

# 2022 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Nevada County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	305	179	305	276
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.5	87	0.0	0	30.2	92	28.3	78
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	29.2	89	34.1	61	30.2	92	23.9	66
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	25.2	77	0.0	0	26.2	80	31.5	87
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.0	52	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	57.1	140	48.6	68	54.6	137	52.3	112
	state	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503
Female	county	42.9	105	51.4	72	45.4	114	47.7	102
	state	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.7	29	9.4	13	12.9	32	10.6	23
	state	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204
Black or African American	county	32.3	80	35.3	49	28.9	72	31.8	69
	state	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.0	5	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.0	0
	state	2.3	1,478	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127
Native American	county	1.2	3	2.9	4	0.8	2	0.9	2
	state	1.4	882	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431
White	county	42.7	106	45.3	63	43.0	107	51.2	111
	state	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995
Other	county	2.4	6	4.3	6	2.0	5	1.4	3
	state	2.4	1,484	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803
Multi-Racial	county	7.7	19	2.9	4	11.6	29	4.1	9
	state	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

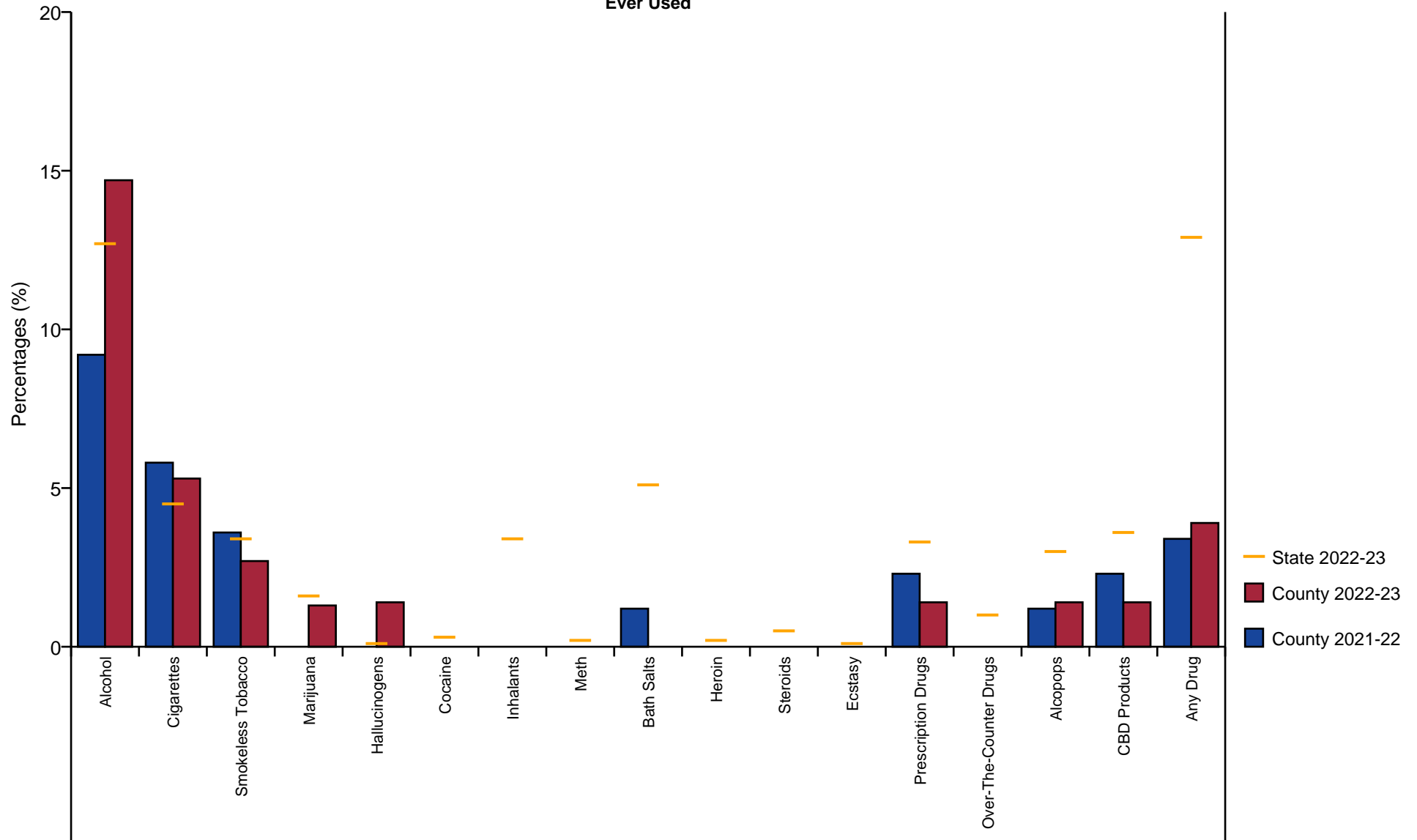
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Nevada County

Ever Used

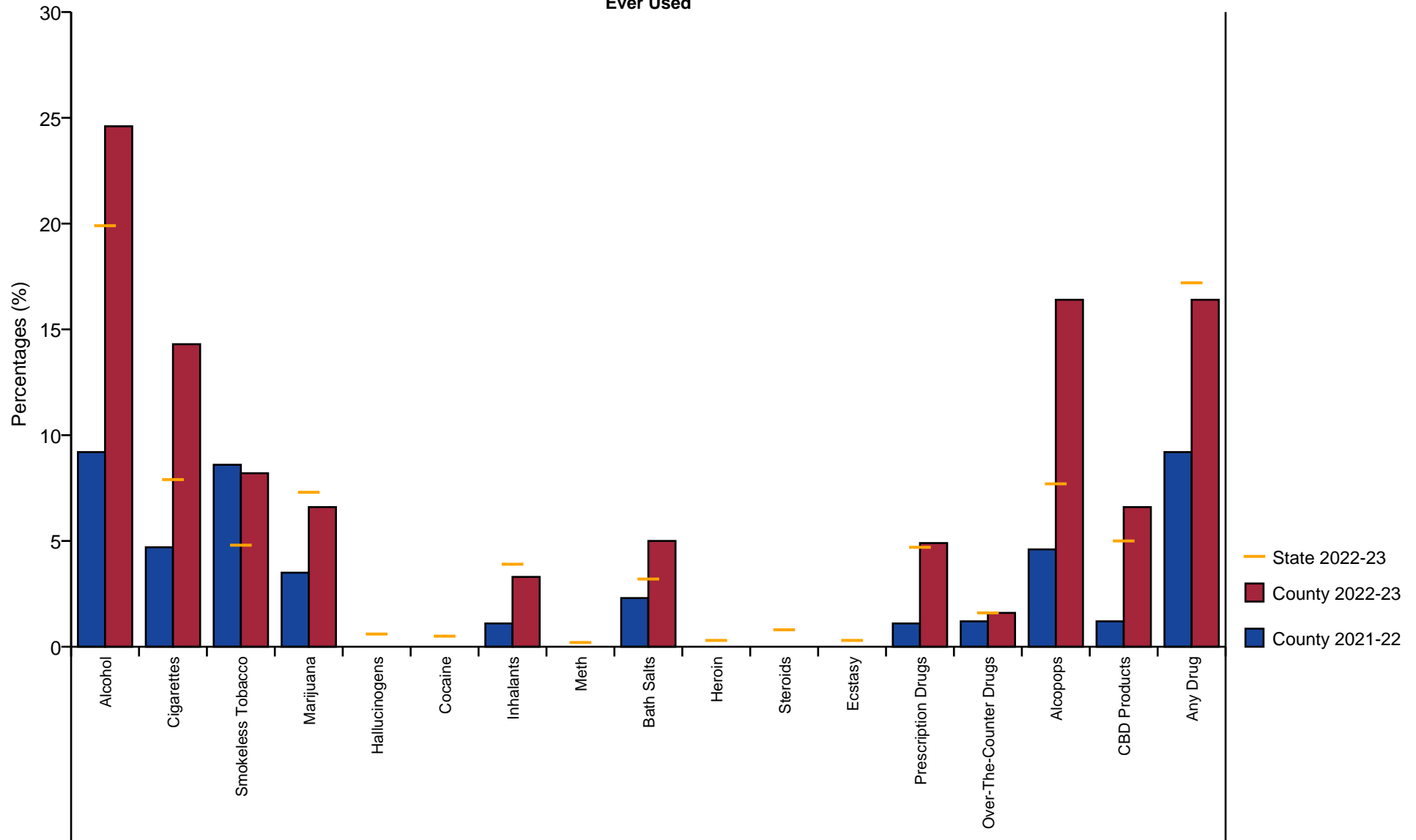


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Nevada County

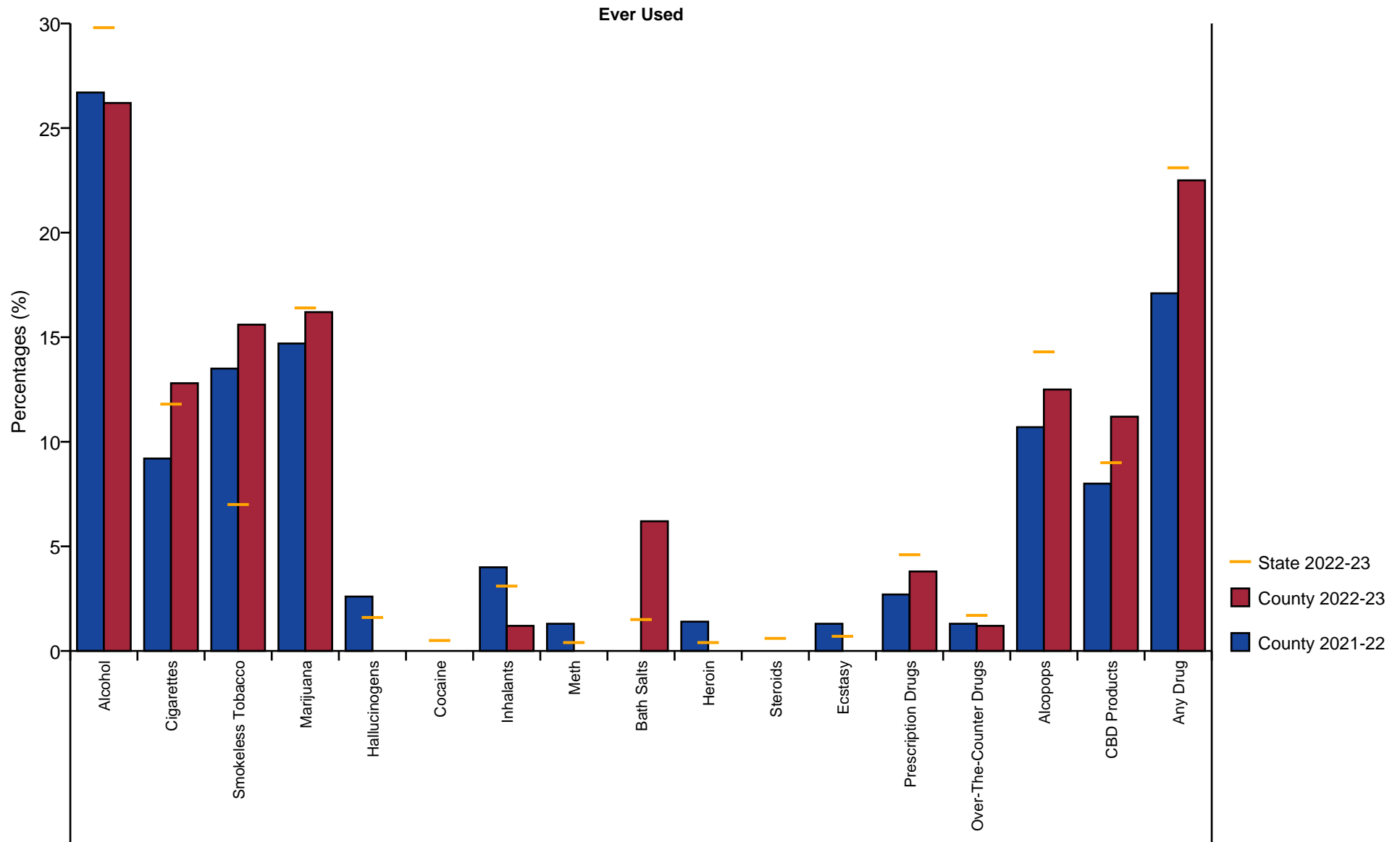
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Nevada County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

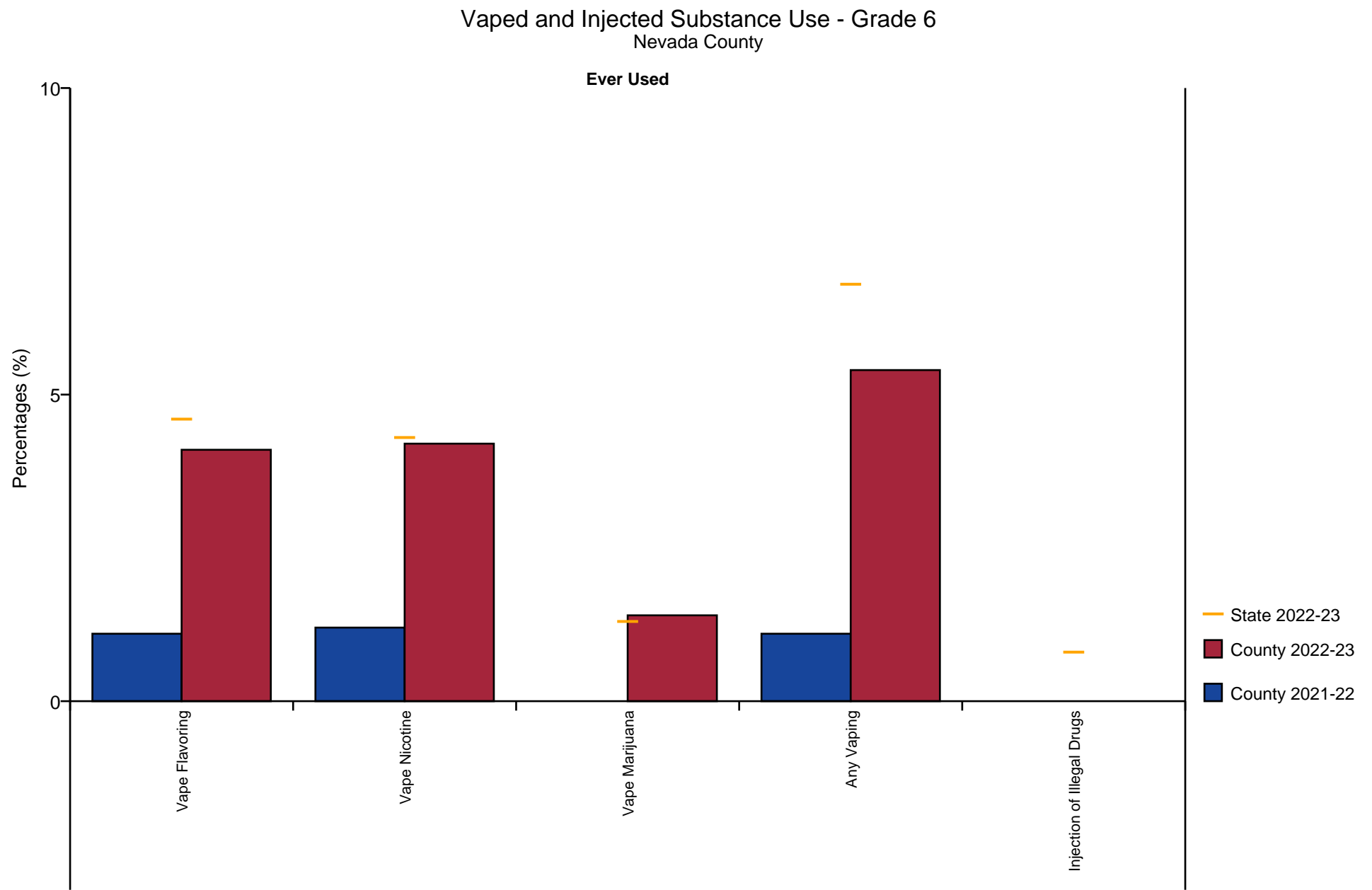




Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

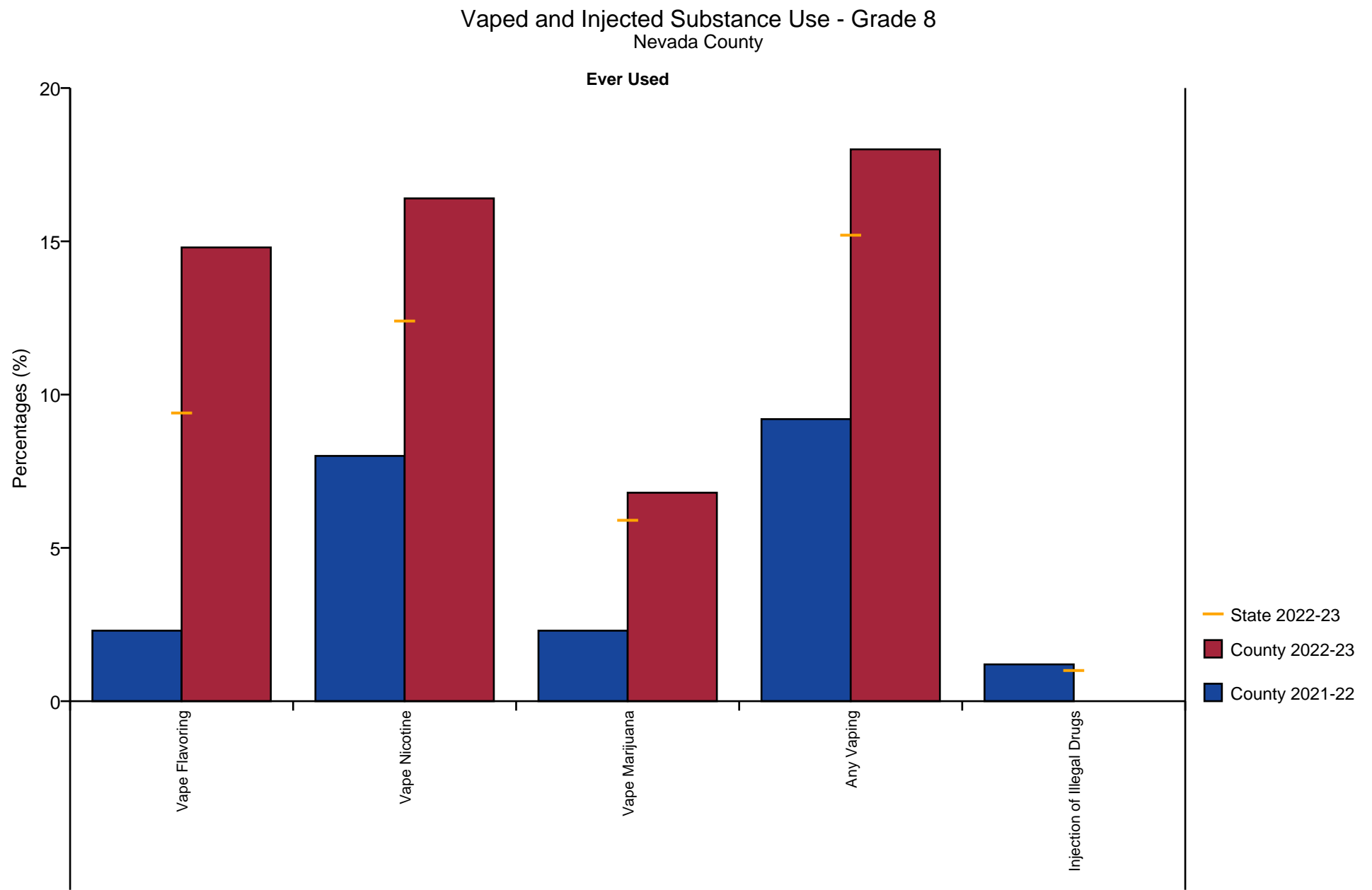


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Nevada County

Ever Used

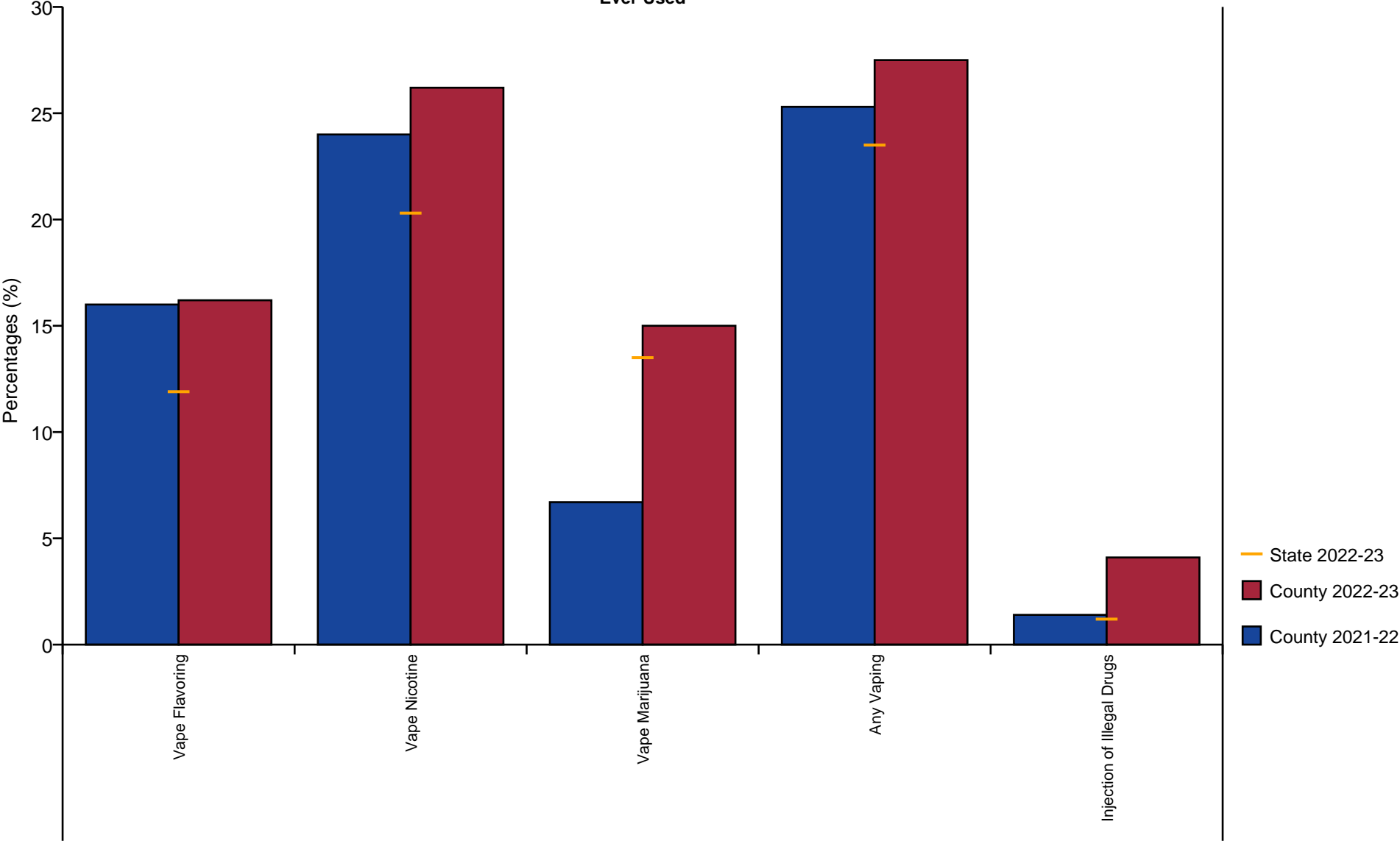
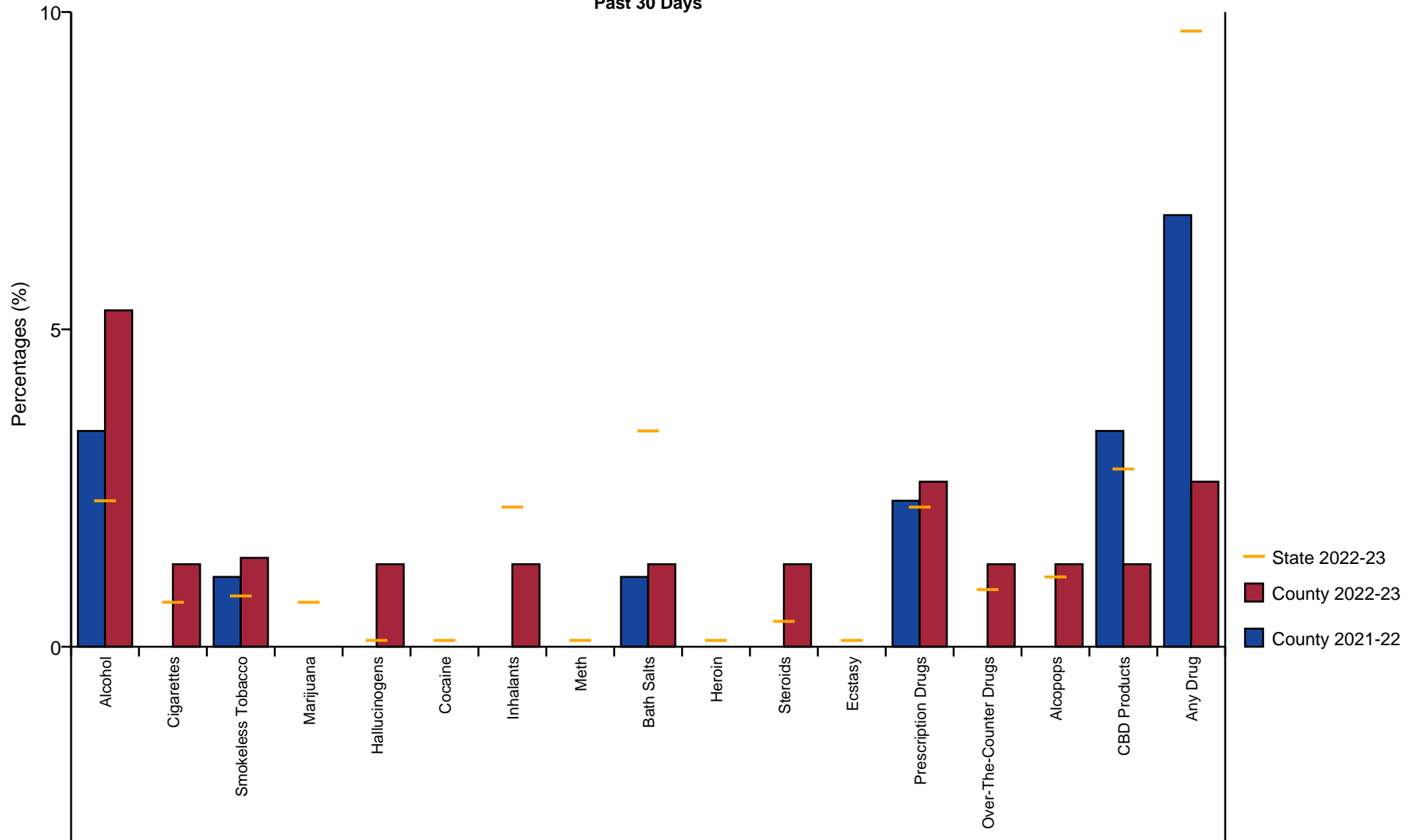


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Nevada County

Past 30 Days

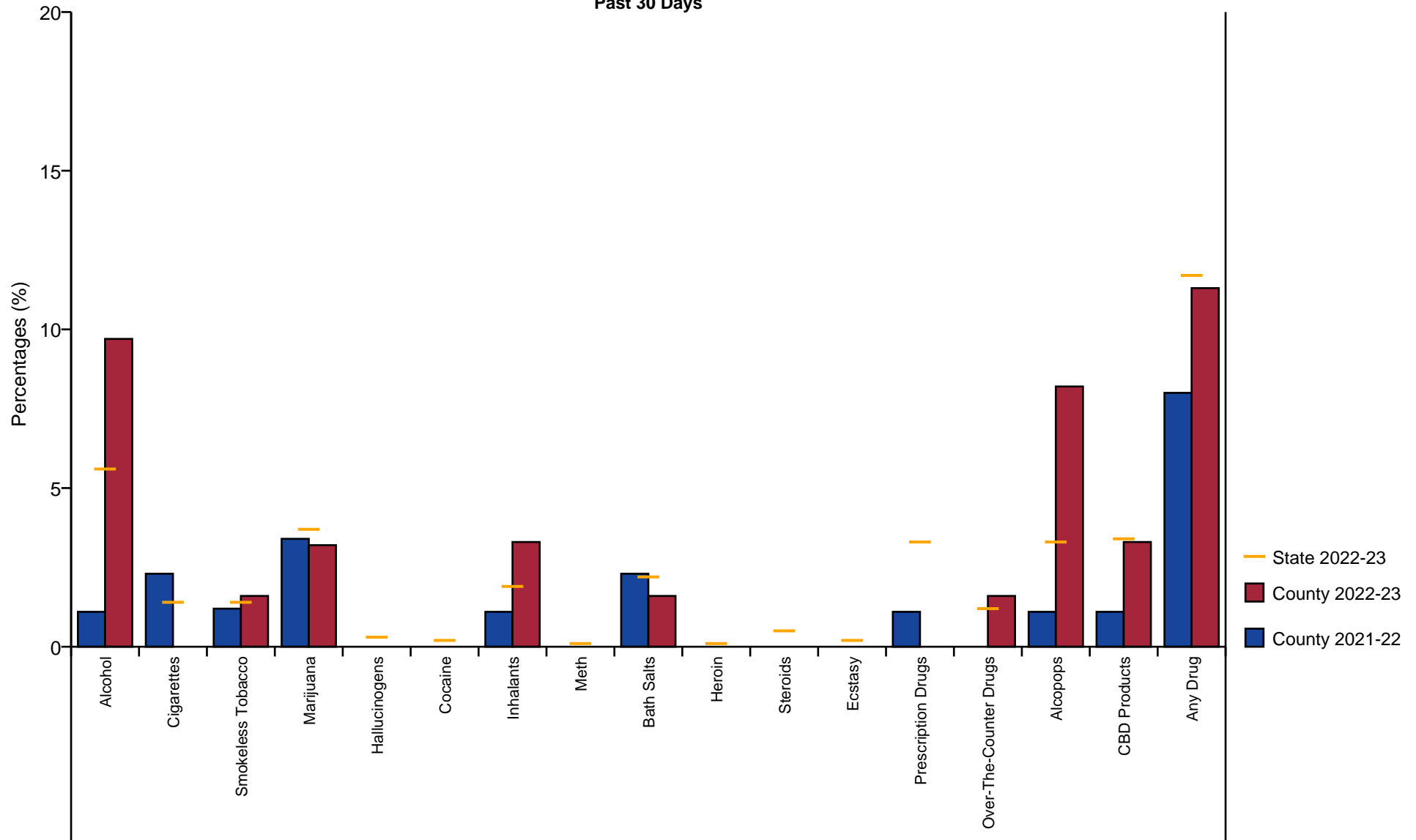


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Nevada County

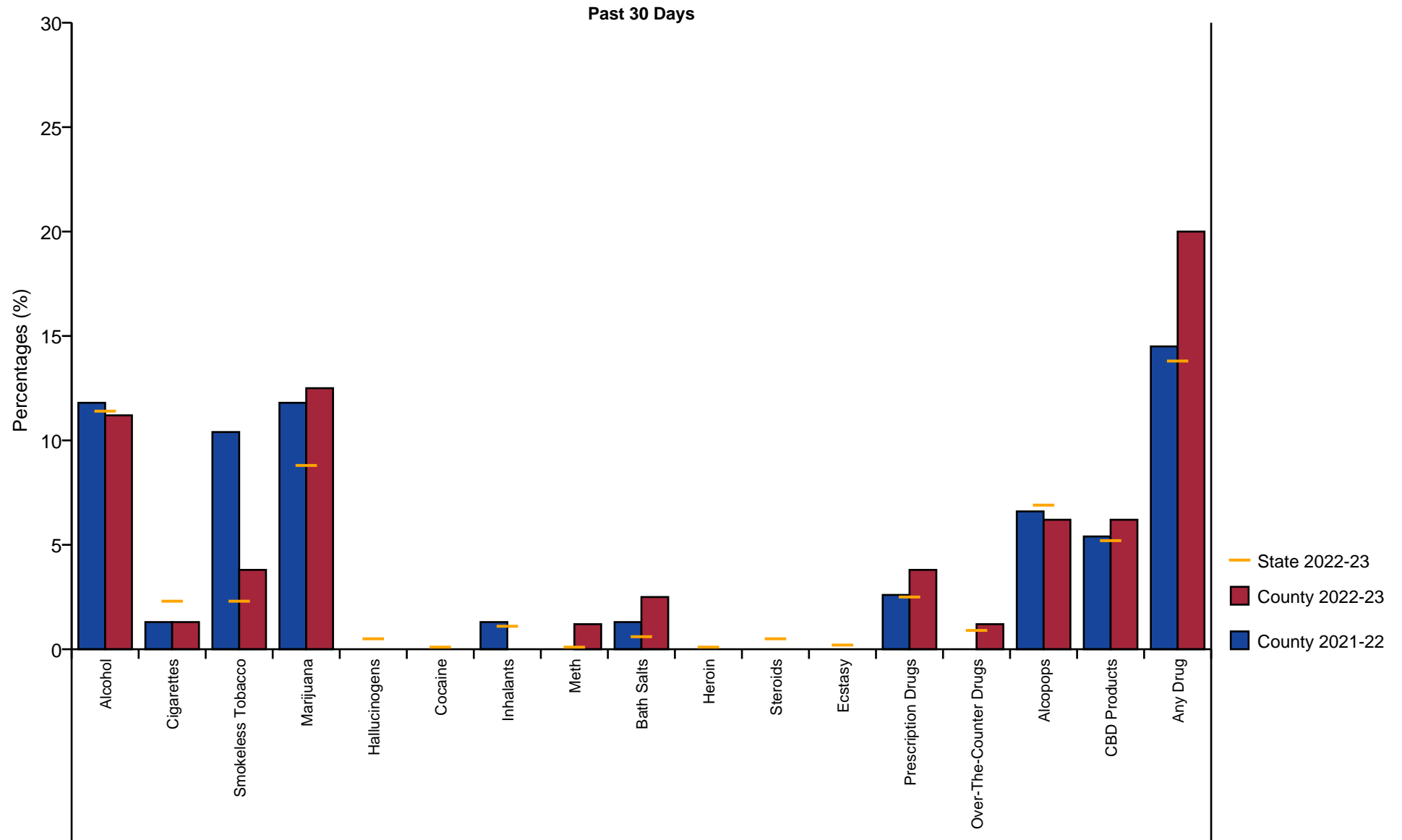
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Nevada County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

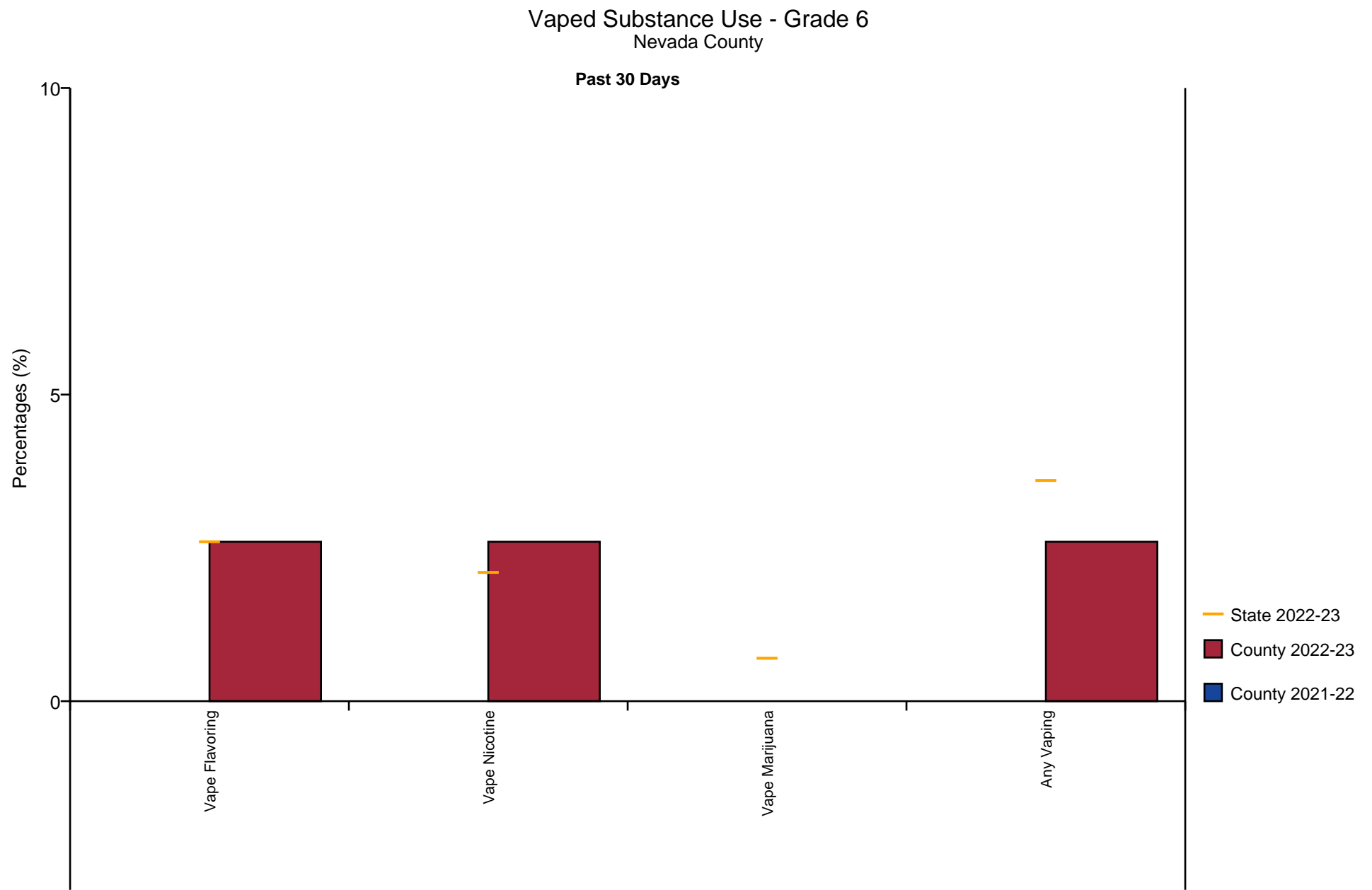


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

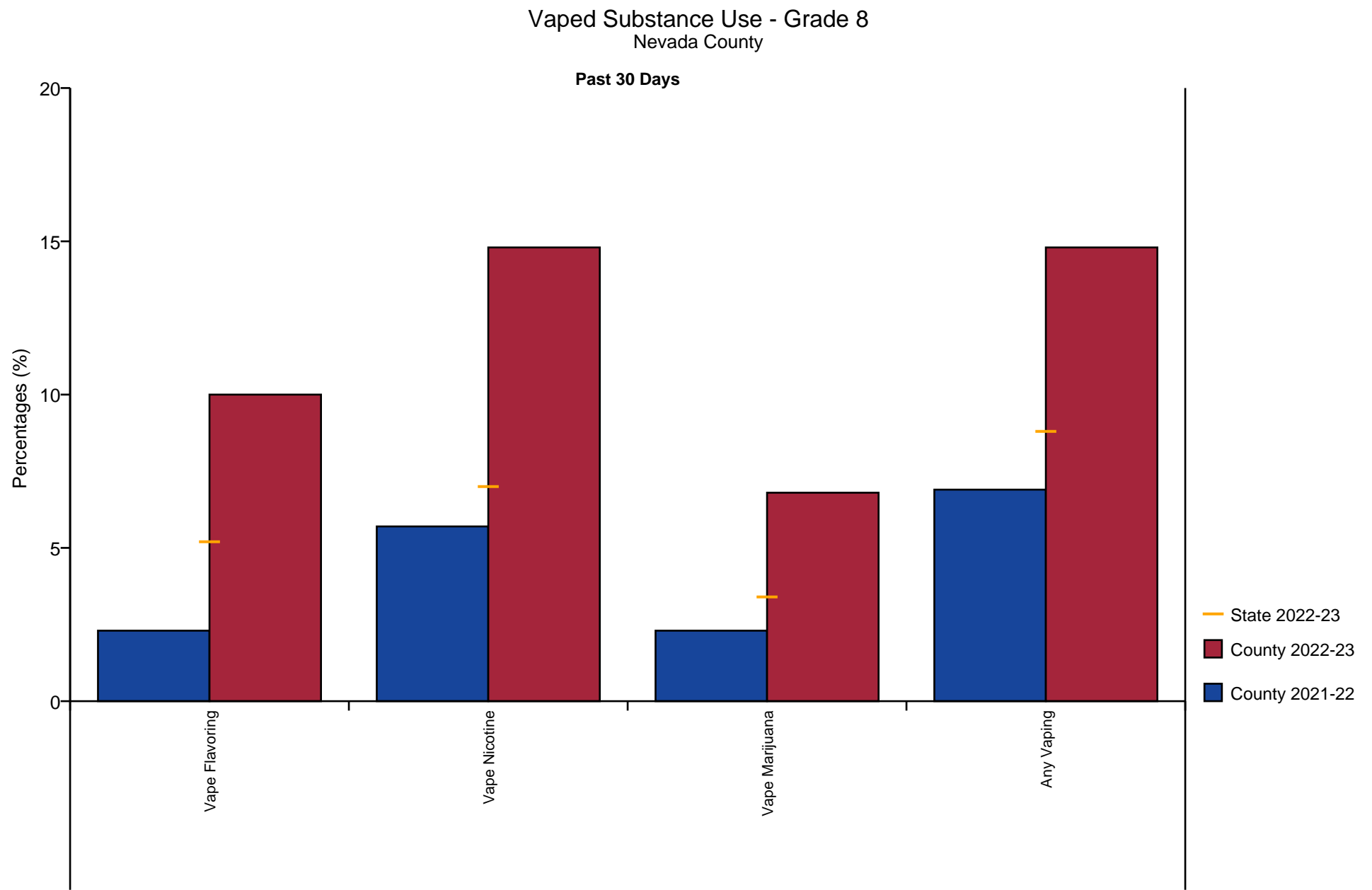




Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

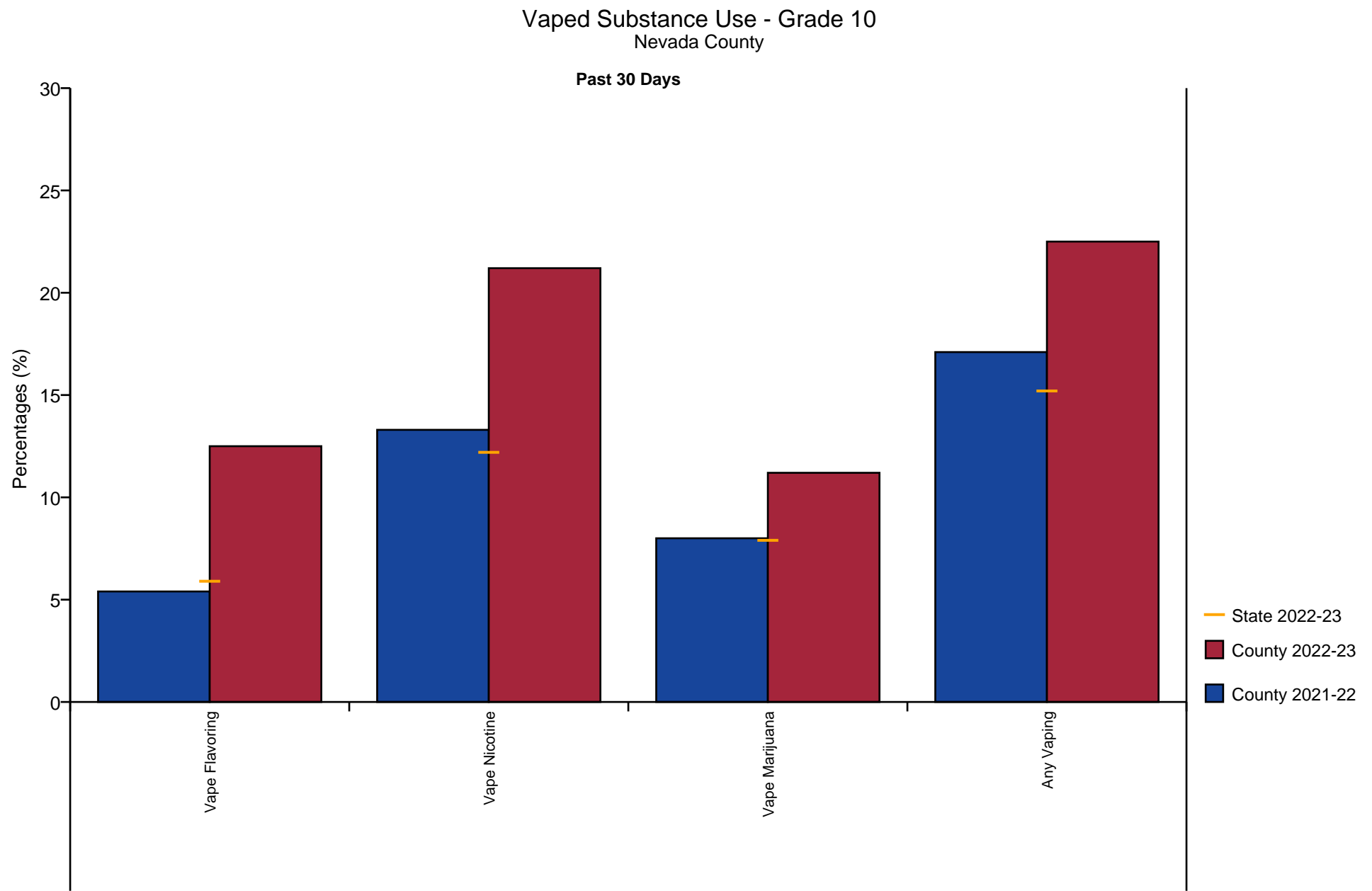


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

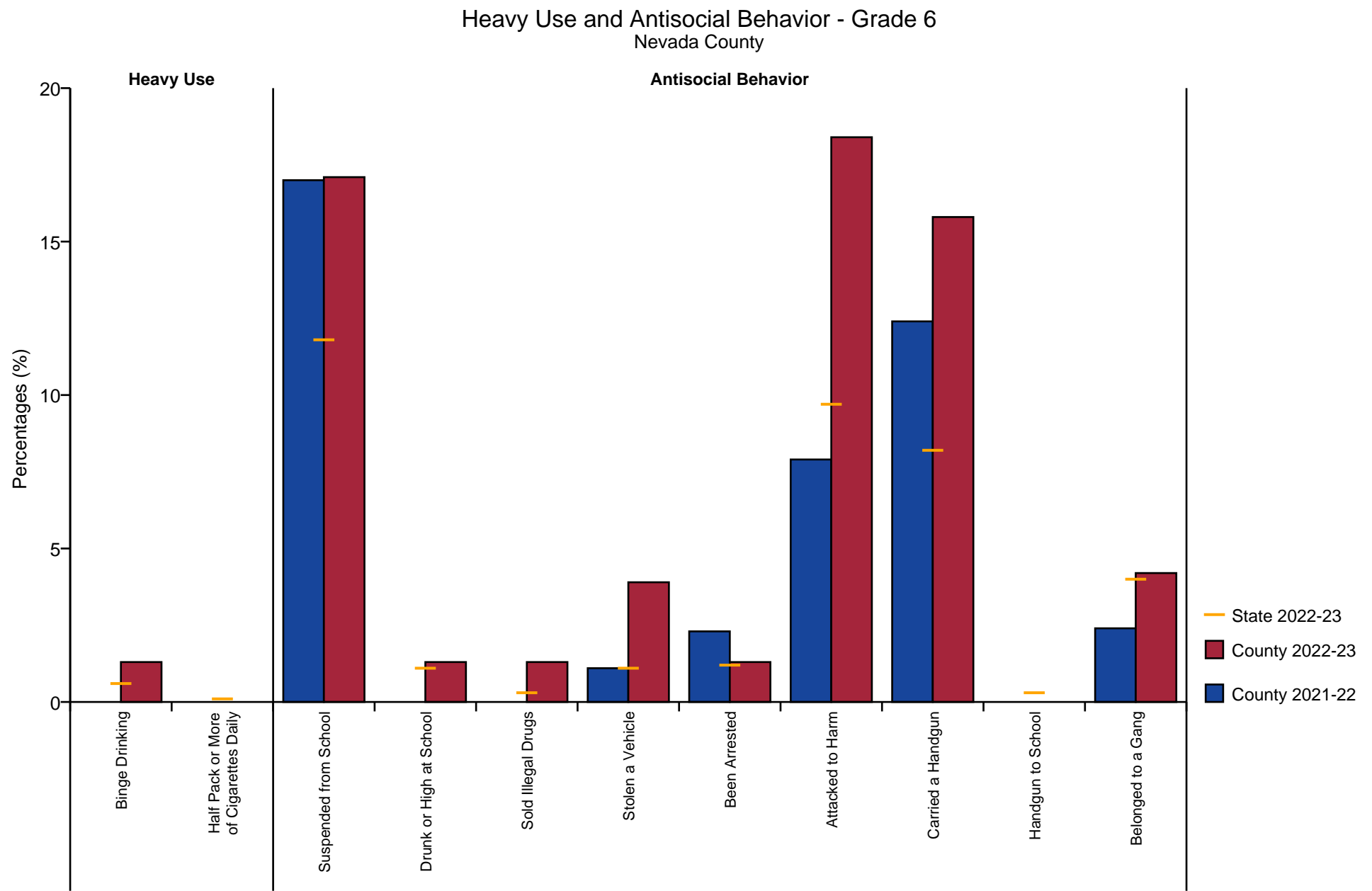


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

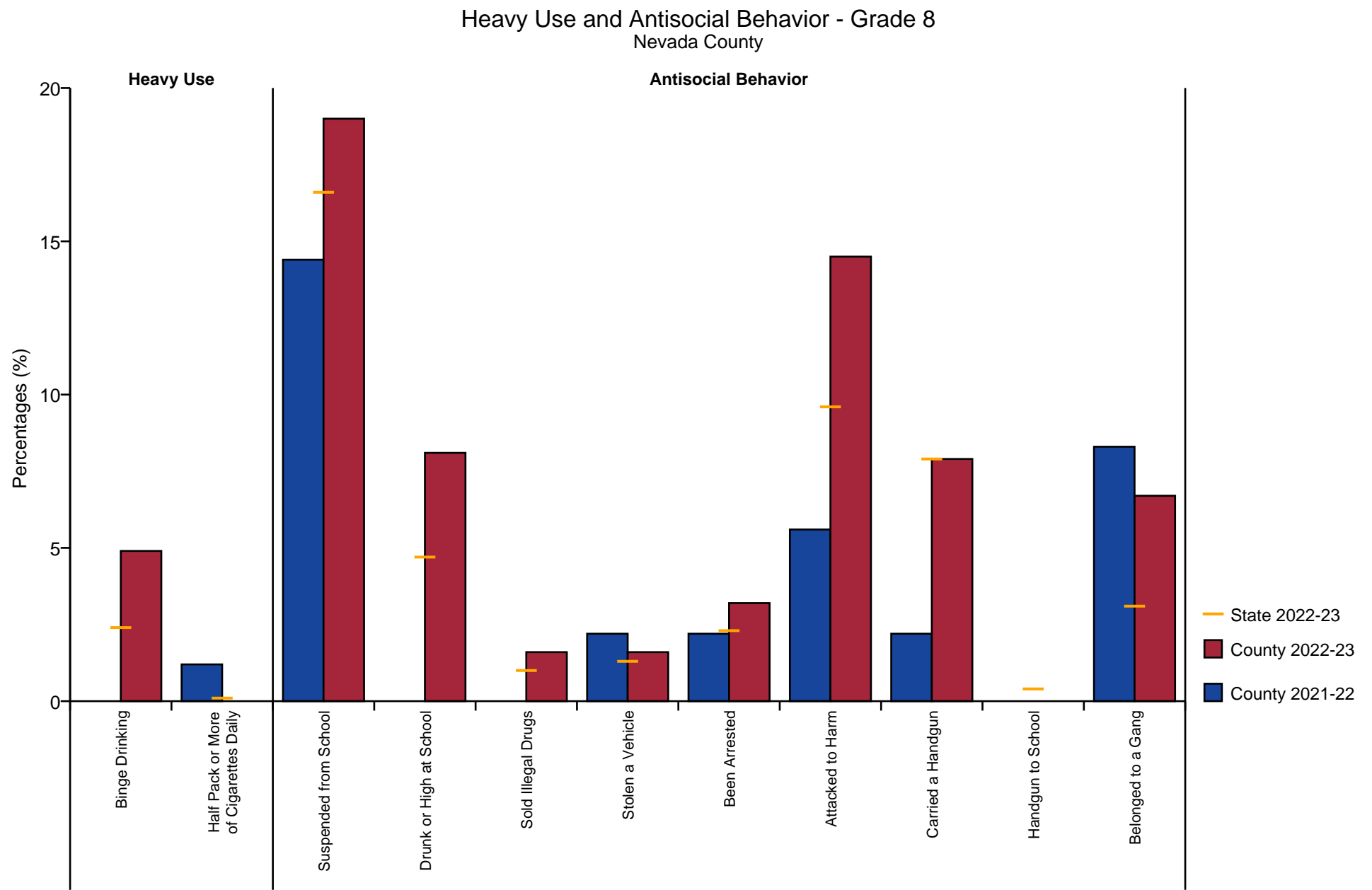


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

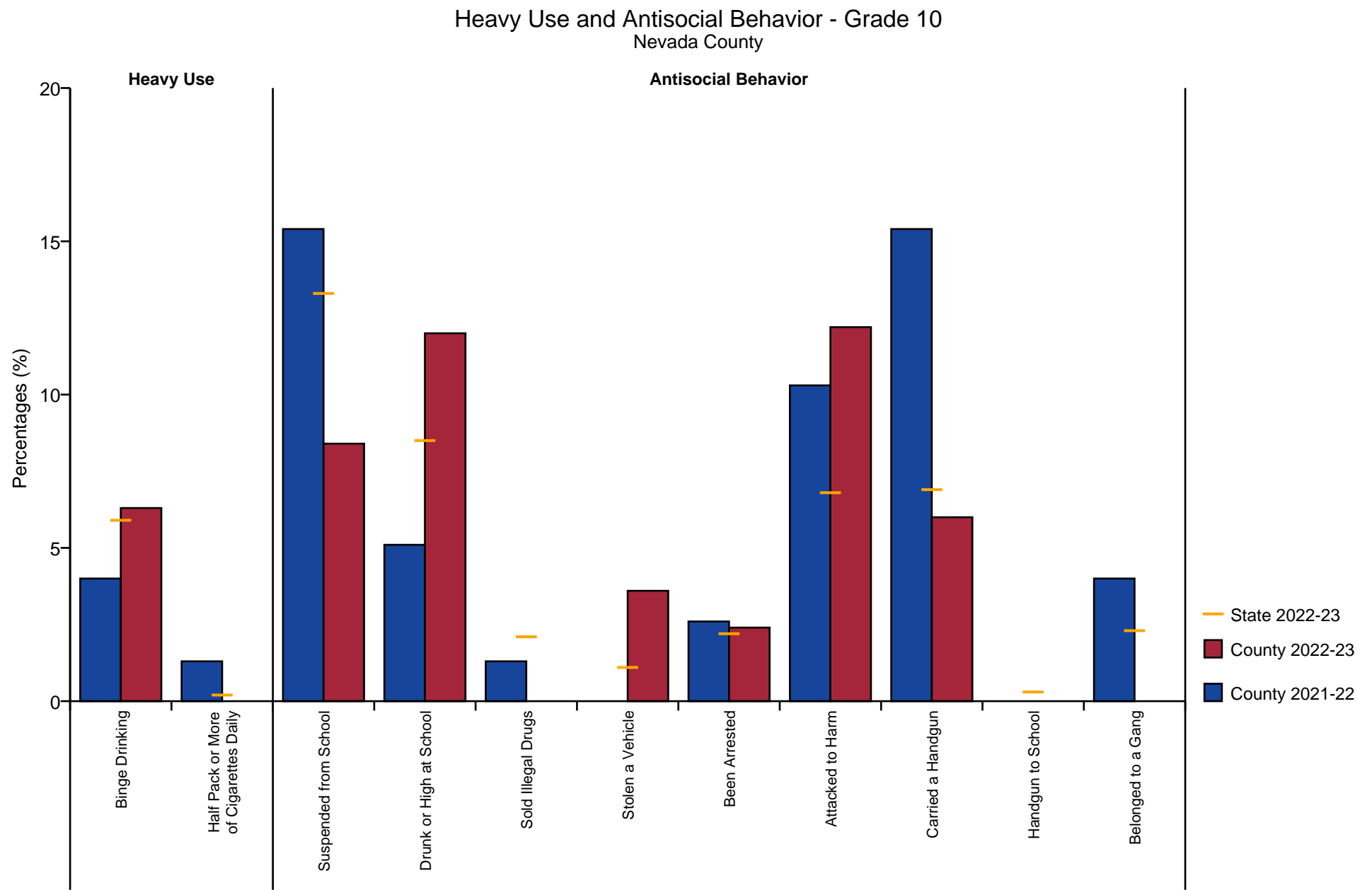
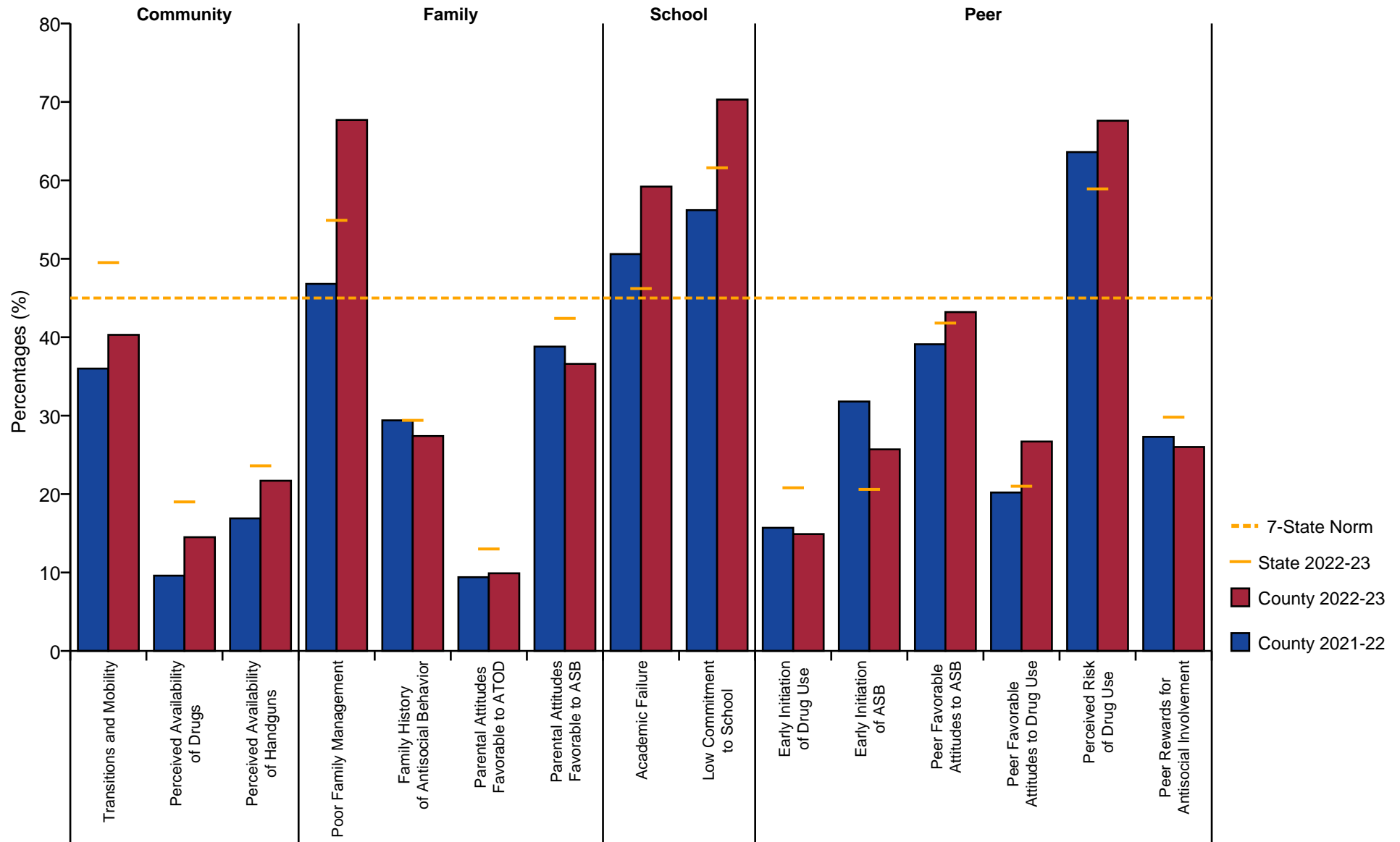


Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6

### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Nevada County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Nevada County

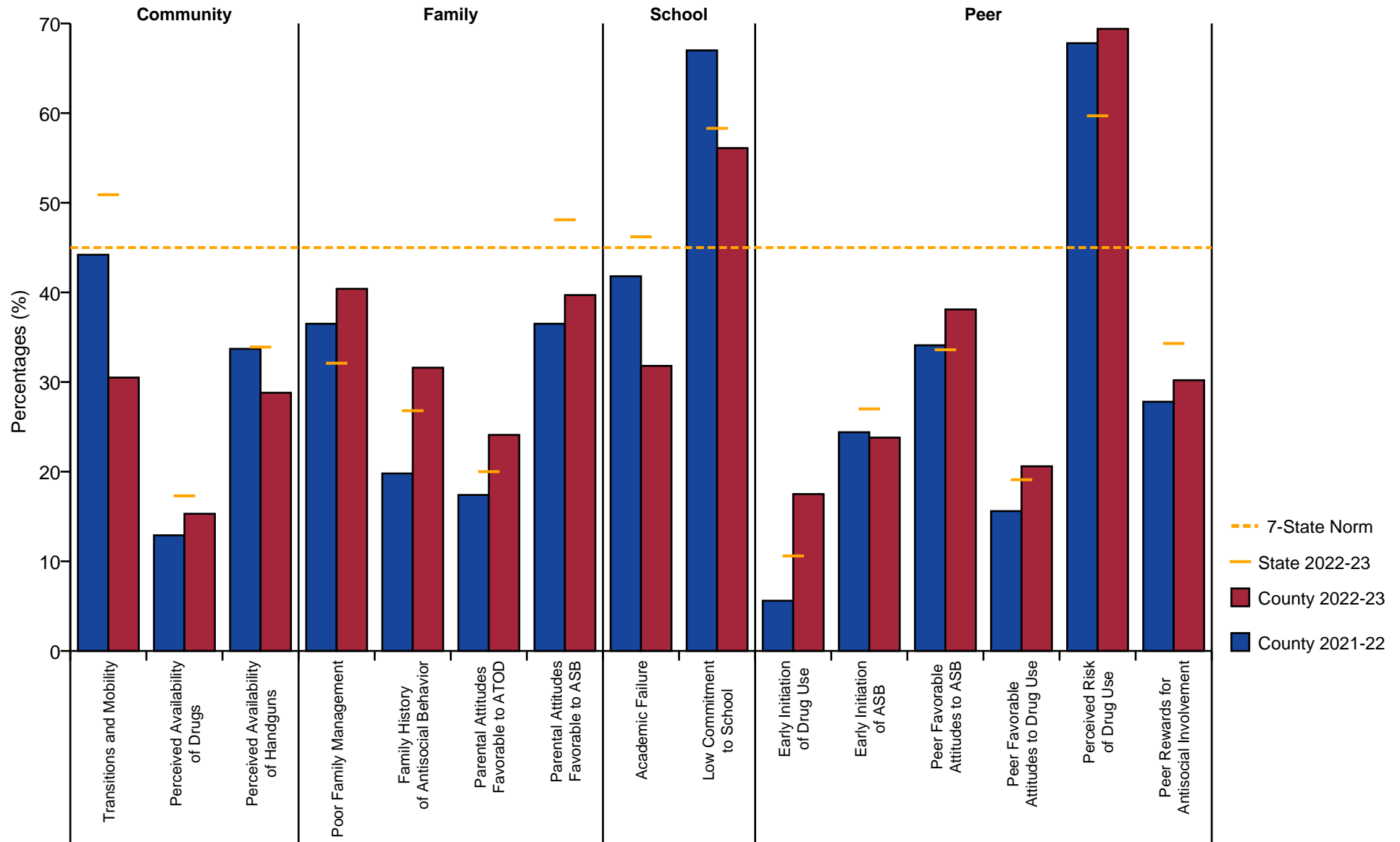
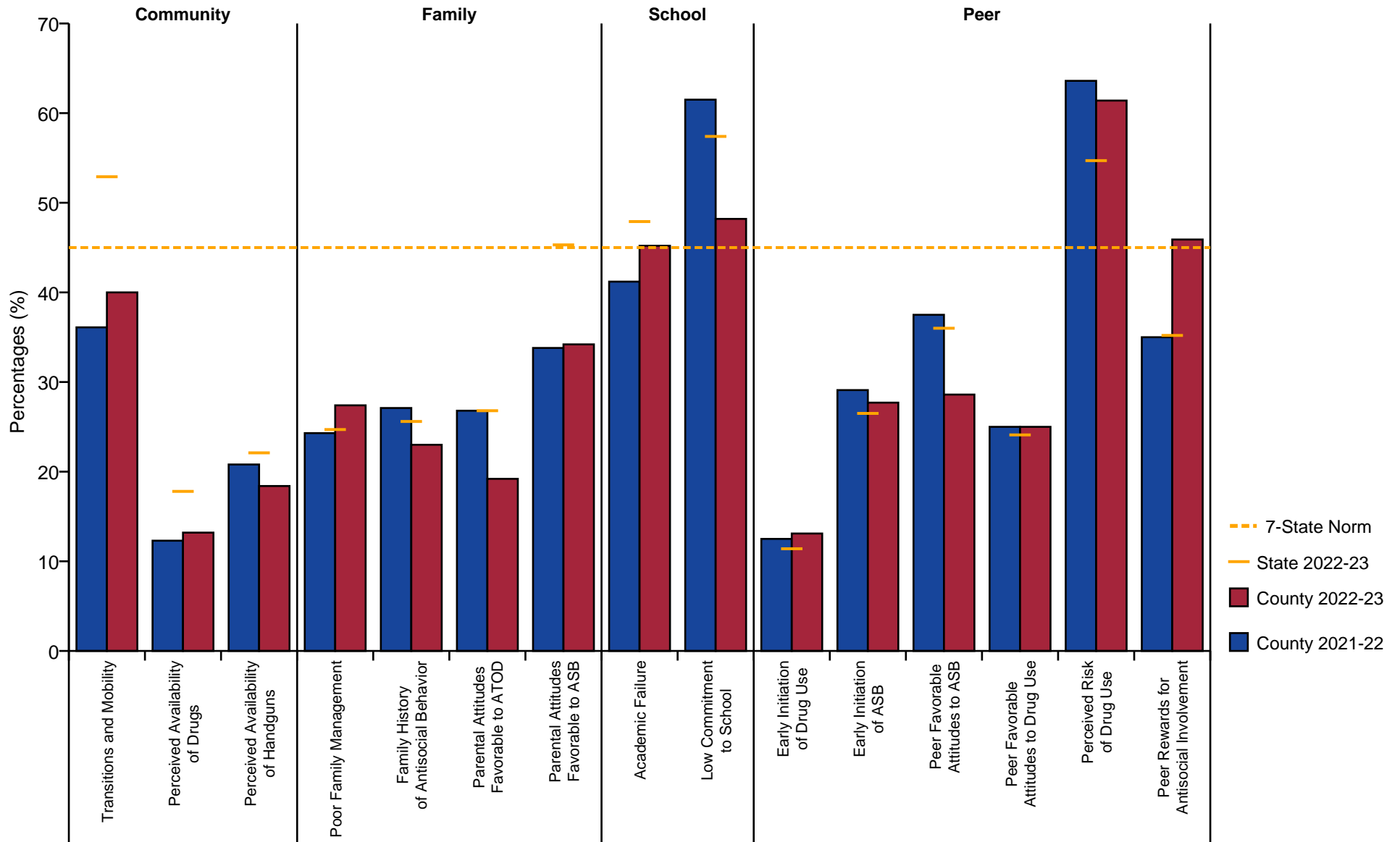


Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10

### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Nevada County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

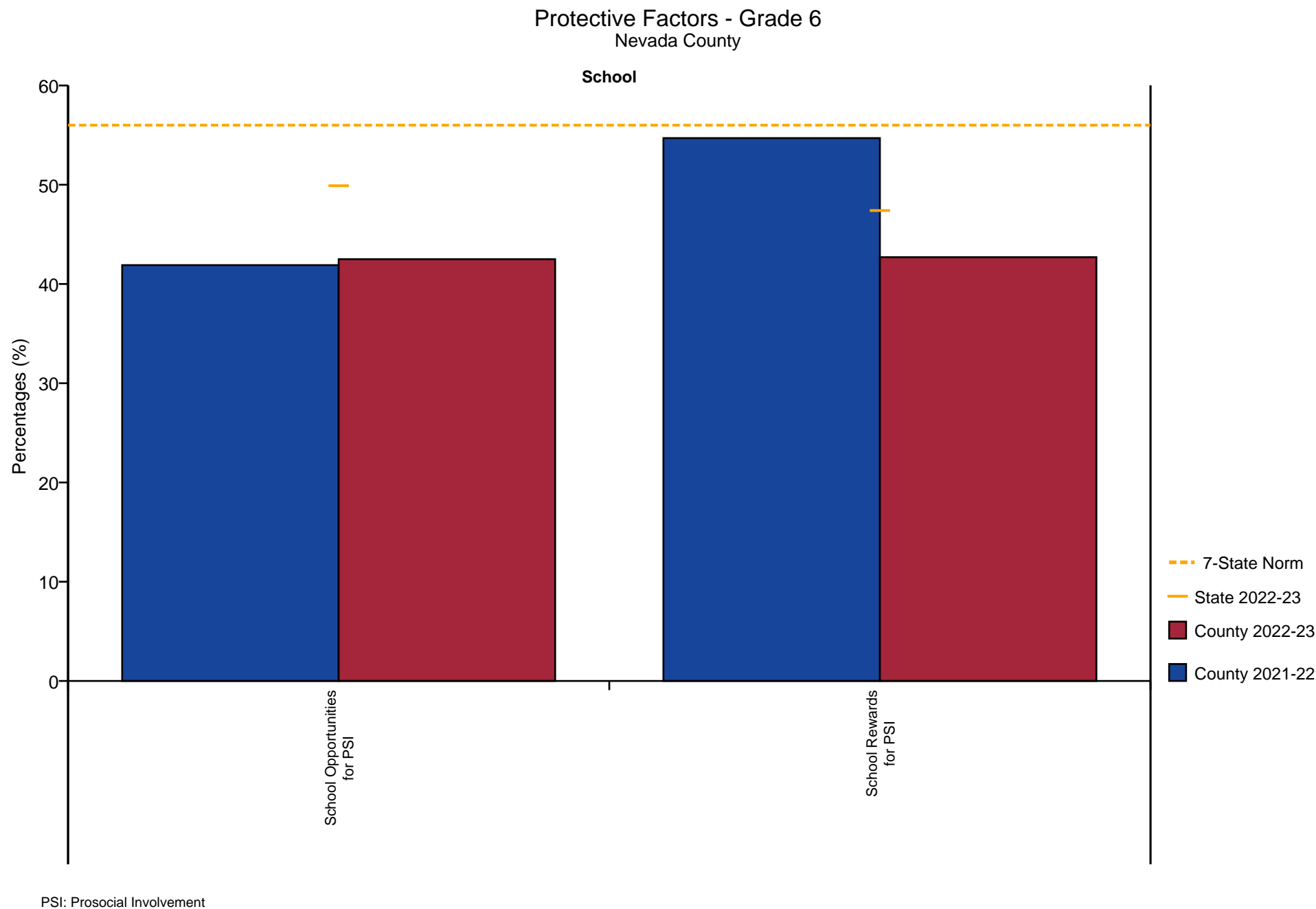


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

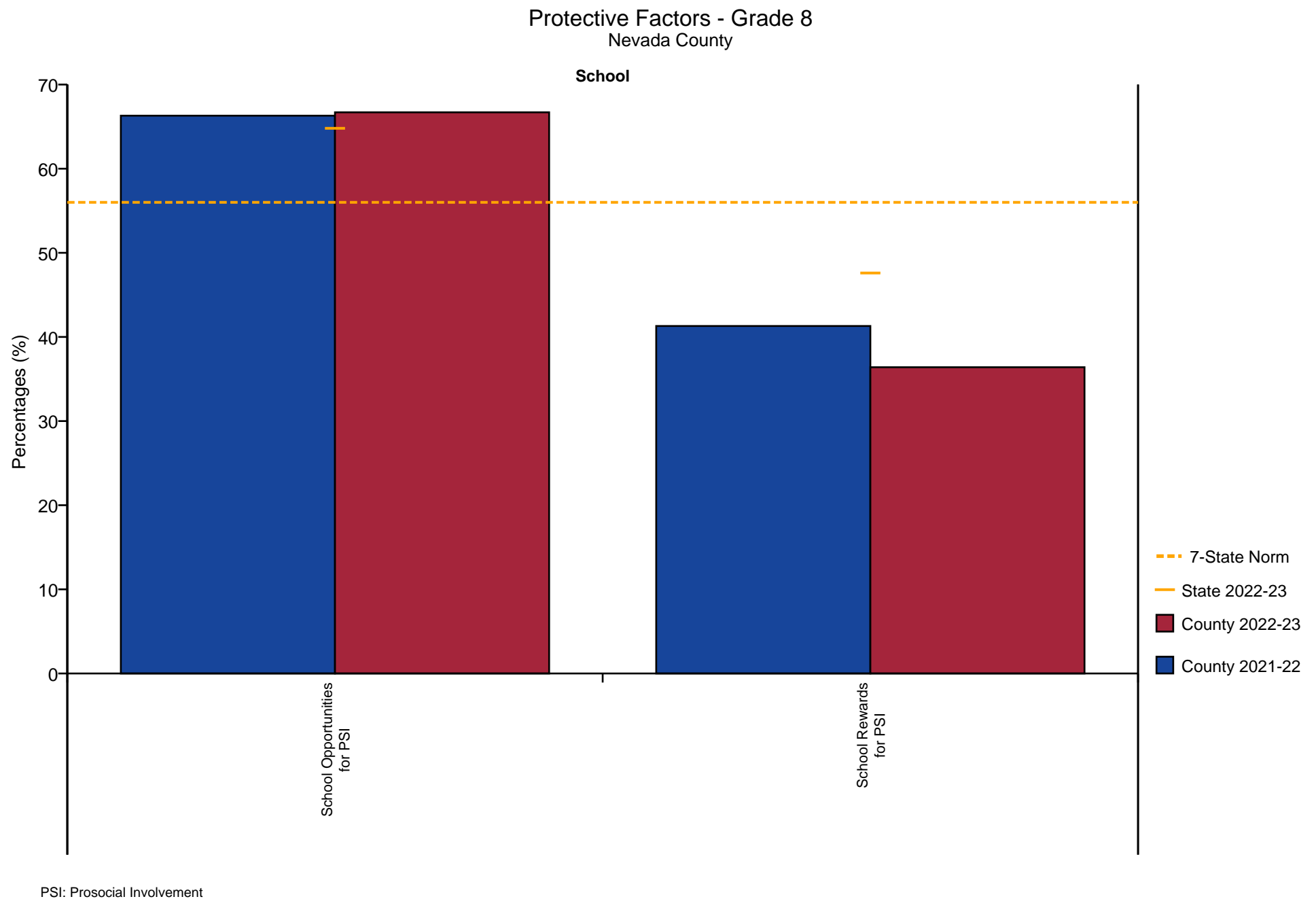
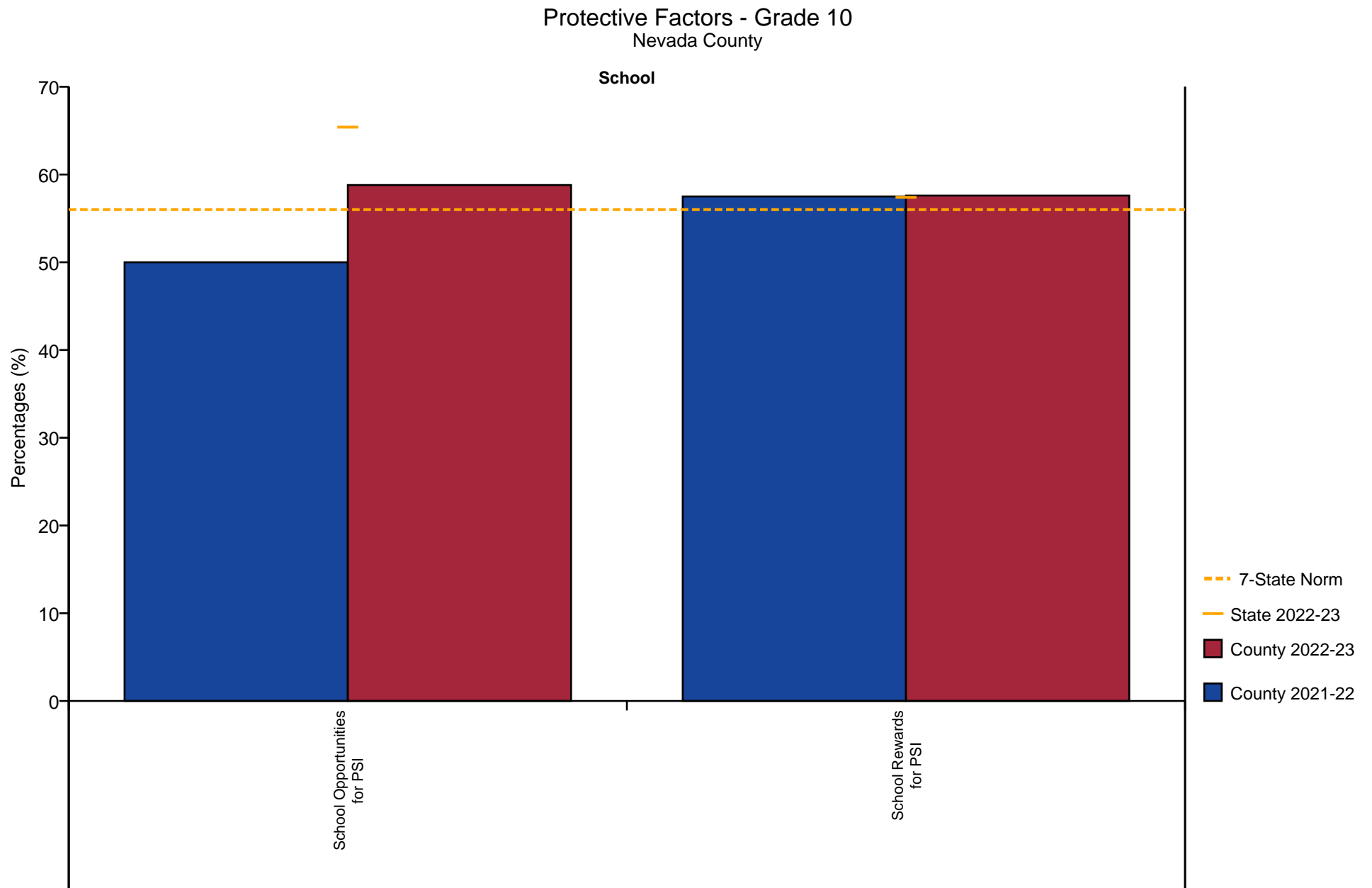


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

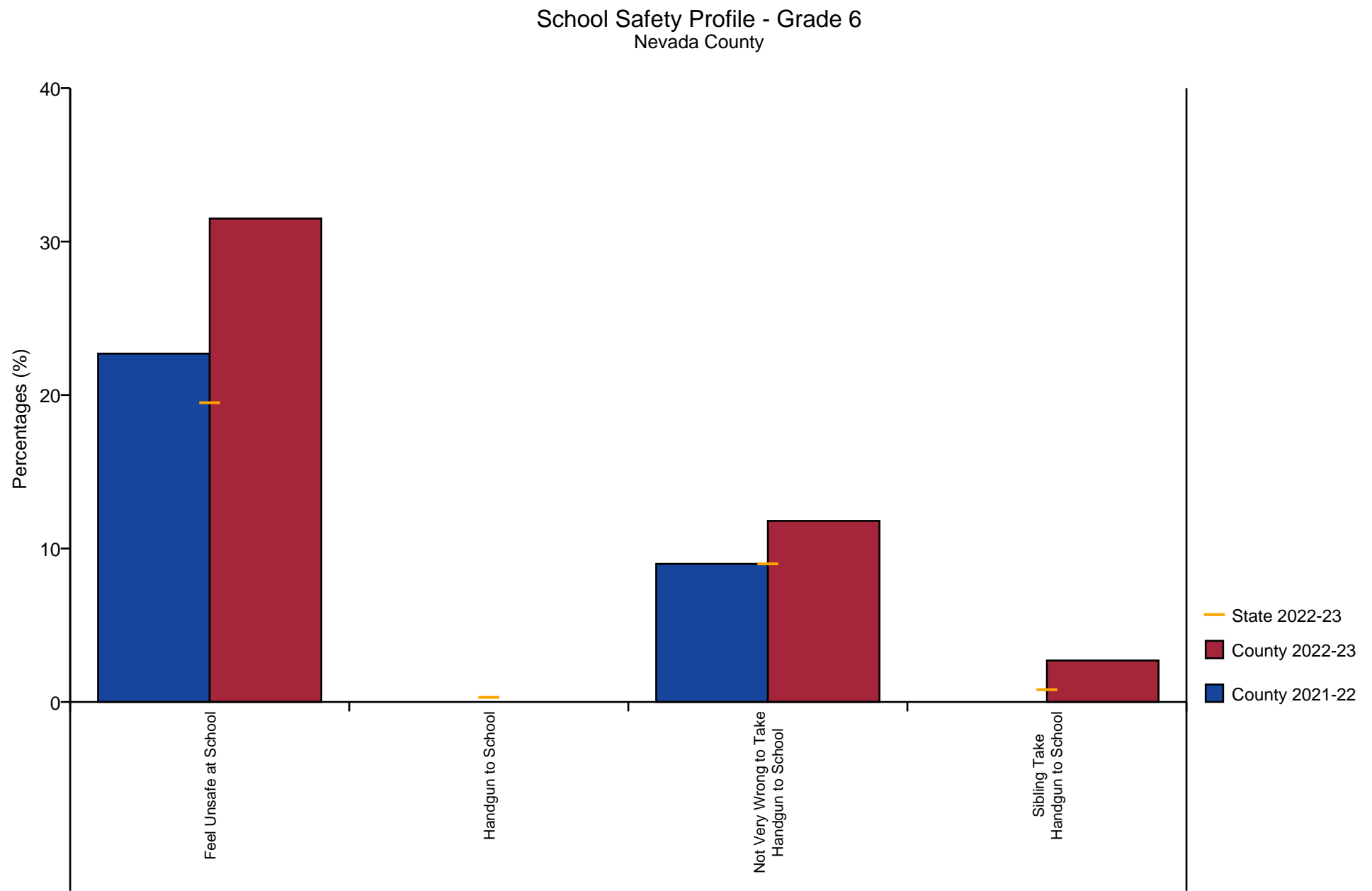


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8  
Nevada County

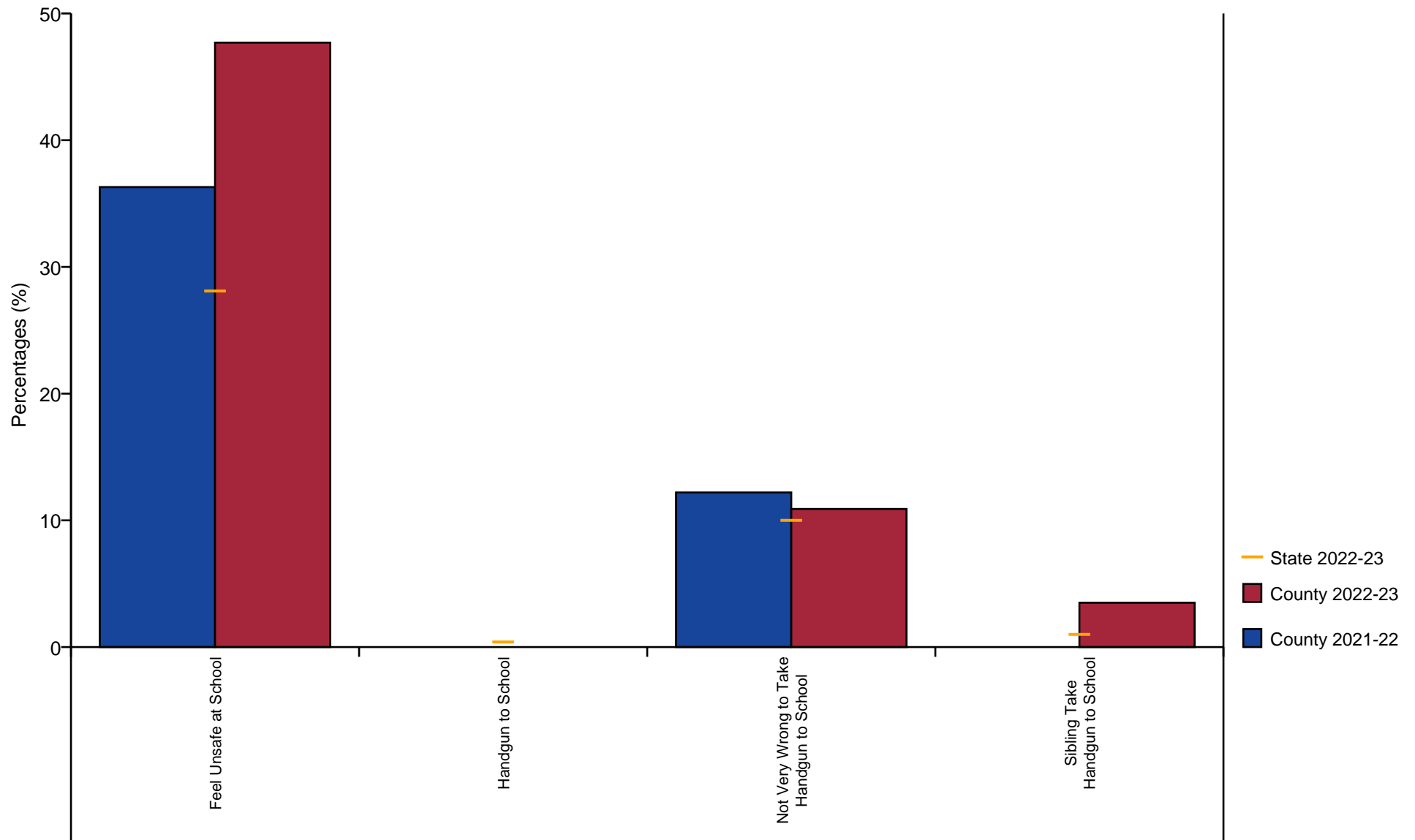


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10  
Nevada County

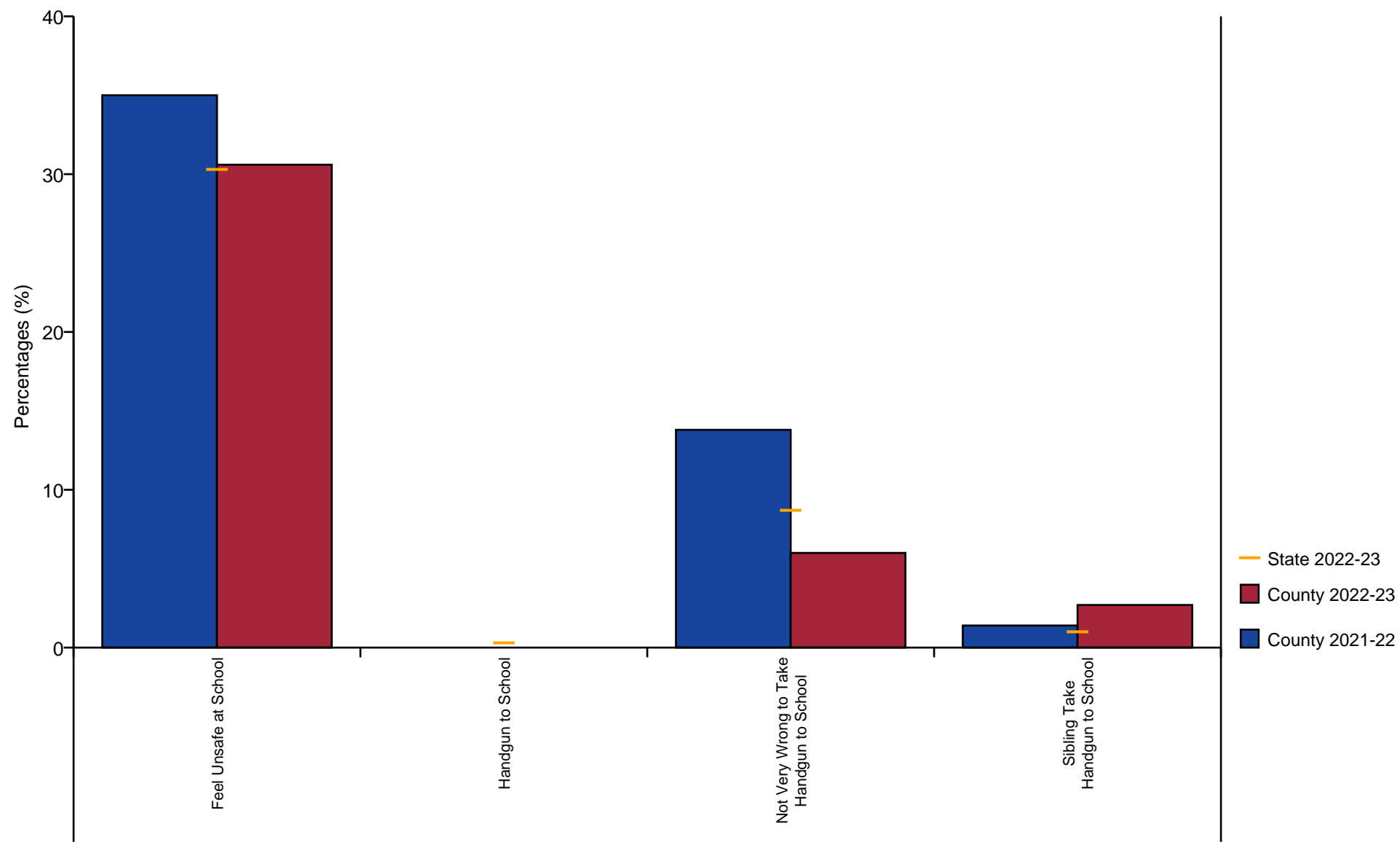
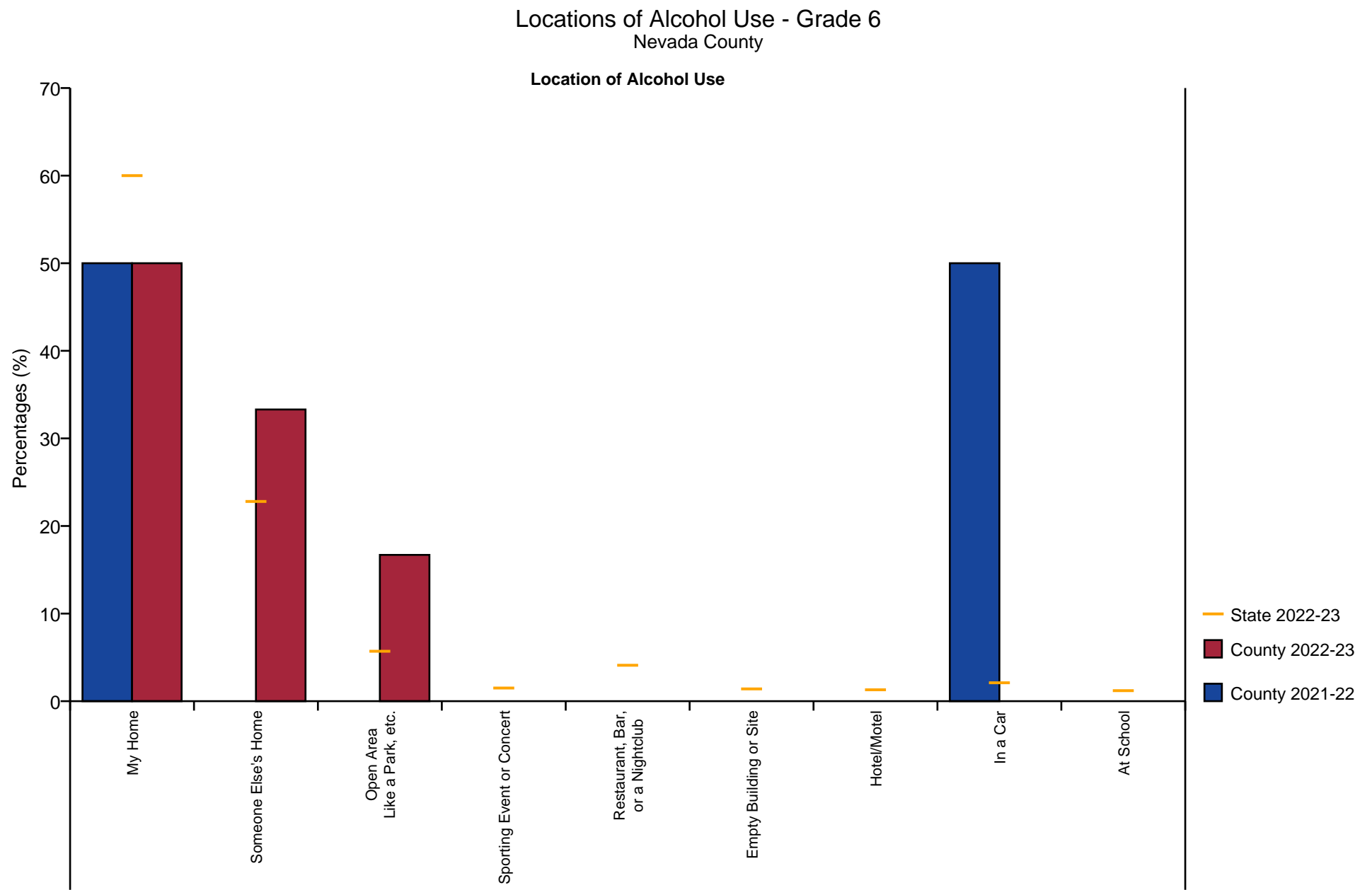


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

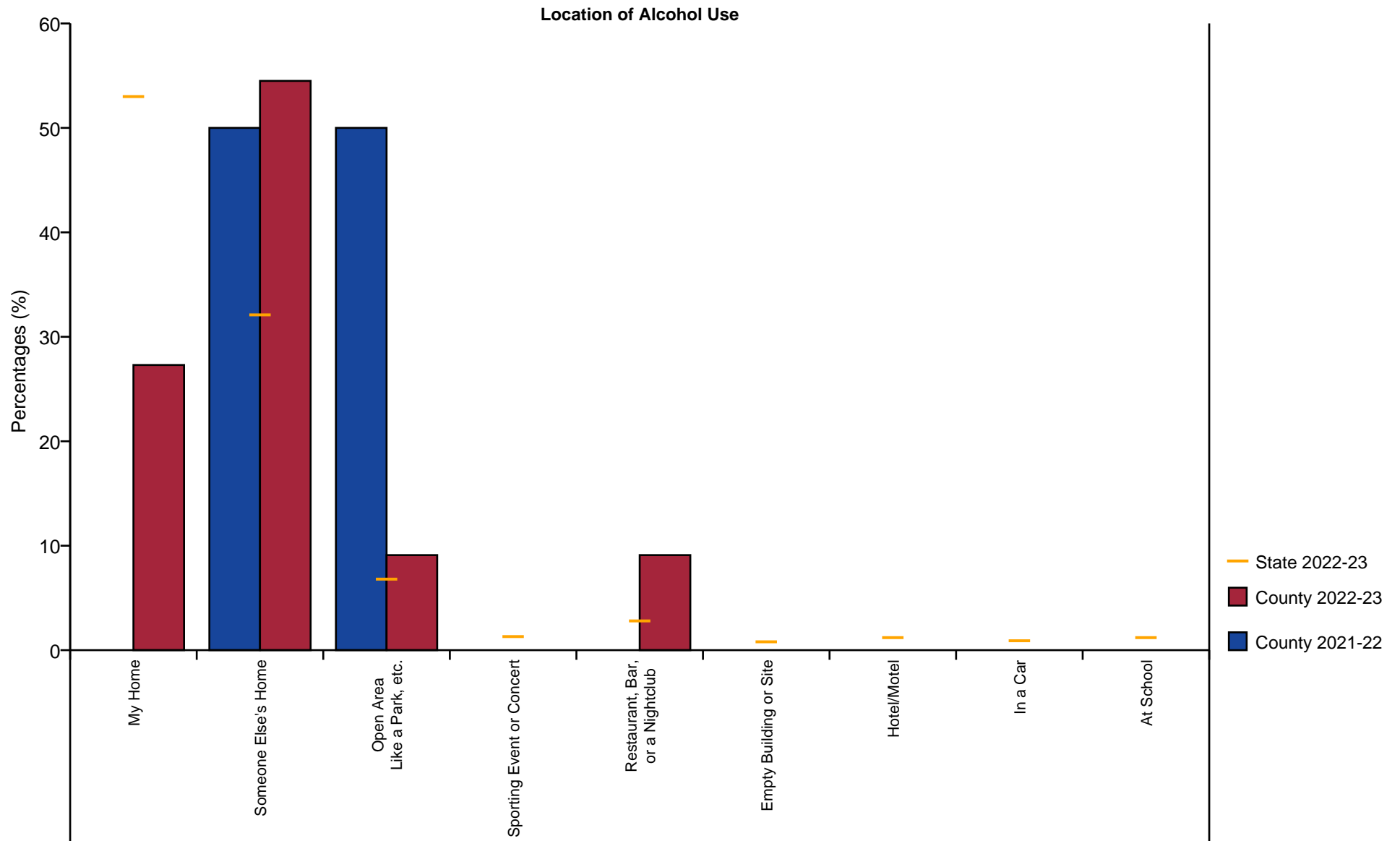


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



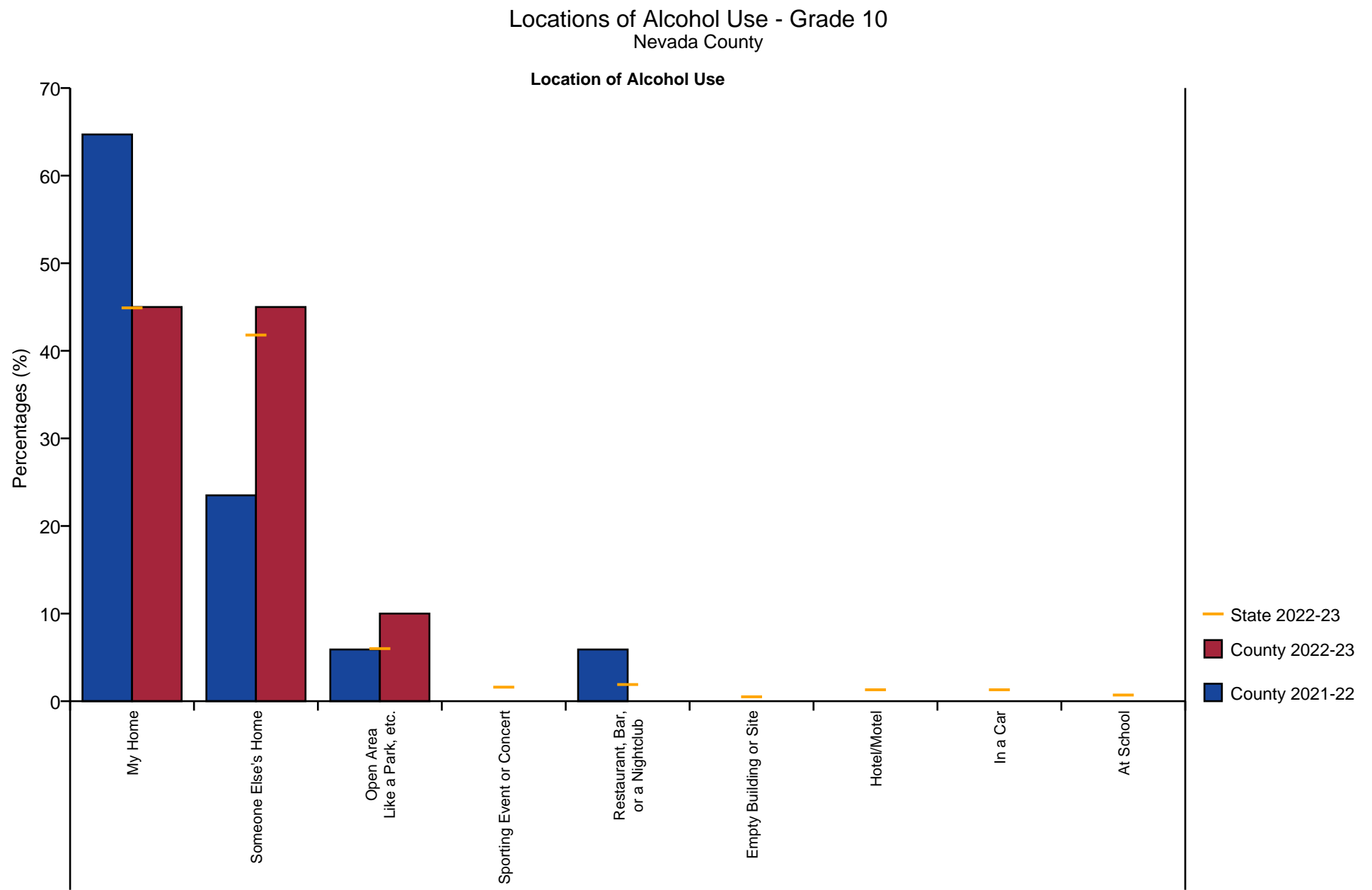
Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Nevada County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.9	0.0	9.2	14.7
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	23.9	13.2	9.2	24.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	21.9	0.0	26.7	26.2
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>21.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.1	0.0	5.8	5.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	9.5	8.6	4.7	14.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	20.3	0.0	9.2	12.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	0.0	3.6	2.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.4	10.7	8.6	8.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	17.6	0.0	13.5	15.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	9.1	7.7	3.5	6.6
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	12.3	0.0	14.7	16.2
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	1.5	0.0	1.1	3.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	6.8	0.0	4.0	1.2
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.5	1.9	2.3	5.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.4
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.5	1.9	1.1	4.9
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	6.8	0.0	2.7	3.8
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	3.6	1.9	2.0	3.3
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.5	0.0	1.2	1.6
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	5.5	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.8	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	11.9	5.7	4.6	16.4
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	8.2	0.0	10.7	12.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	8.0	5.7	5.2	9.8
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	0.0	3.4	3.9
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	11.9	9.4	9.2	16.4
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	19.2	0.0	17.1	22.5
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.1
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.3	2.3	14.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	16.2
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	7.5	8.0	16.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.0	26.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	2.3	6.8
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	15.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.4
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	15.1	9.2	18.0
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.3	27.5
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	3.4	5.3
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.1	7.0	1.1	9.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	11.0	0.0	11.8	11.2
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.4	3.5	2.3	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	8.2	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	5.7	0.0	10.4	3.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.5	5.3	3.4	3.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	5.5	0.0	11.8	12.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.1	3.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	1.8	2.3	1.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.5
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	0.0	2.3	2.6
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.4	0.0	2.6	3.8
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.0	1.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.5	3.5	1.1	8.2
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	5.6	0.0	6.6	6.2
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	0.0	6.8	2.6
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	4.5	7.0	8.0	11.3
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	12.3	0.0	14.5	20.0
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	5.3	2.3	10.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	12.5
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.3	5.7	14.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	21.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.8	2.3	6.8
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.2
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	8.8	6.9	14.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	22.5
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.0	5.3	0.0	4.9
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	5.5	0.0	4.0	6.3
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.0	0.0	17.0	17.1
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.3	10.2	14.4	19.0
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	11.7	0.0	15.4	8.4
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.4	5.1	0.0	8.1
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	10.4	0.0	5.1	12.0
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	2.3	0.0	2.2	1.6
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	2.2	3.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.4
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.7	0.0	7.9	18.4
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	9.2	5.1	5.6	14.5
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.5	0.0	10.3	12.2
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	0.0	12.4	15.8
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	11.5	5.1	2.2	7.9
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.2	0.0	15.4	6.0
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	0.0	2.4	4.2
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	4.6	1.7	8.3	6.7
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	8.1	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.7	0.0	36.0	40.3
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	33.3	36.7	44.2	30.5
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	44.4	0.0	36.1	40.0
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.9	0.0	9.6	14.5
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	17.2	9.8	12.9	15.3
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	23.3	0.0	12.3	13.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.6	0.0	16.9	21.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	36.5	17.6	33.7	28.8
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	30.1	0.0	20.8	18.4
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.9	0.0	46.8	67.7
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	42.1	31.2	36.5	40.4
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	30.6	0.0	24.3	27.4
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>44.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.4	0.0	29.4	27.4
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	26.7	22.4	19.8	31.6
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	27.4	0.0	27.1	23.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>27.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.5	0.0	9.4	9.9
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	23.3	10.2	17.4	24.1
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	24.7	0.0	26.8	19.2
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.5	0.0	38.8	36.6
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	38.3	28.6	36.5	39.7
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	35.6	0.0	33.8	34.2
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>36.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.7	0.0	50.6	59.2
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	36.0	45.0	41.8	31.8
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	23.3	0.0	41.2	45.2
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>



Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	61.2	0.0	56.2	70.3
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	47.7	57.6	67.0	56.1
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	53.9	0.0	61.5	48.2
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	51.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>57.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.8	0.0	15.7	14.9
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	16.1	11.9	5.6	17.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	17.6	0.0	12.5	13.1
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.7	0.0	31.8	25.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	32.6	20.3	24.4	23.8
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	21.6	0.0	29.1	27.7
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	22.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>25.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.2	0.0	39.1	43.2
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	29.9	22.4	34.1	38.1
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	27.3	0.0	37.5	28.6
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	27.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.4	0.0	20.2	26.7
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	26.4	15.3	15.6	20.6
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	19.5	0.0	25.0	25.0
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	56.3	0.0	63.6	67.6
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	63.8	71.2	67.8	69.4
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	65.3	0.0	63.6	61.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.0	0.0	27.3	26.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	33.3	28.8	27.8	30.2
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	27.6	0.0	35.0	45.9
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	38.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.5	0.0	41.9	42.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	62.5	61.7	66.3	66.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	44.2	0.0	50.0	58.8
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	62.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>55.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	56.8	0.0	54.7	42.7
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	51.7	56.7	41.3	36.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	48.1	0.0	57.5	57.6
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>46.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	19.2	12.3	41.1	27.4
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	20.0	27.7	38.5	13.8
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	11.8	18.8	61.2	8.2
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
Combined	county	16.6	19.3	48.0	16.1
	state	8.0	17.9	53.9	20.3

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.2	9.2	1.3	1.3
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	89.1	4.7	6.2	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	94.0	3.6	0.0	2.4
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	90.6	5.8	2.2	1.3
	state	90.7	7.0	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.3	2.7	0.0
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	91.2	3.5	5.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	95.9	2.7	1.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	95.1	2.9	2.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	33.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	27.3	54.5	9.1	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	45.0	45.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	40.5	45.9	10.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.0	35.5	6.2	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	94.0	91.4
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	90.2	96.3	82.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	77.3	79.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>84.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.9	2.4	8.6
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	8.0	11.5
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.0	7.7
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.7	1.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	5.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	3.9	0.0	3.4
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	6.7	6.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.9	0.0	1.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	7.7
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.4	2.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.0	3.7	6.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	9.3	6.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	98.8	94.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	94.1	96.4	93.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	93.2	85.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.7	2.6
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.8
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents'  
Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>



Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	2.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.4	6.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	2.9
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	7.8	2.4	3.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	1.4	2.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.2	0.0	100.0	97.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	91.0	91.7	95.2	86.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	88.6	0.0	82.4	75.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	86.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.9	0.0	2.7	2.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	9.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	1.4	0.0	5.4	7.9
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	7.5	4.2	3.6	13.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	7.1	0.0	10.8	14.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	2.7	3.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.2	0.0	100.0	95.5
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	91.2	96.0	96.3	93.1
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.9	0.0	83.8	83.8
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>90.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.5	0.0	6.8	2.7
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.7
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	1.4	0.0	2.7	2.7
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.4
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.9	2.0	1.2	1.7
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.7	0.0	2.7	5.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	2.9	4.0	1.2	5.2
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	9.6	0.0	4.1	6.8
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	97.1
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	97.6	96.6
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	90.5	86.5
	state	89.9	89.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>93.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.4	2.7
	state	2.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	3.4
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.4	4.1
	state	2.7	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.7	2.7
	state	1.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	1.2	1.7
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	2.7	4.1
	state	5.1	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	100.0	98.6
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	100.0	98.8	100.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	97.3	97.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>



Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.0	11.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.5	12.0	11.6
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	12.8	0.0	13.4	13.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.0	10.2
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.0	12.0	10.7	11.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	11.5	0.0	11.9	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	0.0	11.2	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.2	12.2	11.7	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	0.0	13.0	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	12.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.5	11.5	10.5	11.9
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.4	0.0	14.0	13.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	0.0	10.5	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.5	0.0	13.6	14.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.7	13.0	11.3	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.0	0.0	11.5	14.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.3	0.0	10.6	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.2	10.8	11.3	10.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.1	0.0	11.9	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.0	0.0	11.7	13.5
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.0	0.0	13.5	12.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	0.0	10.5	11.1
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.4	10.7	10.8	12.1
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.5	0.0	11.6	12.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

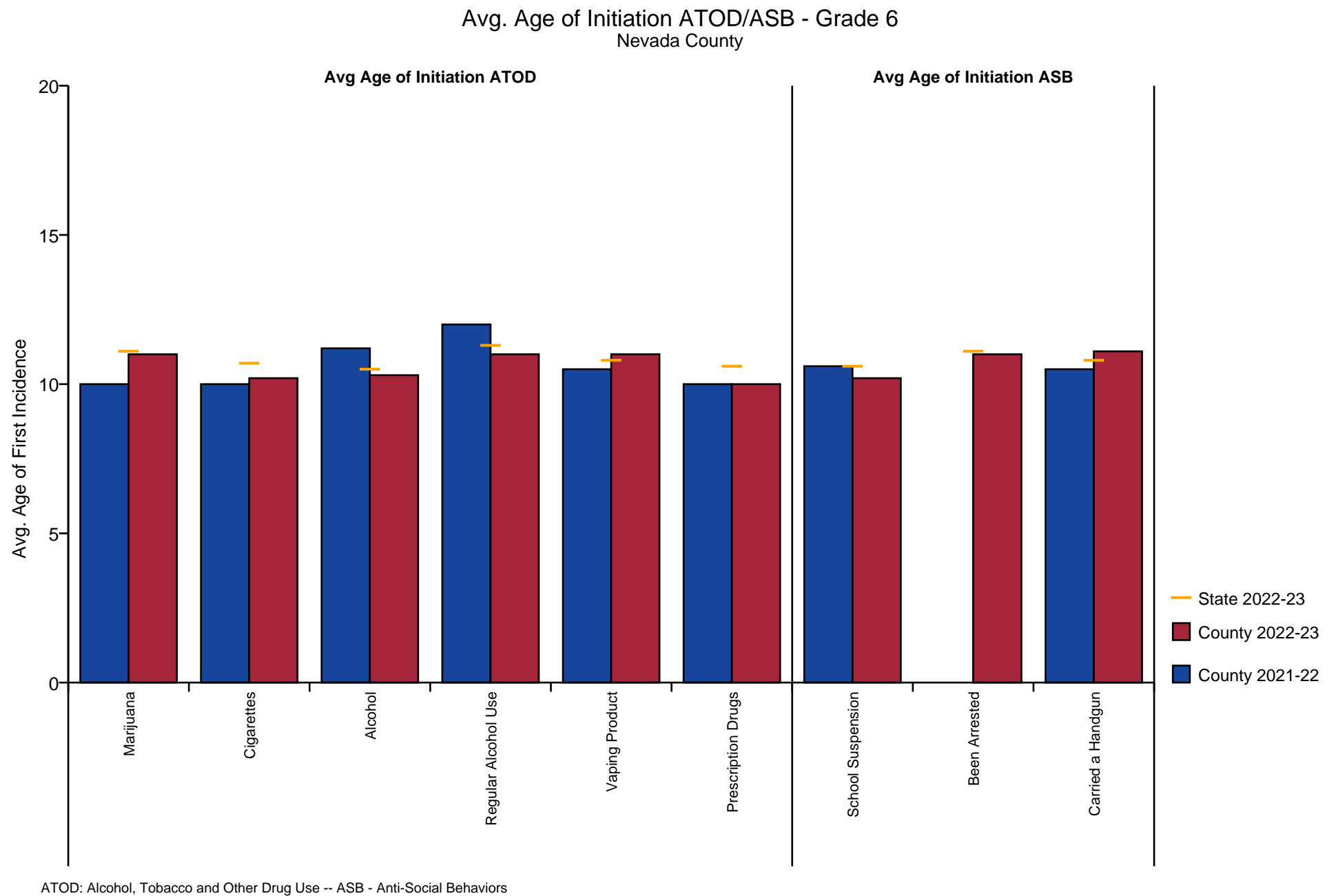
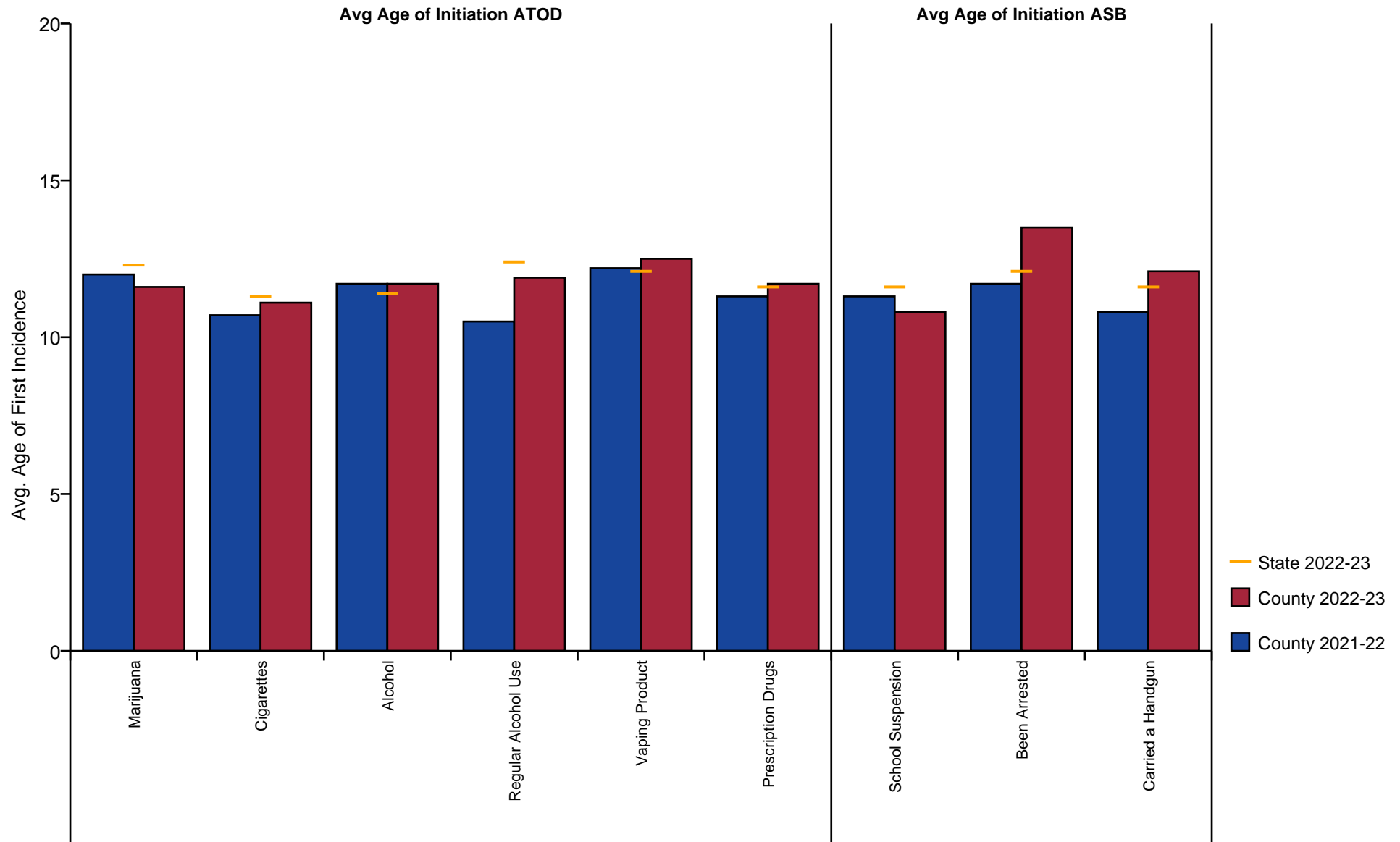


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

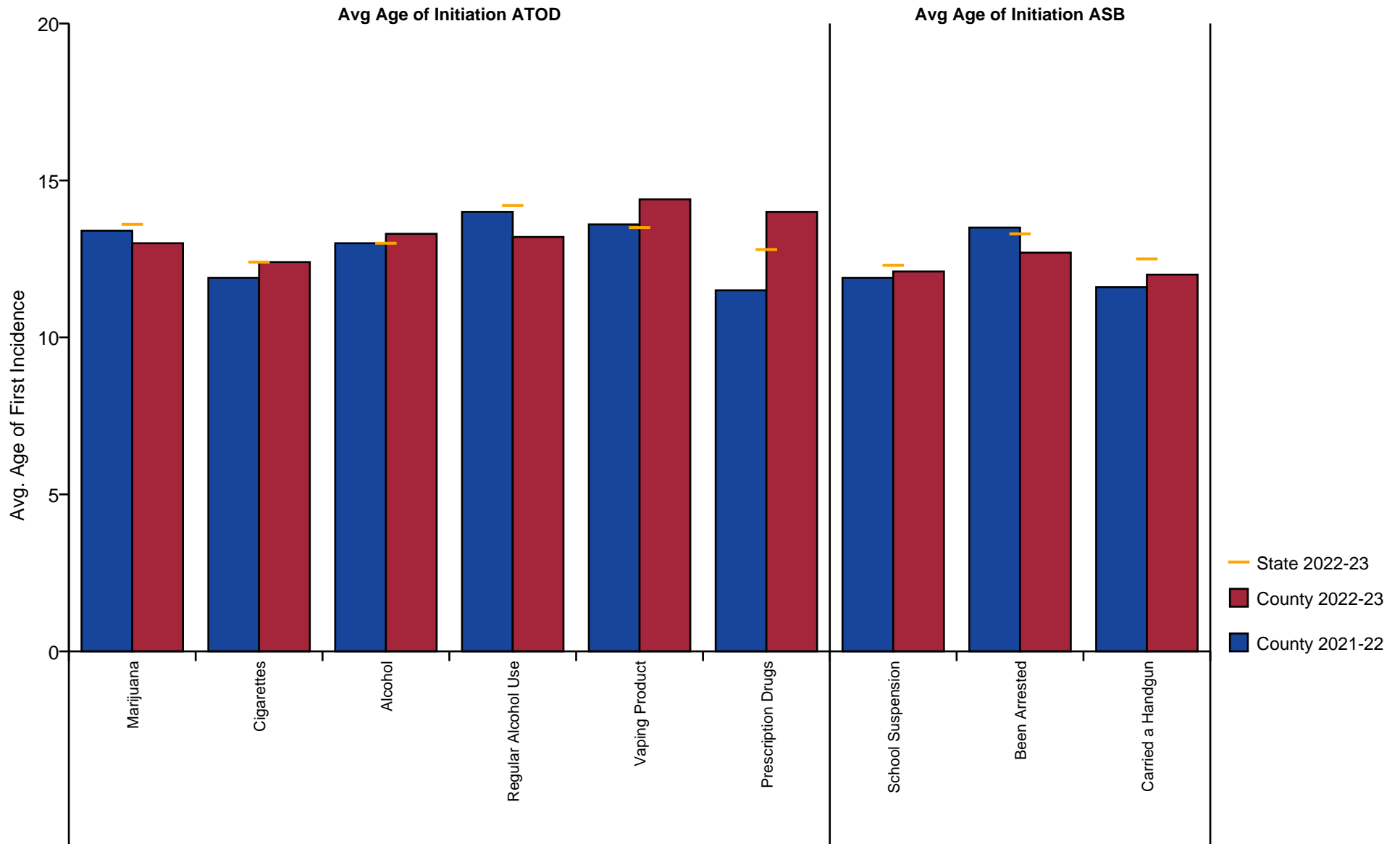
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Nevada County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Nevada County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.1	0.0	5.8	5.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	9.5	8.6	4.7	14.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	20.3	0.0	9.2	12.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	0.0	3.6	2.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.4	10.7	8.6	8.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	17.6	0.0	13.5	15.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	7.5	8.0	16.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.0	26.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.4	3.5	2.3	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	8.2	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.7	0.0	10.4	3.8
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.3	5.7	14.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	21.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	43.2	10.8	0.0	9.5	36.5
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	48.3	13.3	6.7	3.3	28.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	65.8	3.8	3.8	5.1	21.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
Combined	county	53.1	8.9	3.3	6.1	28.6
	state	61.2	9.1	2.4	4.6	22.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	35.1	24.3	27.0	8.1	5.4
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	27.1	20.3	35.6	13.6	3.4
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	37.0	32.1	24.7	6.2	0.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
Combined	county	33.6	26.2	28.5	8.9	2.8
	state	32.8	21.9	25.5	13.3	6.5

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	89.5	3.9	3.9	1.3	1.3
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	63.5	11.1	12.7	0.0	12.7
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	47.1	8.2	14.1	16.5	14.1
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
Combined	county	66.1	7.6	10.3	6.7	9.4
	state	70.3	9.9	7.5	6.5	5.8

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.3	12.0	2.7	4.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	71.4	12.7	11.1	4.8
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	54.8	23.8	14.3	7.1
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
Combined	county	68.5	16.7	9.5	5.4
	state	72.6	16.9	7.8	2.7

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.4	3.9	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	79.0	6.5	3.2	3.2	8.1
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	74.7	3.6	1.2	1.2	19.3
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
Combined	county	82.4	4.5	1.8	1.4	10.0
	state	89.0	4.5	1.9	0.7	3.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.4	10.8	14.9	39.2	6.8
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	33.9	25.8	9.7	27.4	3.2
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	18.1	26.5	22.9	27.7	4.8
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
Combined	county	26.0	21.0	16.4	31.5	5.0
	state	16.5	14.8	24.7	37.9	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	32.9	13.7	20.5	24.7	8.2
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	32.3	24.2	19.4	22.6	1.6
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	16.9	27.7	22.9	25.3	7.2
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
Combined	county	26.6	22.0	21.1	24.3	6.0
	state	17.1	16.2	25.2	32.9	8.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	31.5	9.6	15.1	35.6	8.2
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	29.0	9.7	25.8	33.9	1.6
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	16.9	18.1	21.7	34.9	8.4
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
Combined	county	25.2	12.8	20.6	34.9	6.4
	state	15.9	7.9	19.1	48.1	9.1

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.6	6.6	1.6	0.0	8.2
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	73.8	3.8	1.2	3.8	17.5
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
Combined	county	84.0	4.7	0.9	1.4	8.9
	state	88.0	4.2	2.0	0.9	4.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.2	1.7	3.4	0.0	1.7
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	85.0	2.5	3.8	2.5	6.2
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
Combined	county	92.0	1.9	2.3	0.9	2.8
	state	93.4	2.2	1.2	0.6	2.7

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	85.2	3.3	0.0	4.9	6.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	83.8	2.5	3.8	2.5	7.5
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
Combined	county	88.4	2.8	1.4	2.8	4.7
	state	91.5	3.7	1.6	0.7	2.5

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	4.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	82.0	4.9	0.0	4.9	8.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	72.5	5.0	0.0	3.8	18.8
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
Combined	county	82.8	4.7	0.0	3.3	9.3
	state	85.2	5.4	2.4	1.2	5.8

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	85.2	6.6	0.0	1.6	6.6
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	78.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
Combined	county	87.2	4.1	0.0	0.5	8.3
	state	93.1	2.7	1.1	0.5	2.7

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.2	3.4	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	88.8	5.0	0.0	1.2	5.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
Combined	county	94.0	2.8	0.9	0.5	1.9
	state	96.2	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.0

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.0	5.0	0.0	1.7	3.3
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	87.5	1.2	0.0	3.8	7.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
Combined	county	91.7	1.8	0.5	1.8	4.1
	state	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.1

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	85.2	6.6	0.0	1.6	6.6
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	77.5	3.8	0.0	1.2	17.5
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
Combined	county	86.7	3.2	0.5	0.9	8.7
	state	91.0	3.7	1.4	0.7	3.2



Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	96.5	97.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	86.0	92.3	84.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	78.4	74.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>85.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	10.0	2.6	8.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	6.8	6.5
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.5	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	0.0	5.1	10.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	14.9	18.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.6	5.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.1	6.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.6	3.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	2.0	5.1	3.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	5.4	6.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	2.0	2.6	5.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	2.0	3.8	8.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	2.7	10.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	3.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.0	16.9	4.2	0.0	9.9
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	47.5	6.8	20.3	16.9	8.5
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	36.8	17.1	15.8	27.6	2.6
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
Combined	county	51.0	14.1	13.1	15.0	6.8
	state	46.7	15.8	17.8	12.1	7.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.2	19.7	5.6	0.0	8.5
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	50.8	8.5	18.6	15.3	6.8
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	36.8	15.8	15.8	27.6	3.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
Combined	county	51.0	15.0	13.1	14.6	6.3
	state	46.7	15.3	17.9	13.3	6.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.3	7.4	2.9	4.4
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	61.0	8.5	18.6	11.9
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	57.9	3.9	14.5	23.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
Combined	county	68.0	6.4	11.8	13.8
	state	62.9	11.3	13.1	12.7

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	87.5	12.5	0.0
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	64.3	30.4	5.4
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	74.3	24.3	1.4
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
Combined	county	76.2	21.8	2.0
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.0	38.9	30.6	5.6
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	22.8	45.6	24.6	7.0
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	15.9	58.0	18.8	7.2
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
Combined	county	21.2	47.5	24.7	6.6
	state	26.7	53.2	15.5	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	24.0	48.0	10.7	17.3
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	13.3	65.0	15.0	6.7
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	31.4	54.3	11.4	2.9
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
Combined	county	23.4	55.1	12.2	9.3
	state	17.0	59.0	13.6	10.4

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	30.4	31.9	37.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	53.4	19.0	27.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	61.8	16.2	22.1
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
Combined	county	48.2	22.6	29.2
	state	59.3	13.5	27.2

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	37.7	2.9	46.4	8.7	4.3
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	30.5	13.6	44.1	10.2	1.7
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	22.9	18.6	44.3	10.0	4.3
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
Combined	county	30.3	11.6	44.9	9.6	3.5
	state	21.6	16.3	47.3	10.9	3.9

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	54.9	18.3	15.5	1.4	9.9
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	50.0	15.5	17.2	5.2	12.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	45.1	18.3	15.5	14.1	7.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
Combined	county	50.0	17.5	16.0	7.0	9.5
	state	43.3	21.9	20.0	9.6	5.2

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	74.3	12.9	10.0	1.4	1.4
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	56.9	15.5	19.0	5.2	3.4
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	50.7	22.5	12.7	9.9	4.2
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
Combined	county	60.8	17.1	13.6	5.5	3.0
	state	50.7	22.5	17.3	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	74.6	5.6	14.1	2.8	2.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	65.5	19.0	5.2	6.9	3.4
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	73.2	11.3	7.0	4.2	4.2
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
Combined	county	71.5	11.5	9.0	4.5	3.5
	state	63.4	16.0	10.9	5.2	4.5



Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	76.8	23.2
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	64.2	35.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	64.3	35.7
	state	61.0	39.0
Combined	county	68.8	31.2
	state	63.9	36.1

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	6.9	22.2	25.0	33.3
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	22.0	13.6	27.1	25.4	11.9
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	36.6	12.7	21.1	16.9	12.7
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
Combined	county	23.8	10.9	23.3	22.3	19.8
	state	18.3	16.2	27.0	19.1	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	6.9	8.3	11.1	61.1
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	18.6	8.5	16.9	8.5	47.5
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	22.5	8.5	21.1	7.0	40.8
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
Combined	county	17.8	7.9	15.3	8.9	50.0
	state	12.8	10.0	16.9	18.2	42.0

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.7	15.5	12.7	8.5	50.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	25.9	12.1	15.5	24.1	22.4
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	39.4	8.5	18.3	8.5	25.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
Combined	county	26.0	12.0	15.5	13.0	33.5
	state	22.7	16.9	18.7	14.6	27.2

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.4	5.5	2.7	8.2	67.1
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	18.6	6.8	11.9	16.9	45.8
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	23.9	7.0	16.9	14.1	38.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
Combined	county	19.7	6.4	10.3	12.8	50.7
	state	11.0	8.1	14.1	17.0	49.8

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.7	11.4	11.4	12.9	48.6
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	17.2	8.6	22.4	24.1	27.6
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	29.6	9.9	29.6	5.6	25.4
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
Combined	county	21.1	10.1	21.1	13.6	34.2
	state	16.9	14.3	20.4	17.6	30.8

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.9	4.2	2.8	11.1	68.1
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	20.3	10.2	8.5	15.3	45.8
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	25.4	7.0	15.5	14.1	38.0
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
Combined	county	19.8	6.9	8.9	13.4	51.0
	state	15.6	9.5	12.2	14.9	47.6

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.3	76	5.3	76	0.0	76	2.6	76
Grade 8	0.0	61	9.7	62	3.2	62	0.0	61
Grade 10	1.3	79	11.2	80	12.5	80	3.8	80
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>217</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	61.4	70	51.5	68	41.4	70	59.4	64
Grade 8	63.3	60	45.9	61	36.2	58	63.2	57
Grade 10	80.5	77	62.0	79	27.3	77	78.4	74
<b>Combined</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>195</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	71	100.0	70	98.6	71	98.6	71
Grade 8	100.0	58	96.6	59	98.3	58	98.3	58
Grade 10	98.6	73	91.8	73	93.2	73	97.3	73
<b>Combined</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>202</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	74	93.2	74	95.9	74	98.6	74
Grade 8	79.7	59	73.3	60	81.4	59	89.8	59
Grade 10	73.7	76	64.5	76	61.8	76	84.2	76
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>209</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.8	120	6.7	120	1.7	120	1.7	119
Female	1.7	121	9.1	121	9.9	121	2.5	121
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>240</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	61.9	113	49.1	114	33.6	113	63.0	108
Female	76.1	117	56.5	115	35.7	115	76.4	110
<b>Combined</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>218</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

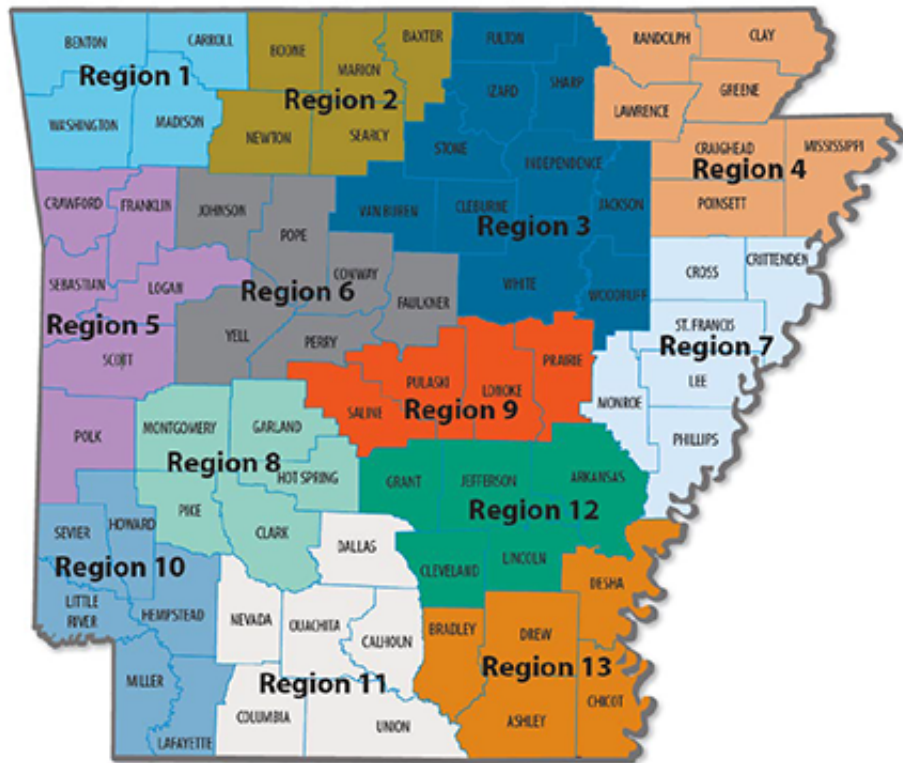
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	110	94.5	110	96.4	110	98.2	110
Female	96.5	115	95.7	115	94.8	115	97.4	115
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>225</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.1	115	76.5	115	80.9	115	91.3	115
Female	81.4	118	78.2	119	74.6	118	91.5	118
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>233</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	62.2	50.5	60.0	50.6	37.5	49.5	52.3	50.3
Female	37.8	49.5	40.0	49.4	62.5	50.5	47.7	49.7
N of Valid	74	13,982	60	14,932	80	11,879	214	40,793
N of Miss	4	1,132	6	1,301	7	1,107	17	3,540

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	55.8	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	18.6
12	37.7	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.7	14.6
13	6.5	2.5	39.1	55.5	0.0	0.0	13.2	21.2
14	0.0	0.1	54.7	41.1	0.0	0.2	15.4	15.2
15	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.9	56.3	56.7	23.2	17.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.4	40.4	15.8	11.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.9	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	77	14,838	64	15,955	87	12,788	228	43,581
N of Miss	1	276	2	278	0	198	3	752

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8	34.1
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	36.6
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	37.7	29.3
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	78	15,114	66	16,233	87	12,986	231	44,333
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	80.0	88.7	77.5	85.9	77.5	89.5	78.4
Yes	5.5	20.0	11.3	22.5	14.1	22.5	10.5	21.6
N of Valid	73	14,303	62	15,781	85	12,449	220	42,533
N of Miss	5	811	4	452	2	537	11	1,800

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.7	79.3	66.7	79.6	62.8	81.3	62.6	80.0
Yes	41.3	20.7	33.3	20.4	37.2	18.7	37.4	20.0
N of Valid	75	14,606	66	15,883	86	12,677	227	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	1	309	4	1,167

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	98.8	97.0	99.6	97.1
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.2	3.0	0.4	2.9
N of Valid	75	14,606	66	15,883	86	12,677	227	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	1	309	4	1,167

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	93.6	97.0	93.9	97.7	95.3	96.9	94.2
Yes	4.0	6.4	3.0	6.1	2.3	4.7	3.1	5.8
N of Valid	75	14,606	66	15,883	86	12,677	227	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	1	309	4	1,167

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	75	14,606	66	15,883	86	12,677	227	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	1	309	4	1,167

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.3	38.5	42.4	36.7	34.9	31.3	41.9	35.7
Yes	50.7	61.5	57.6	63.3	65.1	68.7	58.1	64.3
N of Valid	75	14,606	66	15,883	86	12,677	227	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	1	309	4	1,167

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	98.5	97.8	100.0	97.9	99.6	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.3	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.4	2.2
N of Valid	75	14,606	66	15,883	86	12,677	227	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	1	309	4	1,167

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	80.0	89.4	80.5	95.3	85.3	93.0	81.8
Yes	6.7	20.0	10.6	19.5	4.7	14.7	7.0	18.2
N of Valid	75	14,606	66	15,883	86	12,677	227	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	1	309	4	1,167

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.4	4.1	0.0	3.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	3.6
Some high school	1.4	2.7	3.1	4.7	9.2	10.9	4.9	5.9
Completed high school	13.9	9.6	12.3	13.6	8.0	16.9	11.2	13.2
Some college	4.2	7.1	13.8	10.5	12.6	11.6	10.3	9.7
Completed college	26.4	22.7	27.7	25.0	34.5	26.7	29.9	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	5.6	10.4	13.8	11.4	8.0	12.0	8.9	11.2
Don't know	47.2	41.2	27.7	29.2	24.1	17.5	32.6	29.8
Does not apply	0.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.4	1.9
N of Valid	72	14,521	65	15,969	87	12,797	224	43,287
N of Miss	6	593	1	264	0	189	7	1,046

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.1	12.0	13.6	13.7	14.9	15.6	15.3	13.7
Yes	82.9	88.0	86.4	86.3	85.1	84.4	84.7	86.3
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	93.7	92.4	93.4	93.1	93.4	93.4	93.5
Yes	5.3	6.3	7.6	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.6	85.9	81.8	87.1	89.7	88.3	83.4	87.1
Yes	22.4	14.1	18.2	12.9	10.3	11.7	16.6	12.9
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.6	87.9	95.1	96.6	96.1	93.0	95.2
Yes	6.6	5.4	12.1	4.9	3.4	3.9	7.0	4.8
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.9	38.2	47.0	40.5	48.3	41.5	49.8	40.0
Yes	46.1	61.8	53.0	59.5	51.7	58.5	50.2	60.0
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	85.5	83.3	84.4	74.7	84.8	83.8	84.9
Yes	5.3	14.5	16.7	15.6	25.3	15.2	16.2	15.1
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	91.4	86.4	92.6	92.0	93.2	90.4	92.4
Yes	7.9	8.6	13.6	7.4	8.0	6.8	9.6	7.6
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.5	93.9	95.1	98.9	96.2	96.1	95.2
Yes	5.3	5.5	6.1	4.9	1.1	3.8	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.0	98.5	97.8	100.0	97.6	98.7	97.5
Yes	2.6	3.0	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.4	1.3	2.5
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.3	50.3	50.0	49.1	50.6	52.1	50.7	50.4
Yes	48.7	49.7	50.0	50.9	49.4	47.9	49.3	49.6
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	94.6	93.9	94.9	93.1	95.5	94.8	95.0
Yes	2.6	5.4	6.1	5.1	6.9	4.5	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.6	52.5	62.1	52.1	58.6	55.0	57.6	53.1
Yes	47.4	47.5	37.9	47.9	41.4	45.0	42.4	46.9
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.6	93.9	95.0	93.1	95.5	95.6	95.0
Yes	0.0	5.4	6.1	5.0	6.9	4.5	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	95.4	95.5	96.0	96.6	95.8	95.2	95.7
Yes	6.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.8	4.3
N of Valid	76	14,957	66	16,164	87	12,945	229	44,066
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	267

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.1	8.9	12.1	8.8	16.5	10.3	14.7	9.3
no	37.0	35.5	42.4	38.0	36.5	34.4	38.4	36.1
yes	39.7	48.3	37.9	48.1	42.4	47.8	40.2	48.1
YES!	8.2	7.3	7.6	5.0	4.7	7.4	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	73	14,493	66	15,824	85	12,688	224	43,005
N of Miss	5	621	0	409	2	298	7	1,328

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.6	9.6	12.3	8.8	7.1	10.1	13.4	9.5
no	47.3	43.8	33.8	47.5	49.4	46.5	44.2	45.9
yes	23.0	38.8	47.7	39.0	37.6	38.4	35.7	38.8
YES!	8.1	7.7	6.2	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.7	5.8
N of Valid	74	14,347	65	15,636	85	12,570	224	42,553
N of Miss	4	767	1	597	2	416	7	1,780

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	4.3	6.1	5.8	10.7	7.4	9.3	5.8
no	9.3	18.6	27.3	27.0	23.8	30.0	20.0	25.1
yes	49.3	53.7	53.0	52.7	48.8	50.5	50.2	52.4
YES!	30.7	23.3	13.6	14.5	16.7	12.1	20.4	16.8
N of Valid	75	14,448	66	15,709	84	12,611	225	42,768
N of Miss	3	666	0	524	3	375	6	1,565

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	2.8	4.5	1.9	3.5	1.9	4.0	2.2
no	11.8	9.5	9.1	6.6	9.4	6.1	10.1	7.4
yes	42.1	44.8	42.4	45.9	38.8	44.6	41.0	45.2
YES!	42.1	42.9	43.9	45.6	48.2	47.4	44.9	45.2
N of Valid	76	14,517	66	15,794	85	12,647	227	42,958
N of Miss	2	597	0	439	2	339	4	1,375

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.6	3.8
no	13.9	13.9	24.6	19.1	29.4	19.4	23.0	17.4
yes	44.4	52.4	44.6	54.9	55.3	57.0	48.6	54.7
YES!	38.9	30.4	27.7	22.1	10.6	19.3	24.8	24.1
N of Valid	72	14,380	65	15,699	85	12,610	222	42,689
N of Miss	6	734	1	534	2	376	9	1,644

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.2	6.1	20.0	8.6	11.8	9.5	16.6	8.0
no	12.3	13.4	27.7	19.6	18.8	20.9	19.3	17.9
yes	41.1	49.3	38.5	55.7	61.2	56.7	48.0	53.9
YES!	27.4	31.2	13.8	16.1	8.2	13.0	16.1	20.3
N of Valid	73	14,359	65	15,603	85	12,558	223	42,520
N of Miss	5	755	1	630	2	428	8	1,813

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.4	9.9	25.8	16.9	22.6	22.6	22.1	16.2
no	36.8	36.1	43.9	47.0	60.7	49.3	47.8	44.0
yes	30.3	39.9	24.2	29.3	14.3	23.7	22.6	31.2
YES!	14.5	14.1	6.1	6.9	2.4	4.3	7.5	8.5
N of Valid	76	14,371	66	15,671	84	12,570	226	42,612
N of Miss	2	743	0	562	3	416	5	1,721

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.9	9.3	18.2	10.6	19.0	13.4	18.1	11.0
no	26.8	32.8	37.9	41.9	34.5	43.7	33.0	39.4
yes	42.3	45.1	31.8	40.3	38.1	36.7	37.6	40.8
YES!	14.1	12.8	12.1	7.3	8.3	6.2	11.3	8.8
N of Valid	71	14,246	66	15,650	84	12,567	221	42,463
N of Miss	7	868	0	583	3	419	10	1,870

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.8	8.8	6.1	8.2	3.6	9.0	9.9	8.6
no	33.3	33.7	24.2	32.7	41.7	33.0	33.8	33.1
yes	31.9	43.6	53.0	45.1	35.7	44.7	39.6	44.5
YES!	13.9	13.9	16.7	14.0	19.0	13.3	16.7	13.8
N of Valid	72	14,259	66	15,695	84	12,611	222	42,565
N of Miss	6	855	0	538	3	375	9	1,768

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	4.3	1.5	3.3	7.2	3.3	7.6	3.6
no	26.3	15.9	13.6	17.2	19.3	15.7	20.0	16.3
yes	34.2	54.4	66.7	61.8	59.0	64.6	52.9	60.1
YES!	26.3	25.4	18.2	17.7	14.5	16.4	19.6	19.9
N of Valid	76	14,308	66	15,676	83	12,589	225	42,573
N of Miss	2	806	0	557	4	397	6	1,760



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.1	7.6	16.7	9.7	14.1	11.6	15.9	9.6
Rarely	18.4	14.4	18.2	19.1	24.7	21.4	20.7	18.2
Sometimes	32.9	36.4	33.3	39.4	32.9	40.8	33.0	38.8
Often	15.8	24.1	19.7	22.9	21.2	20.4	18.9	22.6
Almost always	15.8	17.5	12.1	8.9	7.1	5.8	11.5	10.9
N of Valid	76	14,591	66	15,832	85	12,667	227	43,090
N of Miss	2	523	0	401	2	319	4	1,243

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.3	9.9	7.6	4.5	3.6	3.3	6.7	6.0
Rarely	17.3	27.4	18.2	20.0	18.1	16.6	17.9	21.5
Sometimes	28.0	31.6	28.8	35.5	30.1	36.1	29.0	34.4
Often	25.3	16.7	16.7	23.4	26.5	26.6	23.2	22.1
Almost always	20.0	14.5	28.8	16.6	21.7	17.3	23.2	16.1
N of Valid	75	14,475	66	15,726	83	12,586	224	42,787
N of Miss	3	639	0	507	4	400	7	1,546

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.3	0.9
Rarely	5.3	1.8	3.0	2.9	1.2	3.9	3.1	2.8
Sometimes	7.9	8.5	10.6	15.5	16.5	19.8	11.9	14.4
Often	25.0	23.8	36.4	33.8	32.9	35.5	31.3	30.9
Almost always	61.8	65.2	48.5	46.9	47.1	39.6	52.4	50.9
N of Valid	76	14,509	66	15,775	85	12,640	227	42,924
N of Miss	2	605	0	458	2	346	4	1,409

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	4.7	4.6	6.2	7.1	8.1	6.4	6.3
Rarely	14.3	11.8	27.7	22.1	17.9	28.3	19.6	20.5
Sometimes	27.1	32.8	30.8	40.8	50.0	41.2	37.0	38.2
Often	21.4	30.5	26.2	22.4	22.6	17.3	23.3	23.6
Almost always	30.0	20.1	10.8	8.4	2.4	5.1	13.7	11.4
N of Valid	70	14,220	65	15,521	84	12,404	219	42,145
N of Miss	8	894	1	712	3	582	12	2,188

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.4
Mostly D's	1.3	2.5	0.0	3.9	2.4	5.0	1.3	3.7
Mostly C's	25.0	11.5	12.1	15.9	11.8	18.7	16.3	15.3
Mostly B's	38.2	36.3	43.9	37.6	32.9	34.9	37.9	36.4
Mostly A's	34.2	48.3	43.9	41.4	52.9	39.9	44.1	43.3
N of Valid	76	14,451	66	15,742	85	12,554	227	42,747
N of Miss	2	663	0	491	2	432	4	1,586

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	38.7	28.9	6.2	12.7	8.4	6.9	17.9	16.5
Quite important	25.3	27.6	15.4	20.5	13.3	14.4	17.9	21.1
Fairly important	20.0	26.9	41.5	35.2	33.7	36.5	31.4	32.8
Slightly important	10.7	13.5	32.3	26.3	36.1	34.0	26.5	24.2
Not at all important	5.3	3.2	4.6	5.2	8.4	8.2	6.3	5.4
N of Valid	75	14,529	65	15,783	83	12,585	223	42,897
N of Miss	3	585	1	450	4	401	8	1,436

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	50.7	51.5	54.5	54.7	56.0	58.7	53.8	54.8
1	8.0	13.3	18.2	12.9	16.7	12.7	14.2	13.0
2	8.0	9.9	7.6	9.7	9.5	9.0	8.4	9.6
3	6.7	9.0	10.6	8.4	7.1	7.2	8.0	8.3
4-5	14.7	10.3	4.5	8.9	6.0	7.6	8.4	9.0
6-10	8.0	4.1	3.0	3.7	4.8	3.0	5.3	3.6
11 or more	4.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	75	14,453	66	15,756	84	12,602	225	42,811
N of Miss	3	661	0	477	3	384	6	1,522

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.8	87.3	81.0	77.7	69.4	73.1	81.3	79.6
Little chance	3.9	7.4	7.9	11.1	16.5	14.0	9.8	10.7
Some chance	1.3	3.0	4.8	6.4	7.1	7.9	4.4	5.7
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.6	4.8	3.5	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.2	4.7	1.4	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	77	14,451	63	15,687	85	12,564	225	42,702
N of Miss	1	663	3	546	2	422	6	1,631

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	2.7	6.9	12.7	10.9	9.5	13.0	8.1	10.2
Little chance	9.3	9.6	11.1	16.4	20.2	18.4	14.0	14.7
Some chance	18.7	19.6	20.6	25.4	23.8	28.0	21.2	24.2
Pretty good chance	26.7	32.7	31.7	29.6	31.0	26.3	29.7	29.7
Very good chance	42.7	31.1	23.8	17.8	15.5	14.3	27.0	21.3
N of Valid	75	14,401	63	15,565	84	12,470	222	42,436
N of Miss	3	713	3	668	3	516	9	1,897

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	85.0	61.9	71.8	48.8	57.6	66.4	72.0
Little chance	3.9	8.3	19.0	13.0	17.9	15.7	13.5	12.2
Some chance	2.6	3.7	7.9	8.1	7.1	13.6	5.8	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.9	1.9	9.5	5.4	16.7	9.6	10.3	5.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	9.5	3.5	4.0	2.0
N of Valid	76	14,375	63	15,639	84	12,508	223	42,522
N of Miss	2	739	3	594	3	478	8	1,811

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.8	11.1	7.9	14.0	12.9	14.9	11.2	13.3
Little chance	13.2	11.6	22.2	17.7	23.5	18.0	19.6	15.7
Some chance	21.1	22.1	25.4	27.9	30.6	30.3	25.9	26.6
Pretty good chance	22.4	28.0	30.2	24.8	21.2	23.6	24.1	25.5
Very good chance	31.6	27.2	14.3	15.5	11.8	13.2	19.2	18.8
N of Valid	76	14,369	63	15,605	85	12,496	224	42,470
N of Miss	2	745	3	628	2	490	7	1,863

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.4	88.2	75.8	71.9	48.8	56.2	71.6	72.8
Little chance	3.9	5.8	4.8	9.9	11.9	12.1	7.2	9.2
Some chance	0.0	2.8	11.3	7.5	11.9	12.4	7.7	7.4
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.8	1.6	6.3	8.3	10.9	4.1	6.1
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	6.5	4.4	19.0	8.4	9.5	4.5
N of Valid	76	14,341	62	15,605	84	12,510	222	42,456
N of Miss	2	773	4	628	3	476	9	1,877

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.5	80.3	73.0	74.4	64.3	71.4	72.3	75.5
Little chance	7.8	9.0	14.3	10.6	11.9	12.1	11.2	10.5
Some chance	5.2	4.5	1.6	6.7	13.1	8.1	7.1	6.4
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.6	3.2	4.4	2.4	4.7	2.2	3.9
Very good chance	5.2	3.6	7.9	3.9	8.3	3.8	7.1	3.8
N of Valid	77	14,338	63	15,592	84	12,487	224	42,417
N of Miss	1	776	3	641	3	499	7	1,916

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	84.6	63.5	68.1	47.1	56.6	66.1	70.3
Little chance	3.9	7.1	11.1	10.6	8.2	12.0	7.6	9.9
Some chance	3.9	3.7	12.7	7.8	14.1	11.6	10.3	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.4	0.0	7.2	16.5	10.3	6.7	6.5
Very good chance	1.3	2.2	12.7	6.3	14.1	9.4	9.4	5.8
N of Valid	76	14,368	63	15,630	85	12,539	224	42,537
N of Miss	2	746	3	603	2	447	7	1,796

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.2	76.5	58.7	67.7	63.5	68.2	67.6	70.8
Little chance	11.7	13.3	19.0	16.5	12.9	16.0	14.2	15.3
Some chance	1.3	5.5	7.9	8.3	16.5	9.3	8.9	7.7
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.4	6.3	4.5	5.9	3.9	4.4	3.6
Very good chance	6.5	2.3	7.9	3.0	1.2	2.6	4.9	2.6
N of Valid	77	14,397	63	15,638	85	12,533	225	42,568
N of Miss	1	717	3	595	2	453	6	1,765

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.0	92.1	93.2	82.1	83.6	90.5	92.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	3.6	1.0	1.8	0.9
11	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.5	0.0	3.0	0.5	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	7.1	4.3	2.7	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.5	0.9	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	14,552	63	15,693	84	12,550	222	42,795
N of Miss	3	562	3	540	3	436	9	1,538



Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	95.0	84.1	90.8	86.6	86.8	88.6	91.0
10 or younger	4.1	3.2	6.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.6	3.5
11	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.8	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	7.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	2.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.4	1.8	0.9	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.7	2.4	1.4	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	74	14,478	63	15,617	82	12,489	219	42,584
N of Miss	4	636	3	616	5	497	12	1,749

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.1	80.9	69.8	74.0	70.2	64.6	75.1	73.6
10 or younger	10.8	13.0	7.9	10.3	4.8	7.2	7.7	10.3
11	4.1	4.5	7.9	3.8	4.8	2.4	5.4	3.6
12	0.0	1.2	3.2	4.4	1.2	3.2	1.4	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.3	5.6	2.4	5.5	2.7	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.6	3.6	7.3	2.7	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.5	7.7	3.6	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.9	1.4	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	14,498	63	15,635	84	12,512	221	42,645
N of Miss	4	616	3	598	3	474	10	1,688

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.2	88.9	96.0	86.7	90.2	91.0	95.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	3.2	0.6	3.6	0.4	2.3	0.6
11	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.4	2.4	1.1	2.3	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.4	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6	3.9	1.4	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	14,492	63	15,659	83	12,509	221	42,660
N of Miss	3	622	3	574	4	477	10	1,673

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.7	86.3	82.5	78.7	77.4	78.4	80.6	81.2
10 or younger	14.7	7.8	11.1	6.9	8.3	6.1	11.3	7.0
11	1.3	4.3	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	3.2
12	1.3	1.5	1.6	4.6	4.8	2.9	2.7	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	5.3	1.2	3.2	1.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	3.4	0.5	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	2.9	0.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	14,519	63	15,669	84	12,543	222	42,731
N of Miss	3	595	3	564	3	443	9	1,602

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	98.7	96.8	97.4	96.4	96.9	96.4	97.7
10 or younger	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.5
11	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
12	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	74	14,496	63	15,652	83	12,532	220	42,680
N of Miss	4	618	3	581	4	454	11	1,653

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.1	90.8	88.9	91.0	94.0	91.7	89.6	91.2
10 or younger	8.1	4.8	3.2	3.0	1.2	2.5	4.1	3.5
11	4.1	2.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.8
12	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	4.8	1.9	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	74	14,472	63	15,632	84	12,498	221	42,602
N of Miss	4	642	3	601	3	488	10	1,731

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	94.1	79.0	87.0	69.0	78.4	80.4	86.9
10 or younger	2.7	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.8
11	1.4	2.3	4.8	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.9
12	0.0	0.8	3.2	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.5
13	1.4	0.1	11.3	4.2	1.2	4.5	4.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	9.5	6.1	4.1	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.3	4.7	3.2	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.2	2.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	73	14,503	62	15,667	84	12,538	219	42,708
N of Miss	5	611	4	566	3	448	12	1,625

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.5	95.2	95.4	95.2	93.8	95.9	95.6
10 or younger	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.6
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	14,477	63	15,680	84	12,552	222	42,709
N of Miss	3	637	3	553	3	434	9	1,624

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	91.0	89.1	90.0	94.0	91.3	90.6	90.7
Wrong	9.2	6.8	4.7	7.6	3.6	6.4	5.8	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.4	6.2	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	76	14,583	64	15,748	84	12,599	224	42,930
N of Miss	2	531	2	485	3	387	7	1,403



Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.3	59.5	57.1	52.9	70.2	55.3	63.8	55.8
Wrong	29.9	33.0	34.9	37.1	19.0	33.7	27.2	34.7
A little bit wrong	5.2	6.5	4.8	9.2	7.1	9.9	5.8	8.5
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.0	3.2	0.8	3.6	1.0	3.1	1.0
N of Valid	77	14,449	63	15,593	84	12,487	224	42,529
N of Miss	1	665	3	640	3	499	7	1,804

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.4	43.3	36.5	34.3	48.8	38.1	43.5	38.5
Wrong	32.9	38.0	38.1	40.4	34.5	37.4	35.0	38.7
A little bit wrong	19.7	15.6	15.9	22.0	16.7	21.6	17.5	19.7
Not at all wrong	3.9	3.1	9.5	3.3	0.0	3.0	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	76	14,432	63	15,600	84	12,500	223	42,532
N of Miss	2	682	3	633	3	486	8	1,801

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.5	80.8	65.6	72.3	73.8	72.6	69.3	75.3
Wrong	18.2	13.9	14.1	20.6	17.9	20.2	16.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.7	15.6	5.5	6.0	5.8	8.0	5.0
Not at all wrong	10.4	1.6	4.7	1.5	2.4	1.4	5.8	1.5
N of Valid	77	14,510	64	15,683	84	12,536	225	42,729
N of Miss	1	604	2	550	3	450	6	1,604

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.7	67.0	63.5	54.6	57.1	48.2	63.2	56.9
Wrong	18.4	25.6	25.4	33.0	28.6	34.4	24.2	30.9
A little bit wrong	7.9	5.8	9.5	10.5	10.7	15.0	9.4	10.2
Not at all wrong	3.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.6	2.5	3.1	1.9
N of Valid	76	14,515	63	15,689	84	12,559	223	42,763
N of Miss	2	599	3	544	3	427	8	1,570

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	85.7	68.3	71.7	58.3	58.1	69.4	72.5
Wrong	14.7	9.9	22.2	18.9	21.4	23.4	19.4	17.2
A little bit wrong	1.3	3.2	6.3	7.6	14.3	14.7	7.7	8.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	3.2	1.8	6.0	3.8	3.6	2.2
N of Valid	75	14,515	63	15,684	84	12,564	222	42,763
N of Miss	3	599	3	549	3	422	9	1,570

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	87.6	73.0	77.6	71.4	68.7	76.1	78.4
Wrong	13.3	10.1	20.6	17.6	22.6	22.5	18.9	16.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	6.3	3.8	3.6	7.0	3.6	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	75	14,536	63	15,711	84	12,562	222	42,809
N of Miss	3	578	3	522	3	424	9	1,524

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	90.1	79.4	76.0	52.5	58.3	72.5	75.6
Wrong	6.7	7.1	9.5	14.5	26.2	19.4	14.7	13.4
A little bit wrong	4.0	1.8	6.3	6.6	11.2	14.0	7.3	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	4.8	2.9	10.0	8.2	5.5	3.8
N of Valid	75	14,462	63	15,612	80	12,501	218	42,575
N of Miss	3	652	3	621	7	485	13	1,758

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	91.9	84.1	84.7	81.0	79.7	84.7	85.7
Wrong	6.7	6.2	12.7	12.2	14.3	15.6	11.3	11.1
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.1	3.2	2.3	2.4	3.7	2.7	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.0	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	75	14,512	63	15,688	84	12,552	222	42,752
N of Miss	3	602	3	545	3	434	9	1,581

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.2	65.7	77.4	64.6	71.1	69.7	71.3	66.5
Wrong	21.1	15.0	3.2	18.0	13.3	17.2	13.0	16.8
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.8	6.5	5.6	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.5
Not at all wrong	7.0	13.5	12.9	11.8	10.8	8.0	10.2	11.2
N of Valid	71	13,515	62	15,201	83	12,316	216	41,032
N of Miss	7	1,599	4	1,032	4	670	15	3,301

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	95.3	95.2	91.6	89.3	88.6	92.3	92.0
Wrong	4.0	3.7	4.8	6.9	8.3	9.0	5.9	6.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	75	14,499	63	15,681	84	12,567	222	42,747
N of Miss	3	615	3	552	3	419	9	1,586

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	85.3	71.4	71.4	54.8	59.5	68.5	72.6
Wrong	12.0	10.2	12.7	18.5	23.8	22.5	16.7	16.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.2	11.1	7.7	14.3	13.4	9.5	7.8
Not at all wrong	4.0	1.3	4.8	2.4	7.1	4.6	5.4	2.7
N of Valid	75	14,534	63	15,703	84	12,576	222	42,813
N of Miss	3	580	3	530	3	410	9	1,520

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.9	88.2	81.0	83.4	91.6	86.7	85.6	86.0
1 to 2 times	11.8	9.1	17.5	12.6	6.0	10.4	11.3	10.8
3 to 5 times	5.3	1.7	0.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	76	14,496	63	15,618	83	12,503	222	42,617
N of Miss	2	618	3	615	4	483	9	1,716

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.2	91.8	92.1	92.1	94.0	93.1	90.1	92.3
1 to 2 times	5.3	4.8	3.2	4.2	1.2	3.3	3.2	4.1
3 to 5 times	3.9	1.5	3.2	1.6	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.5
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.8	0.5
10+ times	5.3	1.5	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	76	14,435	63	15,547	83	12,458	222	42,440
N of Miss	2	679	3	686	4	528	9	1,893

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.7	98.4	99.0	100.0	97.9	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	76	14,410	61	15,530	82	12,439	219	42,379
N of Miss	2	704	5	703	5	547	12	1,954

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	98.9	98.4	98.7	96.4	98.9	96.8	98.8
1 to 2 times	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	3.6	0.8	2.7	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	76	14,472	62	15,581	83	12,472	221	42,525
N of Miss	2	642	4	652	4	514	10	1,808

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.5	43.0	42.6	35.5	32.9	32.7	42.5	37.2
1 to 2 times	31.0	24.8	19.7	23.1	14.6	18.4	21.5	22.3
3 to 5 times	9.9	14.3	13.1	16.1	13.4	15.2	12.1	15.2
6 to 9 times	1.4	5.1	8.2	5.7	9.8	7.3	6.5	6.0
10+ times	4.2	12.8	16.4	19.5	29.3	26.4	17.3	19.3
N of Valid	71	14,346	61	15,566	82	12,469	214	42,381
N of Miss	7	768	5	667	5	517	17	1,952



Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	96.8	97.7	97.6	97.8	97.7	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	14,391	62	15,520	83	12,415	220	42,326
N of Miss	3	723	4	713	4	571	11	2,007

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.6	90.3	85.5	90.4	87.8	93.2	85.0	91.2
1 to 2 times	13.2	6.9	12.9	7.0	9.8	4.8	11.8	6.3
3 to 5 times	3.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	76	14,438	62	15,592	82	12,461	220	42,491
N of Miss	2	676	4	641	5	525	11	1,842

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	91.9	95.3	88.0	91.5	92.8	95.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	4.8	2.9	6.0	4.1	3.6	2.5
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.1	1.6	0.9	3.6	1.5	2.3	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	76	14,428	62	15,579	83	12,463	221	42,470
N of Miss	2	686	4	654	4	523	10	1,863

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	76	14,419	62	15,558	82	12,456	220	42,433
N of Miss	2	695	4	675	5	530	11	1,900

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.0	79.0	88.6	74.7	82.5	82.4	89.0
1 to 2 times	3.9	2.9	6.5	4.9	3.6	5.9	4.5	4.5
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.9	3.2	2.0	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.7
10+ times	1.3	0.8	8.1	3.6	19.3	7.7	10.0	3.9
N of Valid	76	14,408	62	15,569	83	12,456	221	42,433
N of Miss	2	706	4	664	4	530	10	1,900

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.1	90.0	95.3	98.8	96.4	94.3	95.2
No, but would like to	2.8	1.9	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	5.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2
N of Valid	72	13,585	60	14,941	80	11,931	212	40,457
N of Miss	6	1,529	6	1,292	7	1,055	19	3,876

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.3	19.9	25.4	18.4	19.5	21.0	23.2	19.7
Yes	5.3	3.0	4.8	2.8	0.0	2.2	3.2	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	69.3	77.1	69.8	78.8	80.5	76.8	73.6	77.6
N of Valid	75	14,093	63	15,326	82	12,246	220	41,665
N of Miss	3	1,021	3	907	5	740	11	2,668

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.7	19.6	25.8	13.5	14.6	11.2	20.9	14.9
Slight risk	11.8	7.5	9.7	6.5	3.7	5.9	8.2	6.7
Moderate risk	19.7	16.5	14.5	18.1	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.4
Great risk	36.8	50.9	46.8	57.4	58.5	61.5	47.7	56.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	5.4	3.2	4.5	6.1	4.0	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	76	14,355	62	15,543	82	12,454	220	42,352
N of Miss	2	759	4	690	5	532	11	1,981

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.8	23.7	33.3	23.5	38.3	33.5	35.3	26.5
Slight risk	21.6	21.1	28.3	27.0	30.9	27.2	27.0	25.1
Moderate risk	16.2	19.7	15.0	21.0	6.2	16.9	12.1	19.4
Great risk	23.0	25.5	20.0	22.3	19.8	17.6	20.9	22.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	10.0	3.3	6.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	7.1
N of Valid	74	14,233	60	15,373	81	12,270	215	41,876
N of Miss	4	881	6	860	6	716	16	2,457

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.3	22.0	29.0	18.5	32.5	22.9	31.8	21.0
Slight risk	8.3	9.8	16.1	15.2	21.7	20.6	15.7	15.0
Moderate risk	18.1	20.8	16.1	24.7	16.9	24.9	17.1	23.4
Great risk	36.1	36.9	33.9	35.2	24.1	26.7	30.9	33.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	10.5	4.8	6.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	7.3
N of Valid	72	14,101	62	15,319	83	12,308	217	41,728
N of Miss	6	1,013	4	914	4	678	14	2,605

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.5	21.9	30.6	17.1	18.1	15.7	26.1	18.3
Slight risk	13.7	16.0	22.6	18.1	18.1	18.1	17.9	17.4
Moderate risk	26.0	22.1	24.2	26.7	16.9	28.7	22.0	25.7
Great risk	21.9	35.0	21.0	33.9	42.2	33.8	29.4	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	5.0	1.6	4.1	4.8	3.7	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	73	14,280	62	15,485	83	12,400	218	42,165
N of Miss	5	834	4	748	4	586	13	2,168

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.4	21.1	29.0	14.9	16.9	13.1	25.6	16.5
Slight risk	8.1	9.9	16.1	11.0	19.3	12.4	14.6	11.0
Moderate risk	13.5	20.9	21.0	24.5	22.9	27.1	19.2	24.1
Great risk	39.2	42.6	32.3	45.2	34.9	43.4	35.6	43.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	5.6	1.6	4.4	6.0	4.0	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	74	14,252	62	15,486	83	12,414	219	42,152
N of Miss	4	862	4	747	4	572	12	2,181

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.1	20.3	31.1	13.5	15.9	11.0	25.3	15.0
Slight risk	4.1	5.0	3.3	5.9	3.7	5.8	3.7	5.6
Moderate risk	14.9	13.0	18.0	15.7	14.6	16.0	15.7	14.9
Great risk	36.5	52.8	41.0	57.7	56.1	60.6	45.2	56.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.5	8.9	6.6	7.2	9.8	6.6	10.1	7.6
N of Valid	74	14,246	61	15,452	82	12,403	217	42,101
N of Miss	4	868	5	781	5	583	14	2,232

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.6	20.1	25.8	13.6	15.7	10.9	23.5	15.0
Slight risk	6.9	3.9	6.5	4.2	3.6	3.9	5.5	4.0
Moderate risk	5.6	11.3	6.5	14.1	8.4	15.3	6.9	13.5
Great risk	45.8	55.8	54.8	60.7	61.4	63.0	54.4	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	8.9	6.5	7.4	10.8	6.9	9.7	7.8
N of Valid	72	14,190	62	15,426	83	12,376	217	41,992
N of Miss	6	924	4	807	4	610	14	2,341

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.4	20.4	33.9	15.1	18.1	13.8	26.0	16.5
Slight risk	10.8	10.6	25.8	15.5	26.5	18.8	21.0	14.8
Moderate risk	14.9	20.7	9.7	25.3	22.9	28.6	16.4	24.7
Great risk	39.2	40.3	27.4	38.6	27.7	34.1	31.5	37.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	8.0	3.2	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.0	6.1
N of Valid	74	14,261	62	15,486	83	12,400	219	42,147
N of Miss	4	853	4	747	4	586	12	2,186

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.9	20.9	32.3	15.3	16.9	14.9	26.6	17.1
Slight risk	13.7	10.7	24.2	16.9	27.7	21.7	22.0	16.2
Moderate risk	20.5	21.0	19.4	26.6	22.9	28.1	21.1	25.2
Great risk	24.7	35.7	22.6	33.3	25.3	29.3	24.3	32.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	11.8	1.6	7.9	7.2	6.0	6.0	8.7
N of Valid	73	14,240	62	15,480	83	12,403	218	42,123
N of Miss	5	874	4	753	4	583	13	2,210



Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.5	20.4	29.0	14.2	16.9	12.7	25.2	15.9
Slight risk	9.6	5.8	9.7	7.9	18.1	10.2	12.8	7.9
Moderate risk	15.1	14.0	25.8	19.4	21.7	24.4	20.6	19.1
Great risk	35.6	47.4	33.9	50.2	34.9	46.2	34.9	48.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	12.4	1.6	8.3	8.4	6.5	6.4	9.1
N of Valid	73	14,226	62	15,469	83	12,414	218	42,109
N of Miss	5	888	4	764	4	572	13	2,224

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	96.6	91.8	95.2	84.4	93.0	91.0	95.0
Once or twice	1.4	2.7	6.6	3.6	11.7	4.3	6.6	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	3.9	1.6	1.4	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
Regularly now	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	73	13,680	61	14,844	77	11,847	211	40,371
N of Miss	5	1,434	5	1,389	10	1,139	20	3,962

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.2	98.4	98.6	96.2	97.7	97.7	98.6
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.9	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	74	13,962	61	15,135	79	12,090	214	41,187
N of Miss	4	1,152	5	1,098	8	896	17	3,146

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	95.5	85.7	92.1	87.2	88.2	89.4	92.1
Once or twice	4.0	3.7	11.1	5.9	10.3	8.1	8.3	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.0
Regularly in the past	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	75	13,945	63	15,091	78	12,046	216	41,082
N of Miss	3	1,169	3	1,142	9	940	15	3,251

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.3	100.0	98.6	98.7	97.7	99.1	98.6
Less than one cigarette per day	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	76	14,001	61	15,171	79	12,111	216	41,283
N of Miss	2	1,113	5	1,062	8	875	15	3,050

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	43.2	58.5	48.3	61.1	65.8	64.6	53.1	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.8	9.8	13.3	8.7	3.8	8.8	8.9	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.0	2.5	6.7	2.2	3.8	2.6	3.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	9.5	3.8	3.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	6.1	4.6
I don't know	36.5	25.6	28.3	23.2	21.5	18.8	28.6	22.7
N of Valid	74	14,069	60	15,292	79	12,279	213	41,640
N of Miss	4	1,045	6	941	8	707	18	2,693

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.1	31.2	27.1	29.3	37.0	38.9	33.6	32.8
Rarely	24.3	19.3	20.3	22.8	32.1	23.9	26.2	21.9
Sometimes	27.0	26.3	35.6	26.7	24.7	23.2	28.5	25.5
Often	8.1	14.8	13.6	14.5	6.2	9.9	8.9	13.3
Almost always	5.4	8.4	3.4	6.7	0.0	4.1	2.8	6.5
N of Valid	74	14,013	59	15,251	81	12,194	214	41,458
N of Miss	4	1,101	7	982	6	792	17	2,875

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.4	86.9	85.0	85.3	79.7	83.1	84.9	85.2
1 time	1.4	5.4	6.7	5.7	7.6	6.1	5.2	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.7	3.7	1.7	4.7	6.3	5.8	3.8	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.5	1.4
6 or more times	5.5	2.8	6.7	2.9	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.0
N of Valid	73	13,946	60	15,097	79	12,126	212	41,169
N of Miss	5	1,168	6	1,136	8	860	19	3,164

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	31.6	53.8	49.2	57.5	36.7	43.7	38.4	52.2
0 times	65.8	44.7	45.9	40.6	58.2	53.3	57.4	45.8
1 time	0.0	0.6	3.3	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9
2 or 3 times	2.6	0.4	1.6	0.5	2.5	0.8	2.3	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	76	13,954	61	15,132	79	12,193	216	41,279
N of Miss	2	1,160	5	1,101	8	793	15	3,054

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	97.7	90.3	94.4	88.8	88.6	91.3	93.8
1-2	3.9	1.9	4.8	4.3	5.0	7.6	4.6	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	4.8	0.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.8	1.4	0.4
N of Valid	76	14,050	62	15,229	80	12,228	218	41,507
N of Miss	2	1,064	4	1,004	7	758	13	2,826

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.8	96.3	87.5	91.2	94.5	95.8
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.9	6.2	3.8	2.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.8	2.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	76	14,017	62	15,203	80	12,219	218	41,439
N of Miss	2	1,097	4	1,030	7	767	13	2,894

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	13,890	62	15,176	80	12,201	217	41,267
N of Miss	3	1,224	4	1,057	7	785	14	3,066

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	76	13,969	61	15,170	80	12,166	217	41,305
N of Miss	2	1,145	5	1,063	7	820	14	3,028

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.8	96.7	98.1	100.0	98.9	98.6	98.3
1-2	0.0	1.6	3.3	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.2
3-5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	76	13,988	61	15,208	80	12,217	217	41,413
N of Miss	2	1,126	5	1,025	7	769	14	2,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	13,847	61	15,146	80	12,172	216	41,165
N of Miss	3	1,267	5	1,087	7	814	15	3,168

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	96.6	98.4	97.8	97.5	99.4	98.2	97.9
1-2	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.3	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	76	13,799	61	15,139	80	12,181	217	41,119
N of Miss	2	1,315	5	1,094	7	805	14	3,214



Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	13,752	61	15,112	80	12,168	216	41,032
N of Miss	3	1,362	5	1,121	7	818	15	3,301

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	13,699	60	15,103	80	12,188	215	40,990
N of Miss	3	1,415	6	1,130	7	798	16	3,343

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	13,785	61	15,110	79	12,177	215	41,072
N of Miss	3	1,329	5	1,123	8	809	16	3,261

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	100.0	96.7	96.2	97.5	97.7	97.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.8	0.7	1.4	0.6
6-9	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	76	13,829	61	15,156	80	12,195	217	41,180
N of Miss	2	1,285	5	1,077	7	791	14	3,153

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	98.4	98.8	98.8	99.1	98.6	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	76	13,841	61	15,136	80	12,183	217	41,160
N of Miss	2	1,273	5	1,097	7	803	14	3,173

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.4	95.1	97.6	93.7	94.1	95.8	97.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.4	0.9	0.2
10+	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	76	13,839	61	15,120	79	12,154	216	41,113
N of Miss	2	1,275	5	1,113	8	832	15	3,220

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.9	91.8	96.7	93.8	93.1	94.9	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.9	4.9	2.4	2.5	4.6	2.3	2.6
3-5	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.5	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	76	13,846	61	15,120	80	12,187	217	41,153
N of Miss	2	1,268	5	1,113	7	799	14	3,180

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.2	96.7	96.6	93.8	94.8	96.3	96.3
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.4	2.1
3-5	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	1.1	1.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	75	13,582	61	15,018	80	12,040	216	40,640
N of Miss	3	1,532	5	1,215	7	946	15	3,693

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.9	85.2	93.0	78.8	87.8	87.2	93.1
1-2	1.3	1.3	6.6	3.0	5.0	3.8	4.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
10+	1.3	0.3	6.6	2.2	16.2	6.1	8.3	2.7
N of Valid	77	13,923	61	15,199	80	12,219	218	41,341
N of Miss	1	1,191	5	1,034	7	767	13	2,992

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	93.2	96.6	88.8	92.1	94.0	96.2
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.7	5.0	3.3	2.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	5.0	2.6	1.9	1.0
N of Valid	77	13,857	59	15,174	80	12,208	216	41,239
N of Miss	1	1,257	7	1,059	7	778	15	3,094

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.4	90.0	94.8	87.5	94.1	91.7	95.5
1-2	0.0	1.6	5.0	2.6	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.2
3-5	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	3.8	0.5	1.8	0.4
10+	1.3	0.3	3.3	1.0	7.5	2.0	4.1	1.1
N of Valid	77	13,869	60	15,172	80	12,199	217	41,240
N of Miss	1	1,245	6	1,061	7	787	14	3,093

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.3	87.3	75.4	80.1	73.8	70.2	78.2	79.6
1-2	10.7	8.6	9.8	10.4	5.0	11.5	8.3	10.1
3-5	2.7	2.3	1.6	4.5	5.0	6.8	3.2	4.4
6-9	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.6	3.8	3.3	2.3	1.8
10+	1.3	1.2	9.8	3.4	12.5	8.3	7.9	4.1
N of Valid	75	13,866	61	15,144	80	12,155	216	41,165
N of Miss	3	1,248	5	1,089	7	831	15	3,168

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.4	93.4	92.7	83.8	83.6	91.7	91.9
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.8	5.0	5.3	1.9	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.6	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.5
6-9	1.3	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.8	1.5	2.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.6	2.3	5.0	6.9	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	75	13,812	61	15,117	80	12,137	216	41,066
N of Miss	3	1,302	5	1,116	7	849	15	3,267

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	99.5	99.3
1-2	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	13,694	61	15,107	79	12,129	213	40,930
N of Miss	5	1,420	5	1,126	8	857	18	3,403

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	13,750	61	15,083	80	12,132	216	40,965
N of Miss	3	1,364	5	1,150	7	854	15	3,368

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.6	96.7	96.1	98.8	96.9	98.6	96.5
1-2	0.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.9	0.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	73	13,779	61	15,121	80	12,148	214	41,048
N of Miss	5	1,335	5	1,112	7	838	17	3,285



Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	13,693	61	15,082	79	12,122	212	40,897
N of Miss	6	1,421	5	1,151	8	864	19	3,436

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	94.9	95.0	96.8	93.8	98.5	96.2	96.7
1-2	0.0	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.6	6.2	0.3	2.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	73	13,642	60	15,052	80	12,116	213	40,810
N of Miss	5	1,472	6	1,181	7	870	18	3,523

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	13,490	61	14,907	80	11,960	213	40,357
N of Miss	6	1,624	5	1,326	7	1,026	18	3,976

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	13,561	60	15,021	80	12,102	212	40,684
N of Miss	6	1,553	6	1,212	7	884	19	3,649

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	13,651	61	15,050	80	12,132	212	40,833
N of Miss	7	1,463	5	1,183	7	854	19	3,500

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.7	95.1	95.3	96.2	95.4	96.7	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	74	13,688	61	15,071	80	12,132	215	40,891
N of Miss	4	1,426	5	1,162	7	854	16	3,442

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	98.4	98.4	98.8	98.3	99.1	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	73	13,720	61	15,056	80	12,128	214	40,904
N of Miss	5	1,394	5	1,177	7	858	17	3,429

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.0	83.6	92.3	87.5	85.7	90.2	91.9
1-2	1.4	1.9	6.6	3.5	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.9	2.5	3.4	1.9	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	6.6	1.5	5.0	4.4	3.7	2.0
N of Valid	73	13,718	61	15,062	80	12,116	214	40,896
N of Miss	5	1,396	5	1,171	7	870	17	3,437

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.4	93.4	95.0	88.8	91.0	93.4	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.7	0.0	2.1	3.8	3.1	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.6	4.9	1.1	3.8	1.9	2.8	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	3.8	3.0	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	72	13,559	61	14,950	80	12,000	213	40,509
N of Miss	6	1,555	5	1,283	7	986	18	3,824

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.7	83.6	87.6	73.8	79.7	84.0	88.0
1-2	4.2	2.3	6.6	4.7	3.8	5.7	4.7	4.2
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.2	3.3	0.9	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	3.8	1.5	1.4	0.9
10+	0.0	1.0	8.2	4.5	17.5	9.8	8.9	4.9
N of Valid	72	13,707	61	15,053	80	12,126	213	40,886
N of Miss	6	1,407	5	1,180	7	860	18	3,447

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.7	93.2	94.1	85.0	86.5	92.0	93.4
1-2	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	4.0	1.9	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.4	1.3	3.8	2.1	2.3	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	2.0	6.2	6.2	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	74	13,705	59	15,043	80	12,109	213	40,857
N of Miss	4	1,409	7	1,190	7	877	18	3,476

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.4	85.2	90.6	83.8	88.1	88.4	91.5
1-2	2.7	2.6	3.3	4.0	2.5	4.7	2.8	3.7
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	3.8	1.9	1.4	1.6
6-9	1.4	0.3	4.9	0.8	2.5	1.0	2.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.9	6.6	2.7	7.5	4.3	4.7	2.5
N of Valid	74	13,725	61	15,064	80	12,117	215	40,906
N of Miss	4	1,389	5	1,169	7	869	16	3,427

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.0	98.3	98.2	96.9	89.2	93.6	94.2	96.4
Once	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.7
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	1.0	0.1
10 or more times	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	75	13,167	57	14,482	74	11,598	206	39,247
N of Miss	3	1,947	9	1,751	13	1,388	25	5,086

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.4	93.6	81.7	87.1	74.7	76.9	82.3	86.2
At my home	4.3	3.8	5.0	6.9	11.4	10.3	7.2	6.9
At someone else's home	2.9	1.5	10.0	4.2	11.4	9.6	8.1	4.9
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.9	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,388	60	14,782	79	11,886	209	40,056
N of Miss	8	1,726	6	1,451	8	1,100	22	4,277

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	32.4	22.6	39.0	27.0	42.3	34.7	38.0	27.8
Somewhat disapprove	4.2	9.0	22.0	15.1	15.4	19.0	13.5	14.2
Strongly disapprove	46.5	54.8	33.9	45.3	25.6	35.4	35.1	45.5
Don't know or can't say	16.9	13.6	5.1	12.7	16.7	10.9	13.5	12.4
N of Valid	71	13,389	59	14,853	78	11,928	208	40,170
N of Miss	7	1,725	7	1,380	9	1,058	23	4,163

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.6	6.6	17.2	13.1	20.5	23.2	15.5	14.0
Yes	91.4	93.4	82.8	86.9	79.5	76.8	84.5	86.0
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	99.0	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578



Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.3	91.4	96.1	88.5	91.2	92.2	95.4
Yes	2.9	1.7	8.6	3.9	11.5	8.8	7.8	4.6
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	96.6	98.4	92.3	95.7	95.6	98.0
Yes	1.4	0.4	3.4	1.6	7.7	4.3	4.4	2.0
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	100.0	98.6	98.7	97.6	99.0	98.6
Yes	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	97.2	96.6	95.5	93.6	93.2	94.7	95.4
Yes	5.7	2.8	3.4	4.5	6.4	6.8	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.9	98.3	97.3	89.7	95.3	94.7	97.2
Yes	2.9	1.1	1.7	2.7	10.3	4.7	5.3	2.8
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	98.3	97.8	92.3	96.0	96.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	7.7	4.0	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.6	93.1	96.0	93.6	94.3	94.7	96.0
Yes	2.9	2.4	6.9	4.0	6.4	5.7	5.3	4.0
N of Valid	70	13,219	58	14,676	78	11,860	206	39,755
N of Miss	8	1,895	8	1,557	9	1,126	25	4,578

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	2.9	7.0	4.6	14.5	6.9	9.4	4.7
Yes	94.3	97.1	93.0	95.4	85.5	93.1	90.6	95.3
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.4	98.3	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.1	97.4	98.4	98.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.2	98.8	97.4	98.5	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	93.4	99.2	97.0	99.4
Yes	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	6.6	0.8	3.0	0.6
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.2	96.5	97.6	97.4	97.1	97.0	97.6
Yes	2.9	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	70	13,050	57	14,557	76	11,752	203	39,359
N of Miss	8	2,064	9	1,676	11	1,234	28	4,974



Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	3.8	13.8	9.8	25.0	15.5	14.1	9.5
Yes	97.2	96.2	86.2	90.2	75.0	84.5	85.9	90.5
N of Valid	71	13,062	58	14,577	76	11,782	205	39,421
N of Miss	7	2,052	8	1,656	11	1,204	26	4,912

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.4	97.4	98.4	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.6	2.6	1.6	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	71	13,062	58	14,577	76	11,782	205	39,421
N of Miss	7	2,052	8	1,656	11	1,204	26	4,912

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	71	13,062	58	14,577	76	11,782	205	39,421
N of Miss	7	2,052	8	1,656	11	1,204	26	4,912

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	90.8	98.9	96.1	99.4
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	9.2	1.1	3.9	0.6
N of Valid	71	13,062	58	14,577	76	11,782	205	39,421
N of Miss	7	2,052	8	1,656	11	1,204	26	4,912

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	98.3	97.0	92.1	96.1	96.6	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.6	1.7	3.0	7.9	3.9	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	71	13,062	58	14,577	76	11,782	205	39,421
N of Miss	7	2,052	8	1,656	11	1,204	26	4,912

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	86.2	93.4	85.5	88.9	90.2	93.6
Yes	1.4	1.8	13.8	6.6	14.5	11.1	9.8	6.4
N of Valid	71	13,062	58	14,577	76	11,782	205	39,421
N of Miss	7	2,052	8	1,656	11	1,204	26	4,912

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.8	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	71	13,062	58	14,577	76	11,782	205	39,421
N of Miss	7	2,052	8	1,656	11	1,204	26	4,912

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	71	13,062	58	14,577	76	11,782	205	39,421
N of Miss	7	2,052	8	1,656	11	1,204	26	4,912

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	98.3	97.8	96.1	96.9	98.0	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.0	1.7	2.2	3.9	3.1	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	71	13,062	58	14,577	76	11,782	205	39,421
N of Miss	7	2,052	8	1,656	11	1,204	26	4,912

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	6.1	15.3	13.5	26.0	19.7	14.9	12.9
Yes	97.2	93.9	84.7	86.5	74.0	80.3	85.1	87.1
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.1	91.5	94.0	93.5	91.9	94.7	94.4
Yes	1.4	2.9	8.5	6.0	6.5	8.1	5.3	5.6
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.0	89.8	93.7	81.8	89.9	89.9	94.0
Yes	1.4	2.0	10.2	6.3	18.2	10.1	10.1	6.0
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	94.9	97.2	93.5	96.2	95.7	97.6
Yes	1.4	0.7	5.1	2.8	6.5	3.8	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.6	98.4	97.4	98.3	98.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.4	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	96.6	97.4	93.5	96.5	96.6	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.4	2.6	6.5	3.5	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	94.9	96.2	90.9	94.3	94.7	96.4
Yes	1.4	1.6	5.1	3.8	9.1	5.7	5.3	3.6
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.5	91.5	96.4	89.6	95.4	93.3	96.8
Yes	1.4	1.5	8.5	3.6	10.4	4.6	6.7	3.2
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	100.0	98.9	96.1	97.5	98.1	98.7
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.0	1.1	3.9	2.5	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	72	13,241	59	14,704	77	11,795	208	39,740
N of Miss	6	1,873	7	1,529	10	1,191	23	4,593

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.9	98.3	96.5	90.3	92.8	95.5	96.2
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	71	12,773	59	14,195	72	11,431	202	38,399
N of Miss	7	2,341	7	2,038	15	1,555	29	5,934

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	2.2	6.9	6.3	16.2	13.0	9.5	6.9
Yes	95.5	97.8	93.1	93.7	83.8	87.0	90.5	93.1
N of Valid	67	13,017	58	14,523	74	11,759	199	39,299
N of Miss	11	2,097	8	1,710	13	1,227	32	5,034



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	97.3	96.4	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.7	3.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	67	13,017	58	14,523	74	11,759	199	39,299
N of Miss	11	2,097	8	1,710	13	1,227	32	5,034

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	98.6	97.3	96.8	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.4	2.7	3.2	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	67	13,017	58	14,523	74	11,759	199	39,299
N of Miss	11	2,097	8	1,710	13	1,227	32	5,034

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.2	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	67	13,017	58	14,523	74	11,759	199	39,299
N of Miss	11	2,097	8	1,710	13	1,227	32	5,034

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.2	99.5	99.1
Yes	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	67	13,017	58	14,523	74	11,759	199	39,299
N of Miss	11	2,097	8	1,710	13	1,227	32	5,034

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.5	94.6	97.3	97.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.5	5.4	2.7	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	67	13,017	58	14,523	74	11,759	199	39,299
N of Miss	11	2,097	8	1,710	13	1,227	32	5,034

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.3	94.8	96.6	93.2	93.9	95.0	96.4
Yes	3.0	1.7	5.2	3.4	6.8	6.1	5.0	3.6
N of Valid	67	13,017	58	14,523	74	11,759	199	39,299
N of Miss	11	2,097	8	1,710	13	1,227	32	5,034

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.6	3.4	5.8	13.5	10.9	6.9	6.3
Yes	97.1	97.4	96.6	94.2	86.5	89.1	93.1	93.7
N of Valid	69	12,926	59	14,450	74	11,642	202	39,018
N of Miss	9	2,188	7	1,783	13	1,344	29	5,315

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	97.3	97.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	69	12,926	59	14,450	74	11,642	202	39,018
N of Miss	9	2,188	7	1,783	13	1,344	29	5,315

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.6	98.4	95.9	96.5	97.5	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.4	1.6	4.1	3.5	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	69	12,926	59	14,450	74	11,642	202	39,018
N of Miss	9	2,188	7	1,783	13	1,344	29	5,315

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.8	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	69	12,926	59	14,450	74	11,642	202	39,018
N of Miss	9	2,188	7	1,783	13	1,344	29	5,315

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	69	12,926	59	14,450	74	11,642	202	39,018
N of Miss	9	2,188	7	1,783	13	1,344	29	5,315

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	97.3	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	69	12,926	59	14,450	74	11,642	202	39,018
N of Miss	9	2,188	7	1,783	13	1,344	29	5,315

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.2	98.3	96.8	95.9	95.3	97.0	96.8
Yes	2.9	1.8	1.7	3.2	4.1	4.7	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	69	12,926	59	14,450	74	11,642	202	39,018
N of Miss	9	2,188	7	1,783	13	1,344	29	5,315

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.9
Yes	98.6	98.9	100.0	98.0	97.3	97.3	98.5	98.1
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095



Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	12,994	58	14,511	73	11,733	201	39,238
N of Miss	8	2,120	8	1,722	14	1,253	30	5,095

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	95.9	98.8	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	4.1	1.2	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	74	12,842	56	14,251	73	11,434	203	38,527
N of Miss	4	2,272	10	1,982	14	1,552	28	5,806

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	77.0	55.0	63.1	48.7	53.9	63.8	65.0
Wrong	6.8	16.3	18.3	23.0	15.8	24.3	13.3	21.1
A little bit wrong	2.7	4.8	20.0	9.7	19.7	13.8	13.8	9.3
Not at all wrong	4.1	1.8	6.7	4.2	15.8	8.0	9.0	4.6
N of Valid	74	13,392	60	14,803	76	11,926	210	40,121
N of Miss	4	1,722	6	1,430	11	1,060	21	4,212

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	83.2	59.3	70.4	55.3	60.5	69.4	71.7
Wrong	6.8	12.6	20.3	20.1	18.4	23.2	14.8	18.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.8	16.9	6.6	11.8	9.7	9.6	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	3.4	3.0	14.5	6.6	6.2	3.5
N of Valid	74	13,297	59	14,757	76	11,876	209	39,930
N of Miss	4	1,817	7	1,476	11	1,110	22	4,403

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	86.2	72.9	69.2	50.0	52.6	71.8	69.9
Wrong	2.7	9.3	8.5	16.4	11.8	18.6	7.7	14.7
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.8	8.5	8.3	13.2	14.0	8.6	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	10.2	6.2	25.0	14.8	12.0	7.2
N of Valid	74	13,291	59	14,738	76	11,868	209	39,897
N of Miss	4	1,823	7	1,495	11	1,118	22	4,436

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	86.0	79.7	78.1	72.4	73.9	83.3	79.5
Wrong	1.4	10.5	10.2	15.5	11.8	17.4	7.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	5.1	4.4	6.6	5.8	3.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	5.1	2.1	9.2	2.9	5.3	2.0
N of Valid	74	13,301	59	14,752	76	11,876	209	39,929
N of Miss	4	1,813	7	1,481	11	1,110	22	4,404

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.0	63.1	47.5	44.0	36.8	31.9	51.0	46.7
Very difficult	16.9	15.1	6.8	18.2	17.1	13.7	14.1	15.8
Fairly easy	4.2	8.2	20.3	19.6	15.8	26.1	13.1	17.8
Very easy	0.0	3.4	16.9	11.3	27.6	22.8	15.0	12.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	10.2	8.5	7.0	2.6	5.5	6.8	7.6
N of Valid	71	13,116	59	14,663	76	11,859	206	39,638
N of Miss	7	1,998	7	1,570	11	1,127	25	4,695

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.2	63.4	50.8	44.1	36.8	31.6	51.0	46.7
Very difficult	19.7	14.5	8.5	17.4	15.8	13.6	15.0	15.3
Fairly easy	5.6	9.2	18.6	19.6	15.8	25.4	13.1	17.9
Very easy	0.0	4.1	15.3	12.7	27.6	24.0	14.6	13.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	8.8	6.8	6.2	3.9	5.3	6.3	6.8
N of Valid	71	12,920	59	14,551	76	11,779	206	39,250
N of Miss	7	2,194	7	1,682	11	1,207	25	5,083

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.7	75.8	70.7	57.6	61.8	45.8	72.5	60.1
Sort of hard	8.6	12.3	12.1	19.8	9.2	21.5	9.8	17.8
Sort of easy	2.9	7.1	10.3	14.2	17.1	19.1	10.3	13.3
Very easy	2.9	4.8	6.9	8.5	11.8	13.7	7.4	8.8
N of Valid	70	13,083	58	14,628	76	11,845	204	39,556
N of Miss	8	2,031	8	1,605	11	1,141	27	4,777

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.6	71.9	57.6	52.4	48.7	39.7	61.5	55.0
Sort of hard	11.4	13.9	8.5	18.2	19.7	17.2	13.7	16.5
Sort of easy	5.7	8.3	22.0	16.2	21.1	22.4	16.1	15.5
Very easy	4.3	5.9	11.9	13.1	10.5	20.6	8.8	13.0
N of Valid	70	13,032	59	14,603	76	11,843	205	39,478
N of Miss	8	2,082	7	1,630	11	1,143	26	4,855

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.8	92.5	89.8	84.6	90.7	76.0	91.1	84.6
Sort of hard	4.3	5.3	5.1	10.2	2.7	14.6	3.9	9.9
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	3.4	3.3	5.3	6.1	3.4	3.5
Very easy	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	3.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	69	12,981	59	14,562	75	11,811	203	39,354
N of Miss	9	2,133	7	1,671	12	1,175	28	4,979

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.3	76.4	71.2	66.1	77.6	61.6	76.0	68.1
Sort of hard	10.1	12.1	16.9	15.4	3.9	16.3	9.8	14.6
Sort of easy	5.8	6.6	1.7	10.5	10.5	11.7	6.4	9.6
Very easy	5.8	4.9	10.2	8.0	7.9	10.4	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	69	12,981	59	14,573	76	11,816	204	39,370
N of Miss	9	2,133	7	1,660	11	1,170	27	4,963

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.7	88.6	83.1	69.5	64.5	50.0	78.3	69.9
Sort of hard	4.4	6.3	5.1	12.7	2.6	14.2	3.9	11.1
Sort of easy	4.4	2.9	6.8	9.8	15.8	17.2	9.4	9.8
Very easy	1.5	2.1	5.1	8.1	17.1	18.6	8.4	9.3
N of Valid	68	12,946	59	14,535	76	11,809	203	39,290
N of Miss	10	2,168	7	1,698	11	1,177	28	5,043

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	84.9	76.3	70.2	82.9	60.9	81.9	72.2
Sort of hard	10.1	8.0	8.5	13.6	7.9	17.6	8.8	13.0
Sort of easy	2.9	4.3	10.2	9.1	7.9	12.3	6.9	8.5
Very easy	1.4	2.8	5.1	7.1	1.3	9.2	2.5	6.3
N of Valid	69	12,949	59	14,564	76	11,810	204	39,323
N of Miss	9	2,165	7	1,669	11	1,176	27	5,010

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.2	85.0	79.7	74.0	86.8	67.2	85.2	75.6
Sort of hard	7.4	7.1	6.8	11.6	1.3	14.1	4.9	10.9
Sort of easy	2.9	4.1	8.5	7.5	6.6	9.9	5.9	7.1
Very easy	1.5	3.7	5.1	6.9	5.3	8.7	3.9	6.4
N of Valid	68	12,846	59	14,460	76	11,680	203	38,986
N of Miss	10	2,268	7	1,773	11	1,306	28	5,347

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.7	89.2	88.1	81.7	78.9	74.0	85.2	81.8
Sort of hard	8.8	7.2	8.5	11.6	13.2	15.2	10.3	11.2
Sort of easy	0.0	2.3	1.7	4.3	6.6	7.0	3.0	4.5
Very easy	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.3	3.9	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	68	12,907	59	14,553	76	11,804	203	39,264
N of Miss	10	2,207	7	1,680	11	1,182	28	5,069

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.3	81.0	61.0	60.5	57.9	46.1	68.0	62.9
Sort of hard	7.4	9.0	8.5	12.6	3.9	12.1	6.4	11.3
Sort of easy	2.9	5.9	18.6	14.4	14.5	19.5	11.8	13.1
Very easy	4.4	4.1	11.9	12.5	23.7	22.2	13.8	12.7
N of Valid	68	12,924	59	14,539	76	11,793	203	39,256
N of Miss	10	2,190	7	1,694	11	1,193	28	5,077



Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	73.2	71.9	76.1	88.2	82.1	81.5	77.0
Yes	17.9	26.8	28.1	23.9	11.8	17.9	18.5	23.0
N of Valid	67	12,682	57	14,353	76	11,649	200	38,684
N of Miss	11	2,432	9	1,880	11	1,337	31	5,649

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	93.4	100.0	94.1	96.1	95.6	93.0	94.3
Yes	16.4	6.6	0.0	5.9	3.9	4.4	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	67	12,682	57	14,353	76	11,649	200	38,684
N of Miss	11	2,432	9	1,880	11	1,337	31	5,649

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	92.4	93.0	89.4	97.4	90.0	96.0	90.5
Yes	3.0	7.6	7.0	10.6	2.6	10.0	4.0	9.5
N of Valid	67	12,682	57	14,353	76	11,649	200	38,684
N of Miss	11	2,432	9	1,880	11	1,337	31	5,649

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.9	31.2	26.3	30.6	17.1	25.2	24.0	29.2
Yes	70.1	68.8	73.7	69.4	82.9	74.8	76.0	70.8
N of Valid	67	12,682	57	14,353	76	11,649	200	38,684
N of Miss	11	2,432	9	1,880	11	1,337	31	5,649

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.6	73.7	87.7	76.3	79.7	79.0	80.2	76.3
Yes	25.4	26.3	12.3	23.7	20.3	21.0	19.8	23.7
N of Valid	71	12,732	57	14,181	74	11,476	202	38,389
N of Miss	7	2,382	9	2,052	13	1,510	29	5,944

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.2	35.5	44.1	29.9	30.7	29.9	34.0	31.8
1 or 2 times	37.5	34.9	32.2	34.1	36.0	31.9	35.4	33.7
3 or 4 times	26.4	18.3	15.3	20.0	12.0	20.1	18.0	19.5
5 or 6 times	4.2	6.0	5.1	8.8	13.3	9.8	7.8	8.2
7 or more times	2.8	5.3	3.4	7.2	8.0	8.3	4.9	6.9
N of Valid	72	12,951	59	14,362	75	11,670	206	38,983
N of Miss	6	2,163	7	1,871	12	1,316	25	5,350

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.8	48.3	69.5	58.1	69.3	61.5	68.1	55.9
Yes	34.2	51.7	30.5	41.9	30.7	38.5	31.9	44.1
N of Valid	73	12,767	59	14,205	75	11,566	207	38,538
N of Miss	5	2,347	7	2,028	12	1,420	24	5,795

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.8	32.6	35.6	27.1	44.6	27.0	41.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	43.8	42.1	47.5	37.4	25.7	25.3	38.3	35.3
3 or 4 times	8.2	16.9	8.5	22.9	23.0	30.3	13.6	23.1
5 or 6 times	2.7	5.7	8.5	7.8	4.1	11.2	4.9	8.1
7 or more times	1.4	2.7	0.0	4.8	2.7	6.2	1.5	4.5
N of Valid	73	12,855	59	14,318	74	11,616	206	38,789
N of Miss	5	2,259	7	1,915	13	1,370	25	5,544

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.6	68.6	66.1	60.0	61.1	54.7	65.8	61.2
Yes	29.4	31.4	33.9	40.0	38.9	45.3	34.2	38.8
N of Valid	68	12,707	59	14,206	72	11,530	199	38,443
N of Miss	10	2,407	7	2,027	15	1,456	32	5,890

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	6.0	13.6	4.8	8.1	5.5	9.4	5.4
no	7.1	6.4	3.4	7.2	5.4	7.1	5.4	6.9
yes	31.4	34.2	33.9	38.2	28.4	39.2	31.0	37.2
YES!	54.3	53.4	49.2	49.7	58.1	48.3	54.2	50.5
N of Valid	70	12,868	59	14,396	74	11,702	203	38,966
N of Miss	8	2,246	7	1,837	13	1,284	28	5,367

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	45.7	38.0	41.4	30.5	29.7	29.0	38.6	32.5
no	25.7	34.6	29.3	39.9	39.2	38.6	31.7	37.8
yes	20.0	18.8	17.2	20.8	13.5	22.2	16.8	20.5
YES!	8.6	8.6	12.1	8.8	17.6	10.2	12.9	9.1
N of Valid	70	12,796	58	14,296	74	11,630	202	38,722
N of Miss	8	2,318	8	1,937	13	1,356	29	5,611

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	7.3	15.8	5.1	9.6	5.6	11.9	6.0
no	1.4	4.9	0.0	4.6	4.1	4.4	2.0	4.7
yes	31.0	28.9	24.6	34.4	31.5	37.2	29.4	33.4
YES!	56.3	58.9	59.6	55.9	54.8	52.7	56.7	55.9
N of Valid	71	12,847	57	14,351	73	11,672	201	38,870
N of Miss	7	2,267	9	1,882	14	1,314	30	5,463

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	7.9	15.5	5.5	6.8	5.9	11.5	6.4
no	2.9	5.8	3.4	7.3	5.5	7.6	4.0	6.9
yes	20.3	22.7	34.5	28.4	30.1	32.7	28.0	27.8
YES!	63.8	63.6	46.6	58.9	57.5	53.8	56.5	58.9
N of Valid	69	12,755	58	14,331	73	11,656	200	38,742
N of Miss	9	2,359	8	1,902	14	1,330	31	5,591

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.9	8.4	17.2	7.0	12.3	8.0	15.0	7.8
no	11.6	7.3	3.4	9.7	19.2	13.1	12.0	9.9
yes	18.8	25.9	24.1	31.8	31.5	34.7	25.0	30.7
YES!	53.6	58.4	55.2	51.5	37.0	44.2	48.0	51.6
N of Valid	69	12,786	58	14,340	73	11,660	200	38,786
N of Miss	9	2,328	8	1,893	14	1,326	31	5,547

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.1	7.8	19.0	8.2	20.5	10.7	20.3	8.8
no	15.5	10.8	22.4	16.9	16.4	19.7	17.8	15.7
yes	26.8	34.3	25.9	36.5	26.0	37.9	26.2	36.2
YES!	36.6	47.1	32.8	38.4	37.0	31.7	35.6	39.3
N of Valid	71	12,841	58	14,329	73	11,662	202	38,832
N of Miss	7	2,273	8	1,904	14	1,324	29	5,501

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	6.0	12.1	4.9	8.2	6.0	10.4	5.6
no	2.9	6.9	0.0	8.0	4.1	8.0	2.5	7.7
yes	28.6	29.4	34.5	33.3	28.8	35.4	30.3	32.7
YES!	57.1	57.7	53.4	53.9	58.9	50.5	56.7	54.1
N of Valid	70	12,805	58	14,345	73	11,671	201	38,821
N of Miss	8	2,309	8	1,888	14	1,315	30	5,512

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.1	78.7	58.6	67.7	64.9	58.4	69.5	68.6
Yes	16.9	16.9	36.2	27.7	33.8	36.9	28.6	26.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.4	5.2	4.6	1.4	4.6	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	71	12,840	58	14,355	74	11,680	203	38,875
N of Miss	7	2,274	8	1,878	13	1,306	28	5,458

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	89.8	78.9	81.2	78.4	72.0	85.1	81.3
Yes	2.8	5.9	15.8	14.2	20.3	23.3	12.9	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.3	4.6	1.4	4.7	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	71	12,780	57	14,296	74	11,648	202	38,724
N of Miss	7	2,334	9	1,937	13	1,338	29	5,609

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	87.7	73.7	82.4	81.1	77.9	84.2	82.8
Yes	4.2	8.0	21.1	13.0	17.6	17.5	13.9	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.3	4.6	1.4	4.7	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	71	12,753	57	14,286	74	11,633	202	38,672
N of Miss	7	2,361	9	1,947	13	1,353	29	5,661

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	94.9	91.2	94.4	95.9	94.4	95.1	94.6
Yes	2.7	0.8	3.5	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.3	4.6	1.4	4.6	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	73	12,756	57	14,265	74	11,623	204	38,644
N of Miss	5	2,358	9	1,968	13	1,363	27	5,689



Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	79.0	75.4	74.2	71.6	74.1	76.5	75.8
Yes	17.8	16.7	19.3	21.2	27.0	21.2	21.6	19.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.3	4.6	1.4	4.7	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	73	12,732	57	14,259	74	11,624	204	38,615
N of Miss	5	2,382	9	1,974	13	1,362	27	5,718

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	83.1	64.3	74.3	74.3	68.2	76.2	75.4
Yes	12.5	12.5	30.4	21.1	24.3	27.1	21.8	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.4	4.6	1.4	4.7	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	144	25,514	112	28,588	148	23,318	404	77,420
N of Miss	12	4,714	20	3,878	26	2,654	58	11,246

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	93.1	87.7	90.9	94.6	89.1	94.6	91.1
Yes	0.0	2.6	7.0	4.5	4.1	6.2	3.4	4.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.3	4.6	1.4	4.7	2.0	4.5
N of Valid	72	12,721	57	14,263	74	11,638	203	38,622
N of Miss	6	2,393	9	1,970	13	1,348	28	5,711

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	89.6	84.7	85.5	83.6	81.9	87.1	85.8
Wrong	7.1	7.5	11.9	10.2	8.2	12.3	8.9	10.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.1	1.7	3.3	6.8	4.4	3.0	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	70	12,836	59	14,342	73	11,680	202	38,858
N of Miss	8	2,278	7	1,891	14	1,306	29	5,475

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	93.8	87.9	91.2	90.4	87.4	91.6	90.9
Wrong	4.2	4.8	12.1	6.8	8.2	9.7	7.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.5	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	71	12,819	58	14,305	73	11,656	202	38,780
N of Miss	7	2,295	8	1,928	14	1,330	29	5,553

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	94.8	94.8	88.6	89.0	81.5	92.1	88.5
Wrong	5.6	3.5	3.4	7.0	4.1	10.2	4.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	0.0	3.1	4.1	5.5	2.0	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	2.7	2.8	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	71	12,770	58	14,278	73	11,646	202	38,694
N of Miss	7	2,344	8	1,955	14	1,340	29	5,639

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.5	94.8	93.1	93.2	91.4	94.6	93.0
Wrong	2.8	4.1	3.4	5.1	4.1	6.3	3.5	5.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	71	12,783	58	14,278	73	11,657	202	38,718
N of Miss	7	2,331	8	1,955	14	1,329	29	5,615

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	83.1	79.3	80.5	87.7	81.9	84.7	81.8
Wrong	12.7	13.9	17.2	16.0	9.6	14.7	12.9	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	71	12,782	58	14,283	73	11,654	202	38,719
N of Miss	7	2,332	8	1,950	14	1,332	29	5,614

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	84.6	79.3	80.4	82.2	79.2	81.2	81.4
Wrong	11.3	11.0	13.8	14.3	6.8	14.8	10.4	13.4
A little bit wrong	5.6	3.2	6.9	4.3	8.2	4.8	6.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	71	12,787	58	14,312	73	11,666	202	38,765
N of Miss	7	2,327	8	1,921	14	1,320	29	5,568

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.8	62.8	63.8	56.8	68.5	58.9	68.3	59.4
Wrong	16.9	23.8	13.8	25.8	13.7	24.6	14.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	11.3	10.9	22.4	14.7	17.8	13.9	16.8	13.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.6
N of Valid	71	12,780	58	14,294	73	11,650	202	38,724
N of Miss	7	2,334	8	1,939	14	1,336	29	5,609

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.9	81.9	74.6	72.1	71.2	64.8	77.3	73.2
1	5.6	8.3	6.8	10.8	5.5	11.5	5.9	10.2
2	4.2	4.1	8.5	6.4	5.5	7.9	5.9	6.1
3-4	1.4	2.7	3.4	5.0	5.5	7.0	3.4	4.9
5+	2.8	2.9	6.8	5.7	12.3	8.8	7.4	5.7
N of Valid	71	12,813	59	14,318	73	11,694	203	38,825
N of Miss	7	2,301	7	1,915	14	1,292	28	5,508

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	92.7	93.1	86.6	86.3	82.8	92.1	87.5
1	2.8	4.2	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	4.9	5.9
2	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.2	1.4	4.1	0.5	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.1	4.1	3.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	72	12,739	58	14,256	73	11,644	203	38,639
N of Miss	6	2,375	8	1,977	14	1,342	28	5,694

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.3	89.5	91.4	83.7	86.3	81.7	89.2	85.0
1	5.6	6.1	6.9	7.8	2.7	7.6	4.9	7.2
2	1.4	2.1	0.0	3.4	2.7	4.1	1.5	3.1
3-4	1.4	1.2	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.7	1.0	2.0
5+	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.9	6.8	3.9	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	72	12,766	58	14,270	73	11,657	203	38,693
N of Miss	6	2,348	8	1,963	14	1,329	28	5,640

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.6	67.8	56.9	54.9	56.2	48.0	62.3	57.1
1	9.6	13.7	10.3	14.6	8.2	12.8	9.3	13.8
2	4.1	6.9	5.2	9.4	9.6	10.6	6.4	8.9
3-4	4.1	4.9	12.1	8.1	5.5	9.6	6.9	7.5
5+	9.6	6.7	15.5	12.9	20.5	19.1	15.2	12.7
N of Valid	73	12,777	58	14,275	73	11,670	204	38,722
N of Miss	5	2,337	8	1,958	14	1,316	27	5,611

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.0	29.9	22.8	25.2	15.9	25.0	21.2	26.7
Safe	38.9	50.4	45.6	54.5	58.0	54.7	47.5	53.2
Not safe	30.6	14.8	24.6	16.1	18.8	15.5	24.7	15.5
Very not safe	5.6	4.9	7.0	4.3	7.2	4.7	6.6	4.6
N of Valid	72	12,272	57	13,756	69	11,191	198	37,219
N of Miss	6	2,842	9	2,477	18	1,795	33	7,114

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	24.0	18.8	13.3	15.7	31.4	16.8	23.4	17.0
At a school	48.0	56.0	65.0	60.7	54.3	60.2	55.1	59.0
No preference	10.7	12.2	15.0	13.8	11.4	14.9	12.2	13.6
I don't know	17.3	12.9	6.7	9.9	2.9	8.2	9.3	10.4
N of Valid	75	12,620	60	14,113	70	11,457	205	38,190
N of Miss	3	2,494	6	2,120	17	1,529	26	6,143

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	30.4	58.5	53.4	60.6	61.8	58.4	48.2	59.3
No	31.9	12.8	19.0	12.4	16.2	15.7	22.6	13.5
I don't know	37.7	28.7	27.6	26.9	22.1	25.9	29.2	27.2
N of Valid	69	12,338	58	13,880	68	11,290	195	37,508
N of Miss	9	2,776	8	2,353	19	1,696	36	6,825



Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	37.7	28.2	30.5	19.9	22.9	16.5	30.3	21.6
Somewhat better	2.9	15.6	13.6	16.9	18.6	16.3	11.6	16.3
Stayed the same	46.4	43.5	44.1	47.9	44.3	50.6	44.9	47.3
Somewhat worse	8.7	9.4	10.2	11.5	10.0	11.7	9.6	10.9
Much worse	4.3	3.2	1.7	3.7	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.9
N of Valid	69	12,372	59	13,977	70	11,450	198	37,799
N of Miss	9	2,742	7	2,256	17	1,536	33	6,534

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	54.9	37.5	50.0	44.1	45.1	48.6	50.0	43.3
Rarely	18.3	21.6	15.5	22.9	18.3	21.1	17.5	21.9
Sometimes	15.5	21.6	17.2	19.8	15.5	18.6	16.0	20.0
Often	1.4	11.7	5.2	9.0	14.1	8.1	7.0	9.6
Always	9.9	7.6	12.1	4.3	7.0	3.6	9.5	5.2
N of Valid	71	12,528	58	14,085	71	11,511	200	38,124
N of Miss	7	2,586	8	2,148	16	1,475	31	6,209

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.3	43.7	56.9	52.3	50.7	56.4	60.8	50.7
Rarely	12.9	23.4	15.5	23.0	22.5	21.1	17.1	22.5
Sometimes	10.0	19.9	19.0	16.6	12.7	15.2	13.6	17.3
Often	1.4	8.1	5.2	5.6	9.9	4.9	5.5	6.2
Always	1.4	4.8	3.4	2.5	4.2	2.4	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	70	12,396	58	14,013	71	11,477	199	37,886
N of Miss	8	2,718	8	2,220	16	1,509	32	6,447

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.6	58.4	65.5	64.3	73.2	67.8	71.5	63.4
Rarely	5.6	17.9	19.0	15.8	11.3	14.2	11.5	16.0
Sometimes	14.1	11.8	5.2	10.5	7.0	10.2	9.0	10.9
Often	2.8	5.7	6.9	5.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.2
Always	2.8	6.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	71	12,426	58	14,006	71	11,469	200	37,901
N of Miss	7	2,688	8	2,227	16	1,517	31	6,432

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.8	65.5	64.2	64.7	64.3	61.0	68.8	63.9
Yes	23.2	34.5	35.8	35.3	35.7	39.0	31.2	36.1
N of Valid	69	12,135	53	13,676	70	11,175	192	36,986
N of Miss	9	2,979	13	2,557	17	1,811	39	7,347

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	16.4	22.0	17.7	36.6	21.3	23.8	18.3
Most of the time	6.9	13.5	13.6	17.1	12.7	18.0	10.9	16.2
Some of the time	22.2	26.1	27.1	27.5	21.1	27.5	23.3	27.0
A little of the time	25.0	22.8	25.4	18.9	16.9	15.5	22.3	19.1
None of the time	33.3	21.2	11.9	18.8	12.7	17.8	19.8	19.3
N of Valid	72	12,602	59	14,127	71	11,552	202	38,281
N of Miss	6	2,512	7	2,106	16	1,434	29	6,052

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	12.0	18.6	12.4	22.5	14.3	17.8	12.8
Most of the time	6.9	9.0	8.5	10.1	8.5	11.1	7.9	10.0
Some of the time	8.3	15.1	16.9	16.9	21.1	19.1	15.3	16.9
A little of the time	11.1	18.3	8.5	18.3	7.0	17.9	8.9	18.2
None of the time	61.1	45.6	47.5	42.4	40.8	37.6	50.0	42.0
N of Valid	72	12,498	59	14,033	71	11,484	202	38,015
N of Miss	6	2,616	7	2,200	16	1,502	29	6,318

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.7	20.3	25.9	22.8	39.4	25.1	26.0	22.7
Most of the time	15.5	14.8	12.1	17.3	8.5	18.4	12.0	16.9
Some of the time	12.7	17.6	15.5	18.8	18.3	19.8	15.5	18.7
A little of the time	8.5	15.7	24.1	14.6	8.5	13.3	13.0	14.6
None of the time	50.7	31.6	22.4	26.4	25.4	23.3	33.5	27.2
N of Valid	71	12,398	58	14,002	71	11,463	200	37,863
N of Miss	7	2,716	8	2,231	16	1,523	31	6,470

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.4	10.2	18.6	10.4	23.9	12.7	19.7	11.0
Most of the time	5.5	7.5	6.8	7.9	7.0	9.1	6.4	8.1
Some of the time	2.7	12.2	11.9	13.9	16.9	16.3	10.3	14.1
A little of the time	8.2	16.6	16.9	17.1	14.1	17.3	12.8	17.0
None of the time	67.1	53.6	45.8	50.7	38.0	44.7	50.7	49.8
N of Valid	73	12,507	59	14,056	71	11,505	203	38,068
N of Miss	5	2,607	7	2,177	16	1,481	28	6,265

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.7	16.4	17.2	15.7	29.6	18.8	21.1	16.9
Most of the time	11.4	13.2	8.6	14.1	9.9	15.6	10.1	14.3
Some of the time	11.4	18.7	22.4	20.8	29.6	21.7	21.1	20.4
A little of the time	12.9	18.0	24.1	18.2	5.6	16.5	13.6	17.6
None of the time	48.6	33.7	27.6	31.2	25.4	27.3	34.2	30.8
N of Valid	70	12,304	58	13,984	71	11,487	199	37,775
N of Miss	8	2,810	8	2,249	16	1,499	32	6,558

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.9	14.9	20.3	15.5	25.4	16.6	19.8	15.6
Most of the time	4.2	8.1	10.2	10.0	7.0	10.5	6.9	9.5
Some of the time	2.8	10.9	8.5	11.9	15.5	14.1	8.9	12.2
A little of the time	11.1	14.8	15.3	15.0	14.1	15.1	13.4	14.9
None of the time	68.1	51.3	45.8	47.6	38.0	43.7	51.0	47.6
N of Valid	72	12,509	59	14,056	71	11,509	202	38,074
N of Miss	6	2,605	7	2,177	16	1,477	29	6,259