

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Mississippi County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	104
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	108
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	111
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	111
9.2 State and National Contacts	113
10. 2023 APNA SURVEY	114
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	121

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	209	623	452	274
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.6	64	20.7	129	26.1	118	22.3	61
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	38.8	81	26.5	165	31.9	144	25.2	69
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	33.7	210	25.2	114	30.3	83
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	19.1	119	16.8	76	22.3	61
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	43.4	86	49.2	272	56.2	225	54.2	135
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	56.6	112	50.8	281	43.8	175	45.8	114
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.7	18	12.9	76	15.7	67	13.3	35
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	66.3	138	33.8	199	19.7	84	23.1	61
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.0	2	0.9	5	0.2	1	0.8	2
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.0	2	0.2	1	0.7	3	0.4	1
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	13.5	28	43.5	256	49.5	211	49.6	131
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.4	3	1.0	6	2.1	9	0.4	1
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	8.2	17	7.7	45	12.0	51	12.5	33
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	85.6	179	83.2	516	81.3	366	82.1	224
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	4.8	10	4.8	30	8.9	40	6.6	18
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.0	2	0.5	3	0.7	3	0.4	1
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	22.0	46	15.2	94	17.1	77	13.2	36
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	5.3	11	5.5	34	3.1	14	4.4	12
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	44.5	93	42.4	263	52.7	237	54.2	148
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	14.4	30	16.0	99	16.9	76	16.8	46
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.5	1	0.3	2	0.4	2	0.4	1
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	9.1	19	8.7	54	8.0	36	8.4	23
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.9	6	4.8	30	4.2	19	2.2	6
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.4	3	3.1	19	1.8	8	2.2	6
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	48.8	102	45.3	281	50.4	227	51.6	141
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.3	9	4.4	27	4.2	19	8.4	23
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	44.5	93	44.4	275	43.3	195	36.6	100
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	3.8	8	4.0	25	5.6	25	9.9	27
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.3	9	5.0	31	3.8	17	5.9	16
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

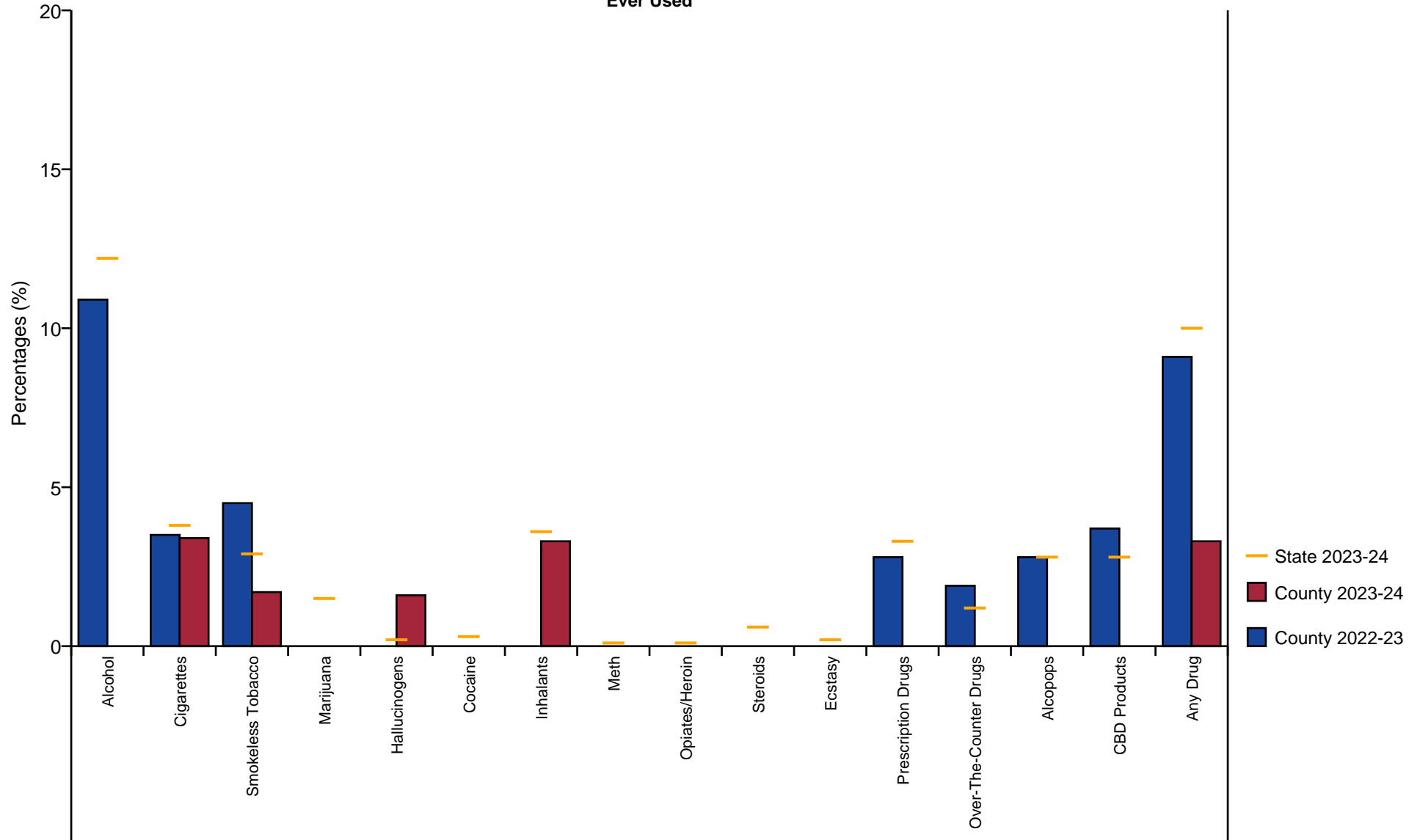
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

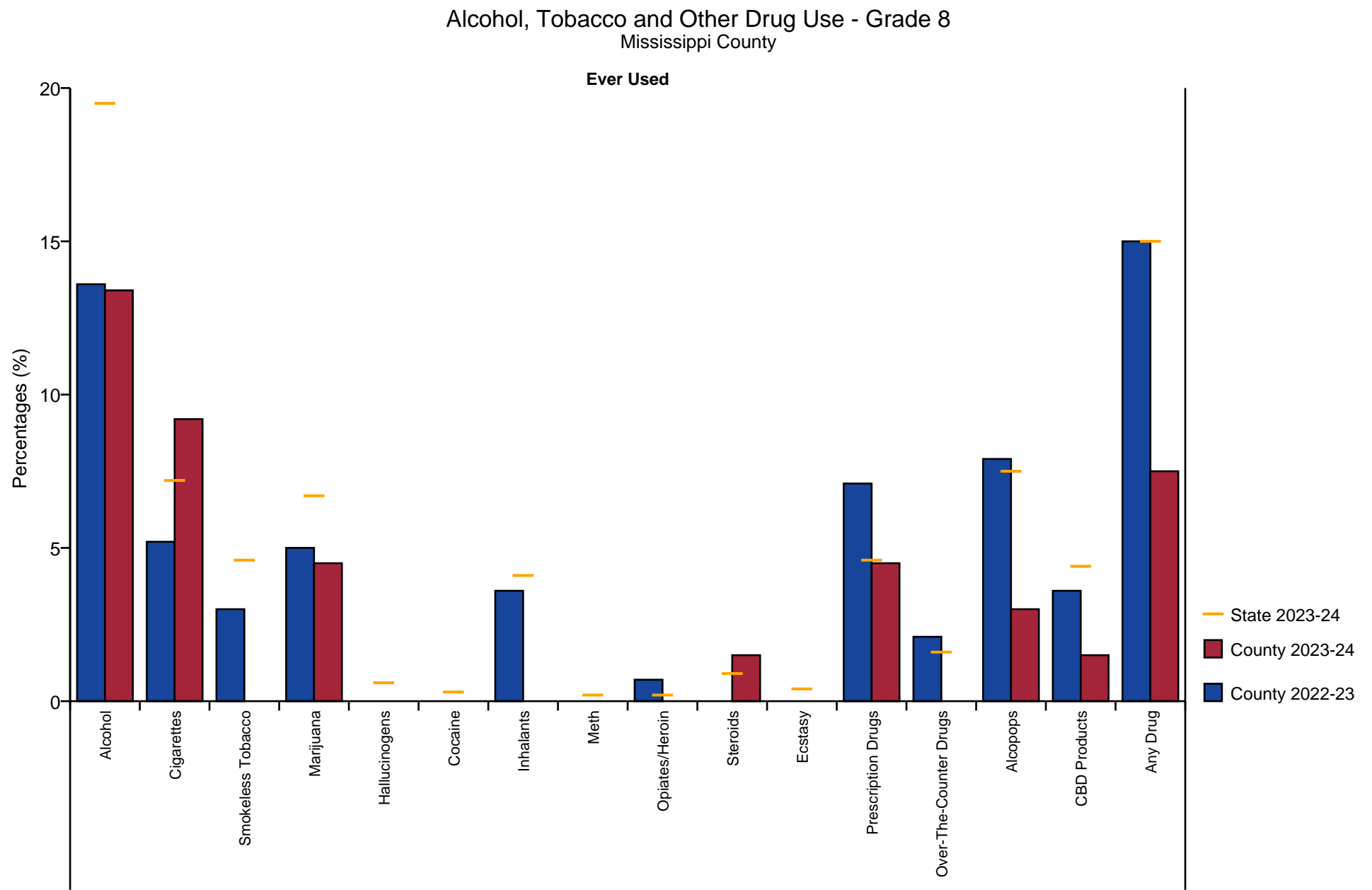
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Mississippi County

Ever Used



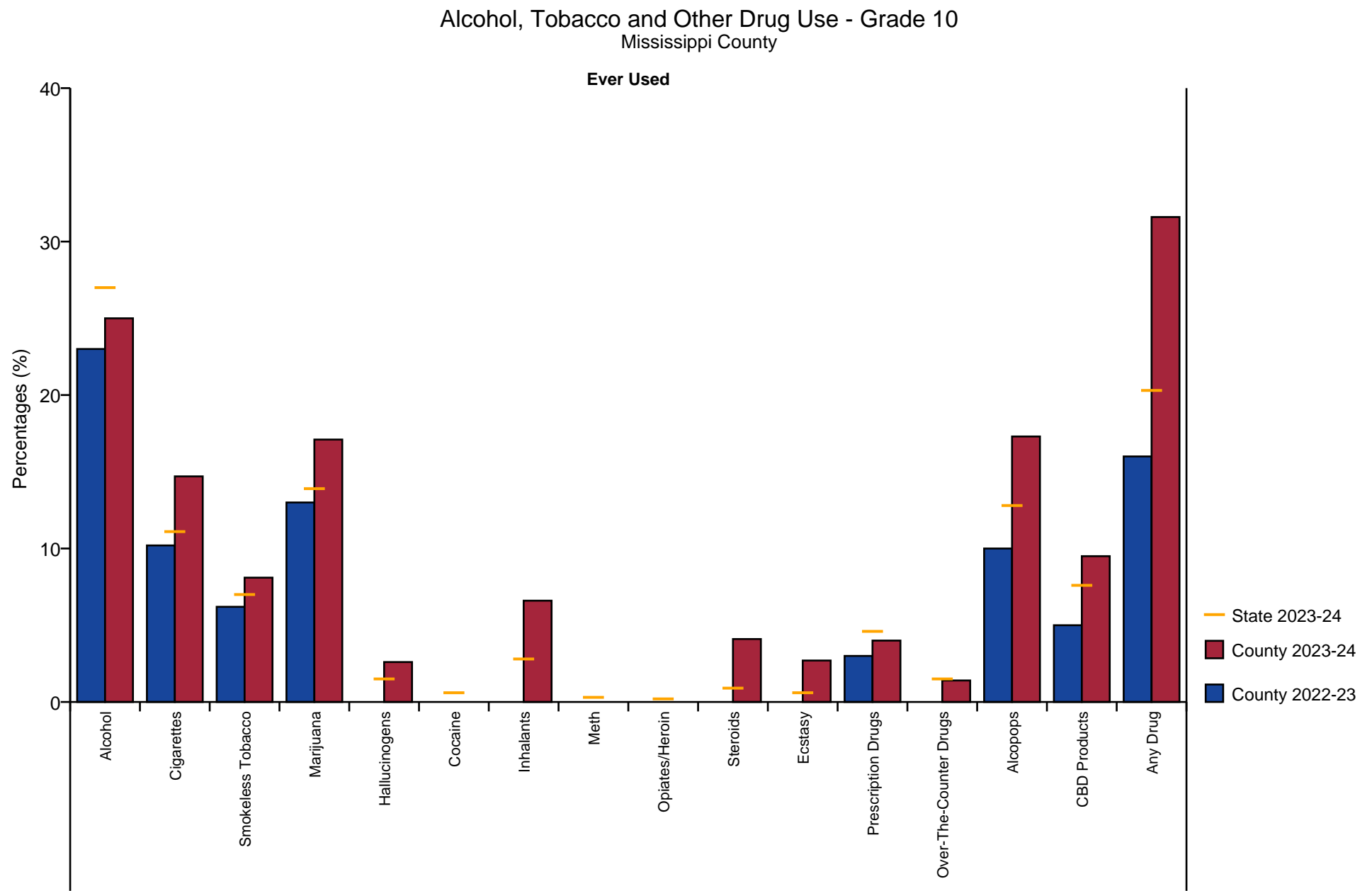
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

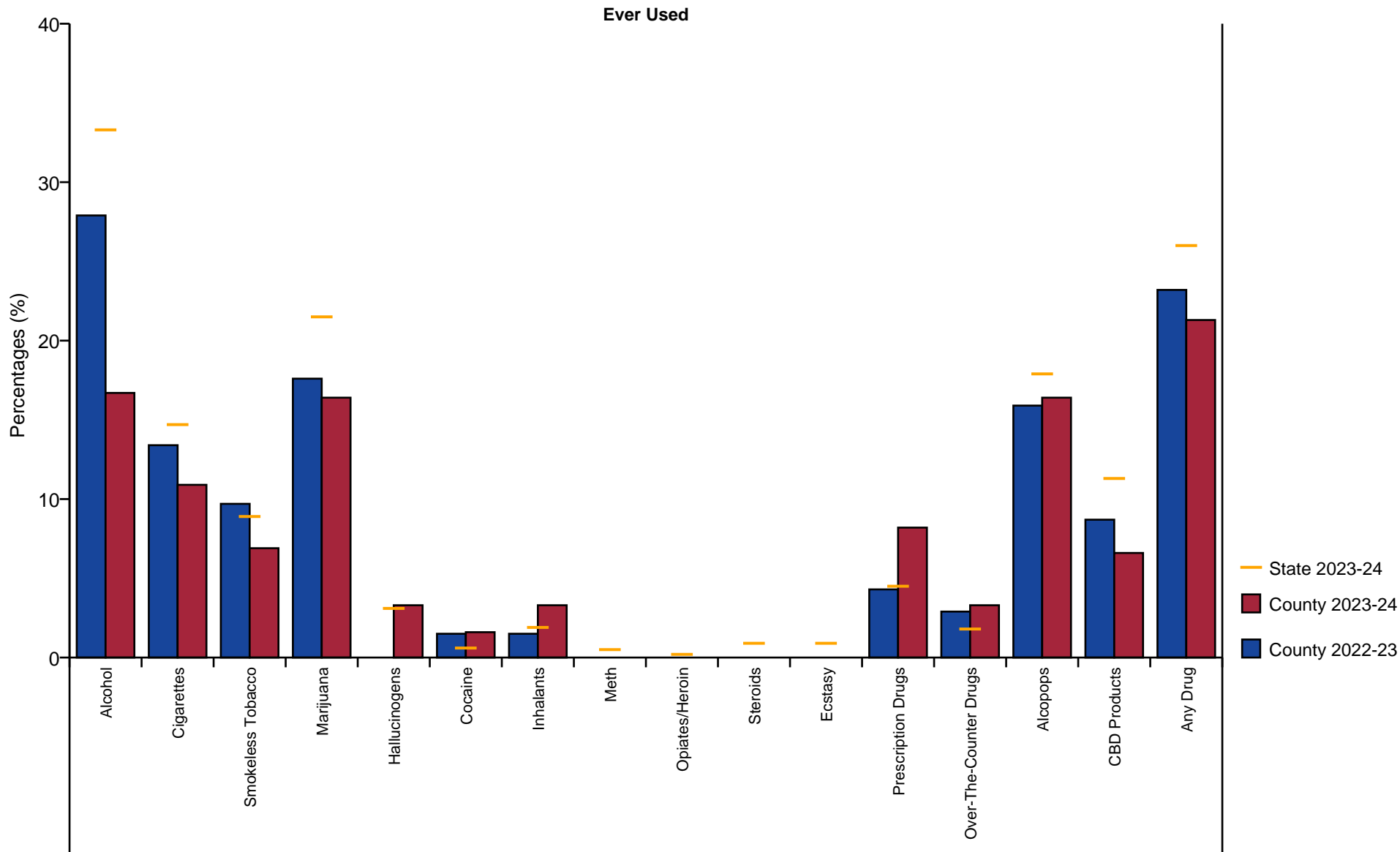
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Mississippi County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

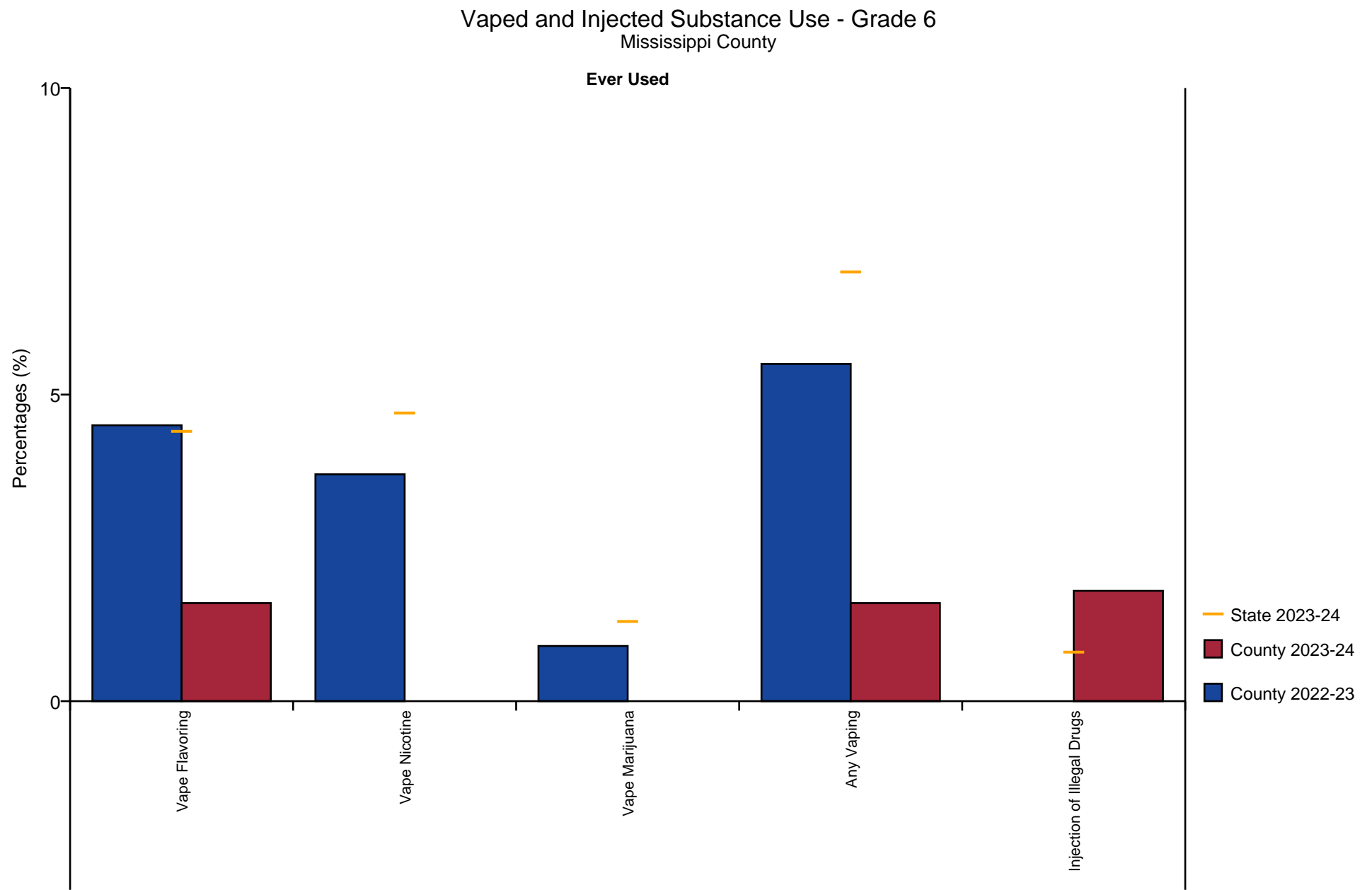


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

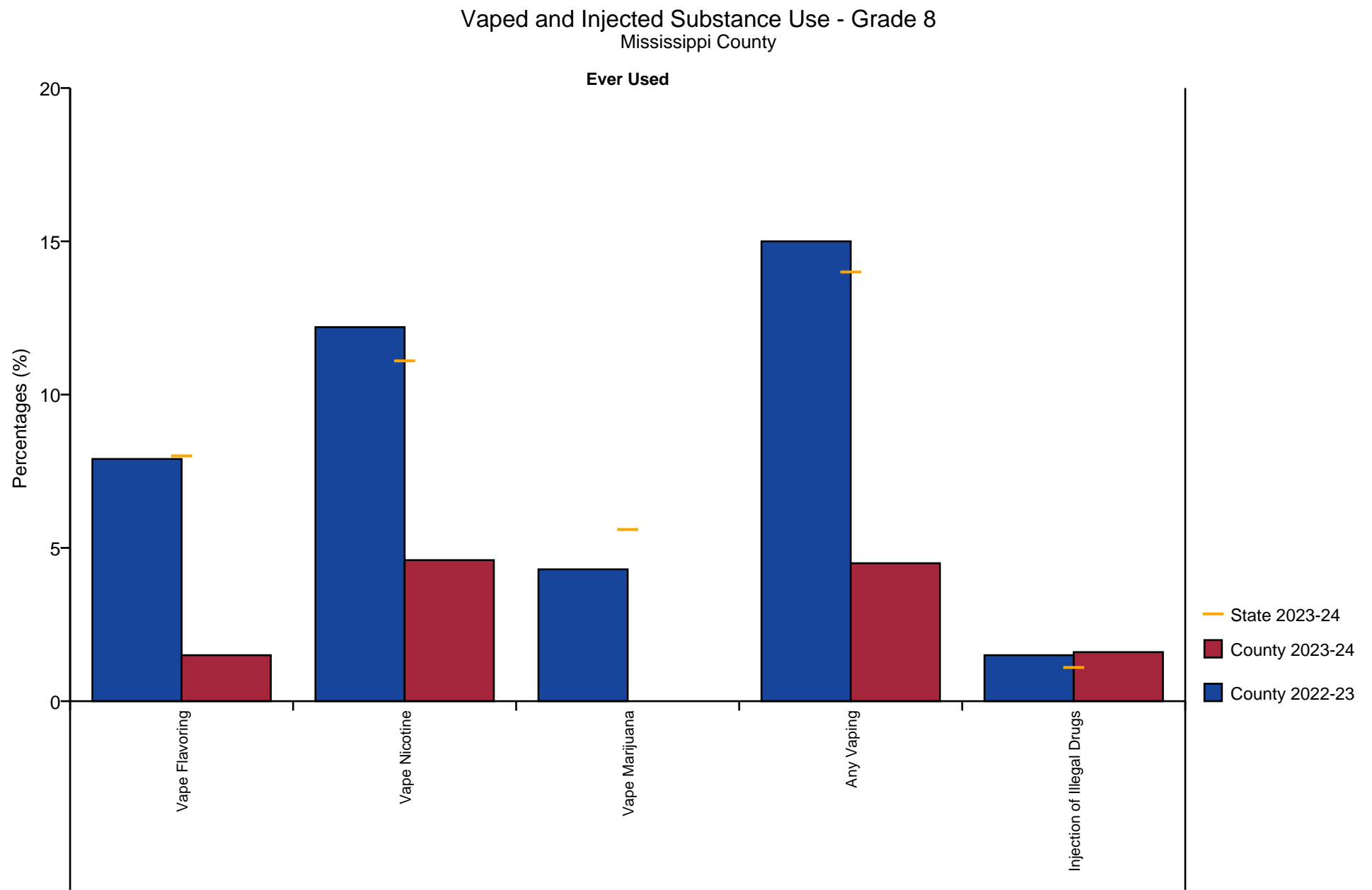


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

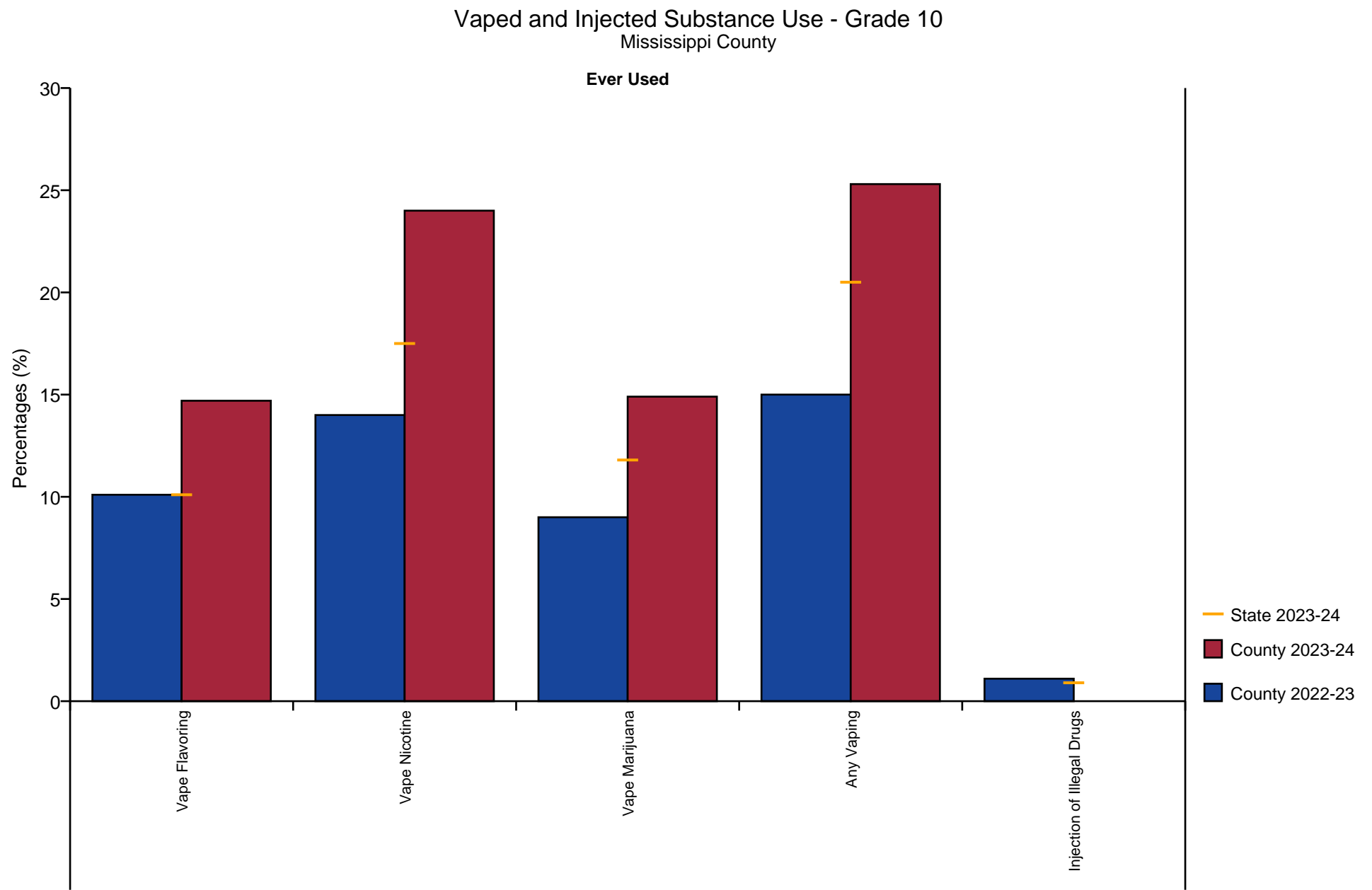


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

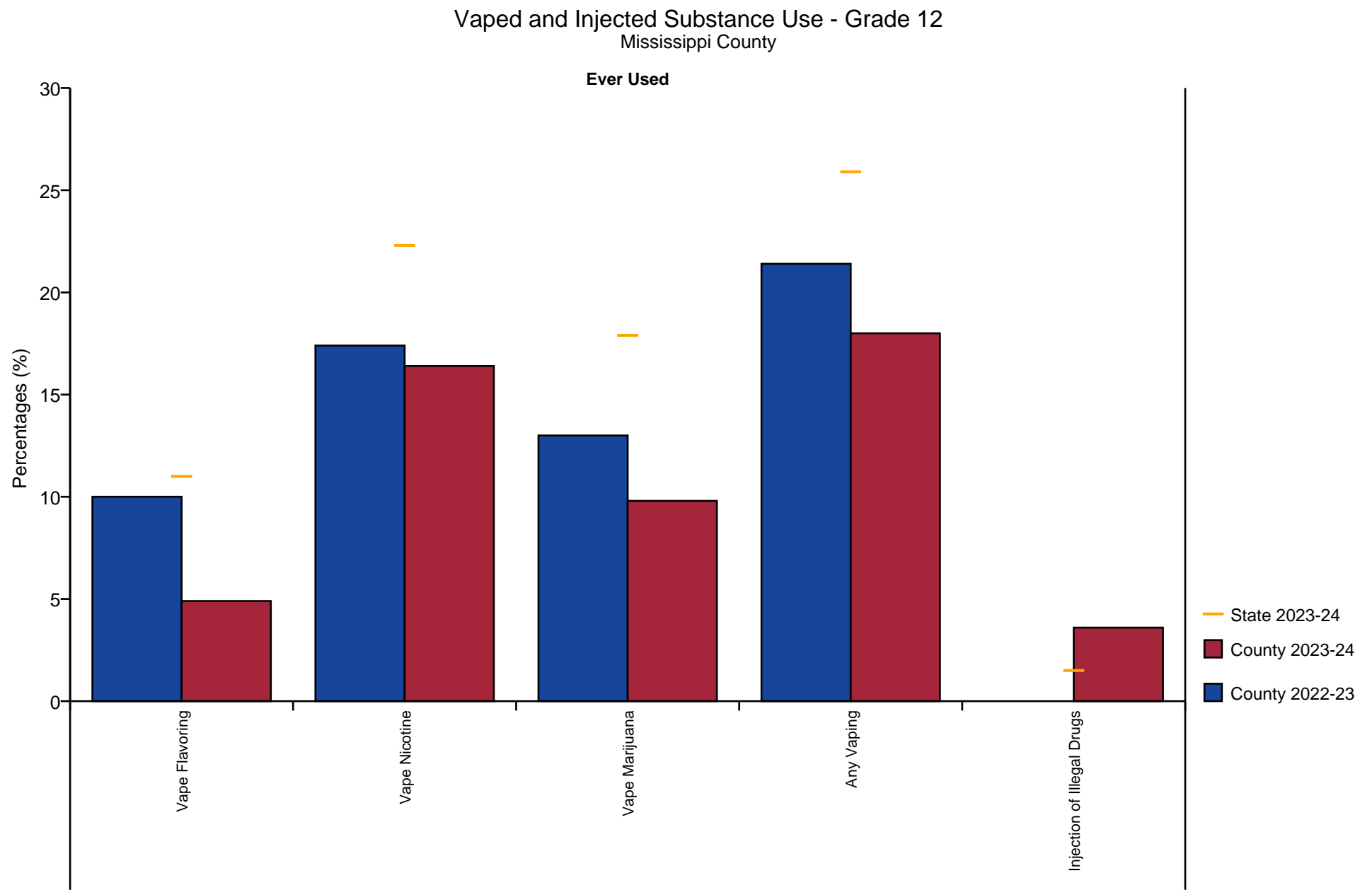
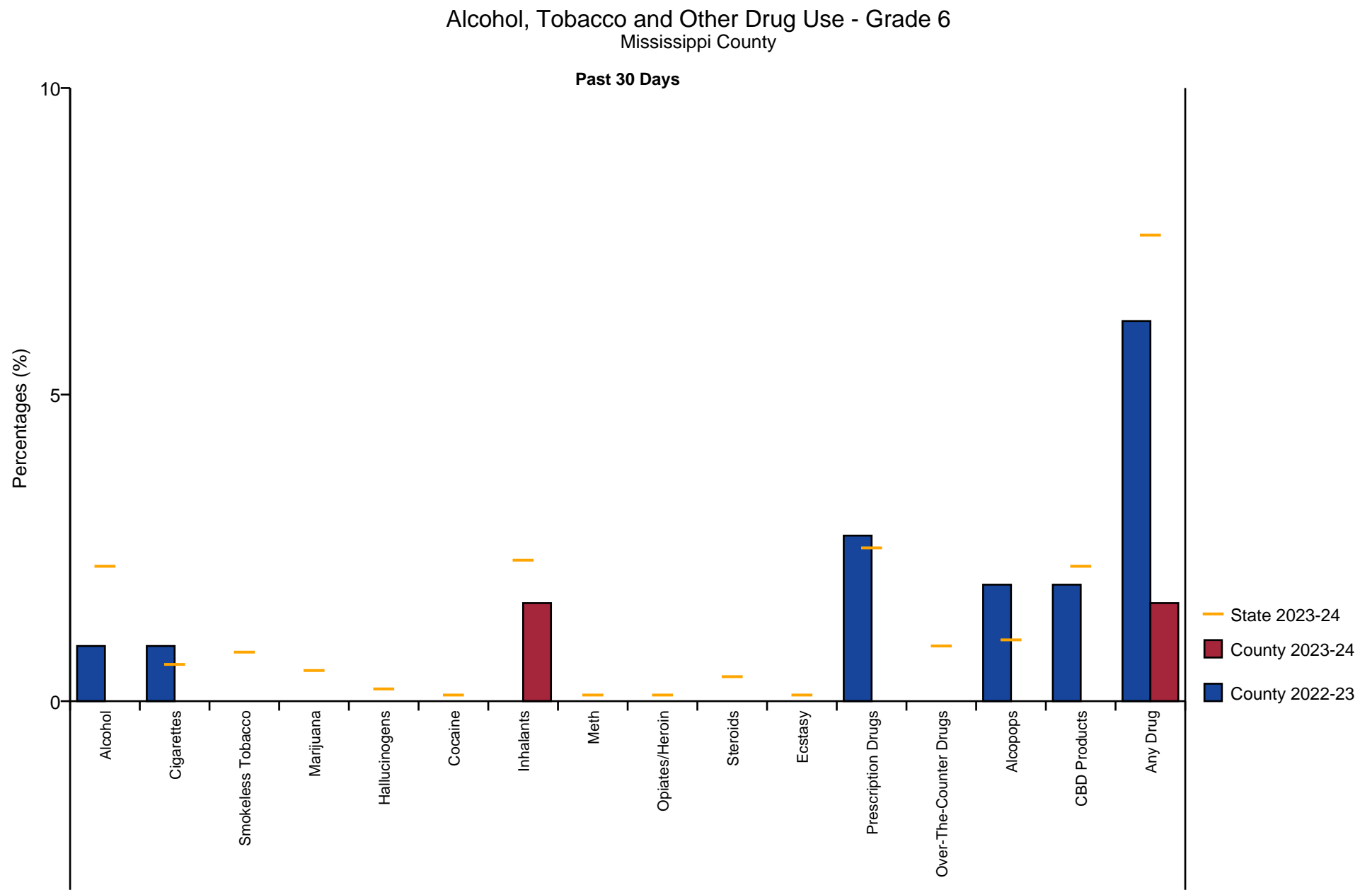


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

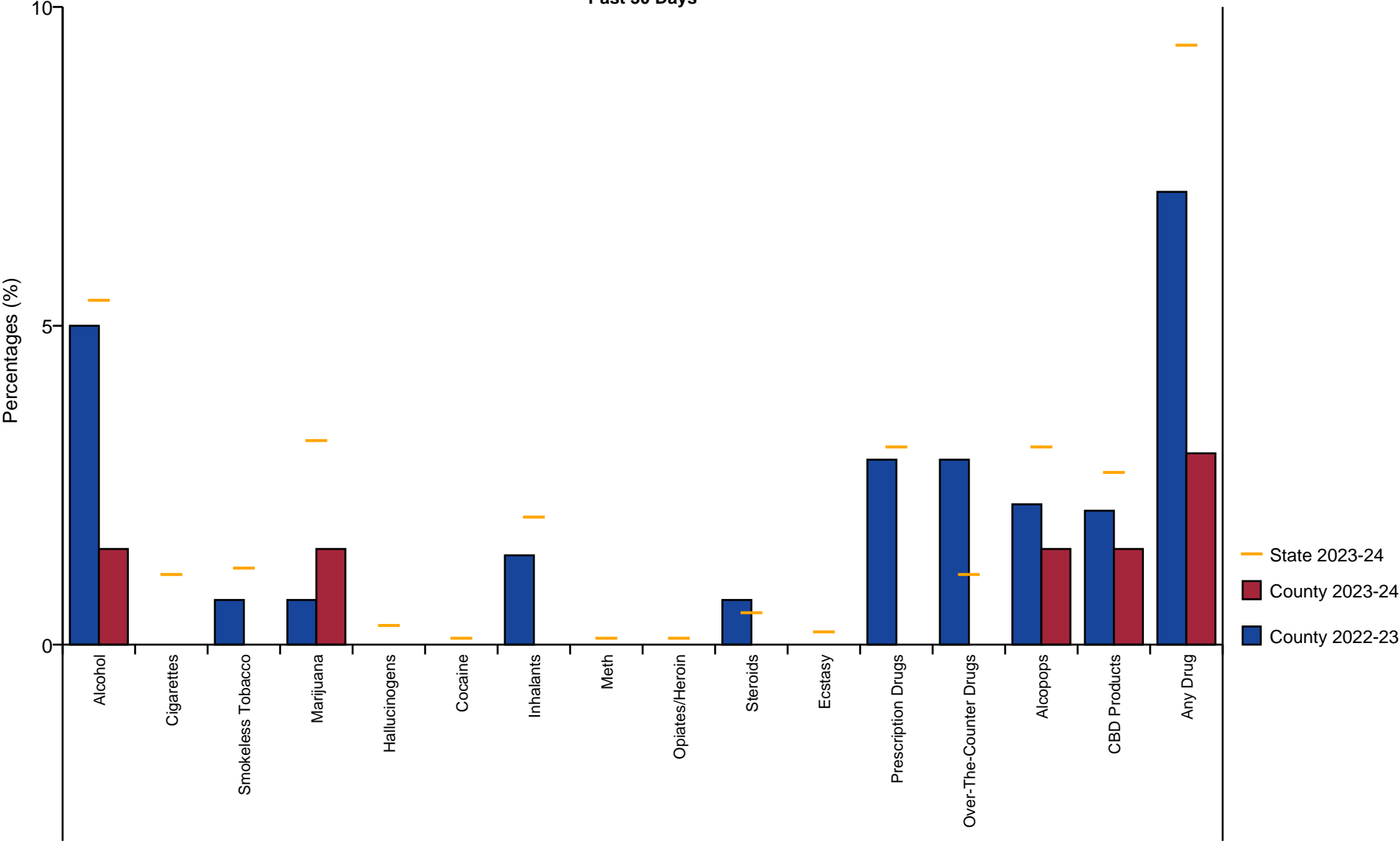


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Mississippi County

Past 30 Days

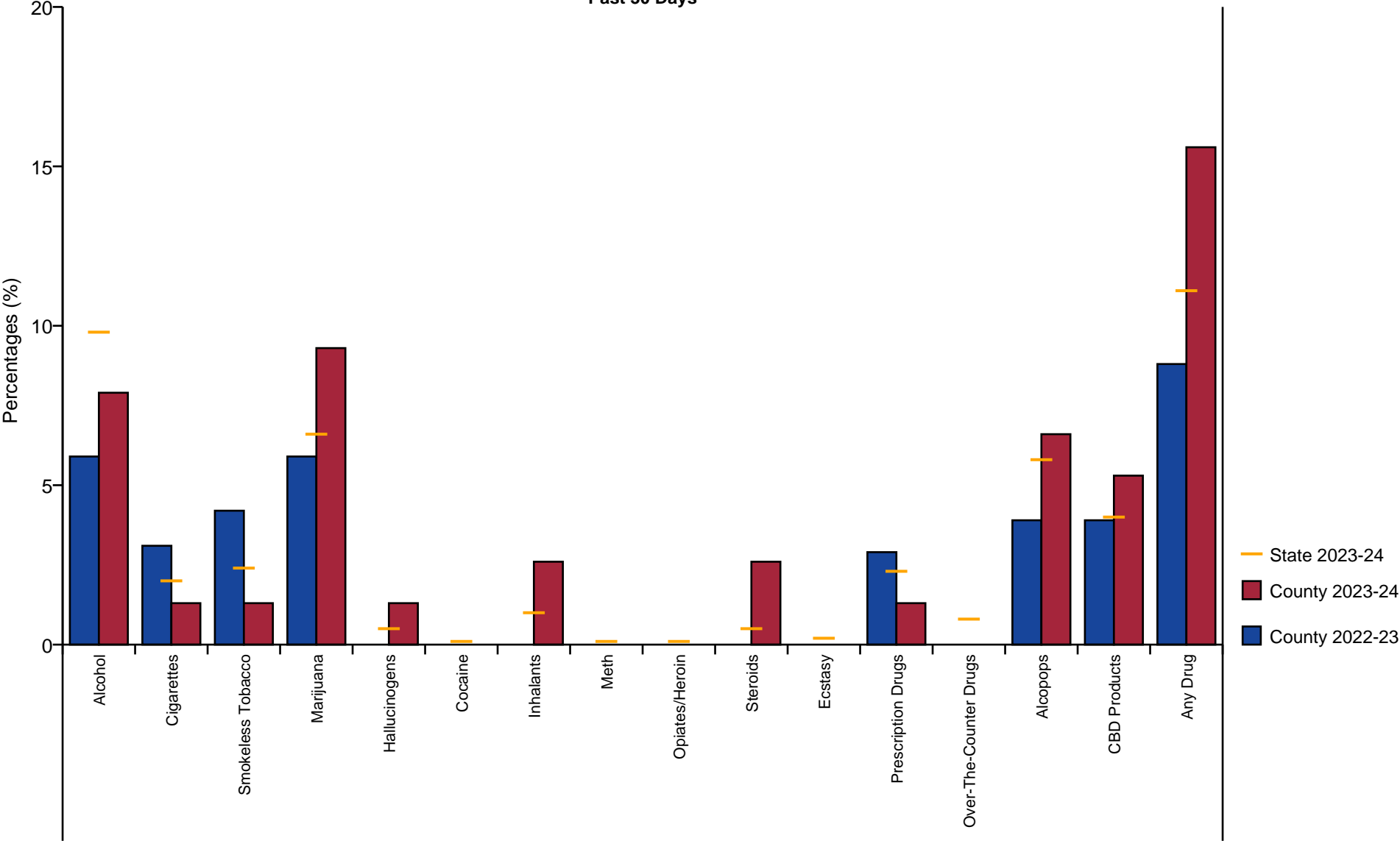


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Mississippi County

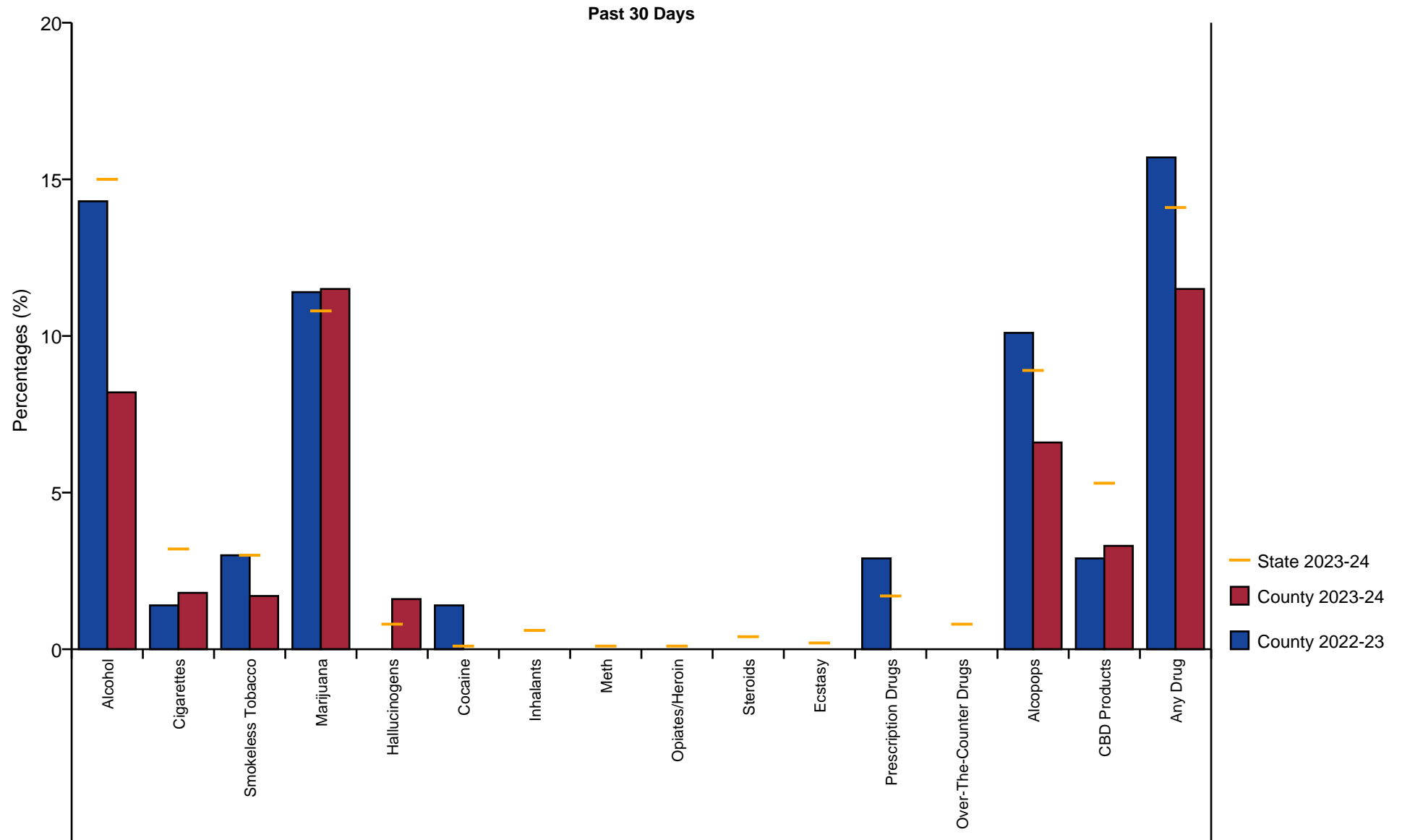
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Mississippi County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

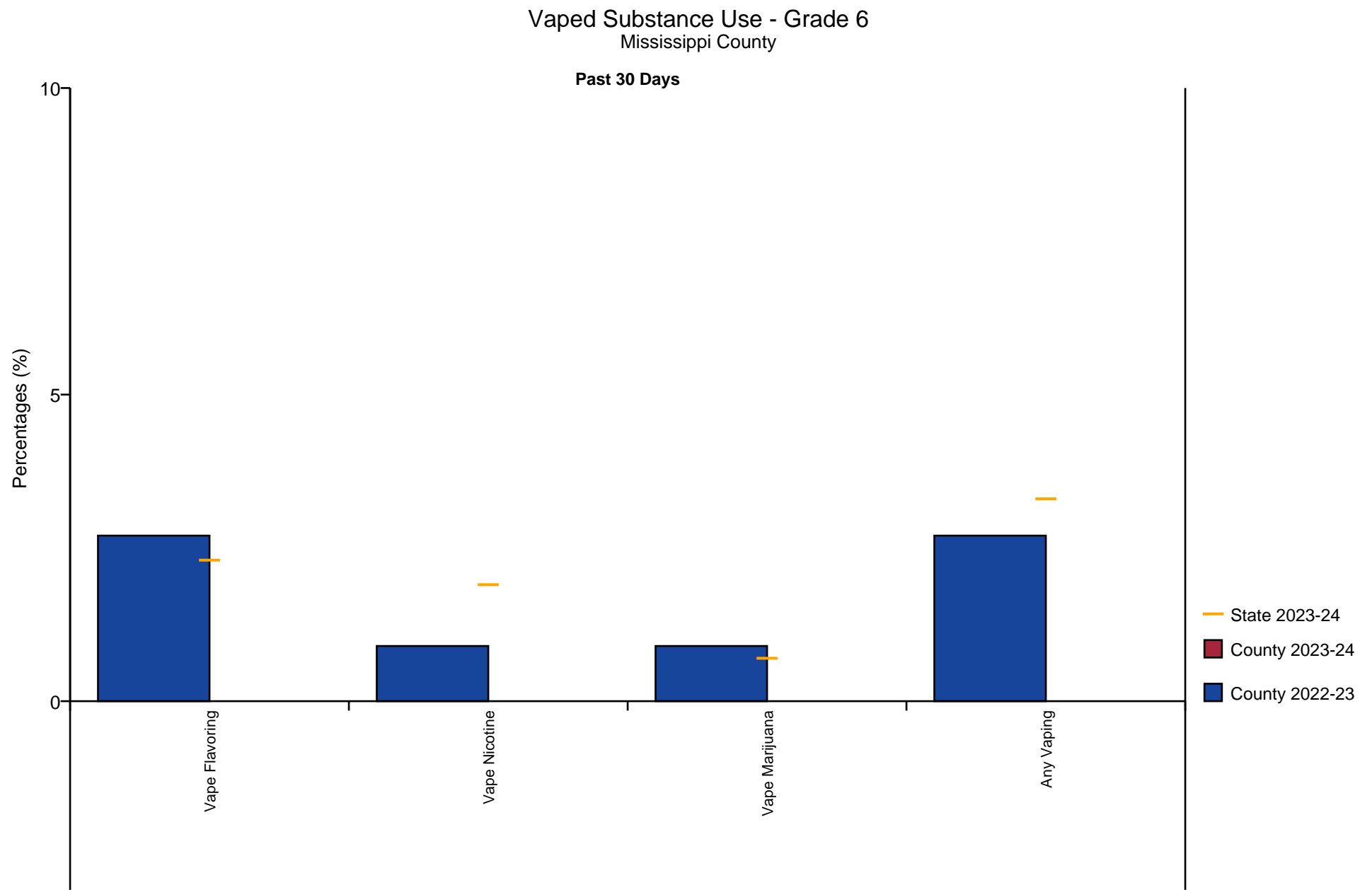


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

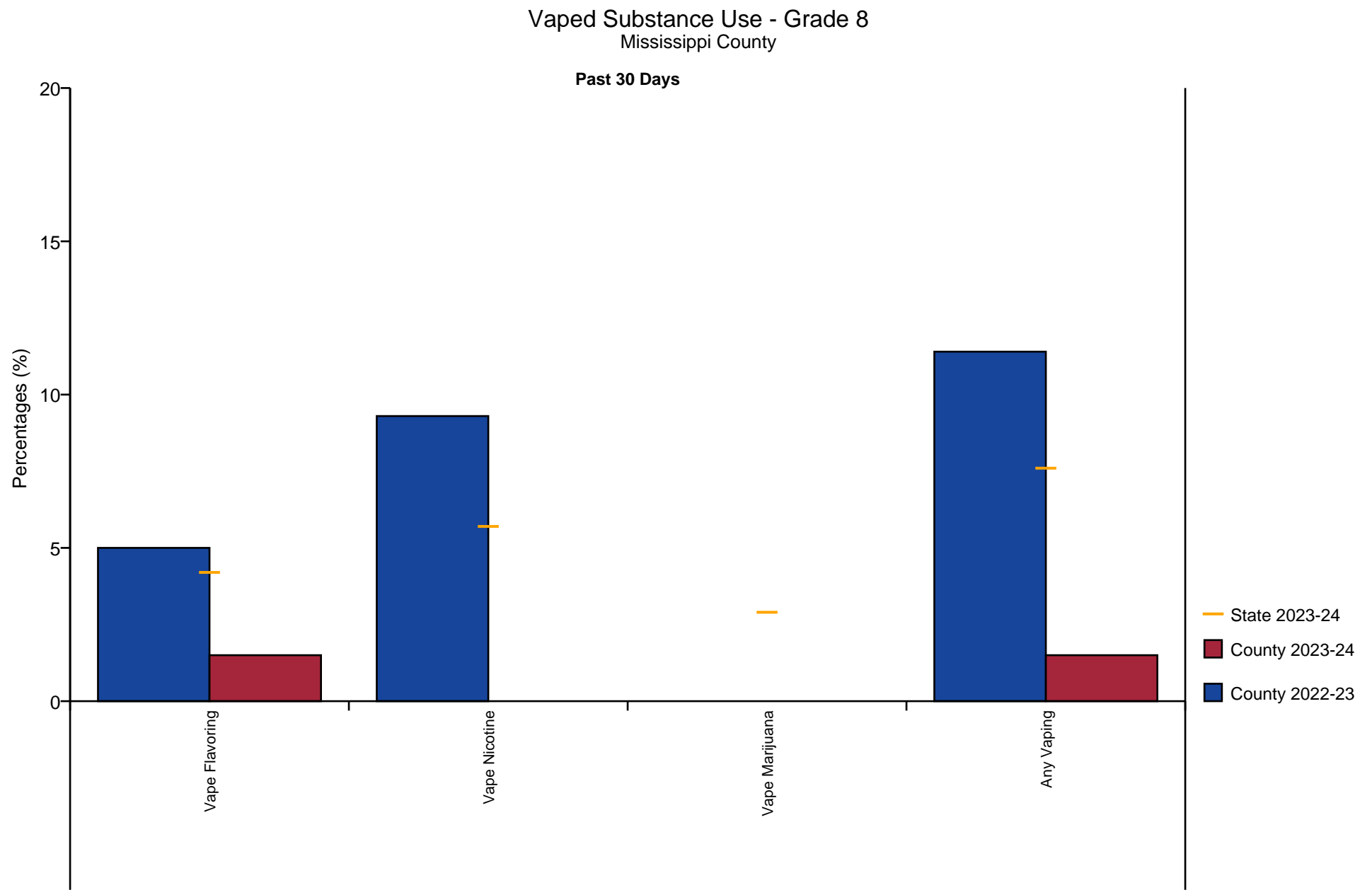


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

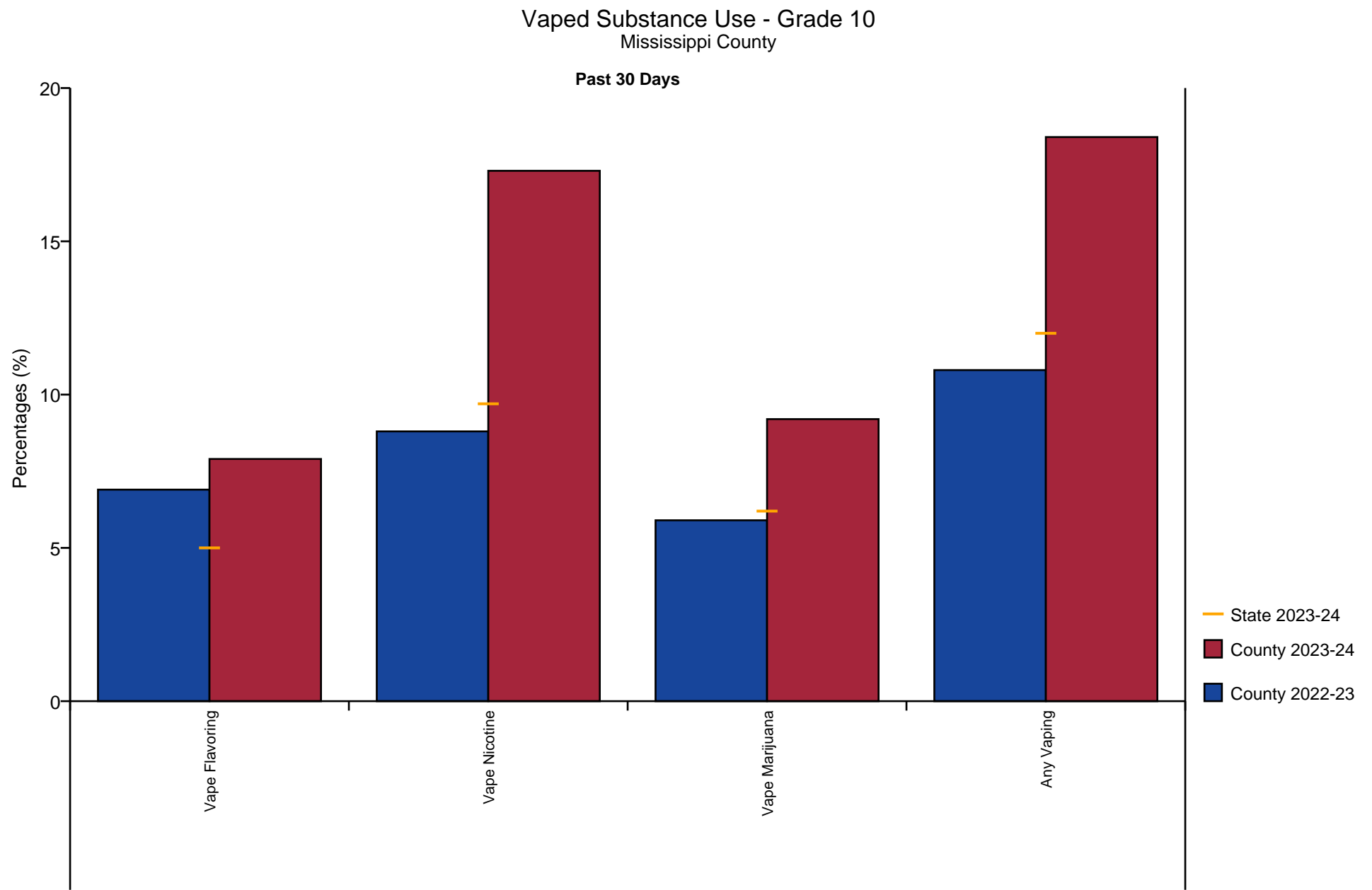


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

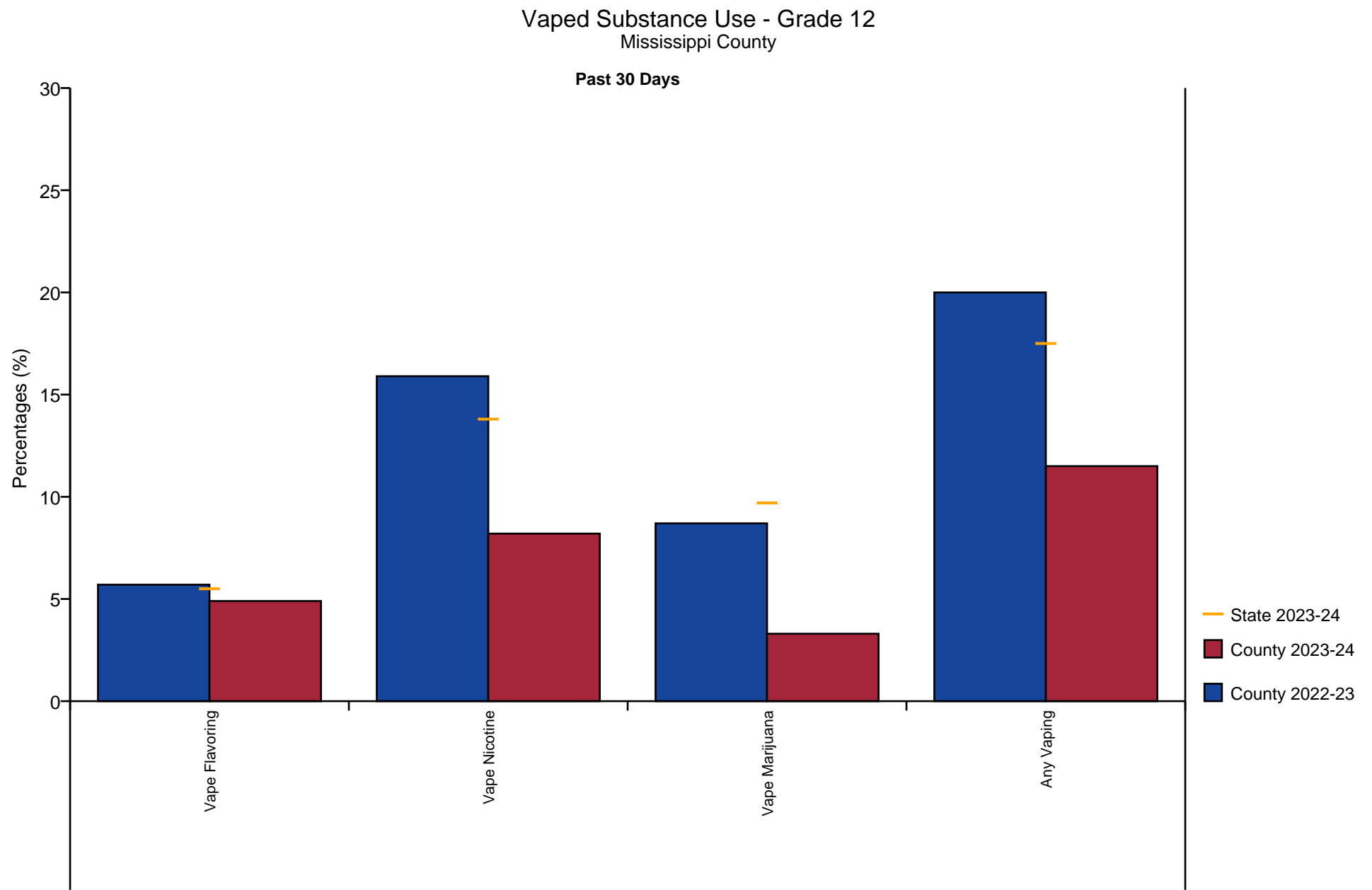
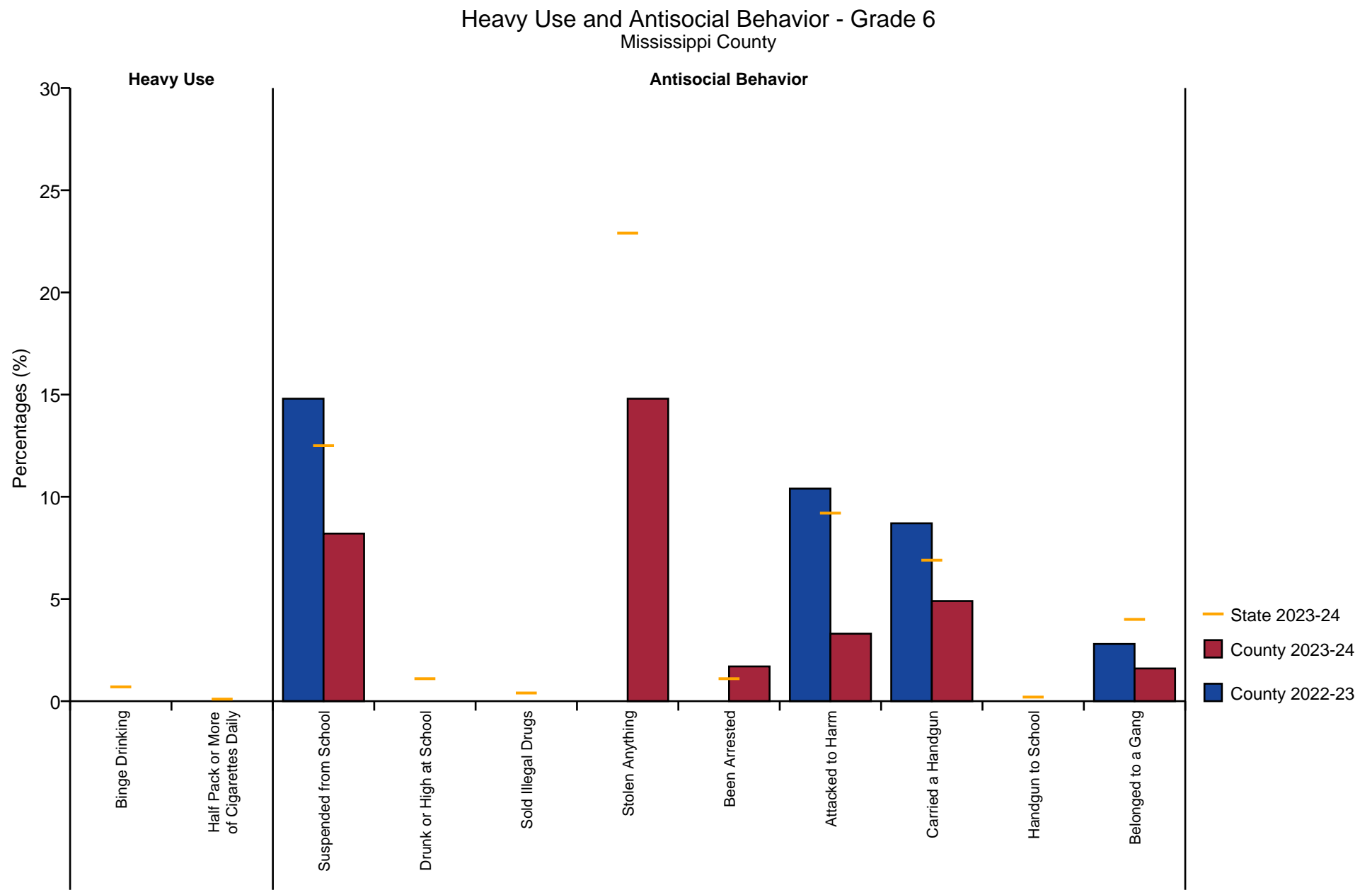
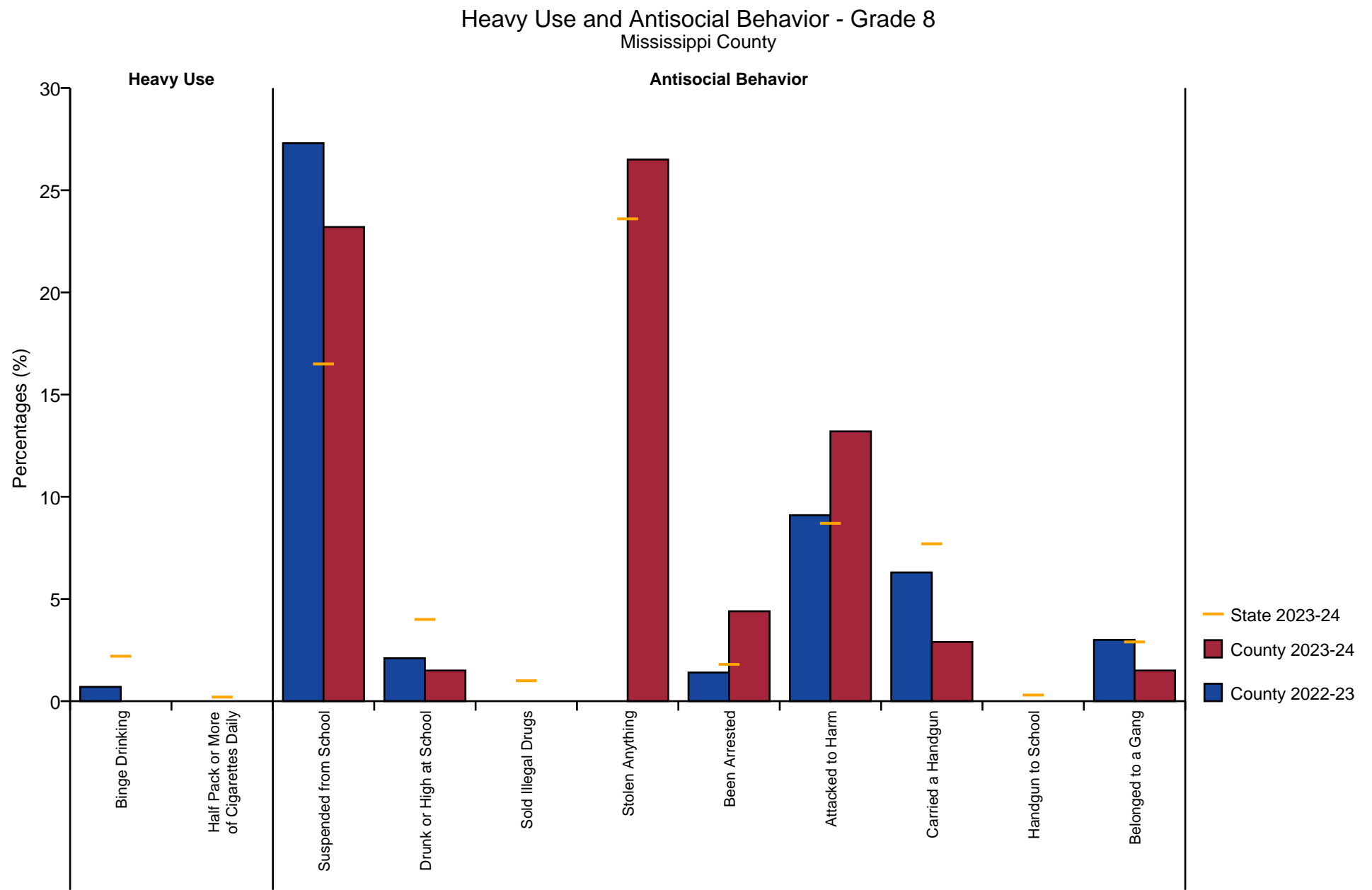


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



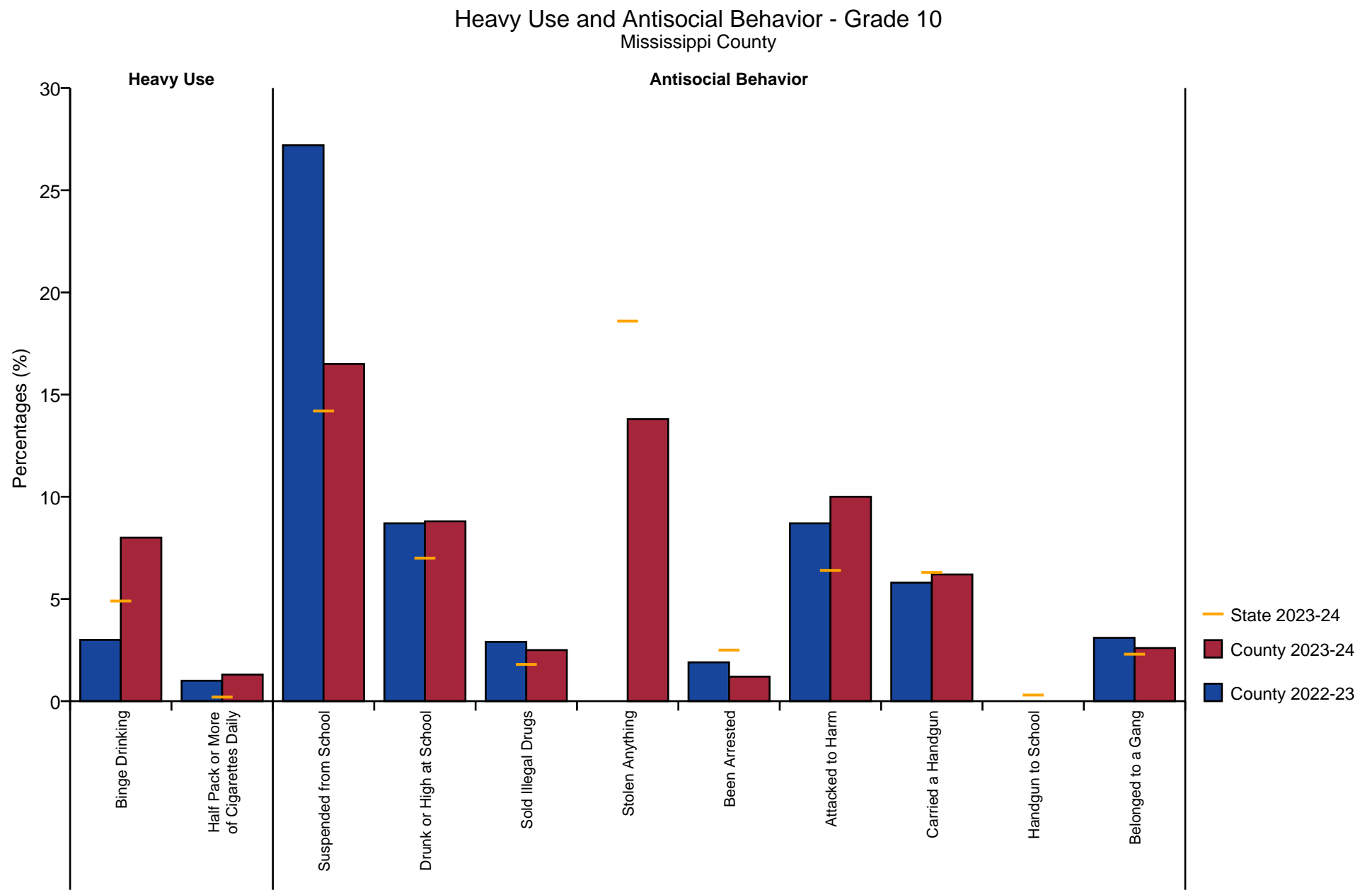
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



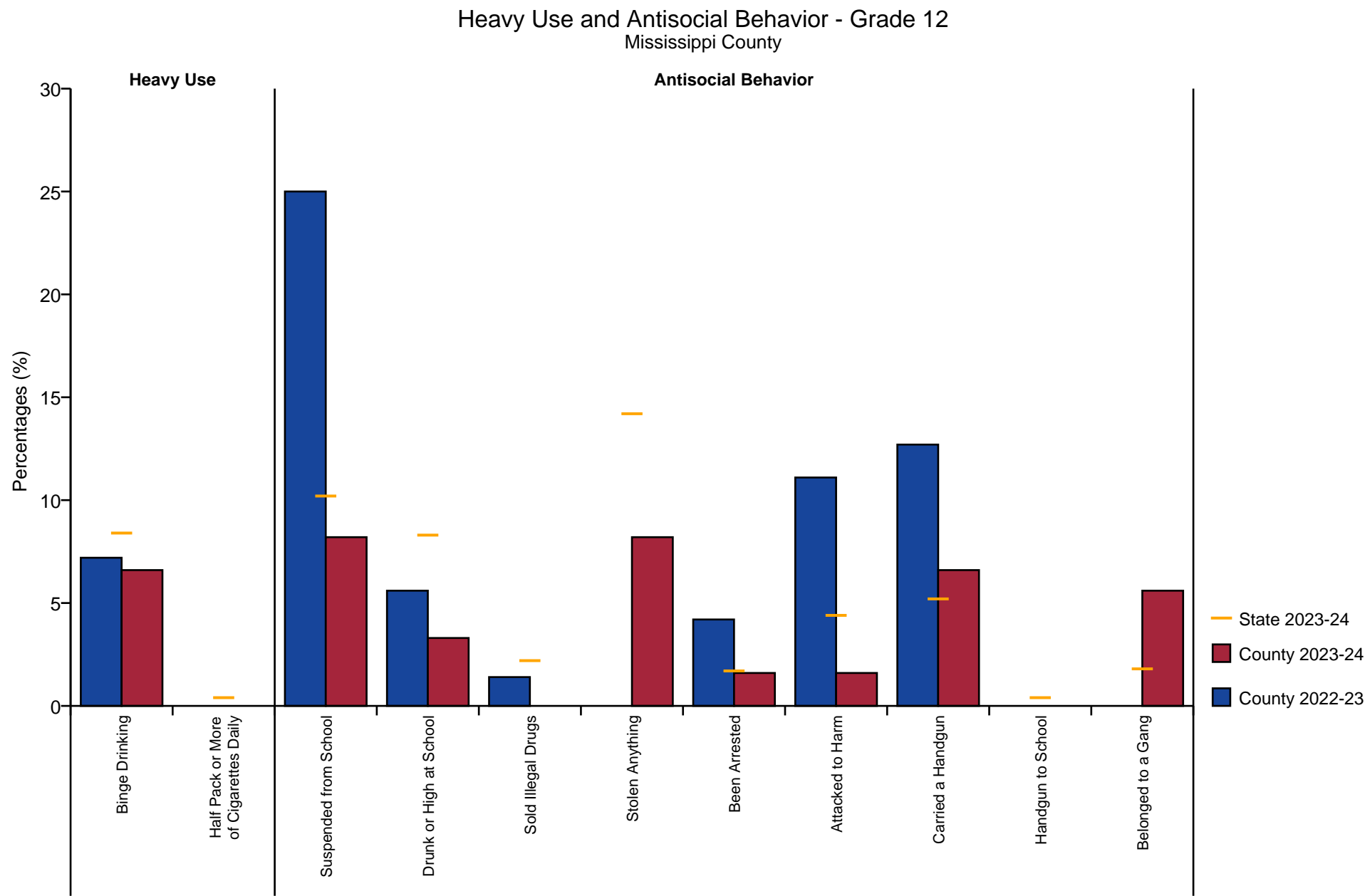
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

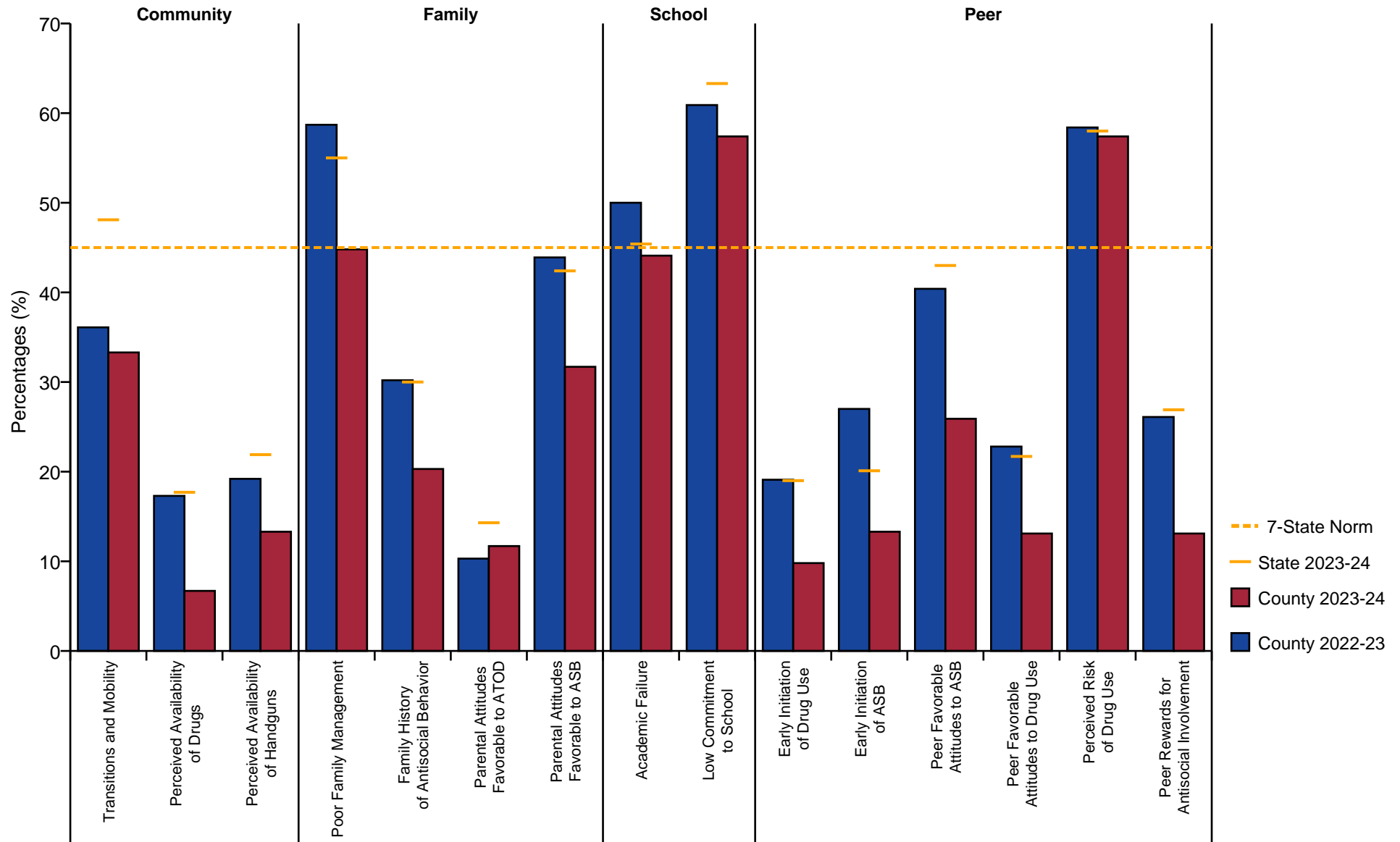
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

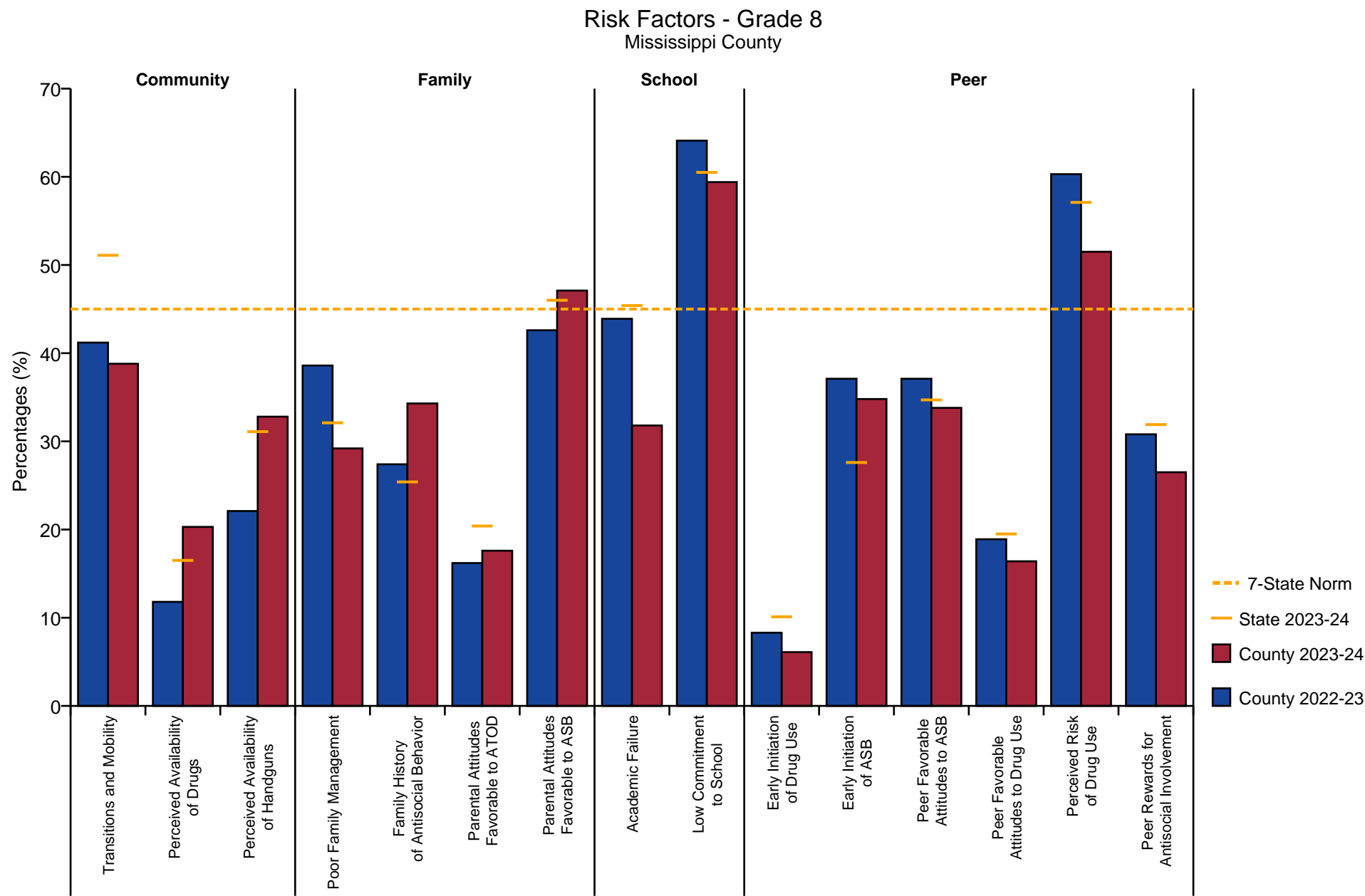
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Mississippi County



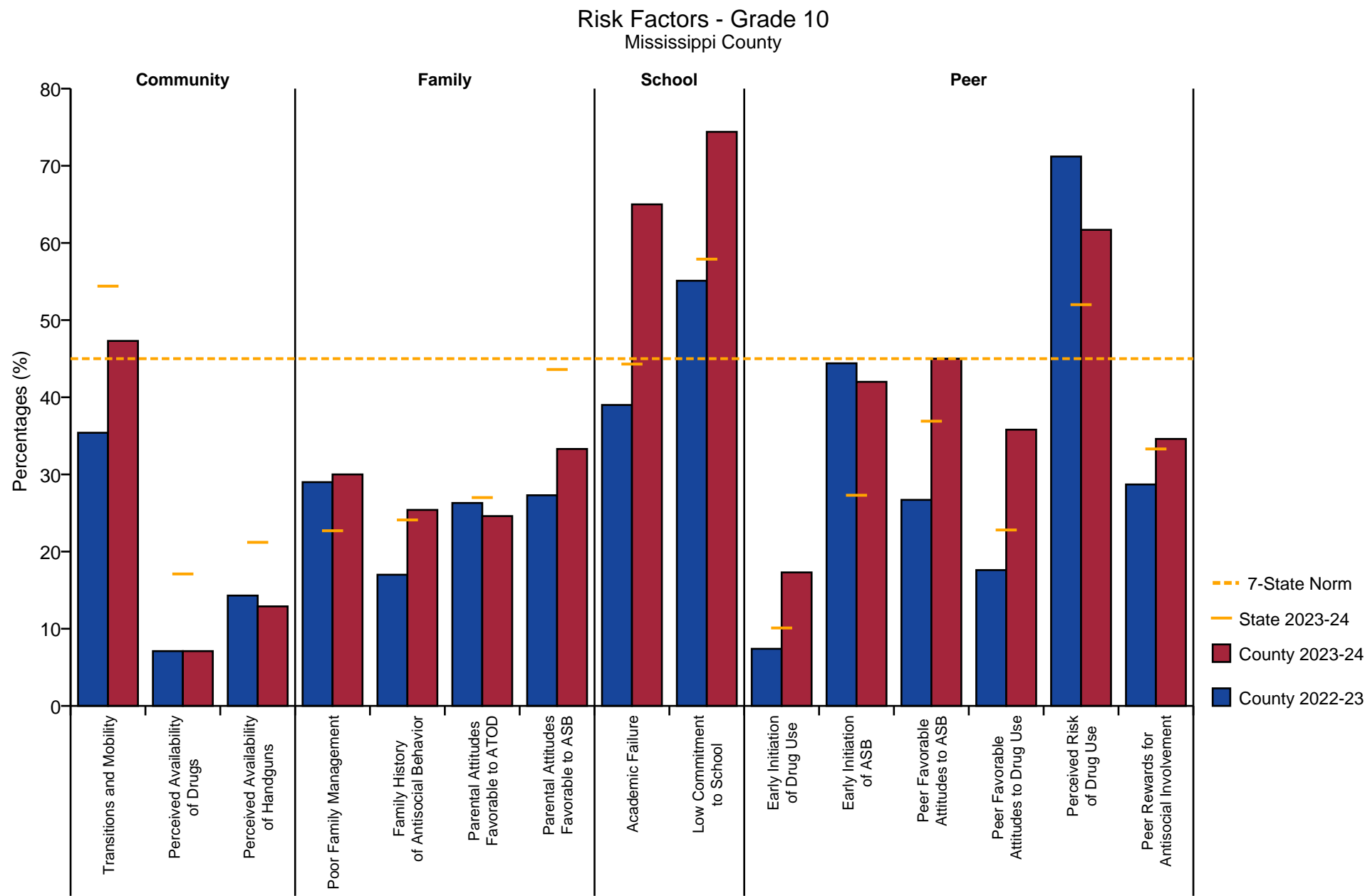
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

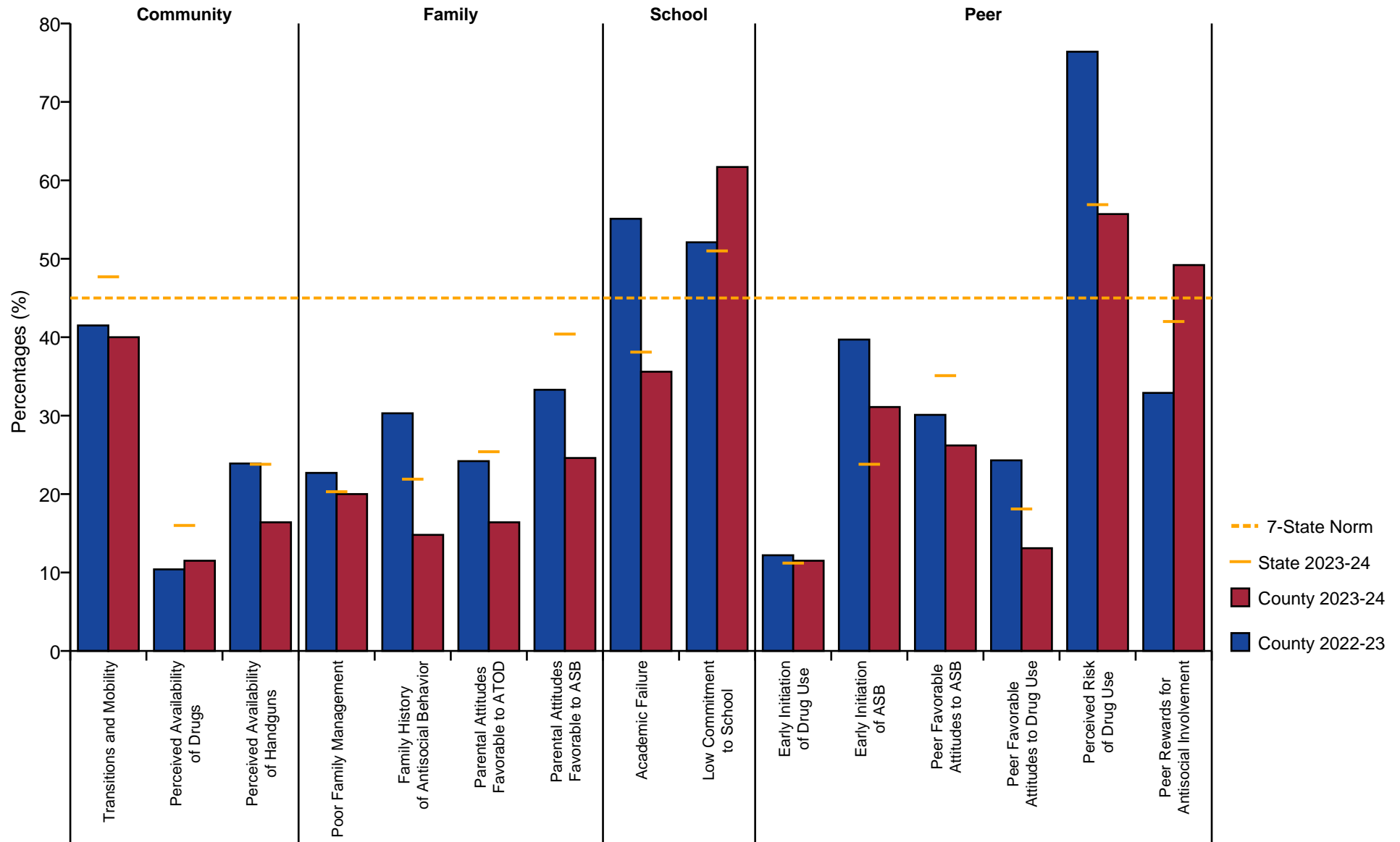
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

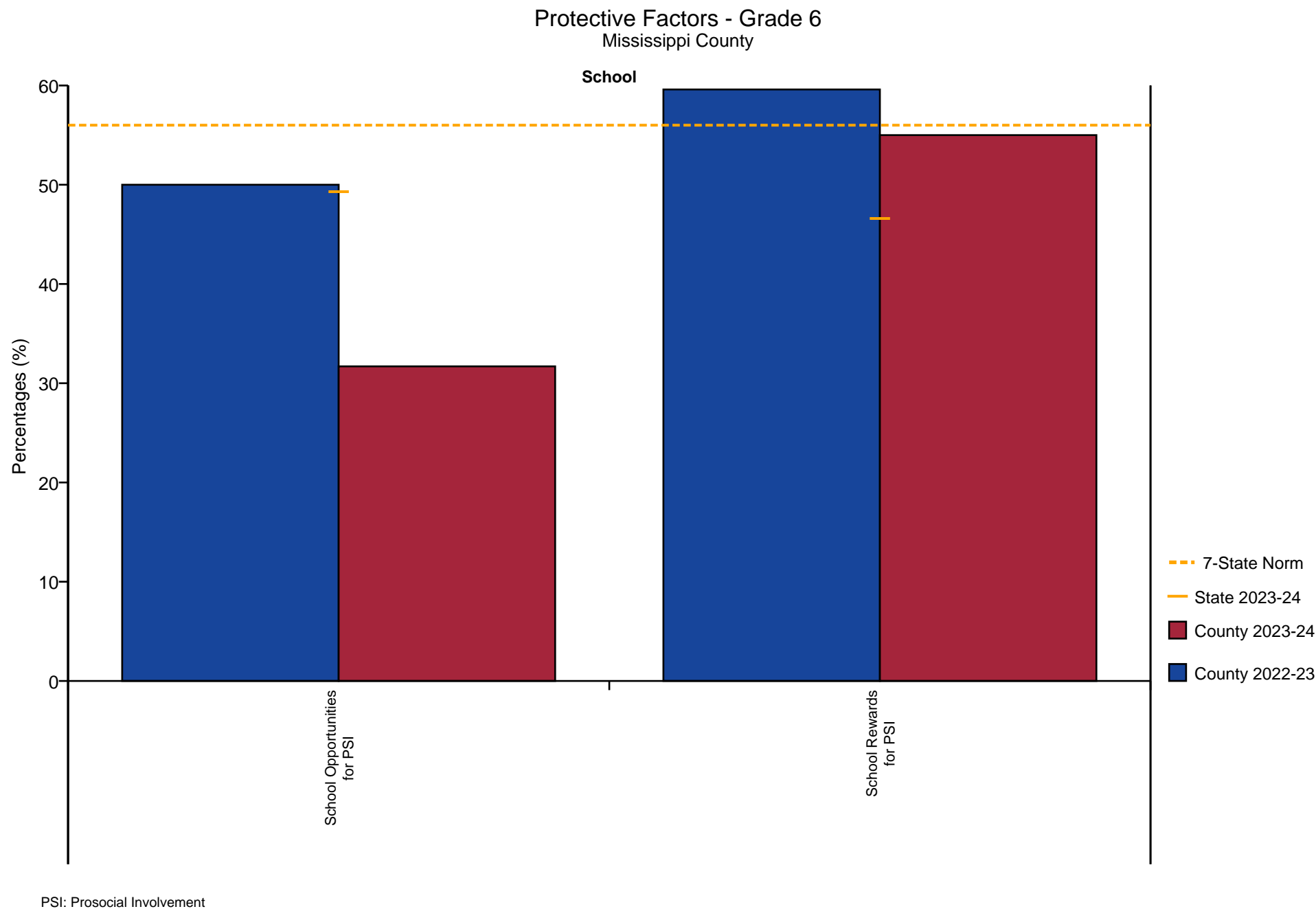


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

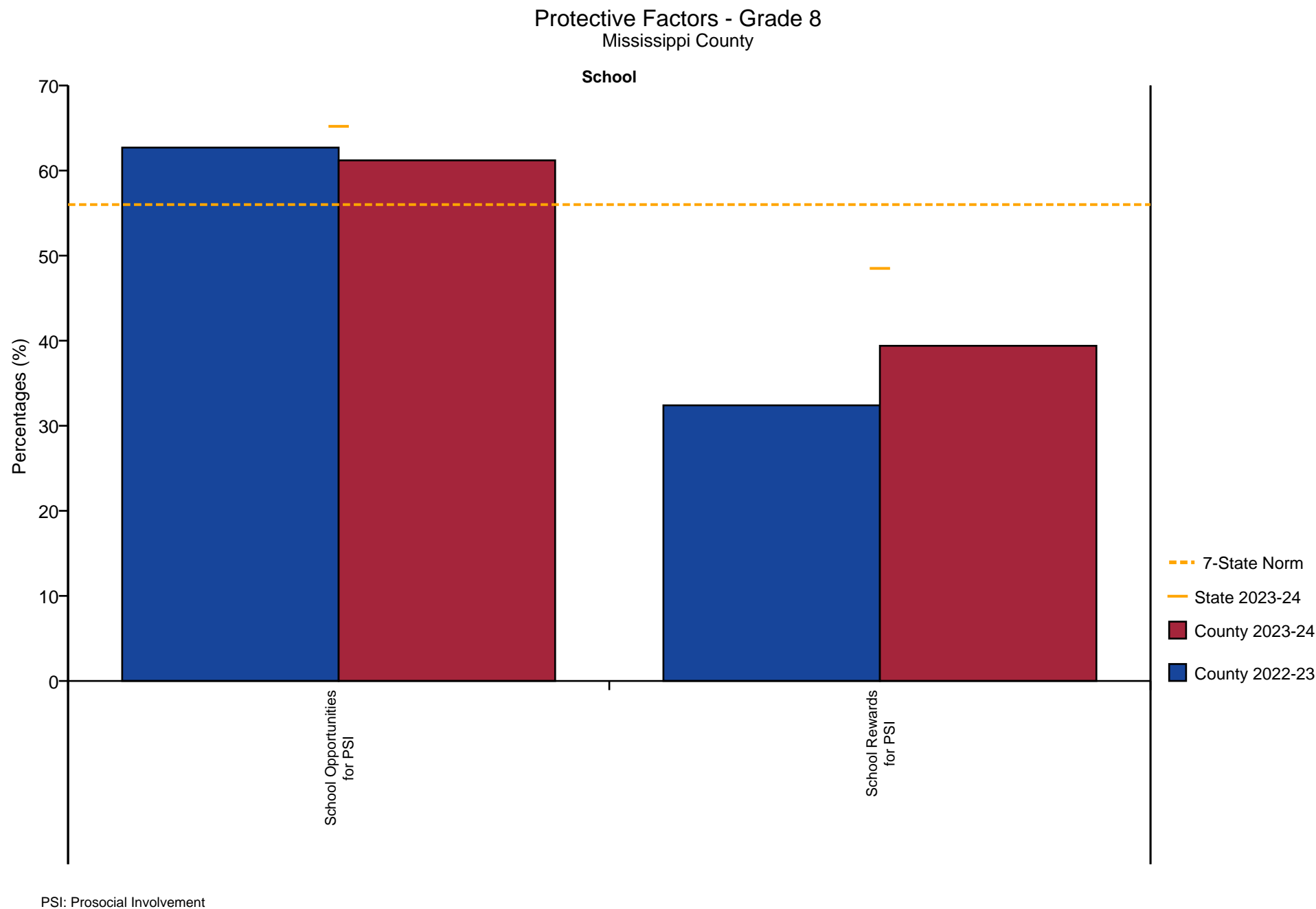


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

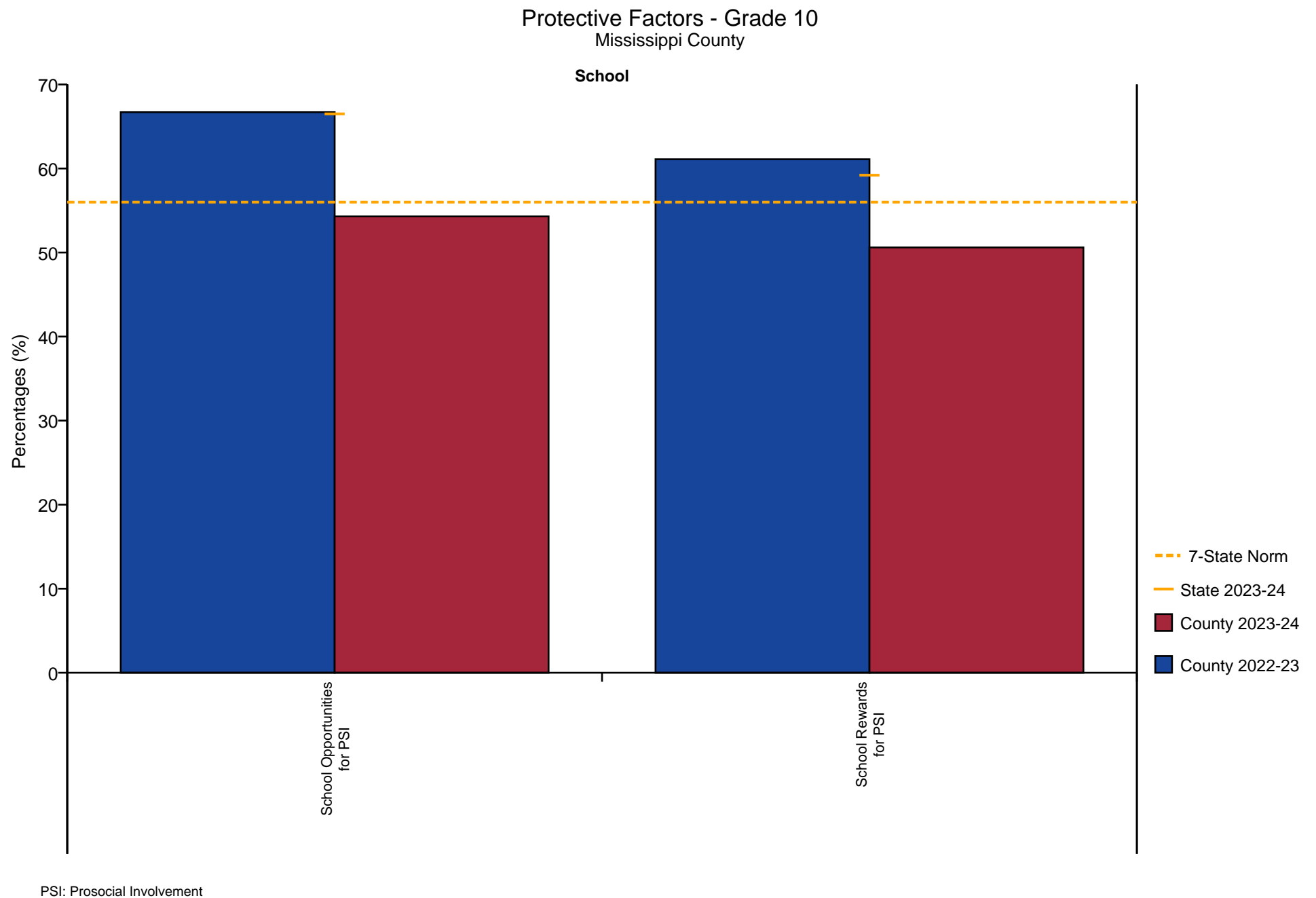


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

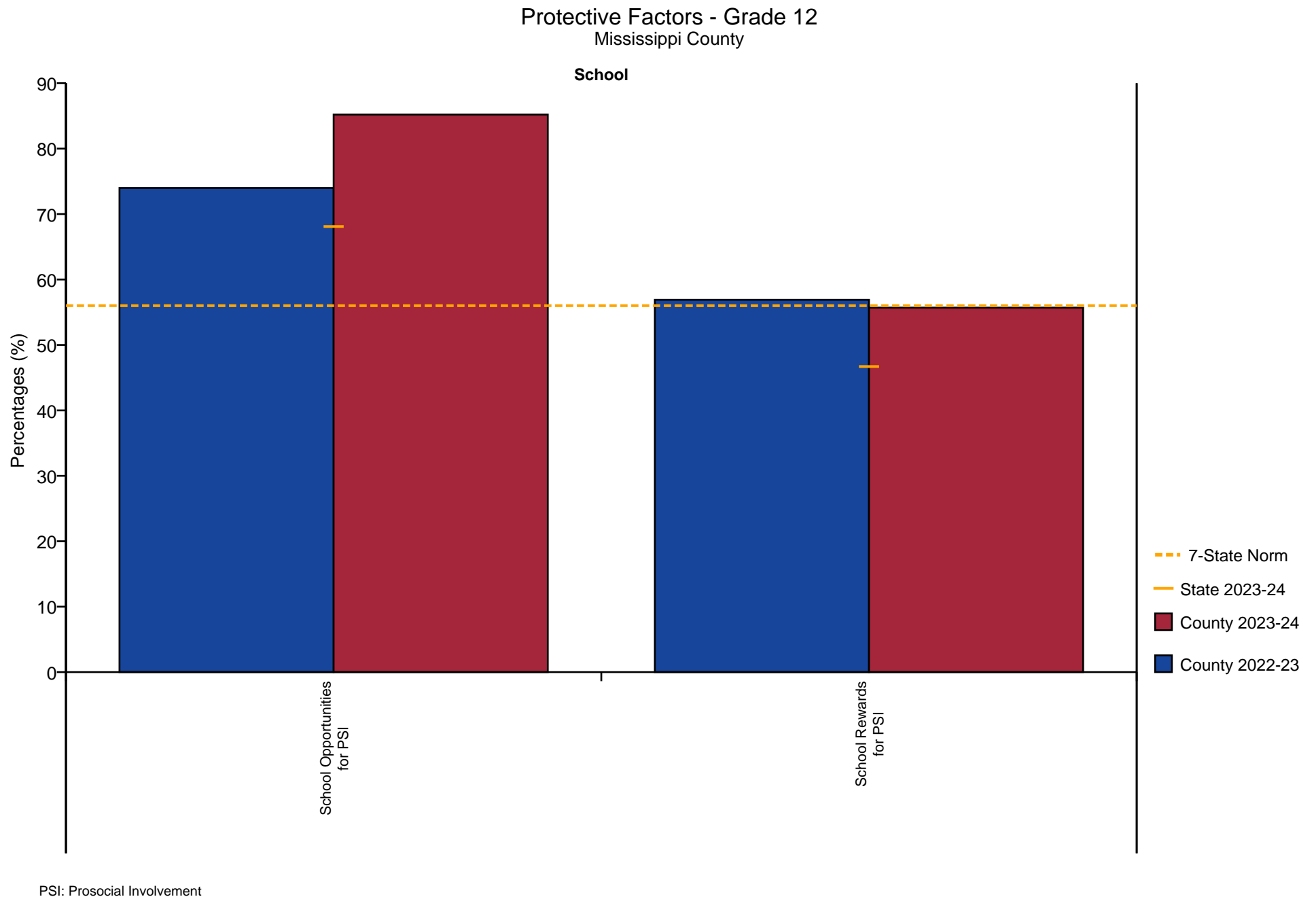


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

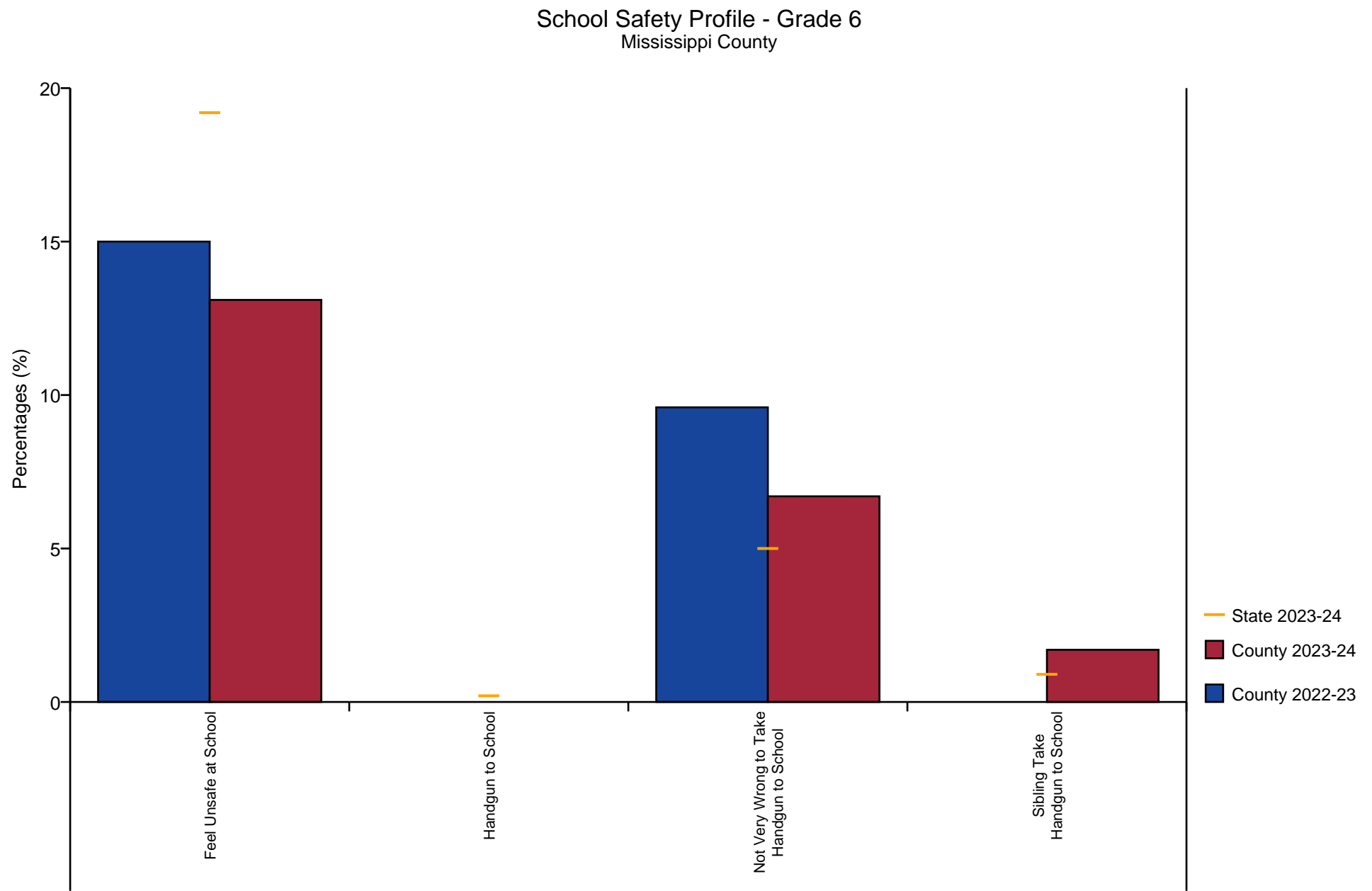


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

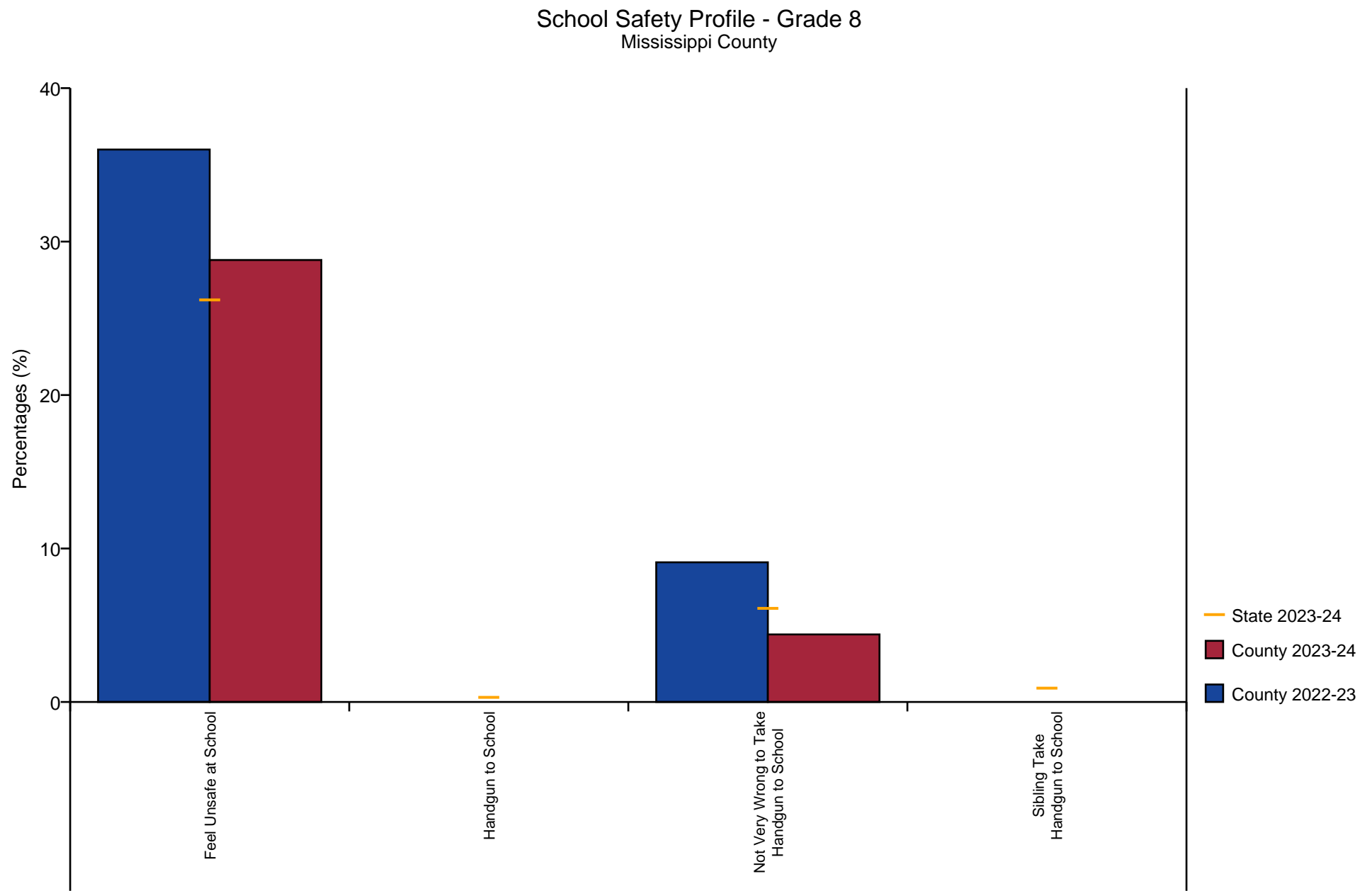


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

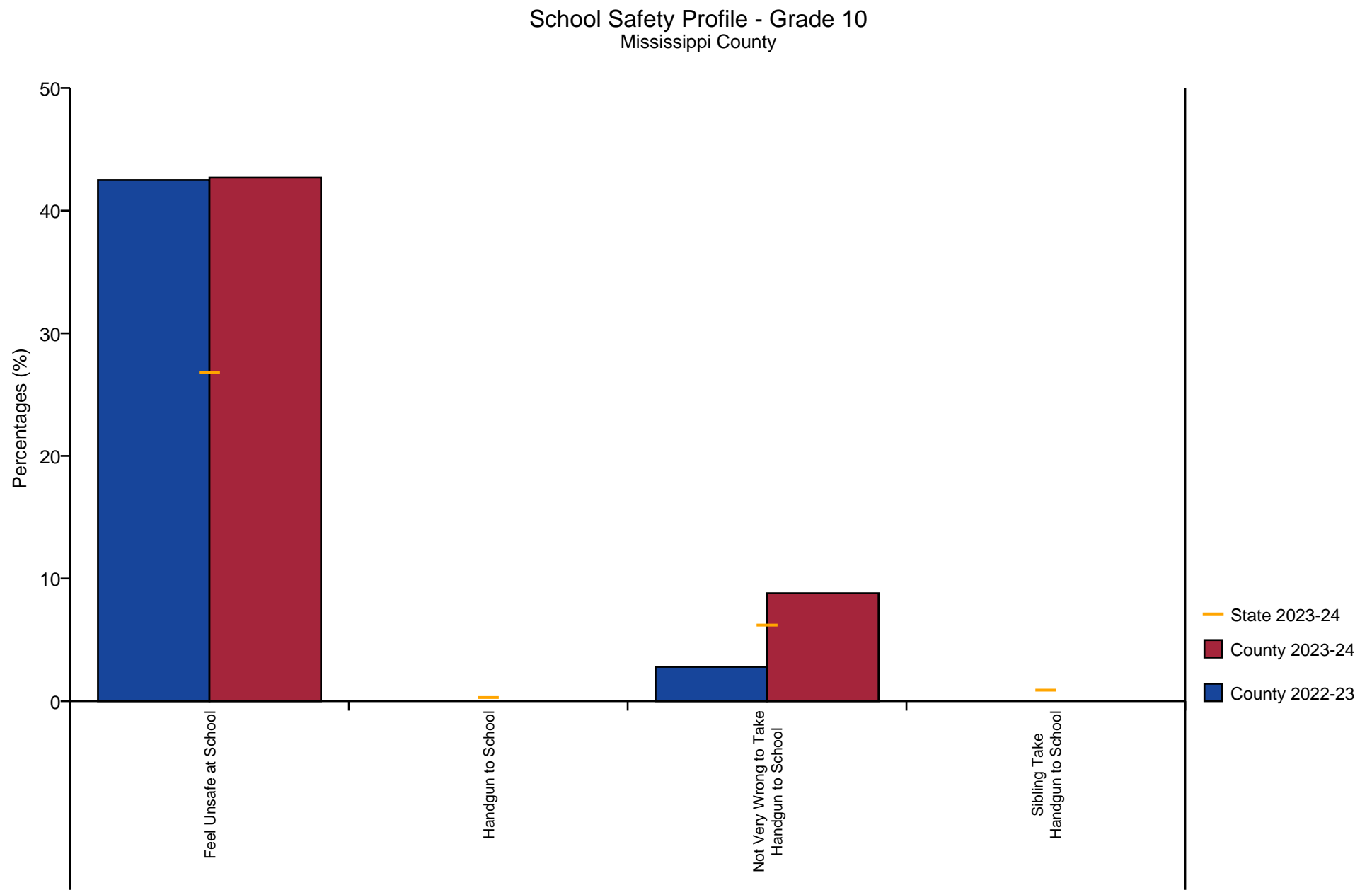


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

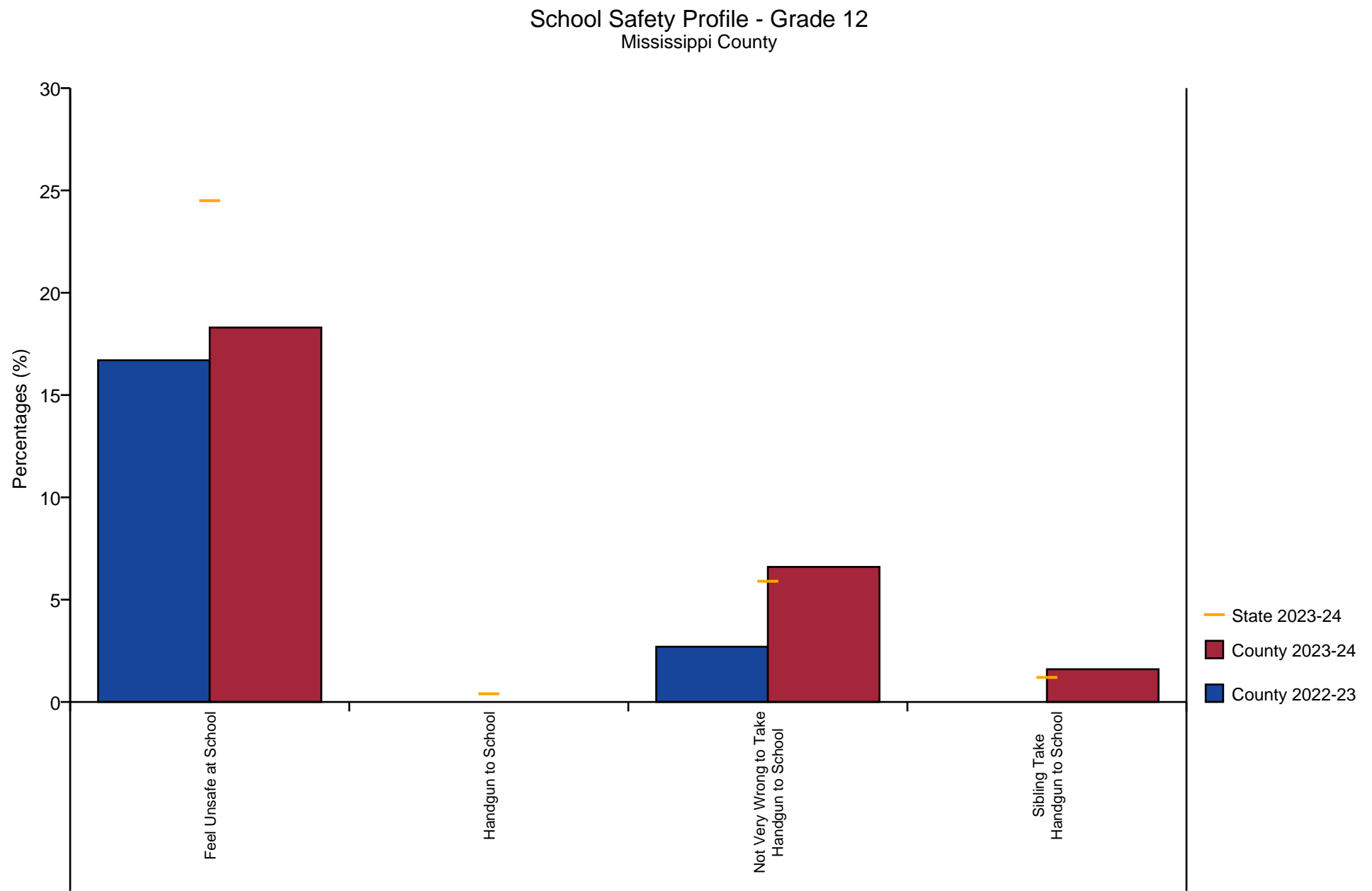
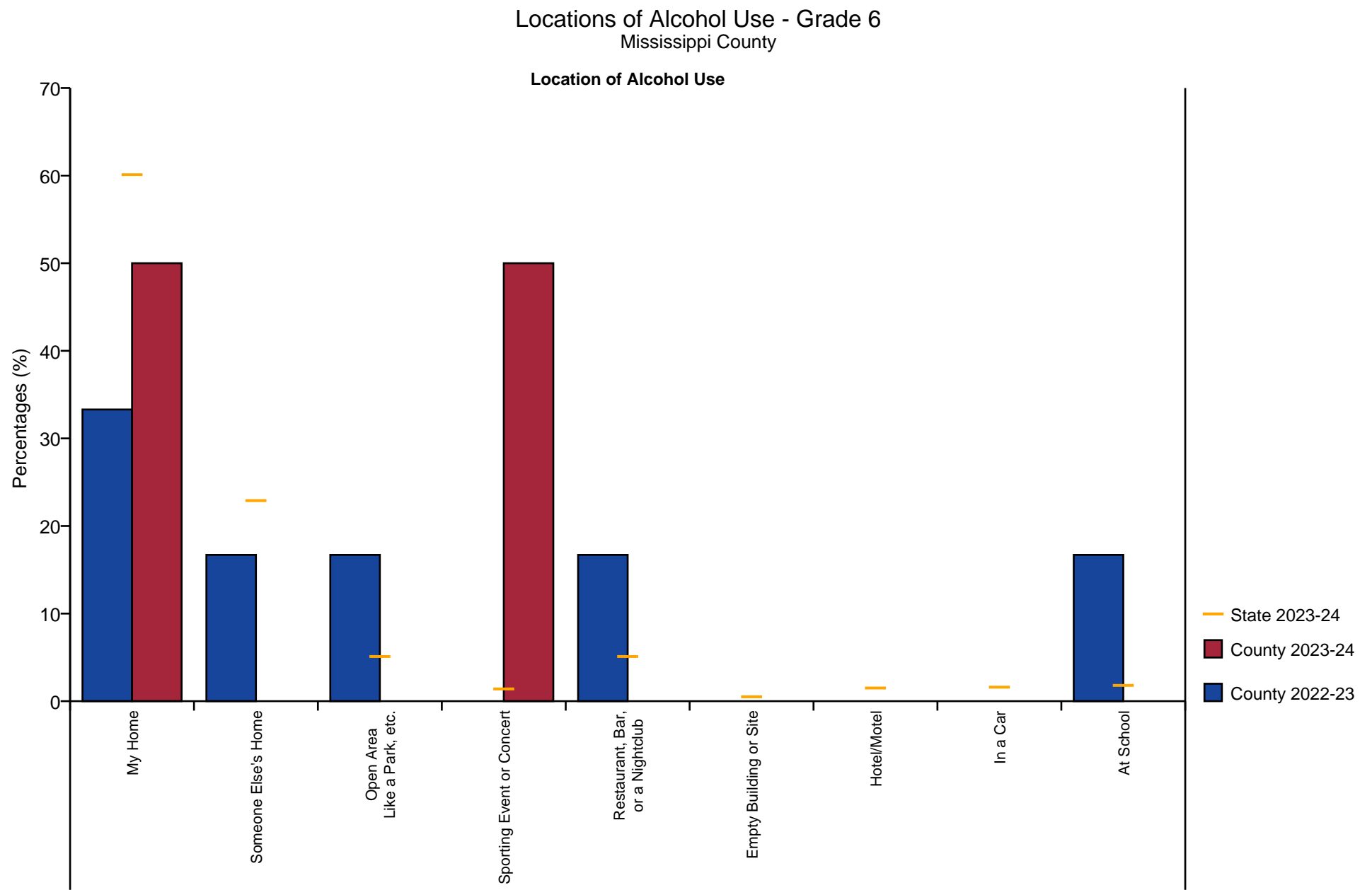
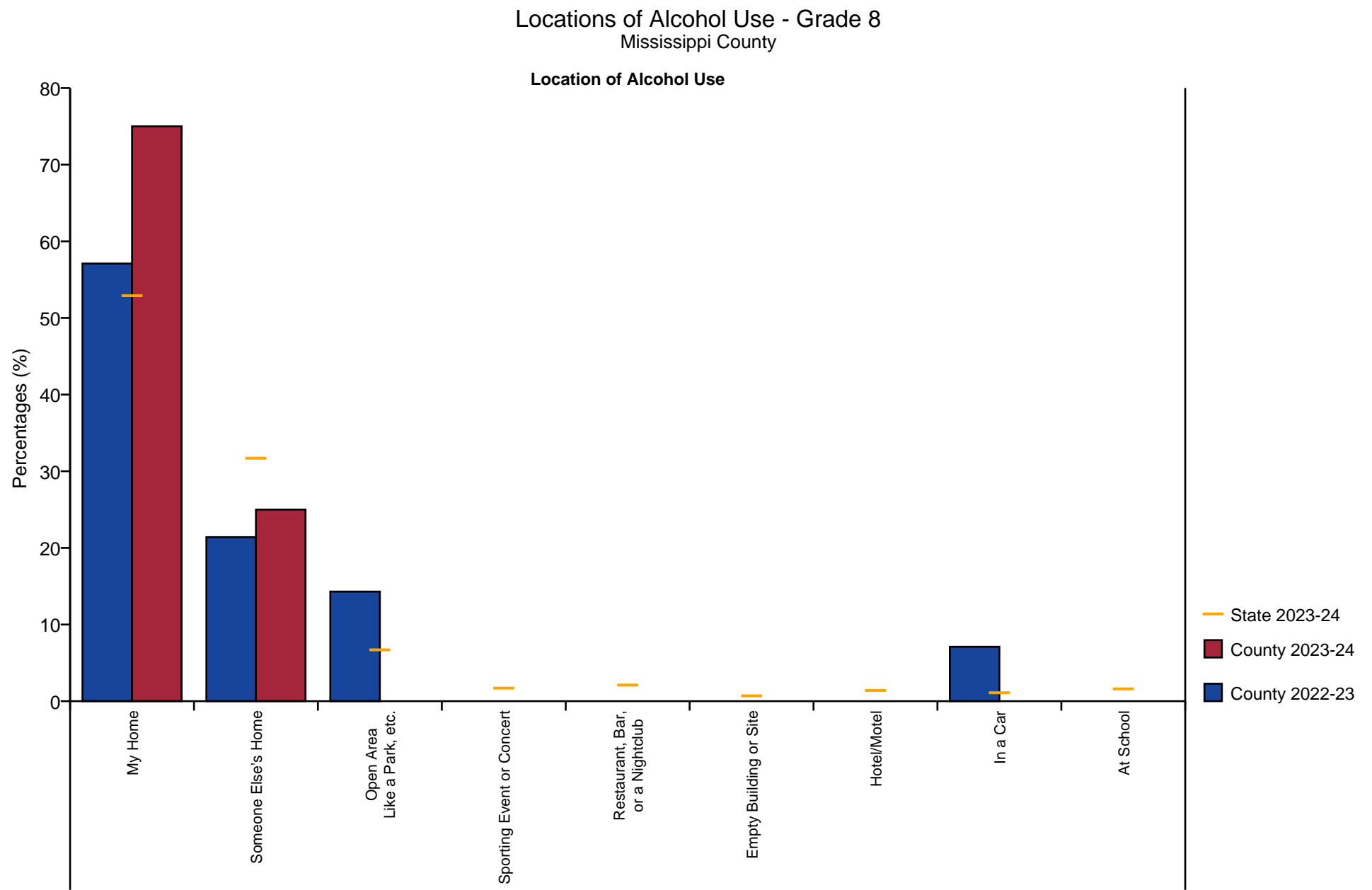


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



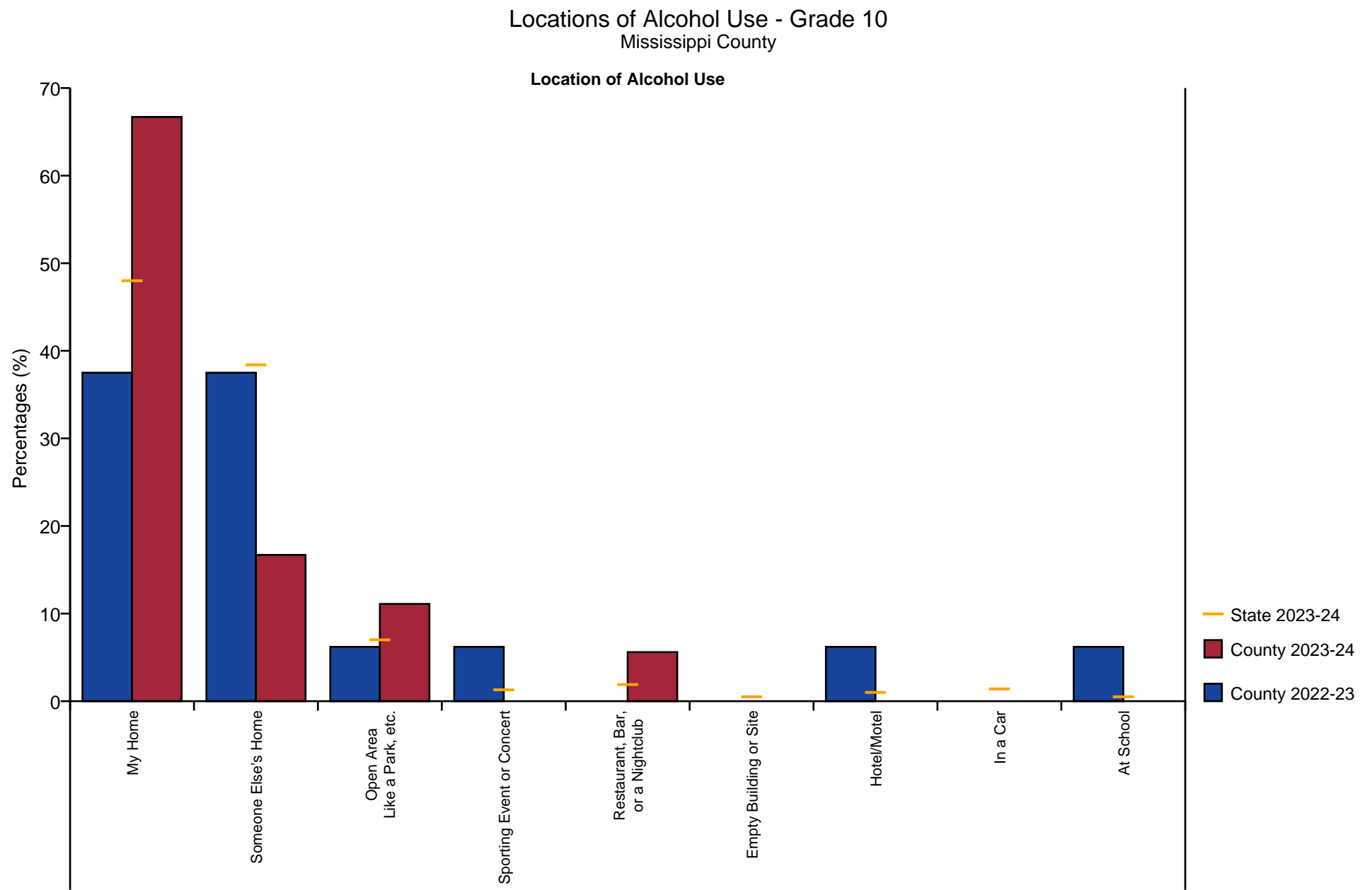
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



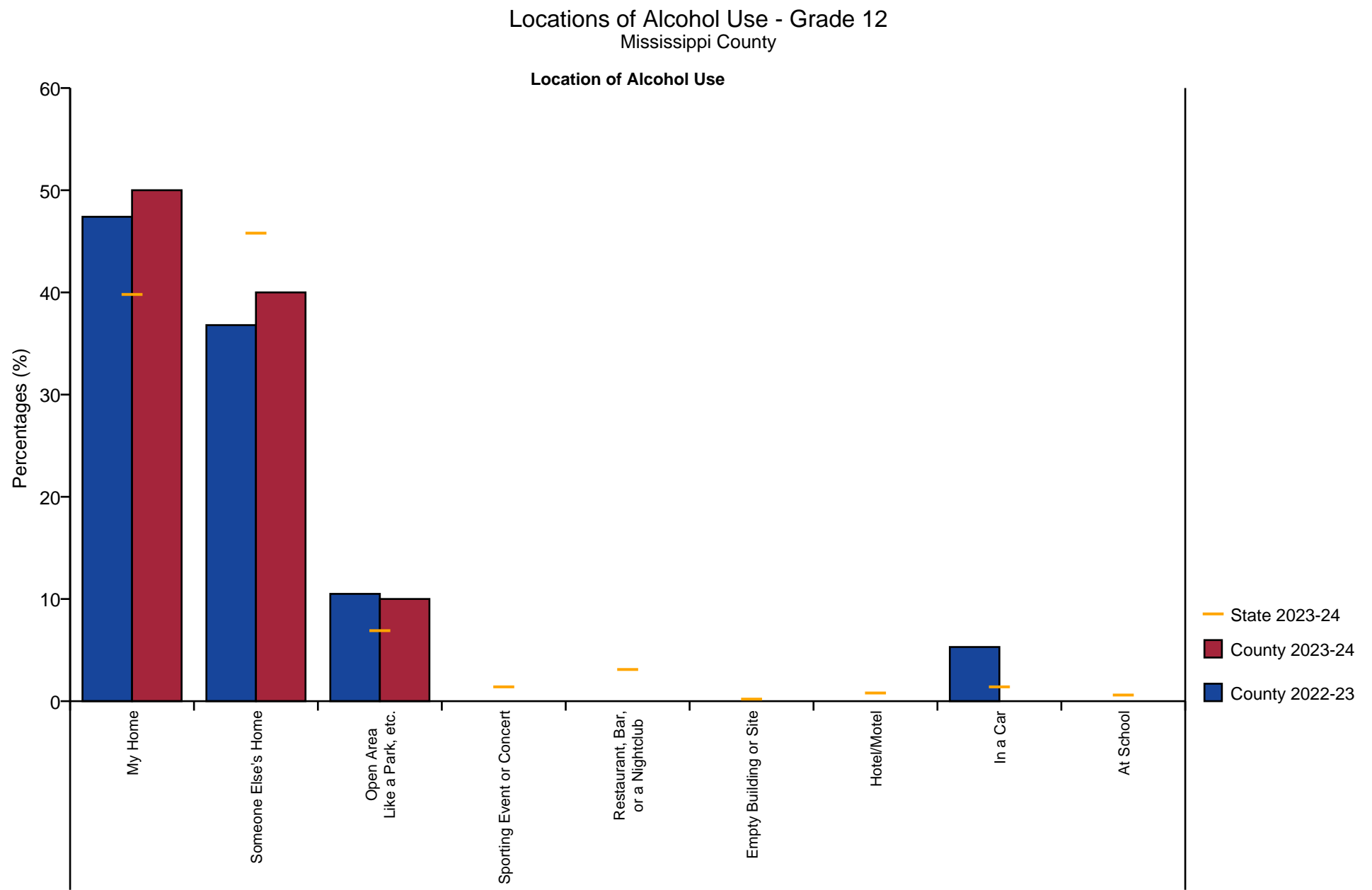
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	12.1	10.9	0.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	12.7	23.1	13.6	13.4
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	29.3	23.0	25.0
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	24.3	27.9	16.7
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	11.6	22.9	17.5	14.4
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.6	6.6	3.5	3.4
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	2.8	9.3	5.2	9.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	8.8	10.2	14.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	9.4	13.4	10.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	5.4	8.6	7.2	9.8
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.1	4.5	1.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.3	5.6	3.0	0.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	5.0	6.2	8.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	5.8	9.7	6.9
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	2.4	5.3	5.2	4.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	9.9	9.4	5.0	4.5
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	17.2	13.0	17.1
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	14.4	17.6	16.4
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	7.4	11.1	7.7	9.8
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.3
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	2.4	0.0	3.3
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	2.8	3.1	3.6	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	6.6
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	3.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	3.3	3.0	1.4	3.4
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	0.0	3.8	7.1	4.5
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	3.9	3.0	4.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	1.8	4.3	8.2
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.2	4.6	4.2
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.4	1.9	2.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.1
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.8	2.8	0.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	4.2	12.1	7.9	3.0
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	8.4	10.0	17.3
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	9.8	15.9	16.4
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	2.5	8.9	8.4	9.5
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.7	3.7	0.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.5	3.6	1.5
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	6.1	5.0	9.5
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	7.2	8.7	6.6
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.0	4.8	4.6
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.7	15.2	9.1	3.3
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	15.5	15.0	15.0	7.5
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	22.4	16.0	31.6
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	18.8	23.2	21.3
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	14.8	18.1	15.0	16.6
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	8.0	4.5	1.6
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	4.3	14.1	7.9	1.5
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	12.2	10.1	14.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	8.1	10.0	4.9
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	4.2	11.0	7.9	6.1
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	4.0	3.7	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	1.4	17.6	12.2	4.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	18.4	14.0	24.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	14.3	17.4	16.4
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	2.5	14.3	11.3	11.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.8	5.1	4.3	0.0
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	11.6	9.0	14.9
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	9.8	13.0	9.8
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	2.5	7.2	6.0	6.5
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.1	9.6	5.5	1.6
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	5.6	22.0	15.0	4.5
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	21.4	15.0	25.3
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	17.0	21.4	18.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	5.8	18.2	13.6	12.9
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.6
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	2.8	6.8	5.0	1.5
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	9.8	5.9	7.9
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	11.6	14.3	8.2
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	1.6	7.9	5.7	4.5
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.3
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	3.7	1.4	1.8
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	4.2	1.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.8	3.0	1.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	4.2	6.2	0.7	1.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	6.5	5.9	9.3
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	6.3	11.4	11.5
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	3.3	5.2	3.5	5.7
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	2.7	0.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.0
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	3.8	2.9	1.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.8	2.9	0.4
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.4	1.2	2.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.4	4.4	2.2	1.5
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	4.4	3.9	6.6
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	5.4	10.1	6.6
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	0.8	4.2	3.8	3.8
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.6	1.9	0.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.8	2.1	1.5
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.4	3.9	5.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.7	2.9	3.3
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.2	2.6	2.7
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.8	12.0	6.2	1.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	7.0	14.7	7.1	3.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	13.5	8.8	15.6
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	11.6	15.7	11.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	7.4	13.2	8.7	8.3
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	4.0	2.7	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	2.9	6.8	5.0	1.5
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	7.7	6.9	7.9
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	2.7	5.7	4.9
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	2.5	5.7	5.0	3.8
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	3.2	0.9	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	1.4	11.1	9.3	0.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	11.5	8.8	17.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	13.5	15.9	8.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	1.6	10.0	8.1	6.8
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.4	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.1	5.9	9.2
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	7.3	8.7	3.3
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	1.6	4.2	3.1	3.4
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	5.6	2.7	0.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.2	13.6	11.4	1.5
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	0.0	15.3	10.8	18.4
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	14.3	20.0	11.5
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	4.1	12.5	10.4	8.3
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.9	3.1	0.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.9	3.0	8.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	5.5	7.2	6.6
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	1.7	3.3	2.1	3.8
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.3	10.9	14.8	8.2
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	39.2	27.0	27.3	23.2
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	19.7	27.2	16.5
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	16.1	25.0	8.2
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	36.6	19.1	23.6	14.4
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.4	4.9	2.1	1.5
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	4.8	8.7	8.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	3.5	5.6	3.3
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	0.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.1	2.9	2.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.4	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	5.5	1.2	1.4	4.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.3	1.9	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	3.8	2.2	1.6	2.2
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.2	10.2	10.4	3.3
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	10.8	11.1	9.1	13.2
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	11.2	8.7	10.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	2.7	11.1	1.6
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	13.6	9.3	9.7	7.4
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	3.1	8.7	4.9
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	1.4	13.0	6.3	2.9
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	4.8	5.8	6.2
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	3.5	12.7	6.6
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	1.5	6.4	7.9	5.2
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.4	2.8	1.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	1.4	4.5	3.0	1.5
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	2.2	3.1	2.6
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	5.6
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	2.8	2.5	2.7
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.2	34.7	36.1	33.3
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	56.1	55.5	41.2	38.8
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	41.0	35.4	47.3
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	41.0	41.5	40.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	55.3	43.6	38.5	40.2
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	22.0	17.3	6.7
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	13.6	17.1	11.8	20.3
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	15.6	7.1	7.1
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	13.0	10.4	11.5
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	12.4	16.9	11.9	11.4
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.1	29.5	19.2	13.3
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	19.4	38.2	22.1	32.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	14.5	14.3	12.9
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	17.6	23.9	16.4
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	19.3	24.8	19.8	18.8
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.9	53.8	58.7	44.8
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	26.6	32.4	38.6	29.2
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	32.5	29.0	30.0
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	19.2	22.7	20.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	36.0	34.6	38.8	30.8
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.2	34.4	30.2	20.3
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	32.3	33.3	27.4	34.3
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	30.6	17.0	25.4
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	19.4	30.3	14.8
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	31.9	30.1	26.0	24.0
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.4	13.0	10.3	11.7
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	16.9	22.4	16.2	17.6
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	25.1	26.3	24.6
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	20.4	24.2	16.4
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	12.5	20.8	18.4	17.8
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.9	48.8	43.9	31.7
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	32.8	48.4	42.6	47.1
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	37.7	27.3	33.3
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	24.1	33.3	24.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	32.4	40.5	37.7	34.5
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	62.7	54.3	50.0	44.1
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	80.3	55.1	43.9	31.8
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	44.0	39.0	65.0
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	44.6	55.1	35.6
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	72.6	49.3	46.1	45.5
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	63.9	68.3	60.9	57.4
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	60.3	66.7	64.1	59.4
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	68.9	55.1	74.4
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	67.0	52.1	61.7
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	61.9	67.8	59.0	64.0
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.8	16.4	19.1	9.8
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	8.0	16.6	8.3	6.1
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	7.9	7.4	17.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	4.4	12.2	11.5
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.5
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.8	22.6	27.0	13.3
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	45.3	39.8	37.1	34.8
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	43.2	44.4	42.0
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	33.0	39.7	31.1
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	37.4	35.9	36.7	31.3
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.6	37.3	40.4	25.9
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	25.4	32.9	37.1	33.8
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	31.6	26.7	45.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	29.9	30.1	26.2
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	37.8	32.9	34.3	33.7
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.6	21.9	22.8	13.1
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	18.7	23.3	18.9	16.4
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	21.8	17.6	35.8
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	20.4	24.3	13.1
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	24.2	21.9	20.5	20.7
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	77.2	57.8	58.4	57.4
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	77.0	75.3	60.3	51.5
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	61.6	71.2	61.7
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	71.2	76.4	55.7
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	77.1	66.4	65.1	56.8
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.1	28.0	26.1	13.1
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	28.0	43.5	30.8	26.5
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	35.2	28.7	34.6
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	28.3	32.9	49.2
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	31.1	34.6	29.4	31.0
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.6	42.1	50.0	31.7
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	48.1	54.0	62.7	61.2
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	53.3	66.7	54.3
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	61.1	74.0	85.2
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	40.4	52.6	62.2	58.0
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.1	46.8	59.6	55.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	46.8	38.8	32.4	39.4
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	49.0	61.1	50.6
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	43.0	56.9	55.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	42.1	44.6	50.7	50.0
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	0.0	13.1	49.2	37.7
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	10.6	18.2	59.1	12.1
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	24.4	18.3	50.0	7.3
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	3.3	15.0	66.7	15.0
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	10.8	16.4	55.8	17.1
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.3	1.7	3.3	1.7
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	95.6	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	91.2	5.0	0.0	3.8
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	93.4	3.3	1.6	1.6
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.3	3.7	1.1	1.9
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.1	1.7	5.2
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	98.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	96.7	1.6	1.6
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	97.3	0.8	1.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	75.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	66.7	16.7	11.1	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	50.0	40.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	61.8	23.5	8.8	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.5	93.5	94.2	98.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	97.1	83.0	92.6	93.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	77.8	82.8	74.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	77.7	68.2	83.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	95.6	82.6	86.6	87.2
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.7	3.0	3.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.9	3.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	4.8	2.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	0.0	5.9	3.7	1.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	6.7	7.1	7.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	9.8	15.2	11.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	1.8	6.7	6.2	5.2
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.4	4.0	3.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	3.6	4.5	3.3
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	2.5	1.6
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.3	2.0	3.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.8	3.0	1.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	4.8	1.9	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	1.5	5.2	3.7	3.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	8.3	4.0	15.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	4.5	12.1	10.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	1.8	6.0	4.7	7.2
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.6	0.7	1.5
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	2.2	3.0	3.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.6	6.1	1.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	2.2	2.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.9	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.9	2.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.9	3.0	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	4.5	1.5	6.7
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.8	3.2	2.0	2.8
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.6	2.9	3.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.5
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	5.6	8.1	6.1
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	6.2	4.5	1.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	0.9	3.7	4.2	3.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.9	95.0	94.3	98.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	100.0	95.4	98.5	100.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	94.5	91.8	92.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	90.9	95.3	91.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	98.3	94.2	95.3	95.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	3.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.5
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.6	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.6	2.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	0.8	2.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	2.5	3.8	5.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.8	8.2	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	3.6	3.1	3.3
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	0.9	3.0	3.5	2.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.9	94.2	95.2	98.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	98.5	84.8	91.2	98.4
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	85.0	88.9	79.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	85.7	85.1	90.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	98.3	87.0	90.7	91.2
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.9	2.0	2.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	4.5	4.5	1.7
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	1.2	1.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	4.5	4.5	0.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	2.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	4.6	3.6	0.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.4	1.0	0.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	3.6	3.0	1.7
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.1	2.7	0.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	1.5	10.6	5.8	1.6
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	10.0	7.1	18.8
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	7.1	1.5	5.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	0.9	8.0	4.7	6.8
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.8
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.7	6.1	1.4
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	2.7	4.5	0.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	1.7	1.8	2.9	0.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.7	99.2	97.1	98.3
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	97.0	91.9	97.8	100.0
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	85.6	91.0	84.3
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	88.3	82.1	86.7
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	96.5	90.8	93.3	92.2
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	5.7	4.0	7.1
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	2.7	10.4	3.3
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	2.3	4.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.7
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.4
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.0	2.0	7.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5	3.3
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	2.0	1.2	2.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	1.5	4.0	3.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.6	2.0	8.6
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	4.5	7.5	3.3
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	1.8	3.4	3.2	3.5
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.2	96.2	98.3
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	92.7	97.8	100.0
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	91.3	90.8	85.7
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	92.5	89.6	96.7
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	93.7	94.3	94.9
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.6	1.0	5.7
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.8	4.5	1.7
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.2	0.4
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.7	4.1	4.3
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	2.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	3.8	1.7
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	4.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.0	5.1	7.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	3.7	3.0	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.3	3.2	2.4
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	100.0	98.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.5	98.0	97.0	100.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	99.4	96.9	100.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	99.1	98.5	98.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	99.1	99.1	97.5	99.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.0	12.5	10.8
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.8	14.4	13.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.2	14.6	14.0
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	12.0	13.6	14.2	13.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.9	10.1	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	13.0	11.1	11.6	10.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.2	11.7	11.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.5	12.7	11.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	10.8	12.1	11.6	11.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.1
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.7	13.6	12.1
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	15.0	14.8	13.9
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	11.7	13.0	12.9	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	11.0	11.0	10.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.0	12.6	12.9	15.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	14.4	14.2	14.2
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	16.3	15.8	15.2
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	12.0	14.4	14.3	14.6
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.7	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.5
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.8	13.5	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	15.2	15.3	14.0
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	11.5	13.4	13.7	13.5
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.8	11.2	10.4	11.3
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.1	12.6	11.7
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	12.5	15.1	14.2
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.6	11.9	12.4	12.6
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.2
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.9
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	12.0	12.0	12.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.0	13.8	12.4
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.3	11.9	11.8	12.2
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.7	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.2	13.0	11.0	12.3
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	13.4	14.5	13.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	12.5	14.0	13.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	11.8	12.8	13.6	13.0
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.3	10.7	10.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	13.0	12.0	11.6	10.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.3	12.9	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.6	14.0	13.1
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.8	12.4	12.3	12.2
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

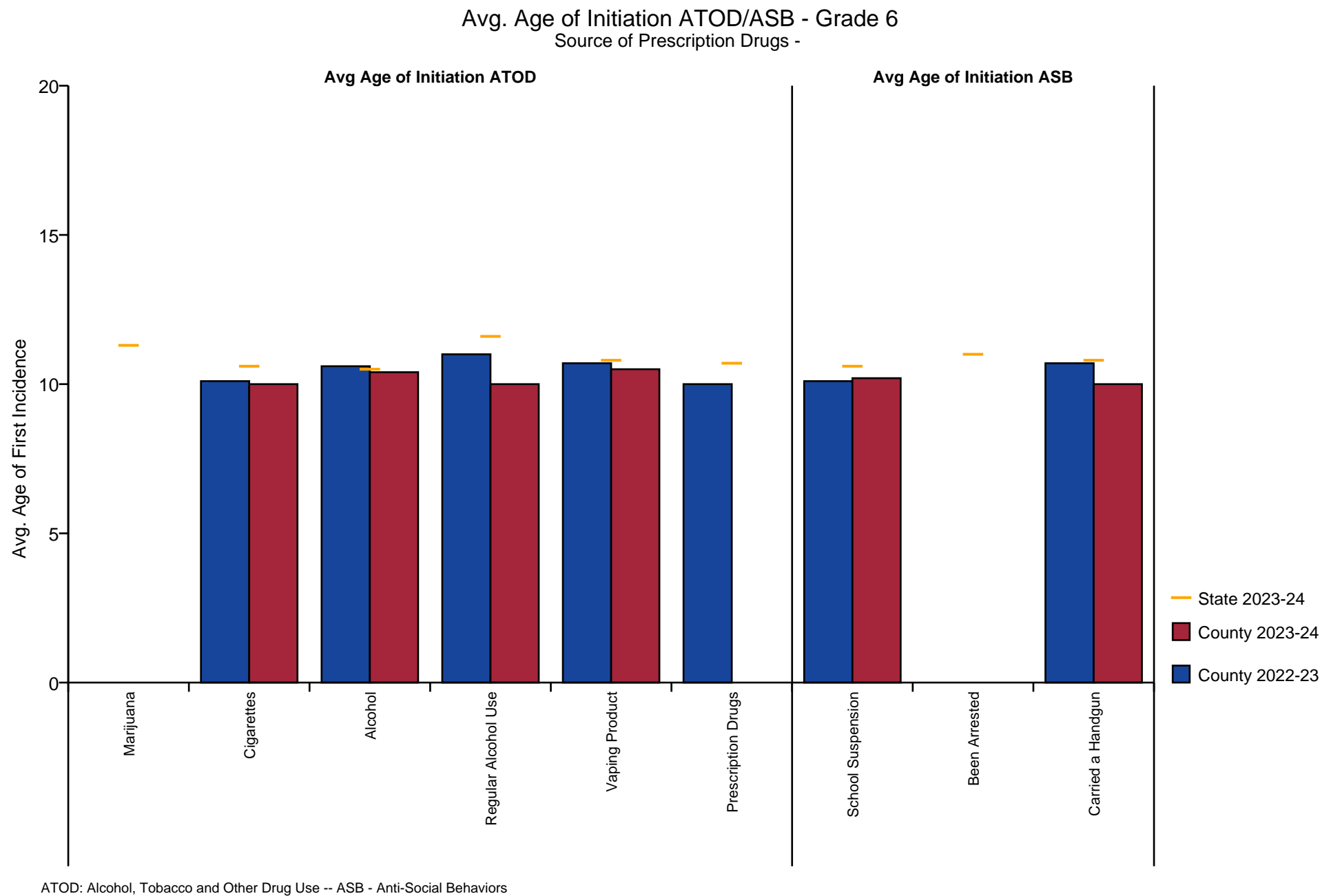


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

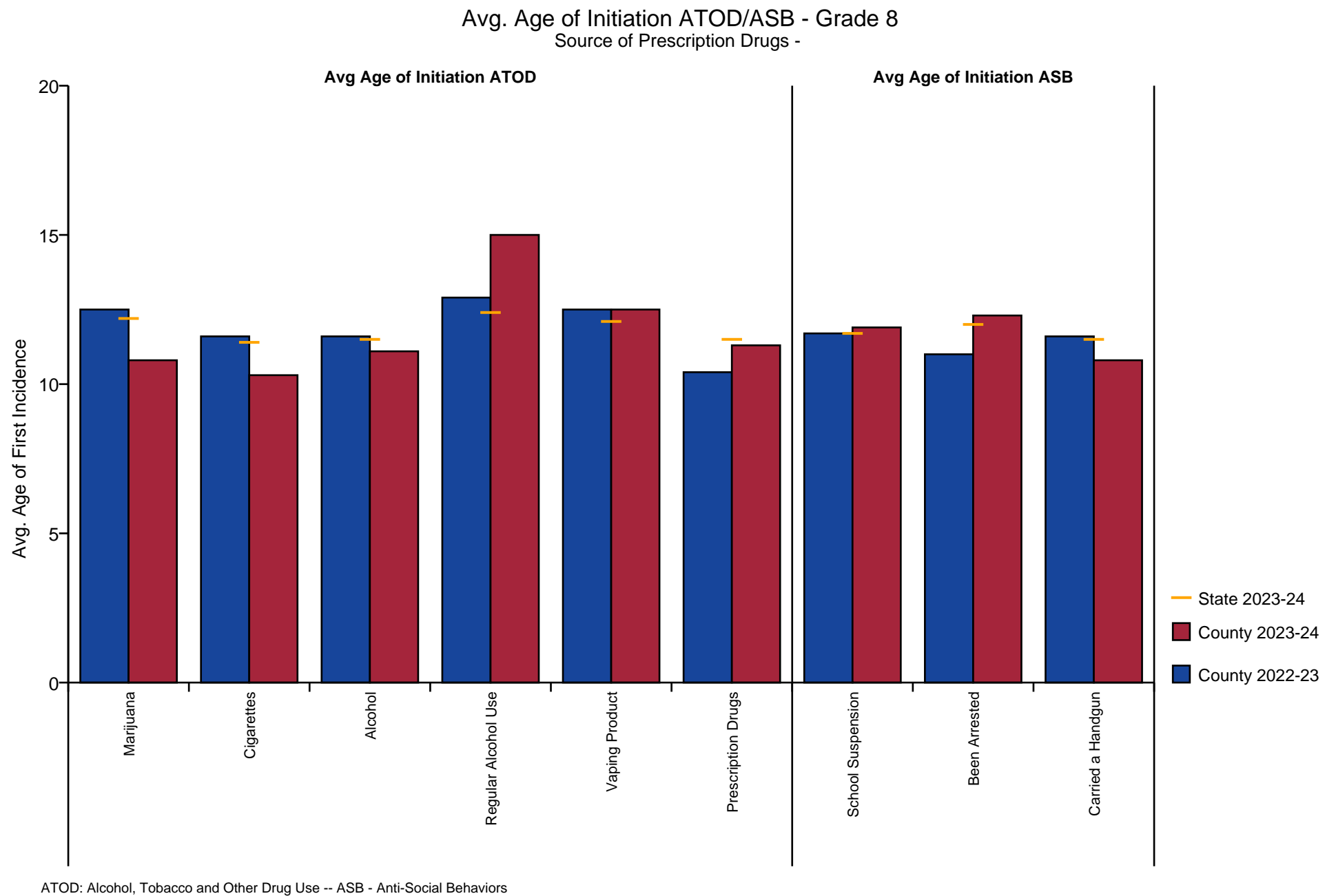
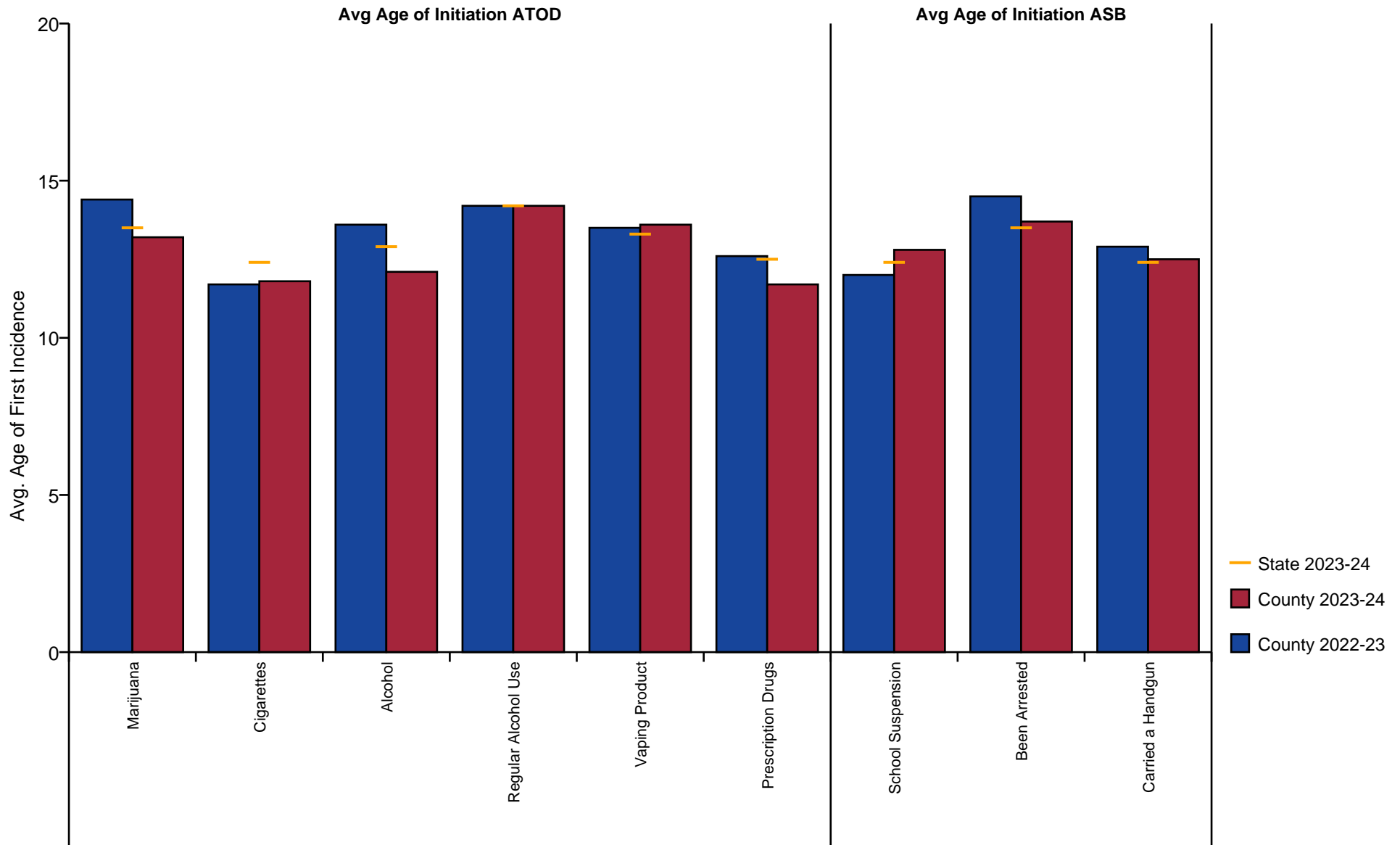


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -

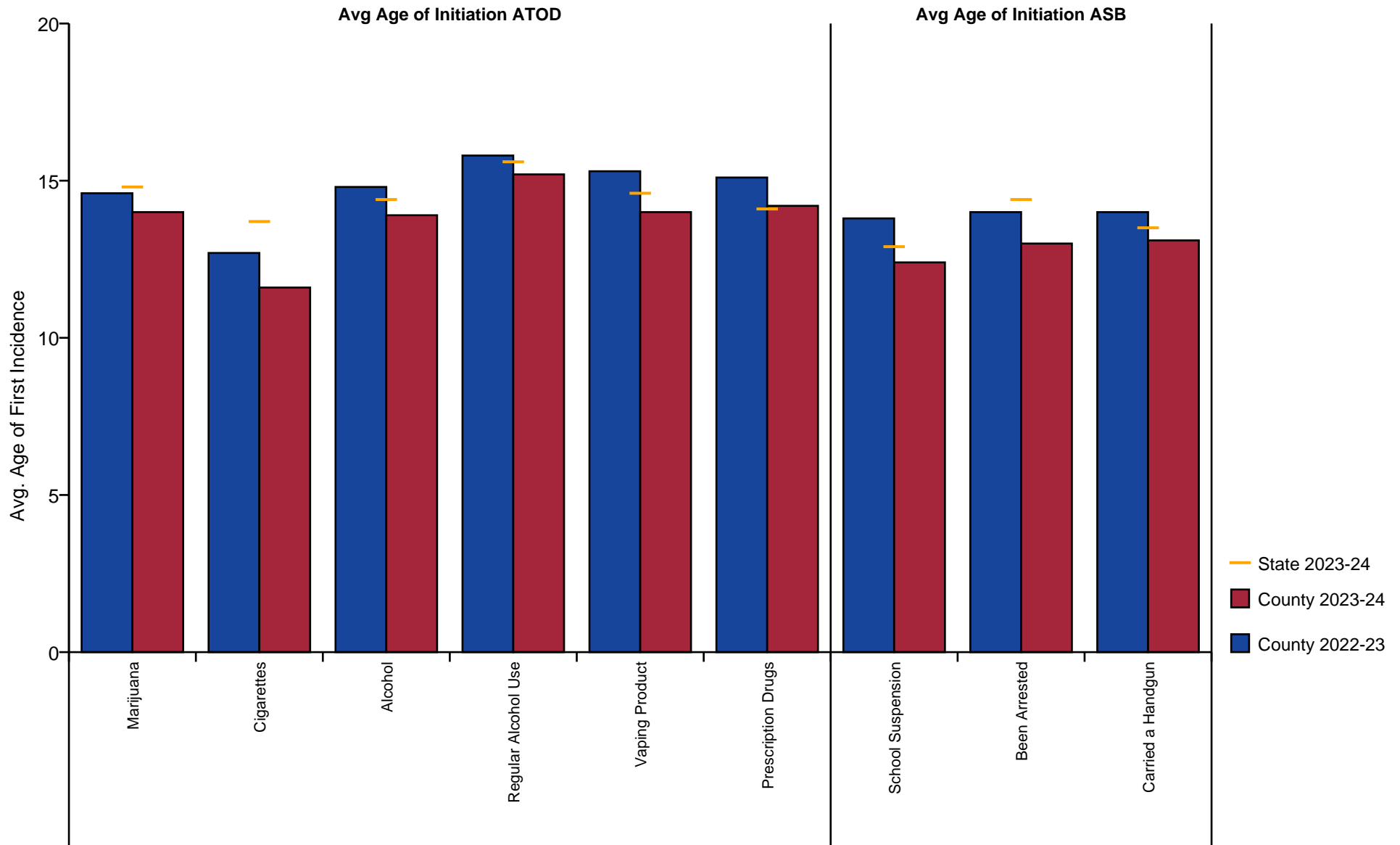


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.6	6.6	3.5	3.4
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	2.8	9.3	5.2	9.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	8.8	10.2	14.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	9.4	13.4	10.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	5.4	8.6	7.2	9.8
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.1	4.5	1.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.3	5.6	3.0	0.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	5.0	6.2	8.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	5.8	9.7	6.9
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	2.4	5.3	5.2	4.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	4.0	3.7	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	1.4	17.6	12.2	4.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	18.4	14.0	24.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	14.3	17.4	16.4
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	2.5	14.3	11.3	11.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.3
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	3.7	1.4	1.8
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	4.2	1.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	3.0	1.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	3.2	0.9	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	1.4	11.1	9.3	0.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	11.5	8.8	17.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	13.5	15.9	8.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	1.6	10.0	8.1	6.8
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	64.4	8.5	1.7	0.0	25.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	55.9	14.7	1.5	7.4	20.6
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	50.6	15.6	1.3	5.2	27.3
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	57.4	4.9	4.9	6.6	26.2
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	56.6	11.3	2.3	4.9	24.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.7	9.8	23.0	29.5	18.0
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	17.6	26.5	42.6	8.8	4.4
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	50.7	17.3	24.0	5.3	2.7
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	45.0	15.0	18.3	15.0	6.7
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	33.7	17.4	27.3	14.0	7.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	95.1	3.3	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	73.5	8.8	4.4	7.4	5.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	56.8	9.9	11.1	11.1	11.1
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	53.3	11.7	15.0	6.7	13.3
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	68.9	8.5	7.8	7.0	7.8
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	95.1	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	77.3	19.7	3.0	0.0
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	55.6	14.8	23.5	6.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	68.9	14.8	13.1	3.3
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	72.9	13.8	10.8	2.6
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	95.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	80.0	6.2	3.8	1.2	8.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	86.7	3.3	3.3	0.0	6.7
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	89.1	3.4	2.6	0.4	4.5
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	30.0	11.7	15.0	35.0	8.3
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	16.2	13.2	23.5	45.6	1.5
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	21.0	18.5	27.2	24.7	8.6
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	8.2	19.7	24.6	39.3	8.2
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	18.9	15.9	23.0	35.6	6.7
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.5	11.5	14.8	34.4	9.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	13.4	11.9	32.8	35.8	6.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	21.0	18.5	23.5	25.9	11.1
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	10.0	26.7	18.3	35.0	10.0
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	18.6	17.1	22.7	32.3	9.3
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.5	6.6	11.5	42.6	9.8
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	14.7	7.4	19.1	54.4	4.4
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	17.3	14.8	28.4	28.4	11.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	8.2	14.8	21.3	45.9	9.8
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	17.3	11.1	20.7	42.1	8.9
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.9	4.9	3.3	39.3	24.6
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	14.7	1.5	8.8	70.6	4.4
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	12.5	1.2	11.2	58.8	16.2
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	9.8	1.6	4.9	65.6	18.0
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	15.9	2.2	7.4	58.9	15.6
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.8	3.4	3.4	33.9	30.5
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	14.7	1.5	5.9	48.5	29.4
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	12.3	1.2	8.6	54.3	23.5
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	9.8	1.6	3.3	62.3	23.0
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	16.0	1.9	5.6	50.2	26.4
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	95.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	76.0	5.3	4.0	4.0	10.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	83.6	3.3	1.6	1.6	9.8
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	88.2	3.1	1.5	1.5	5.7
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	85.1	4.1	1.4	1.4	8.1
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	90.2	3.3	1.6	1.6	3.3
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	93.5	1.9	0.8	0.8	3.0
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	98.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	85.3	6.7	5.3	0.0	2.7
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	95.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	93.9	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.9
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	95.5	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	74.7	6.7	2.7	4.0	12.0
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	82.0	3.3	1.6	1.6	11.5
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	87.1	3.0	1.1	2.3	6.4
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	82.7	4.0	5.3	1.3	6.7
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	91.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.2	1.5	1.5	0.4	3.4
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	90.8	2.6	0.0	2.6	3.9
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	96.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.6	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	92.1	2.6	3.9	0.0	1.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	95.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.3
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.2	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.1
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	81.6	3.9	3.9	2.6	7.9
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	88.5	3.3	0.0	1.6	6.6
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	91.7	2.3	1.1	1.1	3.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.8	91.9	93.5	98.3
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	97.1	80.9	86.9	96.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	79.3	87.0	73.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	81.7	81.8	82.8
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	95.7	83.0	87.8	87.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	4.0	4.6	0.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	1.5	7.0	3.6	1.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	9.5	6.0	11.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	3.7	4.5	6.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	1.7	6.5	4.6	5.2
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	4.0	0.9	1.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	2.9	10.8	8.0	1.5
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	10.1	8.0	11.6
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	9.2	10.6	8.6
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	3.4	8.8	6.6	6.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.5	1.5	1.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	2.8	2.0	8.7
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	5.2
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.8	1.2	4.4
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.9	3.8	1.5	3.1
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	5.0	3.0	7.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	2.6	3.7	1.2	2.8
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	0.8	2.8	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	5.7	2.9	1.5
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	5.6	5.0	10.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	8.3	4.5	1.7
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	0.9	5.1	3.6	4.0
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	0.0	6.4	6.6	1.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	6.1	4.0	10.1
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.8	3.0	5.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	0.9	4.7	3.9	4.8
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.5
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.8	1.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.8	1.5	3.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.7	13.3	8.3	0.0	11.7
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	56.5	14.5	17.7	8.1	3.2
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	43.1	13.9	13.9	16.7	12.5
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	39.3	11.5	26.2	18.0	4.9
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	51.0	13.3	16.5	11.0	8.2
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.3	8.3	10.0	1.7	11.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	54.8	14.5	19.4	11.3	0.0
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	41.7	11.1	16.7	19.4	11.1
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	39.3	11.5	23.0	21.3	4.9
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	50.6	11.4	17.3	13.7	7.1
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	88.3	6.7	5.0	0.0
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	61.9	7.9	20.6	9.5
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	55.1	11.6	10.1	23.2
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	57.4	6.6	14.8	21.3
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	65.2	8.3	12.6	13.8
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	91.5	3.4	5.1
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	71.6	26.9	1.5
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	73.2	26.8	0.0
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	73.8	24.6	1.6
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	77.1	20.9	1.9
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.7	15.0	25.0	28.3	20.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	11.8	14.7	32.4	20.6	20.6
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	24.3	15.7	22.9	20.0	17.1
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	18.3	15.0	33.3	16.7	16.7
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	16.7	15.1	28.3	21.3	18.6
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.3	5.0	15.0	16.7	55.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.8	8.8	17.6	20.6	41.2
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	12.9	14.3	18.6	15.7	38.6
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	10.2	11.9	16.9	20.3	40.7
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	10.9	10.1	17.1	18.3	43.6
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	20.0	13.3	16.7	35.0
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	12.1	10.6	21.2	21.2	34.8
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	27.1	18.6	12.9	11.4	30.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	23.3	13.3	25.0	13.3	25.0
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	19.5	15.6	18.0	15.6	31.2
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.3	3.3	13.3	18.3	56.7
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	7.4	7.4	14.7	16.2	54.4
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	13.0	13.0	10.1	23.2	40.6
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	6.7	11.7	20.0	10.0	51.7
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	8.9	8.9	14.4	17.1	50.6
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.0	13.3	21.7	20.0	35.0
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	13.2	7.4	27.9	13.2	38.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	15.9	14.5	24.6	14.5	30.4
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	15.0	15.0	28.3	10.0	31.7
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	13.6	12.5	25.7	14.4	33.9
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.0	5.0	8.3	20.0	61.7
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	13.2	2.9	14.7	17.6	51.5
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	21.7	4.3	13.0	15.9	44.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	8.3	10.0	15.0	16.7	50.0
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	12.5	5.4	12.8	17.5	51.8
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	60	0.0	61	0.0	61	0.0	61	0.0	61	0.0	61
Grade 8	0.0	66	1.5	67	1.5	67	0.0	66	0.0	66	0.0	66
Grade 10	1.3	76	7.9	76	9.3	75	1.3	77	0.0	77	0.0	76
Grade 12	1.8	57	8.2	61	11.5	61	0.0	60	0.0	61	0.0	61
Combined	0.8	259	4.5	265	5.7	264	0.4	264	0.0	265	0.0	264

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	62.1	58	52.6	57	52.7	55	60.7	56	53.7	41	56.5	46
Grade 8	76.1	67	68.7	67	51.5	66	74.6	67	77.1	48	83.1	65
Grade 10	79.2	72	66.7	72	33.3	69	79.2	72	82.3	62	83.6	67
Grade 12	82.8	58	66.1	56	43.9	57	85.2	54	85.1	47	86.0	50
Combined	75.3	255	63.9	252	44.9	247	75.1	249	75.8	198	78.5	228

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	60	98.3	60	100.0	59	100.0	60	98.3	60	100.0	60
Grade 8	95.6	68	94.1	68	97.1	68	98.5	68	100.0	67	100.0	68
Grade 10	98.6	69	91.3	69	89.9	69	100.0	69	100.0	69	100.0	69
Grade 12	96.7	61	96.7	60	93.4	61	95.1	61	96.7	61	98.3	60
Combined	97.7	258	94.9	257	94.9	257	98.4	258	98.8	257	99.6	257

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	60	100.0	60	100.0	58	100.0	60	100.0	60	100.0	60
Grade 8	90.9	66	86.4	66	87.7	65	97.0	66	98.5	65	98.5	66
Grade 10	87.3	71	83.1	71	73.2	71	94.4	71	97.1	70	95.8	71
Grade 12	88.5	61	82.0	61	73.8	61	96.7	61	100.0	61	100.0	61
Combined	91.5	258	87.6	258	83.1	255	96.9	258	98.8	256	98.4	258

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.8	130	3.8	132	5.3	132	0.8	132	0.0	132	0.0	132
Female	0.9	107	6.4	109	6.5	108	0.0	108	0.0	109	0.0	108
Combined	0.8	237	5.0	241	5.8	240	0.4	240	0.0	241	0.0	240

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.0	123	62.0	121	47.5	120	76.5	119	79.2	101	81.6	114
Female	75.2	109	68.5	108	46.2	106	79.4	107	78.5	79	80.9	94
Combined	76.7	232	65.1	229	46.9	226	77.9	226	78.9	180	81.2	208

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

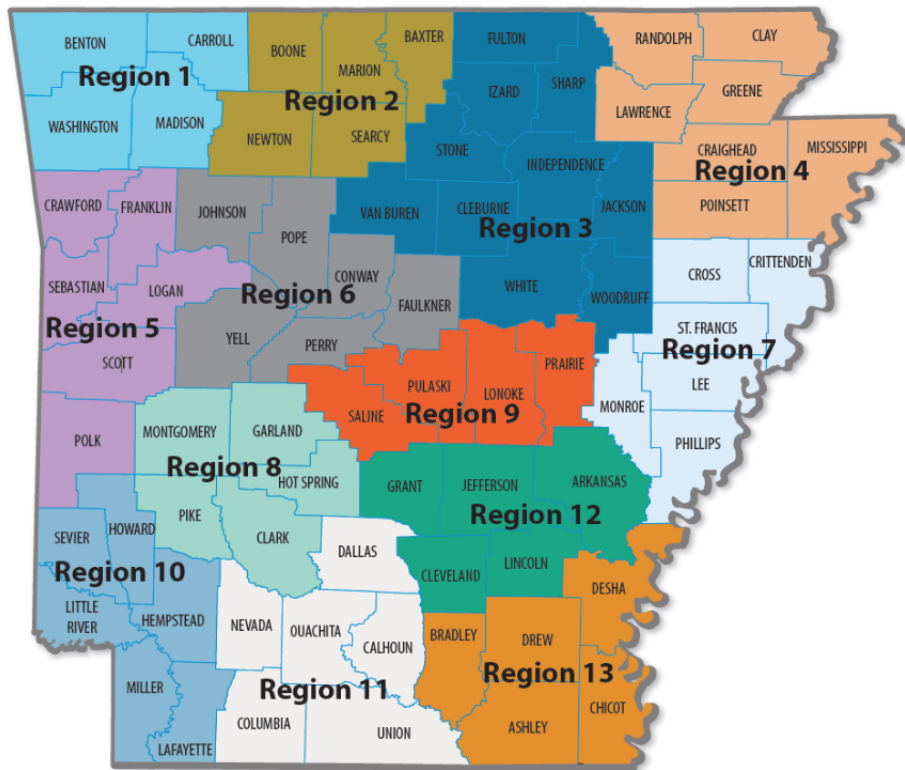
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	99.2	127	95.2	126	96.9	127	100.0	127	99.2	127	100.0	127
Female	95.3	107	93.5	107	93.4	106	96.3	107	98.1	106	99.1	106
Combined	97.4	234	94.4	233	95.3	233	98.3	234	98.7	233	99.6	233

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.5	129	86.8	129	83.6	128	97.7	129	98.4	128	97.7	129
Female	90.5	105	87.6	105	80.6	103	95.2	105	99.0	104	99.0	105
Combined	91.0	234	87.2	234	82.3	231	96.6	234	98.7	232	98.3	234

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang



76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	54.5	50.9	57.6	50.6	52.5	49.6	52.7	48.8	54.2	50.2
Female	45.5	49.1	42.4	49.4	47.5	50.4	47.3	51.2	45.8	49.8
N of Valid	55	13,155	59	13,525	80	10,582	55	6,951	249	44,213
N of Miss	6	997	10	1,031	3	893	6	561	25	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
11	51.7	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	16.3
12	46.7	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	12.4
13	0.0	2.7	54.5	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	42.4	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.4	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	57.3	55.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.2	41.8	0.0	0.7	12.3	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	62.3	60.1	14.9	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.1	37.1	8.2	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	60	13,866	66	14,279	82	11,309	61	7,410	269	46,864
N of Miss	1	286	3	277	1	166	0	102	5	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	22.3	15.8
N of Valid	61	14,152	69	14,556	83	11,475	61	7,512	274	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	78.5	95.5	78.1	79.0	75.9	88.1	76.5	86.8	77.4
Yes	13.6	21.5	4.5	21.9	21.0	24.1	11.9	23.5	13.2	22.6
N of Valid	59	13,420	67	14,139	81	11,023	59	7,228	266	45,810
N of Miss	2	732	2	417	2	452	2	284	8	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.8	79.9	63.8	80.8	73.8	83.5	68.3	83.2	68.7	81.6
Yes	32.2	20.1	36.2	19.2	26.2	16.5	31.7	16.8	31.3	18.4
N of Valid	59	13,653	69	14,212	80	11,156	60	7,360	268	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	6	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	97.1	97.1	95.0	97.1	100.0	96.8	97.8	97.0
Yes	0.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.0	2.9	0.0	3.2	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	59	13,653	69	14,212	80	11,156	60	7,360	268	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	6	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.0	89.9	93.8	90.0	95.2	95.0	96.0	92.5	94.6
Yes	3.4	6.0	10.1	6.2	10.0	4.8	5.0	4.0	7.5	5.4
N of Valid	59	13,653	69	14,212	80	11,156	60	7,360	268	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	6	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.6	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	59	13,653	69	14,212	80	11,156	60	7,360	268	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	6	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.7	39.5	27.5	35.3	27.5	30.9	36.7	28.2	32.5	34.3
Yes	59.3	60.5	72.5	64.7	72.5	69.1	63.3	71.8	67.5	65.7
N of Valid	59	13,653	69	14,212	80	11,156	60	7,360	268	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	6	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.7	97.5	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.7	2.4
N of Valid	59	13,653	69	14,212	80	11,156	60	7,360	268	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	6	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	78.9	94.2	80.6	92.5	84.3	95.0	88.1	92.2	82.2
Yes	13.6	21.1	5.8	19.4	7.5	15.7	5.0	11.9	7.8	17.8
N of Valid	59	13,653	69	14,212	80	11,156	60	7,360	268	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	0	344	3	319	1	152	6	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.8	11.6	18.8	13.1	21.7	15.7	20.0	17.7	17.9	14.0
Yes	90.2	88.4	81.2	86.9	78.3	84.3	80.0	82.3	82.1	86.0
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.2	97.1	93.4	94.0	93.4	86.7	94.0	93.4	93.8
Yes	4.9	5.8	2.9	6.6	6.0	6.6	13.3	6.0	6.6	6.2
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.9	85.6	81.2	87.5	91.6	89.1	86.7	90.1	86.8	87.7
Yes	13.1	14.4	18.8	12.5	8.4	10.9	13.3	9.9	13.2	12.3
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	94.7	95.7	95.3	96.4	96.1	91.7	96.6	95.6	95.5
Yes	1.6	5.3	4.3	4.7	3.6	3.9	8.3	3.4	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.8	36.5	55.1	39.1	44.6	41.5	50.0	42.5	45.8	39.4
Yes	67.2	63.5	44.9	60.9	55.4	58.5	50.0	57.5	54.2	60.6
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	86.6	81.2	84.7	79.5	84.4	78.3	85.4	83.2	85.3
Yes	4.9	13.4	18.8	15.3	20.5	15.6	21.7	14.6	16.8	14.7
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	91.6	89.9	92.8	96.4	93.5	90.0	94.8	91.6	92.9
Yes	11.5	8.4	10.1	7.2	3.6	6.5	10.0	5.2	8.4	7.1
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	94.4	98.6	95.2	98.8	96.3	96.7	97.0	97.8	95.5
Yes	3.3	5.6	1.4	4.8	1.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.2	4.5
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	95.7	97.6	98.8	98.0	98.3	97.1	97.8	97.5
Yes	1.6	2.7	4.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.9	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.7	50.1	47.8	51.3	55.4	52.8	50.0	56.1	48.4	52.0
Yes	62.3	49.9	52.2	48.7	44.6	47.2	50.0	43.9	51.6	48.0
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	95.2	91.3	95.3	94.0	95.5	86.7	96.3	91.6	95.5
Yes	6.6	4.8	8.7	4.7	6.0	4.5	13.3	3.7	8.4	4.5
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.4	53.2	71.0	53.0	60.2	56.4	65.0	59.2	63.4	54.8
Yes	42.6	46.8	29.0	47.0	39.8	43.6	35.0	40.8	36.6	45.2
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	95.2	87.0	95.3	92.8	95.4	88.3	96.4	90.1	95.5
Yes	8.2	4.8	13.0	4.7	7.2	4.6	11.7	3.6	9.9	4.5
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	95.6	97.1	96.3	92.8	95.8	91.7	95.6	94.1	95.9
Yes	4.9	4.4	2.9	3.7	7.2	4.2	8.3	4.4	5.9	4.1
N of Valid	61	14,058	69	14,493	83	11,421	60	7,464	273	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	1	48	1	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	23.3	8.9	11.9	8.5	14.6	9.8	1.6	10.1	13.0	9.2
no	41.7	35.6	34.3	36.9	28.0	32.9	19.7	30.0	30.7	34.5
yes	30.0	48.5	52.2	49.3	47.6	49.3	65.6	50.1	48.9	49.2
YES!	5.0	7.0	1.5	5.2	9.8	8.0	13.1	9.8	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	60	13,633	67	14,231	82	11,112	61	7,241	270	46,217
N of Miss	1	519	2	325	1	363	0	271	4	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	10.1	11.9	8.6	12.2	9.8	3.4	9.5	8.9	9.5
no	55.7	44.7	52.2	47.5	45.1	46.9	39.0	43.0	48.0	45.8
yes	34.4	38.1	32.8	38.8	39.0	38.9	47.5	40.8	38.3	38.9
YES!	3.3	7.1	3.0	5.1	3.7	4.4	10.2	6.7	4.8	5.8
N of Valid	61	13,493	67	14,085	82	10,980	59	7,175	269	45,733
N of Miss	0	659	2	471	1	495	2	337	5	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	4.1	10.4	5.7	8.8	7.0	4.9	6.9	6.3	5.7
no	25.0	19.0	37.3	26.7	25.0	30.0	14.8	25.7	25.7	25.0
yes	51.7	54.1	40.3	53.7	55.0	52.1	62.3	53.4	52.2	53.4
YES!	23.3	22.8	11.9	14.0	11.2	10.9	18.0	13.9	15.7	15.8
N of Valid	60	13,568	67	14,124	80	11,025	61	7,201	268	45,918
N of Miss	1	584	2	432	3	450	0	311	6	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	2.6	0.0	1.7	6.2	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	2.2
no	9.8	8.8	7.5	6.3	7.4	5.4	1.7	6.4	6.7	6.8
yes	50.8	44.4	34.3	45.5	53.1	45.2	61.7	47.4	49.8	45.4
YES!	37.7	44.2	58.2	46.5	33.3	47.3	36.7	43.8	41.3	45.6
N of Valid	61	13,618	67	14,200	81	11,051	60	7,216	269	46,085
N of Miss	0	534	2	356	2	424	1	296	5	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.6	8.8	4.0	0.0	4.1	4.1	3.8
no	8.3	14.4	13.2	19.6	28.8	19.4	13.1	16.4	16.7	17.5
yes	63.3	51.5	60.3	55.6	51.2	57.2	67.2	57.6	59.9	55.1
YES!	25.0	30.5	23.5	21.2	11.2	19.4	19.7	21.9	19.3	23.6
N of Valid	60	13,536	68	14,153	80	11,032	61	7,214	269	45,935
N of Miss	1	616	1	403	3	443	0	298	5	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	6.1	10.6	7.8	24.4	8.1	3.3	7.4	10.8	7.3
no	13.1	13.1	18.2	18.4	18.3	18.6	15.0	17.1	16.4	16.7
yes	49.2	48.9	59.1	57.1	50.0	58.9	66.7	58.1	55.8	55.3
YES!	37.7	31.8	12.1	16.7	7.3	14.4	15.0	17.4	17.1	20.7
N of Valid	61	13,453	66	14,039	82	10,982	60	7,199	269	45,673
N of Miss	0	699	3	517	1	493	1	313	5	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	9.8	16.4	16.3	30.0	21.3	8.2	22.6	15.6	16.6
no	36.1	37.4	38.8	47.0	47.5	48.3	52.5	45.6	43.9	44.2
yes	47.5	39.3	38.8	29.9	20.0	25.2	27.9	25.8	32.7	30.9
YES!	13.1	13.6	6.0	6.8	2.5	5.2	11.5	6.0	7.8	8.3
N of Valid	61	13,524	67	14,115	80	11,010	61	7,202	269	45,851
N of Miss	0	628	2	441	3	465	0	310	5	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	9.2	13.6	10.5	18.5	12.7	4.9	12.6	11.2	11.0
no	28.8	33.9	40.9	41.6	32.1	42.8	34.4	37.5	34.1	39.0
yes	49.2	44.5	43.9	40.7	44.4	38.2	49.2	42.2	46.4	41.4
YES!	16.9	12.4	1.5	7.3	4.9	6.2	11.5	7.7	8.2	8.6
N of Valid	59	13,348	66	14,080	81	10,999	61	7,202	267	45,629
N of Miss	2	804	3	476	2	476	0	310	7	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.4	3.0	8.5	13.8	8.6	4.9	6.3	7.9	8.2
no	35.6	33.4	24.2	32.2	40.0	31.4	27.9	26.2	32.3	31.4
yes	44.1	44.3	54.5	44.9	35.0	45.5	50.8	49.7	45.5	45.6
YES!	11.9	13.8	18.2	14.4	11.2	14.5	16.4	17.8	14.3	14.8
N of Valid	59	13,397	66	14,106	80	11,028	61	7,211	266	45,742
N of Miss	2	755	3	450	3	447	0	301	8	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.2	1.5	3.7	12.5	3.4	1.6	3.4	5.2	3.7
no	21.7	15.6	19.7	17.0	18.8	14.9	16.4	13.9	19.1	15.6
yes	51.7	54.7	65.2	62.8	58.8	66.0	68.9	64.8	61.0	61.5
YES!	23.3	25.5	13.6	16.6	10.0	15.7	13.1	17.9	14.6	19.2
N of Valid	60	13,459	66	14,082	80	10,996	61	7,203	267	45,740
N of Miss	1	693	3	474	3	479	0	309	7	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	8.0	8.7	10.7	22.0	12.5	8.3	11.1	10.7	10.4
Rarely	14.8	15.2	11.6	20.0	24.4	21.5	18.3	20.6	17.6	19.0
Sometimes	41.0	37.6	42.0	40.0	35.4	40.2	38.3	41.1	39.0	39.5
Often	29.5	22.9	31.9	21.3	15.9	20.3	30.0	21.6	26.1	21.6
Almost always	14.8	16.2	5.8	8.1	2.4	5.5	5.0	5.7	6.6	9.5
N of Valid	61	13,687	69	14,257	82	11,085	60	7,225	272	46,254
N of Miss	0	465	0	299	1	390	1	287	2	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.1	9.3	7.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	5.0	4.0	7.0	5.5
Rarely	26.2	25.7	17.6	19.2	16.0	15.8	23.3	18.0	20.4	20.1
Sometimes	32.8	31.0	36.8	33.6	29.6	35.8	38.3	38.1	34.1	34.1
Often	23.0	18.6	27.9	24.6	24.7	27.1	20.0	25.2	24.1	23.5
Almost always	4.9	15.4	10.3	18.4	25.9	18.0	13.3	14.7	14.4	16.8
N of Valid	61	13,586	68	14,139	81	11,025	60	7,178	270	45,928
N of Miss	0	566	1	417	2	450	1	334	4	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
Rarely	3.3	1.8	4.3	3.0	6.1	3.3	6.7	3.7	5.1	2.8
Sometimes	6.6	8.7	14.5	15.4	20.7	18.9	16.7	19.7	15.1	14.9
Often	23.0	23.8	29.0	34.7	28.0	35.6	41.7	36.3	30.1	31.9
Almost always	67.2	65.2	52.2	46.1	42.7	41.2	35.0	38.9	48.9	49.4
N of Valid	61	13,605	69	14,194	82	11,063	60	7,208	272	46,070
N of Miss	0	547	0	362	1	412	1	304	2	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.0	5.0	1.5	6.3	16.0	7.9	8.8	7.3	8.3	6.5
Rarely	6.7	13.1	26.5	22.2	38.3	27.5	26.3	28.6	25.6	21.8
Sometimes	26.7	32.7	39.7	40.6	27.2	41.2	49.1	42.1	35.0	38.6
Often	25.0	30.1	17.6	22.6	14.8	18.9	7.0	17.8	16.2	23.2
Almost always	36.7	19.2	14.7	8.3	3.7	4.4	8.8	4.2	15.0	10.0
N of Valid	60	13,385	68	13,924	81	10,850	57	7,002	266	45,161
N of Miss	1	767	1	632	2	625	4	510	8	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	2.9	0.9	3.6	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.0
Mostly Ds	0.0	2.0	1.4	3.2	12.0	4.0	0.0	2.7	4.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	4.9	11.3	5.8	16.0	28.9	16.1	13.6	16.0	14.3	14.6
Mostly Bs	31.1	36.5	42.0	37.8	27.7	36.2	37.3	35.9	34.2	36.7
Mostly As	63.9	49.0	47.8	42.0	27.7	42.6	49.2	44.9	45.6	44.7
N of Valid	61	13,541	69	14,128	83	10,995	59	7,146	272	45,810
N of Miss	0	611	0	428	0	480	2	366	2	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	32.8	26.4	11.6	11.6	3.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	12.8	14.0
Quite important	24.6	28.5	21.7	20.3	15.9	15.0	4.9	15.1	16.8	20.7
Fairly important	29.5	27.3	34.8	35.6	25.6	35.2	34.4	37.4	30.8	33.3
Slightly important	9.8	14.7	27.5	26.7	36.6	34.0	45.9	33.1	30.4	25.9
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	4.3	5.7	18.3	9.1	8.2	7.8	9.2	6.1
N of Valid	61	13,579	69	14,147	82	11,006	61	7,156	273	45,888
N of Miss	0	573	0	409	1	469	0	356	1	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	39.3	51.1	39.7	54.4	43.9	57.5	24.6	48.8	37.5	53.3
1	18.0	14.3	13.2	13.4	14.6	13.5	4.9	15.9	12.9	14.1
2	9.8	10.8	13.2	10.2	12.2	10.1	21.3	11.5	14.0	10.5
3	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.8	11.0	7.4	21.3	9.2	12.5	8.7
4-5	13.1	9.6	11.8	8.5	13.4	7.0	14.8	8.6	13.2	8.5
6-10	8.2	3.4	11.8	3.3	1.2	3.0	9.8	4.1	7.4	3.4
11 or more	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.7	1.5	3.3	1.9	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	61	13,507	68	14,153	82	10,993	61	7,160	272	45,813
N of Miss	0	645	1	403	1	482	0	352	2	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	88.9	82.4	79.0	81.5	71.7	78.7	72.9	83.0	79.2
Little chance	9.8	6.1	11.8	10.9	11.1	13.9	13.1	14.7	11.4	10.8
Some chance	0.0	2.9	4.4	6.2	6.2	8.9	8.2	8.0	4.8	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.9	1.2	4.0	0.0	3.1	0.7	2.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	61	13,504	68	14,089	81	10,879	61	7,084	271	45,556
N of Miss	0	648	1	467	2	596	0	428	3	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.3	6.7	8.7	10.5	15.0	13.5	16.4	13.2	11.1	10.5
Little chance	10.0	9.5	15.9	15.7	20.0	18.5	16.4	17.1	15.9	14.8
Some chance	10.0	19.1	30.4	25.7	23.8	27.3	31.1	27.5	24.1	24.4
Pretty good chance	31.7	33.9	27.5	29.7	23.8	26.2	16.4	27.1	24.8	29.7
Very good chance	45.0	30.8	17.4	18.3	17.5	14.6	19.7	15.0	24.1	20.6
N of Valid	60	13,493	69	13,987	80	10,796	61	7,027	270	45,303
N of Miss	1	659	0	569	3	679	0	485	4	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.4	86.4	80.9	73.5	60.5	59.4	50.8	55.6	70.8	71.2
Little chance	4.9	7.2	8.8	12.3	16.0	15.2	16.4	15.7	11.8	12.0
Some chance	0.0	3.6	2.9	8.1	16.0	13.2	18.0	15.1	9.6	9.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	4.4	4.6	4.9	8.8	14.8	9.8	5.9	5.6
Very good chance	1.6	0.8	2.9	1.4	2.5	3.4	0.0	3.8	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	61	13,431	68	14,029	81	10,832	61	7,060	271	45,352
N of Miss	0	721	1	527	2	643	0	452	3	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.8	11.3	14.7	14.7	23.8	16.7	18.3	16.3	17.1	14.4
Little chance	9.8	12.3	17.6	18.7	17.5	20.0	21.7	17.3	16.7	16.9
Some chance	24.6	22.8	33.8	28.8	27.5	30.5	35.0	30.1	30.1	27.7
Pretty good chance	26.2	28.4	13.2	24.0	22.5	22.1	10.0	24.0	18.2	24.8
Very good chance	29.5	25.2	20.6	13.8	8.8	10.7	15.0	12.3	17.8	16.2
N of Valid	61	13,458	68	14,003	80	10,828	60	7,052	269	45,341
N of Miss	0	694	1	553	3	647	1	460	5	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	96.7	89.9	72.1	73.7	56.8	59.0	47.5	54.4	67.4	71.9
Little chance	3.3	4.6	10.3	9.7	8.6	12.2	14.8	13.0	9.3	9.3
Some chance	0.0	2.5	5.9	7.1	13.6	12.0	16.4	13.5	9.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	5.9	5.7	9.9	9.7	14.8	11.0	7.8	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	5.9	3.8	11.1	7.1	6.6	8.1	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	60	13,376	68	14,005	81	10,850	61	7,063	270	45,294
N of Miss	1	776	1	551	2	625	0	449	4	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.4	82.3	80.9	76.3	67.9	72.2	59.0	72.5	74.9	76.5
Little chance	1.6	7.9	8.8	9.9	7.4	12.3	16.4	12.3	8.5	10.3
Some chance	3.3	4.4	4.4	6.5	7.4	7.6	13.1	8.6	7.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.8	9.9	4.3	6.6	3.8	5.5	3.5
Very good chance	0.0	2.9	2.9	3.5	7.4	3.7	4.9	2.8	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	61	13,374	68	14,009	81	10,842	61	7,058	271	45,283
N of Miss	0	778	1	547	2	633	0	454	3	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	95.1	85.8	73.5	70.6	56.8	59.1	53.3	56.5	68.9	70.1
Little chance	3.3	6.1	8.8	10.4	9.9	11.8	11.7	13.0	8.5	9.8
Some chance	0.0	3.4	4.4	7.5	11.1	10.9	15.0	12.3	7.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.6	7.4	6.4	11.1	9.5	6.7	10.0	7.0	6.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.0	5.9	5.2	11.1	8.7	13.3	8.2	7.8	5.6
N of Valid	61	13,400	68	14,027	81	10,863	60	7,069	270	45,359
N of Miss	0	752	1	529	2	612	1	443	4	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.0	73.5	72.5	66.3	58.8	66.1	62.3	70.8	66.7	69.1
Little chance	16.7	15.4	11.6	16.7	22.5	16.4	14.8	15.3	16.7	16.0
Some chance	8.3	5.7	8.7	8.8	11.2	9.9	14.8	8.1	10.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.7	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.7	3.9
Very good chance	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	60	13,423	69	14,039	80	10,851	61	7,064	270	45,377
N of Miss	1	729	0	517	3	624	0	448	4	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	93.9	93.6	79.0	85.9	77.0	77.2	87.0	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	4.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	3.3	0.7	1.9	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	3.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	4.9	1.6	6.6	1.6	3.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	0.0	2.5	1.1	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.5	3.6	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	5.4	0.4	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.6	4.4	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	61	13,596	66	14,090	81	10,875	61	7,071	269	45,632
N of Miss	0	556	3	466	2	600	0	441	5	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	95.6	95.4	92.1	87.5	88.0	85.2	83.7	91.4	90.8
10 or younger	1.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.4	4.9	2.9	3.4	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	3.8	1.3	4.9	0.9	2.6	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	60	13,524	65	14,014	80	10,818	61	7,034	266	45,390
N of Miss	1	628	4	542	3	657	0	478	8	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	82.7	86.4	74.6	60.5	67.9	67.2	60.7	75.5	73.3
10 or younger	6.6	11.9	6.1	9.4	13.6	6.7	4.9	4.4	8.2	8.7
11	0.0	3.9	1.5	4.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	3.1
12	1.6	1.1	4.5	4.6	9.9	3.4	4.9	2.6	5.6	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	5.7	2.5	4.8	1.6	3.8	1.5	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.5	5.9	4.9	5.2	1.9	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.4	6.9	0.0	6.5	2.2	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	9.8	7.4	2.6	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.9	8.1	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	61	13,525	66	14,042	81	10,838	61	7,061	269	45,466
N of Miss	0	627	3	514	2	637	0	451	5	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	98.5	95.9	95.1	92.3	85.2	85.9	94.4	94.2
10 or younger	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	2.5	2.7	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.3	4.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.6	5.0	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	61	13,536	66	14,057	81	10,828	61	7,059	269	45,480
N of Miss	0	616	3	499	2	647	0	453	5	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.9	85.3	73.1	78.1	64.2	77.6	77.0	80.6	74.4	80.5
10 or younger	9.8	8.3	7.5	6.5	9.9	6.2	6.6	4.8	8.5	6.7
11	3.3	4.7	4.5	3.3	1.2	2.2	3.3	1.7	3.0	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	3.0	5.3	1.2	2.7	1.6	2.6	1.5	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	6.0	5.4	7.4	3.4	4.9	2.8	4.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	6.0	1.3	7.4	3.8	1.6	1.9	4.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.6	3.2	1.6	2.0	3.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.3	2.0	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	61	13,569	67	14,077	81	10,868	61	7,077	270	45,591
N of Miss	0	583	2	479	2	607	0	435	4	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	95.5	97.7	96.3	96.8	98.4	97.3	97.4	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.5	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	13,523	67	14,077	81	10,845	61	7,065	270	45,510
N of Miss	0	629	2	479	2	630	0	447	4	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	92.2	93.9	91.0	87.7	91.9	88.5	92.6	91.4	91.8
10 or younger	3.3	4.4	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.8	3.0	3.2
11	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.5
12	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.3	2.5	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	3.3	0.9	1.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	60	13,477	66	14,019	81	10,822	61	7,060	268	45,378
N of Miss	1	675	3	537	2	653	0	452	6	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	94.4	93.8	87.5	74.1	81.4	80.3	76.6	85.4	86.4
10 or younger	1.6	2.4	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.6
11	1.6	2.3	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	3.3	0.6	1.5	1.7
12	0.0	0.7	3.1	3.8	4.9	2.8	3.3	1.7	3.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.9	2.5	4.0	0.0	3.3	1.5	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.2	4.7	1.6	4.4	2.2	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.6	3.4	1.6	4.5	3.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	3.3	4.6	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.9	3.7	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	61	13,504	65	14,045	81	10,855	61	7,068	268	45,472
N of Miss	0	648	4	511	2	620	0	444	6	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.5	95.3	95.7	96.2	95.4	93.4	94.6	96.2	96.0
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	3.1	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	61	13,507	64	14,051	80	10,861	61	7,078	266	45,497
N of Miss	0	645	5	505	3	614	0	434	8	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.5	54.0	55.9	47.6	49.4	51.5	72.1	58.3	56.8	52.1
Wrong	39.3	36.3	36.8	40.7	32.1	36.9	21.3	31.7	32.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	8.2	8.5	7.4	10.7	17.3	10.7	6.6	9.2	10.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	61	13,615	68	14,125	81	10,911	61	7,084	271	45,735
N of Miss	0	537	1	431	2	564	0	428	3	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	44.8	39.3	35.3	31.7	29.6	34.9	55.7	43.1	40.3	36.5
Wrong	37.9	39.5	36.8	40.7	37.0	40.1	41.0	36.0	38.1	39.5
A little bit wrong	15.5	17.8	27.9	24.0	27.2	22.4	3.3	18.7	19.4	21.0
Not at all wrong	1.7	3.4	0.0	3.5	6.2	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	58	13,403	68	13,948	81	10,790	61	7,017	268	45,158
N of Miss	3	749	1	608	2	685	0	495	6	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	79.4	73.5	71.4	58.0	70.8	80.3	75.1	73.1	74.2
Wrong	9.8	14.6	22.1	21.0	30.9	21.8	14.8	19.1	20.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.2	4.4	5.9	4.9	6.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	6.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	61	13,532	68	14,058	81	10,855	61	7,067	271	45,512
N of Miss	0	620	1	498	2	620	0	445	3	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	65.8	44.1	52.3	46.9	46.0	55.7	46.0	54.6	53.9
Wrong	18.0	26.3	39.7	34.7	35.8	37.4	29.5	34.0	31.4	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.6	6.2	16.2	11.1	12.3	14.2	14.8	17.3	12.5	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	4.9	2.4	0.0	2.7	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	61	13,551	68	14,089	81	10,886	61	7,076	271	45,602
N of Miss	0	601	1	467	2	589	0	436	3	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	85.6	76.1	71.4	55.6	57.8	63.9	52.9	70.7	69.5
Wrong	6.6	10.0	16.4	19.7	23.5	26.3	18.0	25.5	16.7	19.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.3	7.5	7.2	14.8	12.8	13.1	16.9	9.6	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	6.2	3.1	4.9	4.7	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	61	13,552	67	14,098	81	10,889	61	7,066	270	45,605
N of Miss	0	600	2	458	2	586	0	446	4	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	95.0	95.6	93.9	91.2	93.8	93.4	94.1	93.3	94.2
Wrong	1.7	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.8	3.3	4.6	3.7	4.3
A little bit wrong	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	3.8	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	60	13,507	68	14,086	80	10,869	61	7,059	269	45,521
N of Miss	1	645	1	470	3	606	0	453	5	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	86.7	77.9	75.7	63.0	65.7	76.7	63.5	75.9	74.7
Wrong	9.8	10.7	17.6	19.5	23.5	25.7	16.7	24.9	17.4	19.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	4.4	3.8	9.9	6.8	6.7	9.0	5.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	3.7	1.8	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	61	13,564	68	14,121	81	10,900	60	7,078	270	45,663
N of Miss	0	588	1	435	2	575	1	434	4	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	90.0	71.6	75.4	50.0	59.9	54.1	51.7	66.9	72.4
Wrong	3.3	7.3	25.4	16.1	17.5	22.2	23.0	21.9	17.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	3.0	6.2	17.5	12.3	16.4	17.5	9.7	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3	15.0	5.5	6.6	8.9	5.9	3.7
N of Valid	61	13,514	67	14,037	80	10,853	61	7,057	269	45,461
N of Miss	0	638	2	519	3	622	0	455	5	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	91.4	89.7	83.6	74.1	78.8	82.0	78.9	85.6	84.1
Wrong	0.0	6.5	10.3	13.2	21.0	17.4	18.0	17.2	12.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	0.0	3.0	0.7	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	61	13,547	68	14,098	81	10,890	61	7,075	271	45,610
N of Miss	0	605	1	458	2	585	0	437	3	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.4	95.0	97.0	91.2	87.5	88.0	88.5	87.6	92.5	91.0
Wrong	1.6	3.7	3.0	7.3	8.8	10.1	11.5	10.2	6.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	61	13,522	66	14,094	80	10,895	61	7,082	268	45,593
N of Miss	0	630	3	462	3	580	0	430	6	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	85.7	77.3	72.9	55.6	61.4	68.9	57.3	72.9	71.5
Wrong	4.9	10.3	19.7	18.8	14.8	24.0	14.8	23.5	13.8	18.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	3.0	6.5	23.5	11.4	13.1	14.3	10.8	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	6.2	3.2	3.3	4.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	61	13,542	66	14,101	81	10,896	61	7,083	269	45,622
N of Miss	0	610	3	455	2	579	0	429	5	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	87.5	76.8	83.5	83.5	85.8	91.8	89.8	85.6	86.2
1 or 2 times	4.9	9.7	18.8	12.9	15.2	11.0	6.6	8.2	11.9	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
10+ times	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	61	13,494	69	14,043	79	10,791	61	6,997	270	45,325
N of Miss	0	658	0	513	4	684	0	515	4	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	93.1	97.1	92.3	93.8	93.7	93.4	94.8	94.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	1.6	4.1	1.5	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	3.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.3	1.4	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	61	13,450	68	13,979	80	10,763	61	6,986	270	45,178
N of Miss	0	702	1	577	3	712	0	526	4	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	97.5	98.2	100.0	97.8	99.3	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	61	13,458	68	13,996	80	10,767	61	6,993	270	45,214
N of Miss	0	694	1	560	3	708	0	519	4	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.2	77.1	73.5	76.4	86.2	81.4	91.8	85.8	84.1	79.3
1 or 2 times	11.5	16.7	19.1	16.3	5.0	12.2	6.6	9.0	10.4	14.3
3 to 5 times	1.6	3.5	4.4	4.0	5.0	3.3	1.6	2.7	3.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.8	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	61	13,429	68	13,955	80	10,732	61	6,972	270	45,088
N of Miss	0	723	1	601	3	743	0	540	4	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.2	41.6	28.4	34.4	46.2	32.0	36.1	34.2	40.1	35.9
1 or 2 times	27.9	24.8	13.4	21.7	13.8	18.1	18.0	15.5	17.8	20.8
3 to 5 times	9.8	15.0	19.4	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.4	14.5	15.6	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.9	5.6	7.5	6.2	5.0	7.1	6.6	8.0	5.9	6.5
10+ times	8.2	13.0	31.3	21.3	18.8	26.8	23.0	27.8	20.4	21.2
N of Valid	61	13,373	67	13,976	80	10,764	61	6,984	269	45,097
N of Miss	0	779	2	580	3	711	0	528	5	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.9	95.6	98.2	98.8	97.5	98.4	98.3	97.8	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.7	0.8	2.9	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,421	68	13,960	80	10,729	61	6,975	269	45,085
N of Miss	1	731	1	596	3	746	0	537	5	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	90.8	86.8	91.3	90.0	93.6	98.4	95.6	92.6	92.4
1 or 2 times	1.6	6.7	11.8	6.5	7.5	4.7	0.0	3.3	5.6	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	61	13,472	68	13,997	80	10,764	61	6,988	270	45,221
N of Miss	0	680	1	559	3	711	0	524	4	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.5	96.0	91.2	93.0	96.7	91.7	96.3	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.5	3.8	3.2	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.8	1.9	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	61	13,451	68	13,999	80	10,755	60	6,987	269	45,192
N of Miss	0	701	1	557	3	720	1	525	5	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,444	68	13,992	80	10,760	61	6,986	269	45,182
N of Miss	1	708	1	564	3	715	0	526	5	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	95.3	95.5	89.4	80.0	85.3	86.7	82.1	89.1	89.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	2.8	3.0	5.0	6.2	5.1	3.3	4.5	3.4	4.3
3 to 5 times	3.3	0.8	0.0	2.0	3.8	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.9	8.8	6.5	6.7	9.9	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	60	13,431	67	13,985	80	10,766	60	6,994	267	45,176
N of Miss	1	721	2	571	3	709	1	518	7	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.3	98.5	95.5	97.4	96.6	92.6	97.1	96.1	95.7
No, but would like to	3.3	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.4
Yes, in the past	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	3.7	0.5	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,760	66	13,433	76	10,361	54	6,681	257	43,235
N of Miss	0	1,392	3	1,123	7	1,114	7	831	17	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.3	21.2	16.4	19.7	38.0	22.4	22.4	26.4	25.3	21.8
Yes	3.3	3.2	1.5	2.6	3.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	75.4	75.6	82.1	77.7	58.2	75.5	75.9	71.9	72.1	75.7
N of Valid	61	13,148	67	13,784	79	10,572	58	6,839	265	44,343
N of Miss	0	1,004	2	772	4	903	3	673	9	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.6	20.5	13.2	13.4	12.3	11.3	9.8	11.6	14.8	14.8
Slight risk	11.5	6.6	10.3	5.8	6.2	5.2	6.6	5.1	8.5	5.8
Moderate risk	21.3	16.3	17.6	17.4	22.2	17.8	13.1	16.3	18.8	17.0
Great risk	37.7	51.0	57.4	58.7	48.1	60.8	65.6	62.6	52.0	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.5	1.5	4.5	11.1	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	4.9
N of Valid	61	13,386	68	13,966	81	10,763	61	6,981	271	45,096
N of Miss	0	766	1	590	2	712	0	531	3	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.3	23.5	23.5	22.7	35.0	29.2	29.5	37.9	29.4	26.9
Slight risk	15.0	20.0	23.5	26.8	22.5	29.3	23.0	26.3	21.2	25.3
Moderate risk	16.7	20.2	29.4	21.2	17.5	17.3	16.4	14.4	20.1	18.9
Great risk	31.7	25.9	20.6	22.9	11.2	18.3	24.6	16.2	21.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.3	2.9	6.5	13.8	5.8	6.6	5.2	8.2	7.3
N of Valid	60	13,261	68	13,828	80	10,629	61	6,905	269	44,623
N of Miss	1	891	1	728	3	846	0	607	5	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.0	22.1	20.9	17.5	24.1	19.2	16.9	24.0	23.0	20.3
Slight risk	3.3	8.6	13.4	14.1	20.3	19.7	22.0	23.4	15.1	15.2
Moderate risk	13.3	19.2	23.9	24.4	24.1	25.9	27.1	23.7	22.3	23.1
Great risk	45.0	39.3	38.8	37.1	20.3	29.3	28.8	23.6	32.5	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.9	3.0	6.8	11.4	5.9	5.1	5.3	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	60	13,139	67	13,765	79	10,618	59	6,907	265	44,429
N of Miss	1	1,013	2	791	4	857	2	605	9	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.5	22.5	13.2	16.4	15.0	14.9	13.3	14.9	17.5	17.6
Slight risk	14.8	15.1	17.6	16.8	15.0	17.3	18.3	16.2	16.4	16.3
Moderate risk	16.4	21.5	27.9	26.0	32.5	27.3	25.0	28.3	26.0	25.4
Great risk	32.8	35.4	39.7	36.5	27.5	35.9	36.7	36.1	33.8	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	5.4	1.5	4.3	10.0	4.7	6.7	4.5	6.3	4.7
N of Valid	61	13,303	68	13,910	80	10,734	60	6,963	269	44,910
N of Miss	0	849	1	646	3	741	1	549	5	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.3	21.5	16.4	14.5	13.8	12.6	11.5	13.4	17.2	16.0
Slight risk	6.7	8.6	4.5	9.2	10.0	10.7	8.2	12.1	7.5	9.8
Moderate risk	15.0	19.5	26.9	23.8	21.2	26.8	26.2	27.0	22.4	23.7
Great risk	45.0	44.5	50.7	47.8	43.8	44.8	47.5	42.8	46.6	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.9	1.5	4.7	11.2	5.1	6.6	4.8	6.3	5.2
N of Valid	60	13,295	67	13,910	80	10,739	61	6,974	268	44,918
N of Miss	1	857	2	646	3	736	0	538	6	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.9	21.2	14.7	13.4	13.6	11.1	8.2	11.2	15.9	14.8
Slight risk	8.2	5.0	10.3	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.2	7.0	5.4
Moderate risk	14.8	12.9	19.1	15.4	23.5	15.5	23.0	15.7	20.3	14.7
Great risk	41.0	51.7	54.4	58.0	46.9	60.4	52.5	60.6	48.7	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.2	1.5	7.4	11.1	7.5	11.5	7.3	8.1	7.9
N of Valid	61	13,255	68	13,885	81	10,726	61	6,964	271	44,830
N of Miss	0	897	1	671	2	749	0	548	3	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	21.0	13.2	13.3	12.3	11.0	9.8	11.1	15.2	14.7
Slight risk	1.7	3.6	1.5	3.8	6.2	3.3	1.6	3.4	3.0	3.6
Moderate risk	6.7	10.9	17.6	13.8	13.6	14.8	19.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Great risk	55.0	54.7	64.7	61.6	55.6	63.2	59.0	63.0	58.5	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.8	2.9	7.5	12.3	7.8	9.8	7.9	8.9	8.3
N of Valid	60	13,199	68	13,866	81	10,708	61	6,970	270	44,743
N of Miss	1	953	1	690	2	767	0	542	4	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.0	20.8	16.2	14.3	21.0	13.0	8.2	13.2	18.9	15.7
Slight risk	11.7	9.3	13.2	13.6	18.5	15.8	19.7	17.3	15.9	13.4
Moderate risk	15.0	19.0	23.5	24.4	27.2	28.5	24.6	30.6	23.0	24.7
Great risk	35.0	42.6	45.6	42.0	24.7	37.1	39.3	33.5	35.6	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.3	1.5	5.7	8.6	5.6	8.2	5.4	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	60	13,259	68	13,899	81	10,720	61	6,973	270	44,851
N of Miss	1	893	1	657	2	755	0	539	4	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.5	21.2	13.4	14.8	21.0	13.8	10.0	14.4	18.6	16.4
Slight risk	11.5	9.4	11.9	14.0	18.5	18.3	26.7	21.3	17.1	14.8
Moderate risk	14.8	19.4	32.8	25.3	23.5	27.8	18.3	27.5	22.7	24.5
Great risk	34.4	37.5	35.8	37.6	25.9	32.6	35.0	30.0	32.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	12.5	6.0	8.3	11.1	7.5	10.0	6.8	9.3	9.1
N of Valid	61	13,222	67	13,875	81	10,735	60	6,966	269	44,798
N of Miss	0	930	2	681	2	740	1	546	5	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.5	21.1	14.7	13.8	17.3	12.2	8.2	12.6	17.3	15.4
Slight risk	6.6	4.8	7.4	6.5	14.8	8.1	14.8	9.5	11.1	6.9
Moderate risk	11.5	13.2	19.1	18.8	28.4	23.8	21.3	26.2	20.7	19.5
Great risk	42.6	47.9	54.4	52.2	28.4	48.0	45.9	44.7	42.1	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	13.1	4.4	8.8	11.1	7.9	9.8	7.0	8.9	9.5
N of Valid	61	13,201	68	13,857	81	10,727	61	6,963	271	44,748
N of Miss	0	951	1	699	2	748	0	549	3	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.9	21.1	14.7	13.3	12.5	11.1	9.8	11.0	15.9	14.7
Slight risk	4.9	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.7
Moderate risk	3.3	6.5	8.8	6.3	11.2	4.8	4.9	4.4	7.4	5.7
Great risk	39.3	39.7	70.6	60.1	58.8	68.6	65.6	70.9	58.9	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	24.6	30.5	4.4	18.6	16.2	14.1	18.0	12.4	15.6	20.0
N of Valid	61	13,069	68	13,881	80	10,737	61	6,974	270	44,661
N of Miss	0	1,083	1	675	3	738	0	538	4	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.8	21.0	14.7	13.2	12.3	11.1	9.8	11.1	16.0	14.7
Slight risk	3.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.6
Moderate risk	3.4	5.5	5.9	5.5	8.6	4.8	3.3	4.7	5.6	5.2
Great risk	33.9	36.0	48.5	52.2	54.3	63.0	62.3	66.8	50.2	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.5	35.7	29.4	27.4	23.5	19.8	23.0	16.2	26.4	26.3
N of Valid	59	13,028	68	13,873	81	10,737	61	6,973	269	44,611
N of Miss	2	1,124	1	683	2	738	0	539	5	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	97.1	100.0	95.4	91.9	93.0	93.1	91.1	95.7	94.7
Once or twice	1.7	2.2	0.0	3.5	5.4	4.5	5.2	5.3	3.1	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	12,733	65	13,393	74	10,190	58	6,587	257	42,903
N of Miss	1	1,419	4	1,163	9	1,285	3	925	17	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	98.7	97.6	98.3	97.0	99.2	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	12,953	67	13,642	76	10,419	58	6,744	261	43,758
N of Miss	1	1,199	2	914	7	1,056	3	768	13	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	96.2	90.8	92.8	85.3	88.9	89.1	85.3	90.2	91.7
Once or twice	3.4	3.0	9.2	5.5	12.0	7.4	5.5	9.0	7.9	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	2.0	3.6	3.4	1.2	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	12,910	65	13,587	75	10,401	55	6,711	254	43,609
N of Miss	2	1,242	4	969	8	1,074	6	801	20	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	98.7	98.0	98.2	96.8	99.2	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.2	0.4	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	60	13,018	66	13,647	76	10,423	57	6,739	259	43,827
N of Miss	1	1,134	3	909	7	1,052	4	773	15	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	64.4	60.8	55.9	59.2	50.6	64.3	57.4	67.4	56.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.5	8.9	14.7	9.2	15.6	8.1	4.9	7.9	11.3	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.5	1.3	2.2	4.9	2.6	2.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	0.0	3.4	7.4	4.6	5.2	5.0	6.6	5.4	4.9	4.5
I don't know	25.4	24.5	20.6	24.5	27.3	20.4	26.2	16.7	24.9	22.3
N of Valid	59	13,102	68	13,770	77	10,561	61	6,862	265	44,295
N of Miss	2	1,050	1	786	6	914	0	650	9	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.7	30.9	17.6	29.8	50.7	39.0	45.0	46.2	33.7	34.9
Rarely	9.8	19.6	26.5	22.2	17.3	23.2	15.0	21.0	17.4	21.5
Sometimes	23.0	25.8	42.6	26.6	24.0	23.5	18.3	20.1	27.3	24.6
Often	29.5	15.2	8.8	15.0	5.3	10.3	15.0	9.2	14.0	13.0
Almost always	18.0	8.5	4.4	6.4	2.7	3.9	6.7	3.5	7.6	6.0
N of Valid	61	13,016	68	13,726	75	10,471	60	6,769	264	43,982
N of Miss	0	1,136	1	830	8	1,004	1	743	10	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	93.4	87.3	79.4	85.4	86.7	84.7	81.4	83.9	85.2	85.6
1 time	4.9	5.2	2.9	5.7	4.0	5.5	8.5	5.1	4.9	5.4
2 or 3 times	0.0	3.8	10.3	4.7	6.7	5.3	1.7	6.3	4.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
6 or more times	0.0	2.5	5.9	2.7	1.3	2.7	6.8	3.1	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	61	12,898	68	13,542	75	10,338	59	6,726	263	43,504
N of Miss	0	1,254	1	1,014	8	1,137	2	786	11	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.5	54.1	58.2	58.3	46.7	42.9	27.9	27.7	46.6	48.6
0 times	47.5	44.3	38.8	40.0	53.3	54.5	65.6	67.0	51.1	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	4.9	1.7	1.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	61	12,922	67	13,563	75	10,407	61	6,794	264	43,686
N of Miss	0	1,230	2	993	8	1,068	0	718	10	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	98.5	94.6	92.1	90.2	91.8	85.0	95.5	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	0.0	4.1	6.6	6.7	4.9	9.0	3.0	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.9	3.3	3.8	0.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	61	13,147	67	13,746	76	10,528	61	6,807	265	44,228
N of Miss	0	1,005	2	810	7	947	0	705	9	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.5	96.8	90.7	93.4	88.5	89.2	94.3	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	2.7	2.7	4.9	3.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	4.0	1.2	3.3	1.8	1.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.6	4.2	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	61	13,108	67	13,708	75	10,499	61	6,795	264	44,110
N of Miss	0	1,044	2	848	8	976	0	717	10	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	98.4	99.2	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,963	66	13,697	77	10,494	61	6,796	265	43,950
N of Miss	0	1,189	3	859	6	981	0	716	9	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	60	13,061	67	13,678	77	10,480	61	6,782	265	44,001
N of Miss	1	1,091	2	878	6	995	0	730	9	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.7	100.0	98.0	97.4	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.3	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	61	13,078	67	13,722	77	10,512	61	6,801	266	44,113
N of Miss	0	1,074	2	834	6	963	0	711	8	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,930	66	13,685	77	10,481	61	6,787	265	43,883
N of Miss	0	1,222	3	871	6	994	0	725	9	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,908	66	13,660	76	10,482	61	6,775	264	43,825
N of Miss	0	1,244	3	896	7	993	0	737	10	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,778	66	13,641	77	10,483	61	6,781	265	43,683
N of Miss	0	1,374	3	915	6	992	0	731	9	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	97.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,907	66	13,670	77	10,471	61	6,783	265	43,831
N of Miss	0	1,245	3	886	6	1,004	0	729	9	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.5	100.0	96.9	98.7	97.7	100.0	98.3	99.6	97.5
1-2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	61	12,974	66	13,688	77	10,483	60	6,793	264	43,938
N of Miss	0	1,178	3	868	6	992	1	719	10	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,979	66	13,675	77	10,479	61	6,781	265	43,914
N of Miss	0	1,173	3	881	6	996	0	731	9	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.8	92.0	95.1	93.4	91.6	96.2	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	5.3	3.1	4.9	5.0	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	61	12,990	67	13,663	75	10,458	61	6,770	264	43,881
N of Miss	0	1,162	2	893	8	1,017	0	742	10	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	98.5	96.9	93.4	94.2	93.4	91.1	96.2	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.3	5.3	3.9	3.3	5.5	2.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	3.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	61	12,981	65	13,648	76	10,476	61	6,786	263	43,891
N of Miss	0	1,171	4	908	7	999	0	726	11	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	98.5	97.3	94.7	96.0	96.7	94.7	97.3	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	61	12,809	66	13,598	75	10,452	61	6,765	263	43,624
N of Miss	0	1,343	3	958	8	1,023	0	747	11	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.1	100.0	94.3	82.7	90.3	91.8	86.2	93.2	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.6	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.3	1.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	5.3	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	6.7	4.8	6.6	8.3	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	61	13,065	66	13,724	75	10,509	61	6,809	263	44,107
N of Miss	0	1,087	3	832	8	966	0	703	11	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.1	90.8	93.8	96.7	90.3	96.6	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.6	1.6	3.4	1.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.9	1.9	1.6	4.0	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	59	13,011	67	13,696	76	10,489	61	6,801	263	43,997
N of Miss	2	1,141	2	860	7	986	0	711	11	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	98.5	95.8	92.1	95.0	95.1	94.5	96.2	96.0
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	3.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.3	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	59	13,009	66	13,680	76	10,488	61	6,798	262	43,975
N of Miss	2	1,143	3	876	7	987	0	714	12	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	87.8	86.6	80.5	75.0	73.0	83.3	66.7	85.6	78.8
1-2	0.0	8.7	7.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	3.3	9.5	5.7	9.8
3-5	0.0	2.0	4.5	4.2	7.9	6.9	5.0	7.2	4.6	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.7	1.7	4.0	0.4	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	1.5	3.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	12.6	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	60	12,974	67	13,640	76	10,445	60	6,765	263	43,824
N of Miss	1	1,178	2	916	7	1,030	1	747	11	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.5	95.5	93.3	82.9	86.1	83.6	78.5	90.2	90.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.5	3.0	6.6	4.5	3.3	5.6	3.0	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.2	3.9	2.5	1.6	3.2	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	3.3	2.1	0.8	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.9	6.6	5.7	8.2	10.6	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	60	12,918	67	13,621	76	10,418	61	6,758	264	43,715
N of Miss	1	1,234	2	935	7	1,057	0	754	10	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.4	97.4	98.5	96.7	96.9	98.1	98.9
1-2	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	3.3	1.8	1.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,796	66	13,584	76	10,418	61	6,748	264	43,546
N of Miss	0	1,356	3	972	7	1,057	0	764	10	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,867	67	13,569	76	10,407	61	6,744	265	43,587
N of Miss	0	1,285	2	987	7	1,068	0	768	9	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.4	100.0	95.9	93.4	97.2	96.7	98.1	96.6	96.7
1-2	1.6	2.1	0.0	2.3	3.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	61	12,896	67	13,614	76	10,426	61	6,752	265	43,688
N of Miss	0	1,256	2	942	7	1,049	0	760	9	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	12,778	65	13,572	76	10,416	61	6,752	262	43,518
N of Miss	1	1,374	4	984	7	1,059	0	760	12	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,753	67	13,556	76	10,390	61	6,744	265	43,443
N of Miss	0	1,399	2	1,000	7	1,085	0	768	9	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.3	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	12,668	66	13,479	75	10,364	61	6,730	261	43,241
N of Miss	2	1,484	3	1,077	8	1,111	0	782	13	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.1	95.9	99.1	100.0	99.1	98.5	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,758	66	13,532	74	10,375	61	6,737	262	43,402
N of Miss	0	1,394	3	1,024	9	1,100	0	775	12	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.7	95.5	95.4	96.0	95.4	91.8	95.5	95.8	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.4	3.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.7	1.5	4.9	1.5	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	61	12,822	66	13,559	75	10,402	61	6,749	263	43,532
N of Miss	0	1,330	3	997	8	1,073	0	763	11	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.4	98.6	98.5	96.7	98.2	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	61	12,818	66	13,572	74	10,388	61	6,744	262	43,522
N of Miss	0	1,334	3	984	9	1,087	0	768	12	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.2	97.0	92.5	82.7	87.2	83.6	82.1	90.5	91.0
1-2	0.0	1.7	3.0	3.5	8.0	4.2	1.6	3.8	3.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	5.3	3.2	6.6	4.2	3.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	4.0	3.8	8.2	7.5	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	61	12,828	66	13,550	75	10,388	61	6,734	263	43,500
N of Miss	0	1,324	3	1,006	8	1,087	0	778	11	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.2	98.5	95.6	90.5	92.4	93.4	88.7	95.4	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	5.4	2.6	1.6	3.6	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.0	2.4	0.4	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.7	2.5	3.3	4.3	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	61	12,727	66	13,546	74	10,380	61	6,731	262	43,384
N of Miss	0	1,425	3	1,010	9	1,095	0	781	12	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	95.3	95.4	88.9	76.0	82.5	83.6	77.7	88.2	87.5
1-2	0.0	2.7	3.1	4.4	5.3	5.0	3.3	5.0	3.1	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	4.0	2.8	1.6	3.2	1.5	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	4.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.9	1.5	3.6	10.7	8.3	9.8	12.4	5.7	5.3
N of Valid	61	12,856	65	13,547	75	10,400	61	6,736	262	43,539
N of Miss	0	1,296	4	1,009	8	1,075	0	776	12	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	100.0	94.4	85.1	88.2	90.2	82.1	93.5	92.3
1-2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.0	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.7	0.8	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	8.1	5.3	3.3	9.4	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	61	12,846	67	13,541	74	10,387	61	6,748	263	43,522
N of Miss	0	1,306	2	1,015	9	1,088	0	764	11	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	95.6	98.5	92.0	85.3	89.9	95.1	89.0	93.9	92.1
1-2	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.7	6.7	3.8	0.0	3.5	1.9	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	5.3	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.5
6-9	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	2.7	3.7	4.9	4.7	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	61	12,835	66	13,547	75	10,382	61	6,744	263	43,508
N of Miss	0	1,317	3	1,009	8	1,093	0	768	11	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.4	98.5	97.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	91.4	96.8	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.8	2.3	1.8	3.4	1.2	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.8	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	57	12,335	66	13,130	72	9,978	56	6,423	251	41,866
N of Miss	4	1,817	3	1,426	11	1,497	5	1,089	23	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.7	94.2	93.8	88.0	75.0	79.7	83.1	71.0	86.7	85.2
at my home	1.6	3.5	4.7	6.4	16.7	9.7	8.5	11.5	8.2	7.1
at someone elses home	0.0	1.3	1.6	3.8	4.2	7.8	6.8	13.3	3.1	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.8	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,549	64	13,354	72	10,232	59	6,645	256	42,780
N of Miss	0	1,603	5	1,202	11	1,243	2	867	18	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	31.7	23.2	28.4	26.2	43.1	32.6	37.7	34.8	35.4	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	3.3	8.3	10.4	14.5	8.3	17.5	14.8	19.4	9.2	14.2
Strongly disapprove	60.0	56.3	52.2	48.2	33.3	39.8	31.1	36.6	43.8	46.7
Don't know or can't say	5.0	12.2	9.0	11.1	15.3	10.2	16.4	9.1	11.5	10.9
N of Valid	60	12,561	67	13,438	72	10,257	61	6,647	260	42,903
N of Miss	1	1,591	2	1,118	11	1,218	0	865	14	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	5.8	6.2	12.5	25.8	20.5	16.7	29.3	12.8	15.1
Yes	98.3	94.2	93.8	87.5	74.2	79.5	83.3	70.7	87.2	84.9
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.8	97.0	99.4	100.0	98.2	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	3.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	98.5	96.1	92.4	92.3	88.3	85.9	94.8	94.3
Yes	0.0	1.6	1.5	3.9	7.6	7.7	11.7	14.1	5.2	5.7
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.2	97.0	96.5	96.7	93.9	98.4	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	3.0	3.5	3.3	6.1	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.8	97.0	98.2	98.3	97.3	98.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	96.9	95.3	84.8	93.3	90.0	91.5	92.8	94.8
Yes	0.0	2.6	3.1	4.7	15.2	6.7	10.0	8.5	7.2	5.2
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	98.5	97.2	97.0	96.0	98.3	96.5	98.0	97.3
Yes	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.8	3.0	4.0	1.7	3.5	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.8	95.5	96.7	93.3	96.3	97.2	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	4.5	3.3	6.7	3.7	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.9	98.5	96.5	93.9	94.9	98.3	92.9	96.8	96.0
Yes	3.4	2.1	1.5	3.5	6.1	5.1	1.7	7.1	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	59	12,389	65	13,248	66	10,151	60	6,620	250	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	4	1,308	17	1,324	1	892	24	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.2	0.0	4.0	7.5	6.1	8.3	8.7	4.4	4.7
Yes	98.3	97.8	100.0	96.0	92.5	93.9	91.7	91.3	95.6	95.3
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.0	99.6	98.3	99.1	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.6	100.0	97.3	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.7	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	97.6	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	98.5	98.6	96.7	98.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	98.7	100.0	98.2	97.0	97.6	96.7	96.9	97.2	98.0
Yes	5.1	1.3	0.0	1.8	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.0
N of Valid	59	12,257	64	13,073	67	10,103	60	6,531	250	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	5	1,483	16	1,372	1	981	24	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	3.6	1.6	8.5	20.3	13.2	10.0	17.1	8.8	9.5
Yes	98.2	96.4	98.4	91.5	79.7	86.8	90.0	82.9	91.2	90.5
N of Valid	57	12,243	64	13,106	69	10,088	60	6,569	250	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	14	1,387	1	943	24	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.1	98.8	98.3	96.4	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.2	1.7	3.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	57	12,243	64	13,106	69	10,088	60	6,569	250	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	14	1,387	1	943	24	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	57	12,243	64	13,106	69	10,088	60	6,569	250	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	14	1,387	1	943	24	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	100.0	97.6	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	57	12,243	64	13,106	69	10,088	60	6,569	250	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	14	1,387	1	943	24	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.2	100.0	96.7	98.3	96.7	99.6	97.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.3	1.7	3.3	0.4	2.6
N of Valid	57	12,243	64	13,106	69	10,088	60	6,569	250	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	14	1,387	1	943	24	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	98.4	94.2	81.2	90.7	95.0	89.1	93.2	93.8
Yes	0.0	1.7	1.6	5.8	18.8	9.3	5.0	10.9	6.8	6.2
N of Valid	57	12,243	64	13,106	69	10,088	60	6,569	250	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	14	1,387	1	943	24	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.8	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	57	12,243	64	13,106	69	10,088	60	6,569	250	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	14	1,387	1	943	24	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	12,243	64	13,106	69	10,088	60	6,569	250	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	14	1,387	1	943	24	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.1	100.0	98.2	98.6	97.4	100.0	96.8	99.2	98.0
Yes	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.6	0.0	3.2	0.8	2.0
N of Valid	57	12,243	64	13,106	69	10,088	60	6,569	250	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	14	1,387	1	943	24	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	5.7	3.1	12.0	26.1	16.5	17.2	20.7	12.4	12.6
Yes	98.3	94.3	96.9	88.0	73.9	83.5	82.8	79.3	87.6	87.4
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.2	98.5	94.4	88.4	93.2	93.1	92.7	94.8	94.7
Yes	0.0	2.8	1.5	5.6	11.6	6.8	6.9	7.3	5.2	5.3
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.3	98.5	94.7	88.4	91.4	91.4	88.9	94.0	94.1
Yes	1.7	1.7	1.5	5.3	11.6	8.6	8.6	11.1	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.3	98.5	97.6	91.3	97.0	94.8	96.5	95.6	97.8
Yes	1.7	0.7	1.5	2.4	8.7	3.0	5.2	3.5	4.4	2.2
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.4	98.6	98.6	96.6	98.8	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	96.9	97.8	92.8	97.0	100.0	97.0	97.2	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.1	2.2	7.2	3.0	0.0	3.0	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	98.5	96.7	89.9	95.6	98.3	94.7	96.0	96.7
Yes	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.3	10.1	4.4	1.7	5.3	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	98.5	96.7	89.9	96.0	94.8	95.5	95.2	96.8
Yes	1.7	1.6	1.5	3.3	10.1	4.0	5.2	4.5	4.8	3.2
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.2	100.0	98.1	96.6	96.4	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.9	3.4	3.6	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	59	12,436	65	13,209	69	10,115	58	6,536	251	42,296
N of Miss	2	1,716	4	1,347	14	1,360	3	976	23	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	100.0	97.2	89.2	94.3	98.1	90.9	96.6	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	4.6	2.6	0.0	4.1	1.3	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	56	11,947	62	12,753	65	9,748	54	6,286	237	40,734
N of Miss	5	2,205	7	1,803	18	1,727	7	1,226	37	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	1.6	0.0	5.4	15.7	10.6	13.3	16.2	7.8	7.2
Yes	98.3	98.4	100.0	94.6	84.3	89.4	86.7	83.8	92.2	92.8
N of Valid	60	12,192	65	13,113	70	10,088	60	6,505	255	41,898
N of Miss	1	1,960	4	1,443	13	1,387	1	1,007	19	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	92.9	97.2	96.7	94.3	97.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	7.1	2.8	3.3	5.7	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	60	12,192	65	13,113	70	10,088	60	6,505	255	41,898
N of Miss	1	1,960	4	1,443	13	1,387	1	1,007	19	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.5	98.3	97.0	99.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	1.7	3.0	0.4	1.5
N of Valid	60	12,192	65	13,113	70	10,088	60	6,505	255	41,898
N of Miss	1	1,960	4	1,443	13	1,387	1	1,007	19	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.3	95.0	97.1	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	5.0	2.9	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	60	12,192	65	13,113	70	10,088	60	6,505	255	41,898
N of Miss	1	1,960	4	1,443	13	1,387	1	1,007	19	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.6	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.6	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	60	12,192	65	13,113	70	10,088	60	6,505	255	41,898
N of Miss	1	1,960	4	1,443	13	1,387	1	1,007	19	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	92.9	97.9	96.7	97.5	97.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	7.1	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.7	1.5
N of Valid	60	12,192	65	13,113	70	10,088	60	6,505	255	41,898
N of Miss	1	1,960	4	1,443	13	1,387	1	1,007	19	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	100.0	97.2	91.4	95.0	96.7	92.3	96.5	96.4
Yes	1.7	1.1	0.0	2.8	8.6	5.0	3.3	7.7	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	60	12,192	65	13,113	70	10,088	60	6,505	255	41,898
N of Miss	1	1,960	4	1,443	13	1,387	1	1,007	19	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.1	0.0	5.2	14.3	9.3	3.3	13.9	5.1	6.6
Yes	98.3	97.9	100.0	94.8	85.7	90.7	96.7	86.1	94.9	93.4
N of Valid	59	12,152	64	13,109	70	10,072	60	6,496	253	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	13	1,403	1	1,016	21	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	94.3	97.7	98.3	95.1	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	5.7	2.3	1.7	4.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	59	12,152	64	13,109	70	10,072	60	6,496	253	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	13	1,403	1	1,016	21	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.2	98.3	96.8	99.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	1.7	3.2	0.4	1.8
N of Valid	59	12,152	64	13,109	70	10,072	60	6,496	253	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	13	1,403	1	1,016	21	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	59	12,152	64	13,109	70	10,072	60	6,496	253	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	13	1,403	1	1,016	21	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	59	12,152	64	13,109	70	10,072	60	6,496	253	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	13	1,403	1	1,016	21	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	95.7	98.5	100.0	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	4.3	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	59	12,152	64	13,109	70	10,072	60	6,496	253	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	13	1,403	1	1,016	21	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	100.0	97.4	92.9	95.9	100.0	93.8	97.6	96.9
Yes	1.7	1.3	0.0	2.6	7.1	4.1	0.0	6.2	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	59	12,152	64	13,109	70	10,072	60	6,496	253	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	5	1,447	13	1,403	1	1,016	21	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.0	1.7	2.3	0.4	1.6
Yes	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.0	98.3	97.7	99.6	98.4
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.3	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	12,136	65	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	250	41,783
N of Miss	4	2,016	4	1,497	14	1,404	2	995	24	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.2	98.4	98.9	100.0	99.1	96.4	98.5	98.4	99.0
Yes	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	3.6	1.5	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	56	11,970	64	12,842	69	9,827	55	6,345	244	40,984
N of Miss	5	2,182	5	1,714	14	1,648	6	1,167	30	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	78.9	72.7	65.6	67.6	57.0	59.0	54.4	72.1	65.7
Wrong	10.0	15.4	13.6	22.0	15.5	23.8	23.0	24.2	15.5	20.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.2	13.6	8.8	9.9	12.6	9.8	13.5	8.5	9.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.6	7.0	6.7	8.2	7.9	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	60	12,467	66	13,334	71	10,219	61	6,591	258	42,611
N of Miss	1	1,685	3	1,222	12	1,256	0	921	16	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	84.8	80.3	72.1	73.2	61.7	70.5	57.9	80.6	71.1
Wrong	0.0	11.7	10.6	19.3	14.1	23.2	18.0	22.9	10.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	7.6	6.1	8.5	9.5	8.2	11.4	6.2	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	4.2	5.6	3.3	7.8	2.3	3.6
N of Valid	60	12,411	66	13,286	71	10,181	61	6,585	258	42,463
N of Miss	1	1,741	3	1,270	12	1,294	0	927	16	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	87.9	76.9	72.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	50.1	72.5	69.9
Wrong	0.0	8.3	10.8	15.9	11.3	18.3	19.7	17.4	10.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	9.2	7.4	12.7	13.0	8.2	15.8	7.8	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	3.1	4.5	14.1	10.8	18.0	16.7	9.0	7.0
N of Valid	58	12,367	65	13,250	71	10,173	61	6,577	255	42,367
N of Miss	3	1,785	4	1,306	12	1,302	0	935	19	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	87.0	86.4	79.0	87.3	75.4	78.7	76.5	86.4	80.1
Wrong	6.7	9.7	10.6	15.5	7.0	17.4	18.0	16.6	10.5	14.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	1.5	3.7	5.6	5.1	1.6	4.8	2.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.0	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.8	1.7
N of Valid	60	12,404	66	13,274	71	10,172	61	6,578	258	42,428
N of Miss	1	1,748	3	1,282	12	1,303	0	934	16	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	91.9	93.9	87.9	93.0	88.0	91.8	90.3	94.6	89.5
Wrong	0.0	6.4	4.5	9.5	2.8	9.3	8.2	7.6	3.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.8	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	60	12,303	66	13,280	71	10,187	61	6,590	258	42,360
N of Miss	1	1,849	3	1,276	12	1,288	0	922	16	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	92.5	95.4	88.3	92.9	88.0	90.2	90.2	94.5	89.8
Wrong	0.0	5.9	3.1	9.3	4.3	9.4	9.8	7.7	4.3	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	60	12,274	65	13,254	70	10,166	61	6,580	256	42,274
N of Miss	1	1,878	4	1,302	13	1,309	0	932	18	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	83.9	74.2	71.8	70.8	62.6	60.7	60.0	74.9	71.3
Wrong	3.3	11.6	18.2	18.6	16.7	22.5	24.6	22.5	15.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.2	6.1	6.9	6.9	10.0	11.5	11.6	6.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.7	5.6	4.9	3.3	5.9	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	60	12,534	66	13,364	72	10,238	61	6,606	259	42,742
N of Miss	1	1,618	3	1,192	11	1,237	0	906	15	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.3	88.5	86.4	77.1	76.1	66.7	72.1	62.2	82.9	75.6
Wrong	0.0	8.8	12.1	16.6	15.5	20.8	21.3	21.7	12.4	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	0.0	4.3	4.2	8.1	4.9	9.8	2.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	4.2	4.4	1.6	6.3	1.9	2.9
N of Valid	60	12,496	66	13,349	71	10,216	61	6,594	258	42,655
N of Miss	1	1,656	3	1,207	12	1,259	0	918	16	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	90.5	81.8	76.1	60.6	61.7	50.8	53.5	72.9	73.4
Wrong	0.0	6.5	9.1	13.8	12.7	17.5	24.6	17.7	11.6	13.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	7.6	6.3	12.7	11.6	16.4	14.6	9.3	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.5	3.8	14.1	9.2	8.2	14.3	6.2	6.0
N of Valid	60	12,465	66	13,336	71	10,206	61	6,588	258	42,595
N of Miss	1	1,687	3	1,220	12	1,269	0	924	16	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	90.4	90.9	84.3	87.3	81.1	80.3	82.0	88.0	85.0
Wrong	5.0	7.2	7.6	11.8	8.5	14.2	18.0	13.5	9.7	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.5	0.0	2.6	2.8	3.2	1.6	3.2	1.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	60	12,477	66	13,345	71	10,211	61	6,594	258	42,627
N of Miss	1	1,675	3	1,211	12	1,264	0	918	16	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.3	93.7	93.9	90.4	95.8	90.4	91.8	91.8	95.0	91.6
Wrong	0.0	4.9	6.1	7.8	1.4	7.7	8.2	6.7	3.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	60	12,381	66	13,332	72	10,219	61	6,593	259	42,525
N of Miss	1	1,771	3	1,224	11	1,256	0	919	15	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.3	94.1	93.8	90.4	94.4	90.3	90.2	91.8	94.2	91.7
Wrong	0.0	4.6	6.2	7.8	4.2	7.8	9.8	6.7	5.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	60	12,362	65	13,300	72	10,202	61	6,597	258	42,461
N of Miss	1	1,790	4	1,256	11	1,273	0	915	16	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.7	63.4	56.5	45.8	43.1	33.0	39.3	29.9	51.0	45.4
Very difficult	13.3	14.8	14.5	17.7	13.9	14.4	11.5	11.4	13.3	15.1
Fairly easy	8.3	7.9	17.7	18.9	13.9	24.6	26.2	23.9	16.5	17.9
Very easy	0.0	3.2	8.1	10.0	16.7	21.2	18.0	29.0	11.0	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.7	3.2	7.6	12.5	6.8	4.9	5.8	8.2	8.0
N of Valid	60	12,260	62	13,199	72	10,152	61	6,554	255	42,165
N of Miss	1	1,892	7	1,357	11	1,323	0	958	19	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.3	64.0	54.8	45.1	41.7	32.5	39.3	29.4	50.6	45.1
Very difficult	8.3	13.9	14.5	17.0	11.1	14.0	11.5	10.8	11.4	14.4
Fairly easy	10.0	8.5	19.4	19.6	16.7	24.9	23.0	23.8	17.3	18.3
Very easy	1.7	4.2	11.3	11.8	19.4	22.4	21.3	30.3	13.7	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	9.4	0.0	6.6	11.1	6.3	4.9	5.7	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	60	12,101	62	13,059	72	10,074	61	6,515	255	41,749
N of Miss	1	2,051	7	1,497	11	1,401	0	997	19	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.0	77.1	53.0	59.7	50.7	45.7	52.5	40.8	60.9	58.4
Sort of hard	5.0	11.6	15.2	18.7	23.2	21.6	18.0	19.2	15.6	17.4
Sort of easy	3.3	6.8	16.7	13.3	20.3	19.3	21.3	21.9	15.6	14.2
Very easy	1.7	4.4	15.2	8.4	5.8	13.3	8.2	18.2	7.8	9.9
N of Valid	60	12,210	66	13,181	69	10,115	61	6,539	256	42,045
N of Miss	1	1,942	3	1,375	14	1,360	0	973	18	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.3	73.6	50.8	54.1	58.6	41.0	54.1	36.4	62.5	53.9
Sort of hard	5.0	12.9	20.0	17.5	15.7	17.9	11.5	14.8	13.3	15.8
Sort of easy	5.0	7.8	16.9	15.3	14.3	20.9	21.3	23.4	14.5	15.7
Very easy	1.7	5.6	12.3	13.1	11.4	20.2	13.1	25.3	9.8	14.5
N of Valid	60	12,168	65	13,162	70	10,108	61	6,538	256	41,976
N of Miss	1	1,984	4	1,394	13	1,367	0	974	18	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.0	92.4	81.0	85.4	82.6	75.5	78.3	71.1	84.1	82.8
Sort of hard	5.0	5.0	12.7	9.8	13.0	15.7	15.0	17.3	11.5	11.0
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	3.2	3.0	1.4	5.2	5.0	7.2	2.4	3.8
Very easy	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.8	2.9	3.5	1.7	4.3	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	60	12,118	63	13,133	69	10,089	60	6,532	252	41,872
N of Miss	1	2,034	6	1,423	14	1,386	1	980	22	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	78.1	67.2	68.9	70.0	61.5	68.9	59.1	72.9	68.3
Sort of hard	8.3	11.4	15.6	14.7	17.1	17.3	14.8	17.1	14.1	14.7
Sort of easy	3.3	6.0	9.4	9.3	4.3	11.0	11.5	12.6	7.1	9.3
Very easy	1.7	4.4	7.8	7.1	8.6	10.2	4.9	11.2	5.9	7.7
N of Valid	60	12,133	64	13,129	70	10,098	61	6,525	255	41,885
N of Miss	1	2,019	5	1,427	13	1,377	0	987	19	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.9	88.7	70.3	71.2	60.0	52.1	55.7	44.0	69.7	67.4
Sort of hard	3.4	6.5	12.5	12.2	8.6	14.9	8.2	13.7	8.3	11.5
Sort of easy	1.7	2.8	10.9	9.3	14.3	16.0	13.1	18.0	10.2	10.4
Very easy	0.0	2.0	6.2	7.2	17.1	17.0	23.0	24.3	11.8	10.7
N of Valid	59	12,077	64	13,130	70	10,086	61	6,522	254	41,815
N of Miss	2	2,075	5	1,426	13	1,389	0	990	20	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.2	85.4	62.5	72.1	71.4	61.9	67.2	60.5	73.2	71.7
Sort of hard	5.1	7.9	15.6	13.4	17.1	17.5	16.4	18.3	13.8	13.5
Sort of easy	0.0	3.8	12.5	8.1	7.1	11.7	13.1	11.7	8.3	8.3
Very easy	1.7	3.0	9.4	6.3	4.3	8.9	3.3	9.5	4.7	6.5
N of Valid	59	12,097	64	13,124	70	10,096	61	6,531	254	41,848
N of Miss	2	2,055	5	1,432	13	1,379	0	981	20	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.7	89.9	73.0	81.8	77.1	72.7	71.7	69.8	79.4	80.1
Sort of hard	3.3	6.6	12.7	11.4	14.3	16.0	13.3	16.4	11.1	11.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	7.9	4.3	7.1	6.8	11.7	8.0	6.7	4.9
Very easy	0.0	1.3	6.3	2.5	1.4	4.5	3.3	5.7	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	60	12,059	63	13,116	70	10,079	60	6,525	253	41,779
N of Miss	1	2,093	6	1,440	13	1,396	1	987	21	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.3	80.8	61.9	62.0	55.1	47.5	57.4	43.0	65.2	60.9
Sort of hard	6.7	8.6	7.9	12.2	11.6	12.6	6.6	10.6	8.3	11.0
Sort of easy	5.0	6.2	20.6	14.1	10.1	18.0	14.8	19.6	12.6	13.6
Very easy	0.0	4.4	9.5	11.8	23.2	21.9	21.3	26.7	13.8	14.4
N of Valid	60	12,068	63	13,074	69	10,075	61	6,515	253	41,732
N of Miss	1	2,084	6	1,482	14	1,400	0	997	21	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	73.2	60.0	76.8	83.6	81.4	78.0	83.6	75.1	77.9
Yes	20.7	26.8	40.0	23.2	16.4	18.6	22.0	16.4	24.9	22.1
N of Valid	58	11,936	65	12,968	67	9,971	59	6,428	249	41,303
N of Miss	3	2,216	4	1,588	16	1,504	2	1,084	25	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	93.2	93.8	93.7	92.5	95.1	93.2	96.0	93.6	94.3
Yes	5.2	6.8	6.2	6.3	7.5	4.9	6.8	4.0	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	58	11,936	65	12,968	67	9,971	59	6,428	249	41,303
N of Miss	3	2,216	4	1,588	16	1,504	2	1,084	25	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	92.1	93.8	89.6	97.0	89.9	96.6	90.9	95.2	90.6
Yes	6.9	7.9	6.2	10.4	3.0	10.1	3.4	9.1	4.8	9.4
N of Valid	58	11,936	65	12,968	67	9,971	59	6,428	249	41,303
N of Miss	3	2,216	4	1,588	16	1,504	2	1,084	25	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.4	31.1	43.1	30.4	19.4	25.6	27.1	22.8	28.1	28.3
Yes	77.6	68.9	56.9	69.6	80.6	74.4	72.9	77.2	71.9	71.7
N of Valid	58	11,936	65	12,968	67	9,971	59	6,428	249	41,303
N of Miss	3	2,216	4	1,588	16	1,504	2	1,084	25	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.6	76.2	75.8	77.6	77.0	81.2	87.9	82.7	78.6	78.8
Yes	25.4	23.8	24.2	22.4	23.0	18.8	12.1	17.3	21.4	21.2
N of Valid	59	11,869	66	12,887	74	9,823	58	6,316	257	40,895
N of Miss	2	2,283	3	1,669	9	1,652	3	1,196	17	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.7	38.0	32.4	31.3	32.9	29.9	28.3	30.0	34.9	32.7
1 or 2 times	33.3	35.6	27.9	34.1	27.4	32.2	36.7	30.2	31.0	33.5
3 or 4 times	13.3	16.1	23.5	20.0	19.2	19.8	20.0	20.8	19.2	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.7	5.8	8.8	7.9	11.0	10.1	8.3	9.8	8.8	8.1
7 or more times	0.0	4.5	7.4	6.7	9.6	8.0	6.7	9.3	6.1	6.8
N of Valid	60	12,084	68	13,062	73	9,975	60	6,399	261	41,520
N of Miss	1	2,068	1	1,494	10	1,500	1	1,113	13	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	47.7	68.7	56.5	69.9	59.2	73.8	74.8	73.1	57.4
Yes	18.6	52.3	31.3	43.5	30.1	40.8	26.2	25.2	26.9	42.6
N of Valid	59	11,919	67	12,939	73	9,876	61	6,319	260	41,053
N of Miss	2	2,233	2	1,617	10	1,599	0	1,193	14	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	60.0	33.3	42.6	27.1	45.9	27.2	40.0	28.6	46.9	29.2
1 or 2 times	21.7	41.6	29.4	36.5	25.7	24.7	36.7	22.4	28.2	32.9
3 or 4 times	10.0	17.3	20.6	23.8	18.9	30.0	10.0	29.7	15.3	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.0	5.5	2.9	7.7	5.4	12.1	8.3	12.7	5.3	8.9
7 or more times	3.3	2.4	4.4	4.9	4.1	6.1	5.0	6.6	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	60	11,992	68	13,026	74	9,939	60	6,380	262	41,337
N of Miss	1	2,160	1	1,530	9	1,536	1	1,132	12	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.5	50.4	49.3	49.7	49.3	46.2	42.4	40.9	47.3	47.7
Yes	52.5	49.6	50.7	50.3	50.7	53.8	57.6	59.1	52.7	52.3
N of Valid	59	12,112	67	13,065	71	10,002	59	6,414	256	41,593
N of Miss	2	2,040	2	1,491	12	1,473	2	1,098	18	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	93.2	98.5	93.3	94.4	93.6	98.3	92.7	96.5	93.3
Yes	5.1	6.8	1.5	6.7	5.6	6.4	1.7	7.3	3.5	6.7
N of Valid	59	12,112	67	13,065	71	10,002	59	6,414	256	41,593
N of Miss	2	2,040	2	1,491	12	1,473	2	1,098	18	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	98.5	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	99.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.3
N of Valid	59	12,112	67	13,065	71	10,002	59	6,414	256	41,593
N of Miss	2	2,040	2	1,491	12	1,473	2	1,098	18	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	95.3	97.0	95.7	97.2	96.7	96.6	97.6	96.5	96.1
Yes	5.1	4.7	3.0	4.3	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.9
N of Valid	59	12,112	67	13,065	71	10,002	59	6,414	256	41,593
N of Miss	2	2,040	2	1,491	12	1,473	2	1,098	18	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	96.5	97.0	96.0	98.6	95.3	94.9	95.2	96.5	95.8
Yes	5.1	3.5	3.0	4.0	1.4	4.7	5.1	4.8	3.5	4.2
N of Valid	59	12,112	67	13,065	71	10,002	59	6,414	256	41,593
N of Miss	2	2,040	2	1,491	12	1,473	2	1,098	18	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.5	72.8	74.6	71.7	70.4	72.6	78.0	75.3	73.0	72.8
Yes	30.5	27.2	25.4	28.3	29.6	27.4	22.0	24.7	27.0	27.2
N of Valid	59	12,112	67	13,065	71	10,002	59	6,414	256	41,593
N of Miss	2	2,040	2	1,491	12	1,473	2	1,098	18	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.3	81.0	71.6	83.6	83.1	86.4	79.7	90.1	77.7	84.5
Yes	23.7	19.0	28.4	16.4	16.9	13.6	20.3	9.9	22.3	15.5
N of Valid	59	12,112	67	13,065	71	10,002	59	6,414	256	41,593
N of Miss	2	2,040	2	1,491	12	1,473	2	1,098	18	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.4	67.2	47.0	58.4	50.7	53.0	56.7	53.8	56.6	58.9
Yes	24.6	32.8	53.0	41.6	49.3	47.0	43.3	46.2	43.4	41.1
N of Valid	57	11,796	66	12,896	73	9,871	60	6,338	256	40,901
N of Miss	4	2,356	3	1,660	10	1,604	1	1,174	18	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	6.7	6.1	5.3	15.3	5.1	6.7	6.1	9.4	5.8
no	5.2	6.3	9.1	6.6	2.8	6.0	11.7	6.1	7.0	6.3
yes	31.0	33.8	33.3	38.9	40.3	40.2	36.7	40.5	35.5	38.0
YES!	55.2	53.3	51.5	49.2	41.7	48.6	45.0	47.2	48.0	49.9
N of Valid	58	12,006	66	13,064	72	10,026	60	6,444	256	41,540
N of Miss	3	2,146	3	1,492	11	1,449	1	1,068	18	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	54.2	37.7	35.8	31.0	43.7	28.3	31.1	30.1	41.1	32.1
no	30.5	35.6	38.8	38.8	28.2	40.1	32.8	39.8	32.6	38.3
yes	10.2	18.1	14.9	20.9	21.1	21.9	27.9	21.1	18.6	20.4
YES!	5.1	8.6	10.4	9.3	7.0	9.8	8.2	9.1	7.8	9.2
N of Valid	59	11,944	67	13,021	71	9,991	61	6,422	258	41,378
N of Miss	2	2,208	2	1,535	12	1,484	0	1,090	16	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	7.5	5.9	5.8	16.9	5.7	4.9	7.0	9.3	6.5
no	0.0	5.1	2.9	4.5	1.4	4.2	3.3	6.2	1.9	4.9
yes	25.4	28.1	25.0	34.1	31.0	36.0	34.4	38.7	29.0	33.5
YES!	66.1	59.3	66.2	55.5	50.7	54.2	57.4	48.1	59.8	55.1
N of Valid	59	11,968	68	13,040	71	9,988	61	6,422	259	41,418
N of Miss	2	2,184	1	1,516	12	1,487	0	1,090	15	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.3	5.9	6.2	15.7	5.7	4.9	6.9	9.3	6.8
no	6.8	5.4	4.4	5.8	8.6	6.1	9.8	7.6	7.4	6.1
yes	10.2	20.1	27.9	28.1	37.1	32.1	31.1	36.2	27.1	28.0
YES!	72.9	66.3	61.8	59.8	38.6	56.1	54.1	49.3	56.2	59.1
N of Valid	59	11,900	68	13,013	70	9,988	61	6,421	258	41,322
N of Miss	2	2,252	1	1,543	13	1,487	0	1,091	16	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.2	4.5	7.3	19.7	7.0	6.6	9.7	10.1	8.1
no	5.1	6.6	11.9	9.2	12.7	11.5	19.7	15.1	12.4	10.0
yes	27.1	25.4	25.4	32.1	22.5	34.4	32.8	36.0	26.7	31.3
YES!	59.3	58.9	58.2	51.3	45.1	47.0	41.0	39.2	50.8	50.6
N of Valid	59	11,928	67	13,016	71	9,994	61	6,422	258	41,360
N of Miss	2	2,224	2	1,540	12	1,481	0	1,090	16	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	8.5	5.9	9.3	18.3	10.6	11.5	13.8	10.8	10.1
no	10.2	11.7	20.6	16.6	16.9	19.8	26.2	23.2	18.5	17.0
yes	23.7	33.0	30.9	36.8	35.2	37.5	34.4	36.0	31.3	35.8
YES!	59.3	46.8	42.6	37.3	29.6	32.2	27.9	27.0	39.4	37.2
N of Valid	59	11,968	68	13,035	71	10,005	61	6,427	259	41,435
N of Miss	2	2,184	1	1,521	12	1,470	0	1,085	15	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	6.7	4.4	5.6	18.3	5.6	4.9	7.6	8.5	6.2
no	5.1	6.6	8.8	7.3	8.5	7.7	6.6	8.8	7.3	7.4
yes	25.4	28.2	25.0	33.8	26.8	35.4	45.9	37.2	30.5	33.1
YES!	64.4	58.5	61.8	53.4	46.5	51.3	42.6	46.5	53.7	53.3
N of Valid	59	11,935	68	13,029	71	10,008	61	6,425	259	41,397
N of Miss	2	2,217	1	1,527	12	1,467	0	1,087	15	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	78.2	65.7	69.1	70.4	59.6	65.6	54.1	73.3	67.1
Yes	1.7	17.4	32.8	26.4	29.6	35.1	32.8	40.8	24.8	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	1.5	4.5	0.0	5.2	1.6	5.1	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	59	11,986	67	13,000	71	9,973	61	6,423	258	41,382
N of Miss	2	2,166	2	1,556	12	1,502	0	1,089	16	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	89.7	82.1	81.7	75.7	73.4	72.1	66.9	80.5	79.7
Yes	1.7	6.0	16.4	13.8	24.3	21.4	26.2	28.0	17.5	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	1.5	4.5	0.0	5.2	1.6	5.1	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	59	11,945	67	12,959	70	9,964	61	6,414	257	41,282
N of Miss	2	2,207	2	1,597	13	1,511	0	1,098	17	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	87.7	83.6	83.3	84.3	78.4	82.0	74.7	85.2	82.1
Yes	3.4	8.1	14.9	12.2	15.7	16.3	16.4	20.2	12.9	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	1.5	4.5	0.0	5.3	1.6	5.1	2.0	4.7
N of Valid	58	11,924	67	12,941	70	9,941	61	6,411	256	41,217
N of Miss	3	2,228	2	1,615	13	1,534	0	1,101	18	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.9	98.5	94.6	100.0	93.9	96.7	93.7	97.3	94.4
Yes	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	1.5	4.5	0.0	5.2	1.6	5.1	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	58	11,911	67	12,934	71	9,945	61	6,399	257	41,189
N of Miss	3	2,241	2	1,622	12	1,530	0	1,113	17	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.3	77.9	56.1	75.2	67.6	74.3	78.7	75.1	69.3	75.7
Yes	18.6	17.7	42.4	20.3	32.4	20.5	19.7	19.8	28.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	1.5	4.5	0.0	5.2	1.6	5.1	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	59	11,891	66	12,928	71	9,943	61	6,400	257	41,162
N of Miss	2	2,261	3	1,628	12	1,532	0	1,112	17	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	82.5	71.6	75.9	73.2	69.6	73.8	66.4	77.1	74.8
Yes	3.4	13.2	26.9	19.6	26.8	25.2	24.6	28.5	20.9	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	1.5	4.5	0.0	5.2	1.6	5.1	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	118	23,854	134	25,878	142	19,948	122	12,824	516	82,504
N of Miss	4	4,450	4	3,234	24	3,002	0	2,200	32	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	93.1	92.5	91.4	97.2	89.1	88.5	88.0	93.0	90.8
Yes	1.7	2.6	6.0	4.1	2.8	5.6	9.8	7.0	5.0	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	1.5	4.5	0.0	5.3	1.6	5.0	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	59	11,870	67	12,889	71	9,924	61	6,393	258	41,076
N of Miss	2	2,282	2	1,667	12	1,551	0	1,119	16	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	88.0	88.2	84.1	82.6	80.2	81.7	76.8	85.6	83.2
Wrong	8.3	8.7	5.9	11.6	8.7	13.6	15.0	15.3	9.3	11.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.5	4.4	3.4	5.8	4.9	0.0	5.8	3.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.9	1.3	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	60	11,988	68	13,008	69	9,974	60	6,405	257	41,375
N of Miss	1	2,164	1	1,548	14	1,501	1	1,107	17	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.3	94.2	91.2	90.6	88.4	85.9	88.5	81.5	91.5	89.1
Wrong	1.7	4.4	4.4	7.5	10.1	10.9	8.2	13.3	6.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	4.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.6	3.5	1.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	60	11,976	68	12,997	69	9,959	61	6,391	258	41,323
N of Miss	1	2,176	1	1,559	14	1,516	0	1,121	16	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	94.8	94.1	89.2	82.6	82.1	82.0	75.8	89.5	87.0
Wrong	0.0	3.4	2.9	6.9	7.2	10.3	11.5	12.6	5.4	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	5.3	3.3	7.3	2.3	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	7.2	2.4	3.3	4.3	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	59	11,929	68	12,960	69	9,942	61	6,393	257	41,224
N of Miss	2	2,223	1	1,596	14	1,533	0	1,119	17	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.3	94.7	94.1	92.8	95.7	91.4	91.8	90.4	95.0	92.6
Wrong	1.7	3.8	4.4	5.4	4.3	6.6	3.3	7.4	3.5	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	3.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	60	11,953	68	12,987	69	9,954	61	6,394	258	41,288
N of Miss	1	2,199	1	1,569	14	1,521	0	1,118	16	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	97.2	98.5	96.6	97.1	95.6	96.7	95.4	98.1	96.3
Wrong	0.0	2.3	1.5	3.0	2.9	3.8	1.7	3.9	1.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	60	11,911	68	12,965	69	9,953	60	6,395	257	41,224
N of Miss	1	2,241	1	1,591	14	1,522	1	1,117	17	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.3	97.1	98.5	96.6	97.1	95.5	95.1	95.3	97.3	96.3
Wrong	0.0	2.3	1.5	2.9	2.9	3.8	1.6	3.9	1.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	60	11,875	67	12,946	69	9,951	61	6,391	257	41,163
N of Miss	1	2,277	2	1,610	14	1,524	0	1,121	17	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	81.8	76.5	80.1	85.5	81.2	83.6	82.8	83.3	81.3
Wrong	11.9	14.9	19.1	16.1	13.0	15.4	13.1	13.9	14.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	4.4	3.2	1.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	59	11,908	68	12,950	69	9,933	61	6,389	257	41,180
N of Miss	2	2,244	1	1,606	14	1,542	0	1,123	17	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	83.9	76.5	79.9	87.0	78.5	83.6	79.4	83.3	80.6
Wrong	5.0	11.5	20.6	14.7	13.0	15.7	14.8	15.3	13.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	6.7	3.3	2.9	4.4	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.2	2.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	60	11,915	68	12,965	69	9,939	61	6,386	258	41,205
N of Miss	1	2,237	1	1,591	14	1,536	0	1,126	16	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.2	62.9	57.4	58.8	71.0	60.4	75.4	63.3	68.5	61.1
Wrong	18.6	24.0	23.5	25.6	15.9	25.0	16.4	24.4	18.7	24.8
A little bit wrong	6.8	10.7	14.7	13.1	13.0	12.6	6.6	10.8	10.5	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.4	4.4	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	59	11,890	68	12,932	69	9,893	61	6,372	257	41,087
N of Miss	2	2,262	1	1,624	14	1,582	0	1,140	17	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.7	82.6	70.1	74.9	75.4	68.2	72.1	64.3	75.9	73.9
1	6.7	8.5	13.4	10.0	7.2	10.6	8.2	10.0	8.9	9.7
2	3.3	3.7	10.4	6.0	8.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	7.8	6.2
3-4	1.7	2.4	4.5	4.5	1.4	6.3	4.9	7.2	3.1	4.8
5+	1.7	2.8	1.5	4.5	7.2	7.0	6.6	10.0	4.3	5.5
N of Valid	60	11,947	67	12,965	69	9,958	61	6,402	257	41,272
N of Miss	1	2,205	2	1,591	14	1,517	0	1,110	17	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	93.3	80.6	88.6	84.1	84.7	83.6	81.6	86.0	87.9
1	1.7	3.9	16.4	5.7	4.3	6.3	8.2	7.1	7.8	5.6
2	0.0	1.1	3.0	2.7	5.8	4.0	3.3	4.7	3.1	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	5.8	2.5	1.6	3.2	1.9	1.7
5+	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.5	3.3	3.5	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	60	11,874	67	12,906	69	9,941	61	6,394	257	41,115
N of Miss	1	2,278	2	1,650	14	1,534	0	1,118	17	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	89.4	79.1	84.2	81.2	82.3	83.6	82.1	83.7	84.9
1	6.7	6.2	11.9	7.6	4.3	7.5	4.9	6.3	7.0	7.0
2	0.0	2.1	4.5	3.5	8.7	4.0	4.9	4.6	4.7	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.2	4.3	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.9	2.1
5+	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.4	3.4	6.6	4.0	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	60	11,879	67	12,940	69	9,949	61	6,403	257	41,171
N of Miss	1	2,273	2	1,616	14	1,526	0	1,109	17	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.0	69.1	52.2	58.0	59.4	51.2	62.3	49.8	64.2	58.3
1	6.7	13.5	19.4	13.9	7.2	13.1	6.6	10.4	10.1	13.0
2	3.3	6.5	10.4	9.3	10.1	10.1	4.9	9.8	7.4	8.8
3-4	1.7	4.8	9.0	7.6	7.2	9.0	8.2	10.0	6.6	7.5
5+	3.3	6.1	9.0	11.2	15.9	16.6	18.0	20.1	11.7	12.4
N of Valid	60	11,890	67	12,914	69	9,952	61	6,393	257	41,149
N of Miss	1	2,262	2	1,642	14	1,523	0	1,119	17	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	60.7	54.9	77.8	60.2	46.2	60.2	63.2	62.6	61.8	59.1
No	14.3	14.3	9.5	13.4	21.5	14.4	14.0	15.8	14.9	14.3
I don't know	25.0	30.9	12.7	26.4	32.3	25.4	22.8	21.5	23.2	26.7
N of Valid	56	11,221	63	12,366	65	9,421	57	6,058	241	39,066
N of Miss	5	2,931	6	2,190	18	2,054	4	1,454	33	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.7	14.6	11.8	16.5	24.3	18.2	18.3	18.0	16.7	16.6
Most of the time	15.0	14.6	14.7	17.7	15.7	19.3	15.0	18.2	15.1	17.3
Some of the time	25.0	28.5	32.4	30.1	22.9	30.3	33.3	31.3	28.3	29.9
A little of the time	28.3	25.5	20.6	20.3	20.0	16.7	16.7	16.3	21.3	20.3
None of the time	20.0	16.8	20.6	15.4	17.1	15.5	16.7	16.2	18.6	16.0
N of Valid	60	11,915	68	13,005	70	9,919	60	6,382	258	41,221
N of Miss	1	2,237	1	1,551	13	1,556	1	1,130	16	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.3	11.2	11.8	11.6	12.9	11.8	10.2	11.2	10.9	11.5
Most of the time	5.0	9.9	8.8	10.9	14.3	11.7	11.9	11.7	10.1	10.9
Some of the time	15.0	15.8	17.6	18.6	18.6	20.2	16.9	21.9	17.1	18.7
A little of the time	16.7	21.7	20.6	20.0	15.7	19.7	20.3	19.4	18.3	20.3
None of the time	55.0	41.3	41.2	38.9	38.6	36.6	40.7	35.7	43.6	38.6
N of Valid	60	11,768	68	12,912	70	9,862	59	6,347	257	40,889
N of Miss	1	2,384	1	1,644	13	1,613	2	1,165	17	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	19.5	12.1	21.2	27.1	21.9	23.3	20.2	19.5	20.7
Most of the time	20.0	15.8	10.6	18.6	18.6	19.5	13.3	18.9	15.6	18.1
Some of the time	13.3	18.3	21.2	20.5	12.9	21.2	25.0	22.6	18.0	20.4
A little of the time	16.7	17.2	21.2	16.0	11.4	14.8	13.3	15.0	15.6	15.9
None of the time	35.0	29.3	34.8	23.7	30.0	22.7	25.0	23.4	31.2	25.0
N of Valid	60	11,690	66	12,869	70	9,835	60	6,354	256	40,748
N of Miss	1	2,462	3	1,687	13	1,640	1	1,158	18	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.3	9.3	7.4	9.2	13.0	9.6	6.7	9.4	8.9	9.4
Most of the time	3.3	7.8	7.4	8.3	13.0	8.5	11.7	8.2	8.9	8.2
Some of the time	13.3	12.9	14.7	14.5	10.1	16.3	20.0	17.9	14.4	15.0
A little of the time	18.3	18.5	16.2	18.5	23.2	19.4	10.0	20.1	17.1	19.0
None of the time	56.7	51.5	54.4	49.6	40.6	46.2	51.7	44.4	50.6	48.5
N of Valid	60	11,775	68	12,918	69	9,861	60	6,361	257	40,915
N of Miss	1	2,377	1	1,638	14	1,614	1	1,151	17	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.0	17.5	13.2	14.6	15.9	16.4	15.0	15.8	13.6	16.0
Most of the time	13.3	15.3	7.4	16.4	14.5	16.1	15.0	16.8	12.5	16.1
Some of the time	21.7	19.7	27.9	23.2	24.6	24.1	28.3	24.2	25.7	22.6
A little of the time	20.0	18.9	13.2	18.9	14.5	18.8	10.0	18.1	14.4	18.8
None of the time	35.0	28.6	38.2	26.9	30.4	24.6	31.7	25.2	33.9	26.6
N of Valid	60	11,609	68	12,812	69	9,868	60	6,348	257	40,637
N of Miss	1	2,543	1	1,744	14	1,607	1	1,164	17	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.0	14.1	13.2	13.9	21.7	13.7	8.3	12.1	12.5	13.6
Most of the time	5.0	9.0	2.9	9.9	4.3	9.5	10.0	9.4	5.4	9.5
Some of the time	8.3	11.3	14.7	12.5	13.0	14.7	15.0	16.1	12.8	13.2
A little of the time	20.0	16.1	17.6	16.6	15.9	16.8	16.7	17.7	17.5	16.7
None of the time	61.7	49.6	51.5	47.1	44.9	45.3	50.0	44.8	51.8	47.0
N of Valid	60	11,793	68	12,931	69	9,876	60	6,362	257	40,962
N of Miss	1	2,359	1	1,625	14	1,599	1	1,150	17	6,733