

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Mississippi County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	904	209	623	452
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	36.0	325	30.6	64	20.7	129	26.1	118
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	25.1	227	38.8	81	26.5	165	31.9	144
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	23.3	211	0.0	0	33.7	210	25.2	114
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	15.6	141	0.0	0	19.1	119	16.8	76
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	45.5	392	43.4	86	49.2	272	56.2	225
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	54.5	470	56.6	112	50.8	281	43.8	175
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.2	101	8.7	18	12.9	76	15.7	67
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	48.9	440	66.3	138	33.8	199	19.7	84
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.2	11	1.0	2	0.9	5	0.2	1
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.9	8	1.0	2	0.2	1	0.7	3
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	26.1	235	13.5	28	43.5	256	49.5	211
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.3	21	1.4	3	1.0	6	2.1	9
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	9.2	83	8.2	17	7.7	45	12.0	51
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

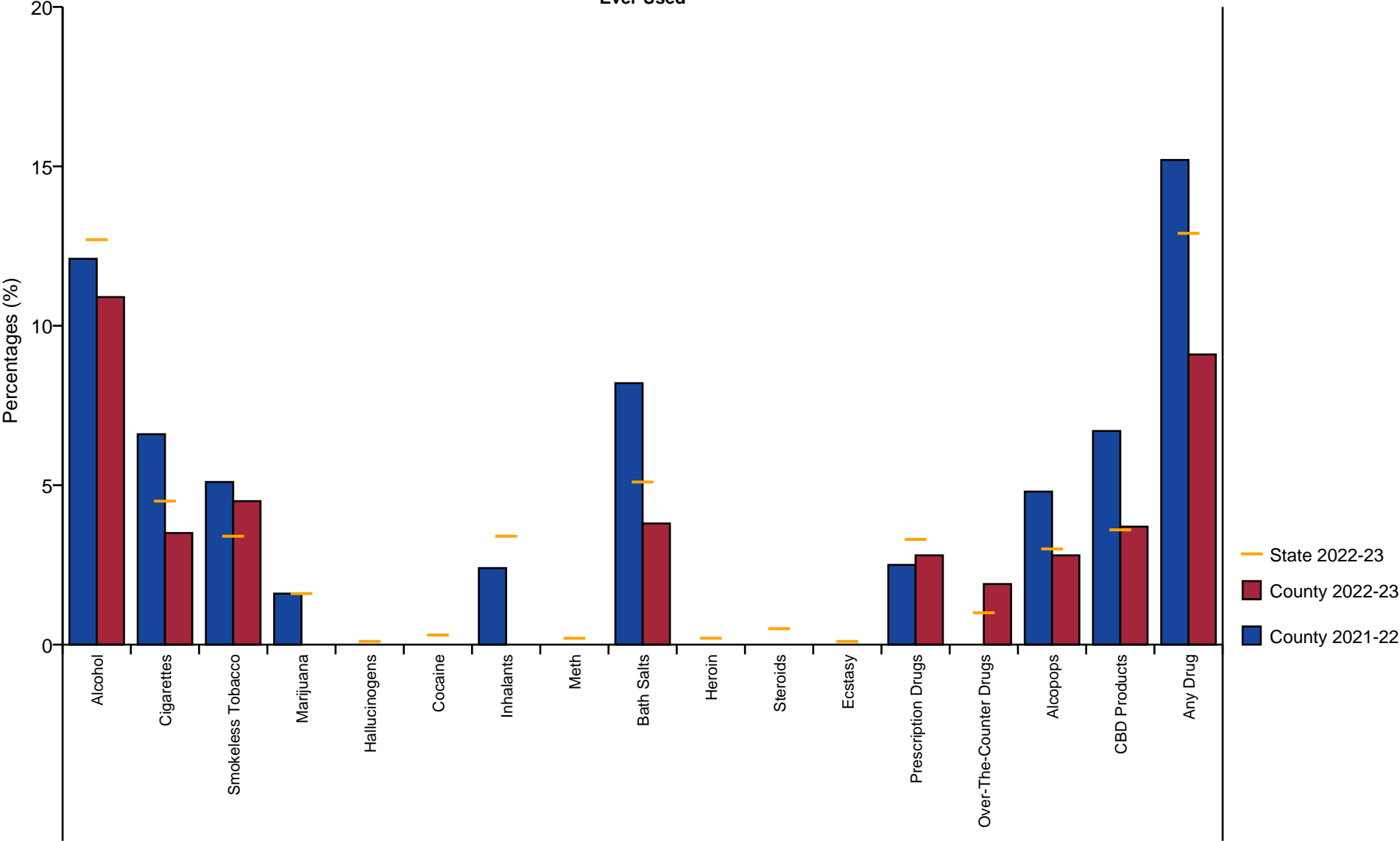
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Mississippi County

Ever Used

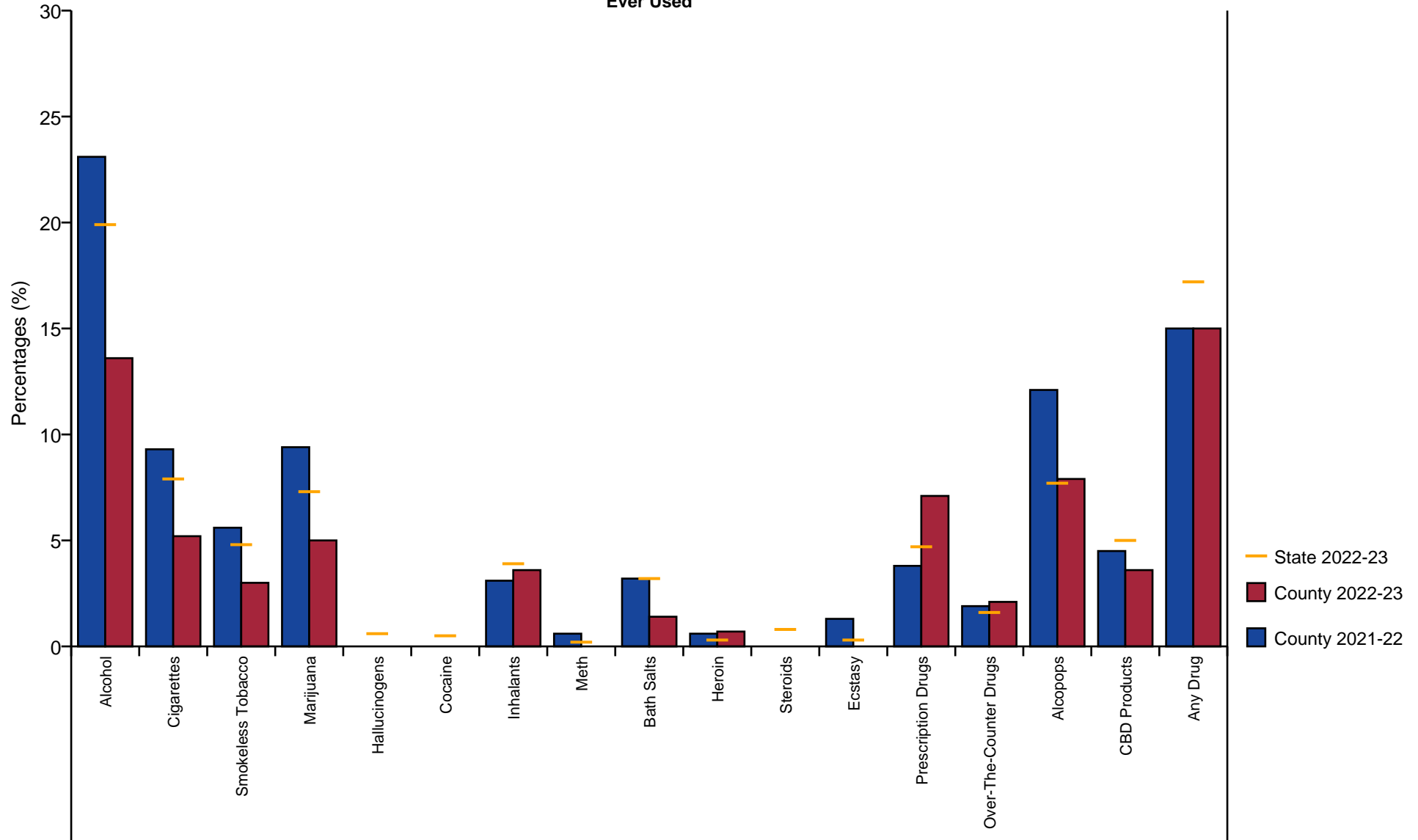


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Mississippi County

Ever Used

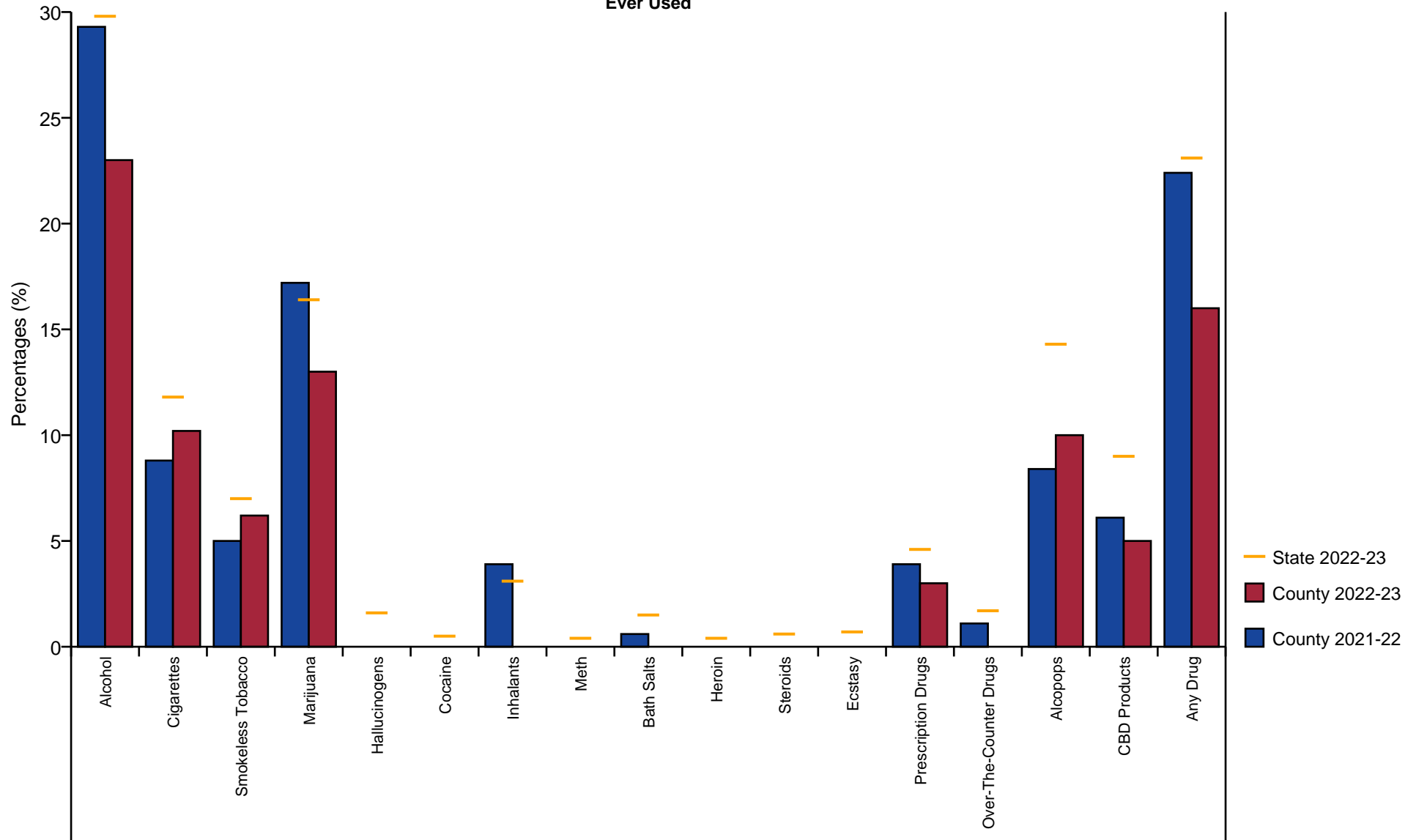


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Mississippi County

Ever Used

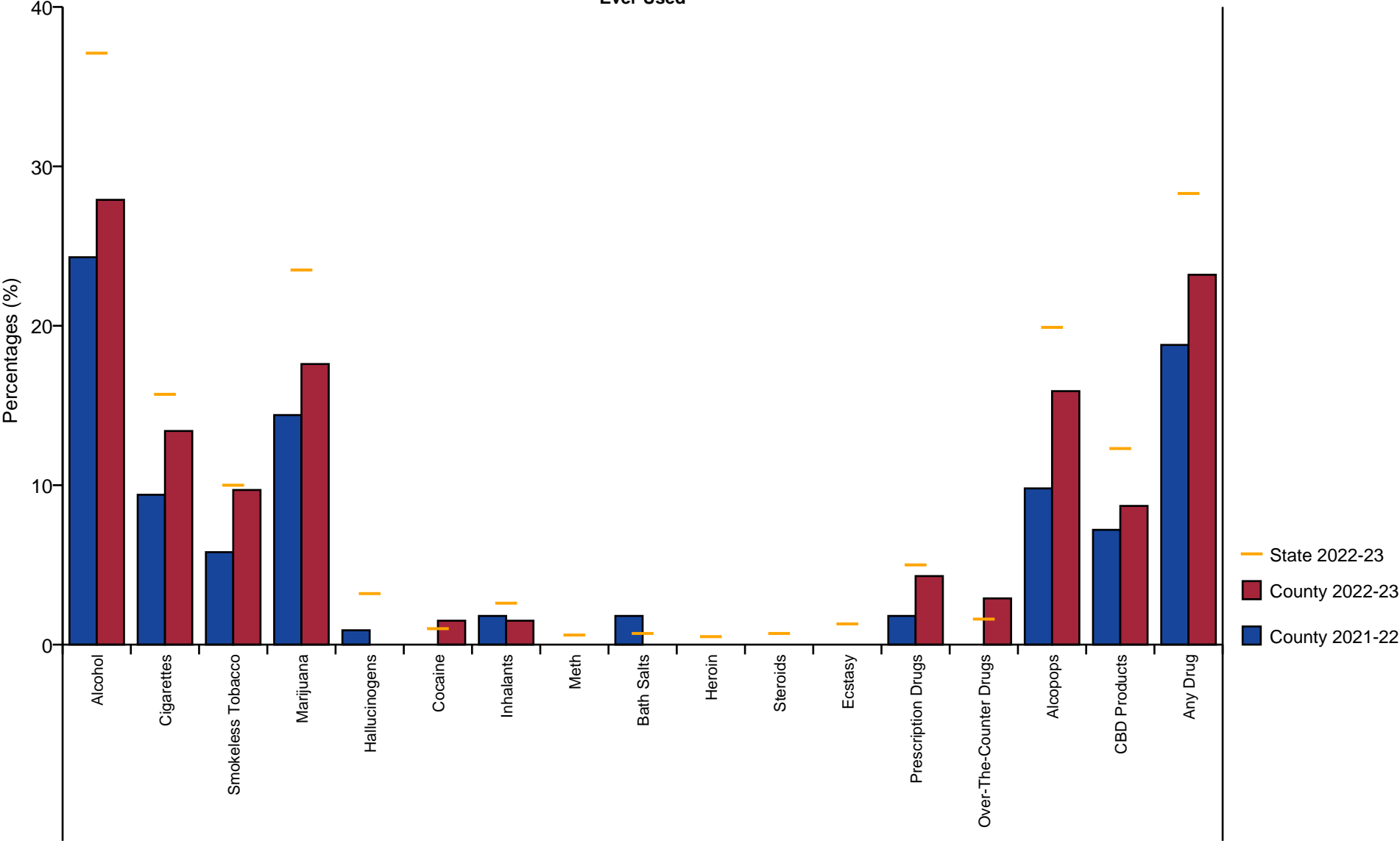


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Mississippi County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

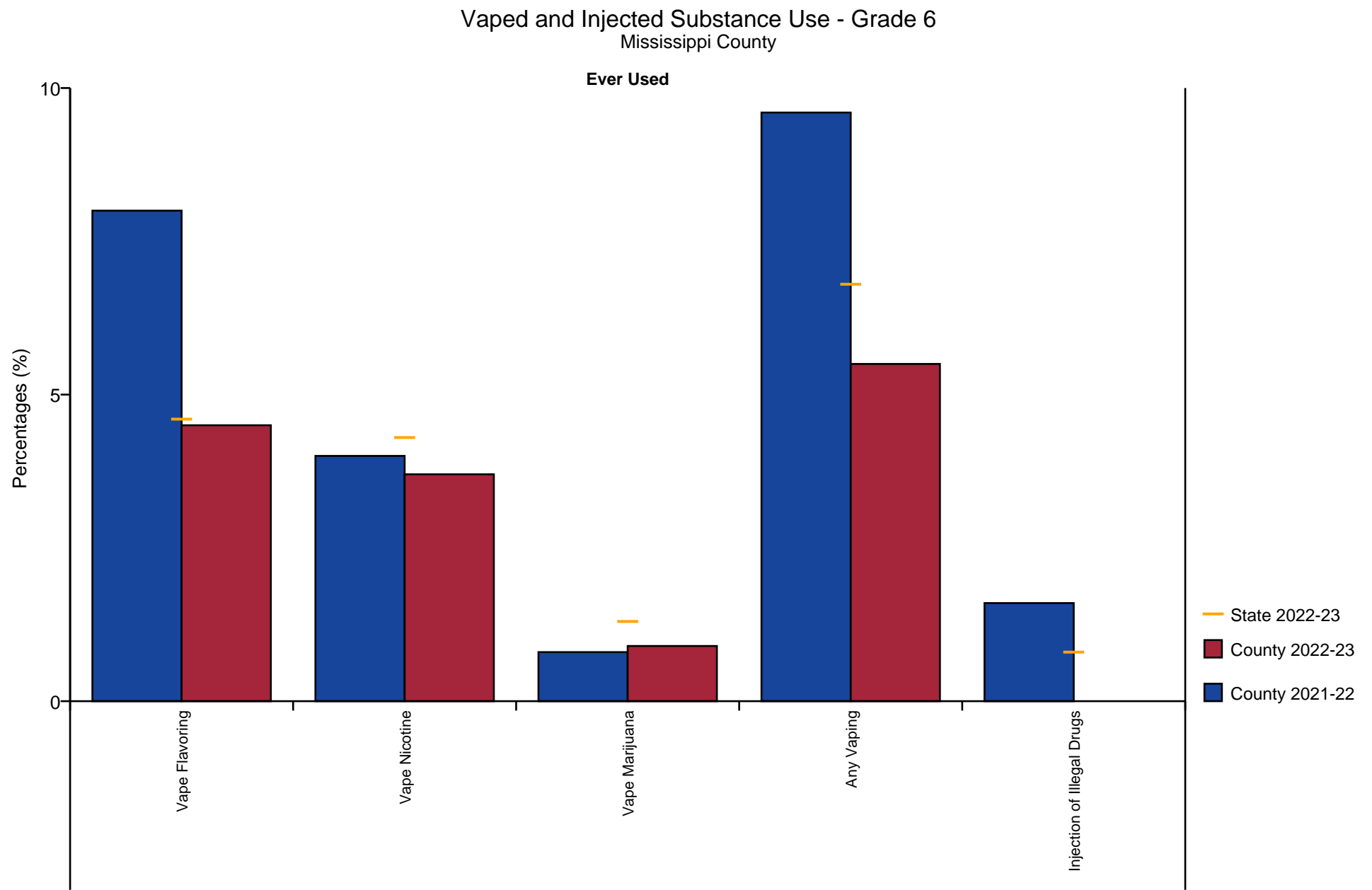


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Mississippi County

Ever Used

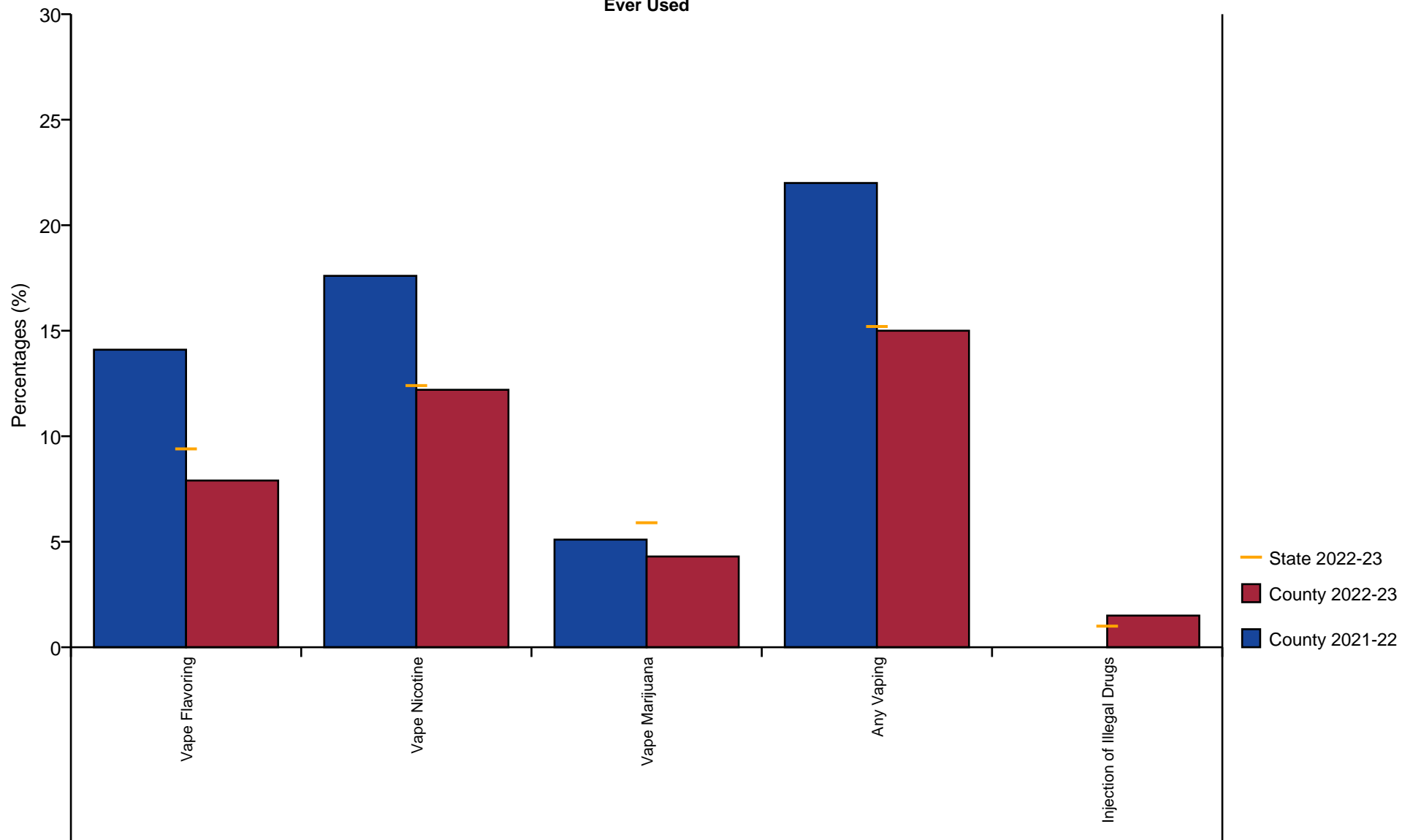


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

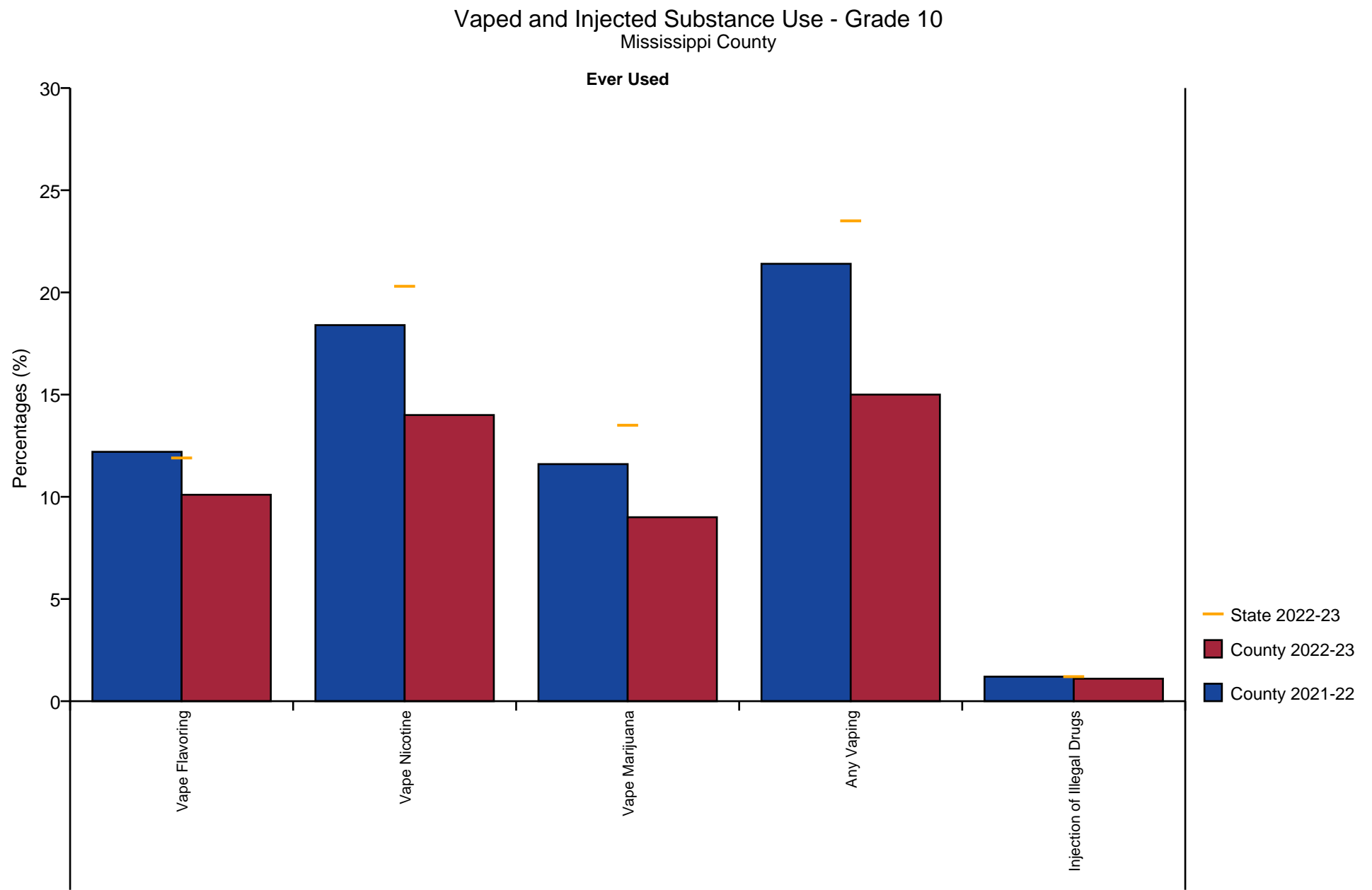


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Mississippi County

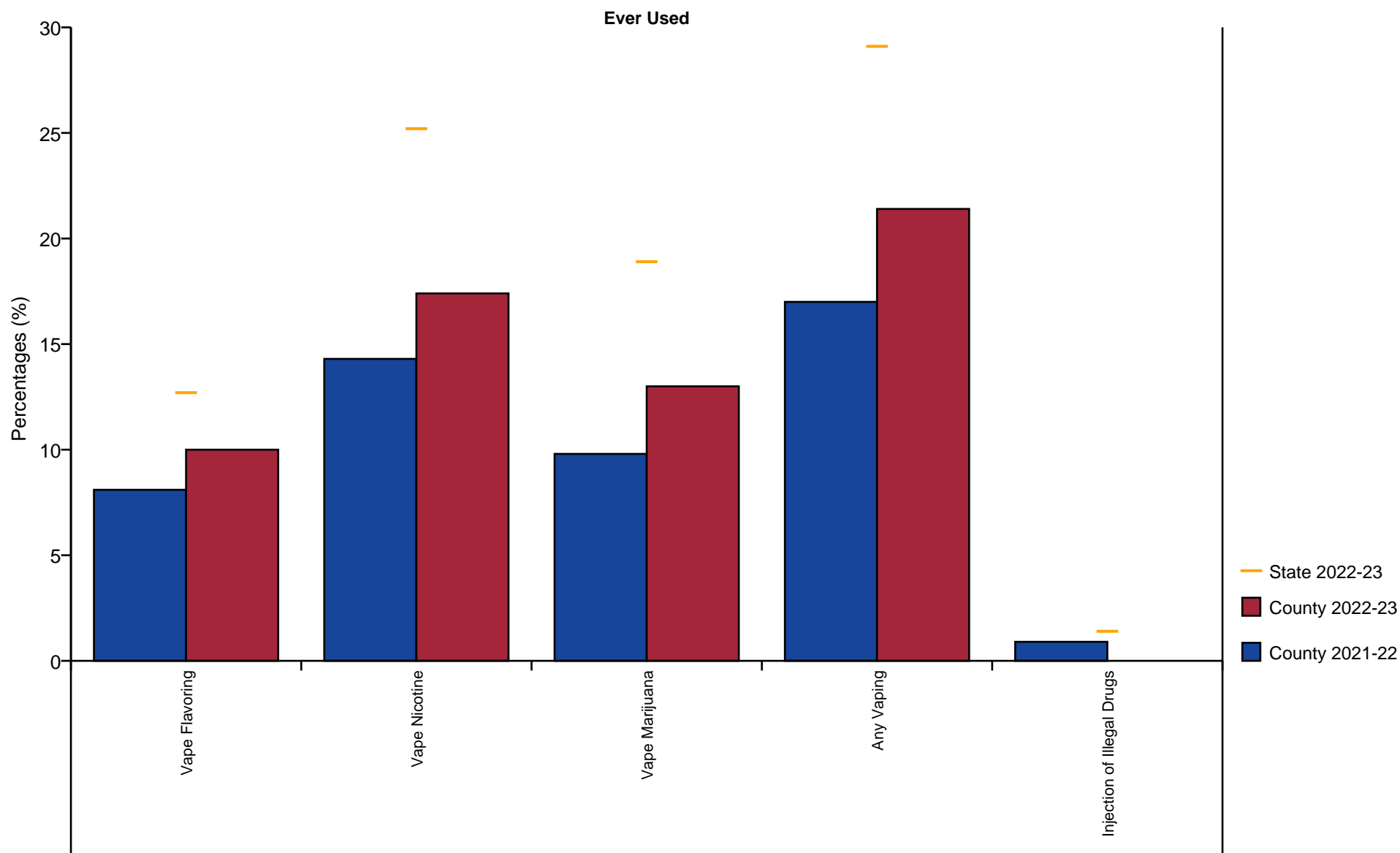
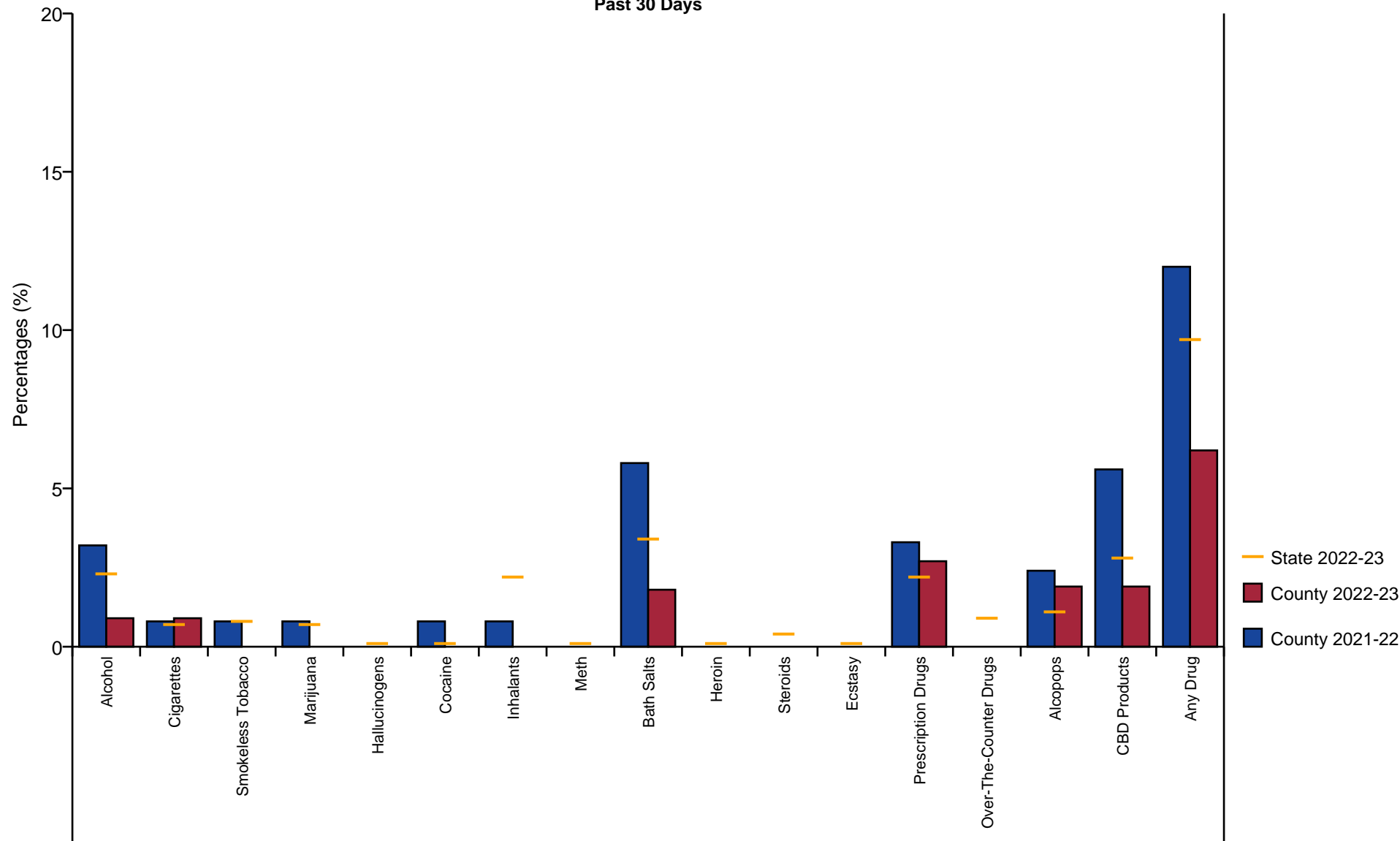


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Mississippi County

Past 30 Days

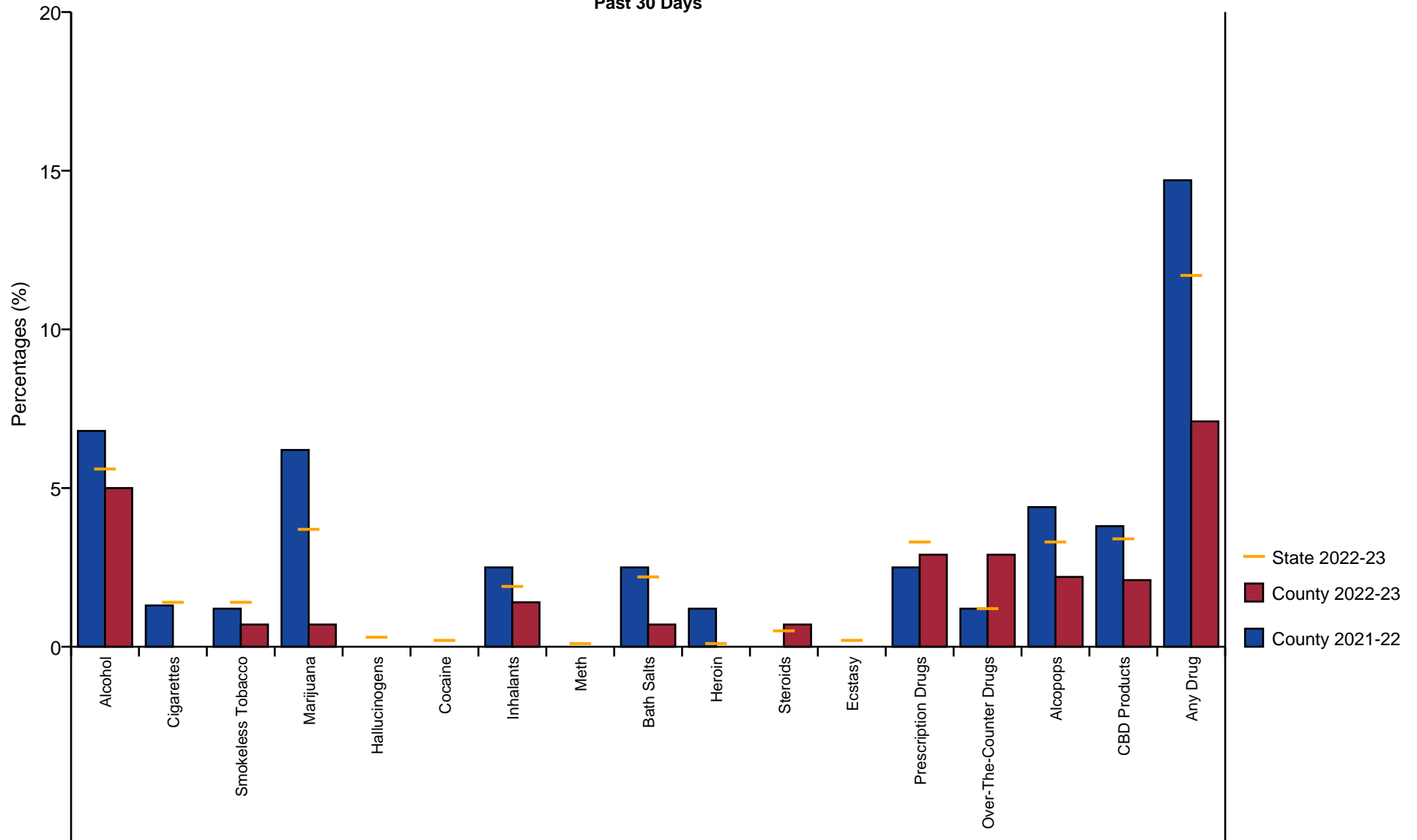


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Mississippi County

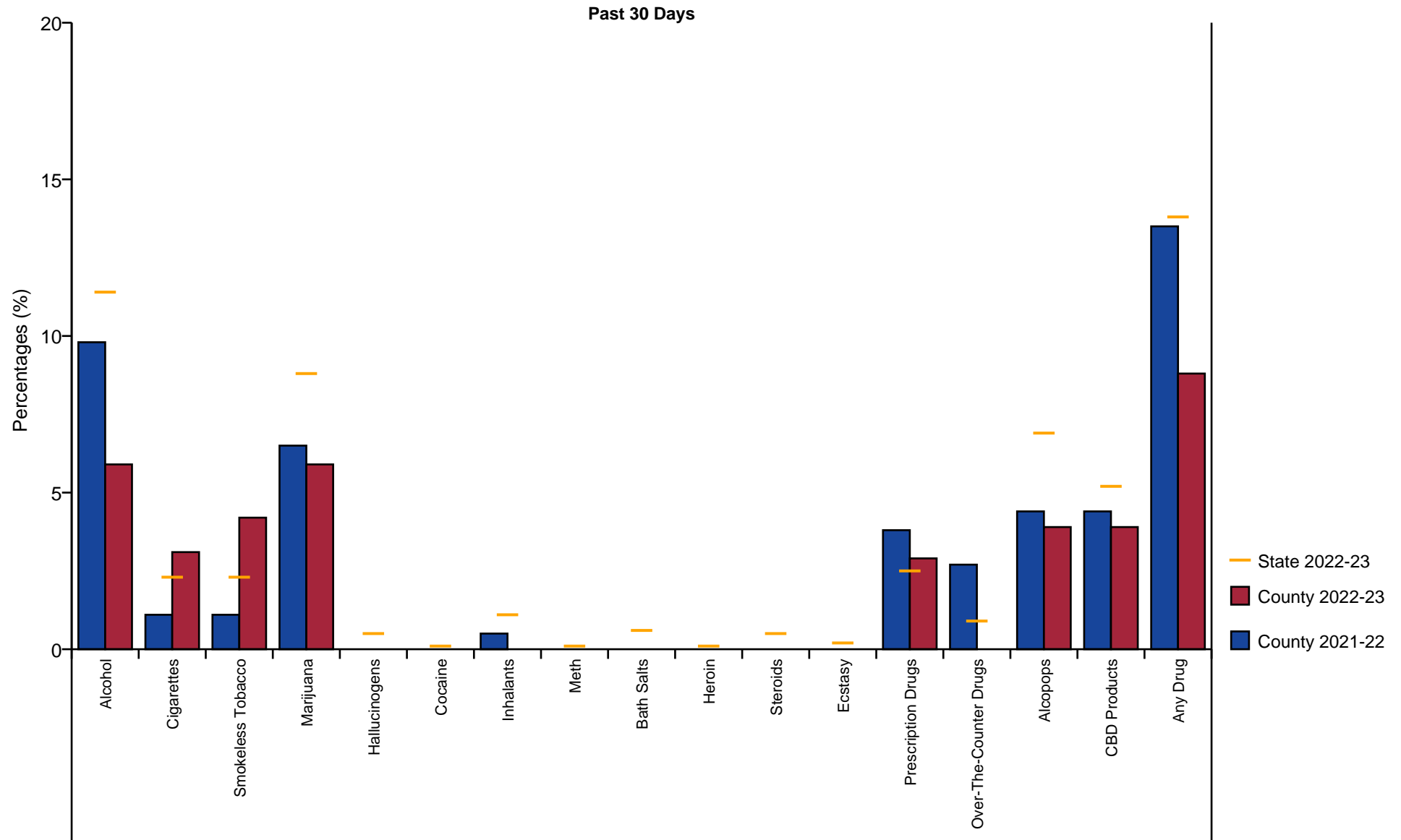
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Mississippi County



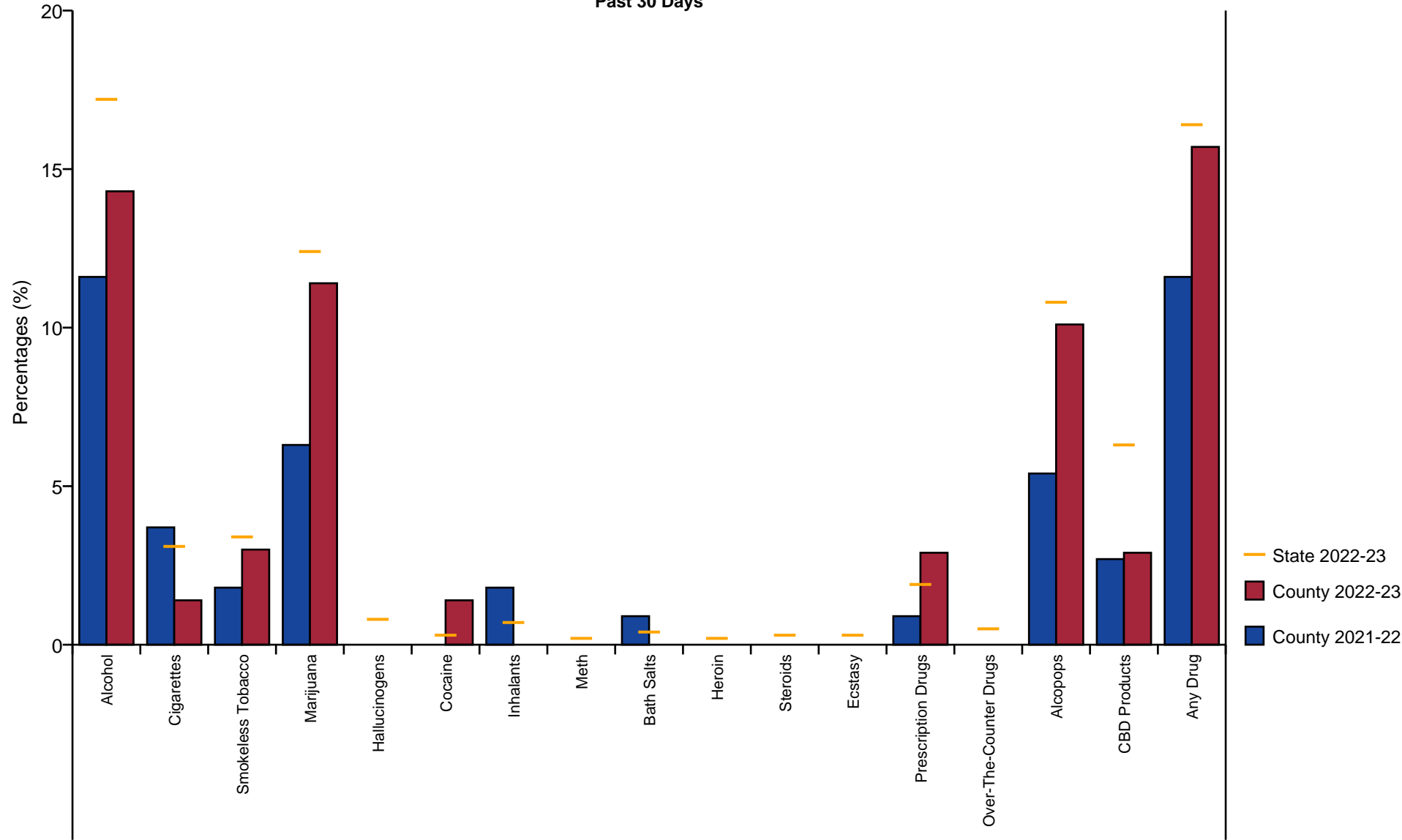
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Mississippi County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

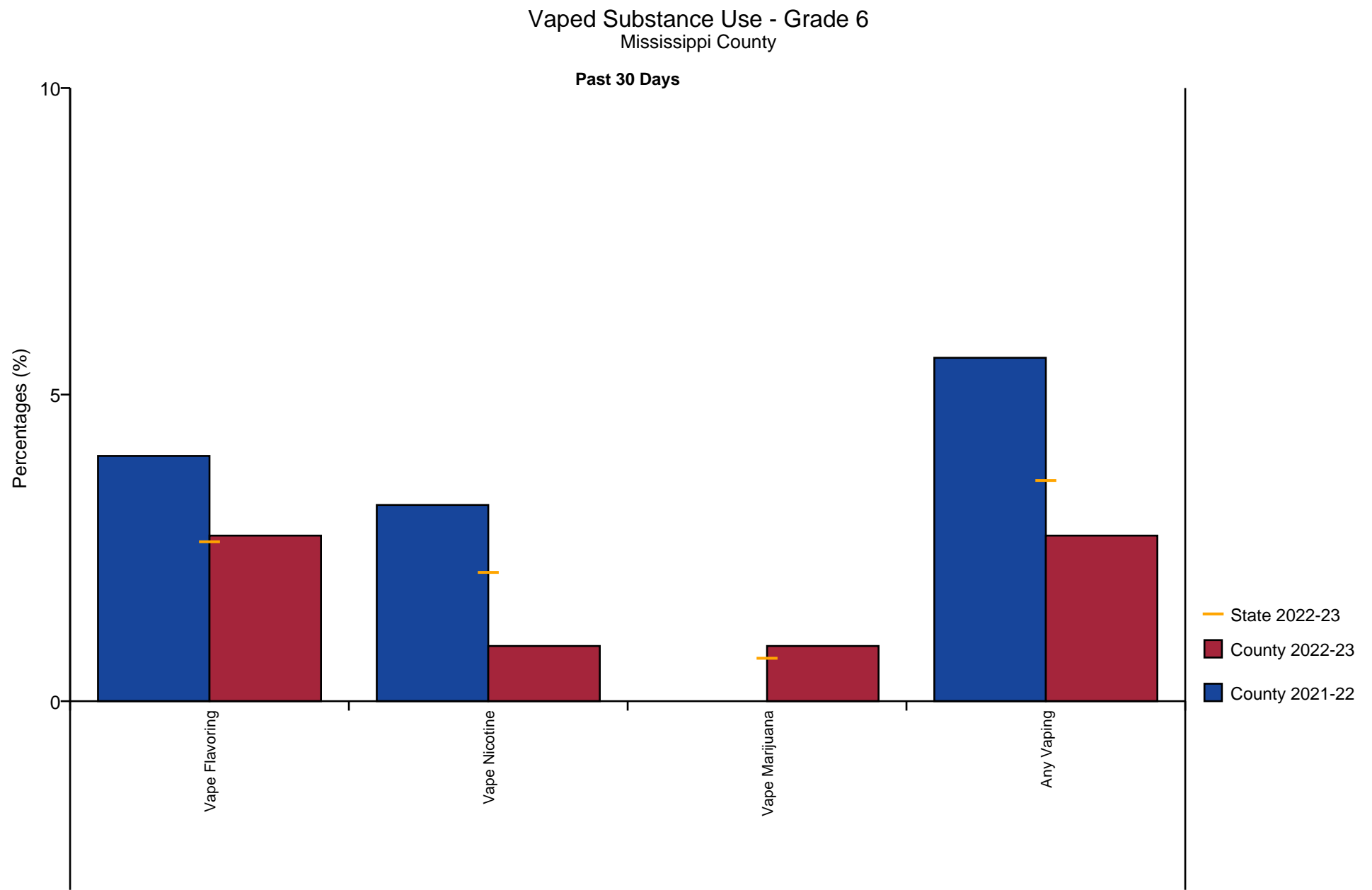


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

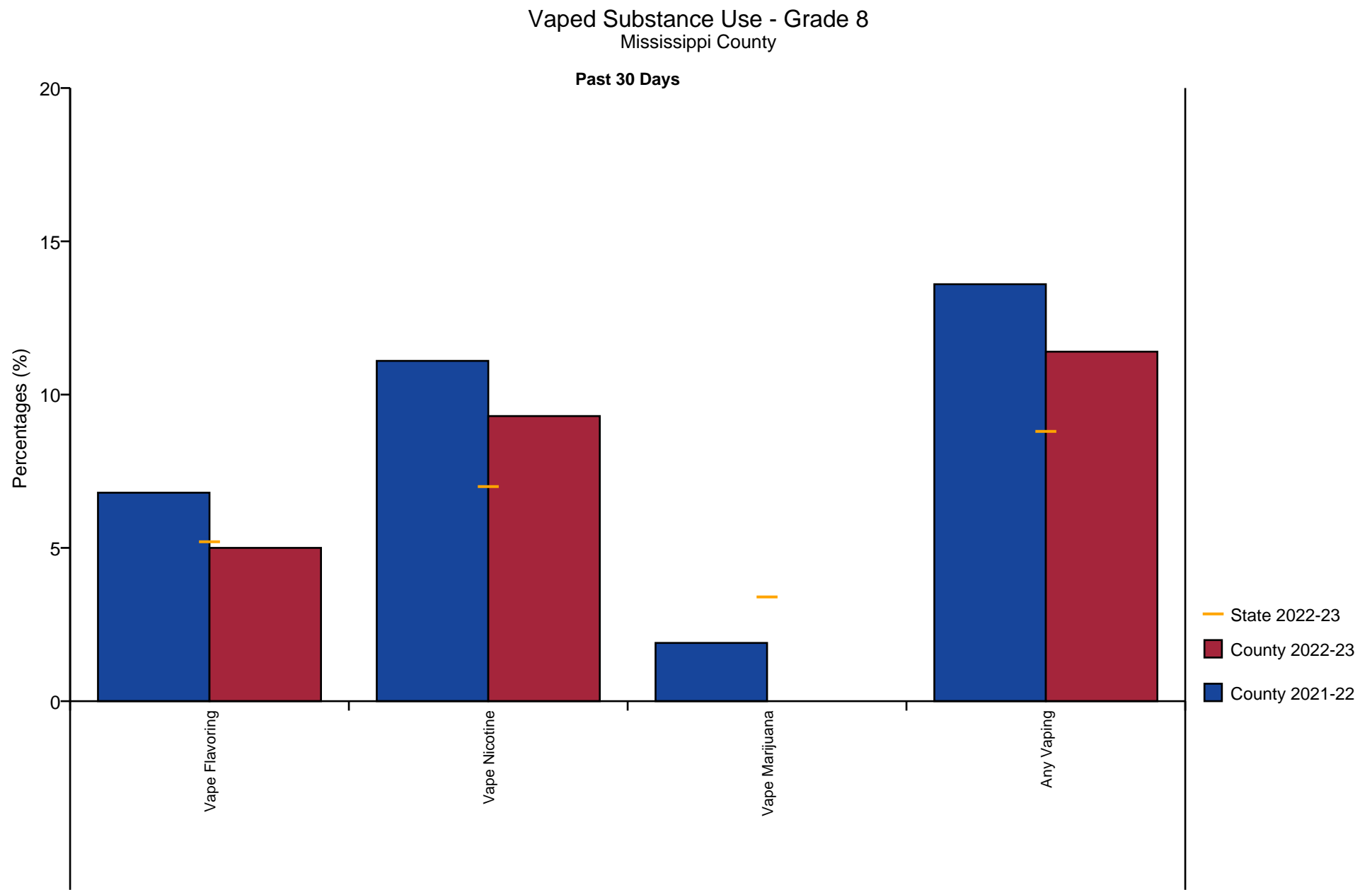


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

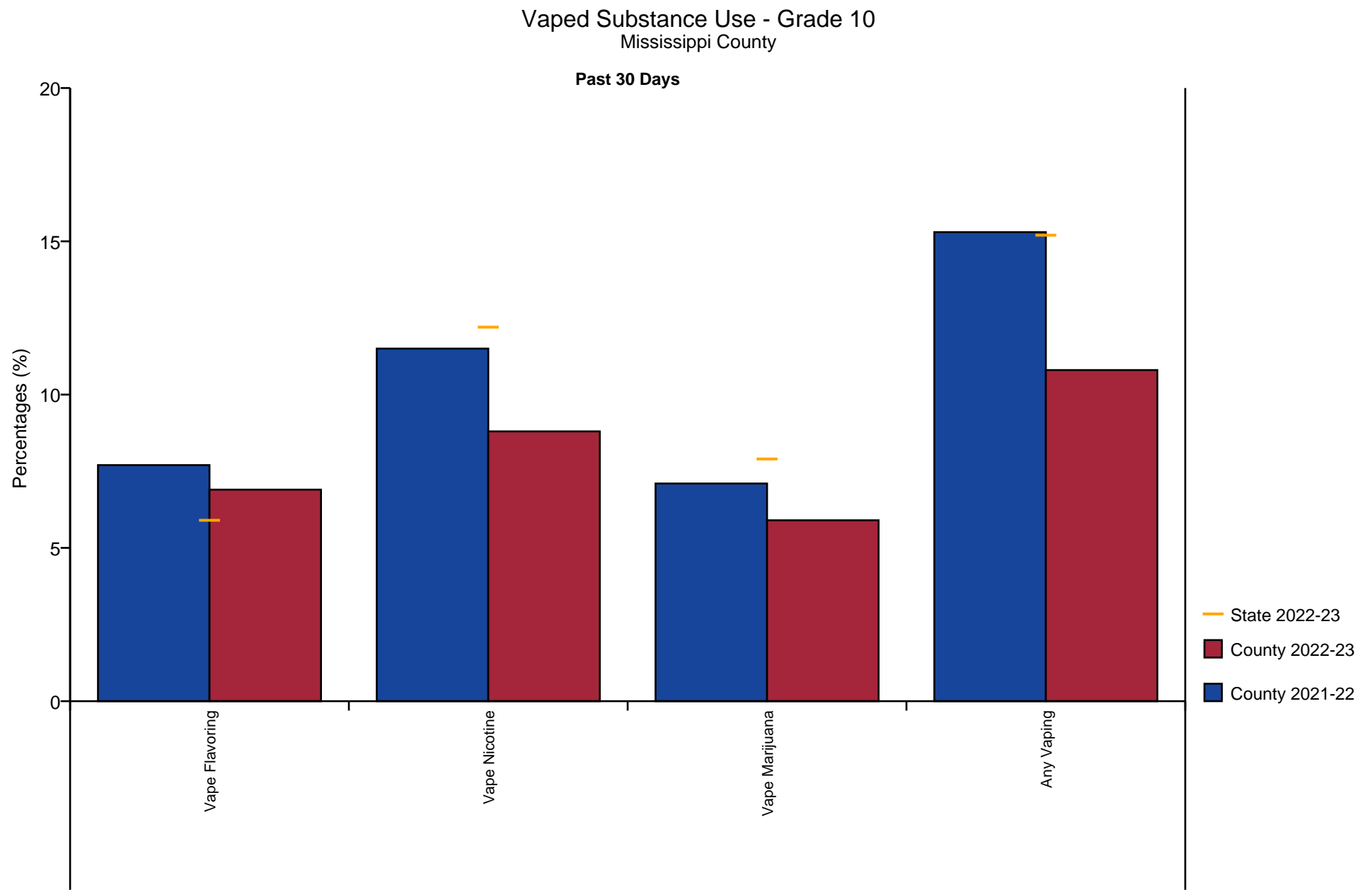


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

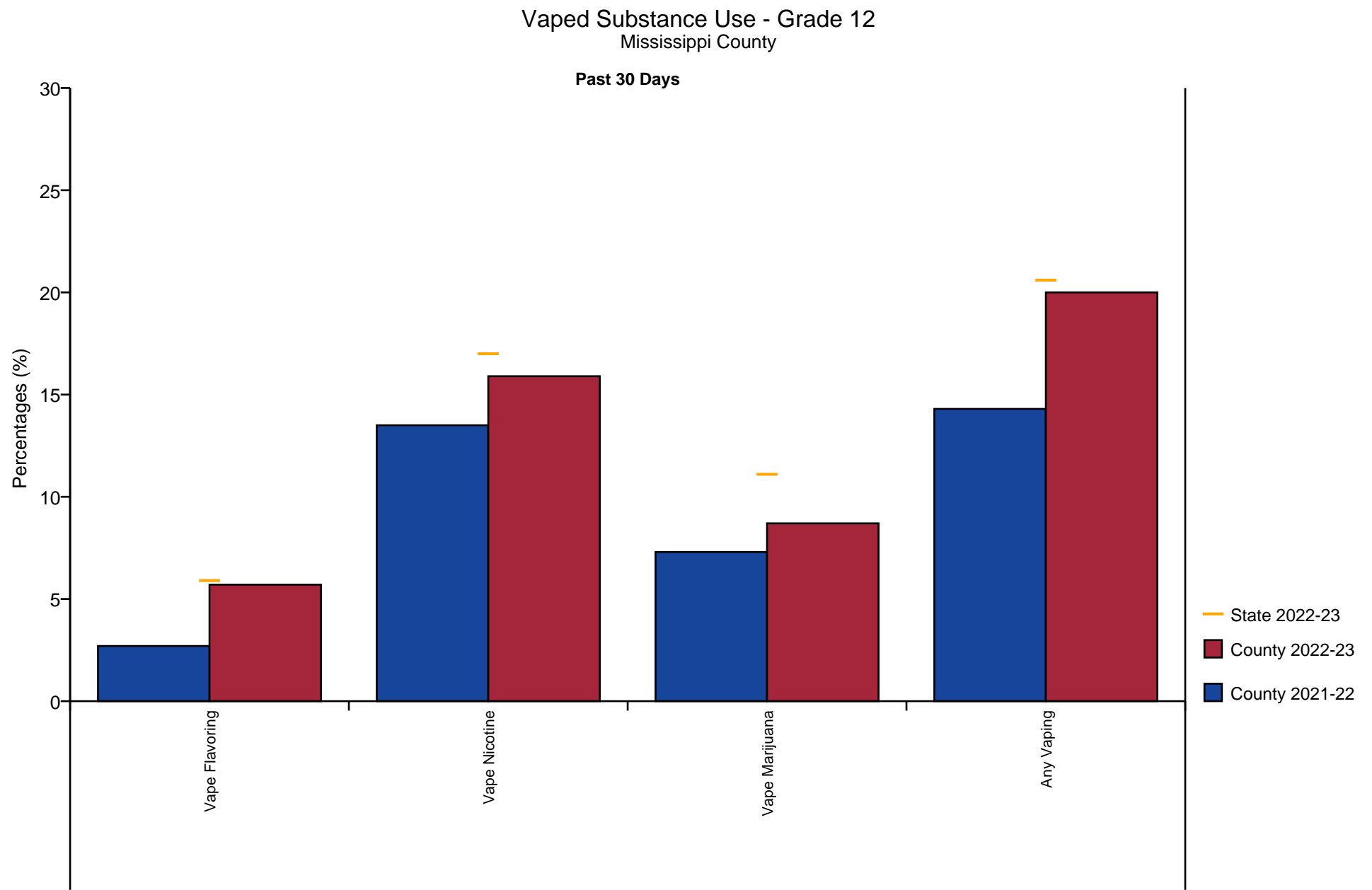


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

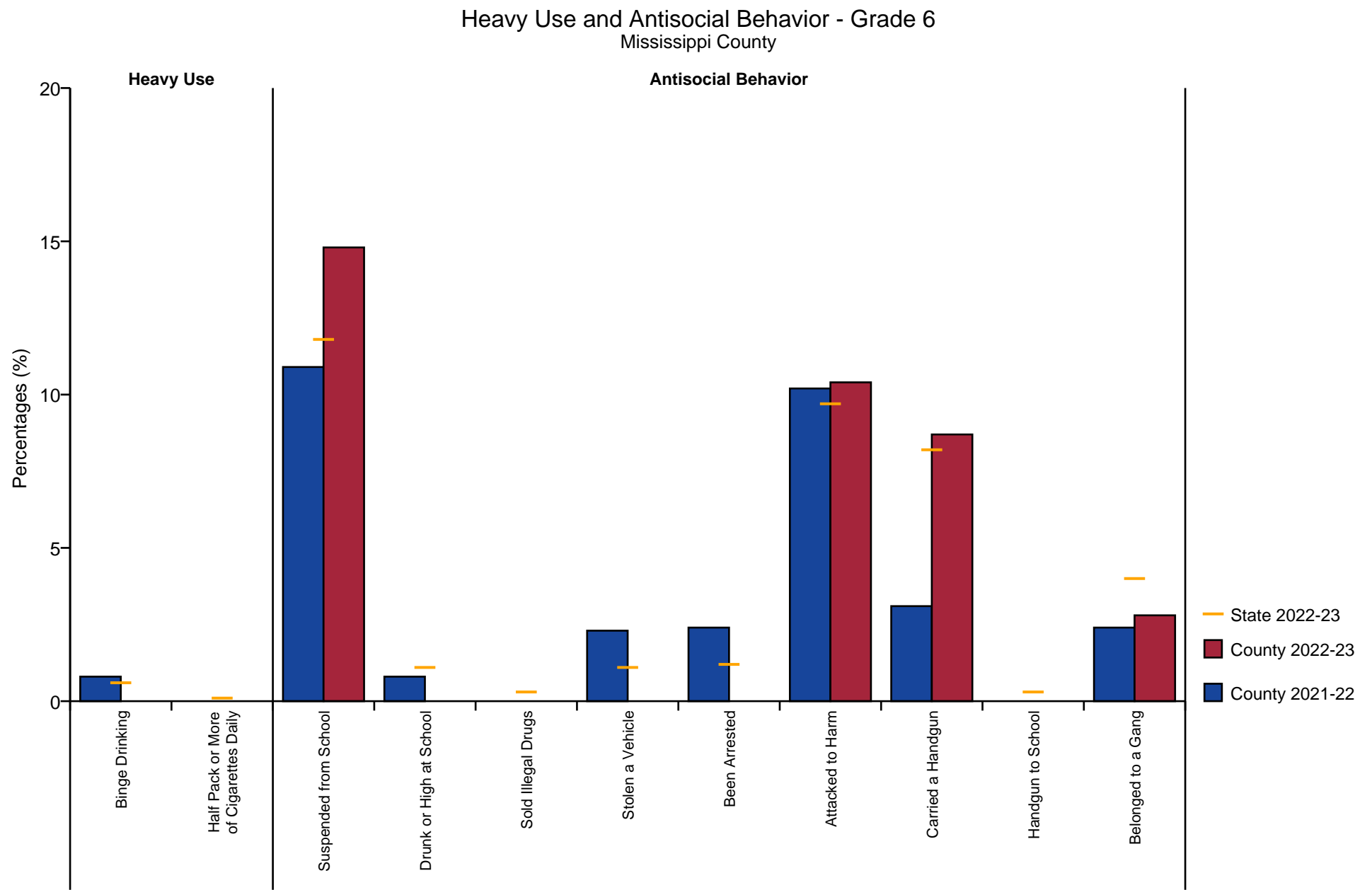


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

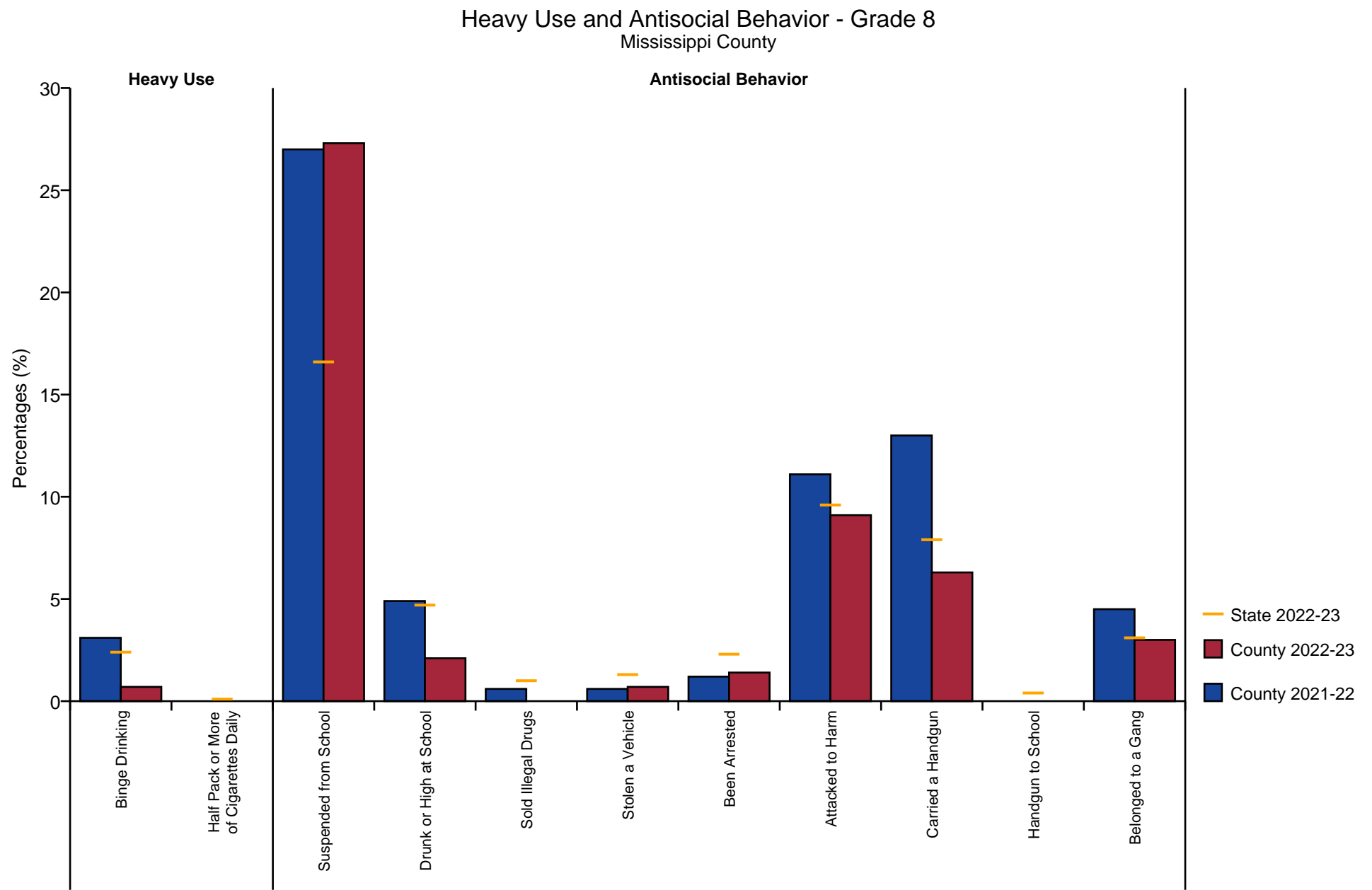




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

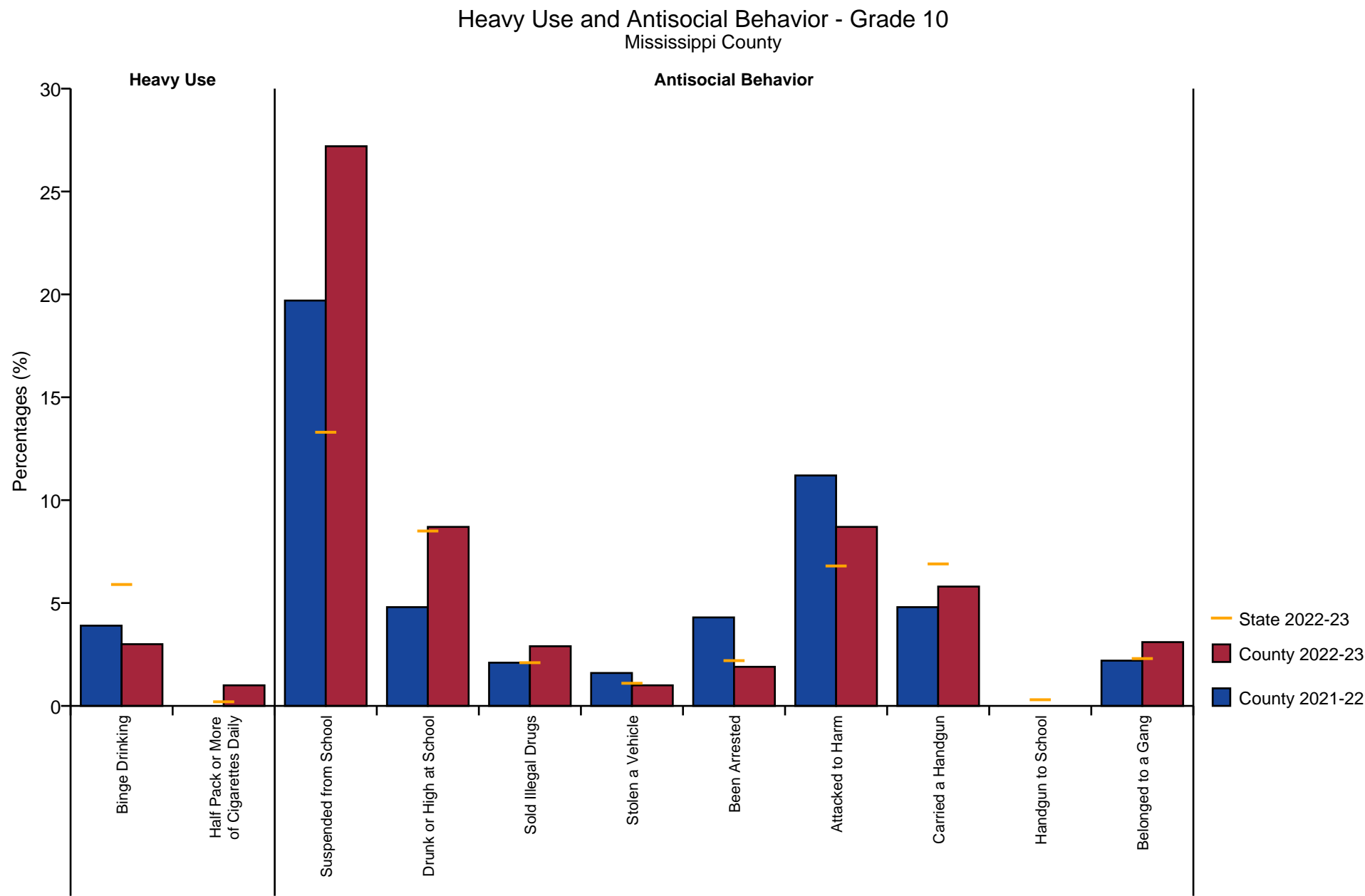


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

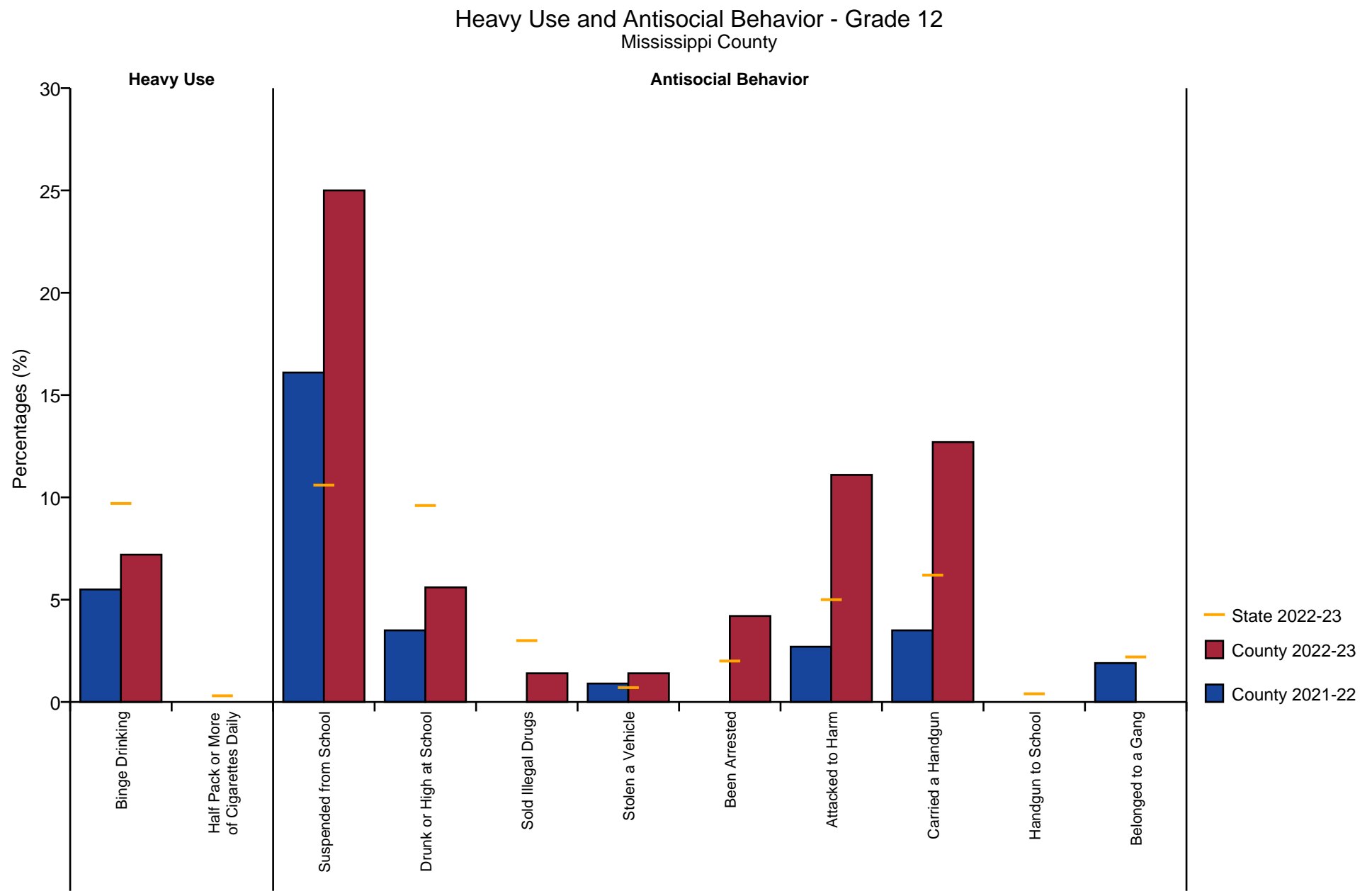
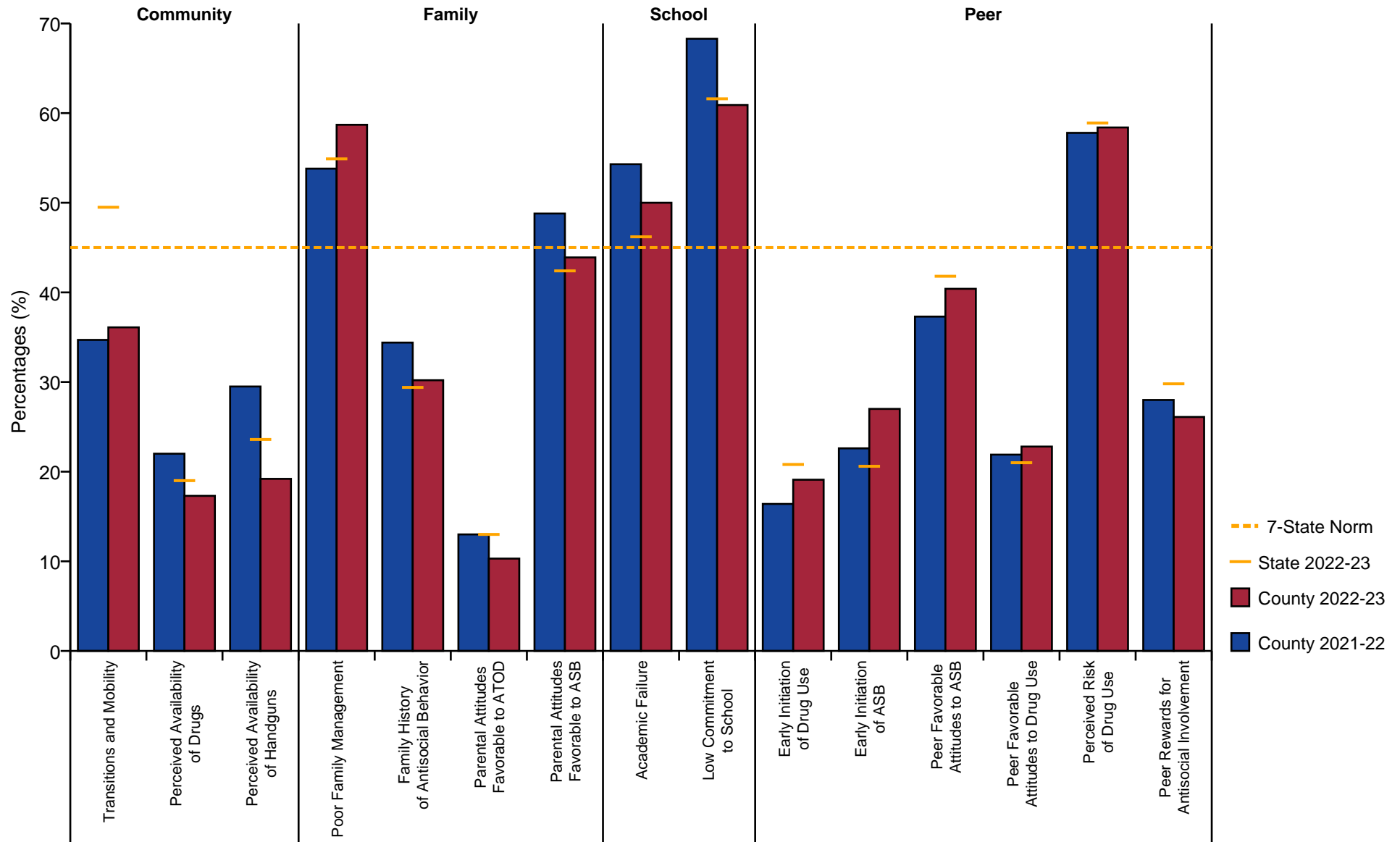


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

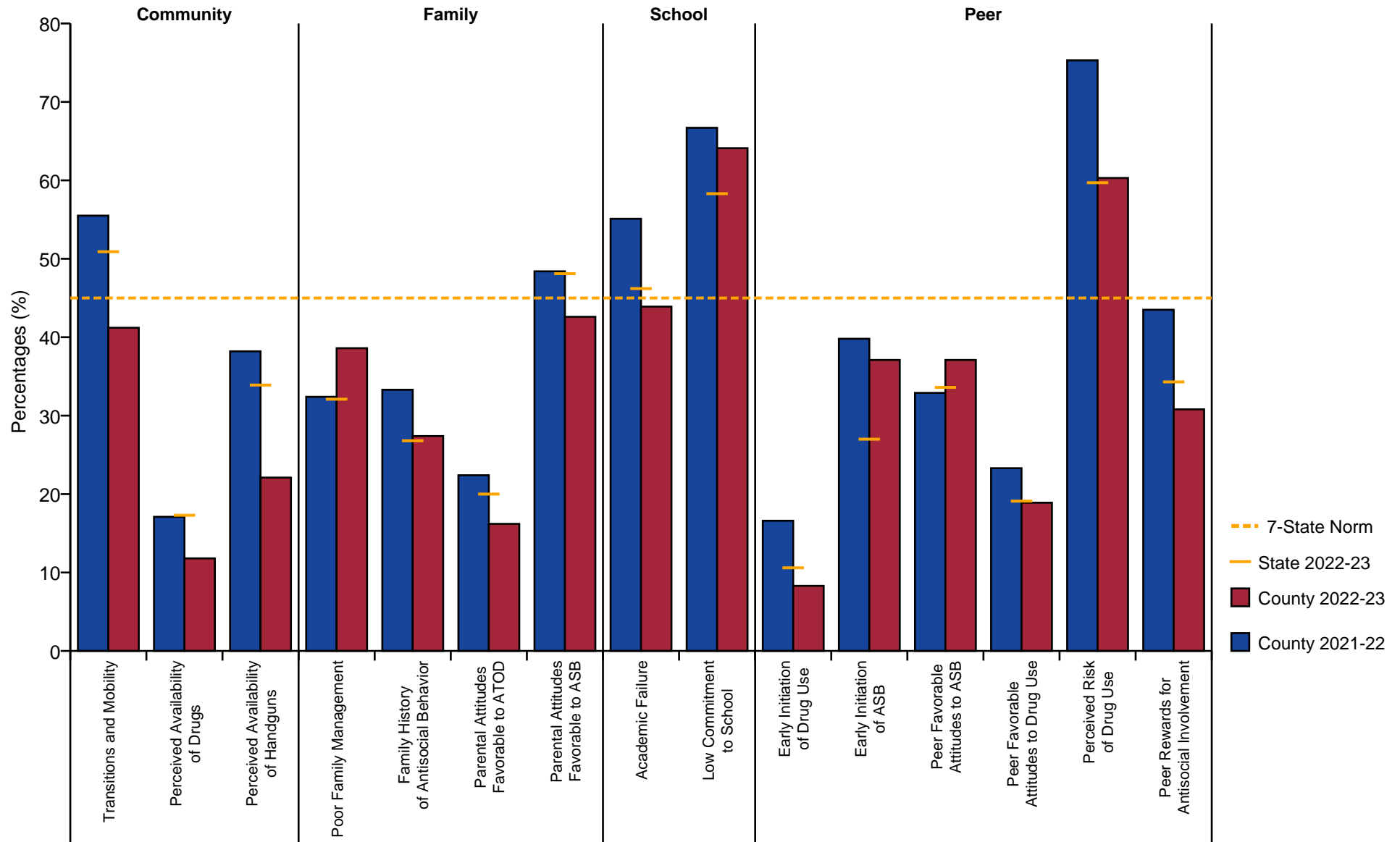
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

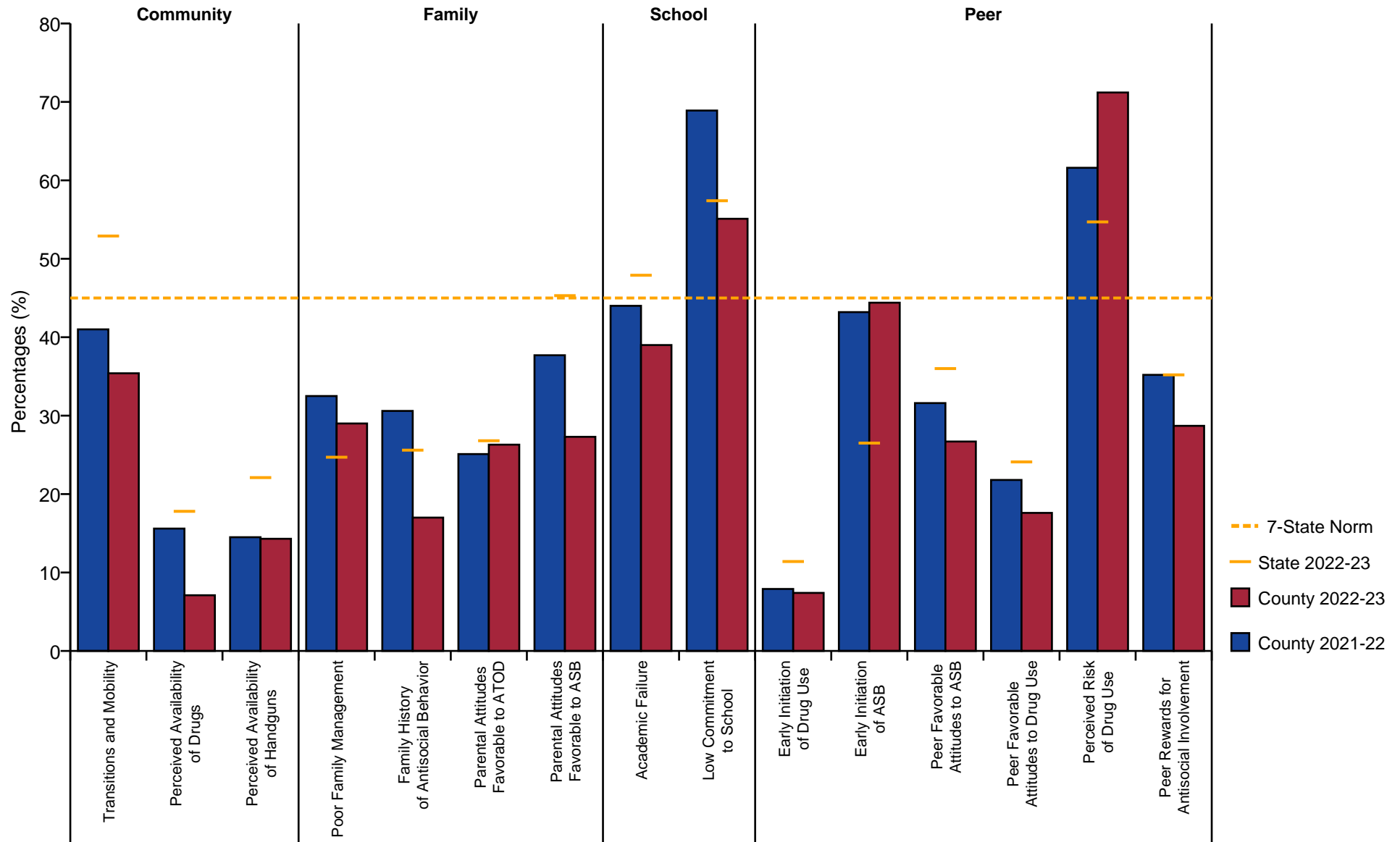
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

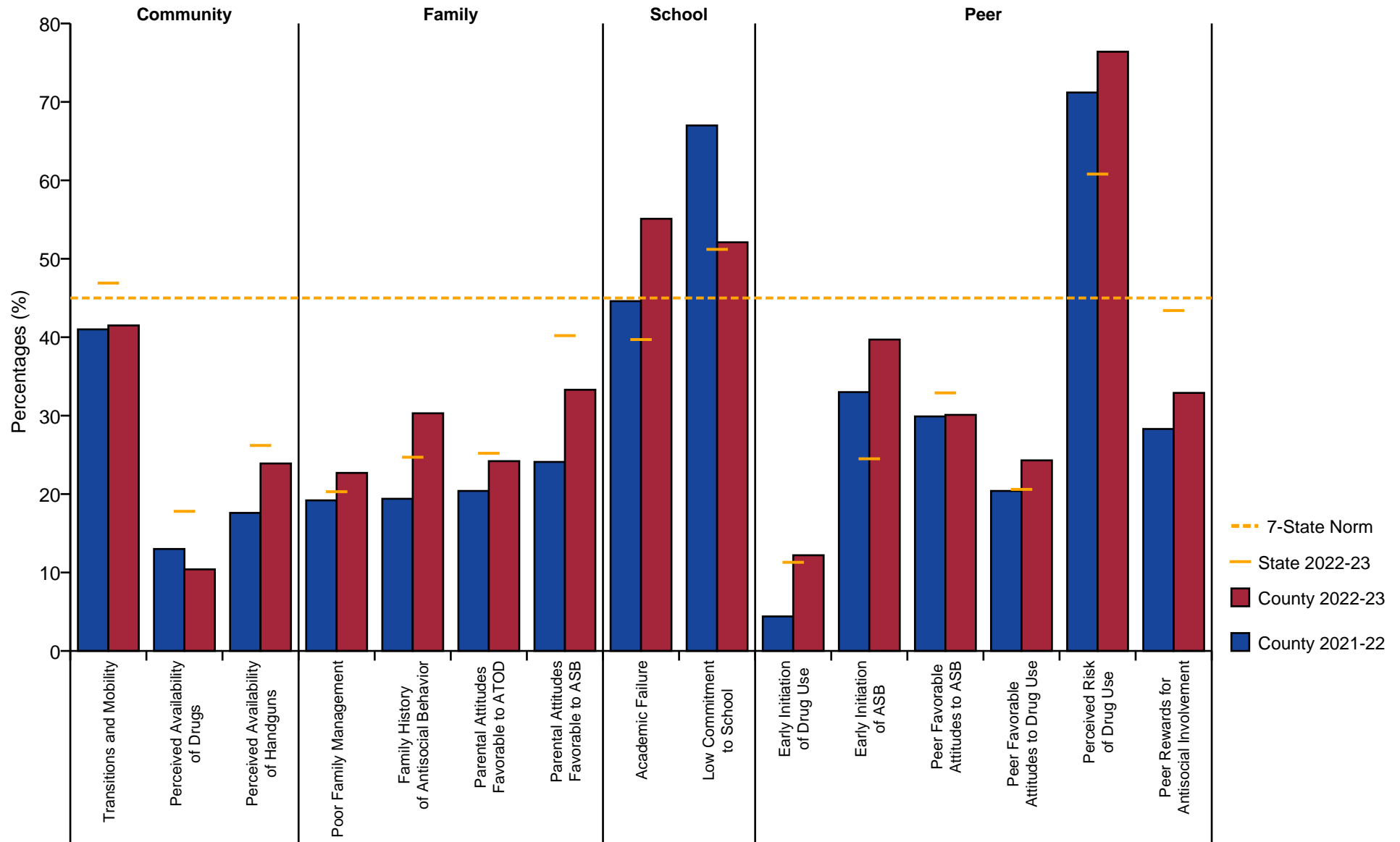
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

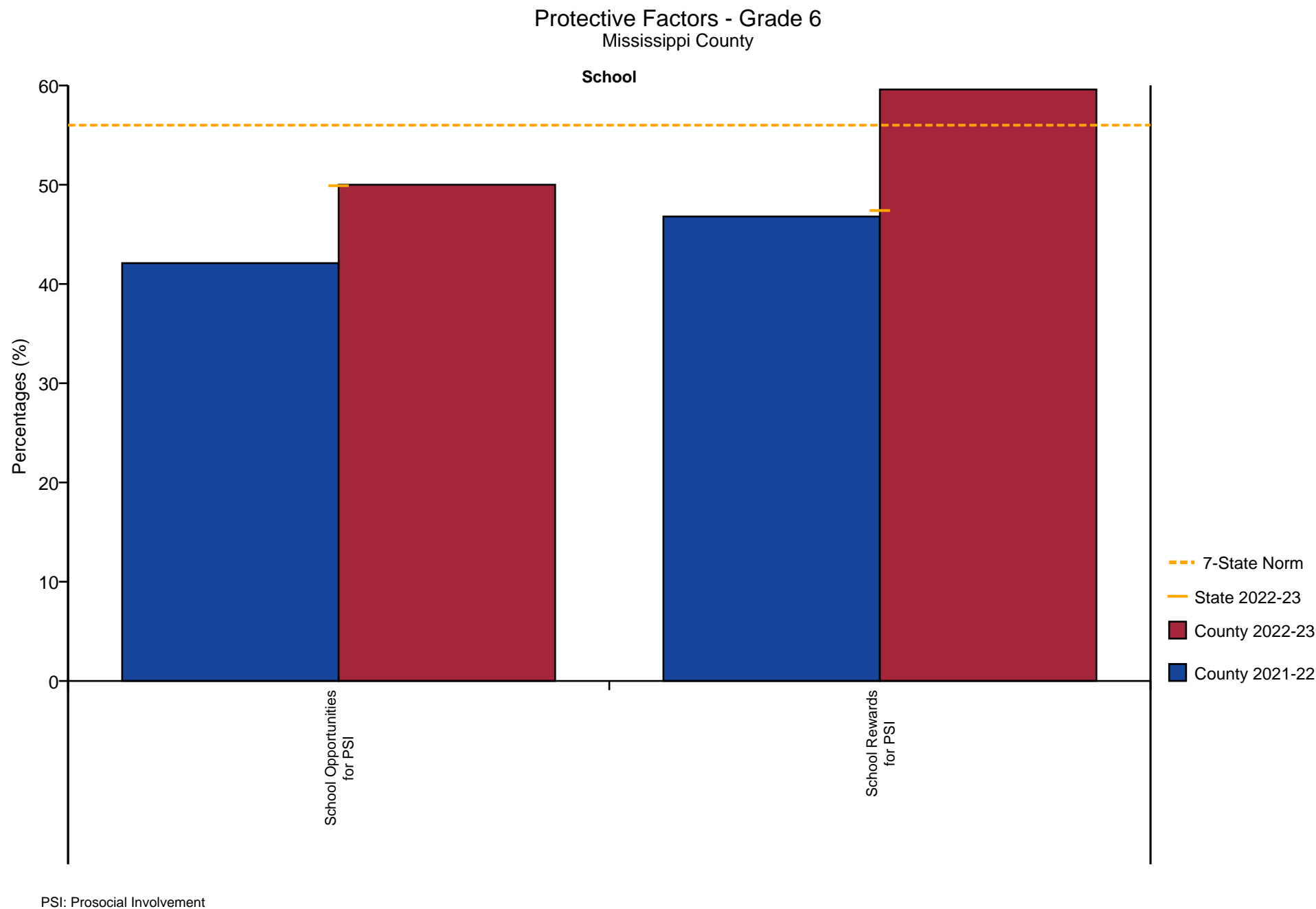
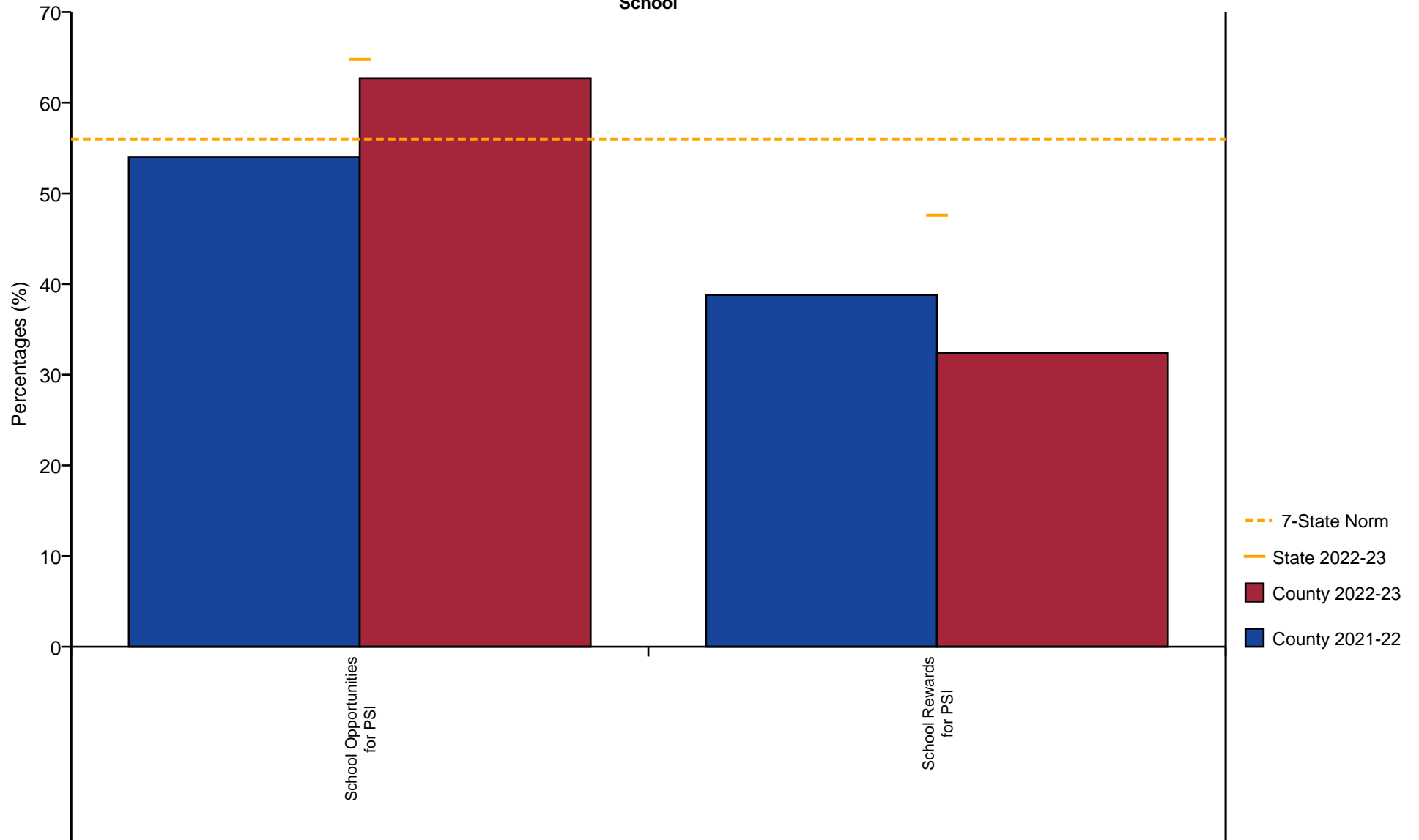




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

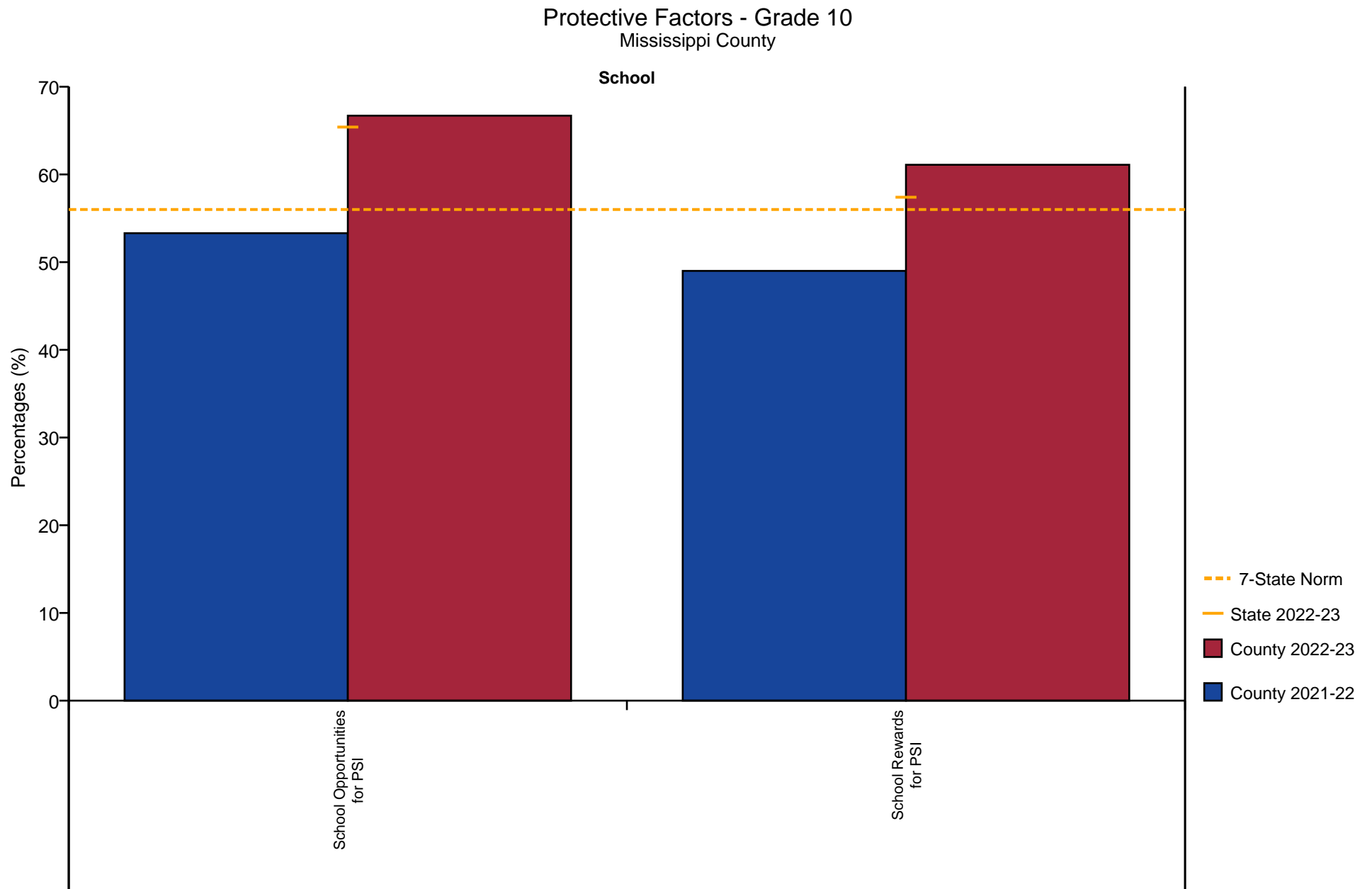
### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Mississippi County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

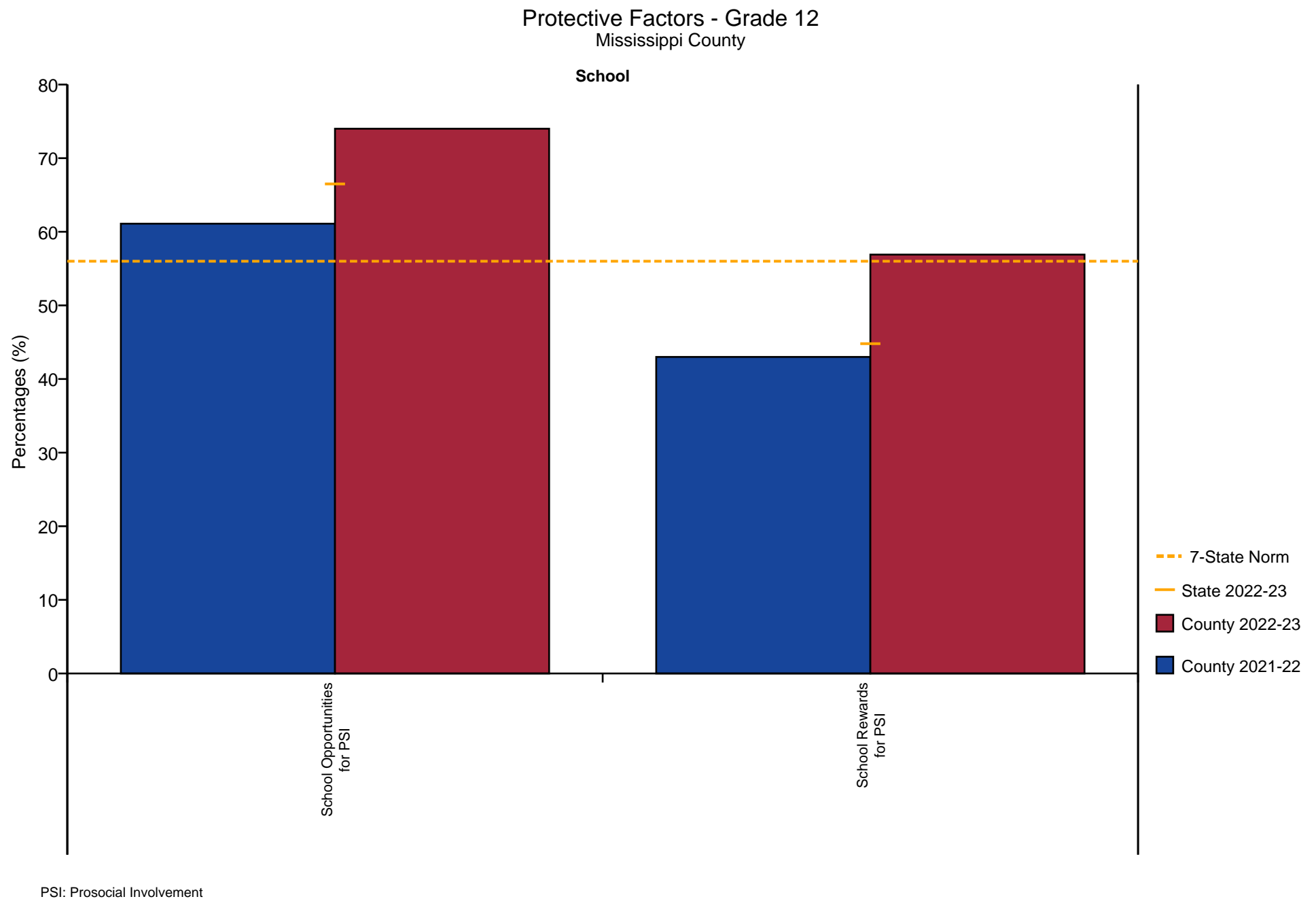


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

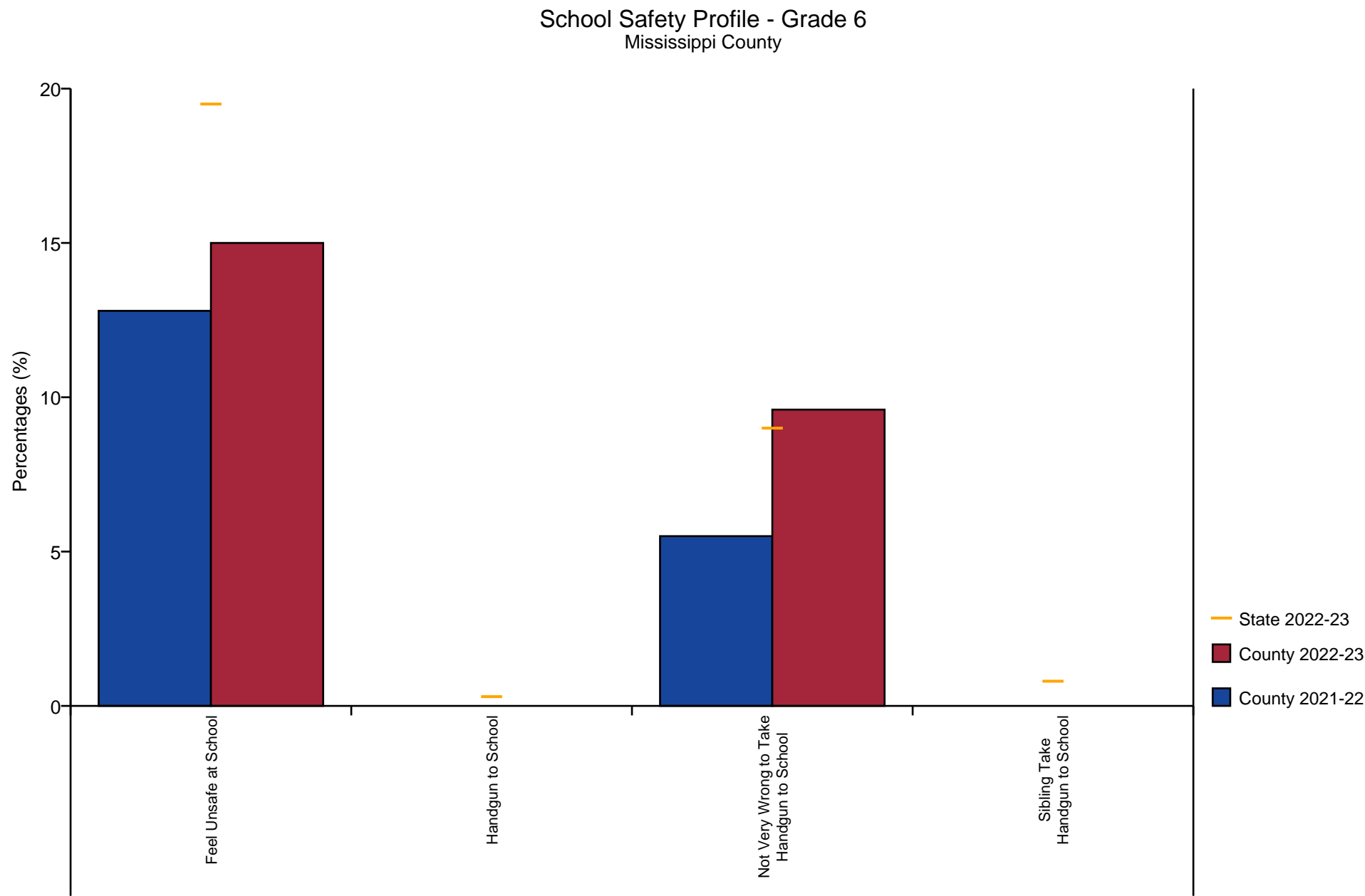


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

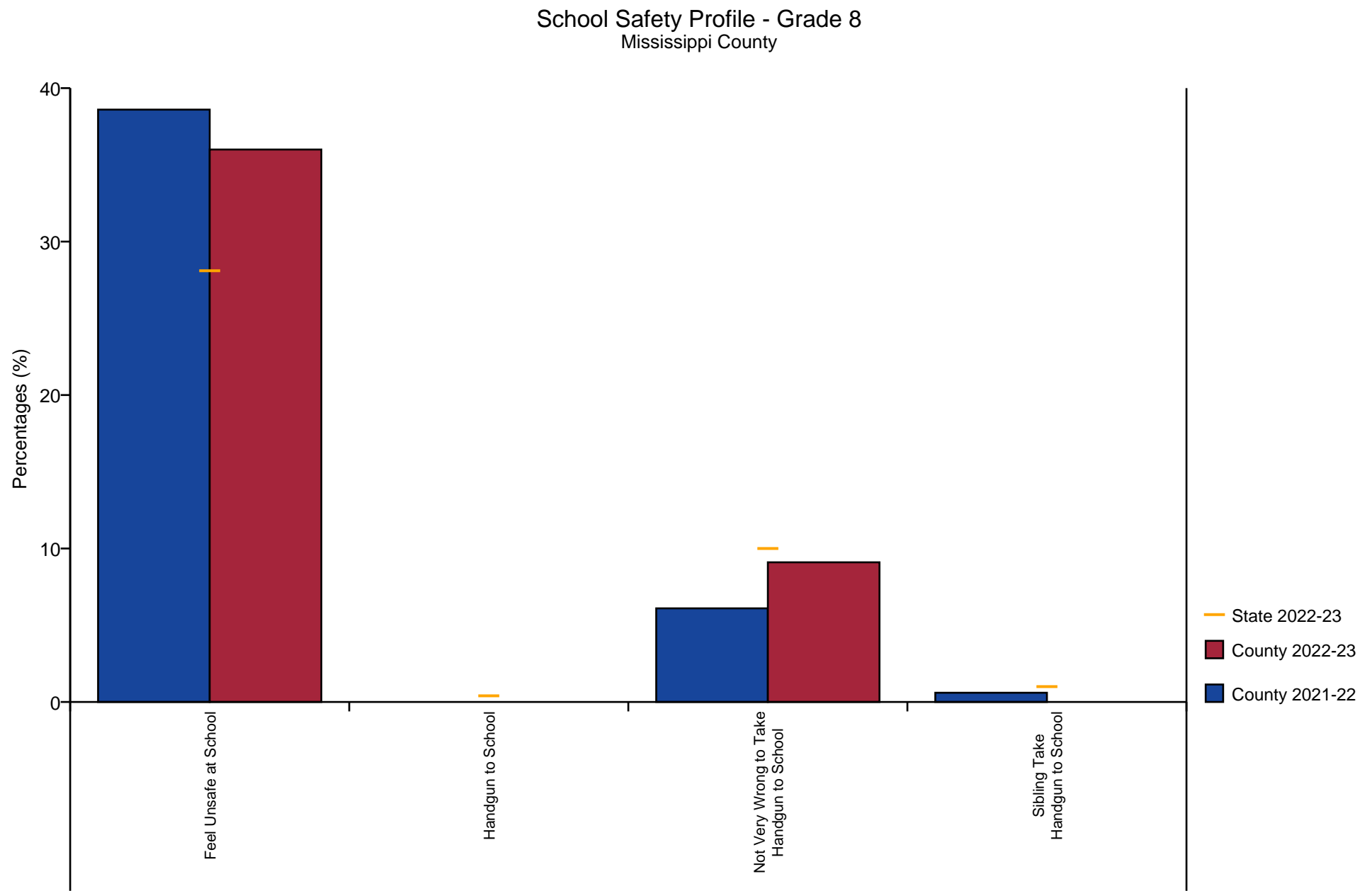


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

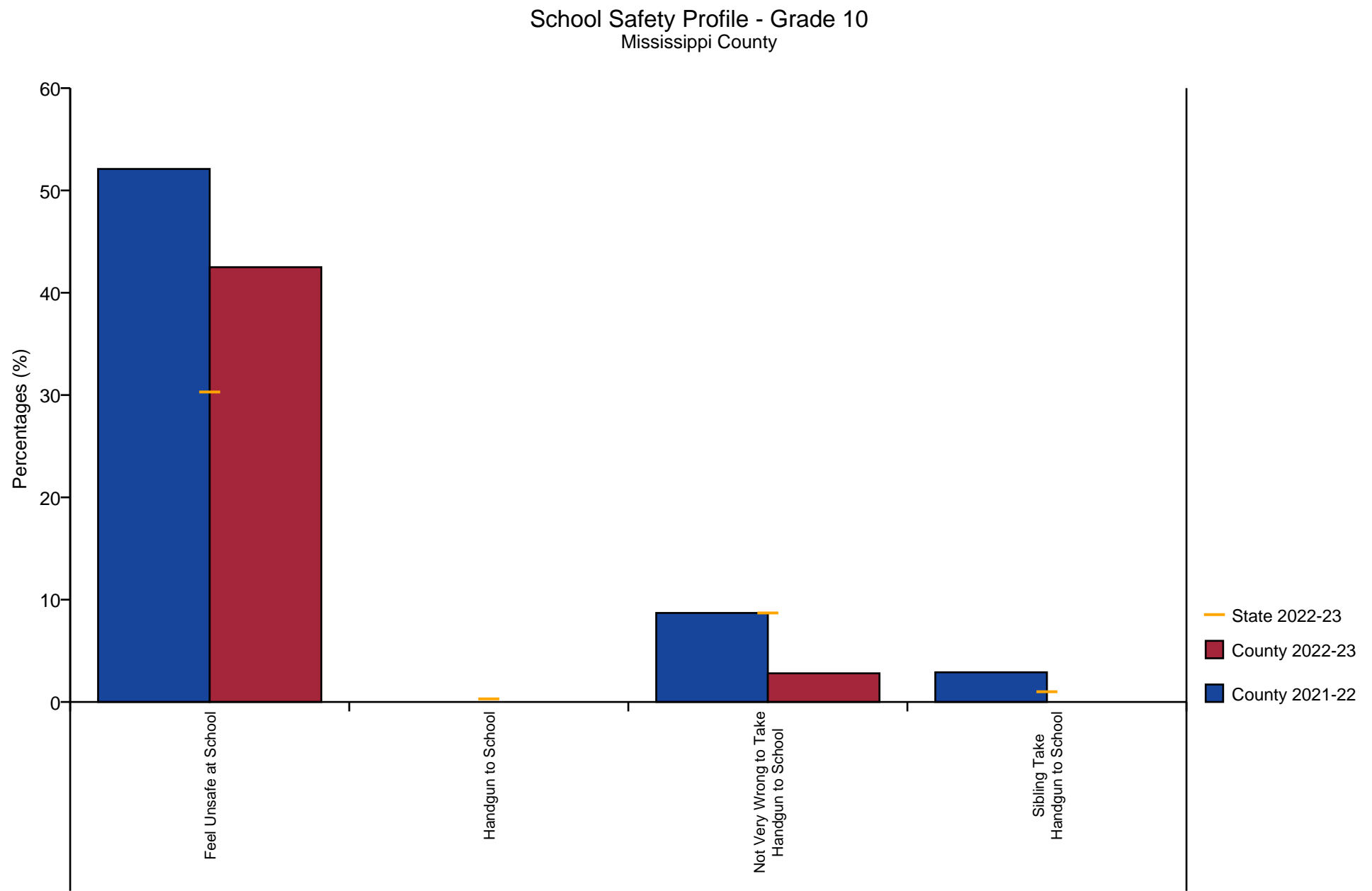


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

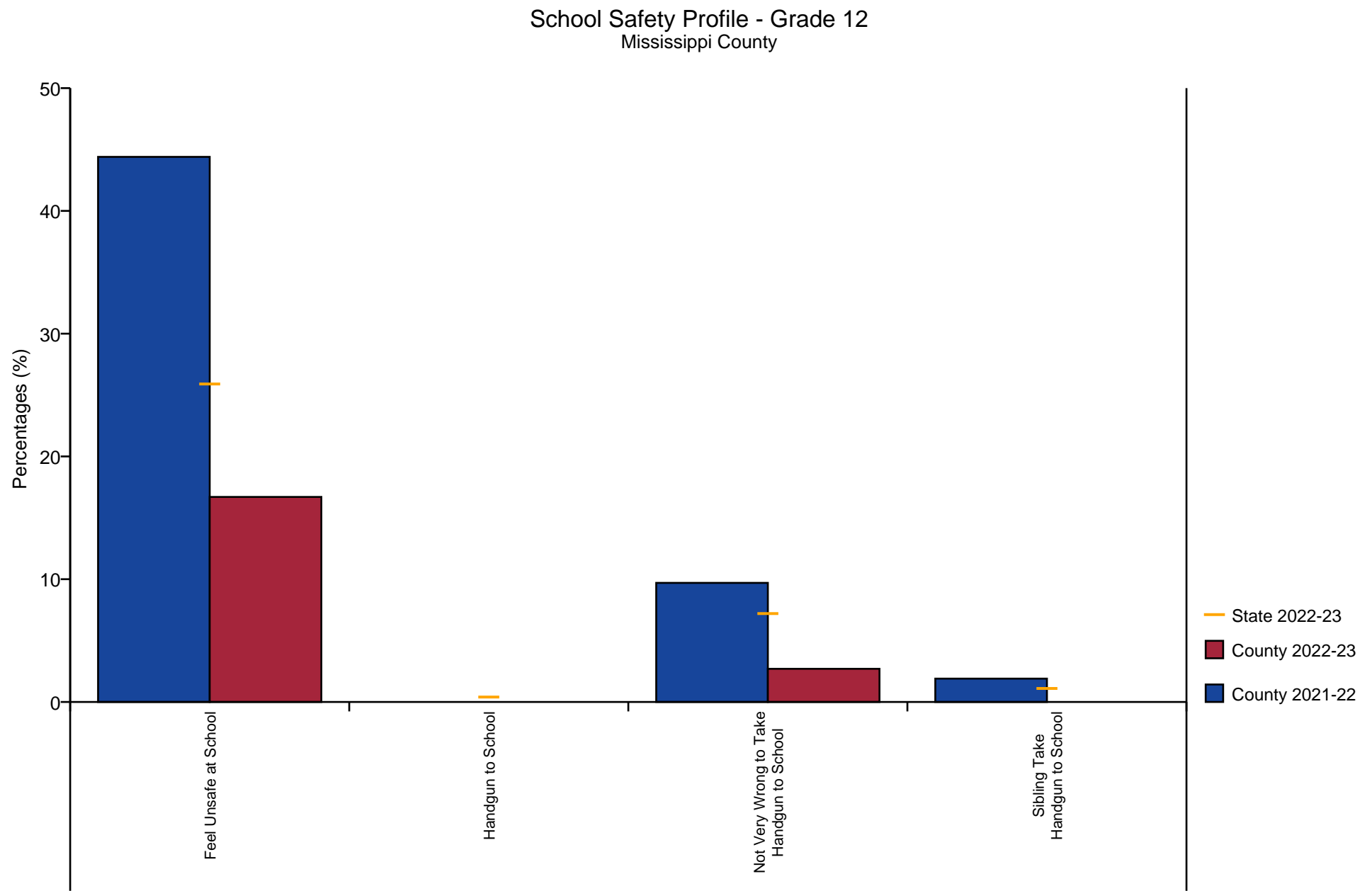
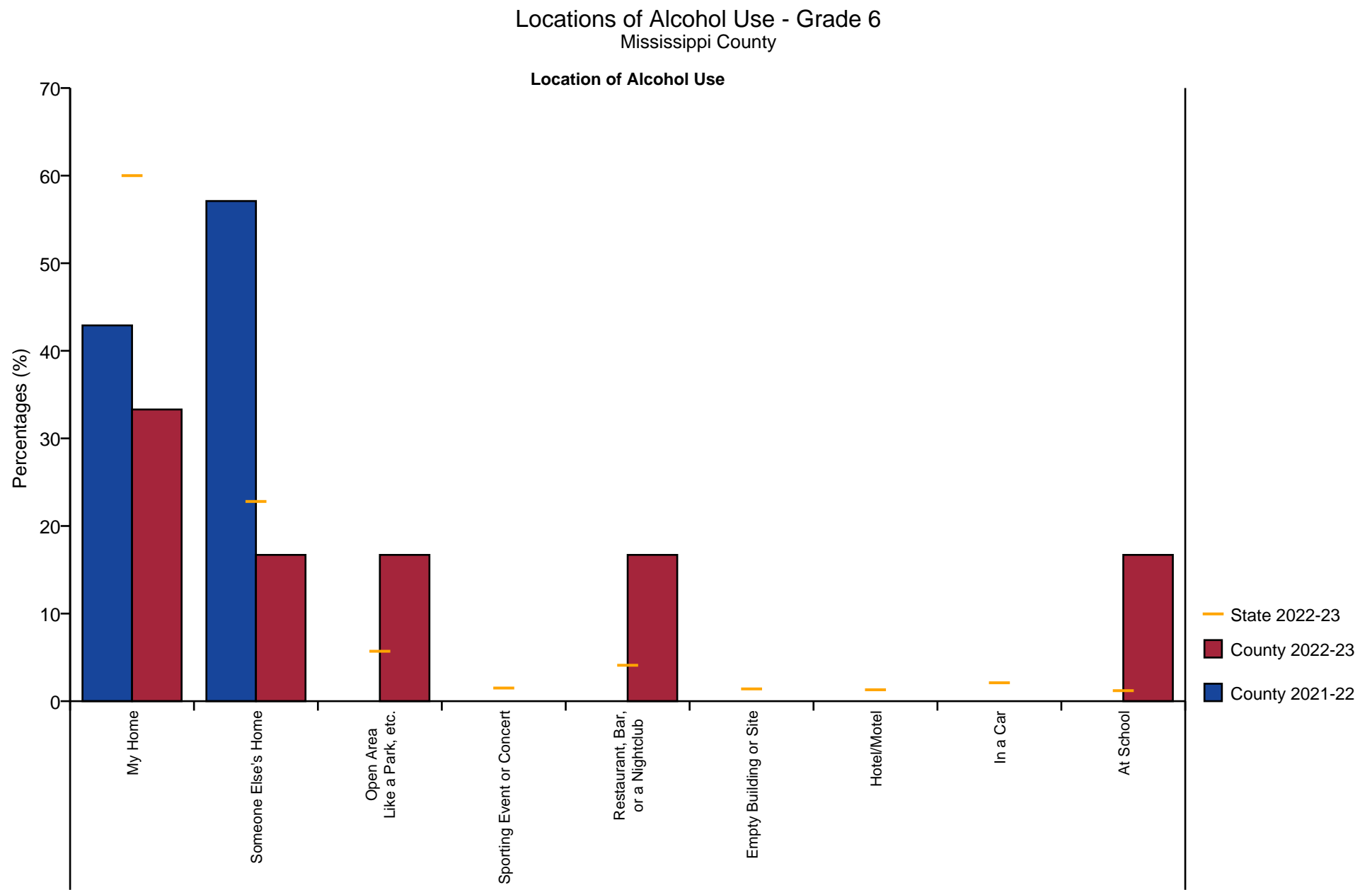


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

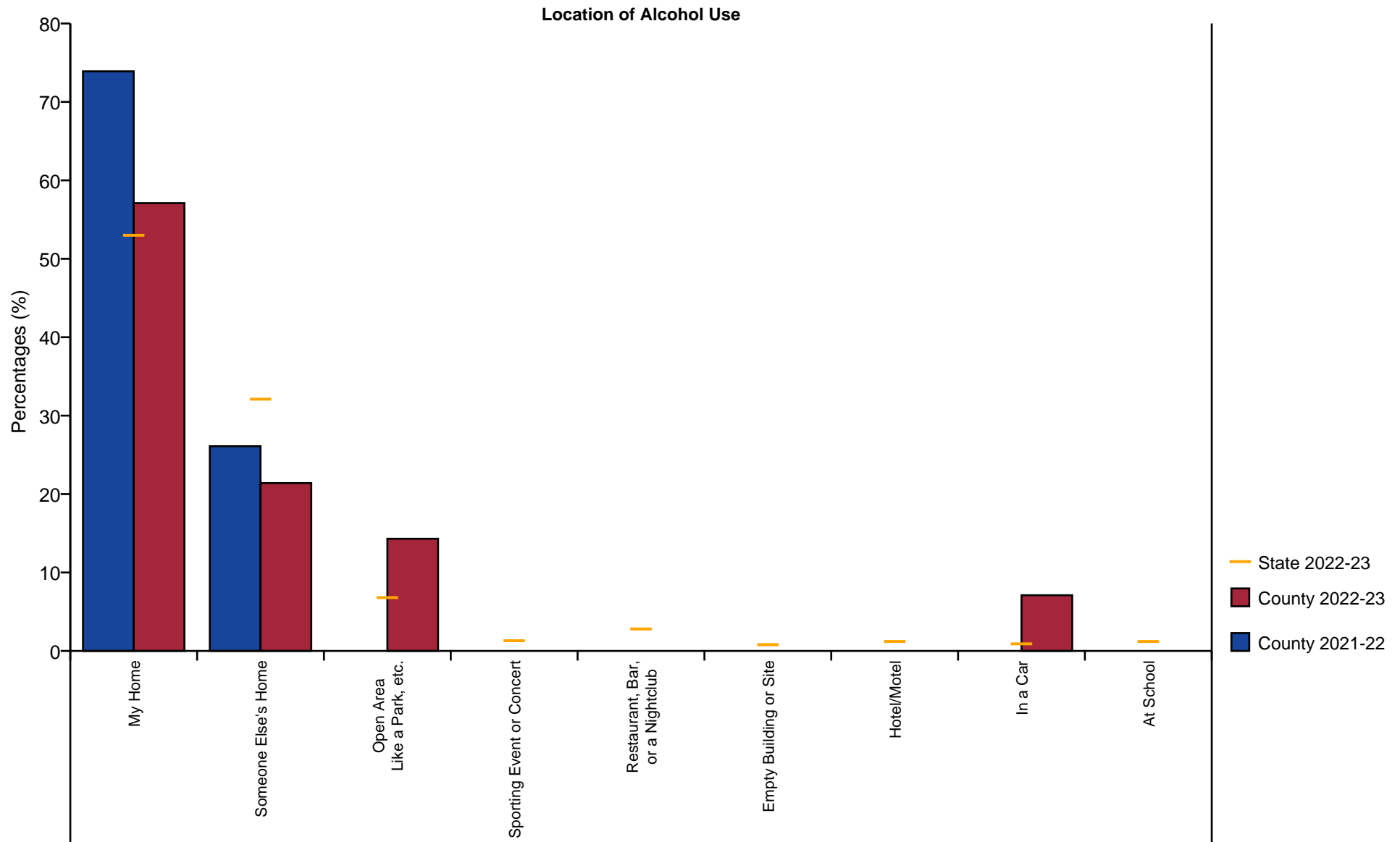


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

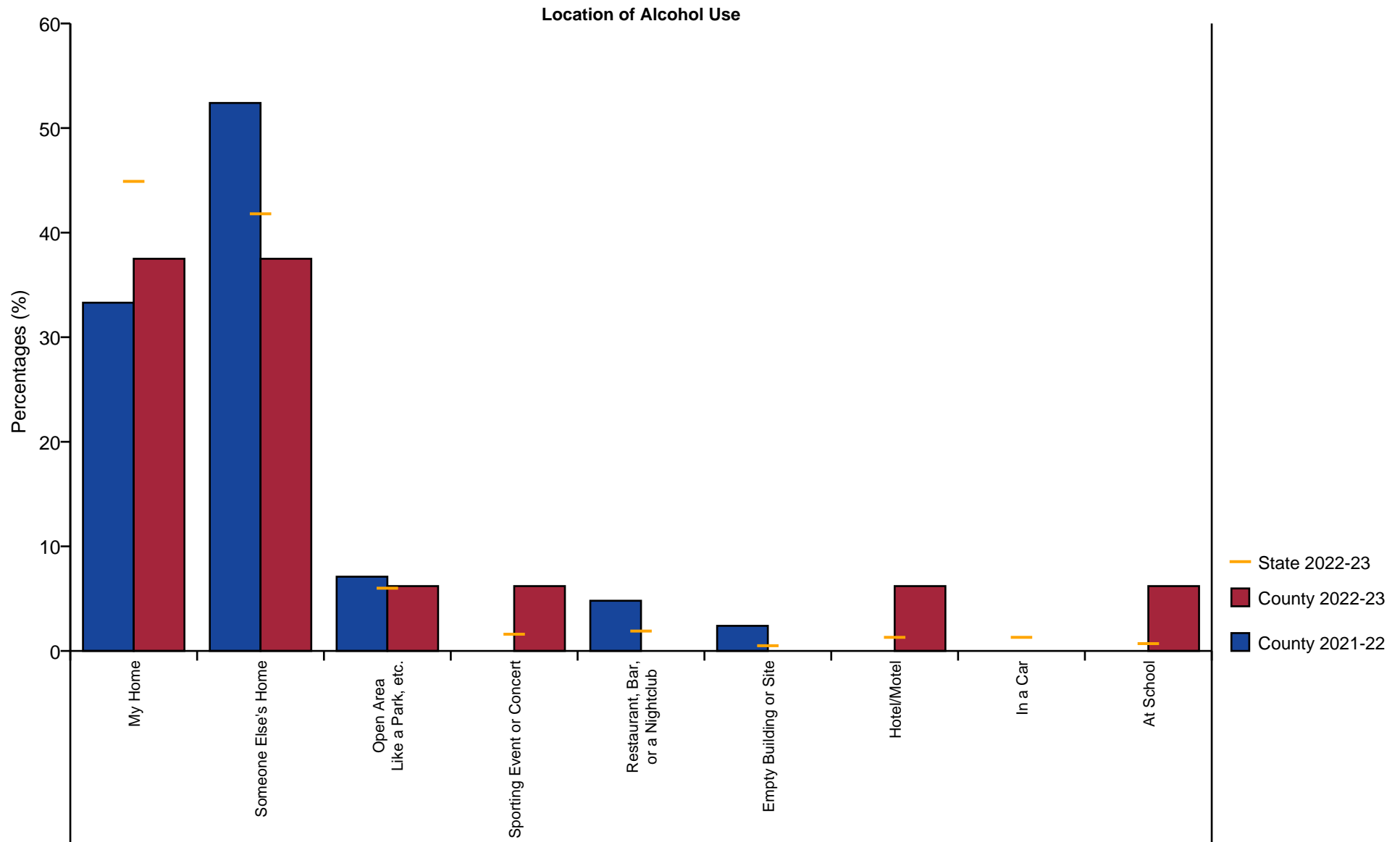
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Mississippi County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

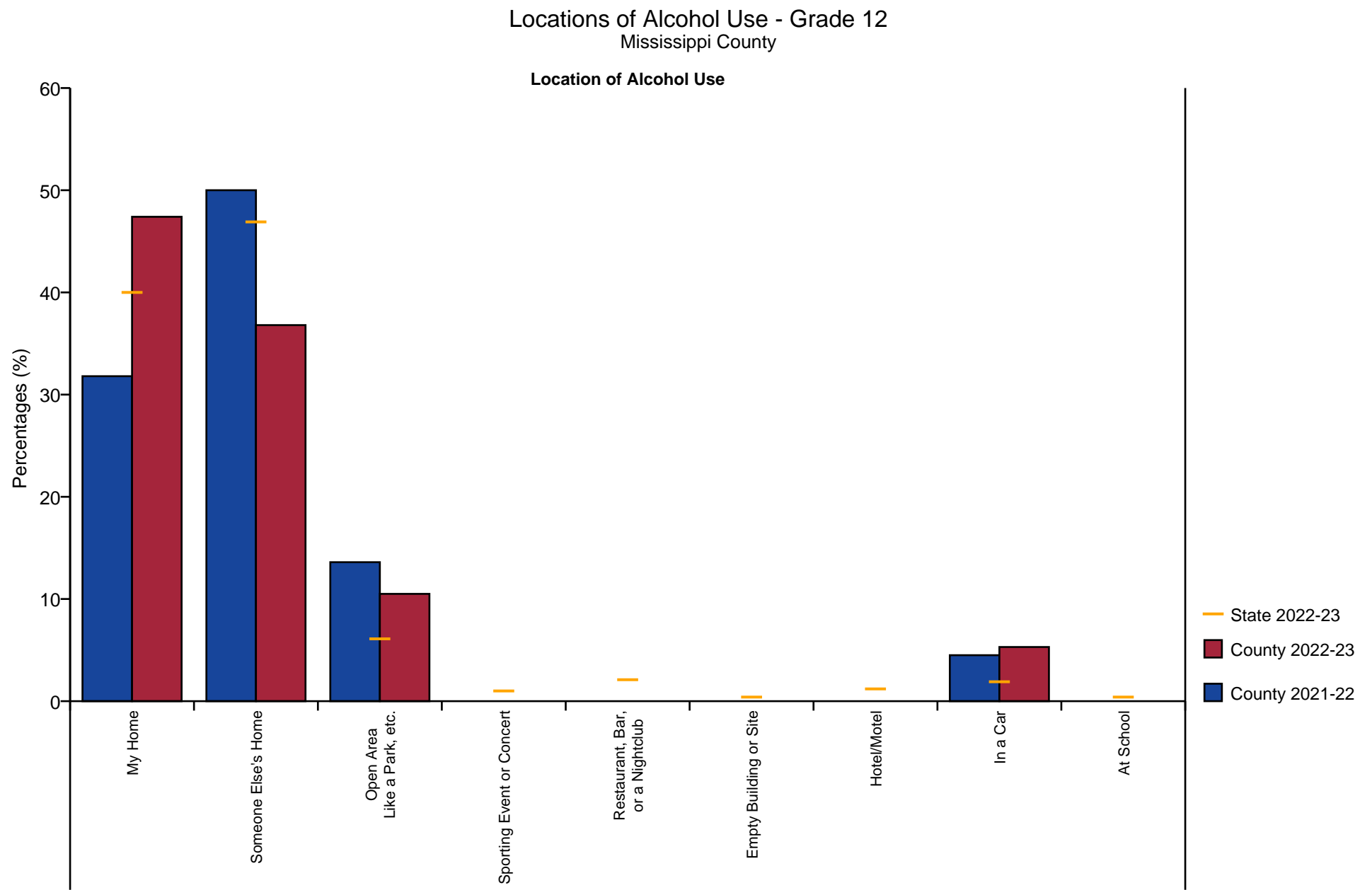
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Mississippi County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.0	12.1	10.9
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	20.8	12.7	23.1	13.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	25.3	0.0	29.3	23.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	23.4	0.0	24.3	27.9
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.1	8.6	6.6	3.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.7	2.8	9.3	5.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	11.1	0.0	8.8	10.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	11.9	0.0	9.4	13.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.0	5.1	4.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	4.6	4.3	5.6	3.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	4.2	0.0	5.0	6.2
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	7.9	0.0	5.8	9.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	4.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	11.3	9.9	9.4	5.0
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	13.0	0.0	17.2	13.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	17.7	0.0	14.4	17.6
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	4.0	2.4	0.0
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	5.7	2.8	3.1	3.6
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	1.6	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.4	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	6.1	8.2	3.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	3.8	0.0	3.2	1.4
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.1	0.0	2.5	2.8
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.7	0.0	3.8	7.1
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.7	0.0	3.9	3.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	4.1	0.0	1.8	4.3
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.0	0.0	3.2	4.6
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.9	1.4	1.9	2.1
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	0.0	4.8	2.8
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	11.0	4.2	12.1	7.9
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	13.8	0.0	8.4	10.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	17.2	0.0	9.8	15.9
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	10.2	2.5	8.9	8.4
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.8	13.7	15.2	9.1
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	19.8	15.5	15.0	15.0
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	18.9	0.0	22.4	16.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	19.2	0.0	18.8	23.2
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.1	8.0	4.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	4.3	14.1	7.9
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	10.1
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	10.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.1	4.0	3.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	17.6	12.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	14.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	17.4
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.8	5.1	4.3
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	9.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	13.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.1	9.6	5.5
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	5.6	22.0	15.0
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.4	15.0
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	21.4
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	3.2	0.9
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	3.8	2.8	6.8	5.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	12.4	0.0	9.8	5.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	12.1	0.0	11.6	14.3
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.2	0.0	1.1	3.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.8	0.0	3.7	1.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.8	1.4	1.2	0.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.1	4.2
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.8	3.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.8	4.2	6.2	0.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	9.2	0.0	6.5	5.9
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	10.5	0.0	6.3	11.4
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.4	1.4	2.5	1.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	3.9	5.8	1.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.5	0.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	3.3	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.4	0.0	2.5	2.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.7	0.0	3.8	2.9
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.9	2.9
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.4	1.9
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.7	1.4	4.4	2.2
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	7.8	0.0	4.4	3.9
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	5.6	0.0	5.4	10.1
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	7.8	12.0	6.2
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.1	7.0	14.7	7.1
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	11.9	0.0	13.5	8.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	12.1	0.0	11.6	15.7
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	4.0	2.7
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	2.9	6.8	5.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	6.9
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.7
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	3.2	0.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	11.1	9.3
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	8.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	15.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.0
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	5.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.7
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	5.6	2.7
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	4.2	13.6	11.4
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	10.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	20.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.9	2.9	3.1	0.7
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	7.8	0.0	3.9	3.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	6.5	0.0	5.5	7.2
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.3	33.3	10.9	14.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	26.9	39.2	27.0	27.3
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	25.7	0.0	19.7	27.2
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	12.3	0.0	16.1	25.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>23.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.3	1.4	4.9	2.1
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	10.1	0.0	4.8	8.7
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	5.4	0.0	3.5	5.6
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.0	0.0	2.1	2.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.8	2.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.7	1.4	0.6	0.7
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	3.0	0.0	1.6	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	3.1	0.0	0.9	1.4
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	1.8	2.4	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	4.6	5.5	1.2	1.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	6.0	0.0	4.3	1.9
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	17.2	10.2	10.4
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	18.3	10.8	11.1	9.1
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	10.0	0.0	11.2	8.7
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	7.0	0.0	2.7	11.1
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.3	1.8	3.1	8.7
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	9.7	1.4	13.0	6.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	8.0	0.0	4.8	5.8
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.7	0.0	3.5	12.7
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.3	1.8	2.4	2.8
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	7.8	1.4	4.5	3.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	10.5	0.0	2.2	3.1
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	4.7	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.1	54.2	34.7	36.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	49.0	56.1	55.5	41.2
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	51.7	0.0	41.0	35.4
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	44.3	0.0	41.0	41.5
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>38.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.4	10.6	22.0	17.3
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	19.8	13.6	17.1	11.8
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	17.3	0.0	15.6	7.1
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	17.6	0.0	13.0	10.4
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.0	19.1	29.5	19.2
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	26.1	19.4	38.2	22.1
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	24.7	0.0	14.5	14.3
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	20.2	0.0	17.6	23.9
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.3	48.9	53.8	58.7
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	32.7	26.6	32.4	38.6
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	34.1	0.0	32.5	29.0
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	30.7	0.0	19.2	22.7
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>38.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.0	31.2	34.4	30.2
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	37.6	32.3	33.3	27.4
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	36.7	0.0	30.6	17.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	28.4	0.0	19.4	30.3
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.8	6.4	13.0	10.3
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	17.1	16.9	22.4	16.2
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	23.0	0.0	25.1	26.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	20.2	0.0	20.4	24.2
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.2	31.9	48.8	43.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	37.9	32.8	48.4	42.6
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	29.9	0.0	37.7	27.3
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	29.8	0.0	24.1	33.3
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.9	62.7	54.3	50.0
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	52.6	80.3	55.1	43.9
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	44.4	0.0	44.0	39.0
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	34.6	0.0	44.6	55.1
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>46.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.9	63.9	68.3	60.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	57.0	60.3	66.7	64.1
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	57.4	0.0	68.9	55.1
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	56.3	0.0	67.0	52.1
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>59.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.0	15.8	16.4	19.1
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	14.1	8.0	16.6	8.3
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	12.6	0.0	7.9	7.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	10.8	0.0	4.4	12.2
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.0	26.8	22.6	27.0
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	41.6	45.3	39.8	37.1
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	42.6	0.0	43.2	44.4
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	38.8	0.0	33.0	39.7
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.3	53.6	37.3	40.4
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	24.8	25.4	32.9	37.1
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	24.5	0.0	31.6	26.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	25.6	0.0	29.9	30.1
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>34.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.9	31.6	21.9	22.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	14.5	18.7	23.3	18.9
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	23.5	0.0	21.8	17.6
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	13.8	0.0	20.4	24.3
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>20.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.3	77.2	57.8	58.4
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	63.2	77.0	75.3	60.3
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	60.6	0.0	61.6	71.2
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	72.9	0.0	71.2	76.4
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>65.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.3	35.1	28.0	26.1
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	32.9	28.0	43.5	30.8
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	32.7	0.0	35.2	28.7
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	32.6	0.0	28.3	32.9
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>29.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.1	30.6	42.1	50.0
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	53.8	48.1	54.0	62.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	53.2	0.0	53.3	66.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	59.4	0.0	61.1	74.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>62.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.1	36.1	46.8	59.6
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	41.8	46.8	38.8	32.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	62.6	0.0	49.0	61.1
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	40.3	0.0	43.0	56.9
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>50.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.8	13.3	55.8	29.2
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	12.5	23.5	51.5	12.5
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	17.0	25.5	47.2	10.4
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	4.2	12.5	52.8	30.6
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.4	7.0	1.7	0.9
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	90.9	6.3	2.1	0.7
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	97.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	97.3	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	93.4	4.3	1.4	0.9
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.1	0.0	1.9
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	98.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	97.0	0.0	3.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	92.4	0.0	7.6
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	97.0	0.0	3.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	16.7	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	57.1	21.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	37.5	37.5	6.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	6.2
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	47.4	36.8	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	45.5	30.9	10.9	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.8	3.6	3.6
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.5	93.5	94.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	97.1	83.0	92.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	77.8	82.8
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	77.7	68.2
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>86.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	2.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.7	3.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.9	3.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	4.8	2.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	5.9	3.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	6.7	7.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	9.8	15.2
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.4	4.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	3.6	4.5
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	3.3	2.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.8	3.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	4.8	1.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	1.5	5.2	3.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	8.3	4.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	4.5	12.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.6	0.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	2.2	3.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	3.6	6.1
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.9
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.9	2.0	1.5
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.9	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.5	1.5
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.6	2.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	0.0	1.3	2.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	5.6	8.1
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	6.2	4.5
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>



Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.9	95.0	94.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	100.0	95.4	98.5
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	94.5	91.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	90.9	95.3
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>95.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.9
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.6	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	0.8	2.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.5	2.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	2.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	2.5	3.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	3.8	8.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	3.6	3.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.9	97.9	94.2	95.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	87.0	98.5	84.8	91.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	89.4	0.0	85.0	88.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	92.3	0.0	85.7	85.1
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>90.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	1.7	0.0	4.5	4.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.6	0.0	4.5	4.5
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	3.3	2.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.9	0.0	4.6	3.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	1.7	0.0	4.4	1.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.6	0.0	3.6	3.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.5	2.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	7.2	1.5	10.6	5.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	6.1	0.0	10.0	7.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	3.4	0.0	7.1	1.5
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.9	1.5	1.3	1.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.7	6.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.6	0.0	2.7	4.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.9	95.7	99.2	97.1
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.2	97.0	91.9	97.8
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	86.5	0.0	85.6	91.0
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	78.9	0.0	88.3	82.1
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>93.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.4	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.6	0.0	5.7	4.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	8.8	0.0	2.7	10.4
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	2.8	0.0	2.3	4.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	1.5	0.7	0.7
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.6	0.0	4.0	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.5
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	2.1	0.0	1.9
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	3.9	1.5	4.0	3.0
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.1	0.0	4.6	2.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	12.3	0.0	4.5	7.5
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.2	96.2
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	92.7	97.8
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	91.3	90.8
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	92.5	89.6
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>94.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.6	1.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	2.8	4.5
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.0
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	1.9	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	2.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.7	4.1
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	3.8
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.0	1.5
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.0	5.1
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	3.7	3.0
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	100.0	98.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.5	98.0	97.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	99.4	96.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	99.1	98.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>97.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	2.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	11.0	12.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.5
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.3	0.0	13.8	14.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.1	0.0	15.2	14.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.0	10.9	10.1
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.9	13.0	11.1	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	11.3	0.0	12.2	11.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	12.4	0.0	14.5	12.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	11.0	10.7	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.0	12.0	11.4	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	0.0	13.7	13.6
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.5	0.0	15.0	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	10.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.9	13.0	12.6	12.9
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.4	0.0	14.4	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.5	0.0	16.3	15.8
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.0	11.0	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	0.0	13.8	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.2	0.0	15.2	15.3
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	11.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.8	11.2	10.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.8	0.0	12.1	12.6
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.4	0.0	12.5	15.1
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.1
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.0	0.0	12.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.5	0.0	13.0	13.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

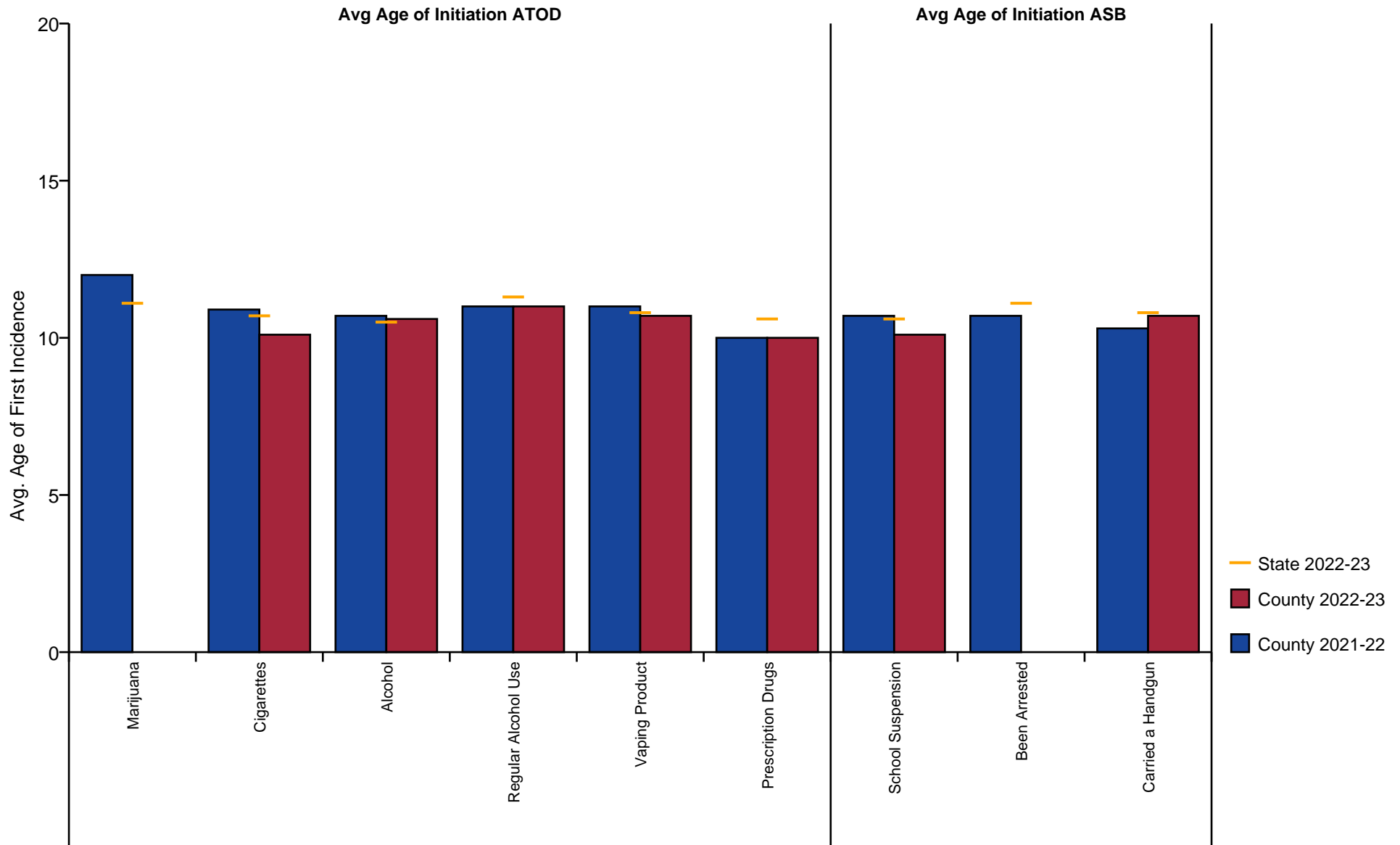
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.0	10.7	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.9	12.2	13.0	11.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.6	0.0	13.4	14.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	16.2	0.0	12.5	14.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.0	10.3	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	13.0	12.0	11.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	0.0	13.3	12.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.9	0.0	14.6	14.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

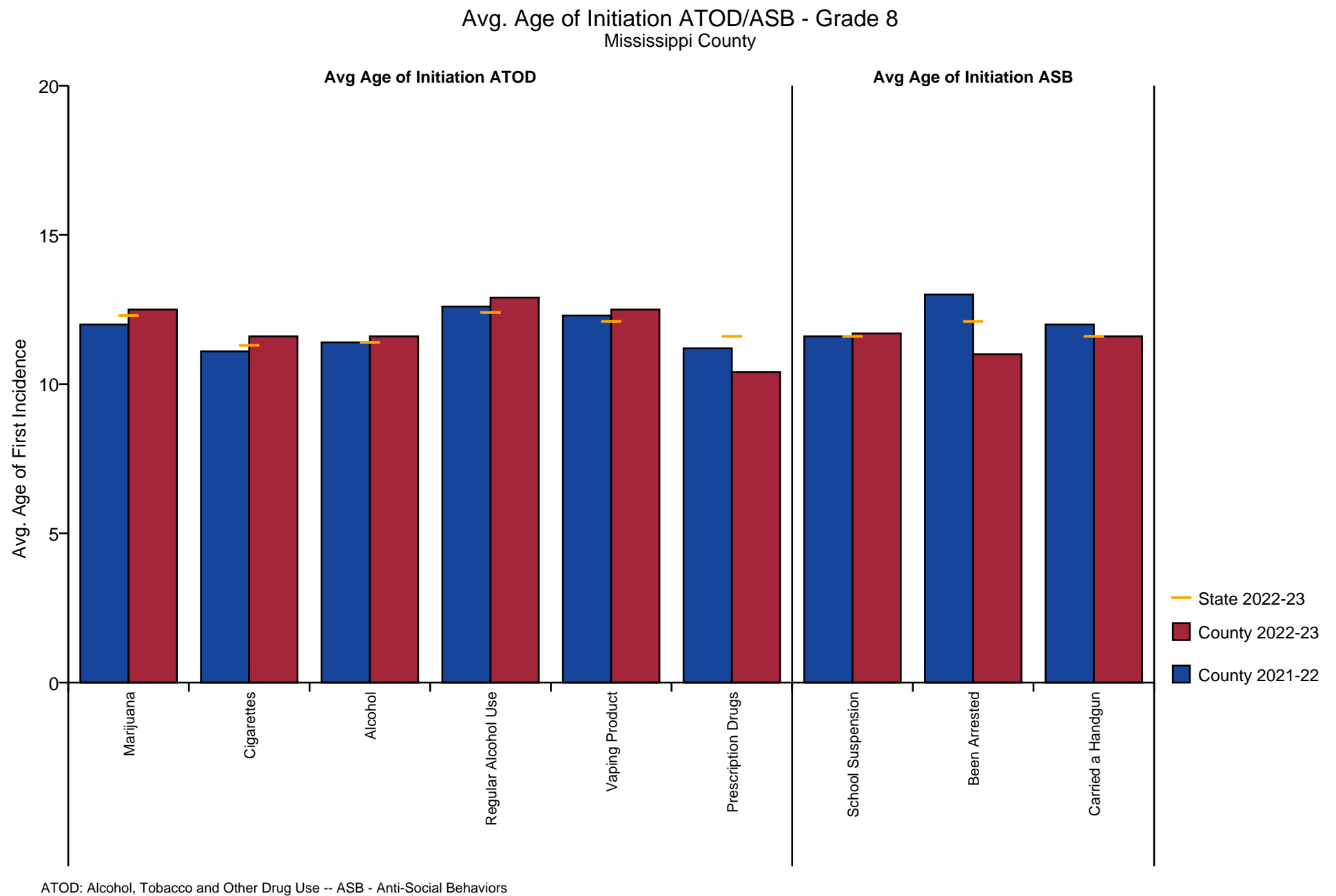
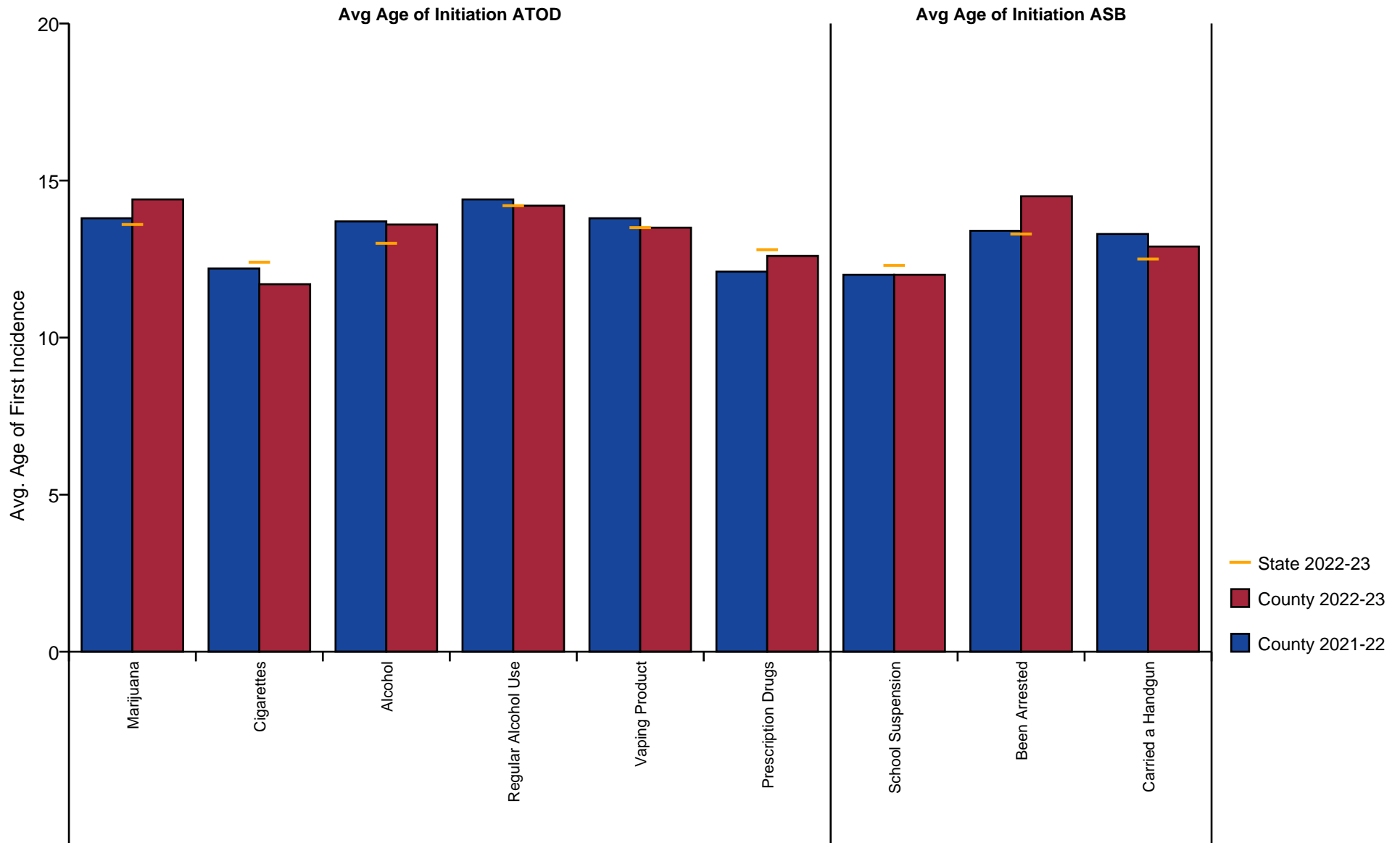




Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

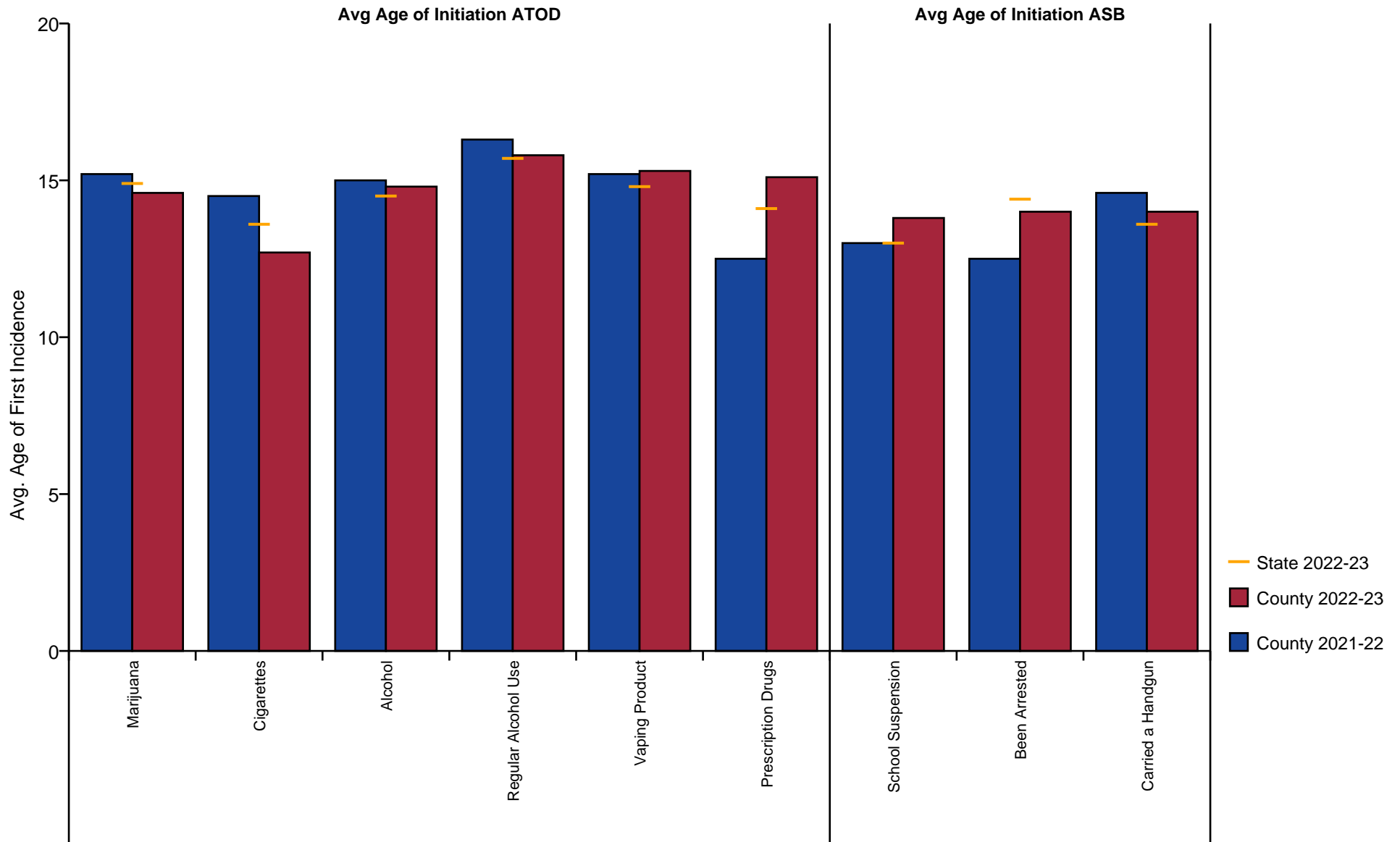
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Mississippi County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.1	8.6	6.6	3.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.7	2.8	9.3	5.2
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	11.1	0.0	8.8	10.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	11.9	0.0	9.4	13.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.0	5.1	4.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	4.6	4.3	5.6	3.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	4.2	0.0	5.0	6.2
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	7.9	0.0	5.8	9.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.1	4.0	3.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	17.6	12.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	14.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	17.4
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.2	0.0	1.1	3.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	3.7	1.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.8	1.4	1.2	0.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.1	4.2
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.8	3.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	3.2	0.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	11.1	9.3
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	8.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	15.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	50.4	13.3	2.7	4.4	29.2
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	56.1	7.2	3.6	5.8	27.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	64.7	10.8	2.9	2.0	19.6
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	52.9	15.7	2.9	7.1	21.4
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	56.1	11.1	3.1	4.7	25.0
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	31.0	11.5	30.1	19.5	8.0
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	31.9	18.8	33.3	12.3	3.6
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	27.0	20.0	34.0	14.0	5.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	28.4	26.9	25.4	10.4	9.0
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	29.9	18.4	31.3	14.4	6.0
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.3	5.5	2.8	4.6	1.8
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	76.2	8.4	6.3	7.7	1.4
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	61.1	11.1	12.0	6.5	9.3
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	64.4	6.8	13.7	6.8	8.2
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	72.7	8.1	8.1	6.5	4.6
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.7	9.8	2.7	1.8
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	69.2	19.6	8.4	2.8
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	68.5	17.6	8.3	5.6
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	58.1	25.7	13.5	2.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	71.4	17.6	7.8	3.2
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.7	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	88.8	7.7	0.7	0.0	2.8
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	85.3	4.9	4.9	0.0	4.9
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	83.3	1.4	2.8	0.0	12.5
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	88.9	4.6	1.9	0.5	4.2
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.9	16.1	24.1	32.1	9.8
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	19.7	18.3	18.3	42.3	1.4
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	32.7	18.3	16.3	29.8	2.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	29.2	15.3	22.2	30.6	2.8
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	24.0	17.2	20.0	34.7	4.2
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.6	12.4	23.9	32.7	12.4
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	17.6	21.1	21.1	37.3	2.8
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	34.6	20.2	16.3	25.0	3.8
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	30.6	13.9	27.8	25.0	2.8
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	24.1	17.4	21.8	31.1	5.6
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.7	5.3	21.2	41.6	14.2
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	19.9	11.3	14.2	51.1	3.5
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	32.7	12.5	15.4	35.6	3.8
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	29.2	8.3	19.4	40.3	2.8
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	24.0	9.5	17.2	43.0	6.3
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	87.8	5.8	2.2	0.7	3.6
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	86.0	7.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	82.6	1.4	4.3	2.9	8.7
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	88.7	4.6	1.7	1.0	4.1
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.7	2.1	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	91.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	87.0	5.8	1.4	1.4	4.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	94.0	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.1	3.6	2.1	0.0	2.1
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	89.9	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	90.0	1.4	2.9	0.0	5.7
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	92.1	2.9	2.1	0.7	2.1
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.5	3.6	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	85.0	6.4	3.6	0.7	4.3
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	85.0	6.0	1.0	3.0	5.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	78.6	4.3	5.7	2.9	8.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	86.4	5.2	2.4	1.7	4.3
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.7	7.1	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	91.2	2.9	1.0	1.0	3.9
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	84.1	4.3	2.9	0.0	8.7
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	91.9	3.8	0.9	0.2	3.1
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	94.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	91.3	1.4	2.9	0.0	4.3
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	96.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	94.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	88.6	9.3	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	89.2	2.9	2.0	1.0	4.9
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	80.0	5.7	4.3	0.0	10.0
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	89.6	5.2	1.4	0.2	3.5
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.8	91.9	93.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	97.1	80.9	86.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	79.3	87.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	81.7	81.8
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>87.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.8	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	4.0	4.6
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	1.5	7.0	3.6
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	9.5	6.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	3.7	4.5
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	4.0	0.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	2.9	10.8	8.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	10.1	8.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	9.2	10.6
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.5	1.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	2.8	2.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	4.6	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.9
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.2	1.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	2.9	3.8	1.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	5.0	3.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.8	2.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	0.0	5.7	2.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	5.6	5.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	8.3	4.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	0.0	6.4	6.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	6.1	4.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	2.8	3.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.8	1.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.8	1.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.4	12.5	9.6	1.9	11.5
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	49.6	15.3	16.1	10.9	8.0
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	52.5	15.2	19.2	11.1	2.0
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	46.3	9.0	17.9	23.9	3.0
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	53.6	13.5	15.5	10.8	6.6
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.7	10.8	9.8	2.9	9.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	51.1	11.7	19.7	10.9	6.6
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	48.4	19.4	16.1	14.0	2.2
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	48.5	9.1	13.6	25.8	3.0
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	54.0	12.8	15.3	12.1	5.8
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.4	9.8	4.9	3.9
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	64.7	6.6	16.9	11.8
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	69.7	11.1	8.1	11.1
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	58.2	14.9	10.4	16.4
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	69.1	9.9	10.6	10.4
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.6	9.5	1.9
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	78.4	20.1	1.5
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	81.0	16.0	3.0
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	63.6	28.8	7.6
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	79.3	17.8	3.0
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	28.8	47.1	18.3	5.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	26.9	46.3	20.1	6.7
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	34.3	45.5	16.2	4.0
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	36.4	50.0	13.6	0.0
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	30.8	46.9	17.6	4.7
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	25.7	54.1	11.0	9.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	19.3	58.5	14.8	7.4
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	11.1	63.6	19.2	6.1
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	18.5	53.8	13.8	13.8
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	18.9	57.8	14.7	8.6
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	44.7	13.6	41.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	53.4	14.5	32.1
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	58.3	14.6	27.1
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	62.3	16.4	21.3
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	53.7	14.6	31.7
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	35.2	11.4	41.0	9.5	2.9
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	26.7	12.2	42.7	13.0	5.3
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	33.7	14.3	46.9	2.0	3.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	23.4	14.1	48.4	9.4	4.7
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	30.2	12.8	44.2	8.8	4.0
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	30.8	26.0	21.2	12.5	9.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	46.3	18.7	21.6	7.5	6.0
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	52.0	20.0	12.0	9.0	7.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	51.5	16.7	18.2	6.1	7.6
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	44.6	20.5	18.6	8.9	7.4
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.0	24.8	18.1	8.6	8.6
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	56.0	17.9	16.4	6.0	3.7
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	56.6	21.2	9.1	5.1	8.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	59.1	15.2	13.6	6.1	6.1
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	52.5	20.0	14.6	6.4	6.4
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	51.4	22.9	12.4	2.9	10.5
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	66.9	14.3	12.8	2.3	3.8
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	69.7	12.1	6.1	4.0	8.1
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	65.2	16.7	6.1	6.1	6.1
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	63.3	16.4	9.9	3.5	6.9
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	65.7	34.3
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	60.2	39.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	76.8	23.2
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	59.7	40.3
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	65.7	34.3
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	12.3	22.6	23.6	24.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	23.7	14.5	25.2	13.0	23.7
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	22.0	12.0	33.0	12.0	21.0
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	25.4	22.4	22.4	7.5	22.4
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	21.8	14.6	26.0	14.6	23.0
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.7	10.4	15.1	20.8	48.1
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	17.1	11.6	12.4	14.7	44.2
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.0	5.0	19.0	15.0	46.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	20.9	10.4	20.9	10.4	37.3
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	14.2	9.5	16.2	15.7	44.5
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.1	16.2	16.2	11.4	39.0
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	30.0	10.8	14.6	12.3	32.3
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	20.2	11.1	20.2	15.2	33.3
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	25.4	23.9	17.9	9.0	23.9
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.4	14.5	17.0	12.2	32.9
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	3.8	8.6	13.3	20.0	54.3
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	13.2	7.8	14.0	17.1	48.1
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	10.0	5.0	16.0	14.0	55.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	25.4	7.5	20.9	10.4	35.8
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	12.0	7.2	15.5	16.0	49.4
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.7	18.6	16.7	14.7	37.3
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	17.1	15.5	10.9	24.8	31.8
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	19.0	8.0	21.0	13.0	39.0
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	22.7	16.7	24.2	6.1	30.3
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	17.4	14.6	17.1	16.1	34.8
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.6	12.4	9.5	13.3	57.1
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	17.7	8.5	10.0	13.1	50.8
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	13.0	7.0	11.0	10.0	59.0
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	26.9	9.0	10.4	10.4	43.3
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	15.4	9.2	10.2	11.9	53.2
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	113	0.9	112	0.0	112	2.7	110
Grade 8	0.0	137	5.0	140	0.7	140	2.9	139
Grade 10	3.1	98	5.9	102	5.9	102	2.9	102
Grade 12	1.4	69	14.3	70	11.4	70	2.9	69
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>420</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.5	109	55.1	107	49.5	101	71.6	102
Grade 8	70.3	138	56.5	138	46.7	135	71.9	135
Grade 10	62.0	100	52.5	101	21.4	98	62.9	97
Grade 12	60.9	69	40.8	71	20.0	70	58.1	62
<b>Combined</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>396</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	107	97.2	107	100.0	107	100.0	107
Grade 8	97.8	136	94.8	135	95.6	136	96.3	135
Grade 10	96.0	99	92.9	99	92.9	98	97.0	99
Grade 12	97.0	66	97.0	66	84.8	66	98.5	65
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>406</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.7	109	94.5	109	95.4	109	97.2	109
Grade 8	92.0	137	81.9	138	84.1	138	91.3	138
Grade 10	88.8	98	82.0	100	79.6	98	95.9	98
Grade 12	85.3	68	77.9	68	61.8	68	97.1	69
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>414</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.0	209	5.2	211	1.4	211	2.4	210
Female	1.9	161	4.9	163	5.5	163	4.4	160
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>370</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	68.1	207	50.0	208	33.7	199	68.9	196
Female	68.1	160	52.5	160	41.4	157	65.1	152
<b>Combined</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>348</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.5	204	94.6	204	95.6	204	98.5	203
Female	96.8	155	95.5	155	92.9	155	96.1	155
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>358</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.2	204	84.9	205	87.8	205	96.1	206
Female	87.3	158	83.8	160	75.9	158	92.4	158
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>364</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	57.8	50.5	55.9	50.6	57.4	49.5	52.9	48.7	56.2	50.0
Female	42.2	49.5	44.1	49.4	42.6	50.5	47.1	51.3	43.8	50.0
N of Valid	109	13,982	127	14,932	94	11,879	70	7,800	400	48,593
N of Miss	9	1,132	17	1,301	20	1,107	6	644	52	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	53.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.6
12	44.4	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	12.2
13	2.6	2.5	53.8	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	43.4	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.0	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	49.1	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.1	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	46.4	40.4	0.0	0.5	11.5	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.5	56.8	62.5	10.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.2	35.1	6.5	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	117	14,838	143	15,955	110	12,788	74	8,357	444	51,938
N of Miss	1	276	1	278	4	198	2	87	8	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.8	16.0
N of Valid	118	15,114	144	16,233	114	12,986	76	8,444	452	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	80.0	84.4	77.5	82.7	77.5	85.9	78.4	84.3	78.4
Yes	15.3	20.0	15.6	22.5	17.3	22.5	14.1	21.6	15.7	21.6
N of Valid	111	14,303	141	15,781	104	12,449	71	8,191	427	50,724
N of Miss	7	811	3	452	10	537	5	253	25	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	79.3	68.1	79.6	68.2	81.3	64.0	82.9	69.2	80.4
Yes	25.0	20.7	31.9	20.4	31.8	18.7	36.0	17.1	30.8	19.6
N of Valid	116	14,606	141	15,883	110	12,677	75	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	4	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	99.3	97.1	99.1	97.0	98.7	96.7	99.3	97.0
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.7	2.9	0.9	3.0	1.3	3.3	0.7	3.0
N of Valid	116	14,606	141	15,883	110	12,677	75	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	4	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	93.6	92.2	93.9	95.5	95.3	98.7	96.3	94.1	94.6
Yes	7.8	6.4	7.8	6.1	4.5	4.7	1.3	3.7	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	116	14,606	141	15,883	110	12,677	75	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	4	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	116	14,606	141	15,883	110	12,677	75	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	4	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.2	38.5	29.1	36.7	30.9	31.3	38.7	28.2	33.0	34.5
Yes	63.8	61.5	70.9	63.3	69.1	68.7	61.3	71.8	67.0	65.5
N of Valid	116	14,606	141	15,883	110	12,677	75	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	4	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	99.3	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.8	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.7	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.2	2.1
N of Valid	116	14,606	141	15,883	110	12,677	75	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	4	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.0	80.0	86.5	80.5	92.7	85.3	94.7	88.8	88.0	82.9
Yes	19.0	20.0	13.5	19.5	7.3	14.7	5.3	11.2	12.0	17.1
N of Valid	116	14,606	141	15,883	110	12,677	75	8,321	442	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	4	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.4	4.1	1.4	3.8	0.9	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.3	3.5
Some high school	1.8	2.7	7.7	4.7	16.2	10.9	8.0	15.8	8.4	7.5
Completed high school	10.5	9.6	13.4	13.6	19.8	16.9	32.0	19.1	17.4	14.2
Some college	7.0	7.1	9.9	10.5	5.4	11.6	16.0	12.9	9.0	10.2
Completed college	26.3	22.7	21.1	25.0	23.4	26.7	24.0	25.0	23.5	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	7.0	10.4	12.0	11.4	9.9	12.0	4.0	11.7	8.8	11.3
Don't know	41.2	41.2	32.4	29.2	23.4	17.5	10.7	10.1	28.7	26.6
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	114	14,521	142	15,969	111	12,797	75	8,338	442	51,625
N of Miss	4	593	2	264	3	189	1	106	10	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.9	12.0	16.1	13.7	23.7	15.6	17.1	16.9	18.7	14.2
Yes	82.1	88.0	83.9	86.3	76.3	84.4	82.9	83.1	81.3	85.8
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	93.7	90.9	93.4	92.1	93.4	94.7	94.4	91.1	93.7
Yes	12.0	6.3	9.1	6.6	7.9	6.6	5.3	5.6	8.9	6.3
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.4	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	85.9	86.0	87.1	78.9	88.3	84.2	90.2	82.9	87.6
Yes	17.9	14.1	14.0	12.9	21.1	11.7	15.8	9.8	17.1	12.4
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.6	96.5	95.1	98.2	96.1	96.1	96.9	96.9	95.5
Yes	3.4	5.4	3.5	4.9	1.8	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.7	38.2	44.8	40.5	46.5	41.5	60.5	43.0	47.3	40.5
Yes	57.3	61.8	55.2	59.5	53.5	58.5	39.5	57.0	52.7	59.5
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	85.5	81.1	84.4	86.8	84.8	78.9	85.7	83.1	85.0
Yes	15.4	14.5	18.9	15.6	13.2	15.2	21.1	14.3	16.9	15.0
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	91.4	96.5	92.6	89.5	93.2	93.4	94.8	92.0	92.8
Yes	12.0	8.6	3.5	7.4	10.5	6.8	6.6	5.2	8.0	7.2
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	94.5	95.1	95.1	96.5	96.2	93.4	97.2	95.8	95.5
Yes	2.6	5.5	4.9	4.9	3.5	3.8	6.6	2.8	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.0	99.3	97.8	98.2	97.6	94.7	97.3	98.2	97.4
Yes	0.9	3.0	0.7	2.2	1.8	2.4	5.3	2.7	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.6	50.3	42.0	49.1	53.5	52.1	48.7	57.0	49.6	51.5
Yes	44.4	49.7	58.0	50.9	46.5	47.9	51.3	43.0	50.4	48.5
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.6	95.1	94.9	97.4	95.5	97.4	96.5	95.8	95.2
Yes	6.0	5.4	4.9	5.1	2.6	4.5	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.8
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.6	52.5	55.2	52.1	58.8	55.0	57.9	58.5	56.7	54.0
Yes	44.4	47.5	44.8	47.9	41.2	45.0	42.1	41.5	43.3	46.0
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.6	93.0	95.0	96.5	95.5	96.1	97.0	94.4	95.3
Yes	6.8	5.4	7.0	5.0	3.5	4.5	3.9	3.0	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	95.4	95.8	96.0	98.2	95.8	90.8	95.3	96.2	95.6
Yes	1.7	4.6	4.2	4.0	1.8	4.2	9.2	4.7	3.8	4.4
N of Valid	117	14,957	143	16,164	114	12,945	76	8,397	450	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	1	69	0	41	0	47	2	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.9	7.9	8.8	9.2	10.3	6.8	11.3	8.3	9.6
no	31.2	35.5	35.7	38.0	37.6	34.4	20.3	30.9	32.4	35.3
yes	53.6	48.3	47.9	48.1	46.8	47.8	60.8	47.9	51.3	48.1
YES!	6.2	7.3	8.6	5.0	6.4	7.4	12.2	9.9	8.0	7.0
N of Valid	112	14,493	140	15,824	109	12,688	74	8,207	435	51,212
N of Miss	6	621	4	409	5	298	2	237	17	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.6	6.4	8.8	5.7	10.1	6.8	11.2	6.7	9.8
no	47.3	43.8	49.6	47.5	38.1	46.5	45.2	42.7	45.5	45.4
yes	37.5	38.8	40.4	39.0	46.7	38.4	41.1	39.8	41.3	38.9
YES!	7.1	7.7	3.5	4.7	9.5	5.0	6.8	6.3	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	112	14,347	141	15,636	105	12,570	73	8,158	431	50,711
N of Miss	6	767	3	597	9	416	3	286	21	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.9	4.3	6.4	5.8	2.8	7.4	0.0	7.0	3.0	6.0
no	15.3	18.6	36.9	27.0	22.9	30.0	25.4	26.6	25.9	25.3
yes	55.9	53.7	42.6	52.7	56.9	50.5	50.7	52.0	50.9	52.3
YES!	27.9	23.3	14.2	14.5	17.4	12.1	23.9	14.4	20.1	16.4
N of Valid	111	14,448	141	15,709	109	12,611	71	8,173	432	50,941
N of Miss	7	666	3	524	5	375	5	271	20	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.6	2.2
no	6.2	9.5	6.3	6.6	5.6	6.1	1.4	6.4	5.3	7.3
yes	53.1	44.8	46.2	45.9	63.0	44.6	43.8	46.2	51.7	45.4
YES!	39.8	42.9	45.5	45.6	28.7	47.4	54.8	45.2	41.4	45.2
N of Valid	113	14,517	143	15,794	108	12,647	73	8,177	437	51,135
N of Miss	5	597	1	439	6	339	3	267	15	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	3.3	4.3	3.9	0.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	2.8	3.8
no	17.0	13.9	19.4	19.1	21.5	19.4	13.9	17.3	18.4	17.4
yes	53.6	52.4	61.2	54.9	57.0	57.0	48.6	56.0	56.0	54.9
YES!	27.7	30.4	15.1	22.1	20.6	19.3	33.3	22.8	22.8	23.9
N of Valid	112	14,380	139	15,699	107	12,610	72	8,146	430	50,835
N of Miss	6	734	5	534	7	376	4	298	22	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	6.1	12.5	8.6	17.0	9.5	4.2	8.0	9.4	8.0
no	13.3	13.4	23.5	19.6	25.5	20.9	12.5	17.9	19.4	17.9
yes	55.8	49.3	51.5	55.7	47.2	56.7	52.8	56.9	51.8	54.3
YES!	29.2	31.2	12.5	16.1	10.4	13.0	30.6	17.2	19.4	19.8
N of Valid	113	14,359	136	15,603	106	12,558	72	8,131	427	50,651
N of Miss	5	755	8	630	8	428	4	313	25	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	9.9	21.1	16.9	24.3	22.6	18.3	25.7	17.4	17.8
no	20.5	36.1	52.1	47.0	41.1	49.3	42.3	44.7	39.6	44.1
yes	48.2	39.9	20.4	29.3	29.9	23.7	26.8	24.3	31.0	30.1
YES!	25.9	14.1	6.3	6.9	4.7	4.3	12.7	5.3	12.0	8.0
N of Valid	112	14,371	142	15,671	107	12,570	71	8,156	432	50,768
N of Miss	6	743	2	562	7	416	5	288	20	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	9.3	12.9	10.6	13.1	13.4	7.1	13.4	9.3	11.4
no	26.5	32.8	50.7	41.9	34.6	43.7	38.6	37.8	38.4	39.1
yes	52.2	45.1	29.3	40.3	44.9	36.7	41.4	41.2	41.2	40.9
YES!	18.6	12.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	6.2	12.9	7.6	11.2	8.6
N of Valid	113	14,246	140	15,650	107	12,567	70	8,147	430	50,610
N of Miss	5	868	4	583	7	419	6	297	22	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	8.8	8.6	8.2	12.1	9.0	6.9	6.4	8.8	8.3
no	42.5	33.7	30.2	32.7	21.5	33.0	38.9	28.2	32.7	32.3
yes	35.4	43.6	45.3	45.1	49.5	44.7	36.1	47.2	42.2	44.9
YES!	15.0	13.9	15.8	14.0	16.8	13.3	18.1	18.2	16.2	14.5
N of Valid	113	14,259	139	15,695	107	12,611	72	8,159	431	50,724
N of Miss	5	855	5	538	7	375	4	285	21	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	4.3	1.4	3.3	0.9	3.3	1.4	3.2	1.6	3.6
no	12.7	15.9	22.3	17.2	18.5	15.7	15.3	14.7	17.7	16.1
yes	57.3	54.4	63.3	61.8	62.0	64.6	58.3	64.0	60.6	60.8
YES!	27.3	25.4	12.9	17.7	18.5	16.4	25.0	18.0	20.0	19.6
N of Valid	110	14,308	139	15,676	108	12,589	72	8,155	429	50,728
N of Miss	8	806	5	557	6	397	4	289	23	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.4	7.6	16.8	9.7	9.2	11.6	9.5	11.2	11.7	9.8
Rarely	12.8	14.4	20.3	19.1	21.1	21.4	16.2	20.5	17.8	18.6
Sometimes	38.5	36.4	35.7	39.4	41.3	40.8	41.9	40.4	38.8	39.1
Often	23.9	24.1	17.5	22.9	20.2	20.4	21.6	21.6	20.5	22.4
Almost always	15.4	17.5	9.8	8.9	8.3	5.8	10.8	6.3	11.1	10.2
N of Valid	117	14,591	143	15,832	109	12,667	74	8,192	443	51,282
N of Miss	1	523	1	401	5	319	2	252	9	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.8	9.9	7.0	4.5	4.7	3.3	8.1	4.3	6.8	5.7
Rarely	27.6	27.4	16.1	20.0	20.8	16.6	23.0	18.5	21.4	21.0
Sometimes	30.2	31.6	30.1	35.5	41.5	36.1	33.8	37.9	33.5	34.9
Often	16.4	16.7	23.1	23.4	18.9	26.6	25.7	24.7	20.7	22.5
Almost always	18.1	14.5	23.8	16.6	14.2	17.3	9.5	14.6	17.5	15.8
N of Valid	116	14,475	143	15,726	106	12,586	74	8,138	439	50,925
N of Miss	2	639	1	507	8	400	2	306	13	1,852



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.9
Rarely	0.9	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	3.9	2.7	3.9	2.1	3.0
Sometimes	5.2	8.5	10.6	15.5	15.7	19.8	18.9	20.2	11.8	15.3
Often	25.9	23.8	29.1	33.8	31.5	35.5	32.4	36.1	29.4	31.8
Almost always	68.1	65.2	56.7	46.9	50.9	39.6	44.6	38.6	56.3	49.0
N of Valid	116	14,509	141	15,775	108	12,640	74	8,171	439	51,095
N of Miss	2	605	3	458	6	346	2	273	13	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.1	4.7	4.2	6.2	8.7	8.1	8.5	8.5	6.5	6.6
Rarely	7.8	11.8	23.2	22.1	30.8	28.3	22.5	28.7	20.8	21.8
Sometimes	28.7	32.8	44.4	40.8	37.5	41.2	39.4	40.8	37.7	38.7
Often	30.4	30.5	17.6	22.4	16.3	17.3	22.5	17.5	21.5	22.6
Almost always	27.0	20.1	10.6	8.4	6.7	5.1	7.0	4.5	13.4	10.3
N of Valid	115	14,220	142	15,521	104	12,404	71	7,998	432	50,143
N of Miss	3	894	2	712	10	582	5	446	20	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.3
Mostly D's	0.0	2.5	4.9	3.9	6.5	5.0	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.6
Mostly C's	12.9	11.5	20.1	15.9	15.9	18.7	29.6	16.4	18.7	15.4
Mostly B's	31.9	36.3	41.0	37.6	41.1	34.9	40.8	36.1	38.6	36.3
Mostly A's	54.3	48.3	33.3	41.4	36.4	39.9	26.8	43.7	38.6	43.3
N of Valid	116	14,451	144	15,742	107	12,554	71	8,129	438	50,876
N of Miss	2	663	0	491	7	432	5	315	14	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	28.7	28.9	9.2	12.7	9.3	6.9	9.7	6.3	14.5	14.9
Quite important	32.2	27.6	20.6	20.5	15.9	14.4	20.8	14.4	22.5	20.1
Fairly important	23.5	26.9	29.1	35.2	33.6	36.5	34.7	35.6	29.7	33.2
Slightly important	12.2	13.5	29.8	26.3	33.6	34.0	26.4	35.0	25.5	25.9
Not at all important	3.5	3.2	11.3	5.2	7.5	8.2	8.3	8.7	7.8	5.9
N of Valid	115	14,529	141	15,783	107	12,585	72	8,126	435	51,023
N of Miss	3	585	3	450	7	401	4	318	17	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	44.0	51.5	47.9	54.7	48.1	58.7	20.5	51.3	42.4	54.2
1	13.8	13.3	13.4	12.9	11.1	12.7	8.2	15.4	12.1	13.4
2	11.2	9.9	12.7	9.7	17.6	9.0	19.2	11.0	14.6	9.8
3	11.2	9.0	8.5	8.4	4.6	7.2	15.1	8.8	9.3	8.4
4-5	13.8	10.3	11.3	8.9	8.3	7.6	19.2	8.2	12.5	8.9
6-10	5.2	4.1	5.6	3.7	6.5	3.0	11.0	3.5	6.6	3.6
11 or more	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.6	3.7	1.6	6.8	1.9	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	116	14,453	142	15,756	108	12,602	73	8,131	439	50,942
N of Miss	2	661	2	477	6	384	3	313	13	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	87.3	83.9	77.7	86.1	73.1	87.8	74.2	85.1	78.8
Little chance	9.8	7.4	10.5	11.1	7.4	14.0	8.1	13.6	9.2	11.2
Some chance	3.6	3.0	4.9	6.4	3.7	7.9	2.7	7.5	3.9	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.6	0.7	3.5	1.9	3.6	0.0	2.9	1.1	2.9
Very good chance	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	112	14,451	143	15,687	108	12,564	74	8,077	437	50,779
N of Miss	6	663	1	546	6	422	2	367	15	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	6.9	14.8	10.9	4.7	13.0	11.0	13.1	9.9	10.6
Little chance	7.9	9.6	7.7	16.4	10.3	18.4	8.2	17.1	8.5	15.1
Some chance	17.5	19.6	22.5	25.4	26.2	28.0	26.0	27.8	22.7	24.8
Pretty good chance	36.0	32.7	31.0	29.6	33.6	26.3	32.9	26.0	33.3	29.1
Very good chance	30.7	31.1	23.9	17.8	25.2	14.3	21.9	16.1	25.7	20.4
N of Valid	114	14,401	142	15,565	107	12,470	73	7,984	436	50,420
N of Miss	4	713	2	668	7	516	3	460	16	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.8	85.0	81.8	71.8	60.0	57.6	64.4	54.7	73.5	69.3
Little chance	11.8	8.3	8.4	13.0	15.2	15.7	13.7	15.7	11.8	12.7
Some chance	1.8	3.7	5.6	8.1	12.4	13.6	13.7	14.5	7.7	9.2
Pretty good chance	3.6	1.9	2.1	5.4	10.5	9.6	4.1	10.5	4.9	6.3
Very good chance	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.5	4.1	4.6	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	110	14,375	143	15,639	105	12,508	73	8,038	431	50,560
N of Miss	8	739	1	594	9	478	3	406	21	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.0	11.1	18.6	14.0	13.0	14.9	6.9	14.9	12.8	13.6
Little chance	9.0	11.6	15.0	17.7	19.4	18.0	13.9	16.5	14.4	15.9
Some chance	17.1	22.1	22.9	27.9	25.9	30.3	25.0	30.0	22.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.8	28.0	25.0	24.8	17.6	23.6	31.9	24.6	25.3	25.4
Very good chance	36.0	27.2	18.6	15.5	24.1	13.2	22.2	14.1	25.1	18.0
N of Valid	111	14,369	140	15,605	108	12,496	72	8,040	431	50,510
N of Miss	7	745	4	628	6	490	4	404	21	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	88.2	77.6	71.9	58.3	56.2	58.3	53.3	72.3	69.7
Little chance	5.5	5.8	8.4	9.9	14.8	12.1	9.7	12.9	9.5	9.8
Some chance	1.8	2.8	7.7	7.5	9.3	12.4	13.9	12.2	7.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	5.6	6.3	6.5	10.9	8.3	11.7	5.3	7.0
Very good chance	2.7	1.3	0.7	4.4	11.1	8.4	9.7	9.8	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	110	14,341	143	15,605	108	12,510	72	8,042	433	50,498
N of Miss	8	773	1	628	6	476	4	402	19	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.9	80.3	77.3	74.4	76.9	71.4	76.4	71.6	78.5	74.9
Little chance	4.5	9.0	8.5	10.6	6.5	12.1	6.9	13.0	6.7	10.9
Some chance	3.6	4.5	5.0	6.7	10.2	8.1	8.3	8.1	6.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.6	3.5	4.4	2.8	4.7	1.4	4.1	2.5	3.9
Very good chance	7.2	3.6	5.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	6.9	3.2	5.8	3.7
N of Valid	111	14,338	141	15,592	108	12,487	72	8,043	432	50,460
N of Miss	7	776	3	641	6	499	4	401	20	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	84.6	76.2	68.1	61.1	56.6	64.4	55.0	72.7	67.9
Little chance	5.5	7.1	8.4	10.6	11.1	12.0	6.8	12.4	8.1	10.3
Some chance	2.8	3.7	6.3	7.8	12.0	11.6	13.7	12.4	8.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	4.6	2.4	7.7	7.2	6.5	10.3	6.8	10.0	6.5	7.1
Very good chance	1.8	2.2	1.4	6.3	9.3	9.4	8.2	10.1	4.6	6.5
N of Valid	109	14,368	143	15,630	108	12,539	73	8,057	433	50,594
N of Miss	9	746	1	603	6	447	3	387	19	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.7	76.5	78.3	67.7	70.4	68.2	80.8	71.5	76.6	70.9
Little chance	11.6	13.3	10.5	16.5	13.9	16.0	6.8	15.7	11.0	15.3
Some chance	7.1	5.5	5.6	8.3	11.1	9.3	8.2	7.0	7.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.4	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	1.4	3.4	3.0	3.6
Very good chance	1.8	2.3	1.4	3.0	0.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	112	14,397	143	15,638	108	12,533	73	8,055	436	50,623
N of Miss	6	717	1	595	6	453	3	389	16	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.0	95.8	93.2	83.3	83.6	77.0	75.5	90.7	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	4.1	2.6	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.7	4.3	1.4	3.4	1.4	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	5.6	4.5	4.1	5.2	2.3	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.9	2.7	6.1	1.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.8	4.8	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	115	14,552	144	15,693	108	12,550	74	8,075	441	50,870
N of Miss	3	562	0	540	6	436	2	369	11	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	95.0	91.7	90.8	90.7	86.8	84.9	82.5	90.7	89.7
10 or younger	6.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	5.6	3.6	5.5	3.2	5.0	3.5
11	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.7	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.8	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.1	2.7	0.7	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	115	14,478	144	15,617	108	12,489	73	8,018	440	50,602
N of Miss	3	636	0	616	6	497	3	426	12	2,175



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.3	80.9	79.4	74.0	65.7	64.6	56.2	57.2	73.2	71.0
10 or younger	7.0	13.0	6.4	10.3	4.6	7.2	5.5	4.6	6.0	9.4
11	9.6	4.5	3.5	3.8	0.9	2.4	0.0	1.4	3.9	3.3
12	0.0	1.2	6.4	4.4	2.8	3.2	1.4	2.3	3.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	1.4	5.6	3.7	5.5	5.5	3.6	2.3	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.6	8.3	7.3	4.1	5.0	3.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.2	7.7	2.7	7.9	3.0	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.9	12.3	9.2	3.0	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.3	8.9	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	114	14,498	141	15,635	108	12,512	73	8,042	436	50,687
N of Miss	4	616	3	598	6	474	3	402	16	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.2	95.1	96.0	88.9	90.2	86.3	83.8	93.2	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
11	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.9	0.0	2.7	0.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	6.8	4.7	1.6	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	6.0	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	115	14,492	143	15,659	108	12,509	73	8,050	439	50,710
N of Miss	3	622	1	574	6	477	3	394	13	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.4	86.3	68.8	78.7	58.3	78.4	70.3	80.6	68.7	81.1
10 or younger	20.9	7.8	7.6	6.9	17.6	6.1	2.7	4.5	12.7	6.6
11	1.7	4.3	4.2	2.8	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	10.4	4.6	4.6	2.9	5.4	2.3	5.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.6	5.3	7.4	3.2	2.7	2.8	4.8	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	4.6	3.4	4.1	2.8	2.3	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	2.9	5.4	2.3	2.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	6.8	1.8	1.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	115	14,519	144	15,669	108	12,543	74	8,059	441	50,790
N of Miss	3	595	0	564	6	443	2	385	11	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	99.3	97.4	98.1	96.9	97.3	97.1	98.9	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	115	14,496	144	15,652	108	12,532	73	8,059	440	50,739
N of Miss	3	618	0	581	6	454	3	385	12	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	90.8	93.0	91.0	92.6	91.7	86.5	92.0	91.6	91.3
10 or younger	2.6	4.8	1.4	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.3	3.2
11	5.2	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.6
12	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.3	4.1	1.0	1.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	115	14,472	143	15,632	108	12,498	74	8,045	440	50,647
N of Miss	3	642	1	601	6	488	2	399	12	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	94.1	91.0	87.0	80.6	78.4	74.3	73.9	87.3	84.8
10 or younger	0.9	2.6	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.6
11	1.7	2.3	0.7	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	1.4	3.9	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.2	4.2	4.6	4.5	1.4	3.1	3.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.6	6.1	6.8	4.8	2.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	4.7	2.7	6.0	1.6	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	6.8	5.5	1.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	6.8	4.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	115	14,503	144	15,667	108	12,538	74	8,053	441	50,761
N of Miss	3	611	0	566	6	448	2	391	11	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	97.5	95.1	95.4	93.5	93.8	90.5	93.8	94.5	95.4
10 or younger	2.6	1.6	3.5	1.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	114	14,477	144	15,680	108	12,552	74	8,067	440	50,776
N of Miss	4	637	0	553	6	434	2	377	12	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	91.0	90.9	90.0	97.2	91.3	97.3	92.8	93.4	91.1
Wrong	7.0	6.8	6.3	7.6	0.9	6.4	1.4	5.0	4.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	115	14,583	143	15,748	108	12,599	74	8,084	440	51,014
N of Miss	3	531	1	485	6	387	2	360	12	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	59.5	54.2	52.9	65.7	55.3	69.9	63.6	61.0	57.1
Wrong	33.0	33.0	36.6	37.1	25.9	33.7	23.3	27.1	30.8	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.1	6.5	8.5	9.2	6.5	9.9	4.1	8.4	6.6	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	115	14,449	142	15,593	108	12,487	73	8,027	438	50,556
N of Miss	3	665	2	640	6	499	3	417	14	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.7	43.3	35.7	34.3	42.5	38.1	54.1	47.2	42.0	39.9
Wrong	42.6	38.0	35.7	40.4	33.0	37.4	23.0	32.7	34.7	37.7
A little bit wrong	13.0	15.6	23.8	22.0	17.9	21.6	17.6	17.9	18.5	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.6	3.1	4.9	3.3	6.6	3.0	5.4	2.2	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	115	14,432	143	15,600	106	12,500	74	8,028	438	50,560
N of Miss	3	682	1	633	8	486	2	416	14	2,217



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	80.8	74.1	72.3	74.8	72.6	84.9	77.0	77.9	75.6
Wrong	16.5	13.9	18.2	20.6	18.7	20.2	8.2	17.4	16.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	115	14,510	143	15,683	107	12,536	73	8,057	438	50,786
N of Miss	3	604	1	550	7	450	3	387	14	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	67.0	54.5	54.6	59.3	48.2	51.4	49.3	58.3	55.7
Wrong	22.8	25.6	28.7	33.0	29.6	34.4	28.4	30.7	27.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	8.8	5.8	13.3	10.5	9.3	15.0	14.9	16.8	11.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.6	3.5	1.9	1.9	2.5	5.4	3.3	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	114	14,515	143	15,689	108	12,559	74	8,064	439	50,827
N of Miss	4	599	1	544	6	427	2	380	13	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	85.7	74.1	71.7	65.4	58.1	50.0	53.7	71.1	69.5
Wrong	9.6	9.9	16.1	18.9	18.7	23.4	20.3	22.6	15.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.2	4.9	7.6	13.1	14.7	21.6	17.0	9.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.2	4.9	1.8	2.8	3.8	8.1	6.6	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	115	14,515	143	15,684	107	12,564	74	8,072	439	50,835
N of Miss	3	599	1	549	7	422	2	372	13	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	87.6	77.6	77.6	83.3	68.7	71.6	66.0	79.8	76.4
Wrong	12.2	10.1	18.9	17.6	11.1	22.5	14.9	22.0	14.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.7	1.4	3.8	4.6	7.0	12.2	8.5	4.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	3.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	115	14,536	143	15,711	108	12,562	74	8,067	440	50,876
N of Miss	3	578	1	522	6	424	2	377	12	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	90.1	77.6	76.0	63.0	58.3	46.6	51.8	72.6	71.8
Wrong	6.1	7.1	14.0	14.5	15.7	19.4	17.8	17.8	13.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	6.3	6.6	13.9	14.0	23.3	16.9	9.4	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.9	7.4	8.2	12.3	13.6	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	114	14,462	143	15,612	108	12,501	73	8,021	438	50,596
N of Miss	4	652	1	621	6	485	3	423	14	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	91.9	86.7	84.7	86.9	79.7	86.5	80.8	88.6	84.9
Wrong	5.2	6.2	9.8	12.2	8.4	15.6	10.8	15.0	8.4	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.7	3.7	1.4	3.0	1.6	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	115	14,512	143	15,688	107	12,552	74	8,062	439	50,814
N of Miss	3	602	1	545	7	434	2	382	13	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.3	65.7	72.3	64.6	76.9	69.7	87.7	77.7	76.4	68.3
Wrong	15.2	15.0	6.6	18.0	9.3	17.2	11.0	13.7	10.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.5	5.1	0.0	3.2	4.3	5.2
Not at all wrong	8.6	13.5	15.3	11.8	7.4	8.0	1.4	5.5	9.2	10.3
N of Valid	105	13,515	137	15,201	108	12,316	73	7,939	423	48,971
N of Miss	13	1,599	7	1,032	6	670	3	505	29	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	95.3	92.3	91.6	93.5	88.6	89.2	88.5	92.2	91.4
Wrong	5.3	3.7	5.6	6.9	3.7	9.0	9.5	8.5	5.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	113	14,499	142	15,681	108	12,567	74	8,070	437	50,817
N of Miss	5	615	2	552	6	419	2	374	15	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	85.3	69.2	71.4	68.5	59.5	58.1	56.8	71.4	70.1
Wrong	9.8	10.2	19.6	18.5	17.6	22.5	25.7	21.1	17.6	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.2	8.4	7.7	8.3	13.4	13.5	15.3	7.8	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	2.8	2.4	5.6	4.6	2.7	6.8	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	112	14,534	143	15,703	108	12,576	74	8,063	437	50,876
N of Miss	6	580	1	530	6	410	2	381	15	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.2	88.2	72.7	83.4	72.8	86.7	75.0	89.4	76.4	86.5
1 to 2 times	11.3	9.1	23.8	12.6	18.4	10.4	22.2	8.5	18.9	10.4
3 to 5 times	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.6	4.9	2.0	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	115	14,496	143	15,618	103	12,503	72	7,998	433	50,615
N of Miss	3	618	1	615	11	483	4	446	19	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	91.8	93.7	92.1	94.2	93.1	87.3	93.8	92.1	92.5
1 to 2 times	6.1	4.8	2.1	4.2	1.9	3.3	4.2	2.7	3.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.9	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	7.0	1.9	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	115	14,435	142	15,547	103	12,458	71	7,974	431	50,414
N of Miss	3	679	2	686	11	528	5	470	21	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	97.1	97.9	98.6	97.0	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	115	14,410	142	15,530	103	12,439	72	7,985	432	50,364
N of Miss	3	704	2	703	11	547	4	459	20	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.6	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	115	14,472	142	15,581	103	12,472	72	7,983	432	50,508
N of Miss	3	642	2	652	11	514	4	461	20	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.6	43.0	39.2	35.5	40.2	32.7	33.3	34.3	41.2	36.8
1 to 2 times	17.4	24.8	20.3	23.1	15.7	18.4	18.1	14.8	18.1	21.1
3 to 5 times	17.4	14.3	18.9	16.1	13.7	15.2	25.0	15.0	18.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.3	5.1	4.9	5.7	4.9	7.3	6.9	7.7	5.1	6.3
10+ times	11.3	12.8	16.8	19.5	25.5	26.4	16.7	28.3	17.4	20.7
N of Valid	115	14,346	143	15,566	102	12,469	72	7,987	432	50,368
N of Miss	3	768	1	667	12	517	4	457	20	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	98.6	97.7	98.1	97.8	95.8	98.0	98.4	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	4.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	115	14,391	143	15,520	103	12,415	72	7,966	433	50,292
N of Miss	3	723	1	713	11	571	4	478	19	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	90.3	90.9	90.4	91.3	93.2	88.9	95.0	90.3	91.8
1 to 2 times	7.0	6.9	8.4	7.0	7.8	4.8	11.1	3.8	8.3	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.6	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	115	14,438	143	15,592	103	12,461	72	7,994	433	50,485
N of Miss	3	676	1	641	11	525	4	450	19	2,292



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	97.9	95.3	91.3	91.5	94.4	90.4	96.3	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.9	6.8	4.1	1.4	3.9	2.5	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.2	4.2	3.4	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	115	14,428	143	15,579	103	12,463	72	7,992	433	50,462
N of Miss	3	686	1	654	11	523	4	452	19	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	115	14,419	142	15,558	103	12,456	72	7,983	432	50,416
N of Miss	3	695	2	675	11	530	4	461	20	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	95.0	88.8	88.6	85.3	82.5	83.3	79.1	88.9	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.6	2.9	7.7	4.9	4.9	5.9	1.4	5.3	4.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	4.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.8	2.8	3.6	4.9	7.7	12.5	11.6	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	115	14,408	143	15,569	102	12,456	72	7,987	432	50,420
N of Miss	3	706	1	664	12	530	4	457	20	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.1	94.7	95.3	95.8	96.4	100.0	96.4	96.3	95.4
No, but would like to	0.9	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	108	13,585	132	14,941	96	11,931	66	7,660	402	48,117
N of Miss	10	1,529	12	1,292	18	1,055	10	784	50	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.6	19.9	22.7	18.4	35.0	21.0	25.7	24.3	25.3	20.4
Yes	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	4.0	2.2	0.0	1.9	2.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	76.8	77.1	74.5	78.8	61.0	76.8	74.3	73.8	71.9	77.0
N of Valid	112	14,093	141	15,326	100	12,246	70	7,839	423	49,504
N of Miss	6	1,021	3	907	14	740	6	605	29	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	19.6	19.0	13.5	28.8	11.2	34.7	12.0	23.9	14.4
Slight risk	8.0	7.5	9.9	6.5	7.7	5.9	2.8	5.5	7.7	6.5
Moderate risk	25.7	16.5	19.7	18.1	9.6	17.4	11.1	16.0	17.4	17.2
Great risk	44.2	50.9	48.6	57.4	50.0	61.5	47.2	62.3	47.6	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.5	5.4	2.8	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	113	14,355	142	15,543	104	12,454	72	7,980	431	50,332
N of Miss	5	759	2	690	10	532	4	464	21	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	23.7	25.2	23.5	50.5	33.5	56.3	41.4	35.3	28.8
Slight risk	25.0	21.1	26.6	27.0	24.3	27.2	22.5	24.4	24.9	25.0
Moderate risk	22.3	19.7	15.8	21.0	10.7	16.9	7.0	13.7	14.8	18.5
Great risk	22.3	25.5	29.5	22.3	9.7	17.6	12.7	15.5	20.0	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.0	2.9	6.2	4.9	4.8	1.4	5.0	4.9	6.7
N of Valid	112	14,233	139	15,373	103	12,270	71	7,871	425	49,747
N of Miss	6	881	5	860	11	716	5	573	27	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.0	22.0	20.6	18.5	43.1	22.9	41.7	28.4	28.9	22.1
Slight risk	9.9	9.8	19.1	15.2	16.7	20.6	27.8	23.4	17.6	16.3
Moderate risk	28.8	20.8	22.0	24.7	19.6	24.9	13.9	21.0	21.8	23.0
Great risk	33.3	36.9	36.2	35.2	15.7	26.7	13.9	22.3	26.8	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	10.5	2.1	6.4	4.9	4.9	2.8	4.9	4.9	6.9
N of Valid	111	14,101	141	15,319	102	12,308	72	7,902	426	49,630
N of Miss	7	1,013	3	914	12	678	4	542	26	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.0	21.9	22.0	17.1	29.8	15.7	31.9	16.4	25.8	18.0
Slight risk	19.5	16.0	20.6	18.1	16.3	18.1	26.4	18.1	20.2	17.5
Moderate risk	16.8	22.1	20.6	26.7	28.8	28.7	20.8	27.7	21.6	26.0
Great risk	35.4	35.0	34.8	33.9	22.1	33.8	19.4	33.8	29.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.0	2.1	4.1	2.9	3.7	1.4	4.0	3.0	4.2
N of Valid	113	14,280	141	15,485	104	12,400	72	7,952	430	50,117
N of Miss	5	834	3	748	10	586	4	492	22	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	21.1	17.6	14.9	30.8	13.1	36.1	14.2	24.2	16.1
Slight risk	9.8	9.9	13.4	11.0	14.4	12.4	12.5	13.6	12.6	11.4
Moderate risk	23.2	20.9	18.3	24.5	23.1	27.1	20.8	26.8	21.2	24.5
Great risk	42.0	42.6	47.2	45.2	27.9	43.4	26.4	41.0	37.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.6	3.5	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	112	14,252	142	15,486	104	12,414	72	7,954	430	50,106
N of Miss	6	862	2	747	10	572	4	490	22	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	20.3	18.4	13.5	27.9	11.0	32.9	11.1	23.6	14.4
Slight risk	5.3	5.0	8.5	5.9	6.7	5.8	4.3	5.4	6.5	5.5
Moderate risk	8.0	13.0	16.3	15.7	14.4	16.0	12.9	14.6	13.1	14.8
Great risk	56.6	52.8	52.5	57.7	44.2	60.6	38.6	61.6	49.3	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	8.9	4.3	7.2	6.7	6.6	11.4	7.3	7.5	7.6
N of Valid	113	14,246	141	15,452	104	12,403	70	7,950	428	50,051
N of Miss	5	868	3	781	10	583	6	494	24	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	20.1	17.7	13.6	27.5	10.9	31.9	11.1	22.4	14.4
Slight risk	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.9	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.9
Moderate risk	9.7	11.3	17.0	14.1	10.8	15.3	9.7	13.6	12.4	13.5
Great risk	58.4	55.8	56.0	60.7	51.0	63.0	41.7	64.0	53.0	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	8.9	5.0	7.4	7.8	6.9	12.5	7.7	8.2	7.7
N of Valid	113	14,190	141	15,426	102	12,376	72	7,935	428	49,927
N of Miss	5	924	3	807	12	610	4	509	24	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.9	20.4	19.7	15.1	32.7	13.8	29.2	14.7	24.0	16.2
Slight risk	16.1	10.6	18.3	15.5	18.3	18.8	15.3	18.7	17.2	15.4
Moderate risk	24.1	20.7	18.3	25.3	16.3	28.6	22.2	28.1	20.0	25.3
Great risk	32.1	40.3	42.3	38.6	29.8	34.1	30.6	33.5	34.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	8.0	1.4	5.5	2.9	4.6	2.8	5.0	4.2	5.9
N of Valid	112	14,261	142	15,486	104	12,400	72	7,963	430	50,110
N of Miss	6	853	2	747	10	586	4	481	22	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	20.9	17.6	15.3	34.6	14.9	30.6	15.9	24.1	16.9
Slight risk	12.4	10.7	21.1	16.9	20.2	21.7	13.9	22.2	17.4	17.2
Moderate risk	23.9	21.0	21.1	26.6	16.3	28.1	27.8	27.3	21.8	25.5
Great risk	32.7	35.7	37.3	33.3	25.0	29.3	25.0	28.8	31.1	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	11.8	2.8	7.9	3.8	6.0	2.8	5.7	5.6	8.2
N of Valid	113	14,240	142	15,480	104	12,403	72	7,961	431	50,084
N of Miss	5	874	2	753	10	583	4	483	21	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	20.4	19.9	14.2	32.7	12.7	29.2	13.4	24.0	15.5
Slight risk	5.3	5.8	11.3	7.9	12.5	10.2	8.3	10.7	9.5	8.3
Moderate risk	21.2	14.0	14.2	19.4	15.4	24.4	19.4	25.0	17.2	20.0
Great risk	41.6	47.4	51.1	50.2	35.6	46.2	40.3	44.7	43.0	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.2	12.4	3.5	8.3	3.8	6.5	2.8	6.2	6.3	8.7
N of Valid	113	14,226	141	15,469	104	12,414	72	7,965	430	50,074
N of Miss	5	888	3	764	10	572	4	479	22	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	96.6	97.0	95.2	93.8	93.0	90.3	90.0	94.8	94.2
Once or twice	4.5	2.7	2.3	3.6	3.1	4.3	8.1	5.6	4.0	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	111	13,680	133	14,844	97	11,847	62	7,630	403	48,001
N of Miss	7	1,434	11	1,389	17	1,139	14	814	49	4,776



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	99.3	98.6	95.8	97.7	97.0	96.6	98.3	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.2	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	114	13,962	135	15,135	95	12,090	66	7,746	410	48,933
N of Miss	4	1,152	9	1,098	19	896	10	698	42	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	95.5	94.8	92.1	89.8	88.2	86.6	84.3	92.8	90.9
Once or twice	3.5	3.7	4.4	5.9	8.2	8.1	6.0	9.4	5.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	3.7	0.5	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	6.0	2.1	1.4	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	114	13,945	135	15,091	98	12,046	67	7,718	414	48,800
N of Miss	4	1,169	9	1,142	16	940	9	726	38	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.3	100.0	98.6	96.9	97.7	98.6	96.9	98.8	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	113	14,001	137	15,171	98	12,111	69	7,747	417	49,030
N of Miss	5	1,113	7	1,062	16	875	7	697	35	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	50.4	58.5	56.1	61.1	64.7	64.6	52.9	67.2	56.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.3	9.8	7.2	8.7	10.8	8.8	15.7	8.7	11.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.4	3.8	5.8	4.8	2.0	5.2	7.1	6.0	4.7	4.8
I don't know	29.2	25.6	27.3	23.2	19.6	18.8	21.4	15.7	25.0	21.6
N of Valid	113	14,069	139	15,292	102	12,279	70	7,857	424	49,497
N of Miss	5	1,045	5	941	12	707	6	587	28	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.0	31.2	31.9	29.3	27.0	38.9	28.4	46.6	29.9	34.9
Rarely	11.5	19.3	18.8	22.8	20.0	23.9	26.9	21.4	18.4	21.8
Sometimes	30.1	26.3	33.3	26.7	34.0	23.2	25.4	19.9	31.3	24.6
Often	19.5	14.8	12.3	14.5	14.0	9.9	10.4	8.3	14.4	12.5
Almost always	8.0	8.4	3.6	6.7	5.0	4.1	9.0	3.8	6.0	6.1
N of Valid	113	14,013	138	15,251	100	12,194	67	7,777	418	49,235
N of Miss	5	1,101	6	982	14	792	9	667	34	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	94.7	86.9	81.4	85.3	85.3	83.1	75.7	82.2	84.9	84.7
1 time	2.7	5.4	7.9	5.7	5.9	6.1	10.0	5.2	6.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	3.7	2.9	4.7	2.9	5.8	7.1	6.2	2.8	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.5
6 or more times	2.7	2.8	7.1	2.9	3.9	3.2	7.1	4.4	5.2	3.2
N of Valid	113	13,946	140	15,097	102	12,126	70	7,737	425	48,906
N of Miss	5	1,168	4	1,136	12	860	6	707	27	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.5	53.8	51.4	57.5	42.7	43.7	18.6	27.1	42.6	48.2
0 times	51.8	44.7	45.7	40.6	57.3	53.3	71.4	66.6	54.4	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	2.9	1.9	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.3	2.0	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	114	13,954	138	15,132	103	12,193	70	7,789	425	49,068
N of Miss	4	1,160	6	1,101	11	793	6	655	27	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.7	95.0	94.4	94.1	88.6	85.7	82.8	94.3	92.0
1-2	0.9	1.9	3.6	4.3	3.9	7.6	8.6	10.2	3.8	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.4	3.9	0.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	4.3	1.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	112	14,050	140	15,229	102	12,228	70	7,813	424	49,320
N of Miss	6	1,064	4	1,004	12	758	6	631	28	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	99.3	96.3	94.1	91.2	88.6	87.6	96.5	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.9	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.5	1.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.7	7.1	5.2	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	112	14,017	140	15,203	102	12,219	70	7,803	424	49,242
N of Miss	6	1,097	4	1,030	12	767	6	641	28	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	13,890	137	15,176	101	12,201	70	7,809	419	49,076
N of Miss	7	1,224	7	1,057	13	785	6	635	33	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	13,969	139	15,170	102	12,166	69	7,788	422	49,093
N of Miss	6	1,145	5	1,063	12	820	7	656	30	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	98.6	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.5	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	112	13,988	140	15,208	102	12,217	69	7,808	423	49,221
N of Miss	6	1,126	4	1,025	12	769	7	636	29	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	112	13,847	140	15,146	101	12,172	69	7,793	422	48,958
N of Miss	6	1,267	4	1,087	13	814	7	651	30	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	96.6	99.3	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	98.2
1-2	0.9	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2
3-5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	109	13,799	140	15,139	102	12,181	69	7,797	420	48,916
N of Miss	9	1,315	4	1,094	12	805	7	647	32	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	13,752	138	15,112	102	12,168	69	7,796	420	48,828
N of Miss	7	1,362	6	1,121	12	818	7	648	32	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	13,699	140	15,103	102	12,188	68	7,788	420	48,778
N of Miss	8	1,415	4	1,130	12	798	8	656	32	3,999



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,785	140	15,110	102	12,177	69	7,799	421	48,871
N of Miss	8	1,329	4	1,123	12	809	7	645	31	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	97.1	96.7	97.1	97.5	97.1	98.1	97.1	97.4
1-2	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	110	13,829	139	15,156	102	12,195	69	7,801	420	48,981
N of Miss	8	1,285	5	1,077	12	791	7	643	32	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	97.1	98.8	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	13,841	140	15,136	102	12,183	69	7,800	422	48,960
N of Miss	7	1,273	4	1,097	12	803	7	644	30	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	99.3	97.6	97.0	94.1	92.8	90.3	97.9	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.0	3.7	1.4	5.3	0.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.2	4.3	2.3	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	110	13,839	140	15,120	100	12,154	69	7,786	419	48,899
N of Miss	8	1,275	4	1,113	14	832	7	658	33	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	98.9	97.8	96.7	96.1	93.1	89.9	89.2	96.2	95.2
1-2	1.9	0.9	1.4	2.4	2.9	4.6	2.9	6.6	2.2	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	7.2	2.5	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	108	13,846	139	15,120	102	12,187	69	7,791	418	48,944
N of Miss	10	1,268	5	1,113	12	799	7	653	34	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.2	97.9	96.6	96.1	94.8	97.1	93.7	97.4	95.8
1-2	0.9	1.6	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	0.0	2.8	0.7	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	107	13,582	140	15,018	102	12,040	69	7,696	418	48,336
N of Miss	11	1,532	4	1,215	12	946	7	748	34	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.9	90.7	93.0	91.2	87.8	84.1	83.0	91.9	91.5
1-2	0.0	1.3	7.1	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
10+	0.9	0.3	1.4	2.2	3.9	6.1	8.7	10.5	3.1	4.0
N of Valid	111	13,923	140	15,199	102	12,219	69	7,816	422	49,157
N of Miss	7	1,191	4	1,034	12	767	7	628	30	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	100.0	96.6	94.1	92.1	91.3	88.9	96.9	95.0
1-2	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.7	2.0	3.3	1.4	3.9	0.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.4	2.9	1.7	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.6	4.3	4.6	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	112	13,857	140	15,174	102	12,208	69	7,807	423	49,046
N of Miss	6	1,257	4	1,059	12	778	7	637	29	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.4	95.0	94.8	93.1	94.1	94.3	94.1	95.0	95.3
1-2	2.7	1.6	5.0	2.6	5.9	2.4	2.9	2.5	4.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	112	13,869	140	15,172	101	12,199	70	7,801	423	49,041
N of Miss	6	1,245	4	1,061	13	787	6	643	29	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	87.3	86.4	80.1	77.0	70.2	72.1	62.9	82.5	77.0
1-2	8.2	8.6	7.1	10.4	10.0	11.5	7.4	10.1	8.1	10.1
3-5	1.8	2.3	3.6	4.5	5.0	6.8	7.4	7.3	4.1	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.0	3.3	1.5	4.4	0.7	2.2
10+	0.9	1.2	2.1	3.4	7.0	8.3	11.8	15.2	4.5	5.9
N of Valid	110	13,866	140	15,144	100	12,155	68	7,774	418	48,939
N of Miss	8	1,248	4	1,089	14	831	8	670	34	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	95.0	92.7	87.0	83.6	82.4	76.5	92.3	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	2.9	2.8	7.0	5.3	2.9	5.7	3.1	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.0	2.7	1.5	3.9	1.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	1.4	2.3	2.0	6.9	11.8	11.7	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	110	13,812	140	15,117	100	12,137	68	7,767	418	48,833
N of Miss	8	1,302	4	1,116	14	849	8	677	34	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.8	100.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	108	13,694	138	15,107	100	12,129	68	7,764	414	48,694
N of Miss	10	1,420	6	1,126	14	857	8	680	38	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.0	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,750	140	15,083	100	12,132	67	7,756	416	48,721
N of Miss	9	1,364	4	1,150	14	854	9	688	36	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.6	96.4	96.1	100.0	96.9	98.5	97.4	98.6	96.6
1-2	0.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	0.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	110	13,779	140	15,121	100	12,148	68	7,770	418	48,818
N of Miss	8	1,335	4	1,112	14	838	8	674	34	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,693	139	15,082	100	12,122	68	7,751	416	48,648
N of Miss	9	1,421	5	1,151	14	864	8	693	36	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	94.9	98.6	96.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	98.6	97.1
1-2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3
3-5	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	106	13,642	140	15,052	100	12,116	69	7,759	415	48,569
N of Miss	12	1,472	4	1,181	14	870	7	685	37	4,208



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	107	13,490	139	14,907	99	11,960	67	7,677	412	48,034
N of Miss	11	1,624	5	1,326	15	1,026	9	767	40	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,561	138	15,021	100	12,102	69	7,746	416	48,430
N of Miss	9	1,553	6	1,212	14	884	7	698	36	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,651	140	15,050	100	12,132	69	7,752	417	48,585
N of Miss	10	1,463	4	1,183	14	854	7	692	35	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	96.7	92.9	95.3	97.0	95.4	95.7	95.0	95.4	95.7
1-2	0.9	1.3	3.6	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.9	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	106	13,688	140	15,071	100	12,132	69	7,761	415	48,652
N of Miss	12	1,426	4	1,162	14	854	7	683	37	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	99.0	97.9	98.4	100.0	98.3	97.1	98.4	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.6	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	108	13,720	140	15,056	100	12,128	68	7,755	416	48,659
N of Miss	10	1,394	4	1,177	14	858	8	689	36	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.0	92.1	92.3	90.0	85.7	84.1	80.1	91.6	90.1
1-2	1.8	1.9	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.6	1.4	4.5	3.1	3.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.9	1.0	3.4	2.9	3.8	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.8	4.3	2.7	1.2	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	3.0	4.4	7.2	8.9	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	109	13,718	139	15,062	100	12,116	69	7,749	417	48,645
N of Miss	9	1,396	5	1,171	14	870	7	695	35	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.4	96.4	95.0	95.0	91.0	91.3	87.7	95.2	93.2
1-2	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.0	3.1	1.4	3.7	1.9	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	2.9	2.6	0.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
10+	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	3.0	2.9	4.7	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	107	13,559	139	14,950	100	12,000	69	7,655	415	48,164
N of Miss	11	1,555	5	1,283	14	986	7	789	37	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	95.7	87.8	87.6	86.0	79.7	82.6	74.8	88.7	85.9
1-2	2.8	2.3	5.8	4.7	7.0	5.7	1.4	5.5	4.6	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.0	3.3	4.3	3.4	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.0	1.0
10+	0.9	1.0	3.6	4.5	5.0	9.8	8.7	14.9	4.1	6.5
N of Valid	107	13,707	139	15,053	100	12,126	69	7,760	415	48,646
N of Miss	11	1,407	5	1,180	14	860	7	684	37	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.7	95.7	94.1	91.0	86.5	87.0	81.1	94.0	91.4
1-2	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.2	4.0	4.0	5.8	4.5	2.9	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.4	3.0	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	2.0	1.0	6.2	4.3	9.9	1.2	3.8
N of Valid	108	13,705	140	15,043	100	12,109	69	7,755	417	48,612
N of Miss	10	1,409	4	1,190	14	877	7	689	35	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	95.4	92.1	90.6	89.9	88.1	90.0	87.3	92.1	90.8
1-2	2.7	2.6	3.6	4.0	3.0	4.7	1.4	4.2	2.9	3.8
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.7
6-9	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.9	2.1	2.7	2.0	4.3	5.7	5.2	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	110	13,725	140	15,064	99	12,117	70	7,757	419	48,663
N of Miss	8	1,389	4	1,169	15	869	6	687	33	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.3	96.9	96.9	92.5	93.6	88.9	90.2	95.4	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.1	2.6	6.3	3.9	2.0	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.3	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	3.2	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	107	13,167	131	14,482	93	11,598	63	7,463	394	46,710
N of Miss	11	1,947	13	1,751	21	1,388	13	981	58	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.3	93.6	89.9	87.1	83.7	76.9	71.2	67.1	86.5	83.2
At my home	1.9	3.8	5.8	6.9	6.1	10.3	13.6	13.2	6.1	7.9
At someone else's home	0.9	1.5	2.2	4.2	6.1	9.6	10.6	15.4	4.2	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
At school	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	106	13,388	138	14,782	98	11,886	66	7,629	408	47,685
N of Miss	12	1,726	6	1,451	16	1,100	10	815	44	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.6	22.6	32.4	27.0	47.5	34.7	50.7	37.0	36.7	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	1.8	9.0	10.3	15.1	12.1	19.0	11.9	18.8	8.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	64.5	54.8	46.3	45.3	27.3	35.4	20.9	33.8	42.5	43.7
Don't know or can't say	10.0	13.6	11.0	12.7	13.1	10.9	16.4	10.3	12.1	12.1
N of Valid	110	13,389	136	14,853	99	11,928	67	7,623	412	47,793
N of Miss	8	1,725	8	1,380	15	1,058	9	821	40	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	6.6	7.4	13.1	17.2	23.2	31.8	33.4	13.4	17.1
Yes	94.2	93.4	92.6	86.9	82.8	76.8	68.2	66.6	86.6	82.9
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	98.5	99.1	99.0	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.0	99.3	97.0	97.5	98.5	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.7	3.0	2.5	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.3	96.3	96.1	92.9	91.2	84.8	84.1	93.8	93.6
Yes	2.9	1.7	3.7	3.9	7.1	8.8	15.2	15.9	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.5	98.4	96.0	95.7	95.5	93.0	97.5	97.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	7.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.6	98.0	97.6	97.0	96.6	98.5	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.4	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.2	96.3	95.5	96.0	93.2	87.9	90.5	95.3	94.6
Yes	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.5	4.0	6.8	12.1	9.5	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	99.3	97.3	97.0	95.3	93.9	96.1	97.8	97.0
Yes	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.7	3.0	4.7	6.1	3.9	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	98.5	97.8	97.0	96.0	98.5	95.3	98.0	97.3
Yes	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.0	4.0	1.5	4.7	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.6	97.8	96.0	91.9	94.3	95.5	92.9	95.8	95.5
Yes	2.9	2.4	2.2	4.0	8.1	5.7	4.5	7.1	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	103	13,219	136	14,676	99	11,860	66	7,629	404	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	15	1,126	10	815	48	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	2.9	1.5	4.6	8.2	6.9	4.7	9.0	4.7	5.4
Yes	94.3	97.1	98.5	95.4	91.8	93.1	95.3	91.0	95.3	94.6
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.8
Yes	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.7	98.5	99.3	99.0	98.3	98.4	97.3	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.9	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.0	98.4	100.0	97.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	99.4	100.0	98.8	98.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.9
Yes	2.9	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	98.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.2	100.0	97.6	91.8	97.1	96.9	96.8	96.5	97.5
Yes	3.8	1.8	0.0	2.4	8.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	105	13,050	136	14,557	98	11,752	64	7,547	403	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	8	1,676	16	1,234	12	897	49	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.8	3.8	8.8	9.8	11.1	15.5	14.9	20.2	9.3	11.2
Yes	95.2	96.2	91.2	90.2	88.9	84.5	85.1	79.8	90.7	88.8
N of Valid	105	13,062	137	14,577	99	11,782	67	7,568	408	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	7	1,656	15	1,204	9	876	44	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.4	95.5	95.5	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.6	4.5	4.5	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	105	13,062	137	14,577	99	11,782	67	7,568	408	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	7	1,656	15	1,204	9	876	44	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	105	13,062	137	14,577	99	11,782	67	7,568	408	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	7	1,656	15	1,204	9	876	44	5,788



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.0	98.9	95.5	97.8	98.5	99.2
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1	4.5	2.2	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	105	13,062	137	14,577	99	11,782	67	7,568	408	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	7	1,656	15	1,204	9	876	44	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.4	96.4	97.0	99.0	96.1	97.0	95.7	97.3	97.0
Yes	2.9	1.6	3.6	3.0	1.0	3.9	3.0	4.3	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	105	13,062	137	14,577	99	11,782	67	7,568	408	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	7	1,656	15	1,204	9	876	44	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.2	94.2	93.4	92.9	88.9	98.5	87.2	95.3	92.6
Yes	2.9	1.8	5.8	6.6	7.1	11.1	1.5	12.8	4.7	7.4
N of Valid	105	13,062	137	14,577	99	11,782	67	7,568	408	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	7	1,656	15	1,204	9	876	44	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	105	13,062	137	14,577	99	11,782	67	7,568	408	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	7	1,656	15	1,204	9	876	44	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	105	13,062	137	14,577	99	11,782	67	7,568	408	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	7	1,656	15	1,204	9	876	44	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.5	97.8	93.9	96.9	95.5	96.2	97.1	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.2	6.1	3.1	4.5	3.8	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	105	13,062	137	14,577	99	11,782	67	7,568	408	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	7	1,656	15	1,204	9	876	44	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.5	6.1	13.1	13.5	13.0	19.7	18.2	24.7	12.2	14.8
Yes	93.5	93.9	86.9	86.5	87.0	80.3	81.8	75.3	87.8	85.2
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.3	95.5	99.0	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	4.5	1.0	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	97.1	96.4	94.0	94.0	91.9	95.5	90.9	95.4	93.8
Yes	4.6	2.9	3.6	6.0	6.0	8.1	4.5	9.1	4.6	6.2
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.0	92.0	93.7	92.0	89.9	89.4	86.6	93.4	92.8
Yes	0.9	2.0	8.0	6.3	8.0	10.1	10.6	13.4	6.6	7.2
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	98.5	97.2	98.0	96.2	100.0	96.1	98.8	97.3
Yes	0.9	0.7	1.5	2.8	2.0	3.8	0.0	3.9	1.2	2.7
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	100.0	98.4	99.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	99.5	98.5
Yes	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.5	97.4	97.0	96.5	100.0	96.7	98.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.6	3.0	3.5	0.0	3.3	1.2	2.4
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.4	97.1	96.2	95.0	94.3	95.5	93.3	96.4	95.9
Yes	2.8	1.6	2.9	3.8	5.0	5.7	4.5	6.7	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.5	93.4	96.4	96.0	95.4	97.0	95.5	96.1	96.6
Yes	0.9	1.5	6.6	3.6	4.0	4.6	3.0	4.5	3.9	3.4
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.9	99.0	97.5	98.5	95.7	99.3	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	2.5	1.5	4.3	0.7	1.7
N of Valid	108	13,241	137	14,704	100	11,795	66	7,555	411	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	7	1,529	14	1,191	10	889	41	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.9	100.0	96.5	96.8	92.8	90.9	89.7	97.5	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.1	3.1	1.5	4.4	0.5	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.5	3.0	2.3	1.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	102	12,773	132	14,195	94	11,431	66	7,345	394	45,744
N of Miss	16	2,341	12	2,038	20	1,555	10	1,099	58	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.2	2.2	6.3	9.0	13.0	17.9	18.8	6.7	8.8
Yes	97.1	97.8	97.8	93.7	91.0	87.0	82.1	81.2	93.3	91.2
N of Valid	103	13,017	135	14,523	100	11,759	67	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	9	1,710	14	1,227	9	905	47	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	96.0	96.4	89.6	92.7	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	4.0	3.6	10.4	7.3	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	103	13,017	135	14,523	100	11,759	67	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	9	1,710	14	1,227	9	905	47	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	98.6	96.0	96.8	100.0	96.9	98.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.4	4.0	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	103	13,017	135	14,523	100	11,759	67	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	9	1,710	14	1,227	9	905	47	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.3	98.0	98.2	95.5	96.9	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.8	4.5	3.1	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	103	13,017	135	14,523	100	11,759	67	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	9	1,710	14	1,227	9	905	47	5,939



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.2	98.5	98.2	99.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	103	13,017	135	14,523	100	11,759	67	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	9	1,710	14	1,227	9	905	47	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.3	98.5	98.0	97.3	98.5	96.9	98.8	98.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.0	2.7	1.5	3.1	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	103	13,017	135	14,523	100	11,759	67	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	9	1,710	14	1,227	9	905	47	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	97.0	96.6	98.0	93.9	92.5	91.9	96.8	95.7
Yes	1.9	1.7	3.0	3.4	2.0	6.1	7.5	8.1	3.2	4.3
N of Valid	103	13,017	135	14,523	100	11,759	67	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	9	1,710	14	1,227	9	905	47	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	2.6	2.2	5.8	9.2	10.9	10.4	14.9	5.7	7.6
Yes	96.2	97.4	97.8	94.2	90.8	89.1	89.6	85.1	94.3	92.4
N of Valid	104	12,926	135	14,450	98	11,642	67	7,450	404	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	9	1,783	16	1,344	9	994	48	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.2	99.0	97.5	95.5	94.5	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	2.5	4.5	5.5	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	104	12,926	135	14,450	98	11,642	67	7,450	404	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	9	1,783	16	1,344	9	994	48	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	99.0	96.5	100.0	96.7	99.8	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.0	3.5	0.0	3.3	0.2	2.0
N of Valid	104	12,926	135	14,450	98	11,642	67	7,450	404	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	9	1,783	16	1,344	9	994	48	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	98.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	104	12,926	135	14,450	98	11,642	67	7,450	404	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	9	1,783	16	1,344	9	994	48	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	104	12,926	135	14,450	98	11,642	67	7,450	404	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	9	1,783	16	1,344	9	994	48	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	99.3	99.0	95.9	98.2	97.0	98.0	98.0	98.8
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	4.1	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	104	12,926	135	14,450	98	11,642	67	7,450	404	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	9	1,783	16	1,344	9	994	48	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.2	98.5	96.8	94.9	95.3	97.0	94.0	96.8	96.4
Yes	3.8	1.8	1.5	3.2	5.1	4.7	3.0	6.0	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	104	12,926	135	14,450	98	11,642	67	7,450	404	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	9	1,783	16	1,344	9	994	48	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	1.1	3.0	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.5	3.1	2.5	2.1
Yes	98.0	98.9	97.0	98.0	96.9	97.3	98.5	96.9	97.5	97.9
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	96.9	99.6	98.5	99.4	98.8	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.5	98.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	98.5	99.8	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	102	12,994	135	14,511	98	11,733	65	7,535	400	46,773
N of Miss	16	2,120	9	1,722	16	1,253	11	909	52	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	105	12,842	130	14,251	93	11,434	64	7,296	392	45,823
N of Miss	13	2,272	14	1,982	21	1,552	12	1,148	60	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.9	77.0	58.7	63.1	66.0	53.9	57.4	52.4	65.5	63.0
Wrong	15.6	16.3	23.2	23.0	16.0	24.3	20.6	23.6	19.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	4.8	13.0	9.7	14.0	13.8	14.7	14.6	11.1	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.8	5.1	4.2	4.0	8.0	7.4	9.4	4.3	5.3
N of Valid	109	13,392	138	14,803	100	11,926	68	7,622	415	47,743
N of Miss	9	1,722	6	1,430	14	1,060	8	822	37	5,034



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	83.2	67.2	70.4	76.5	60.5	58.8	56.5	72.6	69.3
Wrong	8.3	12.6	24.8	20.1	12.2	23.2	26.5	22.6	17.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	4.6	2.8	5.8	6.6	8.2	9.7	7.4	12.3	6.3	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.1	6.6	7.4	8.6	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	109	13,297	137	14,757	98	11,876	68	7,604	412	47,534
N of Miss	9	1,817	7	1,476	16	1,110	8	840	40	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	86.2	66.7	69.2	68.4	52.6	44.1	46.3	69.5	66.1
Wrong	5.5	9.3	17.4	16.4	11.2	18.6	17.6	16.3	12.8	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.8	10.9	8.3	15.3	14.0	22.1	17.1	11.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.7	5.1	6.2	5.1	14.8	16.2	20.3	6.3	9.3
N of Valid	109	13,291	138	14,738	98	11,868	68	7,609	413	47,506
N of Miss	9	1,823	6	1,495	16	1,118	8	835	39	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	86.0	73.2	78.1	82.7	73.9	91.3	75.5	82.1	78.8
Wrong	10.1	10.5	18.1	15.5	13.3	17.4	5.8	17.1	12.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.3	6.5	4.4	2.0	5.8	1.4	4.7	3.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	109	13,301	138	14,752	98	11,876	69	7,615	414	47,544
N of Miss	9	1,813	6	1,481	16	1,110	7	829	38	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.4	63.1	49.6	44.0	52.5	31.9	46.3	27.6	53.6	43.6
Very difficult	12.5	15.1	15.3	18.2	15.2	13.7	9.0	10.7	13.5	15.0
Fairly easy	9.6	8.2	16.1	19.6	19.2	26.1	17.9	24.9	15.5	18.9
Very easy	1.9	3.4	10.9	11.3	11.1	22.8	23.9	31.4	10.8	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.2	8.0	7.0	2.0	5.5	3.0	5.4	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	104	13,116	137	14,663	99	11,859	67	7,598	407	47,236
N of Miss	14	1,998	7	1,570	15	1,127	9	846	45	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.7	63.4	51.1	44.1	48.4	31.6	48.5	27.3	54.0	43.6
Very difficult	10.8	14.5	11.7	17.4	19.4	13.6	9.1	10.8	12.8	14.6
Fairly easy	9.8	9.2	19.7	19.6	16.1	25.4	13.6	24.3	15.3	19.0
Very easy	2.9	4.1	10.9	12.7	14.0	24.0	25.8	32.5	12.1	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	8.8	6.6	6.2	2.2	5.3	3.0	5.1	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	102	12,920	137	14,551	93	11,779	66	7,558	398	46,808
N of Miss	16	2,194	7	1,682	21	1,207	10	886	54	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.0	75.8	67.9	57.6	66.3	45.8	56.7	38.4	68.6	56.6
Sort of hard	10.5	12.3	14.2	19.8	15.3	21.5	13.4	19.3	13.4	18.0
Sort of easy	5.7	7.1	11.2	14.2	12.2	19.1	16.4	22.6	10.9	14.8
Very easy	4.8	4.8	6.7	8.5	6.1	13.7	13.4	19.6	7.2	10.6
N of Valid	105	13,083	134	14,628	98	11,845	67	7,592	404	47,148
N of Miss	13	2,031	10	1,605	16	1,141	9	852	48	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.9	71.9	63.2	52.4	64.3	39.7	56.1	33.4	65.8	51.6
Sort of hard	8.7	13.9	10.3	18.2	13.3	17.2	7.6	15.7	10.1	16.4
Sort of easy	6.7	8.3	16.2	16.2	18.4	22.4	16.7	22.7	14.4	16.6
Very easy	7.7	5.9	10.3	13.1	4.1	20.6	19.7	28.1	9.7	15.4
N of Valid	104	13,032	136	14,603	98	11,843	66	7,573	404	47,051
N of Miss	14	2,082	8	1,630	16	1,143	10	871	48	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	92.5	85.8	84.6	87.8	76.0	85.1	70.2	88.1	82.3
Sort of hard	4.8	5.3	11.2	10.2	8.2	14.6	7.5	17.5	8.2	11.1
Sort of easy	1.9	1.3	1.5	3.3	1.0	6.1	3.0	7.2	1.7	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.9	3.1	3.3	4.5	5.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	104	12,981	134	14,562	98	11,811	67	7,566	403	46,920
N of Miss	14	2,133	10	1,671	16	1,175	9	878	49	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.8	76.4	77.9	66.1	76.5	61.6	67.2	56.7	76.5	66.3
Sort of hard	12.5	12.1	9.6	15.4	9.2	16.3	9.0	17.0	10.1	15.0
Sort of easy	4.8	6.6	7.4	10.5	10.2	11.7	11.9	13.1	8.1	10.1
Very easy	1.9	4.9	5.1	8.0	4.1	10.4	11.9	13.2	5.2	8.6
N of Valid	104	12,981	136	14,573	98	11,816	67	7,558	405	46,928
N of Miss	14	2,133	8	1,660	16	1,170	9	886	47	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.3	88.6	75.7	69.5	69.7	50.0	55.2	40.8	75.1	65.2
Sort of hard	7.7	6.3	11.0	12.7	10.1	14.2	7.5	12.7	9.4	11.3
Sort of easy	0.0	2.9	7.4	9.8	8.1	17.2	16.4	18.1	7.1	11.1
Very easy	0.0	2.1	5.9	8.1	12.1	18.6	20.9	28.4	8.4	12.4
N of Valid	104	12,946	136	14,535	99	11,809	67	7,550	406	46,840
N of Miss	14	2,168	8	1,698	15	1,177	9	894	46	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.6	84.9	77.0	70.2	73.7	60.9	79.1	58.7	78.8	70.1
Sort of hard	6.7	8.0	9.6	13.6	11.1	17.6	6.0	18.1	8.6	13.8
Sort of easy	3.8	4.3	5.9	9.1	10.1	12.3	10.4	12.1	7.2	9.1
Very easy	3.8	2.8	7.4	7.1	5.1	9.2	4.5	11.1	5.4	7.1
N of Valid	104	12,949	135	14,564	99	11,810	67	7,574	405	46,897
N of Miss	14	2,165	9	1,669	15	1,176	9	870	47	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	85.0	84.3	74.0	79.4	67.2	79.1	66.6	82.8	74.2
Sort of hard	7.8	7.1	5.2	11.6	8.2	14.1	10.4	14.9	7.5	11.5
Sort of easy	2.9	4.1	5.2	7.5	6.2	9.9	6.0	9.1	5.0	7.4
Very easy	2.9	3.7	5.2	6.9	6.2	8.7	4.5	9.3	4.7	6.9
N of Valid	103	12,846	134	14,460	97	11,680	67	7,479	401	46,465
N of Miss	15	2,268	10	1,773	17	1,306	9	965	51	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	89.2	82.1	81.7	82.8	74.0	86.6	70.8	85.6	80.0
Sort of hard	3.9	7.2	12.7	11.6	9.1	15.2	7.5	15.8	8.7	11.9
Sort of easy	1.9	2.3	3.0	4.3	5.1	7.0	4.5	7.6	3.5	5.0
Very easy	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.9	1.5	5.8	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	103	12,907	134	14,553	99	11,804	67	7,567	403	46,831
N of Miss	15	2,207	10	1,680	15	1,182	9	877	49	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.4	81.0	64.7	60.5	69.7	46.1	58.2	40.5	69.1	59.3
Sort of hard	9.8	9.0	6.6	12.6	11.1	12.1	14.9	10.1	9.9	11.1
Sort of easy	4.9	5.9	16.9	14.4	8.1	19.5	10.4	19.9	10.6	14.2
Very easy	3.9	4.1	11.8	12.5	11.1	22.2	16.4	29.4	10.4	15.4
N of Valid	102	12,924	136	14,539	99	11,793	67	7,560	404	46,816
N of Miss	16	2,190	8	1,694	15	1,193	9	884	48	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	73.2	72.2	76.1	57.7	82.1	83.3	85.7	71.1	78.4
Yes	25.5	26.8	27.8	23.9	42.3	17.9	16.7	14.3	28.9	21.6
N of Valid	102	12,682	133	14,353	97	11,649	66	7,479	398	46,163
N of Miss	16	2,432	11	1,880	17	1,337	10	965	54	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	93.4	94.7	94.1	94.8	95.6	100.0	96.4	96.0	94.7
Yes	3.9	6.6	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.4	0.0	3.6	4.0	5.3
N of Valid	102	12,682	133	14,353	97	11,649	66	7,479	398	46,163
N of Miss	16	2,432	11	1,880	17	1,337	10	965	54	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	92.4	94.0	89.4	89.7	90.0	95.5	91.3	93.0	90.7
Yes	6.9	7.6	6.0	10.6	10.3	10.0	4.5	8.7	7.0	9.3
N of Valid	102	12,682	133	14,353	97	11,649	66	7,479	398	46,163
N of Miss	16	2,432	11	1,880	17	1,337	10	965	54	6,614



Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.4	31.2	30.1	30.6	48.5	25.2	18.2	21.0	32.4	27.9
Yes	70.6	68.8	69.9	69.4	51.5	74.8	81.8	79.0	67.6	72.1
N of Valid	102	12,682	133	14,353	97	11,649	66	7,479	398	46,163
N of Miss	16	2,432	11	1,880	17	1,337	10	965	54	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.2	73.7	76.5	76.3	80.2	79.0	82.5	81.7	78.8	77.1
Yes	21.8	26.3	23.5	23.7	19.8	21.0	17.5	18.3	21.2	22.9
N of Valid	110	12,732	132	14,181	96	11,476	63	7,341	401	45,730
N of Miss	8	2,382	12	2,052	18	1,510	13	1,103	51	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.3	35.5	35.8	29.9	34.7	29.9	36.4	30.3	35.0	31.5
1 or 2 times	34.3	34.9	31.4	34.1	31.6	31.9	25.8	30.0	31.3	33.1
3 or 4 times	20.4	18.3	20.4	20.0	16.3	20.1	18.2	20.2	19.1	19.6
5 or 6 times	10.2	6.0	6.6	8.8	12.2	9.8	4.5	10.3	8.6	8.5
7 or more times	1.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	5.1	8.3	15.2	9.2	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	108	12,951	137	14,362	98	11,670	66	7,446	409	46,429
N of Miss	10	2,163	7	1,871	16	1,316	10	998	43	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.8	48.3	64.4	58.1	80.6	61.5	67.2	75.1	70.2	58.9
Yes	30.2	51.7	35.6	41.9	19.4	38.5	32.8	24.9	29.8	41.1
N of Valid	106	12,767	135	14,205	98	11,566	64	7,364	403	45,902
N of Miss	12	2,347	9	2,028	16	1,420	12	1,080	49	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.9	32.6	45.1	27.1	46.4	27.0	41.8	28.9	46.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	35.2	42.1	34.6	37.4	28.9	25.3	26.9	24.3	32.1	33.6
3 or 4 times	7.4	16.9	12.8	22.9	15.5	30.3	23.9	28.8	13.8	24.1
5 or 6 times	4.6	5.7	3.0	7.8	8.2	11.2	6.0	12.0	5.2	8.7
7 or more times	0.9	2.7	4.5	4.8	1.0	6.2	1.5	6.0	2.2	4.7
N of Valid	108	12,855	133	14,318	97	11,616	67	7,423	405	46,212
N of Miss	10	2,259	11	1,915	17	1,370	9	1,021	47	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.0	68.6	61.5	60.0	64.6	54.7	51.6	55.7	63.6	60.3
Yes	28.0	31.4	38.5	40.0	35.4	45.3	48.4	44.3	36.4	39.7
N of Valid	107	12,707	130	14,206	99	11,530	62	7,389	398	45,832
N of Miss	11	2,407	14	2,027	15	1,456	14	1,055	54	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	6.0	12.6	4.8	16.0	5.5	12.1	5.8	12.6	5.5
no	6.7	6.4	5.9	7.2	2.0	7.1	10.6	6.5	5.9	6.8
yes	34.3	34.2	35.6	38.2	40.0	39.2	34.8	38.1	36.2	37.3
YES!	49.5	53.4	45.9	49.7	42.0	48.3	42.4	49.6	45.3	50.3
N of Valid	105	12,868	135	14,396	100	11,702	66	7,504	406	46,470
N of Miss	13	2,246	9	1,837	14	1,284	10	940	46	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.6	38.0	35.6	30.5	48.0	29.0	43.8	30.6	41.3	32.2
no	37.7	34.6	34.1	39.9	28.0	38.6	29.7	38.6	32.8	37.9
yes	17.0	18.8	22.0	20.8	17.0	22.2	18.8	20.8	18.9	20.6
YES!	4.7	8.6	8.3	8.8	7.0	10.2	7.8	9.9	7.0	9.3
N of Valid	106	12,796	132	14,296	100	11,630	64	7,475	402	46,197
N of Miss	12	2,318	12	1,937	14	1,356	12	969	50	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	7.3	11.2	5.1	19.0	5.6	12.1	6.2	12.6	6.0
no	2.8	4.9	2.2	4.6	1.0	4.4	6.1	6.4	2.7	4.9
yes	31.1	28.9	37.3	34.4	32.0	37.2	27.3	37.9	32.8	34.1
YES!	57.5	58.9	49.3	55.9	48.0	52.7	54.5	49.5	52.0	54.9
N of Valid	106	12,847	134	14,351	100	11,672	66	7,494	406	46,364
N of Miss	12	2,267	10	1,882	14	1,314	10	950	46	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	7.9	15.0	5.5	19.0	5.9	12.1	6.4	13.6	6.4
no	8.5	5.8	4.5	7.3	1.0	7.6	7.6	8.1	5.2	7.1
yes	24.5	22.7	26.3	28.4	32.0	32.7	36.4	35.0	28.9	29.0
YES!	59.4	63.6	54.1	58.9	48.0	53.8	43.9	50.5	52.3	57.5
N of Valid	106	12,755	133	14,331	100	11,656	66	7,488	405	46,230
N of Miss	12	2,359	11	1,902	14	1,330	10	956	47	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.4	14.2	7.0	23.0	8.0	12.1	9.7	14.7	8.1
no	7.5	7.3	5.2	9.7	8.0	13.1	13.6	16.1	7.9	10.9
yes	29.9	25.9	30.6	31.8	29.0	34.7	33.3	35.0	30.5	31.4
YES!	53.3	58.4	50.0	51.5	40.0	44.2	40.9	39.2	46.9	49.6
N of Valid	107	12,786	134	14,340	100	11,660	66	7,488	407	46,274
N of Miss	11	2,328	10	1,893	14	1,326	10	956	45	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	7.8	19.4	8.2	19.0	10.7	15.2	13.9	16.0	9.7
no	12.1	10.8	11.9	16.9	17.0	19.7	21.2	22.1	14.7	16.7
yes	32.7	34.3	36.6	36.5	38.0	37.9	36.4	35.7	35.9	36.1
YES!	45.8	47.1	32.1	38.4	26.0	31.7	27.3	28.2	33.4	37.5
N of Valid	107	12,841	134	14,329	100	11,662	66	7,502	407	46,334
N of Miss	11	2,273	10	1,904	14	1,324	10	942	45	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.0	11.9	4.9	19.0	6.0	12.1	6.8	12.1	5.8
no	6.6	6.9	7.5	8.0	5.0	8.0	9.1	8.4	6.9	7.8
yes	31.1	29.4	35.1	33.3	34.0	35.4	30.3	36.2	33.0	33.2
YES!	56.6	57.7	45.5	53.9	42.0	50.5	48.5	48.5	48.0	53.2
N of Valid	106	12,805	134	14,345	100	11,671	66	7,493	406	46,314
N of Miss	12	2,309	10	1,888	14	1,315	10	951	46	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.0	78.7	74.8	67.7	72.0	58.4	51.5	52.3	72.5	65.9
Yes	15.1	16.9	23.7	27.7	25.0	36.9	40.9	42.3	24.6	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.4	1.5	4.6	3.0	4.6	7.6	5.4	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	106	12,840	135	14,355	100	11,680	66	7,508	407	46,383
N of Miss	12	2,274	9	1,878	14	1,306	10	936	45	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	89.8	87.4	81.2	79.0	72.0	53.0	65.4	80.8	78.7
Yes	6.6	5.9	11.1	14.2	18.0	23.3	39.4	29.2	16.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	1.5	4.6	3.0	4.7	7.6	5.4	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	106	12,780	135	14,296	100	11,648	66	7,490	407	46,214
N of Miss	12	2,334	9	1,937	14	1,338	10	954	45	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	87.7	88.0	82.4	84.7	77.9	72.3	72.8	85.8	81.2
Yes	5.7	8.0	10.5	13.0	12.2	17.5	20.0	21.9	11.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	1.5	4.6	3.1	4.7	7.7	5.3	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	106	12,753	133	14,286	98	11,633	65	7,492	402	46,164
N of Miss	12	2,361	11	1,947	16	1,353	11	952	50	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	94.9	98.5	94.4	97.0	94.4	92.4	93.6	97.0	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	1.5	4.6	3.0	4.6	7.6	5.3	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	106	12,756	134	14,265	100	11,623	66	7,482	406	46,126
N of Miss	12	2,358	10	1,968	14	1,363	10	962	46	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	79.0	72.8	74.2	74.0	74.1	63.1	73.9	72.0	75.4
Yes	23.6	16.7	25.7	21.2	22.0	21.2	29.2	20.8	24.8	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	1.5	4.6	4.0	4.7	7.7	5.3	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	106	12,732	136	14,259	100	11,624	65	7,489	407	46,104
N of Miss	12	2,382	8	1,974	14	1,362	11	955	45	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	83.1	78.4	74.3	81.0	68.2	63.6	64.4	79.3	73.6
Yes	9.5	12.5	20.1	21.1	16.0	27.1	28.8	30.1	17.8	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	1.5	4.6	3.0	4.7	7.6	5.5	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	210	25,514	268	28,588	200	23,318	132	14,996	810	92,416
N of Miss	26	4,714	20	3,878	28	2,654	20	1,892	94	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.1	91.1	90.9	92.0	89.1	84.8	87.2	91.3	90.5
Yes	2.9	2.6	6.7	4.5	5.0	6.2	7.6	7.5	5.4	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	4.3	2.2	4.6	3.0	4.7	7.6	5.3	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	103	12,721	135	14,263	100	11,638	66	7,479	404	46,101
N of Miss	15	2,393	9	1,970	14	1,348	10	965	48	6,676



Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	89.6	88.1	85.5	82.8	81.9	80.3	77.9	86.2	84.5
Wrong	6.5	7.5	6.7	10.2	10.1	12.3	16.7	14.1	9.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.1	4.4	3.3	3.0	4.4	1.5	5.6	3.2	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	4.0	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	107	12,836	135	14,342	99	11,680	66	7,496	407	46,354
N of Miss	11	2,278	9	1,891	15	1,306	10	948	45	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	93.8	93.4	91.2	89.9	87.4	89.4	82.7	92.9	89.6
Wrong	2.8	4.8	4.4	6.8	6.1	9.7	7.6	12.3	4.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	3.4	1.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	107	12,819	136	14,305	99	11,656	66	7,483	408	46,263
N of Miss	11	2,295	8	1,928	15	1,330	10	961	44	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	94.8	91.9	88.6	84.7	81.5	68.2	75.1	87.7	86.3
Wrong	2.8	3.5	3.7	7.0	8.2	10.2	16.7	11.6	6.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	5.5	9.1	7.6	3.2	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.3	4.1	2.8	6.1	5.7	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	107	12,770	136	14,278	98	11,646	66	7,479	407	46,173
N of Miss	11	2,344	8	1,955	16	1,340	10	965	45	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	94.5	91.9	93.1	91.9	91.4	96.9	90.4	93.8	92.6
Wrong	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.1	6.3	1.5	7.4	3.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	107	12,783	135	14,278	99	11,657	65	7,477	406	46,195
N of Miss	11	2,331	9	1,955	15	1,329	11	967	46	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	83.1	80.1	80.5	88.9	81.9	89.4	84.4	85.3	82.2
Wrong	12.1	13.9	14.7	16.0	9.1	14.7	10.6	12.6	12.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.4	4.4	3.1	1.0	2.8	0.0	2.3	2.2	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	107	12,782	136	14,283	99	11,654	66	7,479	408	46,198
N of Miss	11	2,332	8	1,950	15	1,332	10	965	44	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	84.6	81.6	80.4	88.9	79.2	81.8	79.8	83.0	81.1
Wrong	17.0	11.0	11.8	14.3	6.1	14.8	12.1	14.7	11.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.2	2.9	4.3	3.0	4.8	6.1	4.3	3.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	3.7	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	106	12,787	136	14,312	99	11,666	66	7,493	407	46,258
N of Miss	12	2,327	8	1,921	15	1,320	10	951	45	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.8	62.8	60.7	56.8	73.7	58.9	67.7	63.9	66.1	60.1
Wrong	25.7	23.8	18.5	25.8	15.2	24.6	20.0	22.5	19.8	24.4
A little bit wrong	9.5	10.9	19.3	14.7	9.1	13.9	9.2	11.4	12.6	12.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.2	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	105	12,780	135	14,294	99	11,650	65	7,476	404	46,200
N of Miss	13	2,334	9	1,939	15	1,336	11	968	48	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.1	81.9	74.1	72.1	78.0	64.8	66.7	60.0	76.5	71.0
1	10.3	8.3	8.9	10.8	3.0	11.5	3.0	10.2	6.9	10.2
2	2.8	4.1	6.7	6.4	12.0	7.9	9.1	9.0	7.4	6.6
3-4	0.9	2.7	5.2	5.0	3.0	7.0	10.6	8.8	4.4	5.5
5+	1.9	2.9	5.2	5.7	4.0	8.8	10.6	12.0	4.9	6.7
N of Valid	107	12,813	135	14,318	100	11,694	66	7,499	408	46,324
N of Miss	11	2,301	9	1,915	14	1,292	10	945	44	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.5	92.7	88.1	86.6	92.0	82.8	75.8	78.6	87.9	86.0
1	6.6	4.2	4.5	6.3	3.0	7.2	9.1	7.5	5.4	6.1
2	0.9	1.5	3.7	3.2	2.0	4.1	3.0	5.2	2.5	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.6	4.5	4.1	1.7	2.1
5+	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.0	3.3	7.6	4.7	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	106	12,739	134	14,256	100	11,644	66	7,474	406	46,113
N of Miss	12	2,375	10	1,977	14	1,342	10	970	46	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.5	89.5	83.0	83.7	94.0	81.7	81.8	80.6	87.4	84.3
1	7.6	6.1	8.9	7.8	1.0	7.6	4.5	7.0	5.9	7.1
2	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.6	3.0	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	1.0	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	3.7	2.9	2.0	3.9	6.1	4.7	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	105	12,766	135	14,270	100	11,657	66	7,492	406	46,185
N of Miss	13	2,348	9	1,963	14	1,329	10	952	46	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.3	67.8	54.8	54.9	59.0	48.0	52.2	45.1	58.7	55.1
1	13.1	13.7	10.4	14.6	5.0	12.8	6.0	10.5	9.0	13.2
2	9.3	6.9	14.8	9.4	14.0	10.6	9.0	10.0	12.2	9.1
3-4	7.5	4.9	6.7	8.1	10.0	9.6	11.9	10.4	8.6	8.0
5+	2.8	6.7	13.3	12.9	12.0	19.1	20.9	24.1	11.5	14.6
N of Valid	107	12,777	135	14,275	100	11,670	67	7,490	409	46,212
N of Miss	11	2,337	9	1,958	14	1,316	9	954	43	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	28.8	29.9	26.9	25.2	34.3	25.0	36.4	29.8	30.8	27.2
Safe	47.1	50.4	46.3	54.5	45.5	54.7	50.0	52.4	46.9	53.1
Not safe	18.3	14.8	20.1	16.1	16.2	15.5	13.6	13.6	17.6	15.2
Very not safe	5.8	4.9	6.7	4.3	4.0	4.7	0.0	4.2	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	104	12,272	134	13,756	99	11,191	66	7,173	403	44,392
N of Miss	14	2,842	10	2,477	15	1,795	10	1,271	49	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	25.7	18.8	19.3	15.7	11.1	16.8	18.5	17.2	18.9	17.1
At a school	54.1	56.0	58.5	60.7	63.6	60.2	53.8	62.1	57.8	59.5
No preference	11.0	12.2	14.8	13.8	19.2	14.9	13.8	15.3	14.7	13.9
I don't know	9.2	12.9	7.4	9.9	6.1	8.2	13.8	5.5	8.6	9.6
N of Valid	109	12,620	135	14,113	99	11,457	65	7,344	408	45,534
N of Miss	9	2,494	9	2,120	15	1,529	11	1,100	44	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	44.7	58.5	53.4	60.6	58.3	58.4	62.3	62.2	53.7	59.7
No	13.6	12.8	14.5	12.4	14.6	15.7	16.4	18.3	14.6	14.3
I don't know	41.7	28.7	32.1	26.9	27.1	25.9	21.3	19.5	31.7	26.0
N of Valid	103	12,338	131	13,880	96	11,290	61	7,213	391	44,721
N of Miss	15	2,776	13	2,353	18	1,696	15	1,231	61	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	35.2	28.2	26.7	19.9	33.7	16.5	23.4	15.8	30.2	20.7
Somewhat better	11.4	15.6	12.2	16.9	14.3	16.3	14.1	16.4	12.8	16.3
Stayed the same	41.0	43.5	42.7	47.9	46.9	50.6	48.4	51.7	44.2	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.5	9.4	13.0	11.5	2.0	11.7	9.4	11.5	8.8	11.0
Much worse	2.9	3.2	5.3	3.7	3.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	105	12,372	131	13,977	98	11,450	64	7,332	398	45,131
N of Miss	13	2,742	13	2,256	16	1,536	12	1,112	54	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.8	37.5	46.3	44.1	52.0	48.6	51.5	48.4	44.6	44.1
Rarely	26.0	21.6	18.7	22.9	20.0	21.1	16.7	19.2	20.5	21.4
Sometimes	21.2	21.6	21.6	19.8	12.0	18.6	18.2	19.3	18.6	19.9
Often	12.5	11.7	7.5	9.0	9.0	8.1	6.1	8.8	8.9	9.5
Always	9.6	7.6	6.0	4.3	7.0	3.6	7.6	4.4	7.4	5.0
N of Valid	104	12,528	134	14,085	100	11,511	66	7,418	404	45,542
N of Miss	14	2,586	10	2,148	14	1,475	10	1,026	48	7,235



Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.0	43.7	56.0	52.3	56.6	56.4	59.1	55.3	52.5	51.5
Rarely	24.8	23.4	17.9	23.0	21.2	21.1	15.2	19.8	20.0	22.1
Sometimes	18.1	19.9	16.4	16.6	9.1	15.2	13.6	15.9	14.6	17.0
Often	8.6	8.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.9	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.2
Always	8.6	4.8	3.7	2.5	8.1	2.4	6.1	3.0	6.4	3.2
N of Valid	105	12,396	134	14,013	99	11,477	66	7,400	404	45,286
N of Miss	13	2,718	10	2,220	15	1,509	10	1,044	48	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.4	58.4	66.9	64.3	69.7	67.8	65.2	65.7	63.3	63.8
Rarely	22.9	17.9	14.3	15.8	12.1	14.2	16.7	14.4	16.4	15.7
Sometimes	12.4	11.8	12.8	10.5	6.1	10.2	6.1	11.4	9.9	10.9
Often	2.9	5.7	2.3	5.3	4.0	4.5	6.1	5.2	3.5	5.2
Always	10.5	6.2	3.8	4.1	8.1	3.3	6.1	3.3	6.9	4.3
N of Valid	105	12,426	133	14,006	99	11,469	66	7,386	403	45,287
N of Miss	13	2,688	11	2,227	15	1,517	10	1,058	49	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.7	65.5	60.2	64.7	76.8	61.0	59.7	60.8	65.7	63.4
Yes	34.3	34.5	39.8	35.3	23.2	39.0	40.3	39.2	34.3	36.6
N of Valid	102	12,135	128	13,676	99	11,175	62	7,194	391	44,180
N of Miss	16	2,979	16	2,557	15	1,811	14	1,250	61	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.0	16.4	23.7	17.7	22.0	21.3	25.4	20.4	21.8	18.7
Most of the time	12.3	13.5	14.5	17.1	12.0	18.0	22.4	17.3	14.6	16.4
Some of the time	22.6	26.1	25.2	27.5	33.0	27.5	22.4	28.8	26.0	27.3
A little of the time	23.6	22.8	13.0	18.9	12.0	15.5	7.5	14.4	14.6	18.3
None of the time	24.5	21.2	23.7	18.8	21.0	17.8	22.4	19.1	23.0	19.3
N of Valid	106	12,602	131	14,127	100	11,552	67	7,435	404	45,716
N of Miss	12	2,512	13	2,106	14	1,434	9	1,009	48	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.7	12.0	17.1	12.4	15.0	14.3	20.9	13.9	14.2	13.0
Most of the time	10.4	9.0	11.6	10.1	5.0	11.1	10.4	10.9	9.5	10.2
Some of the time	15.1	15.1	12.4	16.9	19.0	19.1	20.9	20.5	16.2	17.5
A little of the time	20.8	18.3	14.7	18.3	15.0	17.9	10.4	17.7	15.7	18.1
None of the time	48.1	45.6	44.2	42.4	46.0	37.6	37.3	36.9	44.5	41.2
N of Valid	106	12,498	129	14,033	100	11,484	67	7,403	402	45,418
N of Miss	12	2,616	15	2,200	14	1,502	9	1,041	50	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.1	20.3	30.0	22.8	20.2	25.1	25.4	23.1	23.4	22.7
Most of the time	16.2	14.8	10.8	17.3	11.1	18.4	23.9	18.6	14.5	17.1
Some of the time	16.2	17.6	14.6	18.8	20.2	19.8	17.9	21.1	17.0	19.1
A little of the time	11.4	15.7	12.3	14.6	15.2	13.3	9.0	12.9	12.2	14.3
None of the time	39.0	31.6	32.3	26.4	33.3	23.3	23.9	24.3	32.9	26.7
N of Valid	105	12,398	130	14,002	99	11,463	67	7,399	401	45,262
N of Miss	13	2,716	14	2,231	15	1,523	9	1,045	51	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	3.8	10.2	13.2	10.4	10.0	12.7	25.4	12.3	12.0	11.2
Most of the time	8.6	7.5	7.8	7.9	5.0	9.1	7.5	9.3	7.2	8.3
Some of the time	13.3	12.2	14.0	13.9	16.0	16.3	20.9	17.3	15.5	14.6
A little of the time	20.0	16.6	17.1	17.1	14.0	17.3	10.4	18.0	16.0	17.2
None of the time	54.3	53.6	48.1	50.7	55.0	44.7	35.8	43.1	49.4	48.7
N of Valid	105	12,507	129	14,056	100	11,505	67	7,418	401	45,486
N of Miss	13	2,607	15	2,177	14	1,481	9	1,026	51	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.7	16.4	17.1	15.7	19.0	18.8	22.7	18.1	17.4	17.1
Most of the time	18.6	13.2	15.5	14.1	8.0	15.6	16.7	16.5	14.6	14.6
Some of the time	16.7	18.7	10.9	20.8	21.0	21.7	24.2	21.8	17.1	20.6
A little of the time	14.7	18.0	24.8	18.2	13.0	16.5	6.1	15.7	16.1	17.3
None of the time	37.3	33.7	31.8	31.2	39.0	27.3	30.3	27.9	34.8	30.3
N of Valid	102	12,304	129	13,984	100	11,487	66	7,411	397	45,186
N of Miss	16	2,810	15	2,249	14	1,499	10	1,033	55	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.6	14.9	17.7	15.5	13.0	16.6	26.9	15.3	15.4	15.6
Most of the time	12.4	8.1	8.5	10.0	7.0	10.5	9.0	10.5	9.2	9.7
Some of the time	9.5	10.9	10.0	11.9	11.0	14.1	10.4	15.5	10.2	12.8
A little of the time	13.3	14.8	13.1	15.0	10.0	15.1	10.4	14.8	11.9	14.9
None of the time	57.1	51.3	50.8	47.6	59.0	43.7	43.3	44.0	53.2	47.0
N of Valid	105	12,509	130	14,056	100	11,509	67	7,417	402	45,491
N of Miss	13	2,605	14	2,177	14	1,477	9	1,027	50	7,286