

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Miller County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	835	426	809	732
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	37.0	309	29.3	125	39.1	316	33.6	246
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	32.8	274	39.2	167	33.5	271	30.5	223
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	10.4	87	20.7	88	19.7	159	23.1	169
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	19.8	165	0.0	0	7.8	63	12.8	94
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.6	388	45.5	183	51.8	379	47.0	309
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.4	411	54.5	219	48.2	352	53.0	349
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.0	75	12.3	50	9.6	73	10.3	71
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	30.7	256	37.7	154	28.8	219	45.5	315
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.5	2	0.8	6	0.9	6
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.6	5	0.7	3	0.9	7	0.9	6
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	46.5	387	36.0	147	46.3	352	29.5	204
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.3	11	3.2	13	1.8	14	2.2	15
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	11.9	99	9.6	39	11.7	89	10.8	75
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

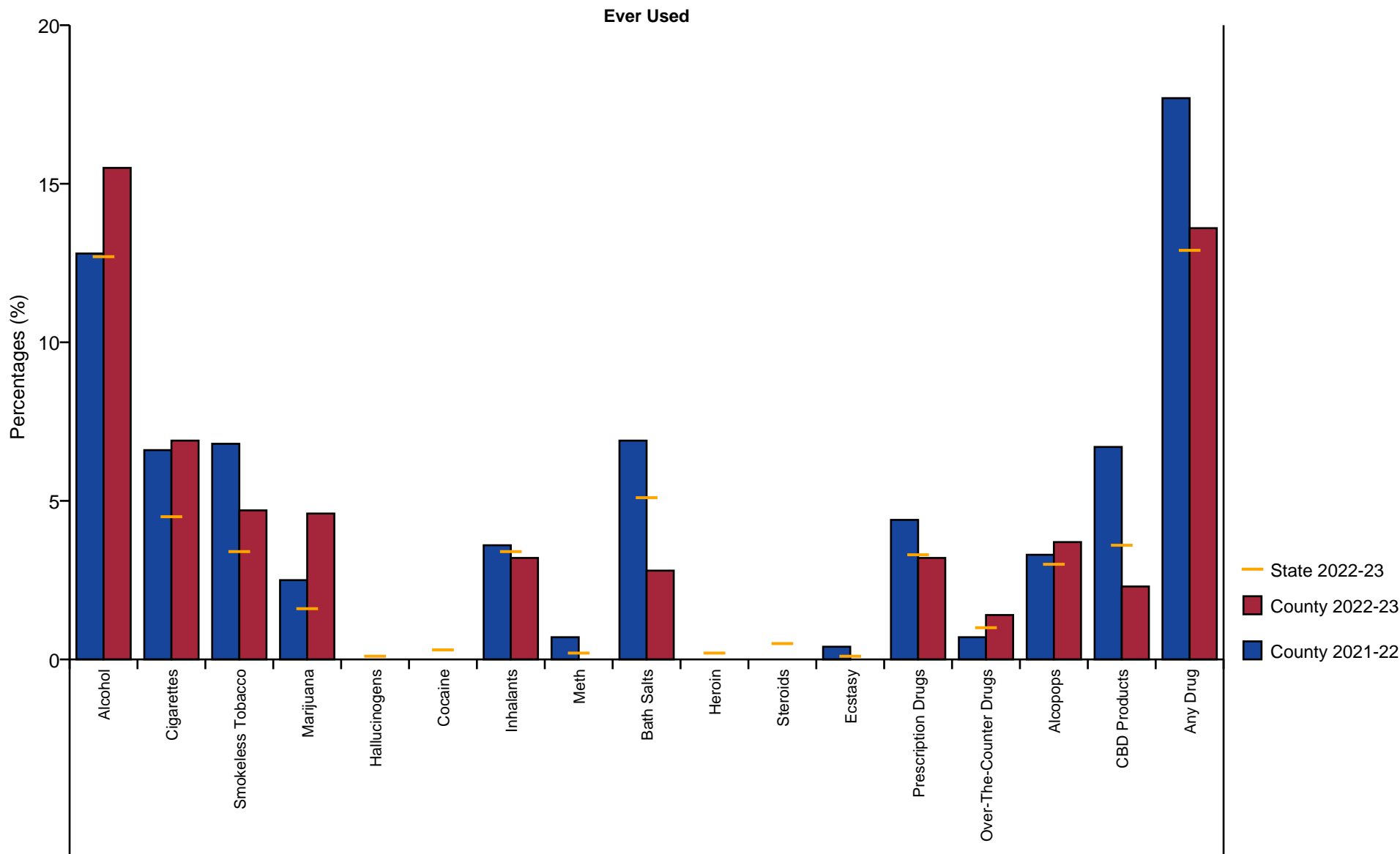
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Miller County

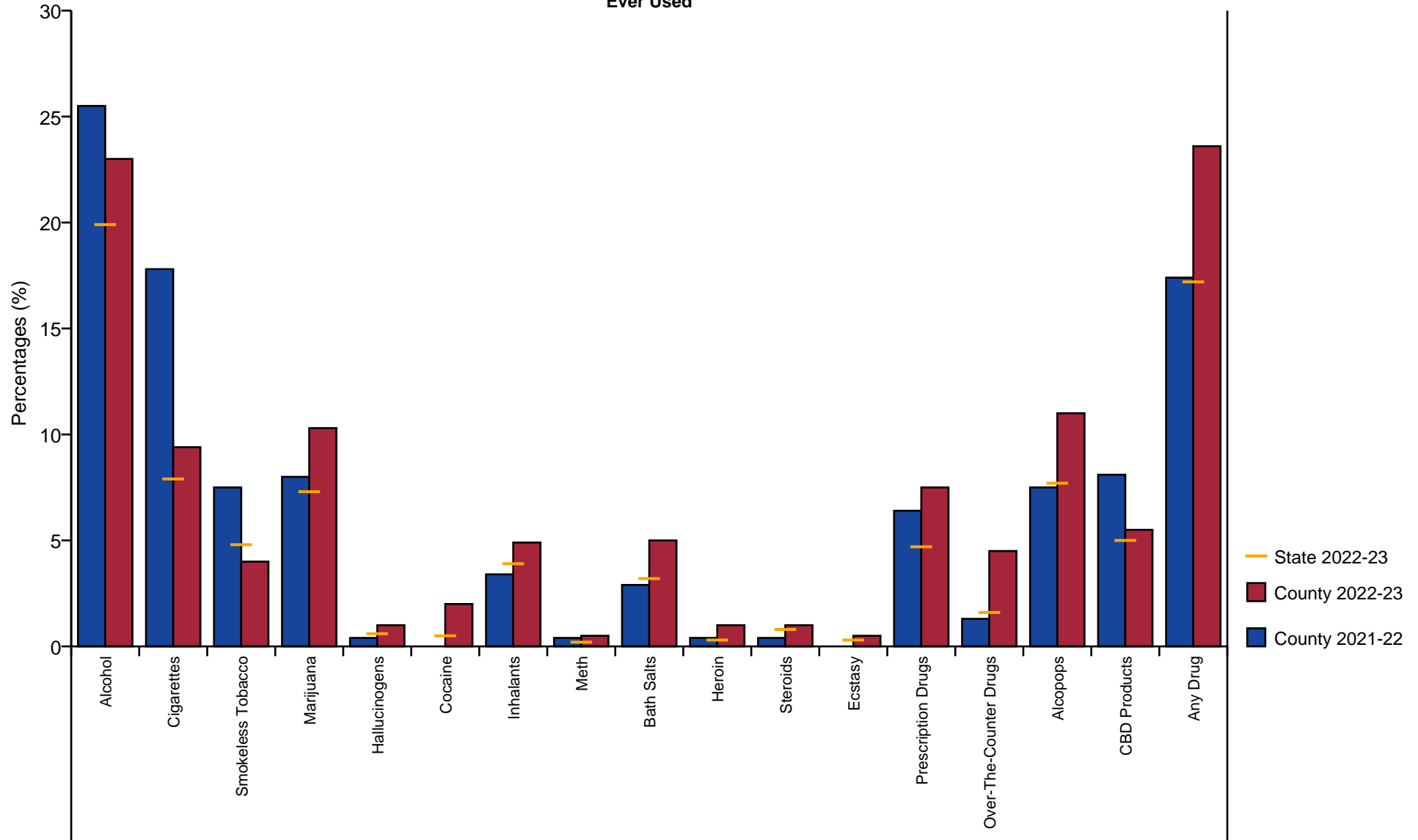


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Miller County

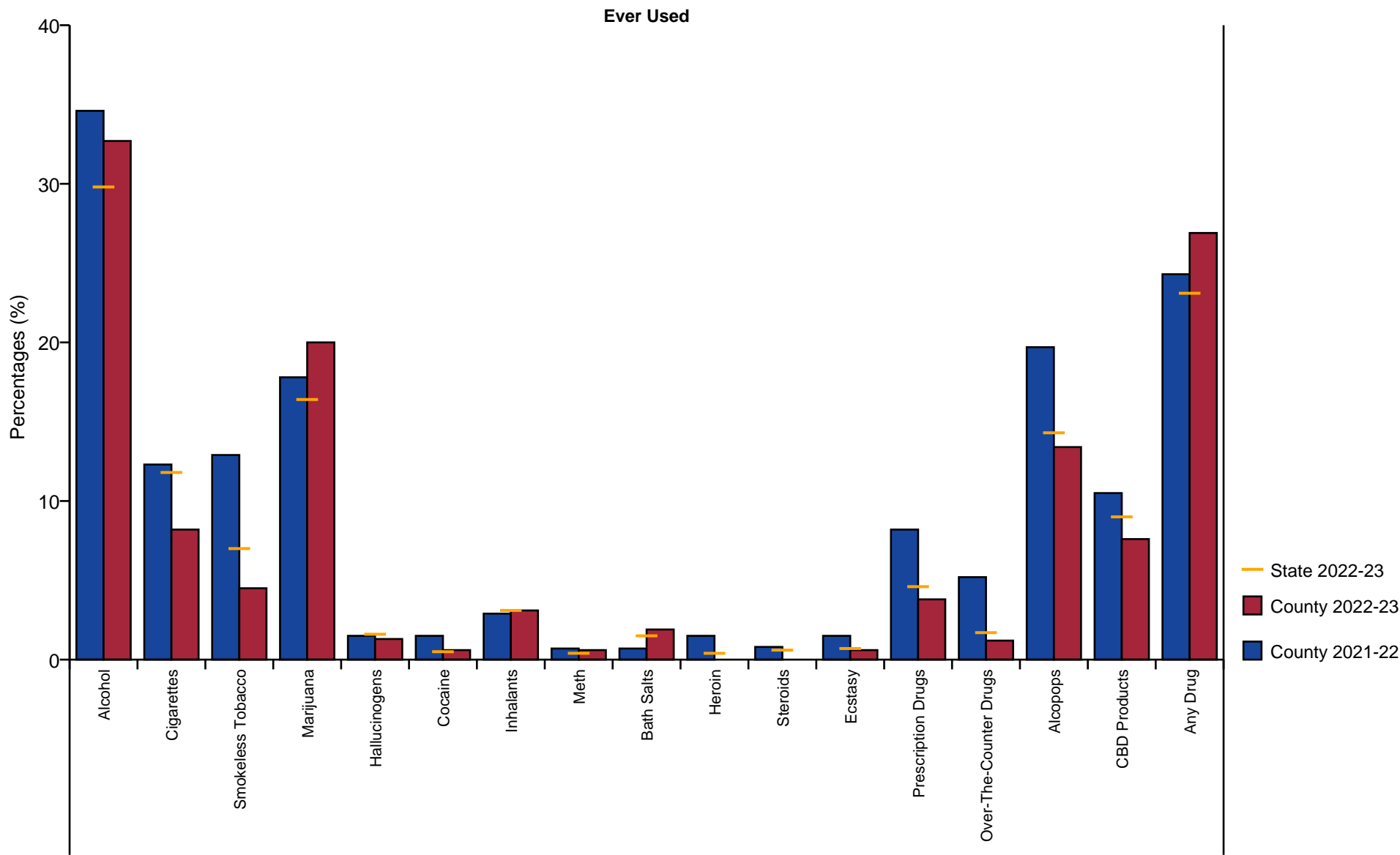
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Miller County

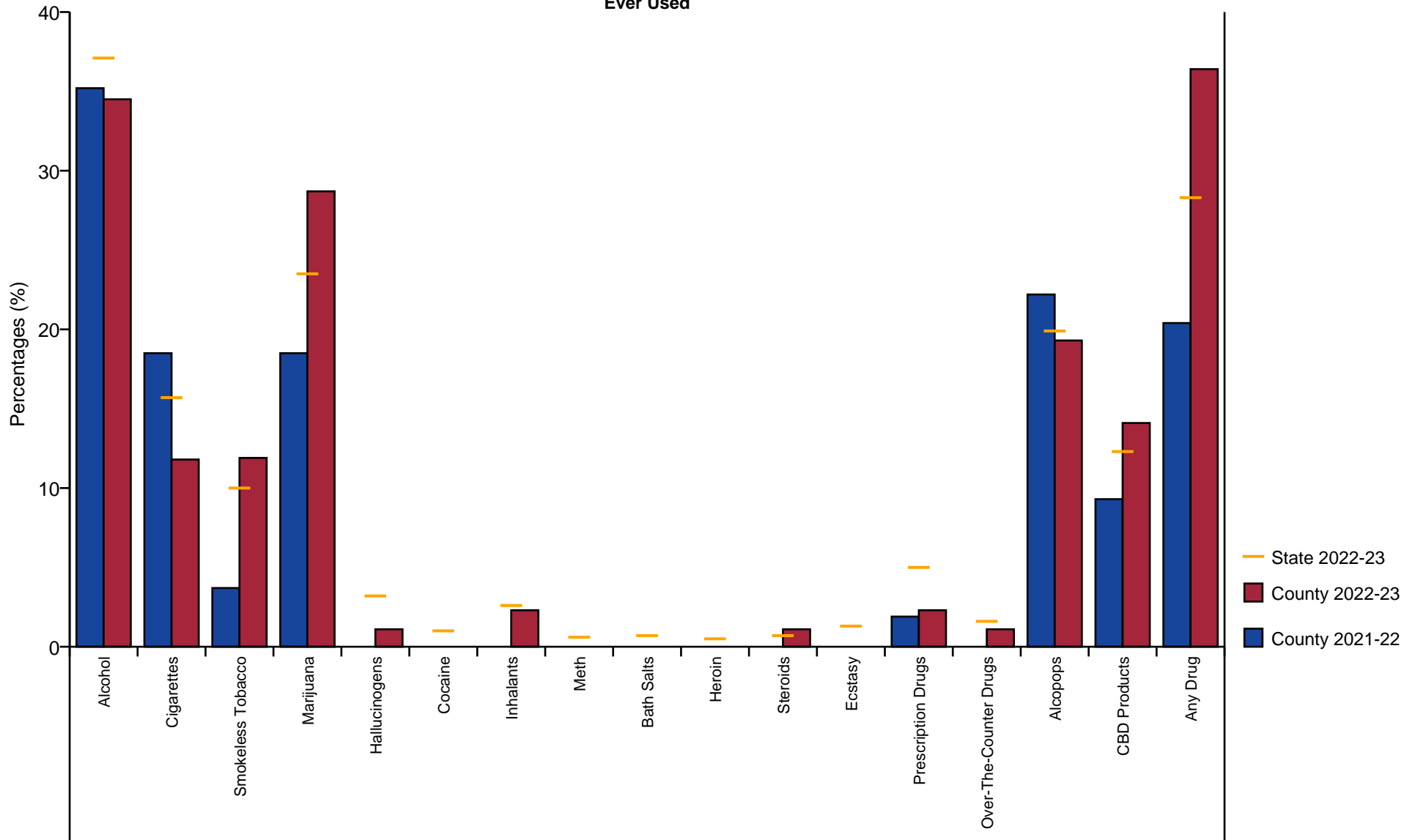


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Miller County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Miller County

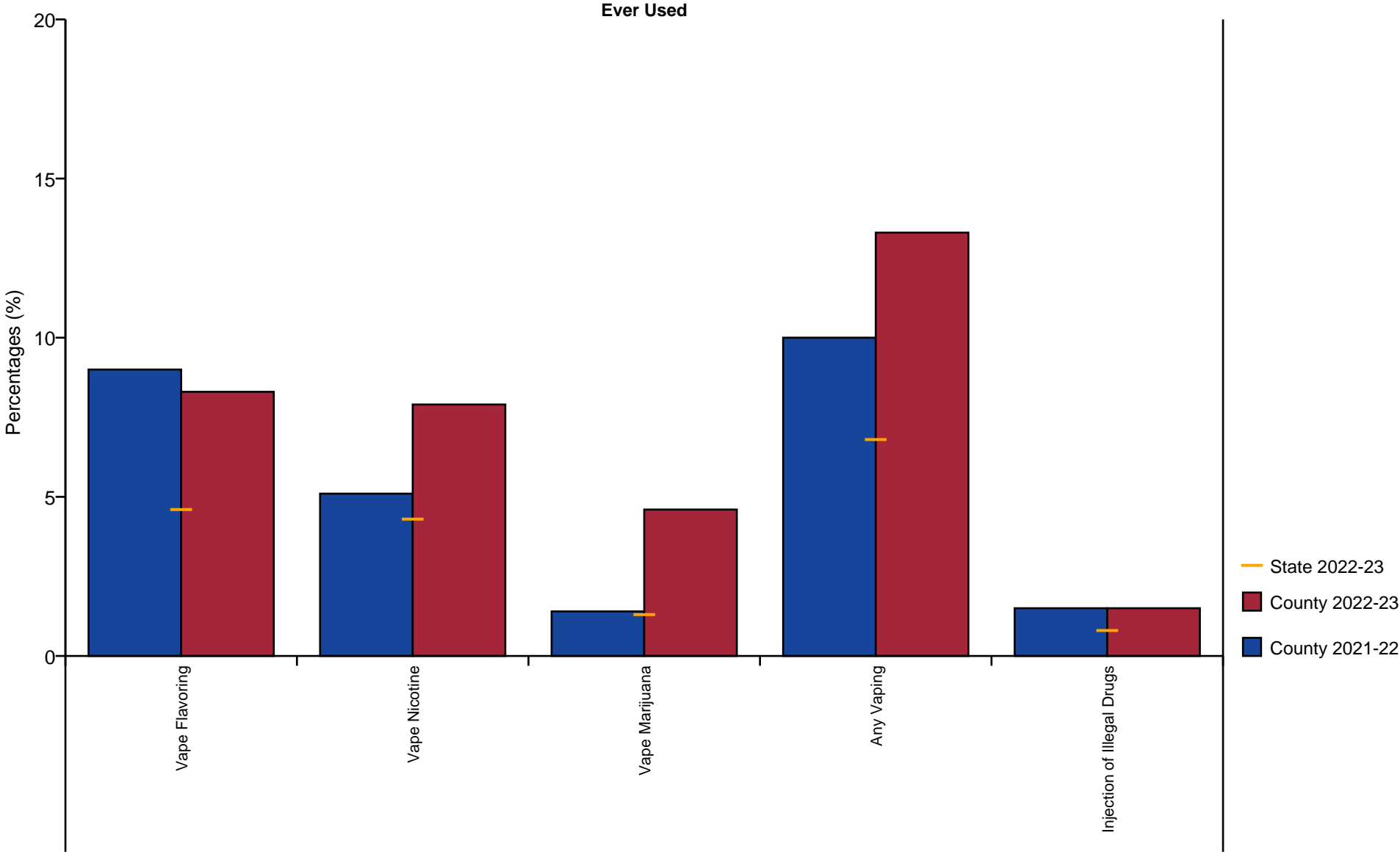


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

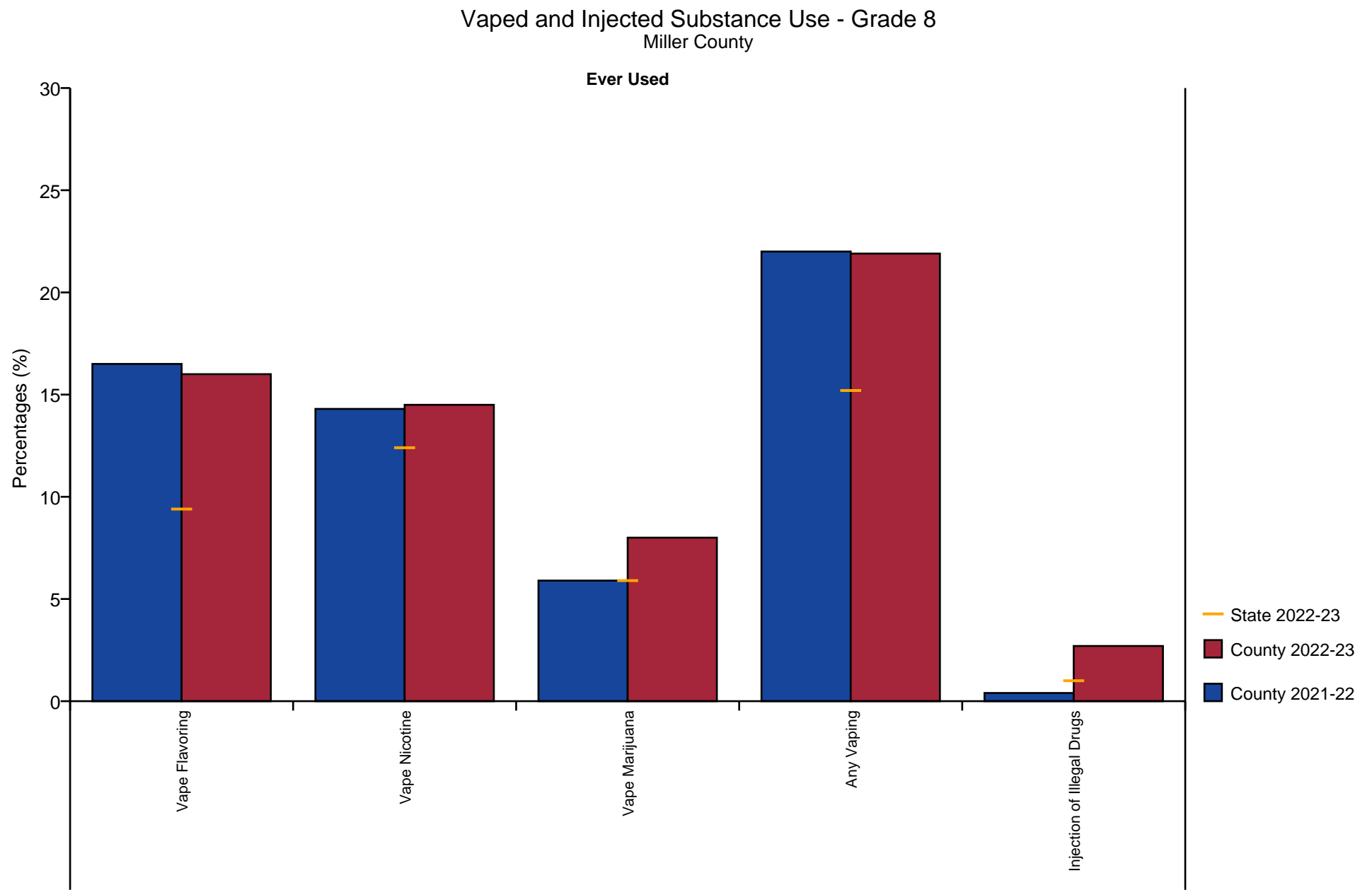


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Miller County

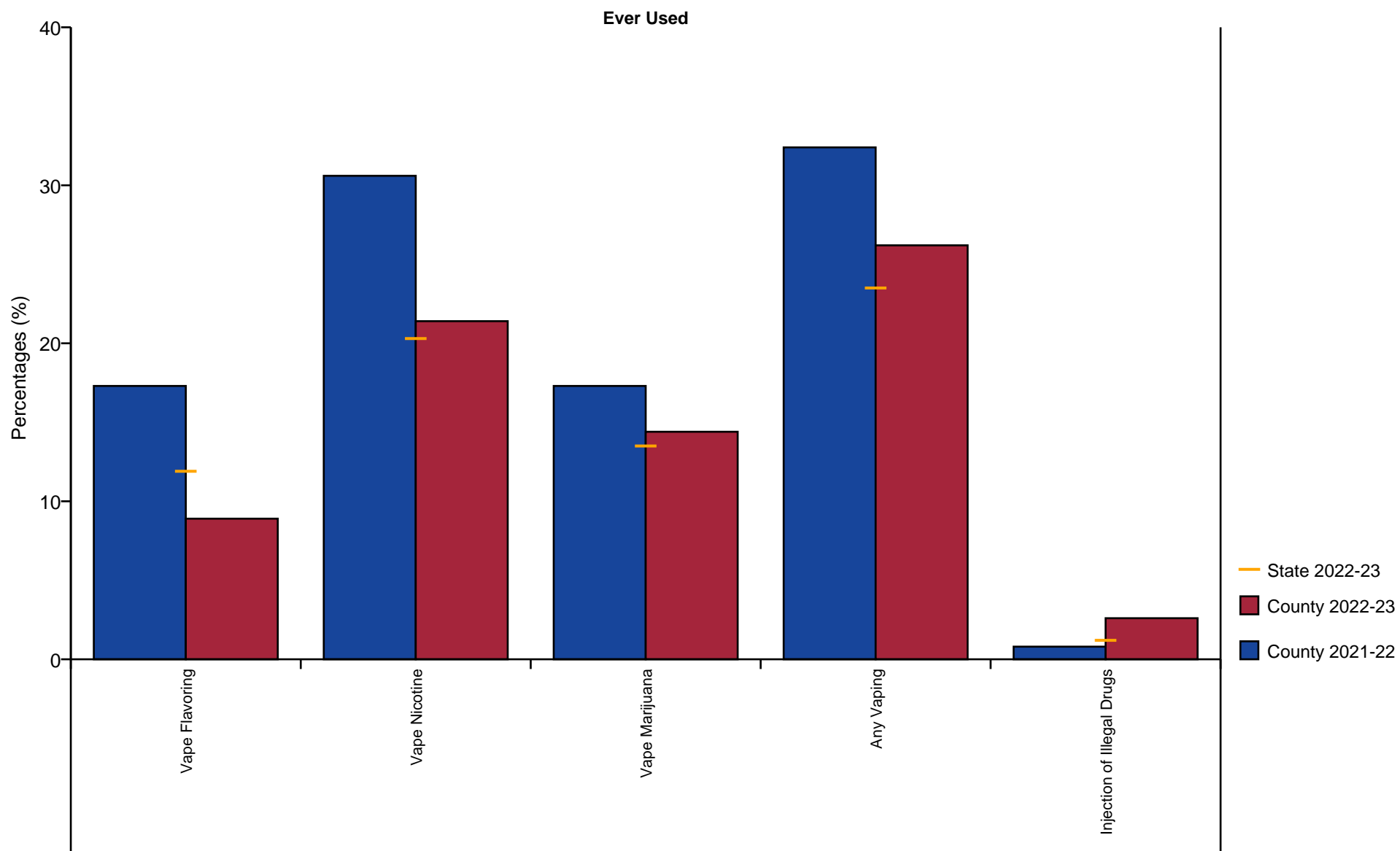


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

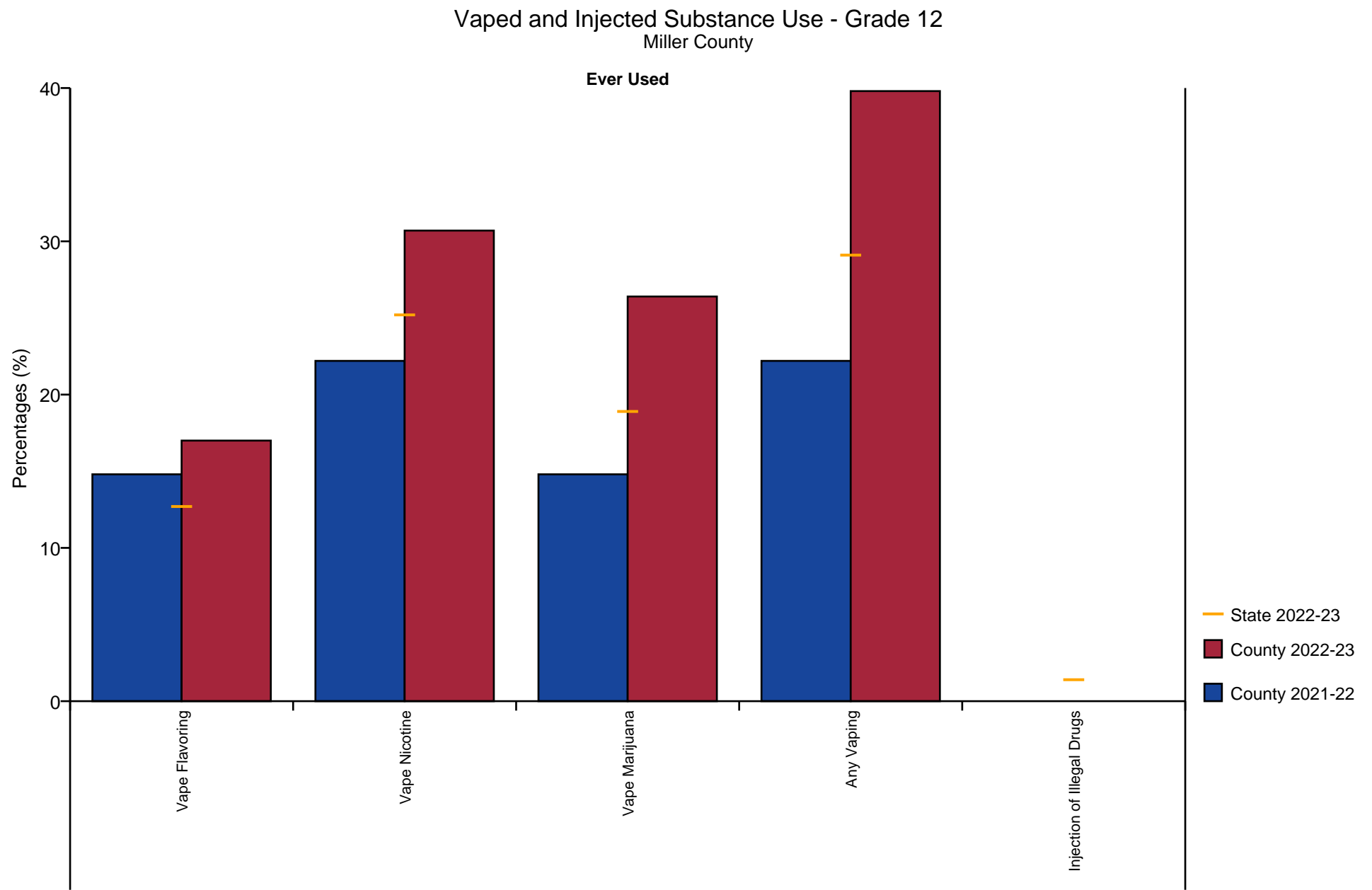
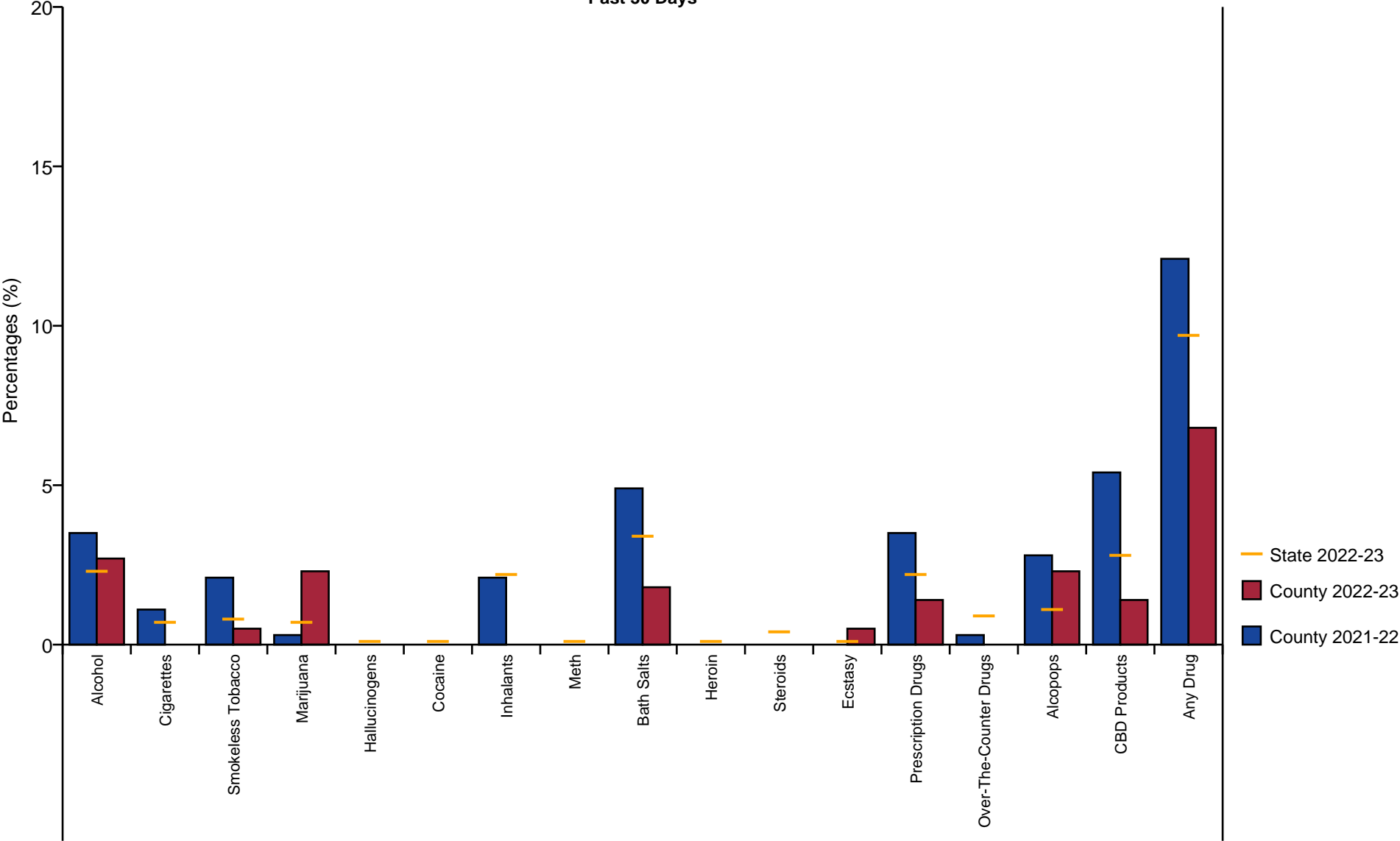


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Miller County

Past 30 Days

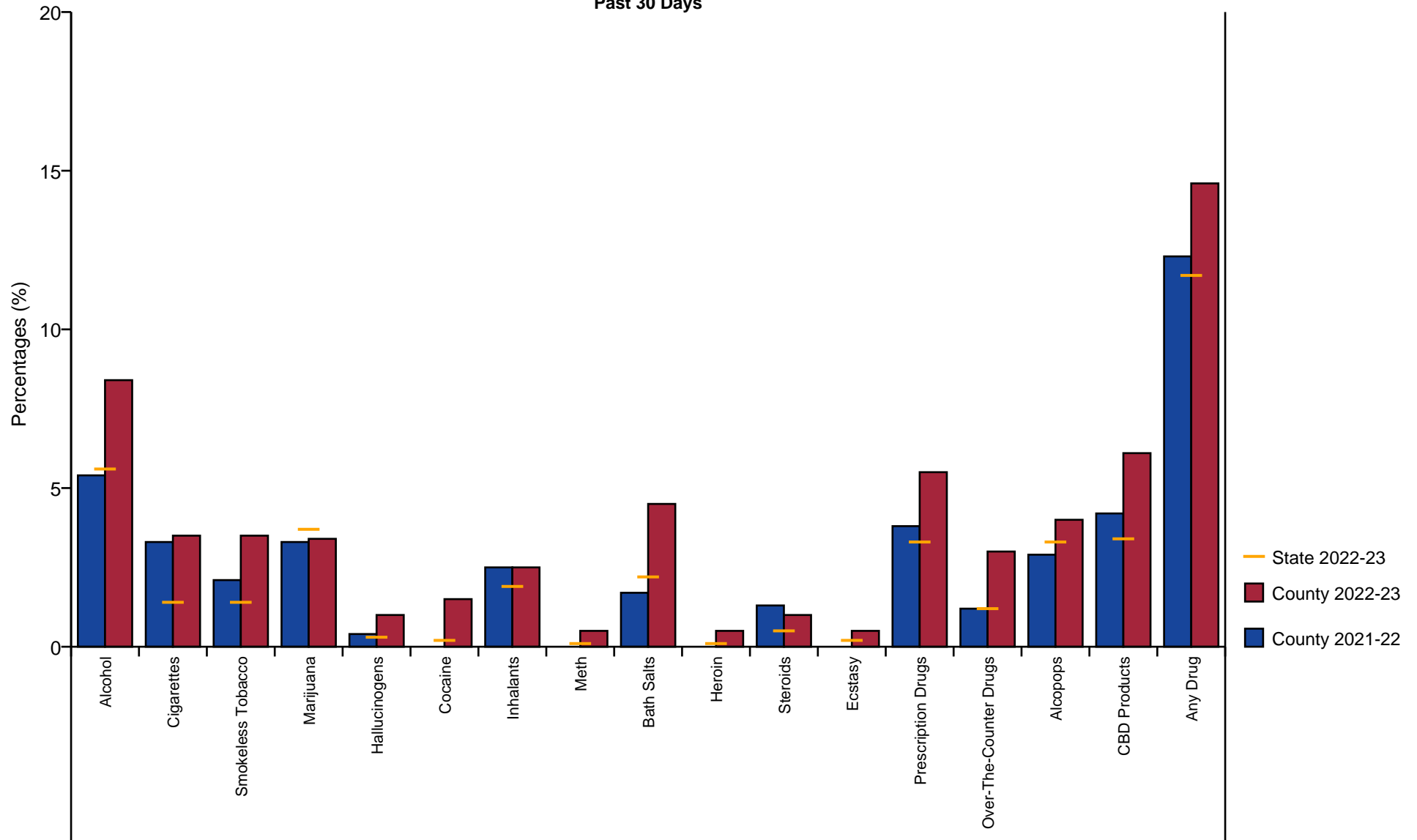


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Miller County

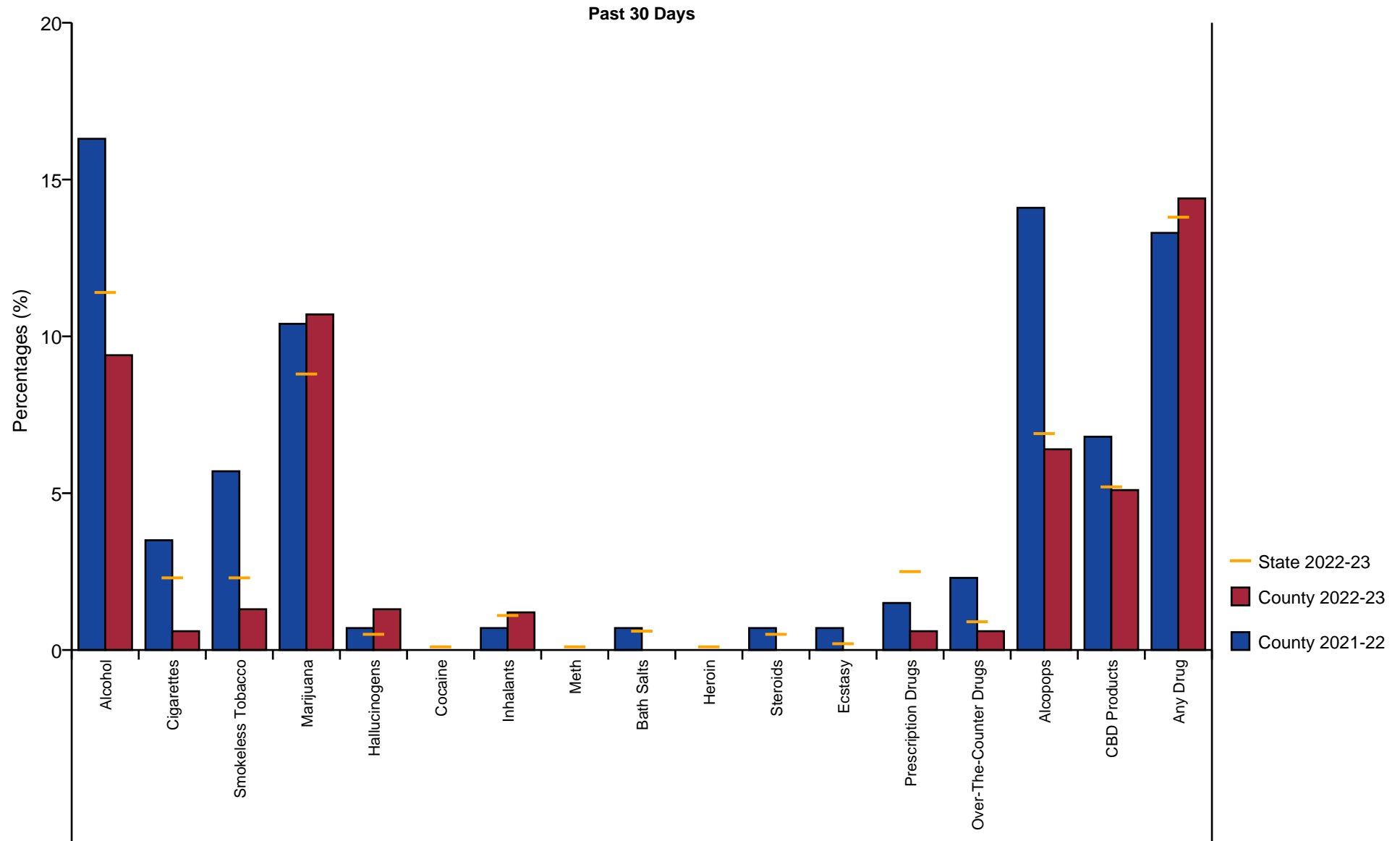
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Miller County

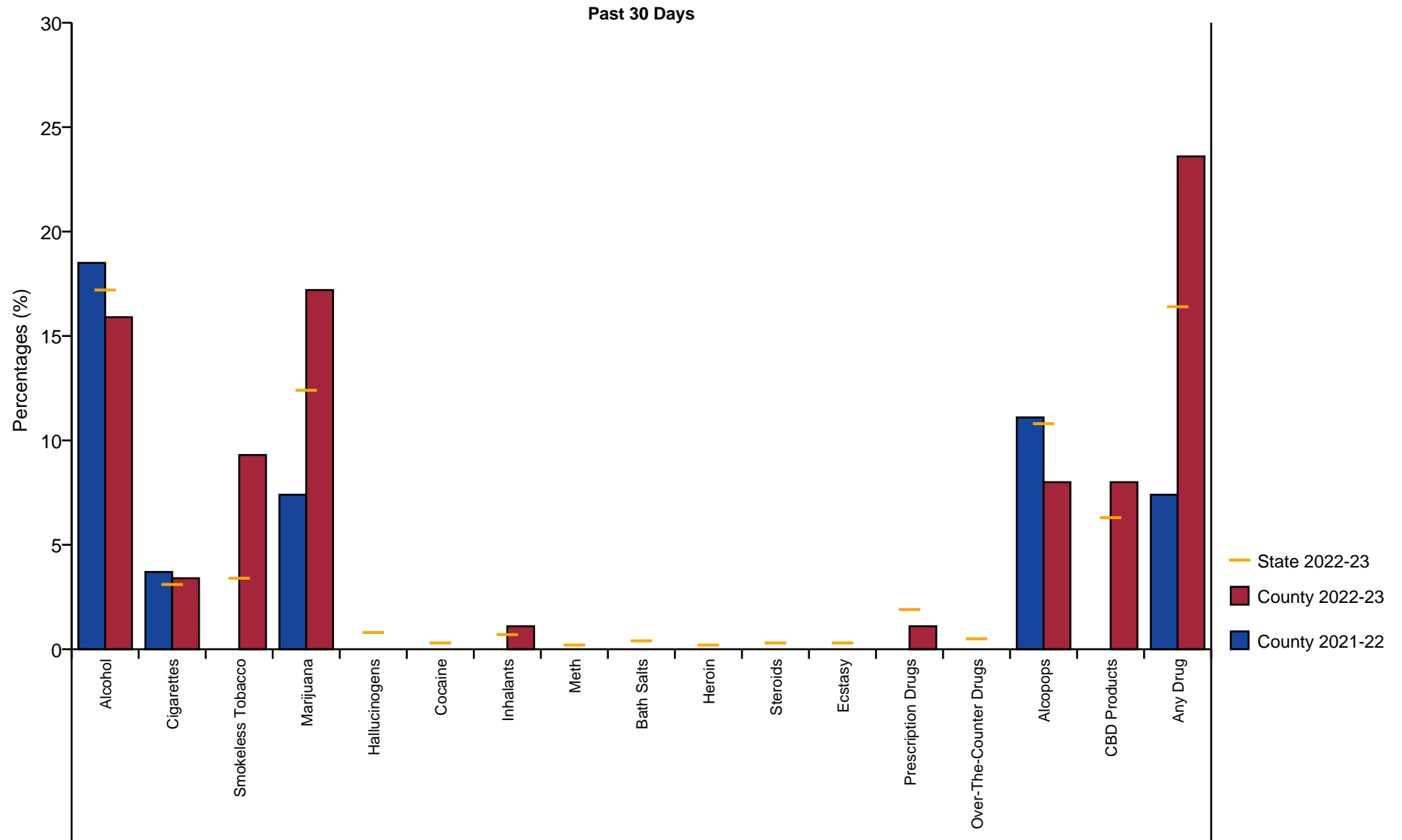


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Miller County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

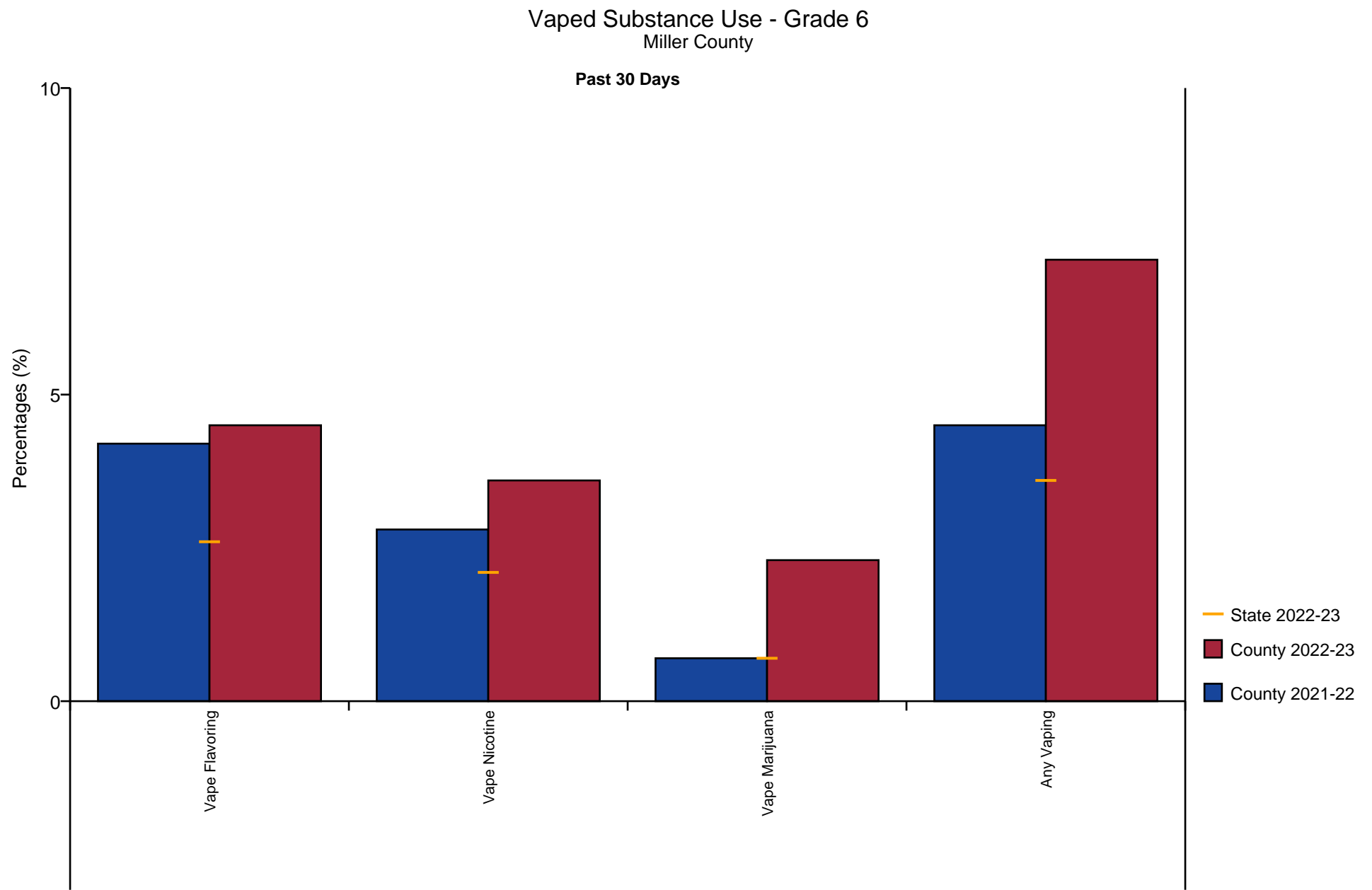


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

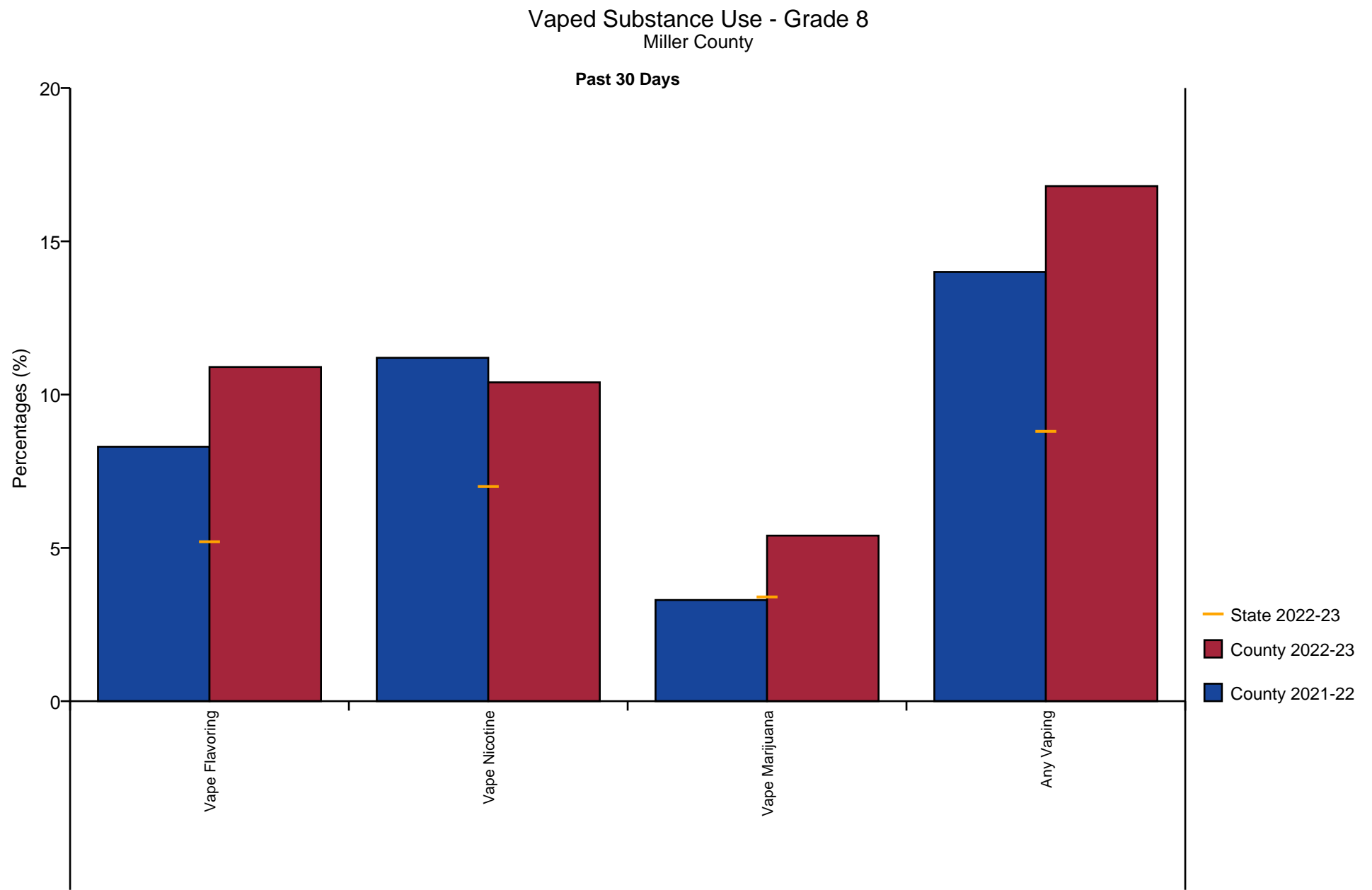


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

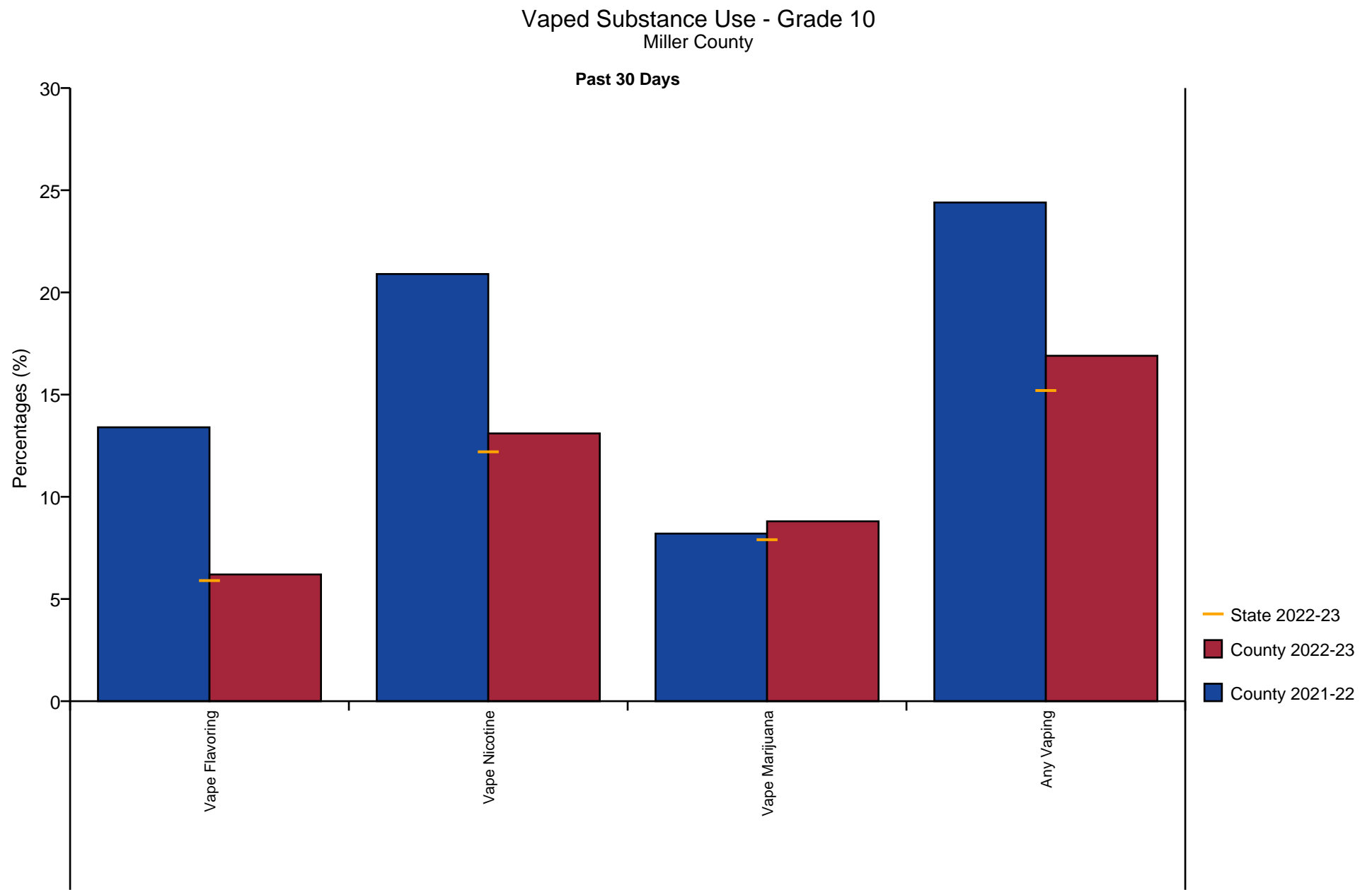


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Miller County

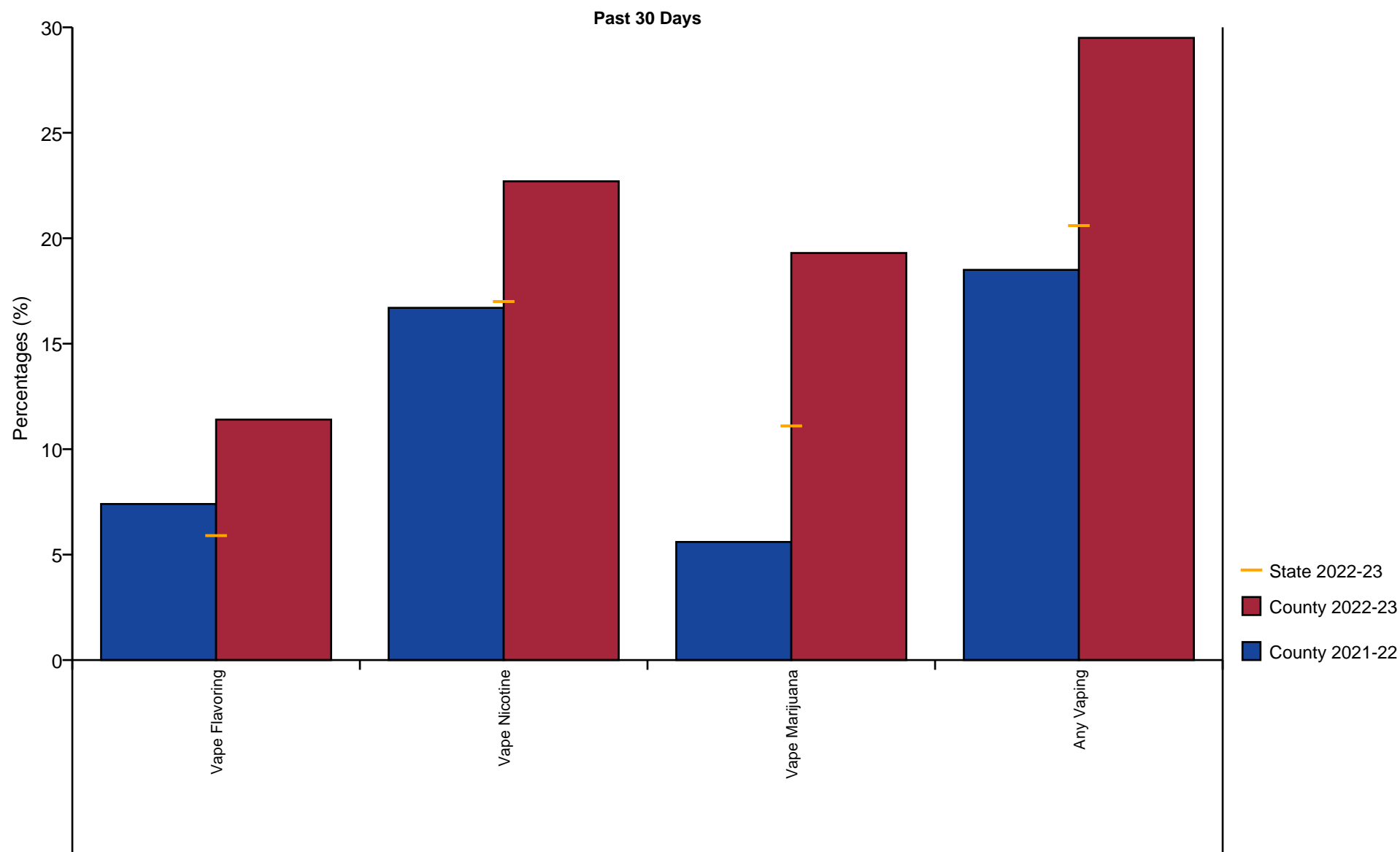


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

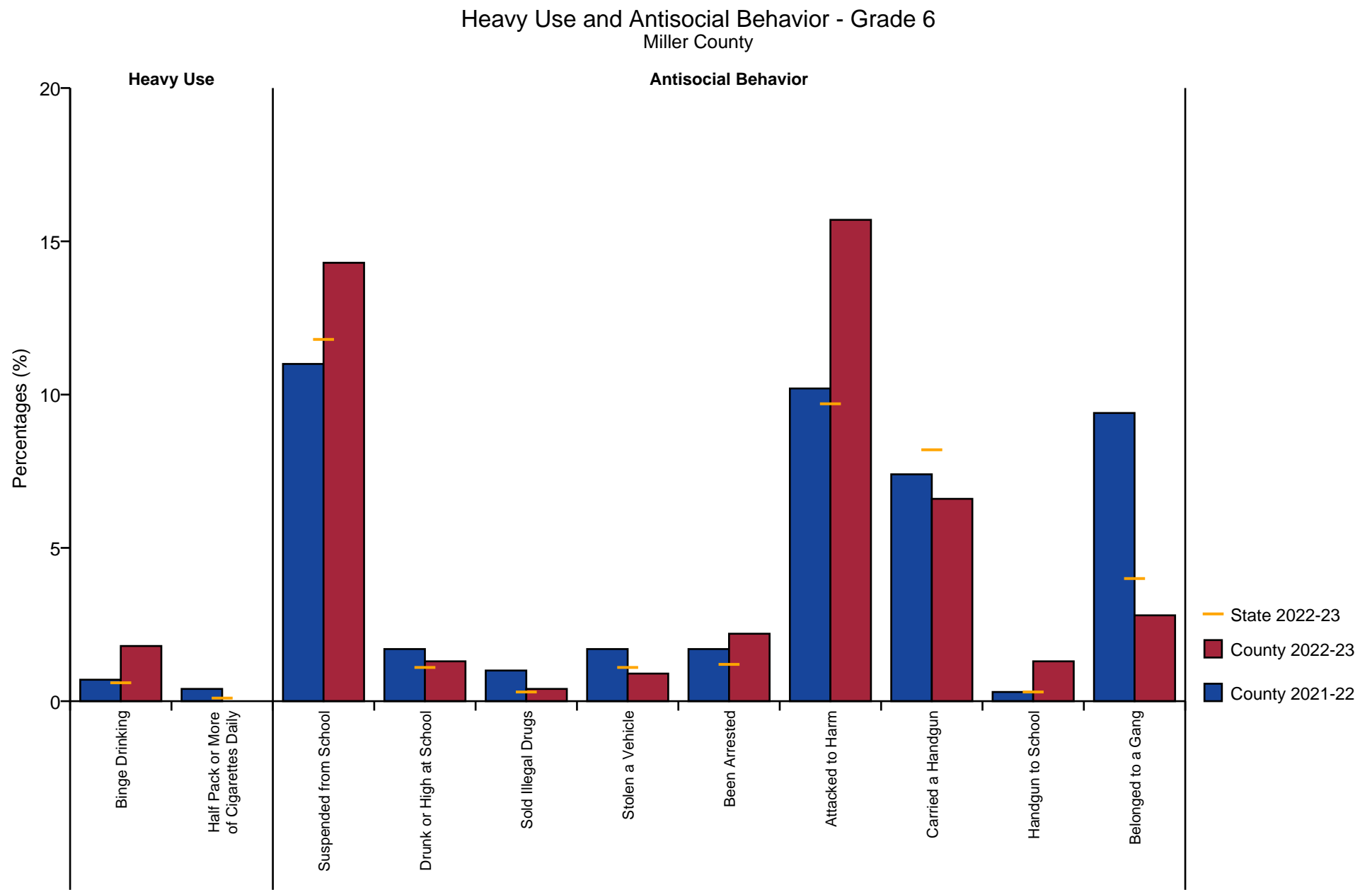


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

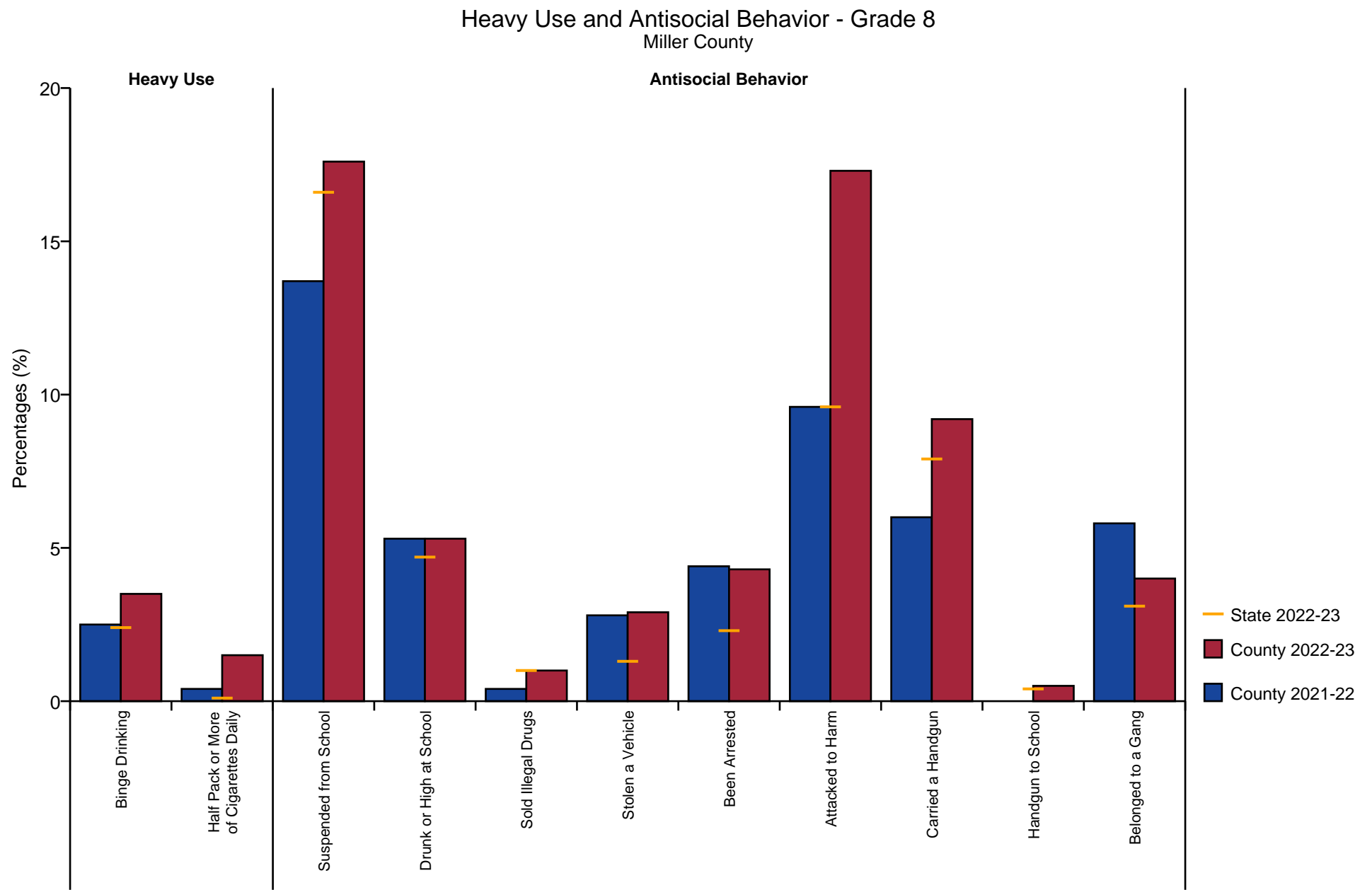




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

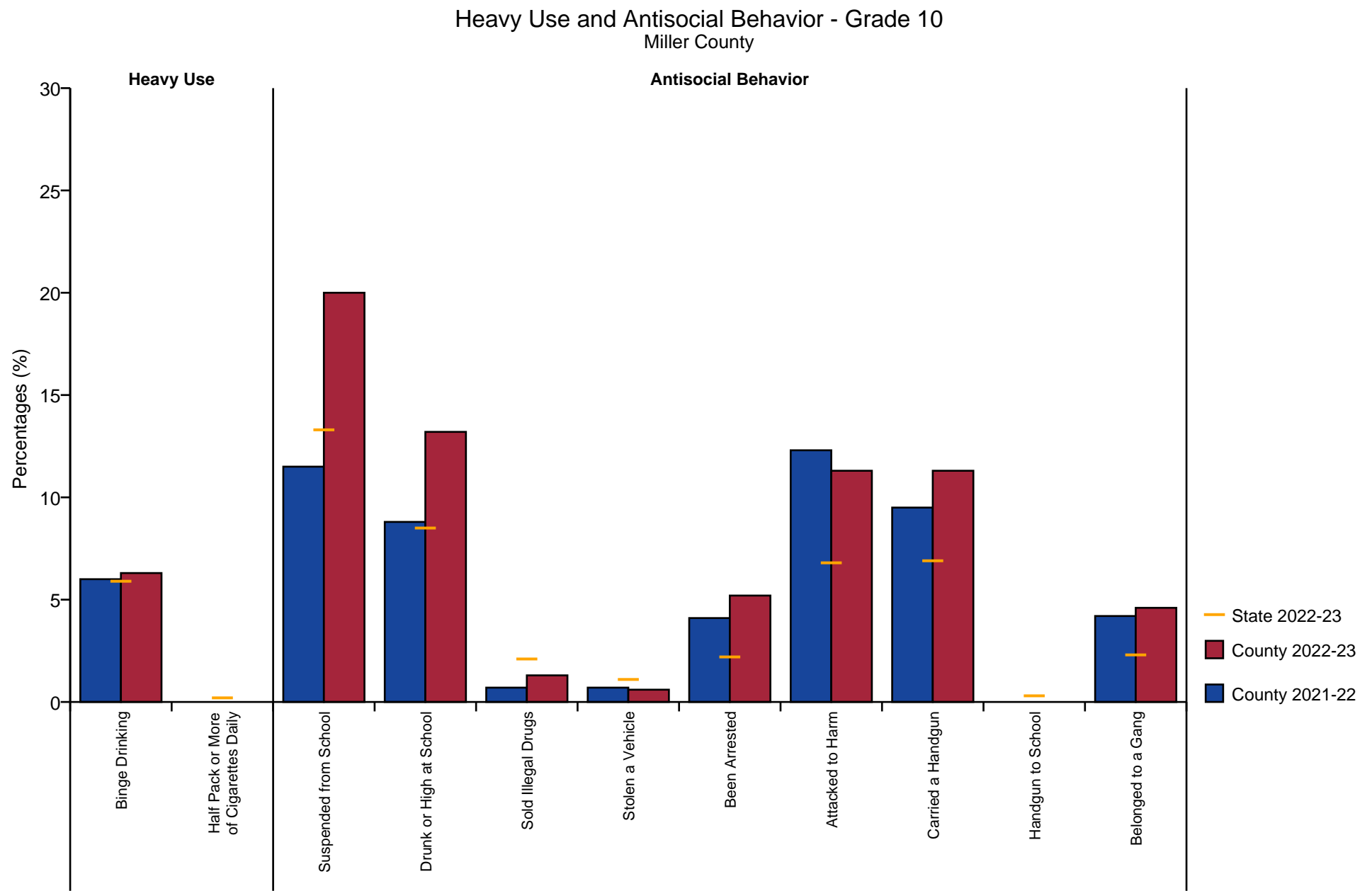


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

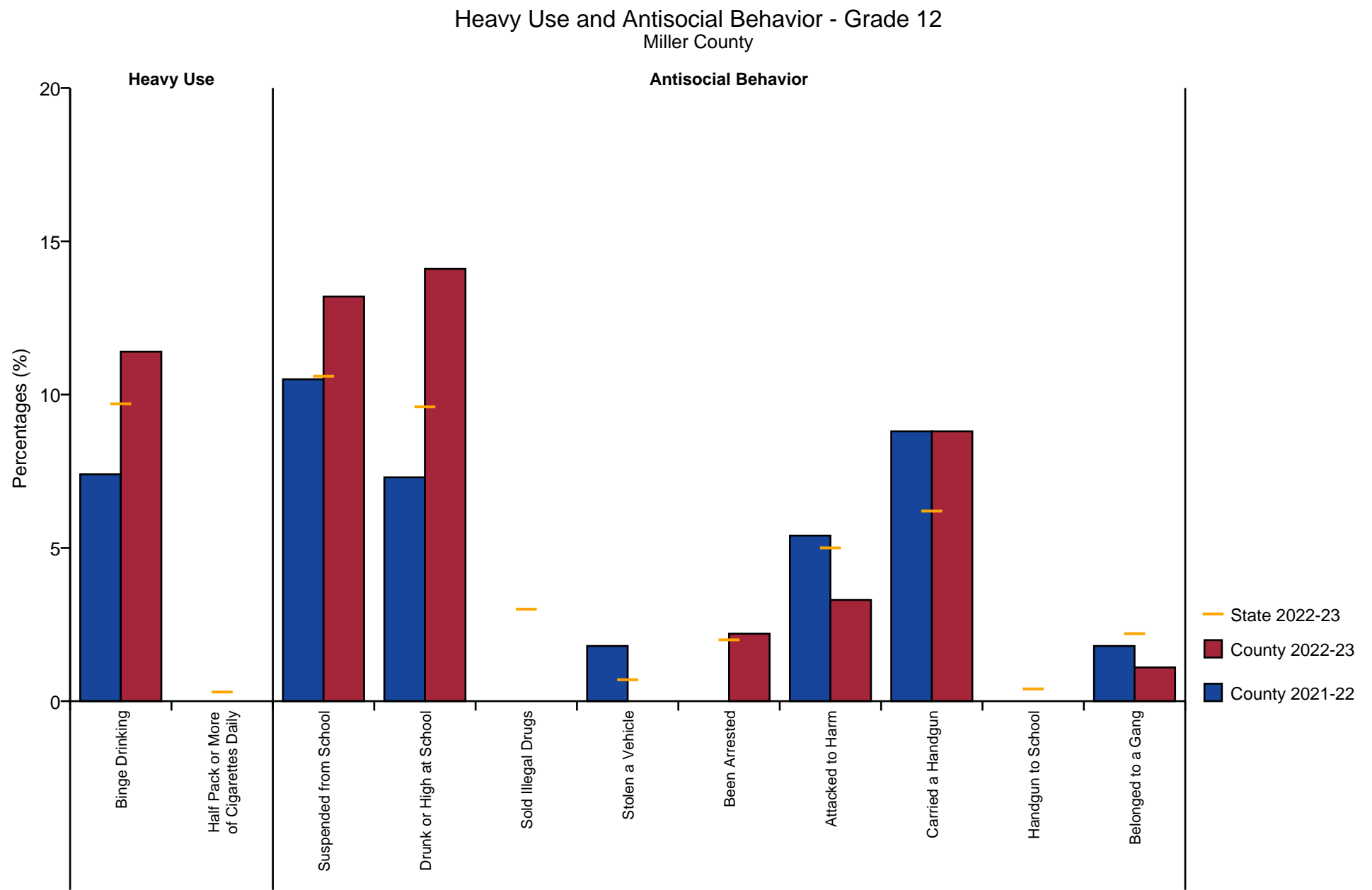
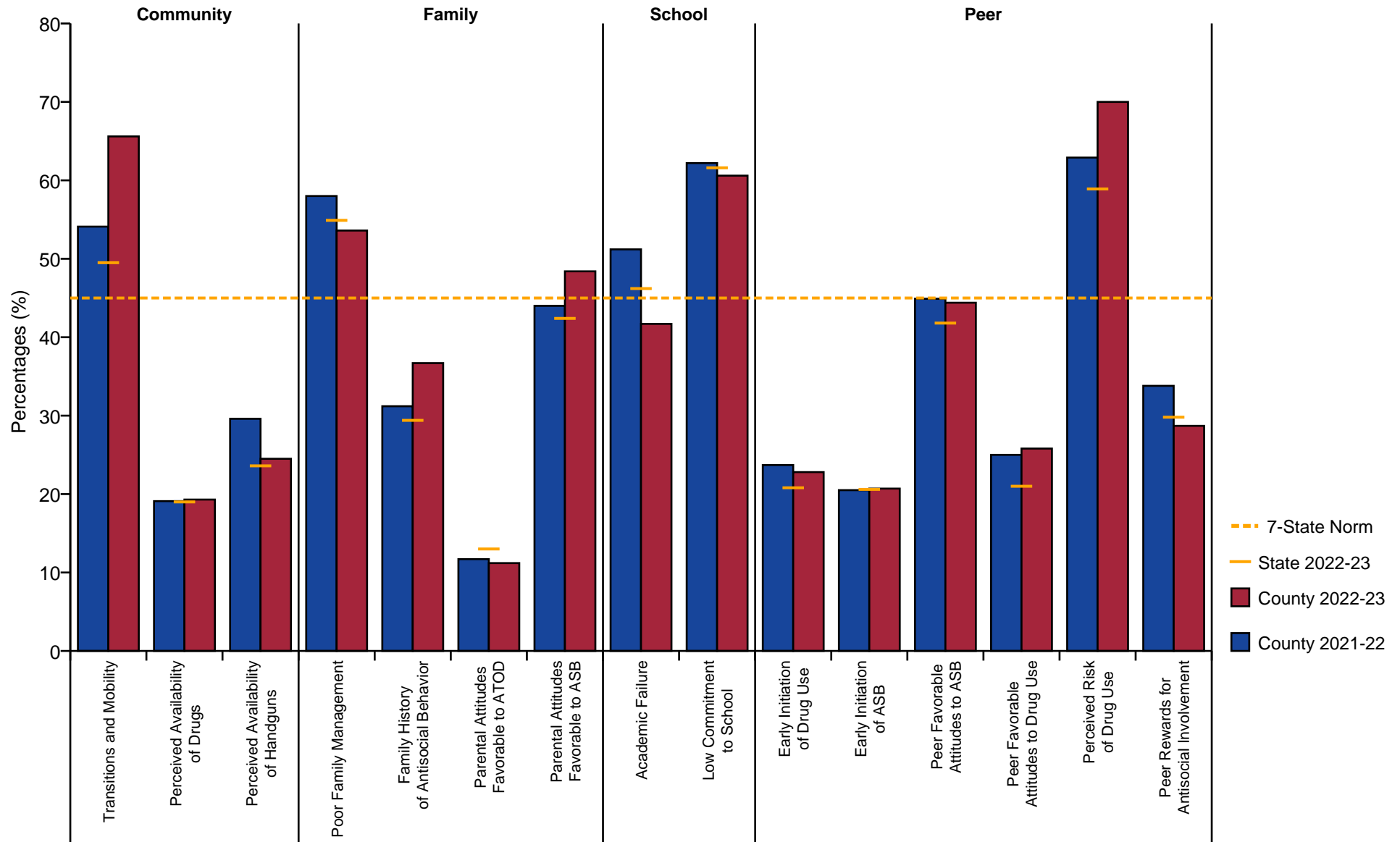


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

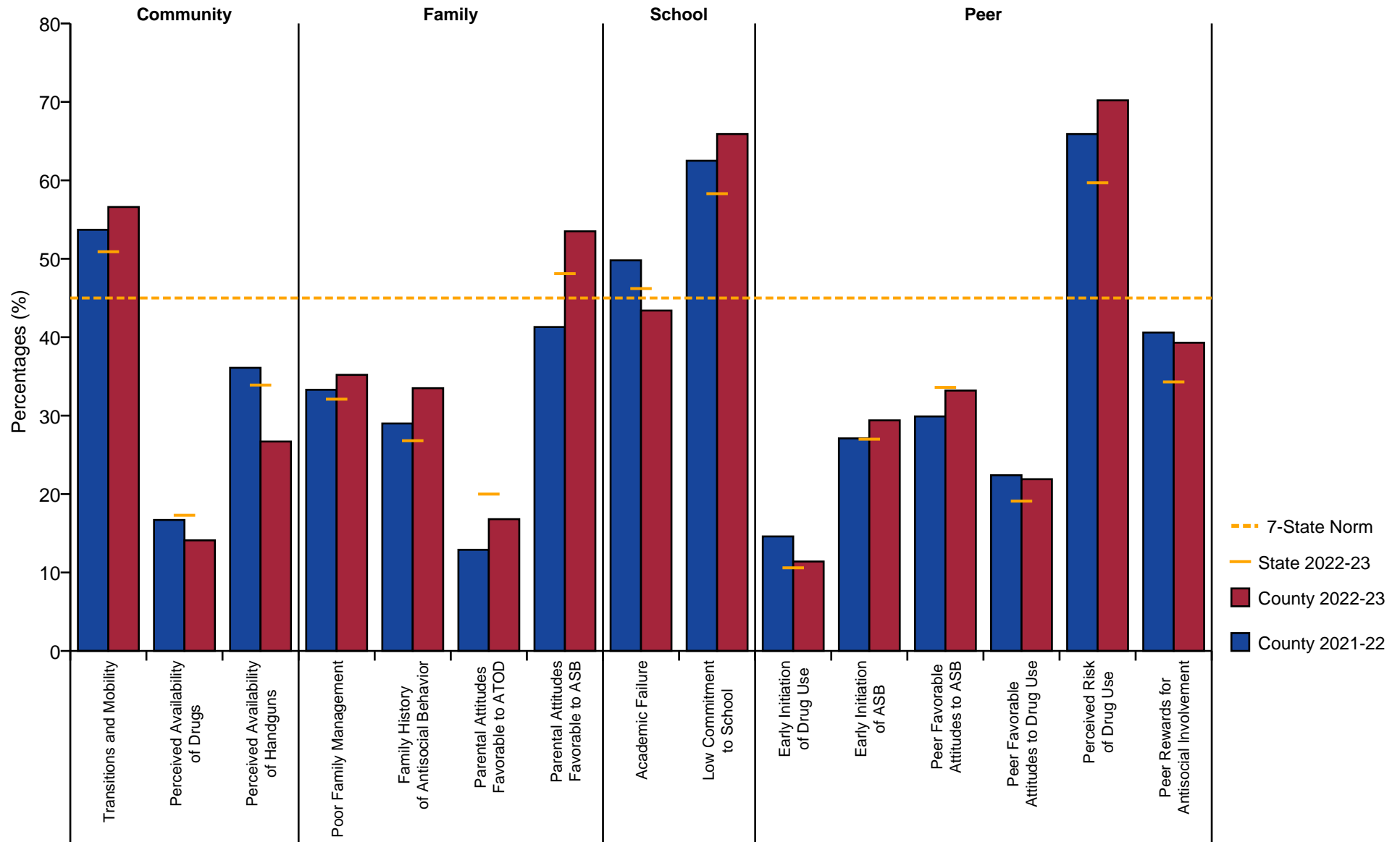
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Miller County

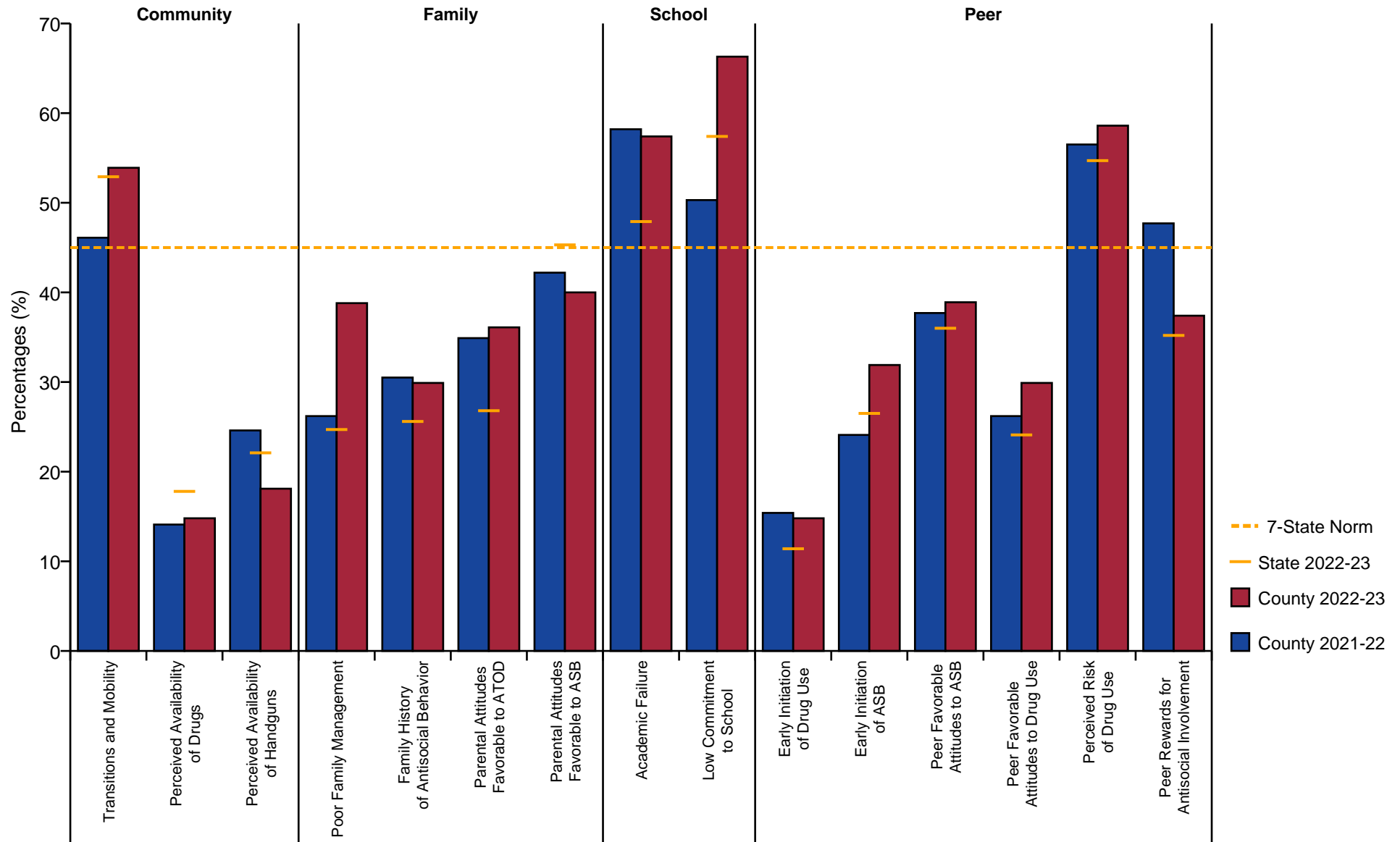
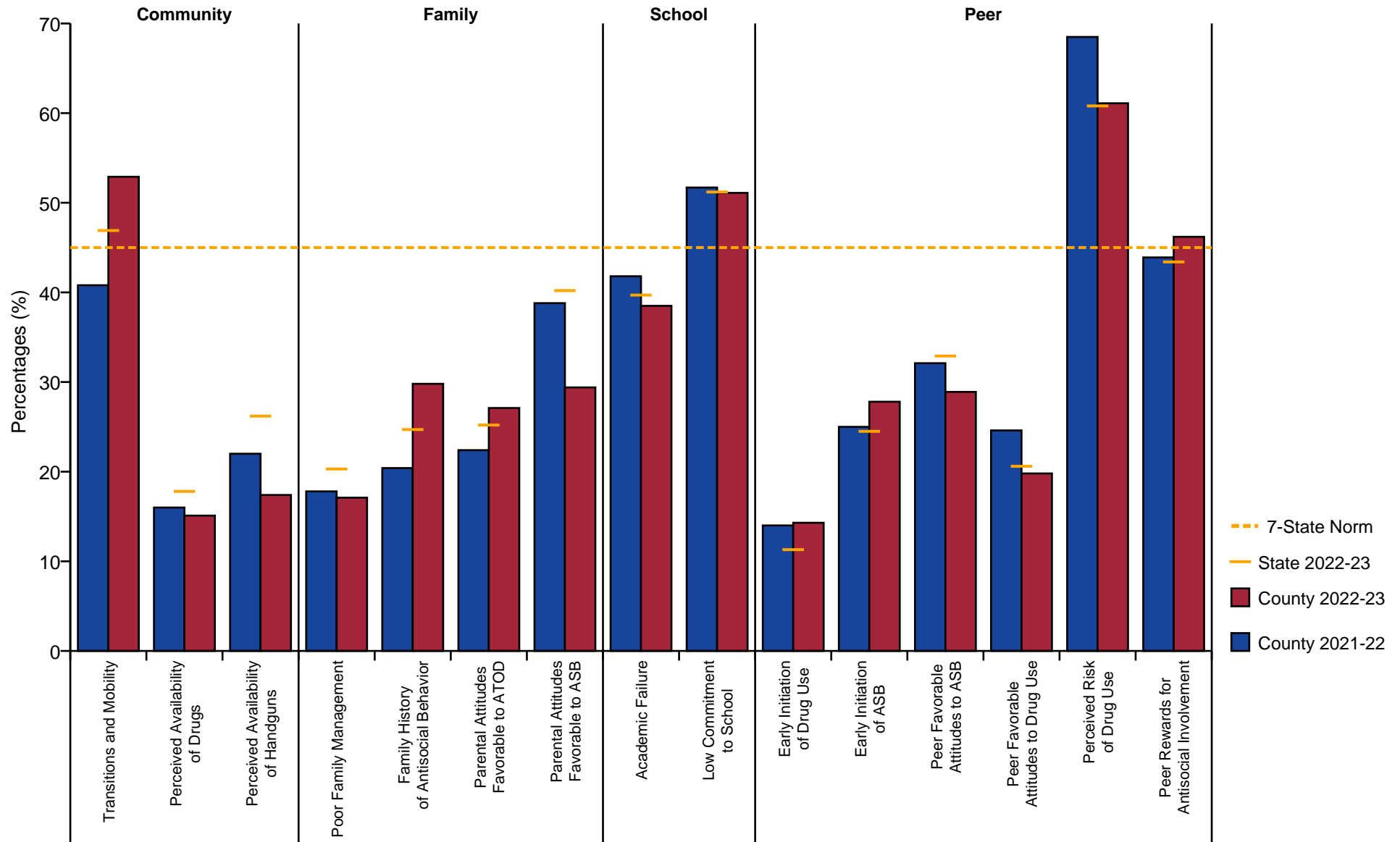


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

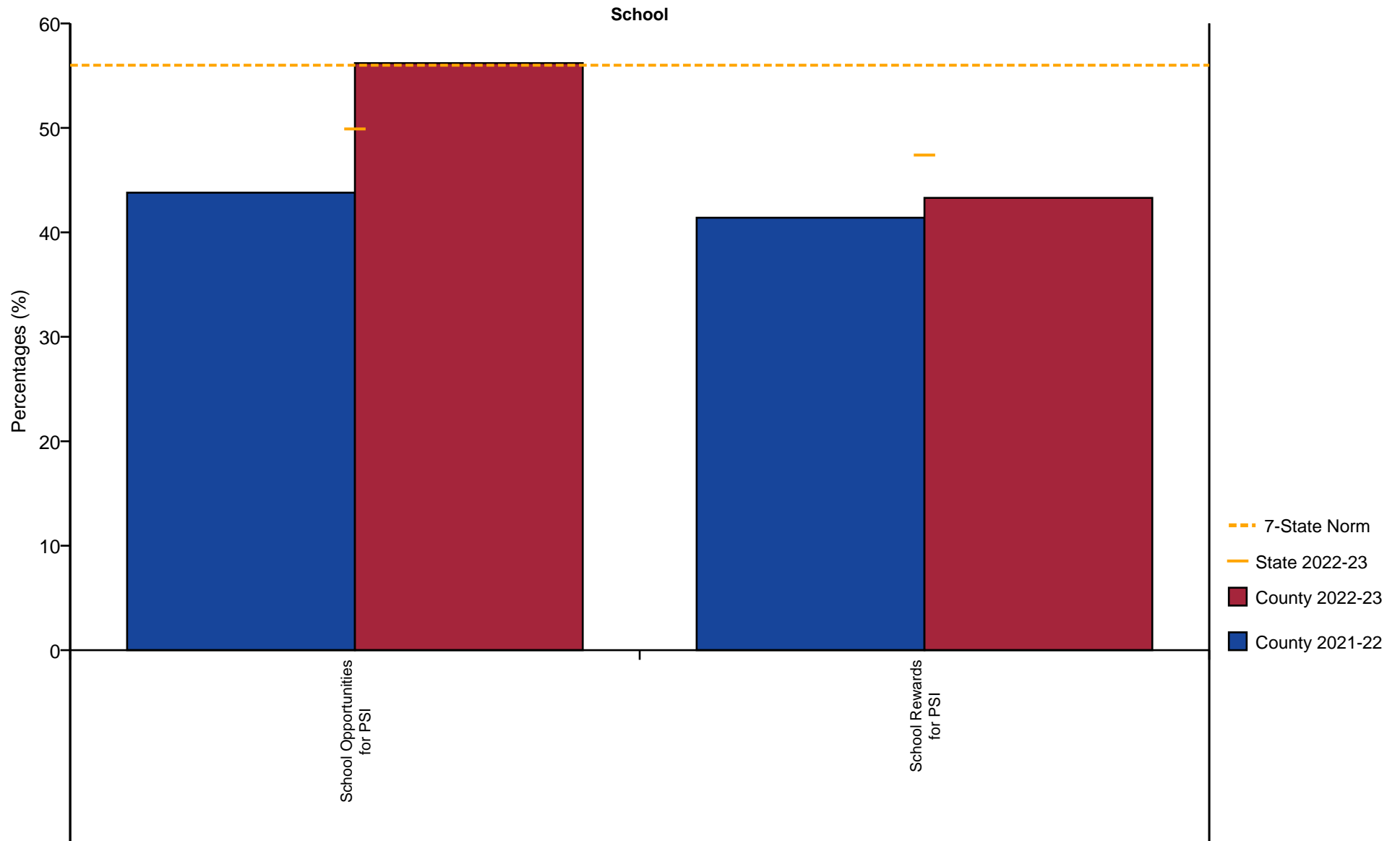
### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6  
Miller County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

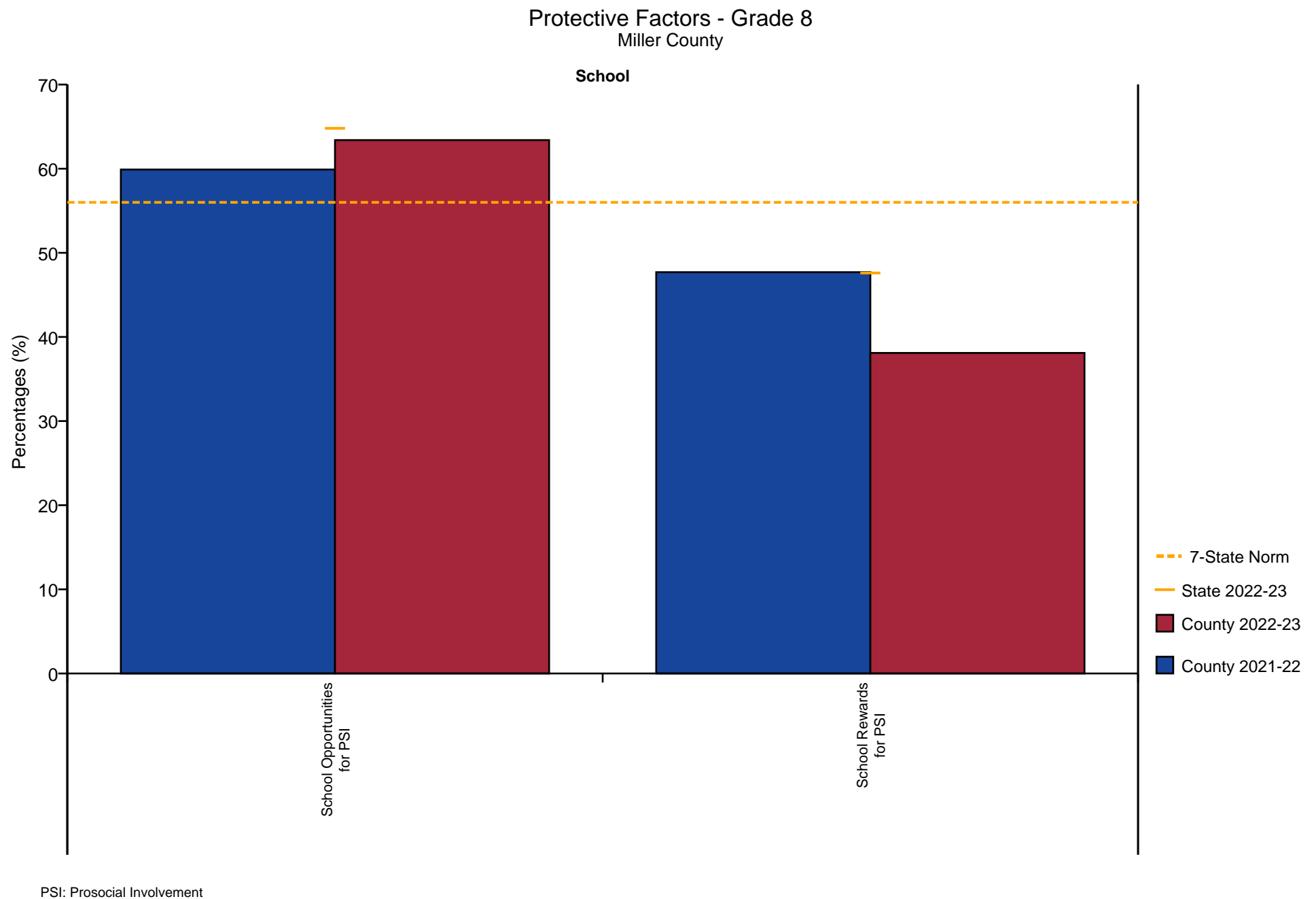




Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

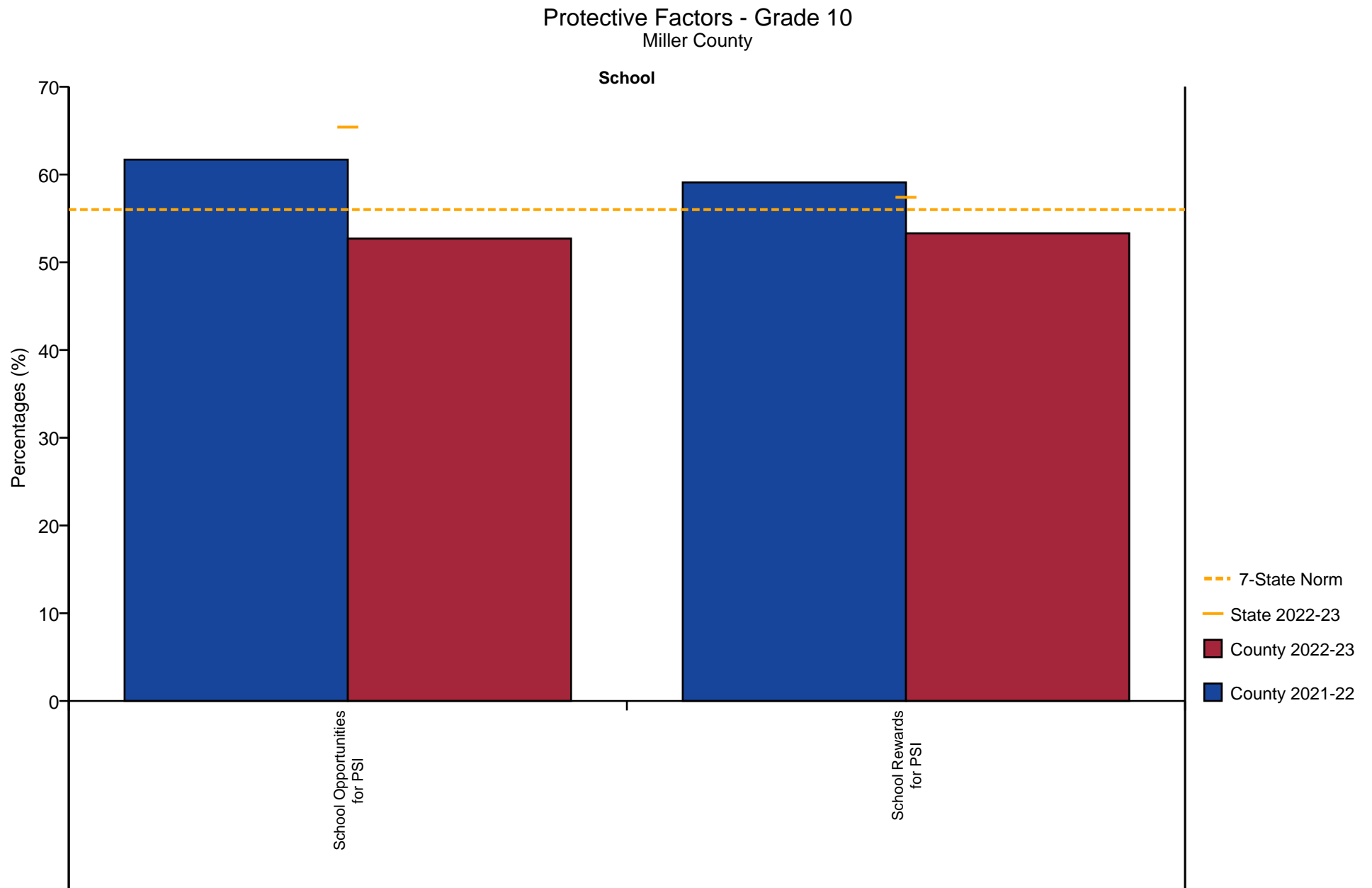


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

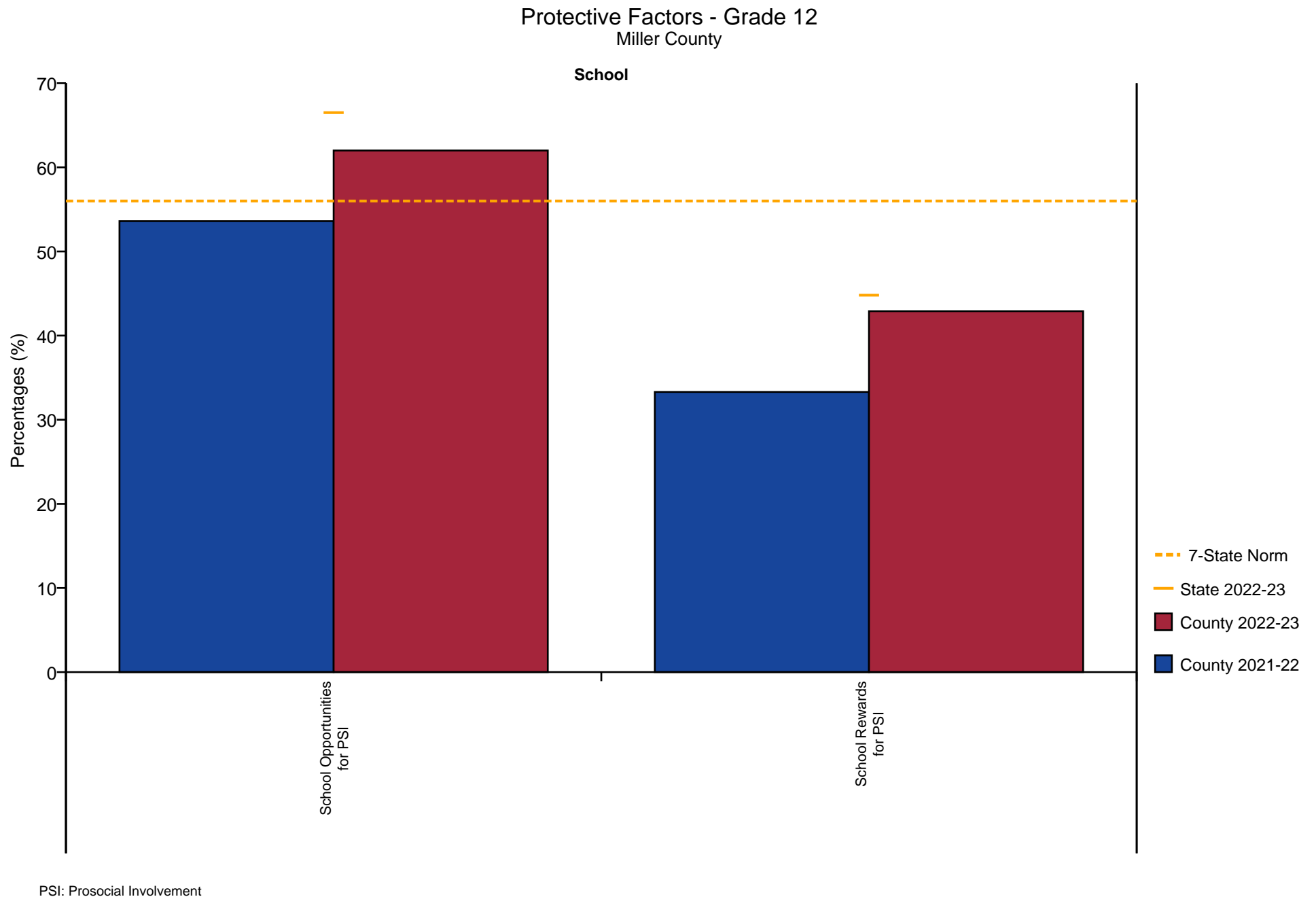


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

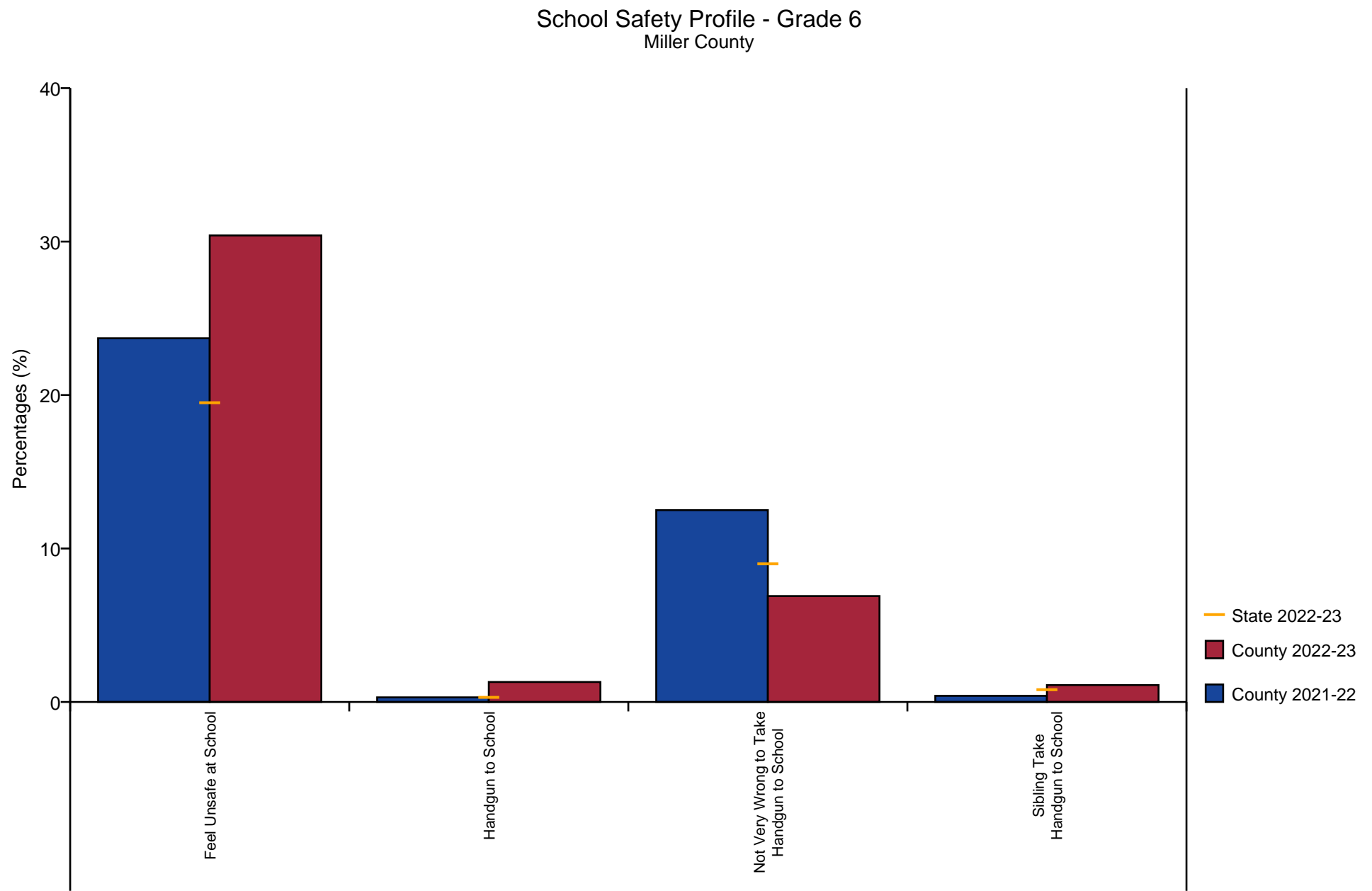


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

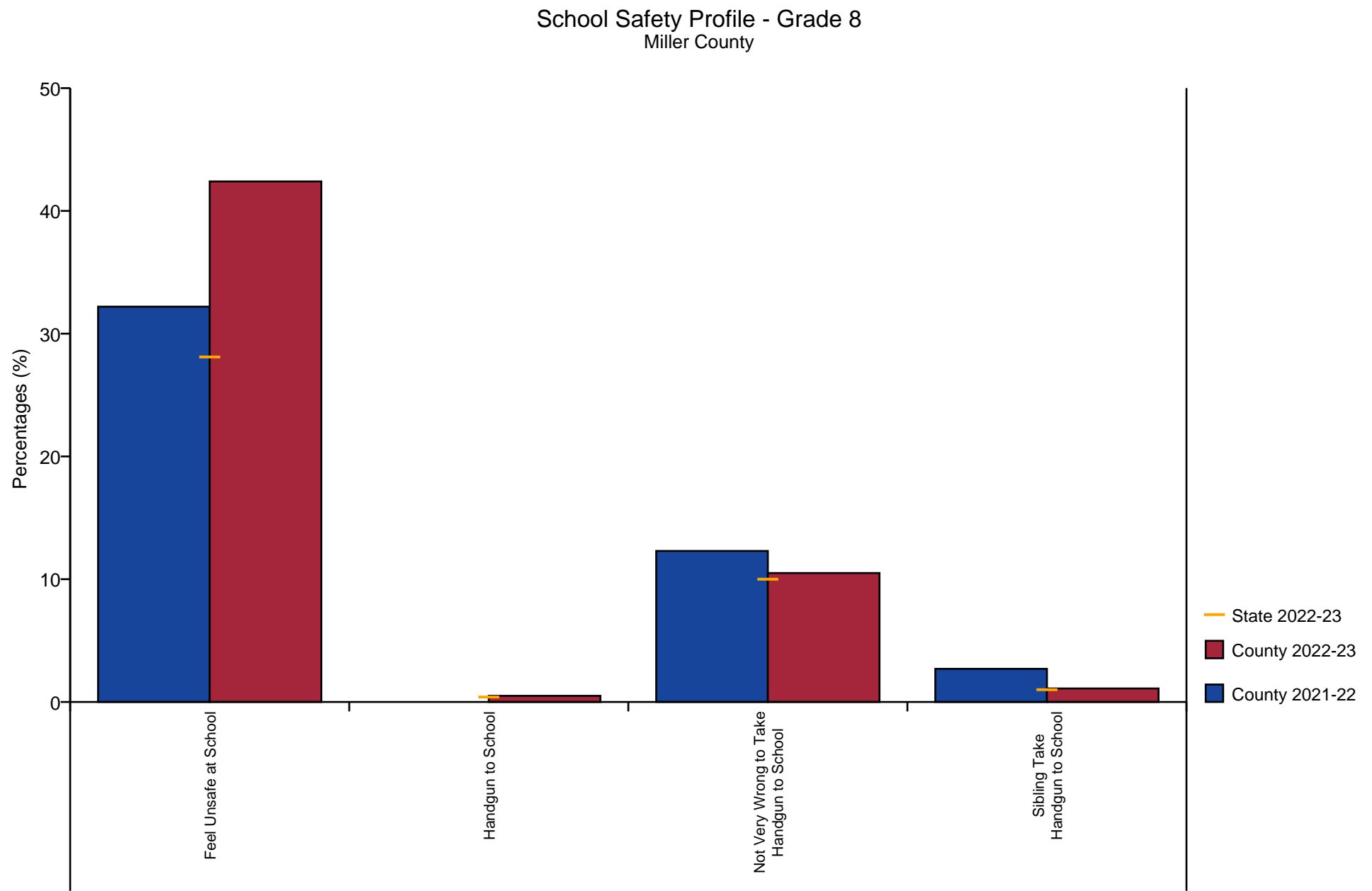


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

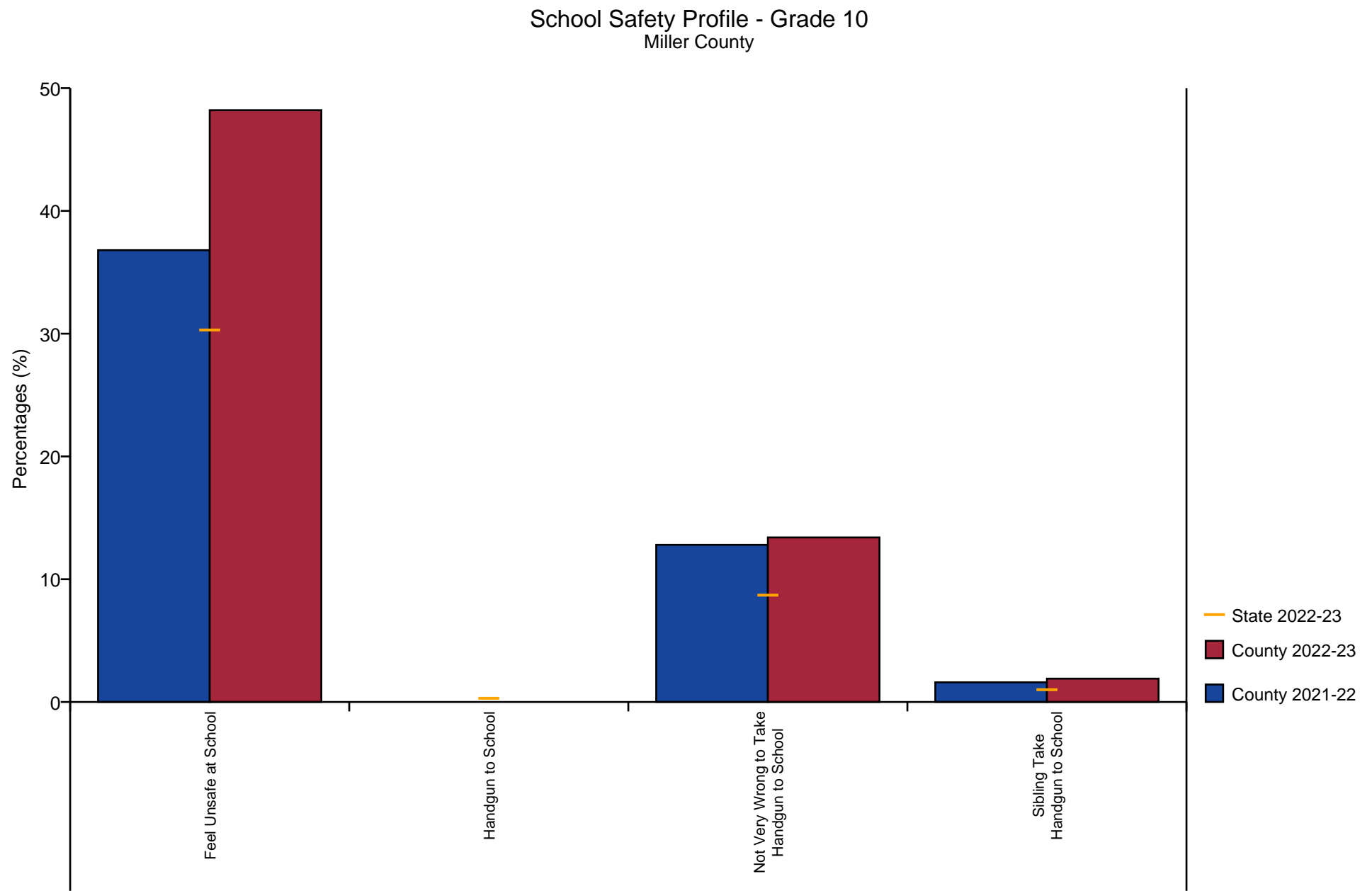


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

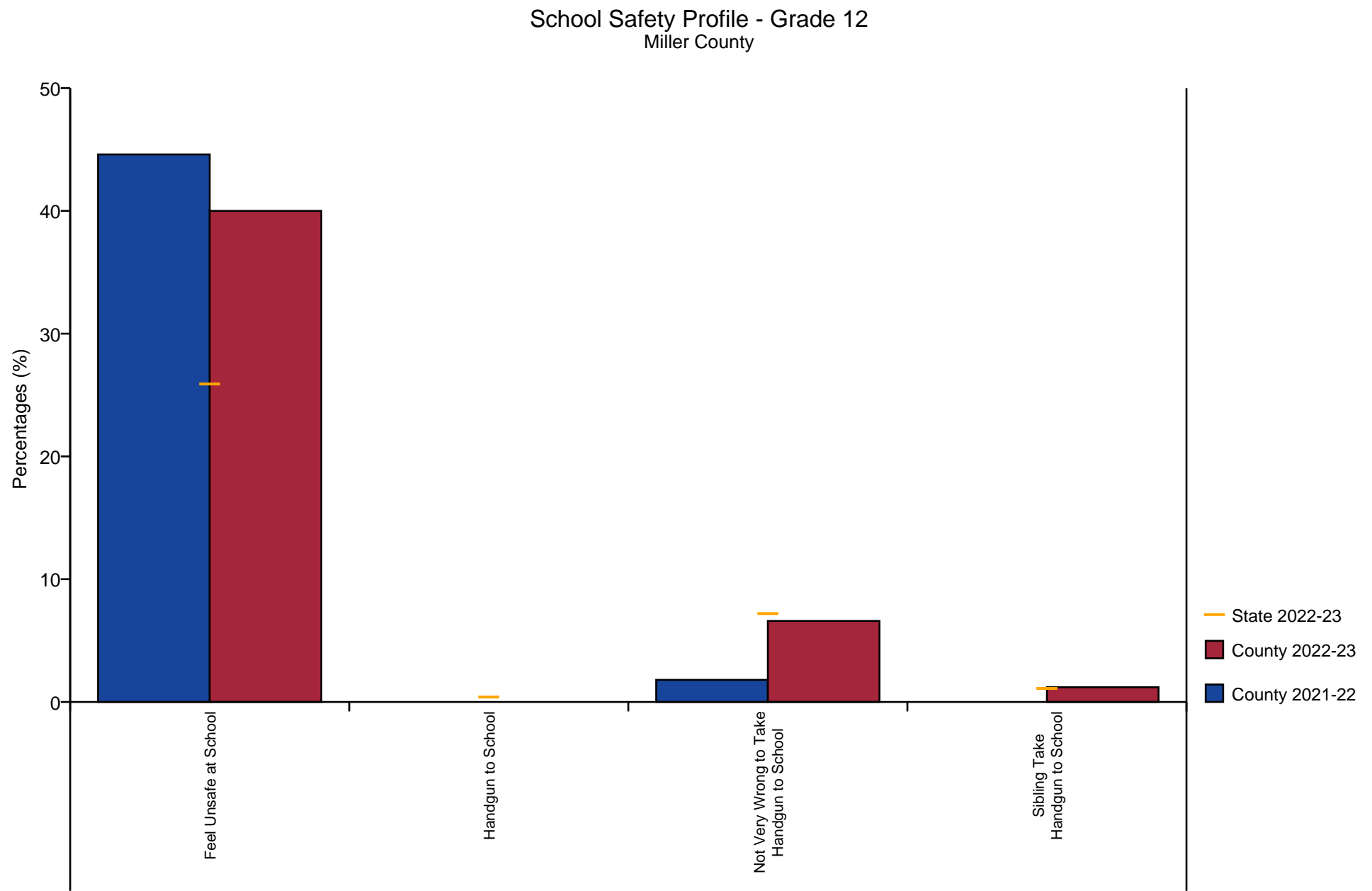
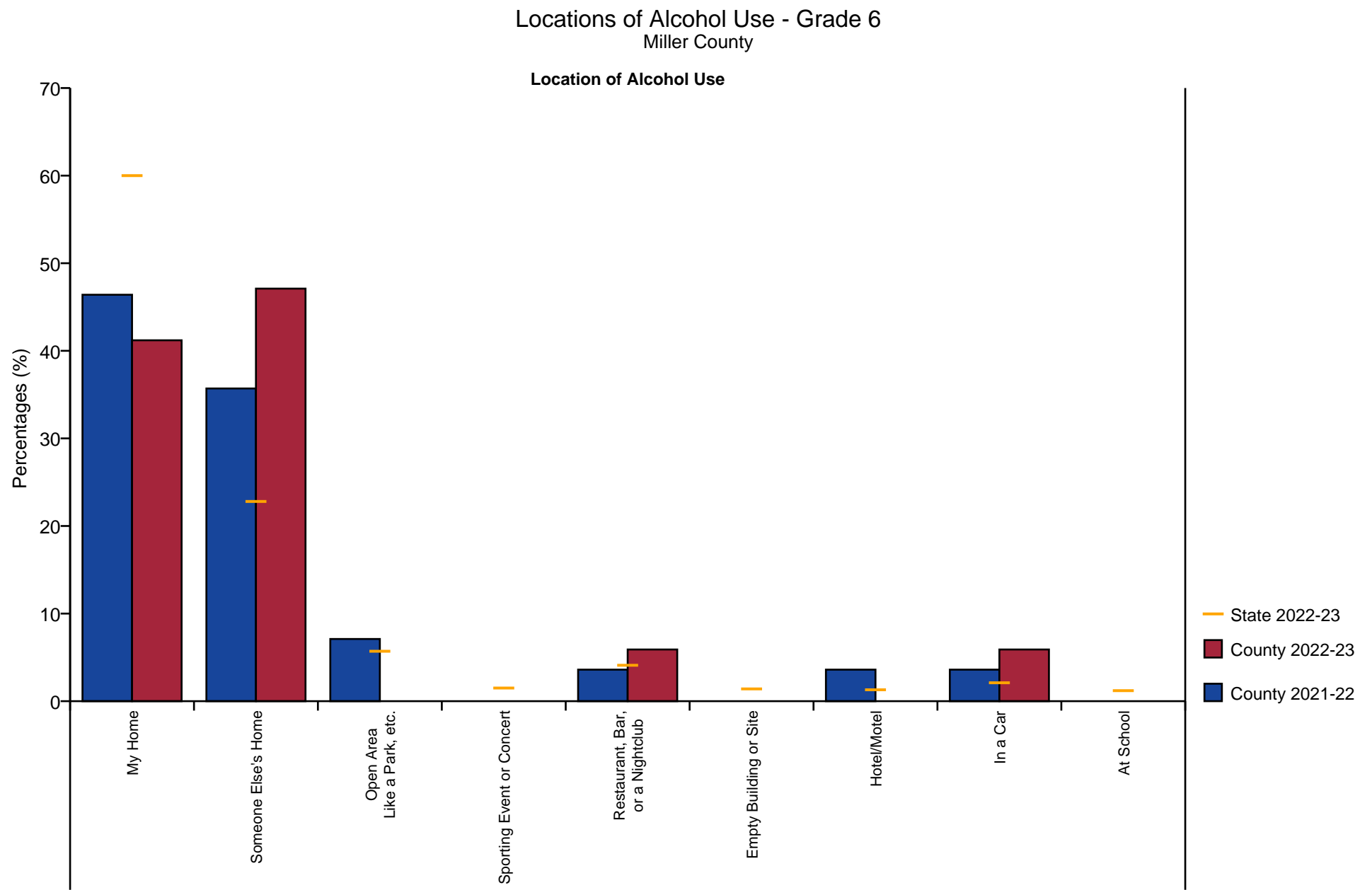
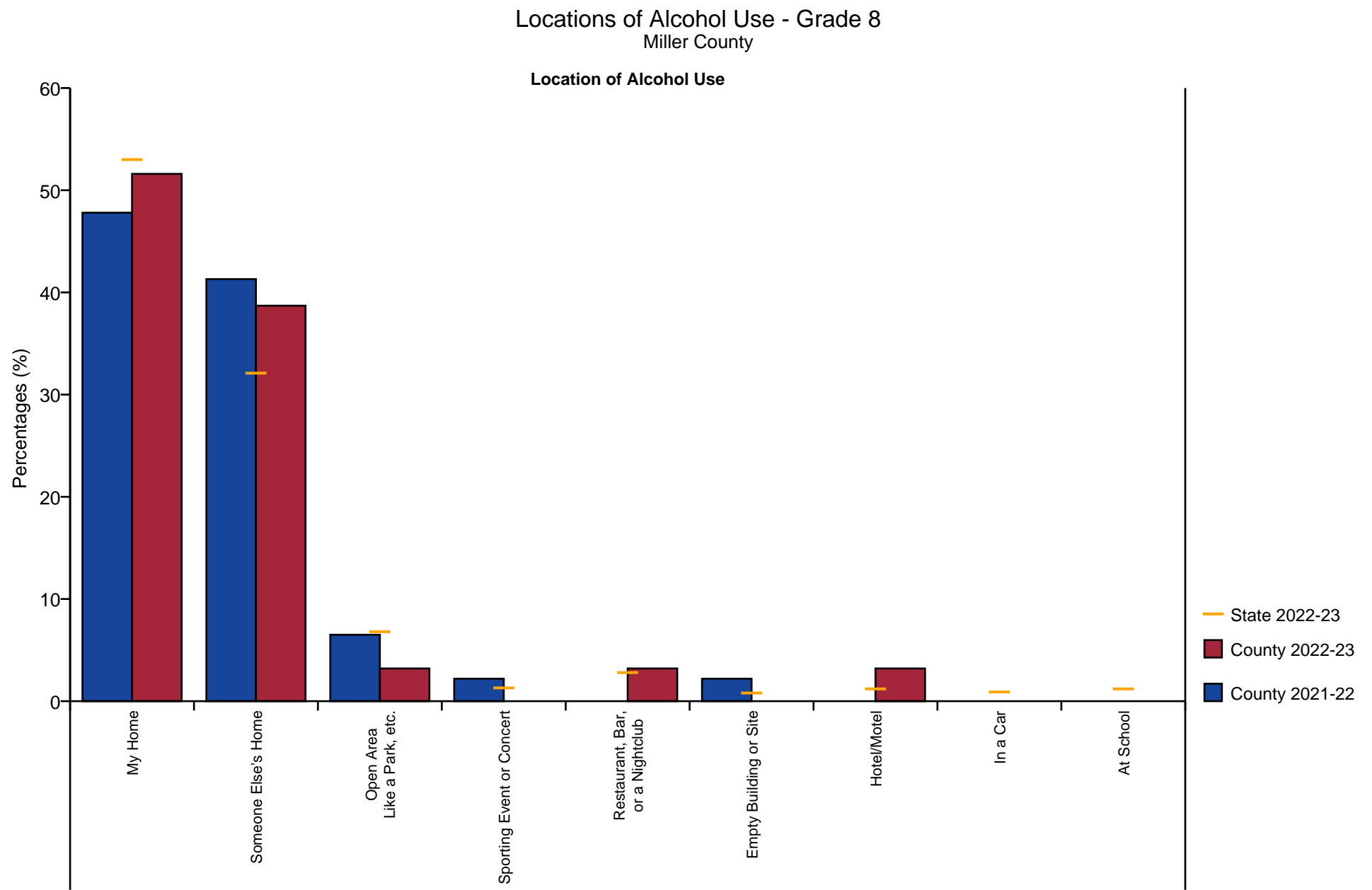


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

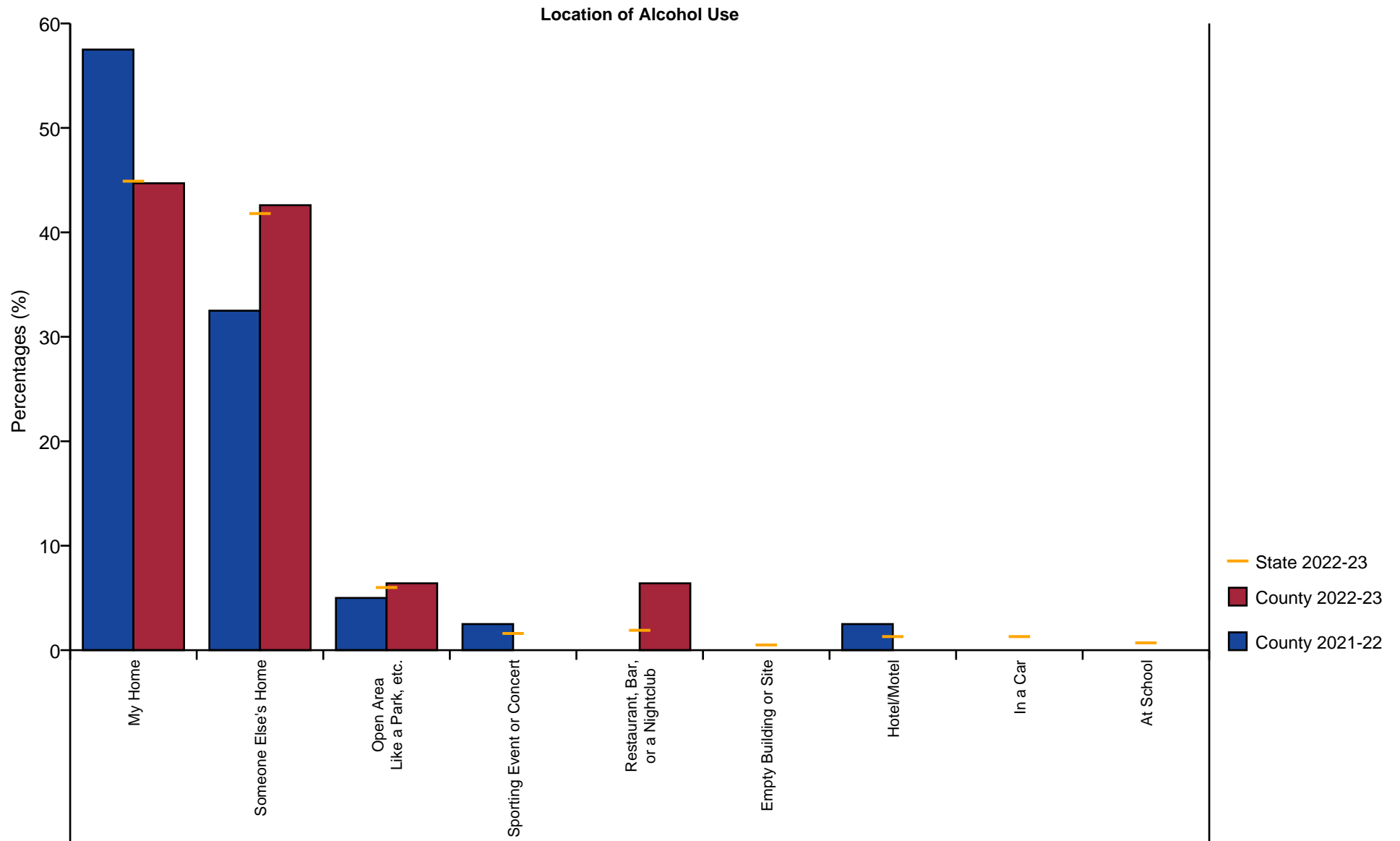


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



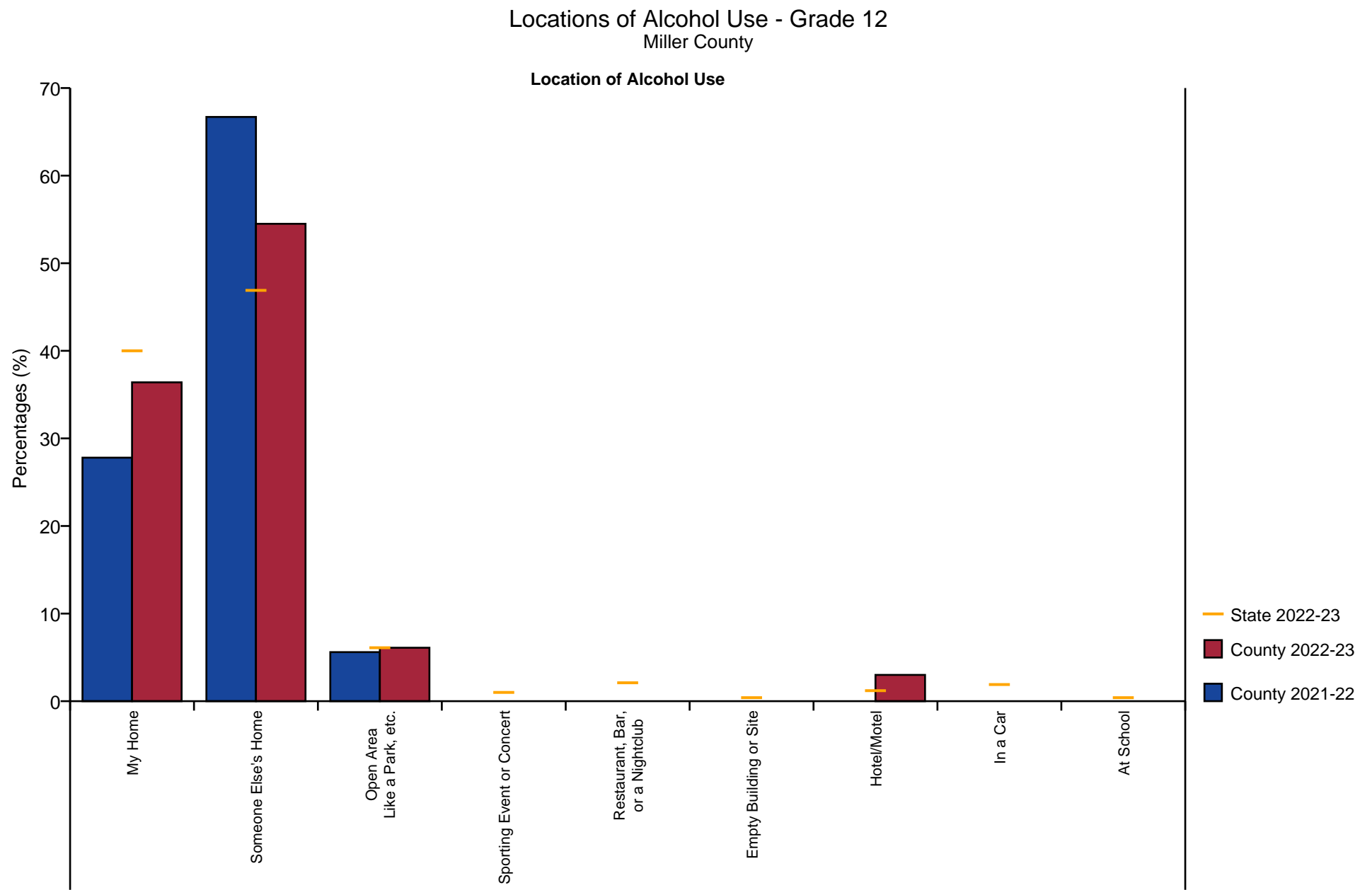
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Miller County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.4	10.9	12.8	15.5
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	22.1	13.6	25.5	23.0
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	32.5	22.1	34.6	32.7
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	43.0	0.0	35.2	34.5
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>24.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.7	3.4	6.6	6.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	9.4	9.7	17.8	9.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	19.5	15.9	12.3	8.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	25.5	0.0	18.5	11.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	5.3	6.8	4.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	6.7	7.2	7.5	4.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	16.9	10.1	12.9	4.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	17.1	0.0	3.7	11.9
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.7	2.5	4.6
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.2	9.1	8.0	10.3
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	13.0	19.1	17.8	20.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	27.5	0.0	18.5	28.7
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	2.6	0.4	1.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	1.3	0.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	0.8	3.6	3.2
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	8.6	3.9	3.4	4.9
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	2.6	1.5	2.9	3.1
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.7	6.9	2.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.8	2.6	2.9	5.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.9
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.3	2.9	1.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.5	4.4	3.2
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.7	8.4	6.4	7.5
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	4.0	1.5	8.2	3.8
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	8.1	0.0	1.9	2.3
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	4.1	5.0	5.6	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.4
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.8	3.9	1.3	4.5
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.7	0.0	5.2	1.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.8	3.3	3.7
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	10.5	6.5	7.5	11.0
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	21.1	8.8	19.7	13.4
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	22.3	0.0	22.2	19.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	10.4	5.0	9.3	10.3
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	6.7	17.7	13.6
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	16.3	16.9	17.4	23.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	16.9	20.6	24.3	26.9
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	30.9	0.0	20.4	36.4
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>22.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	9.0	8.3
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.6	16.5	16.0
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	22.4	17.3	8.9
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.8	17.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	5.1	7.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	11.7	14.3	14.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	29.4	30.6	21.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.2	30.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.6
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	5.9	5.9	8.0
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	14.7	17.3	14.4
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.8	26.4
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.9	10.0	13.3
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	14.8	22.0	21.9
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	35.3	32.4	26.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.2	39.8
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>22.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	3.5	2.7
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.6	7.7	5.4	8.4
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	14.3	7.4	16.3	9.4
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	24.7	0.0	18.5	15.9
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	1.9	3.3	3.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.6	0.0	3.5	0.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	6.5	0.0	3.7	3.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.7	1.3	2.1	3.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	6.0	4.4	5.7	1.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	6.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	2.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.1	5.2	3.3	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	3.9	10.3	10.4	10.7
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	10.2	0.0	7.4	17.2
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	2.5	2.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.6	1.9	2.5	2.5
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.8	4.9	1.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.2	0.6	1.7	4.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.8	3.5	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.1	6.5	3.8	5.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.3	2.9	1.5	0.6
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.4	2.6	1.2	3.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.8	2.8	2.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.5	5.8	2.9	4.0
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.0	8.8	14.1	6.4
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	12.2	0.0	11.1	8.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	4.2	12.1	6.8
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	10.1	12.2	12.3	14.6
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	7.8	16.2	13.3	14.4
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	12.8	0.0	7.4	23.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	4.2	4.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.1	8.3	10.9
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	14.7	13.4	6.2
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	11.4
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.8	3.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.1	11.2	10.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	20.6	20.9	13.1
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.7	22.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.3
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.8	3.3	5.4
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	13.2	8.2	8.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	19.3
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	4.5	7.2
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	8.3	14.0	16.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	25.0	24.4	16.9
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	29.5
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.5
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	5.3	4.5	6.0	6.3
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	10.9	0.0	7.4	11.4
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	9.9	11.0	14.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	9.1	17.7	13.7	17.6
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	9.4	12.2	11.5	20.0
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	5.0	0.0	10.5	13.2
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.3
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.8	4.4	5.3	5.3
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	4.7	10.8	8.8	13.2
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	10.1	0.0	7.3	14.1
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	2.5	0.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.7	1.3
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.5	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.9
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	0.0	1.7	2.2
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.3	3.8	4.4	4.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	3.5	1.4	4.1	5.2
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	13.3	10.2	15.7
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	9.1	12.7	9.6	17.3
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	9.4	5.4	12.3	11.3
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	8.8	0.0	5.4	3.3
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.4	10.7	7.4	6.6
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.9	10.4	6.0	9.2
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.9	4.1	9.5	11.3
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	7.5	0.0	8.8	8.8
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.4	0.0	9.4	2.8
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	5.7	2.6	5.8	4.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.4	1.5	4.2	4.6
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	4.4	0.0	1.8	1.1
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	56.4	63.8	54.1	65.6
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	52.5	53.7	53.7	56.6
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	54.7	52.3	46.1	53.9
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	49.3	0.0	40.8	52.9
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>58.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.4	19.8	19.1	19.3
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	17.1	15.7	16.7	14.1
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	19.7	20.0	14.1	14.8
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	28.2	0.0	16.0	15.1
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.4	25.0	29.6	24.5
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	31.3	28.1	36.1	26.7
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	31.6	12.3	24.6	18.1
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	33.8	0.0	22.0	17.4
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.1	44.5	58.0	53.6
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	33.8	35.4	33.3	35.2
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	29.7	26.2	26.2	38.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	25.2	0.0	17.8	17.1
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>39.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.1	46.2	31.2	36.7
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	34.8	25.2	29.0	33.5
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	30.1	29.2	30.5	29.9
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	25.4	0.0	20.4	29.8
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.9	13.7	11.7	11.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	23.1	18.9	12.9	16.8
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	23.0	29.2	34.9	36.1
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	28.5	0.0	22.4	27.1
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.1	43.1	44.0	48.4
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	38.8	37.2	41.3	53.5
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	37.8	33.8	42.2	40.0
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	36.4	0.0	38.8	29.4
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>45.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.8	44.0	51.2	41.7
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	42.4	57.3	49.8	43.4
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	45.3	58.0	58.2	57.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	42.9	0.0	41.8	38.5
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>45.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>



Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.7	46.2	62.2	60.6
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	54.1	55.0	62.5	65.9
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	44.8	60.0	50.3	66.3
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	46.2	0.0	51.7	51.1
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>62.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.6	18.2	23.7	22.8
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	15.0	13.1	14.6	11.4
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	17.6	14.3	15.4	14.8
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	14.4	0.0	14.0	14.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.4	22.5	20.5	20.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	19.5	30.6	27.1	29.4
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	23.5	26.3	24.1	31.9
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	23.6	0.0	25.0	27.8
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.2	41.7	44.9	44.4
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	33.3	30.2	29.9	33.2
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	38.1	27.3	37.7	38.9
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	29.7	0.0	32.1	28.9
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.5	24.0	25.0	25.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	21.6	21.2	22.4	21.9
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	26.7	35.1	26.2	29.9
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	21.2	0.0	24.6	19.8
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>24.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.8	52.5	62.9	70.0
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	61.2	70.7	65.9	70.2
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	53.6	61.6	56.5	58.6
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	68.6	0.0	68.5	61.1
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>66.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.2	34.5	33.8	28.7
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	43.2	31.2	40.6	39.3
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	38.4	35.9	47.7	37.4
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	44.4	0.0	43.9	46.2
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>36.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.2	41.3	43.8	56.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	54.9	55.3	59.9	63.4
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	63.2	53.1	61.7	52.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	53.7	0.0	53.6	62.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>58.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.5	50.8	41.4	43.3
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	39.2	41.4	47.7	38.1
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	60.5	51.2	59.1	53.3
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	31.5	0.0	33.3	42.9
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.9	18.5	47.1	22.5
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	18.6	23.8	47.6	10.0
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	20.7	27.4	43.3	8.5
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	14.4	25.6	51.1	8.9
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.1	3.9	2.1	0.9
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	89.5	8.6	0.0	1.9
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	86.6	11.0	0.6	1.8
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	93.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	90.5	6.7	1.1	1.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.6	1.1	5.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.3	1.1	6.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	92.2	1.9	5.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.0	1.2	4.8
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	92.9	1.3	5.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	41.2	47.1	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	51.6	38.7	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	44.7	42.6	6.4	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	36.4	54.5	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	43.8	45.3	4.7	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.6	91.1	89.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	86.4	78.5	81.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	79.1	70.7	72.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	65.4	61.2
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>79.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	1.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.9	7.1
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.6	1.5
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.4	8.2	7.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	6.0	14.3	12.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	15.4	15.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.0	4.3	2.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	3.0	2.3	3.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	3.8	7.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	2.6	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.5	2.3	6.4
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.9	2.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.2	4.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	4.1	4.7	8.9
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	7.5	6.8	10.3
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	9.6	14.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.4	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.7	5.2	3.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	3.0	4.5	2.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	1.9	2.4
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.2	3.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.0	3.4	5.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	6.0	1.5	9.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.8	1.9
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	3.7	3.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.7	8.2	6.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	9.0	3.0	4.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	7.7	4.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	2.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.3	97.3	95.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	91.2	87.6	90.7
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	89.2	92.4	95.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	90.2	90.5
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>93.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>



Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	3.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.8	3.1	3.1
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	1.5	2.3	1.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.7	3.5	1.6
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.5	2.3	1.3
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	3.9	2.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	1.3	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.4	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.2	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.7	4.4	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.5	1.5	0.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	1.3	3.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.4	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.5	3.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	4.8	3.5	3.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	6.2	0.8	1.9
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.2
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.5	97.3	92.7	92.4
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	84.0	89.6	82.7	82.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	75.7	73.4	74.8	84.4
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	72.0	0.0	82.7	69.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>84.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	2.8	1.7	3.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.1	1.5	3.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	2.8	0.0	3.8	13.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	4.1	1.6	3.8	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	4.9	0.0	1.9	2.4
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.8	4.2	4.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	5.9	2.8	6.5	4.2
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	2.7	6.2	6.9	3.9
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.8	0.0	5.8	3.6
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.9	3.1	3.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.9	9.7	10.8	13.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	16.2	12.5	13.7	11.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	16.8	0.0	7.7	19.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.1	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.7	2.1	2.6	4.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.7	6.2	1.5	1.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.5	0.0	3.8	1.2
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.6	98.2	96.9	95.9
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	92.5	89.6	89.5	89.9
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	86.5	78.8	83.2	83.3
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	78.0	0.0	80.8	81.2
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>89.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	4.2	4.2	0.9	1.1
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	6.1	3.8	7.7
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	8.5	0.0	5.8	8.2
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.1	2.1	0.4	2.7
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	2.7	1.5	3.1	2.6
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	5.7	0.0	3.8	3.5
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	1.4	1.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.8	1.9
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.7	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.4	4.5	3.8	3.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.1	6.1	1.5	6.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	3.5	0.0	3.8	4.7
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	1.8	2.7	4.1
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	3.3	6.2	4.8	5.9
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	6.8	9.1	5.3	5.1
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	7.8	0.0	11.5	4.7
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.9	95.3
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	90.2	90.5
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	90.8	85.8
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	88.2	81.0
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>89.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.3	4.5
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	3.9	9.5
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.2	3.7
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.1	4.5
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	3.9	4.8
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.3	2.6
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.5	3.2
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	3.9	2.4
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	4.1
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.0	5.3
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	2.3	2.6
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	3.9	3.6
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	98.1	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	93.9	96.5	95.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.0	97.7	96.8
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.0	96.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.4	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.4	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.9	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	14.0	10.2	11.2
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.6
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.1	13.8	14.2	13.6
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.9	0.0	15.1	14.9
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	11.1	10.2	10.2
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.8	12.0	13.3	12.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.3	0.0	13.9	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	11.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.3	12.8	13.1	12.5
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.5	0.0	14.2	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	12.7	11.2	10.2
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.7	13.4	14.1	13.9
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.4	0.0	15.7	15.6
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	12.0	10.7	11.1
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	14.0	14.1	13.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.5	0.0	14.9	14.8
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.6	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	12.1	11.9	12.2
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	15.0	12.6	14.6	12.2
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.2	0.0	15.5	14.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.5	11.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.7	11.9	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.9	11.9	12.0	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.7	0.0	14.2	13.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.8	10.4
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.7	12.1	12.4	11.8
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.5	12.0	13.9	13.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.5	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	11.8	11.0	10.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.9	11.6	12.1
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.6	0.0	13.8	12.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

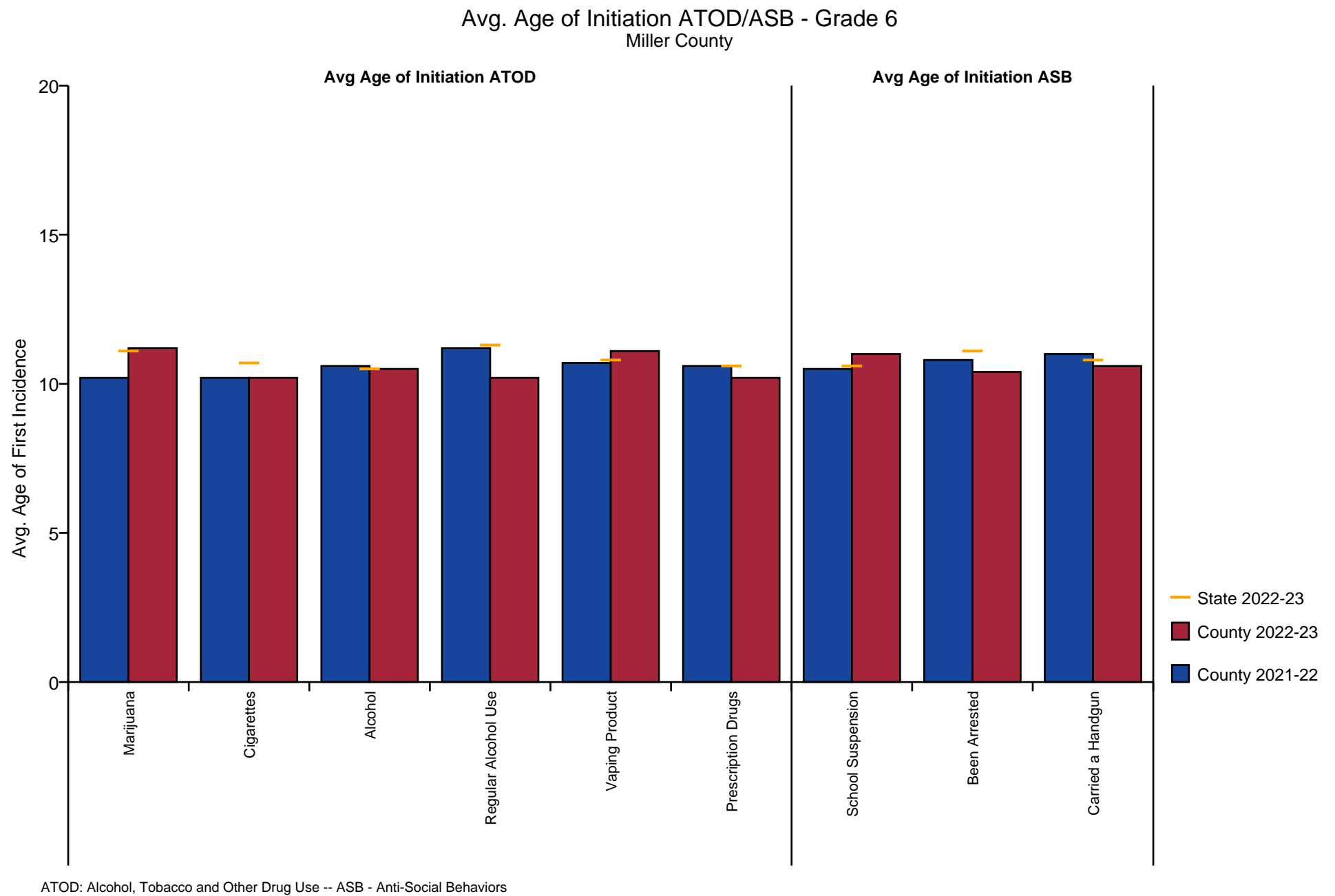
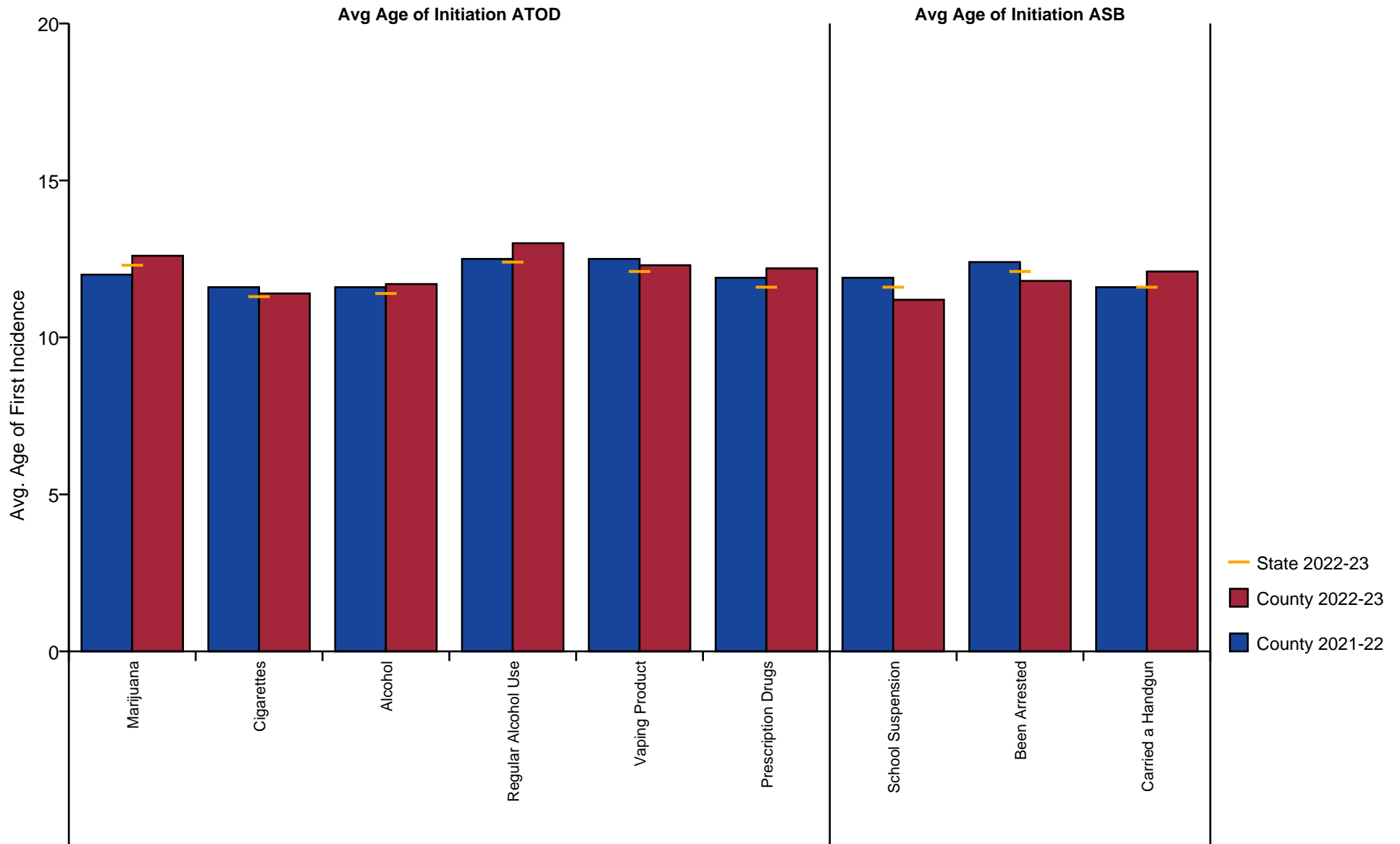


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

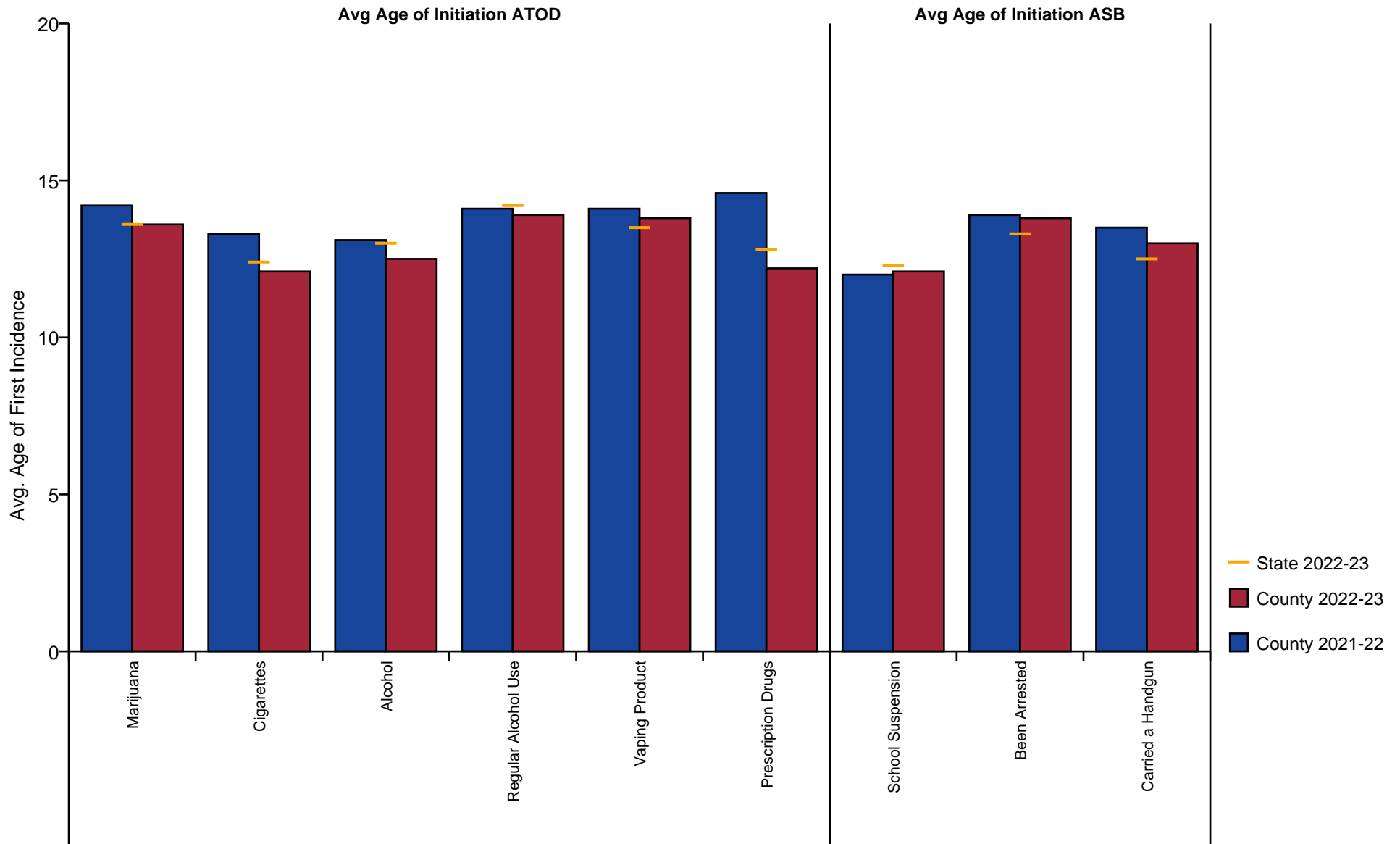
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Miller County

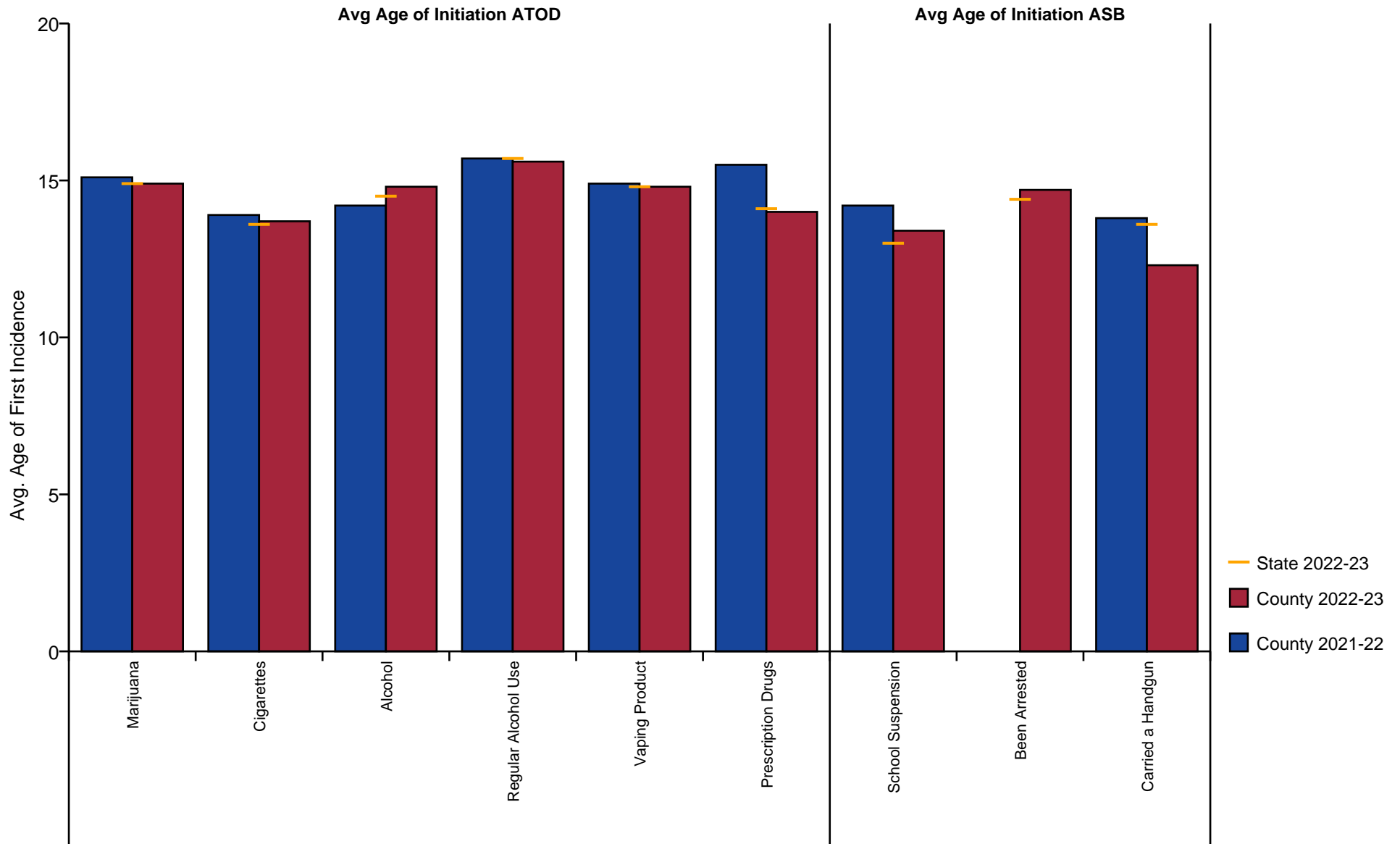


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Miller County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.7	3.4	6.6	6.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	9.4	9.7	17.8	9.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	19.5	15.9	12.3	8.2
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	25.5	0.0	18.5	11.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	5.3	6.8	4.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	6.7	7.2	7.5	4.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	16.9	10.1	12.9	4.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	17.1	0.0	3.7	11.9
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	5.1	7.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	11.7	14.3	14.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	29.4	30.6	21.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.2	30.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	1.9	3.3	3.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.6	0.0	3.5	0.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.5	0.0	3.7	3.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.7	1.3	2.1	3.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	6.0	4.4	5.7	1.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.8	3.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.1	11.2	10.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	20.6	20.9	13.1
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.7	22.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	49.3	13.0	3.1	4.9	29.6
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	54.5	10.4	3.0	7.9	24.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	57.1	6.8	1.9	8.7	25.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	68.2	9.1	3.4	4.5	14.8
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	55.2	10.2	2.8	6.7	25.1
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	48.0	24.7	17.9	5.8	3.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	45.4	24.6	17.4	8.2	4.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	43.1	25.0	19.4	7.5	5.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	43.8	16.9	22.5	7.9	9.0
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	45.5	23.7	18.7	7.2	4.9
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.3	4.8	5.2	3.5	2.2
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	62.6	10.0	8.1	7.1	12.3
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	56.2	10.5	9.3	13.0	11.1
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	48.4	14.3	17.6	4.4	15.4
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	66.4	8.9	8.6	6.9	9.1
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.5	12.9	3.0	2.6
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	64.9	19.0	10.4	5.7
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	49.4	24.1	19.8	6.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	50.5	22.0	13.2	14.3
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	64.9	18.5	10.5	6.0
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.5	4.8	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	80.9	8.1	3.8	1.0	6.2
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	82.2	4.5	4.5	2.5	6.4
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	65.6	12.2	7.8	1.1	13.3
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	83.0	6.7	3.8	1.0	5.4
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	31.4	15.5	18.1	27.9	7.1
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	28.6	21.4	22.8	21.4	5.8
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	18.8	23.1	20.0	35.6	2.5
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	18.0	20.2	21.3	36.0	4.5
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	25.8	19.7	20.4	28.8	5.3
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	31.7	12.9	16.5	28.6	10.3
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	30.5	16.3	29.1	18.2	5.9
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	21.6	21.0	24.1	29.0	4.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	20.2	28.1	21.3	27.0	3.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	27.4	17.8	22.7	25.4	6.6
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	31.2	7.1	16.5	34.8	10.3
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	27.9	8.3	23.0	34.3	6.4
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	17.4	11.2	25.5	41.0	5.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	17.8	11.1	22.2	45.6	3.3
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	25.2	9.0	21.4	37.6	6.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7



Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.1	5.1	1.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.5	5.0	3.0	2.0	4.5
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	78.6	7.5	3.8	0.0	10.1
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	69.3	4.5	2.3	3.4	20.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	83.8	5.6	2.7	1.1	6.8
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	85.6	3.8	1.9	0.6	8.1
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	73.6	6.9	6.9	0.0	12.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	89.1	4.1	1.7	0.8	4.4
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.7	5.5	1.4	0.5	0.9
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	84.0	8.0	2.5	1.5	4.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	91.1	4.4	0.6	0.6	3.2
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	83.0	5.7	2.3	0.0	9.1
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	88.1	6.0	1.7	0.8	3.5
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	86.7	8.7	2.8	0.5	1.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	78.1	10.0	3.0	3.0	6.0
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	73.8	8.1	4.4	0.6	13.1
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	60.2	9.1	5.7	3.4	21.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	77.5	9.0	3.6	1.6	8.2
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	89.6	4.0	2.5	0.5	3.5
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	86.9	5.0	2.5	1.2	4.4
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	77.3	6.8	2.3	1.1	12.5
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	89.6	4.0	1.8	0.6	4.0
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.6	2.5	1.5	0.5	1.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	91.2	3.8	0.6	1.2	3.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	80.7	8.0	4.5	0.0	6.8
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	93.0	3.3	1.2	0.4	2.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	89.1	6.4	0.5	1.0	3.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.8	3.1	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	88.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	92.3	4.5	0.6	0.6	2.1
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	5.0	0.9	0.5	0.9
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	83.2	9.4	1.5	1.0	5.0
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	83.1	5.6	3.1	2.5	5.6
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	70.5	10.2	3.4	0.0	15.9
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	84.7	7.1	1.9	1.0	5.2
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.3	90.7	89.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	86.6	75.1	78.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	65.7	70.0	79.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	82.7	63.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>80.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.4	2.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	4.5	7.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	7.7	10.3	10.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	17.9	6.2	7.2
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	3.8	14.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	3.7	2.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	7.7	11.2	7.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	14.9	19.2	9.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	11.5	15.3
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	2.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.5	4.7	4.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	9.0	2.3	4.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	3.8	4.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	3.5	3.0	5.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	3.0	1.5	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	4.9	4.7	4.1
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	1.5	1.5	1.3
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	5.8	2.4
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.6	2.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	7.0	8.2	7.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	11.9	3.8	5.2
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	9.6	8.2
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	1.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.9	7.7	7.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	6.0	4.6	3.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	1.9	8.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.1	3.0	3.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.5	5.4	0.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.9	2.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.3	14.8	5.6	4.6	9.7
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	51.5	14.4	16.5	13.4	4.1
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	40.4	10.9	23.7	19.9	5.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	34.5	8.0	16.1	37.9	3.4
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	50.7	12.8	14.8	15.6	6.0
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.0	11.0	9.9	3.1	8.9
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	47.9	12.5	20.3	15.6	3.6
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	39.4	9.7	27.1	19.4	4.5
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	33.3	11.9	10.7	40.5	3.6
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	49.7	11.3	17.5	16.1	5.5
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5



Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.5	8.4	7.4	3.7
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	64.9	5.2	14.7	15.2
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	51.6	10.5	17.6	20.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	38.4	10.5	17.4	33.7
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	62.7	8.2	13.5	15.5
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.7	13.4	5.9
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	75.0	18.5	6.5
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	69.0	23.9	7.1
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	61.9	32.1	6.0
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	73.4	20.2	6.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.5	50.8	14.8	7.9
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	17.0	50.0	28.0	4.9
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	16.0	49.3	26.7	8.0
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	21.7	55.4	15.7	7.2
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	20.4	50.8	21.9	7.0
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.9	61.8	9.9	7.3
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	17.8	53.5	18.4	10.3
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	28.3	52.0	12.5	7.2
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	29.8	50.0	11.9	8.3
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	23.0	55.2	13.4	8.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	52.7	17.9	29.3
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	55.6	15.2	29.2
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	41.6	27.5	30.9
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	58.0	25.9	16.0
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	51.5	20.6	27.9
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	36.9	15.6	35.8	9.5	2.2
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	22.2	17.8	42.8	12.8	4.4
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	20.0	16.0	41.3	15.3	7.3
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	14.3	23.8	50.0	11.9	0.0
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	25.0	17.5	41.3	12.3	3.9
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	34.4	25.1	20.8	12.0	7.7
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	42.4	21.2	22.3	9.8	4.3
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	46.7	21.3	18.7	9.3	4.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	38.1	27.4	23.8	7.1	3.6
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	40.4	23.3	21.1	10.0	5.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.4	26.7	16.7	9.4	2.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	47.3	23.9	19.6	6.5	2.7
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	58.4	16.8	18.8	4.0	2.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	45.2	26.2	20.2	6.0	2.4
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	48.9	23.3	18.6	6.7	2.5
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	57.2	21.7	11.1	3.9	6.1
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	54.9	21.2	13.6	5.4	4.9
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	65.3	15.3	11.3	4.7	3.3
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	56.0	19.0	20.2	2.4	2.4
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	58.4	19.6	13.2	4.3	4.5
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	59.8	40.2
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	53.7	46.3
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	69.3	30.7
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	65.5	34.5
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	61.2	38.8
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.9	14.6	25.4	17.8	23.2
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	21.6	20.5	22.7	17.8	17.3
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	20.9	13.1	21.6	16.3	28.1
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	20.0	22.4	20.0	16.5	21.2
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	20.4	17.1	22.9	17.3	22.4
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.4	7.1	13.2	22.0	42.3
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	15.8	10.9	23.0	16.4	33.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.3	7.3	14.7	13.3	49.3
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	11.8	15.3	17.6	15.3	40.0
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	15.0	9.5	17.2	17.2	41.2
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.6	13.3	11.7	18.3	36.1
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	23.1	19.2	21.4	11.0	25.3
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	21.9	14.6	14.6	11.9	37.1
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	26.2	14.3	16.7	14.3	28.6
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	22.4	15.6	16.1	13.9	32.0
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.9	6.6	11.0	18.1	48.4
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	14.8	12.0	10.4	21.3	41.5
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	11.3	8.6	16.6	16.6	47.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	14.1	11.8	16.5	18.8	38.8
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	14.1	9.5	13.0	18.8	44.6
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7



Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.7	12.2	19.9	12.2	33.1
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	18.7	15.4	25.3	15.4	25.3
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	18.5	8.6	18.5	13.2	41.1
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	24.7	14.1	11.8	20.0	29.4
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	20.7	12.5	20.0	14.5	32.2
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.0	9.2	8.2	14.7	48.9
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	17.9	9.2	16.3	15.2	41.3
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	15.9	8.6	9.9	14.6	51.0
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	14.1	9.4	20.0	14.1	42.4
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	17.2	9.1	12.7	14.7	46.2
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	221	2.7	221	2.3	221	1.4	216
Grade 8	3.5	202	8.4	203	3.4	203	5.5	201
Grade 10	0.6	159	9.4	159	10.7	159	0.6	160
Grade 12	3.4	88	15.9	88	17.2	87	1.1	87
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>664</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.1	214	50.7	213	35.9	198	62.3	204
Grade 8	64.5	197	51.5	196	35.8	193	65.8	190
Grade 10	78.2	156	64.1	156	37.3	158	76.2	151
Grade 12	86.2	87	66.3	86	27.9	86	79.5	83
<b>Combined</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>628</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	188	98.4	189	98.4	188	98.4	188
Grade 8	98.9	183	94.6	185	98.4	184	98.4	184
Grade 10	94.8	154	92.3	155	85.8	155	96.1	155
Grade 12	92.9	85	92.9	85	78.8	85	97.6	85
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>612</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.5	201	93.2	207	95.0	200	96.5	201
Grade 8	90.7	194	84.6	195	82.1	195	94.9	195
Grade 10	78.7	155	75.3	158	61.9	155	89.7	155
Grade 12	77.0	87	72.4	87	56.3	87	89.7	87
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>638</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.8	284	10.3	282	7.8	281	1.8	280
Female	0.9	320	5.9	321	6.2	322	2.8	317
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>597</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	66.1	271	53.6	274	31.2	263	65.1	261
Female	75.2	314	59.9	309	38.0	305	73.8	302
<b>Combined</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>563</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

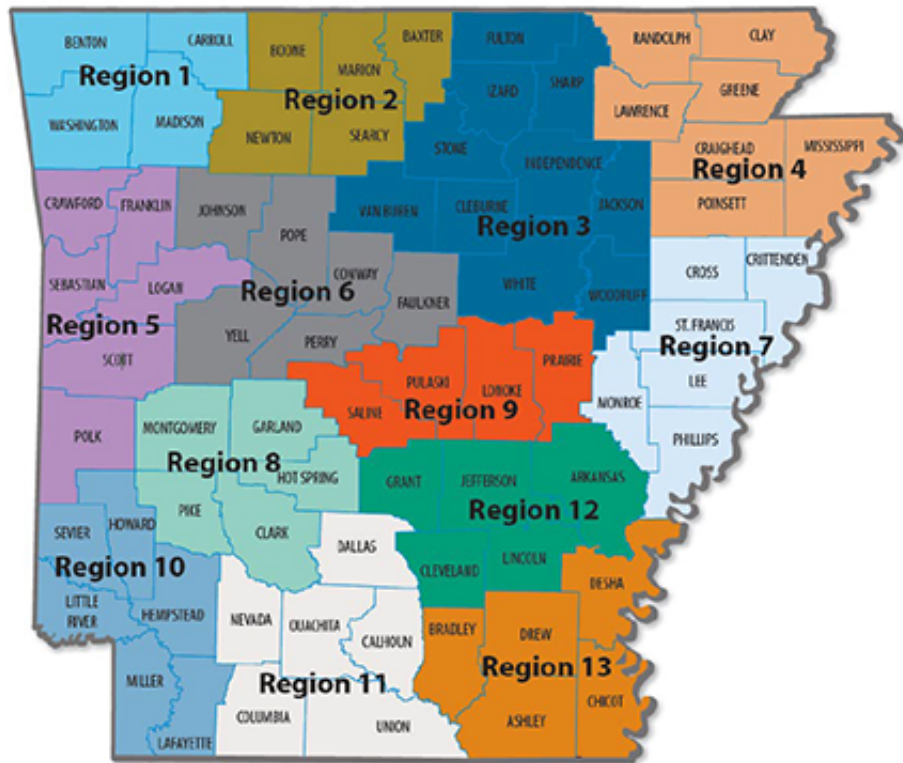
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	256	94.2	258	92.6	257	97.7	257
Female	97.3	292	95.9	294	92.2	293	97.6	293
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>550</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.5	268	79.2	274	75.4	268	90.7	268
Female	91.8	305	87.3	308	79.4	306	96.1	306
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>574</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001



**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]





79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	45.8	50.5	44.9	50.6	53.4	49.5	43.8	48.7	47.0	50.0
Female	54.2	49.5	55.1	49.4	46.6	50.5	56.2	51.3	53.0	50.0
N of Valid	225	13,982	196	14,932	148	11,879	89	7,800	658	48,593
N of Miss	21	1,132	27	1,301	21	1,107	5	644	74	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	56.6	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	15.6
12	37.2	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.2
13	5.0	2.5	50.0	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	17.8
14	0.8	0.1	45.9	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.9	55.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.0	40.4	0.0	0.5	9.8	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.5	71.3	62.5	9.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.7	35.1	3.7	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	242	14,838	220	15,955	169	12,788	94	8,357	725	51,938
N of Miss	4	276	3	278	0	198	0	87	7	839



Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.8	16.0
N of Valid	246	15,114	223	16,233	169	12,986	94	8,444	732	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	80.0	90.1	77.5	89.7	77.5	87.2	78.4	89.8	78.4
Yes	9.3	20.0	9.9	22.5	10.3	22.5	12.8	21.6	10.2	21.6
N of Valid	227	14,303	212	15,781	165	12,449	94	8,191	698	50,724
N of Miss	19	811	11	452	4	537	0	253	34	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.2	79.3	41.1	79.6	39.2	81.3	51.6	82.9	43.4	80.4
Yes	54.8	20.7	58.9	20.4	60.8	18.7	48.4	17.1	56.6	19.6
N of Valid	241	14,606	214	15,883	166	12,677	93	8,321	714	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	9	350	3	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.3	97.7	97.1	99.4	97.0	100.0	96.7	98.2	97.0
Yes	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.9	0.6	3.0	0.0	3.3	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	241	14,606	214	15,883	166	12,677	93	8,321	714	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	9	350	3	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	93.6	92.1	93.9	94.6	95.3	96.8	96.3	93.8	94.6
Yes	6.2	6.4	7.9	6.1	5.4	4.7	3.2	3.7	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	241	14,606	214	15,883	166	12,677	93	8,321	714	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	9	350	3	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	241	14,606	214	15,883	166	12,677	93	8,321	714	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	9	350	3	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.6	38.5	63.6	36.7	63.3	31.3	44.1	28.2	59.9	34.5
Yes	39.4	61.5	36.4	63.3	36.7	68.7	55.9	71.8	40.1	65.5
N of Valid	241	14,606	214	15,883	166	12,677	93	8,321	714	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	9	350	3	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	97.7	99.1	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.6	97.9
Yes	0.4	2.3	0.9	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.4	2.1
N of Valid	241	14,606	214	15,883	166	12,677	93	8,321	714	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	9	350	3	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	80.0	88.8	80.5	94.0	85.3	96.8	88.8	90.8	82.9
Yes	12.0	20.0	11.2	19.5	6.0	14.7	3.2	11.2	9.2	17.1
N of Valid	241	14,606	214	15,883	166	12,677	93	8,321	714	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	9	350	3	309	1	123	18	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.6	1.1	3.3	3.2	3.5
Some high school	4.1	2.7	3.7	4.7	15.6	10.9	12.2	15.8	7.7	7.5
Completed high school	10.0	9.6	18.8	13.6	23.4	16.9	18.9	19.1	16.9	14.2
Some college	13.7	7.1	10.1	10.5	9.6	11.6	18.9	12.9	12.3	10.2
Completed college	22.0	22.7	23.4	25.0	18.6	26.7	22.2	25.0	21.6	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	8.7	10.4	10.6	11.4	8.4	12.0	7.8	11.7	9.1	11.3
Don't know	36.5	41.2	28.4	29.2	20.4	17.5	15.6	10.1	27.7	26.6
Does not apply	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.7	3.3	2.1	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	241	14,521	218	15,969	167	12,797	90	8,338	716	51,625
N of Miss	5	593	5	264	2	189	4	106	16	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.9	12.0	13.1	13.7	17.4	15.6	21.3	16.9	15.7	14.2
Yes	85.1	88.0	86.9	86.3	82.6	84.4	78.7	83.1	84.3	85.8
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.7	95.9	93.4	97.6	93.4	97.9	94.4	96.0	93.7
Yes	5.8	6.3	4.1	6.6	2.4	6.6	2.1	5.6	4.0	6.3
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	85.9	81.9	87.1	89.2	88.3	78.7	90.2	82.2	87.6
Yes	21.1	14.1	18.1	12.9	10.8	11.7	21.3	9.8	17.8	12.4
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.6	94.6	95.1	91.6	96.1	98.9	96.9	93.5	95.5
Yes	8.3	5.4	5.4	4.9	8.4	3.9	1.1	3.1	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.8	38.2	54.8	40.5	60.5	41.5	57.4	43.0	56.8	40.5
Yes	44.2	61.8	45.2	59.5	39.5	58.5	42.6	57.0	43.2	59.5
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	85.5	84.2	84.4	86.8	84.8	84.0	85.7	84.7	85.0
Yes	16.1	14.5	15.8	15.6	13.2	15.2	16.0	14.3	15.3	15.0
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	91.4	93.2	92.6	94.6	93.2	91.5	94.8	92.1	92.8
Yes	10.3	8.6	6.8	7.4	5.4	6.8	8.5	5.2	7.9	7.2
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.5	95.0	95.1	97.0	96.2	97.9	97.2	94.8	95.5
Yes	8.3	5.5	5.0	4.9	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.8	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	97.0	97.7	97.8	97.6	97.6	98.9	97.3	96.8	97.4
Yes	5.4	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.1	2.7	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.3	50.3	48.0	49.1	58.1	52.1	57.4	57.0	55.0	51.5
Yes	41.7	49.7	52.0	50.9	41.9	47.9	42.6	43.0	45.0	48.5
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	94.6	98.6	94.9	98.2	95.5	96.8	96.5	97.7	95.2
Yes	3.3	5.4	1.4	5.1	1.8	4.5	3.2	3.5	2.3	4.8
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314



Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.2	52.5	58.4	52.1	58.1	55.0	66.0	58.5	58.6	54.0
Yes	43.8	47.5	41.6	47.9	41.9	45.0	34.0	41.5	41.4	46.0
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	94.6	98.2	95.0	98.2	95.5	97.9	97.0	97.8	95.3
Yes	2.9	5.4	1.8	5.0	1.8	4.5	2.1	3.0	2.2	4.7
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	95.4	96.4	96.0	94.6	95.8	95.7	95.3	95.0	95.6
Yes	6.2	4.6	3.6	4.0	5.4	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	242	14,957	221	16,164	167	12,945	94	8,397	724	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	2	69	2	41	0	47	8	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.1	8.9	14.0	8.8	20.0	10.3	16.1	11.3	15.1	9.6
no	30.7	35.5	36.9	38.0	33.9	34.4	33.3	30.9	33.7	35.3
yes	45.5	48.3	43.9	48.1	40.6	47.8	41.9	47.9	43.4	48.1
YES!	11.7	7.3	5.1	5.0	5.5	7.4	8.6	9.9	7.8	7.0
N of Valid	231	14,493	214	15,824	165	12,688	93	8,207	703	51,212
N of Miss	15	621	9	409	4	298	1	237	29	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	9.6	14.3	8.8	21.2	10.1	17.2	11.2	13.6	9.8
no	30.1	43.8	47.1	47.5	48.5	46.5	35.5	42.7	40.3	45.4
yes	45.4	38.8	35.2	39.0	27.3	38.4	43.0	39.8	37.7	38.9
YES!	18.3	7.7	3.3	4.7	3.0	5.0	4.3	6.3	8.3	5.9
N of Valid	229	14,347	210	15,636	165	12,570	93	8,158	697	50,711
N of Miss	17	767	13	597	4	416	1	286	35	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	4.3	10.2	5.8	11.0	7.4	13.2	7.0	9.4	6.0
no	9.9	18.6	23.1	27.0	22.0	30.0	20.9	26.6	18.2	25.3
yes	51.3	53.7	47.7	52.7	50.0	50.5	40.7	52.0	48.5	52.3
YES!	32.8	23.3	19.0	14.5	17.1	12.1	25.3	14.4	23.9	16.4
N of Valid	232	14,448	216	15,709	164	12,611	91	8,173	703	50,941
N of Miss	14	666	7	524	5	375	3	271	29	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.7	2.2
no	7.7	9.5	2.8	6.6	10.4	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.3
yes	40.3	44.8	47.2	45.9	40.9	44.6	47.3	46.2	43.5	45.4
YES!	46.8	42.9	48.1	45.6	43.9	47.4	44.0	45.2	46.2	45.2
N of Valid	233	14,517	216	15,794	164	12,647	91	8,177	704	51,135
N of Miss	13	597	7	439	5	339	3	267	28	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.3	7.6	3.9	8.1	4.3	6.6	4.0	6.5	3.8
no	9.1	13.9	21.3	19.1	21.1	19.4	25.3	17.3	17.7	17.4
yes	49.6	52.4	45.0	54.9	53.4	57.0	51.6	56.0	49.4	54.9
YES!	37.1	30.4	26.1	22.1	17.4	19.3	16.5	22.8	26.5	23.9
N of Valid	232	14,380	211	15,699	161	12,610	91	8,146	695	50,835
N of Miss	14	734	12	534	8	376	3	298	37	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	6.1	18.6	8.6	20.7	9.5	14.4	8.0	16.4	8.0
no	18.5	13.4	23.8	19.6	27.4	20.9	25.6	17.9	23.2	17.9
yes	47.1	49.3	47.6	55.7	43.3	56.7	51.1	56.9	46.9	54.3
YES!	22.5	31.2	10.0	16.1	8.5	13.0	8.9	17.2	13.6	19.8
N of Valid	227	14,359	210	15,603	164	12,558	90	8,131	691	50,651
N of Miss	19	755	13	630	5	428	4	313	41	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.3	9.9	24.1	16.9	30.7	22.6	37.0	25.7	24.1	17.8
no	39.6	36.1	46.7	47.0	41.1	49.3	33.7	44.7	41.3	44.1
yes	29.1	39.9	23.6	29.3	24.5	23.7	19.6	24.3	25.1	30.1
YES!	17.0	14.1	5.7	6.9	3.7	4.3	9.8	5.3	9.5	8.0
N of Valid	230	14,371	212	15,671	163	12,570	92	8,156	697	50,768
N of Miss	16	743	11	562	6	416	2	288	35	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.8	9.3	16.0	10.6	14.5	13.4	19.8	13.4	15.4	11.4
no	28.9	32.8	43.4	41.9	35.5	43.7	33.0	37.8	35.4	39.1
yes	39.2	45.1	34.4	40.3	42.8	36.7	33.0	41.2	37.8	40.9
YES!	18.1	12.8	6.1	7.3	7.2	6.2	14.3	7.6	11.4	8.6
N of Valid	232	14,246	212	15,650	166	12,567	91	8,147	701	50,610
N of Miss	14	868	11	583	3	419	3	297	31	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	8.8	10.3	8.2	12.2	9.0	5.5	6.4	9.7	8.3
no	27.8	33.7	25.8	32.7	32.9	33.0	24.2	28.2	27.9	32.3
yes	43.0	43.6	50.2	45.1	44.5	44.7	48.4	47.2	46.3	44.9
YES!	20.0	13.9	13.6	14.0	10.4	13.3	22.0	18.2	16.0	14.5
N of Valid	230	14,259	213	15,695	164	12,611	91	8,159	698	50,724
N of Miss	16	855	10	538	5	375	3	285	34	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	4.3	4.2	3.3	6.1	3.3	6.6	3.2	6.1	3.6
no	19.8	15.9	18.1	17.2	18.2	15.7	18.7	14.7	18.8	16.1
yes	47.4	54.4	61.4	61.8	58.2	64.6	57.1	64.0	55.5	60.8
YES!	25.0	25.4	16.3	17.7	17.6	16.4	17.6	18.0	19.6	19.6
N of Valid	232	14,308	215	15,676	165	12,589	91	8,155	703	50,728
N of Miss	14	806	8	557	4	397	3	289	29	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.8	7.6	10.2	9.7	18.1	11.6	7.7	11.2	10.9	9.8
Rarely	11.2	14.4	20.4	19.1	21.7	21.4	35.2	20.5	19.6	18.6
Sometimes	41.8	36.4	44.9	39.4	43.4	40.8	30.8	40.4	41.7	39.1
Often	22.4	24.1	17.6	22.9	13.9	20.4	17.6	21.6	18.3	22.4
Almost always	16.8	17.5	6.9	8.9	3.0	5.8	8.8	6.3	9.5	10.2
N of Valid	232	14,591	216	15,832	166	12,667	91	8,192	705	51,282
N of Miss	14	523	7	401	3	319	3	252	27	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.0	9.9	2.4	4.5	1.8	3.3	1.1	4.3	4.9	5.7
Rarely	21.5	27.4	15.1	20.0	18.3	16.6	13.3	18.5	17.7	21.0
Sometimes	32.5	31.6	37.7	35.5	29.9	36.1	32.2	37.9	33.4	34.9
Often	14.5	16.7	25.0	23.4	28.7	26.6	41.1	24.7	24.5	22.5
Almost always	20.6	14.5	19.8	16.6	21.3	17.3	12.2	14.6	19.5	15.8
N of Valid	228	14,475	212	15,726	164	12,586	90	8,138	694	50,925
N of Miss	18	639	11	507	5	400	4	306	38	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.9
Rarely	2.2	1.8	3.7	2.9	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.0
Sometimes	5.7	8.5	13.0	15.5	21.1	19.8	20.9	20.2	13.5	15.3
Often	22.7	23.8	32.4	33.8	31.9	35.5	28.6	36.1	28.6	31.8
Almost always	67.7	65.2	50.9	46.9	39.8	39.6	47.3	38.6	53.3	49.0
N of Valid	229	14,509	216	15,775	166	12,640	91	8,171	702	51,095
N of Miss	17	605	7	458	3	346	3	273	30	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.5	4.7	9.7	6.2	7.3	8.1	11.2	8.5	8.6	6.6
Rarely	10.2	11.8	25.1	22.1	31.5	28.3	31.5	28.7	22.6	21.8
Sometimes	31.9	32.8	42.0	40.8	36.4	41.2	29.2	40.8	35.7	38.7
Often	28.8	30.5	13.0	22.4	18.8	17.3	23.6	17.5	21.0	22.6
Almost always	21.7	20.1	10.1	8.4	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.5	12.2	10.3
N of Valid	226	14,220	207	15,521	165	12,404	89	7,998	687	50,143
N of Miss	20	894	16	712	4	582	5	446	45	2,634



Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.3	4.9	1.6	1.1	0.8	2.5	1.3
Mostly D's	2.6	2.5	4.6	3.9	11.6	5.0	3.3	3.1	5.4	3.6
Mostly C's	10.6	11.5	15.2	15.9	25.0	18.7	21.7	16.4	16.8	15.4
Mostly B's	37.4	36.3	37.8	37.6	29.9	34.9	32.6	36.1	35.2	36.3
Mostly A's	47.7	48.3	40.1	41.4	28.7	39.9	41.3	43.7	40.1	43.3
N of Valid	235	14,451	217	15,742	164	12,554	92	8,129	708	50,876
N of Miss	11	663	6	491	5	432	2	315	24	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	44.2	28.9	17.2	12.7	7.3	6.9	9.8	6.3	22.8	14.9
Quite important	19.9	27.6	15.3	20.5	13.9	14.4	12.0	14.4	16.1	20.1
Fairly important	19.5	26.9	31.6	35.2	32.1	36.5	43.5	35.6	29.3	33.2
Slightly important	11.3	13.5	30.2	26.3	38.8	34.0	26.1	35.0	25.5	25.9
Not at all important	5.2	3.2	5.6	5.2	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.7	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	231	14,529	215	15,783	165	12,585	92	8,126	703	51,023
N of Miss	15	585	8	450	4	401	2	318	29	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	54.1	51.5	43.8	54.7	54.3	58.7	52.2	51.3	50.7	54.2
1	9.1	13.3	11.5	12.9	7.9	12.7	15.2	15.4	10.4	13.4
2	9.1	9.9	12.4	9.7	9.1	9.0	7.6	11.0	9.9	9.8
3	10.8	9.0	11.1	8.4	9.1	7.2	7.6	8.8	10.1	8.4
4-5	11.7	10.3	12.4	8.9	9.8	7.6	12.0	8.2	11.5	8.9
6-10	2.6	4.1	6.0	3.7	5.5	3.0	4.3	3.5	4.5	3.6
11 or more	2.6	1.9	2.8	1.6	4.3	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.8	1.7
N of Valid	231	14,453	217	15,756	164	12,602	92	8,131	704	50,942
N of Miss	15	661	6	477	5	384	2	313	28	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	87.3	75.4	77.7	76.8	73.1	82.4	74.2	81.5	78.8
Little chance	4.3	7.4	10.0	11.1	12.2	14.0	8.8	13.6	8.5	11.2
Some chance	1.7	3.0	9.5	6.4	7.9	7.9	5.5	7.5	6.0	6.0
Pretty good chance	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.5	1.2	3.6	1.1	2.9	2.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	230	14,451	211	15,687	164	12,564	91	8,077	696	50,779
N of Miss	16	663	12	546	5	422	3	367	36	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.0	6.9	11.4	10.9	8.0	13.0	5.5	13.1	8.0	10.6
Little chance	6.9	9.6	14.2	16.4	12.9	18.4	18.7	17.1	12.1	15.1
Some chance	20.3	19.6	17.1	25.4	25.2	28.0	26.4	27.8	21.2	24.8
Pretty good chance	30.6	32.7	32.7	29.6	30.1	26.3	26.4	26.0	30.6	29.1
Very good chance	36.2	31.1	24.6	17.8	23.9	14.3	23.1	16.1	28.1	20.4
N of Valid	232	14,401	211	15,565	163	12,470	91	7,984	697	50,420
N of Miss	14	713	12	668	6	516	3	460	35	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.9	85.0	68.3	71.8	58.6	57.6	57.1	54.7	69.4	69.3
Little chance	6.1	8.3	11.5	13.0	14.8	15.7	15.4	15.7	11.0	12.7
Some chance	5.7	3.7	12.0	8.1	12.3	13.6	16.5	14.5	10.6	9.2
Pretty good chance	3.5	1.9	4.3	5.4	10.5	9.6	6.6	10.5	5.8	6.3
Very good chance	1.8	1.1	3.8	1.7	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.6	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	228	14,375	208	15,639	162	12,508	91	8,038	689	50,560
N of Miss	18	739	15	594	7	478	3	406	43	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.0	11.1	16.3	14.0	18.4	14.9	18.7	14.9	15.4	13.6
Little chance	11.9	11.6	19.2	17.7	16.0	18.0	12.1	16.5	15.1	15.9
Some chance	18.9	22.1	25.0	27.9	29.4	30.3	24.2	30.0	23.9	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.3	28.0	26.0	24.8	22.7	23.6	29.7	24.6	26.1	25.4
Very good chance	30.8	27.2	13.5	15.5	13.5	13.2	15.4	14.1	19.4	18.0
N of Valid	227	14,369	208	15,605	163	12,496	91	8,040	689	50,510
N of Miss	19	745	15	628	6	490	3	404	43	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.3	88.2	68.2	71.9	52.1	56.2	52.2	53.3	67.7	69.7
Little chance	7.4	5.8	7.1	9.9	13.5	12.1	12.2	12.9	9.4	9.8
Some chance	4.3	2.8	7.1	7.5	10.4	12.4	13.3	12.2	7.8	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.8	10.4	6.3	12.3	10.9	5.6	11.7	7.6	7.0
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	7.1	4.4	11.7	8.4	16.7	9.8	7.5	5.4
N of Valid	230	14,341	211	15,605	163	12,510	90	8,042	694	50,498
N of Miss	16	773	12	628	6	476	4	402	38	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.2	80.3	69.9	74.4	64.8	71.4	68.1	71.6	72.5	74.9
Little chance	5.7	9.0	7.7	10.6	11.7	12.1	12.1	13.0	8.5	10.9
Some chance	3.9	4.5	11.0	6.7	10.5	8.1	9.9	8.1	8.4	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.6	5.7	4.4	8.0	4.7	3.3	4.1	5.2	3.9
Very good chance	4.8	3.6	5.7	3.9	4.9	3.8	6.6	3.2	5.3	3.7
N of Valid	230	14,338	209	15,592	162	12,487	91	8,043	692	50,460
N of Miss	16	776	14	641	7	499	3	401	40	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.3	84.6	62.6	68.1	56.2	56.6	48.4	55.0	66.4	67.9
Little chance	4.8	7.1	10.0	10.6	10.5	12.0	14.3	12.4	8.9	10.3
Some chance	5.2	3.7	8.1	7.8	9.3	11.6	17.6	12.4	8.6	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.4	7.1	7.2	13.0	10.3	4.4	10.0	6.9	7.1
Very good chance	2.2	2.2	12.3	6.3	11.1	9.4	15.4	10.1	9.1	6.5
N of Valid	230	14,368	211	15,630	162	12,539	91	8,057	694	50,594
N of Miss	16	746	12	603	7	447	3	387	38	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	67.5	76.5	62.1	67.7	66.5	68.2	76.9	71.5	66.9	70.9
Little chance	13.2	13.3	21.8	16.5	11.0	16.0	14.3	15.7	15.4	15.3
Some chance	7.5	5.5	6.2	8.3	13.4	9.3	3.3	7.0	7.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	5.3	2.4	5.2	4.5	4.9	3.9	2.2	3.4	4.8	3.6
Very good chance	6.6	2.3	4.7	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.3	2.5	5.0	2.6
N of Valid	228	14,397	211	15,638	164	12,533	91	8,055	694	50,623
N of Miss	18	717	12	595	5	453	3	389	38	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	98.0	91.0	93.2	76.5	83.6	69.2	75.5	85.9	89.4
10 or younger	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9
11	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.7
12	0.9	0.3	3.3	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.5	8.0	3.0	1.1	2.6	2.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	2.5	4.3	7.7	3.4	2.0	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.5	8.8	5.2	2.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.9	7.7	6.1	1.9	1.2
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	4.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	232	14,552	211	15,693	162	12,550	91	8,075	696	50,870
N of Miss	14	562	12	540	7	436	3	369	36	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	95.0	89.6	90.8	89.4	86.8	83.1	82.5	90.9	89.7
10 or younger	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.4	3.6	2.2	3.2	3.5	3.5
11	0.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.8	4.5	1.9	1.6	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	2.4	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	2.3	0.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	4.5	2.7	1.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	231	14,478	211	15,617	160	12,489	89	8,018	691	50,602
N of Miss	15	636	12	616	9	497	5	426	41	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.2	80.9	70.9	74.0	56.9	64.6	52.7	57.2	68.4	71.0
10 or younger	13.8	13.0	11.2	10.3	14.4	7.2	3.3	4.6	11.8	9.4
11	5.2	4.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	2.4	1.1	1.4	3.8	3.3
12	0.4	1.2	2.4	4.4	2.5	3.2	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	10.2	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.5	3.6	4.9	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6	6.9	7.3	7.7	5.0	3.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	7.7	6.6	7.9	2.6	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.9	11.0	9.2	2.2	1.9
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.0	8.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	232	14,498	206	15,635	160	12,512	91	8,042	689	50,687
N of Miss	14	616	17	598	9	474	3	402	43	2,090



Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.2	93.4	96.0	87.7	90.2	81.3	83.8	91.9	93.2
10 or younger	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.6
11	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.4	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	3.1	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.7	1.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	4.4	4.7	1.0	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.7	6.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	231	14,492	211	15,659	162	12,509	91	8,050	695	50,710
N of Miss	15	622	12	574	7	477	3	394	37	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.0	86.3	78.9	78.7	75.3	78.4	80.2	80.6	80.3	81.1
10 or younger	6.9	7.8	8.1	6.9	7.4	6.1	5.5	4.5	7.2	6.6
11	5.2	4.3	4.3	2.8	4.3	2.3	1.1	1.4	4.2	2.9
12	2.1	1.5	4.3	4.6	3.1	2.9	0.0	2.3	2.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.3	3.7	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	3.4	3.3	2.8	0.7	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.1
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	3.3	1.8	0.9	0.4
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	233	14,519	209	15,669	162	12,543	91	8,059	695	50,790
N of Miss	13	595	14	564	7	443	3	385	37	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.7	94.8	97.4	92.0	96.9	96.7	97.1	95.4	97.6
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5
11	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	3.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	232	14,496	210	15,652	163	12,532	91	8,059	696	50,739
N of Miss	14	618	13	581	6	454	3	385	36	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	90.8	88.0	91.0	85.8	91.7	90.0	92.0	89.2	91.3
10 or younger	3.9	4.8	2.4	3.0	3.1	2.5	4.4	2.0	3.3	3.2
11	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.6
12	0.4	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	232	14,472	208	15,632	162	12,498	90	8,045	692	50,647
N of Miss	14	642	15	601	7	488	4	399	40	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.8	94.1	81.5	87.0	77.2	78.4	59.6	73.9	80.8	84.8
10 or younger	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.6
11	5.2	2.3	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.7
12	0.9	0.8	2.8	3.9	0.0	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.6	4.2	3.1	4.5	6.7	3.1	3.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	6.8	6.1	6.7	4.8	3.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.8	4.7	11.2	6.0	3.0	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	7.9	5.5	1.6	1.2
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	5.6	4.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	229	14,503	211	15,667	162	12,538	89	8,053	691	50,761
N of Miss	17	611	12	566	7	448	5	391	41	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	97.5	91.9	95.4	92.6	93.8	97.8	93.8	94.9	95.4
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4
11	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	230	14,477	209	15,680	162	12,552	91	8,067	692	50,776
N of Miss	16	637	14	553	7	434	3	377	40	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	91.0	89.5	90.0	86.6	91.3	93.4	92.8	90.5	91.1
Wrong	3.9	6.8	8.6	7.6	11.0	6.4	2.2	5.0	6.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	233	14,583	210	15,748	164	12,599	91	8,084	698	51,014
N of Miss	13	531	13	485	5	387	3	360	34	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.2	59.5	49.5	52.9	45.4	55.3	62.2	63.6	52.1	57.1
Wrong	34.5	33.0	36.9	37.1	43.6	33.7	20.0	27.1	35.5	33.5
A little bit wrong	9.5	6.5	11.2	9.2	9.8	9.9	16.7	8.4	11.0	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	232	14,449	206	15,593	163	12,487	90	8,027	691	50,556
N of Miss	14	665	17	640	6	499	4	417	41	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.9	43.3	40.2	34.3	39.9	38.1	57.8	47.2	43.6	39.9
Wrong	34.6	38.0	38.8	40.4	36.2	37.4	27.8	32.7	35.4	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.8	15.6	16.7	22.0	20.9	21.6	12.2	17.9	16.8	19.4
Not at all wrong	5.7	3.1	4.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	228	14,432	209	15,600	163	12,500	90	8,028	690	50,560
N of Miss	18	682	14	633	6	486	4	416	42	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	80.8	64.8	72.3	70.1	72.6	76.9	77.0	72.4	75.6
Wrong	15.7	13.9	21.9	20.6	18.3	20.2	17.6	17.4	18.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.7	10.0	5.5	8.5	5.8	2.2	4.6	6.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.6	3.3	1.5	3.0	1.4	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.4
N of Valid	230	14,510	210	15,683	164	12,536	91	8,057	695	50,786
N of Miss	16	604	13	550	5	450	3	387	37	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.3	67.0	52.2	54.6	42.3	48.2	56.0	49.3	53.7	55.7
Wrong	28.6	25.6	30.6	33.0	36.2	34.4	27.5	30.7	30.8	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.8	12.0	10.5	18.4	15.0	11.0	16.8	11.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	3.5	1.6	5.3	1.9	3.1	2.5	5.5	3.3	4.2	2.2
N of Valid	231	14,515	209	15,689	163	12,559	91	8,064	694	50,827
N of Miss	15	599	14	544	6	427	3	380	38	1,950



Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	85.7	65.2	71.7	55.5	58.1	56.0	53.7	68.0	69.5
Wrong	10.8	9.9	20.0	18.9	20.1	23.4	25.3	22.6	17.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	10.0	7.6	18.9	14.7	13.2	17.0	10.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.2	4.8	1.8	5.5	3.8	5.5	6.6	4.0	2.9
N of Valid	231	14,515	210	15,684	164	12,564	91	8,072	696	50,835
N of Miss	15	599	13	549	5	422	3	372	36	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	87.6	76.8	77.6	69.3	68.7	70.3	66.0	77.8	76.4
Wrong	9.9	10.1	12.3	17.6	20.2	22.5	18.7	22.0	14.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.7	7.6	3.8	8.0	7.0	6.6	8.5	5.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	3.3	1.0	2.5	1.7	4.4	3.5	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	233	14,536	211	15,711	163	12,562	91	8,067	698	50,876
N of Miss	13	578	12	522	6	424	3	377	34	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	90.1	71.6	76.0	45.4	58.3	46.6	51.8	67.9	71.8
Wrong	8.2	7.1	15.4	14.5	17.8	19.4	18.2	17.8	13.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.8	6.2	6.6	19.0	14.0	11.4	16.9	8.5	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	6.7	2.9	17.8	8.2	23.9	13.6	9.7	5.4
N of Valid	232	14,462	208	15,612	163	12,501	88	8,021	691	50,596
N of Miss	14	652	15	621	6	485	6	423	41	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	91.9	79.0	84.7	77.3	79.7	85.6	80.8	83.0	84.9
Wrong	6.9	6.2	15.2	12.2	16.0	15.6	8.9	15.0	11.8	11.7
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.1	2.4	2.3	5.5	3.7	4.4	3.0	3.4	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	3.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	233	14,512	210	15,688	163	12,552	90	8,062	696	50,814
N of Miss	13	602	13	545	6	434	4	382	36	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.5	65.7	52.2	64.6	65.0	69.7	84.3	77.7	63.2	68.3
Wrong	14.9	15.0	16.9	18.0	21.2	17.2	4.5	13.7	15.6	16.3
A little bit wrong	8.1	5.8	8.0	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.5	3.2	7.0	5.2
Not at all wrong	13.5	13.5	22.9	11.8	8.1	8.0	6.7	5.5	14.1	10.3
N of Valid	222	13,515	201	15,201	160	12,316	89	7,939	672	48,971
N of Miss	24	1,599	22	1,032	9	670	5	505	60	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.3	89.0	91.6	86.4	88.6	93.4	88.5	90.9	91.4
Wrong	3.4	3.7	6.7	6.9	11.1	9.0	2.2	8.5	6.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	233	14,499	210	15,681	162	12,567	91	8,070	696	50,817
N of Miss	13	615	13	552	7	419	3	374	36	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	85.3	64.9	71.4	49.4	59.5	50.5	56.8	64.9	70.1
Wrong	12.9	10.2	19.0	18.5	24.1	22.5	22.0	21.1	18.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	10.4	7.7	19.8	13.4	13.2	15.3	10.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.4	6.8	4.6	14.3	6.8	6.0	3.3
N of Valid	232	14,534	211	15,703	162	12,576	91	8,063	696	50,876
N of Miss	14	580	12	530	7	410	3	381	36	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	88.2	82.4	83.4	80.0	86.7	86.8	89.4	83.5	86.5
1 to 2 times	10.9	9.1	15.2	12.6	10.6	10.4	12.1	8.5	12.3	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.7	1.0	2.6	6.9	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+ times	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	230	14,496	210	15,618	160	12,503	91	7,998	691	50,615
N of Miss	16	618	13	615	9	483	3	446	41	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	91.8	90.8	92.1	88.7	93.1	91.2	93.8	91.2	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.2	7.5	3.3	2.2	2.7	5.4	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.4	1.5	2.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	6.6	1.9	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	228	14,435	207	15,547	159	12,458	91	7,974	685	50,414
N of Miss	18	679	16	686	10	528	3	470	47	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.7	97.9	100.0	97.0	99.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	229	14,410	209	15,530	159	12,439	90	7,985	687	50,364
N of Miss	17	704	14	703	10	547	4	459	45	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	97.1	98.7	99.4	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	230	14,472	207	15,581	159	12,472	91	7,983	687	50,508
N of Miss	16	642	16	652	10	514	3	461	45	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.2	43.0	38.9	35.5	39.6	32.7	36.3	34.3	40.5	36.8
1 to 2 times	24.3	24.8	19.7	23.1	13.2	18.4	13.2	14.8	18.9	21.1
3 to 5 times	12.4	14.3	16.8	16.1	18.2	15.2	15.4	15.0	15.5	15.2
6 to 9 times	6.6	5.1	6.2	5.7	6.9	7.3	8.8	7.7	6.9	6.3
10+ times	12.4	12.8	18.3	19.5	22.0	26.4	26.4	28.3	18.3	20.7
N of Valid	226	14,346	208	15,566	159	12,469	91	7,987	684	50,368
N of Miss	20	768	15	667	10	517	3	457	48	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.8	95.7	97.7	94.8	97.8	97.8	98.0	96.5	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.8	1.0	3.8	1.9	3.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	228	14,391	208	15,520	155	12,415	90	7,966	681	50,292
N of Miss	18	723	15	713	14	571	4	478	51	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.3	90.3	82.7	90.4	88.7	93.2	96.7	95.0	86.5	91.8
1 to 2 times	9.2	6.9	12.5	7.0	6.9	4.8	1.1	3.8	8.6	5.9
3 to 5 times	4.4	1.5	4.3	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.2	0.7	3.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	229	14,438	208	15,592	159	12,461	91	7,994	687	50,485
N of Miss	17	676	15	641	10	525	3	450	45	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	94.7	95.3	86.8	91.5	85.9	90.4	93.0	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.8	2.9	2.9	4.4	4.1	7.6	3.9	3.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.9	3.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	4.4	2.2	4.3	3.4	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	228	14,428	209	15,579	159	12,463	92	7,992	688	50,462
N of Miss	18	686	14	654	10	523	2	452	44	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	227	14,419	209	15,558	158	12,456	91	7,983	685	50,416
N of Miss	19	695	14	675	11	530	3	461	47	2,361



Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	95.0	80.9	88.6	82.2	82.5	65.6	79.1	83.0	87.4
1 to 2 times	4.8	2.9	8.1	4.9	4.5	5.9	12.2	5.3	6.7	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.8	0.9	3.8	2.0	4.5	2.9	7.8	2.8	3.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
10+ times	0.9	0.8	6.2	3.6	6.4	7.7	13.3	11.6	5.4	5.1
N of Valid	227	14,408	209	15,569	157	12,456	90	7,987	683	50,420
N of Miss	19	706	14	664	12	530	4	457	49	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.1	92.5	95.3	94.7	96.4	97.8	96.4	94.5	95.4
No, but would like to	2.3	1.9	3.5	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.6	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	214	13,585	200	14,941	152	11,931	90	7,660	656	48,117
N of Miss	32	1,529	23	1,292	17	1,055	4	784	76	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.3	19.9	16.4	18.4	27.0	21.0	28.1	24.3	22.1	20.4
Yes	3.6	3.0	4.5	2.8	4.4	2.2	1.1	1.9	3.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	75.1	77.1	79.1	78.8	68.6	76.8	70.8	73.8	74.2	77.0
N of Valid	221	14,093	201	15,326	159	12,246	89	7,839	670	49,504
N of Miss	25	1,021	22	907	10	740	5	605	62	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.2	19.6	25.7	13.5	15.4	11.2	11.1	12.0	22.5	14.4
Slight risk	5.8	7.5	8.3	6.5	5.6	5.9	2.2	5.5	6.0	6.5
Moderate risk	17.7	16.5	18.9	18.1	18.5	17.4	10.0	16.0	17.3	17.2
Great risk	42.0	50.9	42.7	57.4	56.8	61.5	73.3	62.3	49.9	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	226	14,355	206	15,543	162	12,454	90	7,980	684	50,332
N of Miss	20	759	17	690	7	532	4	464	48	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.5	23.7	33.3	23.5	38.3	33.5	47.7	41.4	36.4	28.8
Slight risk	23.2	21.1	27.5	27.0	22.8	27.2	22.7	24.4	24.3	25.0
Moderate risk	14.3	19.7	16.2	21.0	18.5	16.9	12.5	13.7	15.6	18.5
Great risk	17.4	25.5	17.6	22.3	17.9	17.6	14.8	15.5	17.3	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	10.0	5.4	6.2	2.5	4.8	2.3	5.0	6.3	6.7
N of Valid	224	14,233	204	15,373	162	12,270	88	7,871	678	49,747
N of Miss	22	881	19	860	7	716	6	573	54	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.3	22.0	30.2	18.5	28.3	22.9	32.2	28.4	31.1	22.1
Slight risk	9.8	9.8	15.8	15.2	20.8	20.6	24.4	23.4	16.1	16.3
Moderate risk	20.9	20.8	21.8	24.7	20.8	24.9	21.1	21.0	21.2	23.0
Great risk	25.3	36.9	26.7	35.2	26.4	26.7	20.0	22.3	25.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.5	5.4	6.4	3.8	4.9	2.2	4.9	6.4	6.9
N of Valid	225	14,101	202	15,319	159	12,308	90	7,902	676	49,630
N of Miss	21	1,013	21	914	10	678	4	542	56	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.4	21.9	29.3	17.1	18.9	15.7	18.0	16.4	26.4	18.0
Slight risk	14.2	16.0	17.1	18.1	16.4	18.1	14.6	18.1	15.6	17.5
Moderate risk	20.0	22.1	22.9	26.7	28.3	28.7	24.7	27.7	23.5	26.0
Great risk	28.0	35.0	26.3	33.9	34.6	33.8	39.3	33.8	30.5	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.1	1.9	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	225	14,280	205	15,485	159	12,400	89	7,952	678	50,117
N of Miss	21	834	18	748	10	586	5	492	54	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.3	21.1	26.2	14.9	21.0	13.1	15.7	14.2	25.6	16.1
Slight risk	5.8	9.9	8.7	11.0	13.0	12.4	6.7	13.6	8.5	11.4
Moderate risk	19.0	20.9	21.4	24.5	23.5	27.1	32.6	26.8	22.5	24.5
Great risk	37.2	42.6	39.3	45.2	40.1	43.4	40.4	41.0	38.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.6	4.4	4.4	2.5	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	226	14,252	206	15,486	162	12,414	89	7,954	683	50,106
N of Miss	20	862	17	747	7	572	5	490	49	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.5	20.3	26.3	13.5	16.7	11.0	14.6	11.1	23.9	14.4
Slight risk	3.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.4	4.7	5.5
Moderate risk	9.3	13.0	15.6	15.7	18.5	16.0	9.0	14.6	13.3	14.8
Great risk	46.9	52.8	45.4	57.7	52.5	60.6	65.2	61.6	50.1	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	8.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.9	7.6
N of Valid	226	14,246	205	15,452	162	12,403	89	7,950	682	50,051
N of Miss	20	868	18	781	7	583	5	494	50	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.2	20.1	26.6	13.6	16.0	10.9	14.4	11.1	23.7	14.4
Slight risk	2.7	3.9	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.9
Moderate risk	10.2	11.3	15.3	14.1	16.7	15.3	8.9	13.6	13.1	13.5
Great risk	46.7	55.8	45.8	60.7	54.9	63.0	66.7	64.0	51.0	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	8.9	6.9	7.4	8.0	6.9	7.8	7.7	8.4	7.7
N of Valid	225	14,190	203	15,426	162	12,376	90	7,935	680	49,927
N of Miss	21	924	20	807	7	610	4	509	52	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.4	20.4	28.6	15.1	18.8	13.8	18.0	14.7	25.8	16.2
Slight risk	15.5	10.6	21.4	15.5	23.1	18.8	20.2	18.7	19.7	15.4
Moderate risk	18.1	20.7	22.8	25.3	20.0	28.6	21.3	28.1	20.4	25.3
Great risk	27.9	40.3	21.4	38.6	35.6	34.1	36.0	33.5	28.8	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	8.0	5.8	5.5	2.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	226	14,261	206	15,486	160	12,400	89	7,963	681	50,110
N of Miss	20	853	17	747	9	586	5	481	51	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.7	20.9	30.5	15.3	21.6	14.9	20.2	15.9	27.4	16.9
Slight risk	12.9	10.7	16.3	16.9	21.0	21.7	28.1	22.2	17.8	17.2
Moderate risk	16.5	21.0	29.1	26.6	24.1	28.1	21.3	27.3	22.7	25.5
Great risk	28.6	35.7	18.2	33.3	29.0	29.3	27.0	28.8	25.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	11.8	5.9	7.9	4.3	6.0	3.4	5.7	6.6	8.2
N of Valid	224	14,240	203	15,480	162	12,403	89	7,961	678	50,084
N of Miss	22	874	20	753	7	583	5	483	54	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.2	20.4	27.9	14.2	17.4	12.7	17.8	13.4	25.2	15.5
Slight risk	7.1	5.8	8.3	7.9	11.2	10.2	11.1	10.7	9.0	8.3
Moderate risk	16.5	14.0	23.0	19.4	25.5	24.4	22.2	25.0	21.4	20.0
Great risk	34.8	47.4	34.3	50.2	41.0	46.2	45.6	44.7	37.6	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	12.4	6.4	8.3	5.0	6.5	3.3	6.2	6.9	8.7
N of Valid	224	14,226	204	15,469	161	12,414	90	7,965	679	50,074
N of Miss	22	888	19	764	8	572	4	479	53	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	96.6	96.0	95.2	95.5	93.0	88.1	90.0	94.6	94.2
Once or twice	4.2	2.7	1.5	3.6	3.2	4.3	3.6	5.6	3.1	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.6	4.8	2.3	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	214	13,680	198	14,844	157	11,847	84	7,630	653	48,001
N of Miss	32	1,434	25	1,389	12	1,139	10	814	79	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.2	96.5	98.6	98.7	97.7	90.7	96.6	97.3	98.2
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	5.8	1.7	1.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	220	13,962	202	15,135	159	12,090	86	7,746	667	48,933
N of Miss	26	1,152	21	1,098	10	896	8	698	65	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	95.5	90.6	92.1	91.8	88.2	88.2	84.3	91.4	90.9
Once or twice	6.4	3.7	5.0	5.9	4.4	8.1	5.9	9.4	5.4	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.0	1.9	1.9	4.7	3.7	1.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.1	0.9	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	218	13,945	202	15,091	159	12,046	85	7,718	664	48,800
N of Miss	28	1,169	21	1,142	10	940	9	726	68	3,977



Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	96.5	98.6	99.4	97.7	96.6	96.9	98.4	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.2	1.0	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	221	14,001	202	15,171	159	12,111	88	7,747	670	49,030
N of Miss	25	1,113	21	1,062	10	875	6	697	62	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	49.3	58.5	54.5	61.1	57.1	64.6	68.2	67.2	55.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.0	9.8	10.4	8.7	6.8	8.8	9.1	8.7	10.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.9	3.8	7.9	4.8	8.7	5.2	4.5	6.0	6.7	4.8
I don't know	29.6	25.6	24.3	23.2	25.5	18.8	14.8	15.7	25.1	21.6
N of Valid	223	14,069	202	15,292	161	12,279	88	7,857	674	49,497
N of Miss	23	1,045	21	941	8	707	6	587	58	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.0	31.2	45.4	29.3	43.1	38.9	43.8	46.6	45.5	34.9
Rarely	24.7	19.3	24.6	22.8	25.0	23.9	16.9	21.4	23.7	21.8
Sometimes	17.9	26.3	17.4	26.7	19.4	23.2	22.5	19.9	18.7	24.6
Often	5.8	14.8	8.2	14.5	7.5	9.9	7.9	8.3	7.2	12.5
Almost always	3.6	8.4	4.3	6.7	5.0	4.1	9.0	3.8	4.9	6.1
N of Valid	223	14,013	207	15,251	160	12,194	89	7,777	679	49,235
N of Miss	23	1,101	16	982	9	792	5	667	53	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	84.6	86.9	77.0	85.3	81.2	83.1	82.8	82.2	81.3	84.7
1 time	4.8	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.1	3.7	7.4	4.7	5.6	5.8	8.0	6.2	5.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.8	1.1	3.4	1.4	3.8	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.5
6 or more times	5.7	2.8	6.4	2.9	3.8	3.2	1.1	4.4	4.9	3.2
N of Valid	227	13,946	204	15,097	160	12,126	87	7,737	678	48,906
N of Miss	19	1,168	19	1,136	9	860	7	707	54	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.7	53.8	42.9	57.5	54.4	43.7	41.6	27.1	47.4	48.2
0 times	48.2	44.7	52.2	40.6	42.5	53.3	50.6	66.6	48.4	49.1
1 time	0.9	0.6	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.4	2.0	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	226	13,954	205	15,132	160	12,193	89	7,789	680	49,068
N of Miss	20	1,160	18	1,101	9	793	5	655	52	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.7	91.6	94.4	90.6	88.6	84.1	82.8	92.3	92.0
1-2	2.7	1.9	5.9	4.3	5.7	7.6	11.4	10.2	5.5	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	221	14,050	203	15,229	159	12,228	88	7,813	671	49,320
N of Miss	25	1,064	20	1,004	10	758	6	631	61	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.3	96.6	96.3	89.3	91.2	82.8	87.6	93.4	94.5
1-2	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.8	8.0	4.5	2.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.6	3.4	1.8	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	4.4	2.7	5.7	5.2	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	221	14,017	203	15,203	159	12,219	87	7,803	670	49,242
N of Miss	25	1,097	20	1,030	10	767	7	641	62	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	220	13,890	202	15,176	159	12,201	88	7,809	669	49,076
N of Miss	26	1,224	21	1,057	10	785	6	635	63	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	221	13,969	203	15,170	159	12,166	87	7,788	670	49,093
N of Miss	25	1,145	20	1,063	10	820	7	656	62	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	97.5	98.1	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.3	98.8	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	221	13,988	203	15,208	160	12,217	89	7,808	673	49,221
N of Miss	25	1,126	20	1,025	9	769	5	636	59	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	217	13,847	201	15,146	159	12,172	87	7,793	664	48,958
N of Miss	29	1,267	22	1,087	10	814	7	651	68	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	96.6	95.5	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	219	13,799	202	15,139	160	12,181	88	7,797	669	48,916
N of Miss	27	1,315	21	1,094	9	805	6	647	63	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	220	13,752	202	15,112	160	12,168	87	7,796	669	48,828
N of Miss	26	1,362	21	1,121	9	818	7	648	63	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	220	13,699	203	15,103	160	12,188	88	7,788	671	48,778
N of Miss	26	1,415	20	1,130	9	798	6	656	61	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	218	13,785	199	15,110	160	12,177	88	7,799	665	48,871
N of Miss	28	1,329	24	1,123	9	809	6	645	67	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	94.5	96.7	99.4	97.5	98.9	98.1	97.6	97.4
1-2	0.5	1.2	2.5	1.8	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	216	13,829	201	15,156	160	12,195	87	7,801	664	48,981
N of Miss	30	1,285	22	1,077	9	791	7	643	68	3,796



Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	97.0	98.8	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	220	13,841	201	15,136	160	12,183	88	7,800	669	48,960
N of Miss	26	1,273	22	1,097	9	803	6	644	63	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.4	96.5	97.6	93.7	94.1	88.6	90.3	95.4	96.1
1-2	1.8	0.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	3.7	6.8	5.3	2.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	2.5	1.2	3.4	2.3	1.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	220	13,839	200	15,120	159	12,154	88	7,786	667	48,899
N of Miss	26	1,275	23	1,113	10	832	6	658	65	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.9	96.0	96.7	93.6	93.1	92.0	89.2	95.5	95.2
1-2	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.4	3.8	4.6	4.5	6.6	2.7	3.2
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.5	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	220	13,846	199	15,120	157	12,187	88	7,791	664	48,944
N of Miss	26	1,268	24	1,113	12	799	6	653	68	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.2	93.9	96.6	94.9	94.8	92.0	93.7	95.5	95.8
1-2	0.9	1.6	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	218	13,582	198	15,018	158	12,040	88	7,696	662	48,336
N of Miss	28	1,532	25	1,215	11	946	6	748	70	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.9	89.6	93.0	86.9	87.8	77.3	83.0	89.6	91.5
1-2	2.3	1.3	4.0	3.0	5.0	3.8	6.8	4.3	4.0	2.9
3-5	0.5	0.3	2.5	1.3	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
10+	0.9	0.3	3.5	2.2	4.4	6.1	12.5	10.5	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	222	13,923	202	15,199	160	12,219	88	7,816	672	49,157
N of Miss	24	1,191	21	1,034	9	767	6	628	60	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.3	94.6	96.6	91.2	92.1	80.7	88.9	93.0	95.0
1-2	1.8	0.5	2.5	1.7	3.8	3.3	8.0	3.9	3.3	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.4	4.5	1.7	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.7	3.1	2.6	6.8	4.6	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	221	13,857	202	15,174	160	12,208	88	7,807	671	49,046
N of Miss	25	1,257	21	1,059	9	778	6	637	61	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.4	89.1	94.8	93.8	94.1	88.6	94.1	92.3	95.3
1-2	3.2	1.6	6.4	2.6	3.1	2.4	5.7	2.5	4.5	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	3.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	5.7	2.2	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	221	13,869	202	15,172	160	12,199	88	7,801	671	49,041
N of Miss	25	1,245	21	1,061	9	787	6	643	61	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.5	87.3	77.0	80.1	67.3	70.2	65.5	62.9	75.6	77.0
1-2	11.4	8.6	12.3	10.4	13.8	11.5	12.6	10.1	12.4	10.1
3-5	1.8	2.3	5.4	4.5	8.2	6.8	4.6	7.3	4.8	4.9
6-9	0.9	0.6	2.5	1.6	1.9	3.3	2.3	4.4	1.8	2.2
10+	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.4	8.8	8.3	14.9	15.2	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	219	13,866	204	15,144	159	12,155	87	7,774	669	48,939
N of Miss	27	1,248	19	1,089	10	831	7	670	63	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	98.4	89.7	92.7	80.0	83.6	71.3	76.5	86.8	89.5
1-2	3.7	1.0	5.4	2.8	6.2	5.3	6.9	5.7	5.2	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.7	8.0	3.9	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.9	0.9
10+	0.5	0.3	3.0	2.3	8.8	6.9	12.6	11.7	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	217	13,812	203	15,117	160	12,137	87	7,767	667	48,833
N of Miss	29	1,302	20	1,116	9	849	7	677	65	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.4	98.7	98.4	98.9	96.8	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	218	13,694	202	15,107	158	12,129	87	7,764	665	48,694
N of Miss	28	1,420	21	1,126	11	857	7	680	67	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	218	13,750	203	15,083	160	12,132	87	7,756	668	48,721
N of Miss	28	1,364	20	1,150	9	854	7	688	64	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.6	95.1	96.1	96.9	96.9	97.7	97.4	96.4	96.6
1-2	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	219	13,779	203	15,121	159	12,148	87	7,770	668	48,818
N of Miss	27	1,335	20	1,112	10	838	7	674	64	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	216	13,693	202	15,082	160	12,122	87	7,751	665	48,648
N of Miss	30	1,421	21	1,151	9	864	7	693	67	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	94.9	95.0	96.8	98.1	98.5	100.0	99.3	97.1	97.1
1-2	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	217	13,642	202	15,052	157	12,116	87	7,759	663	48,569
N of Miss	29	1,472	21	1,181	12	870	7	685	69	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	214	13,490	202	14,907	157	11,960	86	7,677	659	48,034
N of Miss	32	1,624	21	1,326	12	1,026	8	767	73	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	217	13,561	201	15,021	158	12,102	88	7,746	664	48,430
N of Miss	29	1,553	22	1,212	11	884	6	698	68	4,347



Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	215	13,651	200	15,050	160	12,132	88	7,752	663	48,585
N of Miss	31	1,463	23	1,183	9	854	6	692	69	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.7	92.5	95.3	96.2	95.4	97.7	95.0	95.5	95.7
1-2	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	1.8	1.1	4.0	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	217	13,688	200	15,071	160	12,132	88	7,761	665	48,652
N of Miss	29	1,426	23	1,162	9	854	6	683	67	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.0	95.5	98.4	98.8	98.3	98.9	98.4	97.7	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.4	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	218	13,720	198	15,056	160	12,128	88	7,755	664	48,659
N of Miss	28	1,394	25	1,177	9	858	6	689	68	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.0	89.0	92.3	86.6	85.7	80.7	80.1	89.7	90.1
1-2	1.9	1.9	6.0	3.5	4.5	4.6	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.4	1.2
10+	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.5	5.7	4.4	6.8	8.9	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	215	13,718	200	15,062	157	12,116	88	7,749	660	48,645
N of Miss	31	1,396	23	1,171	12	870	6	695	72	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.4	94.5	95.0	92.4	91.0	85.9	87.7	93.9	93.2
1-2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	3.1	7.1	3.7	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.6
10+	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.4	3.8	3.0	2.4	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	216	13,559	200	14,950	158	12,000	85	7,655	659	48,164
N of Miss	30	1,555	23	1,283	11	986	9	789	73	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.1	95.7	85.5	87.6	78.6	79.7	69.3	74.8	83.8	85.9
1-2	5.1	2.3	5.0	4.7	7.5	5.7	4.5	5.5	5.6	4.4
3-5	1.9	0.7	3.0	2.2	3.8	3.3	2.3	3.4	2.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	3.4	1.5	1.1	1.0
10+	0.9	1.0	4.5	4.5	10.1	9.8	20.5	14.9	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	215	13,707	200	15,053	159	12,126	88	7,760	662	48,646
N of Miss	31	1,407	23	1,180	10	860	6	684	70	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	98.7	92.0	94.1	85.6	86.5	73.6	81.1	89.1	91.4
1-2	4.2	0.7	3.0	2.2	3.8	4.0	6.9	4.5	4.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.1	6.9	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	0.5	0.2	2.0	2.0	8.1	6.2	12.6	9.9	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	216	13,705	200	15,043	160	12,109	87	7,755	663	48,612
N of Miss	30	1,409	23	1,190	9	877	7	689	69	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	95.4	84.0	90.6	91.1	88.1	83.0	87.3	88.1	90.8
1-2	5.5	2.6	8.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.2	6.0	3.8
3-5	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
10+	0.9	0.9	4.0	2.7	3.2	4.3	9.1	5.2	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	217	13,725	200	15,064	158	12,117	88	7,757	663	48,663
N of Miss	29	1,389	23	1,169	11	869	6	687	69	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.3	92.3	96.9	91.8	93.6	92.9	90.2	94.3	95.4
Once	1.4	1.0	5.1	1.6	3.4	2.6	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.0	2.9	1.1	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	209	13,167	195	14,482	147	11,598	84	7,463	635	46,710
N of Miss	37	1,947	28	1,751	22	1,388	10	981	97	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.8	93.6	83.8	87.1	70.1	76.9	62.1	67.1	80.1	83.2
At my home	3.4	3.8	8.4	6.9	13.4	10.3	13.8	13.2	8.7	7.9
At someone else's home	3.9	1.5	6.3	4.2	12.7	9.6	20.7	15.4	9.0	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	207	13,388	191	14,782	157	11,886	87	7,629	642	47,685
N of Miss	39	1,726	32	1,451	12	1,100	7	815	90	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.5	22.6	33.2	27.0	37.7	34.7	40.2	37.0	33.1	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.0	9.0	17.9	15.1	13.2	19.0	18.4	18.8	14.2	15.0
Strongly disapprove	48.8	54.8	35.2	45.3	34.6	35.4	31.0	33.8	38.9	43.7
Don't know or can't say	14.7	13.6	13.8	12.7	14.5	10.9	10.3	10.3	13.8	12.1
N of Valid	211	13,389	196	14,853	159	11,928	87	7,623	653	47,793
N of Miss	35	1,725	27	1,380	10	1,058	7	821	79	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.3	6.6	18.2	13.1	27.6	23.2	38.8	33.4	20.7	17.1
Yes	89.7	93.4	81.8	86.9	72.4	76.8	61.2	66.6	79.3	82.9
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	99.4	99.3	92.9	97.5	98.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	7.1	2.5	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	92.7	96.1	87.2	91.2	84.7	84.1	92.2	93.6
Yes	1.5	1.7	7.3	3.9	12.8	8.8	15.3	15.9	7.8	6.4
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.4	98.4	96.2	95.7	92.9	93.0	97.3	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.6	3.8	4.3	7.1	7.0	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	99.0	98.6	93.6	97.6	97.6	96.6	97.5	98.3
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	6.4	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393



Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	97.2	91.1	95.5	89.7	93.2	85.9	90.5	91.5	94.6
Yes	4.4	2.8	8.9	4.5	10.3	6.8	14.1	9.5	8.5	5.4
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	96.9	97.3	97.4	95.3	97.6	96.1	97.8	97.0
Yes	1.0	1.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	4.7	2.4	3.9	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.9	94.3	97.8	91.0	96.0	91.8	95.3	93.9	97.3
Yes	3.4	1.1	5.7	2.2	9.0	4.0	8.2	4.7	6.1	2.7
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	98.1	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.6	93.2	96.0	95.5	94.3	95.3	92.9	95.0	95.5
Yes	3.9	2.4	6.8	4.0	4.5	5.7	4.7	7.1	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	204	13,219	192	14,676	156	11,860	85	7,629	637	47,384
N of Miss	42	1,895	31	1,557	13	1,126	9	815	95	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	2.9	9.3	4.6	4.5	6.9	9.5	9.0	6.5	5.4
Yes	95.9	97.1	90.7	95.4	95.5	93.1	90.5	91.0	93.5	94.6
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	96.4	98.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.6	1.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	96.9	99.3	98.7	98.3	100.0	97.3	98.4	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.3	3.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.7	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.4	99.1	98.7	98.4	97.6	97.7	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	98.4	98.8	99.4	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.9	99.4	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.1	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.2	96.4	97.6	98.1	97.1	98.8	96.8	97.3	97.5
Yes	3.1	1.8	3.6	2.4	1.9	2.9	1.2	3.2	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	194	13,050	193	14,557	155	11,752	84	7,547	626	46,906
N of Miss	52	2,064	30	1,676	14	1,234	10	897	106	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.6	3.8	17.5	9.8	15.6	15.5	31.0	20.2	15.7	11.2
Yes	92.4	96.2	82.5	90.2	84.4	84.5	69.0	79.8	84.3	88.8
N of Valid	198	13,062	189	14,577	154	11,782	84	7,568	625	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	34	1,656	15	1,204	10	876	107	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.3	99.4	96.8	98.4	86.9	95.5	96.3	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.7	0.6	3.2	1.6	13.1	4.5	3.7	1.4
N of Valid	198	13,062	189	14,577	154	11,782	84	7,568	625	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	34	1,656	15	1,204	10	876	107	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.4	99.7	98.7	99.5	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	198	13,062	189	14,577	154	11,782	84	7,568	625	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	34	1,656	15	1,204	10	876	107	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.5	98.1	98.9	97.6	97.8	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	1.9	1.1	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	198	13,062	189	14,577	154	11,782	84	7,568	625	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	34	1,656	15	1,204	10	876	107	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	98.4	95.8	97.0	96.1	96.1	96.4	95.7	95.8	97.0
Yes	4.5	1.6	4.2	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	198	13,062	189	14,577	154	11,782	84	7,568	625	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	34	1,656	15	1,204	10	876	107	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.2	86.2	93.4	88.3	88.9	81.0	87.2	89.3	92.6
Yes	3.5	1.8	13.8	6.6	11.7	11.1	19.0	12.8	10.7	7.4
N of Valid	198	13,062	189	14,577	154	11,782	84	7,568	625	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	34	1,656	15	1,204	10	876	107	5,788



Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	198	13,062	189	14,577	154	11,782	84	7,568	625	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	34	1,656	15	1,204	10	876	107	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	198	13,062	189	14,577	154	11,782	84	7,568	625	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	34	1,656	15	1,204	10	876	107	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.0	95.8	97.8	98.7	96.9	98.8	96.2	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.5	1.0	4.2	2.2	1.3	3.1	1.2	3.8	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	198	13,062	189	14,577	154	11,782	84	7,568	625	46,989
N of Miss	48	2,052	34	1,656	15	1,204	10	876	107	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.3	6.1	21.1	13.5	20.3	19.7	36.5	24.7	19.5	14.8
Yes	89.7	93.9	78.9	86.5	79.7	80.3	63.5	75.3	80.5	85.2
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	97.1	89.2	94.0	92.8	91.9	85.9	90.9	90.7	93.8
Yes	7.4	2.9	10.8	6.0	7.2	8.1	14.1	9.1	9.3	6.2
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.0	92.8	93.7	90.8	89.9	84.7	86.6	92.9	92.8
Yes	2.0	2.0	7.2	6.3	9.2	10.1	15.3	13.4	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.3	95.9	97.2	95.4	96.2	95.3	96.1	96.4	97.3
Yes	2.0	0.7	4.1	2.8	4.6	3.8	4.7	3.9	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	94.3	98.4	98.0	98.3	97.6	98.4	97.3	98.5
Yes	0.5	1.1	5.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.5
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	95.9	97.4	98.7	96.5	97.6	96.7	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.5	0.8	4.1	2.6	1.3	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	92.3	96.2	94.8	94.3	91.8	93.3	94.6	95.9
Yes	2.0	1.6	7.7	3.8	5.2	5.7	8.2	6.7	5.4	4.1
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.5	92.3	96.4	96.7	95.4	91.8	95.5	95.3	96.6
Yes	1.5	1.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	4.6	8.2	4.5	4.7	3.4
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.9	98.9	99.3	97.5	97.6	95.7	98.6	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.1	0.7	2.5	2.4	4.3	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	203	13,241	194	14,704	153	11,795	85	7,555	635	47,295
N of Miss	43	1,873	29	1,529	16	1,191	9	889	97	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.0	98.9	93.6	96.5	91.3	92.8	86.2	89.7	93.2	95.1
Less than 1 a day	2.0	0.5	3.7	1.6	2.0	3.1	3.8	4.4	2.8	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.8	5.4	1.5	6.2	2.3	2.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	198	12,773	188	14,195	149	11,431	80	7,345	615	45,744
N of Miss	48	2,341	35	2,038	20	1,555	14	1,099	117	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	2.2	10.1	6.3	16.7	13.0	18.8	18.8	11.0	8.8
Yes	95.9	97.8	89.9	93.7	83.3	87.0	81.2	81.2	89.0	91.2
N of Valid	196	13,017	188	14,523	156	11,759	85	7,539	625	46,838
N of Miss	50	2,097	35	1,710	13	1,227	9	905	107	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.0	92.3	96.4	91.8	92.7	96.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	7.7	3.6	8.2	7.3	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	196	13,017	188	14,523	156	11,759	85	7,539	625	46,838
N of Miss	50	2,097	35	1,710	13	1,227	9	905	107	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.3	98.6	97.4	96.8	96.5	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.4	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	196	13,017	188	14,523	156	11,759	85	7,539	625	46,838
N of Miss	50	2,097	35	1,710	13	1,227	9	905	107	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.3	98.1	98.2	100.0	96.9	99.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.8	0.0	3.1	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	196	13,017	188	14,523	156	11,759	85	7,539	625	46,838
N of Miss	50	2,097	35	1,710	13	1,227	9	905	107	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.9	99.1	96.8	98.2	97.6	98.2	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	3.2	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	196	13,017	188	14,523	156	11,759	85	7,539	625	46,838
N of Miss	50	2,097	35	1,710	13	1,227	9	905	107	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.6	97.9	98.5	93.6	97.3	95.3	96.9	96.6	98.2
Yes	1.5	0.4	2.1	1.5	6.4	2.7	4.7	3.1	3.4	1.8
N of Valid	196	13,017	188	14,523	156	11,759	85	7,539	625	46,838
N of Miss	50	2,097	35	1,710	13	1,227	9	905	107	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.3	94.1	96.6	94.9	93.9	95.3	91.9	95.0	95.7
Yes	4.1	1.7	5.9	3.4	5.1	6.1	4.7	8.1	5.0	4.3
N of Valid	196	13,017	188	14,523	156	11,759	85	7,539	625	46,838
N of Miss	50	2,097	35	1,710	13	1,227	9	905	107	5,939



Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	2.6	9.5	5.8	14.2	10.9	19.0	14.9	10.5	7.6
Yes	95.3	97.4	90.5	94.2	85.8	89.1	81.0	85.1	89.5	92.4
N of Valid	193	12,926	190	14,450	155	11,642	84	7,450	622	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	33	1,783	14	1,344	10	994	110	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.2	95.5	97.5	90.5	94.5	97.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	4.5	2.5	9.5	5.5	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	193	12,926	190	14,450	155	11,642	84	7,450	622	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	33	1,783	14	1,344	10	994	110	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	96.3	98.4	95.5	96.5	95.2	96.7	96.9	98.0
Yes	0.5	0.3	3.7	1.6	4.5	3.5	4.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
N of Valid	193	12,926	190	14,450	155	11,642	84	7,450	622	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	33	1,783	14	1,344	10	994	110	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.4	98.8	100.0	98.1	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	193	12,926	190	14,450	155	11,642	84	7,450	622	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	33	1,783	14	1,344	10	994	110	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.2	97.4	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	193	12,926	190	14,450	155	11,642	84	7,450	622	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	33	1,783	14	1,344	10	994	110	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.5	98.9	99.0	96.8	98.2	97.6	98.0	97.9	98.8
Yes	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.0	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	193	12,926	190	14,450	155	11,642	84	7,450	622	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	33	1,783	14	1,344	10	994	110	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.2	94.7	96.8	97.4	95.3	96.4	94.0	96.0	96.4
Yes	4.1	1.8	5.3	3.2	2.6	4.7	3.6	6.0	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	193	12,926	190	14,450	155	11,642	84	7,450	622	46,468
N of Miss	53	2,188	33	1,783	14	1,344	10	994	110	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	4.8	2.0	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	95.2	98.0	96.8	97.3	96.5	96.9	97.3	97.9
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.2	97.6	99.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	194	12,994	188	14,511	158	11,733	85	7,535	625	46,773
N of Miss	52	2,120	35	1,722	11	1,253	9	909	107	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.2	97.3	99.0	97.4	98.8	100.0	98.6	98.1	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.8	2.7	1.0	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	198	12,842	187	14,251	151	11,434	84	7,296	620	45,823
N of Miss	48	2,272	36	1,982	18	1,552	10	1,148	112	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.7	77.0	60.0	63.1	55.7	53.9	48.3	52.4	64.0	63.0
Wrong	12.6	16.3	24.6	23.0	19.6	24.3	24.1	23.6	19.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.8	4.8	10.3	9.7	14.6	13.8	17.2	14.6	10.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.8	5.1	4.2	10.1	8.0	10.3	9.4	6.0	5.3
N of Valid	207	13,392	195	14,803	158	11,926	87	7,622	647	47,743
N of Miss	39	1,722	28	1,430	11	1,060	7	822	85	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	83.2	70.6	70.4	63.2	60.5	58.6	56.5	71.3	69.3
Wrong	11.9	12.6	20.1	20.1	15.5	23.2	18.4	22.6	16.2	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.8	5.2	6.6	14.2	9.7	17.2	12.3	8.3	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	4.1	3.0	7.1	6.6	5.7	8.6	4.2	4.3
N of Valid	201	13,297	194	14,757	155	11,876	87	7,604	637	47,534
N of Miss	45	1,817	29	1,476	14	1,110	7	840	95	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	86.2	66.2	69.2	46.5	52.6	39.1	46.3	63.0	66.1
Wrong	12.0	9.3	15.9	16.4	15.5	18.6	17.2	16.3	14.8	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.8	10.8	8.3	19.4	14.0	12.6	17.1	10.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.7	7.2	6.2	18.7	14.8	31.0	20.3	11.9	9.3
N of Valid	200	13,291	195	14,738	155	11,868	87	7,609	637	47,506
N of Miss	46	1,823	28	1,495	14	1,118	7	835	95	5,271



Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	86.0	75.4	78.1	72.3	73.9	78.2	75.5	79.2	78.8
Wrong	8.0	10.5	19.5	15.5	17.4	17.4	11.5	17.1	14.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	3.6	4.4	5.8	5.8	8.0	4.7	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.1	4.5	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	201	13,301	195	14,752	155	11,876	87	7,615	638	47,544
N of Miss	45	1,813	28	1,481	14	1,110	7	829	94	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.3	63.1	51.5	44.0	40.4	31.9	34.5	27.6	50.7	43.6
Very difficult	14.8	15.1	14.4	18.2	10.9	13.7	8.0	10.7	12.8	15.0
Fairly easy	5.6	8.2	16.5	19.6	23.7	26.1	16.1	24.9	14.8	18.9
Very easy	4.6	3.4	13.4	11.3	19.9	22.8	37.9	31.4	15.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	10.2	4.1	7.0	5.1	5.5	3.4	5.4	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	196	13,116	194	14,663	156	11,859	87	7,598	633	47,236
N of Miss	50	1,998	29	1,570	13	1,127	7	846	99	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.0	63.4	47.9	44.1	39.4	31.6	33.3	27.3	49.7	43.6
Very difficult	11.0	14.5	12.5	17.4	9.7	13.6	11.9	10.8	11.3	14.6
Fairly easy	9.9	9.2	20.3	19.6	27.1	25.4	10.7	24.3	17.5	19.0
Very easy	3.1	4.1	15.6	12.7	19.4	24.0	40.5	32.5	16.1	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.8	3.6	6.2	4.5	5.3	3.6	5.1	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	191	12,920	192	14,551	155	11,779	84	7,558	622	46,808
N of Miss	55	2,194	31	1,682	14	1,207	10	886	110	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.6	75.8	65.6	57.6	56.1	45.8	40.7	38.4	63.9	56.6
Sort of hard	10.2	12.3	14.6	19.8	16.1	21.5	18.6	19.3	14.1	18.0
Sort of easy	6.6	7.1	13.5	14.2	14.8	19.1	18.6	22.6	12.4	14.8
Very easy	4.6	4.8	6.2	8.5	12.9	13.7	22.1	19.6	9.5	10.6
N of Valid	196	13,083	192	14,628	155	11,845	86	7,592	629	47,148
N of Miss	50	2,031	31	1,605	14	1,141	8	852	103	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.9	71.9	55.5	52.4	48.4	39.7	38.4	33.4	57.3	51.6
Sort of hard	13.1	13.9	16.2	18.2	13.5	17.2	14.0	15.7	14.3	16.4
Sort of easy	7.9	8.3	17.3	16.2	27.1	22.4	18.6	22.7	17.0	16.6
Very easy	4.2	5.9	11.0	13.1	11.0	20.6	29.1	28.1	11.4	15.4
N of Valid	191	13,032	191	14,603	155	11,843	86	7,573	623	47,051
N of Miss	55	2,082	32	1,630	14	1,143	8	871	109	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.8	92.5	87.4	84.6	82.5	76.0	74.1	70.2	86.6	82.3
Sort of hard	4.2	5.3	7.4	10.2	10.4	14.6	12.9	17.5	7.9	11.1
Sort of easy	1.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	5.2	6.1	7.1	7.2	3.7	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.3	5.9	5.2	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	192	12,981	190	14,562	154	11,811	85	7,566	621	46,920
N of Miss	54	2,133	33	1,671	15	1,175	9	878	111	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.5	76.4	73.3	66.1	67.7	61.6	62.8	56.7	71.2	66.3
Sort of hard	12.5	12.1	11.0	15.4	14.2	16.3	19.8	17.0	13.5	15.0
Sort of easy	6.8	6.6	9.4	10.5	8.4	11.7	7.0	13.1	8.0	10.1
Very easy	5.2	4.9	6.3	8.0	9.7	10.4	10.5	13.2	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	192	12,981	191	14,573	155	11,816	86	7,558	624	46,928
N of Miss	54	2,133	32	1,660	14	1,170	8	886	108	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	88.6	71.6	69.5	54.5	50.0	39.5	40.8	68.0	65.2
Sort of hard	5.8	6.3	12.1	12.7	8.4	14.2	10.5	12.7	9.0	11.3
Sort of easy	5.2	2.9	10.0	9.8	18.8	17.2	17.4	18.1	11.8	11.1
Very easy	1.0	2.1	6.3	8.1	18.2	18.6	32.6	28.4	11.3	12.4
N of Valid	191	12,946	190	14,535	154	11,809	86	7,550	621	46,840
N of Miss	55	2,168	33	1,698	15	1,177	8	894	111	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	84.9	73.9	70.2	72.3	60.9	67.4	58.7	76.7	70.1
Sort of hard	6.8	8.0	12.2	13.6	11.0	17.6	17.4	18.1	11.0	13.8
Sort of easy	3.1	4.3	9.0	9.1	12.3	12.3	7.0	12.1	7.7	9.1
Very easy	3.1	2.8	4.8	7.1	4.5	9.2	8.1	11.1	4.7	7.1
N of Valid	192	12,949	188	14,564	155	11,810	86	7,574	621	46,897
N of Miss	54	2,165	35	1,669	14	1,176	8	870	111	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.6	85.0	78.2	74.0	76.1	67.2	73.3	66.6	80.5	74.2
Sort of hard	3.6	7.1	7.4	11.6	9.7	14.1	11.6	14.9	7.4	11.5
Sort of easy	5.2	4.1	9.6	7.5	8.4	9.9	5.8	9.1	7.4	7.4
Very easy	1.6	3.7	4.8	6.9	5.8	8.7	9.3	9.3	4.7	6.9
N of Valid	192	12,846	188	14,460	155	11,680	86	7,479	621	46,465
N of Miss	54	2,268	35	1,773	14	1,306	8	965	111	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.0	89.2	88.4	81.7	83.0	74.0	72.9	70.8	85.4	80.0
Sort of hard	8.4	7.2	7.4	11.6	9.2	15.2	10.6	15.8	8.6	11.9
Sort of easy	1.1	2.3	2.6	4.3	3.9	7.0	4.7	7.6	2.8	5.0
Very easy	0.5	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.9	11.8	5.8	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	190	12,907	189	14,553	153	11,804	85	7,567	617	46,831
N of Miss	56	2,207	34	1,680	16	1,182	9	877	115	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.5	81.0	64.9	60.5	51.6	46.1	38.4	40.5	62.7	59.3
Sort of hard	8.4	9.0	5.2	12.6	10.5	12.1	10.5	10.1	8.2	11.1
Sort of easy	7.4	5.9	14.7	14.4	17.6	19.5	17.4	19.9	13.5	14.2
Very easy	3.7	4.1	15.2	12.5	20.3	22.2	33.7	29.4	15.5	15.4
N of Valid	190	12,924	191	14,539	153	11,793	86	7,560	620	46,816
N of Miss	56	2,190	32	1,694	16	1,193	8	884	112	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	73.2	85.7	76.1	87.5	82.1	78.2	85.7	83.1	78.4
Yes	20.6	26.8	14.3	23.9	12.5	17.9	21.8	14.3	16.9	21.6
N of Valid	194	12,682	189	14,353	152	11,649	87	7,479	622	46,163
N of Miss	52	2,432	34	1,880	17	1,337	7	965	110	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	93.4	92.1	94.1	94.7	95.6	92.0	96.4	93.6	94.7
Yes	5.2	6.6	7.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	8.0	3.6	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	194	12,682	189	14,353	152	11,649	87	7,479	622	46,163
N of Miss	52	2,432	34	1,880	17	1,337	7	965	110	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	92.4	91.0	89.4	95.4	90.0	92.0	91.3	92.3	90.7
Yes	8.8	7.6	9.0	10.6	4.6	10.0	8.0	8.7	7.7	9.3
N of Valid	194	12,682	189	14,353	152	11,649	87	7,479	622	46,163
N of Miss	52	2,432	34	1,880	17	1,337	7	965	110	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.7	31.2	22.2	30.6	16.4	25.2	28.7	21.0	22.2	27.9
Yes	76.3	68.8	77.8	69.4	83.6	74.8	71.3	79.0	77.8	72.1
N of Valid	194	12,682	189	14,353	152	11,649	87	7,479	622	46,163
N of Miss	52	2,432	34	1,880	17	1,337	7	965	110	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.8	73.7	71.1	76.3	78.9	79.0	83.3	81.7	71.2	77.1
Yes	40.2	26.3	28.9	23.7	21.1	21.0	16.7	18.3	28.8	22.9
N of Valid	189	12,732	187	14,181	152	11,476	84	7,341	612	45,730
N of Miss	57	2,382	36	2,052	17	1,510	10	1,103	120	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.6	35.5	28.6	29.9	27.1	29.9	34.9	30.3	29.4	31.5
1 or 2 times	31.6	34.9	29.1	34.1	25.8	31.9	22.1	30.0	28.1	33.1
3 or 4 times	22.4	18.3	24.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	23.3	20.2	22.5	19.6
5 or 6 times	5.1	6.0	9.5	8.8	18.7	9.8	11.6	10.3	10.7	8.5
7 or more times	11.2	5.3	7.9	7.2	9.0	8.3	8.1	9.2	9.3	7.3
N of Valid	196	12,951	189	14,362	155	11,670	86	7,446	626	46,429
N of Miss	50	2,163	34	1,871	14	1,316	8	998	106	6,348



Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.5	48.3	53.7	58.1	65.4	61.5	72.6	75.1	50.6	58.9
Yes	74.5	51.7	46.3	41.9	34.6	38.5	27.4	24.9	49.4	41.1
N of Valid	188	12,767	188	14,205	153	11,566	84	7,364	613	45,902
N of Miss	58	2,347	35	2,028	16	1,420	10	1,080	119	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.7	32.6	21.5	27.1	24.0	27.0	23.5	28.9	22.5	28.9
1 or 2 times	43.4	42.1	40.3	37.4	15.6	25.3	14.1	24.3	31.4	33.6
3 or 4 times	24.3	16.9	28.0	22.9	36.4	30.3	45.9	28.8	31.4	24.1
5 or 6 times	8.5	5.7	6.5	7.8	18.2	11.2	5.9	12.0	9.9	8.7
7 or more times	2.1	2.7	3.8	4.8	5.8	6.2	10.6	6.0	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	189	12,855	186	14,318	154	11,616	85	7,423	614	46,212
N of Miss	57	2,259	37	1,915	15	1,370	9	1,021	118	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.5	68.6	61.0	60.0	66.7	54.7	55.3	55.7	64.2	60.3
Yes	30.5	31.4	39.0	40.0	33.3	45.3	44.7	44.3	35.8	39.7
N of Valid	190	12,707	187	14,206	153	11,530	85	7,389	615	45,832
N of Miss	56	2,407	36	2,027	16	1,456	9	1,055	117	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.0	5.4	4.8	8.3	5.5	8.3	5.8	6.9	5.5
no	10.1	6.4	8.1	7.2	9.0	7.1	6.0	6.5	8.6	6.8
yes	31.4	34.2	38.9	38.2	48.1	39.2	20.2	38.1	36.4	37.3
YES!	52.1	53.4	47.6	49.7	34.6	48.3	65.5	49.6	48.1	50.3
N of Valid	188	12,868	185	14,396	156	11,702	84	7,504	613	46,470
N of Miss	58	2,246	38	1,837	13	1,284	10	940	119	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.3	38.0	27.2	30.5	36.2	29.0	39.3	30.6	33.6	32.2
no	32.6	34.6	37.5	39.9	33.6	38.6	34.5	38.6	34.6	37.9
yes	15.0	18.8	23.9	20.8	19.7	22.2	17.9	20.8	19.3	20.6
YES!	17.1	8.6	11.4	8.8	10.5	10.2	8.3	9.9	12.5	9.3
N of Valid	187	12,796	184	14,296	152	11,630	84	7,475	607	46,197
N of Miss	59	2,318	39	1,937	17	1,356	10	969	125	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	7.3	4.9	5.1	10.3	5.6	3.6	6.2	7.4	6.0
no	3.7	4.9	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	6.0	6.4	4.8	4.9
yes	28.6	28.9	25.8	34.4	37.2	37.2	25.3	37.9	29.5	34.1
YES!	58.7	58.9	63.7	55.9	48.1	52.7	65.1	49.5	58.4	54.9
N of Valid	189	12,847	182	14,351	156	11,672	83	7,494	610	46,364
N of Miss	57	2,267	41	1,882	13	1,314	11	950	122	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	7.9	11.0	5.5	10.3	5.9	6.0	6.4	9.6	6.4
no	5.9	5.8	6.0	7.3	16.8	7.6	6.0	8.1	8.8	7.1
yes	17.3	22.7	29.7	28.4	33.5	32.7	21.7	35.0	25.8	29.0
YES!	67.6	63.6	53.3	58.9	39.4	53.8	66.3	50.5	55.9	57.5
N of Valid	185	12,755	182	14,331	155	11,656	83	7,488	605	46,230
N of Miss	61	2,359	41	1,902	14	1,330	11	956	127	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.4	12.1	7.0	16.9	8.0	9.5	9.7	12.4	8.1
no	10.2	7.3	15.9	9.7	20.1	13.1	16.7	16.1	15.3	10.9
yes	21.4	25.9	34.6	31.8	29.9	34.7	32.1	35.0	29.0	31.4
YES!	58.3	58.4	37.4	51.5	33.1	44.2	41.7	39.2	43.3	49.6
N of Valid	187	12,786	182	14,340	154	11,660	84	7,488	607	46,274
N of Miss	59	2,328	41	1,893	15	1,326	10	956	125	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.2	17.3	10.7	13.1	13.9	11.3	9.7
no	12.2	10.8	17.5	16.9	23.1	19.7	19.0	22.1	17.5	16.7
yes	26.6	34.3	36.1	36.5	31.4	37.9	26.2	35.7	30.6	36.1
YES!	53.2	47.1	37.7	38.4	28.2	31.7	41.7	28.2	40.6	37.5
N of Valid	188	12,841	183	14,329	156	11,662	84	7,502	611	46,334
N of Miss	58	2,273	40	1,904	13	1,324	10	942	121	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	6.0	8.2	4.9	9.7	6.0	7.1	6.8	7.4	5.8
no	6.9	6.9	8.7	8.0	7.1	8.0	4.8	8.4	7.2	7.8
yes	18.1	29.4	31.5	33.3	36.1	35.4	25.0	36.2	27.7	33.2
YES!	70.2	57.7	51.6	53.9	47.1	50.5	63.1	48.5	57.8	53.2
N of Valid	188	12,805	184	14,345	155	11,671	84	7,493	611	46,314
N of Miss	58	2,309	39	1,888	14	1,315	10	951	121	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.4	78.7	62.9	67.7	58.7	58.4	56.0	52.3	65.1	65.9
Yes	17.8	16.9	30.6	27.7	34.8	36.9	39.3	42.3	28.9	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	4.4	6.5	4.6	6.5	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	191	12,840	186	14,355	155	11,680	84	7,508	616	46,383
N of Miss	55	2,274	37	1,878	14	1,306	10	936	116	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	89.8	77.1	81.2	67.3	72.0	58.3	65.4	74.2	78.7
Yes	10.1	5.9	16.2	14.2	26.9	23.3	36.9	29.2	19.9	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	4.3	6.7	4.6	5.8	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	189	12,780	179	14,296	156	11,648	84	7,490	608	46,214
N of Miss	57	2,334	44	1,937	13	1,338	10	954	124	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	87.7	82.5	82.4	75.5	77.9	73.8	72.8	80.3	81.2
Yes	9.1	8.0	10.9	13.0	18.1	17.5	21.4	21.9	13.7	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.9	4.3	6.6	4.6	6.5	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.1	4.6
N of Valid	186	12,753	183	14,286	155	11,633	84	7,492	608	46,164
N of Miss	60	2,361	40	1,947	14	1,353	10	952	124	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.9	92.3	94.4	92.2	94.4	94.0	93.6	92.9	94.4
Yes	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	6.6	4.6	5.8	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	188	12,756	182	14,265	154	11,623	84	7,482	608	46,126
N of Miss	58	2,358	41	1,968	15	1,363	10	962	124	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.7	79.0	64.3	74.2	69.7	74.1	69.0	73.9	68.9	75.4
Yes	21.4	16.7	29.1	21.2	23.9	21.2	26.2	20.8	25.0	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.9	4.3	6.6	4.6	6.5	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	187	12,732	182	14,259	155	11,624	84	7,489	608	46,104
N of Miss	59	2,382	41	1,974	14	1,362	10	955	124	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	83.1	75.0	74.3	69.0	68.2	61.9	64.4	73.4	73.6
Yes	13.4	12.5	18.5	21.1	23.9	27.1	32.1	30.1	20.2	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.9	4.3	6.5	4.6	7.1	4.7	6.0	5.5	6.4	4.7
N of Valid	374	25,514	368	28,588	310	23,318	168	14,996	1,220	92,416
N of Miss	118	4,714	78	3,878	28	2,654	20	1,892	244	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	93.1	88.4	90.9	85.1	89.1	89.3	87.2	88.3	90.5
Yes	4.3	2.6	5.0	4.5	9.1	6.2	4.8	7.5	5.8	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	6.6	4.6	5.8	4.7	6.0	5.3	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	188	12,721	181	14,263	154	11,638	84	7,479	607	46,101
N of Miss	58	2,393	42	1,970	15	1,348	10	965	125	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	89.6	87.6	85.5	80.0	81.9	82.4	77.9	86.2	84.5
Wrong	6.9	7.5	7.0	10.2	12.3	12.3	10.6	14.1	8.8	10.6
A little bit wrong	0.5	2.1	4.9	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.6	3.3	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	3.9	1.4	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	189	12,836	185	14,342	155	11,680	85	7,496	614	46,354
N of Miss	57	2,278	38	1,891	14	1,306	9	948	118	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	93.8	96.2	91.2	83.8	87.4	82.4	82.7	90.8	89.6
Wrong	3.7	4.8	2.7	6.8	11.0	9.7	10.6	12.3	6.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	5.9	3.4	1.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	188	12,819	183	14,305	154	11,656	85	7,483	610	46,263
N of Miss	58	2,295	40	1,928	15	1,330	9	961	122	6,514



Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.8	90.8	88.6	72.3	81.5	71.8	75.1	84.8	86.3
Wrong	3.2	3.5	7.6	7.0	13.5	10.2	7.1	11.6	7.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.1	5.8	5.5	11.8	7.6	3.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.3	8.4	2.8	9.4	5.7	3.8	2.2
N of Valid	188	12,770	184	14,278	155	11,646	85	7,479	612	46,173
N of Miss	58	2,344	39	1,955	14	1,340	9	965	120	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.5	93.5	93.1	92.9	91.4	89.4	90.4	93.1	92.6
Wrong	3.7	4.1	4.9	5.1	3.2	6.3	8.2	7.4	4.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	188	12,783	184	14,278	155	11,657	85	7,477	612	46,195
N of Miss	58	2,331	39	1,955	14	1,329	9	967	120	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.2	83.1	75.7	80.5	80.6	81.9	90.6	84.4	79.8	82.2
Wrong	15.4	13.9	20.0	16.0	15.5	14.7	7.1	12.6	15.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	5.9	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.9	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	188	12,782	185	14,283	155	11,654	85	7,479	613	46,198
N of Miss	58	2,332	38	1,950	14	1,332	9	965	119	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	84.6	77.8	80.4	79.4	79.2	87.1	79.8	80.1	81.1
Wrong	14.4	11.0	17.3	14.3	13.5	14.8	9.4	14.7	14.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	2.4	4.3	3.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	187	12,787	185	14,312	155	11,666	85	7,493	612	46,258
N of Miss	59	2,327	38	1,921	14	1,320	9	951	120	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.2	62.8	53.5	56.8	66.5	58.9	76.5	63.9	61.1	60.1
Wrong	19.8	23.8	28.6	25.8	20.0	24.6	15.3	22.5	21.9	24.4
A little bit wrong	17.1	10.9	16.8	14.7	11.6	13.9	8.2	11.4	14.4	12.9
Not at all wrong	5.9	2.5	1.1	2.8	1.9	2.5	0.0	2.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	187	12,780	185	14,294	155	11,650	85	7,476	612	46,200
N of Miss	59	2,334	38	1,939	14	1,336	9	968	120	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.8	81.9	70.1	72.1	58.8	64.8	60.0	60.0	68.6	71.0
1	5.7	8.3	9.1	10.8	13.1	11.5	3.5	10.2	8.3	10.2
2	2.6	4.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	7.9	12.9	9.0	6.1	6.6
3-4	5.2	2.7	5.3	5.0	9.2	7.0	11.8	8.8	7.1	5.5
5+	7.8	2.9	9.1	5.7	12.4	8.8	11.8	12.0	9.9	6.7
N of Valid	193	12,813	187	14,318	153	11,694	85	7,499	618	46,324
N of Miss	53	2,301	36	1,915	16	1,292	9	945	114	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.6	92.7	83.4	86.6	75.2	82.8	78.8	78.6	81.7	86.0
1	7.0	4.2	7.5	6.3	8.5	7.2	5.9	7.5	7.4	6.1
2	3.2	1.5	3.2	3.2	7.2	4.1	5.9	5.2	4.6	3.3
3-4	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.9	3.9	2.6	5.9	4.1	3.3	2.1
5+	1.6	0.9	2.7	2.1	5.2	3.3	3.5	4.7	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	187	12,739	187	14,256	153	11,644	85	7,474	612	46,113
N of Miss	59	2,375	36	1,977	16	1,342	9	970	120	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.5	89.5	81.0	83.7	77.8	81.7	77.9	80.6	80.5	84.3
1	8.5	6.1	8.7	7.8	8.5	7.6	7.0	7.0	8.3	7.1
2	2.7	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.7	4.6	2.9	3.4
3-4	2.1	1.2	2.7	2.3	3.9	2.7	5.8	3.2	3.3	2.2
5+	3.2	1.2	5.4	2.9	6.5	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	3.0
N of Valid	188	12,766	184	14,270	153	11,657	86	7,492	611	46,185
N of Miss	58	2,348	39	1,963	16	1,329	8	952	121	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.6	67.8	52.4	54.9	47.7	48.0	44.2	45.1	55.1	55.1
1	9.6	13.7	14.1	14.6	9.2	12.8	8.1	10.5	10.6	13.2
2	4.3	6.9	4.3	9.4	7.8	10.6	10.5	10.0	6.0	9.1
3-4	4.8	4.9	11.9	8.1	13.1	9.6	15.1	10.4	10.5	8.0
5+	12.8	6.7	17.3	12.9	22.2	19.1	22.1	24.1	17.8	14.6
N of Valid	188	12,777	185	14,275	153	11,670	86	7,490	612	46,212
N of Miss	58	2,337	38	1,958	16	1,316	8	954	120	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.5	29.9	17.0	25.2	16.0	25.0	21.7	29.8	20.4	27.2
Safe	50.8	50.4	50.0	54.5	49.3	54.7	55.4	52.4	50.8	53.1
Not safe	14.8	14.8	28.0	16.1	26.7	15.5	15.7	13.6	21.9	15.2
Very not safe	7.9	4.9	4.9	4.3	8.0	4.7	7.2	4.2	7.0	4.6
N of Valid	189	12,272	182	13,756	150	11,191	83	7,173	604	44,392
N of Miss	57	2,842	41	2,477	19	1,795	11	1,271	128	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	20.9	18.8	17.8	15.7	28.3	16.8	29.8	17.2	23.0	17.1
At a school	61.8	56.0	53.5	60.7	52.0	60.2	50.0	62.1	55.2	59.5
No preference	9.9	12.2	18.4	13.8	12.5	14.9	11.9	15.3	13.4	13.9
I don't know	7.3	12.9	10.3	9.9	7.2	8.2	8.3	5.5	8.3	9.6
N of Valid	191	12,620	185	14,113	152	11,457	84	7,344	612	45,534
N of Miss	55	2,494	38	2,120	17	1,529	10	1,100	120	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	52.7	58.5	55.6	60.6	41.6	58.4	58.0	62.2	51.5	59.7
No	17.9	12.8	15.2	12.4	27.5	15.7	25.9	18.3	20.6	14.3
I don't know	29.3	28.7	29.2	26.9	30.9	25.9	16.0	19.5	27.9	26.0
N of Valid	184	12,338	178	13,880	149	11,290	81	7,213	592	44,721
N of Miss	62	2,776	45	2,353	20	1,696	13	1,231	140	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	36.9	28.2	22.2	19.9	20.0	16.5	14.3	15.8	25.0	20.7
Somewhat better	15.6	15.6	17.8	16.9	16.0	16.3	23.8	16.4	17.5	16.3
Stayed the same	35.8	43.5	42.8	47.9	41.3	50.6	50.0	51.7	41.3	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.5	9.4	12.8	11.5	15.3	11.7	11.9	11.5	12.3	11.0
Much worse	2.2	3.2	4.4	3.7	7.3	4.9	0.0	4.5	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	179	12,372	180	13,977	150	11,450	84	7,332	593	45,131
N of Miss	67	2,742	43	2,256	19	1,536	10	1,112	139	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.4	37.5	42.4	44.1	46.7	48.6	38.1	48.4	40.4	44.1
Rarely	25.1	21.6	21.2	22.9	21.3	21.1	27.4	19.2	23.3	21.4
Sometimes	20.8	21.6	22.3	19.8	18.7	18.6	23.8	19.3	21.1	19.9
Often	12.0	11.7	9.8	9.0	9.3	8.1	7.1	8.8	10.0	9.5
Always	7.7	7.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	183	12,528	184	14,085	150	11,511	84	7,418	601	45,542
N of Miss	63	2,586	39	2,148	19	1,475	10	1,026	131	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.4	43.7	47.3	52.3	58.4	56.4	45.2	55.3	48.9	51.5
Rarely	26.7	23.4	23.9	23.0	16.8	21.1	26.2	19.8	23.3	22.1
Sometimes	16.7	19.9	19.6	16.6	18.8	15.2	20.2	15.9	18.6	17.0
Often	9.4	8.1	6.5	5.6	4.0	4.9	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.2
Always	2.8	4.8	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.2
N of Valid	180	12,396	184	14,013	149	11,477	84	7,400	597	45,286
N of Miss	66	2,718	39	2,220	20	1,509	10	1,044	135	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.2	58.4	54.9	64.3	65.3	67.8	56.0	65.7	58.4	63.8
Rarely	21.7	17.9	21.2	15.8	15.3	14.2	19.0	14.4	19.6	15.7
Sometimes	11.1	11.8	13.6	10.5	11.3	10.2	20.2	11.4	13.2	10.9
Often	3.9	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.5	2.4	5.2	4.3	5.2
Always	6.1	6.2	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.4	3.3	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	180	12,426	184	14,006	150	11,469	84	7,386	598	45,287
N of Miss	66	2,688	39	2,227	19	1,517	10	1,058	134	7,490



Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.8	65.5	53.7	64.7	69.3	61.0	65.5	60.8	61.2	63.4
Yes	40.2	34.5	46.3	35.3	30.7	39.0	34.5	39.2	38.8	36.6
N of Valid	179	12,135	177	13,676	150	11,175	84	7,194	590	44,180
N of Miss	67	2,979	46	2,557	19	1,811	10	1,250	142	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.9	16.4	21.6	17.7	20.9	21.3	20.0	20.4	20.4	18.7
Most of the time	14.6	13.5	20.5	17.1	13.1	18.0	22.4	17.3	17.1	16.4
Some of the time	25.4	26.1	22.7	27.5	21.6	27.5	20.0	28.8	22.9	27.3
A little of the time	17.8	22.8	17.8	18.9	16.3	15.5	16.5	14.4	17.3	18.3
None of the time	23.2	21.2	17.3	18.8	28.1	17.8	21.2	19.1	22.4	19.3
N of Valid	185	12,602	185	14,127	153	11,552	85	7,435	608	45,716
N of Miss	61	2,512	38	2,106	16	1,434	9	1,009	124	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.4	12.0	15.8	12.4	15.3	14.3	11.8	13.9	15.0	13.0
Most of the time	7.1	9.0	10.9	10.1	7.3	11.1	15.3	10.9	9.5	10.2
Some of the time	13.2	15.1	23.0	16.9	14.7	19.1	17.6	20.5	17.2	17.5
A little of the time	22.0	18.3	16.4	18.3	13.3	17.9	15.3	17.7	17.2	18.1
None of the time	42.3	45.6	33.9	42.4	49.3	37.6	40.0	36.9	41.2	41.2
N of Valid	182	12,498	183	14,033	150	11,484	85	7,403	600	45,418
N of Miss	64	2,616	40	2,200	19	1,502	9	1,041	132	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.6	20.3	23.1	22.8	21.9	25.1	26.2	23.1	22.4	22.7
Most of the time	13.3	14.8	19.2	17.3	14.6	18.4	14.3	18.6	15.6	17.1
Some of the time	11.7	17.6	21.4	18.8	14.6	19.8	16.7	21.1	16.1	19.1
A little of the time	18.3	15.7	11.0	14.6	11.9	13.3	14.3	12.9	13.9	14.3
None of the time	36.1	31.6	25.3	26.4	37.1	23.3	28.6	24.3	32.0	26.7
N of Valid	180	12,398	182	14,002	151	11,463	84	7,399	597	45,262
N of Miss	66	2,716	41	2,231	18	1,523	10	1,045	135	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.9	10.2	14.8	10.4	11.3	12.7	14.1	12.3	14.1	11.2
Most of the time	6.6	7.5	12.0	7.9	8.6	9.1	11.8	9.3	9.5	8.3
Some of the time	11.0	12.2	10.4	13.9	16.6	16.3	16.5	17.3	13.0	14.6
A little of the time	18.1	16.6	21.3	17.1	16.6	17.3	18.8	18.0	18.8	17.2
None of the time	48.4	53.6	41.5	50.7	47.0	44.7	38.8	43.1	44.6	48.7
N of Valid	182	12,507	183	14,056	151	11,505	85	7,418	601	45,486
N of Miss	64	2,607	40	2,177	18	1,481	9	1,026	131	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.7	16.4	18.7	15.7	18.5	18.8	24.7	18.1	20.7	17.1
Most of the time	12.2	13.2	15.4	14.1	8.6	15.6	14.1	16.5	12.5	14.6
Some of the time	19.9	18.7	25.3	20.8	18.5	21.7	11.8	21.8	20.0	20.6
A little of the time	12.2	18.0	15.4	18.2	13.2	16.5	20.0	15.7	14.5	17.3
None of the time	33.1	33.7	25.3	31.2	41.1	27.3	29.4	27.9	32.2	30.3
N of Valid	181	12,304	182	13,984	151	11,487	85	7,411	599	45,186
N of Miss	65	2,810	41	2,249	18	1,499	9	1,033	133	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.0	14.9	17.9	15.5	15.9	16.6	14.1	15.3	17.2	15.6
Most of the time	9.2	8.1	9.2	10.0	8.6	10.5	9.4	10.5	9.1	9.7
Some of the time	8.2	10.9	16.3	11.9	9.9	14.1	20.0	15.5	12.7	12.8
A little of the time	14.7	14.8	15.2	15.0	14.6	15.1	14.1	14.8	14.7	14.9
None of the time	48.9	51.3	41.3	47.6	51.0	43.7	42.4	44.0	46.2	47.0
N of Valid	184	12,509	184	14,056	151	11,509	85	7,417	604	45,491
N of Miss	62	2,605	39	2,177	18	1,477	9	1,027	128	7,286