

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Marion County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	365	211	321	374
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.8	116	0.0	0	32.1	103	31.6	118
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.1	99	37.0	78	35.5	114	23.8	89
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	22.5	82	33.6	71	0.0	0	28.9	108
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	18.6	68	0.0	0	17.1	55	15.8	59
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.3	165	55.3	110	52.5	160	52.2	177
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	52.7	184	44.7	89	47.5	145	47.8	162
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.1	33	7.8	16	8.4	26	8.5	30
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.5	2	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.4	5
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	3	1.0	2	1.3	4	0.6	2
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.4	5	2.9	6	1.9	6	2.6	9
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	75.0	273	75.7	156	77.8	242	77.3	272
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	3.6	13	3.4	7	1.6	5	2.3	8
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	9.6	35	8.7	18	9.0	28	7.4	26
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

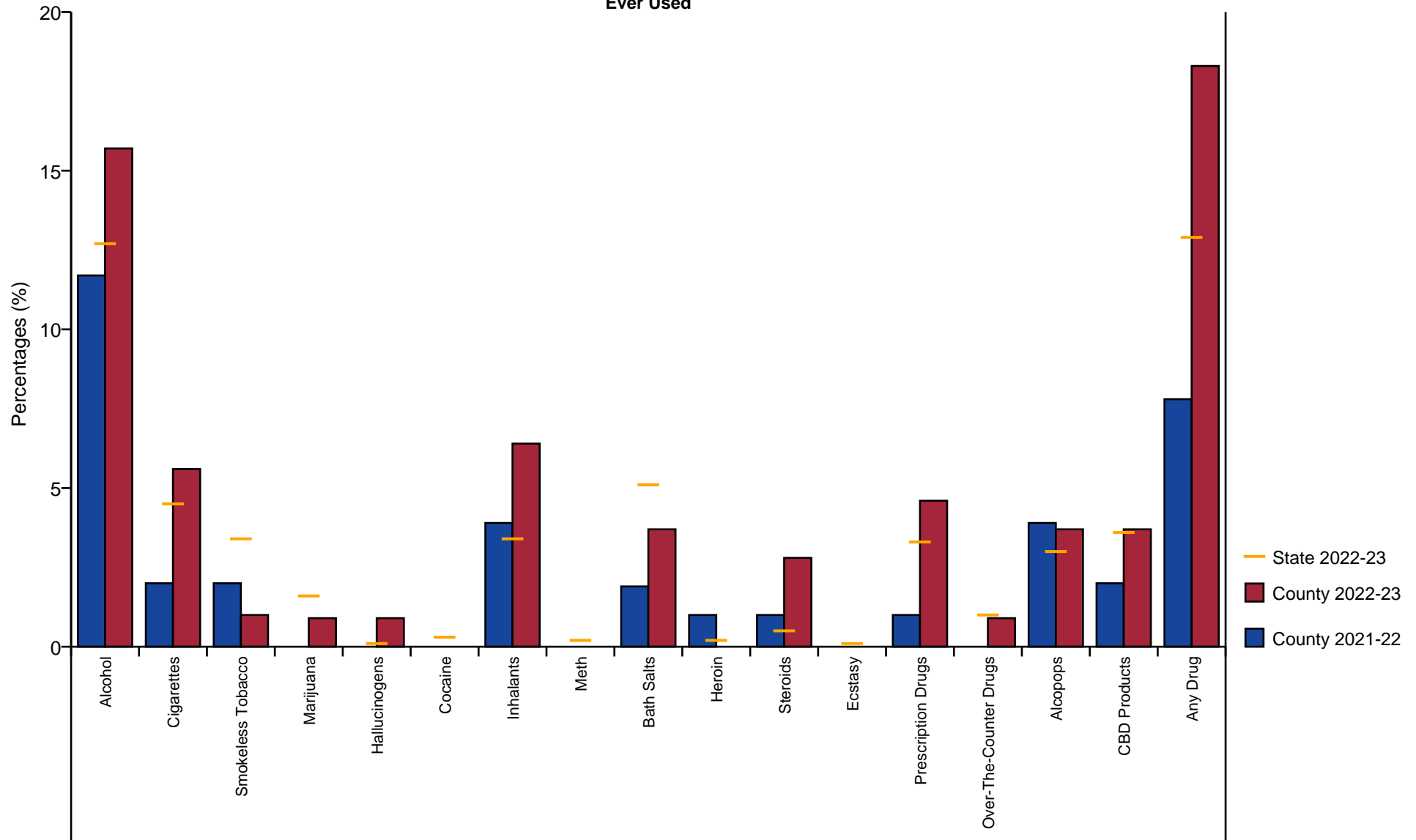
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Marion County

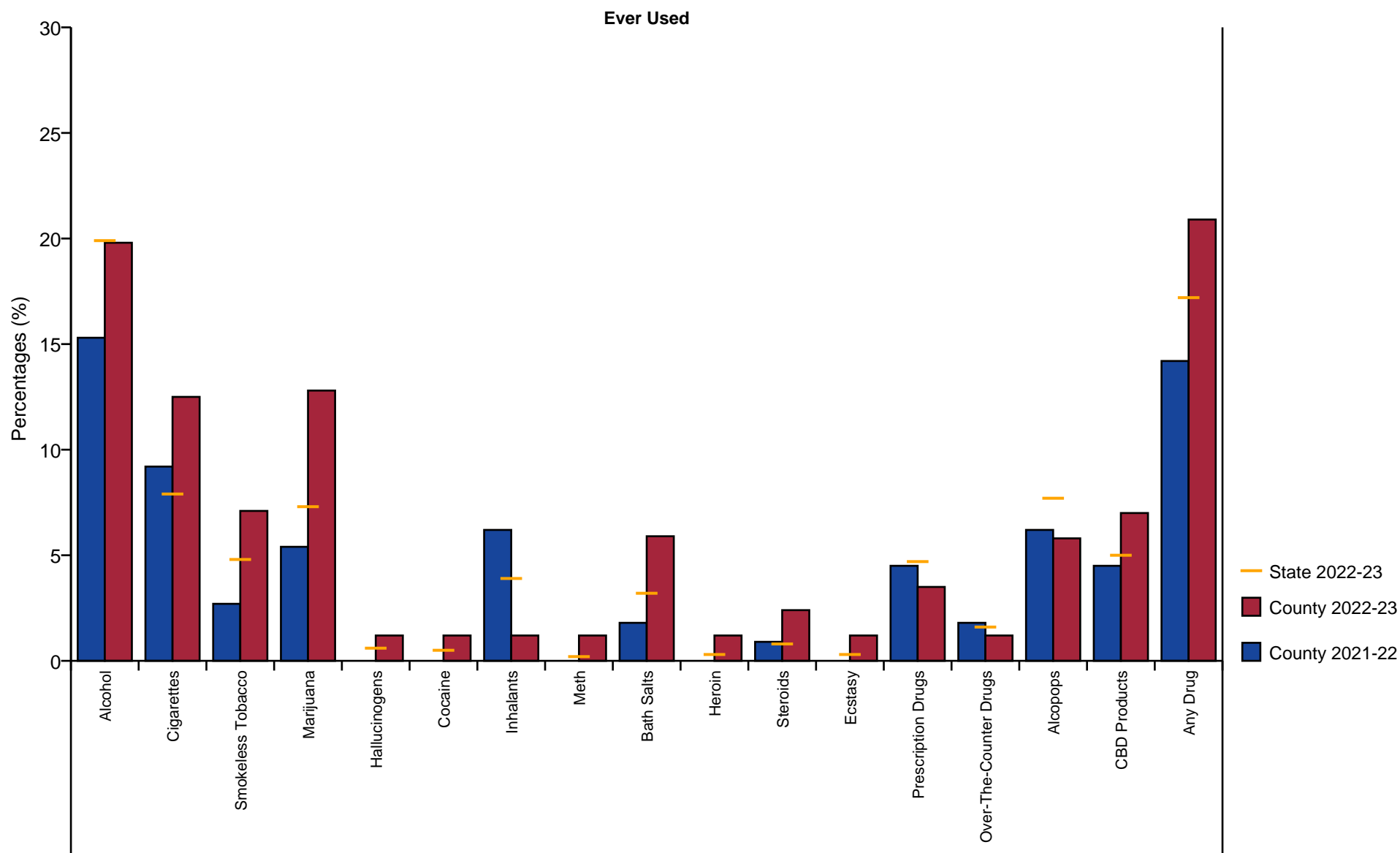
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

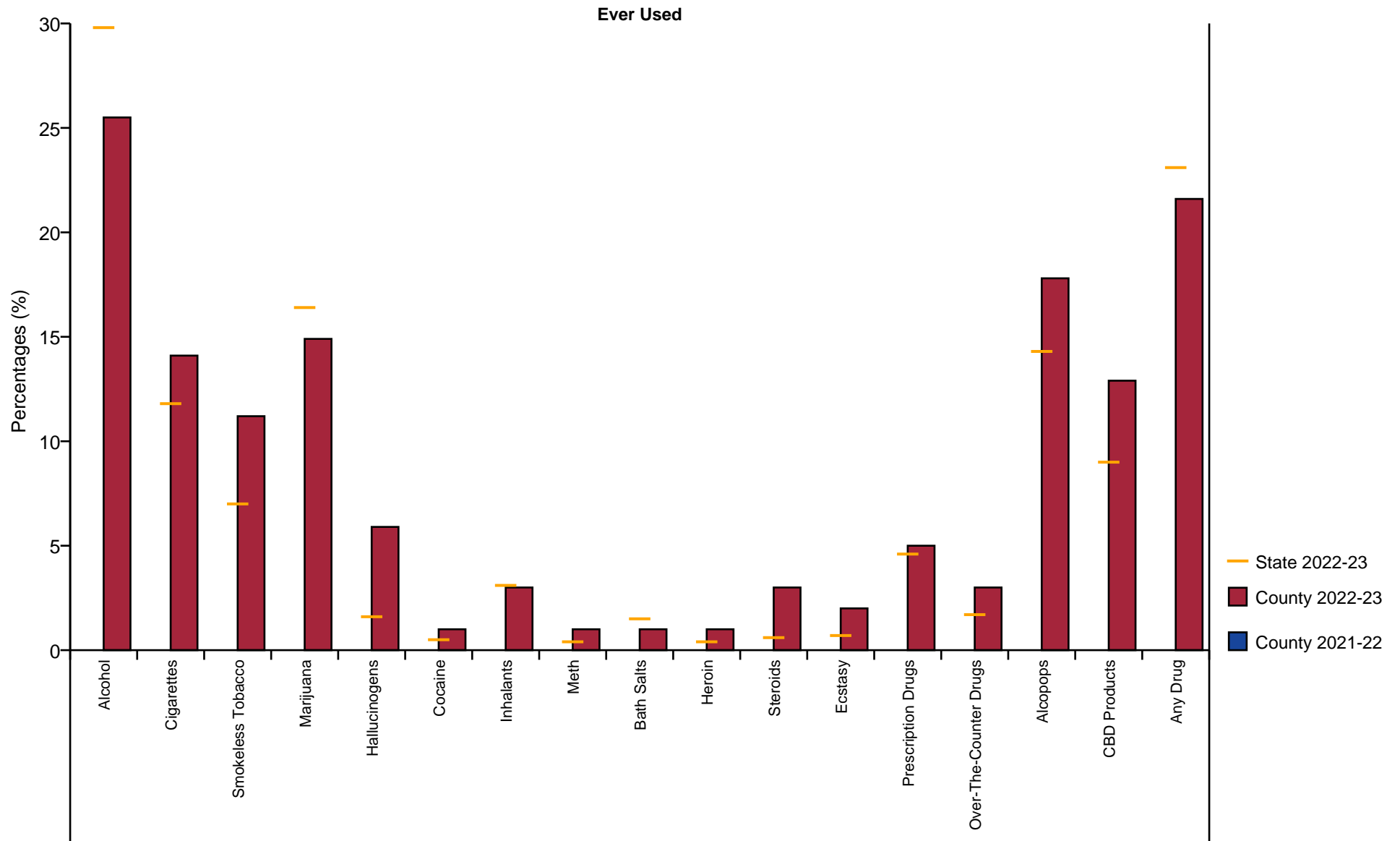
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Marion County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Marion County

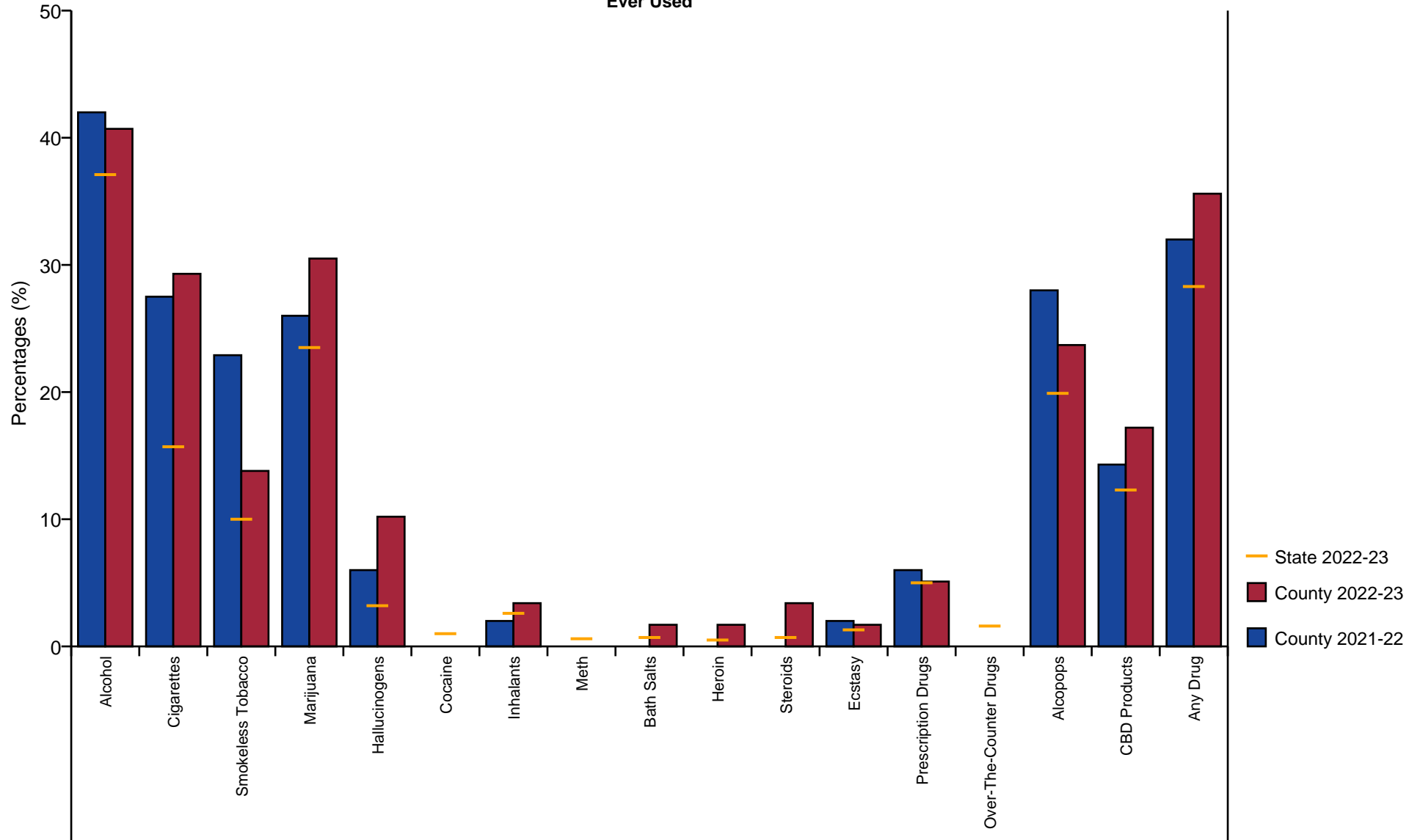


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Marion County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

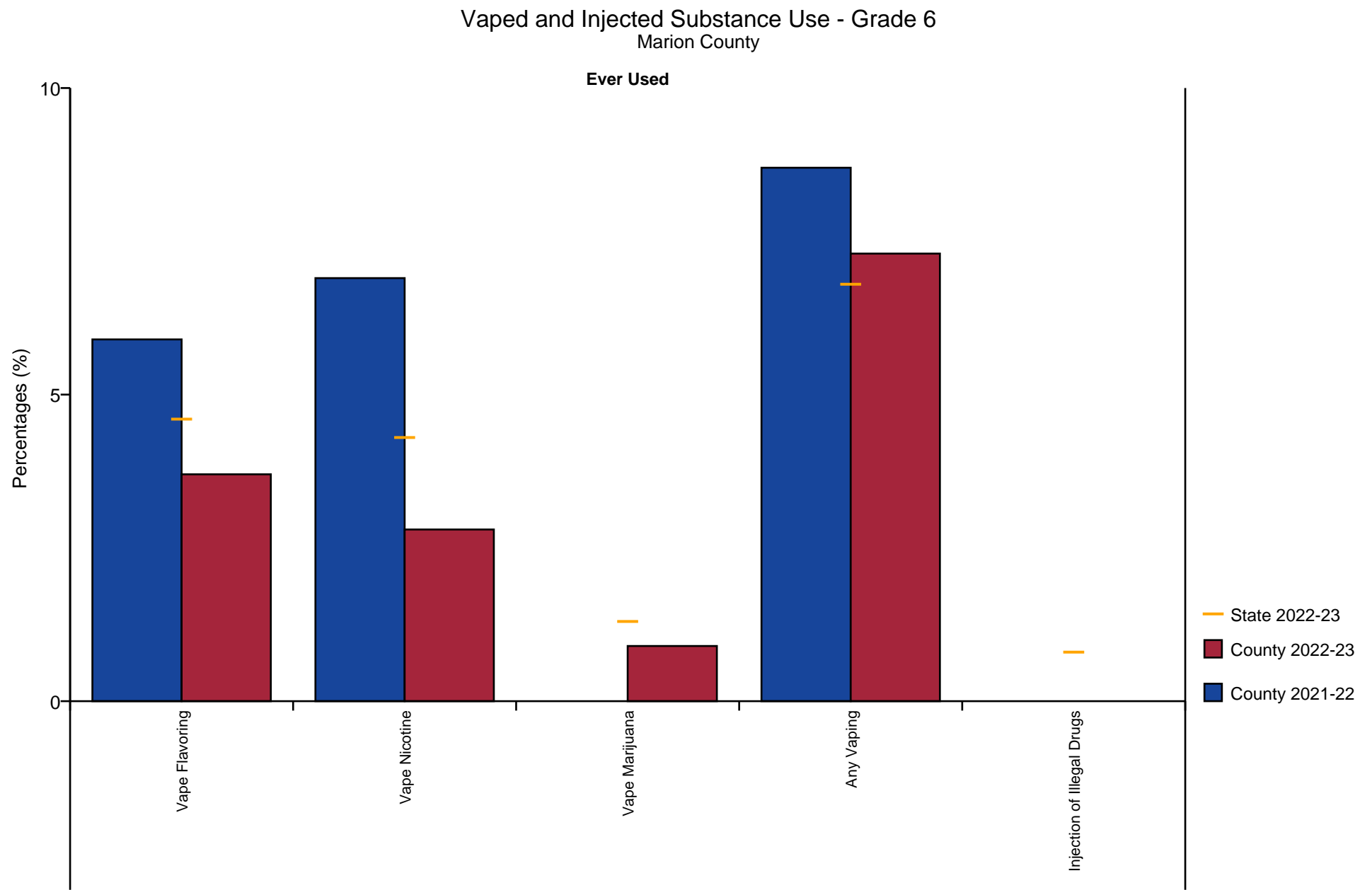


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Marion County

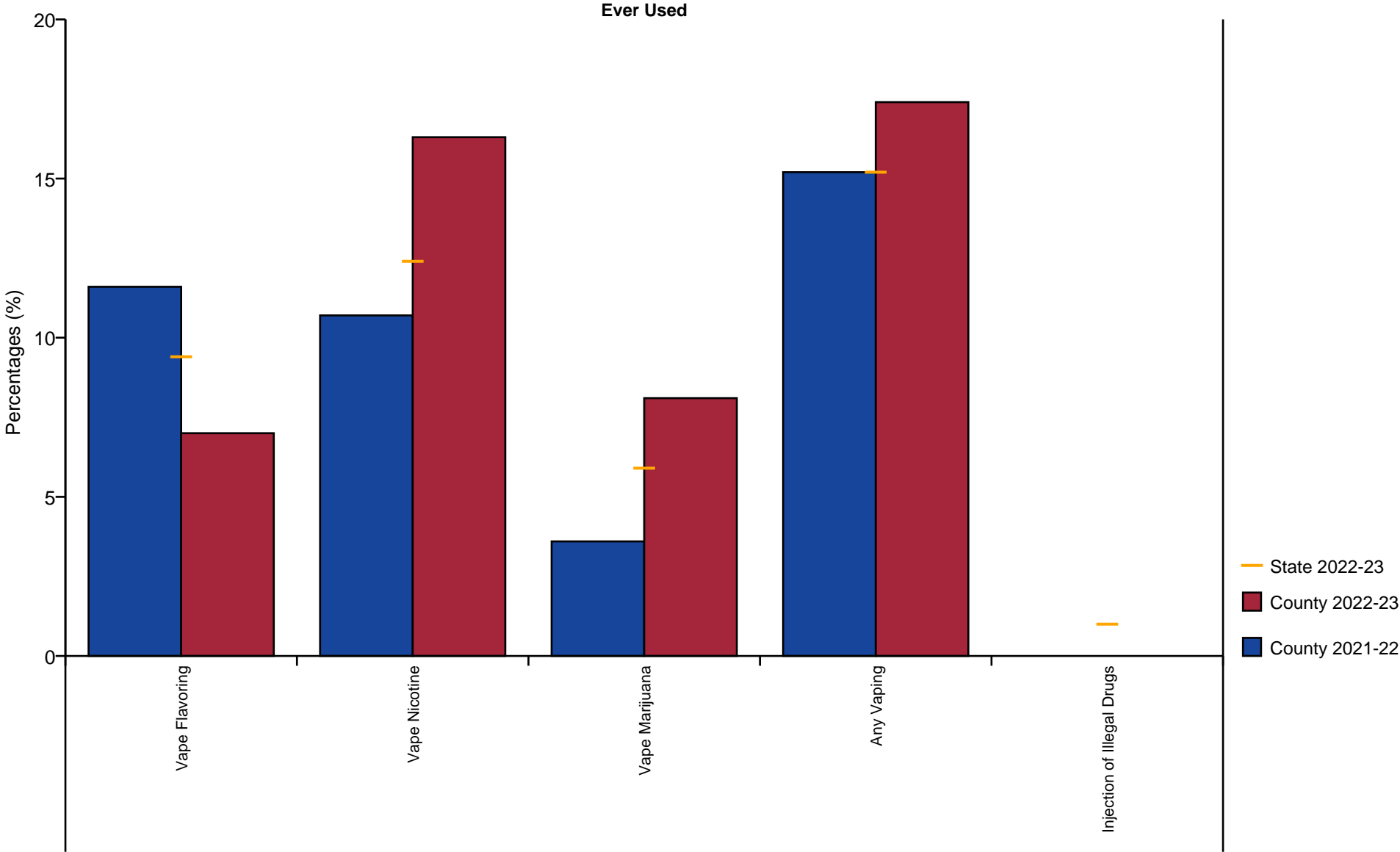


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Marion County

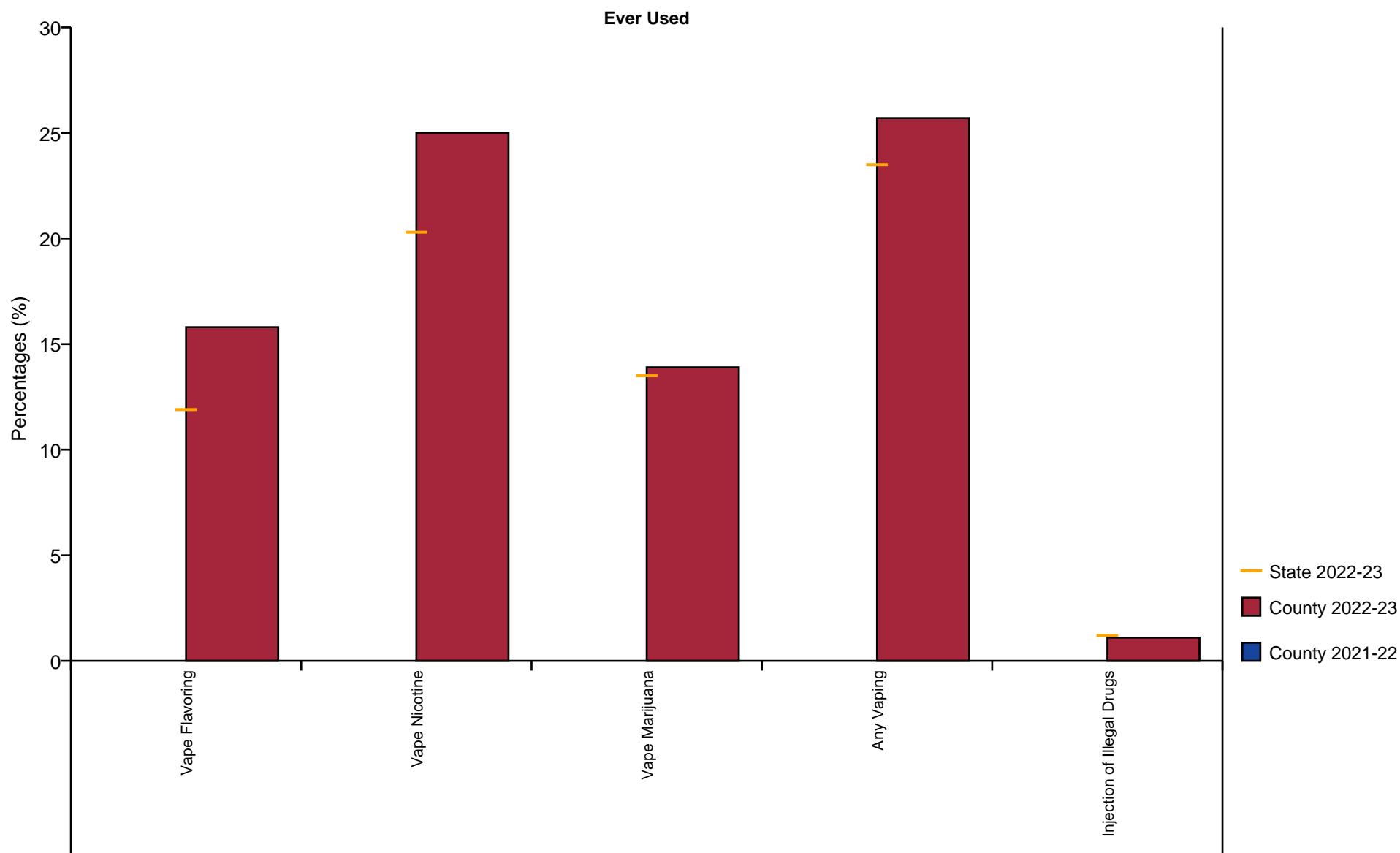


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Marion County

Ever Used

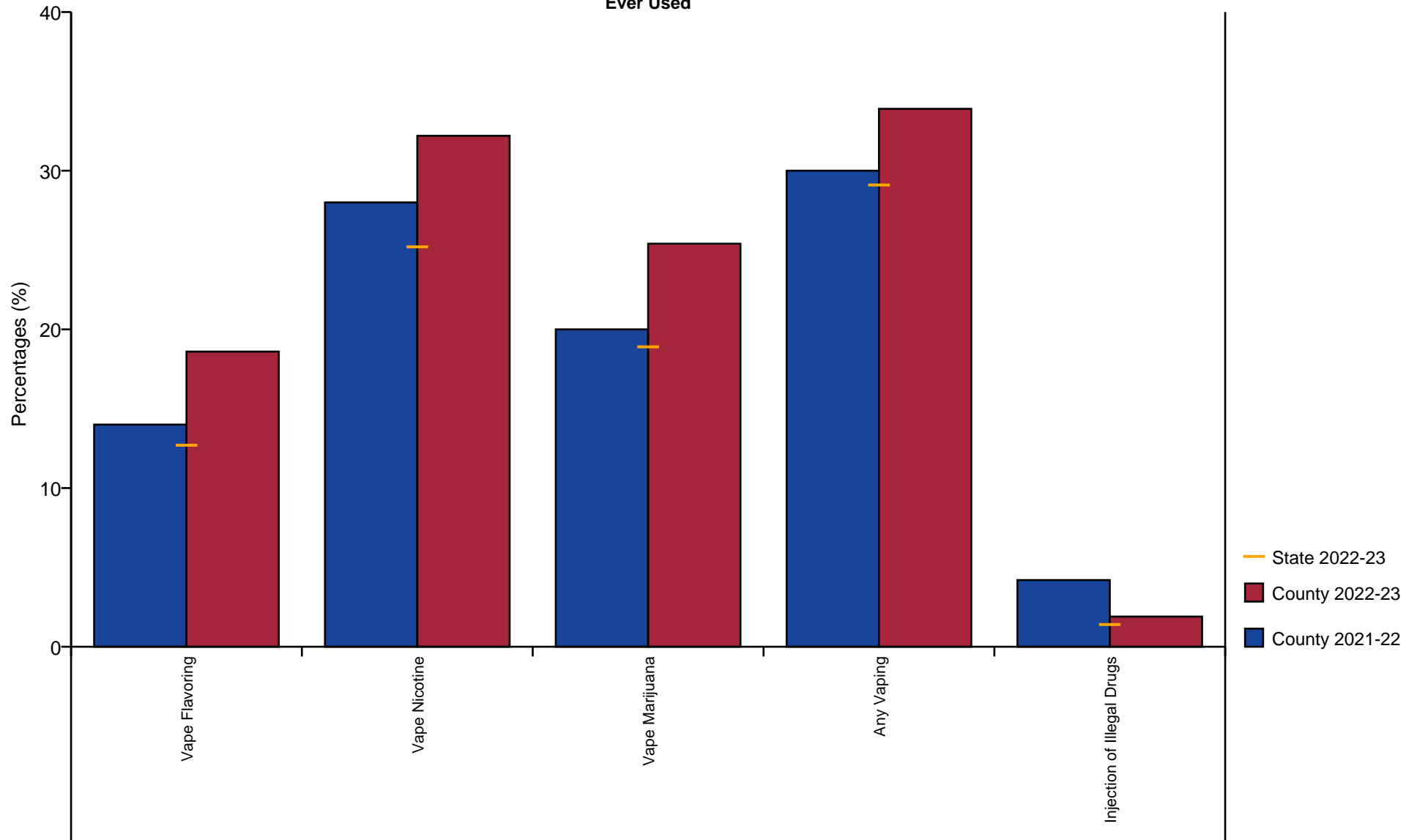
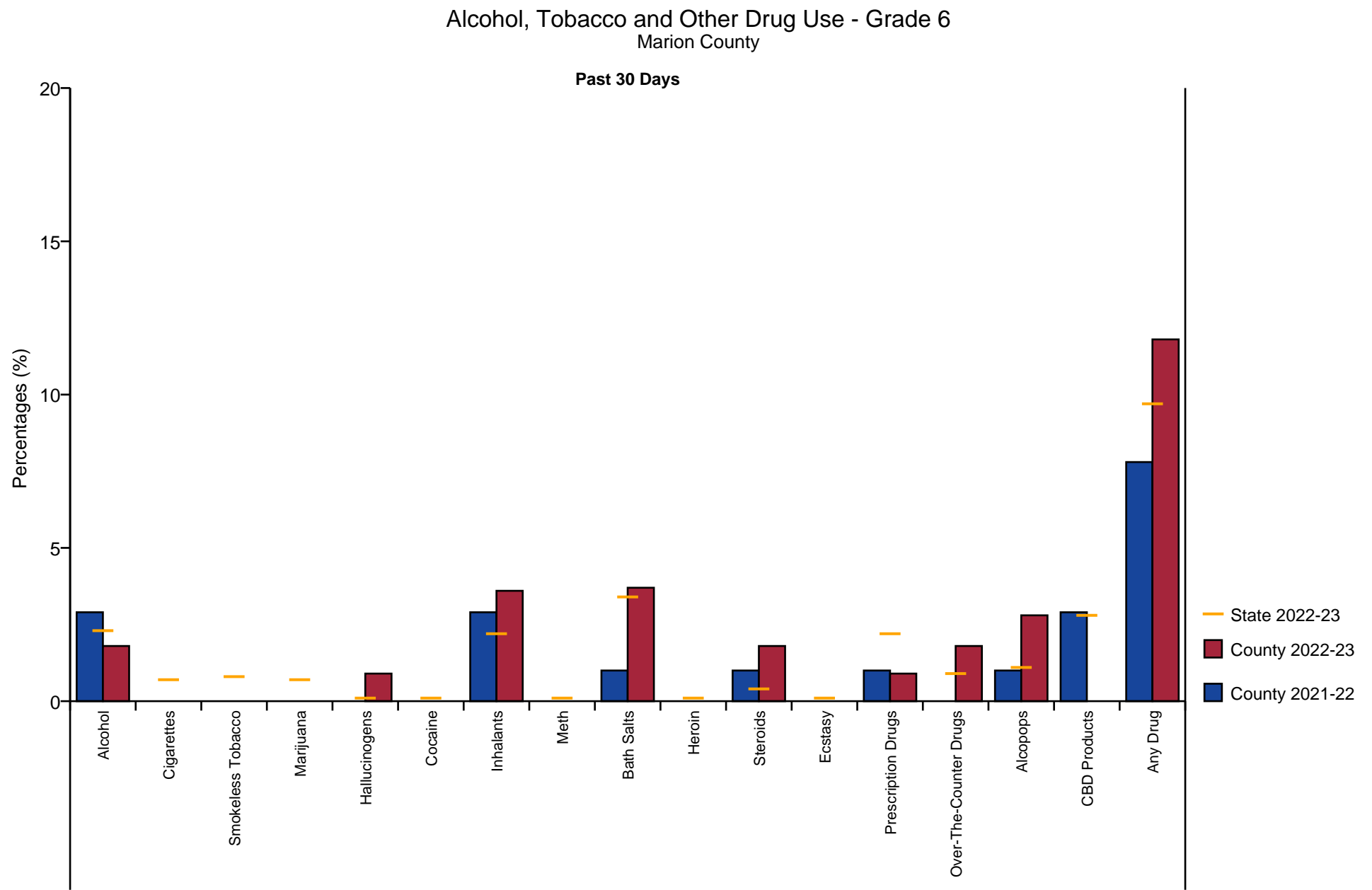


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

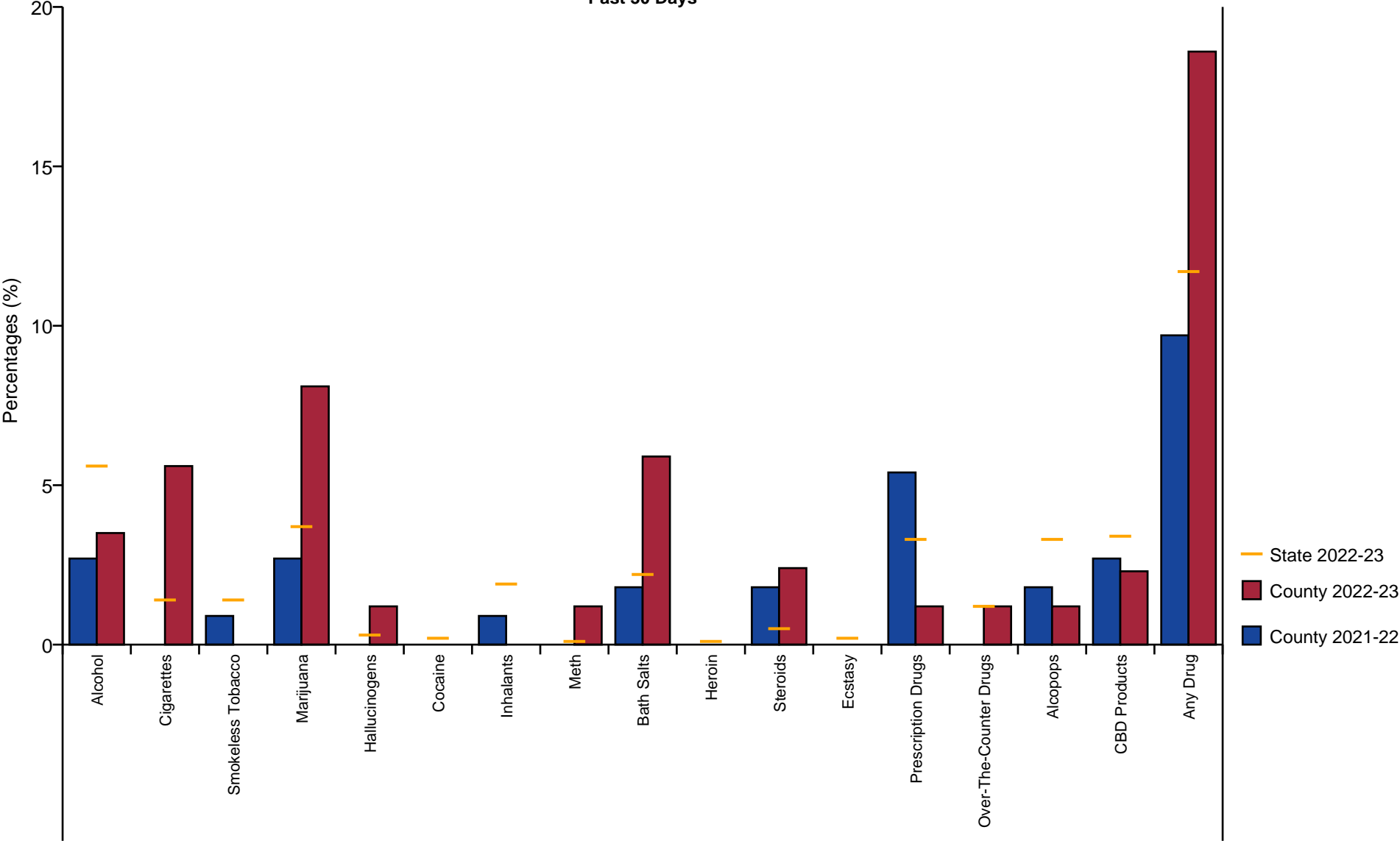


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

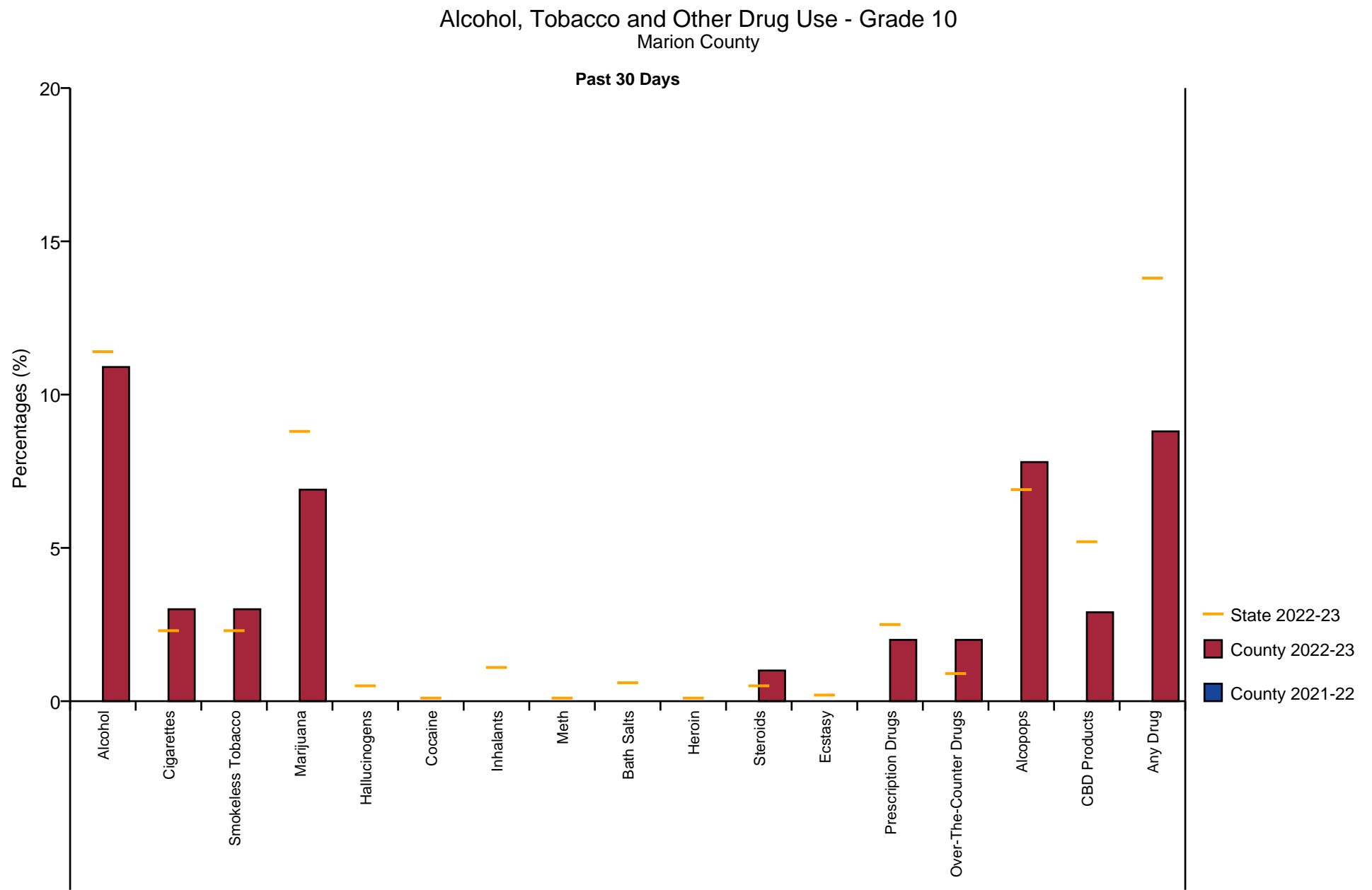
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Marion County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

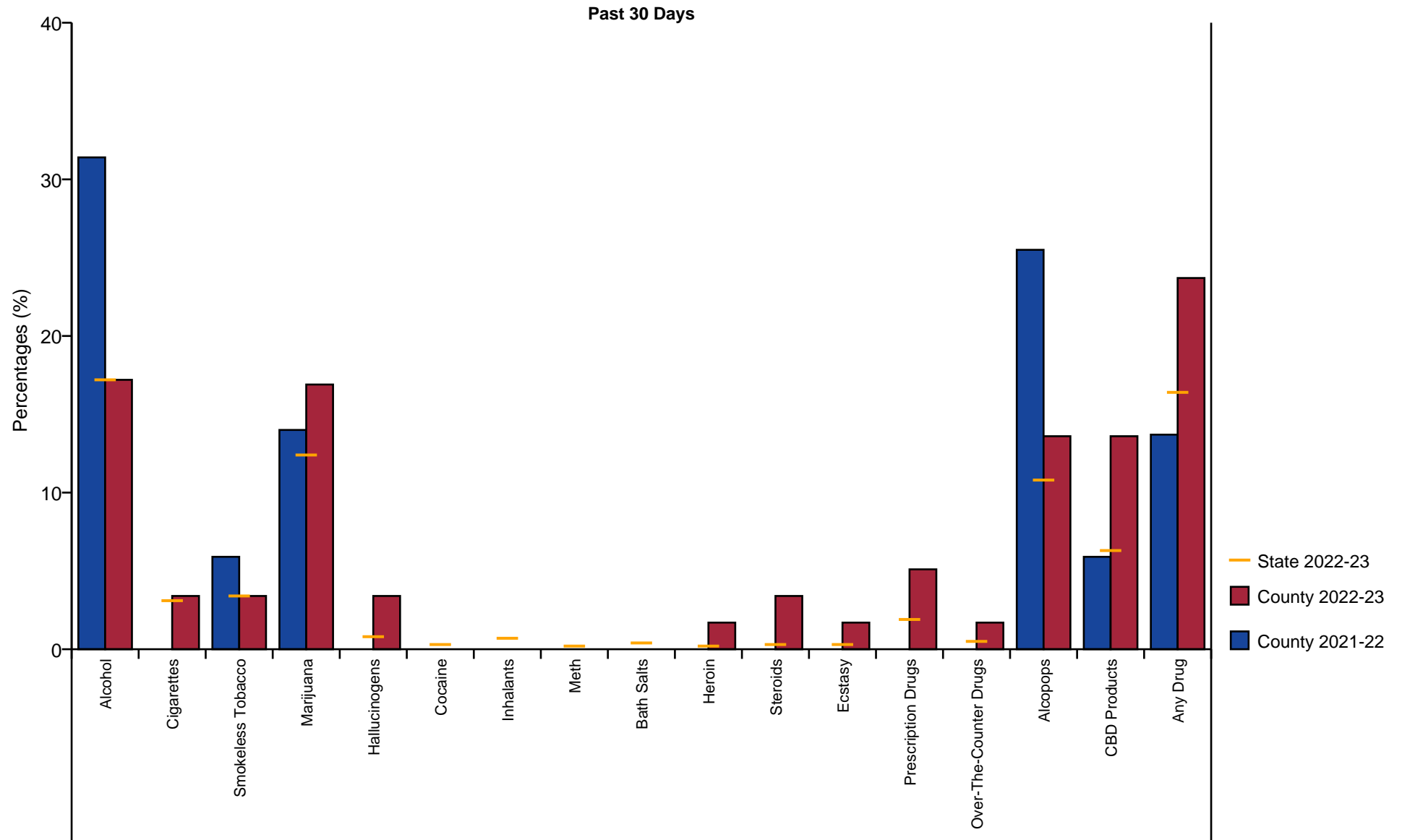
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Marion County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

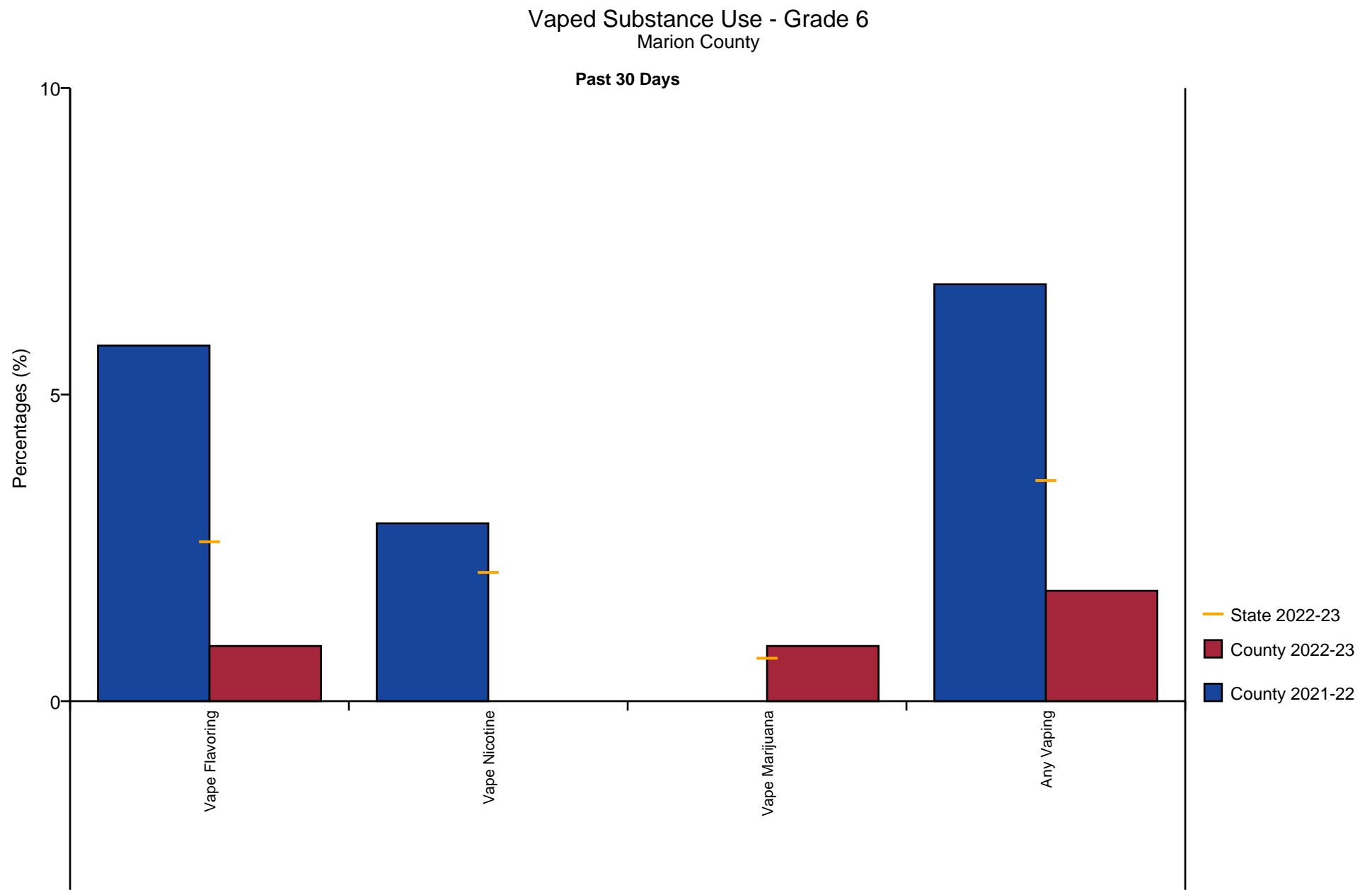


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

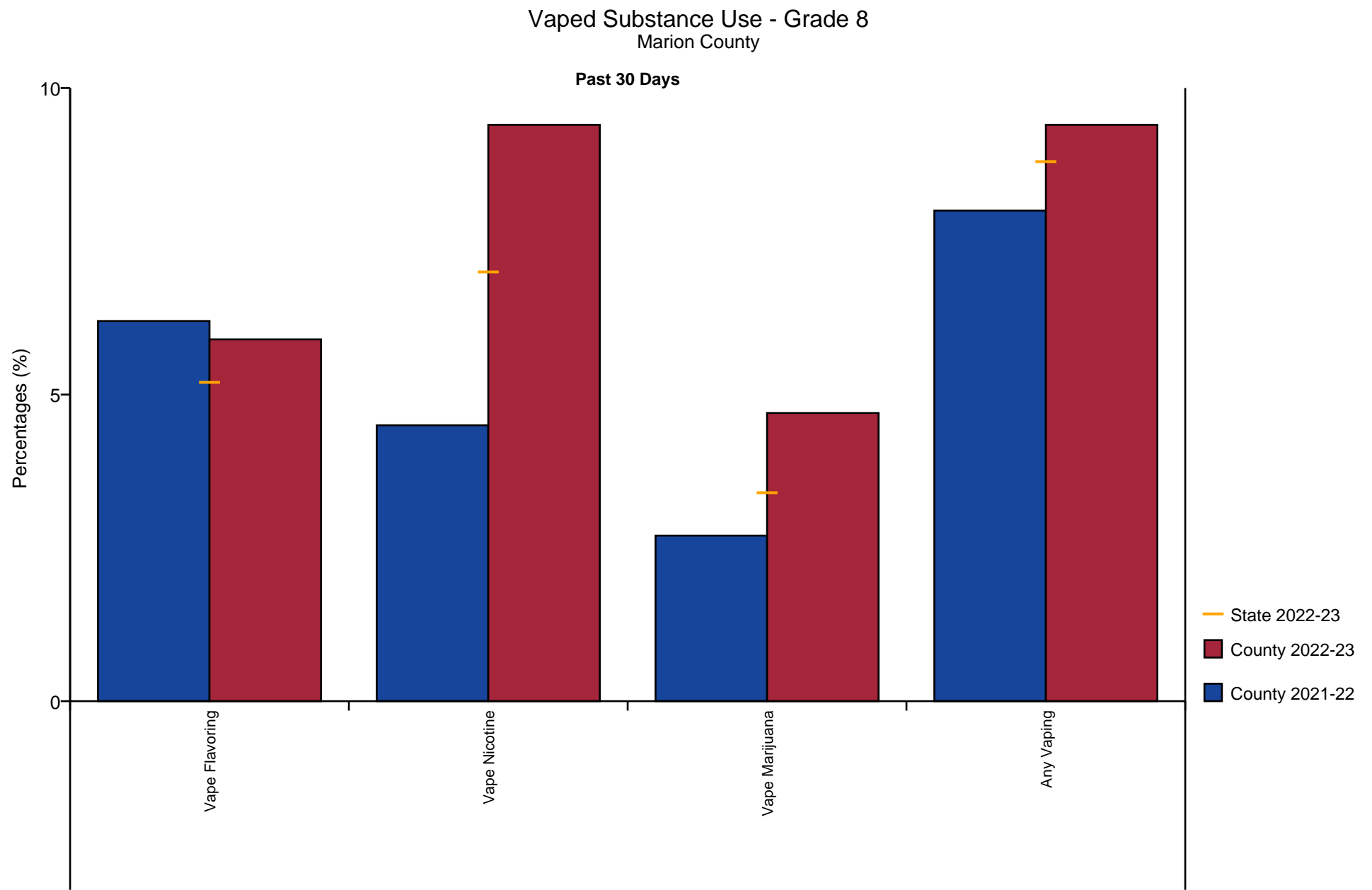


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

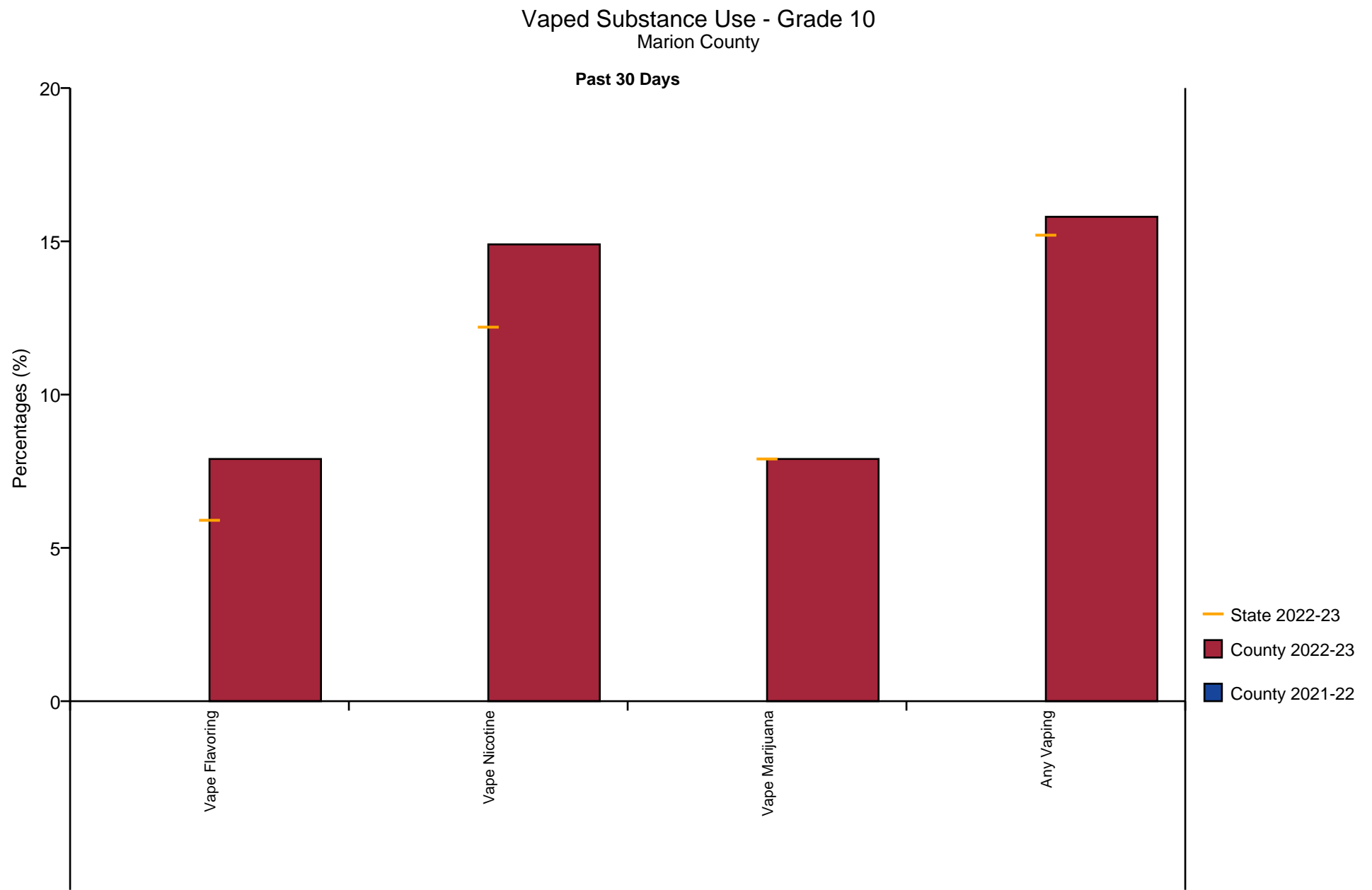


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

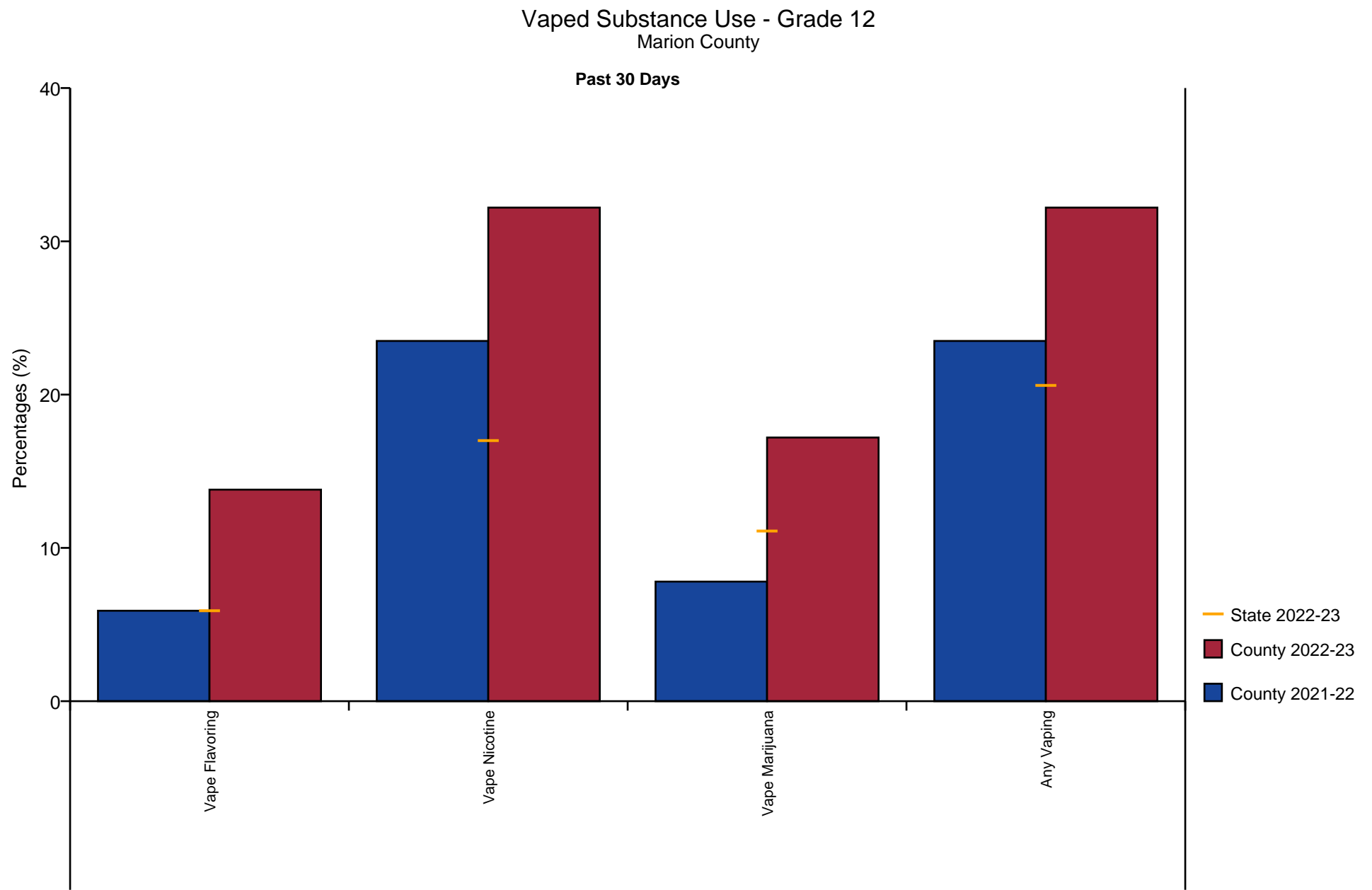


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Marion County

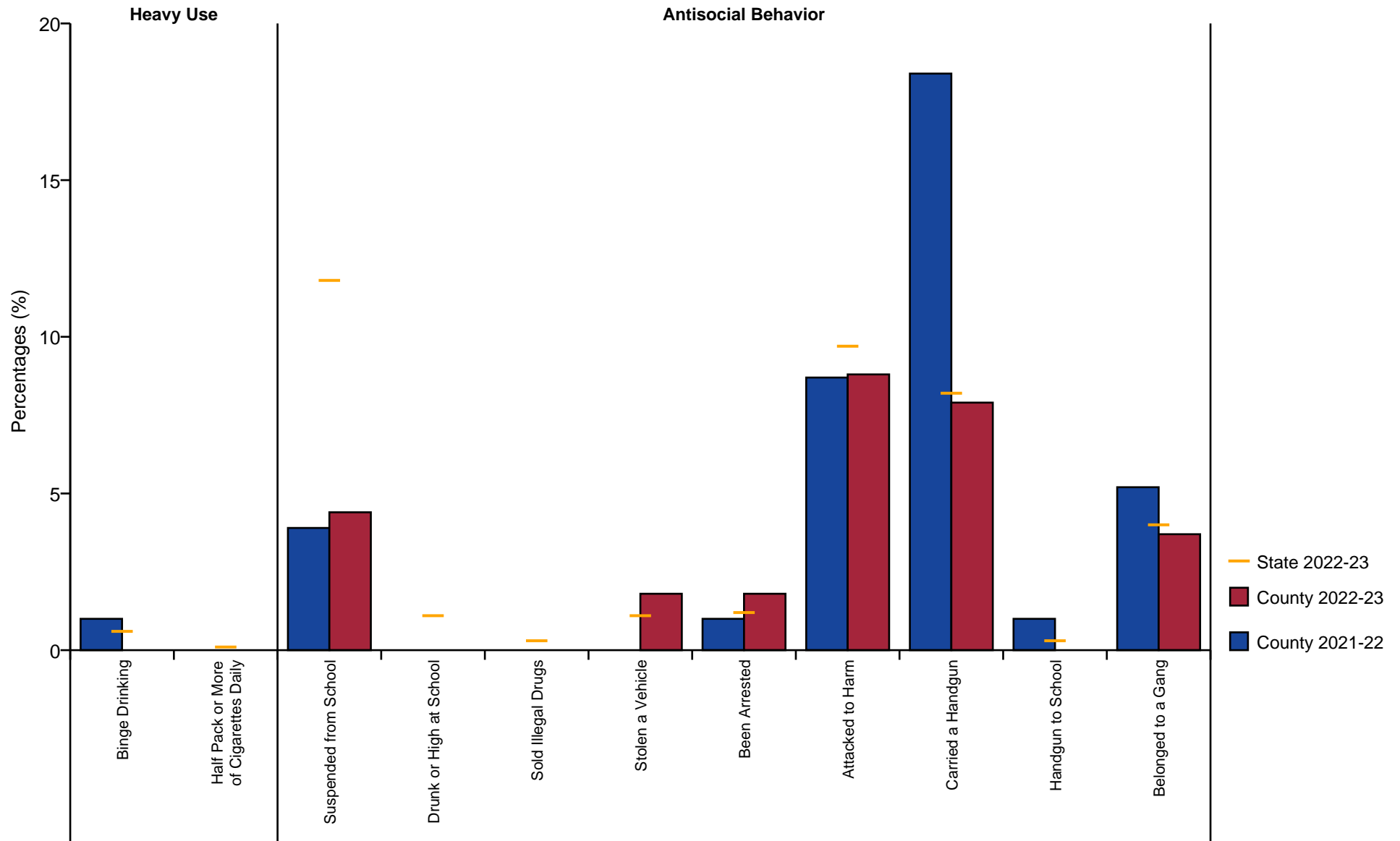


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

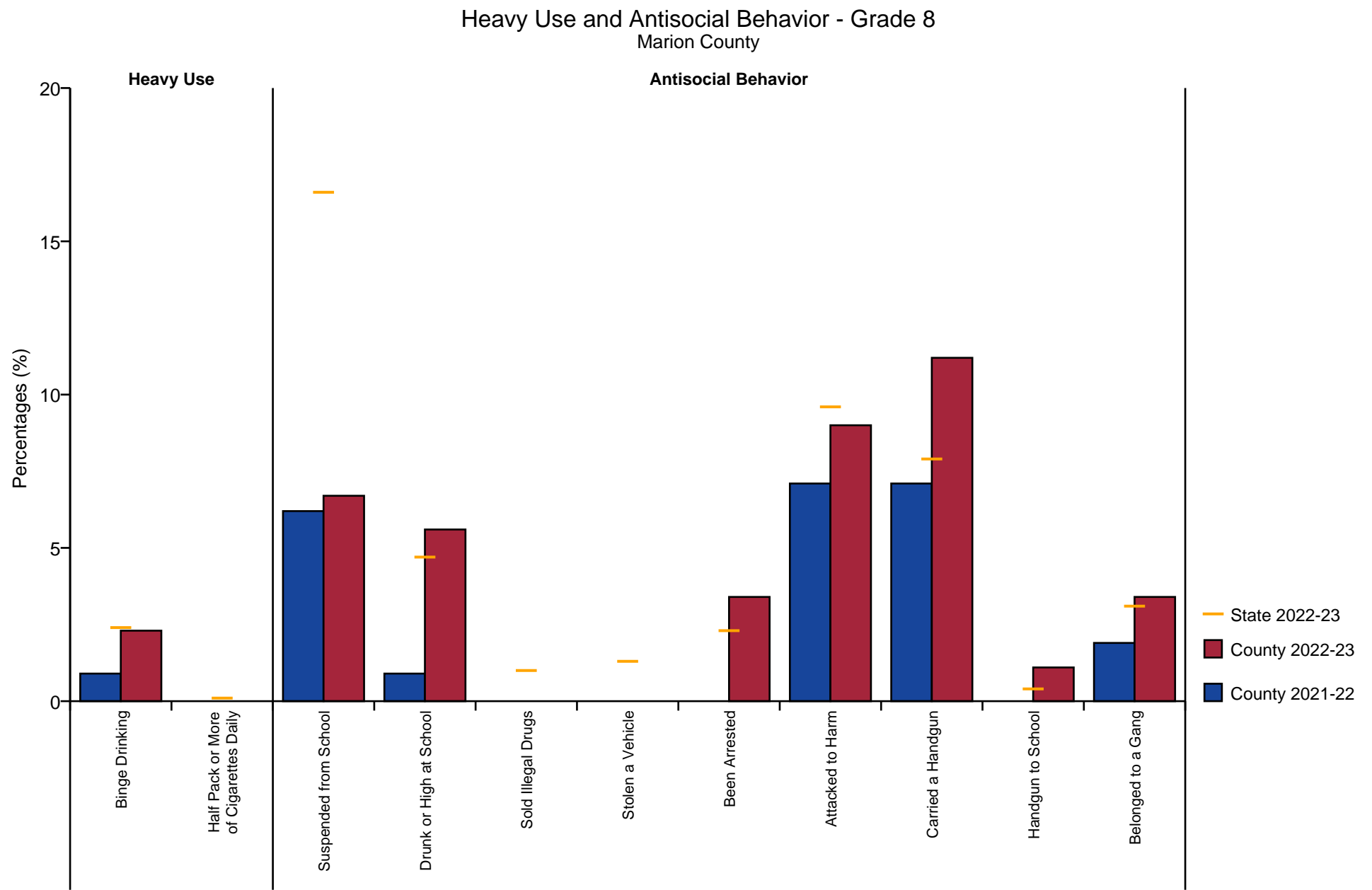


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

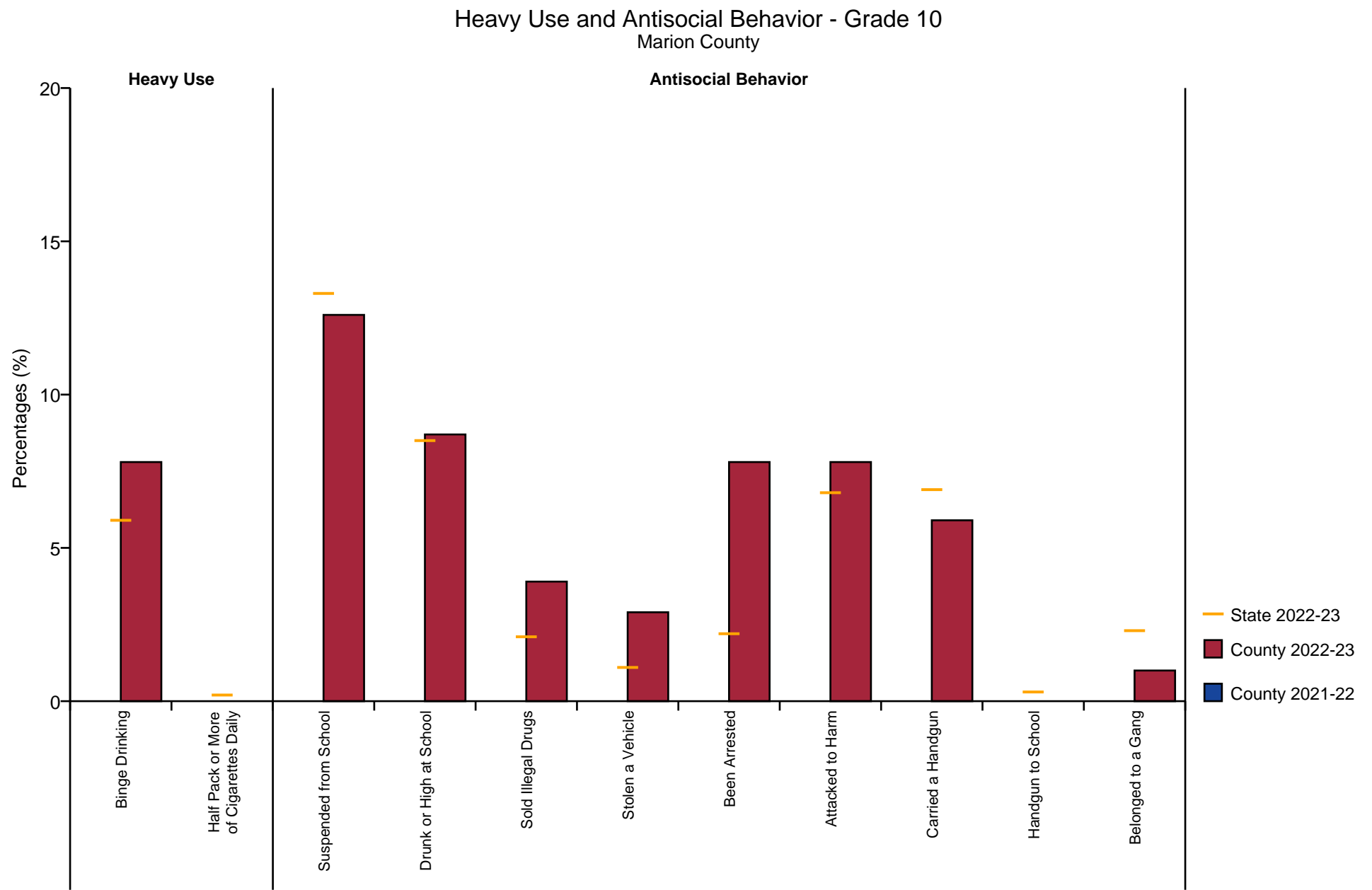


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Marion County

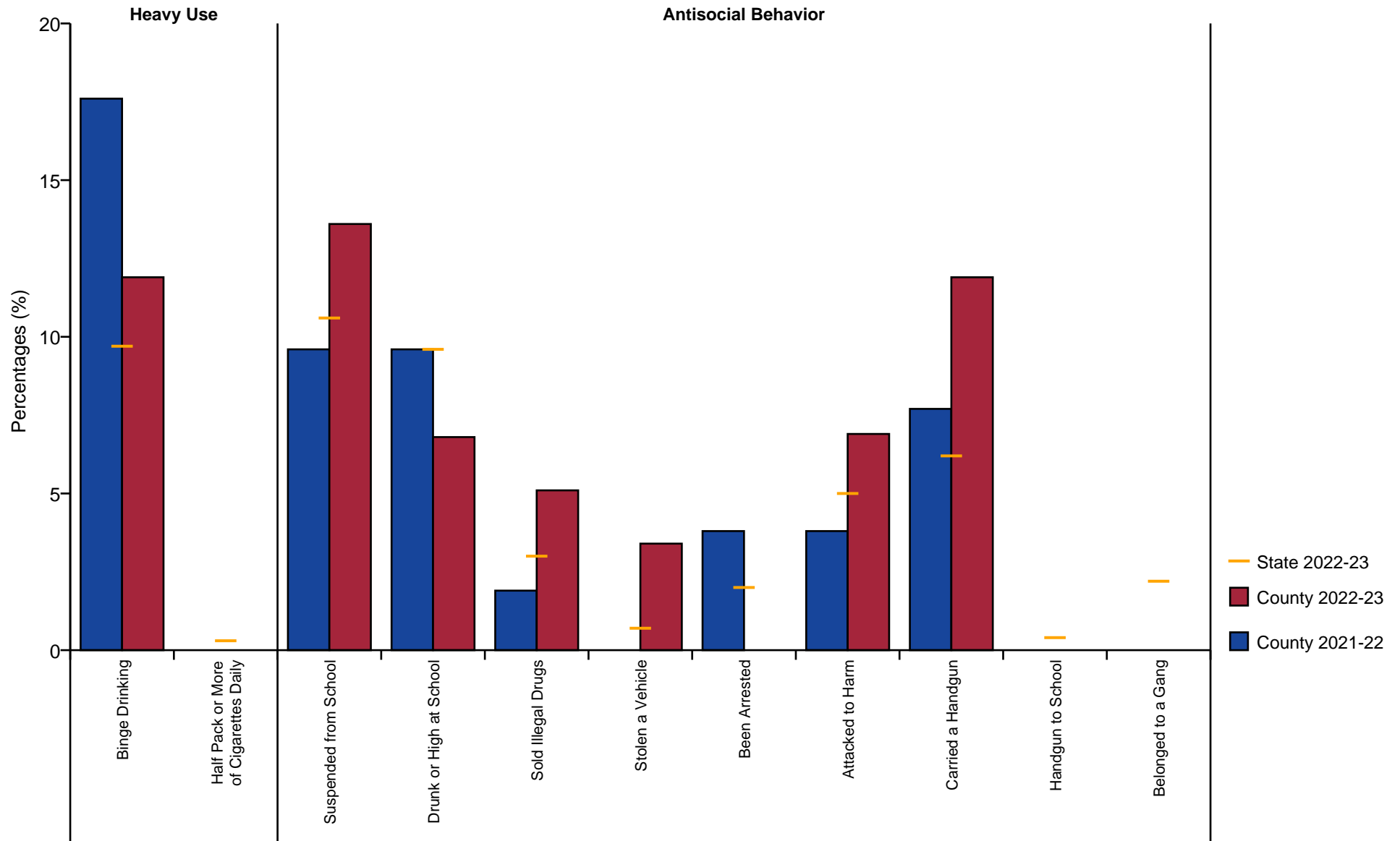
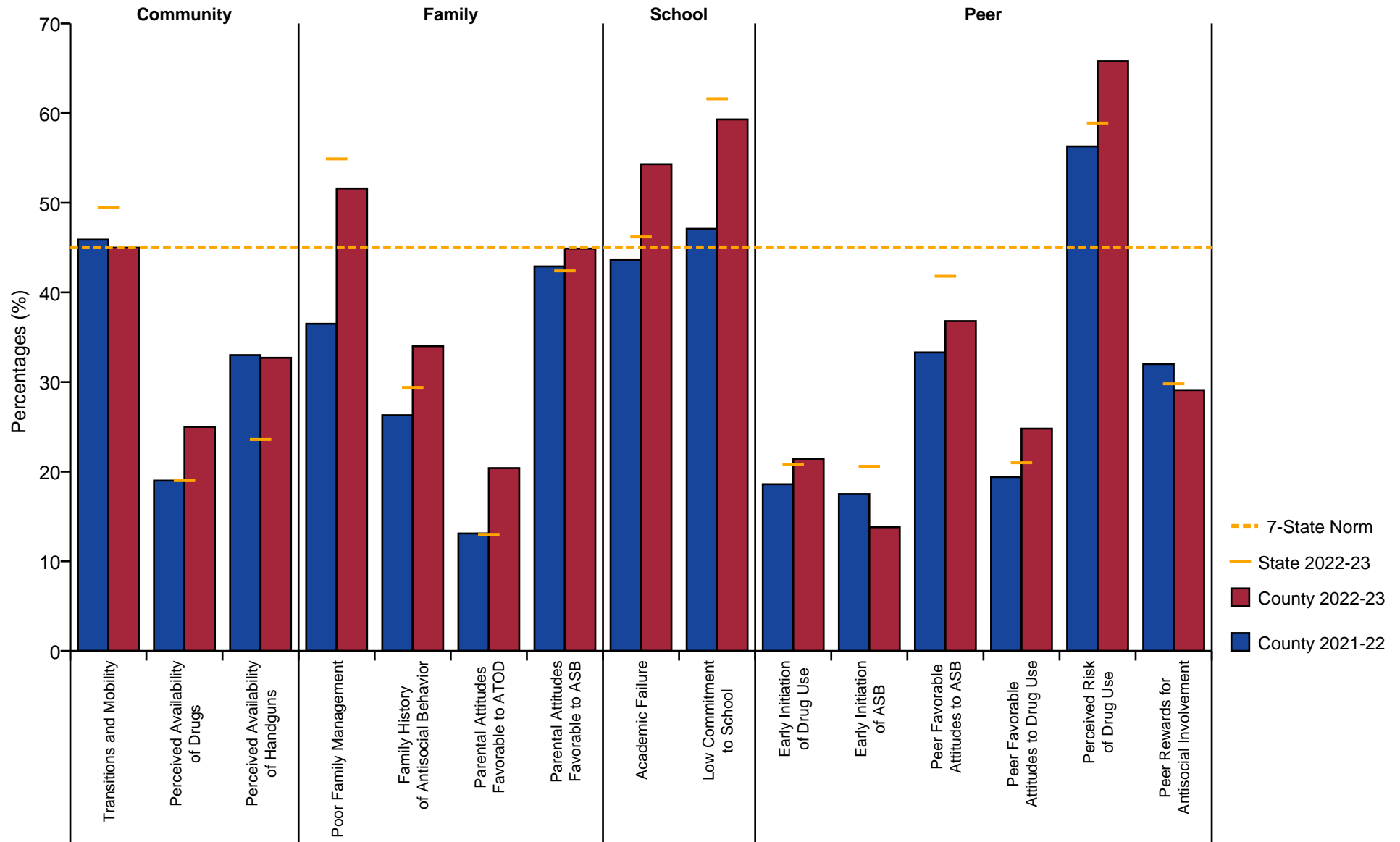


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

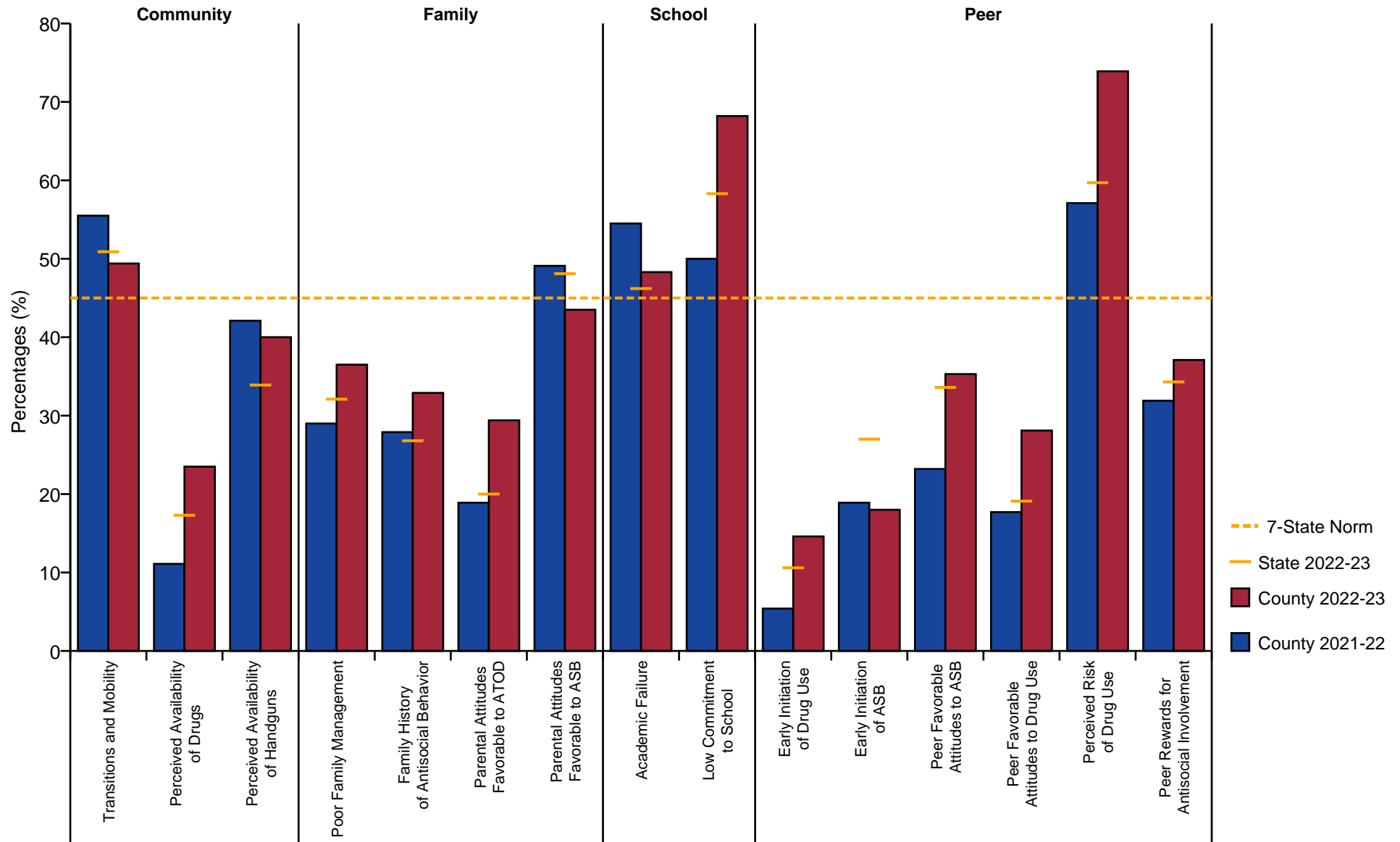
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

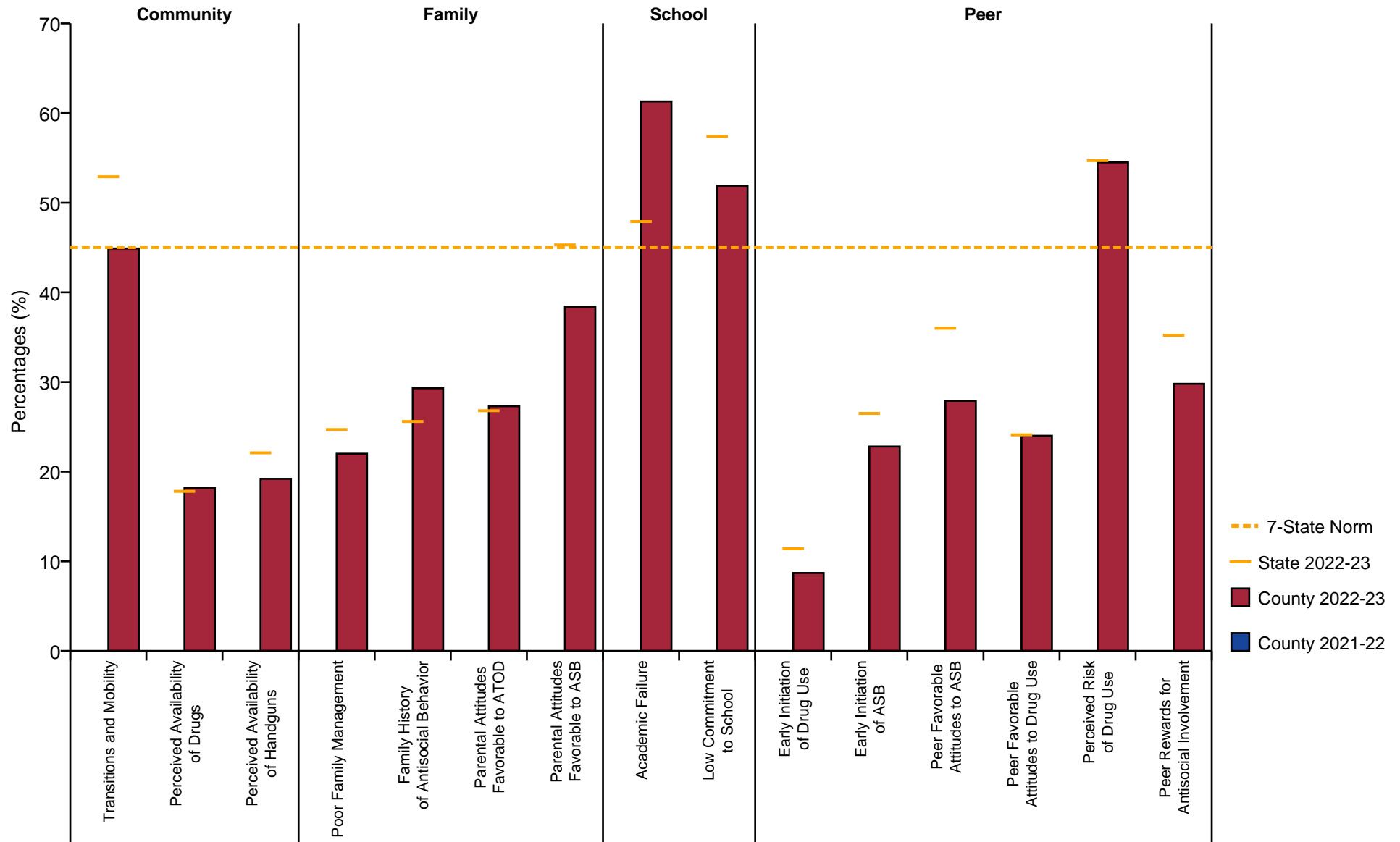
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

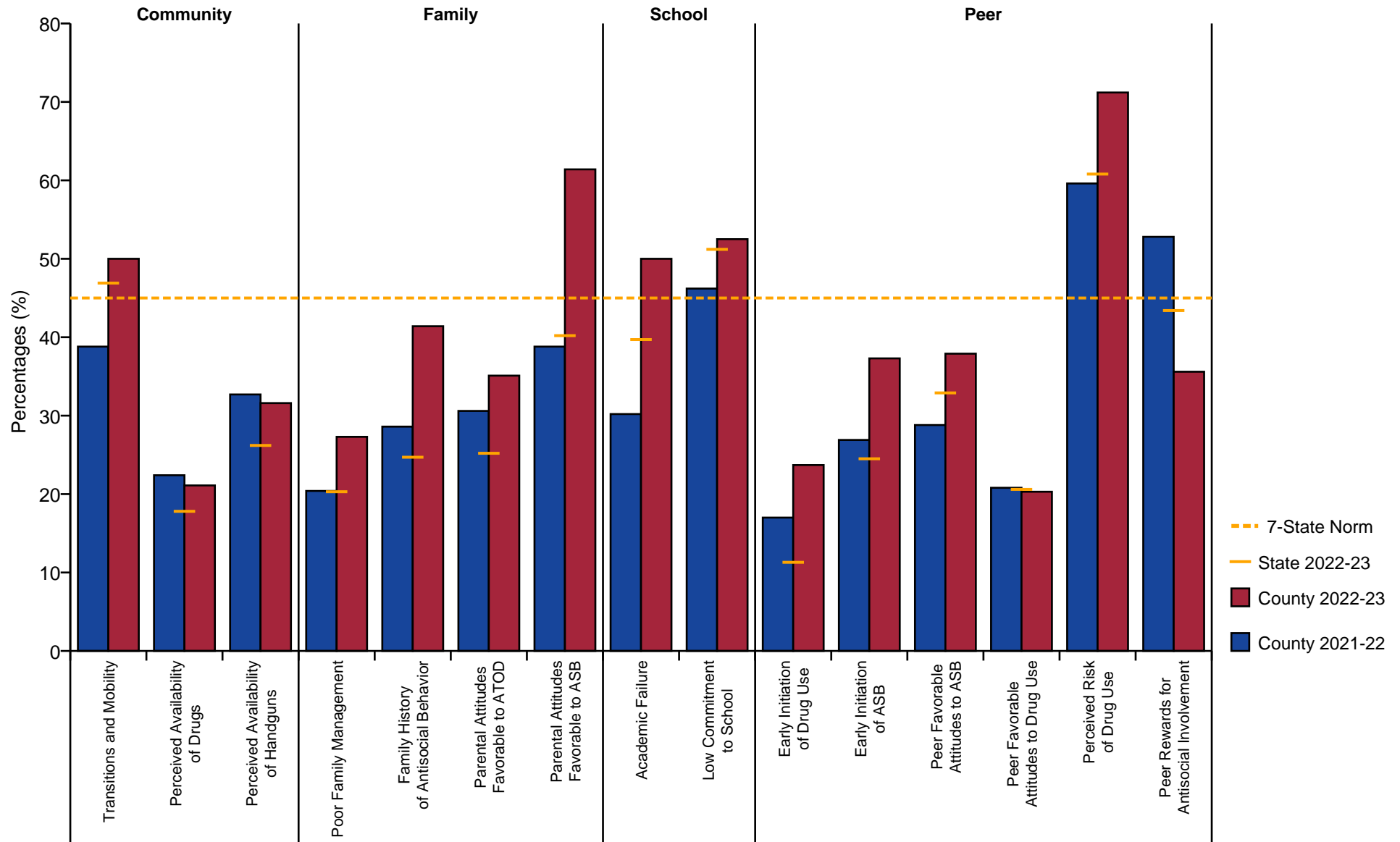
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Marion County

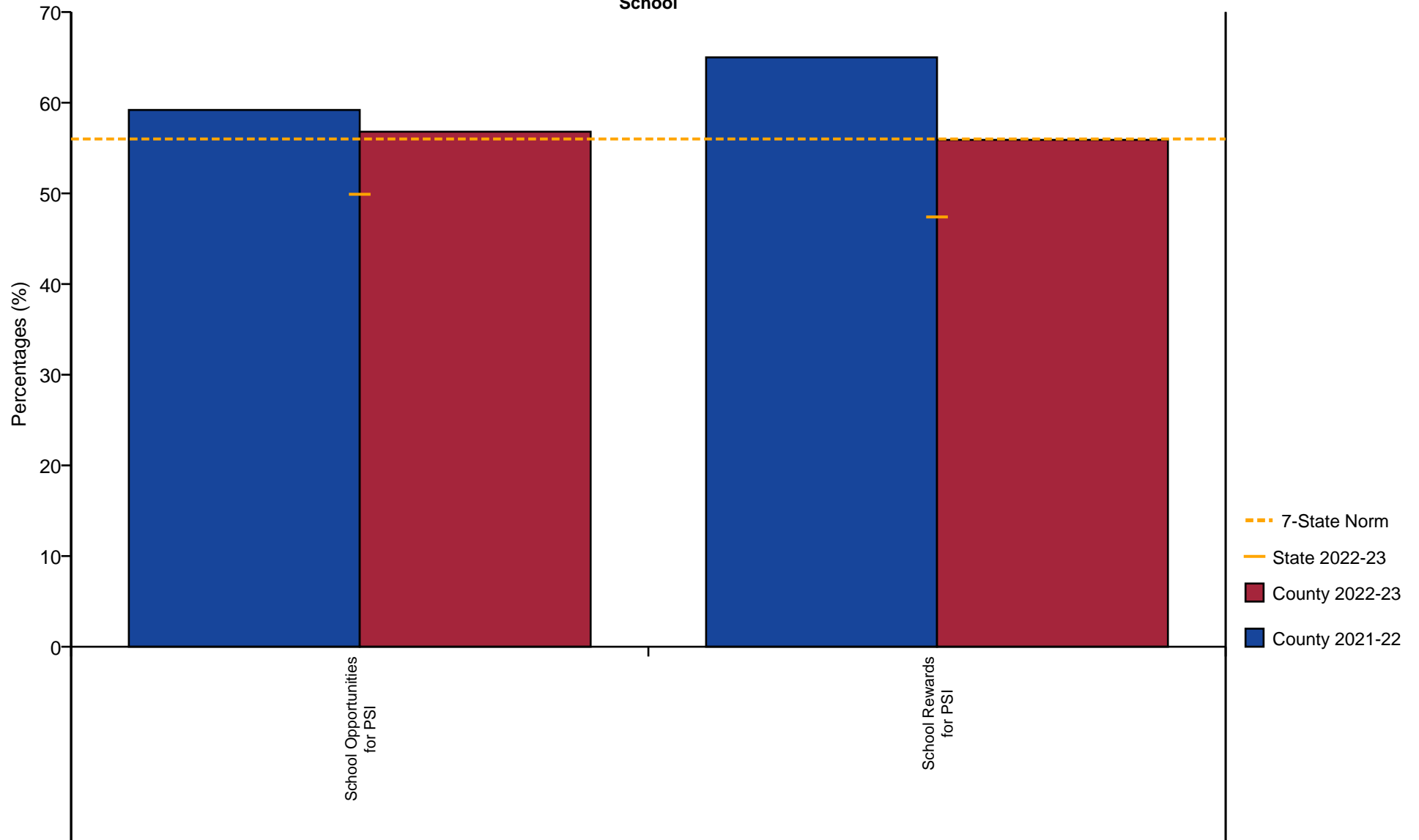


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Marion County

School

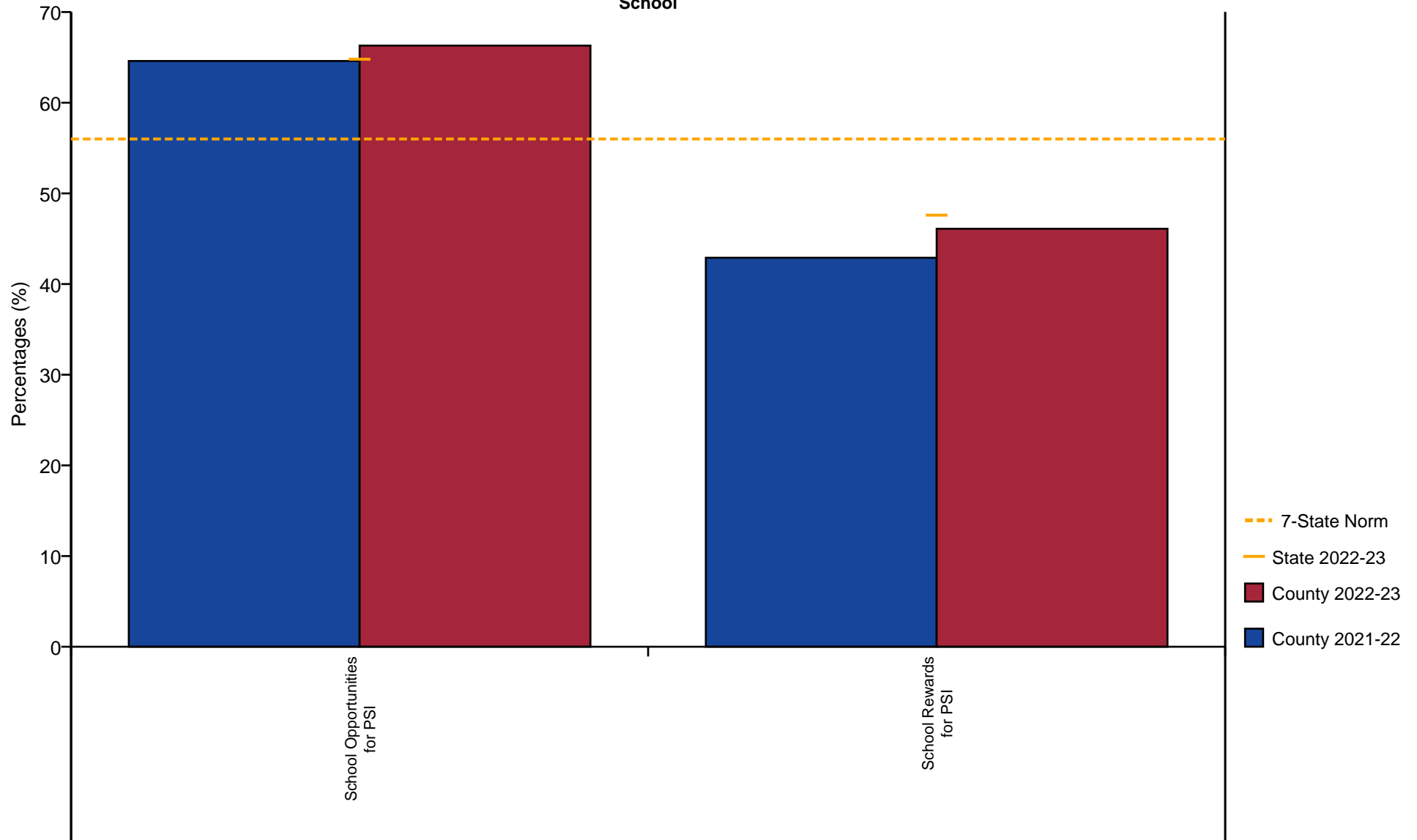


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

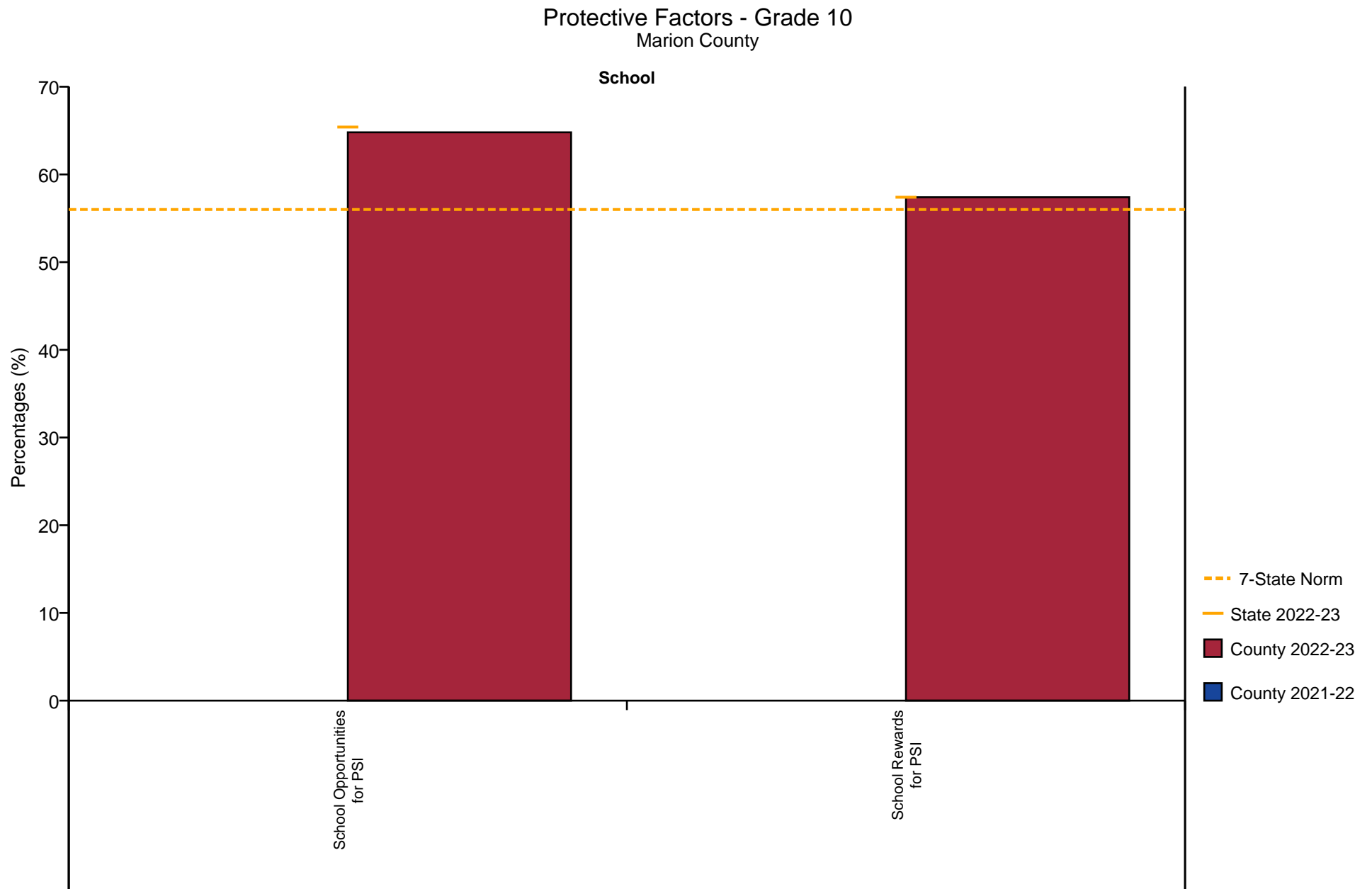
Protective Factors - Grade 8 Marion County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

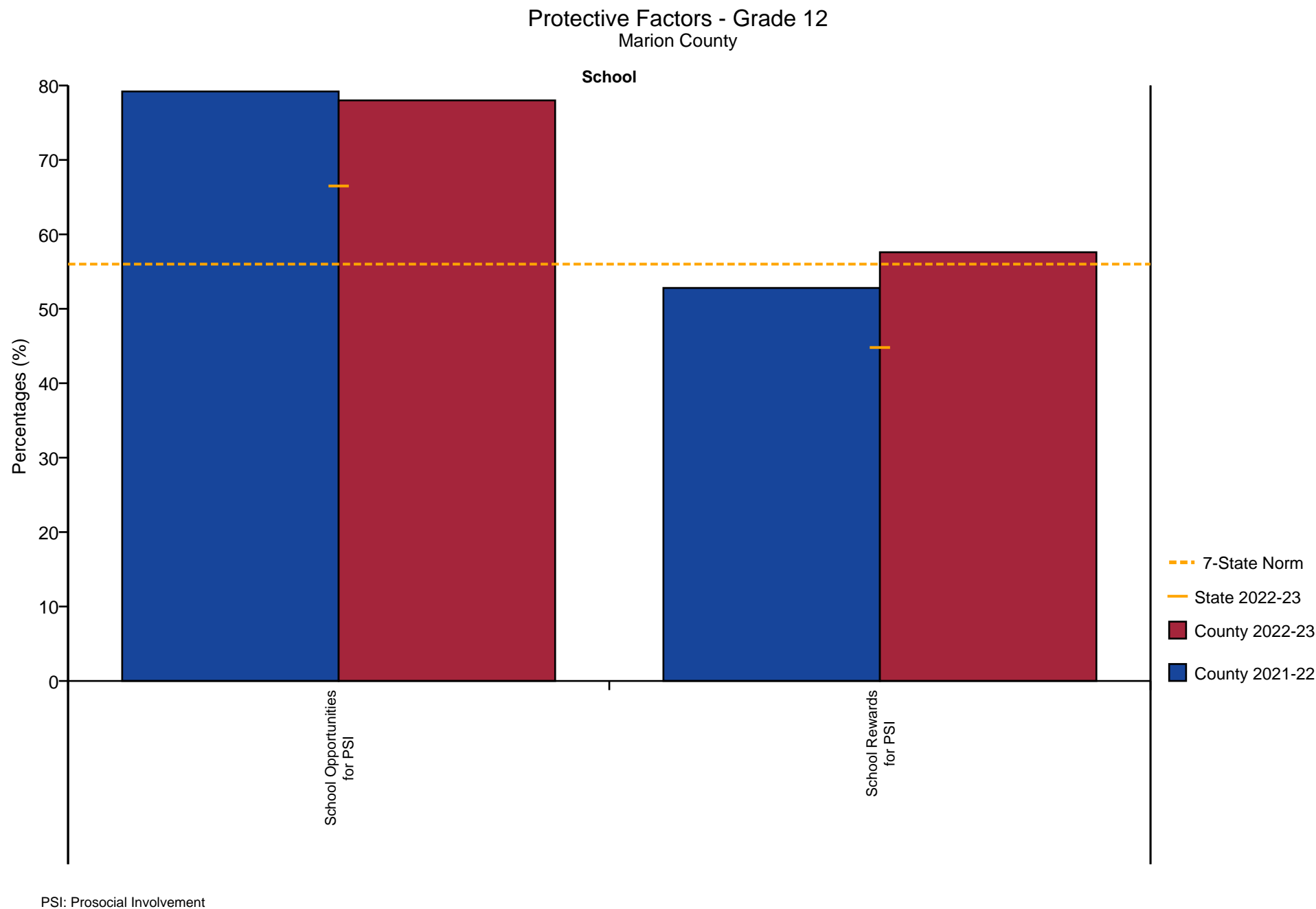


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

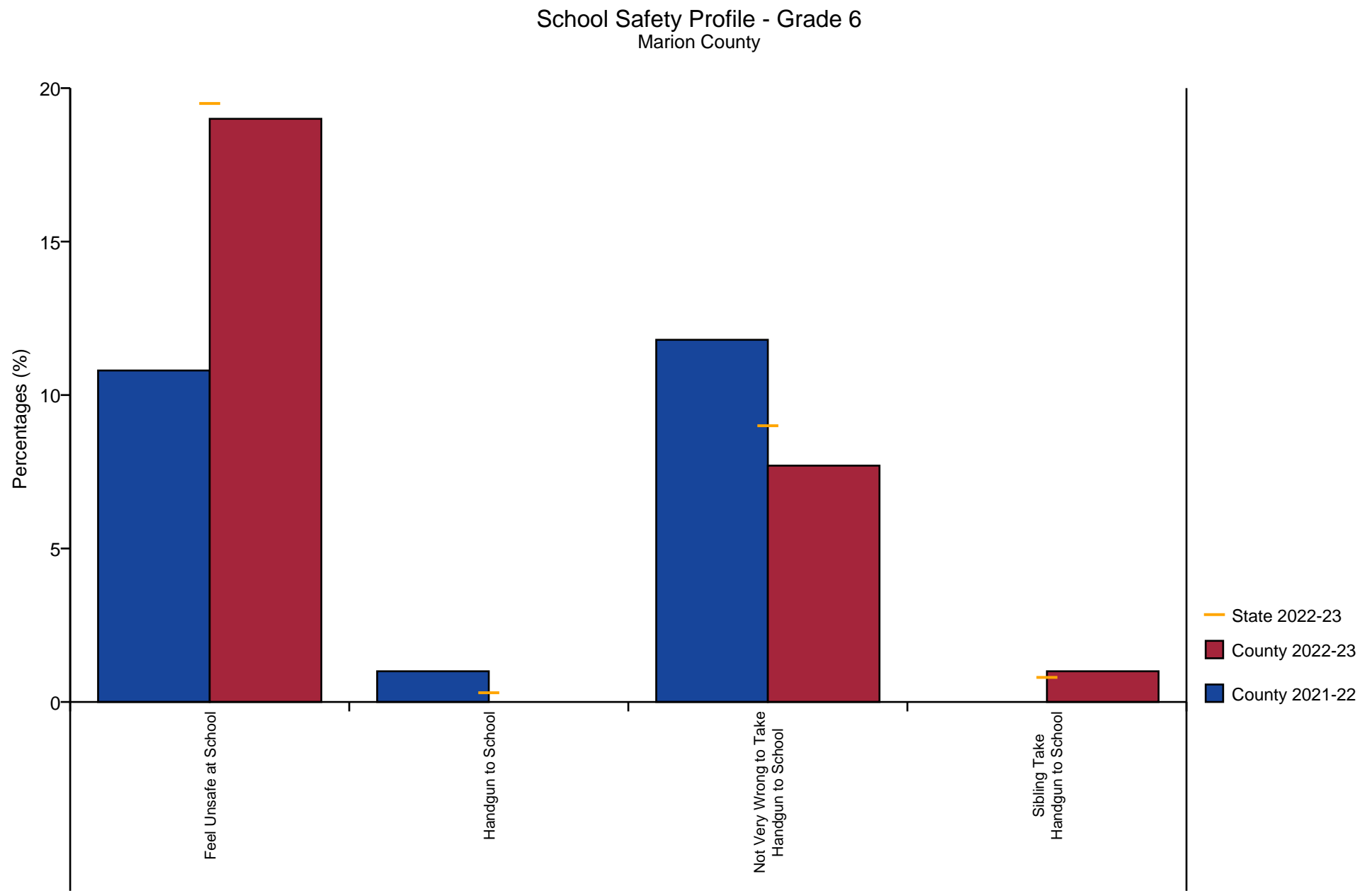


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

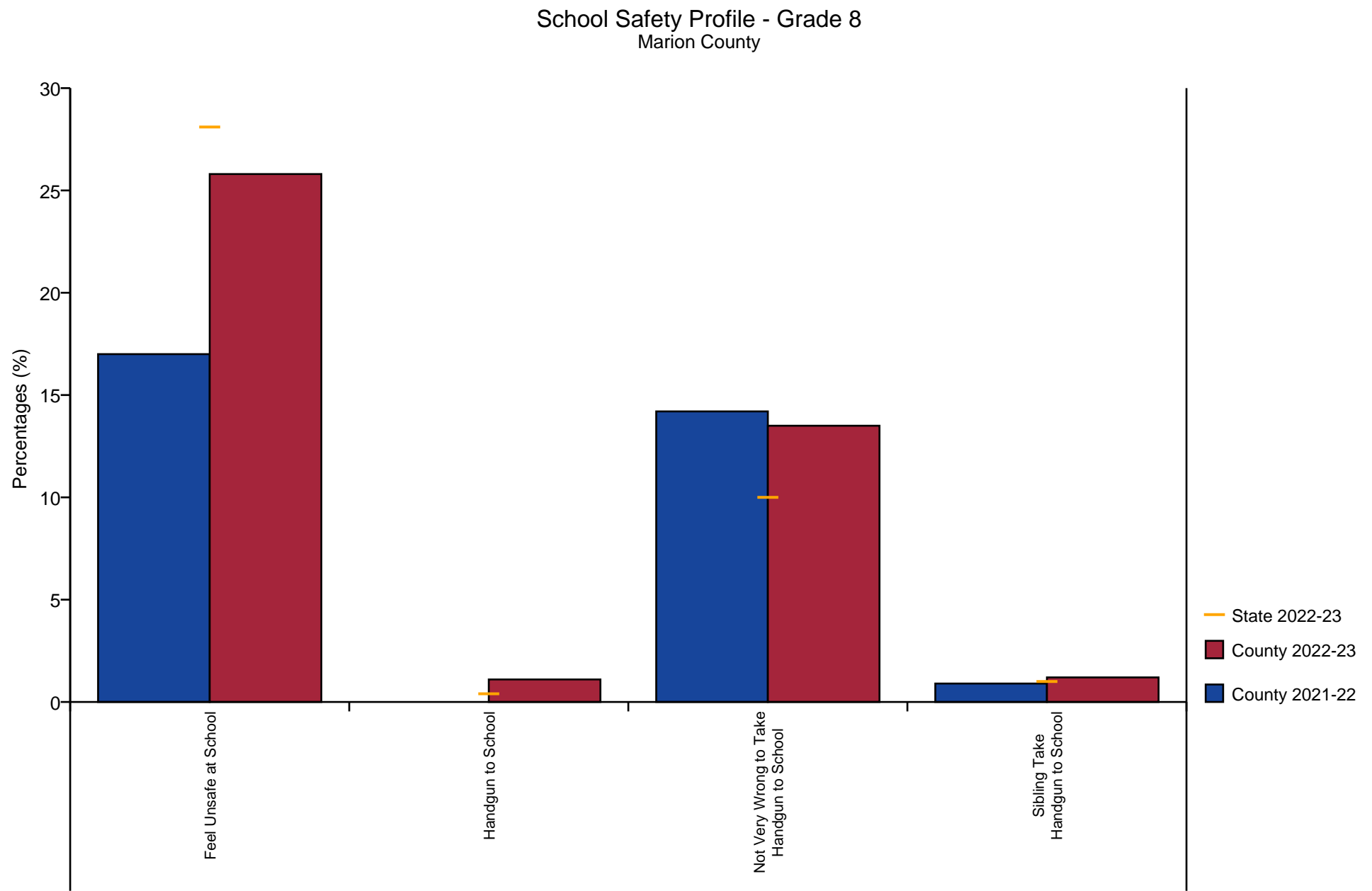


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

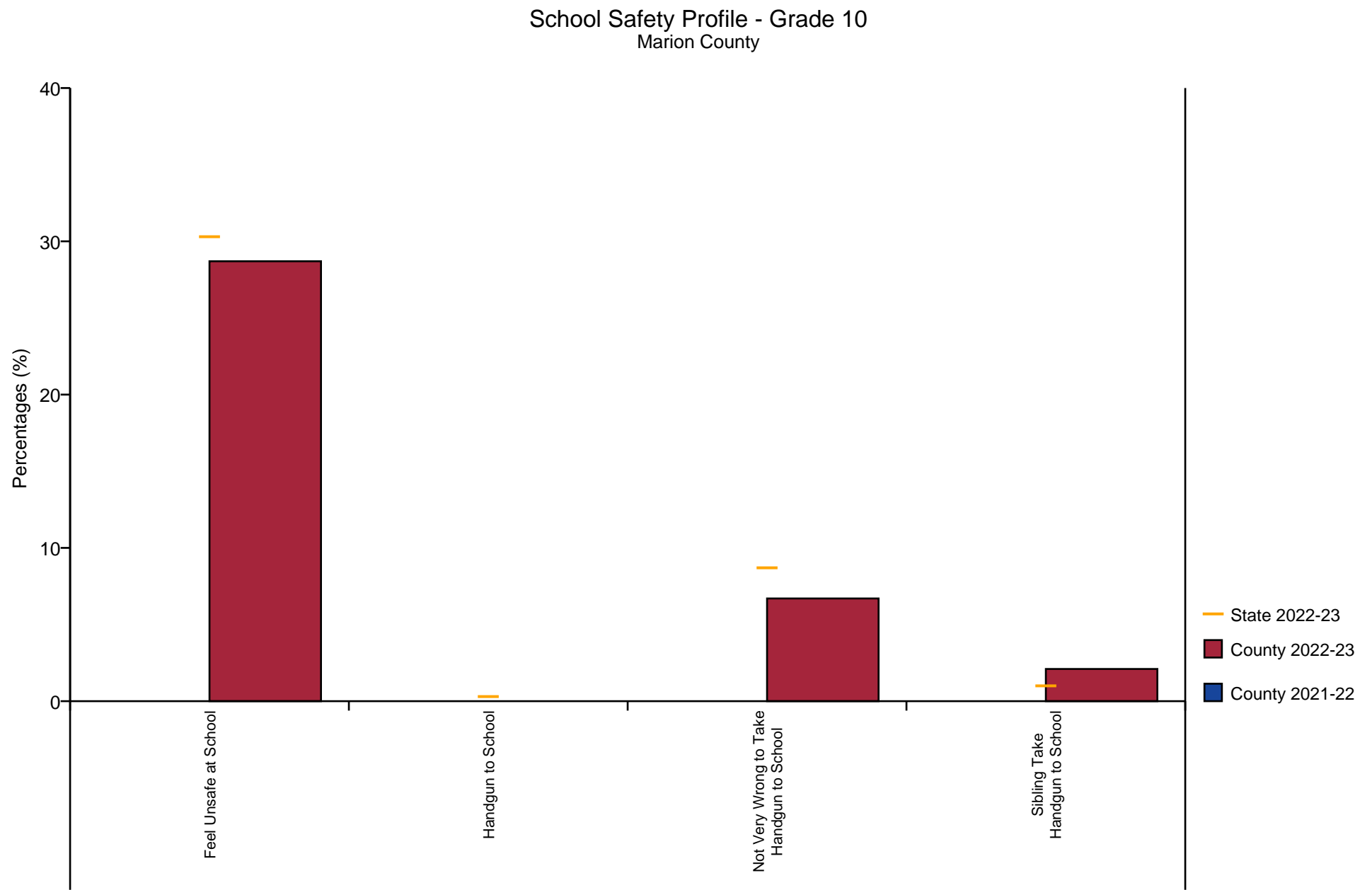


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

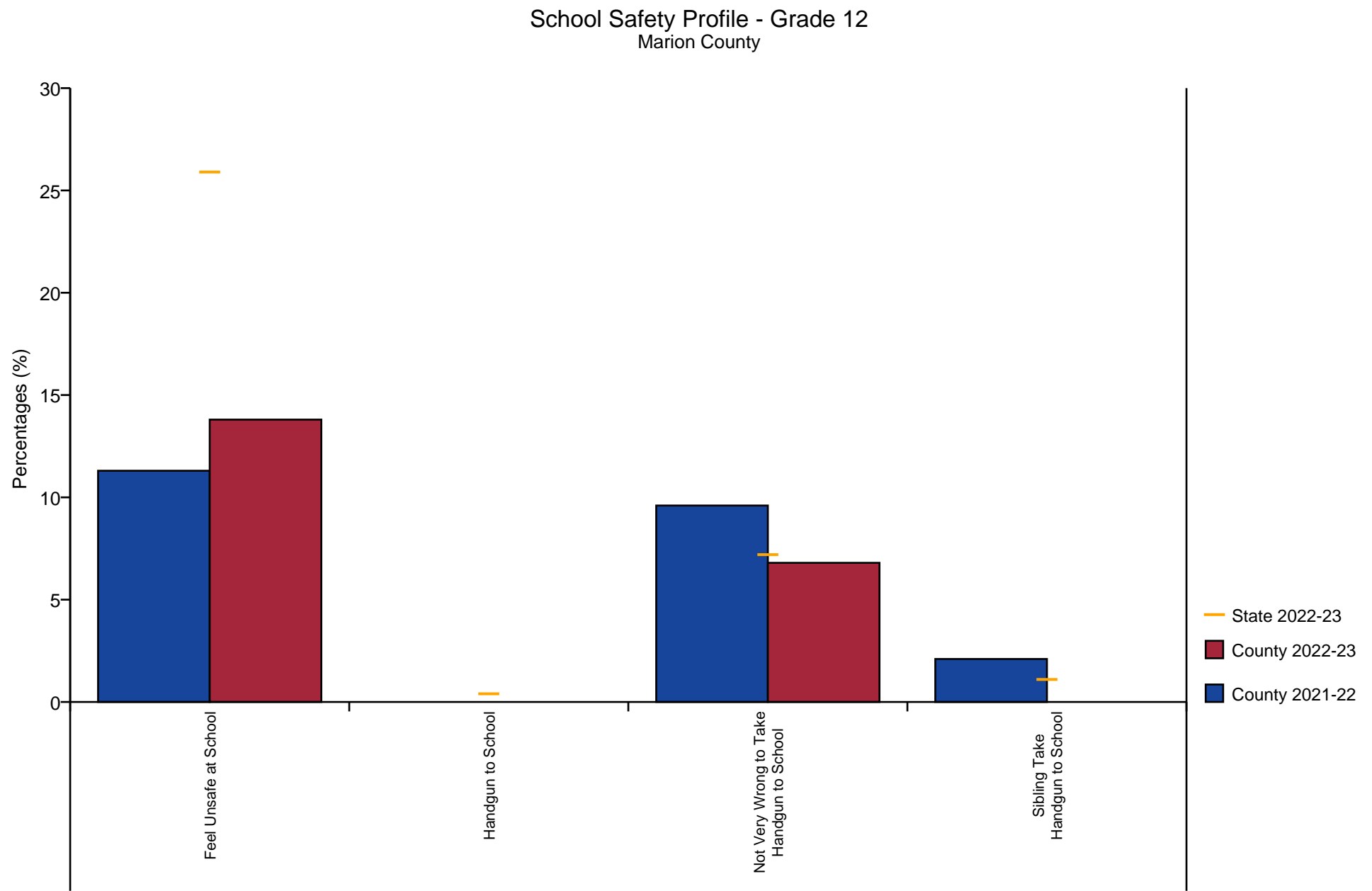
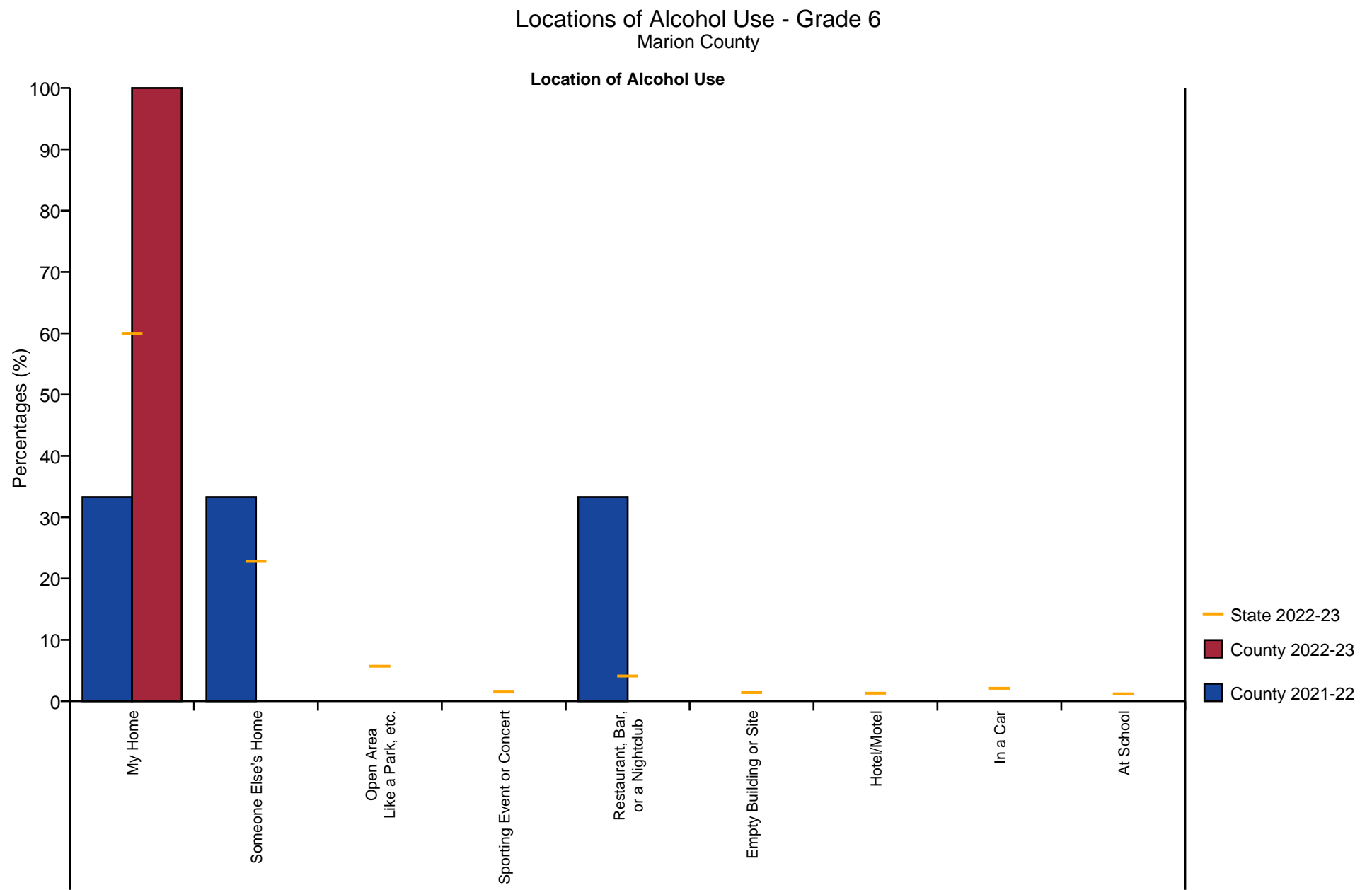
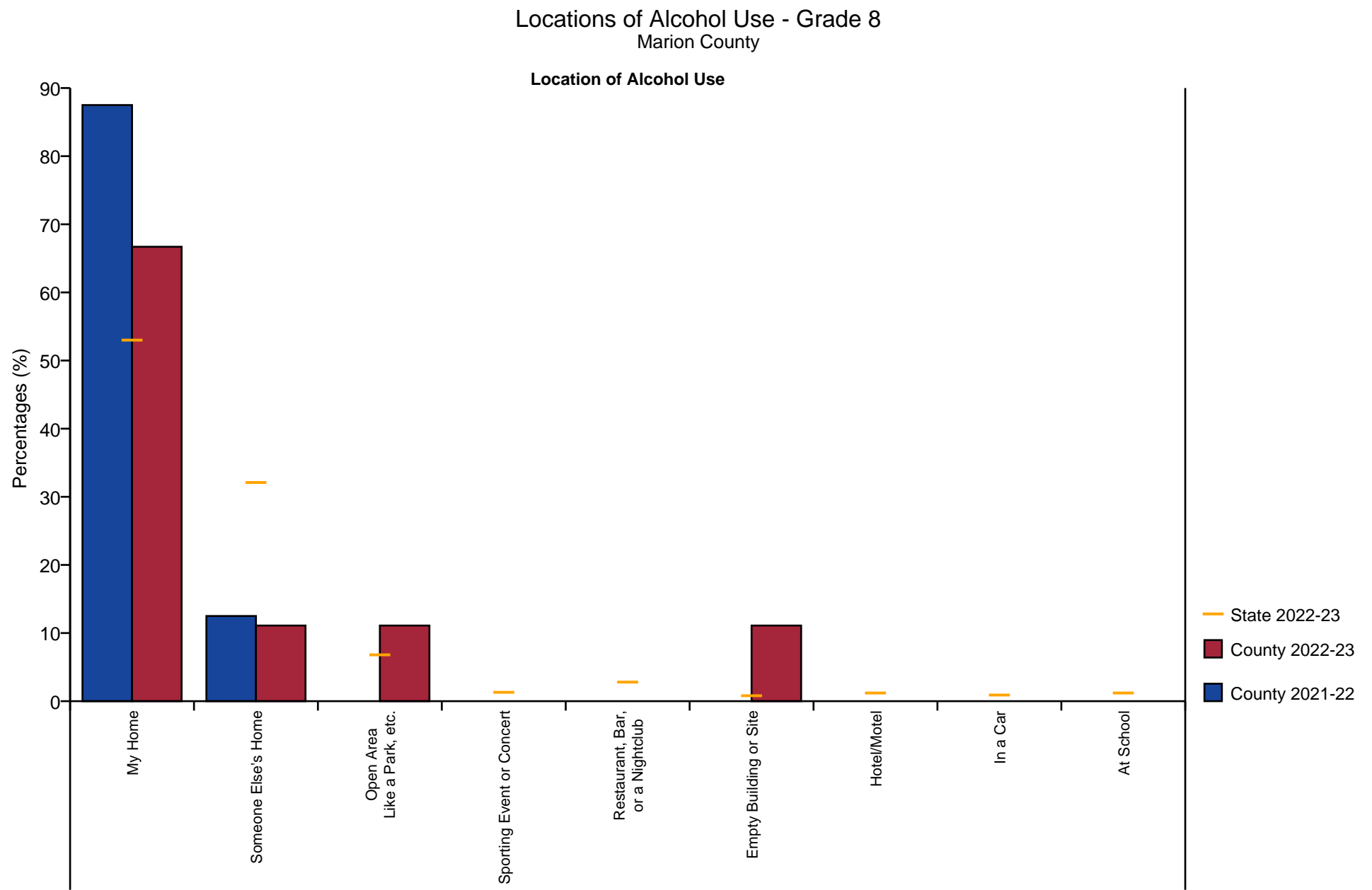


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

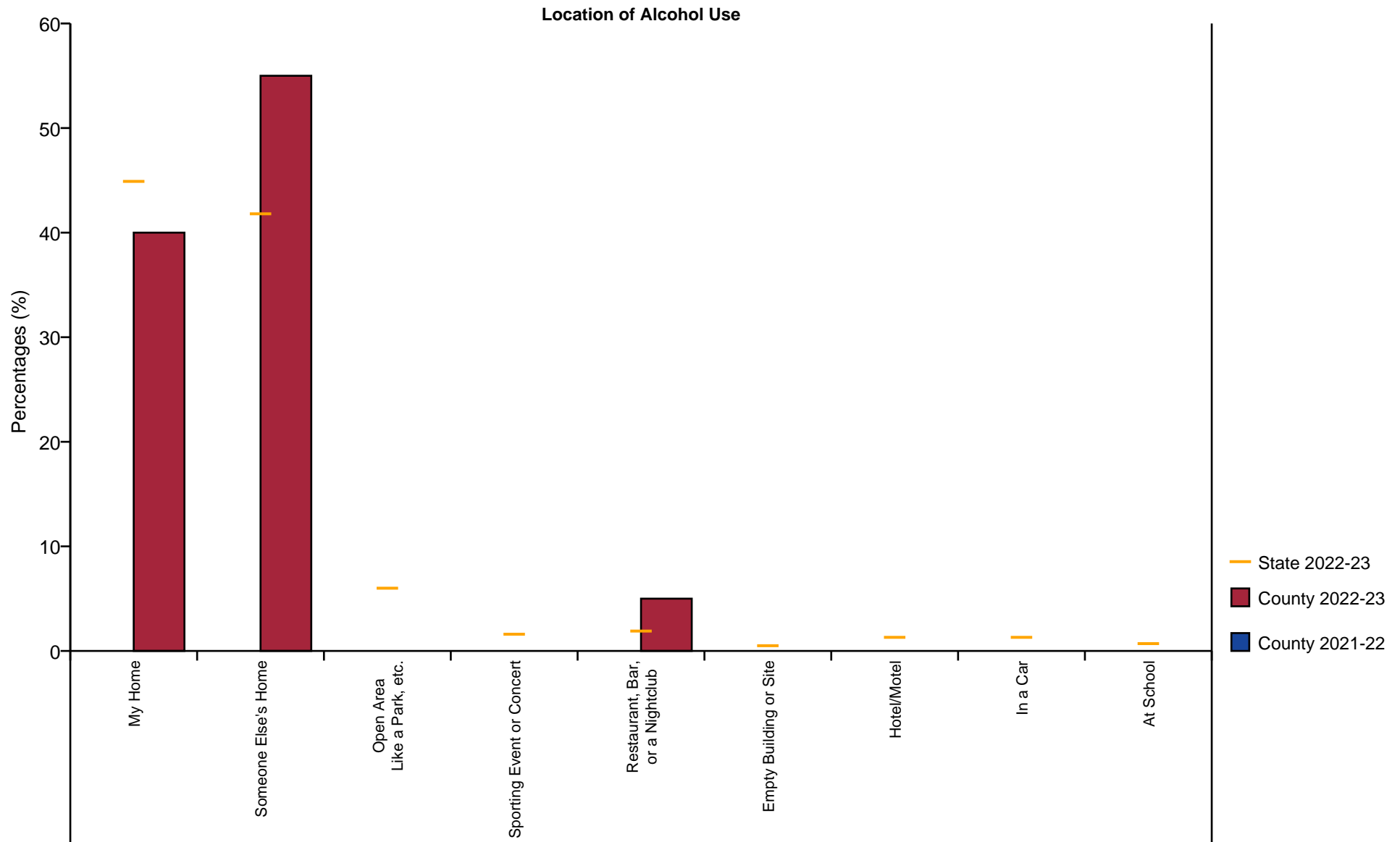
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

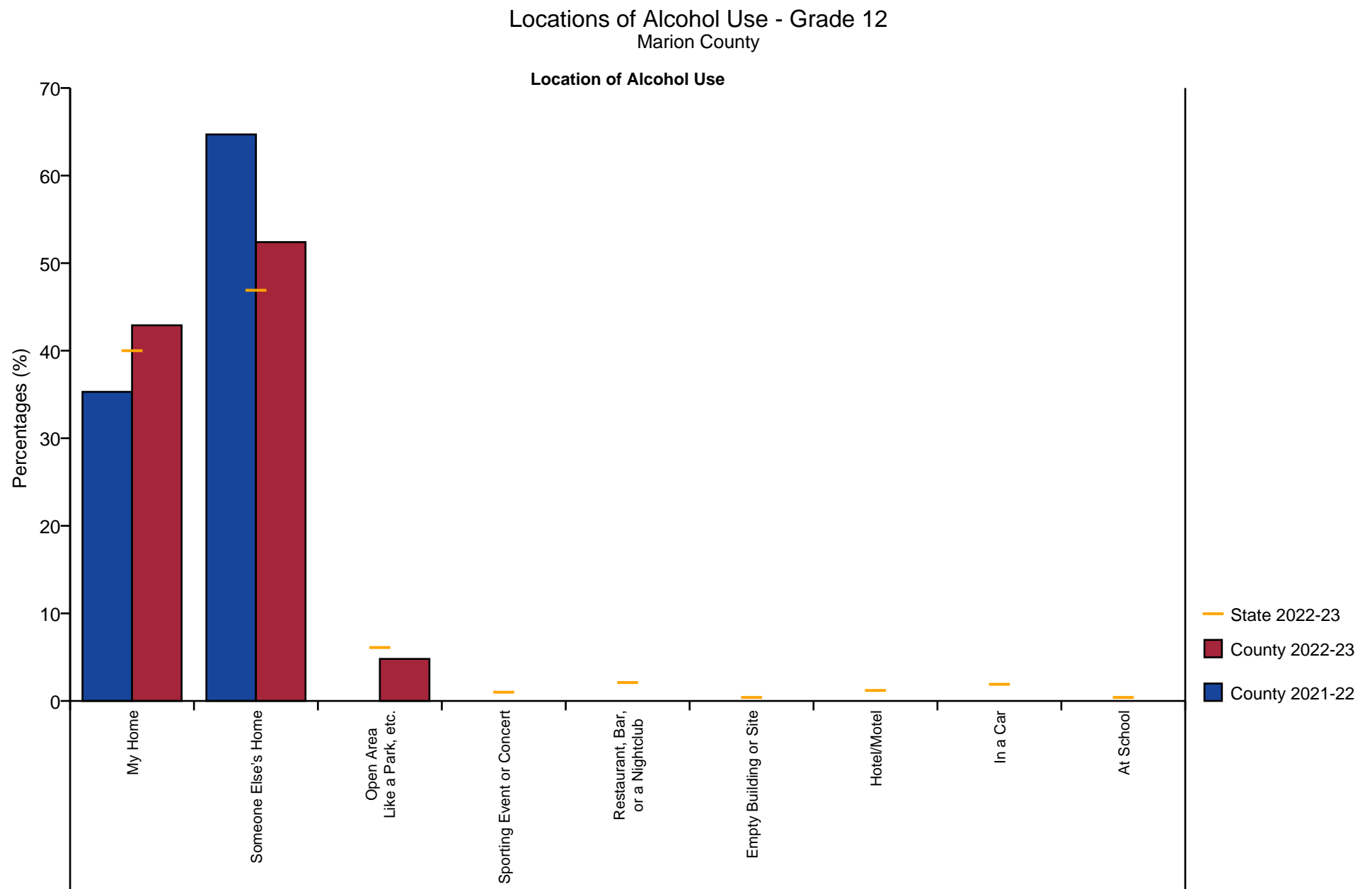
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Marion County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	0.0	11.7	15.7
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	36.1	17.1	15.3	19.8
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	35.4	31.9	0.0	25.5
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	54.4	0.0	42.0	40.7
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	29.7	24.1	18.9	23.7
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	2.0	5.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	22.1	10.5	9.2	12.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	16.2	24.6	0.0	14.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	40.3	0.0	27.5	29.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	17.7	17.2	9.9	13.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	0.0	2.0	1.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	10.4	2.8	2.7	7.1
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	16.7	14.7	0.0	11.2
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	27.3	0.0	22.9	13.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	12.9	8.6	6.2	7.5
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	20.8	2.6	5.4	12.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	19.2	21.7	0.0	14.9
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	39.7	0.0	26.0	30.5
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	17.7	11.7	7.2	12.7
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.4	0.0	5.9
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	14.7	0.0	6.0	10.2
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	3.1	2.1	1.1	3.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	3.9	6.4
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	7.2	2.6	6.2	1.2
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.1	4.3	0.0	3.0
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	7.4	0.0	2.0	3.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	4.8	3.4	4.5	3.7
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	1.9	3.7
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	3.1	0.0	1.8	5.9
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.7	1.5	3.1
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.5	0.0	2.0	1.7
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.1
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	4.6
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	13.4	0.0	4.5	3.5
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	8.9	11.6	0.0	5.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	16.2	0.0	6.0	5.1
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	9.1	5.5	3.4	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.1	1.3	1.8	1.2
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.6	0.7	0.8	1.4
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	3.9	3.7
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	19.6	6.6	6.2	5.8
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	24.1	17.4	0.0	17.8
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	32.4	0.0	28.0	23.7
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	17.4	11.7	9.5	11.6
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	0.0	7.8	18.3
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	29.9	3.9	14.2	20.9
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	25.3	27.5	0.0	21.6
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	42.6	0.0	32.0	35.6
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	22.9	15.2	15.0	22.8
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	3.7
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	5.3	11.6	7.0
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	21.7	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	18.6
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.1	9.8	10.4
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	2.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	5.3	10.7	16.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	27.5	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.0	32.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	16.0	12.5	17.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	3.6	8.1
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	15.9	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.0	25.4
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	8.3	5.3	10.4
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	7.3
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	5.3	15.2	17.4
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	31.9	0.0	25.7
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	30.0	33.9
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	17.9	15.5	19.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.8
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	12.4	6.6	2.7	3.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	10.1	10.1	0.0	10.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	29.4	0.0	31.4	17.2
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	11.3	8.3	8.3	7.3
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	10.4	1.3	0.0	5.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.1	1.4	0.0	3.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	18.2	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	7.4	1.4	0.0	2.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.2	1.3	0.9	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	11.5	2.9	0.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	12.1	0.0	5.9	3.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	6.1	2.1	1.5	1.4
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	10.3	2.6	2.7	8.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	8.9	10.1	0.0	6.9
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	22.4	0.0	14.0	16.9
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	9.1	6.2	3.8	6.7
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	2.9	3.6
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	5.2	1.3	0.9	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.9	0.7	1.5	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	3.7
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.8	5.9
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.5
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	7.2	1.3	5.4	1.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.3	4.3	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	8.8	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.0
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	10.3	5.3	1.8	1.2
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.9	8.7	0.0	7.8
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	22.1	0.0	25.5	13.6
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	9.1	6.9	6.0	5.6
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	7.8	11.8
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	18.6	3.9	9.7	18.6
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	10.1	13.0	0.0	8.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	23.5	0.0	13.7	23.7
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	12.5	8.3	9.7	14.6
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.9
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	5.3	6.2	5.9
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	7.2	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	13.8
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.2	6.0	6.2
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.3	4.5	9.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	14.5	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.5	32.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	9.7	7.5	11.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.3	2.7	4.7
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	17.2
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.9	2.6	6.5
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	1.8
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	5.3	8.0	9.4
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	18.8	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.5	32.2
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	11.7	10.5	12.7
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	7.2	3.9	0.9	2.3
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	6.4	7.2	0.0	7.8
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	20.6	0.0	17.6	11.9
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	7.4	5.5	4.2	4.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	0.0	3.9	4.4
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	7.1	8.0	6.2	6.7
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	4.9	8.6	0.0	12.6
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	8.8	0.0	9.6	13.6
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	5.8	8.3	6.0	8.8
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	13.4	0.0	0.9	5.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	6.2	11.4	0.0	8.7
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	14.7	0.0	9.6	6.8
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	7.8	5.6	2.2	4.9
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	6.0	0.0	1.9	5.1
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	0.4	1.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	2.1	0.0	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.2	5.7	0.0	7.8
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	7.6	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.6
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	8.7	8.8
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	11.2	5.3	7.1	9.0
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.9	7.1	0.0	7.8
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	3.0	0.0	3.8	6.9
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.3
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	0.0	18.4	7.9
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.1	4.0	7.1	11.2
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	7.4	5.7	0.0	5.9
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	1.5	0.0	7.7	11.9
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.0	4.8	11.6	8.8
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	5.2	3.7
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	11.3	1.4	1.9	3.4
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	4.2	0.7	2.8	2.3
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.3	0.0	45.9	45.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	48.4	41.9	55.5	49.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	45.6	58.0	0.0	44.9
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	54.5	0.0	38.8	50.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	48.0	49.7	48.6	46.9
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.4	0.0	19.0	25.0
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	31.2	14.5	11.1	23.5
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	24.1	22.1	0.0	18.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	39.7	0.0	22.4	21.1
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	25.6	18.1	16.3	22.0
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.1	0.0	33.0	32.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	43.8	35.5	42.1	40.0
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	31.6	26.5	0.0	19.2
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	41.2	0.0	32.7	31.6
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	32.5	31.2	36.7	30.4
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.5	0.0	36.5	51.6
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	45.1	27.4	29.0	36.5
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	24.7	16.2	0.0	22.0
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	24.2	0.0	20.4	27.3
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	37.3	22.0	30.2	34.7
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.4	0.0	26.3	34.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	31.9	25.7	27.9	32.9
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	39.7	31.9	0.0	29.3
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	36.4	0.0	28.6	41.4
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	33.1	28.7	27.4	33.6
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.1	0.0	13.1	20.4
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	20.0	21.9	18.9	29.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	36.7	27.5	0.0	27.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	44.8	0.0	30.6	35.1
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	26.4	24.6	18.9	27.1
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.7	0.0	42.9	44.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	51.6	34.2	49.1	43.5
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	44.3	46.4	0.0	38.4
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	47.8	0.0	38.8	61.4
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	43.4	40.1	44.7	45.4
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.8	0.0	43.6	54.3
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	49.5	62.3	54.5	48.3
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	50.6	50.0	0.0	61.3
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	43.9	0.0	30.2	50.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	47.9	56.5	45.5	54.2
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.6	0.0	47.1	59.3
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	44.4	48.1	50.0	68.2
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	49.4	45.7	0.0	51.9
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	52.9	0.0	46.2	52.5
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	50.0	46.9	48.1	58.2
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.9	0.0	18.6	21.4
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	23.5	7.8	5.4	14.6
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	16.0	15.7	0.0	8.7
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	22.1	0.0	17.0	23.7
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	17.0	11.6	12.7	16.5
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.4	0.0	17.5	13.8
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	14.6	15.6	18.9	18.0
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	23.5	21.7	0.0	22.8
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	22.1	0.0	26.9	37.3
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	17.6	18.5	19.9	21.1
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.9	0.0	33.3	36.8
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	32.7	20.8	23.2	35.3
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	35.8	34.3	0.0	27.9
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	43.3	0.0	28.8	37.9
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	35.1	27.2	28.2	34.1
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.8	0.0	19.4	24.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	27.6	20.8	17.7	28.1
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	25.9	22.9	0.0	24.0
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	30.9	0.0	20.8	20.3
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	21.9	21.8	19.0	24.7
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.2	0.0	56.3	65.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	58.8	59.2	57.1	73.9
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	55.7	48.6	0.0	54.5
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	72.1	0.0	59.6	71.2
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	55.8	54.1	57.3	65.5
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.2	0.0	32.0	29.1
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	52.5	28.6	31.9	37.1
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	44.4	34.3	0.0	29.8
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	64.7	0.0	52.8	35.6
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	43.9	31.3	36.1	32.2
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.8	0.0	59.2	56.8
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	68.4	68.4	64.6	66.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	68.3	67.1	0.0	64.8
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	67.6	0.0	79.2	78.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	63.0	67.8	65.4	64.7
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.4	0.0	65.0	55.9
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	47.5	59.7	42.9	46.1
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	63.4	61.4	0.0	57.4
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	51.5	0.0	52.8	57.6
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	51.5	60.5	53.4	54.3
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.5	9.5	47.4	33.6
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	5.6	20.2	55.1	19.1
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	18.5	10.2	56.5	14.8
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	3.4	10.3	62.1	24.1
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	10.2	12.4	54.2	23.2
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.3	4.3	0.9	2.6
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	86.5	6.7	5.6	1.1
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	93.3	2.9	1.9	1.9
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	93.2	5.1	1.7	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.4	4.6	2.4	1.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.7	1.0	6.2
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	94.1	1.2	4.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	92.8	2.1	5.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.8	0.0	5.2
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.5	1.2	5.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	66.7	11.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	40.0	55.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	42.9	52.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	50.9	41.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	95.1	98.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	86.3	92.5	91.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	73.5	0.0	81.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	68.8	62.1
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	80.1	89.1	85.8
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	2.7	2.8	2.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	10.3	0.0	9.2
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	12.5	22.4
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	6.4	3.9	7.3
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.9	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	5.9	0.0	3.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	8.3	1.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	3.5	2.7	1.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.5	0.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	5.2
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.2	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	6.8	1.9	4.9
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	10.3	0.0	4.1
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	8.3	19.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	8.5	2.7	6.1
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.7	0.9	2.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	5.9	0.0	6.1
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	4.3	1.2	2.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.7	0.9	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	7.4	0.0	2.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.2	5.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	5.0	2.0	1.7
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.7	1.9	2.4
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	8.8	0.0	4.1
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	10.4	12.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	5.7	5.5	3.8
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	99.0	98.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	95.8	95.2	96.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	88.2	0.0	91.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	89.6	91.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	92.1	95.6	94.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.4	0.0	3.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	4.2	3.5
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	2.9	1.2	1.5
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.9	1.2
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	5.9	0.0	3.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	3.6	1.6	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	4.4	0.0	2.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	2.1	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.9	0.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.4	0.4	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.1	2.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	4.2	1.9	1.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	4.4	0.0	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	8.3	5.3
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	4.3	4.8	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.0	0.0	96.0	100.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	78.9	94.4	91.6	92.8
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	70.9	79.1	0.0	82.3
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	66.2	0.0	72.9	73.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	80.6	87.0	89.8	88.8
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	8.4	1.4	2.8	2.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	2.5	4.5	0.0	2.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	11.8	0.0	2.1	8.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	5.2	2.9	3.1	2.7
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	17.9	2.8	5.6	6.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	21.5	14.9	0.0	9.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	20.6	0.0	20.8	12.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	14.2	8.7	6.7	6.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	2.9	0.0	2.1	1.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	4.2	2.8	1.9	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.8	4.5	0.0	6.2
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	7.4	0.0	6.2	10.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	3.5	3.6	2.8	4.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.0	0.0	98.1	96.2
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	83.9	96.0	95.5	92.7
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	76.2	81.2	0.0	85.9
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	68.7	0.0	75.0	78.2
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	83.3	88.9	92.7	89.4
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.5	7.2	0.0	4.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	16.4	0.0	6.2	10.9
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.7	3.5	1.5	3.2
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	7.5	1.3	0.0	2.4
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	6.2	7.2	0.0	3.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	11.9	0.0	4.2	5.5
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	5.8	4.2	1.1	2.3
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.2	7.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	3.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	1.2	3.5	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	3.8	4.3	0.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.5	0.0	2.1	1.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.5	2.8	1.1	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.2	5.8	0.0	3.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	4.5	0.0	4.2	7.3
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	0.0	4.9	2.9
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.5	2.7	3.6	3.7
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	15.0	11.6	0.0	5.1
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	11.9	0.0	14.6	5.5
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	8.8	6.9	6.1	4.1
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.0	96.2
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	96.3	96.4
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	0.0	88.7
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	89.4	80.0
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	95.7	91.4
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	2.1	5.5
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.8	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.1	5.5
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	0.8	1.5
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	1.2
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	3.6
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	1.5
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	2.1	3.6
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	1.9
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	1.8	2.4
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	5.2
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	2.1	7.3
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	2.7	3.8
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	100.0	99.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.6	99.1	96.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	92.6	0.0	99.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	97.9	94.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	95.8	99.2	97.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	3.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	2.1	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.9	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	1.4	0.8	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.1	1.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.8	11.5	13.0	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.1	13.4	0.0	13.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.3	0.0	15.1	14.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.5	13.2	14.9	13.1
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	0.0	10.2	10.2
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.0	11.8	10.8	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.7	13.0	0.0	12.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.2	0.0	13.3	12.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.3	12.7	12.0	11.7
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	0.0	10.7	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.9	11.2	11.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	13.8	0.0	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.3	0.0	14.7	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.5	12.9	12.3	12.5
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.8	12.8	12.0	11.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.0	14.9	0.0	13.4
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	16.0	0.0	15.5	15.9
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	14.2	14.6	13.8
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	12.8	10.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.3	11.6	11.9	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.7	14.0	0.0	12.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.2	0.0	14.5	14.8
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.2
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.5	11.0	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	14.0	14.3	0.0	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.3	0.0	14.5	14.6
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	13.8	13.0	12.7
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	0.0	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.1	12.8	11.2	10.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.5	0.0	12.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.2	0.0	13.3	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.8	12.6	11.9	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

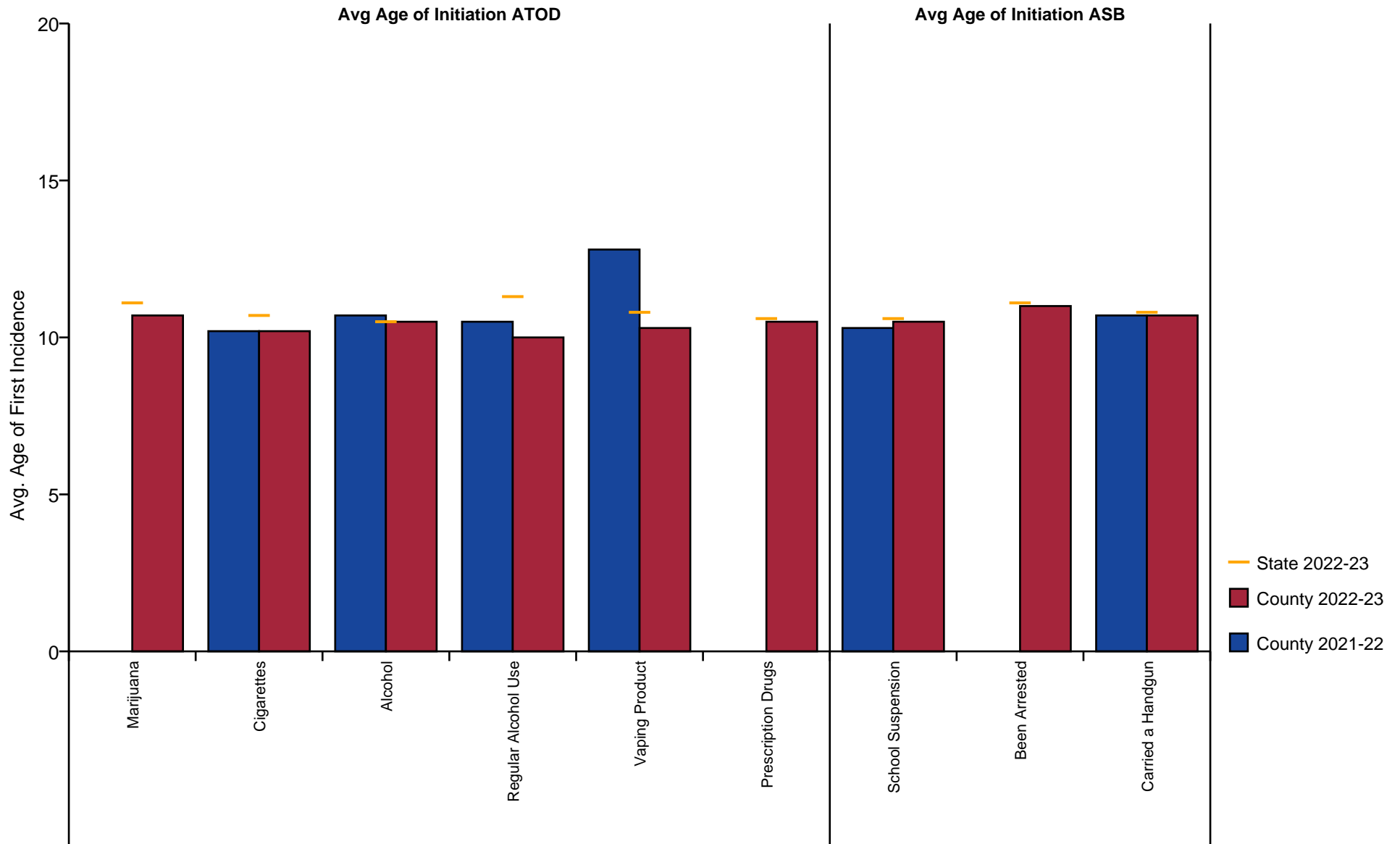
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.6	12.0	10.0	11.2
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.5	14.2	0.0	13.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.3	0.0	14.2	12.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.3	13.5	13.4	12.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	0.0	10.7	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.1
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.5	12.8	0.0	11.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.3	0.0	14.0	14.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.9	12.1	11.3	11.7
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

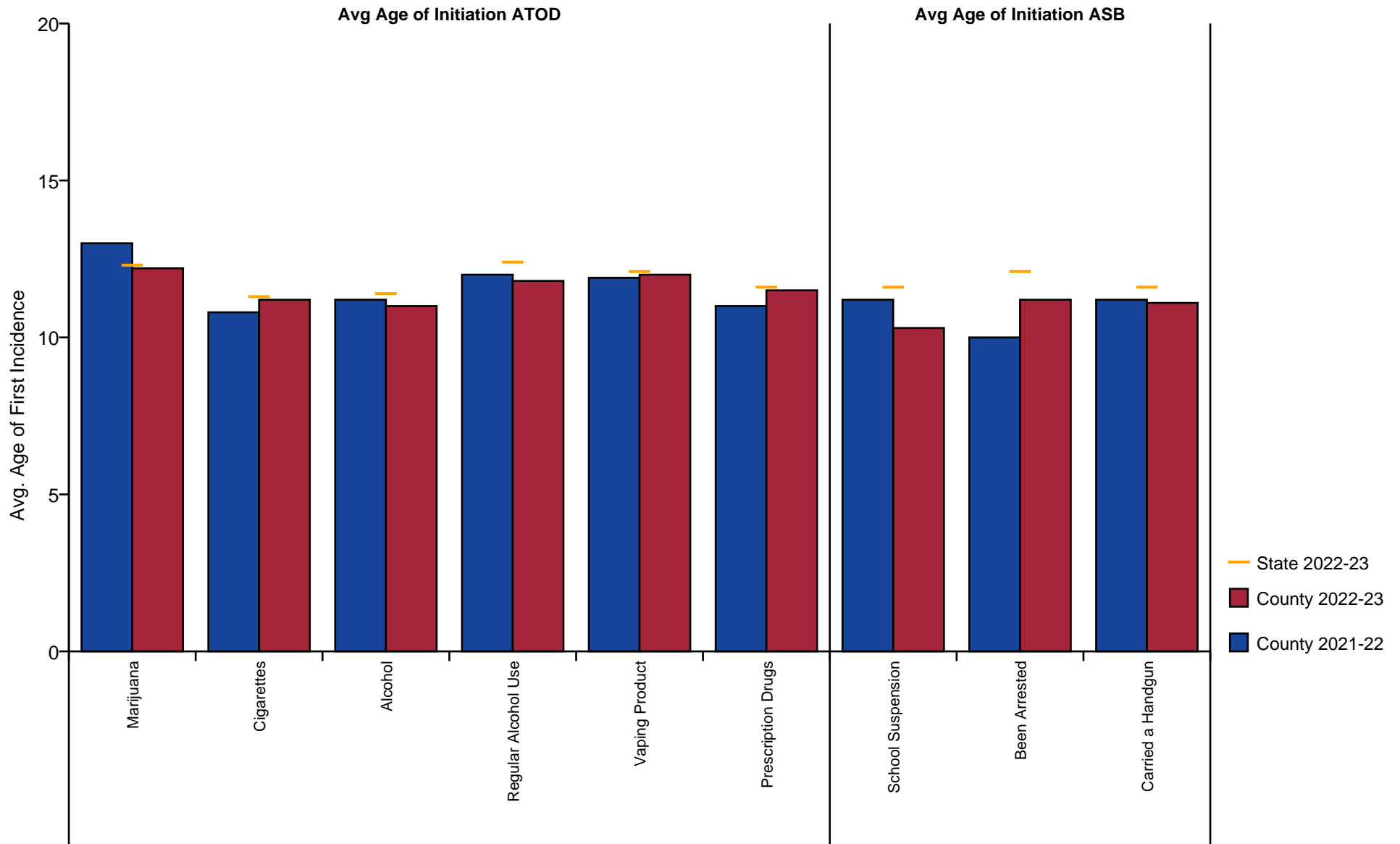
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

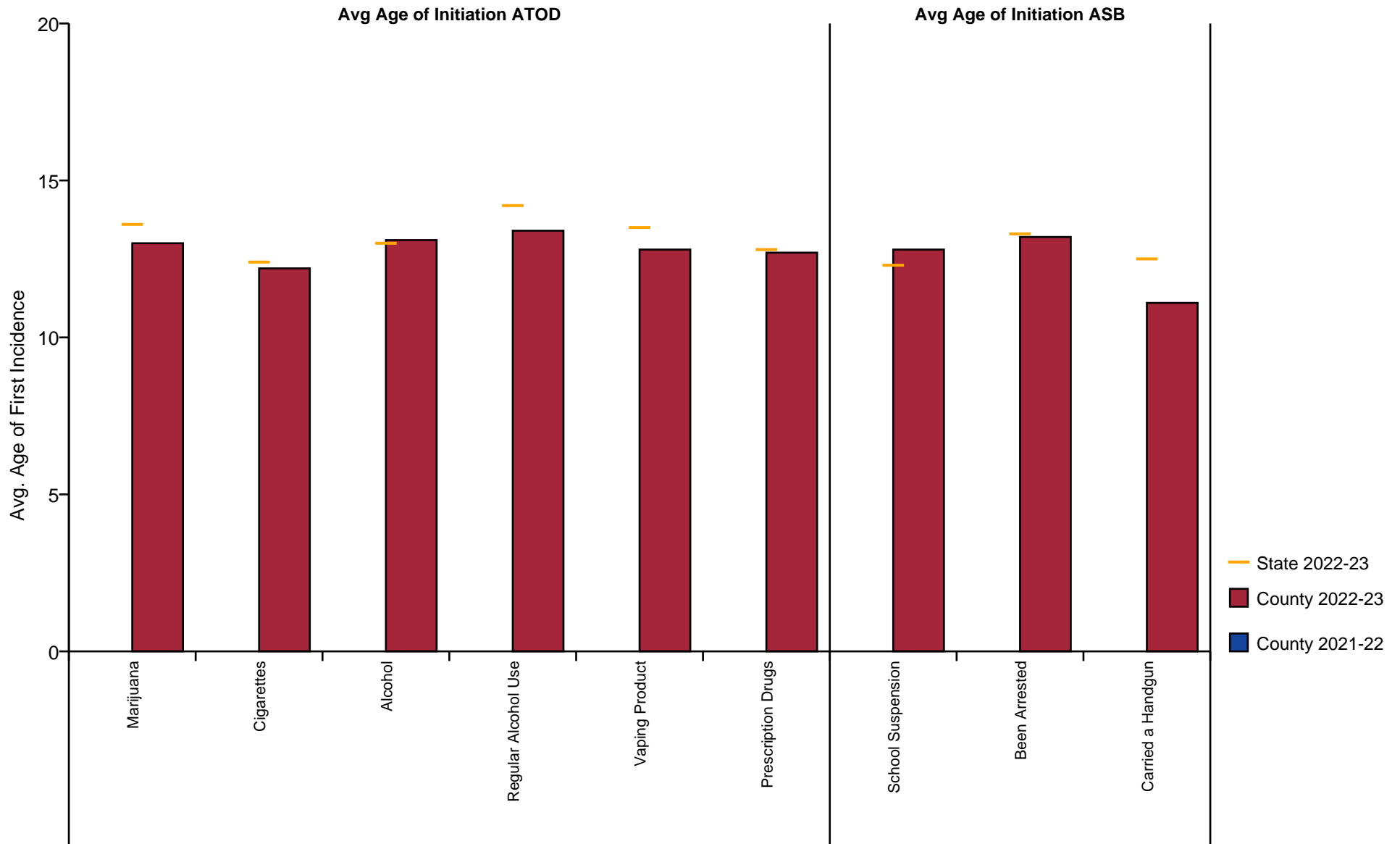
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

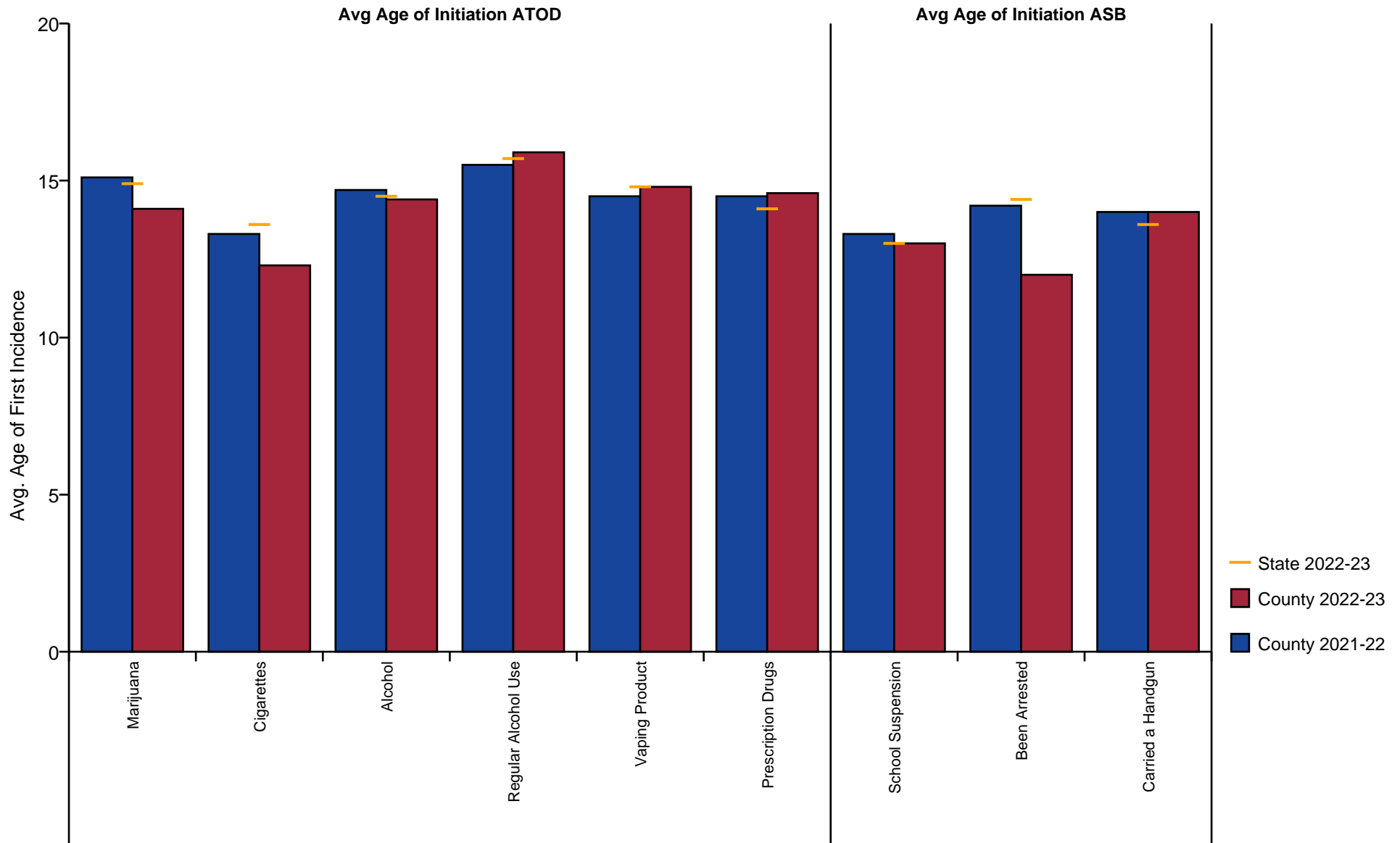
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Marion County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	2.0	5.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	22.1	10.5	9.2	12.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	16.2	24.6	0.0	14.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	40.3	0.0	27.5	29.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	17.7	17.2	9.9	13.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	0.0	2.0	1.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	10.4	2.8	2.7	7.1
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	16.7	14.7	0.0	11.2
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	27.3	0.0	22.9	13.8
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	12.9	8.6	6.2	7.5
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	2.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	5.3	10.7	16.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	27.5	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.0	32.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	16.0	12.5	17.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	10.4	1.3	0.0	5.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	5.1	1.4	0.0	3.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	18.2	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	7.4	1.4	0.0	2.8
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.2	1.3	0.9	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	11.5	2.9	0.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	12.1	0.0	5.9	3.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	6.1	2.1	1.5	1.4
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.3	4.5	9.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	14.5	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.5	32.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	9.7	7.5	11.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	51.4	14.7	8.3	8.3	17.4
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	53.4	11.4	5.7	6.8	22.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	57.4	9.9	7.9	5.0	19.8
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	62.1	12.1	5.2	10.3	10.3
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	55.3	12.1	7.0	7.3	18.3
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.7	19.8	34.9	15.1	8.5
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	28.7	32.2	28.7	8.0	2.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	42.6	17.8	27.7	8.9	3.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	50.9	17.5	17.5	14.0	0.0
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	34.2	21.9	28.5	11.4	4.0
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.5	6.8	3.4	3.4	0.9
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	66.3	13.5	4.5	10.1	5.6
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	65.7	13.3	4.8	7.6	8.6
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	61.0	5.1	11.9	10.2	11.9
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	71.4	10.0	5.4	7.3	5.9
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.0	5.1	3.4	3.4
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	75.0	17.0	4.5	3.4
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	63.5	17.3	12.5	6.7
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	49.2	25.4	13.6	11.9
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	71.7	14.7	7.9	5.7
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.9	4.5	2.2	0.0	3.4
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	84.5	3.9	1.9	1.0	8.7
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	69.5	1.7	3.4	1.7	23.7
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	87.4	3.3	1.6	0.5	7.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.8	7.9	21.9	43.9	10.5
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	15.9	13.6	25.0	39.8	5.7
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	15.8	16.8	26.7	33.7	6.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	13.6	25.4	33.9	27.1	0.0
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	15.5	14.6	26.0	37.3	6.6
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.8	9.6	23.7	34.2	16.7
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	20.5	13.6	30.7	26.1	9.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	17.8	21.8	25.7	27.7	6.9
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	10.2	39.0	28.8	22.0	0.0
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	16.6	18.8	26.8	28.5	9.4
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.8	3.5	14.9	51.8	14.0
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	17.0	6.8	21.6	45.5	9.1
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	17.8	8.9	22.8	42.6	7.9
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	11.9	13.6	40.7	33.9	0.0
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	16.0	7.5	22.9	44.8	8.8
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.7	8.1	1.2	0.0	7.0
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	75.0	7.0	4.0	0.0	14.0
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	67.8	6.8	3.4	5.1	16.9
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	82.8	5.9	2.0	0.8	8.5
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	91.9	4.7	2.3	0.0	1.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	86.1	2.0	3.0	0.0	8.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	74.6	5.1	3.4	8.5	8.5
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	89.6	2.8	2.0	1.4	4.2
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	93.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.5
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.2	5.0	4.0	1.0	5.9
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	81.4	0.0	5.1	3.4	10.2
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	89.6	2.8	2.3	1.1	4.2
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	82.6	8.1	2.3	0.0	7.0
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	74.3	5.9	5.0	1.0	13.9
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	66.1	6.8	3.4	6.8	16.9
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	80.6	7.0	2.5	1.4	8.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.6	5.9	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	85.1	4.0	1.0	0.0	9.9
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	67.8	6.8	3.4	1.7	20.3
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	88.1	3.7	1.1	0.3	6.8
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.3	3.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	92.1	2.0	0.0	1.0	5.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	82.8	8.6	1.7	0.0	6.9
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	93.5	3.1	0.6	0.3	2.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.1	3.5	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	92.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	5.9
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	86.2	3.4	1.7	0.0	8.6
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	93.8	2.0	0.8	0.0	3.4
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	90.6	5.9	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	84.2	4.0	2.0	0.0	9.9
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	67.8	6.8	3.4	1.7	20.3
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	87.3	4.2	1.4	0.3	6.8
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	93.2	98.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	93.2	87.0	86.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	73.9	0.0	76.8
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	69.4	70.2
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	83.8	86.2	84.5
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	4.1	1.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.9	1.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	1.4	7.4	6.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	10.1	0.0	6.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	10.2	3.5
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	5.6	6.9	4.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	2.7	6.5	4.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	15.9	0.0	15.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	20.4	21.1
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	9.2	8.1	9.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.7	0.0	1.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	10.1	0.0	5.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	2.0	3.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	6.3	0.8	2.6
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.9	0.0	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.4	1.2	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	5.5	3.7	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	5.8	0.0	2.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	2.0	3.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	5.6	2.3	1.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	2.7	2.8	6.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	10.1	0.0	4.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	6.1	3.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	6.3	3.5	3.2
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.1	3.7	6.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	5.8	0.0	7.1
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	6.1	17.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	4.9	3.8	6.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.3	0.0	4.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	6.1	3.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	2.8	2.3	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.1	10.7	14.6	1.0	10.7
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	45.9	12.9	22.4	11.8	7.1
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	34.3	14.1	27.3	19.2	5.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	22.4	6.9	29.3	41.4	0.0
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	43.8	11.6	22.6	15.7	6.4
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.0	15.0	11.0	4.0	8.0
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	48.2	12.9	20.0	12.9	5.9
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	34.0	12.4	25.8	21.6	6.2
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	20.7	5.2	31.0	41.4	1.7
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	43.5	12.1	20.9	17.6	5.9
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.6	7.8	9.7	2.9
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	55.3	12.9	17.6	14.1
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	49.0	10.2	23.5	17.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	22.8	10.5	29.8	36.8
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	55.4	10.2	19.0	15.5
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	73.2	20.6	6.2
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	74.1	21.2	4.7
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	70.7	24.2	5.1
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	51.7	44.8	3.4
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	69.0	26.0	5.0
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.7	55.8	9.3	8.1
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	27.4	58.3	11.9	2.4
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	33.7	47.8	10.9	7.6
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	30.2	62.3	5.7	1.9
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	29.5	55.2	9.8	5.4
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	13.2	57.1	13.2	16.5
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	24.7	52.9	3.5	18.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	14.7	63.2	10.5	11.6
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	14.8	66.7	14.8	3.7
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	16.9	59.4	10.2	13.5
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	55.2	12.6	32.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	59.0	15.7	25.3
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	55.2	19.8	25.0
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	68.5	9.3	22.2
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	58.4	15.0	26.6
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	20.0	16.7	45.6	11.1	6.7
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	16.9	16.9	49.4	13.3	3.6
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	13.7	12.6	45.3	17.9	10.5
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	16.7	16.7	46.3	14.8	5.6
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	16.8	15.5	46.6	14.3	6.8
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	37.4	27.5	18.7	11.0	5.5
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	54.1	22.4	21.2	1.2	1.2
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	51.0	24.0	17.7	4.2	3.1
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	56.4	23.6	9.1	9.1	1.8
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	48.9	24.5	17.4	6.1	3.1
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.0	33.0	12.1	7.7	3.3
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	66.7	23.8	8.3	0.0	1.2
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	58.9	18.9	16.8	3.2	2.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	61.8	21.8	10.9	3.6	1.8
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	57.2	24.6	12.3	3.7	2.2
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	73.6	13.2	5.5	3.3	4.4
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	76.2	14.3	7.1	1.2	1.2
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	78.1	11.5	8.3	1.0	1.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	70.9	10.9	14.5	1.8	1.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	75.2	12.6	8.3	1.8	2.1
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	64.4	35.6
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	65.1	34.9
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	63.8	36.2
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	61.1	38.9
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	63.8	36.2
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.3	12.1	26.4	19.8	16.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.8	18.8	25.9	16.5	20.0
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	30.3	18.2	26.3	8.1	17.2
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	28.6	19.6	23.2	17.9	10.7
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	25.7	16.9	25.7	15.1	16.6
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	11.1	18.9	12.2	42.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	14.1	8.2	14.1	24.7	38.8
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	18.2	14.1	15.2	18.2	34.3
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	17.9	8.9	19.6	21.4	32.1
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	16.4	10.9	16.7	18.8	37.3
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	33.0	13.2	16.5	12.1	25.3
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	22.4	18.8	21.2	16.5	21.2
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	35.4	22.2	11.1	11.1	20.2
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	33.9	19.6	19.6	7.1	19.6
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	31.1	18.4	16.6	12.1	21.8
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.8	8.8	11.0	16.5	54.9
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	8.2	10.6	10.6	23.5	47.1
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	17.3	9.2	15.3	14.3	43.9
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	10.7	19.6	16.1	19.6	33.9
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	11.5	11.2	13.0	18.2	46.1
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.1	13.3	17.8	23.3	24.4
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	14.1	17.6	18.8	25.9	23.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	26.3	24.2	13.1	11.1	25.3
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	20.4	22.2	18.5	11.1	27.8
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	20.7	19.2	16.8	18.3	25.0
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.6	12.0	15.2	9.8	43.5
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	12.9	12.9	14.1	17.6	42.4
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	25.3	11.1	14.1	11.1	38.4
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	16.1	10.7	7.1	17.9	48.2
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	19.0	11.7	13.3	13.6	42.5
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	107	1.8	110	0.0	110	0.9	110
Grade 8	5.6	89	3.5	86	8.1	86	1.2	86
Grade 10	3.0	101	10.9	101	6.9	102	2.0	102
Grade 12	3.4	58	17.2	58	16.9	59	5.1	59
Combined	2.8	355	7.3	355	6.7	357	2.0	357

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.3	106	56.6	106	49.0	98	79.6	98
Grade 8	78.2	87	55.8	86	27.5	80	71.6	81
Grade 10	80.2	96	60.0	95	33.7	95	79.8	94
Grade 12	83.1	59	66.1	59	18.5	54	87.9	58
Combined	79.6	348	59.0	346	34.3	327	79.2	331

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.9	98	93.9	98	96.9	98	99.0	98
Grade 8	95.3	85	92.9	85	89.4	85	96.5	85
Grade 10	93.9	99	97.0	99	88.8	98	99.0	99
Grade 12	93.0	57	87.7	57	77.2	57	93.0	57
Combined	95.0	339	93.5	339	89.3	338	97.3	339

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.5	106	89.6	106	90.5	105	90.6	106
Grade 8	84.7	85	81.2	85	80.0	85	92.9	85
Grade 10	86.7	98	82.8	99	78.6	98	93.9	98
Grade 12	63.2	57	70.7	58	44.6	56	91.2	57
Combined	84.1	346	82.5	348	77.0	344	92.2	346

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.8	168	6.6	166	6.0	167	2.4	167
Female	3.2	156	8.2	158	8.2	159	1.9	159
Combined	2.5	324	7.4	324	7.1	326	2.1	326

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.6	165	52.7	165	34.6	153	77.1	157
Female	80.3	152	67.5	151	35.9	145	82.9	146
Combined	80.4	317	59.8	316	35.2	298	79.9	303

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.6	160	91.9	160	90.0	160	96.9	160
Female	95.3	149	95.3	149	88.5	148	97.3	149
Combined	95.5	309	93.5	309	89.3	308	97.1	309

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.4	163	81.6	163	77.3	163	90.8	163
Female	84.4	154	81.8	154	75.7	152	93.5	154
Combined	83.9	317	81.7	317	76.5	315	92.1	317

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.5	50.5	57.8	50.6	46.3	49.5	57.4	48.7	52.2	50.0
Female	49.5	49.5	42.2	49.4	53.7	50.5	42.6	51.3	47.8	50.0
N of Valid	107	13,982	83	14,932	95	11,879	54	7,800	339	48,593
N of Miss	11	1,132	6	1,301	13	1,107	5	644	35	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
11	53.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	15.6
12	43.5	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.2
13	0.9	2.5	60.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	17.8
14	0.9	0.1	31.5	41.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	8.1	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	7.9	2.9	55.6	56.7	0.0	0.0	18.1	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.6	40.4	0.0	0.5	12.4	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.5	57.6	62.5	9.4	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.3	35.1	5.9	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	1.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	115	14,838	89	15,955	108	12,788	59	8,357	371	51,938
N of Miss	3	276	0	278	0	198	0	87	3	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.8	16.0
N of Valid	118	15,114	89	16,233	108	12,986	59	8,444	374	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	80.0	84.9	77.5	92.1	77.5	94.8	78.4	91.5	78.4
Yes	5.6	20.0	15.1	22.5	7.9	22.5	5.2	21.6	8.5	21.6
N of Valid	108	14,303	86	15,781	101	12,449	58	8,191	353	50,724
N of Miss	10	811	3	452	7	537	1	253	21	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	79.3	94.4	79.6	95.3	81.3	100.0	82.9	96.5	80.4
Yes	2.5	20.7	5.6	20.4	4.7	18.7	0.0	17.1	3.5	19.6
N of Valid	118	14,606	89	15,883	106	12,677	59	8,321	372	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	96.6	97.1	96.2	97.0	96.6	96.7	97.6	97.0
Yes	0.0	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	118	14,606	89	15,883	106	12,677	59	8,321	372	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	93.6	85.4	93.9	94.3	95.3	96.6	96.3	93.3	94.6
Yes	3.4	6.4	14.6	6.1	5.7	4.7	3.4	3.7	6.7	5.4
N of Valid	118	14,606	89	15,883	106	12,677	59	8,321	372	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	97.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.8	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	118	14,606	89	15,883	106	12,677	59	8,321	372	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.6	38.5	11.2	36.7	7.5	31.3	5.1	28.2	9.9	34.5
Yes	86.4	61.5	88.8	63.3	92.5	68.7	94.9	71.8	90.1	65.5
N of Valid	118	14,606	89	15,883	106	12,677	59	8,321	372	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.7	96.6	97.8	96.2	97.9	100.0	98.2	97.8	97.9
Yes	0.8	2.3	3.4	2.2	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	118	14,606	89	15,883	106	12,677	59	8,321	372	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	80.0	87.6	80.5	98.1	85.3	96.6	88.8	91.9	82.9
Yes	12.7	20.0	12.4	19.5	1.9	14.7	3.4	11.2	8.1	17.1
N of Valid	118	14,606	89	15,883	106	12,677	59	8,321	372	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.9	4.1	3.4	3.8	0.0	2.6	1.7	3.3	1.4	3.5
Some high school	1.7	2.7	2.3	4.7	16.8	10.9	13.6	15.8	8.1	7.5
Completed high school	6.1	9.6	13.6	13.6	17.8	16.9	16.9	19.1	13.0	14.2
Some college	8.7	7.1	12.5	10.5	9.3	11.6	27.1	12.9	12.7	10.2
Completed college	22.6	22.7	22.7	25.0	25.2	26.7	28.8	25.0	24.4	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	8.7	10.4	6.8	11.4	5.6	12.0	8.5	11.7	7.3	11.3
Don't know	48.7	41.2	37.5	29.2	22.4	17.5	3.4	10.1	31.2	26.6
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.8	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	115	14,521	88	15,969	107	12,797	59	8,338	369	51,625
N of Miss	3	593	1	264	1	189	0	106	5	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.0	12.0	23.6	13.7	21.3	15.6	28.8	16.9	19.8	14.2
Yes	89.0	88.0	76.4	86.3	78.7	84.4	71.2	83.1	80.2	85.8
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	93.7	93.3	93.4	93.5	93.4	94.9	94.4	91.7	93.7
Yes	12.7	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	5.1	5.6	8.3	6.3
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	85.9	82.0	87.1	81.5	88.3	79.7	90.2	81.6	87.6
Yes	17.8	14.1	18.0	12.9	18.5	11.7	20.3	9.8	18.4	12.4
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.6	91.0	95.1	94.4	96.1	88.1	96.9	93.0	95.5
Yes	4.2	5.4	9.0	4.9	5.6	3.9	11.9	3.1	7.0	4.5
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.9	38.2	37.1	40.5	44.4	41.5	49.2	43.0	40.1	40.5
Yes	66.1	61.8	62.9	59.5	55.6	58.5	50.8	57.0	59.9	59.5
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	85.5	94.4	84.4	75.0	84.8	83.1	85.7	84.2	85.0
Yes	14.4	14.5	5.6	15.6	25.0	15.2	16.9	14.3	15.8	15.0
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	91.4	87.6	92.6	88.0	93.2	88.1	94.8	86.9	92.8
Yes	15.3	8.6	12.4	7.4	12.0	6.8	11.9	5.2	13.1	7.2
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.5	93.3	95.1	95.4	96.2	91.5	97.2	94.7	95.5
Yes	3.4	5.5	6.7	4.9	4.6	3.8	8.5	2.8	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.0	98.9	97.8	98.1	97.6	94.9	97.3	97.9	97.4
Yes	1.7	3.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.4	5.1	2.7	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.5	50.3	44.9	49.1	53.7	52.1	61.0	57.0	52.4	51.5
Yes	47.5	49.7	55.1	50.9	46.3	47.9	39.0	43.0	47.6	48.5
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.6	95.5	94.9	93.5	95.5	94.9	96.5	93.9	95.2
Yes	7.6	5.4	4.5	5.1	6.5	4.5	5.1	3.5	6.1	4.8
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.4	52.5	61.8	52.1	62.0	55.0	66.1	58.5	63.4	54.0
Yes	35.6	47.5	38.2	47.9	38.0	45.0	33.9	41.5	36.6	46.0
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.6	97.8	95.0	95.4	95.5	96.6	97.0	95.7	95.3
Yes	5.9	5.4	2.2	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.4	3.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	95.4	97.8	96.0	94.4	95.8	86.4	95.3	94.9	95.6
Yes	2.5	4.6	2.2	4.0	5.6	4.2	13.6	4.7	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	118	14,957	89	16,164	108	12,945	59	8,397	374	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.9	11.2	8.8	10.3	10.3	6.8	11.3	9.1	9.6
no	37.6	35.5	32.6	38.0	29.9	34.4	11.9	30.9	30.1	35.3
yes	49.6	48.3	52.8	48.1	51.4	47.8	62.7	47.9	53.0	48.1
YES!	5.1	7.3	3.4	5.0	8.4	7.4	18.6	9.9	7.8	7.0
N of Valid	117	14,493	89	15,824	107	12,688	59	8,207	372	51,212
N of Miss	1	621	0	409	1	298	0	237	2	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	9.6	7.9	8.8	14.8	10.1	11.9	11.2	11.0	9.8
no	31.0	43.8	57.3	47.5	44.4	46.5	27.1	42.7	40.6	45.4
yes	50.0	38.8	31.5	39.0	35.2	38.4	49.2	39.8	41.1	38.9
YES!	9.5	7.7	3.4	4.7	5.6	5.0	11.9	6.3	7.3	5.9
N of Valid	116	14,347	89	15,636	108	12,570	59	8,158	372	50,711
N of Miss	2	767	0	597	0	416	0	286	2	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	4.3	10.2	5.8	13.1	7.4	6.8	7.0	8.6	6.0
no	7.6	18.6	18.2	27.0	21.5	30.0	18.6	26.6	15.9	25.3
yes	61.9	53.7	62.5	52.7	53.3	50.5	57.6	52.0	58.9	52.3
YES!	26.3	23.3	9.1	14.5	12.1	12.1	16.9	14.4	16.7	16.4
N of Valid	118	14,448	88	15,709	107	12,611	59	8,173	372	50,941
N of Miss	0	666	1	524	1	375	0	271	2	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.9	4.7	1.9	0.0	2.2	3.0	2.2
no	4.3	9.5	4.5	6.6	3.7	6.1	1.7	6.4	3.8	7.3
yes	41.9	44.8	48.3	45.9	37.4	44.6	36.2	46.2	41.2	45.4
YES!	50.4	42.9	44.9	45.6	54.2	47.4	62.1	45.2	52.0	45.2
N of Valid	117	14,517	89	15,794	107	12,647	58	8,177	371	51,135
N of Miss	1	597	0	439	1	339	1	267	3	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.3	2.2	3.9	8.5	4.3	1.7	4.0	3.8	3.8
no	15.3	13.9	18.0	19.1	23.6	19.4	11.9	17.3	17.7	17.4
yes	52.5	52.4	62.9	54.9	48.1	57.0	50.8	56.0	53.5	54.9
YES!	30.5	30.4	16.9	22.1	19.8	19.3	35.6	22.8	25.0	23.9
N of Valid	118	14,380	89	15,699	106	12,610	59	8,146	372	50,835
N of Miss	0	734	0	534	2	376	0	298	2	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	6.1	5.6	8.6	18.5	9.5	3.4	8.0	10.2	8.0
no	9.5	13.4	20.2	19.6	10.2	20.9	10.3	17.9	12.4	17.9
yes	47.4	49.3	55.1	55.7	56.5	56.7	62.1	56.9	54.2	54.3
YES!	33.6	31.2	19.1	16.1	14.8	13.0	24.1	17.2	23.2	19.8
N of Valid	116	14,359	89	15,603	108	12,558	58	8,131	371	50,651
N of Miss	2	755	0	630	0	428	1	313	3	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	9.9	14.6	16.9	32.7	22.6	18.6	25.7	18.3	17.8
no	35.0	36.1	47.2	47.0	44.9	49.3	39.0	44.7	41.4	44.1
yes	41.9	39.9	37.1	29.3	21.5	23.7	33.9	24.3	33.6	30.1
YES!	15.4	14.1	1.1	6.9	0.9	4.3	8.5	5.3	6.7	8.0
N of Valid	117	14,371	89	15,671	107	12,570	59	8,156	372	50,768
N of Miss	1	743	0	562	1	416	0	288	2	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	9.3	6.7	10.6	23.4	13.4	13.8	13.4	12.4	11.4
no	32.5	32.8	49.4	41.9	35.5	43.7	31.0	37.8	37.2	39.1
yes	46.2	45.1	41.6	40.3	35.5	36.7	46.6	41.2	42.0	40.9
YES!	15.4	12.8	2.2	7.3	5.6	6.2	8.6	7.6	8.4	8.6
N of Valid	117	14,246	89	15,650	107	12,567	58	8,147	371	50,610
N of Miss	1	868	0	583	1	419	1	297	3	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.1	8.8	10.3	8.2	21.3	9.0	13.8	6.4	14.6	8.3
no	41.4	33.7	32.2	32.7	38.9	33.0	34.5	28.2	37.4	32.3
yes	32.8	43.6	46.0	45.1	30.6	44.7	46.6	47.2	37.4	44.9
YES!	13.8	13.9	11.5	14.0	9.3	13.3	5.2	18.2	10.6	14.5
N of Valid	116	14,259	87	15,695	108	12,611	58	8,159	369	50,724
N of Miss	2	855	2	538	0	375	1	285	5	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	4.3	5.7	3.3	11.1	3.3	1.7	3.2	6.7	3.6
no	13.6	15.9	8.0	17.2	13.0	15.7	6.8	14.7	11.0	16.1
yes	49.2	54.4	72.7	61.8	59.3	64.6	72.9	64.0	61.4	60.8
YES!	31.4	25.4	13.6	17.7	16.7	16.4	18.6	18.0	20.9	19.6
N of Valid	118	14,308	88	15,676	108	12,589	59	8,155	373	50,728
N of Miss	0	806	1	557	0	397	0	289	1	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.5	7.6	4.5	9.7	24.1	11.6	3.4	11.2	11.2	9.8
Rarely	19.5	14.4	27.0	19.1	16.7	21.4	22.0	20.5	20.9	18.6
Sometimes	29.7	36.4	39.3	39.4	26.9	40.8	45.8	40.4	33.7	39.1
Often	24.6	24.1	21.3	22.9	25.0	20.4	20.3	21.6	23.3	22.4
Almost always	17.8	17.5	7.9	8.9	7.4	5.8	8.5	6.3	11.0	10.2
N of Valid	118	14,591	89	15,832	108	12,667	59	8,192	374	51,282
N of Miss	0	523	0	401	0	319	0	252	0	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	9.9	2.3	4.5	6.5	3.3	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.7
Rarely	32.2	27.4	22.7	20.0	18.7	16.6	23.7	18.5	24.7	21.0
Sometimes	29.7	31.6	31.8	35.5	29.9	36.1	35.6	37.9	31.2	34.9
Often	17.8	16.7	28.4	23.4	22.4	26.6	22.0	24.7	22.3	22.5
Almost always	14.4	14.5	14.8	16.6	22.4	17.3	13.6	14.6	16.7	15.8
N of Valid	118	14,475	88	15,726	107	12,586	59	8,138	372	50,925
N of Miss	0	639	1	507	1	400	0	306	2	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.9
Rarely	0.8	1.8	2.3	2.9	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.0
Sometimes	7.6	8.5	11.4	15.5	18.5	19.8	15.3	20.2	12.9	15.3
Often	12.7	23.8	34.1	33.8	35.2	35.5	44.1	36.1	29.2	31.8
Almost always	78.0	65.2	51.1	46.9	39.8	39.6	37.3	38.6	54.2	49.0
N of Valid	118	14,509	88	15,775	108	12,640	59	8,171	373	51,095
N of Miss	0	605	1	458	0	346	0	273	1	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.5	4.7	5.7	6.2	10.5	8.1	6.8	8.5	6.5	6.6
Rarely	11.3	11.8	26.1	22.1	25.7	28.3	20.3	28.7	20.4	21.8
Sometimes	34.8	32.8	47.7	40.8	43.8	41.2	45.8	40.8	42.2	38.7
Often	29.6	30.5	15.9	22.4	14.3	17.3	18.6	17.5	20.2	22.6
Almost always	20.9	20.1	4.5	8.4	5.7	5.1	8.5	4.5	10.6	10.3
N of Valid	115	14,220	88	15,521	105	12,404	59	7,998	367	50,143
N of Miss	3	894	1	712	3	582	0	446	7	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
Mostly D's	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.9	5.7	5.0	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.6
Mostly C's	12.7	11.5	20.2	15.9	26.4	18.7	28.8	16.4	21.0	15.4
Mostly B's	39.0	36.3	36.0	37.6	31.1	34.9	44.1	36.1	36.8	36.3
Mostly A's	44.9	48.3	38.2	41.4	34.9	39.9	23.7	43.7	37.1	43.3
N of Valid	118	14,451	89	15,742	106	12,554	59	8,129	372	50,876
N of Miss	0	663	0	491	2	432	0	315	2	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.5	28.9	5.6	12.7	4.8	6.9	1.7	6.3	12.7	14.9
Quite important	22.0	27.6	19.1	20.5	19.2	14.4	20.3	14.4	20.3	20.1
Fairly important	28.8	26.9	39.3	35.2	37.5	36.5	35.6	35.6	34.9	33.2
Slightly important	16.9	13.5	30.3	26.3	28.8	34.0	33.9	35.0	26.2	25.9
Not at all important	1.7	3.2	5.6	5.2	9.6	8.2	8.5	8.7	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	118	14,529	89	15,783	104	12,585	59	8,126	370	51,023
N of Miss	0	585	0	450	4	401	0	318	4	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	57.3	51.5	52.3	54.7	67.6	58.7	44.1	51.3	57.0	54.2
1	12.8	13.3	14.8	12.9	12.0	12.7	11.9	15.4	12.9	13.4
2	6.8	9.9	11.4	9.7	8.3	9.0	8.5	11.0	8.6	9.8
3	8.5	9.0	5.7	8.4	3.7	7.2	10.2	8.8	6.7	8.4
4-5	8.5	10.3	6.8	8.9	5.6	7.6	18.6	8.2	8.9	8.9
6-10	0.9	4.1	5.7	3.7	0.9	3.0	5.1	3.5	2.7	3.6
11 or more	5.1	1.9	3.4	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.2	1.7
N of Valid	117	14,453	88	15,756	108	12,602	59	8,131	372	50,942
N of Miss	1	661	1	477	0	384	0	313	2	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	87.3	78.7	77.7	73.8	73.1	72.9	74.2	78.8	78.8
Little chance	10.3	7.4	10.1	11.1	13.6	14.0	16.9	13.6	12.2	11.2
Some chance	1.7	3.0	7.9	6.4	5.8	7.9	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.6	2.2	3.5	4.9	3.6	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.9
Very good chance	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	117	14,451	89	15,687	103	12,564	59	8,077	368	50,779
N of Miss	1	663	0	546	5	422	0	367	6	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.0	6.9	11.4	10.9	16.5	13.0	10.2	13.1	10.9	10.6
Little chance	8.6	9.6	20.5	16.4	18.4	18.4	13.6	17.1	15.0	15.1
Some chance	13.8	19.6	22.7	25.4	20.4	28.0	32.2	27.8	20.8	24.8
Pretty good chance	40.5	32.7	29.5	29.6	29.1	26.3	32.2	26.0	33.3	29.1
Very good chance	31.0	31.1	15.9	17.8	15.5	14.3	11.9	16.1	19.9	20.4
N of Valid	116	14,401	88	15,565	103	12,470	59	7,984	366	50,420
N of Miss	2	713	1	668	5	516	0	460	8	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.1	85.0	69.7	71.8	64.1	57.6	62.7	54.7	70.9	69.3
Little chance	10.3	8.3	18.0	13.0	16.5	15.7	20.3	15.7	15.5	12.7
Some chance	5.1	3.7	6.7	8.1	10.7	13.6	8.5	14.5	7.6	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	5.6	5.4	5.8	9.6	3.4	10.5	4.1	6.3
Very good chance	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.7	2.9	3.5	5.1	4.6	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	117	14,375	89	15,639	103	12,508	59	8,038	368	50,560
N of Miss	1	739	0	594	5	478	0	406	6	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.2	11.1	25.8	14.0	19.4	14.9	10.2	14.9	16.9	13.6
Little chance	9.5	11.6	12.4	17.7	21.4	18.0	18.6	16.5	15.0	15.9
Some chance	15.5	22.1	33.7	27.9	20.4	30.3	32.2	30.0	24.0	27.2
Pretty good chance	33.6	28.0	16.9	24.8	23.3	23.6	25.4	24.6	25.3	25.4
Very good chance	30.2	27.2	11.2	15.5	15.5	13.2	13.6	14.1	18.8	18.0
N of Valid	116	14,369	89	15,605	103	12,496	59	8,040	367	50,510
N of Miss	2	745	0	628	5	490	0	404	7	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.1	88.2	71.3	71.9	65.4	56.2	61.0	53.3	73.0	69.7
Little chance	4.3	5.8	10.3	9.9	13.5	12.1	10.2	12.9	9.3	9.8
Some chance	4.3	2.8	4.6	7.5	8.7	12.4	6.8	12.2	6.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.8	9.2	6.3	6.7	10.9	15.3	11.7	7.4	7.0
Very good chance	1.7	1.3	4.6	4.4	5.8	8.4	6.8	9.8	4.4	5.4
N of Valid	116	14,341	87	15,605	104	12,510	59	8,042	366	50,498
N of Miss	2	773	2	628	4	476	0	402	8	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.2	80.3	70.8	74.4	76.0	71.4	84.7	71.6	77.4	74.9
Little chance	8.6	9.0	13.5	10.6	10.6	12.1	3.4	13.0	9.5	10.9
Some chance	7.8	4.5	7.9	6.7	5.8	8.1	5.1	8.1	6.8	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.6	4.5	4.4	2.9	4.7	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.9
Very good chance	0.9	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.8	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	116	14,338	89	15,592	104	12,487	59	8,043	368	50,460
N of Miss	2	776	0	641	4	499	0	401	6	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	84.6	66.3	68.1	65.7	56.6	61.0	55.0	71.4	67.9
Little chance	6.8	7.1	13.5	10.6	13.3	12.0	5.1	12.4	10.0	10.3
Some chance	3.4	3.7	4.5	7.8	4.8	11.6	11.9	12.4	5.4	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.4	10.1	7.2	7.6	10.3	10.2	10.0	7.3	7.1
Very good chance	0.9	2.2	5.6	6.3	8.6	9.4	11.9	10.1	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	117	14,368	89	15,630	105	12,539	59	8,057	370	50,594
N of Miss	1	746	0	603	3	447	0	387	4	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.2	76.5	68.2	67.7	77.5	68.2	76.3	71.5	74.3	70.9
Little chance	17.9	13.3	17.0	16.5	12.7	16.0	11.9	15.7	15.3	15.3
Some chance	2.6	5.5	8.0	8.3	5.9	9.3	10.2	7.0	6.0	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.4	3.4	4.5	2.0	3.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	3.6
Very good chance	0.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.0	2.6	0.0	2.5	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	117	14,397	88	15,638	102	12,533	59	8,055	366	50,623
N of Miss	1	717	1	595	6	453	0	389	8	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	98.0	91.0	93.2	86.5	83.6	69.5	75.5	88.3	89.4
10 or younger	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.9	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	3.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.9	0.3	4.5	1.8	1.0	1.7	3.4	1.2	2.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.6	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	4.3	5.1	3.4	1.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.5	3.4	5.2	2.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.1	6.1	0.8	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	117	14,552	89	15,693	104	12,550	59	8,075	369	50,870
N of Miss	1	562	0	540	4	436	0	369	5	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	95.0	87.5	90.8	84.6	86.8	65.5	82.5	85.0	89.7
10 or younger	6.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	6.7	3.6	10.3	3.2	6.3	3.5
11	0.0	1.3	4.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.3
12	0.9	0.4	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.7	6.9	1.7	2.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.8	8.6	1.9	1.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.9	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.7	2.7	0.8	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	116	14,478	88	15,617	104	12,489	58	8,018	366	50,602
N of Miss	2	636	1	616	4	497	1	426	8	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.7	80.9	73.0	74.0	72.5	64.6	49.2	57.2	71.8	71.0
10 or younger	12.2	13.0	13.5	10.3	4.9	7.2	10.2	4.6	10.1	9.4
11	3.5	4.5	5.6	3.8	0.0	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.7	3.3
12	2.6	1.2	2.2	4.4	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.6	6.9	5.5	1.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	7.8	7.3	1.7	5.0	2.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	7.7	5.1	7.9	2.5	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	18.6	9.2	3.0	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.2	8.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	115	14,498	89	15,635	102	12,512	59	8,042	365	50,687
N of Miss	3	616	0	598	6	474	0	402	9	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.2	95.5	96.0	88.5	90.2	83.1	83.8	92.4	93.2
10 or younger	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.1	3.4	0.7	1.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.8	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	3.9	0.0	2.7	0.8	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.1	4.7	0.8	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.5	6.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	117	14,492	88	15,659	104	12,509	59	8,050	368	50,710
N of Miss	1	622	1	574	4	477	0	394	6	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	86.3	88.8	78.7	84.6	78.4	69.5	80.6	87.0	81.1
10 or younger	1.7	7.8	9.0	6.9	2.9	6.1	10.2	4.5	5.1	6.6
11	1.7	4.3	1.1	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	1.1	4.6	1.0	2.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.3	1.9	3.2	3.4	2.8	1.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.4	0.0	2.8	0.5	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	2.9	3.4	2.3	1.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.4	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	117	14,519	89	15,669	104	12,543	59	8,059	369	50,790
N of Miss	1	595	0	564	4	443	0	385	5	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.7	95.5	97.4	89.5	96.9	96.6	97.1	94.9	97.6
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.2	1.4	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	116	14,496	89	15,652	105	12,532	59	8,059	369	50,739
N of Miss	2	618	0	581	3	454	0	385	5	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	90.8	91.0	91.0	92.2	91.7	84.7	92.0	90.2	91.3
10 or younger	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.0	4.9	2.5	3.4	2.0	4.4	3.2
11	3.4	2.9	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.1	3.4	0.8	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	117	14,472	89	15,632	102	12,498	59	8,045	367	50,647
N of Miss	1	642	0	601	6	488	0	399	7	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	94.1	89.9	87.0	79.8	78.4	62.7	73.9	84.3	84.8
10 or younger	4.3	2.6	1.1	1.6	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.6
11	0.0	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.8	1.7
12	0.9	0.8	4.5	3.9	3.8	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	4.2	5.8	4.5	5.1	3.1	3.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	6.1	6.8	4.8	1.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.7	13.6	6.0	3.3	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.1	5.5	0.8	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	5.1	4.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	117	14,503	89	15,667	104	12,538	59	8,053	369	50,761
N of Miss	1	611	0	566	4	448	0	391	5	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	97.5	95.5	95.4	94.3	93.8	91.5	93.8	95.4	95.4
10 or younger	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.4
11	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.5	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	116	14,477	88	15,680	105	12,552	59	8,067	368	50,776
N of Miss	2	637	1	553	3	434	0	377	6	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	91.0	86.5	90.0	93.3	91.3	93.2	92.8	91.4	91.1
Wrong	4.3	6.8	6.7	7.6	2.9	6.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.4	5.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	117	14,583	89	15,748	105	12,599	59	8,084	370	51,014
N of Miss	1	531	0	485	3	387	0	360	4	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.0	59.5	59.1	52.9	63.8	55.3	70.2	63.6	64.0	57.1
Wrong	27.4	33.0	31.8	37.1	23.8	33.7	28.1	27.1	27.5	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.0	6.5	9.1	9.2	10.5	9.9	1.8	8.4	7.4	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	117	14,449	88	15,593	105	12,487	57	8,027	367	50,556
N of Miss	1	665	1	640	3	499	2	417	7	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	42.7	43.3	37.2	34.3	47.6	38.1	32.2	47.2	41.1	39.9
Wrong	43.6	38.0	37.2	40.4	28.6	37.4	45.8	32.7	38.1	37.7
A little bit wrong	12.8	15.6	20.9	22.0	18.1	21.6	22.0	17.9	17.7	19.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	3.1	4.7	3.3	5.7	3.0	0.0	2.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	117	14,432	86	15,600	105	12,500	59	8,028	367	50,560
N of Miss	1	682	3	633	3	486	0	416	7	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	80.8	70.5	72.3	74.0	72.6	74.6	77.0	76.4	75.6
Wrong	11.4	13.9	18.2	20.6	17.3	20.2	18.6	17.4	15.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.7	8.0	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.8	4.6	5.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	3.4	1.5	3.8	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	114	14,510	88	15,683	104	12,536	59	8,057	365	50,786
N of Miss	4	604	1	550	4	450	0	387	9	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.1	67.0	52.8	54.6	58.1	48.2	36.2	49.3	55.3	55.7
Wrong	28.2	25.6	37.1	33.0	25.7	34.4	29.3	30.7	29.8	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.1	5.8	9.0	10.5	12.4	15.0	32.8	16.8	12.5	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.9	3.8	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	117	14,515	89	15,689	105	12,559	58	8,064	369	50,827
N of Miss	1	599	0	544	3	427	1	380	5	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	85.7	66.3	71.7	68.3	58.1	59.3	53.7	70.7	69.5
Wrong	10.3	9.9	24.7	18.9	16.3	23.4	18.6	22.6	16.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	5.1	3.2	5.6	7.6	10.6	14.7	16.9	17.0	8.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.2	3.4	1.8	4.8	3.8	5.1	6.6	3.8	2.9
N of Valid	117	14,515	89	15,684	104	12,564	59	8,072	369	50,835
N of Miss	1	599	0	549	4	422	0	372	5	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	87.6	70.8	77.6	72.1	68.7	62.7	66.0	75.1	76.4
Wrong	8.5	10.1	20.2	17.6	18.3	22.5	22.0	22.0	16.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.7	5.6	3.8	7.7	7.0	13.6	8.5	6.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	3.4	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.5	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	117	14,536	89	15,711	104	12,562	59	8,067	369	50,876
N of Miss	1	578	0	522	4	424	0	377	5	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	90.1	67.0	76.0	57.3	58.3	45.8	51.8	67.0	71.8
Wrong	6.8	7.1	18.2	14.5	21.4	19.4	18.6	17.8	15.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.8	9.1	6.6	9.7	14.0	16.9	16.9	8.4	8.7
Not at all wrong	4.3	1.0	5.7	2.9	11.7	8.2	18.6	13.6	9.0	5.4
N of Valid	117	14,462	88	15,612	103	12,501	59	8,021	367	50,596
N of Miss	1	652	1	621	5	485	0	423	7	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	91.9	78.7	84.7	83.8	79.7	81.4	80.8	84.6	84.9
Wrong	5.1	6.2	13.5	12.2	11.4	15.6	15.3	15.0	10.5	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.1	6.7	2.3	3.8	3.7	1.7	3.0	3.5	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	117	14,512	89	15,688	105	12,552	59	8,062	370	50,814
N of Miss	1	602	0	545	3	434	0	382	4	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.5	65.7	54.0	64.6	78.8	69.7	84.5	77.7	69.6	68.3
Wrong	12.4	15.0	20.7	18.0	13.5	17.2	12.1	13.7	14.6	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.4	5.8	6.9	5.6	2.9	5.1	0.0	3.2	3.9	5.2
Not at all wrong	17.7	13.5	18.4	11.8	4.8	8.0	3.4	5.5	11.9	10.3
N of Valid	113	13,515	87	15,201	104	12,316	58	7,939	362	48,971
N of Miss	5	1,599	2	1,032	4	670	1	505	12	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	95.3	85.4	91.6	88.5	88.6	91.5	88.5	89.7	91.4
Wrong	3.4	3.7	12.4	6.9	6.7	9.0	6.8	8.5	7.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.4	2.2	1.0	4.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	117	14,499	89	15,681	104	12,567	59	8,070	369	50,817
N of Miss	1	615	0	552	4	419	0	374	5	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	85.3	75.0	71.4	63.5	59.5	49.2	56.8	71.7	70.1
Wrong	5.1	10.2	17.0	18.5	17.3	22.5	25.4	21.1	14.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	4.5	7.7	12.5	13.4	13.6	15.3	7.9	9.0
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.3	3.4	2.4	6.7	4.6	11.9	6.8	5.7	3.3
N of Valid	117	14,534	88	15,703	104	12,576	59	8,063	368	50,876
N of Miss	1	580	1	530	4	410	0	381	6	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	88.2	93.3	83.4	87.4	86.7	86.4	89.4	91.2	86.5
1 to 2 times	4.4	9.1	4.5	12.6	7.8	10.4	11.9	8.5	6.6	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.6	2.9	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	114	14,496	89	15,618	103	12,503	59	7,998	365	50,615
N of Miss	4	618	0	615	5	483	0	446	9	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	91.8	88.8	92.1	94.1	93.1	88.1	93.8	91.2	92.5
1 to 2 times	6.1	4.8	5.6	4.2	2.0	3.3	6.8	2.7	4.9	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.5	4.5	1.6	3.9	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	114	14,435	89	15,547	102	12,458	59	7,974	364	50,414
N of Miss	4	679	0	686	6	528	0	470	10	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	96.1	97.9	94.9	97.0	98.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	3.4	1.4	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	114	14,410	89	15,530	103	12,439	59	7,985	365	50,364
N of Miss	4	704	0	703	5	547	0	459	9	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.9	100.0	98.7	97.1	98.9	96.6	99.3	98.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.8	3.4	0.6	1.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	114	14,472	89	15,581	103	12,472	59	7,983	365	50,508
N of Miss	4	642	0	652	5	514	0	461	9	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.9	43.0	41.6	35.5	31.1	32.7	27.1	34.3	37.0	36.8
1 to 2 times	24.6	24.8	22.5	23.1	11.7	18.4	18.6	14.8	19.5	21.1
3 to 5 times	14.9	14.3	16.9	16.1	18.4	15.2	18.6	15.0	17.0	15.2
6 to 9 times	1.8	5.1	2.2	5.7	9.7	7.3	10.2	7.7	5.5	6.3
10+ times	14.9	12.8	16.9	19.5	29.1	26.4	25.4	28.3	21.1	20.7
N of Valid	114	14,346	89	15,566	103	12,469	59	7,987	365	50,368
N of Miss	4	768	0	667	5	517	0	457	9	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.8	96.6	97.7	92.2	97.8	100.0	98.0	96.4	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.8	1.0	3.4	1.9	4.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	2.8	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	113	14,391	88	15,520	103	12,415	59	7,966	363	50,292
N of Miss	5	723	1	713	5	571	0	478	11	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	90.3	91.0	90.4	92.2	93.2	93.1	95.0	91.7	91.8
1 to 2 times	8.8	6.9	7.9	7.0	5.9	4.8	6.9	3.8	7.4	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	114	14,438	89	15,592	102	12,461	58	7,994	363	50,485
N of Miss	4	676	0	641	6	525	1	450	11	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	94.4	95.3	91.3	91.5	93.2	90.4	95.1	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	4.5	2.9	2.9	4.1	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	4.9	2.2	1.7	3.4	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	114	14,428	89	15,579	103	12,463	59	7,992	365	50,462
N of Miss	4	686	0	654	5	523	0	452	9	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	114	14,419	89	15,558	103	12,456	59	7,983	365	50,416
N of Miss	4	695	0	675	5	530	0	461	9	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	95.0	89.9	88.6	84.5	82.5	69.5	79.1	87.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.6	2.9	4.5	4.9	3.9	5.9	1.7	5.3	3.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.8	3.4	3.6	8.7	7.7	23.7	11.6	7.1	5.1
N of Valid	114	14,408	89	15,569	103	12,456	59	7,987	365	50,420
N of Miss	4	706	0	664	5	530	0	457	9	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.1	95.5	95.3	99.0	96.4	100.0	96.4	96.6	95.4
No, but would like to	2.8	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.5	3.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	108	13,585	88	14,941	98	11,931	56	7,660	350	48,117
N of Miss	10	1,529	1	1,292	10	1,055	3	784	24	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.9	19.9	22.7	18.4	27.7	21.0	12.1	24.3	20.9	20.4
Yes	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.2	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.5	77.1	73.9	78.8	70.3	76.8	87.9	73.8	76.9	77.0
N of Valid	112	14,093	88	15,326	101	12,246	58	7,839	359	49,504
N of Miss	6	1,021	1	907	7	740	1	605	15	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	19.6	14.6	13.5	14.7	11.2	11.9	12.0	14.6	14.4
Slight risk	4.4	7.5	6.7	6.5	3.9	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.0	6.5
Moderate risk	16.8	16.5	23.6	18.1	10.8	17.4	27.1	16.0	18.5	17.2
Great risk	56.6	50.9	52.8	57.4	64.7	61.5	55.9	62.3	57.9	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.4	2.2	4.5	5.9	4.0	0.0	4.1	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	113	14,355	89	15,543	102	12,454	59	7,980	363	50,332
N of Miss	5	759	0	690	6	532	0	464	11	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.2	23.7	37.2	23.5	34.0	33.5	52.6	41.4	33.3	28.8
Slight risk	23.7	21.1	30.2	27.0	29.0	27.2	24.6	24.4	26.9	25.0
Moderate risk	18.4	19.7	12.8	21.0	10.0	16.9	10.5	13.7	13.4	18.5
Great risk	23.7	25.5	12.8	22.3	22.0	17.6	7.0	15.5	17.9	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	10.0	7.0	6.2	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.0	8.4	6.7
N of Valid	114	14,233	86	15,373	100	12,270	57	7,871	357	49,747
N of Miss	4	881	3	860	8	716	2	573	17	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	22.0	27.6	18.5	28.3	22.9	33.9	28.4	26.2	22.1
Slight risk	8.8	9.8	18.4	15.2	12.1	20.6	33.9	23.4	16.2	16.3
Moderate risk	24.6	20.8	27.6	24.7	27.3	24.9	16.9	21.0	24.8	23.0
Great risk	31.6	36.9	20.7	35.2	26.3	26.7	10.2	22.3	24.0	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.8	10.5	5.7	6.4	6.1	4.9	5.1	4.9	8.9	6.9
N of Valid	114	14,101	87	15,319	99	12,308	59	7,902	359	49,630
N of Miss	4	1,013	2	914	9	678	0	542	15	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.9	21.9	22.7	17.1	17.8	15.7	10.2	16.4	19.1	18.0
Slight risk	18.4	16.0	20.5	18.1	19.8	18.1	23.7	18.1	20.2	17.5
Moderate risk	27.2	22.1	35.2	26.7	24.8	28.7	27.1	27.7	28.5	26.0
Great risk	25.4	35.0	19.3	33.9	31.7	33.8	39.0	33.8	27.9	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	5.0	2.3	4.1	5.9	3.7	0.0	4.0	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	114	14,280	88	15,485	101	12,400	59	7,952	362	50,117
N of Miss	4	834	1	748	7	586	0	492	12	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	21.1	18.2	14.9	16.8	13.1	11.9	14.2	16.3	16.1
Slight risk	14.0	9.9	11.4	11.0	11.9	12.4	16.9	13.6	13.3	11.4
Moderate risk	28.1	20.9	21.6	24.5	26.7	27.1	32.2	26.8	26.8	24.5
Great risk	32.5	42.6	47.7	45.2	38.6	43.4	39.0	41.0	39.0	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	5.6	1.1	4.4	5.9	4.0	0.0	4.4	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	114	14,252	88	15,486	101	12,414	59	7,954	362	50,106
N of Miss	4	862	1	747	7	572	0	490	12	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.8	20.3	17.0	13.5	14.7	11.0	8.5	11.1	14.6	14.4
Slight risk	1.8	5.0	9.1	5.9	3.9	5.8	3.4	5.4	4.4	5.5
Moderate risk	14.0	13.0	15.9	15.7	10.8	16.0	13.6	14.6	13.5	14.8
Great risk	54.4	52.8	50.0	57.7	62.7	60.6	72.9	61.6	58.7	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	8.9	8.0	7.2	7.8	6.6	1.7	7.3	8.8	7.6
N of Valid	114	14,246	88	15,452	102	12,403	59	7,950	363	50,051
N of Miss	4	868	1	781	6	583	0	494	11	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.8	20.1	18.4	13.6	15.8	10.9	8.5	11.1	15.2	14.4
Slight risk	1.8	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.9
Moderate risk	11.4	11.3	16.1	14.1	12.9	15.3	8.5	13.6	12.5	13.5
Great risk	56.1	55.8	51.7	60.7	57.4	63.0	76.3	64.0	58.7	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.9	8.9	9.2	7.4	10.9	6.9	3.4	7.7	10.5	7.7
N of Valid	114	14,190	87	15,426	101	12,376	59	7,935	361	49,927
N of Miss	4	924	2	807	7	610	0	509	13	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.8	20.4	15.9	15.1	15.8	13.8	13.6	14.7	15.5	16.2
Slight risk	7.9	10.6	13.6	15.5	16.8	18.8	25.4	18.7	14.6	15.4
Moderate risk	21.9	20.7	25.0	25.3	26.7	28.6	33.9	28.1	26.0	25.3
Great risk	43.9	40.3	39.8	38.6	33.7	34.1	27.1	33.5	37.3	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	8.0	5.7	5.5	6.9	4.6	0.0	5.0	6.6	5.9
N of Valid	114	14,261	88	15,486	101	12,400	59	7,963	362	50,110
N of Miss	4	853	1	747	7	586	0	481	12	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.8	20.9	20.5	15.3	17.8	14.9	10.2	15.9	16.6	16.9
Slight risk	9.6	10.7	13.6	16.9	21.8	21.7	39.0	22.2	18.8	17.2
Moderate risk	23.7	21.0	30.7	26.6	25.7	28.1	28.8	27.3	26.8	25.5
Great risk	34.2	35.7	26.1	33.3	27.7	29.3	22.0	28.8	28.5	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.7	11.8	9.1	7.9	6.9	6.0	0.0	5.7	9.4	8.2
N of Valid	114	14,240	88	15,480	101	12,403	59	7,961	362	50,084
N of Miss	4	874	1	753	7	583	0	483	12	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.8	20.4	17.0	14.2	17.8	12.7	11.9	13.4	16.0	15.5
Slight risk	3.5	5.8	6.8	7.9	8.9	10.2	13.6	10.7	7.5	8.3
Moderate risk	14.9	14.0	21.6	19.4	22.8	24.4	40.7	25.0	22.9	20.0
Great risk	51.8	47.4	45.5	50.2	42.6	46.2	33.9	44.7	44.8	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.0	12.4	9.1	8.3	7.9	6.5	0.0	6.2	8.8	8.7
N of Valid	114	14,226	88	15,469	101	12,414	59	7,965	362	50,074
N of Miss	4	888	1	764	7	572	0	479	12	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	96.6	92.9	95.2	88.8	93.0	86.2	90.0	92.5	94.2
Once or twice	1.0	2.7	5.9	3.6	6.1	4.3	8.6	5.6	4.9	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	4.1	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,680	85	14,844	98	11,847	58	7,630	346	48,001
N of Miss	13	1,434	4	1,389	10	1,139	1	814	28	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	97.0	97.7	96.6	96.6	98.6	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	3.4	1.7	0.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	108	13,962	89	15,135	100	12,090	58	7,746	355	48,933
N of Miss	10	1,152	0	1,098	8	896	1	698	19	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	95.5	87.5	92.1	85.9	88.2	70.7	84.3	86.4	90.9
Once or twice	3.7	3.7	6.8	5.9	9.1	8.1	17.2	9.4	8.2	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.9	0.4	3.4	1.0	4.0	1.9	3.4	3.7	3.1	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.4	8.6	2.1	1.7	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	107	13,945	88	15,091	99	12,046	58	7,718	352	48,800
N of Miss	11	1,169	1	1,142	9	940	1	726	22	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	94.4	98.6	97.0	97.7	96.6	96.9	97.2	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.9	2.0	1.5	3.4	2.2	2.3	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	107	14,001	89	15,171	101	12,111	58	7,747	355	49,030
N of Miss	11	1,113	0	1,062	7	875	1	697	19	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.4	58.5	53.4	61.1	57.4	64.6	62.1	67.2	55.3	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.7	9.8	11.4	8.7	9.9	8.8	12.1	8.7	12.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	8.3	2.5	5.7	2.2	7.9	2.6	5.2	2.4	7.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	8.3	3.8	6.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	10.3	6.0	7.3	4.8
I don't know	17.4	25.6	22.7	23.2	19.8	18.8	10.3	15.7	18.3	21.6
N of Valid	109	14,069	88	15,292	101	12,279	58	7,857	356	49,497
N of Miss	9	1,045	1	941	7	707	1	587	18	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.7	31.2	28.7	29.3	42.6	38.9	50.9	46.6	34.2	34.9
Rarely	19.8	19.3	32.2	22.8	17.8	23.9	17.5	21.4	21.9	21.8
Sometimes	34.9	26.3	28.7	26.7	27.7	23.2	17.5	19.9	28.5	24.6
Often	15.1	14.8	8.0	14.5	8.9	9.9	14.0	8.3	11.4	12.5
Almost always	8.5	8.4	2.3	6.7	3.0	4.1	0.0	3.8	4.0	6.1
N of Valid	106	14,013	87	15,251	101	12,194	57	7,777	351	49,235
N of Miss	12	1,101	2	982	7	792	2	667	23	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.1	86.9	78.7	85.3	85.1	83.1	82.8	82.2	84.0	84.7
1 time	5.5	5.4	7.9	5.7	8.9	6.1	5.2	5.2	7.0	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.8	3.7	6.7	4.7	3.0	5.8	5.2	6.2	4.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.5
6 or more times	2.8	2.8	5.6	2.9	2.0	3.2	5.2	4.4	3.6	3.2
N of Valid	109	13,946	89	15,097	101	12,126	58	7,737	357	48,906
N of Miss	9	1,168	0	1,136	7	860	1	707	17	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	60.7	53.8	51.1	57.5	43.6	43.7	34.5	27.1	49.3	48.2
0 times	38.4	44.7	48.9	40.6	53.5	53.3	60.3	66.6	48.7	49.1
1 time	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	3.4	1.8	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	112	13,954	88	15,132	101	12,193	58	7,789	359	49,068
N of Miss	6	1,160	1	1,101	7	793	1	655	15	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.7	96.5	94.4	89.1	88.6	82.8	82.8	92.7	92.0
1-2	1.8	1.9	2.3	4.3	6.9	7.6	10.3	10.2	4.8	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	2.0	2.3	5.2	3.9	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	110	14,050	86	15,229	101	12,228	58	7,813	355	49,320
N of Miss	8	1,064	3	1,004	7	758	1	631	19	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	91.9	96.3	93.1	91.2	83.1	87.6	93.3	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	5.8	1.9	0.0	3.8	5.1	4.5	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.9	1.6	5.1	1.8	2.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.9	2.7	6.8	5.2	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	110	14,017	86	15,203	102	12,219	59	7,803	357	49,242
N of Miss	8	1,097	3	1,030	6	767	0	641	17	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	96.6	99.2	98.9	99.6
1-2	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	109	13,890	85	15,176	102	12,201	59	7,809	355	49,076
N of Miss	9	1,224	4	1,057	6	785	0	635	19	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	13,969	86	15,170	102	12,166	59	7,788	357	49,093
N of Miss	8	1,145	3	1,063	6	820	0	656	17	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.8	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.9	98.4
1-2	3.6	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,988	86	15,208	100	12,217	59	7,808	355	49,221
N of Miss	8	1,126	3	1,025	8	769	0	636	19	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	13,847	85	15,146	101	12,172	59	7,793	354	48,958
N of Miss	9	1,267	4	1,087	7	814	0	651	20	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.6	94.1	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.2
1-2	1.8	2.2	4.7	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
10+	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	109	13,799	85	15,139	101	12,181	59	7,797	354	48,916
N of Miss	9	1,315	4	1,094	7	805	0	647	20	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	13,752	86	15,112	102	12,168	59	7,796	356	48,828
N of Miss	9	1,362	3	1,121	6	818	0	648	18	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	109	13,699	85	15,103	102	12,188	59	7,788	355	48,778
N of Miss	9	1,415	4	1,130	6	798	0	656	19	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.6	97.6	99.5	99.0	99.5	96.6	99.7	98.0	99.6
1-2	1.8	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,785	85	15,110	102	12,177	58	7,799	355	48,871
N of Miss	8	1,329	4	1,123	6	809	1	645	19	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.8	98.8	96.7	98.0	97.5	94.9	98.1	98.0	97.4
1-2	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.8	1.0	1.3	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	110	13,829	86	15,156	102	12,195	59	7,801	357	48,981
N of Miss	8	1,285	3	1,077	6	791	0	643	17	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.0	99.1	98.3	99.5	98.3	99.1
1-2	1.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,841	86	15,136	102	12,183	59	7,800	357	48,960
N of Miss	8	1,273	3	1,097	6	803	0	644	17	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.7	97.6	92.2	94.1	88.1	90.3	95.2	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.7	4.9	3.7	8.5	5.3	3.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	110	13,839	86	15,120	102	12,154	59	7,786	357	48,899
N of Miss	8	1,275	3	1,113	6	832	0	658	17	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.9	98.8	96.7	92.2	93.1	86.4	89.2	94.4	95.2
1-2	1.8	0.9	1.2	2.4	6.9	4.6	11.9	6.6	4.8	3.2
3-5	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	109	13,846	85	15,120	102	12,187	59	7,791	355	48,944
N of Miss	9	1,268	4	1,113	6	799	0	653	19	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.2	97.7	96.6	97.1	94.8	86.4	93.7	96.3	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.7	6.8	2.8	1.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	5.1	1.6	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	108	13,582	86	15,018	102	12,040	59	7,696	355	48,336
N of Miss	10	1,532	3	1,215	6	946	0	748	19	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	90.6	93.0	85.1	87.8	67.8	83.0	88.1	91.5
1-2	0.0	1.3	5.9	3.0	4.0	3.8	6.8	4.3	3.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	3.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.2	9.9	6.1	20.3	10.5	6.8	4.0
N of Valid	109	13,923	85	15,199	101	12,219	59	7,816	354	49,157
N of Miss	9	1,191	4	1,034	7	767	0	628	20	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	95.3	96.6	92.1	92.1	82.8	88.9	93.5	95.0
1-2	0.9	0.5	3.5	1.7	2.0	3.3	8.6	3.9	3.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	5.0	2.6	6.9	4.6	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	108	13,857	85	15,174	101	12,208	58	7,807	352	49,046
N of Miss	10	1,257	4	1,059	7	778	1	637	22	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.4	94.1	94.8	92.1	94.1	86.2	94.1	93.8	95.3
1-2	0.9	1.6	3.5	2.6	1.0	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.0	5.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	3.4	1.2
N of Valid	109	13,869	85	15,172	101	12,199	58	7,801	353	49,041
N of Miss	9	1,245	4	1,061	7	787	1	643	21	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.3	87.3	80.2	80.1	74.5	70.2	59.3	62.9	76.3	77.0
1-2	10.2	8.6	11.6	10.4	10.8	11.5	11.9	10.1	11.0	10.1
3-5	2.8	2.3	4.7	4.5	2.9	6.8	10.2	7.3	4.5	4.9
6-9	1.9	0.6	2.3	1.6	3.9	3.3	8.5	4.4	3.7	2.2
10+	0.9	1.2	1.2	3.4	7.8	8.3	10.2	15.2	4.5	5.9
N of Valid	108	13,866	86	15,144	102	12,155	59	7,774	355	48,939
N of Miss	10	1,248	3	1,089	6	831	0	670	19	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.4	87.2	92.7	85.1	83.6	69.5	76.5	87.3	89.5
1-2	0.9	1.0	5.8	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.1	5.7	3.4	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.5	1.6	2.0	2.7	6.8	3.9	2.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	3.4	2.2	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	3.5	2.3	8.9	6.9	15.3	11.7	5.9	4.4
N of Valid	109	13,812	86	15,117	101	12,137	59	7,767	355	48,833
N of Miss	9	1,302	3	1,116	7	849	0	677	19	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	98.8	99.4	94.1	98.4	89.8	96.8	96.1	98.9
1-2	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.3	2.0	0.9	5.1	1.7	2.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	0.2	3.4	0.4	1.7	0.2
N of Valid	109	13,694	86	15,107	101	12,129	59	7,764	355	48,694
N of Miss	9	1,420	3	1,126	7	857	0	680	19	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,750	85	15,083	101	12,132	59	7,756	354	48,721
N of Miss	9	1,364	4	1,150	7	854	0	688	20	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.6	96.6	98.8	96.1	97.0	96.9	96.6	97.4	96.3	96.6
1-2	0.9	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.6	2.0
3-5	2.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	109	13,779	86	15,121	99	12,148	59	7,770	353	48,818
N of Miss	9	1,335	3	1,112	9	838	0	674	21	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,693	86	15,082	100	12,122	59	7,751	354	48,648
N of Miss	9	1,421	3	1,151	8	864	0	693	20	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	94.9	94.1	96.8	99.0	98.5	98.3	99.3	96.9	97.1
1-2	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.3	1.4	1.3
3-5	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	108	13,642	85	15,052	101	12,116	59	7,759	353	48,569
N of Miss	10	1,472	4	1,181	7	870	0	685	21	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.0	99.6	98.3	99.5	99.1	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	106	13,490	85	14,907	100	11,960	58	7,677	349	48,034
N of Miss	12	1,624	4	1,326	8	1,026	1	767	25	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	98.0	99.3	98.3	98.7	98.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,561	85	15,021	100	12,102	59	7,746	352	48,430
N of Miss	10	1,553	4	1,212	8	884	0	698	22	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	99.5	97.6	99.2	97.0	99.4	96.6	99.3	97.2	99.3
1-2	2.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,651	84	15,050	101	12,132	59	7,752	353	48,585
N of Miss	9	1,463	5	1,183	7	854	0	692	21	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	96.7	96.5	95.3	95.0	95.4	94.9	95.0	95.5	95.7
1-2	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.1	3.4	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.7	4.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	109	13,688	86	15,071	101	12,132	59	7,761	355	48,652
N of Miss	9	1,426	3	1,162	7	854	0	683	19	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.4	97.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.6	98.5
1-2	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	109	13,720	86	15,056	101	12,128	59	7,755	355	48,659
N of Miss	9	1,394	3	1,177	7	858	0	689	19	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.0	94.2	92.3	82.2	85.7	76.3	80.1	88.4	90.1
1-2	2.8	1.9	4.7	3.5	5.0	4.6	10.2	4.5	5.1	3.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.8	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	6.9	4.4	8.5	8.9	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	108	13,718	86	15,062	101	12,116	59	7,749	354	48,645
N of Miss	10	1,396	3	1,171	7	870	0	695	20	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.4	93.0	95.0	87.1	91.0	82.8	87.7	90.7	93.2
1-2	0.9	1.7	3.5	2.1	4.0	3.1	6.9	3.7	3.4	2.5
3-5	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.6
10+	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.4	7.9	3.0	6.9	4.7	4.2	2.3
N of Valid	108	13,559	86	14,950	101	12,000	58	7,655	353	48,164
N of Miss	10	1,555	3	1,283	7	986	1	789	21	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	95.7	83.7	87.6	75.0	79.7	67.8	74.8	82.8	85.9
1-2	2.8	2.3	8.1	4.7	7.0	5.7	6.8	5.5	5.9	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	5.1	1.5	0.8	1.0
10+	0.0	1.0	7.0	4.5	14.0	9.8	16.9	14.9	8.5	6.5
N of Valid	109	13,707	86	15,053	100	12,126	59	7,760	354	48,646
N of Miss	9	1,407	3	1,180	8	860	0	684	20	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.7	91.9	94.1	86.1	86.5	74.6	81.1	89.6	91.4
1-2	0.9	0.7	4.7	2.2	2.0	4.0	5.1	4.5	2.8	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.3	3.0	2.1	3.4	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	8.5	1.5	1.4	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.2	2.0	8.9	6.2	8.5	9.9	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	109	13,705	86	15,043	101	12,109	59	7,755	355	48,612
N of Miss	9	1,409	3	1,190	7	877	0	689	19	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	95.4	93.0	90.6	84.2	88.1	81.4	87.3	89.6	90.8
1-2	3.7	2.6	1.2	4.0	5.0	4.7	0.0	4.2	2.8	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.9	4.0	1.9	5.1	2.4	2.3	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	3.4	0.9	1.1	0.7
10+	0.0	0.9	3.5	2.7	5.9	4.3	10.2	5.2	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	109	13,725	86	15,064	101	12,117	59	7,757	355	48,663
N of Miss	9	1,389	3	1,169	7	869	0	687	19	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.3	97.6	96.9	91.8	93.6	91.2	90.2	95.3	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.6	4.1	2.6	3.5	3.9	2.4	2.1
Twice	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.6	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.2	3.5	1.8	1.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	103	13,167	82	14,482	97	11,598	57	7,463	339	46,710
N of Miss	15	1,947	7	1,751	11	1,388	2	981	35	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	93.6	89.3	87.1	79.8	76.9	64.4	67.1	84.2	83.2
At my home	4.7	3.8	7.1	6.9	8.1	10.3	15.3	13.2	8.0	7.9
At someone else's home	0.0	1.5	1.2	4.2	11.1	9.6	18.6	15.4	6.6	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.6	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	13,388	84	14,782	99	11,886	59	7,629	348	47,685
N of Miss	12	1,726	5	1,451	9	1,100	0	815	26	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.0	22.6	34.5	27.0	34.0	34.7	42.4	37.0	30.1	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	4.7	9.0	15.5	15.1	25.0	19.0	20.3	18.8	15.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	67.0	54.8	40.5	45.3	36.0	35.4	30.5	33.8	45.6	43.7
Don't know or can't say	12.3	13.6	9.5	12.7	5.0	10.9	6.8	10.3	8.6	12.1
N of Valid	106	13,389	84	14,853	100	11,928	59	7,623	349	47,793
N of Miss	12	1,725	5	1,380	8	1,058	0	821	25	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	6.6	8.5	13.1	18.4	23.2	37.9	33.4	14.2	17.1
Yes	98.1	93.4	91.5	86.9	81.6	76.8	62.1	66.6	85.8	82.9
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.3	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	97.6	96.1	90.8	91.2	77.6	84.1	92.7	93.6
Yes	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.9	9.2	8.8	22.4	15.9	7.3	6.4
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.4	96.9	95.7	98.3	93.0	98.5	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.6	3.1	4.3	1.7	7.0	1.5	2.8
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.8	98.6	98.0	97.6	94.8	96.6	98.0	98.3
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.4	5.2	3.4	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.2	95.1	95.5	95.9	93.2	81.0	90.5	93.9	94.6
Yes	1.9	2.8	4.9	4.5	4.1	6.8	19.0	9.5	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	97.6	97.3	93.9	95.3	98.3	96.1	97.1	97.0
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.7	6.1	4.7	1.7	3.9	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	100.0	97.8	98.0	96.0	94.8	95.3	98.3	97.3
Yes	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.2	2.0	4.0	5.2	4.7	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.3	98.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	97.6	96.0	95.9	94.3	87.9	92.9	96.2	95.5
Yes	0.0	2.4	2.4	4.0	4.1	5.7	12.1	7.1	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	106	13,219	82	14,676	98	11,860	58	7,629	344	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	10	1,126	1	815	30	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.9	3.6	4.6	8.1	6.9	8.8	9.0	5.3	5.4
Yes	98.0	97.1	96.4	95.4	91.9	93.1	91.2	91.0	94.7	94.6
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.0	98.3	96.5	97.3	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.7	3.5	2.7	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	97.0	98.4	100.0	97.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	3.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.4	98.2	99.4	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.8	100.0	98.5	98.2	98.9	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.2	96.5	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	3.5	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.2	98.8	97.6	97.0	97.1	94.7	96.8	97.4	97.5
Yes	2.0	1.8	1.2	2.4	3.0	2.9	5.3	3.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	102	13,050	83	14,557	99	11,752	57	7,547	341	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	6	1,676	9	1,234	2	897	33	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	3.8	7.2	9.8	17.7	15.5	26.3	20.2	11.2	11.2
Yes	100.0	96.2	92.8	90.2	82.3	84.5	73.7	79.8	88.8	88.8
N of Valid	103	13,062	83	14,577	96	11,782	57	7,568	339	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	6	1,656	12	1,204	2	876	35	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.4	98.2	95.5	99.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.8	4.5	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	103	13,062	83	14,577	96	11,782	57	7,568	339	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	6	1,656	12	1,204	2	876	35	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	103	13,062	83	14,577	96	11,782	57	7,568	339	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	6	1,656	12	1,204	2	876	35	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.9	100.0	97.8	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	103	13,062	83	14,577	96	11,782	57	7,568	339	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	6	1,656	12	1,204	2	876	35	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	97.6	97.0	97.9	96.1	91.2	95.7	97.3	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.1	3.9	8.8	4.3	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	103	13,062	83	14,577	96	11,782	57	7,568	339	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	6	1,656	12	1,204	2	876	35	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	94.0	93.4	90.6	88.9	87.7	87.2	93.8	92.6
Yes	0.0	1.8	6.0	6.6	9.4	11.1	12.3	12.8	6.2	7.4
N of Valid	103	13,062	83	14,577	96	11,782	57	7,568	339	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	6	1,656	12	1,204	2	876	35	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.2	98.9	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	103	13,062	83	14,577	96	11,782	57	7,568	339	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	6	1,656	12	1,204	2	876	35	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	103	13,062	83	14,577	96	11,782	57	7,568	339	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	6	1,656	12	1,204	2	876	35	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.6	97.8	93.8	96.9	89.5	96.2	95.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.2	6.2	3.1	10.5	3.8	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	103	13,062	83	14,577	96	11,782	57	7,568	339	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	6	1,656	12	1,204	2	876	35	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	6.1	13.1	13.5	23.2	19.7	29.8	24.7	15.5	14.8
Yes	98.0	93.9	86.9	86.5	76.8	80.3	70.2	75.3	84.5	85.2
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.1	94.0	94.0	93.9	91.9	96.5	90.9	95.9	93.8
Yes	1.0	2.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	8.1	3.5	9.1	4.1	6.2
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	95.2	93.7	84.8	89.9	78.9	86.6	90.9	92.8
Yes	0.0	2.0	4.8	6.3	15.2	10.1	21.1	13.4	9.1	7.2
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	98.8	97.2	94.9	96.2	96.5	96.1	97.4	97.3
Yes	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.8	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.4	98.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	99.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.4	98.0	96.5	96.5	96.7	98.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.6	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.3	1.2	2.4
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	94.0	96.2	96.0	94.3	96.5	93.3	96.8	95.9
Yes	0.0	1.6	6.0	3.8	4.0	5.7	3.5	6.7	3.2	4.1
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	94.0	96.4	92.9	95.4	82.5	95.5	93.6	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.5	6.0	3.6	7.1	4.6	17.5	4.5	6.4	3.4
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	96.0	97.5	96.5	95.7	98.2	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.5	3.5	4.3	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	102	13,241	84	14,704	99	11,795	57	7,555	342	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	5	1,529	9	1,191	2	889	32	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.9	96.3	96.5	93.6	92.8	89.1	89.7	95.1	95.1
Less than 1 a day	1.0	0.5	2.5	1.6	1.1	3.1	3.6	4.4	1.8	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	99	12,773	81	14,195	94	11,431	55	7,345	329	45,744
N of Miss	19	2,341	8	2,038	14	1,555	4	1,099	45	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	2.2	7.3	6.3	14.1	13.0	21.8	18.8	10.6	8.8
Yes	96.2	97.8	92.7	93.7	85.9	87.0	78.2	81.2	89.4	91.2
N of Valid	105	13,017	82	14,523	99	11,759	55	7,539	341	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	7	1,710	9	1,227	4	905	33	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.0	96.0	96.4	89.1	92.7	96.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	4.0	3.6	10.9	7.3	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	105	13,017	82	14,523	99	11,759	55	7,539	341	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	7	1,710	9	1,227	4	905	33	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.6	98.6	97.0	96.8	94.5	96.9	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.4	3.0	3.2	5.5	3.1	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	105	13,017	82	14,523	99	11,759	55	7,539	341	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	7	1,710	9	1,227	4	905	33	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.2	100.0	96.9	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	105	13,017	82	14,523	99	11,759	55	7,539	341	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	7	1,710	9	1,227	4	905	33	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	105	13,017	82	14,523	99	11,759	55	7,539	341	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	7	1,710	9	1,227	4	905	33	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.5	97.0	97.3	92.7	96.9	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.5	3.0	2.7	7.3	3.1	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	105	13,017	82	14,523	99	11,759	55	7,539	341	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	7	1,710	9	1,227	4	905	33	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.3	96.3	96.6	94.9	93.9	94.5	91.9	95.9	95.7
Yes	2.9	1.7	3.7	3.4	5.1	6.1	5.5	8.1	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	105	13,017	82	14,523	99	11,759	55	7,539	341	46,838
N of Miss	13	2,097	7	1,710	9	1,227	4	905	33	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	2.6	3.6	5.8	11.3	10.9	20.0	14.9	8.6	7.6
Yes	96.2	97.4	96.4	94.2	88.7	89.1	80.0	85.1	91.4	92.4
N of Valid	104	12,926	83	14,450	97	11,642	55	7,450	339	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	6	1,783	11	1,344	4	994	35	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.2	96.9	97.5	94.5	94.5	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	3.1	2.5	5.5	5.5	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	104	12,926	83	14,450	97	11,642	55	7,450	339	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	6	1,783	11	1,344	4	994	35	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.4	99.0	96.5	94.5	96.7	98.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	3.5	5.5	3.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	104	12,926	83	14,450	97	11,642	55	7,450	339	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	6	1,783	11	1,344	4	994	35	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	104	12,926	83	14,450	97	11,642	55	7,450	339	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	6	1,783	11	1,344	4	994	35	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.8	99.2	99.0	98.7	96.4	98.9	98.5	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	3.6	1.1	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	104	12,926	83	14,450	97	11,642	55	7,450	339	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	6	1,783	11	1,344	4	994	35	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.0	98.2	96.4	98.0	98.8	98.8
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	3.6	2.0	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	104	12,926	83	14,450	97	11,642	55	7,450	339	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	6	1,783	11	1,344	4	994	35	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	97.6	96.8	94.8	95.3	92.7	94.0	96.2	96.4
Yes	1.9	1.8	2.4	3.2	5.2	4.7	7.3	6.0	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	104	12,926	83	14,450	97	11,642	55	7,450	339	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	6	1,783	11	1,344	4	994	35	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	1.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	2.7	5.5	3.1	2.4	2.1
Yes	99.0	98.9	96.4	98.0	99.0	97.3	94.5	96.9	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.4	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	96.4	99.7	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	3.6	0.3	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.2	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	98.2	99.9	99.1	99.9
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.9	0.1
N of Valid	103	12,994	84	14,511	97	11,733	55	7,535	339	46,773
N of Miss	15	2,120	5	1,722	11	1,253	4	909	35	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.1	98.6	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	102	12,842	78	14,251	93	11,434	54	7,296	327	45,823
N of Miss	16	2,272	11	1,982	15	1,552	5	1,148	47	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.6	77.0	55.3	63.1	59.6	53.9	48.3	52.4	60.6	63.0
Wrong	17.0	16.3	25.9	23.0	23.2	24.3	22.4	23.6	21.8	21.5
A little bit wrong	7.5	4.8	15.3	9.7	9.1	13.8	13.8	14.6	10.9	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.2	8.1	8.0	15.5	9.4	6.6	5.3
N of Valid	106	13,392	85	14,803	99	11,926	58	7,622	348	47,743
N of Miss	12	1,722	4	1,430	9	1,060	1	822	26	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	83.2	64.7	70.4	58.2	60.5	40.4	56.5	64.2	69.3
Wrong	10.4	12.6	20.0	20.1	28.6	23.2	22.8	22.6	19.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.8	10.6	6.6	5.1	9.7	28.1	12.3	10.1	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.4	4.7	3.0	8.2	6.6	8.8	8.6	5.8	4.3
N of Valid	106	13,297	85	14,757	98	11,876	57	7,604	346	47,534
N of Miss	12	1,817	4	1,476	10	1,110	2	840	28	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	86.2	62.4	69.2	53.1	52.6	30.4	46.3	60.5	66.1
Wrong	8.6	9.3	17.6	16.4	25.5	18.6	14.3	16.3	16.6	14.9
A little bit wrong	5.7	2.8	14.1	8.3	6.1	14.0	23.2	17.1	10.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.8	1.7	5.9	6.2	15.3	14.8	32.1	20.3	12.2	9.3
N of Valid	105	13,291	85	14,738	98	11,868	56	7,609	344	47,506
N of Miss	13	1,823	4	1,495	10	1,118	3	835	30	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	86.0	71.8	78.1	82.7	73.9	77.2	75.5	80.3	78.8
Wrong	3.8	10.5	21.2	15.5	11.2	17.4	14.0	17.1	11.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	6.6	2.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	5.8	3.5	4.7	4.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.9	5.3	2.7	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	106	13,301	85	14,752	98	11,876	57	7,615	346	47,544
N of Miss	12	1,813	4	1,481	10	1,110	2	829	28	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.1	63.1	45.9	44.0	34.3	31.9	22.4	27.6	43.8	43.6
Very difficult	10.7	15.1	12.9	18.2	14.1	13.7	6.9	10.7	11.6	15.0
Fairly easy	14.6	8.2	22.4	19.6	27.3	26.1	29.3	24.9	22.6	18.9
Very easy	1.0	3.4	11.8	11.3	19.2	22.8	41.4	31.4	15.7	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.2	7.1	7.0	5.1	5.5	0.0	5.4	6.4	7.3
N of Valid	103	13,116	85	14,663	99	11,859	58	7,598	345	47,236
N of Miss	15	1,998	4	1,570	9	1,127	1	846	29	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.0	63.4	48.2	44.1	34.0	31.6	20.7	27.3	43.5	43.6
Very difficult	15.0	14.5	12.9	17.4	12.4	13.6	5.2	10.8	12.1	14.6
Fairly easy	11.0	9.2	20.0	19.6	25.8	25.4	31.0	24.3	20.9	19.0
Very easy	4.0	4.1	12.9	12.7	21.6	24.0	41.4	32.5	17.6	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	8.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	5.3	1.7	5.1	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	100	12,920	85	14,551	97	11,779	58	7,558	340	46,808
N of Miss	18	2,194	4	1,682	11	1,207	1	886	34	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.1	75.8	54.1	57.6	48.5	45.8	24.6	38.4	53.3	56.6
Sort of hard	8.7	12.3	14.1	19.8	21.2	21.5	19.3	19.3	15.4	18.0
Sort of easy	10.6	7.1	14.1	14.2	18.2	19.1	29.8	22.6	16.8	14.8
Very easy	7.7	4.8	17.6	8.5	12.1	13.7	26.3	19.6	14.5	10.6
N of Valid	104	13,083	85	14,628	99	11,845	57	7,592	345	47,148
N of Miss	14	2,031	4	1,605	9	1,141	2	852	29	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	66.3	71.9	44.7	52.4	41.8	39.7	26.3	33.4	47.4	51.6
Sort of hard	16.3	13.9	20.0	18.2	20.4	17.2	17.5	15.7	18.6	16.4
Sort of easy	9.6	8.3	17.6	16.2	23.5	22.4	24.6	22.7	18.0	16.6
Very easy	7.7	5.9	17.6	13.1	14.3	20.6	31.6	28.1	16.0	15.4
N of Valid	104	13,032	85	14,603	98	11,843	57	7,573	344	47,051
N of Miss	14	2,082	4	1,630	10	1,143	2	871	30	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.3	92.5	81.2	84.6	82.8	76.0	63.2	70.2	82.0	82.3
Sort of hard	5.8	5.3	11.8	10.2	6.1	14.6	22.8	17.5	10.1	11.1
Sort of easy	1.9	1.3	2.4	3.3	7.1	6.1	14.0	7.2	5.5	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	4.7	1.9	4.0	3.3	0.0	5.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	104	12,981	85	14,562	99	11,811	57	7,566	345	46,920
N of Miss	14	2,133	4	1,671	9	1,175	2	878	29	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.3	76.4	60.0	66.1	65.7	61.6	49.1	56.7	62.0	66.3
Sort of hard	15.4	12.1	11.8	15.4	15.2	16.3	19.3	17.0	15.1	15.0
Sort of easy	12.5	6.6	11.8	10.5	8.1	11.7	14.0	13.1	11.3	10.1
Very easy	4.8	4.9	16.5	8.0	11.1	10.4	17.5	13.2	11.6	8.6
N of Valid	104	12,981	85	14,573	99	11,816	57	7,558	345	46,928
N of Miss	14	2,133	4	1,660	9	1,170	2	886	29	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.4	88.6	59.5	69.5	52.0	50.0	22.8	40.8	60.6	65.2
Sort of hard	3.8	6.3	11.9	12.7	14.3	14.2	12.3	12.7	10.2	11.3
Sort of easy	3.8	2.9	15.5	9.8	18.4	17.2	33.3	18.1	15.7	11.1
Very easy	1.9	2.1	13.1	8.1	15.3	18.6	31.6	28.4	13.4	12.4
N of Valid	104	12,946	84	14,535	98	11,809	57	7,550	343	46,840
N of Miss	14	2,168	5	1,698	10	1,177	2	894	31	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	84.9	65.9	70.2	63.6	60.9	50.9	58.7	68.9	70.1
Sort of hard	4.9	8.0	21.2	13.6	17.2	17.6	19.3	18.1	14.8	13.8
Sort of easy	6.8	4.3	4.7	9.1	13.1	12.3	17.5	12.1	9.9	9.1
Very easy	1.9	2.8	8.2	7.1	6.1	9.2	12.3	11.1	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	103	12,949	85	14,564	99	11,810	57	7,574	344	46,897
N of Miss	15	2,165	4	1,669	9	1,176	2	870	30	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.5	85.0	69.0	74.0	66.7	67.2	61.4	66.6	72.7	74.2
Sort of hard	6.7	7.1	8.3	11.6	15.2	14.1	19.3	14.9	11.6	11.5
Sort of easy	2.9	4.1	11.9	7.5	9.1	9.9	12.3	9.1	8.4	7.4
Very easy	2.9	3.7	10.7	6.9	9.1	8.7	7.0	9.3	7.3	6.9
N of Valid	104	12,846	84	14,460	99	11,680	57	7,479	344	46,465
N of Miss	14	2,268	5	1,773	9	1,306	2	965	30	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.3	89.2	82.4	81.7	77.8	74.0	77.2	70.8	82.0	80.0
Sort of hard	6.8	7.2	8.2	11.6	13.1	15.2	15.8	15.8	10.5	11.9
Sort of easy	4.9	2.3	4.7	4.3	6.1	7.0	7.0	7.6	5.5	5.0
Very easy	0.0	1.4	4.7	2.5	3.0	3.9	0.0	5.8	2.0	3.1
N of Valid	103	12,907	85	14,553	99	11,804	57	7,567	344	46,831
N of Miss	15	2,207	4	1,680	9	1,182	2	877	30	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.6	81.0	55.3	60.5	49.0	46.1	22.8	40.5	55.4	59.3
Sort of hard	7.8	9.0	12.9	12.6	10.2	12.1	10.5	10.1	10.2	11.1
Sort of easy	9.7	5.9	17.6	14.4	23.5	19.5	29.8	19.9	19.0	14.2
Very easy	2.9	4.1	14.1	12.5	17.3	22.2	36.8	29.4	15.5	15.4
N of Valid	103	12,924	85	14,539	98	11,793	57	7,560	343	46,816
N of Miss	15	2,190	4	1,694	10	1,193	2	884	31	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.9	73.2	81.0	76.1	86.5	82.1	94.7	85.7	81.2	78.4
Yes	31.1	26.8	19.0	23.9	13.5	17.9	5.3	14.3	18.8	21.6
N of Valid	103	12,682	84	14,353	96	11,649	57	7,479	340	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	5	1,880	12	1,337	2	965	34	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.4	97.6	94.1	96.9	95.6	96.5	96.4	96.2	94.7
Yes	5.8	6.6	2.4	5.9	3.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	5.3
N of Valid	103	12,682	84	14,353	96	11,649	57	7,479	340	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	5	1,880	12	1,337	2	965	34	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	92.4	89.3	89.4	92.7	90.0	87.7	91.3	89.7	90.7
Yes	11.7	7.6	10.7	10.6	7.3	10.0	12.3	8.7	10.3	9.3
N of Valid	103	12,682	84	14,353	96	11,649	57	7,479	340	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	5	1,880	12	1,337	2	965	34	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.0	31.2	25.0	30.6	20.8	25.2	19.3	21.0	25.9	27.9
Yes	65.0	68.8	75.0	69.4	79.2	74.8	80.7	79.0	74.1	72.1
N of Valid	103	12,682	84	14,353	96	11,649	57	7,479	340	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	5	1,880	12	1,337	2	965	34	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.9	73.7	75.0	76.3	76.5	79.0	72.2	81.7	72.1	77.1
Yes	35.1	26.3	25.0	23.7	23.5	21.0	27.8	18.3	27.9	22.9
N of Valid	94	12,732	84	14,181	98	11,476	54	7,341	330	45,730
N of Miss	24	2,382	5	2,052	10	1,510	5	1,103	44	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.3	35.5	38.8	29.9	28.6	29.9	8.8	30.3	28.9	31.5
1 or 2 times	34.3	34.9	24.7	34.1	28.6	31.9	43.9	30.0	31.9	33.1
3 or 4 times	14.1	18.3	16.5	20.0	24.5	20.1	19.3	20.2	18.6	19.6
5 or 6 times	8.1	6.0	10.6	8.8	8.2	9.8	12.3	10.3	9.4	8.5
7 or more times	11.1	5.3	9.4	7.2	10.2	8.3	15.8	9.2	11.2	7.3
N of Valid	99	12,951	85	14,362	98	11,670	57	7,446	339	46,429
N of Miss	19	2,163	4	1,871	10	1,316	2	998	35	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.6	48.3	62.7	58.1	77.3	61.5	82.1	75.1	69.0	58.9
Yes	41.4	51.7	37.3	41.9	22.7	38.5	17.9	24.9	31.0	41.1
N of Valid	99	12,767	83	14,205	97	11,566	56	7,364	335	45,902
N of Miss	19	2,347	6	2,028	11	1,420	3	1,080	39	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.0	32.6	31.3	27.1	35.1	27.0	28.1	28.9	36.5	28.9
1 or 2 times	32.0	42.1	36.1	37.4	27.8	25.3	19.3	24.3	29.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	10.0	16.9	16.9	22.9	18.6	30.3	31.6	28.8	17.8	24.1
5 or 6 times	7.0	5.7	9.6	7.8	11.3	11.2	14.0	12.0	10.1	8.7
7 or more times	4.0	2.7	6.0	4.8	7.2	6.2	7.0	6.0	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	100	12,855	83	14,318	97	11,616	57	7,423	337	46,212
N of Miss	18	2,259	6	1,915	11	1,370	2	1,021	37	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.0	68.6	45.2	60.0	43.3	54.7	39.3	55.7	48.6	60.3
Yes	37.0	31.4	54.8	40.0	56.7	45.3	60.7	44.3	51.4	39.7
N of Valid	92	12,707	84	14,206	97	11,530	56	7,389	329	45,832
N of Miss	26	2,407	5	2,027	11	1,456	3	1,055	45	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	6.0	7.1	4.8	11.0	5.5	3.6	5.8	7.1	5.5
no	9.1	6.4	8.2	7.2	4.0	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.1	6.8
yes	33.3	34.2	45.9	38.2	42.0	39.2	41.1	38.1	40.3	37.3
YES!	52.5	53.4	38.8	49.7	43.0	48.3	48.2	49.6	45.6	50.3
N of Valid	99	12,868	85	14,396	100	11,702	56	7,504	340	46,470
N of Miss	19	2,246	4	1,837	8	1,284	3	940	34	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	29.9	38.0	31.0	30.5	38.0	29.0	21.8	30.6	31.2	32.2
no	34.0	34.6	42.9	39.9	32.0	38.6	30.9	38.6	35.1	37.9
yes	17.5	18.8	16.7	20.8	18.0	22.2	29.1	20.8	19.3	20.6
YES!	18.6	8.6	9.5	8.8	12.0	10.2	18.2	9.9	14.3	9.3
N of Valid	97	12,796	84	14,296	100	11,630	55	7,475	336	46,197
N of Miss	21	2,318	5	1,937	8	1,356	4	969	38	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	7.3	4.7	5.1	10.0	5.6	8.8	6.2	7.4	6.0
no	7.2	4.9	7.1	4.6	2.0	4.4	12.3	6.4	6.5	4.9
yes	33.0	28.9	41.2	34.4	33.0	37.2	31.6	37.9	34.8	34.1
YES!	53.6	58.9	47.1	55.9	55.0	52.7	47.4	49.5	51.3	54.9
N of Valid	97	12,847	85	14,351	100	11,672	57	7,494	339	46,364
N of Miss	21	2,267	4	1,882	8	1,314	2	950	35	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	7.9	7.1	5.5	10.0	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.8	6.4
no	7.4	5.8	7.1	7.3	6.0	7.6	5.4	8.1	6.5	7.1
yes	18.9	22.7	37.6	28.4	25.0	32.7	46.4	35.0	30.1	29.0
YES!	69.5	63.6	48.2	58.9	59.0	53.8	42.9	50.5	56.5	57.5
N of Valid	95	12,755	85	14,331	100	11,656	56	7,488	336	46,230
N of Miss	23	2,359	4	1,902	8	1,330	3	956	38	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	8.4	4.7	7.0	10.0	8.0	15.8	9.7	8.3	8.1
no	11.5	7.3	7.1	9.7	8.0	13.1	31.6	16.1	12.7	10.9
yes	18.8	25.9	31.8	31.8	33.0	34.7	24.6	35.0	27.2	31.4
YES!	64.6	58.4	56.5	51.5	49.0	44.2	28.1	39.2	51.8	49.6
N of Valid	96	12,786	85	14,340	100	11,660	57	7,488	338	46,274
N of Miss	22	2,328	4	1,893	8	1,326	2	956	36	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	7.8	9.4	8.2	15.0	10.7	24.6	13.9	13.3	9.7
no	8.3	10.8	24.7	16.9	17.0	19.7	36.8	22.1	19.8	16.7
yes	33.3	34.3	35.3	36.5	35.0	37.9	24.6	35.7	32.8	36.1
YES!	50.0	47.1	30.6	38.4	33.0	31.7	14.0	28.2	34.0	37.5
N of Valid	96	12,841	85	14,329	100	11,662	57	7,502	338	46,334
N of Miss	22	2,273	4	1,904	8	1,324	2	942	36	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.0	5.9	4.9	11.0	6.0	14.3	6.8	8.9	5.8
no	6.3	6.9	8.2	8.0	4.0	8.0	12.5	8.4	7.1	7.8
yes	25.3	29.4	36.5	33.3	34.0	35.4	30.4	36.2	31.5	33.2
YES!	62.1	57.7	49.4	53.9	51.0	50.5	42.9	48.5	52.4	53.2
N of Valid	95	12,805	85	14,345	100	11,671	56	7,493	336	46,314
N of Miss	23	2,309	4	1,888	8	1,315	3	951	38	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.9	78.7	69.4	67.7	62.6	58.4	44.8	52.3	61.4	65.9
Yes	29.9	16.9	25.9	27.7	32.3	36.9	51.7	42.3	33.3	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.2	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.6	3.4	5.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	97	12,840	85	14,355	99	11,680	58	7,508	339	46,383
N of Miss	21	2,274	4	1,878	9	1,306	1	936	35	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	89.8	77.6	81.2	72.4	72.0	60.3	65.4	76.3	78.7
Yes	5.2	5.9	17.6	14.2	22.4	23.3	34.5	29.2	18.4	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	96	12,780	85	14,296	98	11,648	58	7,490	337	46,214
N of Miss	22	2,334	4	1,937	10	1,338	1	954	37	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	87.7	80.0	82.4	76.5	77.9	58.6	72.8	75.7	81.2
Yes	12.4	8.0	15.3	13.0	18.4	17.5	37.9	21.9	19.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.4	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	97	12,753	85	14,286	98	11,633	58	7,492	338	46,164
N of Miss	21	2,361	4	1,947	10	1,353	1	952	36	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.9	94.1	94.4	92.8	94.4	94.8	93.6	93.5	94.4
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	96	12,756	85	14,265	97	11,623	58	7,482	336	46,126
N of Miss	22	2,358	4	1,968	11	1,363	1	962	38	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	79.0	81.2	74.2	77.6	74.1	67.2	73.9	77.1	75.4
Yes	14.7	16.7	14.1	21.2	17.3	21.2	29.3	20.8	17.9	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.4	5.3	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	95	12,732	85	14,259	98	11,624	58	7,489	336	46,104
N of Miss	23	2,382	4	1,974	10	1,362	1	955	38	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.2	83.1	74.1	74.3	70.7	68.2	51.7	64.4	69.0	73.6
Yes	20.6	12.5	21.2	21.1	24.2	27.1	44.8	30.1	26.0	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.4	5.5	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	194	25,514	170	28,588	198	23,318	116	14,996	678	92,416
N of Miss	42	4,714	8	3,878	18	2,654	2	1,892	70	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	93.1	90.6	90.9	86.9	89.1	89.7	87.2	89.1	90.5
Yes	3.1	2.6	4.7	4.5	8.1	6.2	6.9	7.5	5.6	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.2	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.4	5.3	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	97	12,721	85	14,263	99	11,638	58	7,479	339	46,101
N of Miss	21	2,393	4	1,970	9	1,348	1	965	35	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	89.6	81.2	85.5	82.8	81.9	75.4	77.9	81.4	84.5
Wrong	10.2	7.5	11.8	10.2	14.1	12.3	12.3	14.1	12.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.1	4.7	3.3	3.0	4.4	10.5	5.6	5.3	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	98	12,836	85	14,342	99	11,680	57	7,496	339	46,354
N of Miss	20	2,278	4	1,891	9	1,306	2	948	35	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	93.8	84.7	91.2	87.9	87.4	75.4	82.7	85.0	89.6
Wrong	9.2	4.8	10.6	6.8	6.1	9.7	17.5	12.3	10.0	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.0	3.5	1.4	5.1	2.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	3.5	1.6	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	98	12,819	85	14,305	99	11,656	57	7,483	339	46,263
N of Miss	20	2,295	4	1,928	9	1,330	2	961	35	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.8	78.8	88.6	80.6	81.5	61.4	75.1	80.5	86.3
Wrong	4.1	3.5	10.6	7.0	8.2	10.2	15.8	11.6	8.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.2	7.1	3.1	6.1	5.5	14.0	7.6	6.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	3.5	1.3	5.1	2.8	8.8	5.7	4.1	2.2
N of Valid	98	12,770	85	14,278	98	11,646	57	7,479	338	46,173
N of Miss	20	2,344	4	1,955	10	1,340	2	965	36	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.5	92.9	93.1	97.0	91.4	84.2	90.4	92.6	92.6
Wrong	6.1	4.1	3.5	5.1	2.0	6.3	8.8	7.4	4.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.6	7.0	1.5	2.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	98	12,783	85	14,278	99	11,657	57	7,477	339	46,195
N of Miss	20	2,331	4	1,955	9	1,329	2	967	35	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	83.1	82.4	80.5	87.9	81.9	82.5	84.4	84.7	82.2
Wrong	13.3	13.9	15.3	16.0	9.1	14.7	14.0	12.6	12.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.4	1.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	98	12,782	85	14,283	99	11,654	57	7,479	339	46,198
N of Miss	20	2,332	4	1,950	9	1,332	2	965	35	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	84.6	80.0	80.4	87.9	79.2	73.7	79.8	82.6	81.1
Wrong	8.2	11.0	15.3	14.3	8.1	14.8	22.8	14.7	12.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	5.1	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.8	1.8	4.3	3.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	98	12,787	85	14,312	99	11,666	57	7,493	339	46,258
N of Miss	20	2,327	4	1,921	9	1,320	2	951	35	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.1	62.8	57.6	56.8	63.6	58.9	46.4	63.9	56.8	60.1
Wrong	32.7	23.8	22.4	25.8	23.2	24.6	32.1	22.5	27.2	24.4
A little bit wrong	8.2	10.9	15.3	14.7	11.1	13.9	17.9	11.4	12.4	12.9
Not at all wrong	4.1	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.0	2.5	3.6	2.2	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	98	12,780	85	14,294	99	11,650	56	7,476	338	46,200
N of Miss	20	2,334	4	1,939	9	1,336	3	968	36	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.6	81.9	67.9	72.1	65.7	64.8	52.7	60.0	68.8	71.0
1	5.1	8.3	8.3	10.8	5.1	11.5	5.5	10.2	6.0	10.2
2	7.1	4.1	9.5	6.4	8.1	7.9	12.7	9.0	8.9	6.6
3-4	3.1	2.7	4.8	5.0	9.1	7.0	14.5	8.8	7.1	5.5
5+	3.1	2.9	9.5	5.7	12.1	8.8	14.5	12.0	9.2	6.7
N of Valid	98	12,813	84	14,318	99	11,694	55	7,499	336	46,324
N of Miss	20	2,301	5	1,915	9	1,292	4	945	38	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	92.7	85.7	86.6	79.8	82.8	67.3	78.6	83.0	86.0
1	3.1	4.2	6.0	6.3	8.1	7.2	10.9	7.5	6.5	6.1
2	2.0	1.5	2.4	3.2	2.0	4.1	7.3	5.2	3.0	3.3
3-4	1.0	0.7	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.6	7.3	4.1	3.0	2.1
5+	1.0	0.9	2.4	2.1	8.1	3.3	7.3	4.7	4.5	2.5
N of Valid	98	12,739	84	14,256	99	11,644	55	7,474	336	46,113
N of Miss	20	2,375	5	1,977	9	1,342	4	970	38	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	89.5	85.7	83.7	80.8	81.7	81.5	80.6	85.7	84.3
1	5.1	6.1	4.8	7.8	6.1	7.6	9.3	7.0	6.0	7.1
2	2.0	2.1	3.6	3.4	3.0	4.1	1.9	4.6	2.7	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	2.4	2.3	6.1	2.7	5.6	3.2	3.3	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	3.6	2.9	4.0	3.9	1.9	4.7	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	98	12,766	84	14,270	99	11,657	54	7,492	335	46,185
N of Miss	20	2,348	5	1,963	9	1,329	5	952	39	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.0	67.8	58.8	54.9	55.6	48.0	36.4	45.1	56.5	55.1
1	16.5	13.7	7.1	14.6	8.1	12.8	7.3	10.5	10.1	13.2
2	9.3	6.9	4.7	9.4	5.1	10.6	12.7	10.0	7.4	9.1
3-4	4.1	4.9	11.8	8.1	7.1	9.6	14.5	10.4	8.6	8.0
5+	3.1	6.7	17.6	12.9	24.2	19.1	29.1	24.1	17.3	14.6
N of Valid	97	12,777	85	14,275	99	11,670	55	7,490	336	46,212
N of Miss	21	2,337	4	1,958	9	1,316	4	954	38	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.7	29.9	27.4	25.2	33.7	25.0	30.2	29.8	29.5	27.2
Safe	55.8	50.4	58.3	54.5	47.8	54.7	62.3	52.4	55.2	53.1
Not safe	9.3	14.8	11.9	16.1	10.9	15.5	5.7	13.6	9.8	15.2
Very not safe	8.1	4.9	2.4	4.3	7.6	4.7	1.9	4.2	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	86	12,272	84	13,756	92	11,191	53	7,173	315	44,392
N of Miss	32	2,842	5	2,477	16	1,795	6	1,271	59	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	13.2	18.8	24.7	15.7	14.7	16.8	14.8	17.2	16.9	17.1
At a school	57.1	56.0	52.9	60.7	63.2	60.2	66.7	62.1	59.4	59.5
No preference	13.2	12.2	3.5	13.8	10.5	14.9	14.8	15.3	10.2	13.9
I don't know	16.5	12.9	18.8	9.9	11.6	8.2	3.7	5.5	13.5	9.6
N of Valid	91	12,620	85	14,113	95	11,457	54	7,344	325	45,534
N of Miss	27	2,494	4	2,120	13	1,529	5	1,100	49	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	55.2	58.5	59.0	60.6	55.2	58.4	68.5	62.2	58.4	59.7
No	12.6	12.8	15.7	12.4	19.8	15.7	9.3	18.3	15.0	14.3
I don't know	32.2	28.7	25.3	26.9	25.0	25.9	22.2	19.5	26.6	26.0
N of Valid	87	12,338	83	13,880	96	11,290	54	7,213	320	44,721
N of Miss	31	2,776	6	2,353	12	1,696	5	1,231	54	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	20.0	28.2	16.9	19.9	13.7	16.5	16.7	15.8	16.8	20.7
Somewhat better	16.7	15.6	16.9	16.9	12.6	16.3	16.7	16.4	15.5	16.3
Stayed the same	45.6	43.5	49.4	47.9	45.3	50.6	46.3	51.7	46.6	48.0
Somewhat worse	11.1	9.4	13.3	11.5	17.9	11.7	14.8	11.5	14.3	11.0
Much worse	6.7	3.2	3.6	3.7	10.5	4.9	5.6	4.5	6.8	4.0
N of Valid	90	12,372	83	13,977	95	11,450	54	7,332	322	45,131
N of Miss	28	2,742	6	2,256	13	1,536	5	1,112	52	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.4	37.5	54.1	44.1	51.0	48.6	56.4	48.4	48.9	44.1
Rarely	27.5	21.6	22.4	22.9	24.0	21.1	23.6	19.2	24.5	21.4
Sometimes	18.7	21.6	21.2	19.8	17.7	18.6	9.1	19.3	17.4	19.9
Often	11.0	11.7	1.2	9.0	4.2	8.1	9.1	8.8	6.1	9.5
Always	5.5	7.6	1.2	4.3	3.1	3.6	1.8	4.4	3.1	5.0
N of Valid	91	12,528	85	14,085	96	11,511	55	7,418	327	45,542
N of Miss	27	2,586	4	2,148	12	1,475	4	1,026	47	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.0	43.7	66.7	52.3	58.9	56.4	61.8	55.3	57.2	51.5
Rarely	33.0	23.4	23.8	23.0	18.9	21.1	21.8	19.8	24.6	22.1
Sometimes	12.1	19.9	8.3	16.6	16.8	15.2	10.9	15.9	12.3	17.0
Often	7.7	8.1	0.0	5.6	3.2	4.9	3.6	6.1	3.7	6.2
Always	3.3	4.8	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	91	12,396	84	14,013	95	11,477	55	7,400	325	45,286
N of Miss	27	2,718	5	2,220	13	1,509	4	1,044	49	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	73.6	58.4	76.2	64.3	78.1	67.8	70.9	65.7	75.2	63.8
Rarely	13.2	17.9	14.3	15.8	11.5	14.2	10.9	14.4	12.6	15.7
Sometimes	5.5	11.8	7.1	10.5	8.3	10.2	14.5	11.4	8.3	10.9
Often	3.3	5.7	1.2	5.3	1.0	4.5	1.8	5.2	1.8	5.2
Always	4.4	6.2	1.2	4.1	1.0	3.3	1.8	3.3	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	91	12,426	84	14,006	96	11,469	55	7,386	326	45,287
N of Miss	27	2,688	5	2,227	12	1,517	4	1,058	48	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.4	65.5	65.1	64.7	63.8	61.0	61.1	60.8	63.8	63.4
Yes	35.6	34.5	34.9	35.3	36.2	39.0	38.9	39.2	36.2	36.6
N of Valid	87	12,135	83	13,676	94	11,175	54	7,194	318	44,180
N of Miss	31	2,979	6	2,557	14	1,811	5	1,250	56	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.3	16.4	18.8	17.7	30.3	21.3	28.6	20.4	25.7	18.7
Most of the time	12.1	13.5	18.8	17.1	18.2	18.0	19.6	17.3	16.9	16.4
Some of the time	26.4	26.1	25.9	27.5	26.3	27.5	23.2	28.8	25.7	27.3
A little of the time	19.8	22.8	16.5	18.9	8.1	15.5	17.9	14.4	15.1	18.3
None of the time	16.5	21.2	20.0	18.8	17.2	17.8	10.7	19.1	16.6	19.3
N of Valid	91	12,602	85	14,127	99	11,552	56	7,435	331	45,716
N of Miss	27	2,512	4	2,106	9	1,434	3	1,009	43	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	12.0	14.1	12.4	18.2	14.3	17.9	13.9	16.4	13.0
Most of the time	11.1	9.0	8.2	10.1	14.1	11.1	8.9	10.9	10.9	10.2
Some of the time	18.9	15.1	14.1	16.9	15.2	19.1	19.6	20.5	16.7	17.5
A little of the time	12.2	18.3	24.7	18.3	18.2	17.9	21.4	17.7	18.8	18.1
None of the time	42.2	45.6	38.8	42.4	34.3	37.6	32.1	36.9	37.3	41.2
N of Valid	90	12,498	85	14,033	99	11,484	56	7,403	330	45,418
N of Miss	28	2,616	4	2,200	9	1,502	3	1,041	44	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	33.0	20.3	22.4	22.8	35.4	25.1	33.9	23.1	31.1	22.7
Most of the time	13.2	14.8	18.8	17.3	22.2	18.4	19.6	18.6	18.4	17.1
Some of the time	16.5	17.6	21.2	18.8	11.1	19.8	19.6	21.1	16.6	19.1
A little of the time	12.1	15.7	16.5	14.6	11.1	13.3	7.1	12.9	12.1	14.3
None of the time	25.3	31.6	21.2	26.4	20.2	23.3	19.6	24.3	21.8	26.7
N of Valid	91	12,398	85	14,002	99	11,463	56	7,399	331	45,262
N of Miss	27	2,716	4	2,231	9	1,523	3	1,045	43	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.8	10.2	8.2	10.4	17.3	12.7	10.7	12.3	11.5	11.2
Most of the time	8.8	7.5	10.6	7.9	9.2	9.1	19.6	9.3	11.2	8.3
Some of the time	11.0	12.2	10.6	13.9	15.3	16.3	16.1	17.3	13.0	14.6
A little of the time	16.5	16.6	23.5	17.1	14.3	17.3	19.6	18.0	18.2	17.2
None of the time	54.9	53.6	47.1	50.7	43.9	44.7	33.9	43.1	46.1	48.7
N of Valid	91	12,507	85	14,056	98	11,505	56	7,418	330	45,486
N of Miss	27	2,607	4	2,177	10	1,481	3	1,026	44	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.1	16.4	14.1	15.7	26.3	18.8	20.4	18.1	20.7	17.1
Most of the time	13.3	13.2	17.6	14.1	24.2	15.6	22.2	16.5	19.2	14.6
Some of the time	17.8	18.7	18.8	20.8	13.1	21.7	18.5	21.8	16.8	20.6
A little of the time	23.3	18.0	25.9	18.2	11.1	16.5	11.1	15.7	18.3	17.3
None of the time	24.4	33.7	23.5	31.2	25.3	27.3	27.8	27.9	25.0	30.3
N of Valid	90	12,304	85	13,984	99	11,487	54	7,411	328	45,186
N of Miss	28	2,810	4	2,249	9	1,499	5	1,033	46	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.6	14.9	12.9	15.5	25.3	16.6	16.1	15.3	19.0	15.6
Most of the time	12.0	8.1	12.9	10.0	11.1	10.5	10.7	10.5	11.7	9.7
Some of the time	15.2	10.9	14.1	11.9	14.1	14.1	7.1	15.5	13.3	12.8
A little of the time	9.8	14.8	17.6	15.0	11.1	15.1	17.9	14.8	13.6	14.9
None of the time	43.5	51.3	42.4	47.6	38.4	43.7	48.2	44.0	42.5	47.0
N of Valid	92	12,509	85	14,056	99	11,509	56	7,417	332	45,491
N of Miss	26	2,605	4	2,177	9	1,477	3	1,027	42	7,286