

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Madison County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	481	329	513	324
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.8	153	44.1	145	34.9	179	24.7	80
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	24.1	116	22.5	74	27.1	139	25.3	82
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	21.6	104	0.0	0	21.4	110	29.9	97
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	22.5	108	20.1	66	16.6	85	20.1	65
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.9	226	49.2	154	47.5	229	54.6	165
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	50.1	227	50.8	159	52.5	253	45.4	137
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.9	57	11.7	38	12.8	65	14.6	46
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	0.8	4	0.3	1	0.4	2	0.6	2
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.3	11	3.7	12	3.5	18	4.1	13
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	4.2	20	1.5	5	2.6	13	2.9	9
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	71.2	342	69.3	226	70.7	360	71.0	223
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.9	9	3.1	10	1.8	9	1.3	4
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	7.7	37	10.4	34	8.3	42	5.4	17
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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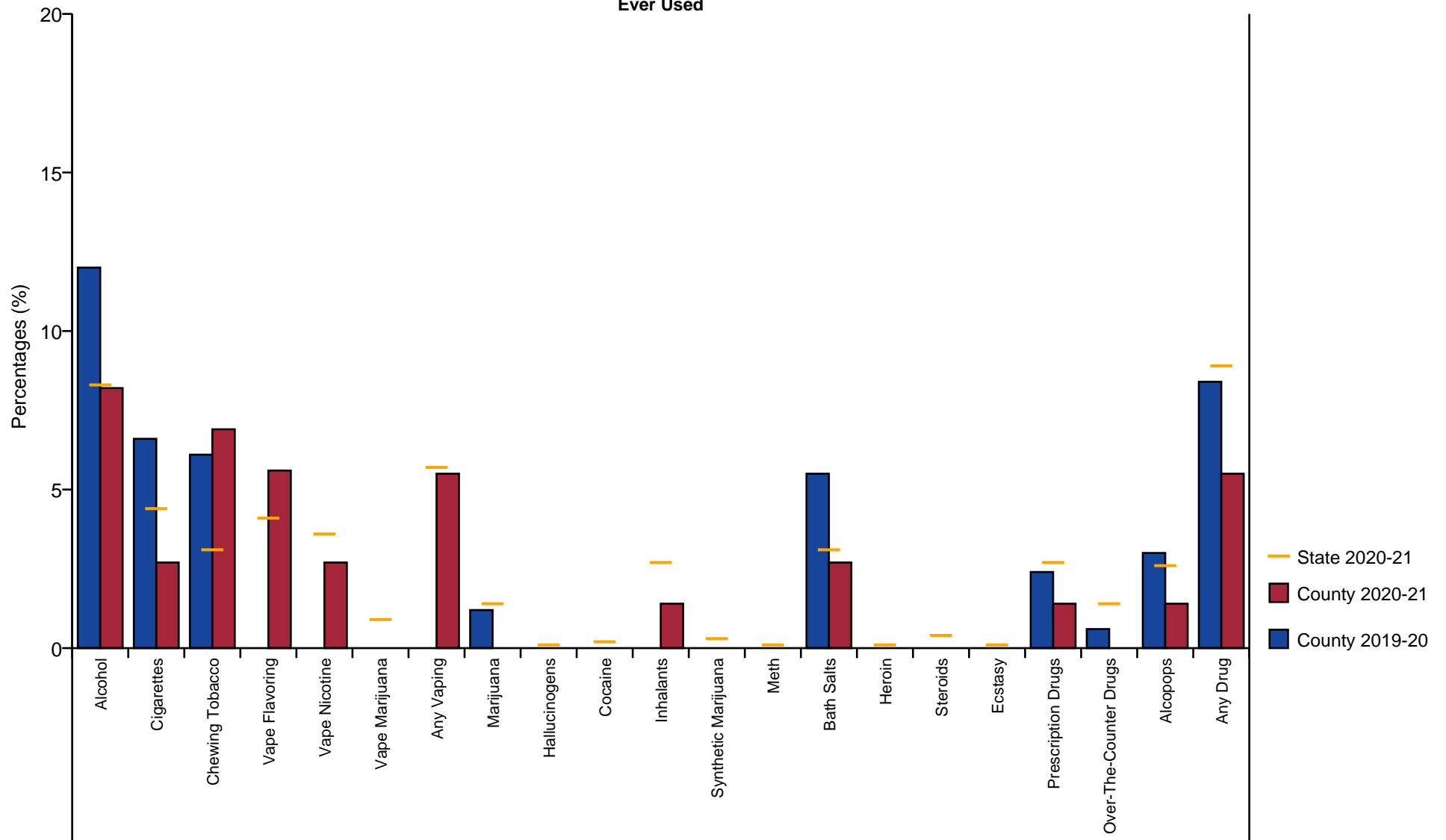
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Madison County

Ever Used



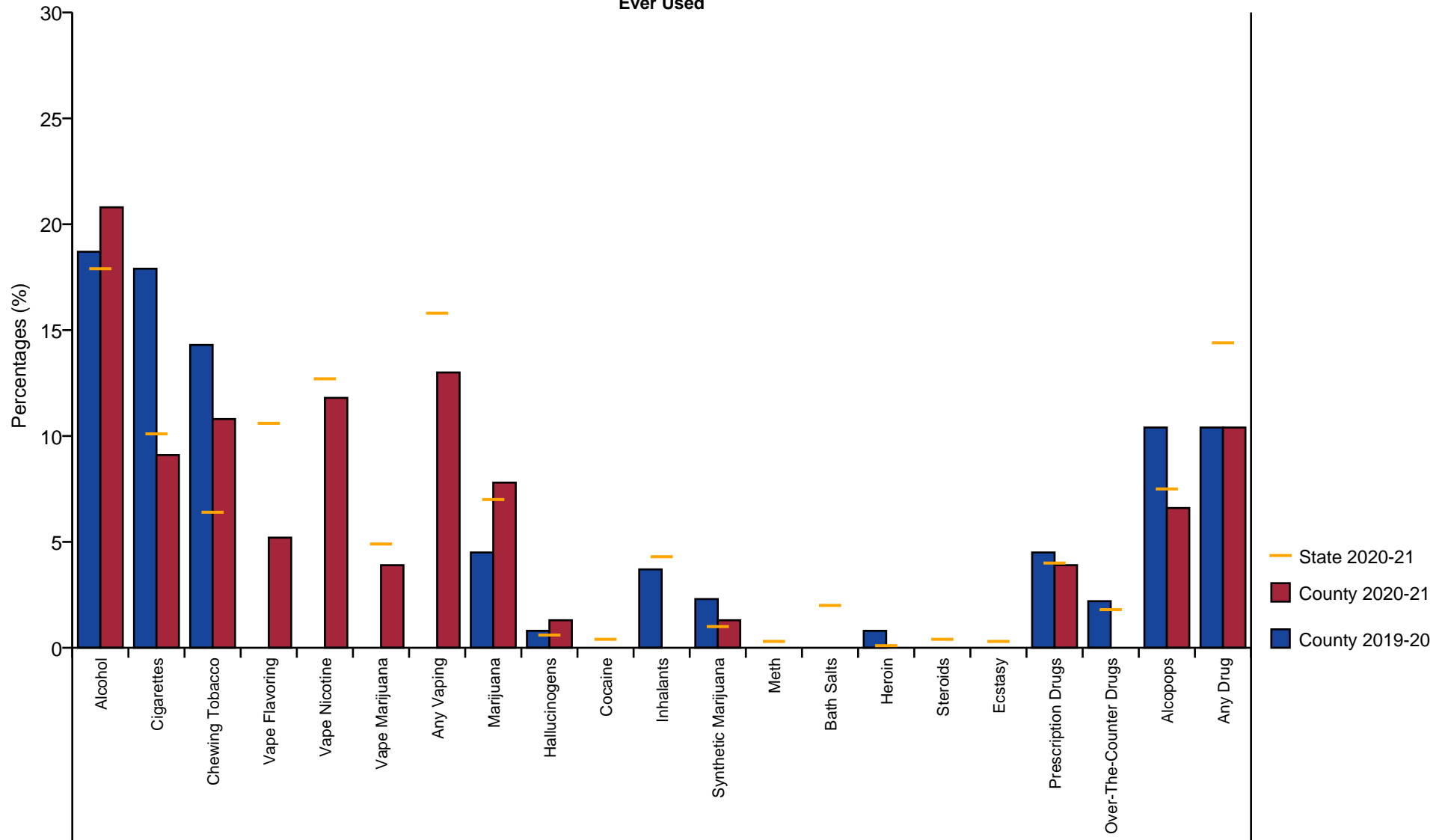
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Madison County

Ever Used

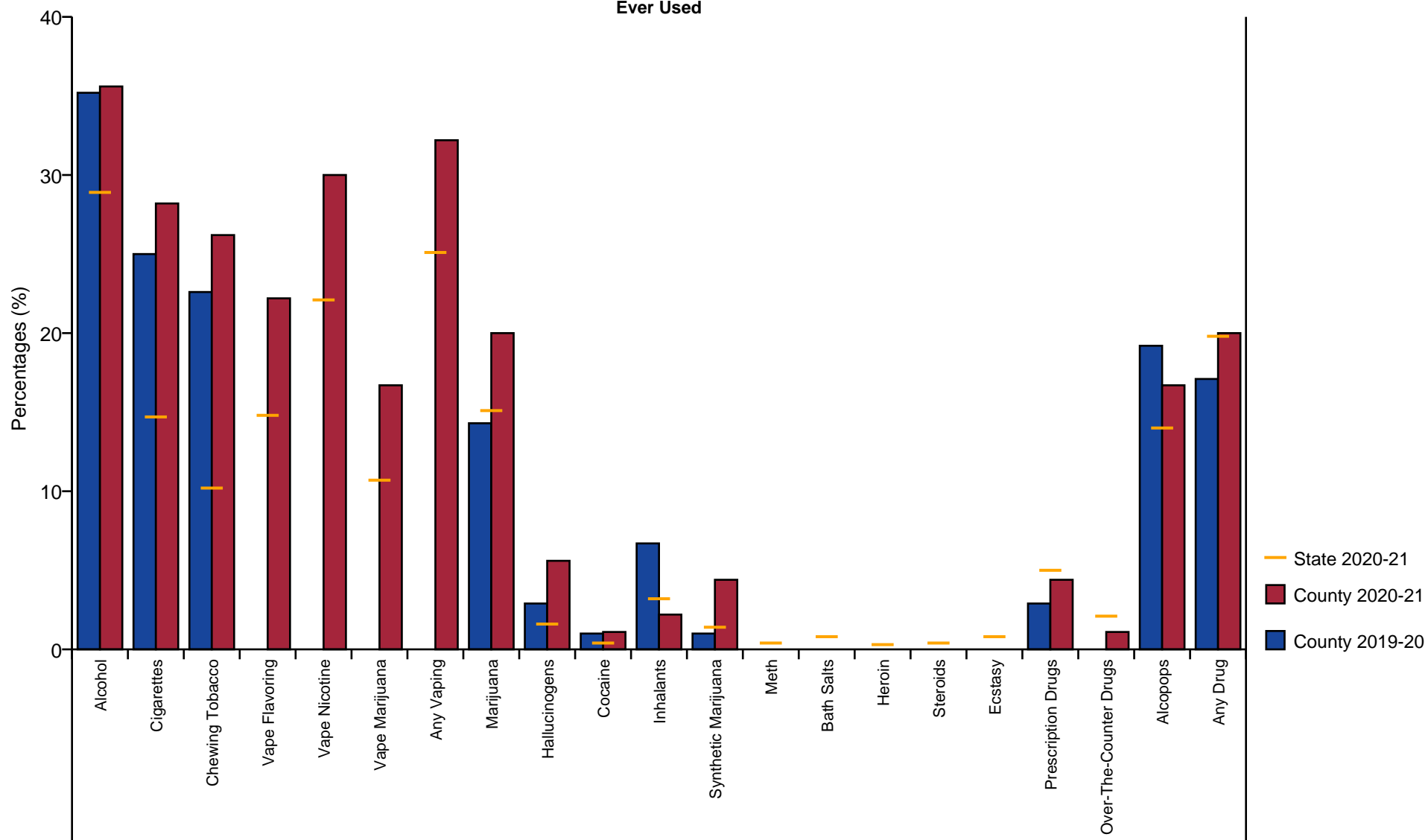


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Madison County

Ever Used

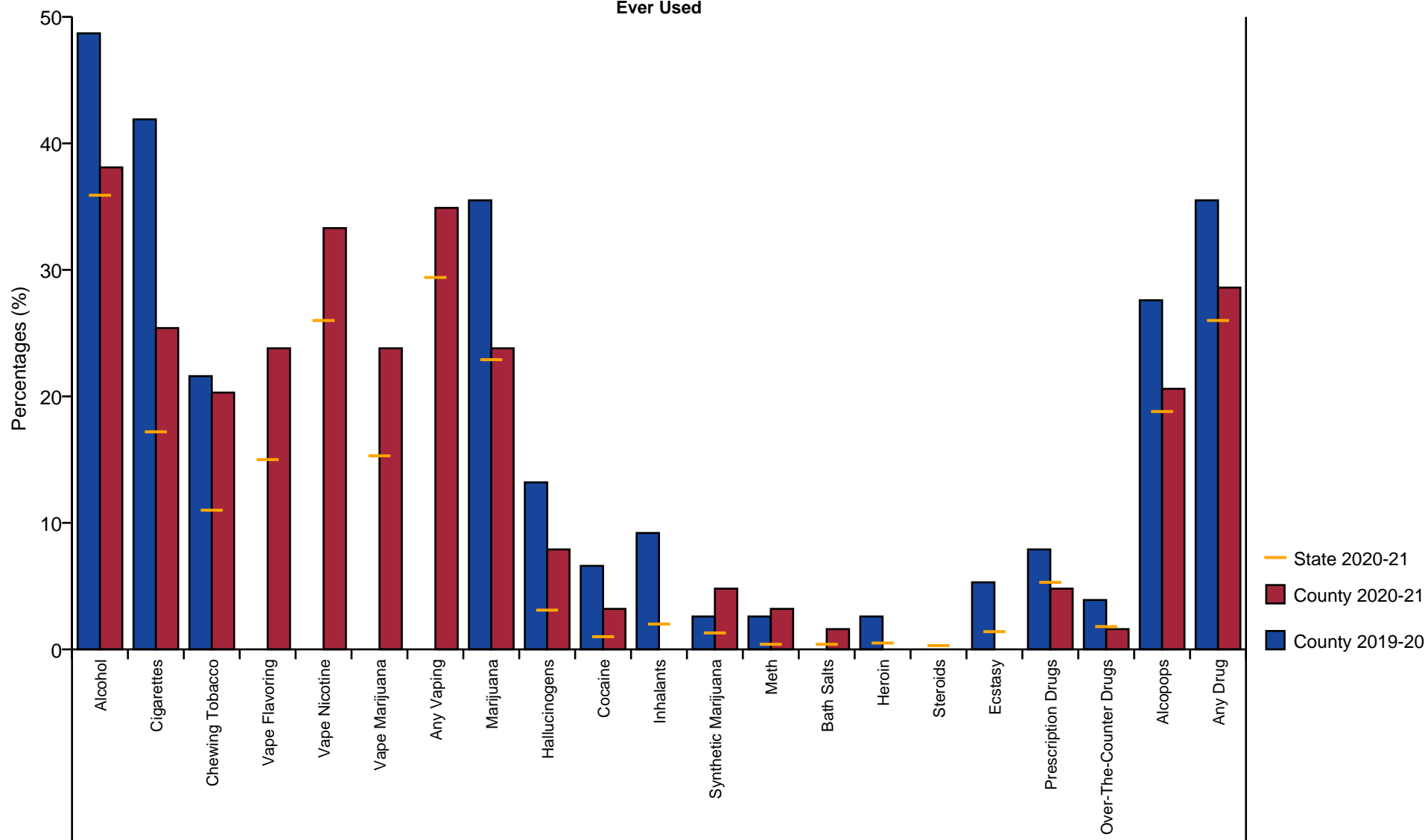


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Madison County

Ever Used

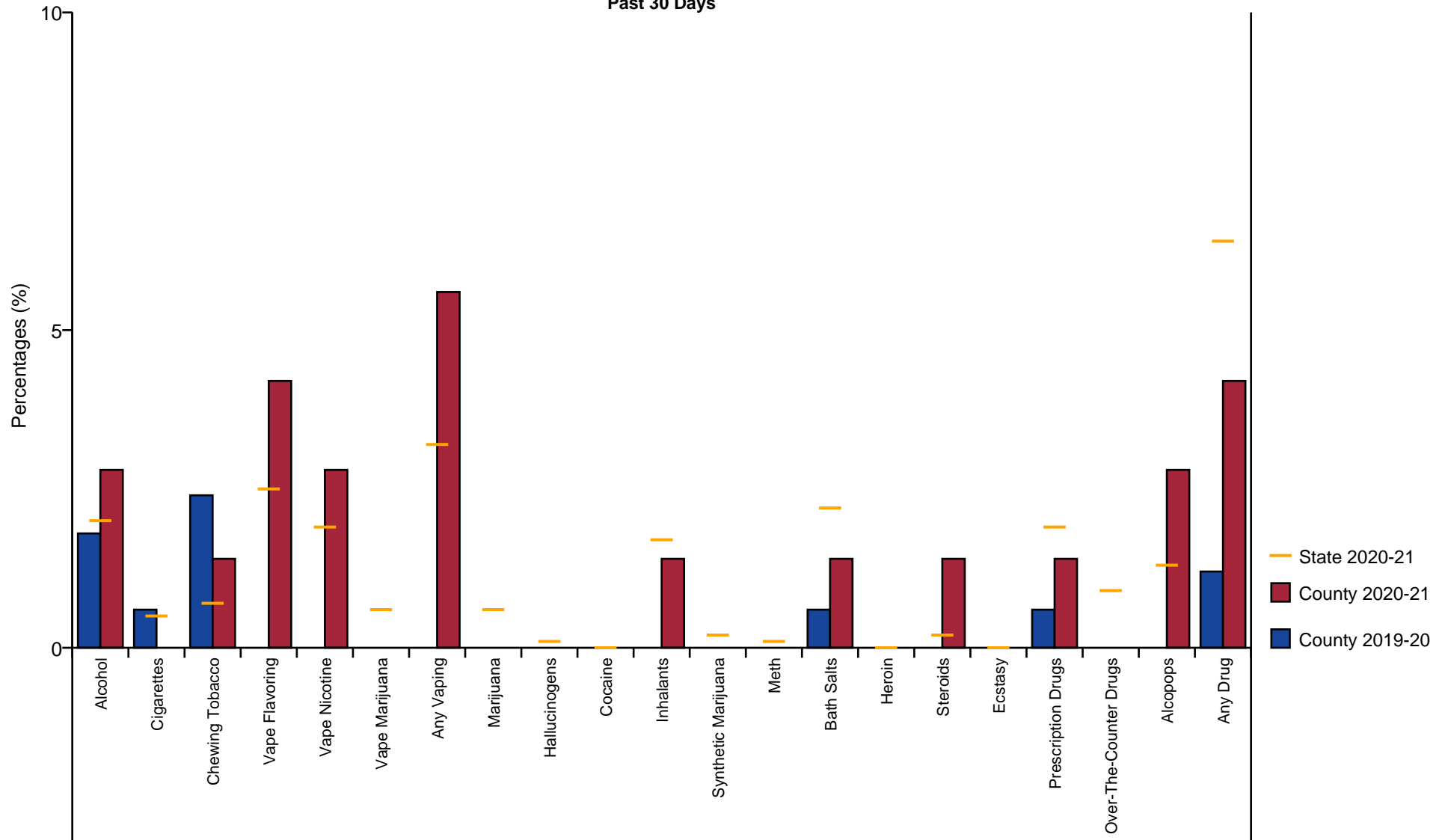


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Madison County

Past 30 Days

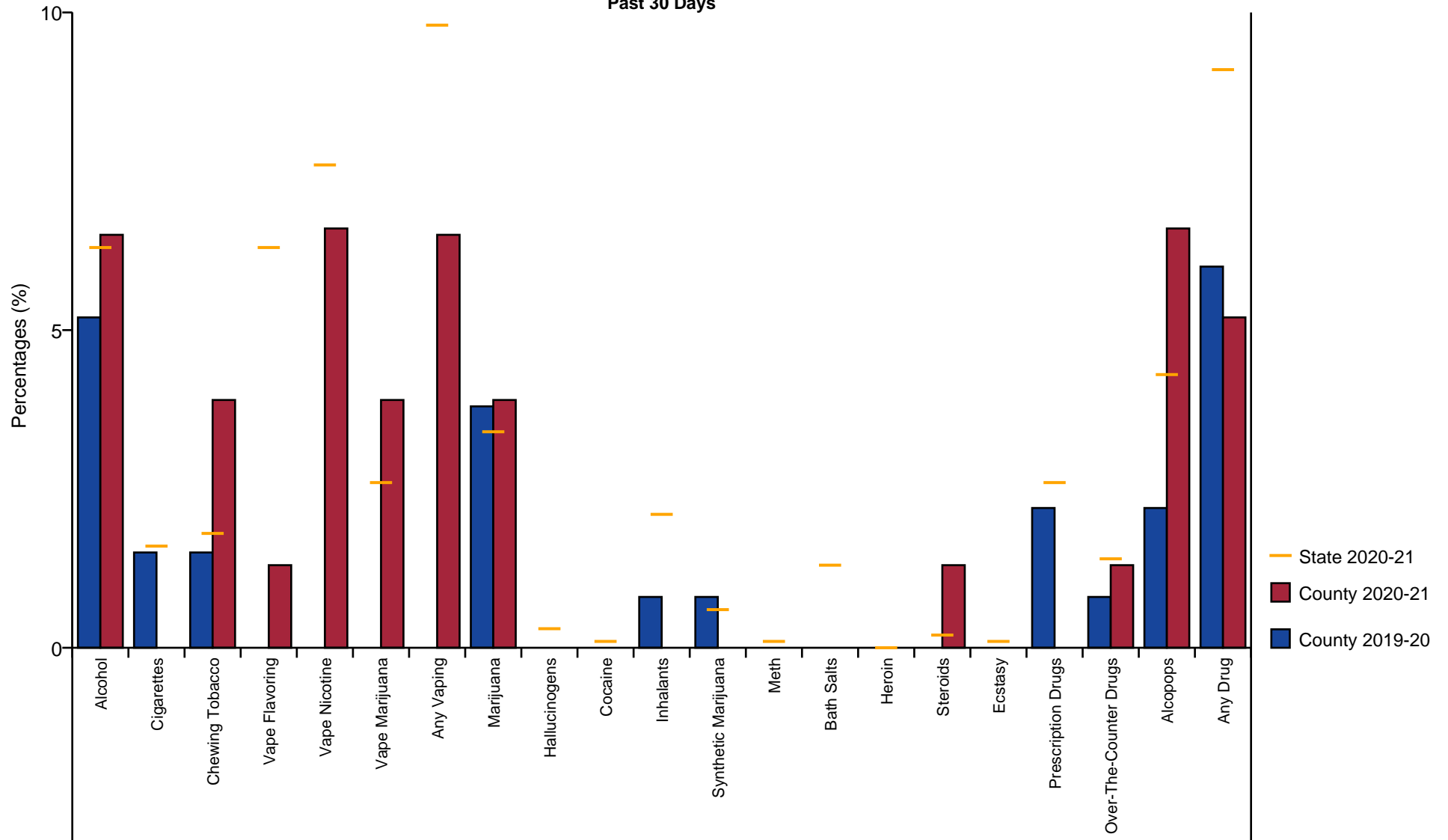


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Madison County

Past 30 Days

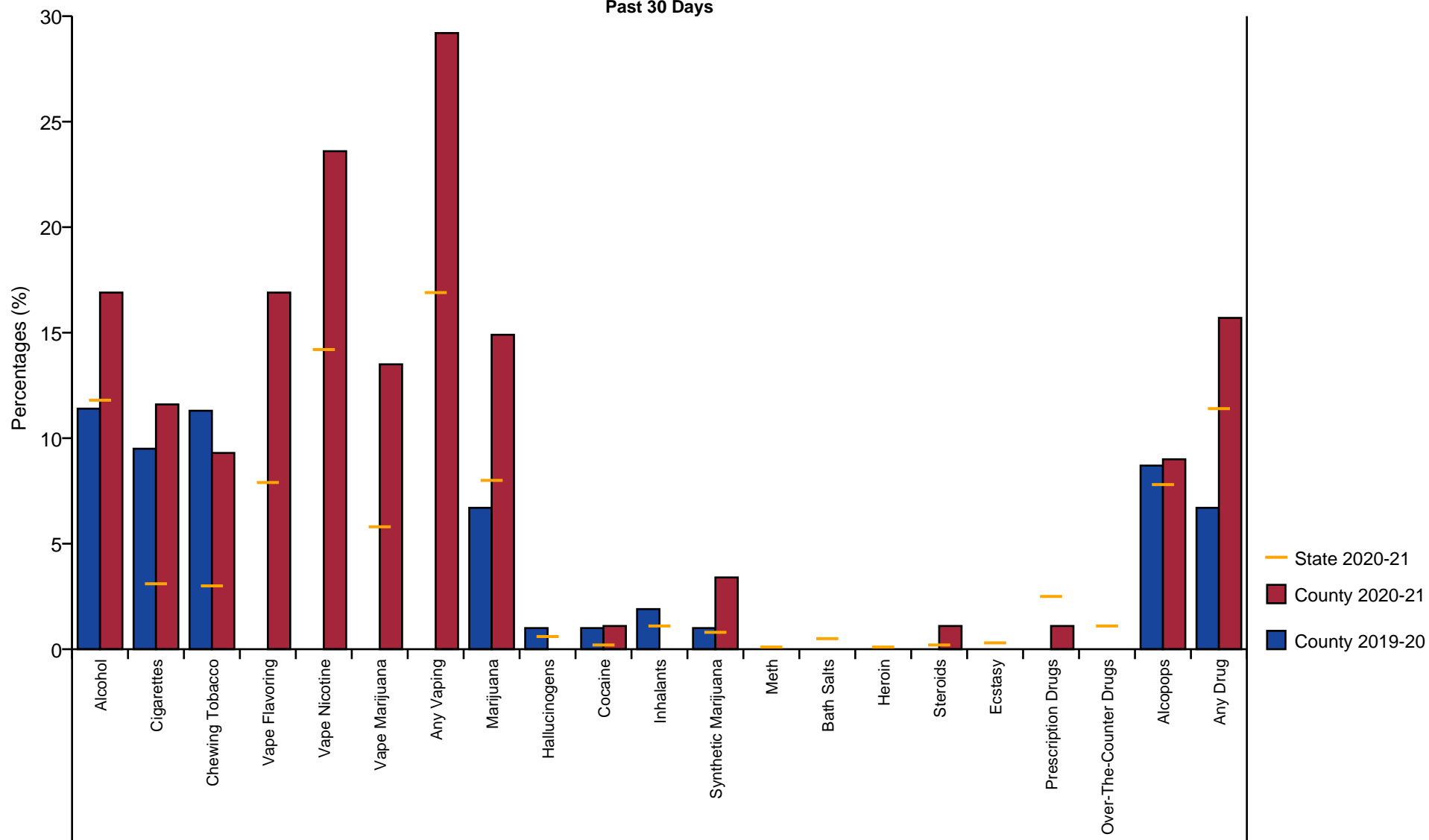


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Madison County

Past 30 Days

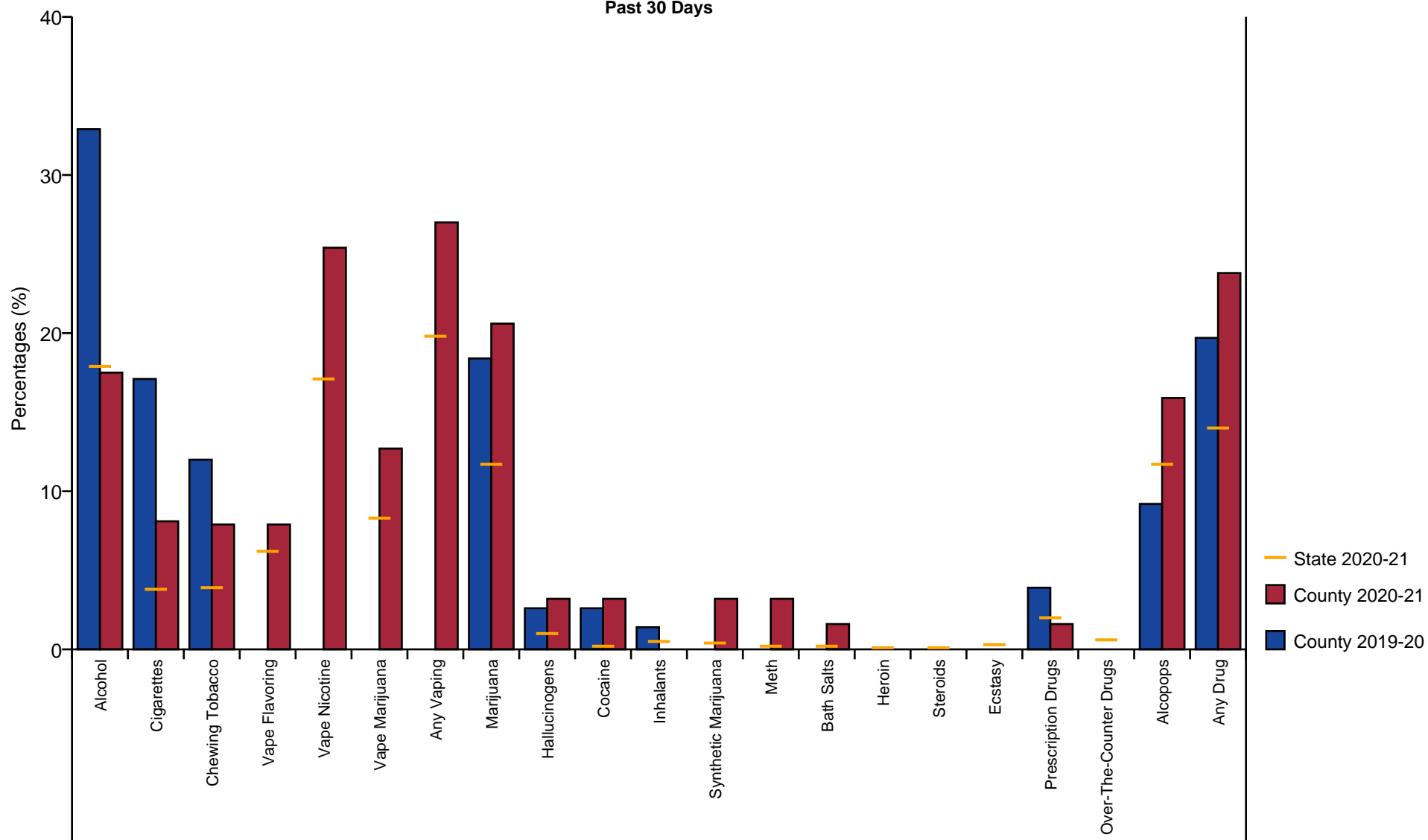


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Madison County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Madison County

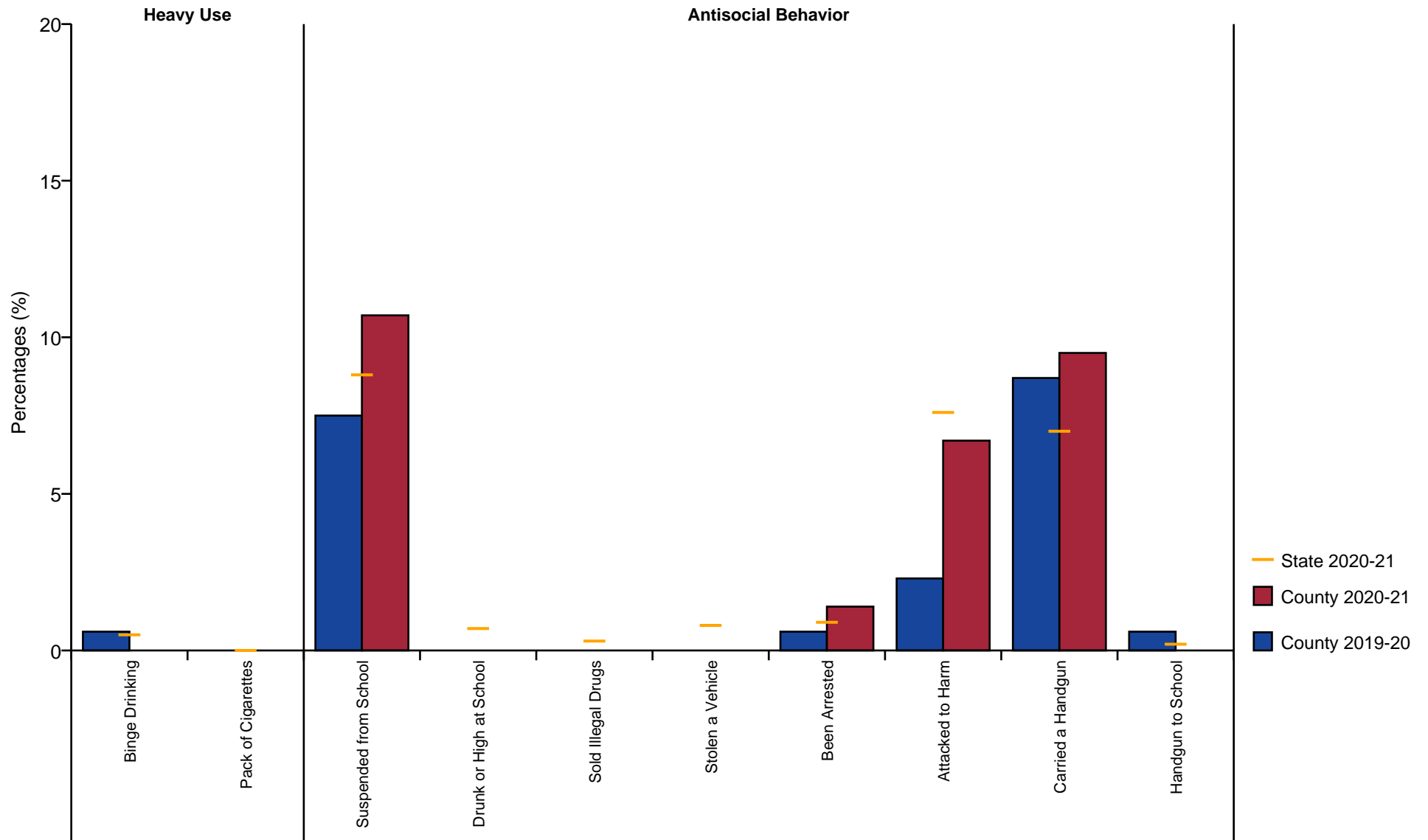


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Madison County

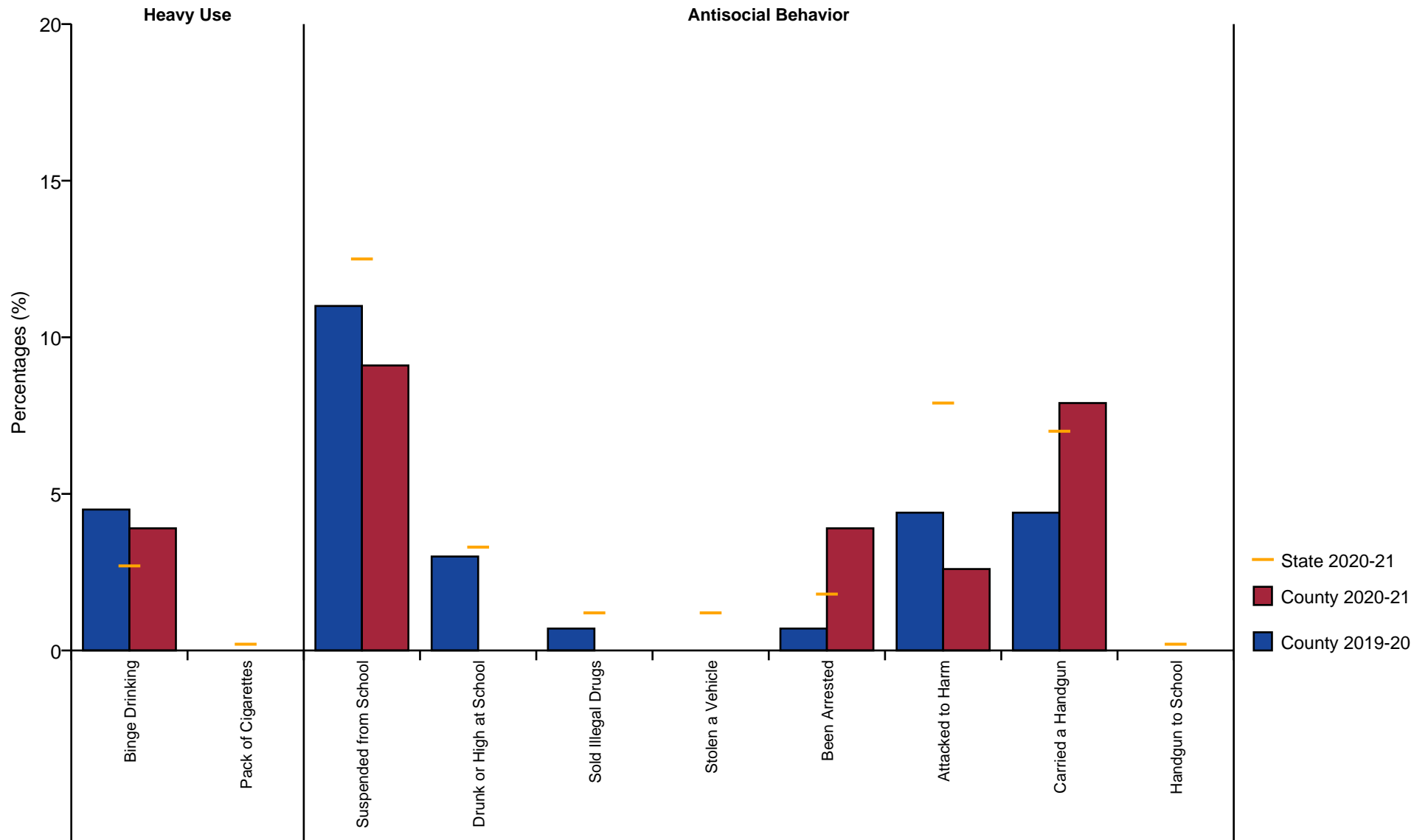


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Madison County

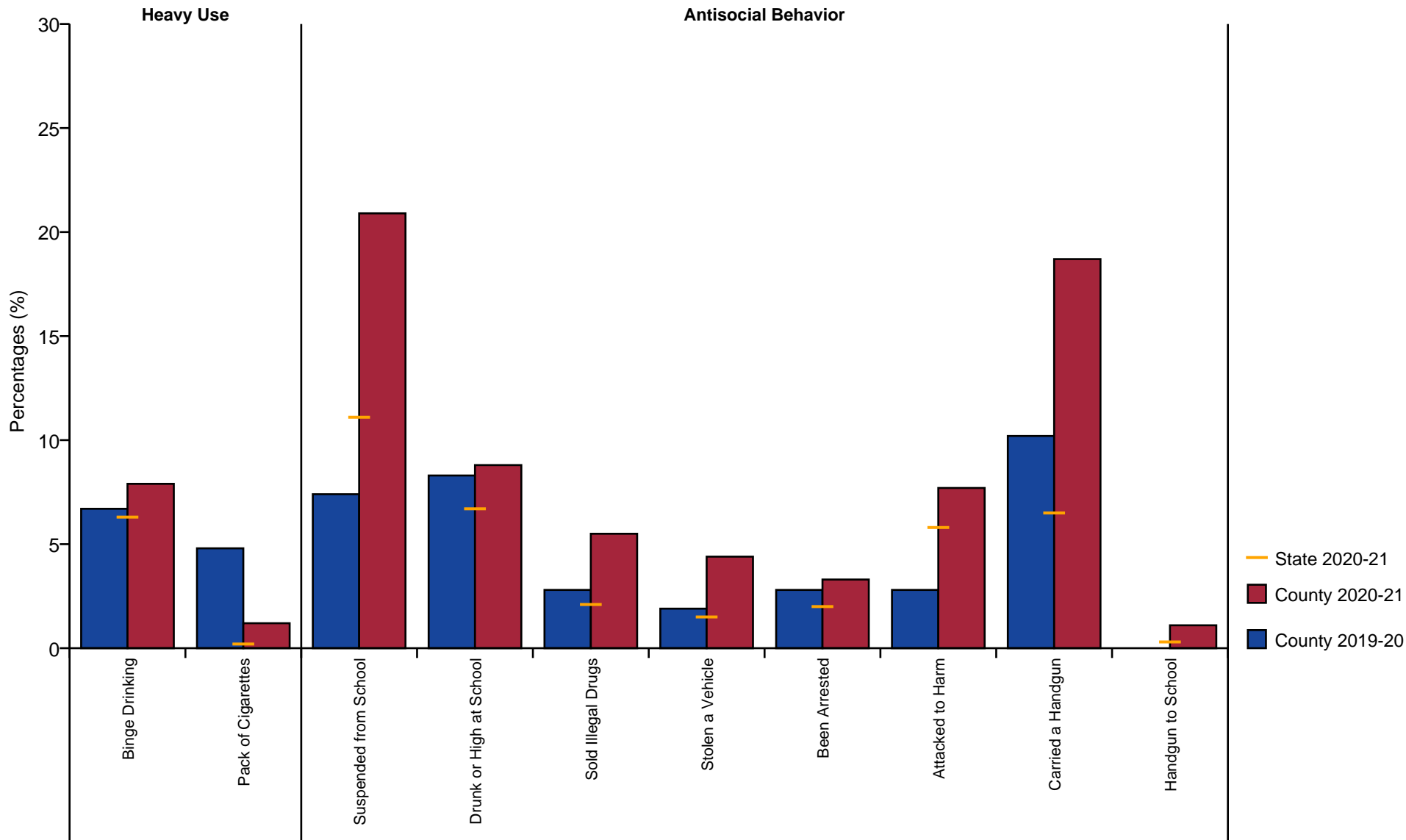


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Madison County

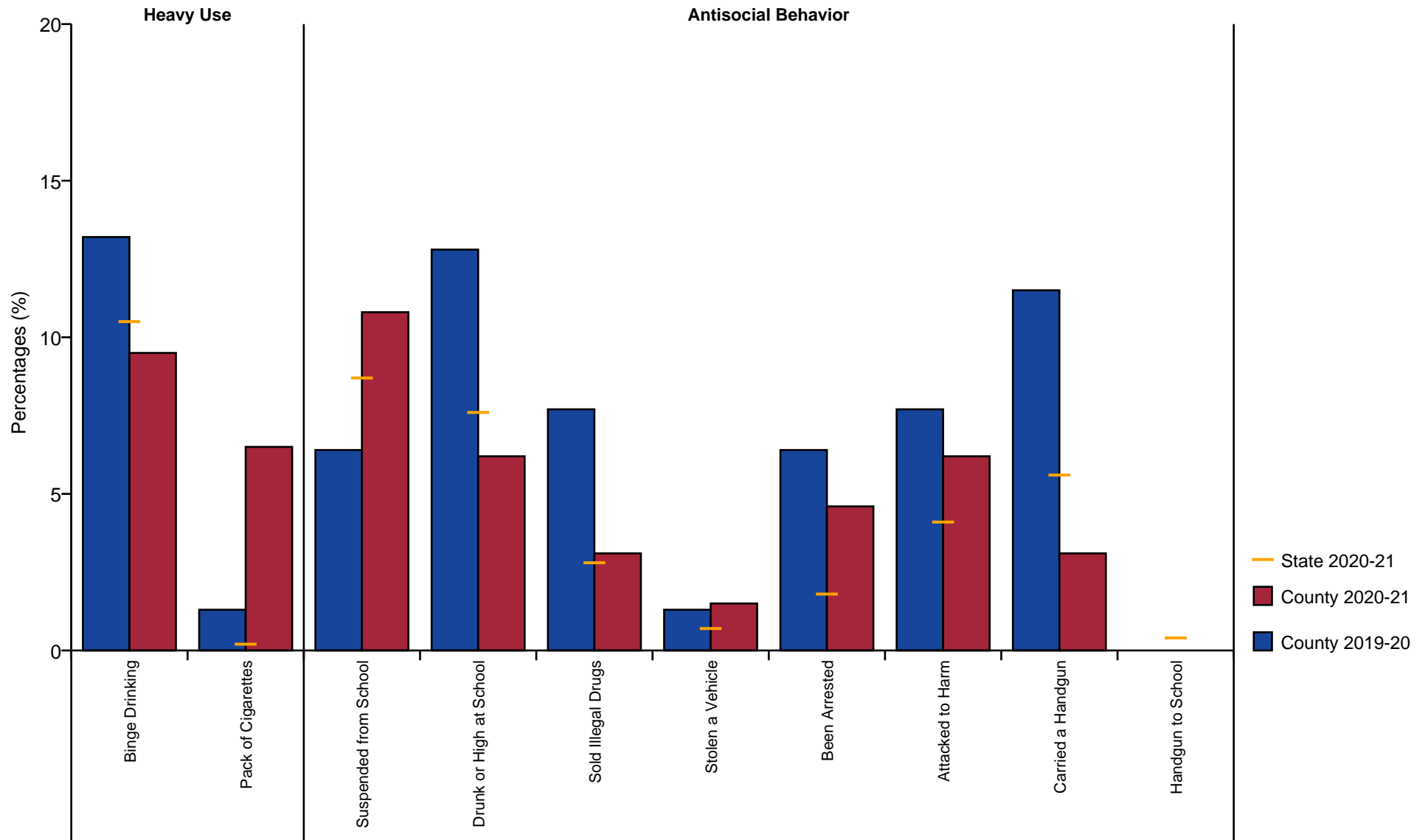
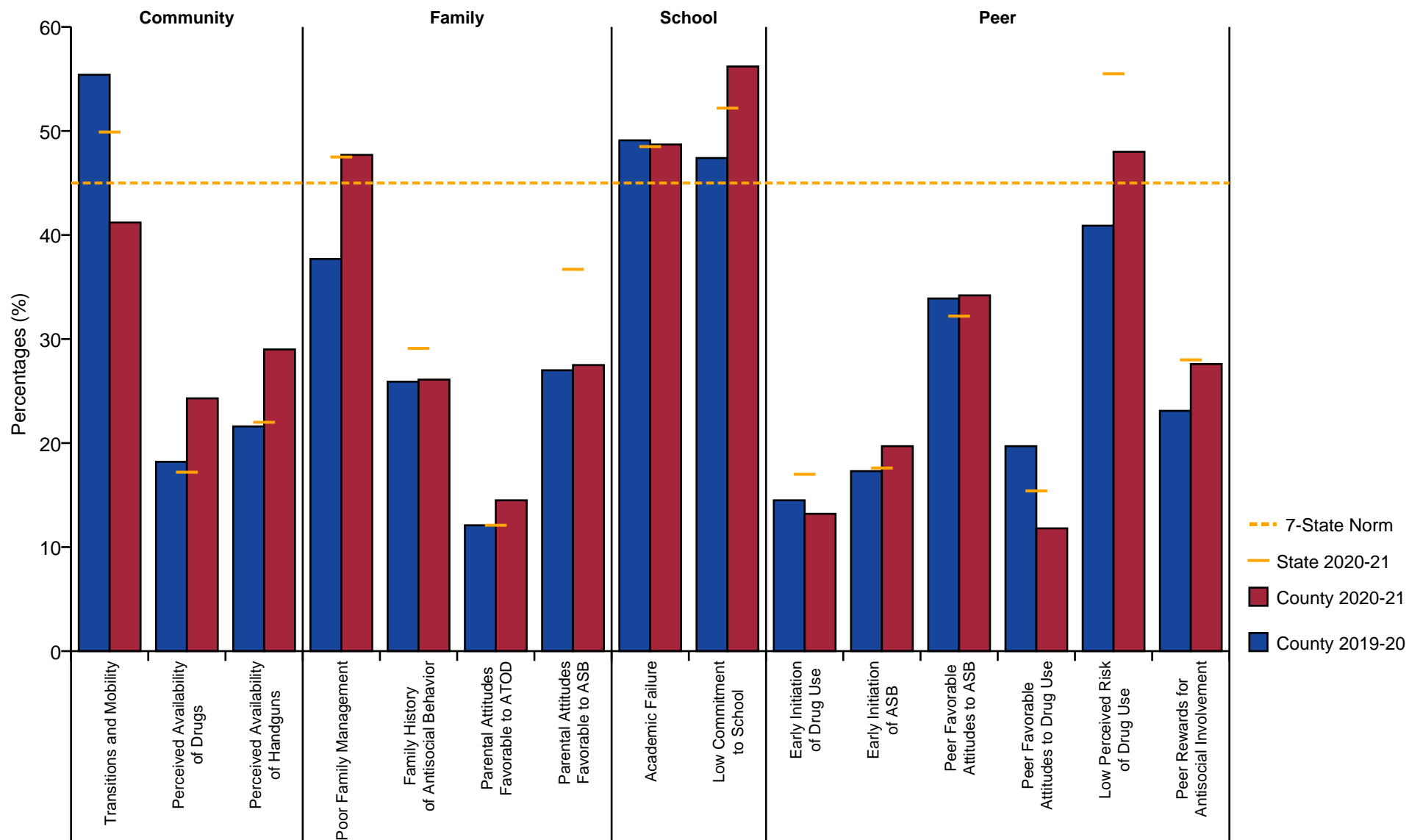


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

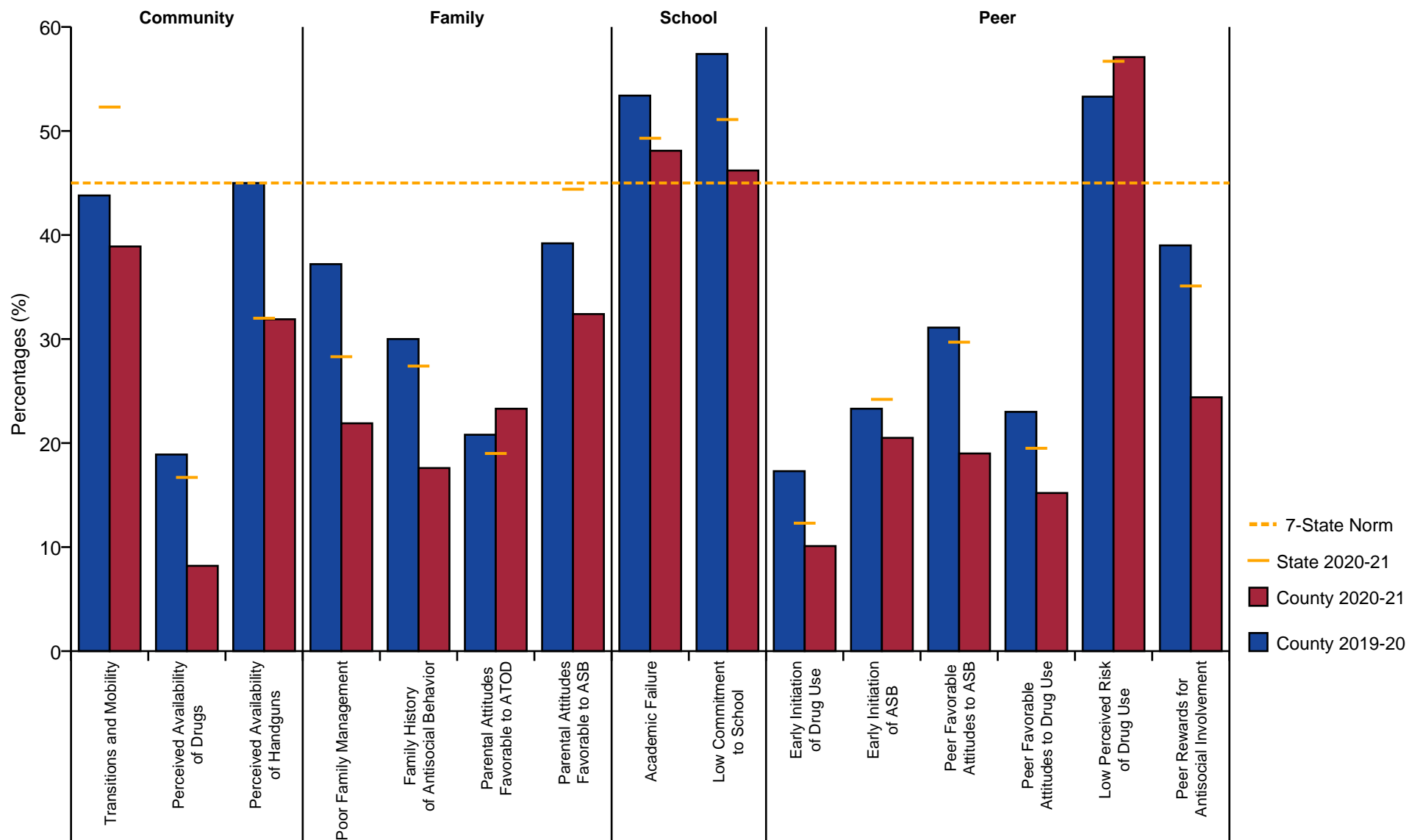
## Risk Factors - Grade 6 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

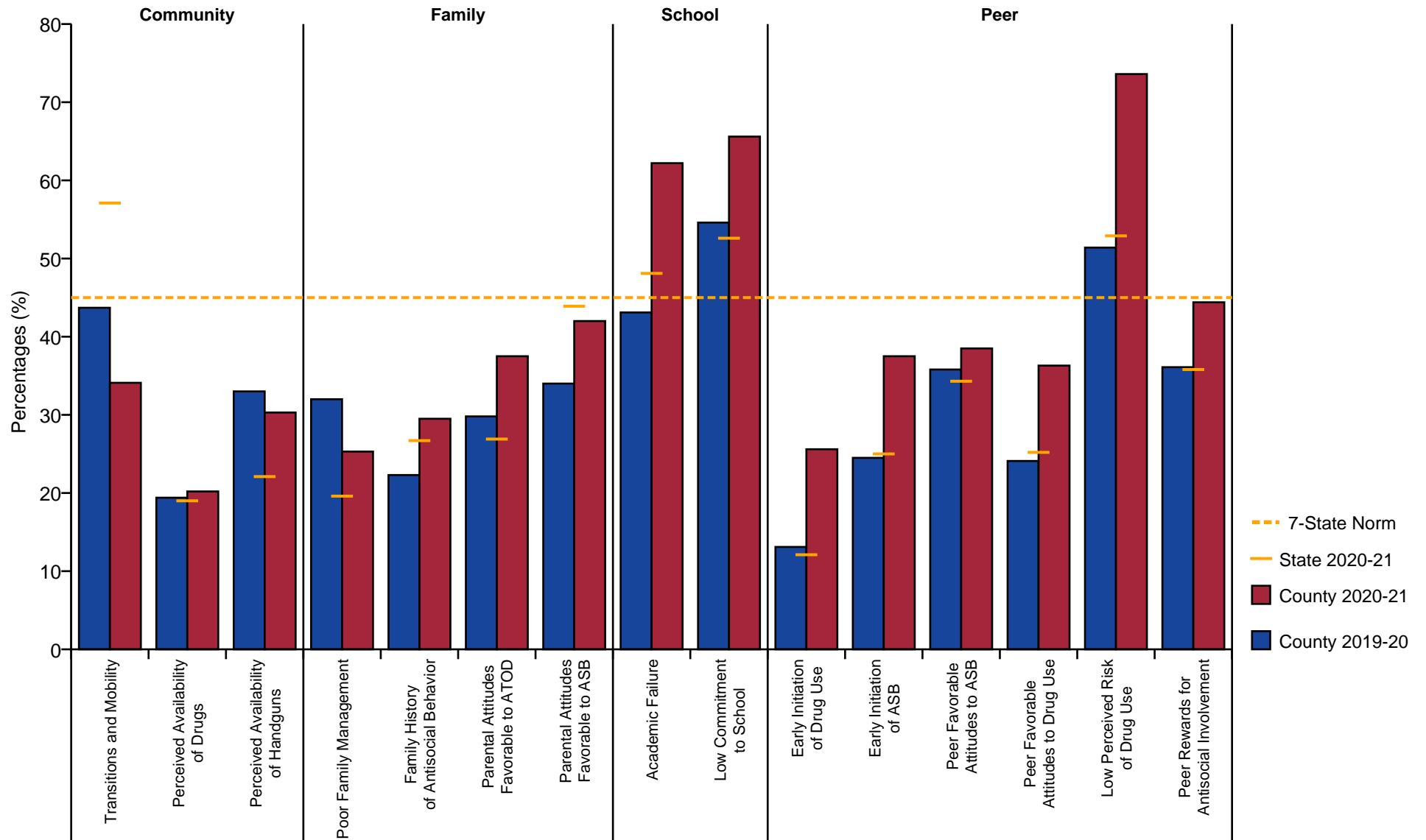
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

## Risk Factors - Grade 10 Madison County

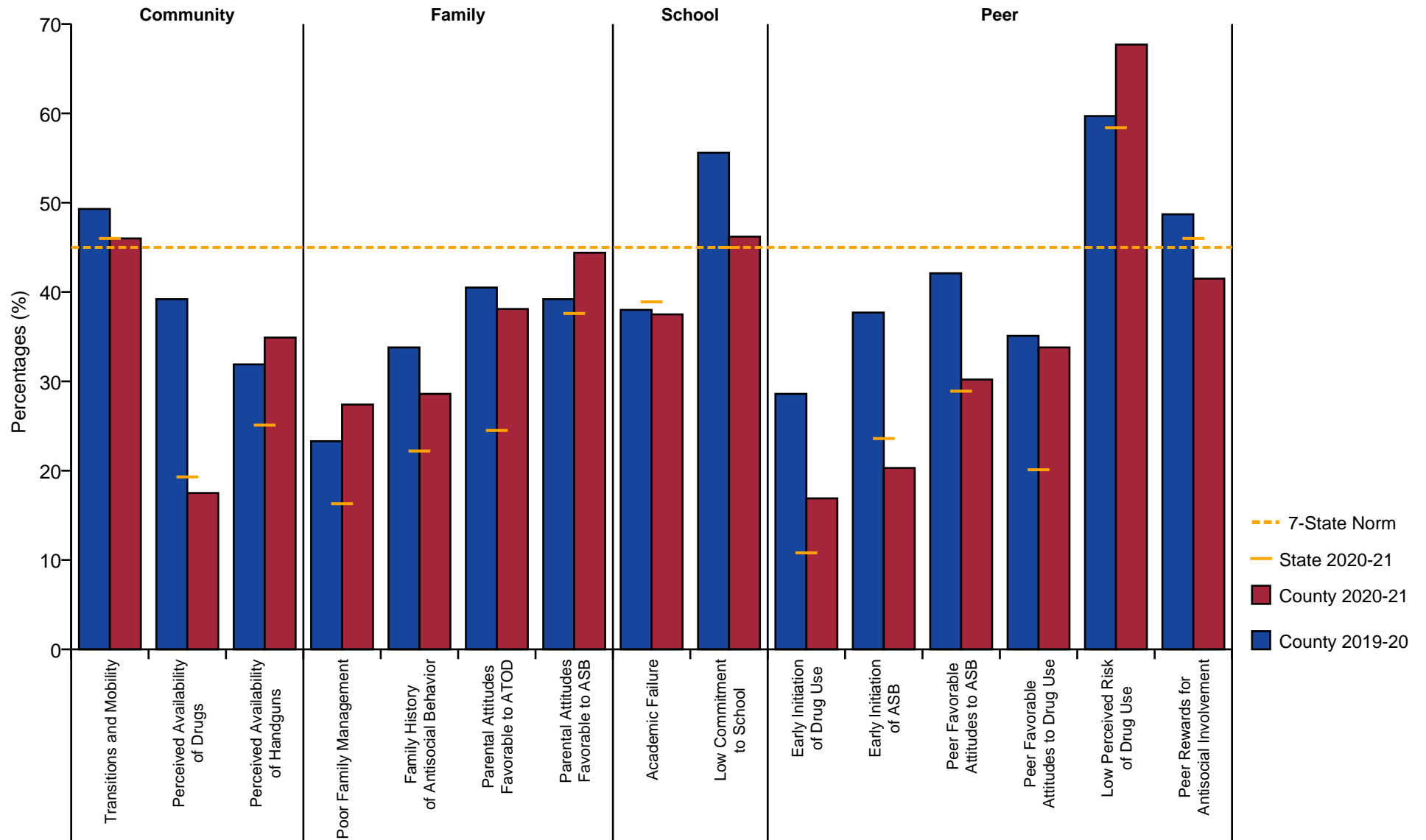


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



## Risk Factors - Grade 12 Madison County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Madison County

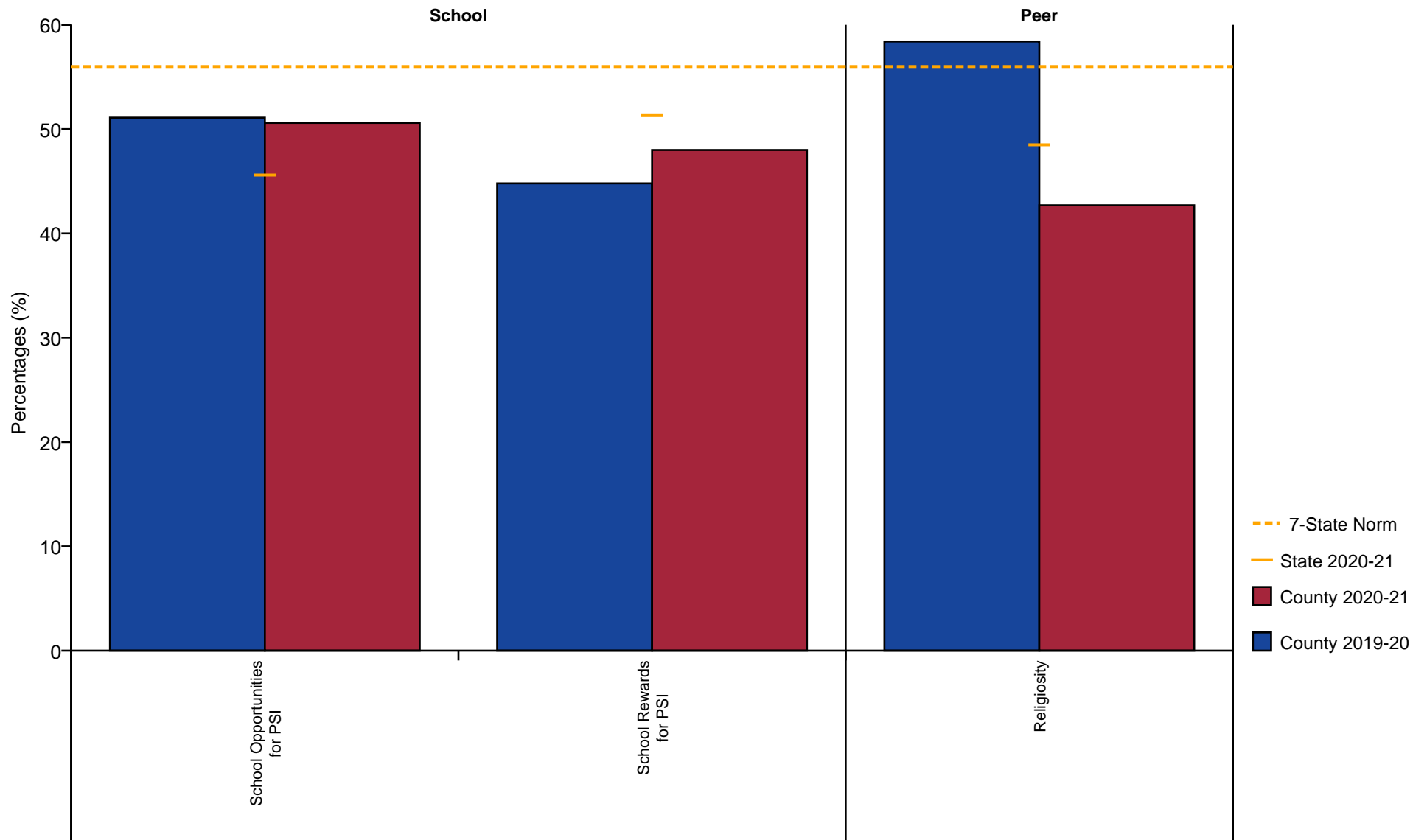


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Madison County

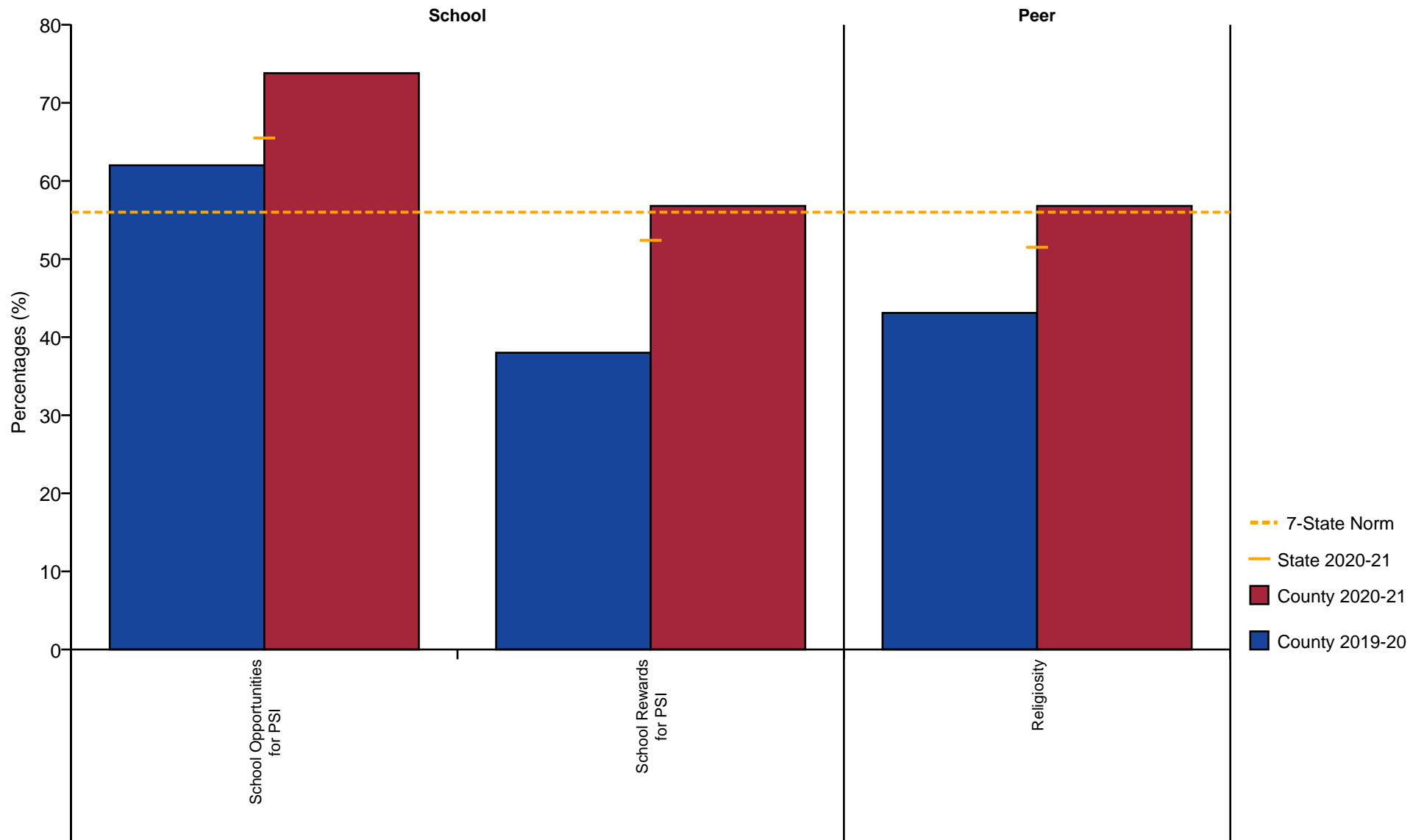


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

## Protective Factors - Grade 10 Madison County

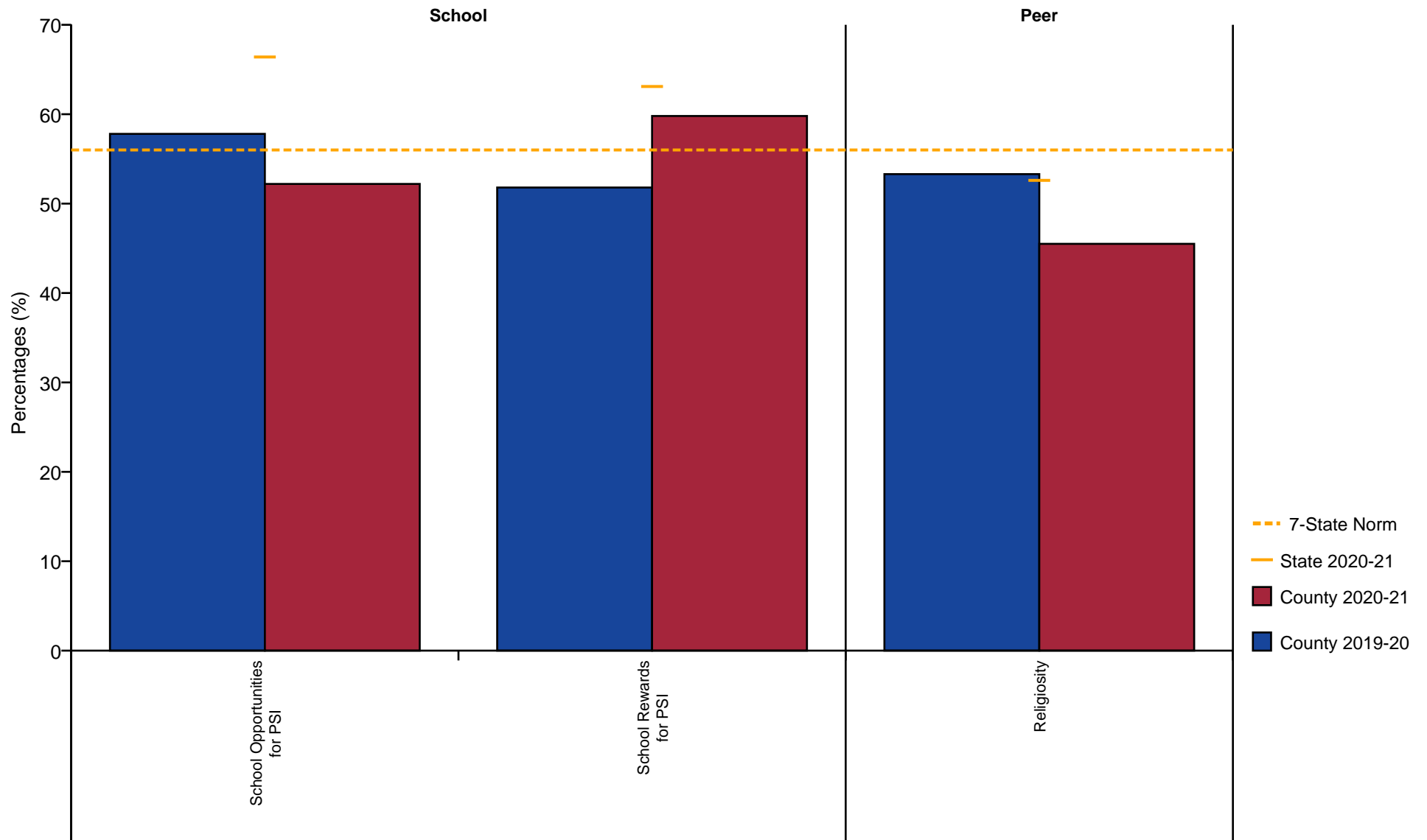


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Madison County

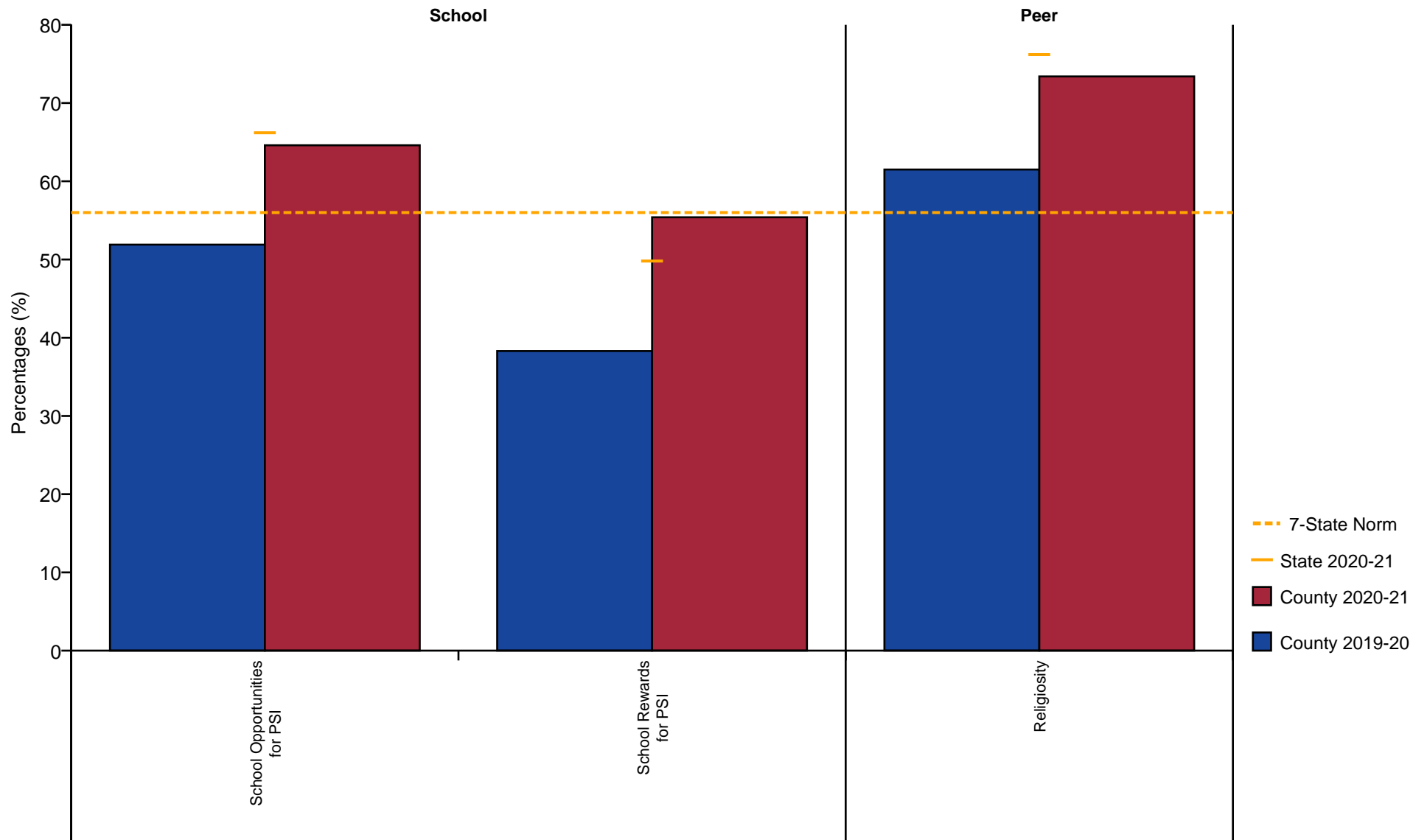


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Madison County

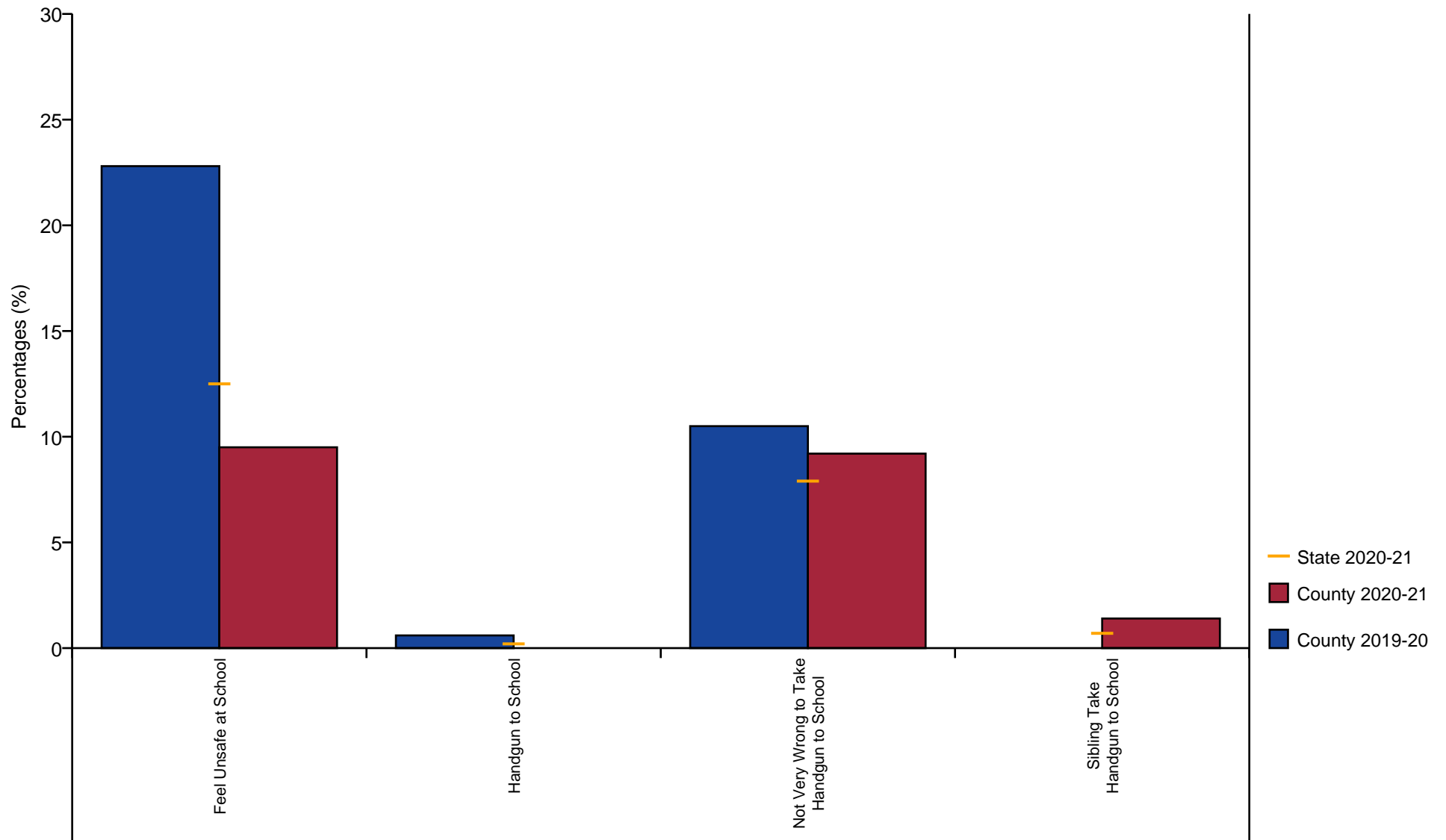


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Madison County

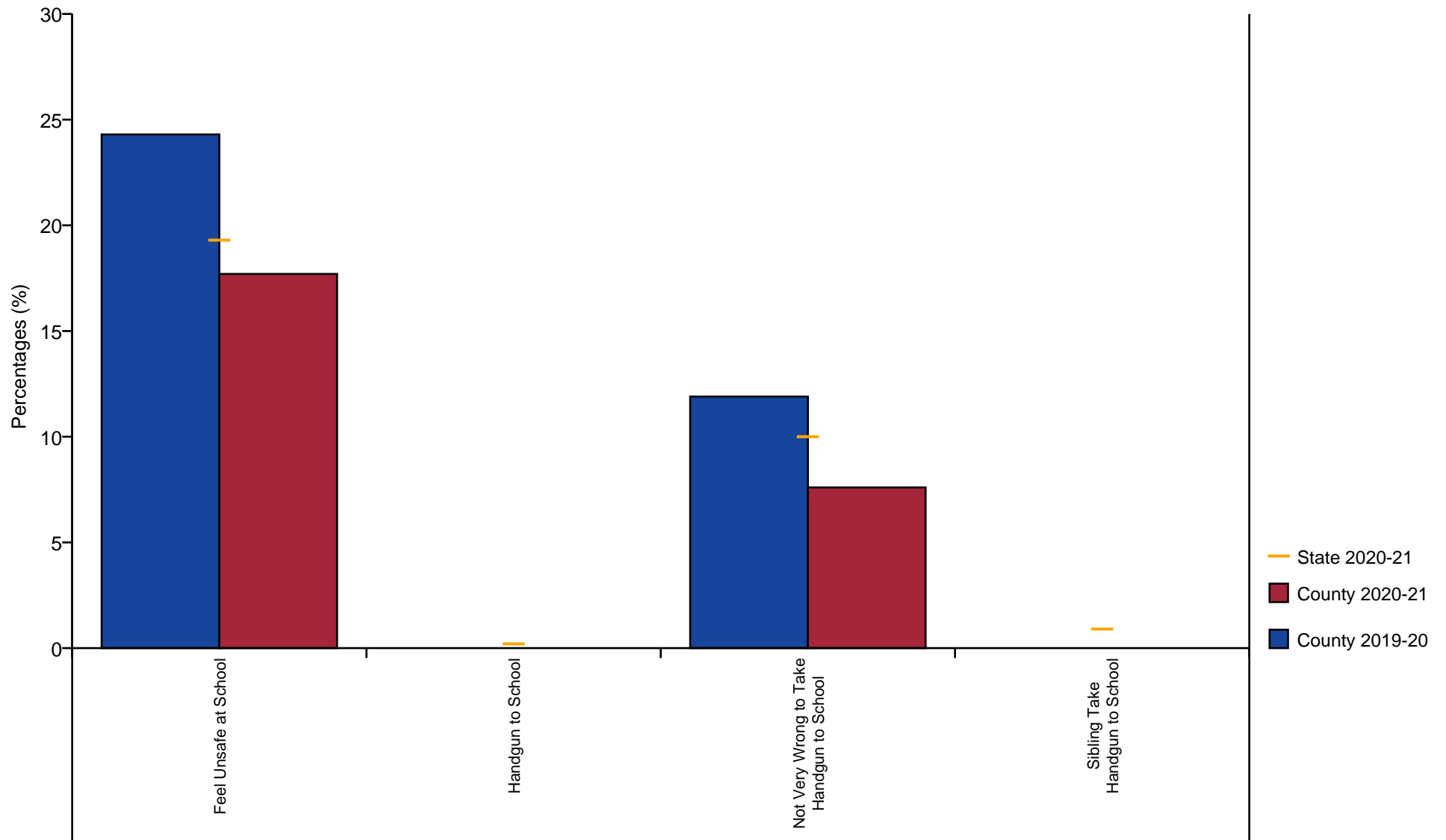


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Madison County

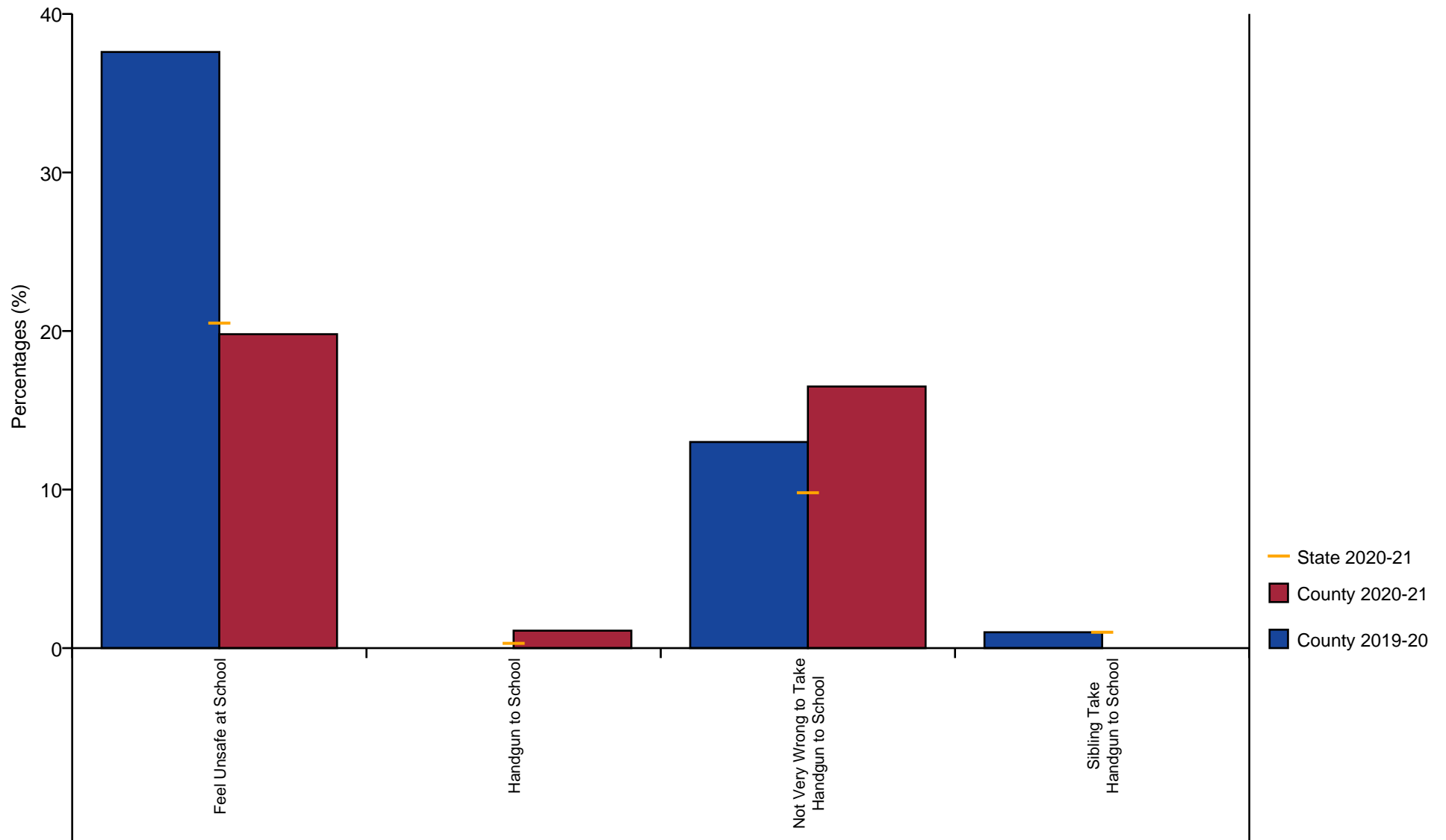


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10



# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Madison County

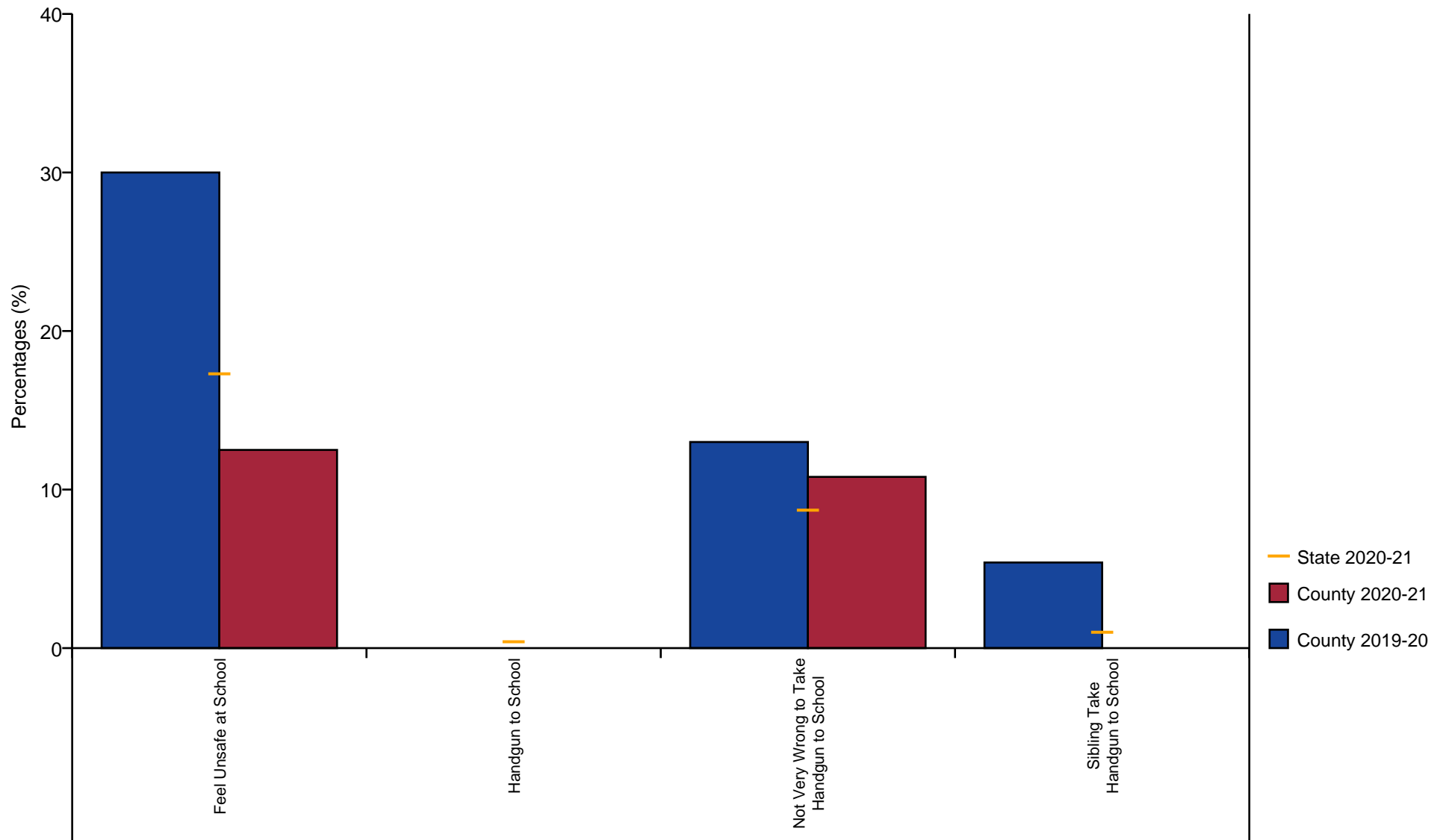
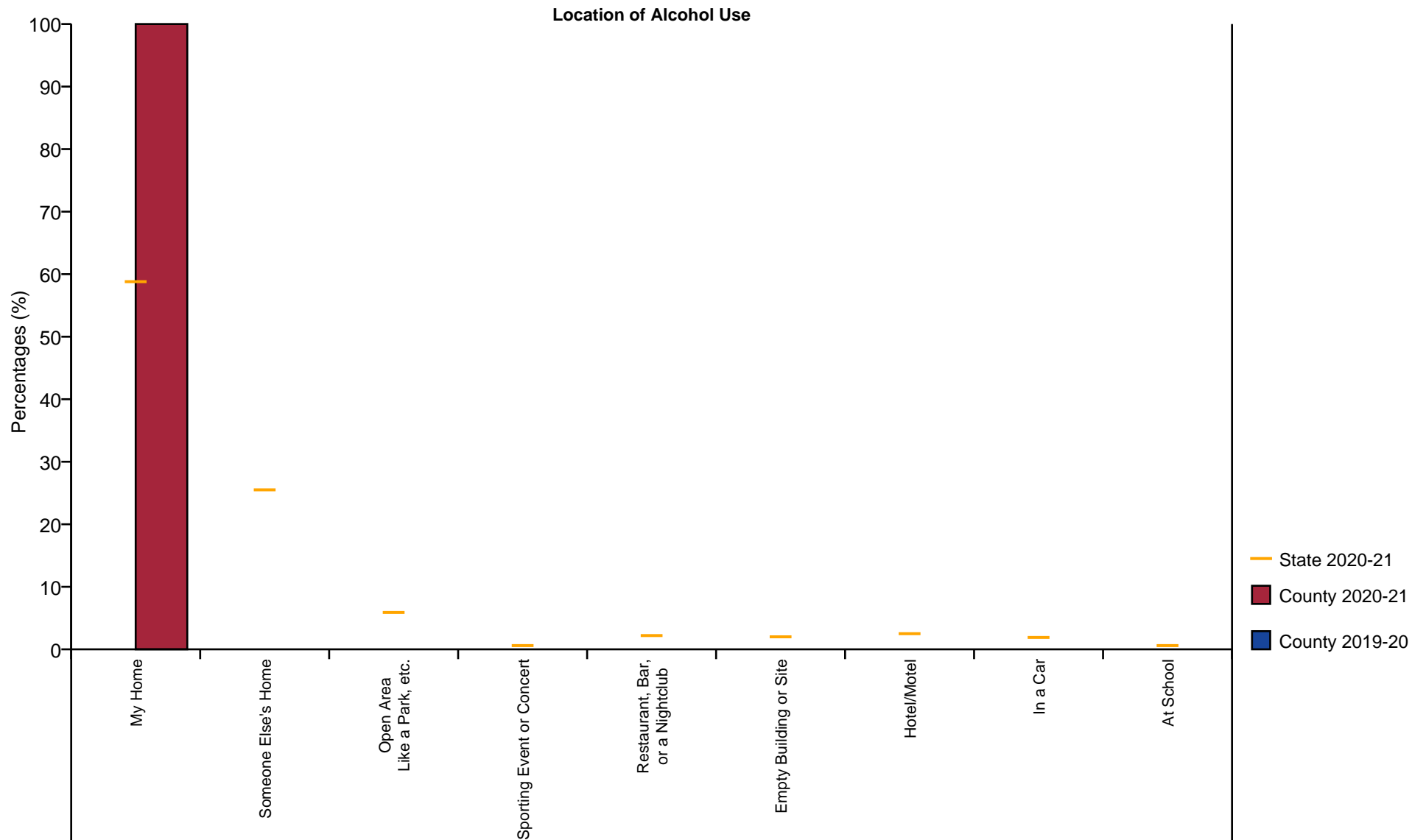


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

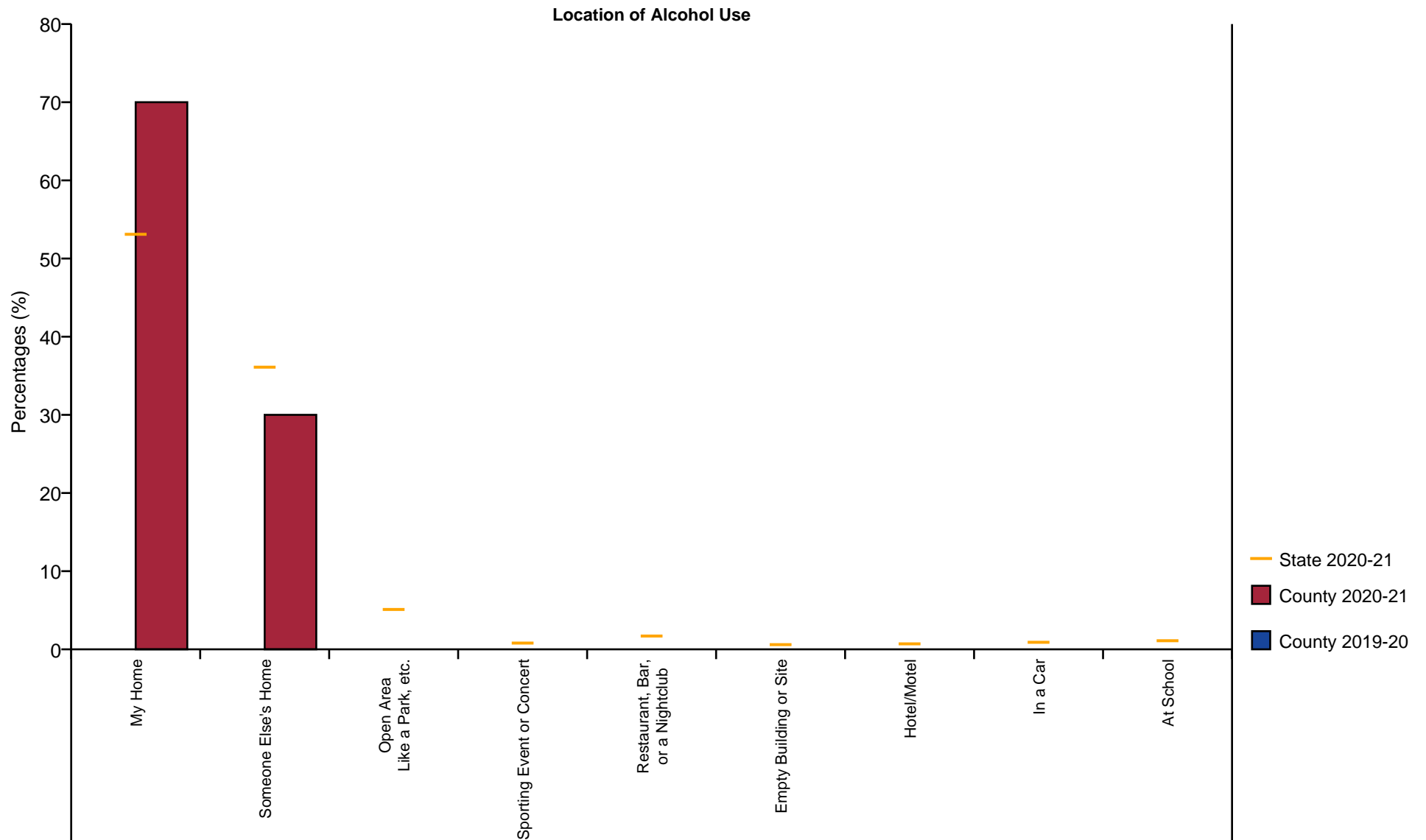
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Madison County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

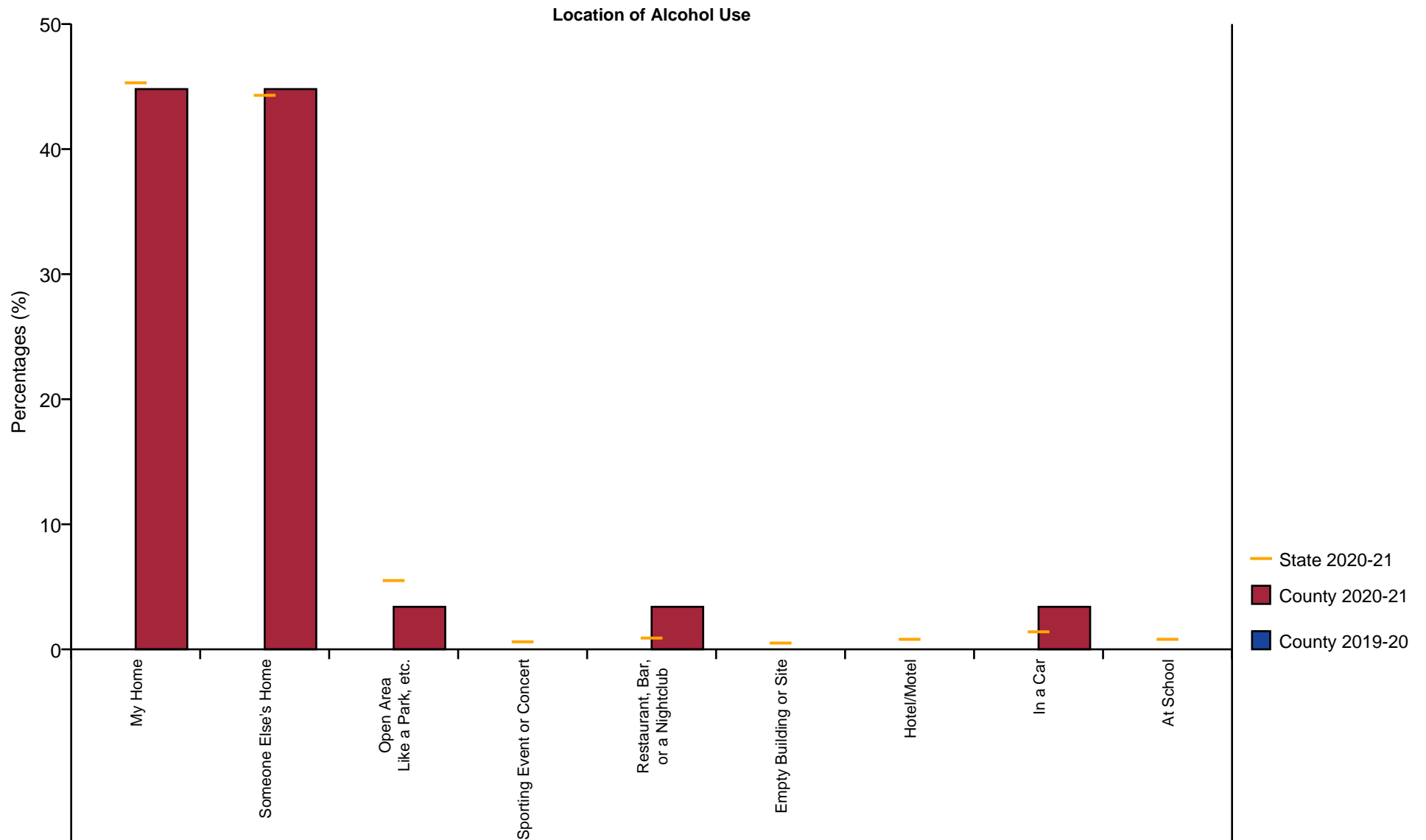
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Madison County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

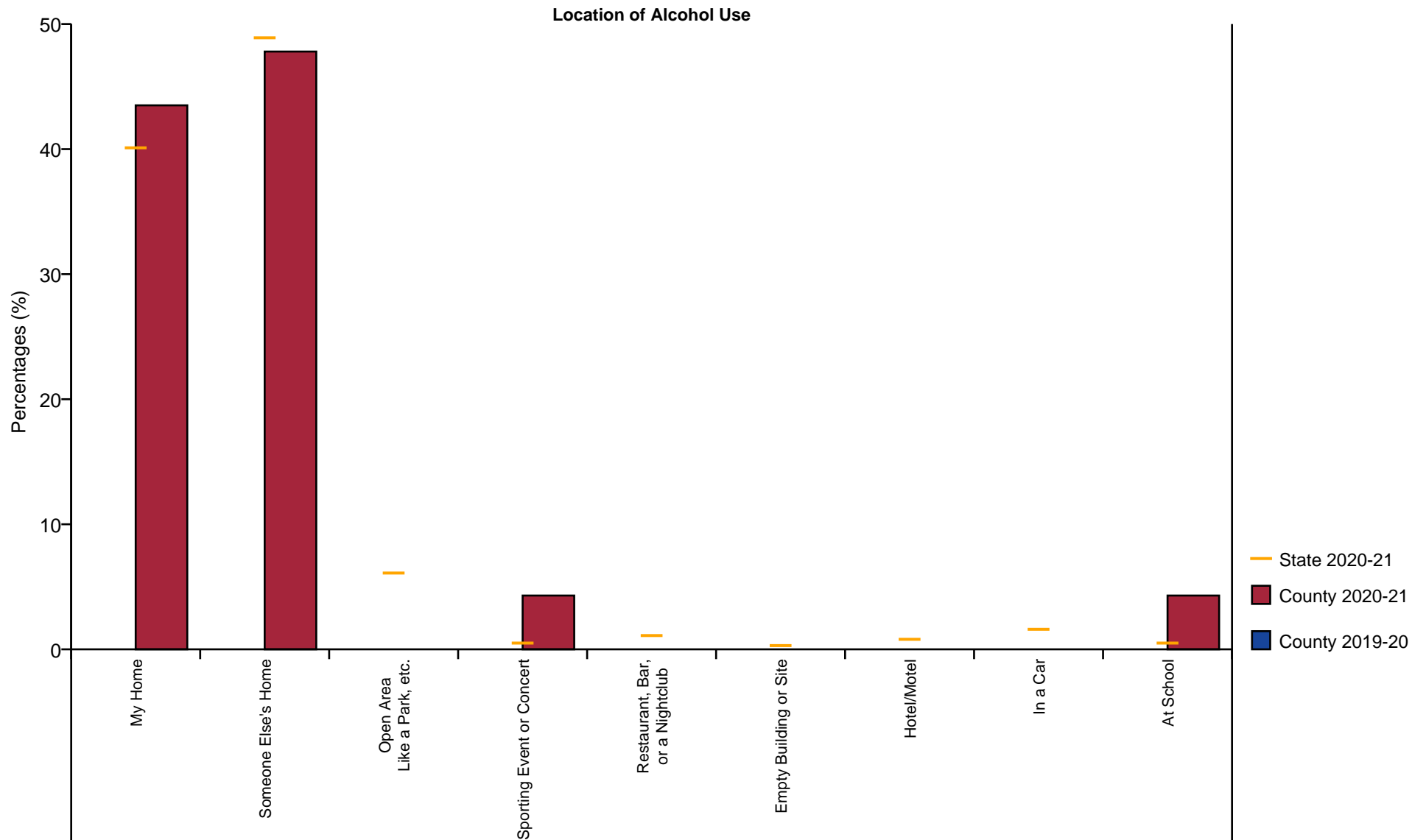
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Madison County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Madison County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.2	5.2	12.0	8.2
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	18.9	28.6	18.7	20.8
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	46.1	0.0	35.2	35.6
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	60.8	47.4	48.7	38.1
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.0	3.7	6.6	2.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	16.8	20.0	17.9	9.1
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	31.1	0.0	25.0	28.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	39.0	24.1	41.9	25.4
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	7.4	6.1	6.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	16.7	21.7	14.3	10.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	27.5	0.0	22.6	26.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	26.9	17.5	21.6	20.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	4.3	11.6	4.5	7.8
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	24.5	0.0	14.3	20.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	36.3	31.6	35.5	23.8
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	3.0	0.0	2.9	5.6
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	6.9	5.3	13.2	7.9
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	3.9	1.8	6.6	3.2
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.4
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	4.3	2.9	3.7	0.0
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	7.8	0.0	6.7	2.2
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	5.9	3.5	9.2	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	4.3	2.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	5.0	0.0	1.0	4.4
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	2.0	0.0	2.6	4.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>



Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	2.0	0.0	2.6	3.2
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.5	0.8	5.5	2.7
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	4.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	4.0	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.4
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	2.1	5.8	4.5	3.9
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	13.7	0.0	2.9	4.4
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	19.8	1.8	7.9	4.8
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	5.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.0	1.8	3.9	1.6
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.5	3.0	1.4
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	9.5	8.7	10.4	6.6
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	30.7	0.0	19.2	16.7
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	43.4	17.5	27.6	20.6
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.4	5.2	8.4	5.5
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	8.4	15.9	10.4	10.4
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	31.4	0.0	17.1	20.0
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	41.2	33.3	35.5	28.6
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.7	1.8	2.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	7.4	4.3	5.2	6.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	22.5	0.0	11.4	16.9
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	34.3	19.3	32.9	17.5
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.1	4.3	1.5	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	12.5	0.0	9.5	11.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	14.2	10.3	17.1	8.1
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.8	1.5	2.4	1.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	7.4	4.2	1.5	3.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	9.7	0.0	11.3	9.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	8.7	7.1	12.0	7.9
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	5.8	3.8	3.9
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	11.8	0.0	6.7	14.9
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	15.7	14.0	18.4	20.6
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	2.0	3.5	2.6	3.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	2.0	1.8	2.6	3.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	2.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.0	0.0	1.0	3.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	2.0	1.8	0.0	3.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.1	1.4	2.2	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.0	0.0	3.9	1.6
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.8	0.0	2.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	6.3	4.3	2.2	6.6
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	13.7	0.0	8.7	9.0
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	26.7	5.3	9.2	15.9
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.3	4.4	1.2	4.2
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	2.1	8.7	6.0	5.2
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	16.7	0.0	6.7	15.7
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	19.6	15.8	19.7	23.8
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.2	3.0	4.5	3.9
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	13.9	0.0	6.7	7.9
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	23.8	7.0	13.2	9.5
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	4.8	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.9	1.7	1.3	6.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>



Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.9	7.4	7.5	10.7
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	9.5	11.3	11.0	9.1
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	8.7	0.0	7.4	20.9
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	5.7	8.1	6.4	10.8
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	2.9	11.3	3.0	0.0
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	14.6	0.0	8.3	8.8
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	14.2	6.5	12.8	6.2
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	4.9	0.0	2.8	5.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	8.5	0.0	7.7	3.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.8	0.0	1.9	4.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.9	2.9	0.7	3.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	7.7	0.0	2.8	3.3
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.9	4.8	6.4	4.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	2.2	2.3	6.7
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	3.8	8.6	4.4	2.6
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	11.5	0.0	2.8	7.7
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	3.8	6.5	7.7	6.2
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.3	4.4	8.7	9.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	1.0	11.3	4.4	7.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	4.8	0.0	10.2	18.7
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	5.7	1.6	11.5	3.1
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	33.3	51.9	55.4	41.2
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	44.0	43.8	43.8	38.9
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	55.4	0.0	43.7	34.1
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	44.9	32.1	49.3	46.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.0	8.4	18.2	24.3
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	14.7	21.5	18.9	8.2
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	35.3	0.0	19.4	20.2
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	38.0	30.9	39.2	17.5
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.1	15.3	21.6	29.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	30.9	47.7	45.0	31.9
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	37.3	0.0	33.0	30.3
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	40.0	34.5	31.9	34.9
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>31.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.0	39.5	37.7	47.7
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	37.5	40.6	37.2	21.9
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	31.3	0.0	32.0	25.3
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	24.2	20.8	23.3	27.4
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.3	19.4	25.9	26.1
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	24.4	29.7	30.0	17.6
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	41.6	0.0	22.3	29.5
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	37.4	26.4	33.8	28.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.7	9.7	12.1	14.5
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	14.3	23.1	20.8	23.3
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	39.6	0.0	29.8	37.5
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	38.4	32.1	40.5	38.1
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.3	18.7	27.0	27.5
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	27.5	35.4	39.2	32.4
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	50.5	0.0	34.0	42.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	47.5	37.7	39.2	44.4
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>36.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	54.1	40.1	49.1	48.7
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	45.0	31.4	53.4	48.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	49.5	0.0	43.1	62.2
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	36.2	30.8	38.0	37.5
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>50.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.0	45.3	47.4	56.2
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	35.7	35.2	57.4	46.2
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	62.1	0.0	54.6	65.6
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	61.0	53.1	55.6	46.2
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>54.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	6.5	14.5	13.2
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	16.5	23.2	17.3	10.1
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	28.2	0.0	13.1	25.6
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	27.4	16.1	28.6	16.9
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.4	14.6	17.3	19.7
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	12.8	22.9	23.3	20.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	27.2	0.0	24.5	37.5
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	16.7	21.0	37.7	20.3
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.8	24.1	33.9	34.2
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	20.4	23.2	31.1	19.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	48.5	0.0	35.8	38.5
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	45.6	40.0	42.1	30.2
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.6	9.5	19.7	11.8
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	13.1	29.6	23.0	15.2
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	38.5	0.0	24.1	36.3
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	37.7	17.7	35.1	33.8
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.9	35.3	40.9	48.0
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	46.1	52.1	53.3	57.1
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	56.3	0.0	51.4	73.6
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	69.8	57.4	59.7	67.7
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>62.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.8	14.9	23.1	27.6
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	35.7	52.1	39.0	24.4
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	42.3	0.0	36.1	44.4
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	61.3	31.7	48.7	41.5
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.0	53.9	51.1	50.6
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	79.6	62.5	62.0	73.8
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	41.7	0.0	57.8	52.2
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	40.6	56.9	51.9	64.6
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>59.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.4	50.4	44.8	48.0
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	54.9	43.1	38.0	56.8
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	48.5	0.0	51.8	59.8
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	24.5	44.6	38.3	55.4
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>55.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	54.1	52.9	58.4	42.7
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	62.9	63.4	43.1	56.8
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	47.6	0.0	53.3	45.5
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	72.4	67.7	61.5	73.4
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.7	6.8	45.9	44.6
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	6.3	11.4	41.8	40.5
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	3.3	16.5	63.7	16.5
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	0.0	12.5	65.6	21.9
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.2	12.0	54.2	30.5
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1



Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.8	7.9	0.0	1.3
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	92.4	6.3	0.0	1.3
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	83.5	13.2	3.3	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	89.2	7.7	3.1	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	88.7	9.0	1.6	0.6
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.1	1.4	1.4
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	97.3	0.0	2.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.5	0.0	4.5
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	98.4	0.0	1.6
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	96.9	0.3	2.7
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	70.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	44.8	44.8	3.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	43.5	47.8	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	50.0	42.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.6
	state	95.0
8	county	82.6
	state	86.8
10	county	68.2
	state	76.5
12	county	67.7
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>78.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.6
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	1.1
8	county	2.9
	state	3.9
10	county	15.3
	state	8.2
12	county	14.5
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.4
	state	2.0
10	county	3.5
	state	5.3
12	county	8.1
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.9
	state	1.3
10	county	5.9
	state	2.5
12	county	1.6
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	1.6
8	county	5.8
	state	4.3
10	county	11.8
	state	7.1
12	county	8.1
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	0.9
8	county	2.9
	state	3.2
10	county	4.7
	state	5.1
12	county	3.2
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.8
8	county	1.4
	state	2.3
10	county	4.7
	state	3.5
12	county	0.0
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	2.4
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	2.0
8	county	5.8
	state	3.3
10	county	10.6
	state	5.3
12	county	11.3
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	97.3
8	county	97.1
	state	94.9
10	county	81.2
	state	92.4
12	county	83.6
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	1.6
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.7
10	county	8.2
	state	3.3
12	county	9.8
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	1.4
	state	1.5
10	county	5.9
	state	2.6
12	county	1.6
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	3.5
	state	0.6
12	county	3.3
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	3.5
	state	0.5
12	county	6.6
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	0.7
8	county	1.4
	state	1.4
10	county	3.5
	state	2.0
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	4.7
	state	1.3
12	county	4.9
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	2.4
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	2.0
8	county	0.0
	state	2.5
10	county	9.4
	state	2.7
12	county	1.6
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>



## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.9	95.6
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	87.1	94.3
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	78.6	72.9
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	66.2	74.2
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>83.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	2.7	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.0	2.4
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.7	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	2.4
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.7	3.2
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	2.9
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.0	2.9
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	1.9	10.6
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	8.1	11.3
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	1.5
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	9.8	1.4
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	16.5	15.3
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	25.7	16.1
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.5
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.5
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.0	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.9	10.6
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	10.8	3.2
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	99.4	100.0
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	94.0	92.6
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	88.2	78.8
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	69.9	80.6
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>87.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.9	10.6
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	13.7	6.5
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	4.9	4.7
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	8.2	1.6
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.5	1.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	2.0	3.5
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	2.7	1.6
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.0	5.9
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.7	3.2
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	4.9	7.1
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	5.5	4.8
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.5	5.9
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	9.8	10.6
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	11.0	9.7
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	100.0
	state	98.0
10	county	95.3
	state	97.0
12	county	98.4
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.2
	state	1.0
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	1.2
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	3.5
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	2.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	4.7
	state	0.9
12	county	1.6
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.2
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>



## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.6	11.6	12.2	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	12.9	0.0	13.3	12.9
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.8	14.8	13.8	14.5
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.2
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	11.6	0.0	13.0	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.7	13.9	13.5	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.3	0.0	13.4	13.0
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.8	14.6	14.3	14.6
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	11.0	11.0	10.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	11.6	12.2	11.9	11.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.7	0.0	13.4	13.8
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.6
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.8	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.8	12.3	11.9	12.0
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.6	0.0	13.6	13.3
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.5	15.1	15.4	14.3
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.0	11.0	11.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.3	11.2	11.3	13.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.4	0.0	11.2	12.5
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.5	15.3	15.4	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.9	0.0	13.6	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.9
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.0	11.5	11.0	12.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.2	0.0	13.3	14.4
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	11.3	15.3	14.7	13.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.4	11.0
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.7	10.0	10.3	12.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.9	0.0	10.8	12.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	14.0	13.8	14.3	13.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Madison County

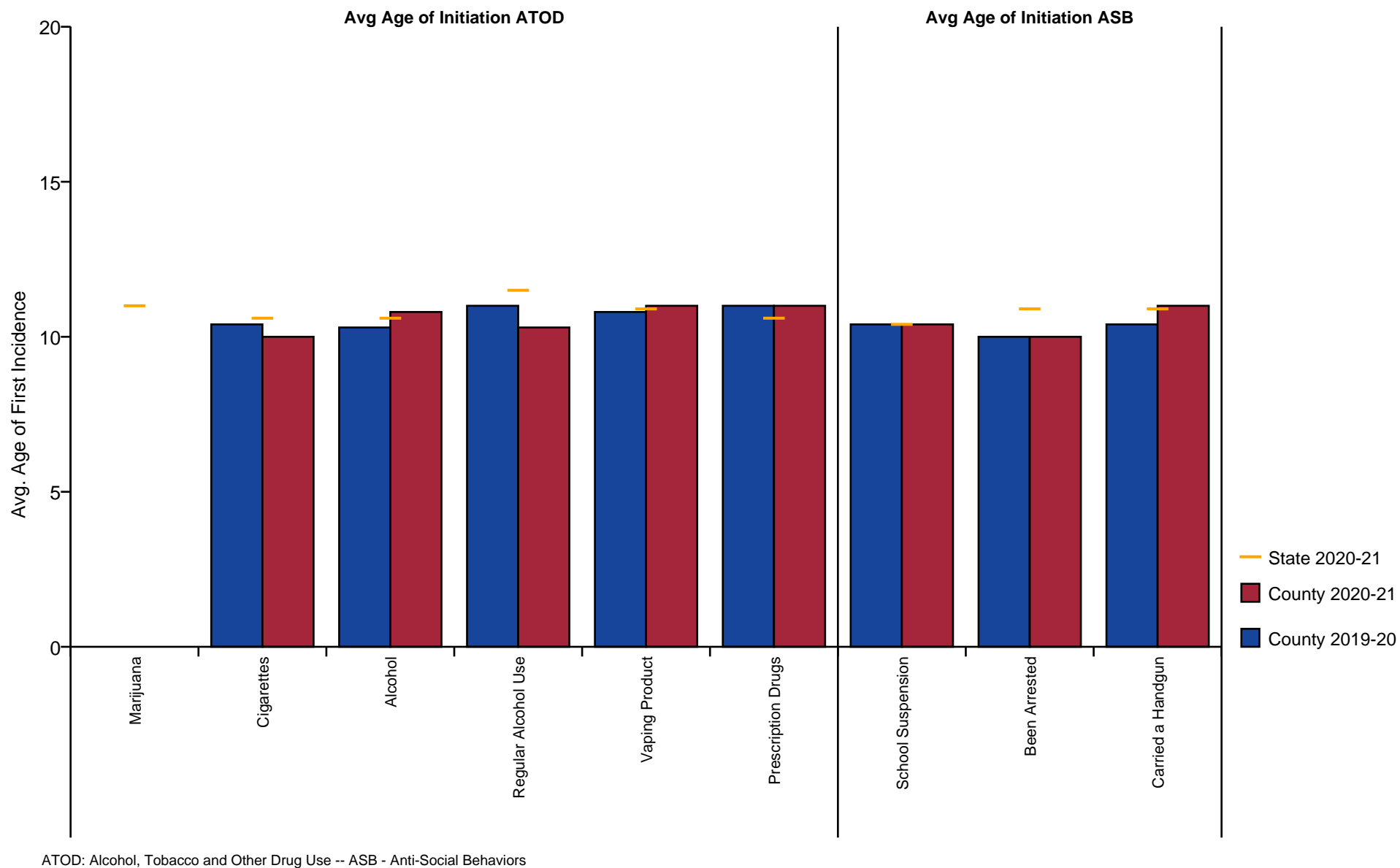


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Madison County

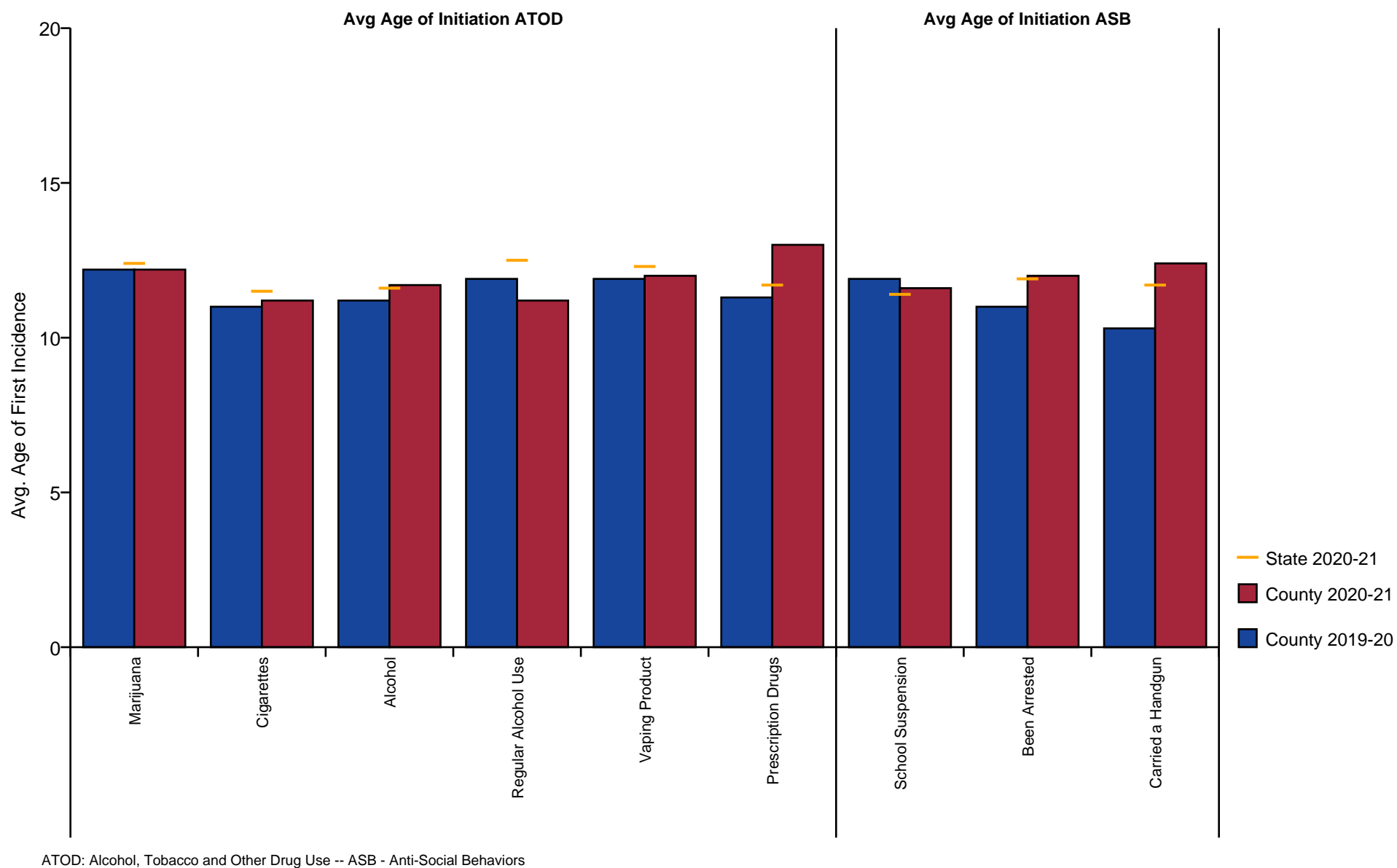


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Madison County

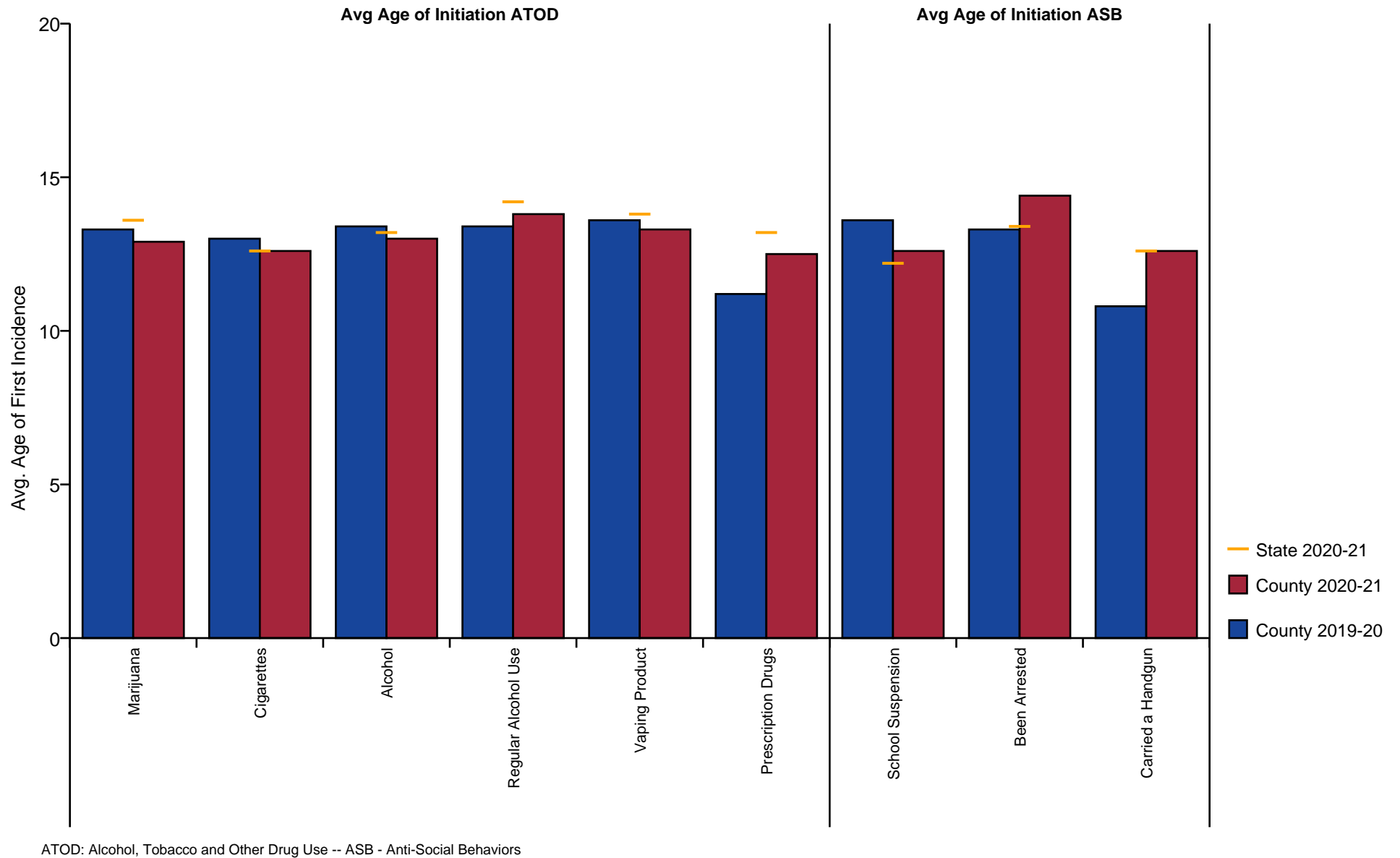


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Madison County

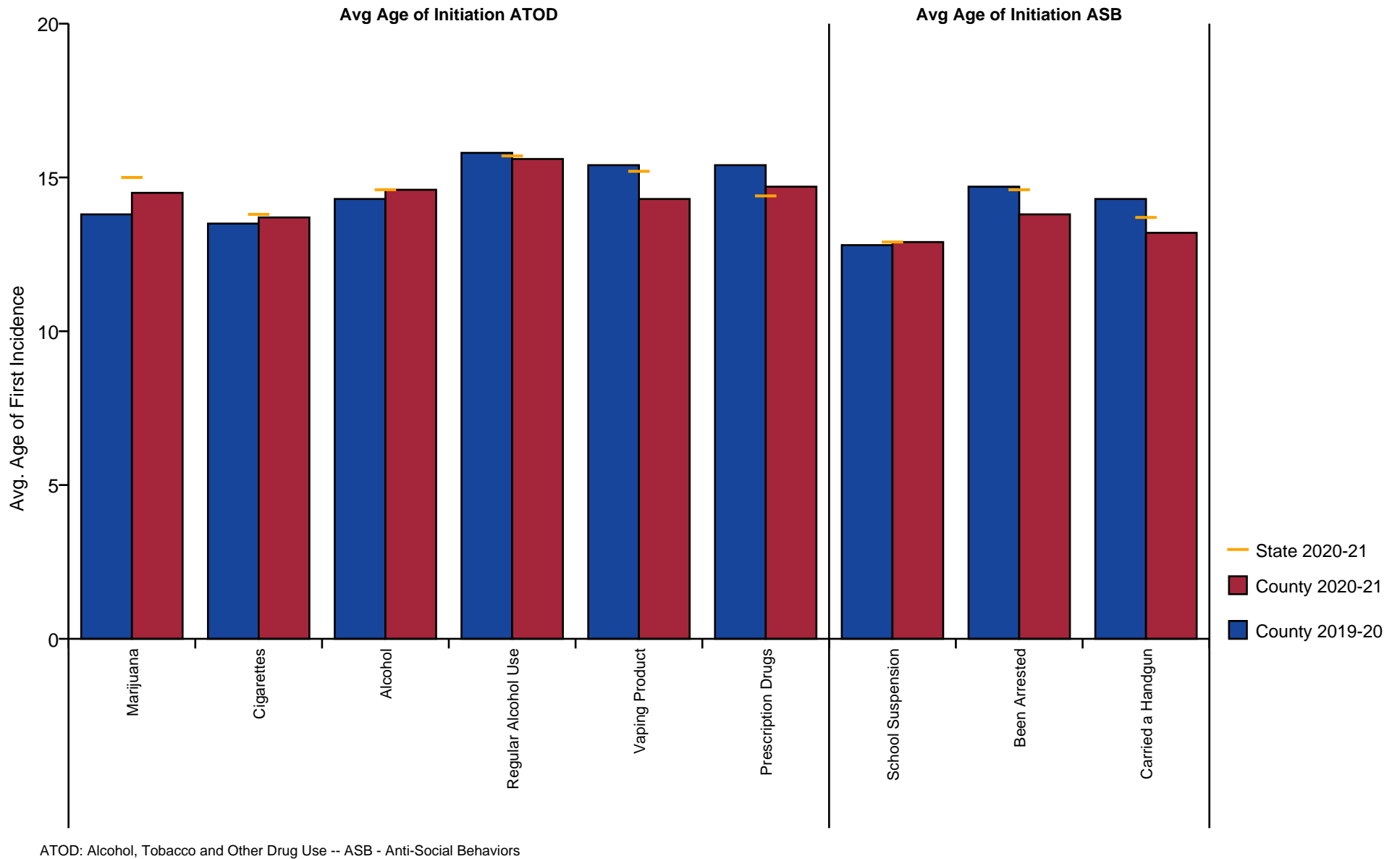


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.0	3.7	6.6	2.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	16.8	20.0	17.9	9.1
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	31.1	0.0	25.0	28.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	39.0	24.1	41.9	25.4
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	7.4	6.1	6.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	16.7	21.7	14.3	10.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	27.5	0.0	22.6	26.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	26.9	17.5	21.6	20.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.



Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.1	4.3	1.5	0.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	12.5	0.0	9.5	11.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	14.2	10.3	17.1	8.1
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.8	1.5	2.4	1.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	7.4	4.2	1.5	3.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	9.7	0.0	11.3	9.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	8.7	7.1	12.0	7.9
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	70.3	4.1	1.4	2.7	21.6
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	61.5	11.5	2.6	6.4	17.9
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	59.6	11.2	3.4	7.9	18.0
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	64.1	14.1	1.6	7.8	12.5
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	63.6	10.2	2.3	6.2	17.7
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	44.6	18.9	18.9	5.4	12.2
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	16.7	21.8	34.6	20.5	6.4
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	39.8	20.5	26.1	9.1	4.5
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	54.0	22.2	11.1	9.5	3.2
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	38.0	20.8	23.4	11.2	6.6
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	90.8	5.3	2.6	1.3	0.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	75.6	10.3	1.3	6.4	6.4
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	46.7	14.4	16.7	10.0	12.2
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	53.1	17.2	12.5	7.8	9.4
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	66.2	11.7	8.4	6.5	7.1
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.8	5.3	2.6	1.3
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	79.7	13.9	3.8	2.5
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	41.8	27.5	20.9	9.9
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	47.7	9.2	24.6	18.5
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	64.6	14.8	12.9	7.7
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	90.9	7.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	65.9	14.3	6.6	2.2	11.0
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	73.8	4.6	3.1	3.1	15.4
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	81.5	7.5	2.9	1.3	6.8
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.3	9.3	12.0	46.7	6.7
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	11.7	11.7	23.4	46.8	6.5
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	24.2	28.6	25.3	16.5	5.5
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	26.2	18.5	21.5	24.6	9.2
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	21.8	17.5	20.8	33.1	6.8
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.4	6.8	17.6	40.5	6.8
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	13.0	10.4	31.2	36.4	9.1
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	28.6	28.6	23.1	13.2	6.6
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	29.2	15.4	18.5	26.2	10.8
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	24.8	16.0	22.8	28.3	8.1
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.7	1.3	13.3	52.0	6.7
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	11.7	3.9	19.5	53.2	11.7
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	26.7	15.6	28.9	23.3	5.6
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	26.2	7.7	24.6	30.8	10.8
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	22.8	7.5	21.8	39.4	8.5
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.2	5.3	2.6	3.9	0.0
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	70.0	4.4	5.6	4.4	15.6
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	66.7	4.8	3.2	0.0	25.4
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	80.5	4.3	3.0	2.3	9.9
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	83.3	4.4	4.4	0.0	7.8
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	76.2	7.9	1.6	3.2	11.1
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	89.1	3.3	2.0	1.0	4.6
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.4
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	94.8	3.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	77.8	7.8	3.3	4.4	6.7
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	76.2	11.1	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	85.8	5.6	2.0	1.7	5.0
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.5	0.0	4.1	0.0	1.4
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	87.0	6.5	2.6	3.9	0.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	67.8	6.7	4.4	4.4	16.7
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	65.1	4.8	3.2	0.0	27.0
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	78.5	4.6	3.6	2.3	10.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0



Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	93.4	5.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	76.4	6.7	5.6	2.2	9.0
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	74.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	19.0
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	85.3	5.3	2.0	0.7	6.7
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	86.5	7.9	1.1	1.1	3.4
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	87.3	7.9	0.0	3.2	1.6
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	92.4	5.0	0.3	1.0	1.3
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	83.1	5.6	4.5	2.2	4.5
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	92.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	92.0	3.3	1.7	0.7	2.3
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	4.2	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	93.5	5.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	70.8	11.2	6.7	2.2	9.0
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	73.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	19.0
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	82.7	7.3	2.7	0.7	6.6
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.3
	state	95.2
8	county	88.2
	state	85.4
10	county	67.5
	state	77.1
12	county	68.9
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>79.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	2.4
	state	1.1
12	county	4.9
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	1.2
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	2.6
8	county	5.9
	state	7.8
10	county	10.8
	state	10.6
12	county	9.8
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.7
8	county	5.9
	state	6.5
10	county	18.1
	state	12.2
12	county	24.6
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.5
	state	2.7
10	county	7.2
	state	5.2
12	county	11.5
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.7
8	county	2.9
	state	1.9
10	county	1.2
	state	2.2
12	county	1.6
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.9
8	county	2.9
	state	3.4
10	county	3.6
	state	5.0
12	county	4.9
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.9
	state	1.3
8	county	1.5
	state	4.2
10	county	2.4
	state	6.4
12	county	8.2
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>3.5</b>
	state	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	4.3
	state	1.4
8	county	2.9
	state	4.4
10	county	13.3
	state	6.3
12	county	8.2
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>7.4</b>
	state	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
10	county	1.2
	state	2.5
12	county	4.9
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>1.8</b>
	state	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.6	11.3	7.0	7.0	7.0
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	54.8	15.1	15.1	8.2	6.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	28.1	13.5	28.1	25.8	4.5
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	34.9	7.9	22.2	30.2	4.8
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	45.6	12.2	18.6	17.9	5.7
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.7	14.3	5.7	7.1	7.1
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	52.1	12.7	22.5	5.6	7.0
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	27.0	13.5	24.7	29.2	5.6
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	37.1	4.8	21.0	33.9	3.2
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	44.5	11.6	18.8	19.2	5.8
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.6	8.6	4.3	8.6
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	69.9	9.6	16.4	4.1
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	43.8	10.1	23.6	22.5
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	42.9	3.2	19.0	34.9
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	58.3	8.1	16.3	17.3
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	87.0	11.6	1.4
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	84.9	12.3	2.7
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	64.8	30.7	4.5
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	65.1	33.3	1.6
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	75.1	22.2	2.7
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.



Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	28.1	54.7	7.8	9.4
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	21.1	53.5	11.3	14.1
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	20.0	48.2	21.2	10.6
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	24.2	54.8	21.0	0.0
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	23.0	52.5	15.6	8.9
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	21.9	64.1	7.8	6.2
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	22.2	61.1	11.1	5.6
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	15.1	53.5	16.3	15.1
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	6.3	71.4	11.1	11.1
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	16.5	61.8	11.9	9.8
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	53.8	9.2	36.9
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	56.2	5.5	38.4
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	54.7	17.4	27.9
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	73.8	8.2	18.0
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	58.9	10.5	30.5
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	26.2	18.5	44.6	6.2	4.6
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	23.3	13.7	47.9	13.7	1.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	13.1	21.4	47.6	13.1	4.8
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	11.1	19.0	60.3	7.9	1.6
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	18.2	18.2	49.8	10.5	3.2
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	24.6	12.3	27.7	10.8	24.6
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	14.9	10.8	36.5	20.3	17.6
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	20.5	19.3	25.0	26.1	9.1
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	28.6	7.9	19.0	25.4	19.0
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	21.7	13.1	27.2	21.0	16.9
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	23.1	21.5	24.6	16.9	13.8
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	18.9	21.6	32.4	18.9	8.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	23.9	26.1	34.1	13.6	2.3
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	27.0	11.1	30.2	19.0	12.7
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	23.1	20.7	30.7	16.9	8.6
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	26.6	14.1	12.5	17.2	29.7
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	16.2	16.2	21.6	18.9	27.0
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	35.2	17.0	17.0	20.5	10.2
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	25.4	12.7	23.8	20.6	17.5
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	26.3	15.2	18.7	19.4	20.4
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	60.3	39.7
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	59.7	40.3
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	48.2	51.8
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	62.9	37.1
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	57.1	42.9
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	4.6	18.5	21.5	38.5
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	13.5	12.2	25.7	21.6	27.0
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	17.0	18.2	26.1	17.0	21.6
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	21.0	11.3	29.0	12.9	25.8
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	17.0	12.1	24.9	18.3	27.7
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.2	4.6	13.8	16.9	55.4
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	9.5	4.1	17.6	18.9	50.0
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	11.4	14.8	23.9	19.3	30.7
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	21.0	9.7	14.5	11.3	43.5
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.5	8.7	18.0	17.0	43.9
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	13.8	12.3	18.5	38.5
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	16.0	18.7	20.0	13.3	32.0
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	27.3	18.2	17.0	14.8	22.7
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	16.1	19.4	22.6	11.3	30.6
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	19.7	17.6	17.9	14.5	30.3
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	7.7	7.7	13.8	60.0
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	6.8	8.2	15.1	19.2	50.7
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	9.2	11.5	16.1	24.1	39.1
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	9.7	4.8	25.8	8.1	51.6
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	9.1	8.4	16.0	17.1	49.5
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.5	3.1	15.4	12.3	50.8
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	10.8	13.5	14.9	16.2	44.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	19.3	13.6	33.0	9.1	25.0
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	12.9	11.3	25.8	11.3	38.7
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	15.6	10.7	22.8	12.1	38.8
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.7	3.1	9.2	24.6	55.4
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	10.8	5.4	18.9	12.2	52.7
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	18.2	6.8	20.5	17.0	37.5
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	17.7	9.7	14.5	8.1	50.0
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	13.8	6.2	16.3	15.6	48.1
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	73	2.8	72	0.0	72	1.4	72
Grade 8	0.0	76	6.5	77	3.9	76	0.0	76
Grade 10	11.6	86	16.9	89	14.9	87	1.1	89
Grade 12	8.1	62	17.5	63	20.6	63	1.6	63
<b>Combined</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>300</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.1	72	62.5	72	58.6	70	70.4	71
Grade 8	81.1	74	65.8	73	50.0	70	81.4	70
Grade 10	72.1	86	47.7	86	20.0	85	73.8	84
Grade 12	72.1	61	52.5	59	32.8	58	77.6	58
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>283</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	69	98.6	69	100.0	69	100.0	69
Grade 8	100.0	73	94.6	74	97.2	72	100.0	73
Grade 10	93.1	87	84.1	88	86.4	88	98.9	88
Grade 12	87.3	63	84.1	63	84.1	63	98.4	63
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>293</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	73	97.3	73	98.6	73	98.6	73
Grade 8	86.7	75	82.9	76	78.7	75	97.3	75
Grade 10	72.2	90	60.0	90	63.3	90	88.9	90
Grade 12	69.8	63	66.7	63	61.9	63	98.4	63
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>301</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.9	154	7.8	154	9.1	154	0.0	154
Female	7.3	123	12.8	125	10.5	124	1.6	125
<b>Combined</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>279</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.0	150	56.7	150	35.2	145	75.3	146
Female	79.5	122	60.0	120	45.4	119	80.3	117
<b>Combined</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>263</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.7	151	92.7	151	92.7	151	99.3	151
Female	95.1	122	85.4	123	90.2	122	99.2	123
<b>Combined</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>274</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.2	155	76.8	155	76.8	155	96.8	155
Female	78.4	125	72.8	125	72.0	125	94.4	125
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>280</b>

## 11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)

Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csi-youth.com](mailto:scCook@csi-youth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csi-youth.com](mailto:amellick@csi-youth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmill@fsainc.org](mailto:hmill@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:
 

☐ Male
 ☐ Female

2. How old are you?
 

☐ 10 or younger
 ☐ 15
 ☐ 11
 ☐ 16
 ☐ 12
 ☐ 17
 ☐ 13
 ☐ 18
 ☐ 14
 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?
 

☐ 6th
 ☐ 10th
 ☐ 7th
 ☐ 11th
 ☐ 8th
 ☐ 12th
 ☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
 

☐ No
 ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.
 

☐ Black or African American
 ☐ Asian
 ☐ American Indian
 ☐ Alaska Native
 ☐ White
 ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 ☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
 

☐ Completed grade school or less
 ☐ Some high school
 ☐ Completed high school
 ☐ Some college
 ☐ Completed college
 ☐ Graduate or professional school after college
 ☐ Don't know
 ☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
 

☐ Mother
 ☐ Grandfather
 ☐ Stepmother
 ☐ Uncle
 ☐ Foster Mother
 ☐ Other Adults
 ☐ Grandmother
 ☐ Brother(s)
 ☐ Aunt
 ☐ Stepbrother(s)
 ☐ Father
 ☐ Sister(s)
 ☐ Stepfather
 ☐ Stepsister(s)
 ☐ Foster Father
 ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's

☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's

☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important

☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important

☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5

☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10

☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more

☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003



37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

#### The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

##### On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

*Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.*

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

#### OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
45. used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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[SERIAL]

206007

### 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	56.0	50.0	57.9	49.2	59.1	48.9	42.9	48.5	54.6	49.3
Female	44.0	50.0	42.1	50.8	40.9	51.1	57.1	51.5	45.4	50.7
N of Valid	75	13,182	76	12,663	88	10,127	63	6,843	302	42,815
N of Miss	5	655	6	686	9	510	2	292	22	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	43.6	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	16.7
12	55.1	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	13.3
13	1.3	2.4	59.3	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	40.7	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.3	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	55.8	59.7	0.0	0.0	16.6	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.2	37.5	0.0	0.5	12.9	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3	55.4	64.1	11.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.9	33.2	7.5	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	2.2	1.6	0.4
N of Valid	78	13,656	81	13,164	95	10,509	65	7,047	319	44,376
N of Miss	2	181	1	185	2	128	0	88	5	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.9	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.1	15.9
N of Valid	80	13,837	82	13,349	97	10,637	65	7,135	324	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	80.3	84.0	80.8	85.3	82.4	89.2	82.9	85.5	81.4
Yes	15.8	19.7	16.0	19.2	14.7	17.6	10.8	17.1	14.5	18.6
N of Valid	76	13,186	81	12,965	95	10,407	65	7,007	317	43,565
N of Miss	4	651	1	384	2	230	0	128	7	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	83.3	100.0	81.7	100.0	86.0	100.0	83.7	98.7	83.5
Yes	5.2	16.7	0.0	18.3	0.0	14.0	0.0	16.3	1.3	16.5
N of Valid	77	13,463	79	13,076	94	10,467	65	7,035	315	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	3	273	3	170	0	100	9	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.6	98.7	97.6	98.9	96.6	100.0	96.9	99.0	97.2
Yes	1.3	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.1	3.4	0.0	3.1	1.0	2.8
N of Valid	77	13,463	79	13,076	94	10,467	65	7,035	315	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	3	273	3	170	0	100	9	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	94.1	87.3	94.6	95.7	95.1	90.8	96.8	93.0	94.9
Yes	2.6	5.9	12.7	5.4	4.3	4.9	9.2	3.2	7.0	5.1
N of Valid	77	13,463	79	13,076	94	10,467	65	7,035	315	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	3	273	3	170	0	100	9	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	77	13,463	79	13,076	94	10,467	65	7,035	315	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	3	273	3	170	0	100	9	917



Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.1	36.4	17.7	32.8	17.0	26.0	10.8	25.1	17.1	31.1
Yes	77.9	63.6	82.3	67.2	83.0	74.0	89.2	74.9	82.9	68.9
N of Valid	77	13,463	79	13,076	94	10,467	65	7,035	315	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	3	273	3	170	0	100	9	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	98.3	96.2	98.3	95.7	98.3	98.5	98.6	95.9	98.3
Yes	6.5	1.7	3.8	1.7	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	4.1	1.7
N of Valid	77	13,463	79	13,076	94	10,467	65	7,035	315	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	3	273	3	170	0	100	9	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	79.4	89.9	83.0	87.2	87.3	95.4	91.0	88.9	84.2
Yes	15.6	20.6	10.1	17.0	12.8	12.7	4.6	9.0	11.1	15.8
N of Valid	77	13,463	79	13,076	94	10,467	65	7,035	315	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	3	273	3	170	0	100	9	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.1	3.7	1.2	3.5	5.2	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.2
Some high school	2.6	3.2	4.9	5.2	15.6	10.4	15.4	14.8	9.7	7.4
Completed high school	14.1	9.5	16.0	13.4	25.0	16.2	26.2	18.2	20.3	13.7
Some college	10.3	9.1	16.0	12.2	20.8	14.3	20.0	15.5	16.9	12.3
Completed college	20.5	21.1	17.3	24.9	17.7	27.8	16.9	26.2	18.1	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	5.1	10.2	11.1	12.9	2.1	14.4	1.5	13.3	5.0	12.5
Don't know	39.7	40.9	32.1	26.1	12.5	13.0	12.3	7.0	24.1	24.4
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.6	4.6	1.7	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	78	13,426	81	13,183	96	10,570	65	7,088	320	44,267
N of Miss	2	411	1	166	1	67	0	47	4	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.8	12.6	18.3	14.1	13.5	15.4	19.0	16.6	18.4	14.4
Yes	76.2	87.4	81.7	85.9	86.5	84.6	81.0	83.4	81.6	85.6
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	93.9	90.2	92.9	91.7	93.0	95.2	94.2	91.3	93.5
Yes	11.2	6.1	9.8	7.1	8.3	7.0	4.8	5.8	8.7	6.5
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	86.1	87.8	88.1	84.4	89.4	90.5	91.0	86.3	88.3
Yes	16.2	13.9	12.2	11.9	15.6	10.6	9.5	9.0	13.7	11.7
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	95.0	95.1	96.1	97.9	96.7	98.4	97.0	96.9	96.0
Yes	3.8	5.0	4.9	3.9	2.1	3.3	1.6	3.0	3.1	4.0
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.5	38.3	39.0	39.4	39.6	39.2	41.3	40.8	36.8	39.3
Yes	72.5	61.7	61.0	60.6	60.4	60.8	58.7	59.2	63.2	60.7
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	85.9	86.6	84.7	85.4	84.6	82.5	87.1	86.9	85.4
Yes	7.5	14.1	13.4	15.3	14.6	15.4	17.5	12.9	13.1	14.6
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	91.9	92.7	93.4	86.5	94.2	98.4	95.2	91.0	93.4
Yes	11.2	8.1	7.3	6.6	13.5	5.8	1.6	4.8	9.0	6.6
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	95.0	95.1	96.5	92.7	97.0	100.0	97.3	94.7	96.3
Yes	7.5	5.0	4.9	3.5	7.3	3.0	0.0	2.7	5.3	3.7
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.6	93.9	98.1	94.8	97.9	100.0	97.9	96.6	97.9
Yes	1.2	2.4	6.1	1.9	5.2	2.1	0.0	2.1	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.8	50.3	48.8	49.4	54.2	51.6	65.1	56.7	56.1	51.4
Yes	41.2	49.7	51.2	50.6	45.8	48.4	34.9	43.3	43.9	48.6
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	94.7	97.6	94.7	92.7	94.9	96.8	96.2	94.4	95.0
Yes	8.8	5.3	2.4	5.3	7.3	5.1	3.2	3.8	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.0	53.2	46.3	52.8	54.2	54.7	55.6	59.0	52.6	54.4
Yes	45.0	46.8	53.7	47.2	45.8	45.3	44.4	41.0	47.4	45.6
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.8	96.3	94.6	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.6	95.3	95.1
Yes	3.8	5.2	3.7	5.4	6.2	4.7	4.8	3.4	4.7	4.9
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	95.6	96.3	96.0	97.9	96.0	95.2	95.9	96.3	95.9
Yes	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.0	2.1	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.7	4.1
N of Valid	80	13,732	82	13,287	96	10,592	63	7,105	321	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	1	45	2	30	3	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	9.2	2.5	8.5	12.0	8.4	9.2	10.7	7.3	9.0
no	30.3	37.4	33.8	37.4	38.0	35.4	29.2	34.0	33.2	36.4
yes	60.5	46.0	57.5	48.3	43.5	48.4	56.9	46.4	54.0	47.3
YES!	3.9	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.5	7.9	4.6	9.0	5.4	7.3
N of Valid	76	13,312	80	12,992	92	10,370	65	6,886	313	43,560
N of Miss	4	525	2	357	5	267	0	249	11	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	11.2	11.4	9.8	13.0	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	10.6
no	46.1	47.0	46.8	49.9	56.5	51.5	41.5	45.6	48.4	48.7
yes	35.5	34.7	32.9	35.8	27.2	33.7	40.0	38.1	33.3	35.3
YES!	9.2	7.1	8.9	4.5	3.3	4.2	7.7	5.3	7.1	5.4
N of Valid	76	13,208	79	12,874	92	10,293	65	6,849	312	43,224
N of Miss	4	629	3	475	5	344	0	286	12	1,734



Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	3.6	3.7	4.9	4.4	5.5	4.6	6.6	3.5	4.9
no	23.7	17.8	25.9	24.4	31.9	28.9	20.0	24.7	25.9	23.5
yes	47.4	54.1	56.8	55.2	52.7	52.6	61.5	54.4	54.3	54.1
YES!	27.6	24.5	13.6	15.5	11.0	13.0	13.8	14.3	16.3	17.4
N of Valid	76	13,284	81	12,922	91	10,311	65	6,854	313	43,371
N of Miss	4	553	1	427	6	326	0	281	11	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	0.0	1.7	3.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.4
no	13.0	14.3	3.8	6.8	7.9	6.0	10.8	7.1	8.7	9.0
yes	42.9	45.5	40.0	45.8	52.8	45.6	53.8	46.1	47.3	45.7
YES!	40.3	36.2	56.2	45.7	36.0	46.9	33.8	44.7	41.8	43.0
N of Valid	77	13,317	80	12,969	89	10,341	65	6,872	311	43,499
N of Miss	3	520	2	380	8	296	0	263	13	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	2.9	3.7	3.3	5.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1
no	24.0	13.9	12.3	17.4	20.7	16.8	9.2	16.2	16.9	16.0
yes	50.7	50.6	50.6	54.5	59.8	57.0	66.2	55.4	56.5	54.1
YES!	24.0	32.6	33.3	24.8	14.1	23.3	21.5	25.2	23.0	26.9
N of Valid	75	13,258	81	12,932	92	10,342	65	6,866	313	43,398
N of Miss	5	579	1	417	5	295	0	269	11	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.6	6.3	5.3	3.3	5.2	0.0	4.2	3.2	4.6
no	6.8	8.8	11.4	14.0	16.5	15.3	12.5	13.0	12.0	12.6
yes	45.9	44.8	41.8	56.8	63.7	59.1	65.6	59.2	54.2	54.1
YES!	44.6	42.7	40.5	24.0	16.5	20.4	21.9	23.5	30.5	28.8
N of Valid	74	13,198	79	12,893	91	10,278	64	6,856	308	43,225
N of Miss	6	639	3	456	6	359	1	279	16	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	8.6	15.2	15.1	20.7	20.1	18.5	23.6	16.7	15.6
no	25.0	35.2	48.1	46.5	54.3	49.6	41.5	45.3	42.9	43.6
yes	44.7	41.6	30.4	31.5	22.8	25.3	36.9	25.6	33.0	32.2
YES!	18.4	14.7	6.3	6.9	2.2	5.0	3.1	5.5	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	76	13,210	79	12,904	92	10,332	65	6,850	312	43,296
N of Miss	4	627	3	445	5	305	0	285	12	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	9.2	12.5	11.0	15.4	12.2	10.8	12.0	10.9	10.9
no	44.7	35.0	37.5	42.4	38.5	43.6	36.9	38.2	39.4	39.8
yes	46.1	43.2	40.0	39.2	42.9	37.7	43.1	42.0	42.9	40.5
YES!	5.3	12.6	10.0	7.4	3.3	6.5	9.2	7.9	6.7	8.8
N of Valid	76	13,066	80	12,885	91	10,310	65	6,856	312	43,117
N of Miss	4	771	2	464	6	327	0	279	12	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	9.2	12.5	10.4	15.2	10.3	4.7	7.7	10.6	9.6
no	35.5	36.1	36.2	35.9	42.4	34.3	26.6	28.2	35.9	34.3
yes	46.1	42.1	38.8	41.6	31.5	43.2	56.2	47.3	42.0	43.1
YES!	10.5	12.6	12.5	12.1	10.9	12.2	12.5	16.8	11.5	13.0
N of Valid	76	13,049	80	12,881	92	10,334	64	6,852	312	43,116
N of Miss	4	788	2	468	5	303	1	283	12	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	3.9	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.7	0.0	3.2	1.9	3.3
no	22.1	16.2	20.5	16.2	23.9	15.0	13.8	14.2	20.5	15.6
yes	50.6	52.3	47.4	60.7	57.6	64.4	73.8	63.2	56.7	59.4
YES!	26.0	27.5	29.5	19.9	15.2	17.9	12.3	19.4	20.8	21.7
N of Valid	77	13,175	78	12,870	92	10,311	65	6,854	312	43,210
N of Miss	3	662	4	479	5	326	0	281	12	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.3	6.0	6.3	7.9	12.0	9.4	6.2	9.2	7.7	7.9
Rarely	14.5	12.5	21.5	17.4	23.9	19.7	16.9	19.1	19.6	16.7
Sometimes	34.2	34.4	32.9	38.8	31.5	39.8	38.5	38.7	34.0	37.7
Often	26.3	24.7	19.0	24.6	28.3	23.4	27.7	24.5	25.3	24.4
Almost always	19.7	22.3	20.3	11.2	4.3	7.7	10.8	8.5	13.5	13.3
N of Valid	76	13,392	79	12,995	92	10,357	65	6,882	312	43,626
N of Miss	4	445	3	354	5	280	0	253	12	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.3	13.7	12.5	5.6	4.4	3.8	6.2	5.4	11.0	7.6
Rarely	29.3	30.2	31.2	23.8	16.7	20.2	27.7	22.1	25.8	24.6
Sometimes	22.7	31.7	20.0	36.9	35.6	39.0	36.9	39.0	28.7	36.2
Often	16.0	13.3	23.8	20.0	22.2	22.9	15.4	21.8	19.7	18.9
Almost always	10.7	11.2	12.5	13.6	21.1	14.1	13.8	11.6	14.8	12.7
N of Valid	75	13,280	80	12,915	90	10,288	65	6,830	310	43,313
N of Miss	5	557	2	434	7	349	0	305	14	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rarely	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	4.3	3.4	1.5	3.3	1.6	2.7
Sometimes	5.4	7.3	12.8	13.4	27.2	18.2	26.2	18.8	18.1	13.5
Often	20.3	20.9	29.5	32.0	26.1	34.5	32.3	35.6	26.9	29.8
Almost always	74.3	69.7	57.7	51.0	41.3	43.1	38.5	41.5	52.8	53.3
N of Valid	74	13,321	78	12,959	92	10,342	65	6,870	309	43,492
N of Miss	6	516	4	390	5	295	0	265	15	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.4	4.0	3.8	5.8	11.5	7.7	7.7	8.4	6.2	6.1
Rarely	12.3	10.4	7.6	20.8	32.2	28.6	26.2	27.2	19.7	20.4
Sometimes	27.4	30.3	35.4	38.2	33.3	39.7	44.6	41.4	34.9	36.6
Often	27.4	29.7	27.8	24.1	13.8	18.3	15.4	17.8	21.1	23.5
Almost always	31.5	25.6	25.3	11.2	9.2	5.7	6.2	5.2	18.1	13.4
N of Valid	73	13,127	79	12,718	87	10,132	65	6,678	304	42,655
N of Miss	7	710	3	631	10	505	0	457	20	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	3.9	1.4	2.6	1.1	7.8	1.0	3.1	0.6	4.5	1.1
Mostly D's	2.6	2.4	1.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.7
Mostly C's	17.1	10.8	14.1	13.8	24.4	15.8	15.4	13.6	18.1	13.3
Mostly B's	40.8	37.4	39.7	36.7	40.0	35.8	33.8	36.5	38.8	36.7
Mostly A's	35.5	48.0	42.3	45.4	24.4	44.2	46.2	47.2	36.2	46.2
N of Valid	76	13,306	78	12,940	90	10,294	65	6,822	309	43,362
N of Miss	4	531	4	409	7	343	0	313	15	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	45.2	36.2	21.8	15.7	7.7	6.9	10.8	7.3	20.8	18.6
Quite important	16.4	27.3	24.4	22.2	15.4	15.8	18.5	16.1	18.6	21.3
Fairly important	23.3	22.6	32.1	32.4	27.5	34.9	32.3	34.5	28.7	30.3
Slightly important	12.3	11.4	15.4	24.3	41.8	33.6	33.8	32.8	26.4	23.9
Not at all important	2.7	2.5	6.4	5.4	7.7	8.7	4.6	9.4	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	73	13,350	78	12,929	91	10,312	65	6,820	307	43,411
N of Miss	7	487	4	420	6	325	0	315	17	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	64.5	55.6	58.8	61.7	47.7	64.9	62.5	60.3	57.8	60.4
1	7.9	13.5	8.8	12.7	11.4	10.0	3.1	12.0	8.1	12.2
2	6.6	10.0	10.0	8.8	19.3	8.3	14.1	9.2	12.7	9.1
3	10.5	7.4	11.2	6.5	10.2	6.5	6.2	6.6	9.7	6.8
4-5	3.9	7.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.8	12.5	7.0	6.8	6.5
6-10	5.3	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.8	1.6	3.0	3.2	2.9
11 or more	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	76	13,307	80	12,940	88	10,300	64	6,815	308	43,362
N of Miss	4	530	2	409	9	337	1	320	16	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.8	88.6	87.2	76.6	58.9	71.6	72.3	73.6	76.7	78.6
Little chance	7.9	6.5	2.6	11.9	22.2	15.2	12.3	14.7	11.7	11.5
Some chance	0.0	2.7	6.4	7.1	12.2	8.2	4.6	7.5	6.1	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.1	6.7	3.8	7.7	3.0	4.2	2.7
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	76	13,214	78	12,875	90	10,270	65	6,792	309	43,151
N of Miss	4	623	4	474	7	367	0	343	15	1,807



Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	2.7	6.2	9.0	10.7	12.5	12.3	10.9	11.1	8.9	9.7
Little chance	4.1	8.8	9.0	15.5	22.7	18.6	12.5	17.2	12.5	14.4
Some chance	13.5	17.8	25.6	25.3	28.4	27.8	32.8	28.6	25.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	44.6	32.3	30.8	28.2	26.1	26.6	25.0	26.2	31.6	28.8
Very good chance	35.1	34.9	25.6	20.3	10.2	14.8	18.8	16.8	22.0	23.0
N of Valid	74	13,232	78	12,804	88	10,159	64	6,739	304	42,934
N of Miss	6	605	4	545	9	478	1	396	20	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	85.9	76.6	69.5	45.6	55.7	53.8	51.2	65.9	68.3
Little chance	6.6	7.7	10.4	14.0	18.9	16.0	21.5	15.5	14.3	12.8
Some chance	1.3	3.3	6.5	8.9	22.2	14.3	16.9	15.6	12.0	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.9	2.6	5.7	10.0	10.5	4.6	12.3	5.2	6.7
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	3.9	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.1	5.4	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	76	13,159	77	12,824	90	10,236	65	6,774	308	42,993
N of Miss	4	678	5	525	7	401	0	361	16	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	15.8	9.7	5.2	11.4	15.6	12.1	14.5	11.7	12.8	11.1
Little chance	5.3	9.7	15.6	15.2	17.8	15.6	14.5	14.3	13.4	13.5
Some chance	10.5	18.9	20.8	26.3	27.8	29.1	22.6	29.9	20.7	25.3
Pretty good chance	30.3	27.6	33.8	27.5	24.4	27.2	22.6	27.2	27.9	27.4
Very good chance	38.2	34.0	24.7	19.6	14.4	15.9	25.8	16.9	25.2	22.8
N of Valid	76	13,164	77	12,831	90	10,221	62	6,764	305	42,980
N of Miss	4	673	5	518	7	416	3	371	19	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.7	89.8	78.2	70.5	53.3	55.5	59.4	51.1	71.0	69.8
Little chance	2.7	5.0	10.3	10.8	15.6	12.7	10.9	12.9	10.1	9.8
Some chance	1.3	2.5	0.0	7.5	13.3	12.5	15.6	14.3	7.5	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.4	6.4	6.3	11.1	11.1	4.7	12.4	6.2	6.9
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	5.1	4.8	6.7	8.1	9.4	9.3	5.2	5.2
N of Valid	75	13,103	78	12,833	90	10,224	64	6,778	307	42,938
N of Miss	5	734	4	516	7	413	1	357	17	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.9	81.2	80.5	74.9	61.1	71.1	69.2	70.9	73.1	75.3
Little chance	6.6	8.6	10.4	11.1	15.6	13.6	12.3	13.4	11.4	11.3
Some chance	5.3	4.5	3.9	6.6	8.9	8.0	9.2	8.6	6.8	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.0	10.0	4.0	4.6	3.9	5.5	3.6
Very good chance	2.6	3.0	1.3	3.4	4.4	3.3	4.6	3.2	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	76	13,141	77	12,830	90	10,248	65	6,773	308	42,992
N of Miss	4	696	5	519	7	389	0	362	16	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.8	86.4	75.6	65.3	46.7	53.4	53.1	51.7	66.2	66.8
Little chance	5.3	6.6	10.3	11.7	14.4	12.7	17.2	12.4	11.7	10.5
Some chance	2.6	3.3	1.3	8.8	16.7	11.8	12.5	13.7	8.4	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	6.4	7.3	10.0	11.4	7.8	11.8	6.5	7.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	6.4	6.9	12.2	10.7	9.4	10.4	7.1	6.8
N of Valid	76	13,153	78	12,851	90	10,245	64	6,779	308	43,028
N of Miss	4	684	4	498	7	392	1	356	16	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	82.8	83.1	73.5	67.8	71.3	81.5	75.0	78.8	76.0
Little chance	6.8	10.4	7.8	14.2	17.8	16.7	10.8	15.0	11.1	13.7
Some chance	5.4	3.4	5.2	6.9	11.1	7.4	4.6	6.6	6.9	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.3	1.1	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.5
Very good chance	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	74	13,161	77	12,856	90	10,248	65	6,779	306	43,044
N of Miss	6	676	5	493	7	389	0	356	18	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	92.4	93.0	77.8	84.2	75.4	76.1	86.5	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	6.7	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	5.6	4.3	9.2	3.6	3.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	4.6	6.2	4.6	2.3	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.2	6.5	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	76	13,299	79	12,870	90	10,256	65	6,782	310	43,207
N of Miss	4	538	3	479	7	381	0	353	14	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	95.1	89.9	89.1	68.5	83.9	68.3	81.4	81.1	88.5
10 or younger	2.6	3.1	5.1	3.7	4.5	3.9	4.8	3.1	4.2	3.4
11	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.1	9.0	2.0	4.8	1.3	3.6	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	6.7	2.6	1.6	2.2	3.3	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.5	3.2	4.8	2.5	2.3	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.6	12.7	2.6	3.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	3.2	3.2	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	76	13,238	79	12,810	89	10,195	63	6,746	307	42,989
N of Miss	4	599	3	539	8	442	2	389	17	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.5	84.4	81.0	72.8	52.2	63.9	56.9	57.7	69.7	71.9
10 or younger	5.3	9.6	5.1	9.1	10.0	6.2	3.1	4.6	6.1	7.9
11	2.6	4.5	5.1	3.5	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.1
12	2.6	1.1	0.0	5.0	3.3	3.3	1.5	2.3	1.9	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.9	7.4	7.8	5.3	4.6	3.2	5.5	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	11.1	8.0	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.7	9.4	7.7	7.2	3.5	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.8	15.4	10.0	4.8	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.6	8.8	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	76	13,251	79	12,828	90	10,221	65	6,769	310	43,069
N of Miss	4	586	3	521	7	416	0	366	14	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	98.6	94.9	95.3	86.5	89.8	84.4	84.0	90.6	93.2
10 or younger	2.6	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5
11	1.3	0.4	2.5	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.6	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	4.5	6.2	2.4	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.1	3.1	4.9	1.3	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.7	5.9	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	76	13,247	79	12,841	89	10,229	64	6,781	308	43,098
N of Miss	4	590	3	508	8	408	1	354	16	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.5	88.4	84.6	81.1	71.6	79.7	87.7	80.7	82.7	82.9
10 or younger	6.6	8.0	5.1	7.0	4.5	5.5	3.1	4.9	4.9	6.6
11	3.9	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.4	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.6
12	0.0	0.6	2.6	4.1	4.5	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	3.7	6.8	3.7	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	5.7	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.8	3.1	2.5	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	76	13,267	78	12,871	88	10,246	65	6,776	307	43,160
N of Miss	4	570	4	478	9	391	0	359	17	1,798



Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.0	96.2	97.9	94.4	97.0	93.8	97.0	95.8	97.9
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	3.3	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	76	13,247	79	12,865	90	10,243	65	6,783	310	43,138
N of Miss	4	590	3	484	7	394	0	352	14	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.8	92.1	93.7	92.2	82.2	92.6	90.6	93.4	88.0	92.4
10 or younger	3.9	3.8	0.0	2.6	5.6	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.7
11	5.3	2.6	1.3	1.1	3.3	0.7	1.6	0.4	2.9	1.3
12	3.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.4	1.6	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	1.9	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	76	13,240	79	12,854	90	10,241	64	6,774	309	43,109
N of Miss	4	597	3	495	7	396	1	361	15	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	95.7	88.6	85.1	64.4	76.1	69.2	71.9	79.0	84.1
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	3.3	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.2
11	5.3	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	5.1	4.2	4.4	2.0	0.0	0.6	2.6	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	5.7	7.8	5.1	3.1	1.9	3.9	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	12.2	7.8	13.8	4.9	6.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.4	6.1	6.2	7.3	2.6	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	6.2	7.9	1.9	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	76	13,252	79	12,853	90	10,248	65	6,782	310	43,135
N of Miss	4	585	3	496	7	389	0	353	14	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	97.8	98.7	95.4	87.8	93.8	95.4	93.4	94.8	95.5
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	3.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.2
11	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	3.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	76	13,235	79	12,865	90	10,253	65	6,786	310	43,139
N of Miss	4	602	3	484	7	384	0	349	14	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	92.1	92.4	90.0	83.5	90.2	89.2	91.3	88.7	90.9
Wrong	7.9	6.0	6.3	7.4	13.2	7.3	7.7	6.3	9.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.1	3.3	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	76	13,323	79	12,902	91	10,278	65	6,796	311	43,299
N of Miss	4	514	3	447	6	359	0	339	13	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.7	70.5	77.2	59.4	63.7	59.8	71.9	67.9	71.3	64.2
Wrong	18.4	25.2	19.0	33.2	26.4	31.9	26.6	26.3	22.6	29.3
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.6	2.5	6.8	7.7	7.5	1.6	5.3	4.8	5.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	76	13,210	79	12,809	91	10,209	64	6,749	310	42,977
N of Miss	4	627	3	540	6	428	1	386	14	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.9	52.3	58.2	39.3	38.5	39.0	55.4	50.8	51.8	45.0
Wrong	28.9	33.6	25.3	38.0	37.4	38.1	23.1	32.6	29.3	35.8
A little bit wrong	7.9	11.7	12.7	19.6	19.8	20.3	16.9	15.1	14.5	16.6
Not at all wrong	5.3	2.4	3.8	3.1	4.4	2.6	4.6	1.6	4.5	2.5
N of Valid	76	13,179	79	12,806	91	10,201	65	6,760	311	42,946
N of Miss	4	658	3	543	6	436	0	375	13	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	85.3	88.6	75.5	71.4	74.2	76.6	79.3	80.0	78.8
Wrong	11.8	10.6	8.9	18.2	17.6	19.7	20.3	16.0	14.5	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.7	1.3	4.8	8.8	4.9	1.6	3.9	3.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	76	13,260	79	12,872	91	10,259	64	6,780	310	43,171
N of Miss	4	577	3	477	6	378	1	355	14	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	75.9	74.7	58.6	42.9	49.6	54.7	51.5	61.3	60.7
Wrong	18.4	19.1	16.5	30.5	33.0	34.1	28.1	31.5	24.2	28.0
A little bit wrong	5.3	3.9	6.3	9.1	20.9	14.0	15.6	15.0	12.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	2.5	1.8	3.3	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	76	13,271	79	12,876	91	10,250	64	6,776	310	43,173
N of Miss	4	566	3	473	6	387	1	359	14	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	88.1	77.2	71.1	54.9	56.3	44.6	53.6	67.8	70.1
Wrong	2.6	8.5	11.4	19.2	18.7	24.1	24.6	22.4	14.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.5	8.9	7.7	20.9	15.4	23.1	18.0	13.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.0	5.5	4.1	7.7	6.0	4.2	2.8
N of Valid	76	13,272	79	12,878	91	10,261	65	6,784	311	43,195
N of Miss	4	565	3	471	6	376	0	351	13	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	91.1	83.5	78.8	57.1	68.9	53.8	67.9	71.6	78.5
Wrong	5.3	6.9	10.1	15.9	23.1	20.8	26.2	20.8	16.1	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.4	3.8	4.0	14.3	7.7	12.3	8.0	8.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.5	2.5	1.3	5.5	2.6	7.7	3.2	4.2	1.7
N of Valid	75	13,272	79	12,876	91	10,261	65	6,783	310	43,192
N of Miss	5	565	3	473	6	376	0	352	14	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.2	81.0	76.3	52.7	59.5	49.2	53.3	69.1	73.9
Wrong	3.9	4.5	8.9	13.6	16.5	18.2	13.8	18.3	10.9	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.5	6.3	6.7	18.7	13.9	18.5	16.0	11.3	8.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	3.8	3.3	12.1	8.4	18.5	12.4	8.7	5.2
N of Valid	76	13,258	79	12,866	91	10,259	65	6,776	311	43,159
N of Miss	4	579	3	483	6	378	0	359	13	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.1	89.9	85.8	78.9	81.0	80.0	82.1	86.1	86.6
Wrong	2.6	4.7	8.9	11.0	15.6	14.7	13.8	14.0	10.3	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	5.6	3.3	6.2	3.0	2.9	2.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	76	13,261	79	12,849	90	10,245	65	6,784	310	43,139
N of Miss	4	576	3	500	7	392	0	351	14	1,819



Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	92.8	87.3	85.7	80.2	82.2	73.4	85.1	84.5	86.9
Wrong	2.6	5.4	8.9	10.7	12.1	13.4	20.3	11.7	10.6	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.3	2.5	7.7	3.2	3.1	2.1	3.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	76	13,184	79	12,845	91	10,249	64	6,783	310	43,061
N of Miss	4	653	3	504	6	388	1	352	14	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	96.6	93.7	91.6	84.6	87.9	78.5	88.0	88.7	91.7
Wrong	1.3	2.8	3.8	6.7	9.9	9.4	16.9	8.9	7.7	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	4.4	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.4	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	3.1	1.0	1.9	0.7
N of Valid	76	13,246	79	12,875	91	10,261	65	6,785	311	43,167
N of Miss	4	591	3	474	6	376	0	350	13	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	88.5	79.7	70.0	41.8	57.4	47.7	56.1	64.6	70.5
Wrong	5.3	8.0	13.9	18.4	27.5	22.4	9.2	21.8	14.8	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.6	3.8	8.5	20.9	14.4	24.6	15.2	12.9	9.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	2.5	3.0	9.9	5.7	18.5	7.0	7.7	3.6
N of Valid	76	13,256	79	12,878	91	10,274	65	6,787	311	43,195
N of Miss	4	581	3	471	6	363	0	348	13	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	91.2	90.9	87.5	79.1	88.9	89.2	91.3	86.7	89.6
1 to 2 times	9.3	7.0	9.1	9.3	13.2	8.4	7.7	6.9	10.1	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.1	0.0	2.1	4.4	1.8	3.1	1.2	2.3	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	75	13,218	77	12,773	91	10,178	65	6,724	308	42,893
N of Miss	5	619	5	576	6	459	0	411	16	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	93.0	92.1	93.0	81.3	93.5	96.9	94.4	89.5	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.8	4.1	3.9	3.8	8.8	3.3	1.5	2.6	5.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.7	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	6.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	74	13,148	76	12,730	91	10,148	65	6,695	306	42,721
N of Miss	6	689	6	619	6	489	0	440	18	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	94.5	97.9	96.9	97.2	97.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	75	13,140	77	12,716	91	10,137	64	6,700	307	42,693
N of Miss	5	697	5	633	6	500	1	435	17	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	95.6	98.5	98.5	99.3	98.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	13,174	77	12,751	91	10,163	65	6,722	308	42,810
N of Miss	5	663	5	598	6	474	0	413	16	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.3	46.5	46.1	38.5	37.4	32.6	29.2	33.5	40.7	38.8
1 to 2 times	17.3	25.8	15.8	23.4	27.5	19.4	24.6	16.4	21.5	22.1
3 to 5 times	22.7	13.0	6.6	14.9	12.1	15.7	7.7	15.1	12.4	14.5
6 to 9 times	1.3	4.1	1.3	5.3	5.5	7.1	6.2	7.3	3.6	5.7
10+ times	9.3	10.7	30.3	18.0	17.6	25.2	32.3	27.7	21.8	19.0
N of Valid	75	13,088	76	12,738	91	10,169	65	6,719	307	42,714
N of Miss	5	749	6	611	6	468	0	416	17	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	99.1	96.1	98.2	96.7	98.0	95.4	98.2	96.7	98.4
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.7	3.9	1.4	2.2	1.6	3.1	1.4	2.6	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	73	13,135	76	12,721	91	10,132	65	6,697	305	42,685
N of Miss	7	702	6	628	6	505	0	438	19	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	92.4	97.4	92.1	92.3	94.2	93.8	95.9	94.2	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.3	5.7	1.3	5.8	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.9	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	75	13,168	77	12,745	91	10,163	65	6,710	308	42,786
N of Miss	5	669	5	604	6	474	0	425	16	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	100.0	96.7	91.2	93.3	93.8	92.4	96.1	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	4.4	3.6	0.0	3.6	1.3	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	3.1	1.5	1.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	3.1	1.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	74	13,162	76	12,754	91	10,166	65	6,718	306	42,800
N of Miss	6	675	6	595	6	471	0	417	18	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	13,168	77	12,754	91	10,150	65	6,718	308	42,790
N of Miss	5	669	5	595	6	487	0	417	16	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	96.3	90.9	87.1	65.9	79.9	73.8	78.0	81.5	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.3	2.2	7.8	5.6	14.3	6.0	4.6	5.7	7.5	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.5	6.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.0
10+ times	1.3	0.6	0.0	3.7	11.0	9.0	15.4	11.6	6.8	5.2
N of Valid	75	13,160	77	12,743	91	10,168	65	6,722	308	42,793
N of Miss	5	677	5	606	6	469	0	413	16	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	20.6	12.8	13.2	14.3	10.1	23.1	10.4	18.8	14.3
Slight risk	4.0	5.9	5.1	6.1	12.1	5.5	3.1	4.9	6.5	5.7
Moderate risk	8.0	14.4	16.7	16.3	16.5	16.1	20.0	14.6	15.2	15.4
Great risk	57.3	54.2	60.3	60.8	51.6	65.4	47.7	66.9	54.4	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.1	5.1	3.6	5.5	2.9	6.2	3.2	5.2	3.8
N of Valid	75	13,107	78	12,747	91	10,170	65	6,717	309	42,741
N of Miss	5	730	4	602	6	467	0	418	15	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.0	23.6	22.1	23.9	50.0	33.2	43.1	40.3	36.2	28.6
Slight risk	10.7	17.2	23.4	25.2	25.6	28.0	16.9	25.4	19.5	23.4
Moderate risk	20.0	19.6	10.4	20.3	10.0	16.6	10.8	14.3	12.7	18.3
Great risk	34.7	29.5	35.1	24.9	8.9	18.0	18.5	15.8	23.8	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	10.1	9.1	5.7	5.6	4.1	10.8	4.3	7.8	6.5
N of Valid	75	12,987	77	12,562	90	9,978	65	6,601	307	42,128
N of Miss	5	850	5	787	7	659	0	534	17	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.0	22.2	18.7	18.9	41.8	22.6	34.4	28.1	30.9	22.2
Slight risk	8.1	8.4	10.7	14.7	22.0	20.5	20.3	22.1	15.5	15.4
Moderate risk	12.2	17.5	20.0	22.7	14.3	24.4	10.9	22.3	14.5	21.5
Great risk	45.9	41.4	42.7	37.8	17.6	28.4	23.4	23.0	31.9	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	10.5	8.0	5.8	4.4	4.0	10.9	4.5	7.2	6.6
N of Valid	74	12,855	75	12,573	91	10,027	64	6,660	304	42,115
N of Miss	6	982	7	776	6	610	1	475	20	2,843



Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.7	22.6	15.6	16.8	20.9	15.0	24.6	14.8	22.7	17.8
Slight risk	5.3	14.6	16.9	18.2	28.6	19.4	18.5	19.3	17.9	17.6
Moderate risk	18.7	20.7	23.4	26.8	19.8	28.6	15.4	27.6	19.5	25.5
Great risk	41.3	37.5	39.0	34.7	25.3	34.3	32.3	35.2	34.1	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	4.7	5.2	3.5	5.5	2.7	9.2	3.1	5.8	3.6
N of Valid	75	13,024	77	12,710	91	10,131	65	6,705	308	42,570
N of Miss	5	813	5	639	6	506	0	430	16	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	21.5	13.2	14.7	18.7	11.9	24.6	12.6	20.5	15.8
Slight risk	9.3	8.0	10.5	10.7	23.1	12.8	15.4	13.4	15.0	10.8
Moderate risk	18.7	19.1	25.0	24.5	22.0	27.1	20.0	27.8	21.5	24.0
Great risk	40.0	46.4	46.1	46.3	28.6	45.1	30.8	42.8	36.2	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.1	5.3	3.8	7.7	3.1	9.2	3.4	6.8	4.0
N of Valid	75	13,036	76	12,714	91	10,150	65	6,714	307	42,614
N of Miss	5	801	6	635	6	487	0	421	17	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	21.0	10.4	13.4	21.1	10.1	18.5	9.9	19.2	14.4
Slight risk	1.3	4.4	6.5	5.5	3.3	4.8	1.5	4.9	3.3	4.9
Moderate risk	8.0	11.7	6.5	14.5	8.9	15.6	7.7	14.6	7.8	13.9
Great risk	58.7	55.4	67.5	60.4	60.0	63.8	61.5	64.8	61.9	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	7.5	9.1	6.3	6.7	5.6	10.8	5.7	7.8	6.4
N of Valid	75	12,985	77	12,687	90	10,129	65	6,700	307	42,501
N of Miss	5	852	5	662	7	508	0	435	17	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	20.9	11.7	13.2	20.9	9.9	14.1	9.8	18.6	14.2
Slight risk	1.3	3.3	5.2	4.4	2.2	4.0	0.0	3.9	2.3	3.9
Moderate risk	9.3	9.9	6.5	13.9	12.1	15.1	9.4	14.0	9.4	13.0
Great risk	56.0	57.7	64.9	61.8	54.9	65.0	64.1	66.3	59.6	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	8.3	11.7	6.7	9.9	6.0	12.5	6.0	10.1	6.9
N of Valid	75	12,974	77	12,679	91	10,125	64	6,700	307	42,478
N of Miss	5	863	5	670	6	512	1	435	17	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.3	21.3	11.7	15.5	24.2	13.6	26.2	13.7	21.8	16.5
Slight risk	9.3	9.1	11.7	16.5	28.6	20.5	18.5	20.6	17.5	15.8
Moderate risk	12.0	17.5	23.4	24.6	25.3	28.3	21.5	29.3	20.8	24.1
Great risk	46.7	44.2	46.8	38.6	16.5	33.8	24.6	32.2	33.1	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	7.8	6.5	4.9	5.5	3.7	9.2	4.2	6.8	5.4
N of Valid	75	13,009	77	12,694	91	10,148	65	6,713	308	42,564
N of Miss	5	828	5	655	6	489	0	422	16	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.4	21.7	13.0	16.0	28.6	14.8	29.2	14.9	24.8	17.3
Slight risk	6.8	9.4	10.4	16.9	28.6	22.2	15.4	23.3	16.0	16.9
Moderate risk	17.6	18.8	31.2	26.1	23.1	28.5	18.5	27.7	22.8	24.7
Great risk	40.5	38.5	36.4	33.6	13.2	29.8	26.2	28.3	28.3	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	11.6	9.1	7.4	6.6	4.8	10.8	5.7	8.1	7.8
N of Valid	74	13,005	77	12,714	91	10,155	65	6,716	307	42,590
N of Miss	6	832	5	635	6	482	0	419	17	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	21.3	11.7	14.5	26.7	12.0	26.2	12.2	22.8	15.6
Slight risk	1.3	4.9	3.9	8.2	15.6	10.9	7.7	11.9	7.5	8.4
Moderate risk	13.3	12.3	19.5	20.2	28.9	25.0	24.6	25.9	21.8	19.8
Great risk	52.0	49.5	53.2	49.4	23.3	47.0	30.8	44.2	39.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	12.0	11.7	7.7	5.6	5.1	10.8	5.8	8.5	8.1
N of Valid	75	13,008	77	12,712	90	10,144	65	6,715	307	42,579
N of Miss	5	829	5	637	7	493	0	420	17	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	94.6	98.7	95.0	90.5	95.6	98.5	96.6	94.9	95.3
No, but would like to	2.8	2.0	0.0	1.8	3.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.0	6.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	2.4	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	12,542	75	12,195	84	9,748	65	6,427	295	40,912
N of Miss	9	1,295	7	1,154	13	889	0	708	29	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.3	17.9	14.5	15.9	19.5	17.6	10.8	20.2	16.6	17.6
Yes	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	5.7	2.6	0.0	2.0	3.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	75.7	79.3	82.9	81.4	74.7	79.8	89.2	77.8	80.1	79.8
N of Valid	74	12,922	76	12,565	87	10,015	65	6,590	302	42,092
N of Miss	6	915	6	784	10	622	0	545	22	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.0	25.9	28.4	21.7	22.7	20.7	26.6	23.8	28.2	23.1
Rarely	21.3	25.6	14.9	26.8	31.8	26.7	25.0	28.4	23.6	26.7
1-2 times a month	8.0	13.0	16.2	13.5	19.3	14.3	20.3	14.9	15.9	13.8
About once a week or more	34.7	35.5	40.5	38.0	26.1	38.3	28.1	32.9	32.2	36.5
N of Valid	75	12,772	74	12,608	88	10,067	64	6,636	301	42,083
N of Miss	5	1,065	8	741	9	570	1	499	23	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	96.9	89.2	93.6	73.8	89.8	79.7	89.0	83.7	93.0
Once or twice	5.6	2.4	6.8	4.5	11.9	6.0	7.8	6.2	8.2	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.4	2.7	1.1	4.8	2.1	4.7	2.2	3.4	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	6.0	1.2	3.1	1.5	2.4	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	3.6	0.8	4.7	1.1	2.4	0.5
N of Valid	72	12,634	74	12,252	84	9,773	64	6,480	294	41,139
N of Miss	8	1,203	8	1,097	13	864	1	655	30	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.3	96.1	98.2	90.7	97.0	92.1	96.1	94.3	97.9
Once or twice	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	3.5	1.4	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.5	0.5	3.2	0.5	1.7	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	2.3	0.7	4.8	1.1	2.0	0.4
N of Valid	73	12,816	77	12,448	86	9,920	63	6,520	299	41,704
N of Miss	7	1,021	5	901	11	717	2	615	25	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	95.6	90.9	89.9	71.8	85.3	74.6	82.8	83.6	89.5
Once or twice	2.7	3.5	7.8	7.4	12.9	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	4.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.0	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	7.1	2.0	6.3	2.3	3.7	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.5	0.7	6.3	0.9	2.3	0.4
N of Valid	73	12,839	77	12,445	85	9,899	63	6,511	298	41,694
N of Miss	7	998	5	904	12	738	2	624	26	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.4	88.4	96.9	91.9	96.2	94.9	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	5.8	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	4.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.5	0.1	1.3	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	12,847	76	12,434	86	9,924	62	6,530	297	41,735
N of Miss	7	990	6	915	11	713	3	605	27	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	70.3	60.2	61.5	61.1	59.6	65.9	64.1	69.0	63.6	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	4.1	8.1	11.5	8.6	11.2	8.8	14.1	8.6	10.2	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.7	3.5	6.4	5.0	7.9	5.0	7.8	5.2	6.2	4.6
I don't know	21.6	26.1	17.9	23.1	18.0	18.2	12.5	14.8	17.7	21.6
N of Valid	74	12,947	78	12,603	89	10,069	64	6,627	305	42,246
N of Miss	6	890	4	746	8	568	1	508	19	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.6	35.0	16.7	34.8	39.8	45.5	54.0	52.8	38.0	40.2
Rarely	18.9	17.9	21.8	22.1	20.5	21.2	22.2	18.9	20.8	20.1
Sometimes	18.9	23.9	34.6	24.4	26.1	20.1	11.1	17.6	23.4	22.2
Often	5.4	13.6	20.5	12.0	9.1	9.0	9.5	7.2	11.2	11.0
Almost always	12.2	9.5	6.4	6.7	4.5	4.2	3.2	3.4	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	74	12,958	78	12,588	88	10,010	63	6,583	303	42,139
N of Miss	6	879	4	761	9	627	2	552	21	2,819



Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.1	98.3	94.5	95.8	88.4	92.4	82.5	87.7	90.7	94.5
Once	2.9	1.0	4.1	2.2	3.5	3.6	9.5	5.3	4.8	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	4.7	1.5	4.8	2.6	2.7	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	69	12,689	73	12,292	86	9,802	63	6,460	291	41,243
N of Miss	11	1,148	9	1,057	11	835	2	675	33	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	94.6	92.3	93.4	90.4	88.5	89.1	90.3	89.4	91.6	90.5
1 time	0.0	3.6	2.6	4.1	1.1	5.0	3.2	4.3	1.7	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.7	2.2	2.6	3.2	5.7	3.8	1.6	3.4	3.3	3.1
4 or 5 times	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.7
6 or more times	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	4.6	1.3	3.2	1.8	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	74	12,801	76	12,434	87	9,910	62	6,489	299	41,634
N of Miss	6	1,036	6	915	10	727	3	646	25	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.6	53.9	50.0	58.5	42.7	45.0	23.8	28.2	42.1	49.1
0 times	50.0	45.2	50.0	40.1	57.3	52.9	68.3	67.0	56.0	48.9
1 time	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.8	1.4	1.0	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	74	12,834	76	12,453	89	9,960	63	6,524	302	41,771
N of Miss	6	1,003	6	896	8	677	2	611	22	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	97.3	94.9	86.8	86.4	67.4	75.1	63.5	67.7	78.9	83.3
At my home	2.7	3.0	9.2	7.2	14.6	11.3	15.9	12.9	10.6	7.8
At someone else's home	0.0	1.3	3.9	4.9	14.6	11.0	17.5	15.8	8.9	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	75	12,554	76	12,278	89	9,861	63	6,504	303	41,197
N of Miss	5	1,283	6	1,071	8	776	2	631	21	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.7	19.1	15.8	25.8	46.6	33.0	46.0	34.7	32.8	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.0	7.8	25.0	15.4	14.8	19.7	17.5	20.9	16.2	15.0
Strongly disapprove	57.3	58.5	52.6	45.0	18.2	36.7	27.0	34.6	38.4	45.5
Don't know or can't say	12.0	14.6	6.6	13.7	20.5	10.6	9.5	9.8	12.6	12.6
N of Valid	75	12,615	76	12,332	88	9,879	63	6,498	302	41,324
N of Miss	5	1,222	6	1,017	9	758	2	637	22	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.0	93.5	93.7	83.1	88.2	82.5	82.1	89.0	91.9
1-2	1.4	1.8	5.2	5.0	10.1	8.8	12.7	12.3	7.3	6.1
3-5	1.4	0.2	1.3	1.0	5.6	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,774	77	12,447	89	9,926	63	6,534	301	41,681
N of Miss	8	1,063	5	902	8	711	2	601	23	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.1	96.6	85.1	92.0	79.4	88.3	90.3	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.8	5.7	3.6	6.3	5.0	3.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.4	1.7	7.9	2.0	2.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.7	1.9	4.8	3.8	2.7	1.2
N of Valid	72	12,739	76	12,416	87	9,914	63	6,521	298	41,590
N of Miss	8	1,098	6	933	10	723	2	614	26	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	96.8	99.0	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.9	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	12,693	76	12,427	89	9,915	63	6,535	299	41,570
N of Miss	9	1,144	6	922	8	722	2	600	25	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	96.8	99.8	99.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	72	12,720	77	12,421	89	9,908	63	6,532	301	41,581
N of Miss	8	1,117	5	928	8	729	2	603	23	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.3	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.5	99.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
3-5	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	12,742	76	12,431	89	9,919	63	6,536	300	41,628
N of Miss	8	1,095	6	918	8	718	2	599	24	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	96.6	99.2	96.8	99.6	98.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.5	1.6	0.3	1.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	72	12,698	76	12,411	89	9,911	63	6,529	300	41,549
N of Miss	8	1,139	6	938	8	726	2	606	24	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	96.8	99.8	99.3	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	12,693	77	12,415	89	9,917	63	6,535	300	41,560
N of Miss	9	1,144	5	934	8	720	2	600	24	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.8	99.3	98.8
1-2	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	12,673	76	12,410	89	9,919	63	6,533	300	41,535
N of Miss	8	1,164	6	939	8	718	2	602	24	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	12,663	76	12,410	89	9,906	63	6,528	300	41,507
N of Miss	8	1,174	6	939	8	731	2	607	24	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	12,608	76	12,385	89	9,898	63	6,523	300	41,414
N of Miss	8	1,229	6	964	8	739	2	612	24	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.8	98.7	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8
1-2	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	12,654	77	12,414	89	9,906	63	6,528	300	41,502
N of Miss	9	1,183	5	935	8	731	2	607	24	3,456



Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.1	100.0	97.4	98.9	97.5	98.4	98.0	99.0	97.8
1-2	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	72	12,672	76	12,415	89	9,904	63	6,529	300	41,520
N of Miss	8	1,165	6	934	8	733	2	606	24	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.7	98.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	12,682	76	12,406	89	9,907	63	6,525	300	41,520
N of Miss	8	1,155	6	943	8	730	2	610	24	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	96.1	97.3	92.1	93.7	90.5	89.5	94.7	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.9	1.7	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.7	3.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	71	12,692	77	12,386	89	9,891	63	6,527	300	41,496
N of Miss	9	1,145	5	963	8	746	2	608	24	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.7	93.4	95.7	91.0	92.2	84.1	88.3	91.7	94.6
1-2	2.8	1.1	5.3	3.1	5.6	5.3	9.5	8.0	5.7	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	4.8	2.6	1.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,672	76	12,385	89	9,894	63	6,522	300	41,473
N of Miss	8	1,165	6	964	8	743	2	613	24	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.1	93.4	92.4	76.4	85.8	74.6	82.9	85.3	91.1
1-2	2.8	1.2	5.3	3.5	6.7	4.8	6.3	4.7	5.3	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.4	5.6	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	9.0	6.1	19.0	9.7	6.7	3.7
N of Valid	72	12,726	76	12,428	89	9,928	63	6,537	300	41,619
N of Miss	8	1,111	6	921	8	709	2	598	24	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.1	97.4	86.5	94.2	87.3	91.7	92.4	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.9	1.4	7.9	2.8	7.9	3.6	5.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	3.2	0.9	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	72	12,684	77	12,404	89	9,907	63	6,530	301	41,525
N of Miss	8	1,153	5	945	8	730	2	605	23	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.5	98.7	93.7	83.1	92.1	92.1	93.8	92.0	94.5
1-2	2.8	1.6	1.3	3.6	5.6	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.9
3-5	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	4.5	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	4.5	1.8	4.8	1.9	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	72	12,690	76	12,405	89	9,904	63	6,533	300	41,532
N of Miss	8	1,147	6	944	8	733	2	602	24	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	91.7	79.2	82.1	64.4	71.1	61.9	64.1	74.3	79.6
1-2	4.1	5.8	14.3	9.4	13.3	10.9	7.9	10.6	10.2	8.8
3-5	2.7	1.5	1.3	4.0	8.9	7.0	14.3	7.7	6.6	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	5.2	1.5	2.2	3.4	7.9	4.2	3.6	2.1
10+	1.4	0.6	0.0	3.0	11.1	7.6	7.9	13.4	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	73	12,658	77	12,362	90	9,875	63	6,496	303	41,391
N of Miss	7	1,179	5	987	7	762	2	639	21	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	92.2	93.0	80.0	84.9	76.2	77.1	87.1	90.3
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.9	4.8	6.2	2.6	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	5.2	1.5	7.8	2.6	1.6	3.9	4.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	7.8	6.1	15.9	10.4	5.6	3.7
N of Valid	73	12,635	77	12,321	90	9,847	63	6,480	303	41,283
N of Miss	7	1,202	5	1,028	7	790	2	655	21	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.4	94.4	98.4	92.1	96.9	96.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	4.4	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	73	12,612	77	12,339	90	9,869	63	6,492	303	41,312
N of Miss	7	1,225	5	1,010	7	768	2	643	21	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6	96.8	99.0	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	73	12,626	77	12,345	90	9,871	63	6,494	303	41,336
N of Miss	7	1,211	5	1,004	7	766	2	641	21	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.3	100.0	95.7	97.8	96.8	100.0	98.0	99.0	96.8
1-2	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	73	12,632	77	12,344	90	9,881	63	6,499	303	41,356
N of Miss	7	1,205	5	1,005	7	756	2	636	21	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.0	95.6	98.6	95.2	98.7	97.4	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	3.3	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,618	77	12,324	90	9,867	63	6,491	303	41,300
N of Miss	7	1,219	5	1,025	7	770	2	644	21	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	96.8	99.6	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	73	12,617	76	12,332	90	9,869	63	6,494	302	41,312
N of Miss	7	1,220	6	1,017	7	768	2	641	22	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	96.9	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.2	98.4	99.6	99.0	98.2
1-2	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.9
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	73	12,583	77	12,339	90	9,867	63	6,496	303	41,285
N of Miss	7	1,254	5	1,010	7	770	2	639	21	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	12,587	76	12,319	90	9,862	63	6,498	302	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,250	6	1,030	7	775	2	637	22	3,692



Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	12,559	76	12,326	90	9,856	63	6,494	302	41,235
N of Miss	7	1,278	6	1,023	7	781	2	641	22	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	12,579	77	12,334	90	9,875	63	6,500	303	41,288
N of Miss	7	1,258	5	1,015	7	762	2	635	21	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.3	96.1	96.0	95.6	95.0	95.2	94.7	96.4	95.9
1-2	1.4	1.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.2	1.9	2.6	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	73	12,594	76	12,332	90	9,877	63	6,494	302	41,297
N of Miss	7	1,243	6	1,017	7	760	2	641	22	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.2	98.9	97.9	98.4	98.2	99.3	98.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	73	12,599	76	12,336	90	9,872	63	6,494	302	41,301
N of Miss	7	1,238	6	1,013	7	765	2	641	22	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.4	93.4	92.5	83.3	86.0	79.4	81.2	88.7	90.7
1-2	1.4	1.7	3.9	3.4	5.6	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.2	3.3	6.3	4.3	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	3.3	1.8	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	5.6	4.3	6.3	7.9	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	73	12,599	76	12,319	90	9,863	63	6,485	302	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,238	6	1,030	7	774	2	650	22	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	96.4	88.2	87.3	70.0	77.9	66.7	74.0	80.5	85.7
1-2	2.7	2.1	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.9	4.8	5.7	4.3	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.6	2.5	5.6	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.3	4.4	1.8	0.0	2.2	2.3	1.3
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.2	15.6	10.6	25.4	14.6	9.9	6.3
N of Valid	73	12,612	76	12,325	90	9,862	63	6,488	302	41,287
N of Miss	7	1,225	6	1,024	7	775	2	647	22	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	96.1	95.1	83.3	89.3	76.2	84.7	89.1	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.3	2.1	4.4	3.4	7.9	4.2	3.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	4.4	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.2	1.5	1.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	7.8	4.0	11.1	6.8	4.6	2.5
N of Valid	73	12,604	76	12,314	90	9,866	63	6,482	302	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,233	6	1,035	7	771	2	653	22	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	95.9	94.8	89.4	77.8	85.2	76.2	85.0	85.8	89.7
1-2	0.0	2.5	3.9	4.8	7.8	5.3	11.1	5.5	5.6	4.3
3-5	4.2	0.8	0.0	2.1	3.3	3.1	0.0	2.7	2.0	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	4.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.9
10+	1.4	0.6	0.0	2.7	6.7	4.9	12.7	5.4	5.0	3.0
N of Valid	72	12,598	77	12,330	90	9,868	63	6,492	302	41,288
N of Miss	8	1,239	5	1,019	7	769	2	643	22	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.7	2.9	5.1	18.8	7.6	16.4	8.8	9.9	5.6
Yes	100.0	97.3	97.1	94.9	81.2	92.4	83.6	91.2	90.1	94.4
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.3	91.8	96.7	90.2	95.0	95.4	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	8.2	3.3	9.8	5.0	4.6	2.3
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.5	94.1	97.4	98.4	98.0	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.5	5.9	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	96.5	99.4	96.7	99.3	98.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	3.5	0.6	3.3	0.7	1.8	0.5
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	96.5	99.5	93.4	99.3	97.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	3.5	0.5	6.6	0.7	2.5	0.4
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.3	98.6	98.6	96.5	98.0	100.0	98.9	98.2	98.7
Yes	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.5	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	95.3	98.7	95.1	99.1	97.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	4.7	1.3	4.9	0.9	2.5	0.8
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.5	90.6	97.3	98.4	97.2	96.8	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.5	9.4	2.7	1.6	2.8	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	67	11,976	69	11,908	85	9,611	61	6,362	282	39,857
N of Miss	13	1,861	13	1,441	12	1,026	4	773	42	5,101



Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	3.1	5.7	10.6	27.1	17.6	25.8	20.5	16.1	11.6
Yes	95.6	96.9	94.3	89.4	72.9	82.4	74.2	79.5	83.9	88.4
N of Valid	68	11,854	70	11,824	85	9,557	62	6,319	285	39,554
N of Miss	12	1,983	12	1,525	12	1,080	3	816	39	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.3	100.0	95.6	99.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.0	4.4	0.4	1.3
N of Valid	68	11,854	70	11,824	85	9,557	62	6,319	285	39,554
N of Miss	12	1,983	12	1,525	12	1,080	3	816	39	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	97.6	99.3	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	68	11,854	70	11,824	85	9,557	62	6,319	285	39,554
N of Miss	12	1,983	12	1,525	12	1,080	3	816	39	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.6	99.0	96.8	97.6	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.0	3.2	2.4	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	68	11,854	70	11,824	85	9,557	62	6,319	285	39,554
N of Miss	12	1,983	12	1,525	12	1,080	3	816	39	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.7	97.1	96.9	89.4	96.1	88.7	96.3	93.0	97.1
Yes	2.9	1.3	2.9	3.1	10.6	3.9	11.3	3.7	7.0	2.9
N of Valid	68	11,854	70	11,824	85	9,557	62	6,319	285	39,554
N of Miss	12	1,983	12	1,525	12	1,080	3	816	39	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	98.6	92.6	84.7	86.7	83.9	86.0	91.2	91.9
Yes	1.5	1.4	1.4	7.4	15.3	13.3	16.1	14.0	8.8	8.1
N of Valid	68	11,854	70	11,824	85	9,557	62	6,319	285	39,554
N of Miss	12	1,983	12	1,525	12	1,080	3	816	39	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	96.5	98.7	100.0	98.4	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.5	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	68	11,854	70	11,824	85	9,557	62	6,319	285	39,554
N of Miss	12	1,983	12	1,525	12	1,080	3	816	39	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	68	11,854	70	11,824	85	9,557	62	6,319	285	39,554
N of Miss	12	1,983	12	1,525	12	1,080	3	816	39	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.1	98.6	97.5	89.4	96.4	96.8	96.5	95.4	97.6
Yes	1.5	0.9	1.4	2.5	10.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.6	2.4
N of Valid	68	11,854	70	11,824	85	9,557	62	6,319	285	39,554
N of Miss	12	1,983	12	1,525	12	1,080	3	816	39	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	4.8	11.8	14.6	32.5	22.9	31.1	25.9	20.6	15.4
Yes	94.3	95.2	88.2	85.4	67.5	77.1	68.9	74.1	79.4	84.6
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.9	95.1	98.2	98.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.1	4.9	1.8	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.4	94.1	92.2	89.2	89.4	90.2	89.2	92.9	92.6
Yes	1.4	2.6	5.9	7.8	10.8	10.6	9.8	10.8	7.1	7.4
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	94.1	93.5	81.9	87.8	75.4	86.2	87.9	92.4
Yes	0.0	1.7	5.9	6.5	18.1	12.2	24.6	13.8	12.1	7.6
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	97.3	92.8	94.8	88.5	95.0	95.0	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	2.7	7.2	5.2	11.5	5.0	5.0	3.0
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	97.1	98.1	98.8	97.8	98.4	98.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	1.4	0.7	2.9	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	97.1	96.6	96.4	95.0	95.1	95.1	96.8	96.7
Yes	1.4	0.9	2.9	3.4	3.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.7	98.5	95.8	97.6	93.6	91.8	92.8	96.5	95.7
Yes	2.9	1.3	1.5	4.2	2.4	6.4	8.2	7.2	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.6	97.1	95.6	86.7	93.7	91.8	94.2	92.6	95.8
Yes	4.3	1.4	2.9	4.4	13.3	6.3	8.2	5.8	7.4	4.2
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.8	97.5	95.1	96.2	98.2	98.4
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.5	4.9	3.8	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	70	12,105	68	11,910	83	9,551	61	6,279	282	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	14	1,439	14	1,086	4	856	42	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	99.1	95.6	96.9	86.7	93.6	85.5	91.2	91.6	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.6	6.0	3.2	4.8	4.1	3.2	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.5	2.4	1.1	3.2	1.4	2.1	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.0	4.8	2.0	1.8	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,012	68	11,752	83	9,391	62	6,170	285	39,325
N of Miss	8	1,825	14	1,597	14	1,246	3	965	39	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.0	7.4	6.3	21.2	13.0	19.4	18.8	12.4	8.7
Yes	100.0	98.0	92.6	93.7	78.8	87.0	80.6	81.2	87.6	91.3
N of Valid	68	11,913	68	11,877	85	9,594	62	6,340	283	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	14	1,472	12	1,043	3	795	41	5,234



Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	89.4	95.8	93.5	91.9	95.4	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	10.6	4.2	6.5	8.1	4.6	2.7
N of Valid	68	11,913	68	11,877	85	9,594	62	6,340	283	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	14	1,472	12	1,043	3	795	41	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	95.3	97.4	98.4	97.0	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	4.7	2.6	1.6	3.0	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	68	11,913	68	11,877	85	9,594	62	6,340	283	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	14	1,472	12	1,043	3	795	41	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.3	96.5	98.4	98.4	97.4	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	3.5	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	68	11,913	68	11,877	85	9,594	62	6,340	283	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	14	1,472	12	1,043	3	795	41	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.1	94.1	98.3	96.8	98.3	97.2	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.9	5.9	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.8	1.0
N of Valid	68	11,913	68	11,877	85	9,594	62	6,340	283	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	14	1,472	12	1,043	3	795	41	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	98.7	92.9	97.3	95.2	98.0	96.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.7	4.8	2.0	3.5	1.5
N of Valid	68	11,913	68	11,877	85	9,594	62	6,340	283	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	14	1,472	12	1,043	3	795	41	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	94.1	96.3	89.4	93.6	90.3	90.9	93.3	95.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	5.9	3.7	10.6	6.4	9.7	9.1	6.7	4.6
N of Valid	68	11,913	68	11,877	85	9,594	62	6,340	283	39,724
N of Miss	12	1,924	14	1,472	12	1,043	3	795	41	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	5.0	17.4	13.2	31.8	23.5	32.3	30.1	21.8	15.9
Yes	95.6	95.0	82.6	86.8	68.2	76.5	67.7	69.9	78.2	84.1
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	97.1	96.1	84.7	91.8	85.5	85.6	91.2	94.2
Yes	1.5	1.1	2.9	3.9	15.3	8.2	14.5	14.4	8.8	5.8
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.0	96.5	94.7	91.9	93.4	96.8	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.0	3.5	5.3	8.1	6.6	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.7	94.1	97.5	98.4	97.2	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.3	5.9	2.5	1.6	2.8	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	94.2	95.7	88.2	92.9	91.9	91.1	93.0	95.1
Yes	1.5	1.6	5.8	4.3	11.8	7.1	8.1	8.9	7.0	4.9
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.1	97.1	96.8	95.3	94.9	96.8	96.3	96.8	96.9
Yes	1.5	0.9	2.9	3.2	4.7	5.1	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.6	97.7	95.3	96.5	100.0	96.7	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.3	4.7	3.5	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	94.2	96.7	89.4	94.7	88.7	94.4	93.0	96.3
Yes	0.0	2.0	5.8	3.3	10.6	5.3	11.3	5.6	7.0	3.7
N of Valid	68	11,986	69	11,930	85	9,637	62	6,353	284	39,906
N of Miss	12	1,851	13	1,419	12	1,000	3	782	40	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	4.7	3.0	1.6	3.3	1.8	2.1
Yes	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.0	95.3	97.0	98.4	96.7	98.2	97.9
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992



Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	96.5	99.3	100.0	99.3	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	95.3	99.1	98.4	98.7	98.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	4.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.8	0.6
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	68	11,984	70	11,952	85	9,657	62	6,373	285	39,966
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	12	980	3	762	39	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	79.8	60.5	61.8	41.1	50.1	42.9	48.4	56.6	62.4
Wrong	13.7	14.3	22.4	23.4	18.9	24.9	23.8	25.2	19.5	21.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.2	11.8	10.0	22.2	15.7	19.0	15.5	13.6	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.7	5.3	4.7	17.8	9.2	14.3	10.9	10.3	5.9
N of Valid	73	12,554	76	12,256	90	9,807	63	6,442	302	41,059
N of Miss	7	1,283	6	1,093	7	830	2	693	22	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	85.5	68.0	69.8	48.9	58.2	47.6	56.7	62.5	69.8
Wrong	12.3	10.6	18.7	20.1	23.3	23.2	22.2	22.0	19.3	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.8	9.3	6.4	13.3	11.4	14.3	12.3	9.6	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	4.0	3.7	14.4	7.2	15.9	9.0	8.6	4.6
N of Valid	73	12,528	75	12,234	90	9,790	63	6,422	301	40,974
N of Miss	7	1,309	7	1,115	7	847	2	713	23	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	88.6	66.7	68.8	52.2	51.9	44.4	45.1	63.5	67.1
Wrong	8.2	7.6	12.0	16.1	11.1	18.0	17.5	18.0	12.0	14.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	12.0	8.3	14.4	15.1	11.1	16.0	9.6	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.5	9.3	6.7	22.2	15.1	27.0	21.0	15.0	9.4
N of Valid	73	12,513	75	12,230	90	9,792	63	6,427	301	40,962
N of Miss	7	1,324	7	1,119	7	845	2	708	23	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	88.5	78.7	78.6	75.6	73.0	77.8	74.1	80.1	79.6
Wrong	9.6	8.6	18.7	15.1	13.3	18.0	20.6	17.8	15.3	14.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	1.3	4.0	7.8	6.1	1.6	5.6	3.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.3	3.0	0.0	2.6	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	73	12,507	75	12,234	90	9,798	63	6,434	301	40,973
N of Miss	7	1,330	7	1,115	7	839	2	701	23	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.6	65.2	54.8	45.4	28.1	29.8	34.9	25.9	45.6	44.5
Very difficult	11.3	13.8	15.1	18.8	13.5	14.7	7.9	11.7	12.2	15.2
Fairly easy	7.0	6.8	15.1	18.8	28.1	26.4	22.2	25.7	18.6	18.1
Very easy	7.0	3.0	8.2	10.4	25.8	24.1	30.2	31.1	17.9	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	11.3	6.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.7	7.5
N of Valid	71	12,186	73	12,083	89	9,712	63	6,396	296	40,377
N of Miss	9	1,651	9	1,266	8	925	2	739	28	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.7	66.2	52.1	45.9	27.0	29.7	37.1	26.0	44.5	44.9
Very difficult	14.3	13.4	12.7	18.0	13.5	14.3	4.8	11.4	11.6	14.7
Fairly easy	5.7	6.9	22.5	18.8	24.7	26.1	21.0	25.7	18.8	18.1
Very easy	7.1	3.6	5.6	11.4	29.2	25.2	33.9	31.6	19.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	9.9	7.0	5.9	5.6	4.7	3.2	5.3	5.8	6.7
N of Valid	70	12,082	71	12,023	89	9,683	62	6,381	292	40,169
N of Miss	10	1,755	11	1,326	8	954	3	754	32	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.6	78.1	69.9	59.2	38.2	43.6	38.1	38.1	55.6	57.8
Sort of hard	5.7	10.4	16.4	18.3	23.6	21.5	6.3	18.5	13.9	16.7
Sort of easy	10.0	6.9	9.6	13.6	24.7	20.2	30.2	22.5	18.6	14.6
Very easy	5.7	4.6	4.1	8.8	13.5	14.6	25.4	21.0	11.9	10.9
N of Valid	70	12,066	73	12,048	89	9,689	63	6,383	295	40,186
N of Miss	10	1,771	9	1,301	8	948	2	752	29	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.4	74.0	63.0	52.4	33.0	36.9	36.5	32.9	50.3	52.0
Sort of hard	8.6	11.9	12.3	17.3	25.0	17.1	15.9	14.2	16.0	15.1
Sort of easy	10.0	8.3	16.4	16.5	21.6	22.7	22.2	23.6	17.7	16.7
Very easy	10.0	5.8	8.2	13.8	20.5	23.3	25.4	29.4	16.0	16.2
N of Valid	70	12,025	73	12,004	88	9,664	63	6,374	294	40,067
N of Miss	10	1,812	9	1,345	9	973	2	761	30	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.1	93.7	94.5	86.9	76.4	75.3	68.3	69.4	81.7	83.3
Sort of hard	7.1	4.2	4.1	8.6	11.2	15.1	20.6	17.6	10.5	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.9	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.0	3.7	3.8
Very easy	4.3	0.8	0.0	1.7	6.7	3.8	4.8	6.0	4.1	2.6
N of Valid	70	11,997	73	12,009	89	9,690	63	6,380	295	40,076
N of Miss	10	1,840	9	1,340	8	947	2	755	29	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.0	78.0	68.1	68.0	60.7	60.9	60.3	58.6	64.8	67.8
Sort of hard	13.0	10.9	13.9	14.3	9.0	17.0	4.8	16.3	10.2	14.3
Sort of easy	4.3	6.4	9.7	9.6	14.6	11.6	14.3	12.3	10.9	9.5
Very easy	11.6	4.7	8.3	8.1	15.7	10.5	20.6	12.8	14.0	8.4
N of Valid	69	11,995	72	12,009	89	9,668	63	6,375	293	40,047
N of Miss	11	1,842	10	1,340	8	969	2	760	31	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.3	90.8	81.9	72.4	50.6	50.3	44.4	40.7	65.0	67.5
Sort of hard	7.1	5.1	5.6	11.3	11.2	13.2	7.9	12.6	8.2	10.1
Sort of easy	1.4	2.4	6.9	8.8	18.0	17.0	20.6	17.8	11.9	10.3
Very easy	7.1	1.7	5.6	7.5	20.2	19.5	27.0	29.0	15.0	12.1
N of Valid	70	11,966	72	11,987	89	9,660	63	6,367	294	39,980
N of Miss	10	1,871	10	1,362	8	977	2	768	30	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.4	86.3	83.6	70.9	56.2	58.0	61.9	55.9	70.2	70.0
Sort of hard	10.0	7.3	9.6	12.5	20.2	17.2	17.5	18.4	14.6	13.0
Sort of easy	2.9	3.5	4.1	9.5	11.2	13.7	11.1	13.2	7.5	9.3
Very easy	5.7	2.8	2.7	7.2	12.4	11.1	9.5	12.4	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	70	11,983	73	12,011	89	9,665	63	6,373	295	40,032
N of Miss	10	1,854	9	1,338	8	972	2	762	29	4,926



Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.6	92.5	84.9	83.1	68.5	70.6	69.8	67.7	77.6	80.4
Sort of hard	1.4	4.4	9.6	9.1	12.4	15.0	15.9	16.7	9.8	10.3
Sort of easy	4.3	1.9	2.7	4.6	11.2	8.4	6.3	8.3	6.4	5.3
Very easy	5.7	1.2	2.7	3.2	7.9	5.9	7.9	7.3	6.1	3.9
N of Valid	70	11,969	73	12,013	89	9,677	63	6,367	295	40,026
N of Miss	10	1,868	9	1,336	8	960	2	768	29	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.6	91.8	90.4	85.8	74.2	75.9	76.2	73.1	82.0	83.2
Sort of hard	5.7	5.3	6.8	8.7	12.4	14.8	9.5	16.1	8.8	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.8	2.7	3.6	5.6	5.6	9.5	6.1	4.7	3.9
Very easy	4.3	1.0	0.0	1.9	7.9	3.7	4.8	4.8	4.4	2.5
N of Valid	70	11,968	73	12,010	89	9,669	63	6,381	295	40,028
N of Miss	10	1,869	9	1,339	8	968	2	754	29	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.6	84.0	69.9	62.7	43.8	43.9	42.9	40.0	58.3	60.9
Sort of hard	8.6	7.7	9.6	11.9	10.1	11.9	3.2	10.5	8.1	10.4
Sort of easy	4.3	5.0	16.4	13.7	23.6	20.4	19.0	19.4	16.3	13.6
Very easy	8.6	3.4	4.1	11.8	22.5	23.8	34.9	30.1	17.3	15.1
N of Valid	70	11,970	73	12,023	89	9,676	63	6,381	295	40,050
N of Miss	10	1,867	9	1,326	8	961	2	754	29	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.5	75.4	60.6	79.0	80.0	85.0	82.5	88.1	74.0	80.8
Yes	27.5	24.6	39.4	21.0	20.0	15.0	17.5	11.9	26.0	19.2
N of Valid	69	11,849	71	11,802	85	9,550	63	6,286	288	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	11	1,547	12	1,087	2	849	36	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	93.8	97.2	95.0	96.5	95.9	98.4	96.8	96.2	95.1
Yes	7.2	6.2	2.8	5.0	3.5	4.1	1.6	3.2	3.8	4.9
N of Valid	69	11,849	71	11,802	85	9,550	63	6,286	288	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	11	1,547	12	1,087	2	849	36	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	91.1	90.1	89.0	92.9	88.0	87.3	89.9	91.3	89.5
Yes	5.8	8.9	9.9	11.0	7.1	12.0	12.7	10.1	8.7	10.5
N of Valid	69	11,849	71	11,802	85	9,550	63	6,286	288	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	11	1,547	12	1,087	2	849	36	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.9	29.6	42.3	28.0	27.1	23.7	22.2	19.8	30.9	26.1
Yes	68.1	70.4	57.7	72.0	72.9	76.3	77.8	80.2	69.1	73.9
N of Valid	69	11,849	71	11,802	85	9,550	63	6,286	288	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	11	1,547	12	1,087	2	849	36	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	72.9	78.9	75.8	81.6	78.5	69.4	81.4	78.0	76.5
Yes	19.4	27.1	21.1	24.2	18.4	21.5	30.6	18.6	22.0	23.5
N of Valid	67	11,791	71	11,704	87	9,386	62	6,183	287	39,064
N of Miss	13	2,046	11	1,645	10	1,251	3	952	37	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.1	35.5	44.4	30.3	28.1	29.7	36.5	30.3	36.5	31.7
1 or 2 times	43.5	34.0	27.8	33.1	38.2	31.2	23.8	31.2	33.8	32.6
3 or 4 times	7.2	18.1	15.3	19.9	18.0	20.1	12.7	19.1	13.7	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.8	6.4	12.5	9.2	9.0	10.2	7.9	9.9	8.9	8.7
7 or more times	4.3	5.9	0.0	7.6	6.7	8.8	19.0	9.5	7.2	7.7
N of Valid	69	11,989	72	11,876	89	9,548	63	6,262	293	39,675
N of Miss	11	1,848	10	1,473	8	1,089	2	873	31	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.4	48.5	80.8	57.6	84.9	58.1	76.2	78.2	72.9	58.2
Yes	53.6	51.5	19.2	42.4	15.1	41.9	23.8	21.8	27.1	41.8
N of Valid	69	11,845	73	11,741	86	9,454	63	6,164	291	39,204
N of Miss	11	1,992	9	1,608	11	1,183	2	971	33	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.8	31.9	32.4	23.4	45.3	23.0	38.1	25.4	38.5	26.2
1 or 2 times	36.8	41.9	27.0	37.3	17.4	24.6	15.9	24.4	24.1	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.1	17.0	33.8	25.3	19.8	32.3	19.0	32.2	23.0	25.6
5 or 6 times	4.4	6.0	4.1	8.2	10.5	13.1	11.1	11.6	7.6	9.3
7 or more times	2.9	3.2	2.7	5.8	7.0	7.0	15.9	6.4	6.9	5.4
N of Valid	68	11,921	74	11,849	86	9,510	63	6,245	291	39,525
N of Miss	12	1,916	8	1,500	11	1,127	2	890	33	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.6	70.1	54.8	61.6	49.4	56.0	66.1	59.6	59.3	62.5
Yes	29.4	29.9	45.2	38.4	50.6	44.0	33.9	40.4	40.7	37.5
N of Valid	68	11,803	73	11,736	87	9,456	62	6,198	290	39,193
N of Miss	12	2,034	9	1,613	10	1,181	3	937	34	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.8	7.9	3.6	7.9	4.4	6.1	4.1
no	4.4	6.4	9.5	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.8	6.6
yes	23.5	31.1	28.4	36.5	46.1	38.7	41.3	37.8	35.4	35.6
YES!	67.6	57.9	58.1	52.5	39.3	51.3	44.4	52.0	51.7	53.8
N of Valid	68	11,916	74	11,933	89	9,623	63	6,324	294	39,796
N of Miss	12	1,921	8	1,416	8	1,014	2	811	30	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.2	39.3	38.4	29.7	26.1	26.6	29.0	29.6	33.3	31.8
no	36.8	35.2	31.5	39.9	36.4	40.6	38.7	39.3	35.7	38.6
yes	11.8	17.4	27.4	20.8	30.7	22.1	25.8	20.9	24.4	20.1
YES!	10.3	8.0	2.7	9.7	6.8	10.7	6.5	10.1	6.5	9.5
N of Valid	68	11,870	73	11,867	88	9,589	62	6,303	291	39,629
N of Miss	12	1,967	9	1,482	9	1,048	3	832	33	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	5.1	2.7	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.2	4.6	4.8	4.2
no	1.5	4.6	2.7	4.1	5.7	4.3	11.1	6.2	5.1	4.6
yes	25.4	27.3	23.0	34.0	46.6	37.9	36.5	38.5	33.6	33.6
YES!	64.2	62.9	71.6	58.1	43.2	54.4	49.2	50.7	56.5	57.5
N of Valid	67	11,925	74	11,899	88	9,597	63	6,314	292	39,735
N of Miss	13	1,912	8	1,450	9	1,040	2	821	32	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	5.8	2.7	4.5	5.7	3.9	3.2	4.5	4.8	4.7
no	3.0	6.4	8.1	7.0	11.5	7.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.0
yes	21.2	20.9	17.6	27.1	35.6	31.9	45.2	34.2	29.8	27.5
YES!	68.2	66.9	71.6	61.5	47.1	57.2	43.5	53.3	57.4	60.7
N of Valid	66	11,833	74	11,878	87	9,589	62	6,295	289	39,595
N of Miss	14	2,004	8	1,471	10	1,048	3	840	35	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	6.2	2.7	5.8	9.1	5.6	9.5	8.2	7.5	6.3
no	5.9	6.0	6.8	10.0	19.3	13.7	22.2	16.5	13.7	10.7
yes	11.8	23.0	21.9	29.1	38.6	34.5	34.9	34.3	27.4	29.4
YES!	73.5	64.9	68.5	55.1	33.0	46.3	33.3	41.0	51.4	53.6
N of Valid	68	11,873	73	11,881	88	9,601	63	6,307	292	39,662
N of Miss	12	1,964	9	1,468	9	1,036	2	828	32	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	4.4	6.8	5.5	6.8	5.6	12.7	9.4	8.6	5.8
no	6.0	6.9	8.1	11.5	18.2	14.1	17.5	16.7	12.7	11.6
yes	26.9	30.9	33.8	35.9	39.8	39.1	49.2	38.1	37.3	35.5
YES!	58.2	57.7	51.4	47.1	35.2	41.1	20.6	35.8	41.4	47.1
N of Valid	67	11,915	74	11,912	88	9,602	63	6,311	292	39,740
N of Miss	13	1,922	8	1,437	9	1,035	2	824	32	5,218



Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	4.1	2.7	3.9	6.8	3.7	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.1
no	9.0	6.5	8.1	8.1	4.5	7.4	9.5	8.2	7.5	7.5
yes	16.4	26.2	23.0	31.9	42.0	35.3	36.5	35.6	30.1	31.6
YES!	70.1	63.1	66.2	56.2	46.6	53.6	49.2	50.8	57.5	56.8
N of Valid	67	11,898	74	11,906	88	9,604	63	6,313	292	39,721
N of Miss	13	1,939	8	1,443	9	1,033	2	822	32	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	79.9	74.3	66.4	60.2	56.3	49.2	51.1	66.7	65.6
Yes	15.9	15.8	21.6	29.1	35.2	38.4	49.2	43.1	30.3	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.3	1.6	5.8	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	69	11,940	74	11,904	88	9,597	63	6,311	294	39,752
N of Miss	11	1,897	8	1,445	9	1,040	2	824	30	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	91.0	86.5	81.1	69.3	71.1	66.7	66.8	79.6	79.4
Yes	1.4	4.7	9.5	14.4	26.1	23.5	31.7	27.5	17.3	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.4	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	5.3	1.6	5.8	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	69	11,907	74	11,895	88	9,580	63	6,305	294	39,687
N of Miss	11	1,930	8	1,454	9	1,057	2	830	30	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	87.0	87.8	80.1	65.9	73.5	73.0	71.0	78.2	79.1
Yes	10.3	8.8	9.5	15.4	29.5	21.2	25.4	23.2	19.1	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.2	2.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	1.6	5.8	2.7	4.8
N of Valid	68	11,910	74	11,872	88	9,571	63	6,297	293	39,650
N of Miss	12	1,927	8	1,477	9	1,066	2	838	31	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.1	97.3	94.7	95.5	93.7	98.4	93.3	96.9	94.3
Yes	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.4	4.2	2.7	4.5	4.5	5.4	1.6	5.7	2.7	4.8
N of Valid	69	11,887	73	11,859	88	9,568	63	6,298	293	39,612
N of Miss	11	1,950	9	1,490	9	1,069	2	837	31	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	80.3	86.3	75.3	78.4	73.5	71.0	74.8	78.0	76.3
Yes	23.5	15.5	9.6	20.2	17.0	21.1	27.4	19.4	18.9	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	5.3	1.6	5.8	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	68	11,882	73	11,860	88	9,572	62	6,300	291	39,614
N of Miss	12	1,955	9	1,489	9	1,065	3	835	33	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	85.1	84.9	74.0	64.8	66.3	65.1	65.3	75.1	74.1
Yes	11.6	10.7	12.3	21.5	30.7	28.4	33.3	28.9	22.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.4	4.2	2.7	4.5	4.5	5.4	1.6	5.8	2.7	4.8
N of Valid	138	23,818	146	23,780	176	19,160	126	12,602	586	79,360
N of Miss	22	3,856	18	2,918	18	2,114	4	1,668	62	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	93.4	93.2	90.5	88.6	87.4	88.9	86.2	91.8	90.0
Yes	1.4	2.3	4.1	5.0	6.8	7.2	9.5	8.0	5.4	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.4	4.3	2.7	4.5	4.5	5.4	1.6	5.8	2.7	4.8
N of Valid	69	11,899	74	11,869	88	9,575	63	6,305	294	39,648
N of Miss	11	1,938	8	1,480	9	1,062	2	830	30	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	90.3	85.1	85.6	69.3	81.0	66.7	77.2	76.9	84.6
Wrong	11.6	7.1	9.5	10.1	14.8	12.9	17.5	14.5	13.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.1	5.4	3.1	14.8	4.7	12.7	6.7	8.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	3.2	1.6	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	69	11,945	74	11,929	88	9,587	63	6,314	294	39,775
N of Miss	11	1,892	8	1,420	9	1,050	2	821	30	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.4	91.8	91.3	80.5	86.6	61.9	82.9	82.5	89.8
Wrong	5.8	4.5	8.2	6.7	12.6	10.2	25.4	12.2	12.7	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	4.6	2.1	6.3	3.7	2.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.1	6.3	1.3	2.1	0.8
N of Valid	69	11,934	73	11,916	87	9,572	63	6,306	292	39,728
N of Miss	11	1,903	9	1,433	10	1,065	2	829	32	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.7	88.9	89.3	77.3	81.8	61.9	76.6	81.2	87.4
Wrong	4.3	3.1	8.3	6.6	9.1	10.0	22.2	12.0	10.6	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.8	2.6	10.2	5.3	7.9	7.3	5.5	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	3.4	2.9	7.9	4.1	2.7	1.9
N of Valid	69	11,912	72	11,906	88	9,570	63	6,304	292	39,692
N of Miss	11	1,925	10	1,443	9	1,067	2	831	32	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.2	95.9	92.8	95.5	91.4	87.3	91.2	94.2	92.9
Wrong	2.9	3.6	4.1	5.4	3.4	6.4	11.1	6.8	5.1	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	69	11,917	73	11,905	88	9,577	63	6,306	293	39,705
N of Miss	11	1,920	9	1,444	9	1,060	2	829	31	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	87.4	94.6	83.9	87.5	83.8	82.5	86.8	88.8	85.4
Wrong	8.7	10.9	5.4	13.3	11.4	13.8	15.9	11.4	10.2	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	69	11,904	74	11,906	88	9,577	63	6,306	294	39,693
N of Miss	11	1,933	8	1,443	9	1,060	2	829	30	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	87.9	93.2	82.3	89.8	80.1	76.2	81.4	88.8	83.3
Wrong	4.3	8.9	5.4	12.8	4.5	14.5	15.9	13.8	7.1	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.3	1.4	3.9	2.3	4.4	7.9	3.8	3.1	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	3.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	69	11,910	74	11,918	88	9,583	63	6,310	294	39,721
N of Miss	11	1,927	8	1,431	9	1,054	2	825	30	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.9	67.8	71.2	59.7	60.2	60.1	57.1	65.9	65.5	63.2
Wrong	13.0	21.4	19.2	25.5	19.3	24.4	31.7	22.5	20.5	23.5
A little bit wrong	13.0	8.8	9.6	12.3	17.0	13.2	9.5	10.0	12.6	11.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.5	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	69	11,910	73	11,909	88	9,577	63	6,294	293	39,690
N of Miss	11	1,927	9	1,440	9	1,060	2	841	31	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.1	81.1	71.2	71.9	58.0	64.7	56.5	61.3	67.1	71.2
1	11.6	9.1	15.1	11.1	11.4	11.9	8.1	11.6	11.6	10.7
2	1.4	4.4	4.1	6.9	17.0	8.3	14.5	8.6	9.6	6.8
3-4	2.9	2.8	5.5	5.0	4.5	7.0	4.8	7.9	4.5	5.3
5+	0.0	2.7	4.1	5.0	9.1	8.1	16.1	10.7	7.2	6.0
N of Valid	69	11,909	73	11,921	88	9,601	62	6,311	292	39,742
N of Miss	11	1,928	9	1,428	9	1,036	3	824	32	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	91.1	87.8	85.0	77.3	80.1	77.8	78.3	84.0	84.6
1	4.3	5.3	6.8	7.7	10.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.1
2	0.0	1.7	2.7	3.4	5.7	4.7	4.8	5.7	3.4	3.6
3-4	1.4	0.8	2.7	2.0	4.5	3.5	1.6	3.5	2.7	2.2
5+	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.3	3.6	7.9	4.5	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	69	11,841	74	11,885	88	9,560	63	6,287	294	39,573
N of Miss	11	1,996	8	1,464	9	1,077	2	848	30	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	88.6	87.8	82.6	78.4	79.5	82.5	80.8	85.0	83.4
1	4.3	6.9	6.8	8.5	13.6	8.5	3.2	6.9	7.5	7.8
2	1.4	2.1	1.4	3.8	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.5	3.4	3.6
3-4	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.1	3.3	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.3
5+	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.3	4.2	6.3	4.7	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	69	11,846	74	11,895	88	9,585	63	6,313	294	39,639
N of Miss	11	1,991	8	1,454	9	1,052	2	822	30	5,319



Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.5	65.3	50.7	52.6	40.9	45.8	38.1	45.7	50.2	53.6
1	11.6	15.7	20.5	15.6	20.5	14.1	17.5	11.1	17.7	14.6
2	5.8	7.3	11.0	10.2	13.6	10.2	7.9	10.0	9.9	9.3
3-4	2.9	4.9	5.5	8.3	8.0	10.3	9.5	10.8	6.5	8.2
5+	7.2	6.8	12.3	13.3	17.0	19.6	27.0	22.4	15.7	14.3
N of Valid	69	11,875	73	11,895	88	9,585	63	6,307	293	39,662
N of Miss	11	1,962	9	1,454	9	1,052	2	828	31	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	28.1	24.4	21.1	19.7	20.0	17.5	24.2	20.1	23.0	20.7
Safe	54.7	51.7	53.5	53.0	48.2	49.0	54.8	45.3	52.5	50.4
Not safe	7.8	16.9	11.3	20.2	21.2	24.2	21.0	23.8	15.6	20.7
Very not safe	9.4	7.0	14.1	7.2	10.6	9.3	0.0	10.8	8.9	8.2
N of Valid	64	11,555	71	11,459	85	9,255	62	6,081	282	38,350
N of Miss	16	2,282	11	1,890	12	1,382	3	1,054	42	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	21.9	17.1	22.2	16.9	15.1	20.6	6.3	23.7	16.5	18.9
At a school	64.1	60.1	61.1	59.1	53.5	54.6	71.4	53.8	61.8	57.5
No preference	7.8	10.2	11.1	13.6	16.3	15.3	11.1	14.1	11.9	13.1
I don't know	6.2	12.5	5.6	10.3	15.1	9.5	11.1	8.4	9.8	10.5
N of Valid	64	11,776	72	11,727	86	9,440	63	6,191	285	39,134
N of Miss	16	2,061	10	1,622	11	1,197	2	944	39	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	53.8	60.1	56.2	57.9	54.7	54.7	73.8	58.9	58.9	57.9
No	9.2	11.6	5.5	13.5	17.4	16.2	8.2	19.2	10.5	14.5
I don't know	36.9	28.3	38.4	28.6	27.9	29.1	18.0	21.9	30.5	27.6
N of Valid	65	11,561	73	11,553	86	9,311	61	6,089	285	38,514
N of Miss	15	2,276	9	1,796	11	1,326	4	1,046	39	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	26.2	23.0	23.3	15.9	13.1	12.3	11.1	11.3	18.2	16.4
Somewhat better	18.5	15.8	13.7	17.9	21.4	17.3	19.0	16.4	18.2	16.9
Stayed the same	44.6	44.4	47.9	48.1	47.6	51.6	60.3	56.5	49.8	49.2
Somewhat worse	6.2	12.7	13.7	13.7	13.1	14.4	7.9	11.9	10.5	13.3
Much worse	4.6	4.1	1.4	4.5	4.8	4.3	1.6	3.9	3.2	4.3
N of Valid	65	11,599	73	11,677	84	9,451	63	6,187	285	38,914
N of Miss	15	2,238	9	1,672	13	1,186	2	948	39	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.6	16.6	14.9	16.7	20.5	16.4	28.6	16.0	21.7	16.5
Rarely	12.3	11.6	10.8	14.0	19.3	14.1	7.9	11.8	13.1	13.0
Sometimes	27.7	21.9	36.5	24.3	25.0	23.9	19.0	21.7	27.2	23.1
Often	10.8	25.8	20.3	27.4	26.1	28.2	25.4	29.8	21.0	27.5
Always	24.6	24.1	17.6	17.6	9.1	17.4	19.0	20.7	16.9	20.0
N of Valid	65	11,728	74	11,773	88	9,523	63	6,255	290	39,279
N of Miss	15	2,109	8	1,576	9	1,114	2	880	34	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.1	15.9	18.9	19.5	23.9	20.8	27.0	20.3	23.1	18.8
Rarely	21.5	18.2	21.6	21.3	26.1	21.9	11.1	18.5	20.7	20.1
Sometimes	24.6	29.2	32.4	29.8	34.1	28.5	30.2	29.4	30.7	29.2
Often	16.9	22.2	18.9	19.8	13.6	19.4	19.0	19.6	16.9	20.4
Always	13.8	14.5	8.1	9.7	2.3	9.4	12.7	12.3	8.6	11.5
N of Valid	65	11,637	74	11,721	88	9,503	63	6,242	290	39,103
N of Miss	15	2,200	8	1,628	9	1,134	2	893	34	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.6	16.4	16.2	19.0	35.2	23.7	25.4	26.5	26.3	20.6
Rarely	14.1	12.5	16.2	14.2	17.0	16.8	12.7	14.6	15.2	14.4
Sometimes	12.5	16.8	21.6	18.7	17.0	18.9	23.8	19.5	18.7	18.3
Often	17.2	20.1	18.9	21.9	20.5	19.7	20.6	17.8	19.4	20.2
Always	29.7	34.2	27.0	26.1	10.2	21.0	17.5	21.5	20.4	26.5
N of Valid	64	11,639	74	11,726	88	9,506	63	6,247	289	39,118
N of Miss	16	2,198	8	1,623	9	1,131	2	888	35	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.3	54.7	59.7	52.6	48.2	49.7	62.9	49.0	57.1	52.0
Yes	39.7	45.3	40.3	47.4	51.8	50.3	37.1	51.0	42.9	48.0
N of Valid	63	11,440	72	11,446	83	9,232	62	6,064	280	38,182
N of Miss	17	2,397	10	1,903	14	1,405	3	1,071	44	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.9	13.6	13.5	17.6	17.0	19.5	21.0	19.4	17.0	17.1
Most of the time	4.6	11.6	12.2	15.0	18.2	16.6	11.3	15.9	12.1	14.5
Some of the time	18.5	23.9	25.7	26.1	26.1	28.4	29.0	27.8	24.9	26.3
A little of the time	21.5	24.3	21.6	19.2	17.0	16.6	12.9	16.4	18.3	19.6
None of the time	38.5	26.7	27.0	22.2	21.6	18.9	25.8	20.6	27.7	22.5
N of Valid	65	11,751	74	11,784	88	9,533	62	6,251	289	39,319
N of Miss	15	2,086	8	1,565	9	1,104	3	884	35	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.2	11.5	9.5	13.4	11.4	14.4	21.0	14.6	12.5	13.3
Most of the time	4.6	8.3	4.1	10.7	14.8	12.3	9.7	12.0	8.7	10.6
Some of the time	13.8	13.7	17.6	15.8	23.9	19.5	14.5	20.9	18.0	16.9
A little of the time	16.9	16.6	18.9	17.3	19.3	17.7	11.3	16.2	17.0	17.0
None of the time	55.4	50.0	50.0	42.7	30.7	36.1	43.5	36.3	43.9	42.3
N of Valid	65	11,662	74	11,725	88	9,485	62	6,242	289	39,114
N of Miss	15	2,175	8	1,624	9	1,152	3	893	35	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.9	17.5	16.0	22.2	27.3	23.5	16.1	21.8	19.7	21.1
Most of the time	13.8	12.8	18.7	16.5	18.2	18.4	19.4	18.0	17.6	16.1
Some of the time	12.3	16.0	20.0	17.3	17.0	20.2	22.6	21.6	17.9	18.3
A little of the time	18.5	15.5	13.3	14.7	14.8	14.1	11.3	13.7	14.5	14.7
None of the time	38.5	38.1	32.0	29.2	22.7	23.8	30.6	24.8	30.3	29.9
N of Valid	65	11,607	75	11,721	88	9,493	62	6,234	290	39,055
N of Miss	15	2,230	7	1,628	9	1,144	3	901	34	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	9.9	6.8	11.5	9.2	12.7	9.7	13.0	9.1	11.5
Most of the time	7.7	7.2	8.2	9.4	11.5	10.4	4.8	9.5	8.4	9.0
Some of the time	7.7	11.4	15.1	13.0	16.1	17.0	25.8	17.0	16.0	14.1
A little of the time	13.8	15.8	19.2	15.8	24.1	16.4	8.1	17.6	17.1	16.2
None of the time	60.0	55.8	50.7	50.4	39.1	43.5	51.6	42.9	49.5	49.1
N of Valid	65	11,676	73	11,743	87	9,514	62	6,243	287	39,176
N of Miss	15	2,161	9	1,606	10	1,123	3	892	37	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.5	14.3	10.8	15.4	19.3	18.2	12.9	18.6	15.6	16.3
Most of the time	3.1	12.6	13.5	13.9	13.6	15.7	11.3	15.0	10.7	14.1
Some of the time	15.4	17.2	14.9	19.6	33.0	21.7	25.8	22.6	22.8	19.9
A little of the time	12.3	17.1	16.2	18.1	9.1	17.1	11.3	15.9	12.1	17.2
None of the time	50.8	38.9	44.6	33.0	25.0	27.3	38.7	28.0	38.8	32.6
N of Valid	65	11,545	74	11,708	88	9,494	62	6,238	289	38,985
N of Miss	15	2,292	8	1,641	9	1,143	3	897	35	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.7	13.0	10.8	16.2	18.2	16.7	17.7	15.3	13.8	15.2
Most of the time	3.1	7.6	5.4	9.4	6.8	10.2	9.7	9.6	6.2	9.1
Some of the time	9.2	10.2	18.9	11.5	20.5	14.3	14.5	15.6	16.3	12.5
A little of the time	24.6	13.4	12.2	13.6	17.0	14.9	8.1	14.4	15.6	14.0
None of the time	55.4	55.8	52.7	49.3	37.5	43.9	50.0	45.0	48.1	49.2
N of Valid	65	11,678	74	11,762	88	9,524	62	6,249	289	39,213
N of Miss	15	2,159	8	1,587	9	1,113	3	886	35	5,745