

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Little River County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	284	305	411	250
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.4	75	32.8	100	23.6	97	28.4	71
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	29.6	84	30.5	93	27.7	114	28.0	70
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	25.0	71	26.2	80	22.9	94	0.0	0
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	19.0	54	0.0	0	25.8	106	24.0	60
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.3	104	48.6	108	50.5	158	58.0	109
	state	49.2	26,095	49.0	26,873	49.1	27,984	49.4	16,143
Female	county	50.7	107	51.4	114	49.5	155	42.0	79
	state	50.8	26,979	51.0	27,954	50.9	28,991	50.6	16,545

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.0	21	6.7	15	4.5	14	9.2	18
	state	15.3	8,197	16.7	9,368	17.9	10,506	19.1	6,287
Black or African American	county	19.5	41	24.6	55	20.4	64	22.4	44
	state	15.6	8,388	16.1	9,013	15.8	9,275	13.0	4,289
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0
	state	2.1	1,146	2.4	1,326	2.3	1,351	2.5	820
Native American	county	3.3	7	2.7	6	2.2	7	1.0	2
	state	1.6	865	1.6	903	1.3	784	1.2	397
White	county	52.9	111	54.0	121	61.1	192	57.1	112
	state	55.3	29,717	52.7	29,518	52.3	30,687	55.1	18,135
Other	county	3.8	8	1.3	3	2.2	7	1.0	2
	state	2.5	1,320	2.5	1,405	2.4	1,382	2.1	702
Multi-Racial	county	10.0	21	10.7	24	9.2	29	9.2	18
	state	7.6	4,092	8.0	4,491	8.1	4,730	7.0	2,300

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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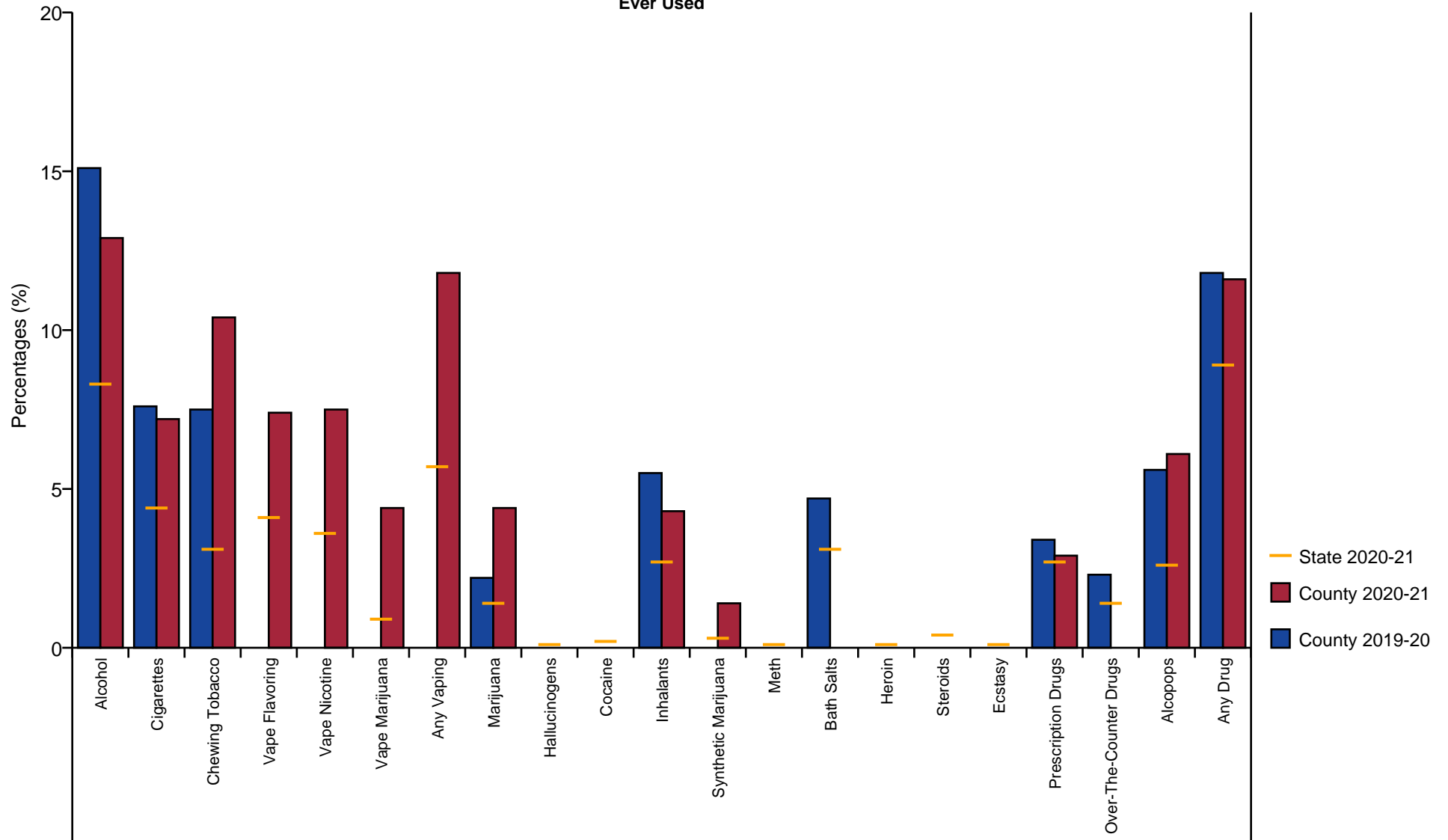
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Little River County

Ever Used

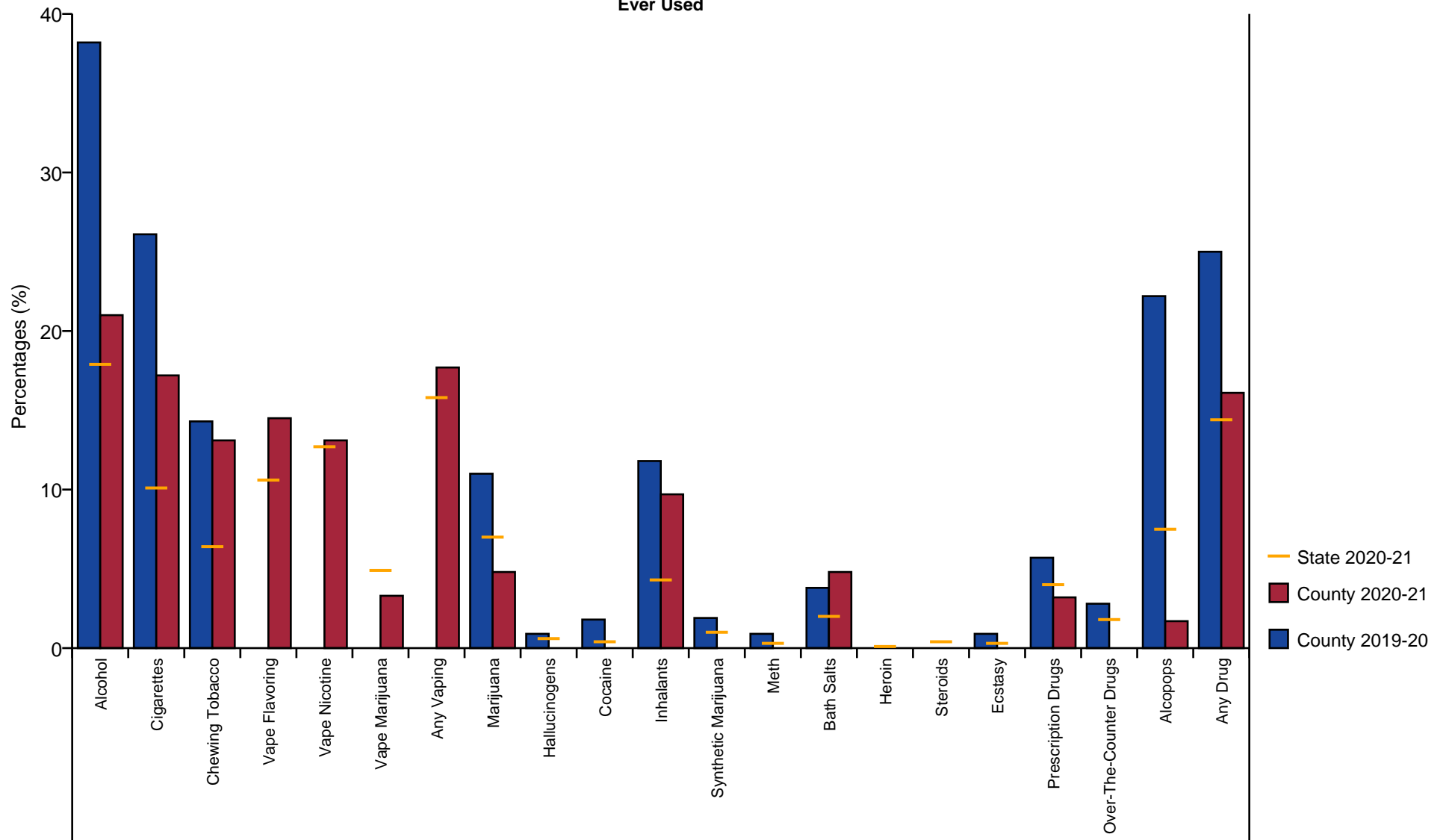


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Little River County

Ever Used



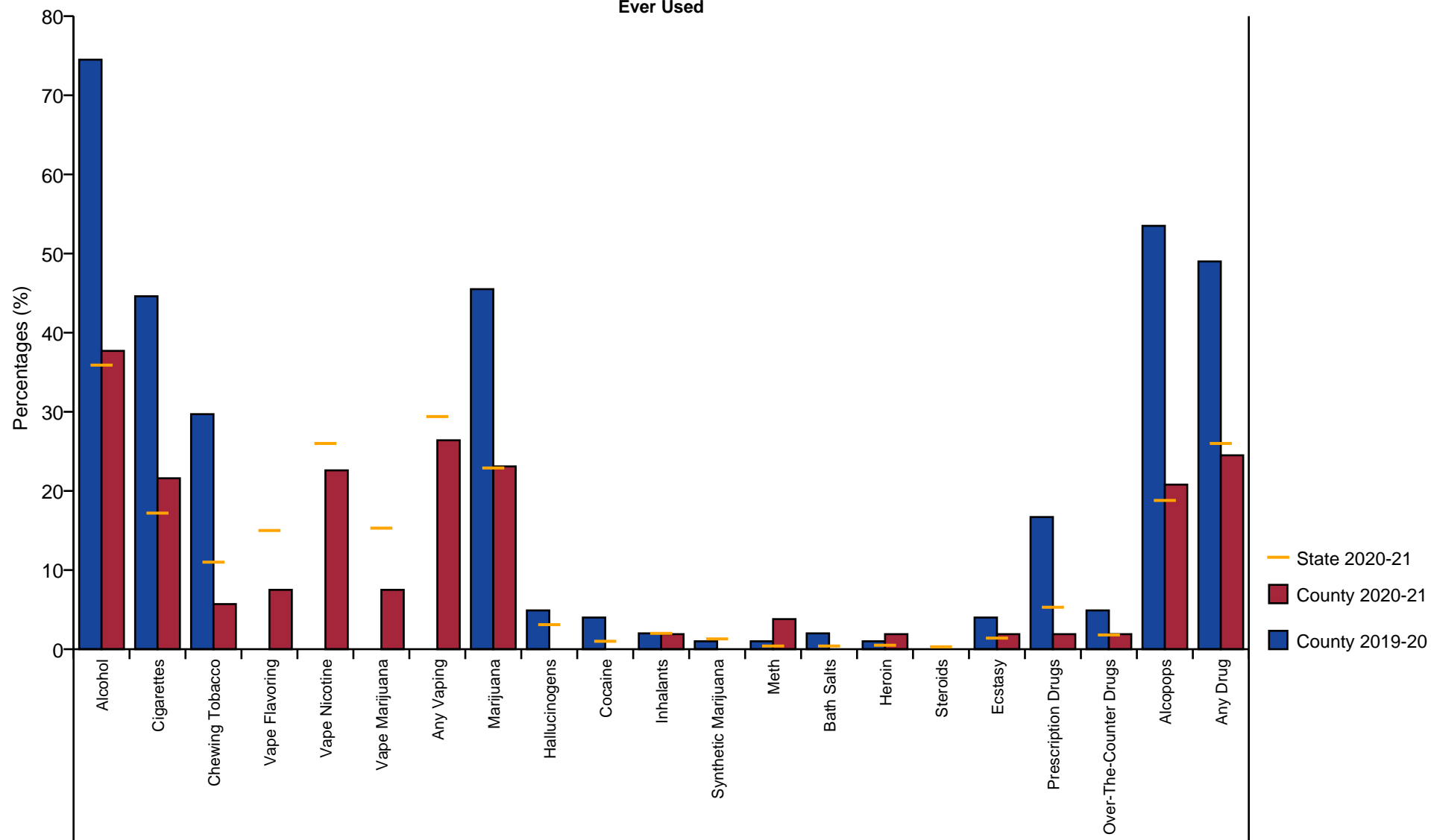
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Little River County

Ever Used

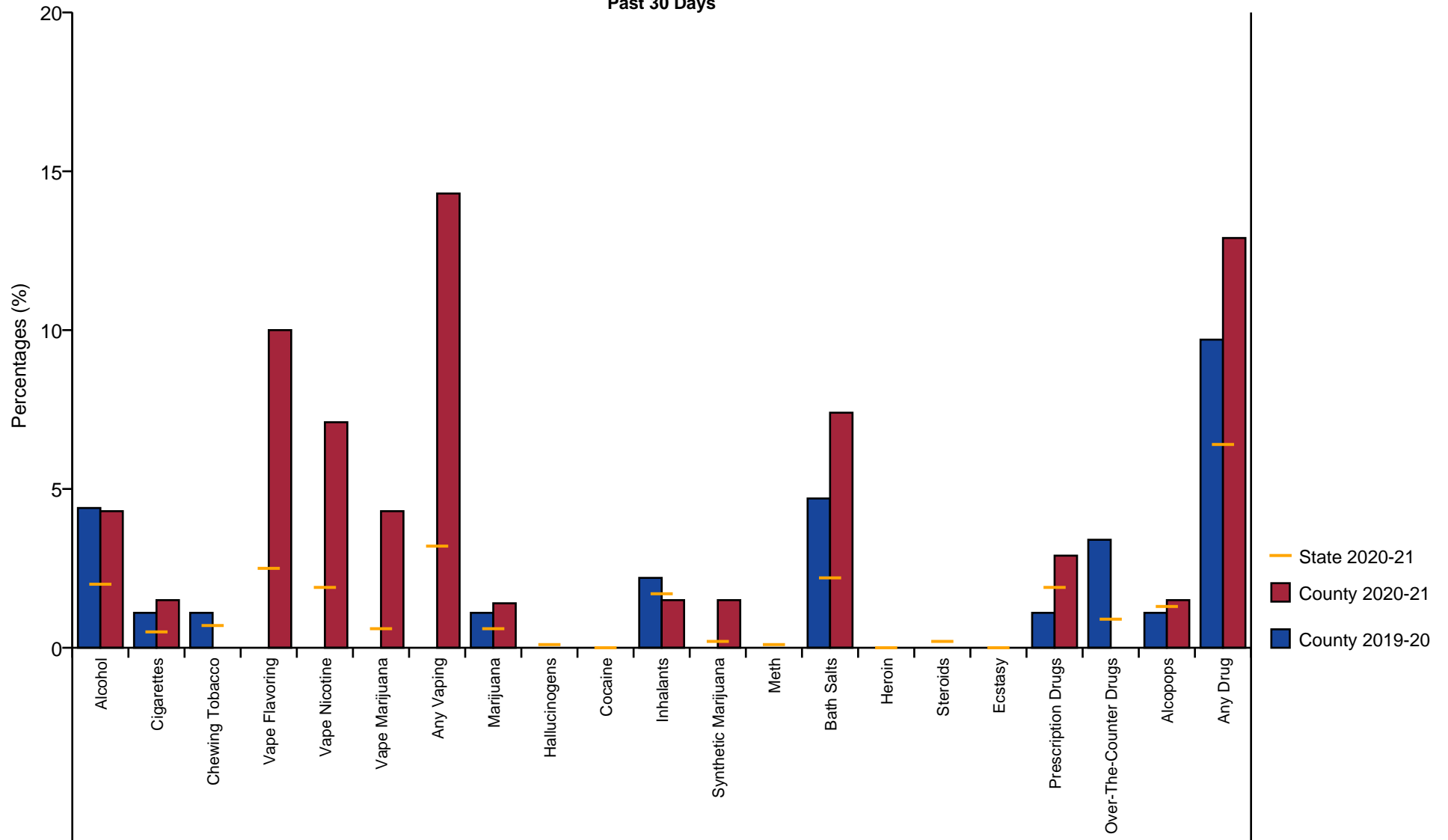


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Little River County

Past 30 Days

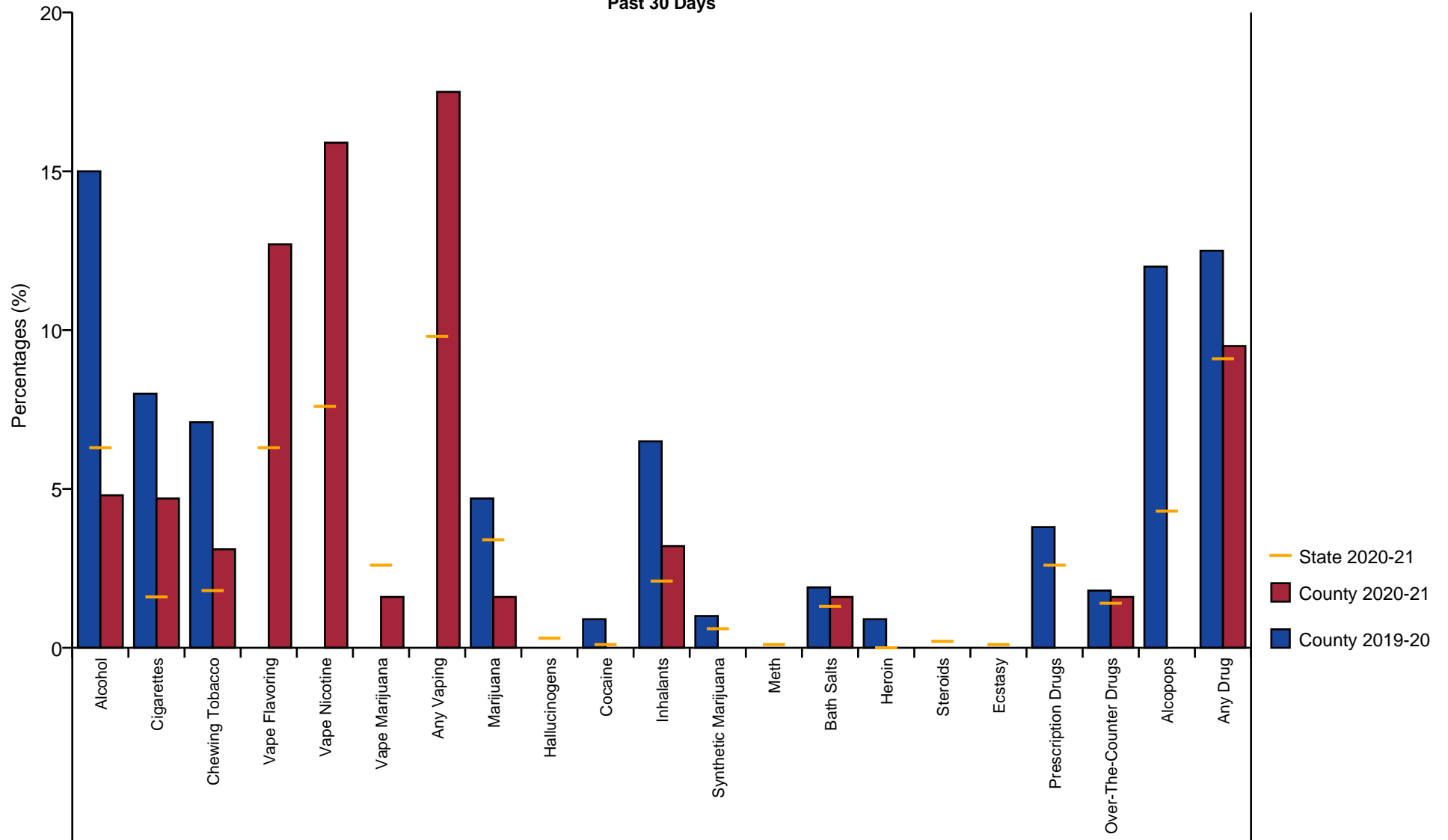


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Little River County

Past 30 Days



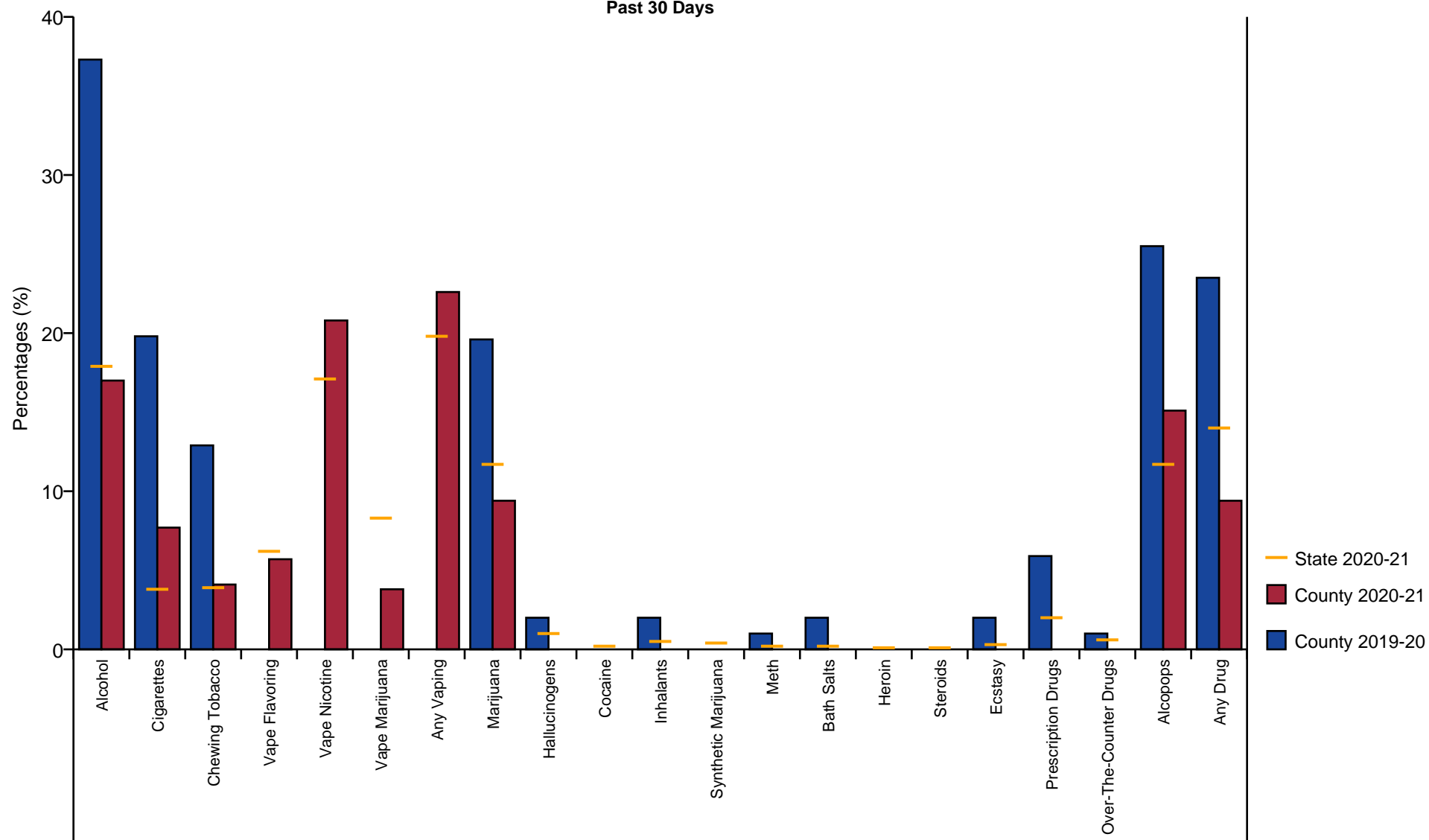
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Little River County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Little River County

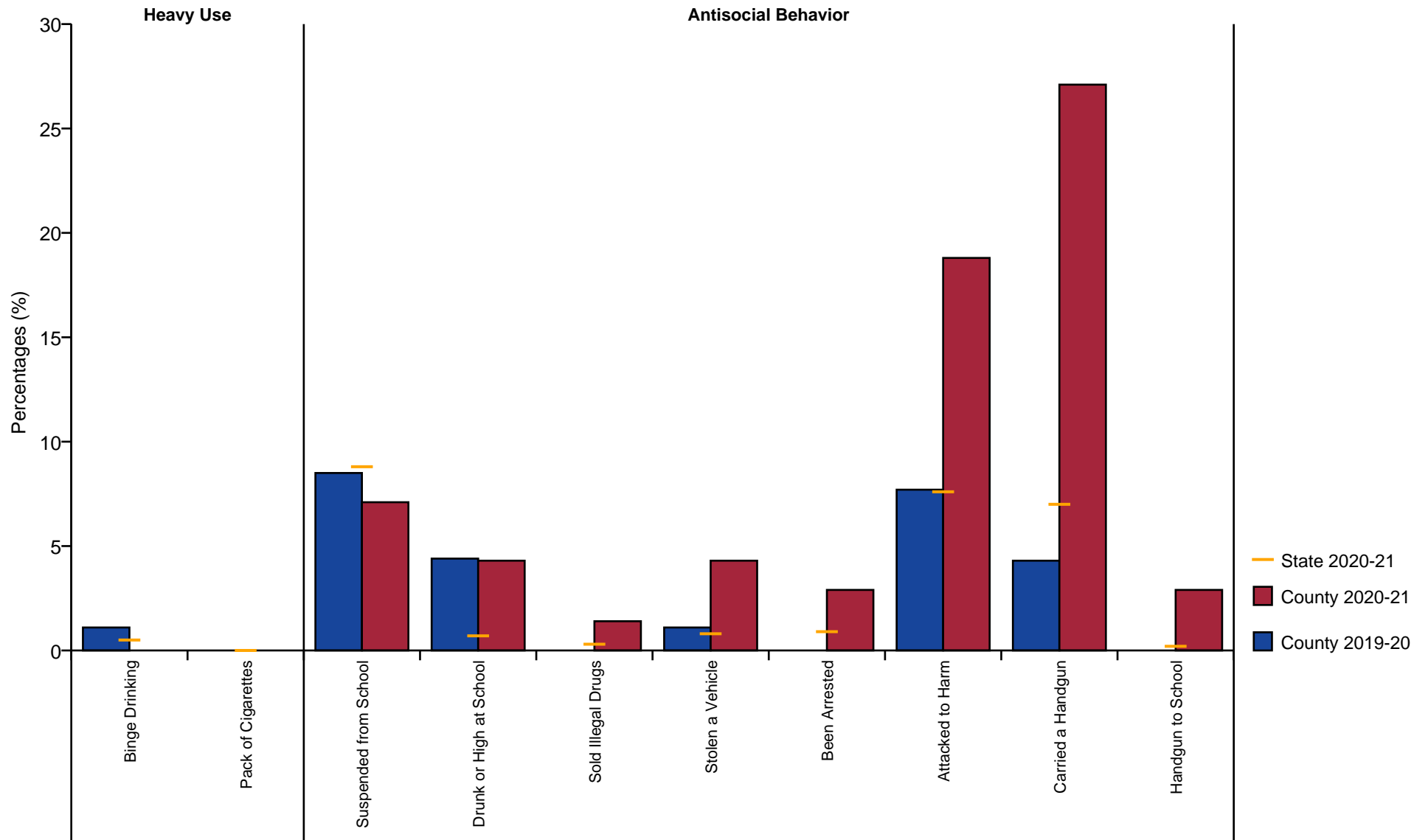


Figure 5.7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Little River County

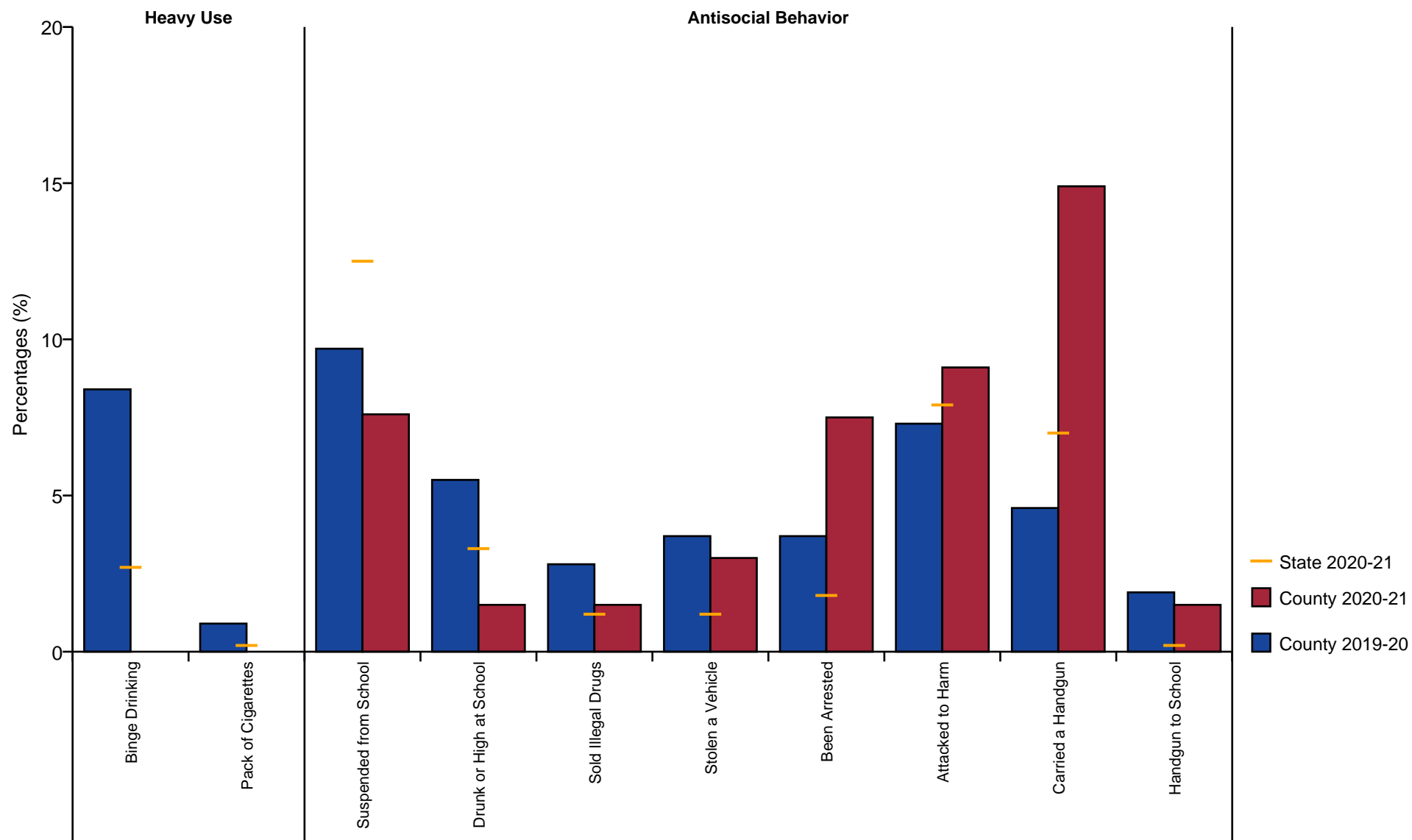


Figure 5.8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Little River County

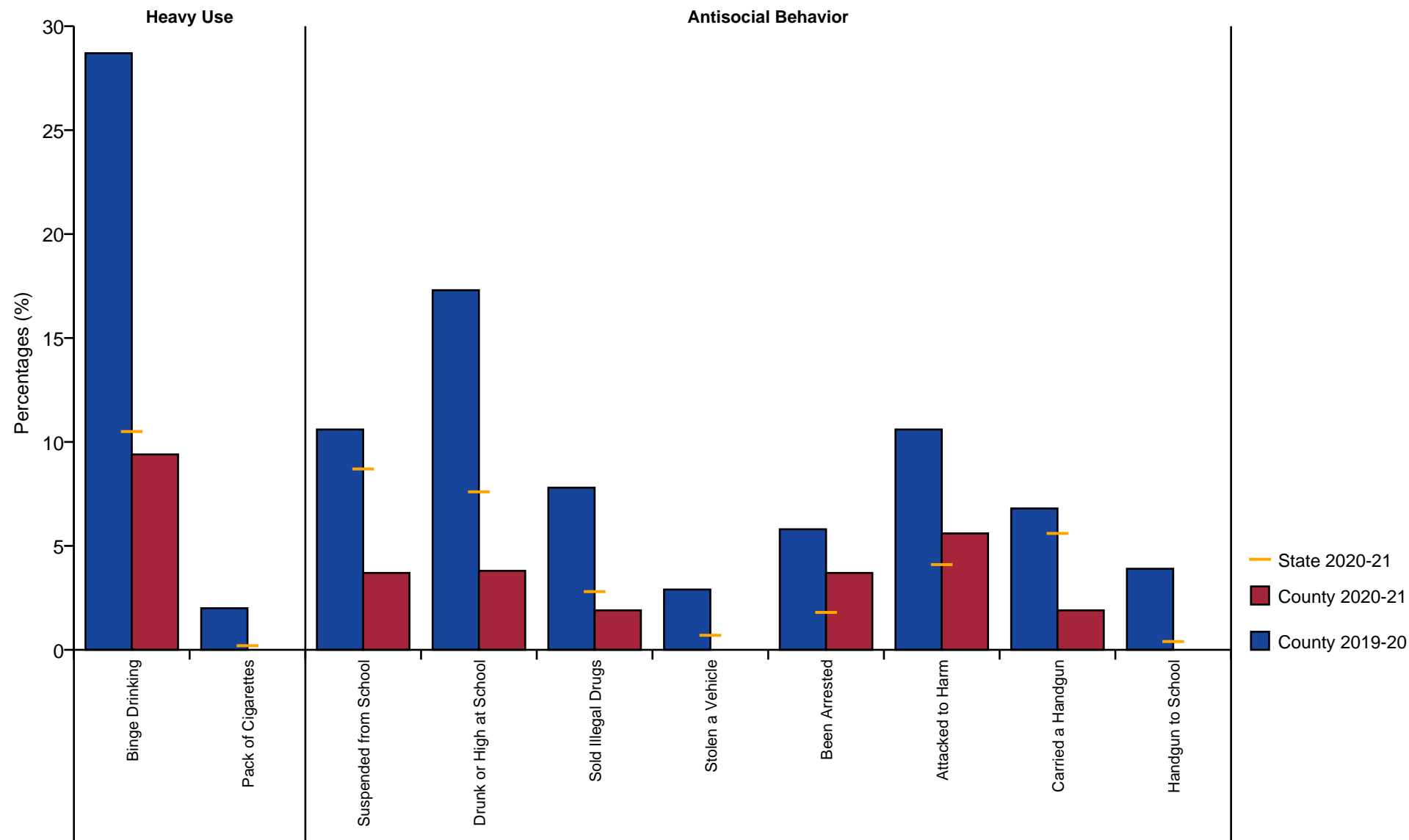
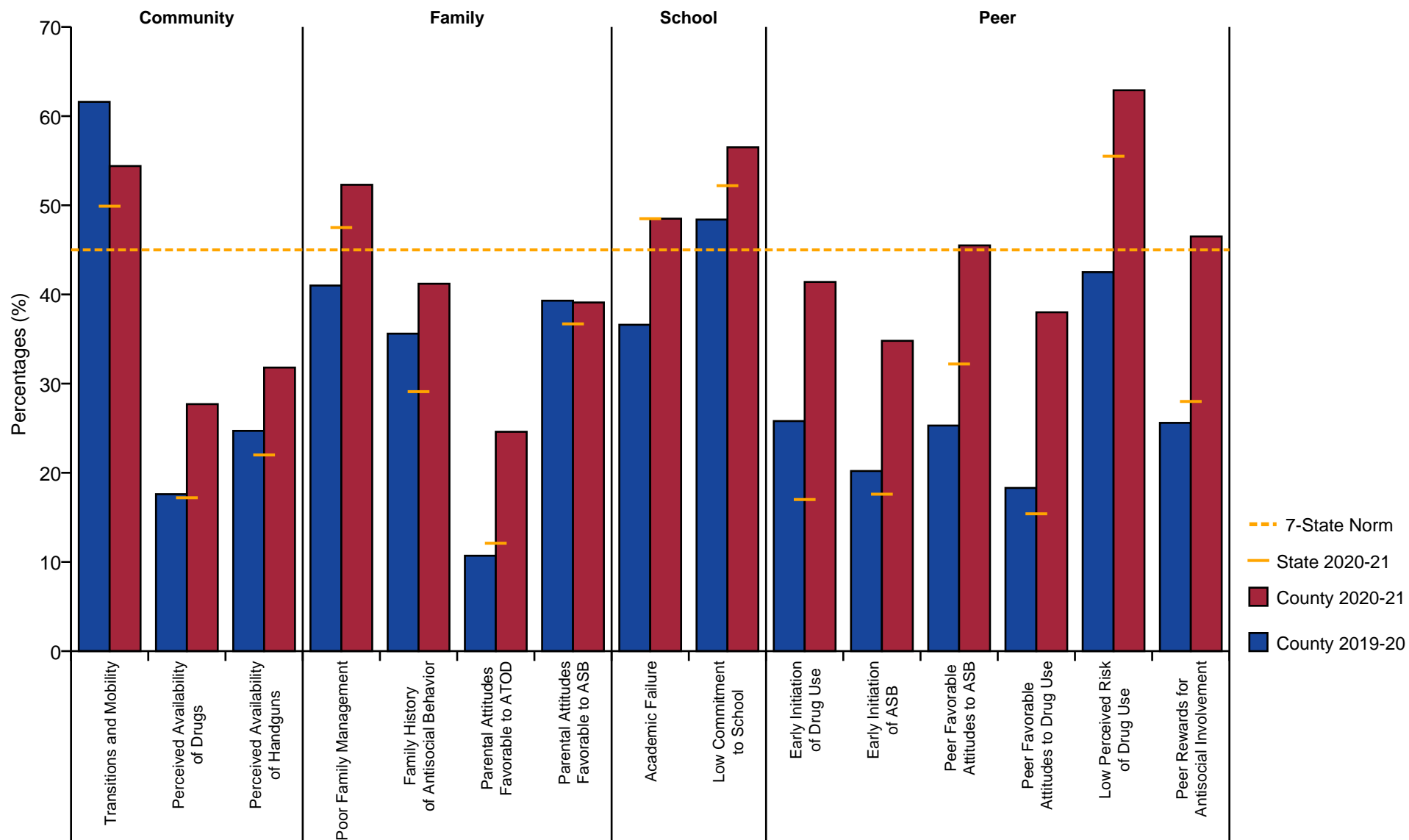


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Little River County

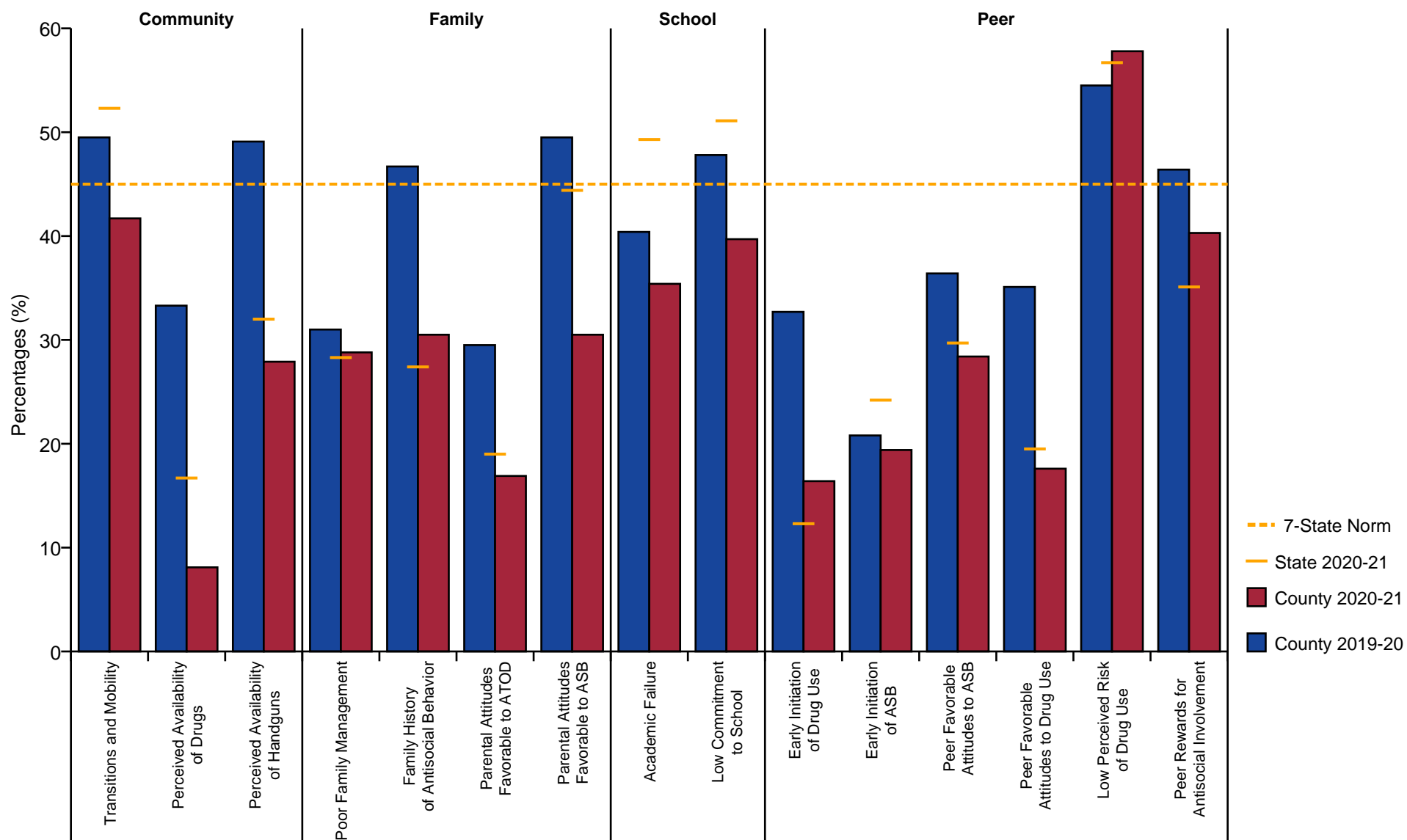


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.10: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8

Little River County

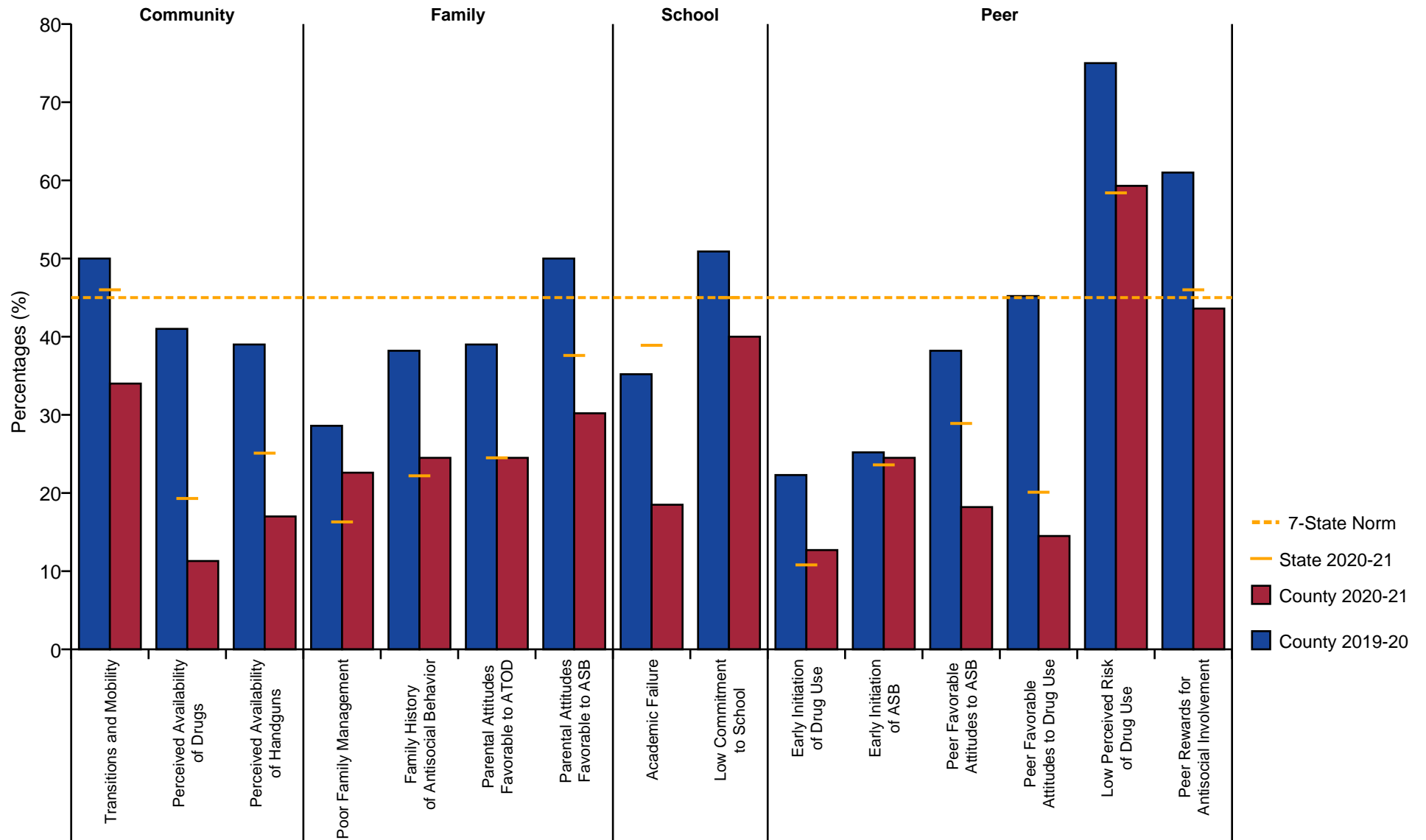


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 12

Little River County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Little River County

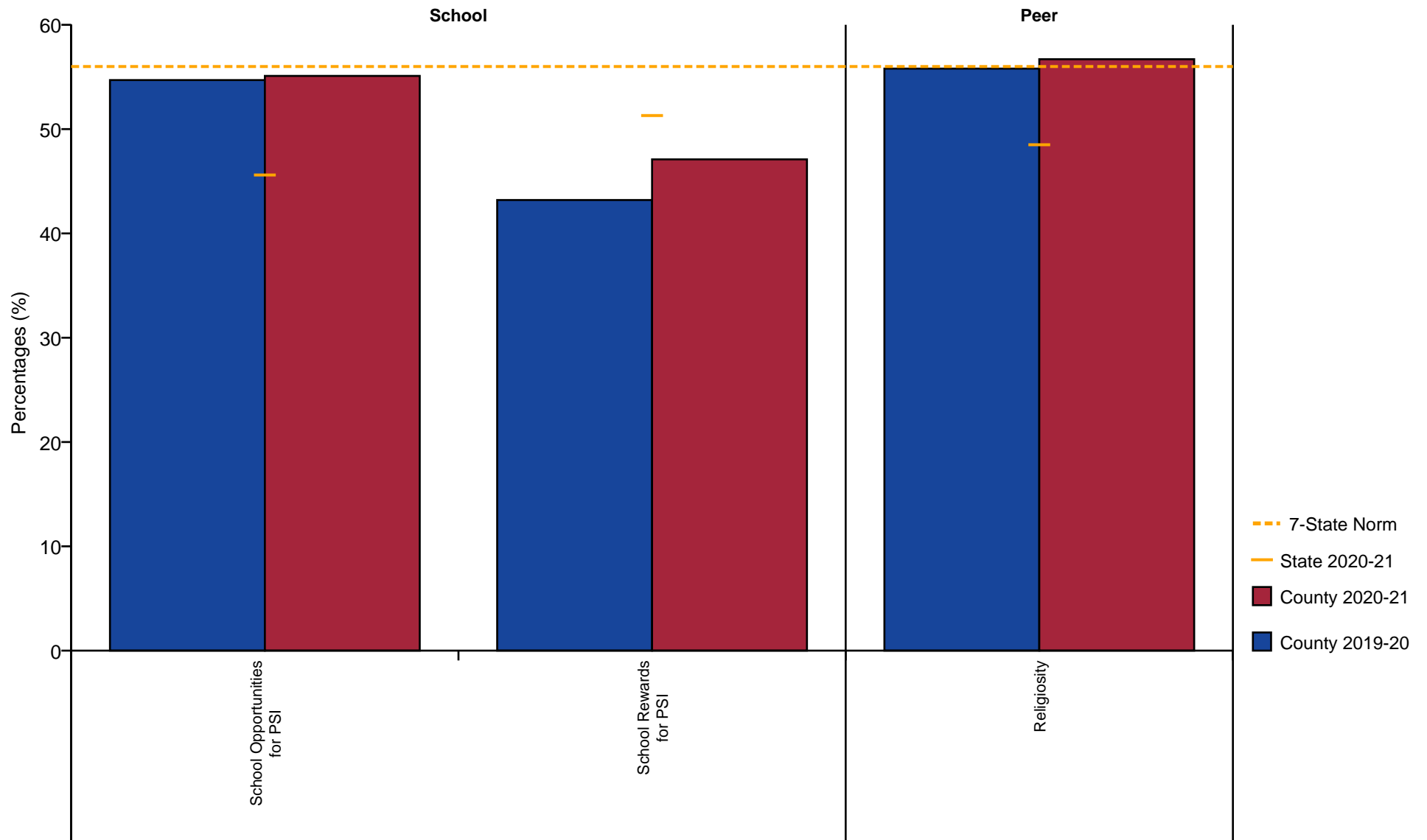


Figure 5.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Little River County

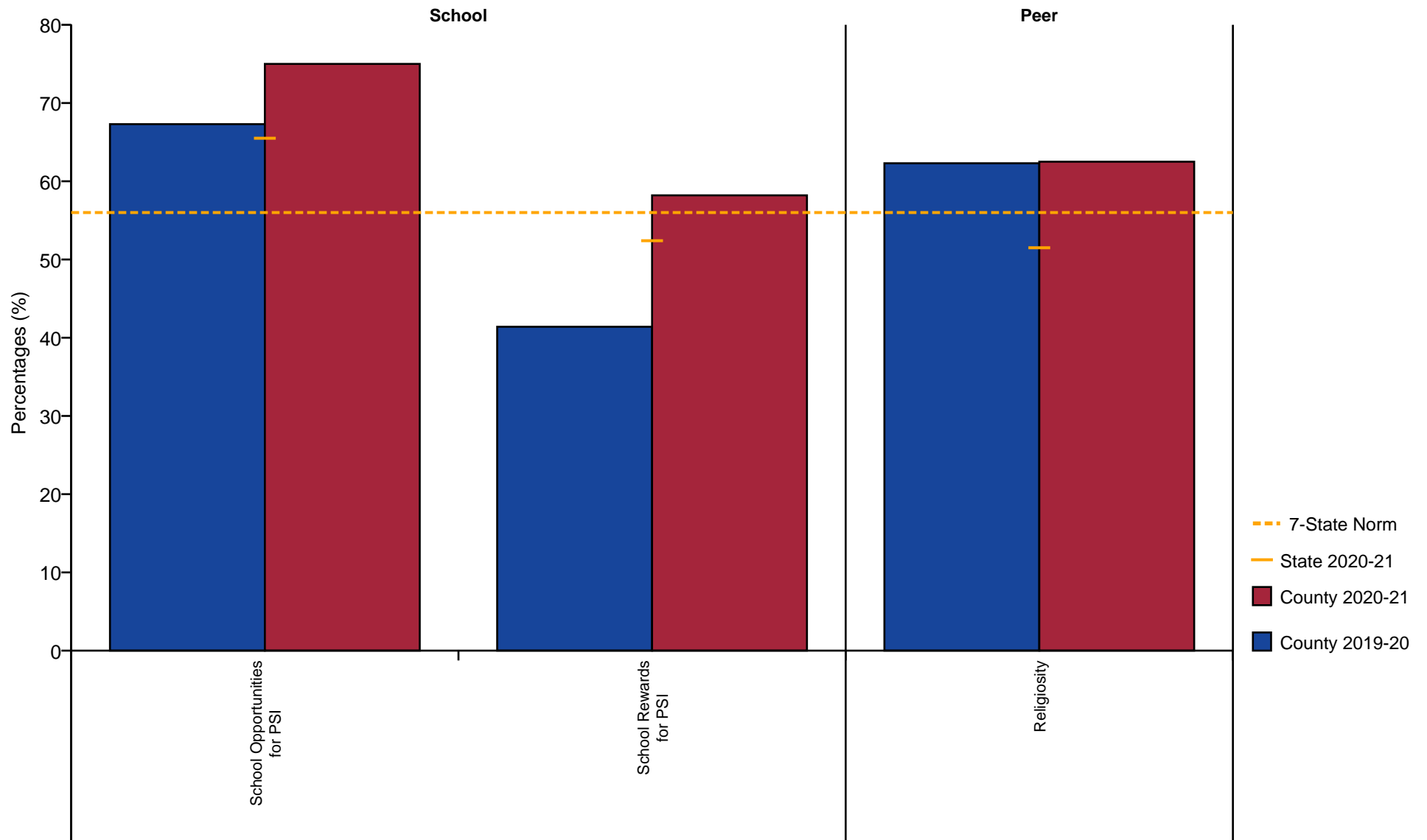


Figure 5.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Little River County

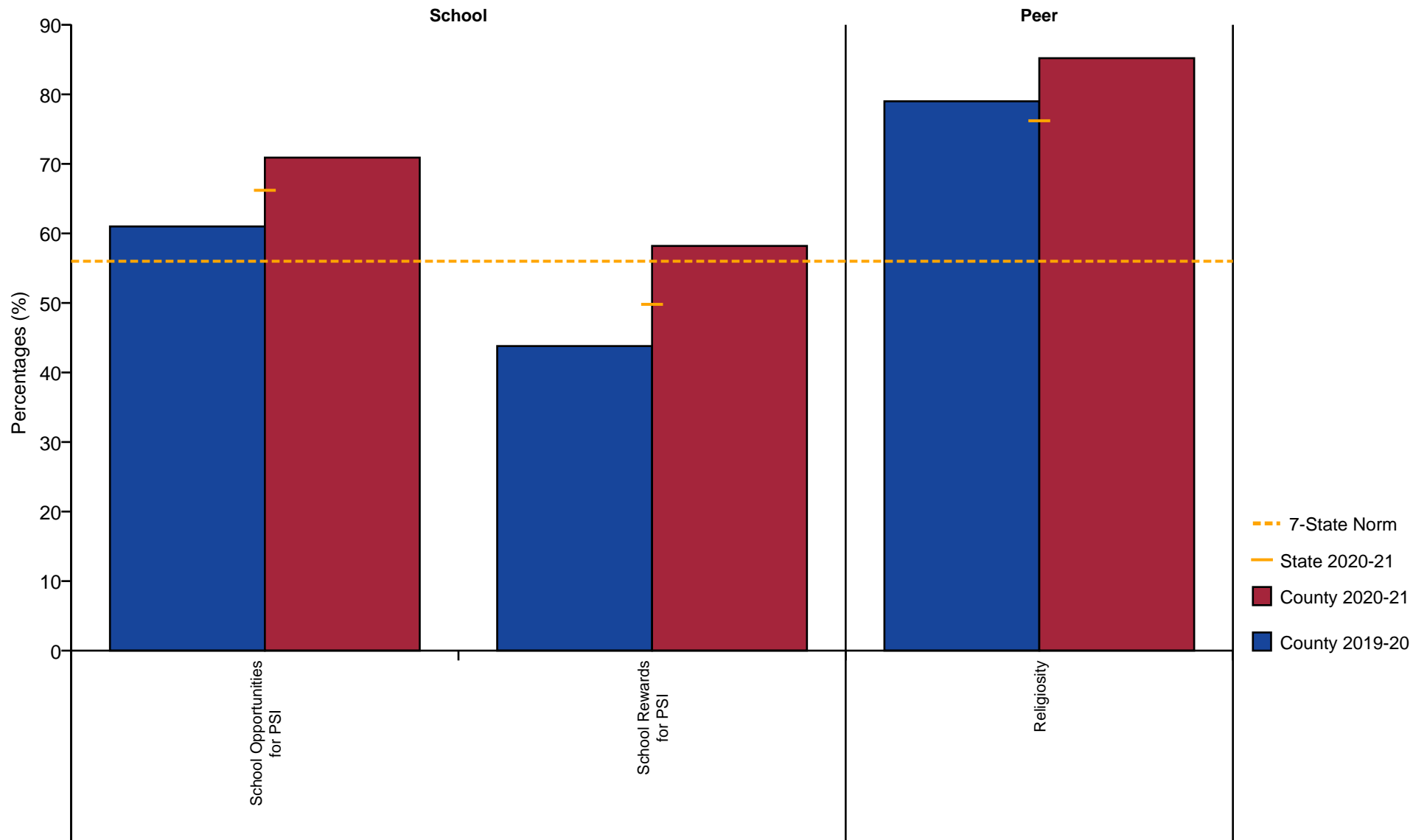


Figure 5.15: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Little River County

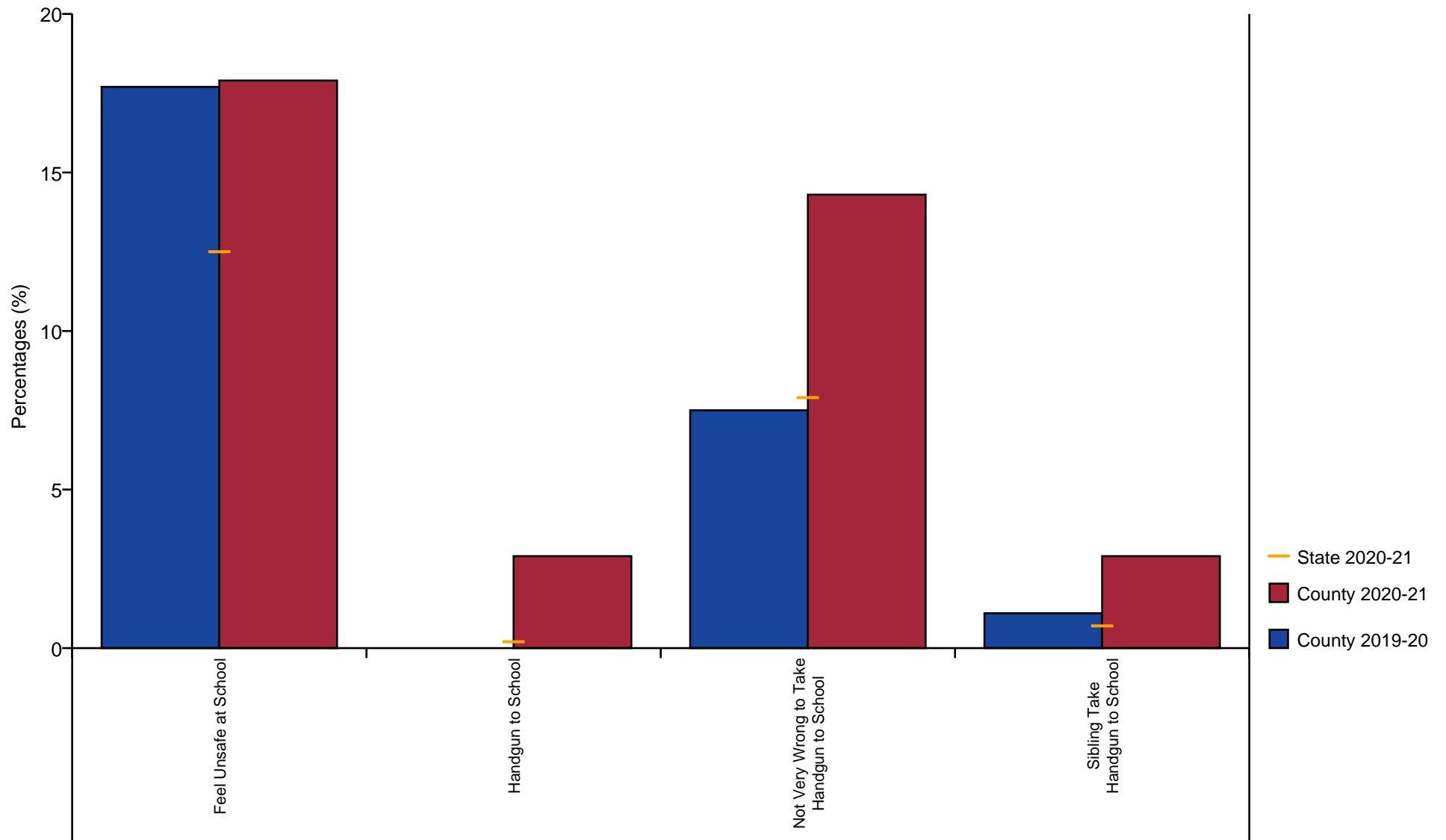


Figure 5.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Little River County

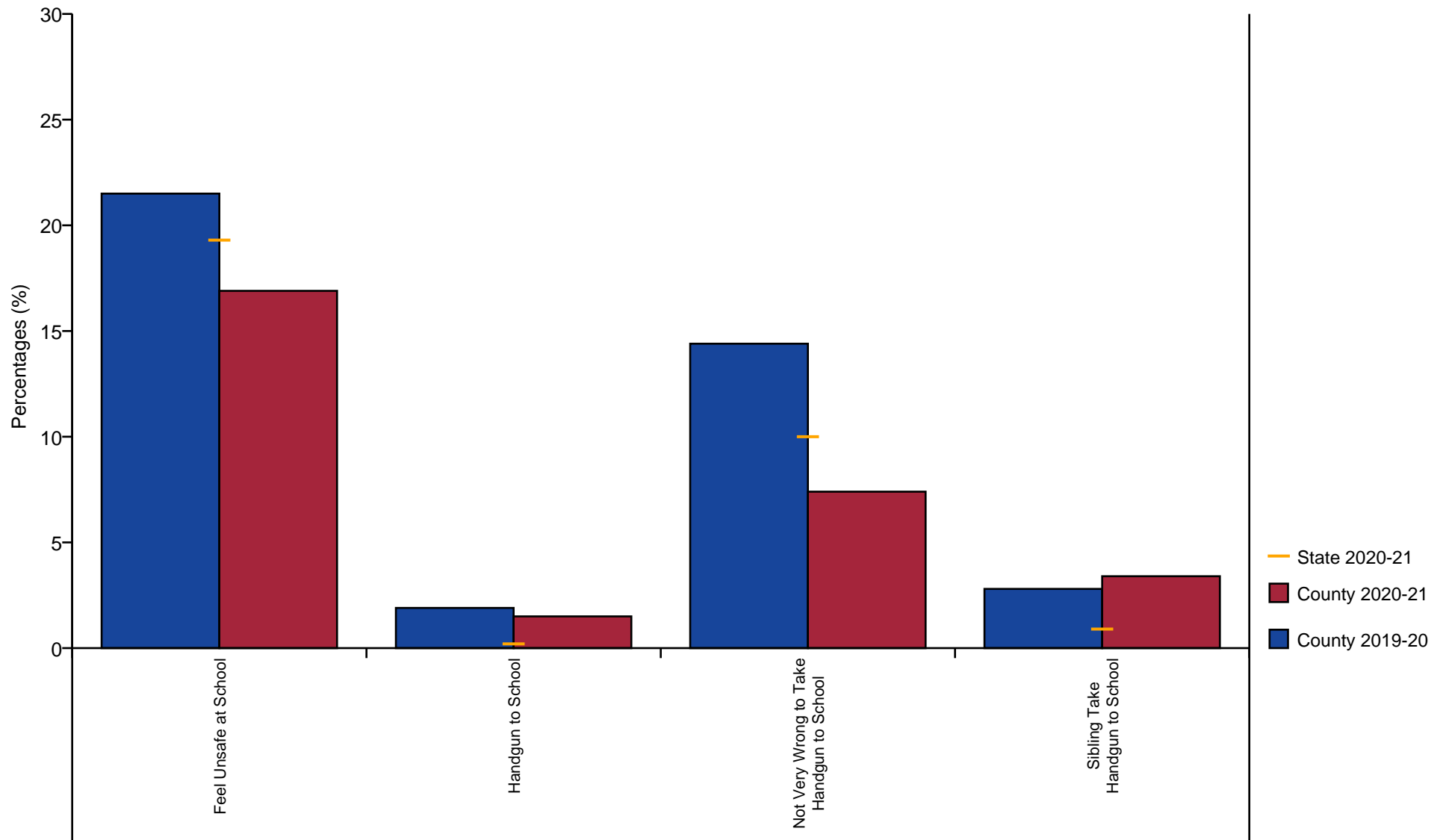


Figure 5.17: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Little River County

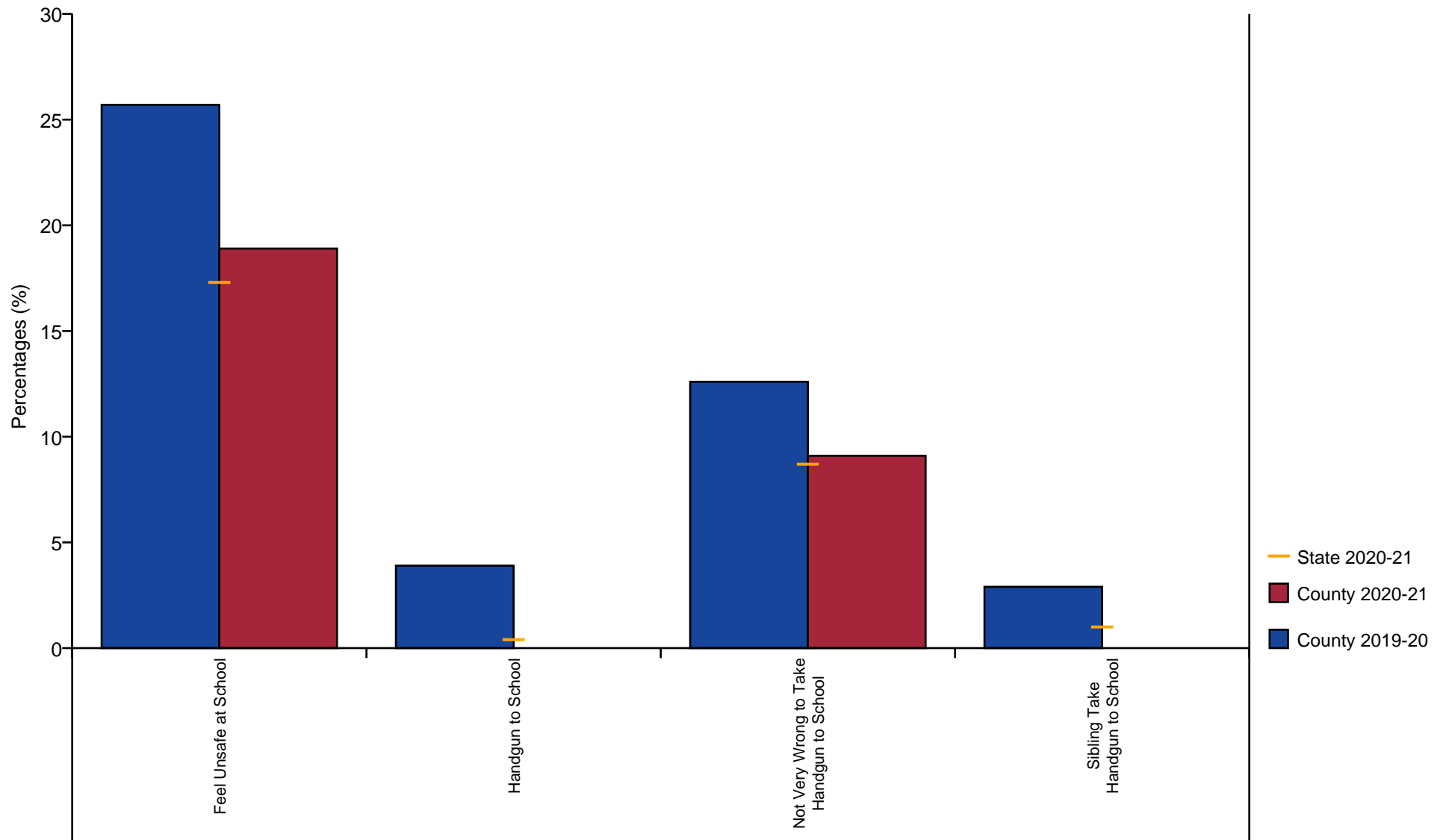
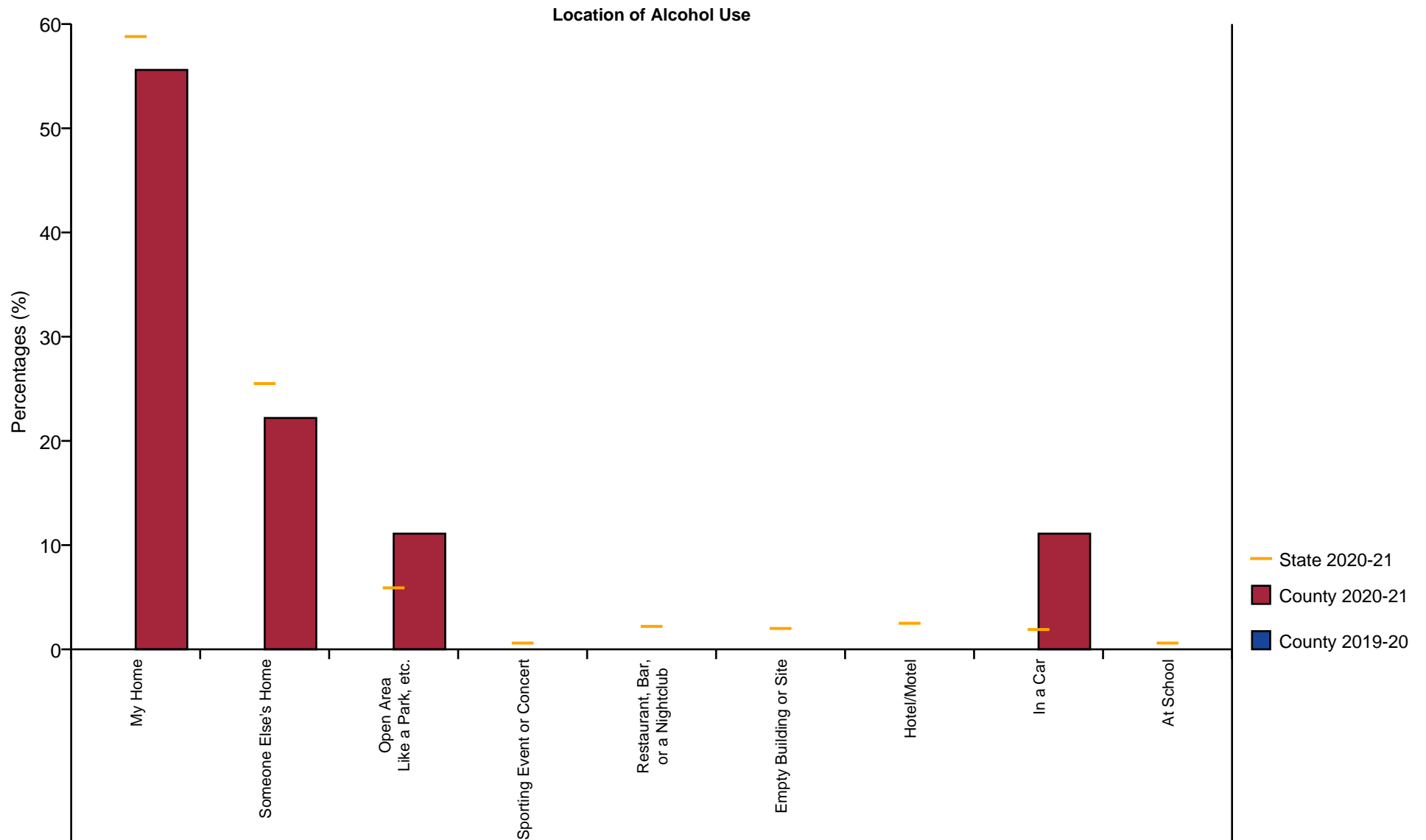


Figure 5.18: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Little River County

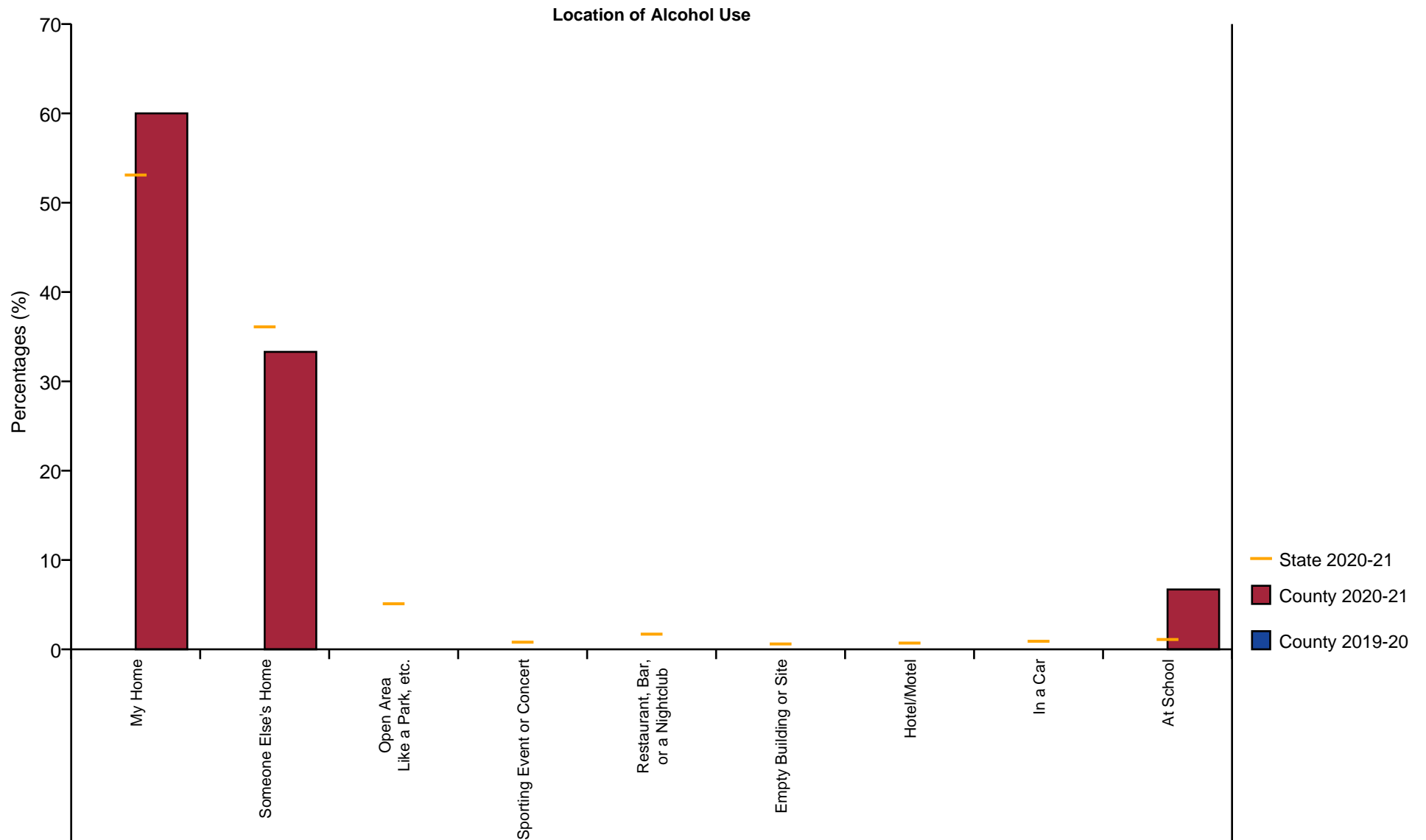


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.19: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Little River County

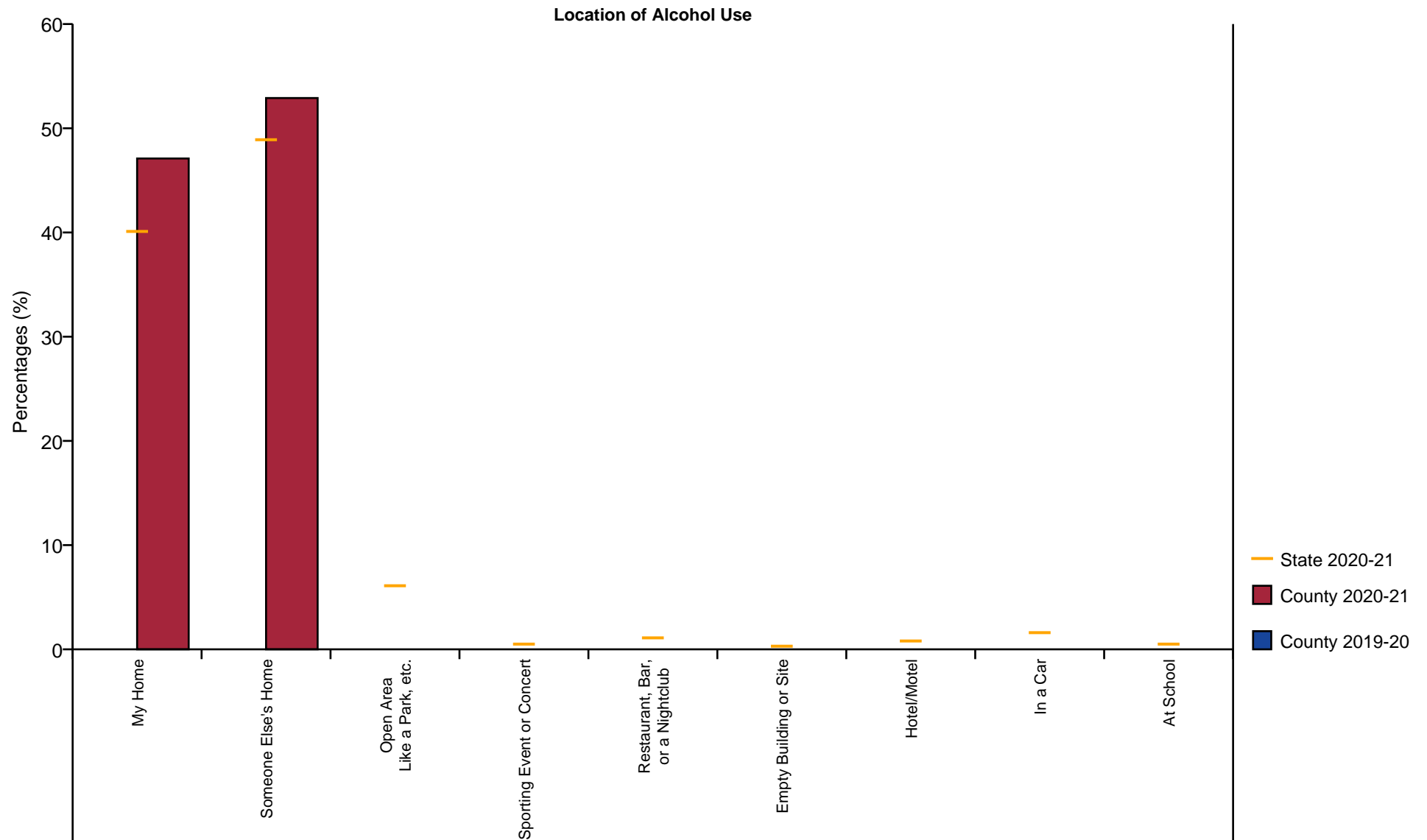


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.20: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Little River County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.21: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.2	9.2	15.1	12.9
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	33.3	36.8	38.2	21.0
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
	MTF	23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	55.6	49.4	66.7	0.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
	MTF	42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	54.2	0.0	74.5	37.7
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
	MTF	61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	35.4	30.3	48.7	22.7
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.4	3.1	7.6	7.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	19.0	25.8	26.1	17.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
	MTF	9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	32.8	28.2	43.0	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
	MTF	15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	42.6	0.0	44.6	21.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
	MTF	26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	22.8	18.1	30.5	14.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	3.0	7.5	10.4
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	14.3	16.9	14.3	13.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
	MTF	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	19.1	21.8	24.7	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
	MTF	9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	27.1	0.0	29.7	5.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
	MTF	11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	15.0	13.2	19.0	9.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	MTF	17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	MTF	27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	MTF	30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.0	2.2	4.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.4	17.2	11.0	4.8
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	25.4	20.3	44.6	0.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	25.5	0.0	45.5	23.1
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	13.6	11.8	25.6	9.9
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.5	3.8	2.2	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	0.4	1.5	2.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.3	1.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	4.3	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.2	5.1	5.5	4.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	4.8	9.2	11.8	9.7
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	4.7	5.1	2.2	0.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	10.6	0.0	2.0	1.9
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.4
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.2	3.5	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.6	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	4.3	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	4.3	0.0	1.0	3.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	0.0	4.7	0.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	2.4	5.8	3.8	4.8
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.5	2.6	1.1	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	4.3	0.0	4.0	1.9
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	4.3	3.4	2.9
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	4.8	8.2	5.7	3.2
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	7.7	10.3	7.6	0.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	10.6	0.0	16.7	1.9
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	6.7	7.4	8.5	2.7
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.1	2.3	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	3.6	7.0	2.8	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.6	2.6	6.5	0.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	8.5	0.0	4.9	1.9
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	4.1	3.5	4.1	0.5
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.4	3.2	5.6	6.1
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	22.6	20.9	22.2	1.7
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	33.3	32.5	50.0	0.0
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	29.8	0.0	53.5	20.8
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	21.9	17.8	33.1	9.0
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.5	10.1	11.8	11.6
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	16.7	26.1	25.0	16.1
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	30.3	27.8	51.6	0.0
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	34.0	0.0	49.0	24.5
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	22.1	20.7	34.2	16.8
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	2.0	4.4	4.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	6.0	17.2	15.0	4.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	23.4	17.9	37.4	0.0
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	25.5	0.0	37.3	17.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	12.0	11.8	23.5	8.1
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.2	5.6	8.0	4.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	14.9	10.4	11.8	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	25.5	0.0	19.8	7.7
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	8.5	4.9	10.3	4.3
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.6	6.7	7.1	3.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	14.9	9.0	7.6	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	10.4	0.0	12.9	4.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	6.6	4.9	7.3	2.2
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.4	8.0	4.7	1.6
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	17.7	6.3	20.4	0.0
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	19.6	0.0	19.6	9.4
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	8.4	4.6	11.5	3.8
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	3.1	2.2	1.5
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.2	5.7	6.5	3.2
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	3.1	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	4.3	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	3.4	2.8	1.6
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	7.4
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	1.2	4.7	1.9	1.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.8	1.5	2.1	3.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.3	1.1	1.1	2.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.4	4.7	3.8	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	3.1	2.6	3.3	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	8.5	0.0	5.9	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	4.2	2.7	3.6	1.1
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	2.4	4.7	1.8	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	3.1	1.3	2.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	8.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	3.4	2.0	2.0	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	4.8	14.0	12.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	14.1	9.1	25.0	0.0
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	17.0	0.0	25.5	15.1
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	8.0	7.9	16.2	4.9
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	4.0	9.7	12.9
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	8.3	17.0	12.5	9.5
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	23.1	11.4	21.5	0.0
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	25.5	0.0	23.5	9.4
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	13.8	10.5	16.8	10.8
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	10.3	8.4	0.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	11.3	13.0	27.6	0.0
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	19.1	0.0	28.7	9.4
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	6.2	7.3	16.4	2.7
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	3.1	8.5	7.1
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	8.3	5.4	9.7	7.6
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	10.4	3.8	10.8	0.0
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	11.8	0.0	10.6	3.7
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	8.4	4.1	9.9	6.3
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	4.8	7.5	5.5	1.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	10.6	8.8	10.8	0.0
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	14.0	0.0	17.3	3.8
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	6.6	5.2	9.5	3.2
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	6.3	2.5	4.3	0.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	13.7	0.0	7.8	1.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	4.5	1.1	3.8	1.6
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.0	1.1	4.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.2	0.0	3.7	3.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.0	3.8	1.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	3.7	3.2	3.7	7.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	4.4	6.2	3.3	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	7.8	0.0	5.8	3.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	3.7	3.4	3.3	4.7
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.4	2.1	7.7	18.8
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	14.5	14.0	7.3	9.1
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	7.5	6.2	7.5	0.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	11.8	0.0	10.6	5.6
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	9.8	7.5	8.3	11.6
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	1.0	4.3	27.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	7.2	8.6	4.6	14.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	4.7	10.0	3.2	0.0
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	5.9	0.0	6.8	1.9
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.9	6.3	4.8	15.7
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.9	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.9	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	58.1	61.1	61.6	54.4
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	53.6	42.0	49.5	41.7
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	34.8	46.8	42.7	0.0
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	38.3	0.0	50.0	34.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	47.6	50.4	50.8	44.2
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	25.0	14.8	17.6	27.7
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	20.7	20.9	33.3	8.1
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	40.3	22.8	32.6	0.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	26.7	0.0	41.0	11.3
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	27.6	19.4	31.7	16.1
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.1	25.0	24.7	31.8
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	54.9	38.8	49.1	27.9
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	41.3	35.9	37.1	0.0
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	45.7	0.0	39.0	17.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	43.2	33.1	38.2	26.1
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.4	41.2	41.0	52.3
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	36.0	35.0	31.0	28.8
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	26.8	21.1	24.7	0.0
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	20.9	0.0	28.6	22.6
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	30.2	32.8	31.0	35.6
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	33.3	31.2	35.6	41.2
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	39.3	44.4	46.7	30.5
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	46.9	27.5	50.5	0.0
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	26.1	0.0	38.2	24.5
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	37.2	34.6	42.9	32.8
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.2	12.8	10.7	24.6
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	31.2	23.5	29.5	16.9
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	30.2	43.6	44.3	0.0
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	28.9	0.0	39.0	24.5
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	24.1	25.7	31.3	22.1
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.3	26.3	39.3	39.1
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	47.5	40.5	49.5	30.5
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	31.1	41.6	48.9	0.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	27.3	0.0	50.0	30.2
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	35.0	35.5	47.2	33.7
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.6	32.1	36.6	48.5
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	36.2	39.3	40.4	35.4
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	37.3	46.8	37.4	0.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	49.0	0.0	35.2	18.5
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	37.2	39.3	37.4	35.1
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.1	42.6	48.4	56.5
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	60.7	55.9	47.8	39.7
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	58.0	49.4	53.8	0.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	32.1	0.0	50.9	40.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	50.0	49.2	50.1	45.8
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.6	15.8	25.8	41.4
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	25.3	26.9	32.7	16.4
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	26.1	21.5	28.0	0.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	26.9	0.0	22.3	12.7
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	24.8	21.3	27.3	24.5
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.9	6.7	20.2	34.8
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	18.1	20.2	20.8	19.4
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	23.2	22.1	20.7	0.0
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	29.4	0.0	25.2	24.5
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	18.5	16.0	21.8	26.5
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.9	28.6	25.3	45.5
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	37.3	38.7	36.4	28.4
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	34.8	38.2	39.4	0.0
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	31.4	0.0	38.2	18.2
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	34.4	35.0	35.0	31.4
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.9	12.9	18.3	38.0
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	28.6	28.0	35.1	17.6
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	35.8	39.2	43.6	0.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	28.8	0.0	45.2	14.5
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	27.4	26.0	35.8	24.2
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.4	48.4	42.5	62.9
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	56.0	60.0	54.5	57.8
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	54.5	60.3	69.6	0.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	62.5	0.0	75.0	59.3
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	53.7	55.9	60.7	60.1
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.5	20.7	25.6	46.5
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	46.4	45.2	46.4	40.3
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	45.7	43.8	54.8	0.0
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	48.1	0.0	61.0	43.6
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	42.7	36.2	47.5	43.5
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.0	39.8	54.7	55.1
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	47.6	60.2	67.3	75.0
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	52.9	60.8	59.6	0.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	50.9	0.0	61.0	70.9
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	48.6	53.0	60.9	66.7
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.3	45.5	43.2	47.1
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	41.7	44.1	41.4	58.2
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	54.3	51.2	57.4	0.0
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	41.5	0.0	43.8	58.2
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	46.8	46.7	46.2	54.2
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	59.7	44.7	55.8	56.7
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	59.0	69.6	62.3	62.5
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	67.2	71.2	61.7	0.0
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	83.7	0.0	79.0	85.2
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	65.7	61.9	65.2	67.0
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.0	11.9	44.8	37.3
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	4.6	12.3	52.3	30.8
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
12	county	1.9	17.0	69.8	11.3
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	4.3	13.5	54.6	27.6
	state	4.4	11.7	52.5	31.4

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	98.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	85.7	12.9	1.4	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	92.6	5.9	1.5	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
12	county	90.9	5.5	3.6	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	89.6	8.3	2.1	0.0
	state	91.1	6.6	1.6	0.7

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.1	2.9	2.9
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.9	3.4	1.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
12	county	90.4	0.0	9.6
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	93.3	2.2	4.5
	state	94.5	0.8	4.6

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	55.6	22.2	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	60.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
12	county	47.1	52.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	53.7	39.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.4
	state	47.7	40.6	5.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	87.7
	state	95.0
8	county	84.2
	state	86.8
12	county	69.2
	state	69.9
Combined	county	81.0
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
12	county	1.9
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	4.6
	state	1.1
8	county	1.8
	state	3.9
12	county	21.2
	state	14.4
Combined	county	8.6
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	2.0
12	county	7.7
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.9
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	1.3
12	county	1.9
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	4.6
	state	1.6
8	county	7.0
	state	4.3
12	county	11.5
	state	8.9
Combined	county	7.5
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	0.9
8	county	1.8
	state	3.2
12	county	5.8
	state	3.7
Combined	county	2.9
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	7.7
	state	0.8
8	county	1.8
	state	2.3
12	county	3.8
	state	3.3
Combined	county	4.6
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.9
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	2.0
8	county	3.5
	state	3.3
12	county	3.8
	state	5.6
Combined	county	2.3
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	92.5
	state	97.3
8	county	92.9
	state	94.9
12	county	84.6
	state	91.2
Combined	county	90.3
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	0.6
8	county	3.6
	state	1.7
12	county	13.5
	state	5.0
Combined	county	6.3
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	5.8
	state	2.0
Combined	county	2.3
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	1.9
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.8
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	1.8
	state	1.4
12	county	1.9
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	1.9
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.9
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	4.5
	state	2.0
8	county	3.6
	state	2.5
12	county	3.8
	state	2.8
Combined	county	4.0
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.3	93.9
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	69.5	82.5
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	57.6	0.0
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	59.4	76.9
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	69.7	85.1
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	8.9	9.6
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	3.1	2.9
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.0	7.7
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	0.8	2.3
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	10.5	5.3
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	5.4	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	2.0	7.7
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	5.2	4.6
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	4.5
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	15.2	14.0
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	29.3	0.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	18.8	21.2
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	16.7	12.6
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	5.7	7.0
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.3	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	5.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	3.7	2.9
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.8	93.8
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	87.7	93.1
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	63.7	0.0
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	59.8	83.0
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	77.1	90.3
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	3.8	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	12.1	0.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	15.7	5.7
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	8.3	1.7
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	6.6	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	2.0	1.9
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.6	0.6
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	3.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	2.0	3.8
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.5	2.3
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.7
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	3.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.9	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.8	1.7
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	4.4	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.0	3.8
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.6	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	3.1
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	7.5	5.2
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	9.9	0.0
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	16.7	11.3
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	9.1	6.3
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	98.3
	state	98.0
12	county	96.2
	state	96.7
Combined	county	98.3
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	1.9
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.7
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.9
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	11.7
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	12.7	14.3	14.0	0.0
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	13.8	0.0	15.0	15.6
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.0	13.3	14.3	14.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	12.2	10.1	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.8	11.3	12.0
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.2	13.2	13.0	0.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.1	0.0	13.8	14.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.6	12.5	12.7	13.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.5	13.5	13.5	0.0
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.0	0.0	14.8	14.8
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.4	12.4	13.2	12.2
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	0.0	10.5	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.5	11.8	12.5	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.7	14.3	14.4	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.2	0.0	16.0	15.4
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	13.2	14.6	13.6
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.1
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.6
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.4	13.9	14.2	0.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	14.7	0.0	15.8	15.8
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.5	13.1	14.1	13.5
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.3	11.0	11.3
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	12.0	12.3	10.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	12.7	14.3	13.5	0.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.3	0.0	15.0	14.2
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	12.8	13.7	12.5
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.8	10.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.7	11.1	12.3	12.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.6	11.8	12.2	0.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	14.2	0.0	13.0	12.5
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.3	11.3	12.0	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	11.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	13.0	12.0	12.3	11.8
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	12.0	14.0	14.0	0.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.0	0.0	15.7	15.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	13.2	14.2	12.3
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	10.0	10.2	10.7
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.8	11.4	10.8	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.5	13.5	13.3	0.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	15.2	0.0	12.5	14.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.4
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Little River County

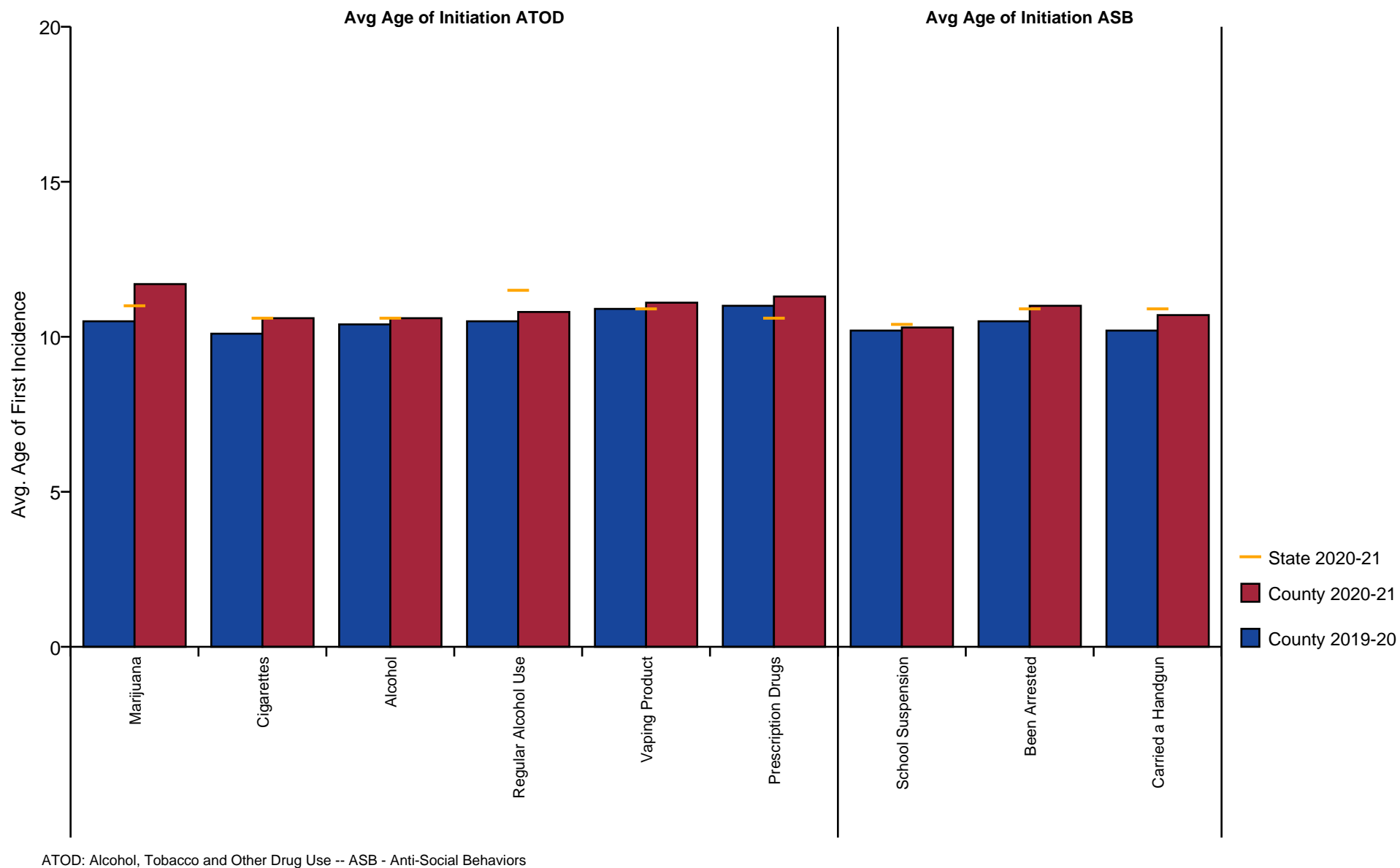


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Little River County

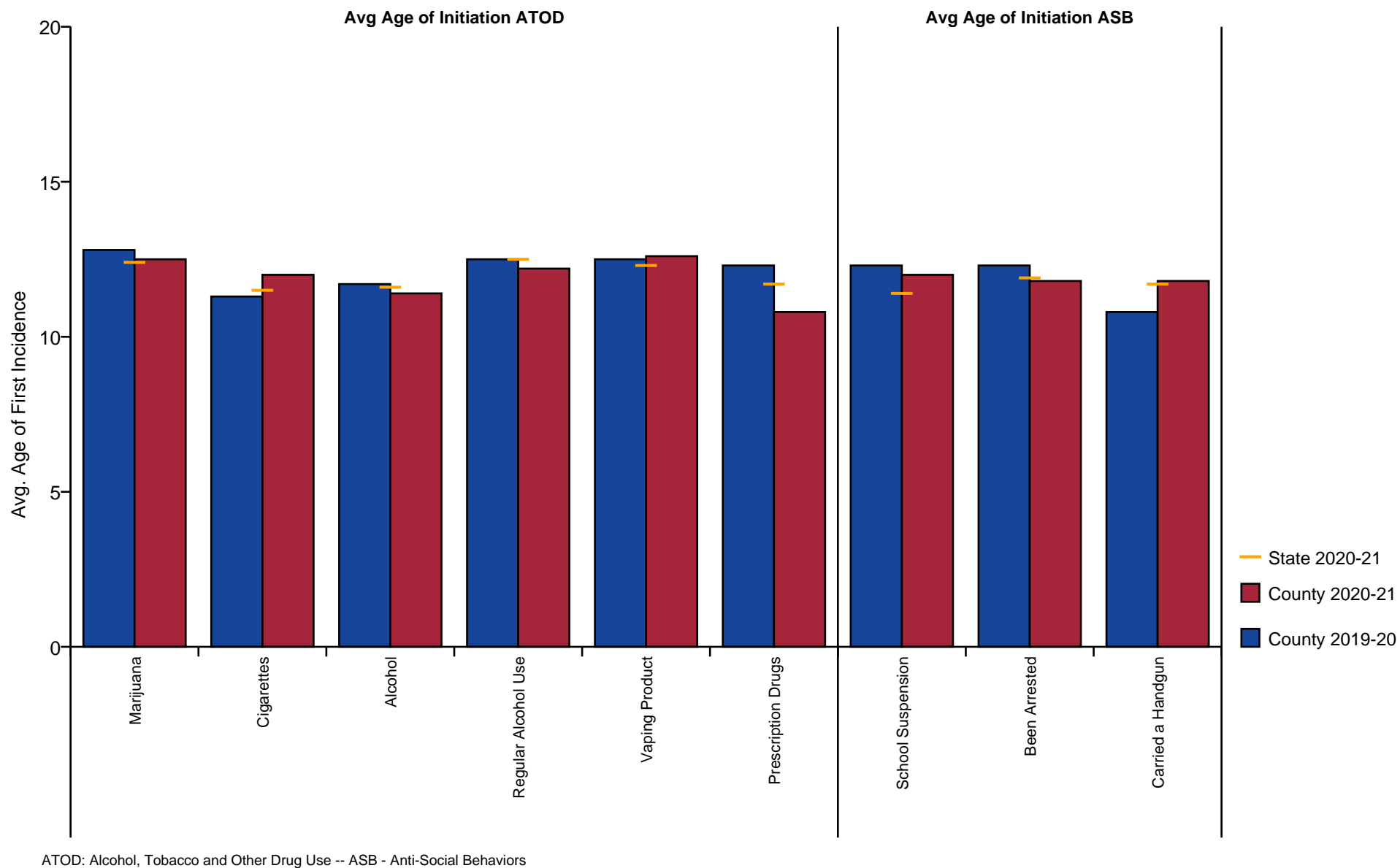


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Little River County

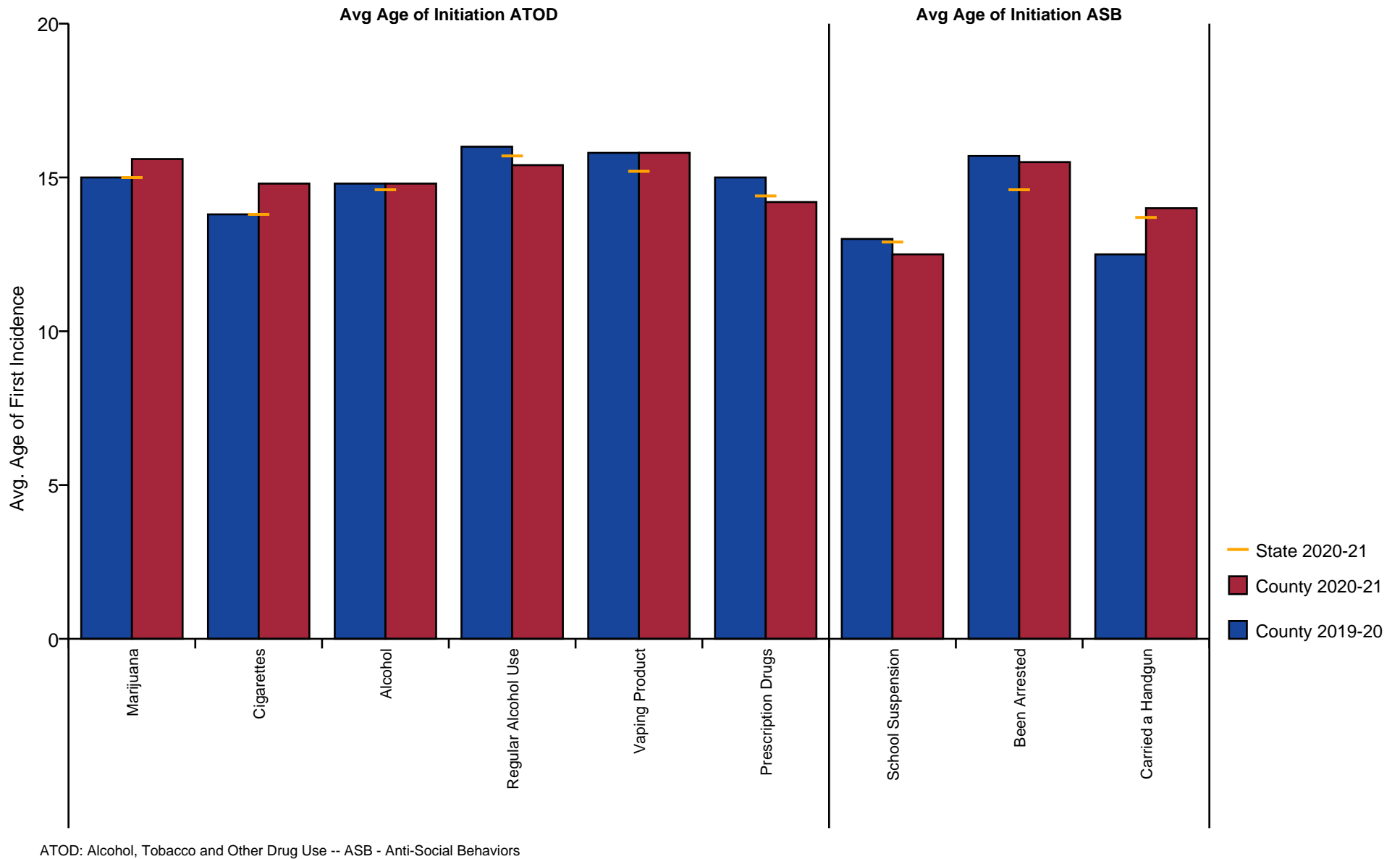


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.4	3.1	7.6	7.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	19.0	25.8	26.1	17.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	32.8	28.2	43.0	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	42.6	0.0	44.6	21.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	22.8	18.1	30.5	14.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	3.0	7.5	10.4
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	14.3	16.9	14.3	13.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	19.1	21.8	24.7	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	27.1	0.0	29.7	5.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	15.0	13.2	19.0	9.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.2	5.6	8.0	4.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	14.9	10.4	11.8	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	25.5	0.0	19.8	7.7
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	8.5	4.9	10.3	4.3
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.6	6.7	7.1	3.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	14.9	9.0	7.6	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	10.4	0.0	12.9	4.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	6.6	4.9	7.3	2.2
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	52.2	15.9	2.9	1.4	27.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	60.0	9.2	0.0	13.8	16.9
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
12	county	68.5	5.6	1.9	9.3	14.8
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	59.6	10.6	1.6	8.0	20.2
	state	62.4	8.4	2.2	4.4	22.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	15.9	26.1	27.5	18.8	11.6
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	10.8	16.9	33.8	18.5	20.0
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
12	county	43.4	26.4	17.0	9.4	3.8
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	21.9	23.0	26.7	16.0	12.3
	state	38.6	19.8	22.8	11.7	7.1

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.3	8.5	2.8	5.6	2.8
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	59.1	13.6	7.6	9.1	10.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
12	county	45.5	20.0	14.5	7.3	12.7
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	63.0	13.5	7.8	7.3	8.3
	state	70.9	9.8	7.6	6.1	5.6

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	80.3	12.7	7.0	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	70.6	13.2	11.8	4.4
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
12	county	52.7	25.5	12.7	9.1
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	69.1	16.5	10.3	4.1
	state	74.6	14.9	7.5	2.9

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	87.1	7.1	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	73.1	13.4	1.5	3.0	9.0
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
12	county	75.9	7.4	1.9	0.0	14.8
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	79.1	9.4	3.1	1.0	7.3
	state	89.0	4.3	1.9	0.8	4.1

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically
or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and
e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.2	7.2	20.3	40.6	8.7
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	15.6	6.2	26.6	50.0	1.6
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
12	county	17.0	24.5	30.2	20.8	7.5
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	18.8	11.8	25.3	38.2	5.9
	state	17.5	14.4	22.7	39.5	5.9

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.7	11.6	20.3	34.8	11.6
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	15.6	14.1	25.0	40.6	4.7
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
12	county	11.3	39.6	22.6	20.8	5.7
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	16.7	20.4	22.6	32.8	7.5
	state	18.1	15.2	23.5	34.5	8.7

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.3	8.7	14.5	42.0	14.5
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	13.8	4.6	26.2	53.8	1.5
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
12	county	9.3	25.9	27.8	29.6	7.4
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	14.9	12.2	22.3	42.6	8.0
	state	16.7	7.7	18.2	48.4	9.0

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.5	3.0	3.0	0.0	1.5
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	86.9	1.6	3.3	3.3	4.9
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
12	county	77.4	1.9	1.9	0.0	18.9
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	86.2	2.2	2.8	1.1	7.7
	state	88.2	3.9	2.0	1.1	4.9

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	2.9	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.7	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
12	county	92.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	95.1	2.7	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	94.5	1.9	1.1	0.5	2.0

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.6	5.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	85.5	4.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
12	county	92.5	3.8	1.9	0.0	1.9
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	90.2	4.9	2.2	1.1	1.6
	state	91.1	4.0	1.7	0.8	2.4

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.2	5.9	4.4	0.0	1.5
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	82.3	4.8	3.2	4.8	4.8
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
12	county	73.6	3.8	3.8	0.0	18.9
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	82.0	4.9	3.8	1.6	7.7
	state	85.5	5.2	2.4	1.3	5.6

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	84.1	7.9	4.8	3.2	0.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
12	county	79.2	5.7	0.0	1.9	13.2
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	86.0	5.4	2.7	1.6	4.3
	state	92.7	2.8	1.1	0.5	2.9

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
12	county	96.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	97.0	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.7

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.0	8.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	87.3	7.9	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
12	county	94.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	90.3	7.0	2.2	0.0	0.5
	state	95.2	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.9

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	85.7	10.0	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	82.5	7.9	6.3	3.2	0.0
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
12	county	77.4	7.5	0.0	1.9	13.2
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	82.3	8.6	3.2	1.6	4.3
	state	90.8	3.9	1.4	0.7	3.3

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	85.1
	state	95.2
8	county	78.0
	state	85.4
12	county	68.6
	state	74.1
Combined	county	78.0
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	2.0
	state	1.8
Combined	county	1.1
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	9.0
	state	2.6
8	county	8.5
	state	7.8
12	county	3.9
	state	10.8
Combined	county	7.3
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	7.5
	state	1.7
8	county	11.9
	state	6.5
12	county	17.6
	state	13.8
Combined	county	11.9
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	0.4
8	county	5.1
	state	2.7
12	county	3.9
	state	5.0
Combined	county	4.0
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	3.4
	state	1.9
12	county	2.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	0.9
8	county	3.4
	state	3.4
12	county	3.9
	state	4.9
Combined	county	3.4
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	1.3
8	county	8.5
	state	4.2
12	county	11.8
	state	7.2
Combined	county	6.8
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	10.2
	state	4.4
12	county	9.8
	state	5.8
Combined	county	6.2
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	0.3
8	county	1.7
	state	1.2
12	county	9.8
	state	3.8
Combined	county	4.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.0	24.6	4.3	4.3	8.7
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	53.2	8.1	30.6	4.8	3.2
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
12	county	32.1	9.4	20.8	32.1	5.7
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	48.9	14.7	17.9	12.5	6.0
	state	49.2	15.3	15.5	11.8	8.3

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.8	20.6	4.4	4.4	8.8
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	52.5	18.0	18.0	8.2	3.3
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
12	county	32.1	7.5	20.8	34.0	5.7
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	50.0	15.9	13.7	14.3	6.0
	state	49.8	14.8	15.5	12.5	7.4

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.9	12.3	4.6	6.2
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	66.1	16.1	12.9	4.8
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
12	county	47.2	3.8	20.8	28.3
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	64.4	11.1	12.2	12.2
	state	66.3	9.9	11.5	12.3

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.9	16.2	2.9
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	74.6	23.7	1.7
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
12	county	64.2	26.4	9.4
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	73.9	21.7	4.4
	state	76.5	18.8	4.7

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	27.3	59.1	10.6	3.0
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	27.8	48.1	18.5	5.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
12	county	11.5	53.8	26.9	7.7
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	22.7	54.1	18.0	5.2
	state	21.6	50.9	19.6	7.9

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.2	61.8	7.4	14.7
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	13.6	64.4	16.9	5.1
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
12	county	17.0	54.7	20.8	7.5
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	15.6	60.6	14.4	9.4
	state	18.4	58.4	12.4	10.8

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.7	11.8	23.5
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	71.9	14.0	14.0
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
12	county	57.7	21.2	21.2
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	65.0	15.3	19.8
	state	59.0	13.9	27.1

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	32.8	13.4	38.8	11.9	3.0
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	20.3	13.6	47.5	13.6	5.1
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
12	county	13.2	13.2	60.4	7.5	5.7
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	22.9	13.4	48.0	11.2	4.5
	state	17.7	16.8	48.4	12.9	4.2

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.7	19.7	18.2	28.8	13.6
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	20.7	17.2	29.3	17.2	15.5
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
12	county	22.6	13.2	26.4	26.4	11.3
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	20.9	16.9	24.3	24.3	13.6
	state	16.5	12.6	22.8	27.3	20.8

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	16.7	30.3	24.2	19.7	9.1
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	31.0	19.0	34.5	10.3	5.2
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
12	county	22.6	28.3	18.9	20.8	9.4
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	23.2	26.0	26.0	16.9	7.9
	state	18.2	19.5	29.5	20.7	12.2

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	28.8	16.7	12.1	15.2	27.3
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	22.4	24.1	17.2	13.8	22.4
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
12	county	37.7	9.4	26.4	15.1	11.3
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	29.4	16.9	18.1	14.7	20.9
	state	19.6	13.6	18.1	20.3	28.3

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.7	33.3
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	62.5	37.5
	state	52.6	47.4
12	county	56.9	43.1
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	62.4	37.6
	state	52.7	47.3

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.7	9.1	21.2	21.2	28.8
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	22.4	13.8	17.2	19.0	27.6
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
12	county	24.5	13.2	18.9	15.1	28.3
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	22.0	11.9	19.2	18.6	28.2
	state	16.4	13.8	25.6	20.6	23.6

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.2	4.5	10.6	16.7	43.9
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	20.0	10.0	11.7	8.3	50.0
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
12	county	15.1	9.4	18.9	15.1	41.5
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	20.1	7.8	13.4	13.4	45.3
	state	12.9	10.0	16.1	16.8	44.2

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.9	11.9	14.9	16.4	32.8
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	26.7	11.7	23.3	6.7	31.7
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
12	county	18.9	20.8	18.9	9.4	32.1
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	23.3	14.4	18.9	11.1	32.2
	state	20.3	15.4	17.7	14.8	31.8

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.9	1.5	9.0	23.9	47.8
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	16.9	13.6	10.2	11.9	47.5
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
12	county	11.3	5.7	18.9	13.2	50.9
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	15.6	6.7	12.3	16.8	48.6
	state	11.2	8.5	13.2	16.2	50.9

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.2	6.1	22.7	19.7	33.3
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	26.7	13.3	10.0	15.0	35.0
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
12	county	15.1	15.1	18.9	17.0	34.0
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	20.1	11.2	17.3	17.3	34.1
	state	15.7	13.6	19.3	17.2	34.3

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.7	4.5	16.7	7.6	51.5
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	22.0	8.5	8.5	3.4	57.6
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
12	county	11.3	15.1	15.1	7.5	50.9
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	18.0	9.0	13.5	6.2	53.4
	state	14.8	8.7	11.9	13.7	50.9

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.5	68	4.3	69	1.4	69	2.9	68
Grade 8	4.7	64	4.8	63	1.6	63	0.0	63
Grade 12	7.7	52	17.0	53	9.4	53	0.0	53
Combined	4.3	184	8.1	185	3.8	185	1.1	184

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.5	68	45.6	68	44.8	58	70.3	64
Grade 8	81.0	63	59.7	62	43.1	58	78.3	60
Grade 12	80.8	52	51.0	51	38.8	49	78.4	51
Combined	78.1	183	51.9	181	42.4	165	75.4	175

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	69	91.3	69	100.0	69	100.0	69
Grade 8	100.0	58	98.3	59	98.3	59	98.3	59
Grade 12	96.2	53	96.2	53	90.6	53	98.1	52
Combined	98.3	180	95.0	181	96.7	181	98.9	180

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.7	70	84.3	70	91.4	70	97.1	70
Grade 8	87.3	63	77.8	63	88.9	63	88.9	63
Grade 12	69.8	53	79.2	53	67.9	53	94.3	53
Combined	85.5	186	80.6	186	83.9	186	93.5	186

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.9	122	10.7	121	5.8	121	0.8	121
Female	3.4	89	9.9	91	3.3	91	2.2	90
Combined	4.3	211	10.4	212	4.7	212	1.4	211

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.8	119	52.9	119	40.0	110	74.3	113
Female	75.0	92	51.1	90	38.6	83	73.9	88
Combined	74.9	211	52.2	209	39.4	193	74.1	201

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.3	115	93.1	116	94.8	116	100.0	115
Female	94.4	90	91.1	90	95.6	90	97.8	90
Combined	96.6	205	92.2	206	95.1	206	99.0	205

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.0	120	76.7	120	80.0	120	92.5	120
Female	80.2	91	79.1	91	82.4	91	91.2	91
Combined	82.9	211	77.7	211	81.0	211	91.9	211

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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206001

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	6	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<p><i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i></p>							
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:						
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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[SERIAL]



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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.9	50.0	64.1	49.2	57.1	48.5	58.0	49.4
Female	47.1	50.0	35.9	50.8	42.9	51.5	42.0	50.6
N of Valid	68	13,182	64	12,663	56	6,843	188	32,688
N of Miss	3	655	6	686	4	292	13	1,633

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	59.2	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	21.8
12	39.4	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.1	17.5
13	1.4	2.4	58.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	20.7	22.4
14	0.0	0.0	42.0	42.3	0.0	0.0	14.6	16.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.3	64.1	23.2	13.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	33.2	5.6	6.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	71	13,656	69	13,164	58	7,047	198	33,867
N of Miss	0	181	1	185	2	88	3	454

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	40.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	34.8	38.9
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	29.9	20.8
N of Valid	71	13,837	70	13,349	60	7,135	201	34,321
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	80.3	85.7	80.8	93.1	82.9	90.8	81.0
Yes	5.9	19.7	14.3	19.2	6.9	17.1	9.2	19.0
N of Valid	68	13,186	70	12,965	58	7,007	196	33,158
N of Miss	3	651	0	384	2	128	5	1,163

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.3	83.3	54.3	81.7	80.0	83.7	69.0	82.8
Yes	25.7	16.7	45.7	18.3	20.0	16.3	31.0	17.2
N of Valid	70	13,463	70	13,076	60	7,035	200	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.6	98.3	96.9	99.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.7	3.1	0.5	2.5
N of Valid	70	13,463	70	13,076	60	7,035	200	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.1	94.3	94.6	96.7	96.8	95.5	94.9
Yes	4.3	5.9	5.7	5.4	3.3	3.2	4.5	5.1
N of Valid	70	13,463	70	13,076	60	7,035	200	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	70	13,463	70	13,076	60	7,035	200	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.4	36.4	41.4	32.8	18.3	25.1	31.0	32.6
Yes	68.6	63.6	58.6	67.2	81.7	74.9	69.0	67.4
N of Valid	70	13,463	70	13,076	60	7,035	200	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	98.6	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	70	13,463	70	13,076	60	7,035	200	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	79.4	97.1	83.0	96.7	91.0	95.0	83.2
Yes	8.6	20.6	2.9	17.0	3.3	9.0	5.0	16.8
N of Valid	70	13,463	70	13,076	60	7,035	200	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.4	3.7	4.3	3.5	1.7	3.2	2.5	3.5
Some high school	2.8	3.2	1.4	5.2	13.3	14.8	5.5	6.5
Completed high school	14.1	9.5	24.3	13.4	20.0	18.2	19.4	12.9
Some college	14.1	9.1	7.1	12.2	23.3	15.5	14.4	11.7
Completed college	31.0	21.1	37.1	24.9	23.3	26.2	30.8	23.7
Graduate or professional school after college	7.0	10.2	7.1	12.9	13.3	13.3	9.0	11.9
Don't know	28.2	40.9	18.6	26.1	3.3	7.0	17.4	28.0
Does not apply	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	71	13,426	70	13,183	60	7,088	201	33,697
N of Miss	0	411	0	166	0	47	0	624

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	12.6	22.9	14.1	8.3	16.6	12.5	14.0
Yes	94.3	87.4	77.1	85.9	91.7	83.4	87.5	86.0
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	93.9	91.4	92.9	98.3	94.2	93.5	93.6
Yes	8.6	6.1	8.6	7.1	1.7	5.8	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	86.1	84.3	88.1	90.0	91.0	86.5	87.9
Yes	14.3	13.9	15.7	11.9	10.0	9.0	13.5	12.1
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	95.0	95.7	96.1	96.7	97.0	94.5	95.8
Yes	8.6	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	5.5	4.2
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.1	38.3	44.3	39.4	46.7	40.8	46.0	39.3
Yes	52.9	61.7	55.7	60.6	53.3	59.2	54.0	60.7
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	85.9	88.6	84.7	88.3	87.1	86.0	85.7
Yes	18.6	14.1	11.4	15.3	11.7	12.9	14.0	14.3
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	91.9	88.6	93.4	95.0	95.2	91.0	93.2
Yes	10.0	8.1	11.4	6.6	5.0	4.8	9.0	6.8
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.0	97.1	96.5	96.7	97.3	96.0	96.0
Yes	5.7	5.0	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.7	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.6	100.0	98.1	93.3	97.9	97.5	97.9
Yes	1.4	2.4	0.0	1.9	6.7	2.1	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.1	50.3	58.6	49.4	60.0	56.7	51.5	51.3
Yes	62.9	49.7	41.4	50.6	40.0	43.3	48.5	48.7
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	94.7	95.7	94.7	96.7	96.2	96.5	95.0
Yes	2.9	5.3	4.3	5.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	5.0
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.9	53.2	57.1	52.8	70.0	59.0	59.5	54.2
Yes	47.1	46.8	42.9	47.2	30.0	41.0	40.5	45.8
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.8	92.9	94.6	95.0	96.6	93.5	95.1
Yes	7.1	5.2	7.1	5.4	5.0	3.4	6.5	4.9
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	95.6	92.9	96.0	93.3	95.9	92.5	95.8
Yes	8.6	4.4	7.1	4.0	6.7	4.1	7.5	4.2
N of Valid	70	13,732	70	13,287	60	7,105	200	34,124
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	30	1	197

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	9.2	10.4	8.5	7.3	10.7	7.3	9.2
no	35.7	37.4	25.4	37.4	27.3	34.0	29.7	36.7
yes	45.7	46.0	61.2	48.3	61.8	46.4	55.7	47.0
YES!	14.3	7.4	3.0	5.8	3.6	9.0	7.3	7.1
N of Valid	70	13,312	67	12,992	55	6,886	192	33,190
N of Miss	1	525	3	357	5	249	9	1,131

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	11.2	3.0	9.8	5.5	11.0	5.2	10.6
no	53.5	47.0	41.8	49.9	41.8	45.6	46.1	47.9
yes	29.6	34.7	46.3	35.8	52.7	38.1	42.0	35.8
YES!	9.9	7.1	9.0	4.5	0.0	5.3	6.7	5.7
N of Valid	71	13,208	67	12,874	55	6,849	193	32,931
N of Miss	0	629	3	475	5	286	8	1,390

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	3.6	2.9	4.9	1.9	6.6	3.7	4.7
no	13.0	17.8	17.6	24.4	18.5	24.7	16.2	21.8
yes	47.8	54.1	50.0	55.2	63.0	54.4	52.9	54.6
YES!	33.3	24.5	29.4	15.5	16.7	14.3	27.2	18.8
N of Valid	69	13,284	68	12,922	54	6,854	191	33,060
N of Miss	2	553	2	427	6	281	10	1,261

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.4	3.9	0.0	1.7	3.7	2.0	1.6	2.7
no	5.7	14.3	1.5	6.8	11.1	7.1	5.7	9.9
yes	40.0	45.5	39.7	45.8	57.4	46.1	44.8	45.7
YES!	52.9	36.2	58.8	45.7	27.8	44.7	47.9	41.7
N of Valid	70	13,317	68	12,969	54	6,872	192	33,158
N of Miss	1	520	2	380	6	263	9	1,163

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	2.9	4.4	3.3	0.0	3.3	2.1	3.1
no	19.1	13.9	16.2	17.4	16.4	16.2	17.3	15.8
yes	45.6	50.6	42.6	54.5	60.0	55.4	48.7	53.1
YES!	33.8	32.6	36.8	24.8	23.6	25.2	31.9	28.0
N of Valid	68	13,258	68	12,932	55	6,866	191	33,056
N of Miss	3	579	2	417	5	269	10	1,265

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	3.6	4.6	5.3	1.9	4.2	4.3	4.4
no	11.9	8.8	12.3	14.0	17.0	13.0	13.5	11.7
yes	44.8	44.8	52.3	56.8	69.8	59.2	54.6	52.5
YES!	37.3	42.7	30.8	24.0	11.3	23.5	27.6	31.4
N of Valid	67	13,198	65	12,893	53	6,856	185	32,947
N of Miss	4	639	5	456	7	279	16	1,374

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	8.6	15.2	15.1	16.4	23.6	12.6	14.3
no	42.9	35.2	47.0	46.5	40.0	45.3	43.5	41.7
yes	37.1	41.6	28.8	31.5	41.8	25.6	35.6	34.3
YES!	12.9	14.7	9.1	6.9	1.8	5.5	8.4	9.7
N of Valid	70	13,210	66	12,904	55	6,850	191	32,964
N of Miss	1	627	4	445	5	285	10	1,357

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	9.2	13.4	11.0	9.4	12.0	11.6	10.5
no	36.2	35.0	38.8	42.4	28.3	38.2	34.9	38.5
yes	34.8	43.2	43.3	39.2	58.5	42.0	44.4	41.4
YES!	17.4	12.6	4.5	7.4	3.8	7.9	9.0	9.6
N of Valid	69	13,066	67	12,885	53	6,856	189	32,807
N of Miss	2	771	3	464	7	279	12	1,514

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	9.2	9.1	10.4	1.8	7.7	5.3	9.4
no	34.8	36.1	25.8	35.9	16.4	28.2	26.2	34.4
yes	40.9	42.1	43.9	41.6	67.3	47.3	49.7	43.0
YES!	19.7	12.6	21.2	12.1	14.5	16.8	18.7	13.3
N of Valid	66	13,049	66	12,881	55	6,852	187	32,782
N of Miss	5	788	4	468	5	283	14	1,539

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	3.9	3.0	3.2	1.8	3.2	1.6	3.5
no	15.6	16.2	15.2	16.2	9.1	14.2	13.5	15.8
yes	51.6	52.3	57.6	60.7	78.2	63.2	61.6	57.9
YES!	32.8	27.5	24.2	19.9	10.9	19.4	23.2	22.8
N of Valid	64	13,175	66	12,870	55	6,854	185	32,899
N of Miss	7	662	4	479	5	281	16	1,422

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.3	6.0	7.4	7.9	5.5	9.2	5.7	7.4
Rarely	12.9	12.5	19.1	17.4	12.7	19.1	15.0	15.8
Sometimes	34.3	34.4	39.7	38.8	43.6	38.7	38.9	37.0
Often	22.9	24.7	23.5	24.6	29.1	24.5	24.9	24.7
Almost always	25.7	22.3	10.3	11.2	9.1	8.5	15.5	15.1
N of Valid	70	13,392	68	12,995	55	6,882	193	33,269
N of Miss	1	445	2	354	5	253	8	1,052

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.2	13.7	13.2	5.6	5.5	5.4	11.0	8.8
Rarely	26.5	30.2	27.9	23.8	29.1	22.1	27.7	26.0
Sometimes	32.4	31.7	32.4	36.9	41.8	39.0	35.1	35.3
Often	13.2	13.3	14.7	20.0	14.5	21.8	14.1	17.7
Almost always	14.7	11.2	11.8	13.6	9.1	11.6	12.0	12.2
N of Valid	68	13,280	68	12,915	55	6,830	191	33,025
N of Miss	3	557	2	434	5	305	10	1,296

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7
Rarely	4.3	1.6	2.9	2.8	7.3	3.3	4.7	2.4
Sometimes	1.4	7.3	2.9	13.4	14.5	18.8	5.7	12.1
Often	22.9	20.9	33.8	32.0	40.0	35.6	31.6	28.3
Almost always	71.4	69.7	58.8	51.0	38.2	41.5	57.5	56.5
N of Valid	70	13,321	68	12,959	55	6,870	193	33,150
N of Miss	1	516	2	390	5	265	8	1,171

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.9	4.0	3.0	5.8	1.9	8.4	2.7	5.6
Rarely	8.8	10.4	15.2	20.8	17.3	27.2	13.4	17.9
Sometimes	30.9	30.3	33.3	38.2	42.3	41.4	34.9	35.7
Often	33.8	29.7	34.8	24.1	30.8	17.8	33.3	25.1
Almost always	23.5	25.6	13.6	11.2	7.7	5.2	15.6	15.8
N of Valid	68	13,127	66	12,718	52	6,678	186	32,523
N of Miss	3	710	4	631	8	457	15	1,798

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1
Mostly D's	8.6	2.4	1.5	3.0	1.9	2.1	4.2	2.6
Mostly C's	11.4	10.8	9.0	13.8	5.6	13.6	8.9	12.6
Mostly B's	42.9	37.4	32.8	36.7	44.4	36.5	39.8	36.9
Mostly A's	37.1	48.0	56.7	45.4	48.1	47.2	47.1	46.8
N of Valid	70	13,306	67	12,940	54	6,822	191	33,068
N of Miss	1	531	3	409	6	313	10	1,253

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	32.9	36.2	30.9	15.7	7.3	7.3	24.9	22.2
Quite important	28.6	27.3	19.1	22.2	27.3	16.1	24.9	23.0
Fairly important	18.6	22.6	35.3	32.4	43.6	34.5	31.6	28.9
Slightly important	15.7	11.4	14.7	24.3	18.2	32.8	16.1	20.8
Not at all important	4.3	2.5	0.0	5.4	3.6	9.4	2.6	5.0
N of Valid	70	13,350	68	12,929	55	6,820	193	33,099
N of Miss	1	487	2	420	5	315	8	1,222

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	37.1	55.6	52.9	61.7	49.1	60.3	46.1	58.9
1	15.7	13.5	17.6	12.7	16.4	12.0	16.6	12.9
2	12.9	10.0	7.4	8.8	14.5	9.2	11.4	9.4
3	11.4	7.4	10.3	6.5	3.6	6.6	8.8	6.9
4-5	11.4	7.4	7.4	5.9	7.3	7.0	8.8	6.7
6-10	5.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	7.3	3.0	5.2	2.9
11 or more	5.7	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	70	13,307	68	12,940	55	6,815	193	33,062
N of Miss	1	530	2	409	5	320	8	1,259

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	88.6	71.6	76.6	65.5	73.6	75.0	80.8
Little chance	7.1	6.5	9.0	11.9	20.0	14.7	11.5	10.3
Some chance	2.9	2.7	11.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	5.4
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.3	6.0	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.6	2.4
Very good chance	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.2	3.6	1.2	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	70	13,214	67	12,875	55	6,792	192	32,881
N of Miss	1	623	3	474	5	343	9	1,440

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	1.4	6.2	7.8	10.7	14.5	11.1	7.4	8.9
Little chance	7.1	8.8	10.9	15.5	20.0	17.2	12.2	13.2
Some chance	14.3	17.8	32.8	25.3	14.5	28.6	20.6	22.9
Pretty good chance	32.9	32.3	21.9	28.2	36.4	26.2	30.2	29.5
Very good chance	44.3	34.9	26.6	20.3	14.5	16.8	29.6	25.5
N of Valid	70	13,232	64	12,804	55	6,739	189	32,775
N of Miss	1	605	6	545	5	396	12	1,546

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	85.9	67.7	69.5	54.5	51.2	68.4	72.3
Little chance	11.4	7.7	15.4	14.0	10.9	15.5	12.6	11.8
Some chance	2.9	3.3	4.6	8.9	27.3	15.6	10.5	8.0
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.9	9.2	5.7	5.5	12.3	5.8	5.5
Very good chance	2.9	1.1	3.1	1.9	1.8	5.4	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	70	13,159	65	12,824	55	6,774	190	32,757
N of Miss	1	678	5	525	5	361	11	1,564

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.7	9.7	16.4	11.4	11.1	11.7	11.0	10.8
Little chance	8.6	9.7	11.9	15.2	14.8	14.3	11.5	12.8
Some chance	18.6	18.9	17.9	26.3	31.5	29.9	22.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	20.0	27.6	35.8	27.5	27.8	27.2	27.7	27.5
Very good chance	47.1	34.0	17.9	19.6	14.8	16.9	27.7	24.9
N of Valid	70	13,164	67	12,831	54	6,764	191	32,759
N of Miss	1	673	3	518	6	371	10	1,562

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	89.8	68.7	70.5	53.7	51.1	71.1	74.2
Little chance	8.7	5.0	10.4	10.8	13.0	12.9	10.5	8.9
Some chance	1.4	2.5	7.5	7.5	14.8	14.3	7.4	6.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.4	7.5	6.3	7.4	12.4	5.3	5.6
Very good chance	1.4	1.3	6.0	4.8	11.1	9.3	5.8	4.3
N of Valid	69	13,103	67	12,833	54	6,778	190	32,714
N of Miss	2	734	3	516	6	357	11	1,607

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.0	81.2	71.2	74.9	72.7	70.9	70.8	76.6
Little chance	7.0	8.6	12.1	11.1	5.5	13.4	8.3	10.6
Some chance	5.6	4.5	6.1	6.6	12.7	8.6	7.8	6.2
Pretty good chance	8.5	2.8	4.5	4.0	1.8	3.9	5.2	3.5
Very good chance	9.9	3.0	6.1	3.4	7.3	3.2	7.8	3.2
N of Valid	71	13,141	66	12,830	55	6,773	192	32,744
N of Miss	0	696	4	519	5	362	9	1,577

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.3	86.4	59.1	65.3	45.5	51.7	63.0	70.9
Little chance	8.5	6.6	13.6	11.7	20.0	12.4	13.5	9.8
Some chance	2.8	3.3	7.6	8.8	14.5	13.7	7.8	7.6
Pretty good chance	5.6	1.9	9.1	7.3	7.3	11.8	7.3	6.1
Very good chance	2.8	1.8	10.6	6.9	12.7	10.4	8.3	5.6
N of Valid	71	13,153	66	12,851	55	6,779	192	32,783
N of Miss	0	684	4	498	5	356	9	1,538

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.9	82.8	78.5	73.5	76.4	75.0	79.5	77.5
Little chance	7.1	10.4	12.3	14.2	14.5	15.0	11.1	12.8
Some chance	7.1	3.4	4.6	6.9	5.5	6.6	5.8	5.4
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.7	4.6	3.3	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.4
Very good chance	1.4	1.8	0.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	70	13,161	65	12,856	55	6,779	190	32,796
N of Miss	1	676	5	493	5	356	11	1,525

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	98.7	91.0	93.0	77.8	76.1	89.1	91.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
11	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.6
12	2.8	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	7.5	2.9	0.0	2.2	2.6	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	3.6	0.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.6	1.0	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	6.5	2.1	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	4.9	2.1	1.0
N of Valid	71	13,299	67	12,870	54	6,782	192	32,951
N of Miss	0	538	3	479	6	353	9	1,370

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	95.1	83.6	89.1	70.4	81.4	82.2	89.9
10 or younger	5.7	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.3
11	2.9	1.4	3.0	1.9	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.5
12	1.4	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	9.0	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.7	1.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.7	2.5	1.0	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	3.2	2.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.4	2.7	2.1	0.6
N of Valid	70	13,238	67	12,810	54	6,746	191	32,794
N of Miss	1	599	3	539	6	389	10	1,527

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.7	84.4	66.7	72.8	54.5	57.7	59.9	74.4
10 or younger	25.4	9.6	13.6	9.1	3.6	4.6	15.1	8.4
11	14.1	4.5	3.0	3.5	1.8	1.1	6.8	3.4
12	1.4	1.1	6.1	5.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	10.6	7.4	3.6	3.2	4.7	3.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	7.3	5.1	2.1	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	7.2	1.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	10.0	4.2	2.1
17 or older	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	9.1	8.8	3.1	1.9
N of Valid	71	13,251	66	12,828	55	6,769	192	32,848
N of Miss	0	586	4	521	5	366	9	1,473

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	98.6	92.5	95.3	81.8	84.0	90.1	94.3
10 or younger	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.2	1.6	0.5
11	4.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.6	2.4	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.9	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	7.3	5.9	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	70	13,247	67	12,841	55	6,781	192	32,869
N of Miss	1	590	3	508	5	354	9	1,452

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.1	88.4	92.5	81.1	79.2	80.7	88.0	83.9
10 or younger	7.0	8.0	1.5	7.0	7.5	4.9	5.2	7.0
11	2.8	2.8	0.0	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.7
12	0.0	0.6	3.0	4.1	0.0	2.2	1.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.8	3.0	1.0	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	71	13,267	67	12,871	53	6,776	191	32,914
N of Miss	0	570	3	478	7	359	10	1,407

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	99.0	94.0	97.9	96.3	97.0	95.3	98.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
11	4.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,247	67	12,865	54	6,783	191	32,895
N of Miss	1	590	3	484	6	352	10	1,426

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	72.5	92.1	85.1	92.2	94.4	93.4	83.2	92.4
10 or younger	11.6	3.8	1.5	2.6	1.9	1.7	5.3	2.9
11	11.6	2.6	4.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	5.8	1.5
12	4.3	1.1	4.5	1.4	0.0	0.4	3.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.5	1.9	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	69	13,240	67	12,854	54	6,774	190	32,868
N of Miss	2	597	3	495	6	361	11	1,453

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.3	95.7	74.6	85.1	70.4	71.9	78.1	86.6
10 or younger	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.3
11	8.5	1.9	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.3	4.2	1.6
12	2.8	0.6	7.5	4.2	0.0	0.6	3.6	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	11.9	5.7	0.0	1.9	4.2	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.5	3.7	4.9	2.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.3	7.3	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	7.9	2.1	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	4.9	2.6	1.0
N of Valid	71	13,252	67	12,853	54	6,782	192	32,887
N of Miss	0	585	3	496	6	353	9	1,434

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	97.8	94.0	95.4	88.9	93.4	93.2	96.0
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	3.0	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.2
11	2.8	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6
12	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	71	13,235	67	12,865	54	6,786	192	32,886
N of Miss	0	602	3	484	6	349	9	1,435

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	92.1	92.6	90.0	90.9	91.3	89.6	91.1
Wrong	12.9	6.0	5.9	7.4	5.5	6.3	8.3	6.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.6	1.6	2.1	1.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	70	13,323	68	12,902	55	6,796	193	33,021
N of Miss	1	514	2	447	5	339	8	1,300

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.3	70.5	74.6	59.4	75.9	67.9	68.2	65.6
Wrong	32.4	25.2	17.9	33.2	20.4	26.3	24.0	28.6
A little bit wrong	9.9	3.6	6.0	6.8	3.7	5.3	6.8	5.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	71	13,210	67	12,809	54	6,749	192	32,768
N of Miss	0	627	3	540	6	386	9	1,553

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.8	52.3	58.8	39.3	60.0	50.8	53.2	46.9
Wrong	29.9	33.6	20.6	38.0	29.1	32.6	26.3	35.1
A little bit wrong	23.9	11.7	17.6	19.6	9.1	15.1	17.4	15.5
Not at all wrong	4.5	2.4	2.9	3.1	1.8	1.6	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	67	13,179	68	12,806	55	6,760	190	32,745
N of Miss	4	658	2	543	5	375	11	1,576

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.0	85.3	76.5	75.5	78.2	79.3	74.2	80.2
Wrong	22.5	10.6	16.2	18.2	12.7	16.0	17.5	14.7
A little bit wrong	5.6	2.7	5.9	4.8	9.1	3.9	6.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	71	13,260	68	12,872	55	6,780	194	32,912
N of Miss	0	577	2	477	5	355	7	1,409

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.7	75.9	73.1	58.6	70.9	51.5	73.4	64.1
Wrong	12.9	19.1	14.9	30.5	16.4	31.5	14.6	26.1
A little bit wrong	7.1	3.9	10.4	9.1	9.1	15.0	8.9	8.2
Not at all wrong	4.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	3.6	2.0	3.1	1.6
N of Valid	70	13,271	67	12,876	55	6,776	192	32,923
N of Miss	1	566	3	473	5	359	9	1,398

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.2	88.1	69.1	71.1	58.2	53.6	67.5	74.3
Wrong	15.5	8.5	20.6	19.2	20.0	22.4	18.6	15.6
A little bit wrong	11.3	2.5	8.8	7.7	14.5	18.0	11.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	7.3	6.0	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	71	13,272	68	12,878	55	6,784	194	32,934
N of Miss	0	565	2	471	5	351	7	1,387

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	91.1	82.4	78.8	67.3	67.9	76.0	81.5
Wrong	18.8	6.9	8.8	15.9	21.8	20.8	16.1	13.3
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.4	7.4	4.0	9.1	8.0	6.8	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.2	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	69	13,272	68	12,876	55	6,783	192	32,931
N of Miss	2	565	2	473	5	352	9	1,390

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	93.2	82.4	76.3	56.4	53.3	76.7	78.4
Wrong	7.1	4.5	8.8	13.6	21.8	18.3	11.9	10.9
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.5	8.8	6.7	10.9	16.0	7.8	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.0	3.3	10.9	12.4	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	70	13,258	68	12,866	55	6,776	193	32,900
N of Miss	1	579	2	483	5	359	8	1,421

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.1	88.2	85.8	87.3	82.1	89.6	88.4
Wrong	4.3	4.7	5.9	11.0	9.1	14.0	6.2	9.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	0.8	5.9	2.2	1.8	3.0	3.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	70	13,261	68	12,849	55	6,784	193	32,894
N of Miss	1	576	2	500	5	351	8	1,427

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	92.8	85.1	85.7	85.5	85.1	86.0	88.4
Wrong	8.5	5.4	9.0	10.7	12.7	11.7	9.8	8.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.0	4.5	2.5	1.8	2.1	3.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	71	13,184	67	12,845	55	6,783	193	32,812
N of Miss	0	653	3	504	5	352	8	1,509

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	96.6	91.0	91.6	87.3	88.0	91.7	92.9
Wrong	4.2	2.8	4.5	6.7	9.1	8.9	5.7	5.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.1	3.6	2.1	2.1	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	71	13,246	67	12,875	55	6,785	193	32,906
N of Miss	0	591	3	474	5	350	8	1,415

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	88.5	70.6	70.0	52.7	56.1	69.1	74.6
Wrong	12.7	8.0	13.2	18.4	25.5	21.8	16.5	14.9
A little bit wrong	7.0	2.6	11.8	8.5	12.7	15.2	10.3	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	4.4	3.0	9.1	7.0	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	71	13,256	68	12,878	55	6,787	194	32,921
N of Miss	0	581	2	471	5	348	7	1,400

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	91.2	92.4	87.5	96.3	91.3	93.7	89.8
1 to 2 times	1.4	7.0	4.5	9.3	3.7	6.9	3.2	7.9
3 to 5 times	5.7	1.1	3.0	2.1	0.0	1.2	3.2	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	70	13,218	66	12,773	54	6,724	190	32,715
N of Miss	1	619	4	576	6	411	11	1,606

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	72.9	93.0	85.1	93.0	98.1	94.4	84.3	93.3
1 to 2 times	11.4	4.1	4.5	3.8	0.0	2.6	5.8	3.7
3 to 5 times	10.0	1.3	6.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	5.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+ times	4.3	1.3	3.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	3.1	1.4
N of Valid	70	13,148	67	12,730	54	6,695	191	32,573
N of Miss	1	689	3	619	6	440	10	1,748

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	99.7	98.5	98.8	98.1	97.2	98.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	69	13,140	66	12,716	53	6,700	188	32,556
N of Miss	2	697	4	633	7	435	13	1,765

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	99.2	97.0	98.8	100.0	99.3	97.4	99.0
1 to 2 times	4.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	69	13,174	67	12,751	54	6,722	190	32,647
N of Miss	2	663	3	598	6	413	11	1,674

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.4	46.5	28.8	38.5	38.9	33.5	32.3	40.7
1 to 2 times	18.8	25.8	28.8	23.4	11.1	16.4	20.1	22.9
3 to 5 times	15.9	13.0	16.7	14.9	22.2	15.1	18.0	14.2
6 to 9 times	10.1	4.1	6.1	5.3	9.3	7.3	8.5	5.2
10+ times	24.6	10.7	19.7	18.0	18.5	27.7	21.2	17.1
N of Valid	69	13,088	66	12,738	54	6,719	189	32,545
N of Miss	2	749	4	611	6	416	12	1,776

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	99.1	92.5	98.2	96.3	98.2	95.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	2.9	0.7	4.5	1.4	3.7	1.4	3.7	1.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	69	13,135	67	12,721	54	6,697	190	32,553
N of Miss	2	702	3	628	6	438	11	1,768

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.2	92.4	90.9	92.1	94.4	95.9	88.4	93.0
1 to 2 times	14.5	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.6	3.2	9.0	5.2
3 to 5 times	2.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	69	13,168	66	12,745	54	6,710	189	32,623
N of Miss	2	669	4	604	6	425	12	1,698

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	99.3	98.5	96.7	96.2	92.4	96.8	96.9
1 to 2 times	4.3	0.5	0.0	2.2	1.9	3.6	2.1	1.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	69	13,162	66	12,754	52	6,718	187	32,634
N of Miss	2	675	4	595	8	417	14	1,687

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	99.8	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	13,168	67	12,754	54	6,718	191	32,640
N of Miss	1	669	3	595	6	417	10	1,681

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.1	96.3	73.1	87.1	75.9	78.0	79.1	89.0
1 to 2 times	7.1	2.2	13.4	5.6	7.4	5.7	9.4	4.3
3 to 5 times	5.7	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.1	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.6	9.0	3.7	14.8	11.6	7.3	4.1
N of Valid	70	13,160	67	12,743	54	6,722	191	32,625
N of Miss	1	677	3	606	6	413	10	1,696

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	20.6	15.6	13.2	13.0	10.4	17.6	15.6
Slight risk	2.9	5.9	3.1	6.1	5.6	4.9	3.7	5.7
Moderate risk	27.1	14.4	20.3	16.3	16.7	14.6	21.8	15.2
Great risk	44.3	54.2	59.4	60.8	61.1	66.9	54.3	59.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.9	5.1	1.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.7	4.1
N of Valid	70	13,107	64	12,747	54	6,717	188	32,571
N of Miss	1	730	6	602	6	418	13	1,750

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.5	23.6	20.3	23.9	35.3	40.3	25.7	27.1
Slight risk	23.5	17.2	31.2	25.2	23.5	25.4	26.2	22.0
Moderate risk	10.3	19.6	15.6	20.3	17.6	14.3	14.2	18.8
Great risk	27.9	29.5	23.4	24.9	19.6	15.8	24.0	24.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.7	10.1	9.4	5.7	3.9	4.3	9.8	7.2
N of Valid	68	12,987	64	12,562	51	6,601	183	32,150
N of Miss	3	850	6	787	9	534	18	2,171

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	22.2	15.9	18.9	27.8	28.1	21.5	22.1
Slight risk	10.1	8.4	14.3	14.7	16.7	22.1	13.4	13.7
Moderate risk	15.9	17.5	20.6	22.7	29.6	22.3	21.5	20.5
Great risk	40.6	41.4	41.3	37.8	22.2	23.0	35.5	36.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	10.5	7.9	5.8	3.7	4.5	8.1	7.4
N of Valid	69	12,855	63	12,573	54	6,660	186	32,088
N of Miss	2	982	7	776	6	475	15	2,233

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.0	22.6	13.8	16.8	9.4	14.8	18.6	18.7
Slight risk	22.9	14.6	24.6	18.2	37.7	19.3	27.7	17.0
Moderate risk	20.0	20.7	15.4	26.8	18.9	27.6	18.1	24.5
Great risk	24.3	37.5	41.5	34.7	30.2	35.2	31.9	35.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.9	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	70	13,024	65	12,710	53	6,705	188	32,439
N of Miss	1	813	5	639	7	430	13	1,882

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.7	21.5	13.8	14.7	11.1	12.6	17.5	17.0
Slight risk	11.4	8.0	13.8	10.7	22.2	13.4	15.3	10.2
Moderate risk	25.7	19.1	21.5	24.5	25.9	27.8	24.3	23.0
Great risk	32.9	46.4	43.1	46.3	37.0	42.8	37.6	45.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.1	7.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	70	13,036	65	12,714	54	6,714	189	32,464
N of Miss	1	801	5	635	6	421	12	1,857

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.6	21.0	14.5	13.4	11.1	9.9	17.3	15.7
Slight risk	2.9	4.4	6.5	5.5	9.3	4.9	5.9	4.9
Moderate risk	8.7	11.7	9.7	14.5	9.3	14.6	9.2	13.4
Great risk	56.5	55.4	66.1	60.4	64.8	64.8	62.2	59.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	7.5	3.2	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.7
N of Valid	69	12,985	62	12,687	54	6,700	185	32,372
N of Miss	2	852	8	662	6	435	16	1,949

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.2	20.9	15.4	13.2	11.1	9.8	17.0	15.6
Slight risk	5.8	3.3	7.7	4.4	7.4	3.9	6.9	3.8
Moderate risk	10.1	9.9	18.5	13.9	9.3	14.0	12.8	12.3
Great risk	52.2	57.7	50.8	61.8	64.8	66.3	55.3	61.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	8.3	7.7	6.7	7.4	6.0	8.0	7.2
N of Valid	69	12,974	65	12,679	54	6,700	188	32,353
N of Miss	2	863	5	670	6	435	13	1,968

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.2	21.3	15.6	15.5	17.0	13.7	18.8	17.5
Slight risk	7.2	9.1	6.2	16.5	24.5	20.6	11.8	14.4
Moderate risk	20.3	17.5	26.6	24.6	30.2	29.3	25.3	22.7
Great risk	40.6	44.2	50.0	38.6	20.8	32.2	38.2	39.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	7.8	1.6	4.9	7.5	4.2	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	69	13,009	64	12,694	53	6,713	186	32,416
N of Miss	2	828	6	655	7	422	15	1,905

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.7	15.6	16.0	11.3	14.9	16.7	18.1
Slight risk	11.6	9.4	14.1	16.9	39.6	23.3	20.4	15.2
Moderate risk	20.3	18.8	25.0	26.1	22.6	27.7	22.6	23.5
Great risk	34.8	38.5	40.6	33.6	20.8	28.3	32.8	34.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	11.6	4.7	7.4	5.7	5.7	7.5	8.7
N of Valid	69	13,005	64	12,714	53	6,716	186	32,435
N of Miss	2	832	6	635	7	419	15	1,886

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.3	21.3	13.8	14.5	9.3	12.2	14.9	16.7
Slight risk	8.7	4.9	4.6	8.2	25.9	11.9	12.2	7.7
Moderate risk	14.5	12.3	26.2	20.2	27.8	25.9	22.3	18.2
Great risk	42.0	49.5	53.8	49.4	29.6	44.2	42.6	48.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	12.0	1.5	7.7	7.4	5.8	8.0	9.0
N of Valid	69	13,008	65	12,712	54	6,715	188	32,435
N of Miss	2	829	5	637	6	420	13	1,886

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.6	91.9	95.0	92.3	96.6	92.9	95.2
No, but would like to	1.5	2.0	6.5	1.8	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.0	5.8	1.3	2.7	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	12,542	62	12,195	52	6,427	182	31,164
N of Miss	3	1,295	8	1,154	8	708	19	3,157

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.9	17.9	26.2	15.9	18.9	20.2	20.0	17.6
Yes	9.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	7.5	2.0	6.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	76.1	79.3	70.8	81.4	73.6	77.8	73.5	79.8
N of Valid	67	12,922	65	12,565	53	6,590	185	32,077
N of Miss	4	915	5	784	7	545	16	2,244

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.9	25.9	18.8	21.7	14.8	23.8	19.5	23.8
Rarely	19.4	25.6	18.8	26.8	31.5	28.4	22.7	26.7
1-2 times a month	14.9	13.0	7.8	13.5	13.0	14.9	11.9	13.6
About once a week or more	41.8	35.5	54.7	38.0	40.7	32.9	45.9	35.9
N of Valid	67	12,772	64	12,608	54	6,636	185	32,016
N of Miss	4	1,065	6	741	6	499	16	2,305

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	96.9	86.9	93.6	94.3	89.0	90.1	94.0
Once or twice	9.0	2.4	11.5	4.5	3.8	6.2	8.3	4.0
Once in a while but not regularly	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	67	12,634	61	12,252	53	6,480	181	31,366
N of Miss	4	1,203	9	1,097	7	655	20	2,955

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	96.9	98.2	95.9	96.1	97.8	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	66	12,816	65	12,448	49	6,520	180	31,784
N of Miss	5	1,021	5	901	11	615	21	2,537

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	95.6	82.8	89.9	78.4	82.8	85.3	90.8
Once or twice	7.2	3.5	10.9	7.4	7.8	10.2	8.7	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	4.7	1.4	9.8	3.7	4.3	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.3	0.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	69	12,839	64	12,445	51	6,511	184	31,795
N of Miss	2	998	6	904	9	624	17	2,526

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.5	99.5	95.3	98.4	92.3	96.2	95.7	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	1.5	0.4	4.7	1.0	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	5.8	0.9	1.6	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	12,847	64	12,434	52	6,530	184	31,811
N of Miss	3	990	6	915	8	605	17	2,510

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.2	60.2	60.0	61.1	68.5	69.0	59.6	62.4
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	15.9	8.1	9.2	8.6	5.6	8.6	10.6	8.4
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.9	2.1	0.0	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.6	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.4	3.5	13.8	5.0	9.3	5.2	8.0	4.4
I don't know	27.5	26.1	16.9	23.1	14.8	14.8	20.2	22.6
N of Valid	69	12,947	65	12,603	54	6,627	188	32,177
N of Miss	2	890	5	746	6	508	13	2,144

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.9	35.0	10.8	34.8	43.4	52.8	21.9	38.6
Rarely	26.1	17.9	16.9	22.1	26.4	18.9	23.0	19.8
Sometimes	27.5	23.9	33.8	24.4	17.0	17.6	26.7	22.8
Often	18.8	13.6	18.5	12.0	9.4	7.2	16.0	11.7
Almost always	11.6	9.5	20.0	6.7	3.8	3.4	12.3	7.1
N of Valid	69	12,958	65	12,588	53	6,583	187	32,129
N of Miss	2	879	5	761	7	552	14	2,192

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	98.3	95.2	95.8	94.3	87.7	96.2	95.1
Once	1.5	1.0	4.8	2.2	0.0	5.3	2.2	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	3.8	3.0	1.1	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	67	12,689	62	12,292	53	6,460	182	31,441
N of Miss	4	1,148	8	1,057	7	675	19	2,880

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.5	92.3	84.1	90.4	92.2	89.4	86.9	91.0
1 time	7.2	3.6	7.9	4.1	2.0	4.3	6.0	4.0
2 or 3 times	4.3	2.2	3.2	3.2	2.0	3.4	3.3	2.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
6 or more times	2.9	1.3	3.2	1.5	3.9	1.8	3.3	1.5
N of Valid	69	12,801	63	12,434	51	6,489	183	31,724
N of Miss	2	1,036	7	915	9	646	18	2,597

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.9	53.9	59.7	58.5	35.2	28.2	47.0	50.4
0 times	52.2	45.2	40.3	40.1	64.8	67.0	51.9	47.7
1 time	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	69	12,834	62	12,453	54	6,524	185	31,811
N of Miss	2	1,003	8	896	6	611	16	2,510

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.0	94.9	76.6	86.4	67.9	67.7	78.0	85.9
At my home	7.2	3.0	14.1	7.2	15.1	12.9	11.8	6.7
At someone else's home	2.9	1.3	7.8	4.9	17.0	15.8	8.6	5.7
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.8
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
In a car	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	69	12,554	64	12,278	53	6,504	186	31,336
N of Miss	2	1,283	6	1,071	7	631	15	2,985

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.7	19.1	25.4	25.8	39.6	34.7	28.6	25.0
Somewhat disapprove	15.2	7.8	12.7	15.4	17.0	20.9	14.8	13.5
Strongly disapprove	50.0	58.5	47.6	45.0	34.0	34.6	44.5	48.3
Don't know or can't say	12.1	14.6	14.3	13.7	9.4	9.8	12.1	13.3
N of Valid	66	12,615	63	12,332	53	6,498	182	31,445
N of Miss	5	1,222	7	1,017	7	637	19	2,876

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	98.0	95.2	93.7	83.0	82.1	91.9	93.0
1-2	4.3	1.8	4.8	5.0	15.1	12.3	7.6	5.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	69	12,774	63	12,447	53	6,534	185	31,755
N of Miss	2	1,063	7	902	7	601	16	2,566

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.4	98.4	96.6	90.6	88.3	96.2	96.0
1-2	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.8	7.5	5.0	3.2	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	3.8	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	69	12,739	63	12,416	53	6,521	185	31,676
N of Miss	2	1,098	7	933	7	614	16	2,645

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	12,693	63	12,427	53	6,535	184	31,655
N of Miss	3	1,144	7	922	7	600	17	2,666

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	12,720	63	12,421	53	6,532	183	31,673
N of Miss	4	1,117	7	928	7	603	18	2,648

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.3	96.8	97.9	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	12,742	63	12,431	53	6,536	184	31,709
N of Miss	3	1,095	7	918	7	599	17	2,612

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
1-2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	12,698	63	12,411	53	6,529	184	31,638
N of Miss	3	1,139	7	938	7	606	17	2,683

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	12,693	63	12,415	53	6,535	184	31,643
N of Miss	3	1,144	7	934	7	600	17	2,678

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	97.8	98.4	98.7	100.0	99.8	96.7	98.5
1-2	5.9	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.0
3-5	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	12,673	63	12,410	53	6,533	184	31,616
N of Miss	3	1,164	7	939	7	602	17	2,705

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	12,663	62	12,410	53	6,528	182	31,601
N of Miss	4	1,174	8	939	7	607	19	2,720

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	12,608	63	12,385	53	6,523	183	31,516
N of Miss	4	1,229	7	964	7	612	18	2,805

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	12,654	63	12,414	53	6,528	183	31,596
N of Miss	4	1,183	7	935	7	607	18	2,725

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	98.1	100.0	97.4	100.0	98.0	98.9	97.8
1-2	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	68	12,672	63	12,415	53	6,529	184	31,616
N of Miss	3	1,165	7	934	7	606	17	2,705

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.4	98.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	67	12,682	63	12,406	52	6,525	182	31,613
N of Miss	4	1,155	7	943	8	610	19	2,708

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.3	90.6	89.5	97.3	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	5.7	6.7	1.6	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.0	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	68	12,692	63	12,386	53	6,527	184	31,605
N of Miss	3	1,145	7	963	7	608	17	2,716

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.7	100.0	95.7	84.9	88.3	95.1	95.4
1-2	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.1	11.3	8.0	3.3	3.3
3-5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.9	2.6	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	68	12,672	63	12,385	53	6,522	184	31,579
N of Miss	3	1,165	7	964	7	613	17	2,742

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	98.1	84.1	92.4	79.2	82.9	86.0	92.7
1-2	2.9	1.2	7.9	3.5	5.7	4.7	5.4	2.8
3-5	2.9	0.3	4.8	1.4	0.0	1.9	2.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.5
10+	1.4	0.3	0.0	2.1	13.2	9.7	4.3	2.9
N of Valid	70	12,726	63	12,428	53	6,537	186	31,691
N of Miss	1	1,111	7	921	7	598	15	2,630

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	99.4	98.4	97.4	96.2	91.7	96.8	97.0
1-2	2.9	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.6	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.5
6-9	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	69	12,684	63	12,404	53	6,530	185	31,618
N of Miss	2	1,153	7	945	7	605	16	2,703

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	97.5	87.3	93.7	94.3	93.8	90.3	95.2
1-2	8.6	1.6	7.9	3.6	3.8	2.8	7.0	2.7
3-5	1.4	0.4	4.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	70	12,690	63	12,405	53	6,533	186	31,628
N of Miss	1	1,147	7	944	7	602	15	2,693

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.1	91.7	79.0	82.1	62.3	64.1	77.3	82.2
1-2	8.6	5.8	9.7	9.4	9.4	10.6	9.2	8.2
3-5	0.0	1.5	6.5	4.0	7.5	7.7	4.3	3.7
6-9	1.4	0.4	4.8	1.5	7.5	4.2	4.3	1.6
10+	2.9	0.6	0.0	3.0	13.2	13.4	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	70	12,658	62	12,362	53	6,496	185	31,516
N of Miss	1	1,179	8	987	7	639	16	2,805

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	98.6	95.2	93.0	76.9	77.1	90.1	92.0
1-2	4.4	0.9	4.8	3.0	9.6	6.2	6.0	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	3.8	3.9	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	7.7	10.4	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	68	12,635	62	12,321	52	6,480	182	31,436
N of Miss	3	1,202	8	1,028	8	655	19	2,885

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	96.9	100.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	12,612	62	12,339	52	6,492	182	31,443
N of Miss	3	1,225	8	1,010	8	643	19	2,878

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	69	12,626	62	12,345	53	6,494	184	31,465
N of Miss	2	1,211	8	1,004	7	641	17	2,856

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.3	90.3	95.7	98.1	98.0	94.6	96.8
1-2	4.3	1.7	4.8	2.6	0.0	1.1	3.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	69	12,632	62	12,344	53	6,499	184	31,475
N of Miss	2	1,205	8	1,005	7	636	17	2,846

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.7	99.5	99.2
1-2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	69	12,618	62	12,324	52	6,491	183	31,433
N of Miss	2	1,219	8	1,025	8	644	18	2,888

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	96.2	99.6	98.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	69	12,617	62	12,332	53	6,494	184	31,443
N of Miss	2	1,220	8	1,017	7	641	17	2,878

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.9	95.2	98.0	100.0	99.6	98.4	97.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	4.8	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	69	12,583	62	12,339	53	6,496	184	31,418
N of Miss	2	1,254	8	1,010	7	639	17	2,903

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.5	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	69	12,587	62	12,319	53	6,498	184	31,404
N of Miss	2	1,250	8	1,030	7	637	17	2,917

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	68	12,559	60	12,326	53	6,494	181	31,379
N of Miss	3	1,278	10	1,023	7	641	20	2,942

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	12,579	62	12,334	53	6,500	183	31,413
N of Miss	3	1,258	8	1,015	7	635	18	2,908

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.3	96.8	96.0	98.1	94.7	97.3	96.2
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.8
6-9	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	68	12,594	62	12,332	52	6,494	182	31,420
N of Miss	3	1,243	8	1,017	8	641	19	2,901

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.2	98.1	98.2	99.5	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	67	12,599	62	12,336	53	6,494	182	31,429
N of Miss	4	1,238	8	1,013	7	641	19	2,892

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	97.4	98.3	92.5	79.2	81.2	91.0	92.1
1-2	4.5	1.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	4.1	1.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.8	1.9	4.3	0.6	1.8
6-9	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.8	5.7	2.4	2.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.6	13.2	7.9	4.5	2.3
N of Valid	66	12,599	59	12,319	53	6,485	178	31,403
N of Miss	5	1,238	11	1,030	7	650	23	2,918

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	96.4	86.9	87.3	77.4	74.0	86.2	88.2
1-2	3.0	2.1	1.6	4.7	1.9	5.7	2.2	3.9
3-5	3.0	0.6	3.3	2.5	1.9	3.5	2.8	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.3	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.1
10+	1.5	0.6	4.9	4.2	18.9	14.6	7.7	4.9
N of Valid	67	12,612	61	12,325	53	6,488	181	31,425
N of Miss	4	1,225	9	1,024	7	647	20	2,896

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	99.1	96.7	95.1	92.5	84.7	95.1	94.5
1-2	2.9	0.5	1.6	2.1	3.8	4.2	2.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.1
6-9	1.5	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	3.8	6.8	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	68	12,604	61	12,314	53	6,482	182	31,400
N of Miss	3	1,233	9	1,035	7	653	19	2,921

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	95.9	85.5	89.4	92.5	85.0	90.2	91.1
1-2	5.9	2.5	4.8	4.8	3.8	5.5	4.9	4.0
3-5	1.5	0.8	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.8
10+	0.0	0.6	3.2	2.7	1.9	5.4	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	68	12,598	62	12,330	53	6,492	183	31,420
N of Miss	3	1,239	8	1,019	7	643	18	2,901

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.5	2.7	7.1	5.1	15.4	8.8	9.7	4.9
Yes	92.5	97.3	92.9	94.9	84.6	91.2	90.3	95.1
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	99.4	96.4	98.3	86.5	95.0	93.7	98.0
Yes	3.0	0.6	3.6	1.7	13.5	5.0	6.3	2.0
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	100.0	98.5	94.2	98.0	97.7	98.8
Yes	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.5	5.8	2.0	2.3	1.2
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.2	98.6	98.1	98.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.1	99.1	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.9	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	98.0	96.4	97.5	96.2	97.2	96.0	97.6
Yes	4.5	2.0	3.6	2.5	3.8	2.8	4.0	2.4
N of Valid	67	11,976	56	11,908	52	6,362	175	30,246
N of Miss	4	1,861	14	1,441	8	773	26	4,075

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.1	3.1	17.5	10.6	23.1	20.5	14.9	9.7
Yes	93.9	96.9	82.5	89.4	76.9	79.5	85.1	90.3
N of Valid	66	11,854	57	11,824	52	6,319	175	29,997
N of Miss	5	1,983	13	1,525	8	816	26	4,324

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	90.4	95.6	97.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	9.6	4.4	2.9	1.2
N of Valid	66	11,854	57	11,824	52	6,319	175	29,997
N of Miss	5	1,983	13	1,525	8	816	26	4,324

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.1	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	66	11,854	57	11,824	52	6,319	175	29,997
N of Miss	5	1,983	13	1,525	8	816	26	4,324

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	92.3	97.6	97.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	7.7	2.4	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	66	11,854	57	11,824	52	6,319	175	29,997
N of Miss	5	1,983	13	1,525	8	816	26	4,324

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	94.7	96.9	92.3	96.3	95.4	97.5
Yes	1.5	1.3	5.3	3.1	7.7	3.7	4.6	2.5
N of Valid	66	11,854	57	11,824	52	6,319	175	29,997
N of Miss	5	1,983	13	1,525	8	816	26	4,324

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	98.6	86.0	92.6	78.8	86.0	87.4	93.6
Yes	4.5	1.4	14.0	7.4	21.2	14.0	12.6	6.4
N of Valid	66	11,854	57	11,824	52	6,319	175	29,997
N of Miss	5	1,983	13	1,525	8	816	26	4,324

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.1	98.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	66	11,854	57	11,824	52	6,319	175	29,997
N of Miss	5	1,983	13	1,525	8	816	26	4,324

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	66	11,854	57	11,824	52	6,319	175	29,997
N of Miss	5	1,983	13	1,525	8	816	26	4,324

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.1	93.0	97.5	100.0	96.5	97.1	97.9
Yes	1.5	0.9	7.0	2.5	0.0	3.5	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	66	11,854	57	11,824	52	6,319	175	29,997
N of Miss	5	1,983	13	1,525	8	816	26	4,324

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.9	4.8	22.0	14.6	31.4	25.9	22.0	13.0
Yes	85.1	95.2	78.0	85.4	68.6	74.1	78.0	87.0
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.2	98.9	99.3
Yes	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.8	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	97.4	91.5	92.2	96.1	89.2	92.7	93.7
Yes	9.0	2.6	8.5	7.8	3.9	10.8	7.3	6.3
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	98.3	88.1	93.5	82.4	86.2	88.1	93.9
Yes	7.5	1.7	11.9	6.5	17.6	13.8	11.9	6.1
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	99.6	94.9	97.3	96.1	95.0	96.0	97.7
Yes	3.0	0.4	5.1	2.7	3.9	5.0	4.0	2.3
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.6	98.1	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.7	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	99.1	96.6	96.6	96.1	95.1	96.6	97.3
Yes	3.0	0.9	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.9	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	91.5	95.8	88.2	92.8	93.2	96.3
Yes	1.5	1.3	8.5	4.2	11.8	7.2	6.8	3.7
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	89.8	95.6	90.2	94.2	93.8	96.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	10.2	4.4	9.8	5.8	6.2	3.5
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.7	98.3	98.8	90.2	96.2	96.0	98.6
Yes	1.5	0.3	1.7	1.2	9.8	3.8	4.0	1.4
N of Valid	67	12,105	59	11,910	51	6,279	177	30,294
N of Miss	4	1,732	11	1,439	9	856	24	4,027

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.8	99.1	96.6	96.9	94.2	91.2	96.0	96.6
Less than 1 a day	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.6	3.8	4.1	1.7	1.7
1 a day	1.6	0.2	3.4	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	12,012	59	11,752	52	6,170	173	29,934
N of Miss	9	1,825	11	1,597	8	965	28	4,387

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	2.0	6.9	6.3	17.0	18.8	9.7	7.3
Yes	93.8	98.0	93.1	93.7	83.0	81.2	90.3	92.7
N of Valid	64	11,913	58	11,877	53	6,340	175	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	12	1,472	7	795	26	4,191

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	94.3	91.9	98.3	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	5.7	8.1	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	64	11,913	58	11,877	53	6,340	175	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	12	1,472	7	795	26	4,191

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	98.1	97.0	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.9	3.0	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	64	11,913	58	11,877	53	6,340	175	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	12	1,472	7	795	26	4,191

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	99.8	100.0	99.3	96.2	97.4	97.7	99.1
Yes	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.8	2.6	2.3	0.9
N of Valid	64	11,913	58	11,877	53	6,340	175	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	12	1,472	7	795	26	4,191

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.1	98.1	98.3	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	64	11,913	58	11,877	53	6,340	175	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	12	1,472	7	795	26	4,191

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	98.3	98.7	96.2	98.0	97.7	98.9
Yes	1.6	0.4	1.7	1.3	3.8	2.0	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	64	11,913	58	11,877	53	6,340	175	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	12	1,472	7	795	26	4,191

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.4	94.8	96.3	88.7	90.9	93.7	96.0
Yes	3.1	1.6	5.2	3.7	11.3	9.1	6.3	4.0
N of Valid	64	11,913	58	11,877	53	6,340	175	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	12	1,472	7	795	26	4,191

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.3	5.0	15.8	13.2	30.8	30.1	19.0	13.5
Yes	87.7	95.0	84.2	86.8	69.2	69.9	81.0	86.5
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.1	98.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	98.9	98.2	96.1	78.8	85.6	91.4	95.0
Yes	4.6	1.1	1.8	3.9	21.2	14.4	8.6	5.0
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.0	92.3	93.4	97.1	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	7.7	6.6	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.7	98.1	97.2	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	98.4	93.0	95.7	88.5	91.1	92.5	95.8
Yes	4.6	1.6	7.0	4.3	11.5	8.9	7.5	4.2
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.1	98.2	96.8	94.2	96.3	97.1	97.6
Yes	1.5	0.9	1.8	3.2	5.8	3.7	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	99.2	98.2	97.7	96.2	96.7	95.4	98.1
Yes	7.7	0.8	1.8	2.3	3.8	3.3	4.6	1.9
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	98.8	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	96.5	96.7	96.2	94.4	97.7	96.7
Yes	0.0	2.0	3.5	3.3	3.8	5.6	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	65	11,986	57	11,930	52	6,353	174	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	13	1,419	8	782	27	4,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	1.7	2.0	3.8	3.3	1.7	1.8
Yes	100.0	99.1	98.3	98.0	96.2	96.7	98.3	98.2
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.3	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	11,984	60	11,952	53	6,373	177	30,309
N of Miss	7	1,853	10	1,397	7	762	24	4,012

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.6	79.8	57.1	61.8	47.2	48.4	58.6	66.3
Wrong	15.7	14.3	20.6	23.4	32.1	25.2	22.0	20.1
A little bit wrong	10.0	4.2	15.9	10.0	9.4	15.5	11.8	8.8
Not at all wrong	5.7	1.7	6.3	4.7	11.3	10.9	7.5	4.8
N of Valid	70	12,554	63	12,256	53	6,442	186	31,252
N of Miss	1	1,283	7	1,093	7	693	15	3,069

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.7	85.5	68.3	69.8	50.9	56.7	66.1	73.4
Wrong	20.0	10.6	19.0	20.1	18.9	22.0	19.4	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.8	6.3	6.4	15.1	12.3	7.0	6.2
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.1	6.3	3.7	15.1	9.0	7.5	3.7
N of Valid	70	12,528	63	12,234	53	6,422	186	31,184
N of Miss	1	1,309	7	1,115	7	713	15	3,137

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	88.6	73.0	68.8	43.4	45.1	66.7	71.9
Wrong	12.9	7.6	15.9	16.1	24.5	18.0	17.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	7.1	2.3	4.8	8.3	13.2	16.0	8.1	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.5	6.3	6.7	18.9	21.0	8.1	7.6
N of Valid	70	12,513	63	12,230	53	6,427	186	31,170
N of Miss	1	1,324	7	1,119	7	708	15	3,151

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	88.5	82.5	78.6	81.1	74.1	83.3	81.6
Wrong	11.4	8.6	6.3	15.1	13.2	17.8	10.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.9	4.8	4.0	1.9	5.6	3.2	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	6.3	2.3	3.8	2.6	3.2	1.8
N of Valid	70	12,507	63	12,234	53	6,434	186	31,175
N of Miss	1	1,330	7	1,115	7	701	15	3,146

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.0	65.2	53.2	45.4	32.1	25.9	48.9	49.2
Very difficult	24.6	13.8	8.1	18.8	9.4	11.7	14.7	15.3
Fairly easy	4.3	6.8	30.6	18.8	20.8	25.7	17.9	15.5
Very easy	4.3	3.0	4.8	10.4	32.1	31.1	12.5	11.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	11.3	3.2	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	8.3
N of Valid	69	12,186	62	12,083	53	6,396	184	30,665
N of Miss	2	1,651	8	1,266	7	739	17	3,656

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.8	66.2	52.5	45.9	32.1	26.0	50.0	49.8
Very difficult	20.6	13.4	18.0	18.0	7.5	11.4	15.9	14.8
Fairly easy	4.4	6.9	18.0	18.8	20.8	25.7	13.7	15.5
Very easy	4.4	3.6	8.2	11.4	34.0	31.6	14.3	12.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.9	3.3	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.0	7.4
N of Valid	68	12,082	61	12,023	53	6,381	182	30,486
N of Miss	3	1,755	9	1,326	7	754	19	3,835

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.7	78.1	64.5	59.2	47.2	38.1	61.3	62.3
Sort of hard	18.2	10.4	14.5	18.3	15.1	18.5	16.0	15.2
Sort of easy	6.1	6.9	14.5	13.6	20.8	22.5	13.3	12.8
Very easy	6.1	4.6	6.5	8.8	17.0	21.0	9.4	9.7
N of Valid	66	12,066	62	12,048	53	6,383	181	30,497
N of Miss	5	1,771	8	1,301	7	752	20	3,824

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	65.2	74.0	58.1	52.4	43.4	32.9	56.4	56.8
Sort of hard	13.6	11.9	11.3	17.3	9.4	14.2	11.6	14.5
Sort of easy	10.6	8.3	17.7	16.5	20.8	23.6	16.0	14.7
Very easy	10.6	5.8	12.9	13.8	26.4	29.4	16.0	13.9
N of Valid	66	12,025	62	12,004	53	6,374	181	30,403
N of Miss	5	1,812	8	1,345	7	761	20	3,918

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.4	93.7	96.7	86.9	84.9	69.4	92.7	85.9
Sort of hard	4.6	4.2	1.6	8.6	7.5	17.6	4.5	8.7
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.9	3.8	7.0	1.7	3.1
Very easy	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	3.8	6.0	1.1	2.2
N of Valid	65	11,997	61	12,009	53	6,380	179	30,386
N of Miss	6	1,840	9	1,340	7	755	22	3,935

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.2	78.0	72.1	68.0	67.9	58.6	69.4	70.0
Sort of hard	18.2	10.9	9.8	14.3	15.1	16.3	14.4	13.4
Sort of easy	6.1	6.4	9.8	9.6	9.4	12.3	8.3	8.9
Very easy	7.6	4.7	8.2	8.1	7.5	12.8	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	66	11,995	61	12,009	53	6,375	180	30,379
N of Miss	5	1,842	9	1,340	7	760	21	3,942

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.9	90.8	85.2	72.4	50.9	40.7	75.3	73.0
Sort of hard	7.8	5.1	6.6	11.3	5.7	12.6	6.7	9.2
Sort of easy	1.6	2.4	3.3	8.8	22.6	17.8	8.4	8.1
Very easy	4.7	1.7	4.9	7.5	20.8	29.0	9.6	9.7
N of Valid	64	11,966	61	11,987	53	6,367	178	30,320
N of Miss	7	1,871	9	1,362	7	768	23	4,001

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.2	86.3	75.8	70.9	66.0	55.9	76.7	73.8
Sort of hard	9.2	7.3	11.3	12.5	13.2	18.4	11.1	11.7
Sort of easy	4.6	3.5	6.5	9.5	15.1	13.2	8.3	7.9
Very easy	0.0	2.8	6.5	7.2	5.7	12.4	3.9	6.6
N of Valid	65	11,983	62	12,011	53	6,373	180	30,367
N of Miss	6	1,854	8	1,338	7	762	21	3,954

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.3	92.5	83.9	83.1	80.8	67.7	86.0	83.6
Sort of hard	4.6	4.4	9.7	9.1	13.5	16.7	8.9	8.8
Sort of easy	1.5	1.9	1.6	4.6	3.8	8.3	2.2	4.3
Very easy	1.5	1.2	4.8	3.2	1.9	7.3	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	65	11,969	62	12,013	52	6,367	179	30,349
N of Miss	6	1,868	8	1,336	8	768	22	3,972

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	91.8	91.9	85.8	86.8	73.1	90.5	85.5
Sort of hard	4.7	5.3	6.5	8.7	7.5	16.1	6.1	8.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.8	1.6	3.6	3.8	6.1	1.7	3.4
Very easy	3.1	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	4.8	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	64	11,968	62	12,010	53	6,381	179	30,359
N of Miss	7	1,869	8	1,339	7	754	22	3,962

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.9	84.0	66.1	62.7	47.2	40.0	64.4	66.3
Sort of hard	12.3	7.7	16.1	11.9	3.8	10.5	11.1	9.9
Sort of easy	4.6	5.0	12.9	13.7	20.8	19.4	12.2	11.5
Very easy	6.2	3.4	4.8	11.8	28.3	30.1	12.2	12.3
N of Valid	65	11,970	62	12,023	53	6,381	180	30,374
N of Miss	6	1,867	8	1,326	7	754	21	3,947

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.0	75.4	58.6	79.0	78.8	88.1	65.1	79.5
Yes	40.0	24.6	41.4	21.0	21.2	11.9	34.9	20.5
N of Valid	65	11,849	58	11,802	52	6,286	175	29,937
N of Miss	6	1,988	12	1,547	8	849	26	4,384

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	93.8	89.7	95.0	98.1	96.8	93.7	94.9
Yes	6.2	6.2	10.3	5.0	1.9	3.2	6.3	5.1
N of Valid	65	11,849	58	11,802	52	6,286	175	29,937
N of Miss	6	1,988	12	1,547	8	849	26	4,384

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	91.1	93.1	89.0	96.2	89.9	94.9	90.0
Yes	4.6	8.9	6.9	11.0	3.8	10.1	5.1	10.0
N of Valid	65	11,849	58	11,802	52	6,286	175	29,937
N of Miss	6	1,988	12	1,547	8	849	26	4,384

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.2	29.6	46.6	28.0	23.1	19.8	40.6	26.9
Yes	50.8	70.4	53.4	72.0	76.9	80.2	59.4	73.1
N of Valid	65	11,849	58	11,802	52	6,286	175	29,937
N of Miss	6	1,988	12	1,547	8	849	26	4,384

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.1	72.9	72.4	75.8	88.7	81.4	79.8	75.8
Yes	20.9	27.1	27.6	24.2	11.3	18.6	20.2	24.2
N of Valid	67	11,791	58	11,704	53	6,183	178	29,678
N of Miss	4	2,046	12	1,645	7	952	23	4,643

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.8	35.5	35.0	30.3	37.7	30.3	36.5	32.4
1 or 2 times	41.2	34.0	28.3	33.1	28.3	31.2	33.1	33.1
3 or 4 times	11.8	18.1	16.7	19.9	11.3	19.1	13.3	19.0
5 or 6 times	8.8	6.4	11.7	9.2	15.1	9.9	11.6	8.2
7 or more times	1.5	5.9	8.3	7.6	7.5	9.5	5.5	7.3
N of Valid	68	11,989	60	11,876	53	6,262	181	30,127
N of Miss	3	1,848	10	1,473	7	873	20	4,194

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.8	48.5	71.2	57.6	86.5	78.2	64.6	58.3
Yes	58.2	51.5	28.8	42.4	13.5	21.8	35.4	41.7
N of Valid	67	11,845	59	11,741	52	6,164	178	29,750
N of Miss	4	1,992	11	1,608	8	971	23	4,571

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.4	31.9	37.7	23.4	43.4	25.4	38.5	27.2
1 or 2 times	24.6	41.9	31.1	37.3	18.9	24.4	25.1	36.5
3 or 4 times	32.3	17.0	19.7	25.3	24.5	32.2	25.7	23.4
5 or 6 times	7.7	6.0	6.6	8.2	9.4	11.6	7.8	8.0
7 or more times	0.0	3.2	4.9	5.8	3.8	6.4	2.8	4.9
N of Valid	65	11,921	61	11,849	53	6,245	179	30,015
N of Miss	6	1,916	9	1,500	7	890	22	4,306

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	70.1	59.6	61.6	62.3	59.6	63.1	64.6
Yes	33.3	29.9	40.4	38.4	37.7	40.4	36.9	35.4
N of Valid	66	11,803	57	11,736	53	6,198	176	29,737
N of Miss	5	2,034	13	1,613	7	937	25	4,584

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	4.5	6.7	3.8	11.3	4.4	7.8	4.2
no	4.5	6.4	5.0	7.2	1.9	5.8	3.9	6.6
yes	37.3	31.1	28.3	36.5	37.7	37.8	34.4	34.6
YES!	52.2	57.9	60.0	52.5	49.1	52.0	53.9	54.5
N of Valid	67	11,916	60	11,933	53	6,324	180	30,173
N of Miss	4	1,921	10	1,416	7	811	21	4,148

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	45.5	39.3	35.6	29.7	34.6	29.6	39.0	33.5
no	27.3	35.2	42.4	39.9	38.5	39.3	35.6	37.9
yes	18.2	17.4	10.2	20.8	21.2	20.9	16.4	19.5
YES!	9.1	8.0	11.9	9.7	5.8	10.1	9.0	9.1
N of Valid	66	11,870	59	11,867	52	6,303	177	30,040
N of Miss	5	1,967	11	1,482	8	832	24	4,281

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	5.1	11.9	3.8	9.4	4.6	8.3	4.5
no	1.5	4.6	1.7	4.1	5.7	6.2	2.8	4.7
yes	27.9	27.3	35.6	34.0	24.5	38.5	29.4	32.3
YES!	66.2	62.9	50.8	58.1	60.4	50.7	59.4	58.5
N of Valid	68	11,925	59	11,899	53	6,314	180	30,138
N of Miss	3	1,912	11	1,450	7	821	21	4,183

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	5.8	11.9	4.5	9.4	4.5	9.4	5.0
no	1.5	6.4	10.2	7.0	5.7	8.0	5.6	7.0
yes	26.5	20.9	15.3	27.1	37.7	34.2	26.1	26.1
YES!	64.7	66.9	62.7	61.5	47.2	53.3	58.9	61.9
N of Valid	68	11,833	59	11,878	53	6,295	180	30,006
N of Miss	3	2,004	11	1,471	7	840	21	4,315

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.4	6.2	10.2	5.8	11.3	8.2	11.7	6.5
no	9.0	6.0	13.6	10.0	18.9	16.5	13.4	9.8
yes	19.4	23.0	20.3	29.1	32.1	34.3	23.5	27.7
YES!	58.2	64.9	55.9	55.1	37.7	41.0	51.4	56.0
N of Valid	67	11,873	59	11,881	53	6,307	179	30,061
N of Miss	4	1,964	11	1,468	7	828	22	4,260

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	4.4	15.3	5.5	18.9	9.4	12.8	5.9
no	3.0	6.9	11.9	11.5	15.1	16.7	9.5	10.8
yes	40.3	30.9	23.7	35.9	32.1	38.1	32.4	34.4
YES!	50.7	57.7	49.2	47.1	34.0	35.8	45.3	49.0
N of Valid	67	11,915	59	11,912	53	6,311	179	30,138
N of Miss	4	1,922	11	1,437	7	824	22	4,183

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	4.1	8.5	3.9	11.3	5.3	7.8	4.3
no	14.9	6.5	5.1	8.1	3.8	8.2	8.4	7.5
yes	26.9	26.2	28.8	31.9	32.1	35.6	29.1	30.4
YES!	53.7	63.1	57.6	56.2	52.8	50.8	54.7	57.8
N of Valid	67	11,898	59	11,906	53	6,313	179	30,117
N of Miss	4	1,939	11	1,443	7	822	22	4,204

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.1	79.9	62.7	66.4	44.2	51.1	62.4	68.6
Yes	20.9	15.8	35.6	29.1	46.2	43.1	33.1	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	1.7	4.4	9.6	5.8	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	67	11,940	59	11,904	52	6,311	178	30,155
N of Miss	4	1,897	11	1,445	8	824	23	4,166

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	91.0	79.7	81.1	67.9	66.8	80.6	82.0
Yes	5.9	4.7	18.6	14.4	22.6	27.5	15.0	13.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	1.7	4.5	9.4	5.8	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	68	11,907	59	11,895	53	6,305	180	30,107
N of Miss	3	1,930	11	1,454	7	830	21	4,214

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	87.0	81.4	80.1	67.9	71.0	79.9	80.9
Yes	9.0	8.8	16.9	15.4	22.6	23.2	15.6	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.2	1.7	4.5	9.4	5.8	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	67	11,910	59	11,872	53	6,297	179	30,079
N of Miss	4	1,927	11	1,477	7	838	22	4,242

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	95.1	94.9	94.7	90.4	93.3	93.3	94.5
Yes	2.9	0.7	3.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	1.7	4.5	9.6	5.7	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	68	11,887	59	11,859	52	6,298	179	30,044
N of Miss	3	1,950	11	1,490	8	837	22	4,277

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	80.3	77.2	75.3	71.7	74.8	77.5	77.2
Yes	14.7	15.5	21.1	20.2	18.9	19.4	18.0	18.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.3	1.8	4.5	9.4	5.8	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	68	11,882	57	11,860	53	6,300	178	30,042
N of Miss	3	1,955	13	1,489	7	835	23	4,279

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	85.1	74.6	74.0	64.2	65.3	73.9	76.5
Yes	16.2	10.7	23.7	21.5	26.4	28.9	21.7	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	1.7	4.5	9.4	5.8	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	136	23,818	118	23,780	106	12,602	360	60,200
N of Miss	6	3,856	22	2,918	14	1,668	42	8,442

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	93.4	86.4	90.5	83.0	86.2	88.8	90.8
Yes	1.5	2.3	11.9	5.0	7.5	8.0	6.7	4.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	1.7	4.5	9.4	5.8	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	67	11,899	59	11,869	53	6,305	179	30,073
N of Miss	4	1,938	11	1,480	7	830	22	4,248

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	90.3	84.7	85.6	84.9	77.2	83.4	85.7
Wrong	10.1	7.1	13.6	10.1	11.3	14.5	11.6	9.8
A little bit wrong	8.7	2.1	1.7	3.1	1.9	6.7	4.4	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	69	11,945	59	11,929	53	6,314	181	30,188
N of Miss	2	1,892	11	1,420	7	821	20	4,133

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	94.4	96.6	91.3	84.9	82.9	91.7	90.8
Wrong	5.8	4.5	3.4	6.7	11.3	12.2	6.7	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	3.8	3.7	1.1	1.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	69	11,934	58	11,916	53	6,306	180	30,156
N of Miss	2	1,903	12	1,433	7	829	21	4,165

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	95.7	96.6	89.3	79.2	76.6	90.6	89.2
Wrong	5.8	3.1	1.7	6.6	11.3	12.0	6.1	6.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.6	5.7	7.3	2.2	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	3.8	4.1	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	69	11,912	59	11,906	53	6,304	181	30,122
N of Miss	2	1,925	11	1,443	7	831	20	4,199

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	95.2	94.9	92.8	96.2	91.2	95.0	93.4
Wrong	5.8	3.6	3.4	5.4	1.9	6.8	3.9	5.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	69	11,917	59	11,905	52	6,306	180	30,128
N of Miss	2	1,920	11	1,444	8	829	21	4,193

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	87.4	93.0	83.9	98.1	86.8	91.6	85.9
Wrong	14.7	10.9	7.0	13.3	1.9	11.4	8.4	12.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	68	11,904	57	11,906	53	6,306	178	30,116
N of Miss	3	1,933	13	1,443	7	829	23	4,205

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	87.9	84.7	82.3	90.6	81.4	85.1	84.3
Wrong	13.0	8.9	11.9	12.8	7.5	13.8	11.0	11.5
A little bit wrong	5.8	2.3	3.4	3.9	1.9	3.8	3.9	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	69	11,910	59	11,918	53	6,310	181	30,138
N of Miss	2	1,927	11	1,431	7	825	20	4,183

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.3	67.8	76.3	59.7	69.2	65.9	68.9	64.2
Wrong	21.7	21.4	13.6	25.5	23.1	22.5	19.4	23.2
A little bit wrong	13.0	8.8	10.2	12.3	7.7	10.0	10.6	10.4
Not at all wrong	2.9	2.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	69	11,910	59	11,909	52	6,294	180	30,113
N of Miss	2	1,927	11	1,440	8	841	21	4,208

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.6	81.1	69.0	71.9	59.6	61.3	65.7	73.3
1	13.2	9.1	6.9	11.1	13.5	11.6	11.2	10.4
2	10.3	4.4	10.3	6.9	11.5	8.6	10.7	6.3
3-4	4.4	2.8	6.9	5.0	1.9	7.9	4.5	4.7
5+	4.4	2.7	6.9	5.0	13.5	10.7	7.9	5.3
N of Valid	68	11,909	58	11,921	52	6,311	178	30,141
N of Miss	3	1,928	12	1,428	8	824	23	4,180

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.6	91.1	81.0	85.0	67.3	78.3	77.7	86.0
1	11.6	5.3	8.6	7.7	13.5	8.0	11.2	6.8
2	2.9	1.7	6.9	3.4	11.5	5.7	6.7	3.2
3-4	2.9	0.8	3.4	2.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	1.8
5+	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	3.8	4.5	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	69	11,841	58	11,885	52	6,287	179	30,013
N of Miss	2	1,996	12	1,464	8	848	22	4,308

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.4	88.6	78.9	82.6	71.2	80.8	76.8	84.6
1	11.8	6.9	8.8	8.5	15.4	6.9	11.9	7.5
2	4.4	2.1	5.3	3.8	5.8	4.5	5.1	3.3
3-4	2.9	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.0
5+	1.5	1.4	5.3	2.6	3.8	4.7	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	68	11,846	57	11,895	52	6,313	177	30,054
N of Miss	3	1,991	13	1,454	8	822	24	4,267

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	55.2	65.3	47.5	52.6	50.0	45.7	51.1	56.2
1	17.9	15.7	8.5	15.6	11.5	11.1	12.9	14.7
2	10.4	7.3	8.5	10.2	7.7	10.0	9.0	9.0
3-4	7.5	4.9	15.3	8.3	11.5	10.8	11.2	7.5
5+	9.0	6.8	20.3	13.3	19.2	22.4	15.7	12.6
N of Valid	67	11,875	59	11,895	52	6,307	178	30,077
N of Miss	4	1,962	11	1,454	8	828	23	4,244

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	27.3	24.4	27.8	19.7	11.5	20.1	22.7	21.6
Safe	59.1	51.7	48.1	53.0	53.8	45.3	54.1	50.9
Not safe	10.6	16.9	18.5	20.2	26.9	23.8	18.0	19.6
Very not safe	3.0	7.0	5.6	7.2	7.7	10.8	5.2	7.9
N of Valid	66	11,555	54	11,459	52	6,081	172	29,095
N of Miss	5	2,282	16	1,890	8	1,054	29	5,226

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.2	17.1	13.6	16.9	17.0	23.7	15.6	18.4
At a school	61.8	60.1	64.4	59.1	54.7	53.8	60.6	58.4
No preference	7.4	10.2	16.9	13.6	20.8	14.1	14.4	12.4
I don't know	14.7	12.5	5.1	10.3	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.8
N of Valid	68	11,776	59	11,727	53	6,191	180	29,694
N of Miss	3	2,061	11	1,622	7	944	21	4,627

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.7	60.1	71.9	57.9	57.7	58.9	65.0	59.0
No	11.8	11.6	14.0	13.5	21.2	19.2	15.3	13.9
I don't know	23.5	28.3	14.0	28.6	21.2	21.9	19.8	27.1
N of Valid	68	11,561	57	11,553	52	6,089	177	29,203
N of Miss	3	2,276	13	1,796	8	1,046	24	5,118

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	32.8	23.0	20.3	15.9	13.2	11.3	22.9	17.7
Somewhat better	13.4	15.8	13.6	17.9	13.2	16.4	13.4	16.8
Stayed the same	38.8	44.4	47.5	48.1	60.4	56.5	48.0	48.4
Somewhat worse	11.9	12.7	13.6	13.7	7.5	11.9	11.2	12.9
Much worse	3.0	4.1	5.1	4.5	5.7	3.9	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	67	11,599	59	11,677	53	6,187	179	29,463
N of Miss	4	2,238	11	1,672	7	948	22	4,858

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.7	16.6	20.7	16.7	22.6	16.0	20.9	16.5
Rarely	19.7	11.6	17.2	14.0	13.2	11.8	16.9	12.6
Sometimes	18.2	21.9	29.3	24.3	26.4	21.7	24.3	22.8
Often	28.8	25.8	17.2	27.4	26.4	29.8	24.3	27.3
Always	13.6	24.1	15.5	17.6	11.3	20.7	13.6	20.8
N of Valid	66	11,728	58	11,773	53	6,255	177	29,756
N of Miss	5	2,109	12	1,576	7	880	24	4,565

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.7	15.9	31.0	19.5	22.6	20.3	23.2	18.2
Rarely	30.3	18.2	19.0	21.3	28.3	18.5	26.0	19.5
Sometimes	24.2	29.2	34.5	29.8	18.9	29.4	26.0	29.5
Often	19.7	22.2	10.3	19.8	20.8	19.6	16.9	20.7
Always	9.1	14.5	5.2	9.7	9.4	12.3	7.9	12.2
N of Valid	66	11,637	58	11,721	53	6,242	177	29,600
N of Miss	5	2,200	12	1,628	7	893	24	4,721

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.8	16.4	22.4	19.0	37.7	26.5	29.4	19.6
Rarely	16.7	12.5	24.1	14.2	9.4	14.6	16.9	13.6
Sometimes	12.1	16.8	17.2	18.7	26.4	19.5	18.1	18.1
Often	15.2	20.1	13.8	21.9	15.1	17.8	14.7	20.3
Always	27.3	34.2	22.4	26.1	11.3	21.5	20.9	28.3
N of Valid	66	11,639	58	11,726	53	6,247	177	29,612
N of Miss	5	2,198	12	1,623	7	888	24	4,709

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	54.7	62.5	52.6	56.9	49.0	62.4	52.7
Yes	33.3	45.3	37.5	47.4	43.1	51.0	37.6	47.3
N of Valid	63	11,440	56	11,446	51	6,064	170	28,950
N of Miss	8	2,397	14	1,903	9	1,071	31	5,371

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.7	13.6	22.4	17.6	24.5	19.4	22.0	16.4
Most of the time	9.1	11.6	13.8	15.0	13.2	15.9	11.9	13.8
Some of the time	21.2	23.9	17.2	26.1	18.9	27.8	19.2	25.6
A little of the time	21.2	24.3	19.0	19.2	15.1	16.4	18.6	20.6
None of the time	28.8	26.7	27.6	22.2	28.3	20.6	28.2	23.6
N of Valid	66	11,751	58	11,784	53	6,251	177	29,786
N of Miss	5	2,086	12	1,565	7	884	24	4,535

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.2	11.5	20.0	13.4	15.1	14.6	20.1	12.9
Most of the time	4.5	8.3	10.0	10.7	9.4	12.0	7.8	10.0
Some of the time	10.6	13.7	11.7	15.8	18.9	20.9	13.4	16.1
A little of the time	16.7	16.6	8.3	17.3	15.1	16.2	13.4	16.8
None of the time	43.9	50.0	50.0	42.7	41.5	36.3	45.3	44.2
N of Valid	66	11,662	60	11,725	53	6,242	179	29,629
N of Miss	5	2,175	10	1,624	7	893	22	4,692

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.9	17.5	26.7	22.2	18.9	21.8	23.3	20.3
Most of the time	11.9	12.8	11.7	16.5	20.8	18.0	14.4	15.4
Some of the time	14.9	16.0	23.3	17.3	18.9	21.6	18.9	17.7
A little of the time	16.4	15.5	6.7	14.7	9.4	13.7	11.1	14.8
None of the time	32.8	38.1	31.7	29.2	32.1	24.8	32.2	31.8
N of Valid	67	11,607	60	11,721	53	6,234	180	29,562
N of Miss	4	2,230	10	1,628	7	901	21	4,759

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.9	9.9	16.9	11.5	11.3	13.0	15.6	11.2
Most of the time	1.5	7.2	13.6	9.4	5.7	9.5	6.7	8.5
Some of the time	9.0	11.4	10.2	13.0	18.9	17.0	12.3	13.2
A little of the time	23.9	15.8	11.9	15.8	13.2	17.6	16.8	16.2
None of the time	47.8	55.8	47.5	50.4	50.9	42.9	48.6	50.9
N of Valid	67	11,676	59	11,743	53	6,243	179	29,662
N of Miss	4	2,161	11	1,606	7	892	22	4,659

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.2	14.3	26.7	15.4	15.1	18.6	20.1	15.7
Most of the time	6.1	12.6	13.3	13.9	15.1	15.0	11.2	13.6
Some of the time	22.7	17.2	10.0	19.6	18.9	22.6	17.3	19.3
A little of the time	19.7	17.1	15.0	18.1	17.0	15.9	17.3	17.2
None of the time	33.3	38.9	35.0	33.0	34.0	28.0	34.1	34.3
N of Valid	66	11,545	60	11,708	53	6,238	179	29,491
N of Miss	5	2,292	10	1,641	7	897	22	4,830

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.7	13.0	22.0	16.2	11.3	15.3	18.0	14.8
Most of the time	4.5	7.6	8.5	9.4	15.1	9.6	9.0	8.7
Some of the time	16.7	10.2	8.5	11.5	15.1	15.6	13.5	11.9
A little of the time	7.6	13.4	3.4	13.6	7.5	14.4	6.2	13.7
None of the time	51.5	55.8	57.6	49.3	50.9	45.0	53.4	50.9
N of Valid	66	11,678	59	11,762	53	6,249	178	29,689
N of Miss	5	2,159	11	1,587	7	886	23	4,632