

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Lawrence County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	355	465	478	316
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.7	116	27.7	129	23.4	112	27.8	88
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	32.1	114	29.9	139	26.6	127	27.2	86
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	23.9	85	24.7	115	26.6	127	23.7	75
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	17.6	82	23.4	112	21.2	67
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.5	167	49.7	226	51.3	233	52.1	159
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	51.5	177	50.3	229	48.7	221	47.9	146
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.6	25	4.9	21	6.8	31	5.3	16
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	0.6	2	0.5	2	0.9	4	1.0	3
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	1	0.7	3	1.1	5	0.7	2
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.2	4	2.1	9	1.1	5	1.0	3
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	80.9	266	85.6	364	82.2	374	84.2	255
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.2	4	0.9	4	0.4	2	0.0	0
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	8.2	27	5.2	22	7.5	34	7.9	24
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	82.7	291	79.2	365	82.8	395	84.8	268
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	11.4	40	10.8	50	6.3	30	7.0	22
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.6	2	0.7	3	0.6	3	0.6	2
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	13.9	49	12.4	57	11.3	54	11.7	37
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.0	7	3.9	18	4.2	20	2.5	8
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	62.2	219	58.4	269	64.6	308	63.0	199
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	15.9	56	17.1	79	14.0	67	17.4	55
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.6	2	0.4	2	0.6	3	1.3	4
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	7.7	27	9.8	45	9.0	43	6.6	21
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.8	10	5.0	23	3.6	17	3.2	10
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.0	7	2.2	10	1.5	7	1.9	6
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	43.5	153	44.7	206	43.4	207	48.1	152
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.7	20	7.2	33	5.9	28	5.7	18
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	44.3	156	37.1	171	44.9	214	40.5	128
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	7.1	25	5.6	26	4.0	19	4.7	15
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	2.6	9	2.8	13	4.6	22	4.4	14
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

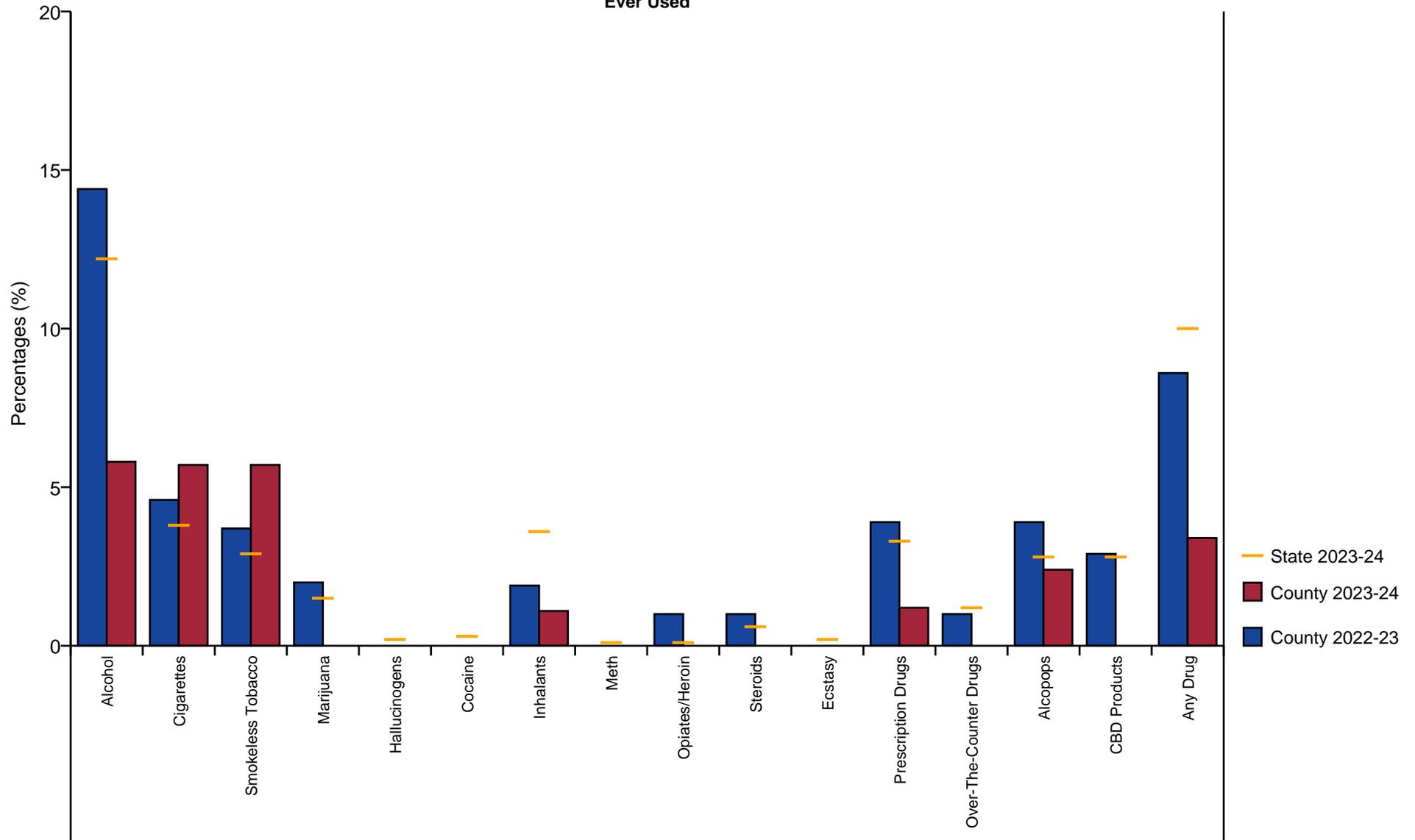
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County

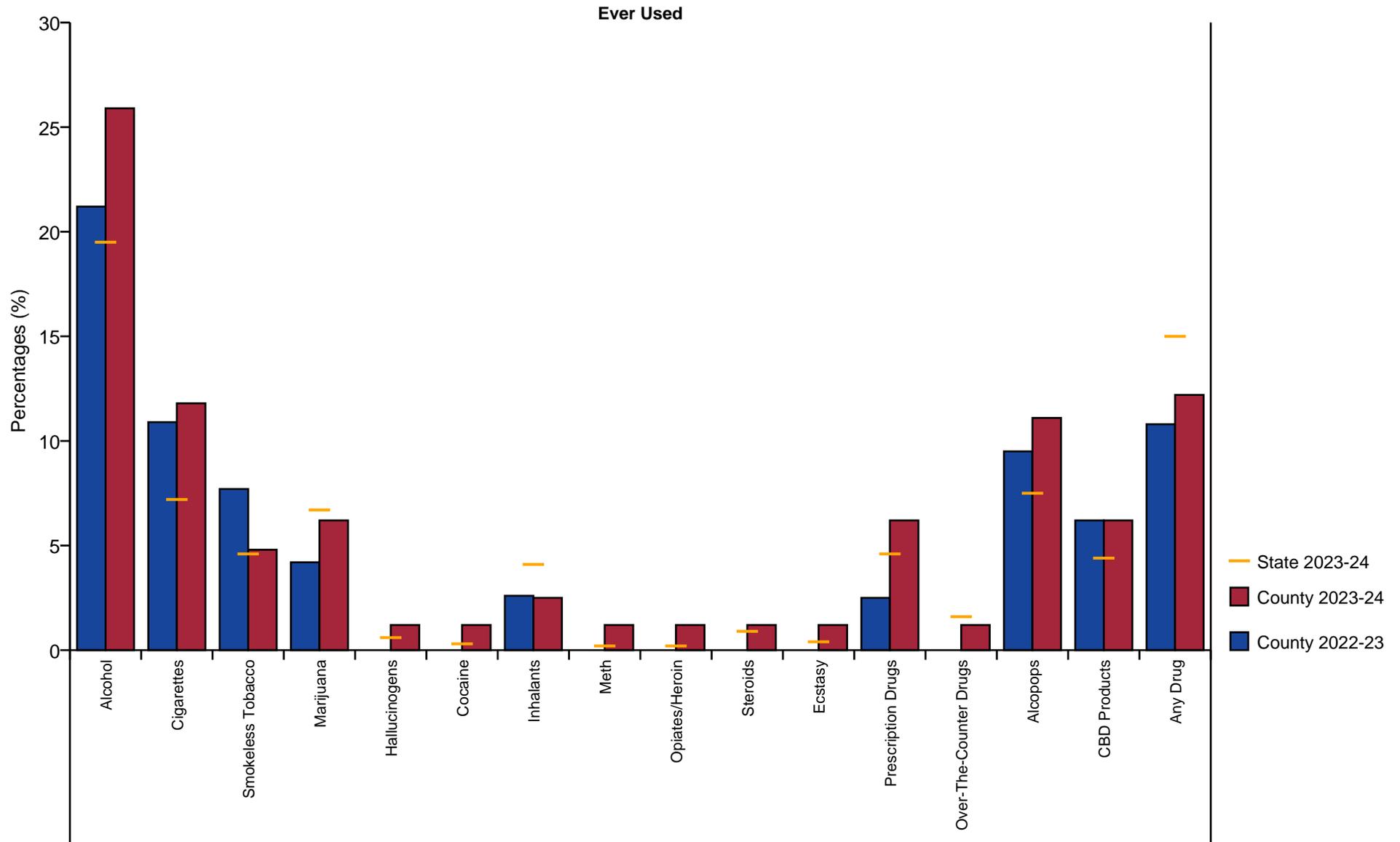
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lawrence County

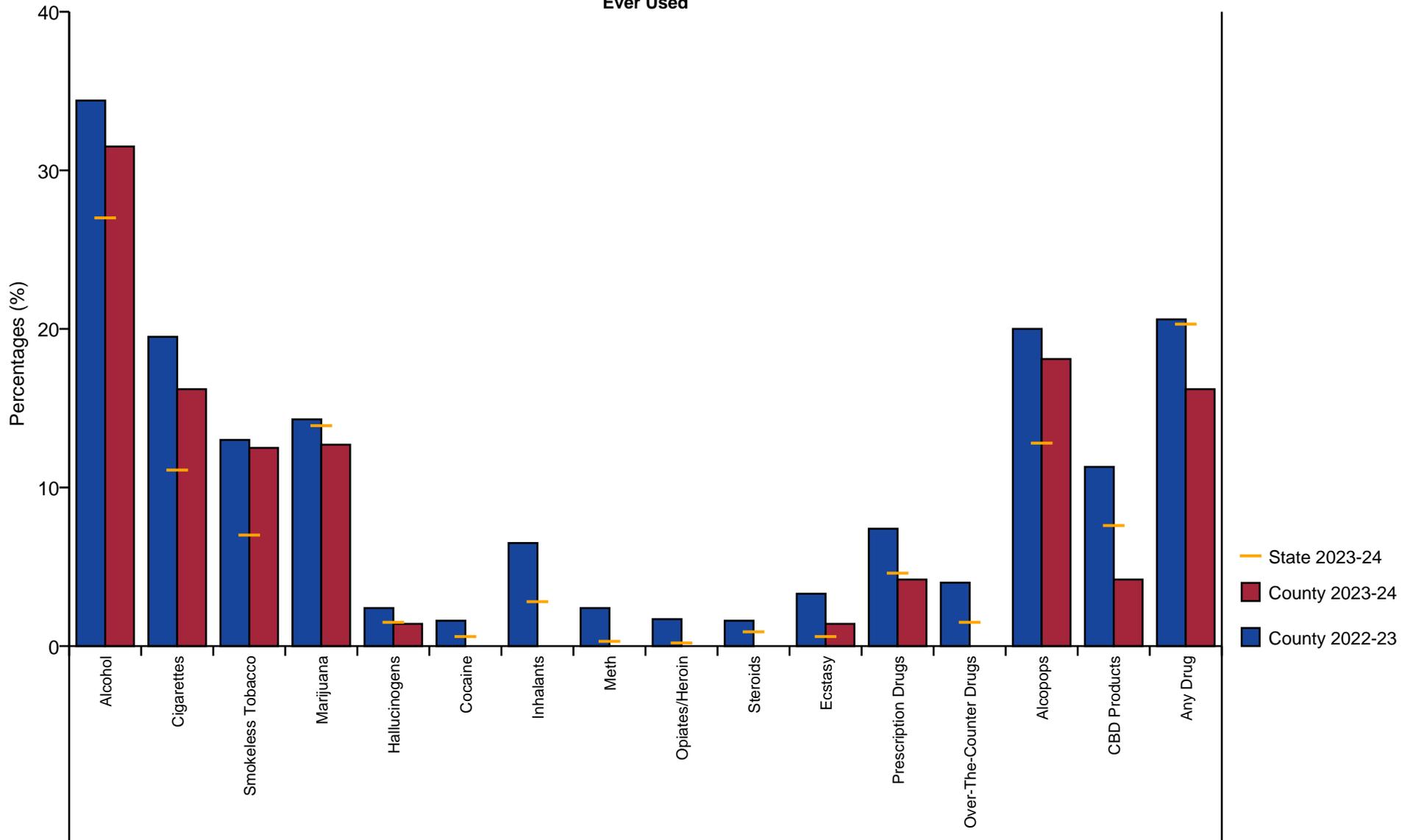


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lawrence County

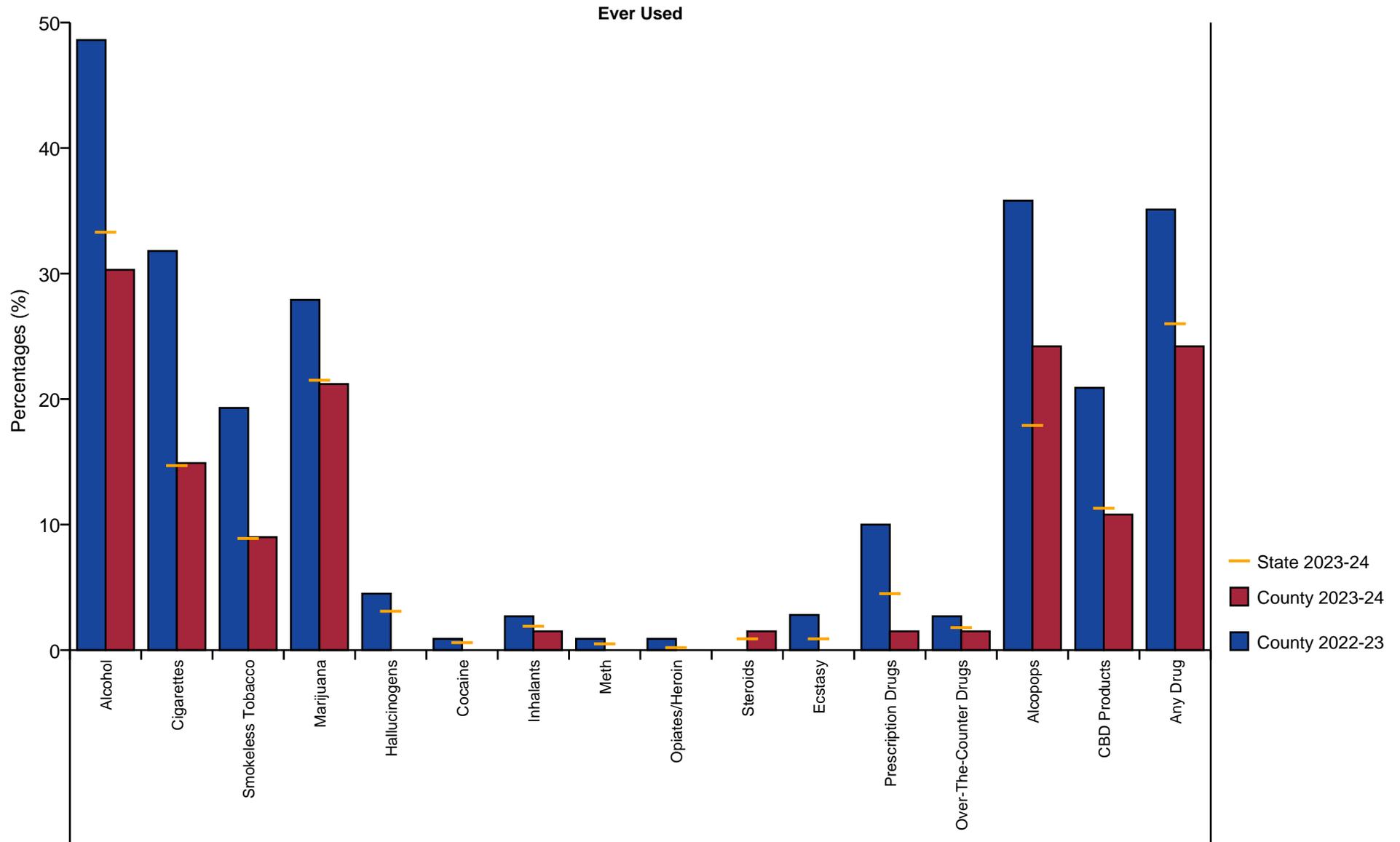
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Lawrence County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County

Ever Used

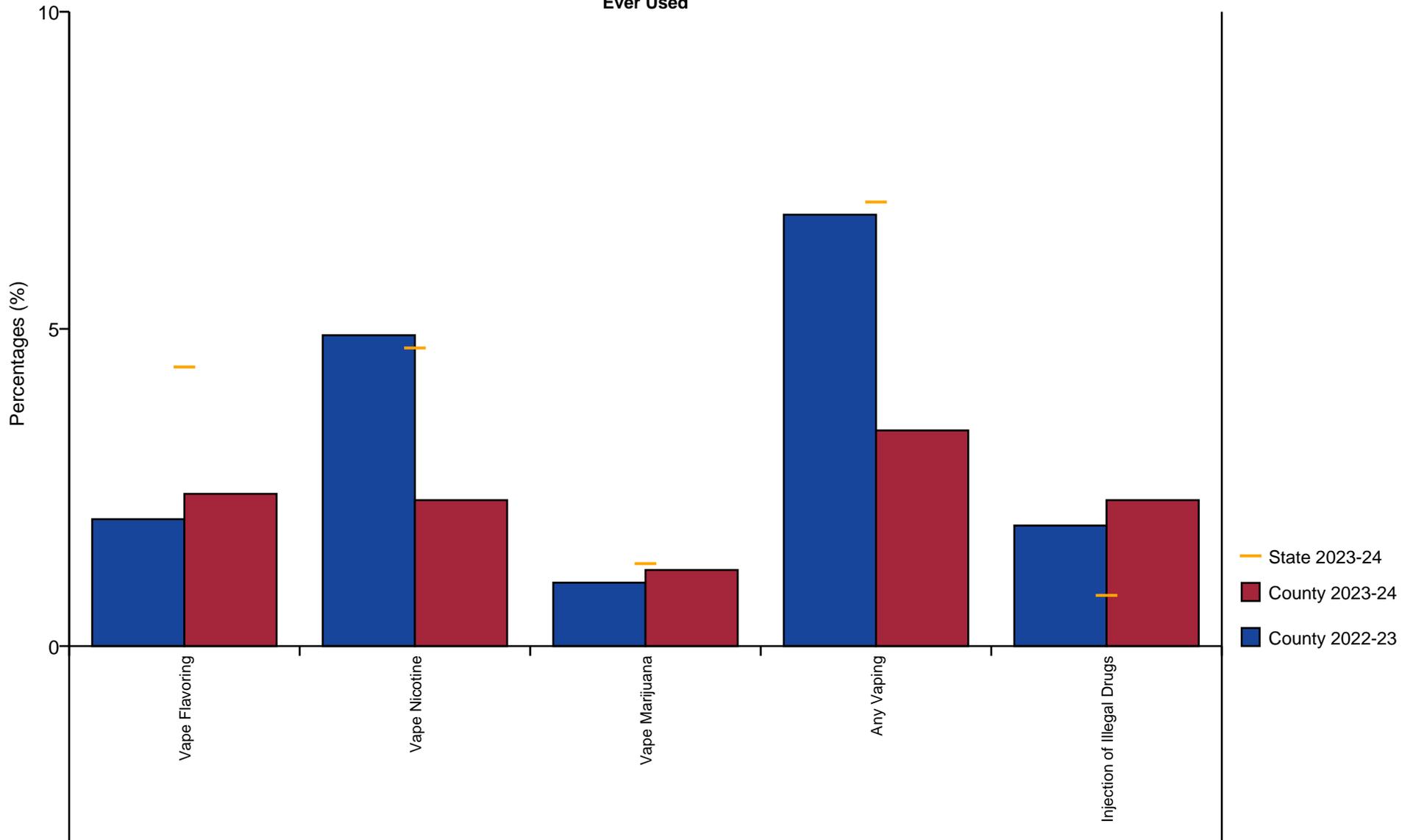


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Lawrence County

Ever Used

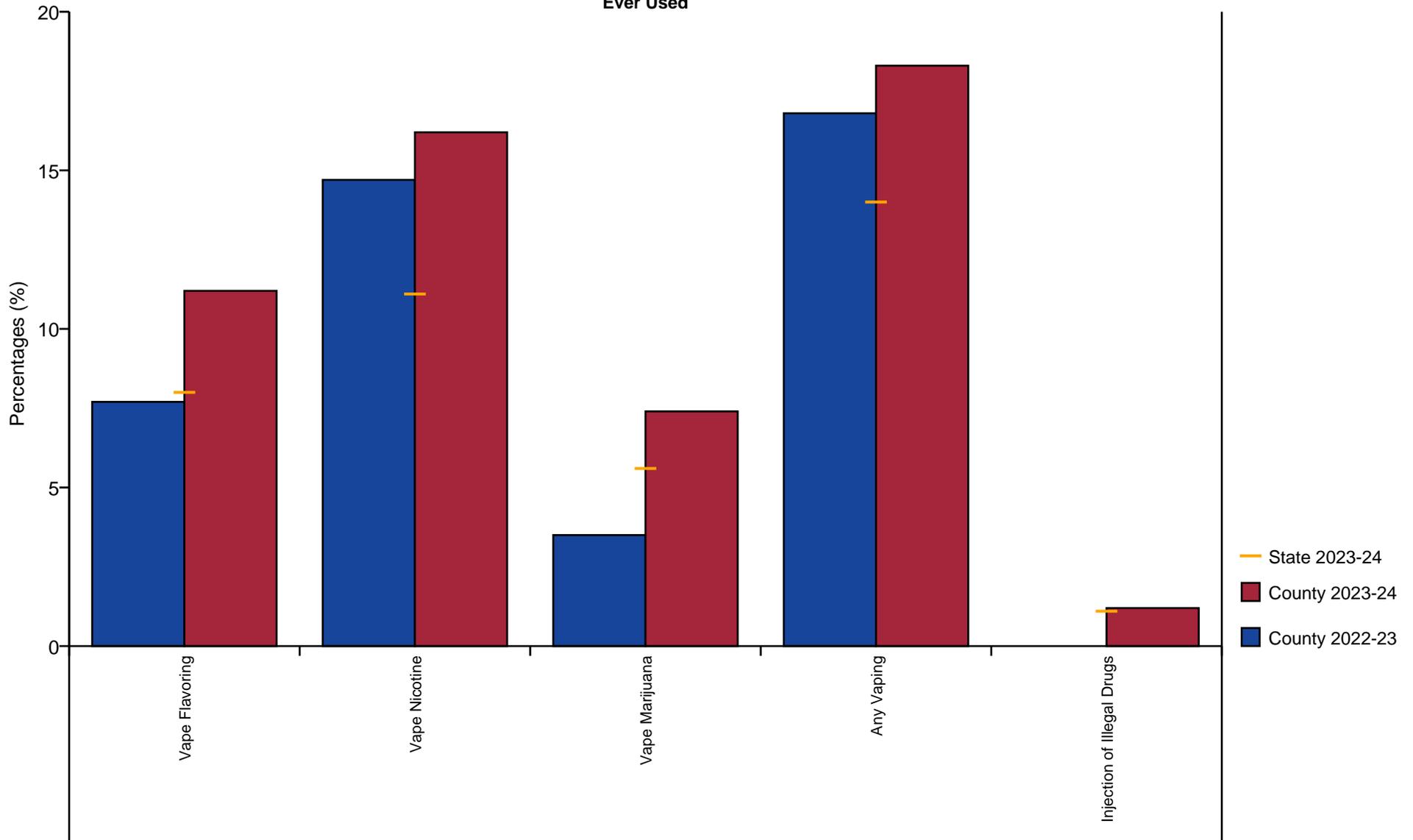


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Lawrence County

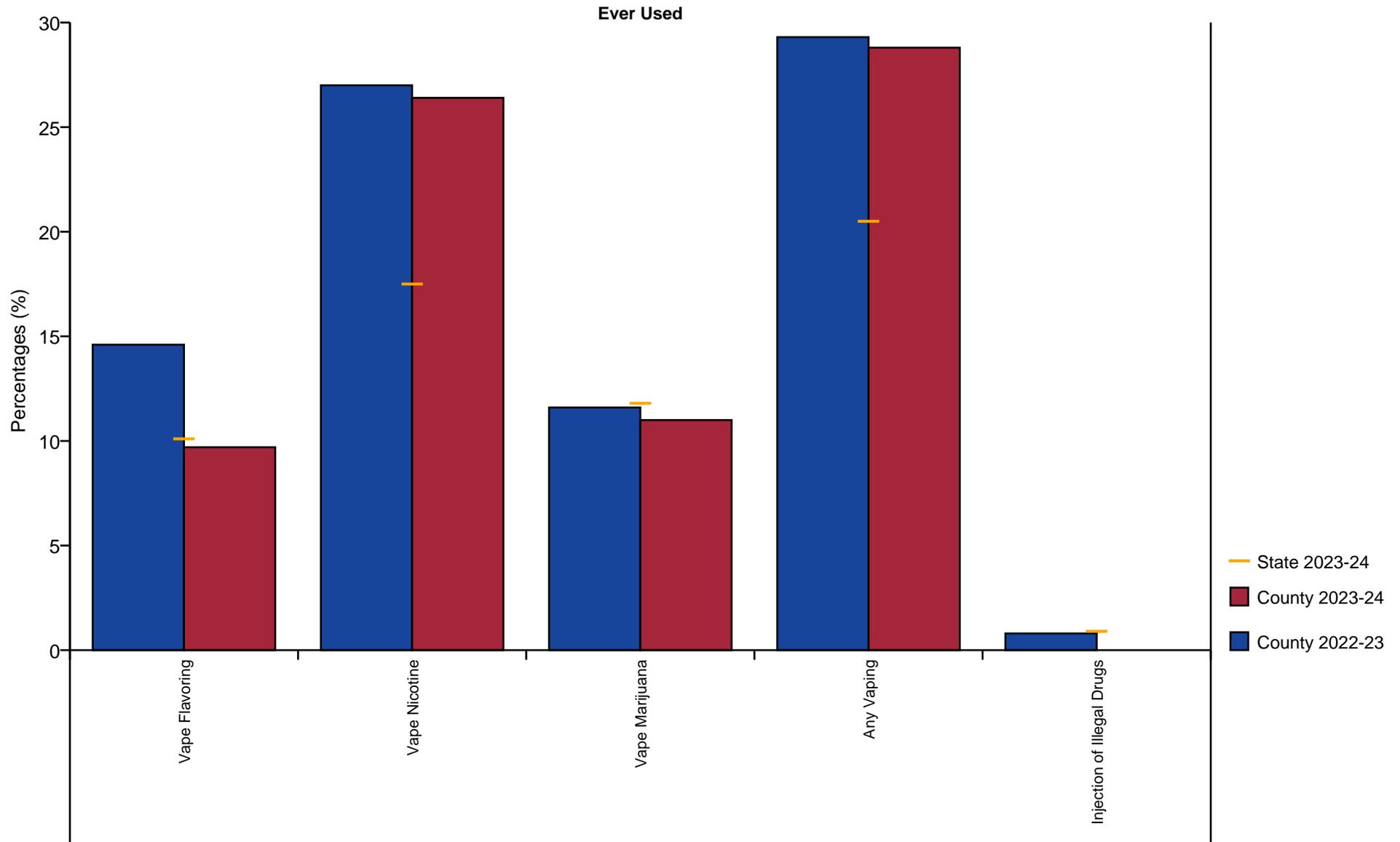


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Lawrence County

Ever Used

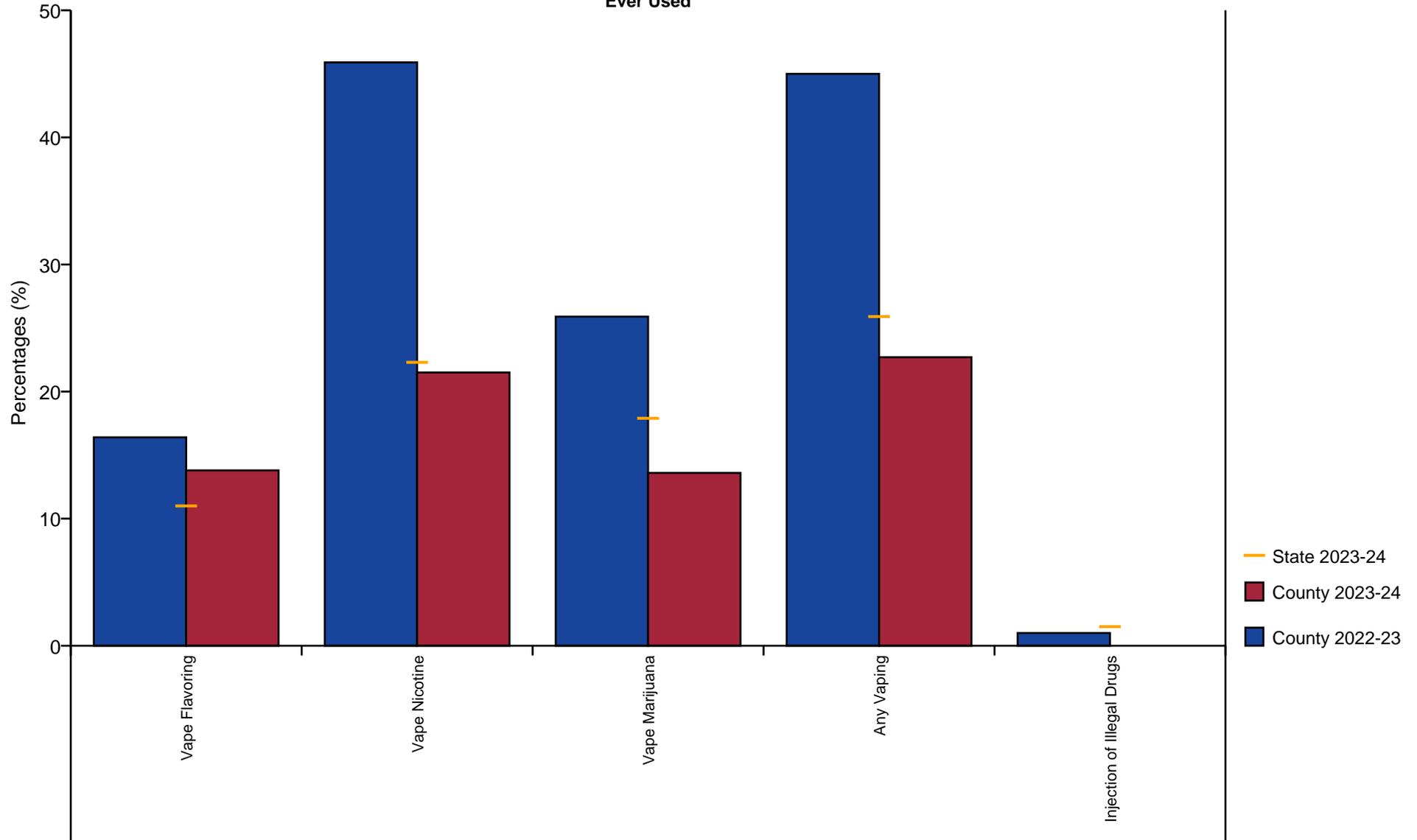
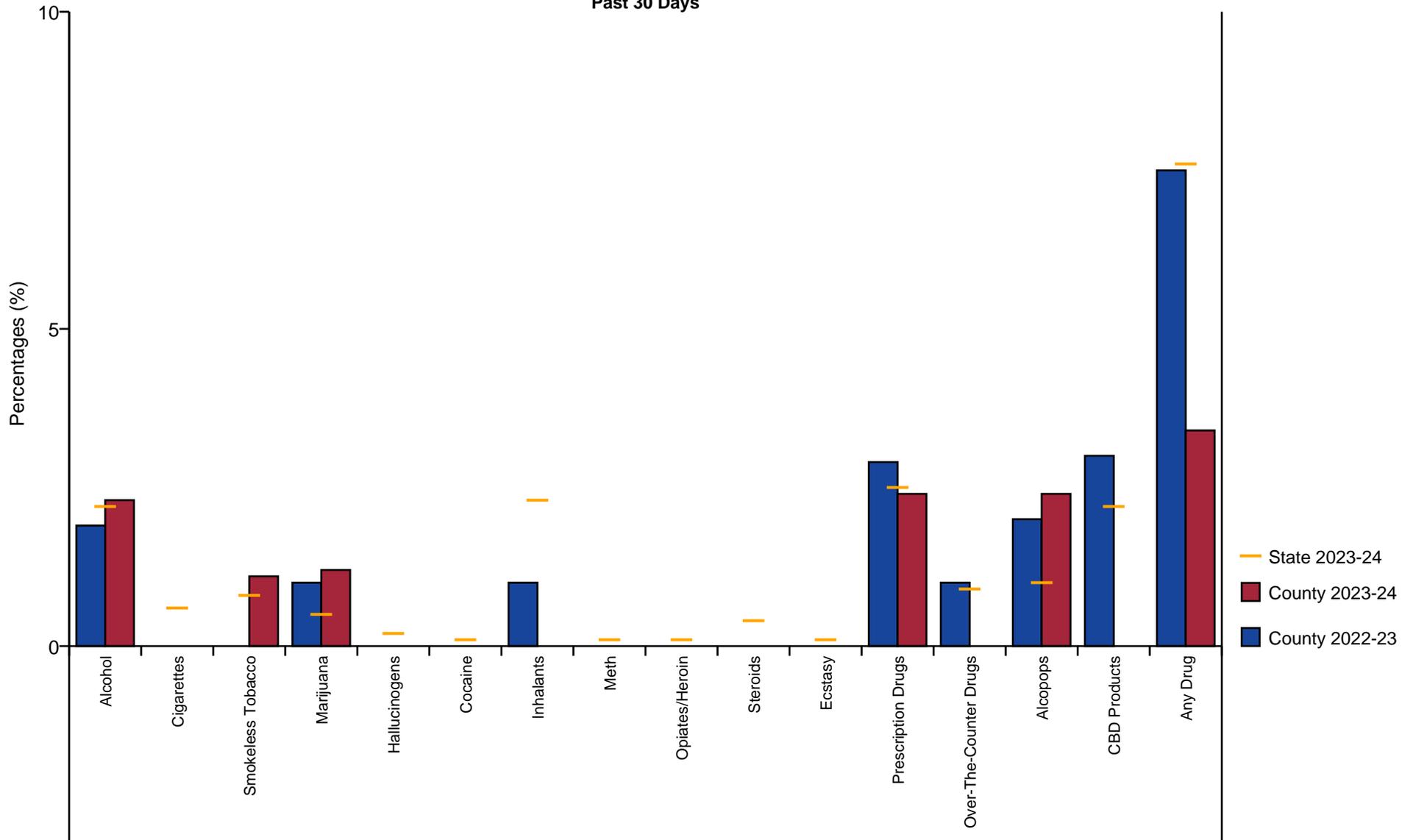


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days

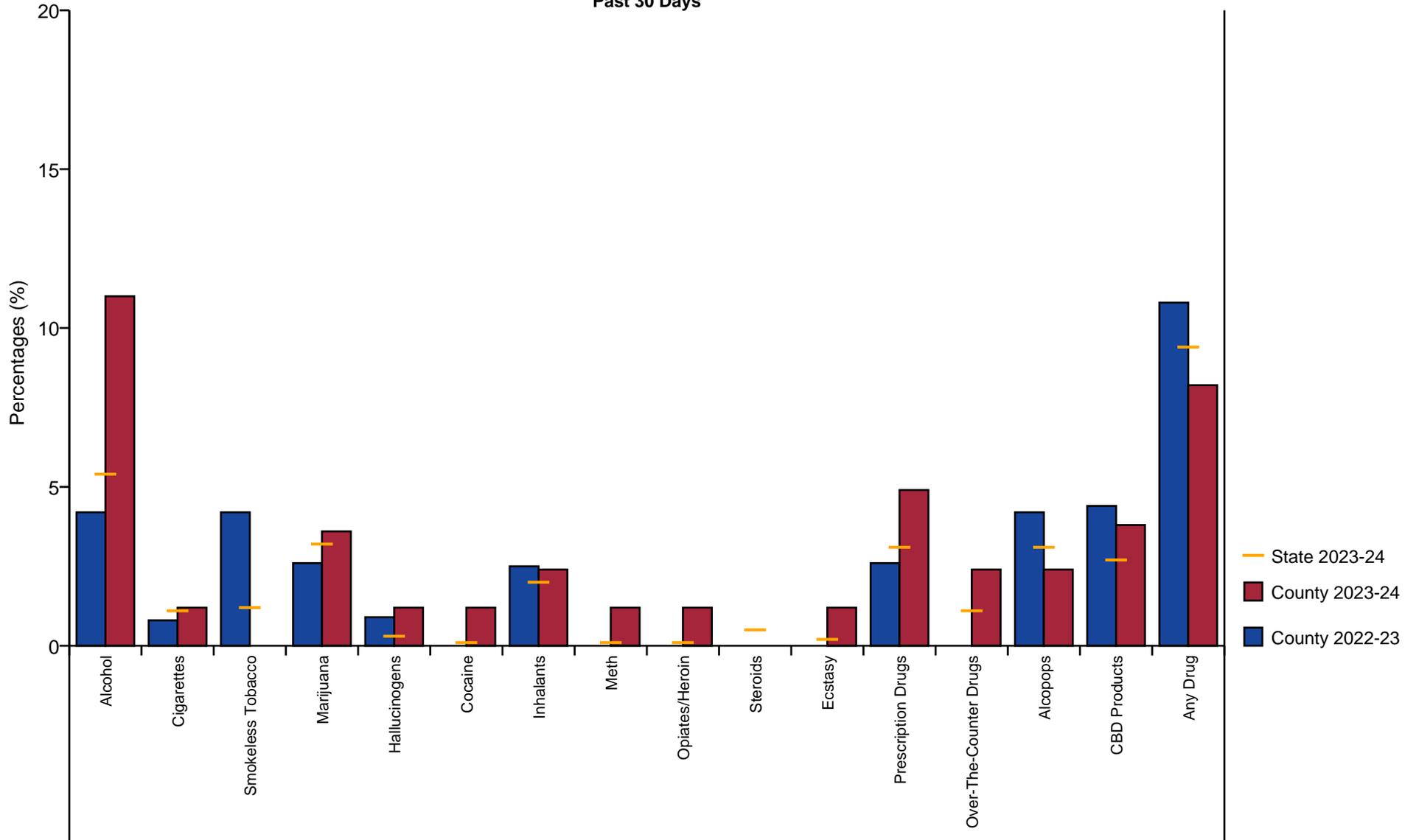


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days

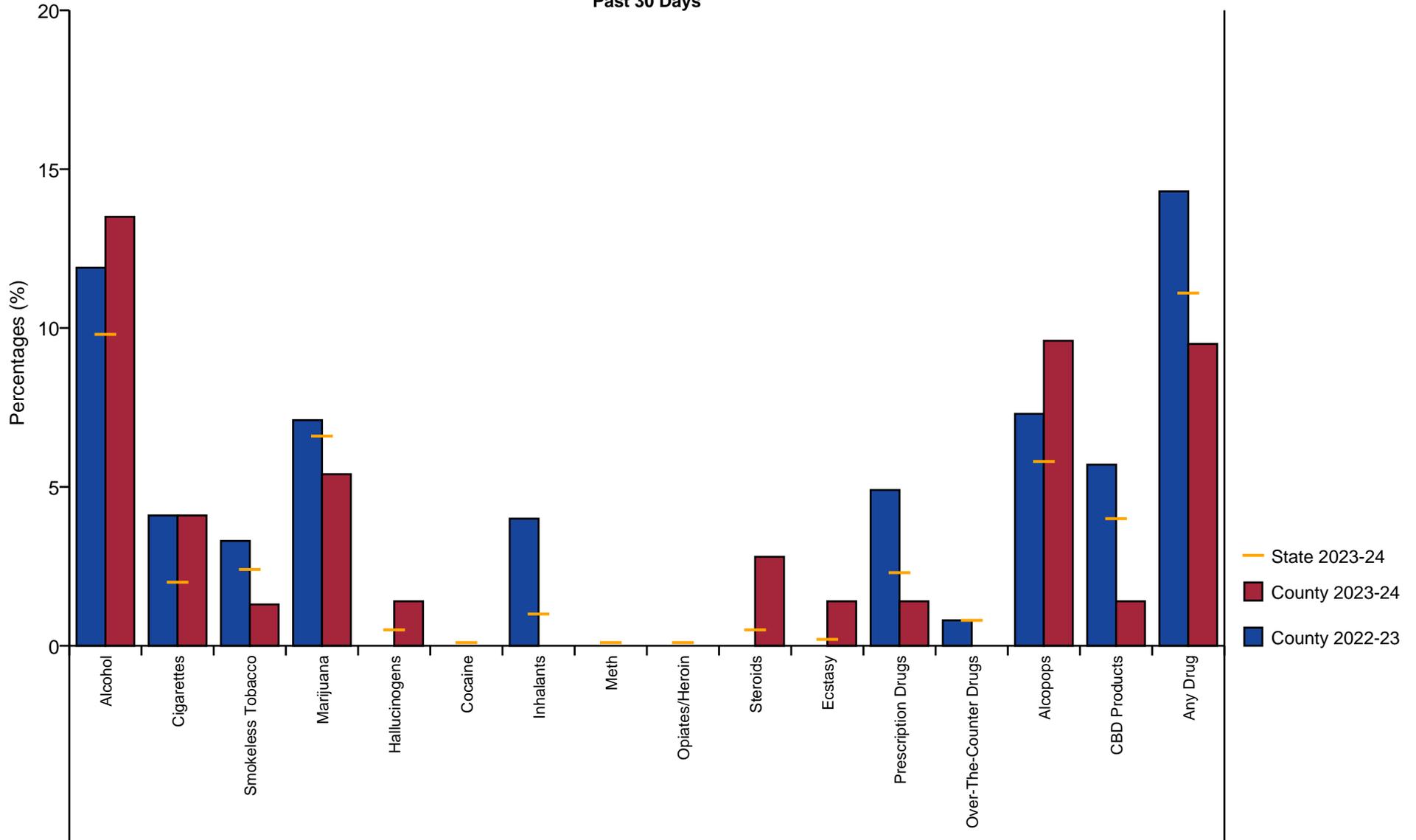


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days

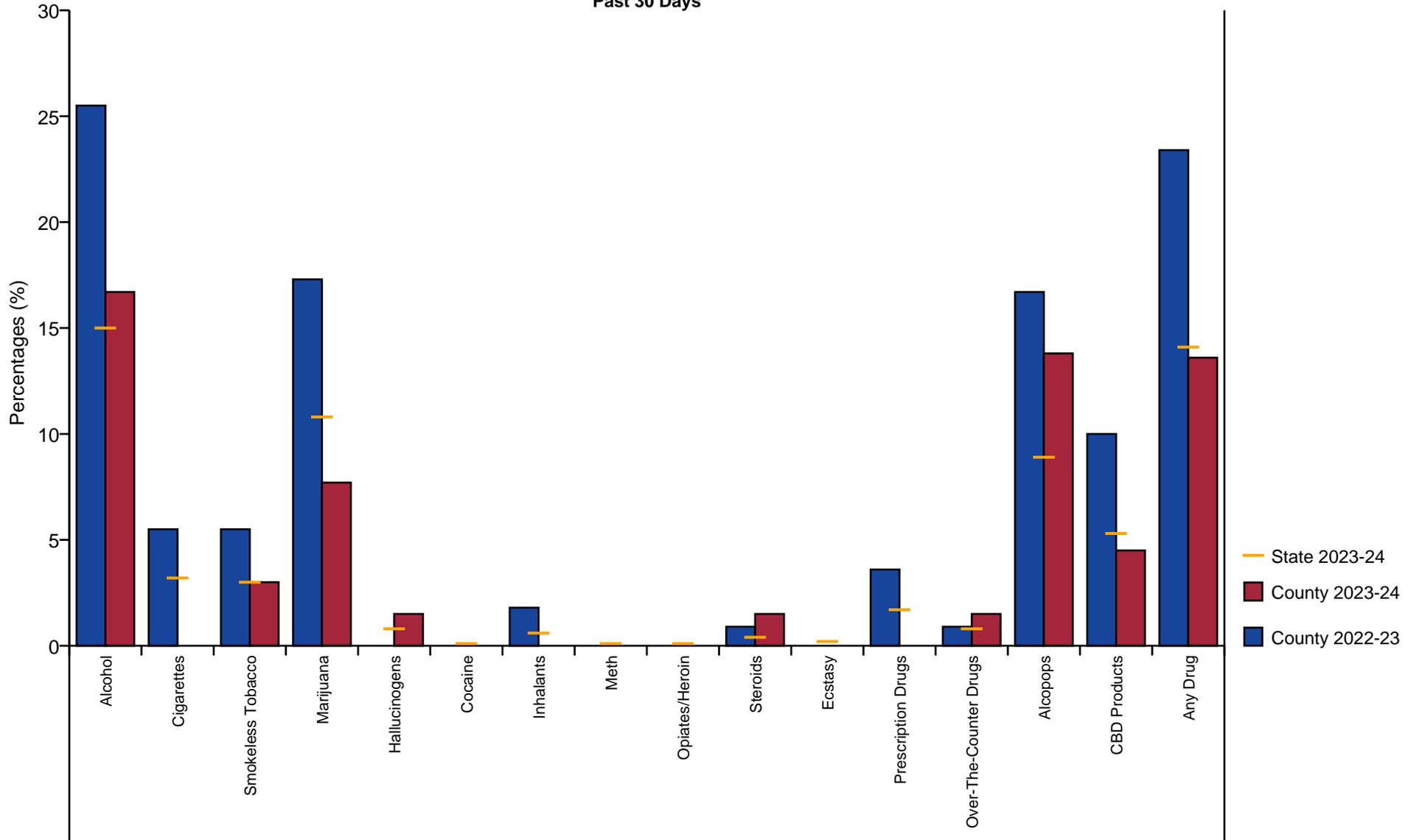


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days

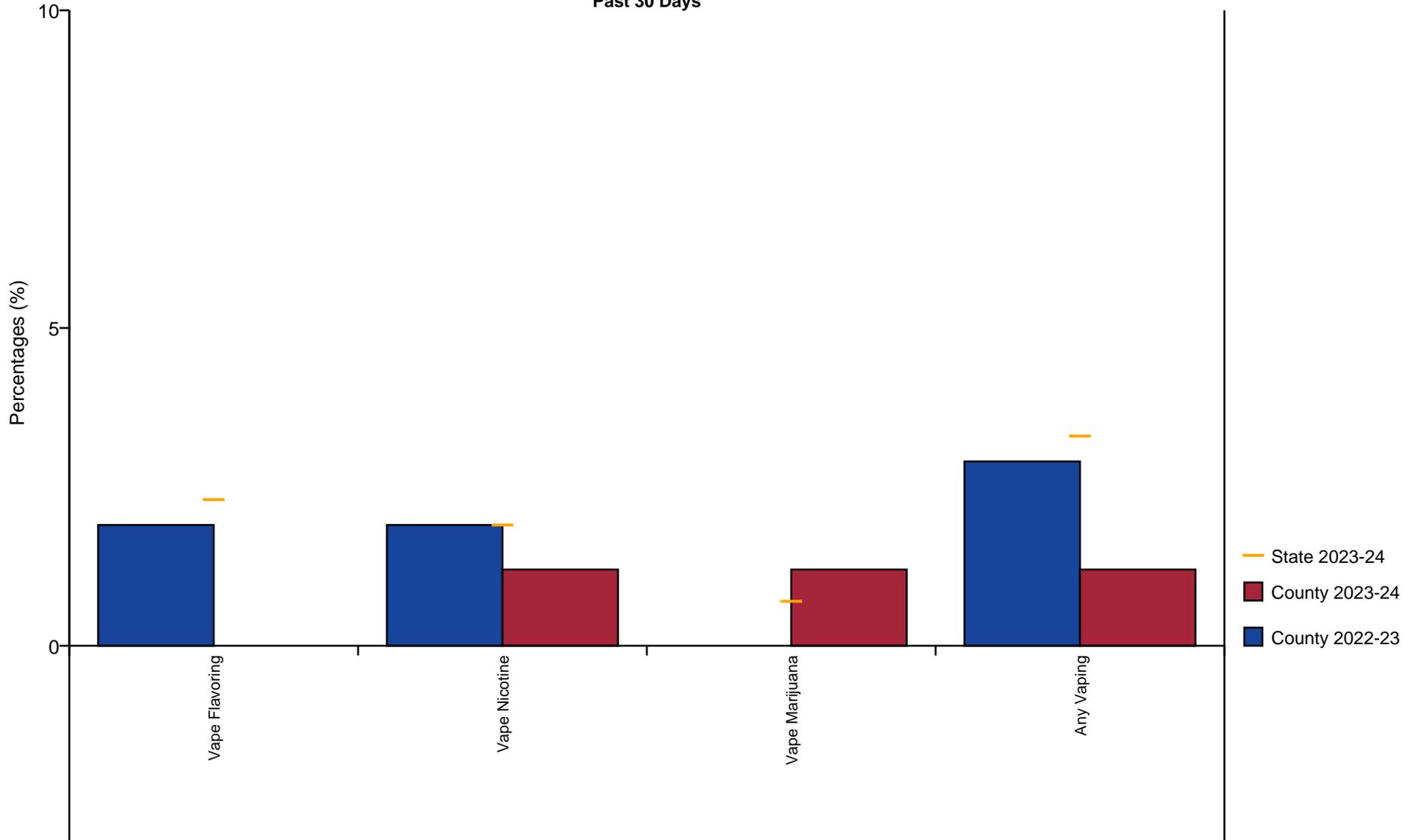


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days

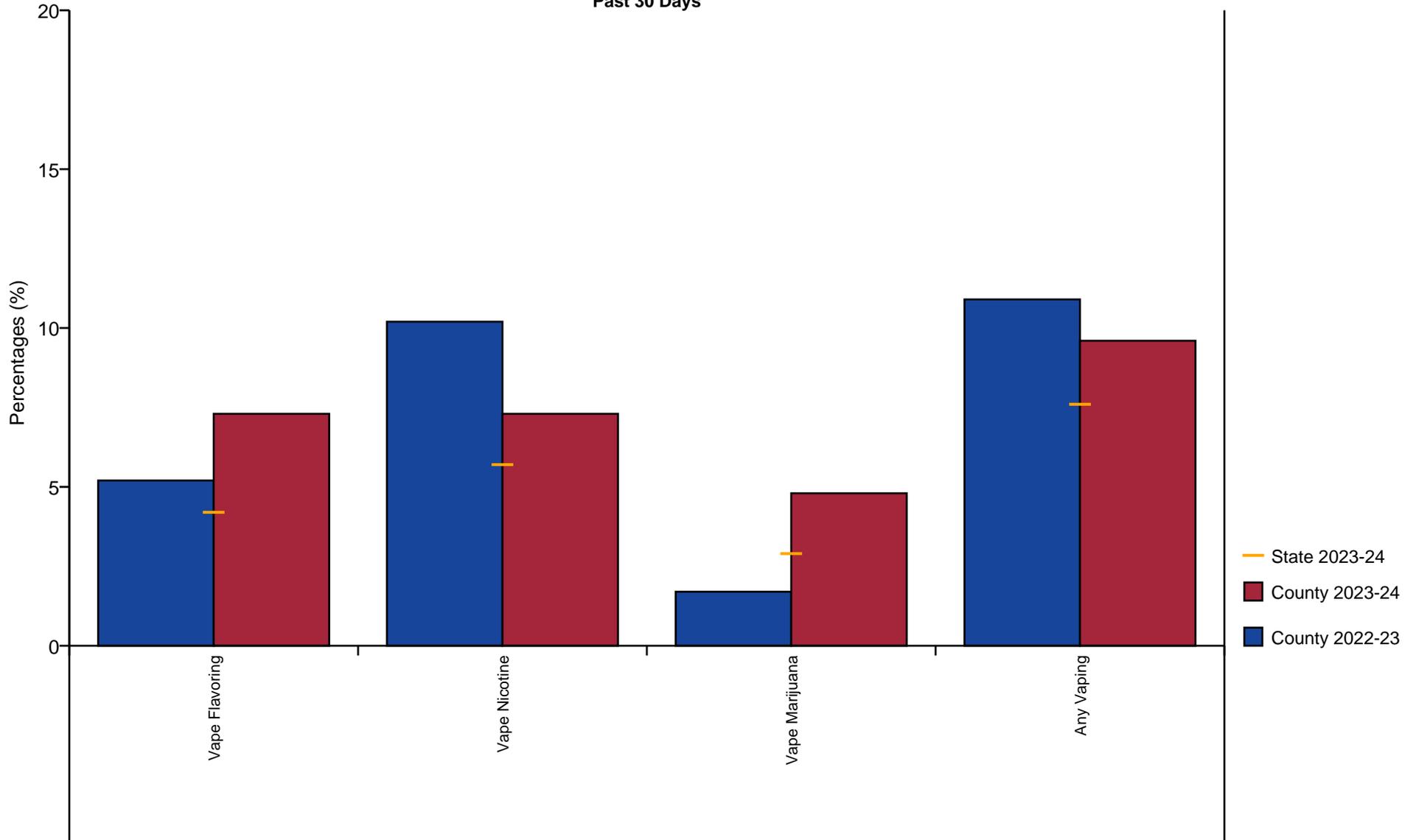


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days

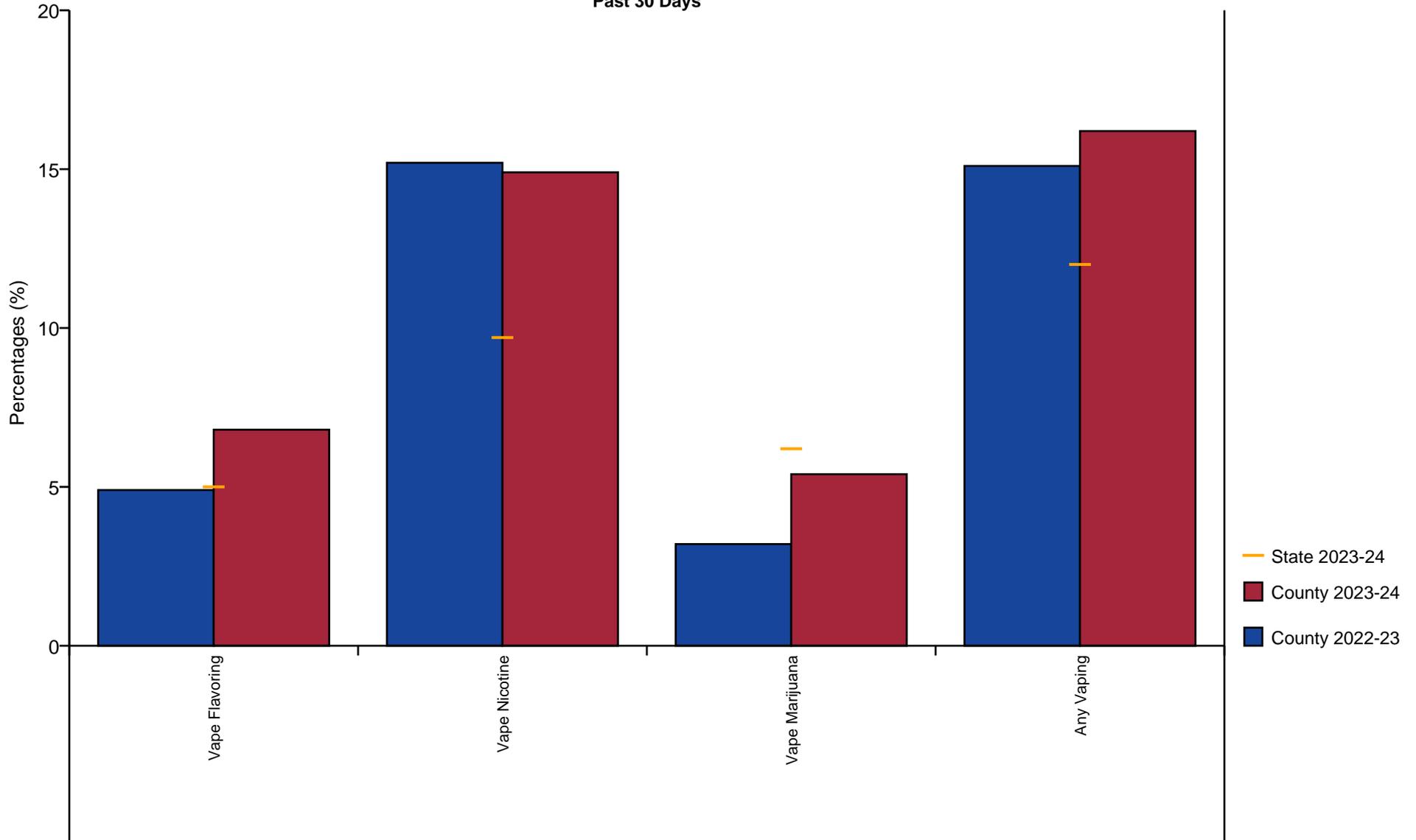


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Lawrence County

Past 30 Days

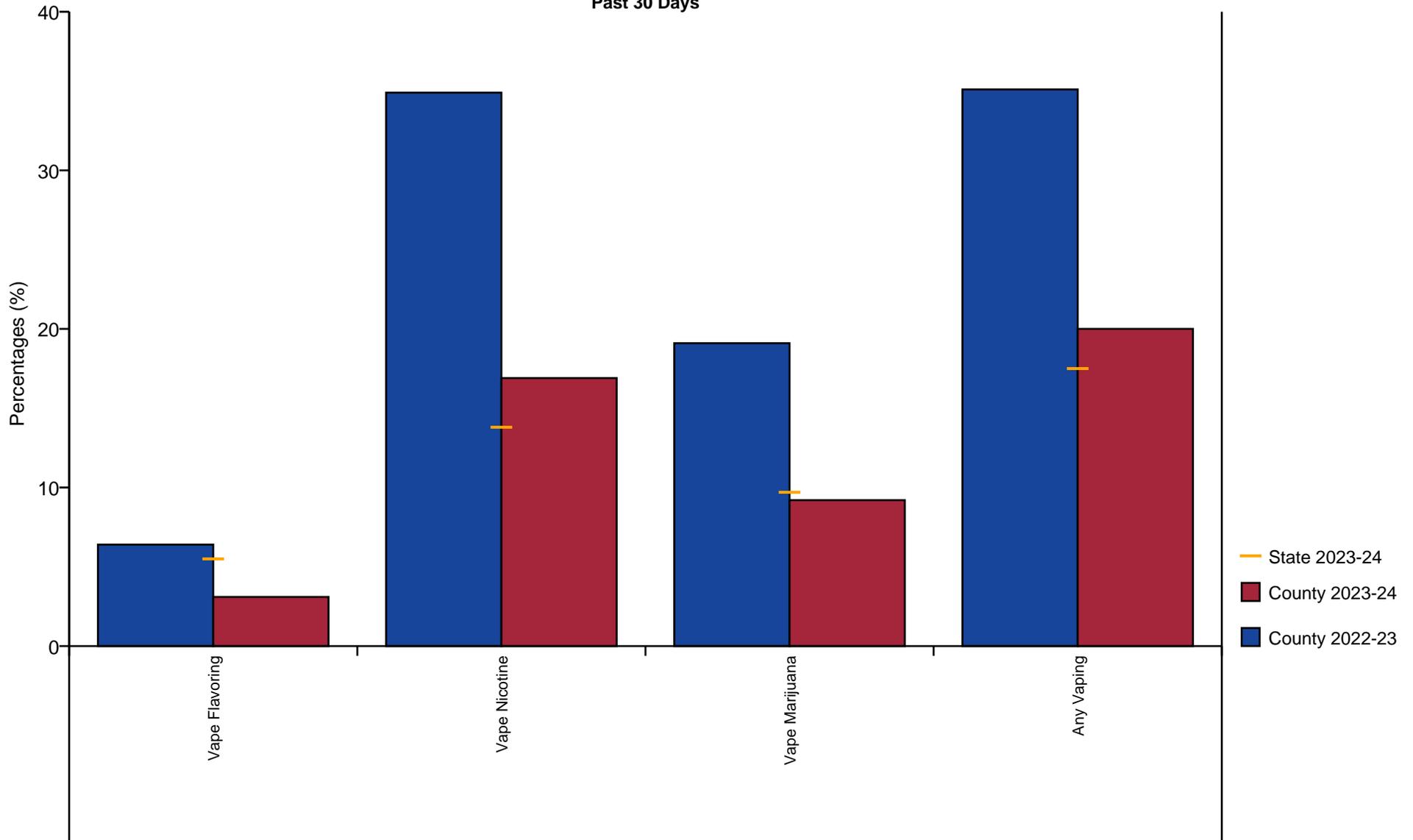
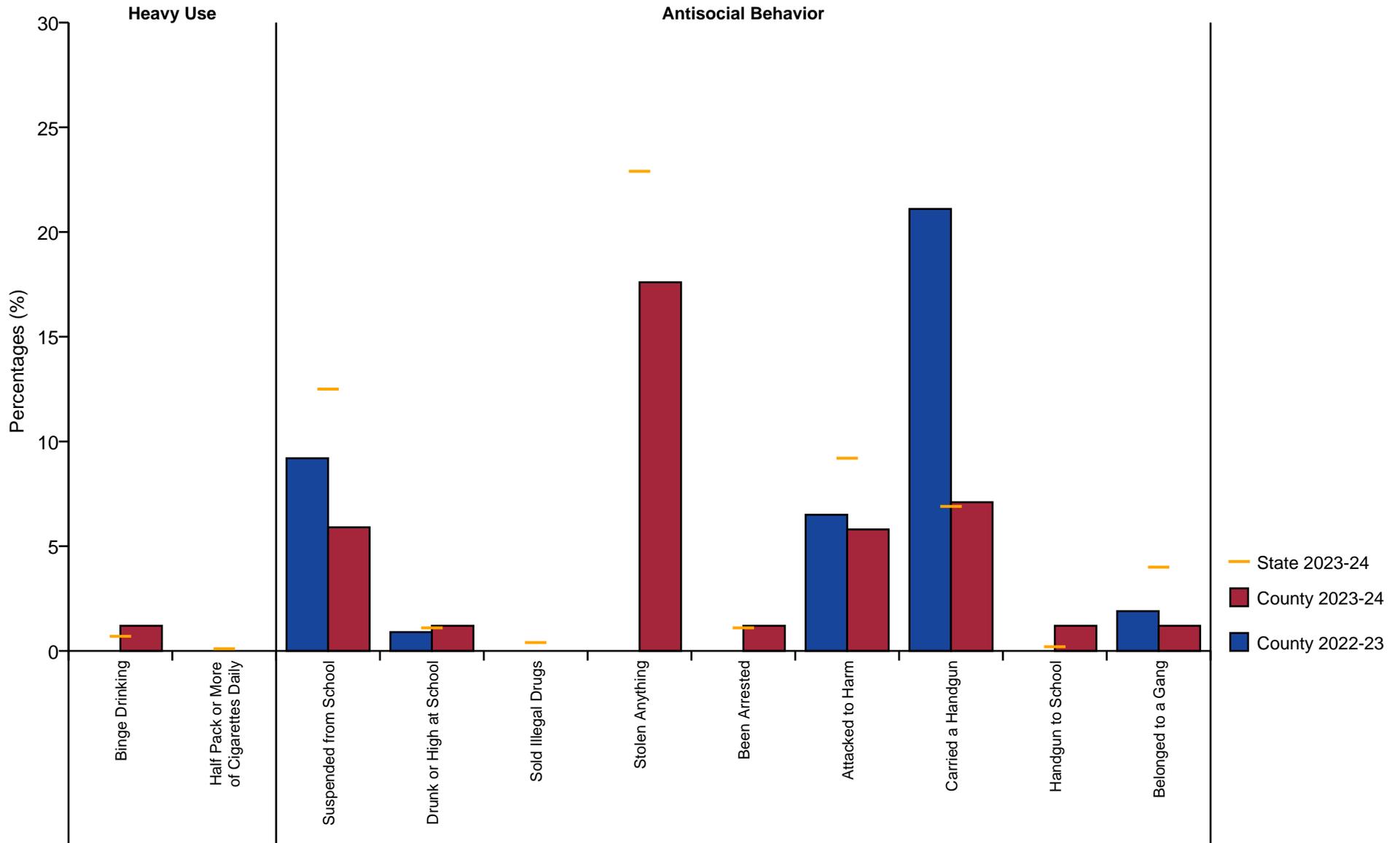


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

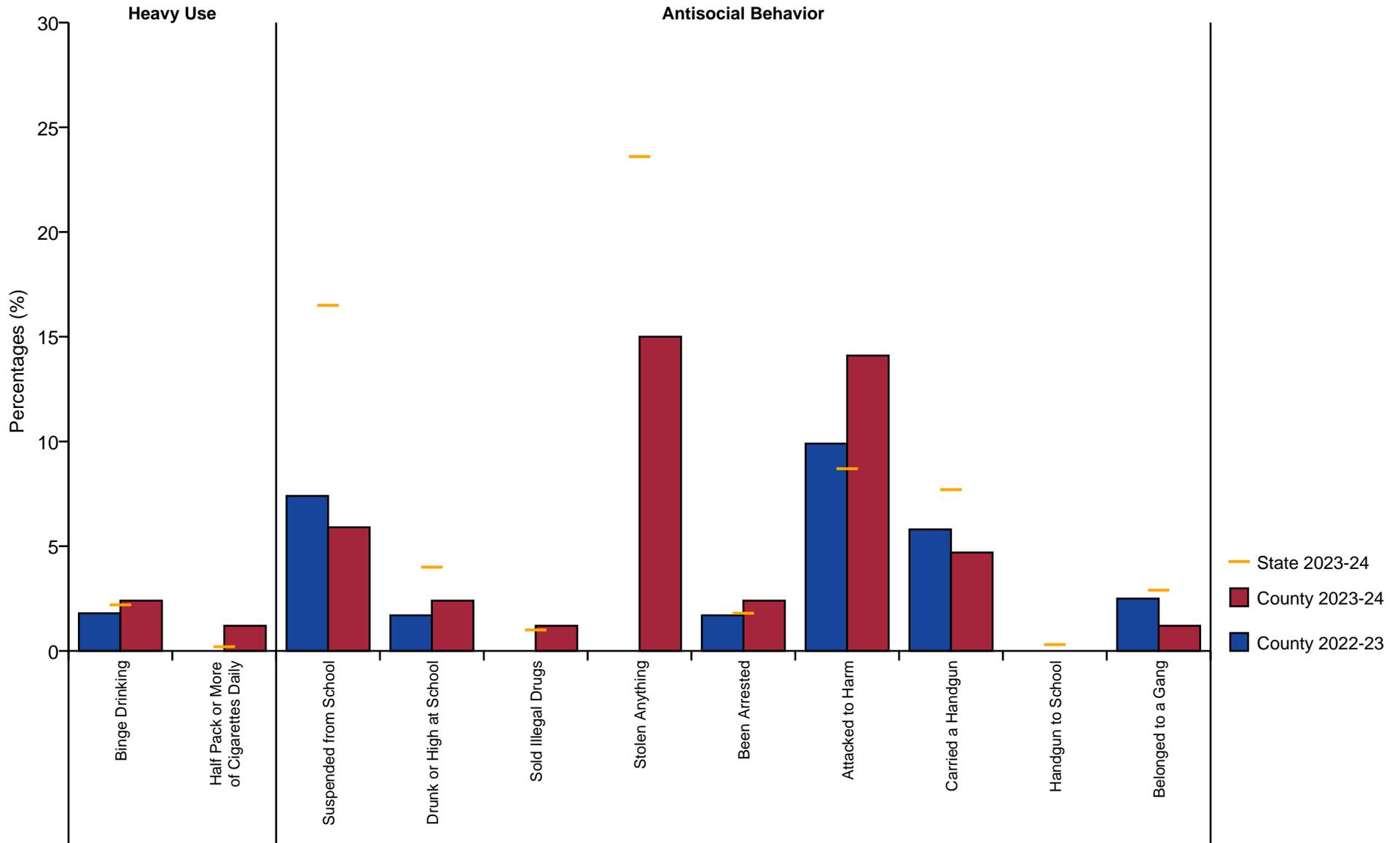
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Lawrence County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

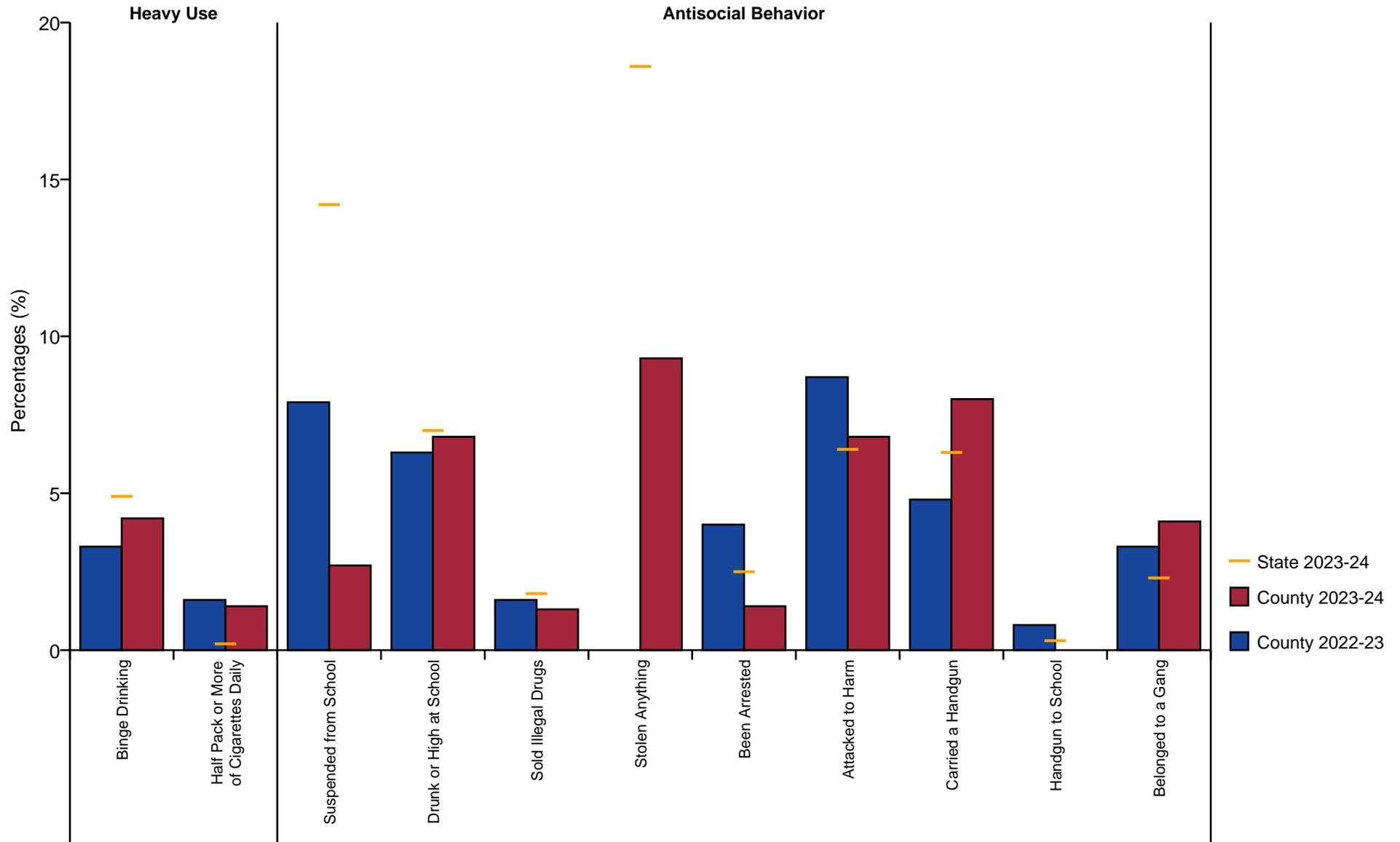
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Lawrence County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

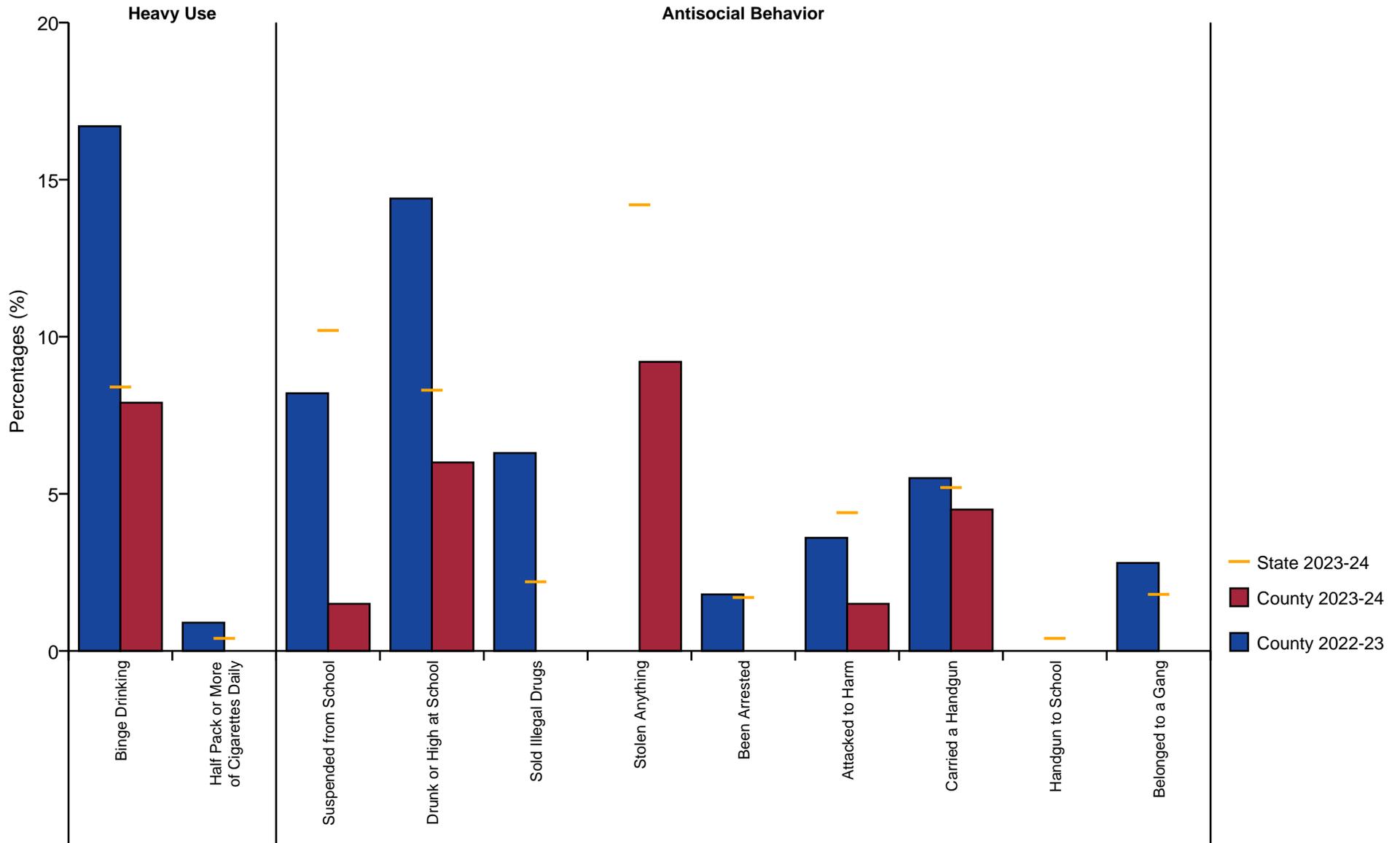
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Lawrence County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

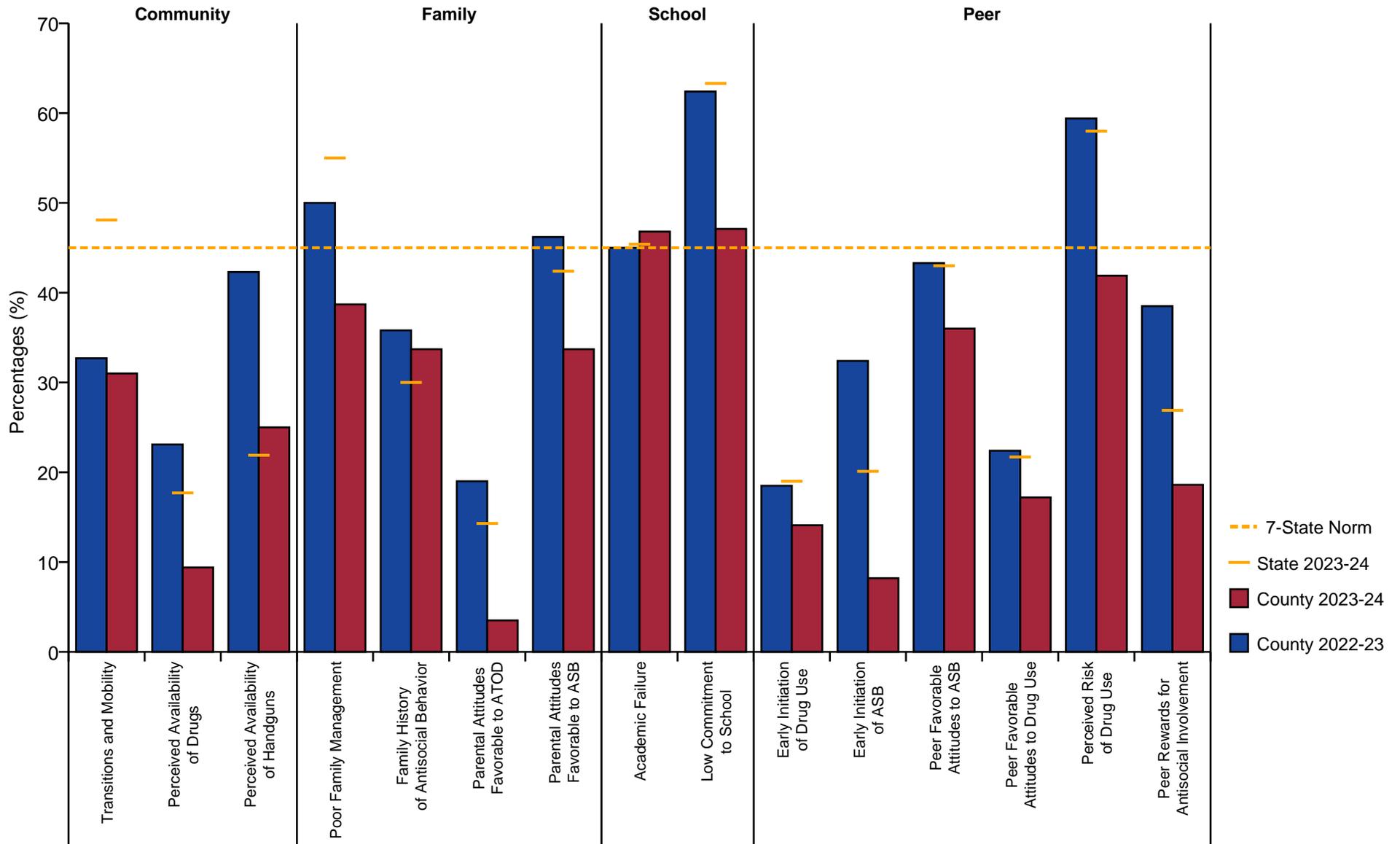
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Lawrence County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

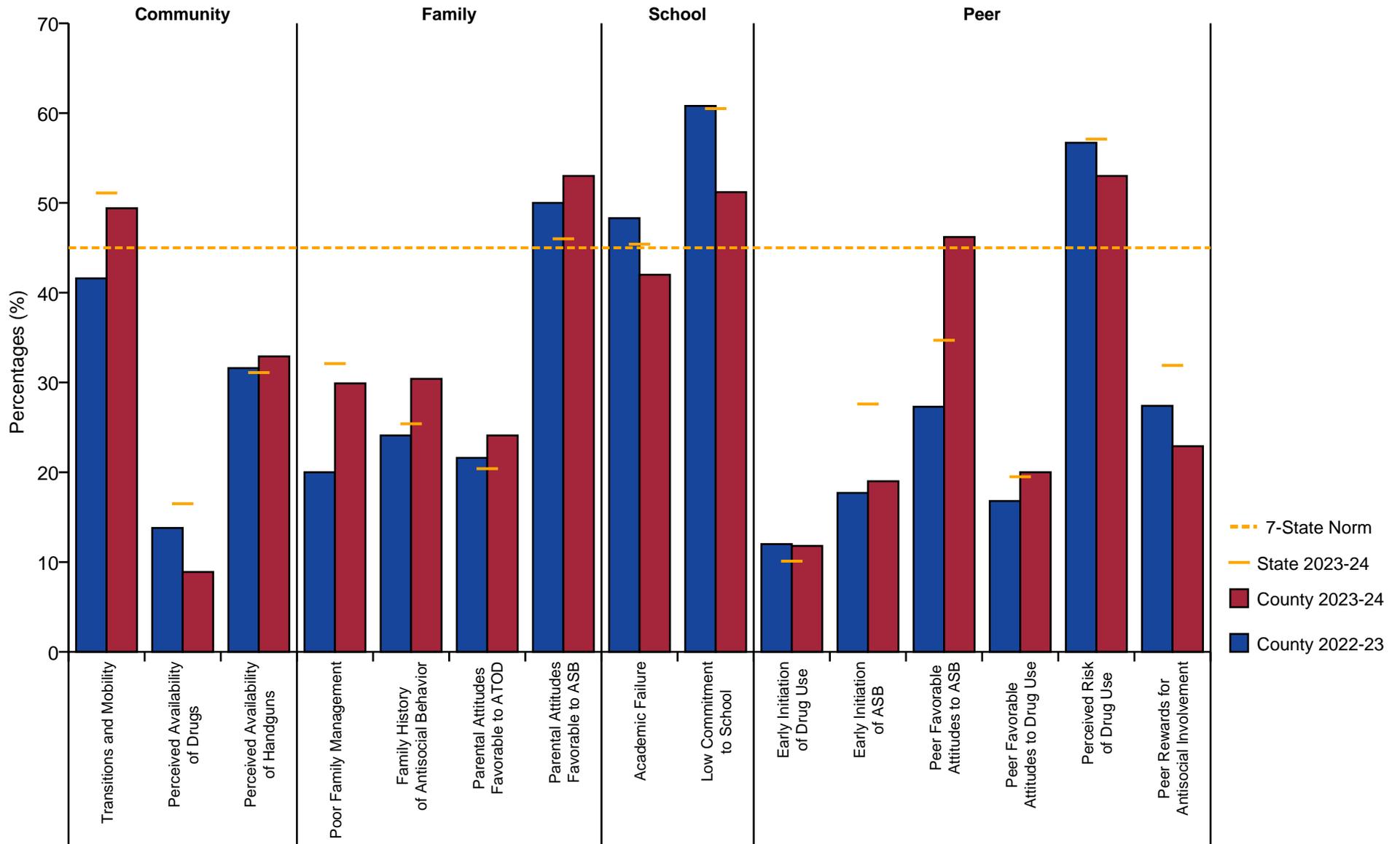
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

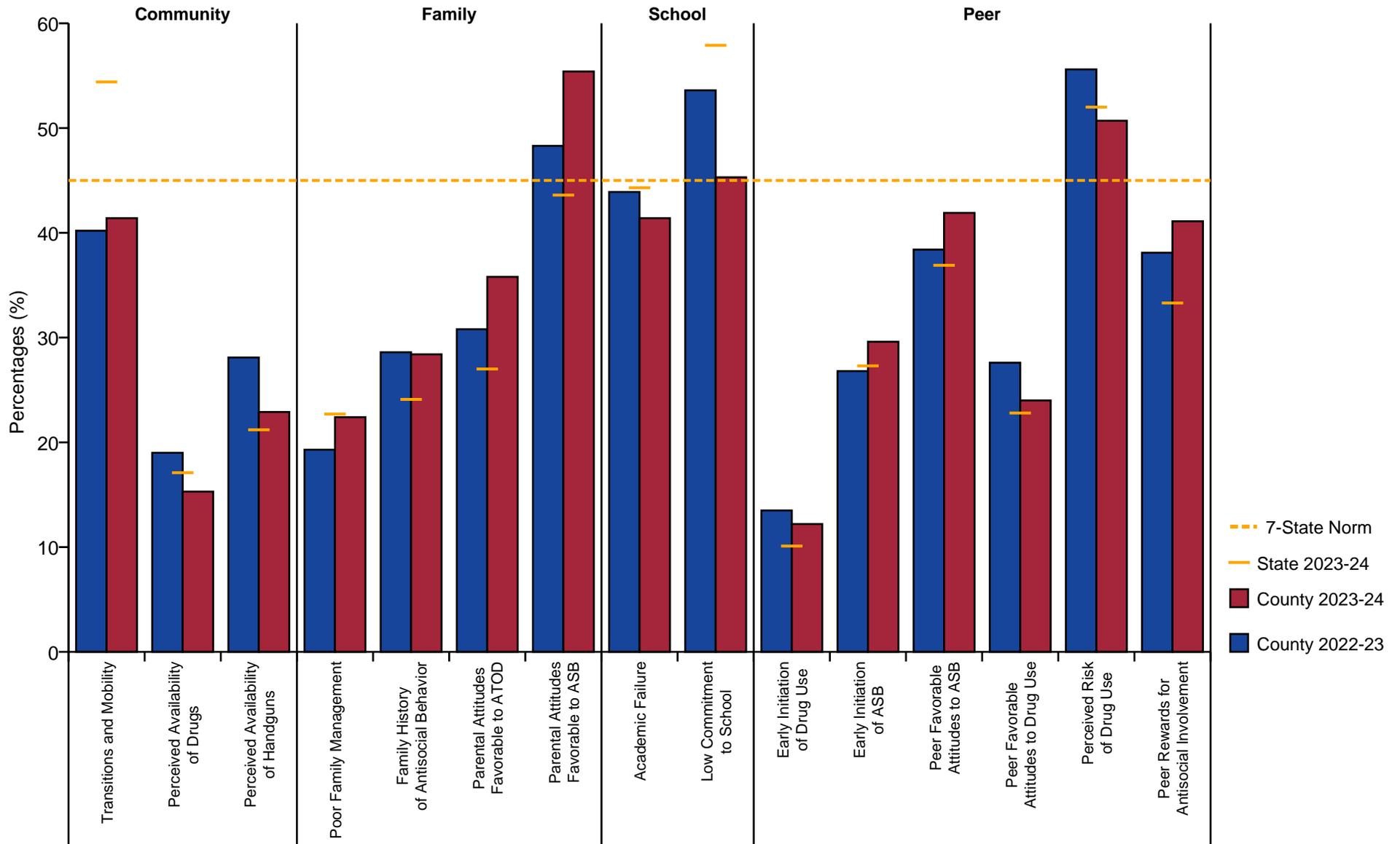
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

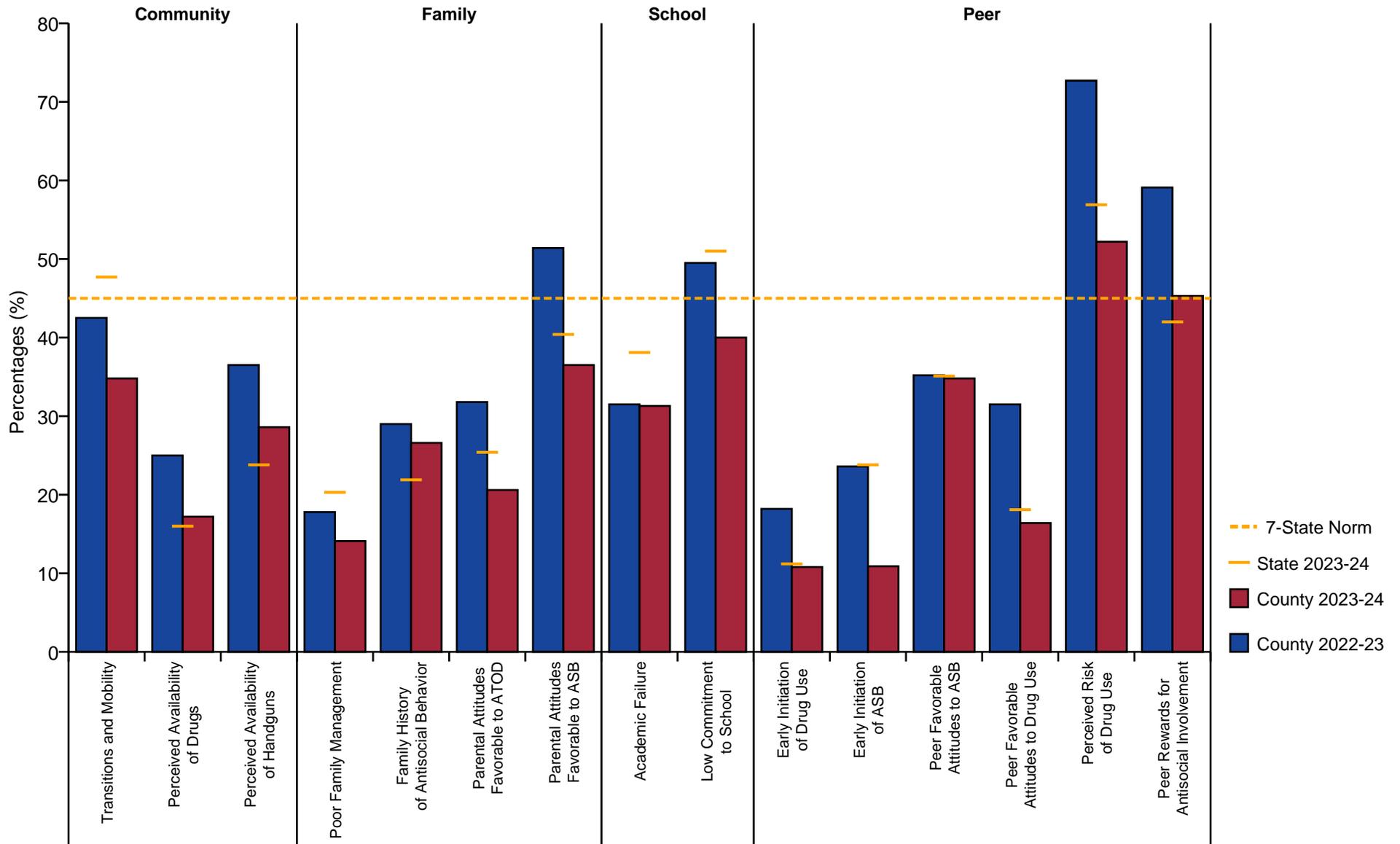
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

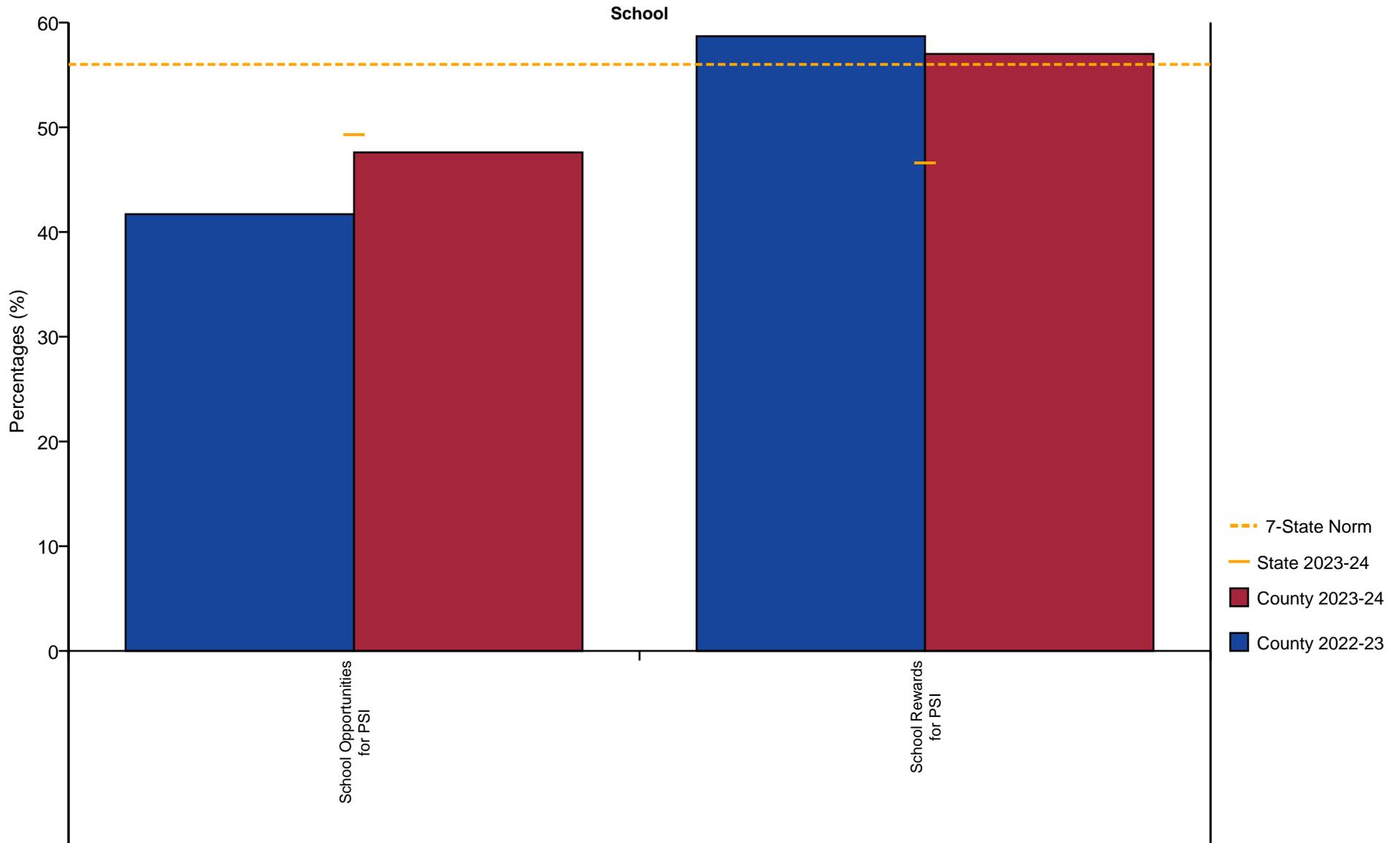
Risk Factors - Grade 12 Lawrence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Lawrence County

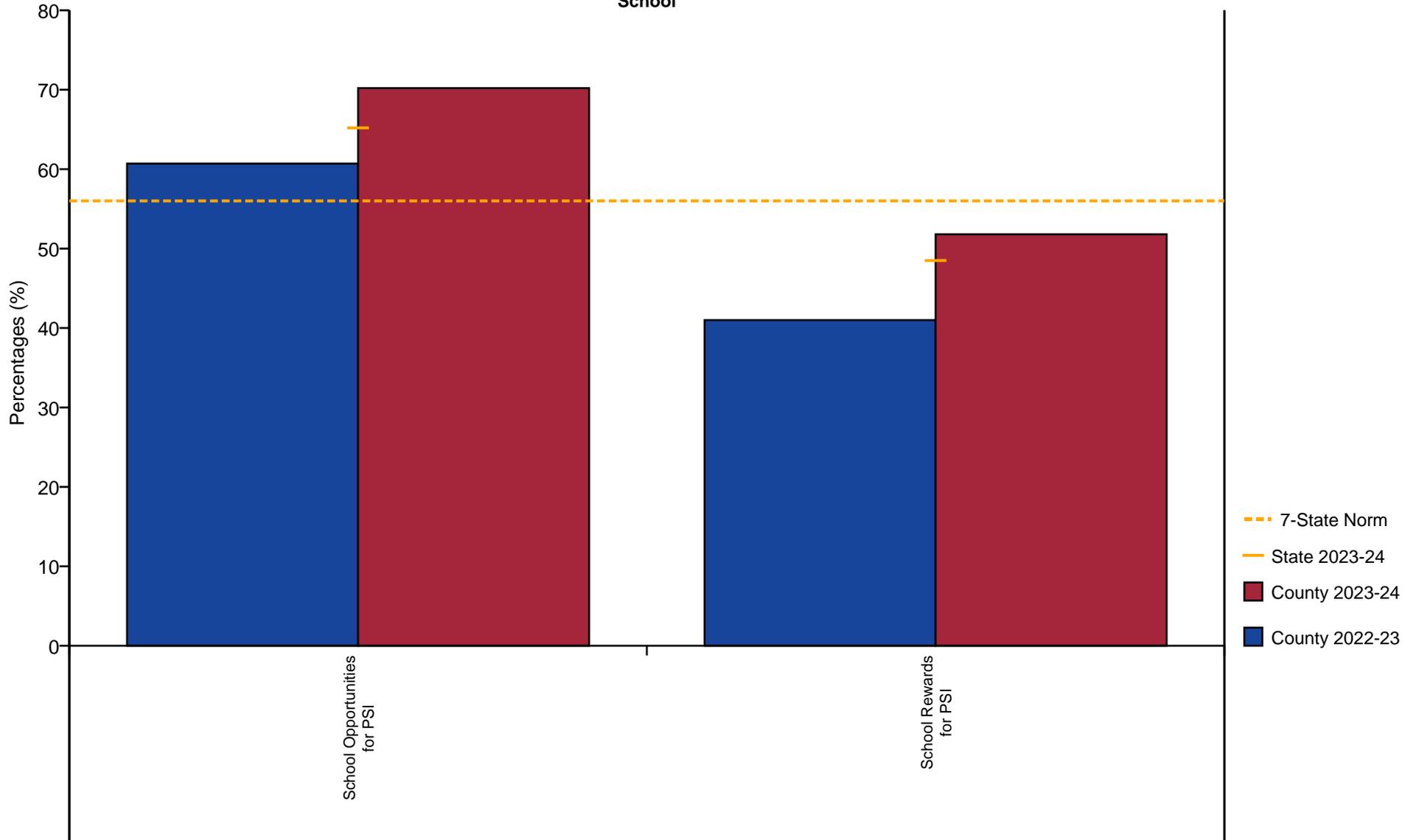


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Lawrence County

School

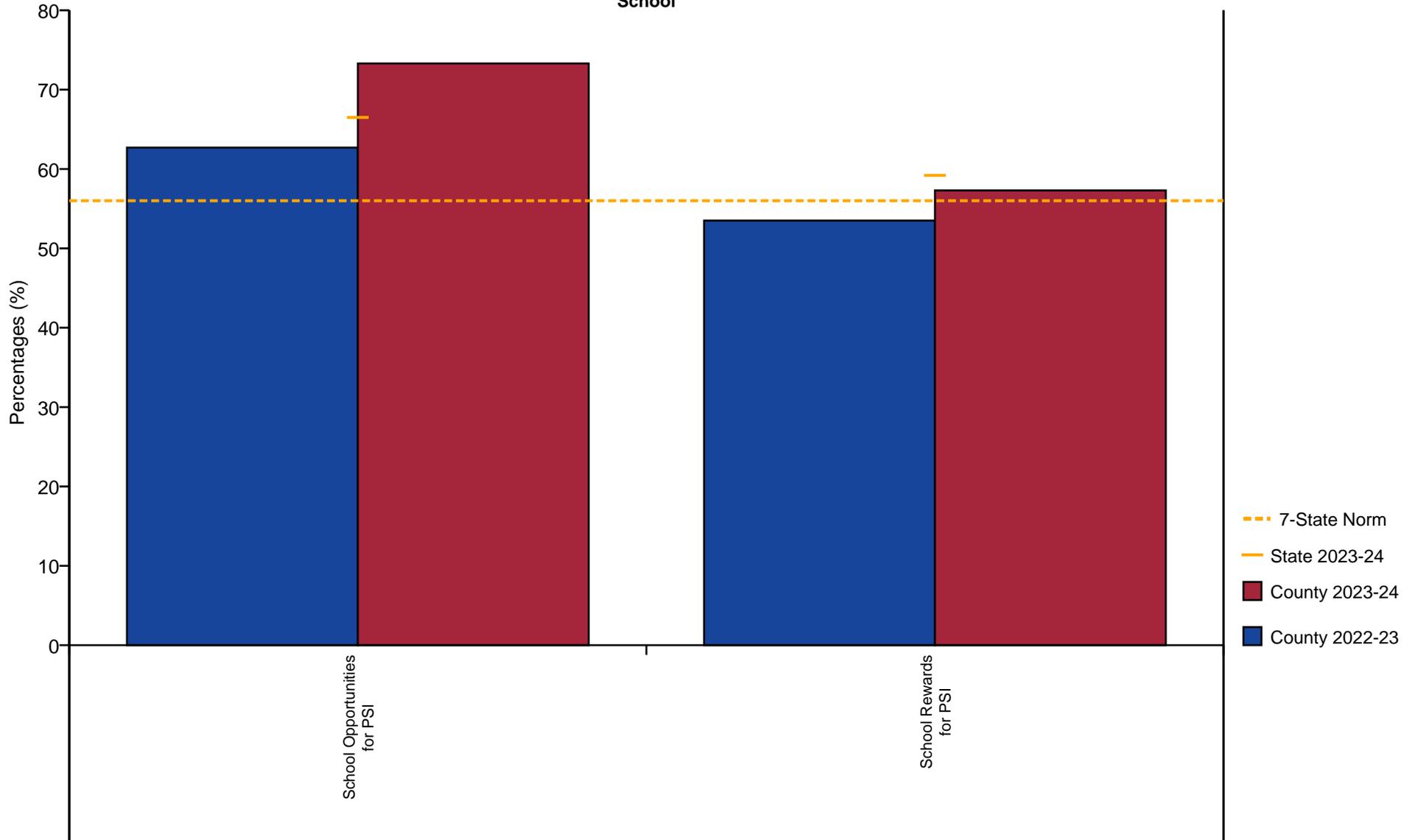


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Lawrence County

School

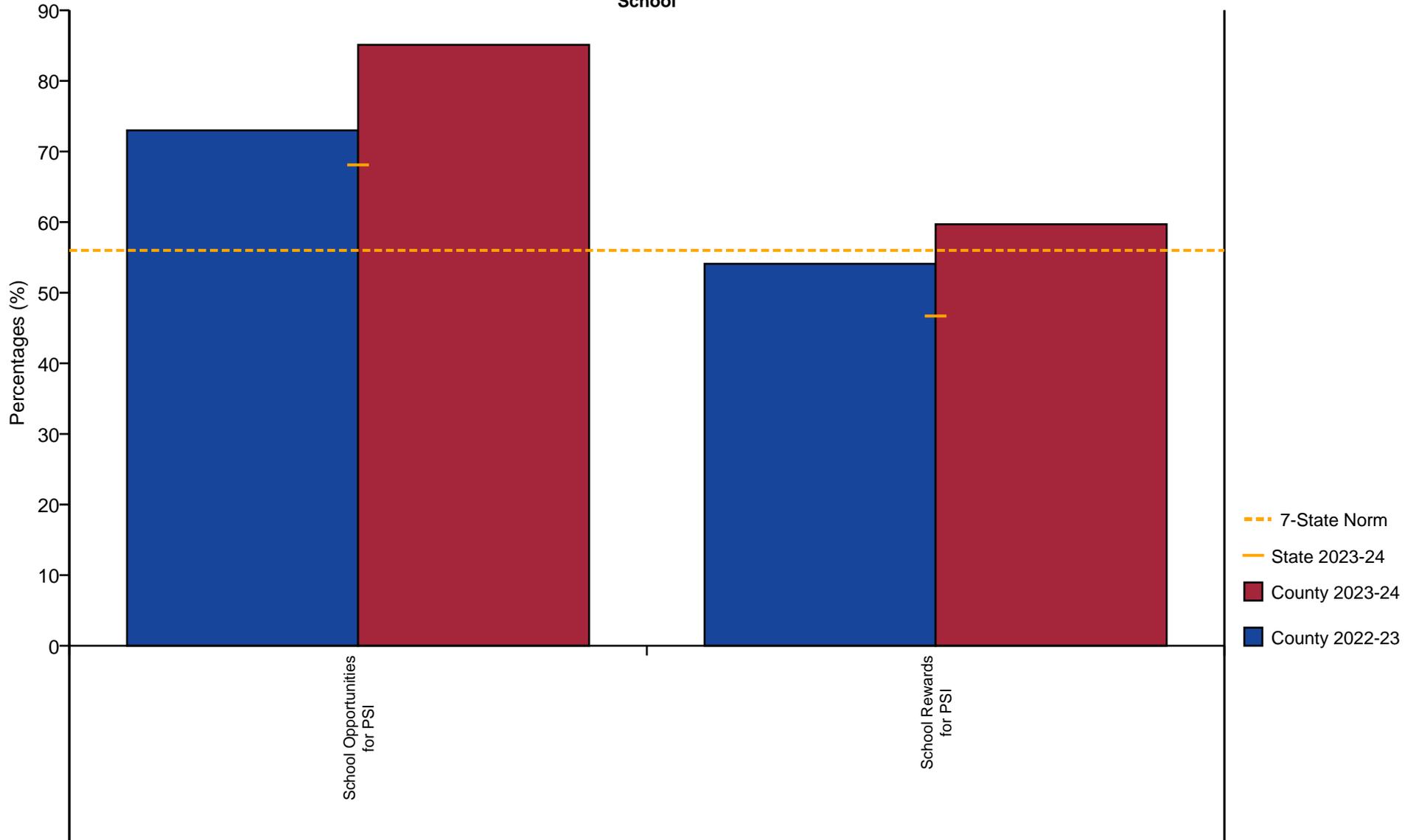


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Lawrence County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Lawrence County

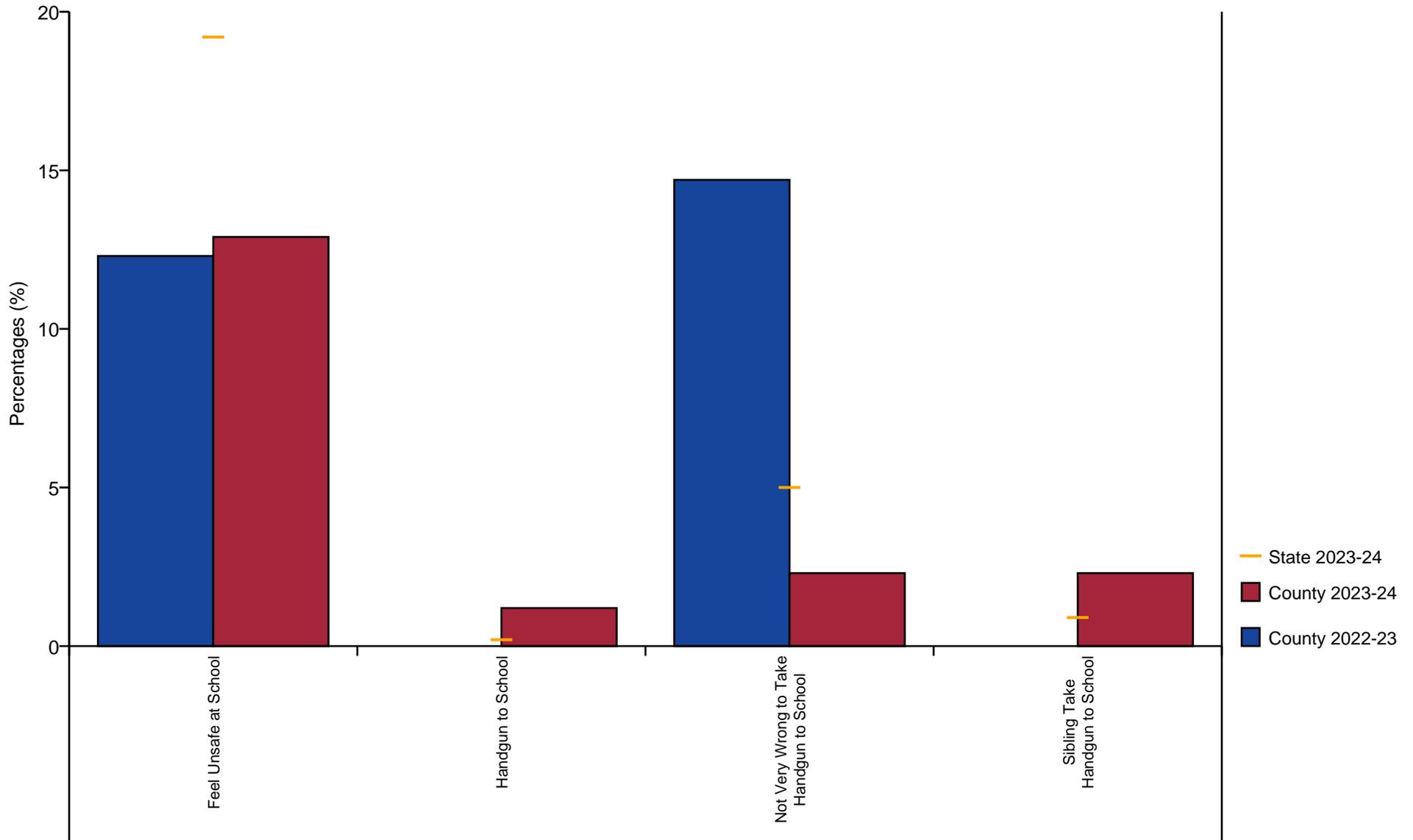


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Lawrence County

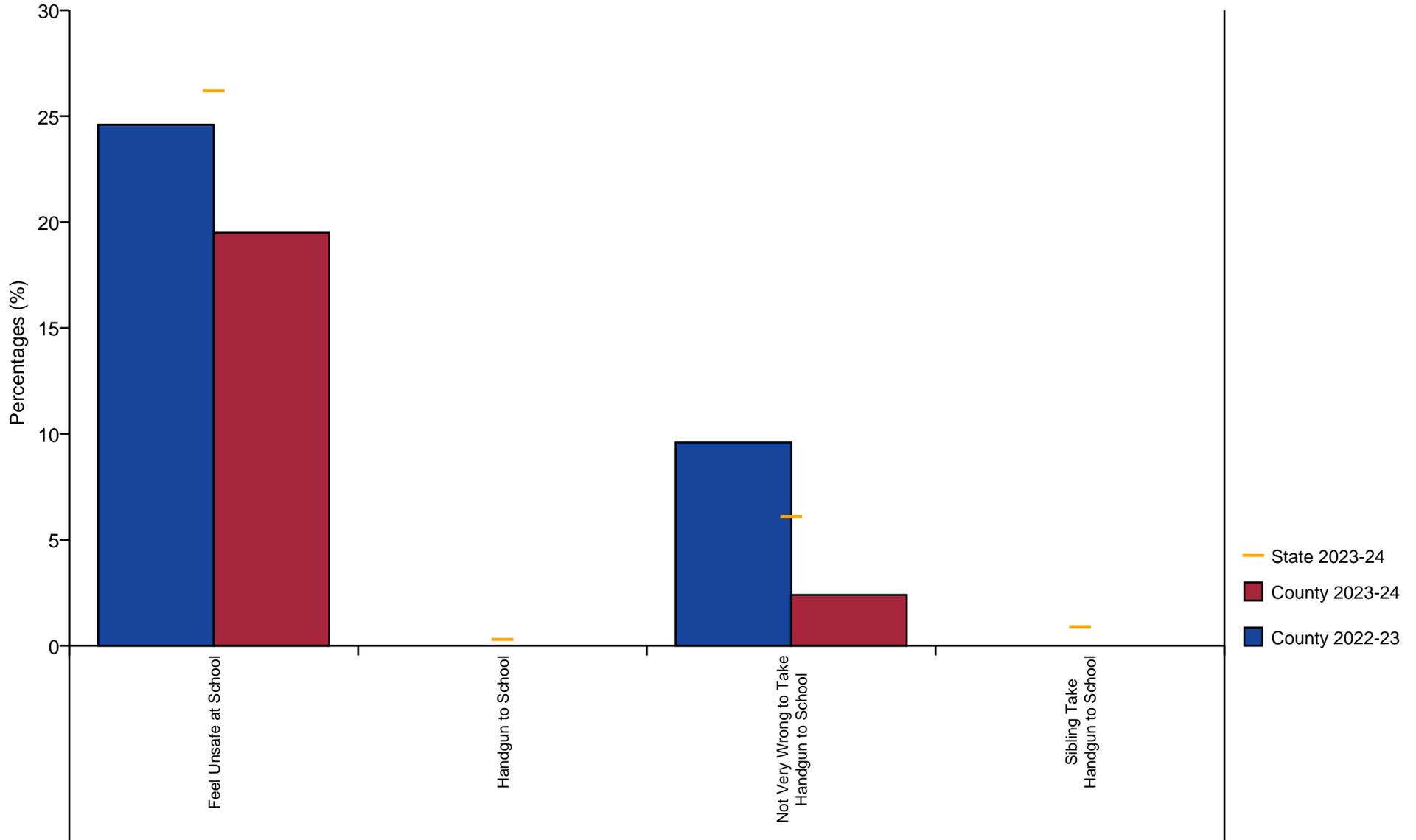


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Lawrence County

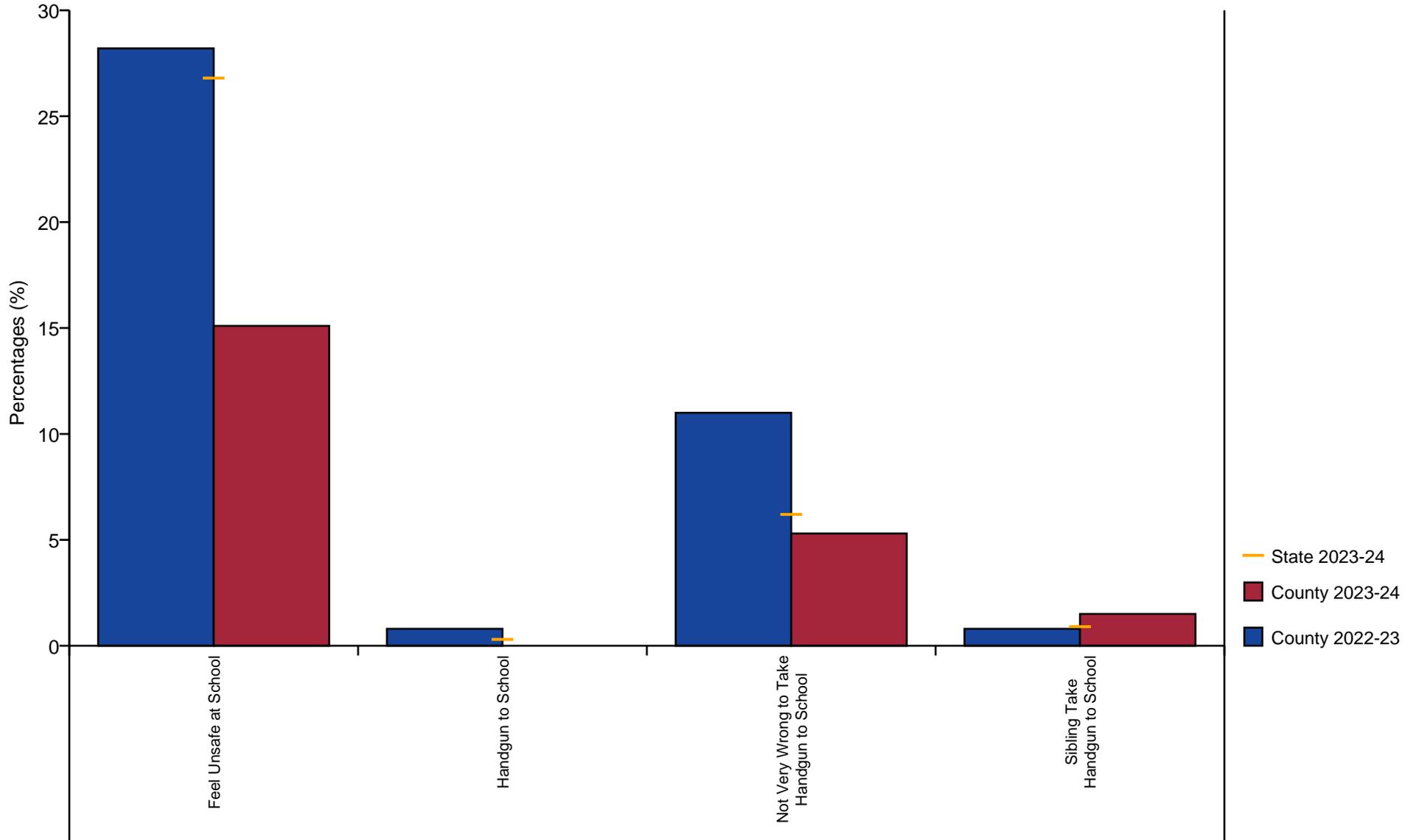


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Lawrence County

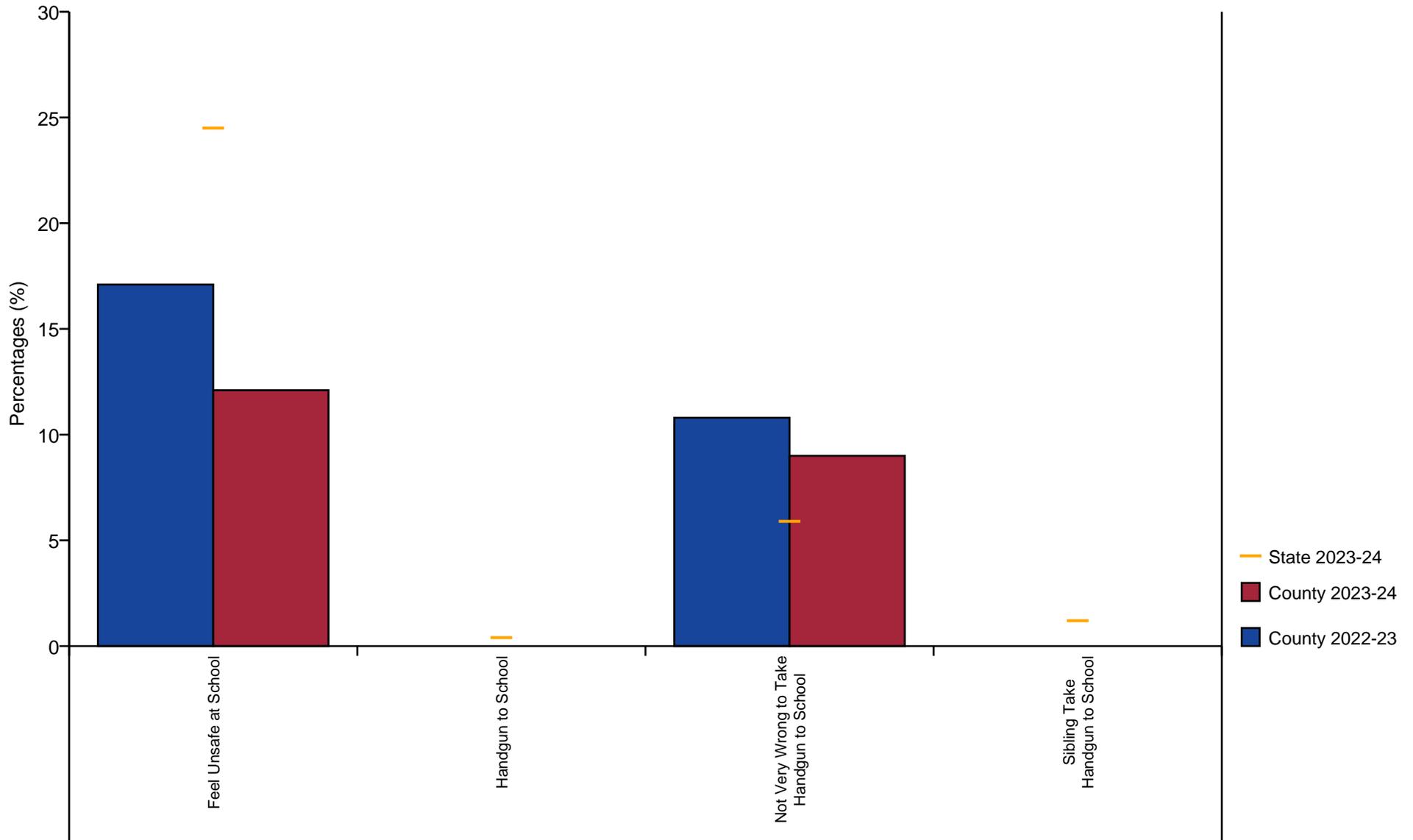
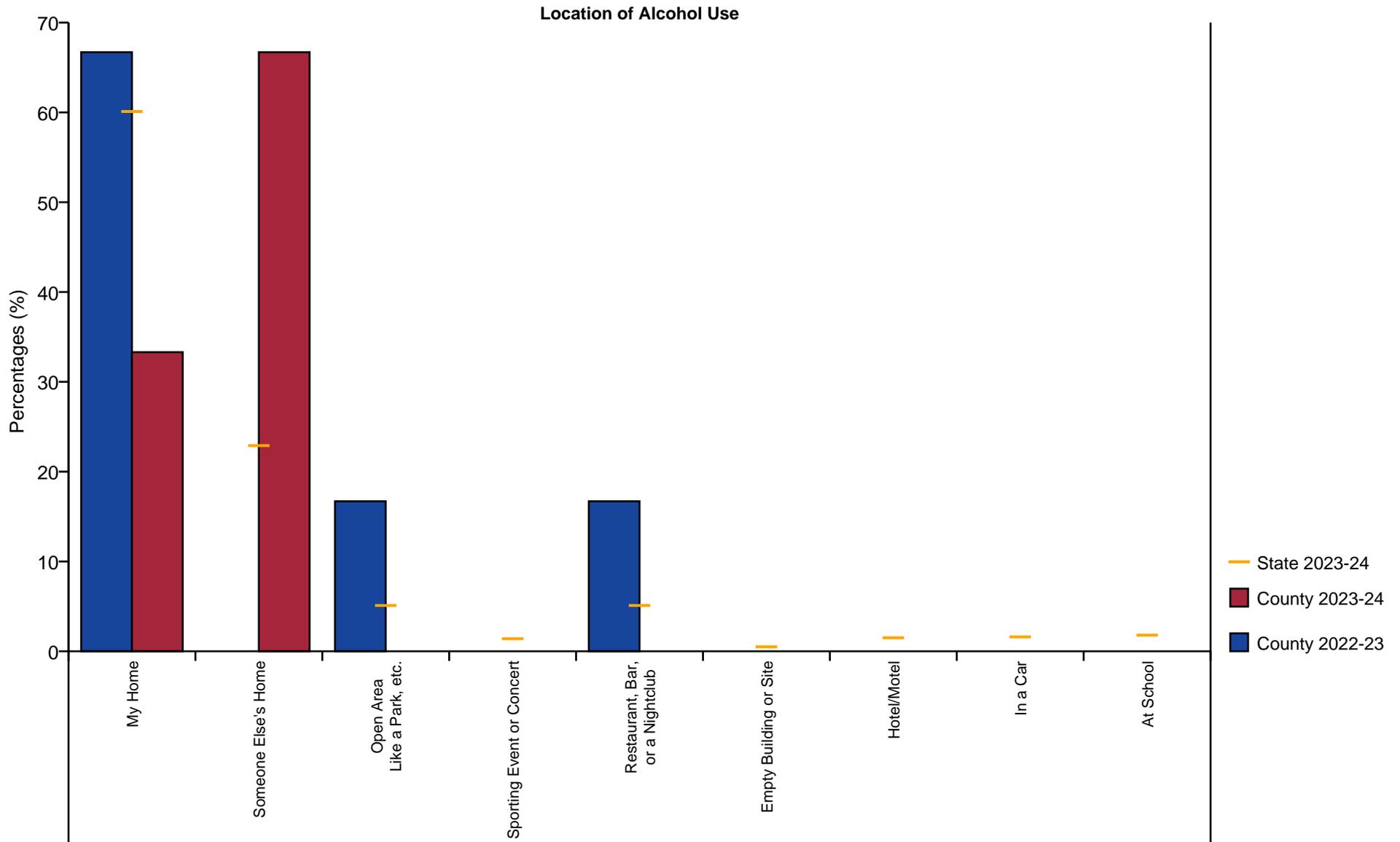


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

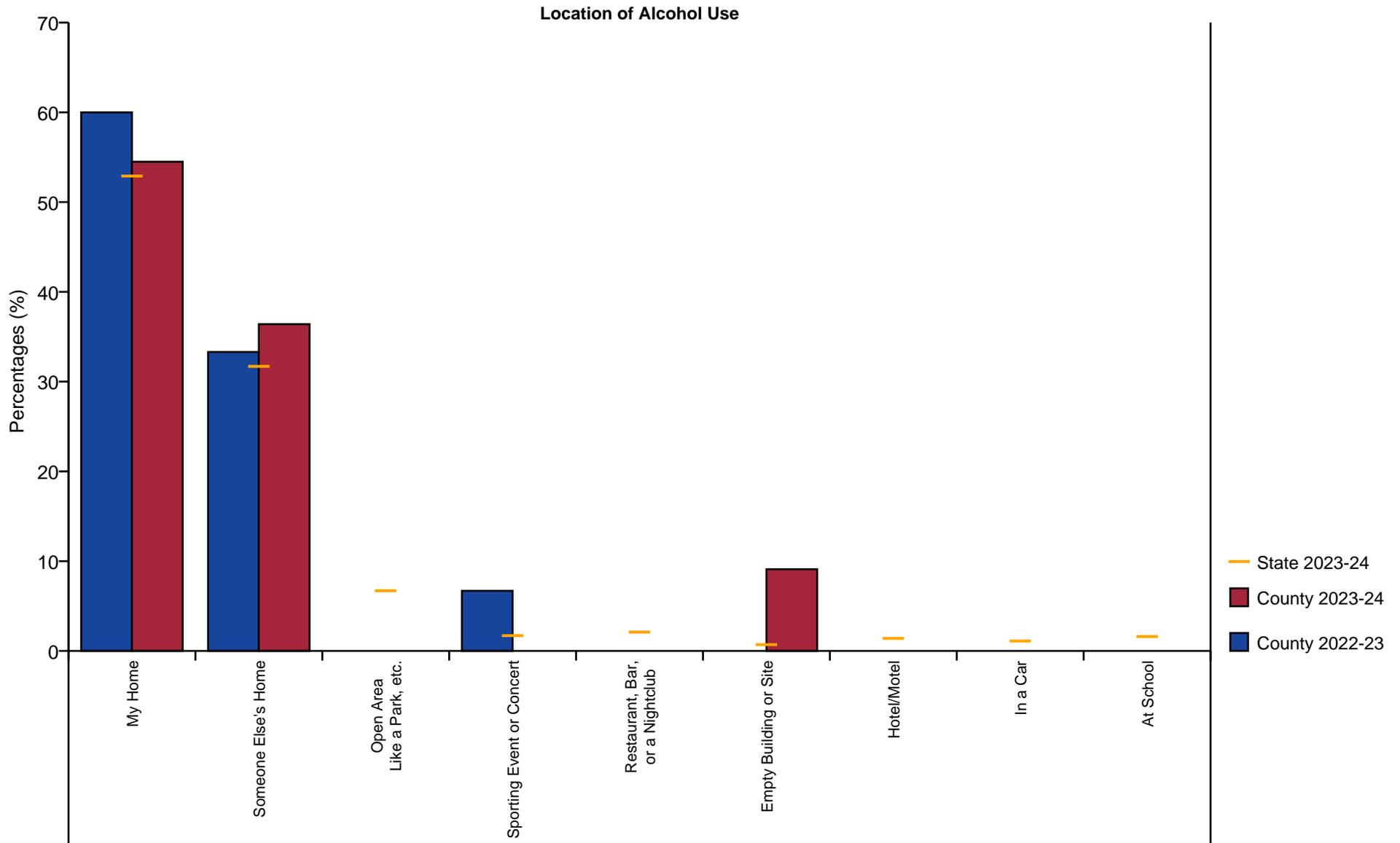
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Lawrence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

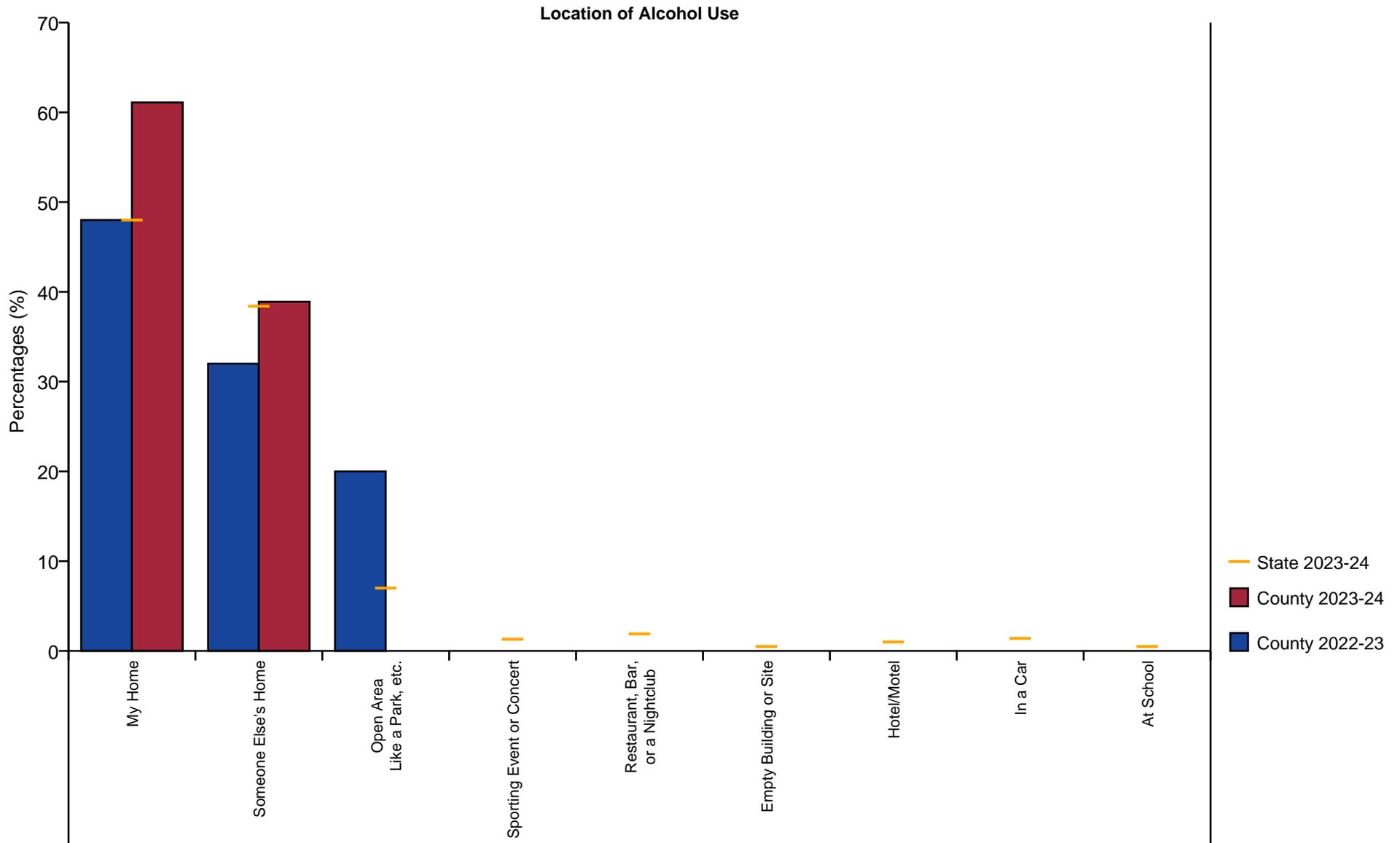
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Lawrence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

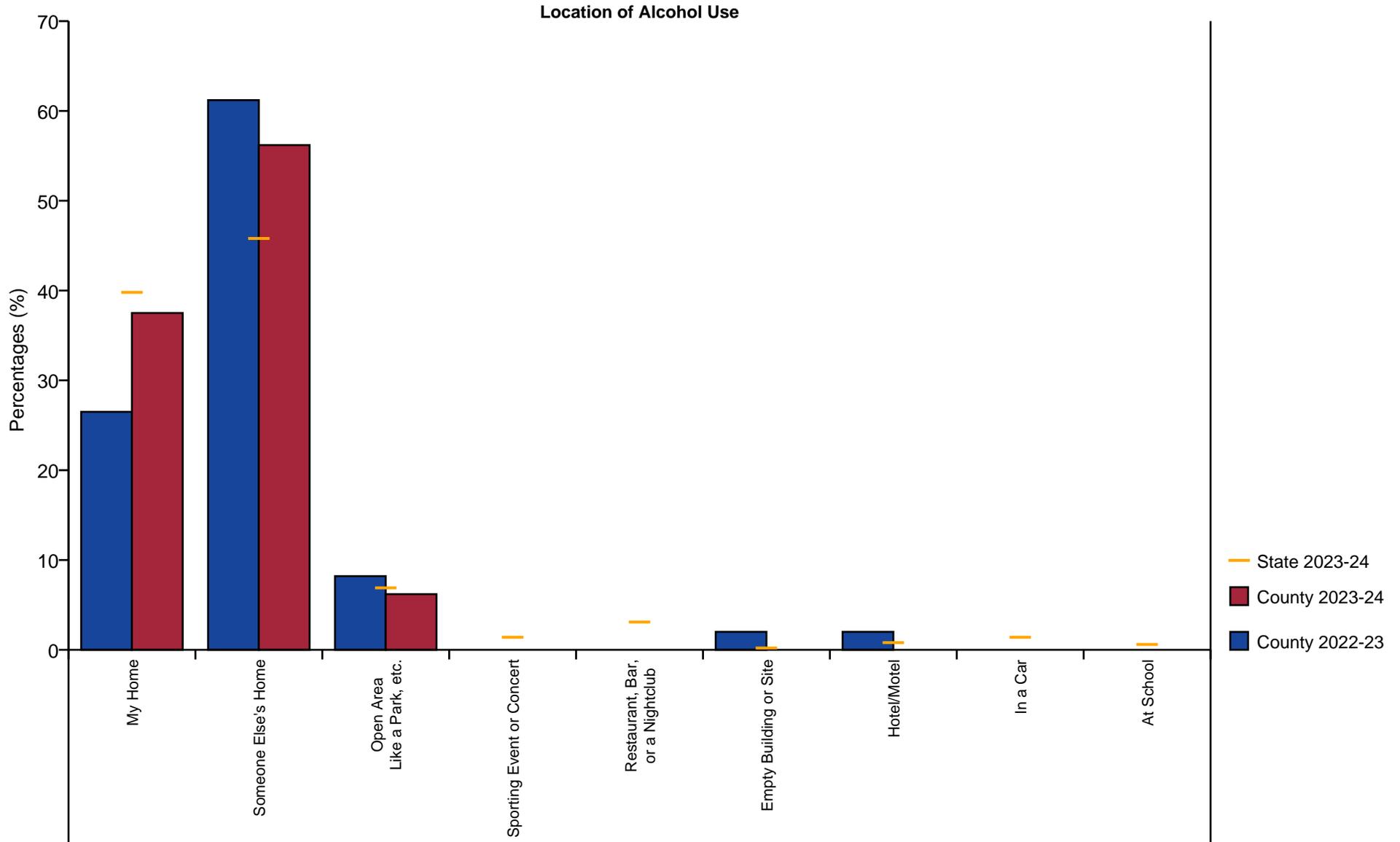
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Lawrence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Lawrence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	19.0	14.4	5.8
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	17.5	32.6	21.2	25.9
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	45.0	38.9	34.4	31.5
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	57.3	48.6	30.3
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	22.6	35.0	29.9	22.5
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	6.5	4.6	5.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	13.5	16.9	10.9	11.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	32.1	20.9	19.5	16.2
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	35.8	31.8	14.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	17.5	18.4	16.7	11.8
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	5.7	3.7	5.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	8.7	11.0	7.7	4.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	24.7	16.1	13.0	12.5
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	25.6	19.3	9.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		-	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	11.1	13.5	10.9	7.8
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.7	2.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.8	8.2	4.2	6.2
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	20.0	12.5	14.3	12.7
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	31.7	27.9	21.2
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	8.7	11.9	12.3	9.2
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	7.3	4.5	0.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	3.7	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.1
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	6.8	5.2	2.6	2.5
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	5.0	3.6	6.5	0.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	4.5	2.9	3.5	1.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.9	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.5	0.9	3.3	1.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	3.8	2.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	3.4	3.9	1.2
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	5.8	4.5	2.5	6.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	10.1	8.0	7.4	4.2
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	4.9	10.0	1.5
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	5.6	5.2	6.0	3.3
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	2.9	2.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.8	4.5	4.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.7	2.7	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.4	2.7	2.0	0.7
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	3.5	3.9	2.4
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	10.7	15.8	9.5	11.1
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	23.8	25.2	20.0	18.1
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	34.1	35.8	24.2
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	-	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	12.2	18.5	17.4	13.2
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	9.3	2.9	0.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	9.0	6.2	6.2
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	9.1	11.3	4.2
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	13.8	20.9	10.8
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	10.0	10.5	5.0
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	17.2	8.6	3.4
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	13.6	19.1	10.8	12.2
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	26.2	24.8	20.6	16.2
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	34.1	35.1	24.2
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	14.6	22.7	18.8	13.3
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.7	8.7	2.0	2.4
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	16.5	13.1	7.7	11.2
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	22.8	18.9	14.6	9.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	8.6	16.4	13.8
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	15.0	12.6	10.4	8.9
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.7	7.9	4.9	2.3
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	15.5	23.3	14.7	16.2
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	40.3	27.0	27.0	26.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	45.7	45.9	21.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	19.4	24.4	23.3	15.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	2.6	1.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.9	10.6	3.5	7.4
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	16.2	10.9	11.6	11.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	24.4	25.9	13.6
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	7.0	11.2	10.5	7.9
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	12.7	6.8	3.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	18.4	24.4	16.8	18.3
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	-
10	county	40.0	29.7	29.3	28.8
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	-
12	county	0.0	46.3	45.0	22.7
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	-
Combined	county	21.6	26.7	24.8	17.5
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.9	2.3
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	3.4	1.9	2.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.8	12.6	4.2	11.0
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
	MTF	9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	22.5	15.8	11.9	13.5
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
	MTF	20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	36.6	25.5	16.7
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
	MTF	33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	9.7	15.4	10.9	10.4
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
	MTF	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	12.8	2.7	4.1	4.1
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
	MTF	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	10.0	5.5	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
	MTF	7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	4.5	2.9	2.6	1.3
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.9	5.9	4.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
	MTF	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	11.7	4.5	3.3	1.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
	MTF	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	8.5	5.5	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
	MTF	–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	4.2	4.9	3.3	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	1.0	3.0	2.6	3.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	11.4	4.4	7.1	5.4
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	18.3	17.3	7.7
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	3.8	5.9	7.0	4.2
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	2.9	5.3	2.5	2.4
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.3	0.9	4.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	2.1	2.0	2.4	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	-
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.7	2.7	2.9	2.4
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	3.8	3.8	2.6	4.9
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	3.8	3.5	4.9	1.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	3.6	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.3
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.2	3.5	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.7	0.9	1.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	0.9	2.0	2.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.9	12.9	4.2	2.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	11.2	12.3	7.3	9.6
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	22.0	16.7	13.8
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		-	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	5.5	11.3	7.6	6.5
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.3	3.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.9	4.4	3.8
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	1.8	5.7	1.4
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.1	10.0	4.5
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.3	5.8	2.3
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.6	16.1	7.5	3.4
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	8.6	10.3	10.8	8.2
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	12.5	13.2	14.3	9.5
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	20.7	23.4	13.6
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	8.9	14.5	14.0	8.3
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	3.5	1.9	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.8	6.9	5.2	7.3
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	11.2	14.9	4.9	6.8
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	6.1	6.4	3.1
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	6.9	7.9	4.7	4.2
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	10.7	15.0	10.2	7.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	32.5	22.8	15.2	14.9
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	41.5	34.9	16.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	13.8	18.6	15.6	9.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.0	3.0	1.7	4.8
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	10.0	6.1	3.2	5.4
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	14.6	19.1	9.2
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	3.1	5.4	6.0	4.9
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	3.3	2.9	1.2
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	12.6	14.9	10.9	9.6
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	-
10	county	35.0	25.4	15.1	16.2
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	-
12	county	0.0	42.7	35.1	20.0
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	-
Combined	county	15.6	19.6	16.1	11.0
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.0	7.6	1.8	2.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	11.4	6.1	3.3	4.2
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	16.0	16.7	7.9
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	4.2	6.8	5.4	3.6
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.3	6.4	9.2	5.9
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	4.6	15.2	7.4	5.9
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	12.3	8.7	7.9	2.7
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	14.6	8.2	1.5
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	7.3	11.1	8.1	4.2
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.9	3.7	1.7	2.4
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	14.8	1.8	6.3	6.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	7.3	14.4	6.0
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	5.0	3.3	5.8	3.9
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.2	6.3	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	2.3	1.3	1.9	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	2.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.7	2.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.2	0.0	4.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.3
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.3	8.1	6.5	5.8
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	9.2	5.9	9.9	14.1
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	7.4	3.5	8.7	6.8
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	4.9	3.6	1.5
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	7.6	5.7	7.3	7.4
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.9	9.7	21.1	7.1
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	4.6	14.6	5.8	4.7
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	10.0	7.8	4.8	8.0
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	3.7	5.5	4.5
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	8.0	9.6	9.0	6.1
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	5.0	1.9	1.2
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	4.0	3.7	2.5	1.2
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	3.9	1.8	3.3	4.1
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	3.9	2.9	2.6	1.6
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	32.0	34.5	32.7	31.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	51.0	53.0	41.6	49.4
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	43.0	36.1	40.2	41.4
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	38.3	42.5	34.8
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	41.9	41.2	39.3	39.1
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.1	21.2	23.1	9.4
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	18.4	14.8	13.8	8.9
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	25.6	18.0	19.0	15.3
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	25.0	25.0	17.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	19.1	19.1	20.0	12.3
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.3	28.6	42.3	25.0
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	32.0	42.5	31.6	32.9
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	29.3	27.3	28.1	22.9
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	30.0	36.5	28.6
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	25.8	32.8	34.3	27.4
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	56.7	47.5	50.0	38.7
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	39.2	26.8	20.0	29.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	25.9	12.4	19.3	22.4
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	16.2	17.8	14.1
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	41.0	26.2	26.1	26.9
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	23.2	36.4	35.8	33.7
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	30.6	36.9	24.1	30.4
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	37.0	33.3	28.6	28.4
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	36.7	29.0	26.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	29.9	35.8	29.3	30.1
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.6	18.0	19.0	3.5
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	17.3	24.2	21.6	24.1
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	33.3	28.0	30.8	35.8
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	33.8	31.8	20.6
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	21.5	25.3	25.9	20.1
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.9	50.0	46.2	33.7
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	45.9	54.1	50.0	53.0
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	46.9	45.4	48.3	55.4
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	43.8	51.4	36.5
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	46.5	49.0	49.0	44.4
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.4	43.6	45.0	46.8
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	55.5	52.3	48.3	42.0
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	54.4	43.2	43.9	41.4
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	36.7	31.5	31.3
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	53.7	44.9	42.2	40.7
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	56.2	45.5	62.4	47.1
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	53.2	49.6	60.8	51.2
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	63.0	58.8	53.6	45.3
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	42.7	49.5	40.0
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	56.9	49.6	56.6	46.3
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.6	24.0	18.5	14.1
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	10.8	19.9	12.0	11.8
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	20.0	13.9	13.5	12.2
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	14.6	18.2	10.8
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	17.2	18.5	15.4	12.3
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.7	13.7	32.4	8.2
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	8.9	30.8	17.7	19.0
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	23.8	24.1	26.8	29.6
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	29.1	23.6	10.9
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	16.4	24.2	24.8	16.8
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.3	35.9	43.3	36.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	34.2	28.5	27.3	46.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	39.2	32.4	38.4	41.9
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	31.2	35.2	34.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	36.7	32.0	35.8	39.9
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.7	19.8	22.4	17.2
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	25.0	19.9	16.8	20.0
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	34.6	20.0	27.6	24.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	22.0	31.5	16.4
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	26.0	20.3	24.5	19.4
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	57.3	54.6	59.4	41.9
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	59.3	50.0	56.7	53.0
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	65.4	58.9	55.6	50.7
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	52.4	72.7	52.2
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	60.2	53.9	60.8	49.2
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.1	32.2	38.5	18.6
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	31.5	37.5	27.4	22.9
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	44.4	30.7	38.1	41.1
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	46.9	59.1	45.3
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	34.9	36.1	40.3	30.7
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.6	60.2	41.7	47.6
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	62.8	64.0	60.7	70.2
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	57.3	69.3	62.7	73.3
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	74.4	73.0	85.1
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	54.7	66.2	59.7	68.1
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.1	64.5	58.7	57.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	52.7	61.8	41.0	51.8
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	57.3	54.9	53.5	57.3
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	56.1	54.1	59.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	54.1	59.8	51.6	56.3
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.5	9.4	37.6	49.4
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	4.9	14.6	61.0	19.5
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	6.8	8.2	58.9	26.0
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	1.5	10.6	50.0	37.9
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	4.2	10.8	51.6	33.3
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.7	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	97.6	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.7	1.3	2.7	1.3
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	91.0	4.5	1.5	3.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.5	1.6	1.3	1.6
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	2.3	2.3
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	93.6	0.0	6.4
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.6	1.5	5.9
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	92.1	0.0	7.9
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.6	1.0	5.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	54.5	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	61.1	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	37.5	56.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	50.0	45.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	90.4	89.5	93.3	97.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	81.6	77.8	88.6	82.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	55.7	67.3	80.8	76.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	50.6	56.4	72.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	77.1	73.3	79.7	83.2
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	3.8	1.8	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	5.3	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.1	10.4	0.9	1.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	25.3	11.8	10.4	9.7
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	26.6	21.8	18.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	9.2	12.3	8.6	6.6
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.1	3.0	1.8	2.5
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	8.9	6.4	3.2	2.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	10.1	6.4	3.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	3.7	4.8	3.1	2.0
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.9	2.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.8	1.8	3.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.5
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	5.3	4.8	1.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	7.1	8.1	5.3	8.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	11.4	8.2	8.0	9.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	5.1	5.5	3.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	6.6	6.8	6.0	5.6
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	1.8	1.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.0	3.7	1.8	3.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	6.3	7.3	2.4	2.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	3.8	2.7	4.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	7.4	0.9	2.5
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	6.3	3.6	4.0	5.6
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	5.1	5.5	4.6
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.8	4.8	2.9	3.0
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	2.6	1.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	9.2	4.4	1.8	5.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	7.6	7.3	6.4	4.2
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	12.7	10.9	1.5
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	7.0	6.2	5.3	2.6
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.5	99.1	99.0	97.6
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	91.8	91.1	95.6	94.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	80.0	85.0	91.9	93.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	74.7	84.9	90.6
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	89.2	88.7	92.8	94.3
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	5.1	0.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	12.5	2.8	3.3	1.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	5.1	6.6	4.7
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	4.5	1.8	2.7	1.3
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	3.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.5	2.8	3.3	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	7.6	3.8	1.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	3.0	1.8	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.1	4.4	1.8	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.5	1.9	3.3	4.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	3.8	1.9	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	5.2	2.2	0.9	1.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	5.0	8.4	2.4	1.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	7.6	4.7	1.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	5.2	4.1	2.0	1.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.4	95.6	96.2	97.6
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	86.6	81.5	87.0	90.1
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	65.4	75.5	84.3	83.3
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	63.3	67.0	81.2
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	83.0	80.4	83.7	88.7
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.6	0.0	2.5	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	6.3	3.8	3.1
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.8	4.2
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	0.9	1.9	1.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.1	5.2	4.3	4.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	10.3	4.7	5.0	6.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	6.3	8.5	3.1
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.8	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	9.3	13.3	9.6	7.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	23.1	19.8	12.4	8.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	26.6	19.8	9.4
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	10.9	14.3	10.9	6.0
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.6	2.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	6.3	0.9	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.1	2.1	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	5.2	4.4	0.9	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	9.0	1.9	3.3	4.2
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	6.3	6.6	3.1
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	4.9	3.2	2.9	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.6	96.4	98.1	98.8
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	92.9	91.0	97.3	93.8
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	79.7	86.9	90.8	93.2
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	73.8	79.2	85.9
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	89.3	88.2	91.4	93.3
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	5.1	1.9	2.5	2.7
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	8.8	7.5	1.6
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	1.5	3.0	2.7	1.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	5.1	1.9	0.8	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	6.2	3.8	1.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.5	2.1	1.1	0.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.9	2.5	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	3.8	4.7	1.6
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	3.8	0.9	1.7	2.7
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.9	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.1	0.9	0.8	2.7
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	3.8	2.8	3.1
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.4	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	7.1	2.2	0.9	2.5
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	8.9	8.4	3.3	5.5
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	10.0	7.5	9.4
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	7.4	4.9	3.2	4.0
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.4	98.1	98.8
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	91.7	98.2	95.0
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	87.9	92.5	90.1
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	83.5	80.4	85.9
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	90.4	92.3	93.0
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.3	2.8
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.1	6.5	1.6
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.4	2.5	1.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	3.8	3.7	1.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.4	1.1	0.7
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	1.7	2.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	3.1
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.9	1.7	2.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	2.5	1.9	1.6
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.7	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.0	1.8	1.2
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	8.4	2.5	4.2
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.3	9.3	6.2
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	4.2	3.6	3.0
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.9	98.2	100.0	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	97.9	98.5	100.0	98.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	93.6	93.6	95.8	98.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	97.5	95.3	98.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.0	97.0	97.7	98.7
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.8	2.5	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	8.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	11.7	0.0	12.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.5	11.8	12.4	12.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.8	13.5	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.3	14.6	15.4
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.0	13.8	14.0	14.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.9	12.6	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.5	13.4	14.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.8	12.8	12.5	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.9
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.6	12.8	13.4	13.4
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	14.8	14.6	14.7
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.0	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.0	12.1	13.0	13.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.8
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.8	16.2	16.1
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	13.5	14.1	14.8	14.9
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.3	11.8	11.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.4	13.4	13.7	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	15.1	14.5	14.4
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	12.6	13.5	13.6	13.1
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.5	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	12.0	11.9	11.0	11.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.3	12.8	13.6	13.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.0	14.3	16.3
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.6	12.2	13.8	12.7
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.3	12.8	13.0	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.6	12.7	14.0
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.5	12.5	12.0	11.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

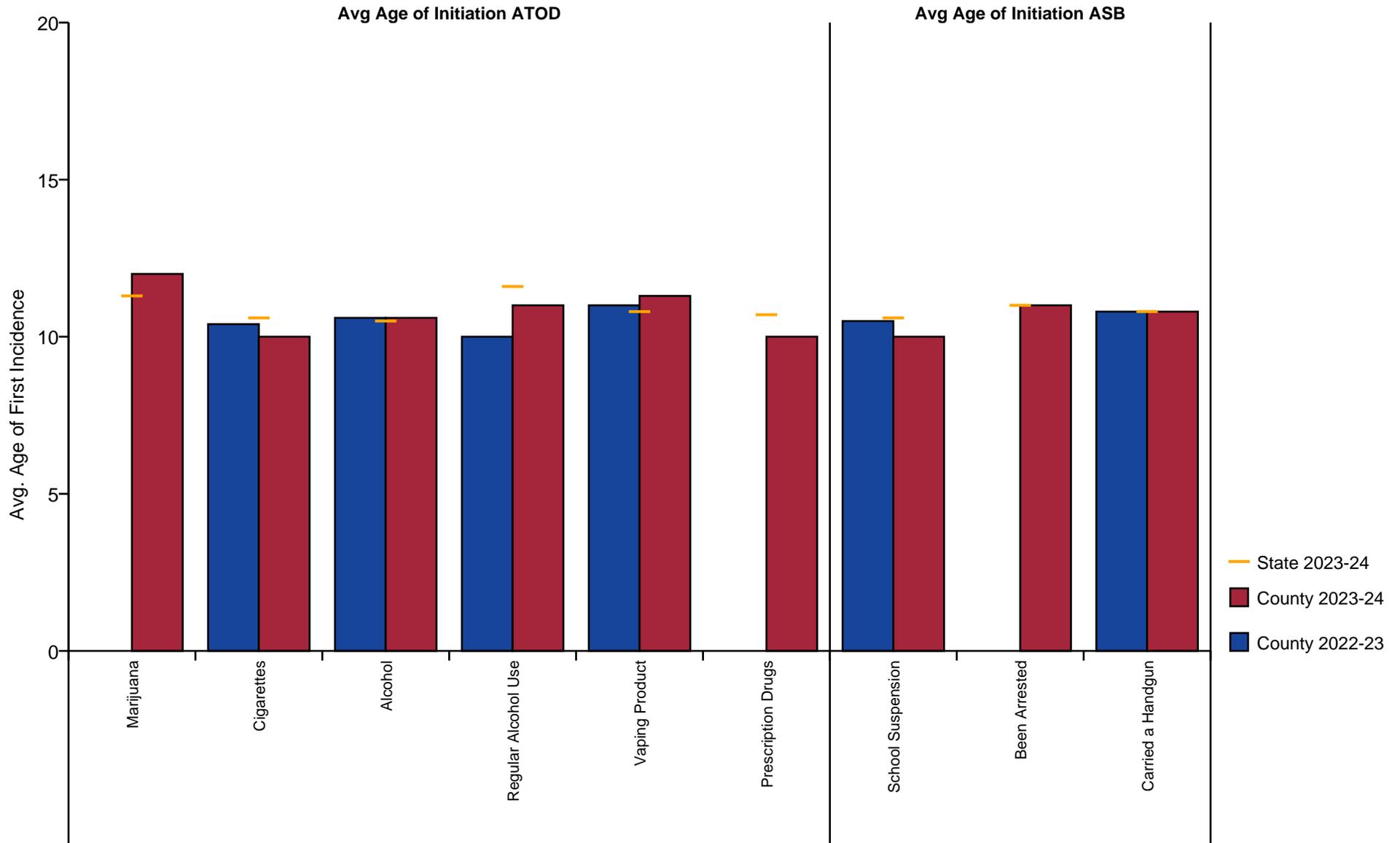
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.5	0.0	11.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	11.0	10.0	11.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.0	12.2	14.8	12.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.0	13.2	0.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	11.5	11.9	13.6	11.9
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.2	11.7	11.6	11.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.1	12.1	11.5	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	12.8	14.9	12.4
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.5	11.6	12.0	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

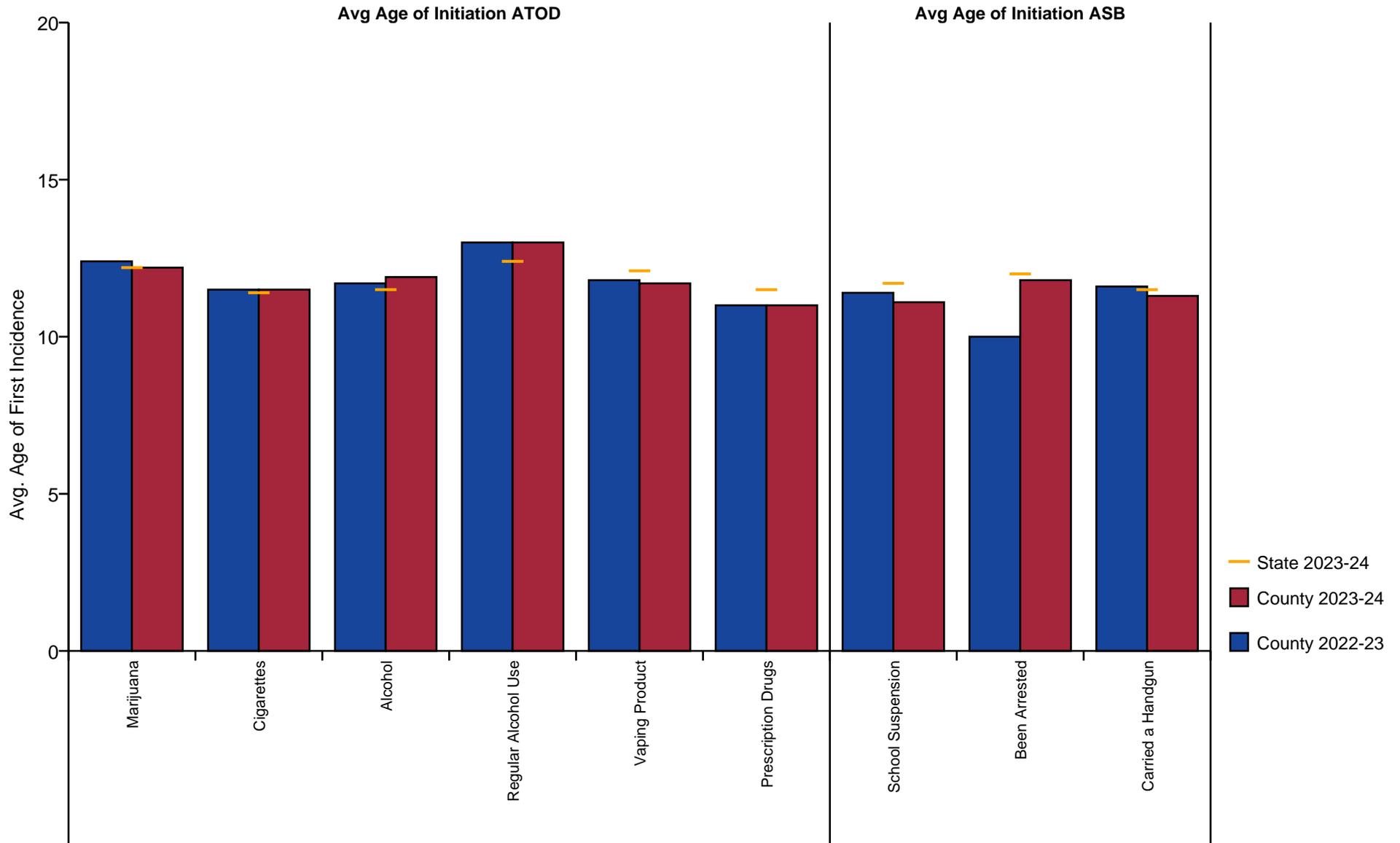
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

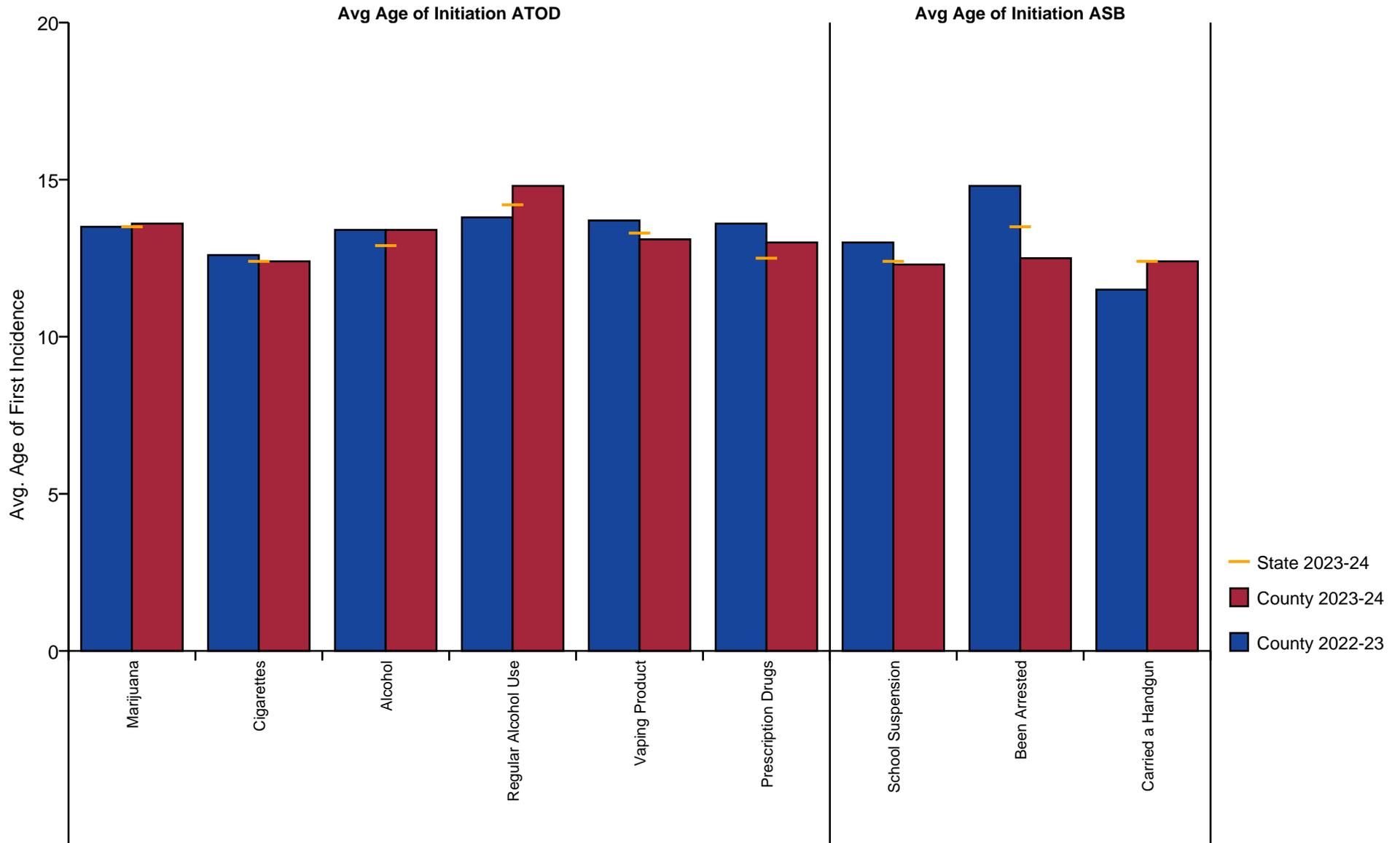
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

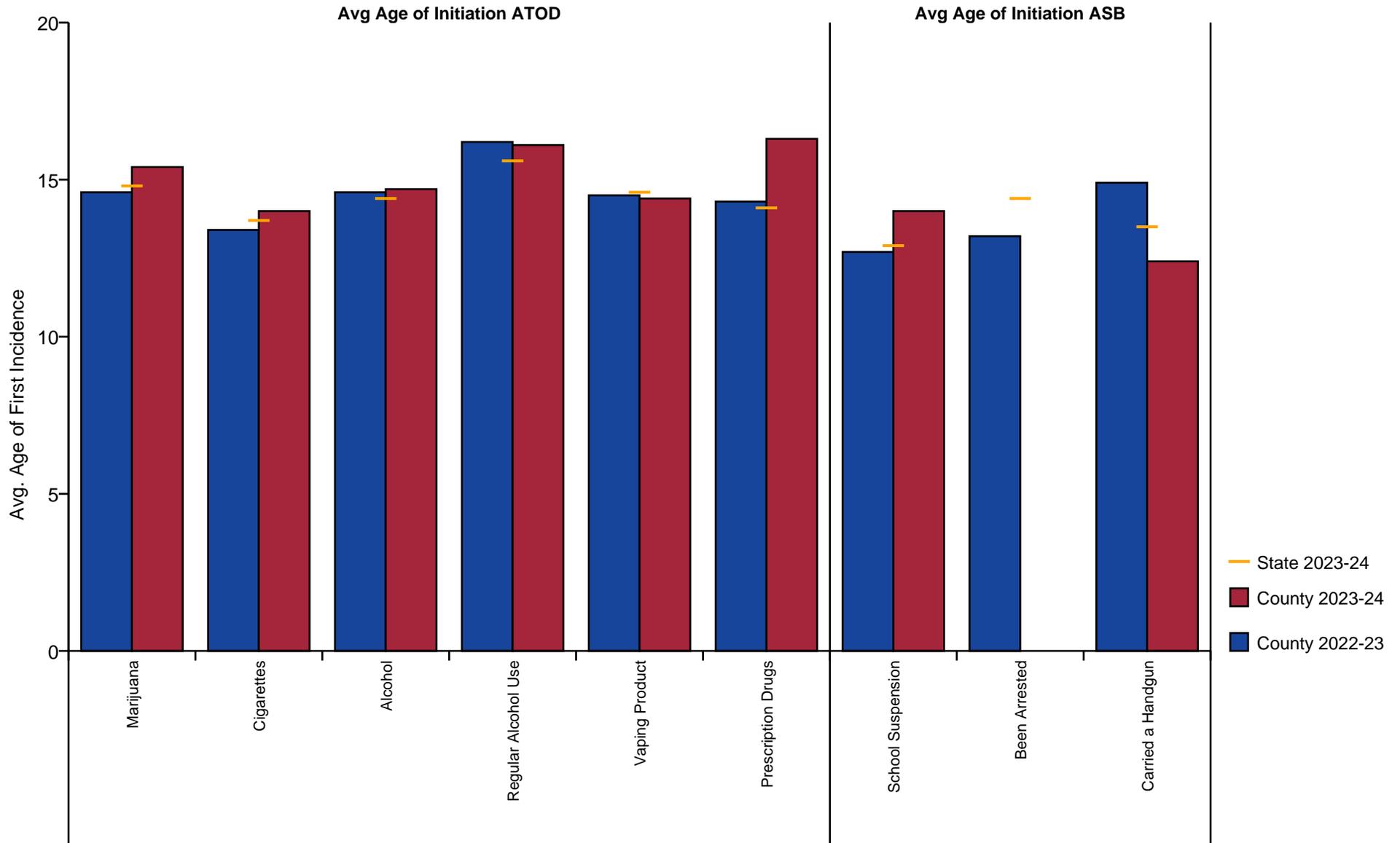
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	6.5	4.6	5.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	13.5	16.9	10.9	11.8
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	32.1	20.9	19.5	16.2
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	35.8	31.8	14.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	17.5	18.4	16.7	11.8
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	5.7	3.7	5.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	8.7	11.0	7.7	4.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	24.7	16.1	13.0	12.5
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	25.6	19.3	9.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	11.1	13.5	10.9	7.8
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.7	7.9	4.9	2.3
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	15.5	23.3	14.7	16.2
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	40.3	27.0	27.0	26.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	45.7	45.9	21.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	19.4	24.4	23.3	15.8
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	12.8	2.7	4.1	4.1
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	10.0	5.5	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	4.5	2.9	2.6	1.3
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.9	5.9	4.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	11.7	4.5	3.3	1.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	8.5	5.5	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	4.2	4.9	3.3	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	10.7	15.0	10.2	7.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	32.5	22.8	15.2	14.9
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	41.5	34.9	16.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	13.8	18.6	15.6	9.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	60.7	6.0	3.6	3.6	26.2
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	69.9	4.8	3.6	4.8	16.9
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	66.7	15.3	4.2	2.8	11.1
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	60.6	13.6	4.5	4.5	16.7
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	64.6	9.5	3.9	3.9	18.0
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	41.2	20.0	28.2	4.7	5.9
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	42.4	24.7	21.2	8.2	3.5
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	51.4	13.9	16.7	16.7	1.4
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	50.0	21.2	19.7	9.1	0.0
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	45.8	20.1	21.8	9.4	2.9
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	90.7	4.7	1.2	2.3	1.2
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	78.3	8.4	4.8	3.6	4.8
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	50.0	13.9	18.1	12.5	5.6
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	46.2	10.8	16.9	13.8	12.3
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	68.3	9.2	9.5	7.5	5.6
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.5	9.2	2.3	0.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	73.8	15.5	9.5	1.2
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	53.3	28.0	16.0	2.7
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	58.2	20.9	14.9	6.0
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	69.6	17.9	10.2	2.2
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	89.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	80.0	9.3	2.7	0.0	8.0
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	80.6	1.5	1.5	0.0	16.4
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	87.5	3.9	1.0	0.0	7.7
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	7.1	6.0	22.6	51.2	13.1
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	8.4	14.5	27.7	43.4	6.0
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	8.1	25.7	24.3	39.2	2.7
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	4.5	19.4	28.4	40.3	7.5
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	7.1	15.9	25.6	43.8	7.5
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	8.4	8.4	20.5	48.2	14.5
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	11.0	14.6	28.0	41.5	4.9
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	6.8	23.0	28.4	37.8	4.1
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	6.0	16.4	35.8	34.3	7.5
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	8.2	15.4	27.8	40.8	7.8
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	7.1	3.5	16.5	58.8	14.1
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	8.6	8.6	19.8	54.3	8.6
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	5.4	12.2	27.0	51.4	4.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	6.0	4.5	28.4	52.2	9.0
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	6.8	7.2	22.5	54.4	9.1
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	8.1	1.2	4.7	48.8	37.2
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	8.5	2.4	3.7	62.2	23.2
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	5.5	1.4	9.6	68.5	15.1
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	1.5	0.0	6.0	79.1	13.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	6.2	1.3	5.8	63.6	23.1
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	8.6	1.2	3.7	44.4	42.0
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	8.5	2.4	2.4	56.1	30.5
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	5.5	1.4	5.5	65.8	21.9
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	1.5	0.0	7.5	74.6	16.4
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	6.3	1.3	4.6	59.4	28.4
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	83.8	5.0	3.8	0.0	7.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	73.6	6.9	6.9	1.4	11.1
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	78.5	4.6	1.5	0.0	15.4
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	84.2	4.3	3.0	0.3	8.2
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.6	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.5
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	89.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	86.4	1.5	4.5	0.0	7.6
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	92.1	2.3	1.3	0.7	3.6
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	88.8	1.2	3.8	1.2	5.0
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	90.3	2.8	1.4	0.0	5.6
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	86.2	9.2	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.1	3.6	1.3	0.3	3.6
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	81.7	6.1	2.4	1.2	8.5
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	71.2	8.2	6.8	1.4	12.3
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	77.3	3.0	4.5	0.0	15.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	82.5	4.9	3.2	0.6	8.8
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	85.1	5.4	1.4	0.0	8.1
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	83.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	90.6	2.0	0.7	0.3	6.5
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.7
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	90.8	6.2	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.1	2.9	0.3	0.3	1.3
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	92.7	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	93.2	2.7	1.4	0.0	2.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	96.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	95.8	1.6	0.7	0.3	1.6
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.4	3.6	1.2	1.2	3.6
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	83.8	5.4	1.4	0.0	9.5
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	80.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	89.0	3.2	0.6	0.3	6.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	92.4	88.8	96.2	95.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	82.8	75.4	85.3	80.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	60.0	72.5	79.5	79.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	56.2	59.3	83.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	79.3	74.7	80.1	84.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	3.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.5	1.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.3	6.9	1.9	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	8.1	4.5	8.6	12.2
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	16.2	9.2	8.2	4.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	11.2	13.0	4.6
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	9.2	7.5	8.0	5.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	7.1	17.9	3.4	8.5
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	23.8	17.4	15.6	15.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	28.8	27.8	9.2
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	10.3	15.5	11.9	7.9
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.9	4.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	5.0	4.6	3.3	2.7
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	7.5	3.7	3.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	1.8	3.6	2.2	2.6
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	6.2	0.9	0.8	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	3.8	1.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	2.6	3.8	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.0	2.2	1.7	3.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	7.5	6.4	4.1	1.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	7.5	3.7	1.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	4.1	4.3	3.3	1.7
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	4.5	1.7	7.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	10.0	5.5	4.9	2.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	15.0	10.2	3.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	4.1	5.5	4.6	3.3
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	0.9	2.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	3.0	5.2	4.3	4.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	7.5	7.3	3.3	2.7
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.2	4.6	1.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	4.1	4.8	3.8	2.6
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	4.5	1.7	2.4
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	8.8	1.8	2.5	2.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	5.0	13.0	4.6
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	3.3	3.0	4.2	2.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.2	14.9	10.3	0.0	11.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	37.2	12.8	19.2	17.9	12.8
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	17.8	24.7	30.1	19.2	8.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	27.3	16.7	24.2	30.3	1.5
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	37.8	17.1	20.4	15.8	8.9
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.6	18.6	8.1	1.2	10.5
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	39.7	10.3	23.1	17.9	9.0
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	20.3	20.3	32.4	20.3	6.8
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	27.7	16.9	18.5	35.4	1.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	38.6	16.5	20.1	17.5	7.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	83.1	8.4	4.8	3.6
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	53.8	7.5	20.0	18.8
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	42.3	15.5	23.9	18.3
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	40.6	14.1	14.1	31.2
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	56.4	11.1	15.4	17.1
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	77.4	20.2	2.4
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	65.8	27.8	6.3
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	58.2	35.8	6.0
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	59.4	32.8	7.8
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	66.0	28.6	5.4
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.1	8.1	22.1	27.9	26.7
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	21.0	12.3	27.2	19.8	19.8
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	6.0	13.4	32.8	13.4	34.3
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	14.3	23.8	25.4	25.4	11.1
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	14.5	13.8	26.6	21.9	23.2
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.9	6.9	11.5	23.0	51.7
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	8.8	12.5	10.0	25.0	43.8
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	4.6	7.7	7.7	29.2	50.8
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	4.8	12.9	11.3	33.9	37.1
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	6.5	9.9	10.2	27.2	46.3
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.0	10.7	15.5	16.7	38.1
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	25.9	11.1	18.5	16.0	28.4
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	12.7	19.0	23.8	12.7	31.7
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	20.6	17.5	12.7	19.0	30.2
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	19.9	14.1	17.5	16.2	32.3
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.3	8.5	8.5	14.6	61.0
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	9.8	4.9	8.5	20.7	56.1
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	4.5	4.5	10.6	21.2	59.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	4.8	0.0	20.6	25.4	49.2
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	6.8	4.8	11.6	20.1	56.7
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.5	8.2	15.3	25.9	34.1
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	17.7	16.5	15.2	16.5	34.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	9.2	10.8	16.9	20.0	43.1
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	14.5	16.1	14.5	27.4	27.4
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	14.8	12.7	15.5	22.3	34.7
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	3.5	8.2	18.8	57.6
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	13.6	7.4	13.6	11.1	54.3
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	7.6	3.0	7.6	16.7	65.2
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	4.9	8.2	8.2	31.1	47.5
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	9.9	5.5	9.6	18.8	56.3
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	87	2.3	87	1.2	86	2.4	83	0.0	82	0.0	82
Grade 8	1.2	85	11.0	82	3.6	83	4.9	82	1.2	82	1.2	82
Grade 10	4.1	74	13.5	74	5.4	74	1.4	73	0.0	73	0.0	72
Grade 12	0.0	65	16.7	66	7.7	65	0.0	66	0.0	66	0.0	66
Combined	1.3	311	10.4	309	4.2	308	2.3	304	0.3	303	0.3	302

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	86.1	79	81.0	79	69.3	75	82.7	75	83.0	47	85.2	54
Grade 8	83.8	80	58.0	81	53.2	77	81.0	79	84.2	57	85.7	63
Grade 10	87.1	70	66.2	71	42.3	71	86.8	68	91.2	57	91.9	62
Grade 12	91.9	62	71.0	62	31.1	61	95.1	61	98.2	56	98.3	58
Combined	86.9	291	68.9	293	50.0	284	85.9	283	89.4	217	90.3	237

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	98.8	85	98.8	84	98.8	84	98.8	85	98.8	83	98.8	85
Grade 8	95.2	83	93.8	81	95.1	81	95.1	81	98.8	82	98.8	81
Grade 10	92.4	66	89.6	67	95.5	66	97.0	66	100.0	66	100.0	66
Grade 12	96.8	63	95.2	62	90.5	63	100.0	63	100.0	63	100.0	63
Combined	96.0	297	94.6	294	95.2	294	97.6	295	99.3	294	99.3	295

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	97.6	85	95.3	85	96.3	82	96.4	84	97.6	83	98.8	82
Grade 8	89.9	79	75.9	79	92.3	78	94.9	79	98.7	78	97.4	78
Grade 10	79.5	73	74.3	74	79.5	73	93.2	73	97.3	73	95.8	72
Grade 12	73.8	65	78.5	65	64.6	65	95.4	65	100.0	65	100.0	65
Combined	86.1	302	81.5	303	84.2	298	95.0	301	98.3	299	98.0	297

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.9	157	11.7	154	2.6	155	2.0	153	0.0	152	0.0	152
Female	0.7	143	9.7	144	6.3	142	2.8	142	0.7	140	0.7	139
Combined	1.3	300	10.7	298	4.4	297	2.4	295	0.3	292	0.3	291

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	84.8	145	63.9	147	49.3	138	87.1	139	88.7	115	89.0	118
Female	90.4	136	75.2	137	51.5	136	88.1	134	92.5	93	93.6	109
Combined	87.5	281	69.4	284	50.4	274	87.5	273	90.4	208	91.2	227

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

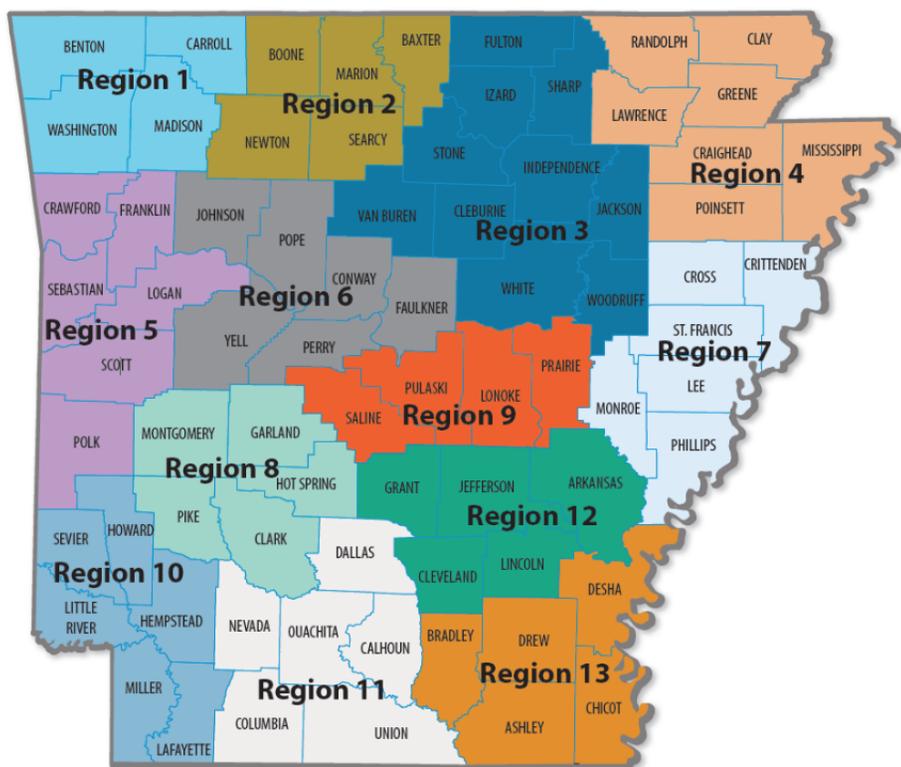
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	96.5	144	96.5	143	98.6	144	100.0	144	100.0	145	100.0	144
Female	95.8	142	92.9	140	92.1	140	95.7	140	99.3	138	99.3	140
Combined	96.2	286	94.7	283	95.4	284	97.9	284	99.6	283	99.6	284

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	84.1	151	80.8	151	83.9	149	97.3	150	98.0	150	98.0	148
Female	88.7	141	82.4	142	84.4	141	93.6	141	99.3	140	99.3	139
Combined	86.3	292	81.6	293	84.1	290	95.5	291	98.6	290	98.6	287

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
 NO! no yes YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

- Male Female

2. How old are you?

- 10 or younger 15
 11 16
 12 17
 13 18
 14 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

- 6th 10th
 7th 11th
 8th 12th
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- No Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

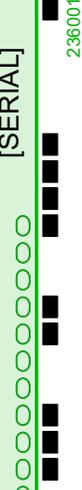
- Black or African American
 Asian
 American Indian
 Alaska Native
 White
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- Mother Grandfather
 Stepmother Uncle
 Foster Mother Other Adults
 Grandmother Brother(s)
 Aunt Stepbrother(s)
 Father Sister(s)
 Stepfather Stepsister(s)
 Foster Father Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>								
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>								
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>								
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>								
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>				
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>				
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>				

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	
31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Less than one cigarette per day	<input type="radio"/> One to five cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/> About one-half pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one and one-half packs per day	<input type="radio"/> Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> No, but would like to	<input type="radio"/> Yes, in the past	<input type="radio"/> Yes, belong now	<input type="radio"/> Yes, but would like to get out
27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> I have never belonged to a gang		



76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	49.4	50.9	51.2	50.6	58.7	49.6	49.2	48.8	52.1	50.2
Female	50.6	49.1	48.8	49.4	41.3	50.4	50.8	51.2	47.9	49.8
N of Valid	83	13,155	82	13,525	75	10,582	65	6,951	305	44,213
N of Miss	5	997	4	1,031	0	893	2	561	11	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	45.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	16.3
12	53.6	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	12.4
13	1.2	2.7	54.7	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	43.0	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.0	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	49.3	55.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.7	41.8	1.6	0.7	10.7	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	2.9	63.5	60.1	14.9	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.3	37.1	6.8	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,866	86	14,279	75	11,309	63	7,410	308	46,864
N of Miss	4	286	0	277	0	166	4	102	8	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21.2	15.8
N of Valid	88	14,152	86	14,556	75	11,475	67	7,512	316	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	78.5	95.3	78.1	93.2	75.9	95.2	76.5	94.7	77.4
Yes	4.8	21.5	4.7	21.9	6.8	24.1	4.8	23.5	5.3	22.6
N of Valid	83	13,420	85	14,139	73	11,023	63	7,228	304	45,810
N of Miss	5	732	1	417	2	452	4	284	12	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	79.9	96.5	80.8	94.6	83.5	98.5	83.2	96.2	81.6
Yes	4.5	20.1	3.5	19.2	5.4	16.5	1.5	16.8	3.8	18.4
N of Valid	88	13,653	85	14,212	74	11,156	67	7,360	314	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	1	319	0	152	2	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	97.0	97.6	97.1	98.6	97.1	98.5	96.8	98.4	97.0
Yes	1.1	3.0	2.4	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.2	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	88	13,653	85	14,212	74	11,156	67	7,360	314	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	1	319	0	152	2	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.0	94.0	95.3	93.8	95.9	95.2	100.0	96.0	95.5	94.6
Yes	8.0	6.0	4.7	6.2	4.1	4.8	0.0	4.0	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	88	13,653	85	14,212	74	11,156	67	7,360	314	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	1	319	0	152	2	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	88	13,653	85	14,212	74	11,156	67	7,360	314	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	1	319	0	152	2	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	10.2	39.5	3.5	35.3	5.4	30.9	0.0	28.2	5.1	34.3
Yes	89.8	60.5	96.5	64.7	94.6	69.1	100.0	71.8	94.9	65.7
N of Valid	88	13,653	85	14,212	74	11,156	67	7,360	314	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	1	319	0	152	2	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.7	98.6	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.3	2.4
N of Valid	88	13,653	85	14,212	74	11,156	67	7,360	314	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	1	319	0	152	2	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.0	78.9	97.6	80.6	95.9	84.3	100.0	88.1	96.2	82.2
Yes	8.0	21.1	2.4	19.4	4.1	15.7	0.0	11.9	3.8	17.8
N of Valid	88	13,653	85	14,212	74	11,156	67	7,360	314	46,381
N of Miss	0	499	1	344	1	319	0	152	2	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	10.2	11.6	15.1	13.1	21.3	15.7	14.9	17.7	15.2	14.0
Yes	89.8	88.4	84.9	86.9	78.7	84.3	85.1	82.3	84.8	86.0
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	94.2	90.7	93.4	89.3	93.4	95.5	94.0	93.0	93.8
Yes	3.4	5.8	9.3	6.6	10.7	6.6	4.5	6.0	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.5	85.6	89.5	87.5	88.0	89.1	88.1	90.1	88.3	87.7
Yes	12.5	14.4	10.5	12.5	12.0	10.9	11.9	9.9	11.7	12.3
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	94.7	97.7	95.3	94.7	96.1	100.0	96.6	97.5	95.5
Yes	2.3	5.3	2.3	4.7	5.3	3.9	0.0	3.4	2.5	4.5
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	31.8	36.5	45.3	39.1	36.0	41.5	34.3	42.5	37.0	39.4
Yes	68.2	63.5	54.7	60.9	64.0	58.5	65.7	57.5	63.0	60.6
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.5	86.6	76.7	84.7	85.3	84.4	80.6	85.4	82.6	85.3
Yes	12.5	13.4	23.3	15.3	14.7	15.6	19.4	14.6	17.4	14.7
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	96.5	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.6	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	91.6	91.9	92.8	93.3	93.5	94.0	94.8	93.4	92.9
Yes	5.7	8.4	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.2	6.6	7.1
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	94.4	97.7	95.2	96.0	96.3	100.0	97.0	96.8	95.5
Yes	5.7	5.6	2.3	4.8	4.0	3.7	0.0	3.0	3.2	4.5
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	97.3	97.7	97.6	100.0	98.0	98.5	97.1	98.1	97.5
Yes	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	43.2	50.1	55.8	51.3	56.0	52.8	53.7	56.1	51.9	52.0
Yes	56.8	49.9	44.2	48.7	44.0	47.2	46.3	43.9	48.1	48.0
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	95.2	90.7	95.3	94.7	95.5	95.5	96.3	94.3	95.5
Yes	3.4	4.8	9.3	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.5	3.7	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.3	53.2	64.0	53.0	58.7	56.4	64.2	59.2	59.5	54.8
Yes	47.7	46.8	36.0	47.0	41.3	43.6	35.8	40.8	40.5	45.2
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.2	95.2	97.7	95.3	94.7	95.4	95.5	96.4	95.3	95.5
Yes	6.8	4.8	2.3	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	95.6	97.7	96.3	92.0	95.8	95.5	95.6	95.6	95.9
Yes	3.4	4.4	2.3	3.7	8.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1
N of Valid	88	14,058	86	14,493	75	11,421	67	7,464	316	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.8	8.9	11.0	8.5	5.3	9.8	6.1	10.1	8.8	9.2
no	43.5	35.6	37.8	36.9	33.3	32.9	16.7	30.0	33.8	34.5
yes	34.1	48.5	48.8	49.3	57.3	49.3	62.1	50.1	49.7	49.2
YES!	10.6	7.0	2.4	5.2	4.0	8.0	15.2	9.8	7.8	7.1
N of Valid	85	13,633	82	14,231	75	11,112	66	7,241	308	46,217
N of Miss	3	519	4	325	0	363	1	271	8	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.6	10.1	9.6	8.6	6.8	9.8	6.0	9.5	8.4	9.5
no	43.5	44.7	57.8	47.5	41.9	46.9	28.4	43.0	43.7	45.8
yes	43.5	38.1	30.1	38.8	43.2	38.9	55.2	40.8	42.4	38.9
YES!	2.4	7.1	2.4	5.1	8.1	4.4	10.4	6.7	5.5	5.8
N of Valid	85	13,493	83	14,085	74	10,980	67	7,175	309	45,733
N of Miss	3	659	3	471	1	495	0	337	7	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.3	4.1	2.4	5.7	5.4	7.0	6.1	6.9	3.9	5.7
no	18.4	19.0	30.5	26.7	40.5	30.0	13.6	25.7	25.9	25.0
yes	51.7	54.1	57.3	53.7	48.6	52.1	62.1	53.4	54.7	53.4
YES!	27.6	22.8	9.8	14.0	5.4	10.9	18.2	13.9	15.5	15.8
N of Valid	87	13,568	82	14,124	74	11,025	66	7,201	309	45,918
N of Miss	1	584	4	432	1	450	1	311	7	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.4	2.6	0.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	0.0	2.4	1.0	2.2
no	8.2	8.8	5.9	6.3	2.7	5.4	1.5	6.4	4.8	6.8
yes	35.3	44.4	38.8	45.5	37.3	45.2	41.8	47.4	38.1	45.4
YES!	54.1	44.2	55.3	46.5	58.7	47.3	56.7	43.8	56.1	45.6
N of Valid	85	13,618	85	14,200	75	11,051	67	7,216	312	46,085
N of Miss	3	534	1	356	0	424	0	296	4	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.4	4.0	0.0	4.1	2.3	3.8
no	25.6	14.4	17.9	19.6	14.1	19.4	7.5	16.4	16.9	17.5
yes	39.5	51.5	50.0	55.6	53.5	57.2	53.7	57.6	48.7	55.1
YES!	31.4	30.5	28.6	21.2	31.0	19.4	38.8	21.9	32.1	23.6
N of Valid	86	13,536	84	14,153	71	11,032	67	7,214	308	45,935
N of Miss	2	616	2	403	4	443	0	298	8	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.5	6.1	4.9	7.8	6.8	8.1	1.5	7.4	4.2	7.3
no	9.4	13.1	14.6	18.4	8.2	18.6	10.6	17.1	10.8	16.7
yes	37.6	48.9	61.0	57.1	58.9	58.9	50.0	58.1	51.6	55.3
YES!	49.4	31.8	19.5	16.7	26.0	14.4	37.9	17.4	33.3	20.7
N of Valid	85	13,453	82	14,039	73	10,982	66	7,199	306	45,673
N of Miss	3	699	4	517	2	493	1	313	10	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.3	9.8	19.0	16.3	12.5	21.3	15.2	22.6	14.2	16.6
no	39.1	37.4	53.6	47.0	59.7	48.3	47.0	45.6	49.5	44.2
yes	37.9	39.3	25.0	29.9	25.0	25.2	34.8	25.8	30.7	30.9
YES!	12.6	13.6	2.4	6.8	2.8	5.2	3.0	6.0	5.5	8.3
N of Valid	87	13,524	84	14,115	72	11,010	66	7,202	309	45,851
N of Miss	1	628	2	441	3	465	1	310	7	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.6	9.2	11.2	10.5	9.3	12.7	7.6	12.6	7.9	11.0
no	27.4	33.9	41.2	41.6	54.7	42.8	39.4	37.5	40.3	39.0
yes	58.3	44.5	41.2	40.7	33.3	38.2	43.9	42.2	44.6	41.4
YES!	10.7	12.4	6.2	7.3	2.7	6.2	9.1	7.7	7.2	8.6
N of Valid	84	13,348	80	14,080	75	10,999	66	7,202	305	45,629
N of Miss	4	804	6	476	0	476	1	310	11	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.0	8.4	9.6	8.5	5.6	8.6	3.0	6.3	7.9	8.2
no	25.3	33.4	25.3	32.2	31.9	31.4	26.9	26.2	27.2	31.4
yes	50.6	44.3	54.2	44.9	51.4	45.5	44.8	49.7	50.5	45.6
YES!	12.0	13.8	10.8	14.4	11.1	14.5	25.4	17.8	14.4	14.8
N of Valid	83	13,397	83	14,106	72	11,028	67	7,211	305	45,742
N of Miss	5	755	3	450	3	447	0	301	11	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.6	4.2	1.2	3.7	2.7	3.4	1.5	3.4	2.3	3.7
no	8.3	15.6	15.5	17.0	17.3	14.9	9.0	13.9	12.6	15.6
yes	51.2	54.7	63.1	62.8	65.3	66.0	67.2	64.8	61.3	61.5
YES!	36.9	25.5	20.2	16.6	14.7	15.7	22.4	17.9	23.9	19.2
N of Valid	84	13,459	84	14,082	75	10,996	67	7,203	310	45,740
N of Miss	4	693	2	474	0	479	0	309	6	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	3.5	8.0	12.8	10.7	8.0	12.5	7.6	11.1	8.0	10.4
Rarely	15.3	15.2	11.6	20.0	22.7	21.5	12.1	20.6	15.4	19.0
Sometimes	35.3	37.6	43.0	40.0	37.3	40.2	40.9	41.1	39.1	39.5
Often	27.1	22.9	23.3	21.3	22.7	20.3	30.3	21.6	25.6	21.6
Almost always	18.8	16.2	9.3	8.1	9.3	5.5	9.1	5.7	11.9	9.5
N of Valid	85	13,687	86	14,257	75	11,085	66	7,225	312	46,254
N of Miss	3	465	0	299	0	390	1	287	4	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	16.3	9.3	0.0	4.2	2.7	3.3	4.8	4.0	6.1	5.5
Rarely	32.6	25.7	26.7	19.2	26.7	15.8	19.0	18.0	26.8	20.1
Sometimes	25.6	31.0	31.4	33.6	28.0	35.8	46.0	38.1	31.9	34.1
Often	19.8	18.6	22.1	24.6	21.3	27.1	22.2	25.2	21.3	23.5
Almost always	5.8	15.4	19.8	18.4	21.3	18.0	7.9	14.7	13.9	16.8
N of Valid	86	13,586	86	14,139	75	11,025	63	7,178	310	45,928
N of Miss	2	566	0	417	0	450	4	334	6	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.2	1.8	7.0	3.0	1.3	3.3	0.0	3.7	2.6	2.8
Sometimes	2.4	8.7	7.0	15.4	13.3	18.9	15.4	19.7	9.0	14.9
Often	12.9	23.8	25.6	34.7	36.0	35.6	32.3	36.3	26.0	31.9
Almost always	83.5	65.2	59.3	46.1	46.7	41.2	52.3	38.9	61.4	49.4
N of Valid	85	13,605	86	14,194	75	11,063	65	7,208	311	46,070
N of Miss	3	547	0	362	0	412	2	304	5	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	1.2	5.0	9.3	6.3	5.4	7.9	3.0	7.3	4.8	6.5
Rarely	11.6	13.1	17.4	22.2	18.9	27.5	28.4	28.6	18.5	21.8
Sometimes	31.4	32.7	29.1	40.6	41.9	41.2	31.3	42.1	33.2	38.6
Often	34.9	30.1	31.4	22.6	28.4	18.9	31.3	17.8	31.6	23.2
Almost always	20.9	19.2	12.8	8.3	5.4	4.4	6.0	4.2	11.8	10.0
N of Valid	86	13,385	86	13,924	74	10,850	67	7,002	313	45,161
N of Miss	2	767	0	632	1	625	0	510	3	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.7	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.8	4.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.4	11.3	14.3	16.0	23.6	16.1	10.4	16.0	15.4	14.6
Mostly Bs	29.3	36.5	39.3	37.8	26.4	36.2	34.3	35.9	32.5	36.7
Mostly As	52.4	49.0	41.7	42.0	47.2	42.6	55.2	44.9	48.9	44.7
N of Valid	82	13,541	84	14,128	72	10,995	67	7,146	305	45,810
N of Miss	6	611	2	428	3	480	0	366	11	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	36.8	26.4	15.1	11.6	8.0	6.6	7.5	6.6	17.8	14.0
Quite important	26.4	28.5	15.1	20.3	20.0	15.0	10.4	15.1	18.4	20.7
Fairly important	24.1	27.3	34.9	35.6	29.3	35.2	43.3	37.4	32.4	33.3
Slightly important	12.6	14.7	25.6	26.7	32.0	34.0	31.3	33.1	24.8	25.9
Not at all important	0.0	3.2	9.3	5.7	10.7	9.1	7.5	7.8	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	87	13,579	86	14,147	75	11,006	67	7,156	315	45,888
N of Miss	1	573	0	409	0	469	0	356	1	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	50.0	51.1	57.6	54.4	59.7	57.5	51.6	48.8	54.7	53.3
1	16.3	14.3	18.8	13.4	11.1	13.5	20.3	15.9	16.6	14.1
2	11.6	10.8	8.2	10.2	9.7	10.1	14.1	11.5	10.7	10.5
3	9.3	9.4	5.9	8.8	5.6	7.4	6.2	9.2	6.8	8.7
4-5	10.5	9.6	3.5	8.5	8.3	7.0	4.7	8.6	6.8	8.5
6-10	2.3	3.4	4.7	3.3	4.2	3.0	1.6	4.1	3.3	3.4
11 or more	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	86	13,507	85	14,153	72	10,993	64	7,160	307	45,813
N of Miss	2	645	1	403	3	482	3	352	9	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.4	88.9	85.4	79.0	62.2	71.7	64.6	72.9	76.5	79.2
Little chance	5.9	6.1	6.1	10.9	18.9	13.9	26.2	14.7	13.4	10.8
Some chance	3.5	2.9	7.3	6.2	14.9	8.9	7.7	8.0	8.2	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.5	0.0	2.9	4.1	4.0	1.5	3.1	1.6	2.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	85	13,504	82	14,089	74	10,879	65	7,084	306	45,556
N of Miss	3	648	4	467	1	596	2	428	10	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	4.7	6.7	11.1	10.5	9.5	13.5	13.8	13.2	9.5	10.5
Little chance	8.2	9.5	18.5	15.7	18.9	18.5	16.9	17.1	15.4	14.8
Some chance	17.6	19.1	21.0	25.7	33.8	27.3	24.6	27.5	23.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	28.2	33.9	33.3	29.7	23.0	26.2	27.7	27.1	28.2	29.7
Very good chance	41.2	30.8	16.0	18.3	14.9	14.6	16.9	15.0	23.0	20.6
N of Valid	85	13,493	81	13,987	74	10,796	65	7,027	305	45,303
N of Miss	3	659	5	569	1	679	2	485	11	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	90.7	86.4	77.1	73.5	51.4	59.4	42.4	55.6	67.3	71.2
Little chance	5.8	7.2	8.4	12.3	16.2	15.2	16.7	15.7	11.3	12.0
Some chance	2.3	3.6	8.4	8.1	24.3	13.2	16.7	15.1	12.3	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.9	6.0	4.6	8.1	8.8	18.2	9.8	7.8	5.6
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.4	6.1	3.8	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	86	13,431	83	14,029	74	10,832	66	7,060	309	45,352
N of Miss	2	721	3	527	1	643	1	452	7	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	8.2	11.3	13.4	14.7	13.9	16.7	12.3	16.3	11.8	14.4
Little chance	11.8	12.3	19.5	18.7	26.4	20.0	15.4	17.3	18.1	16.9
Some chance	16.5	22.8	22.0	28.8	26.4	30.5	41.5	30.1	25.7	27.7
Pretty good chance	34.1	28.4	29.3	24.0	18.1	22.1	20.0	24.0	26.0	24.8
Very good chance	29.4	25.2	15.9	13.8	15.3	10.7	10.8	12.3	18.4	16.2
N of Valid	85	13,458	82	14,003	72	10,828	65	7,052	304	45,341
N of Miss	3	694	4	553	3	647	2	460	12	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	92.9	89.9	78.0	73.7	57.5	59.0	52.3	54.4	71.7	71.9
Little chance	2.4	4.6	8.5	9.7	15.1	12.2	16.9	13.0	10.2	9.3
Some chance	2.4	2.5	4.9	7.1	13.7	12.0	7.7	13.5	6.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.8	4.9	5.7	12.3	9.7	16.9	11.0	8.6	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	3.7	3.8	1.4	7.1	6.2	8.1	2.6	4.5
N of Valid	84	13,376	82	14,005	73	10,850	65	7,063	304	45,294
N of Miss	4	776	4	551	2	625	2	449	12	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.1	82.3	80.2	76.3	64.4	72.2	75.0	72.5	76.1	76.5
Little chance	7.2	7.9	11.1	9.9	24.7	12.3	14.1	12.3	14.0	10.3
Some chance	4.8	4.4	3.7	6.5	4.1	7.6	3.1	8.6	4.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	4.3	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.5
Very good chance	1.2	2.9	2.5	3.5	1.4	3.7	4.7	2.8	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	83	13,374	81	14,009	73	10,842	64	7,058	301	45,283
N of Miss	5	778	5	547	2	633	3	454	15	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	90.7	85.8	78.3	70.6	50.0	59.1	46.2	56.5	68.3	70.1
Little chance	4.7	6.1	8.4	10.4	13.9	11.8	10.8	13.0	9.2	9.8
Some chance	1.2	3.4	4.8	7.5	18.1	10.9	16.9	12.3	9.5	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.6	3.6	6.4	12.5	9.5	13.8	10.0	7.5	6.6
Very good chance	1.2	2.0	4.8	5.2	5.6	8.7	12.3	8.2	5.6	5.6
N of Valid	86	13,400	83	14,027	72	10,863	65	7,069	306	45,359
N of Miss	2	752	3	529	3	612	2	443	10	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	79.1	73.5	67.5	66.3	64.4	66.1	62.5	70.8	69.0	69.1
Little chance	14.0	15.4	19.3	16.7	21.9	16.4	17.2	15.3	18.0	16.0
Some chance	4.7	5.7	7.2	8.8	9.6	9.9	15.6	8.1	8.8	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.7	4.8	5.0	2.7	4.3	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.9
Very good chance	1.2	2.6	1.2	3.2	1.4	3.2	1.6	2.4	1.3	2.9
N of Valid	86	13,423	83	14,039	73	10,851	64	7,064	306	45,377
N of Miss	2	729	3	517	2	624	3	448	10	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	98.4	94.1	93.6	90.5	85.9	75.4	77.2	90.6	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	1.2	0.2	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.7	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	3.6	1.5	3.5	1.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.6	9.2	4.2	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	10.8	5.4	2.3	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	4.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	86	13,596	85	14,090	74	10,875	65	7,071	310	45,632
N of Miss	2	556	1	466	1	600	2	441	6	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.1	95.6	90.2	92.1	84.9	88.0	84.6	83.7	88.9	90.8
10 or younger	5.9	3.1	2.4	3.1	1.4	3.4	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.4	5.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.7	4.6	1.9	2.3	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.6	2.4	1.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	85	13,524	82	14,014	73	10,818	65	7,034	305	45,390
N of Miss	3	628	4	542	2	657	2	478	11	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.6	82.7	72.6	74.6	64.4	67.9	64.6	60.7	73.9	73.3
10 or younger	4.7	11.9	7.1	9.4	4.1	6.7	1.5	4.4	4.6	8.7
11	3.5	3.9	2.4	4.0	2.7	2.3	0.0	1.2	2.3	3.1
12	1.2	1.1	6.0	4.6	5.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	9.5	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.6	3.8	4.9	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	5.5	5.9	4.6	5.2	2.9	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.2	6.9	6.2	6.5	3.3	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	10.8	7.4	2.6	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.2	4.6	8.1	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	85	13,525	84	14,042	73	10,838	65	7,061	307	45,466
N of Miss	3	627	2	514	2	637	2	451	9	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	98.4	95.3	95.9	87.8	92.3	82.8	85.9	91.9	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
11	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.4	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.1	4.7	4.3	1.6	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	7.8	5.0	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	86	13,536	85	14,057	74	10,828	64	7,059	309	45,480
N of Miss	2	616	1	499	1	647	3	453	7	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.3	85.3	84.7	78.1	80.6	77.6	97.0	80.6	89.3	80.5
10 or younger	4.7	8.3	7.1	6.5	5.6	6.2	0.0	4.8	4.5	6.7
11	0.0	4.7	3.5	3.3	1.4	2.2	0.0	1.7	1.3	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	2.4	5.3	4.2	2.7	0.0	2.6	1.6	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	5.4	4.2	3.4	1.5	2.8	1.6	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	86	13,569	85	14,077	72	10,868	66	7,077	309	45,591
N of Miss	2	583	1	479	3	607	1	435	7	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	98.8	95.2	97.7	97.2	96.8	100.0	97.3	97.7	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,523	84	14,077	72	10,845	66	7,065	308	45,510
N of Miss	2	629	2	479	3	630	1	447	8	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.3	92.2	92.9	91.0	88.7	91.9	92.2	92.6	92.5	91.8
10 or younger	3.5	4.4	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.8	3.0	3.2
11	0.0	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.5
12	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
13	1.2	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.8	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,477	85	14,019	71	10,822	64	7,060	305	45,378
N of Miss	3	675	1	537	4	653	3	452	11	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.5	94.4	86.7	87.5	71.6	81.4	77.8	76.6	84.0	86.4
10 or younger	0.0	2.4	1.2	1.7	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6
11	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.7
12	1.2	0.7	6.0	3.8	5.4	2.8	0.0	1.7	3.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.4	3.9	8.1	4.0	6.3	3.3	3.9	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	4.7	6.3	4.4	1.6	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.4	3.4	4.8	4.5	2.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	3.2	4.6	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.6	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	86	13,504	83	14,045	74	10,855	63	7,068	306	45,472
N of Miss	2	648	3	511	1	620	4	444	10	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.7	97.5	95.2	95.7	94.5	95.4	95.5	94.6	95.8	96.0
10 or younger	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	86	13,507	83	14,051	73	10,861	66	7,078	308	45,497
N of Miss	2	645	3	505	2	614	1	434	8	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.4	54.0	52.4	47.6	50.7	51.5	64.2	58.3	57.8	52.1
Wrong	29.9	36.3	34.5	40.7	37.3	36.9	29.9	31.7	32.9	37.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	8.5	11.9	10.7	12.0	10.7	6.0	9.2	8.3	9.8
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	87	13,615	84	14,125	75	10,911	67	7,084	313	45,735
N of Miss	1	537	2	431	0	564	0	428	3	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	50.0	39.3	27.7	31.7	29.7	34.9	38.8	43.1	36.8	36.5
Wrong	27.9	39.5	33.7	40.7	37.8	40.1	40.3	36.0	34.5	39.5
A little bit wrong	19.8	17.8	38.6	24.0	28.4	22.4	20.9	18.7	27.1	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.3	3.4	0.0	3.5	4.1	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.6	3.1
N of Valid	86	13,403	83	13,948	74	10,790	67	7,017	310	45,158
N of Miss	2	749	3	608	1	685	0	495	6	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.9	79.4	65.1	71.4	62.7	70.8	74.2	75.1	71.7	74.2
Wrong	9.2	14.6	24.1	21.0	29.3	21.8	18.2	19.1	19.9	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.4	4.2	6.0	5.9	8.0	6.0	7.6	4.8	6.1	5.3
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.7	4.8	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	87	13,532	83	14,058	75	10,855	66	7,067	311	45,512
N of Miss	1	620	3	498	0	620	1	445	5	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	71.3	65.8	51.2	52.3	44.0	46.0	40.3	46.0	52.7	53.9
Wrong	21.8	26.3	26.2	34.7	44.0	37.4	40.3	34.0	32.3	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.7	6.2	20.2	11.1	9.3	14.2	19.4	17.3	13.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.4	0.0	2.7	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	87	13,551	84	14,089	75	10,886	67	7,076	313	45,602
N of Miss	1	601	2	467	0	589	0	436	3	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.5	85.6	67.1	71.4	52.0	57.8	40.3	52.9	63.7	69.5
Wrong	8.0	10.0	18.8	19.7	26.7	26.3	40.3	25.5	22.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.3	11.8	7.2	20.0	12.8	13.4	16.9	11.8	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.3	3.1	6.0	4.7	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	87	13,552	85	14,098	75	10,889	67	7,066	314	45,605
N of Miss	1	600	1	458	0	586	0	446	2	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.7	95.0	97.6	93.9	94.7	93.8	91.0	94.1	95.5	94.2
Wrong	1.2	3.4	0.0	4.6	1.3	4.8	4.5	4.6	1.6	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	2.7	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	3.0	0.6	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	86	13,507	84	14,086	75	10,869	67	7,059	312	45,521
N of Miss	2	645	2	470	0	606	0	453	4	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.4	86.7	72.9	75.7	57.3	65.7	67.2	63.5	72.0	74.7
Wrong	10.3	10.7	17.6	19.5	34.7	25.7	19.4	24.9	20.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.7	7.1	3.8	5.3	6.8	10.4	9.0	5.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.0	2.7	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	87	13,564	85	14,121	75	10,900	67	7,078	314	45,663
N of Miss	1	588	1	435	0	575	0	434	2	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.1	90.0	78.8	75.4	68.0	59.9	49.3	51.7	73.9	72.4
Wrong	5.7	7.3	12.9	16.1	22.7	22.2	25.4	21.9	15.9	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	4.7	6.2	6.7	12.3	13.4	17.5	5.7	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	3.5	2.3	2.7	5.5	11.9	8.9	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	87	13,514	85	14,037	75	10,853	67	7,057	314	45,461
N of Miss	1	638	1	519	0	622	0	455	2	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.1	91.4	85.7	83.6	80.0	78.8	86.4	78.9	86.5	84.1
Wrong	5.7	6.5	11.9	13.2	18.7	17.4	10.6	17.2	11.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	0.0	2.9	1.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	87	13,547	84	14,098	75	10,890	66	7,075	312	45,610
N of Miss	1	605	2	458	0	585	1	437	4	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	98.9	95.0	92.7	91.2	87.7	88.0	91.0	87.6	92.9	91.0
Wrong	0.0	3.7	4.9	7.3	12.3	10.1	4.5	10.2	5.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.2	3.0	1.4	1.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	87	13,522	82	14,094	73	10,895	67	7,082	309	45,593
N of Miss	1	630	4	462	2	580	0	430	7	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.5	85.7	73.8	72.9	53.3	61.4	58.2	57.3	69.6	71.5
Wrong	9.2	10.3	15.5	18.8	28.0	24.0	20.9	23.5	17.9	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	9.5	6.5	16.0	11.4	14.9	14.3	10.2	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.7	3.2	6.0	4.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	87	13,542	84	14,101	75	10,896	67	7,083	313	45,622
N of Miss	1	610	2	455	0	579	0	429	3	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.1	87.5	94.1	83.5	97.3	85.8	98.5	89.8	95.8	86.2
1 or 2 times	4.7	9.7	3.5	12.9	1.4	11.0	1.5	8.2	2.9	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.0	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	85	13,494	85	14,043	74	10,791	67	6,997	311	45,325
N of Miss	3	658	1	513	1	684	0	515	5	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.9	93.1	95.3	92.3	92.0	93.7	95.5	94.8	93.9	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.5	4.1	2.4	4.2	5.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.5	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	85	13,450	85	13,979	75	10,763	67	6,986	312	45,178
N of Miss	3	702	1	577	0	712	0	526	4	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.0	98.7	98.2	100.0	97.8	99.4	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	13,458	84	13,996	75	10,767	67	6,993	312	45,214
N of Miss	2	694	2	560	0	708	0	519	4	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	82.4	77.1	85.0	76.4	90.7	81.4	90.8	85.8	86.9	79.3
1 or 2 times	11.8	16.7	10.0	16.3	5.3	12.2	6.2	9.0	8.5	14.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.3	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	85	13,429	80	13,955	75	10,732	65	6,972	305	45,088
N of Miss	3	723	6	601	0	743	2	540	11	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.1	41.6	29.8	34.4	35.1	32.0	29.9	34.2	32.8	35.9
1 or 2 times	22.9	24.8	19.0	21.7	14.9	18.1	4.5	15.5	15.9	20.8
3 to 5 times	12.0	15.0	15.5	16.4	9.5	16.0	25.4	14.5	15.3	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.8	5.6	10.7	6.2	5.4	7.1	1.5	8.0	5.8	6.5
10+ times	24.1	13.0	25.0	21.3	35.1	26.8	38.8	27.8	30.2	21.2
N of Valid	83	13,373	84	13,976	74	10,764	67	6,984	308	45,097
N of Miss	5	779	2	580	1	711	0	528	8	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	98.9	97.6	98.2	98.6	97.5	100.0	98.3	98.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	13,421	84	13,960	74	10,729	66	6,975	307	45,085
N of Miss	5	731	2	596	1	746	1	537	9	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	90.8	85.9	91.3	93.2	93.6	98.5	95.6	92.6	92.4
1 or 2 times	4.7	6.7	9.4	6.5	5.4	4.7	1.5	3.3	5.4	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.4	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	86	13,472	85	13,997	74	10,764	67	6,988	312	45,221
N of Miss	2	680	1	559	1	711	0	524	4	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	98.9	97.6	96.0	93.2	93.0	94.0	91.7	96.1	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.5	2.7	3.2	1.5	3.4	1.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.7	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	86	13,451	84	13,999	74	10,755	67	6,987	311	45,192
N of Miss	2	701	2	557	1	720	0	525	5	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	13,444	83	13,992	72	10,760	67	6,986	306	45,182
N of Miss	4	708	3	564	3	715	0	526	10	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.6	95.3	89.3	89.4	80.0	85.3	80.6	82.1	87.5	89.0
1 or 2 times	1.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	9.3	5.1	1.5	4.5	3.9	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
10+ times	1.2	0.7	7.1	2.9	8.0	6.5	16.4	9.9	7.7	4.2
N of Valid	85	13,431	84	13,985	75	10,766	67	6,994	311	45,176
N of Miss	3	721	2	571	0	709	0	518	5	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	94.3	97.6	95.5	93.2	96.6	98.5	97.1	96.4	95.7
No, but would like to	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	1.2	2.8	0.0	1.9	2.7	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,760	84	13,433	73	10,361	66	6,681	309	43,235
N of Miss	2	1,392	2	1,123	2	1,114	1	831	7	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	18.6	21.2	25.3	19.7	28.8	22.4	19.4	26.4	23.0	21.8
Yes	1.2	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.1	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	80.2	75.6	72.3	77.7	68.5	75.5	80.6	71.9	75.4	75.7
N of Valid	86	13,148	83	13,784	73	10,572	67	6,839	309	44,343
N of Miss	2	1,004	3	772	2	903	0	673	7	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	8.0	20.5	9.8	13.4	5.4	11.3	4.5	11.6	7.1	14.8
Slight risk	4.6	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.8	5.2	3.0	5.1	5.2	5.8
Moderate risk	16.1	16.3	20.7	17.4	29.7	17.8	16.4	16.3	20.6	17.0
Great risk	62.1	51.0	61.0	58.7	52.7	60.8	68.7	62.6	61.0	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	5.5	2.4	4.5	5.4	5.0	7.5	4.4	6.1	4.9
N of Valid	87	13,386	82	13,966	74	10,763	67	6,981	310	45,096
N of Miss	1	766	4	590	1	712	0	531	6	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	7.0	23.5	15.5	22.7	17.6	29.2	29.9	37.9	16.7	26.9
Slight risk	19.8	20.0	27.4	26.8	37.8	29.3	32.8	26.3	28.9	25.3
Moderate risk	20.9	20.2	19.0	21.2	17.6	17.3	19.4	14.4	19.3	18.9
Great risk	39.5	25.9	29.8	22.9	23.0	18.3	9.0	16.2	26.4	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	10.3	8.3	6.5	4.1	5.8	9.0	5.2	8.7	7.3
N of Valid	86	13,261	84	13,828	74	10,629	67	6,905	311	44,623
N of Miss	2	891	2	728	1	846	0	607	5	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	7.4	22.1	10.8	17.5	7.0	19.2	15.6	24.0	10.0	20.3
Slight risk	7.4	8.6	13.3	14.1	26.8	19.7	20.3	23.4	16.4	15.2
Moderate risk	18.5	19.2	21.7	24.4	29.6	25.9	34.4	23.7	25.4	23.1
Great risk	53.1	39.3	45.8	37.1	32.4	29.3	18.8	23.6	38.8	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	10.9	8.4	6.8	4.2	5.9	10.9	5.3	9.4	7.5
N of Valid	81	13,139	83	13,765	71	10,618	64	6,907	299	44,429
N of Miss	7	1,013	3	791	4	857	3	605	17	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	7.0	22.5	13.4	16.4	12.2	14.9	6.0	14.9	9.7	17.6
Slight risk	10.5	15.1	28.0	16.8	20.3	17.3	20.9	16.2	19.7	16.3
Moderate risk	23.3	21.5	18.3	26.0	32.4	27.3	37.3	28.3	27.2	25.4
Great risk	51.2	35.4	39.0	36.5	31.1	35.9	28.4	36.1	38.2	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	5.4	1.2	4.3	4.1	4.7	7.5	4.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	86	13,303	82	13,910	74	10,734	67	6,963	309	44,910
N of Miss	2	849	4	646	1	741	0	549	7	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	9.5	21.5	8.4	14.5	6.8	12.6	6.0	13.4	7.8	16.0
Slight risk	4.8	8.6	16.9	9.2	17.6	10.7	14.9	12.1	13.3	9.8
Moderate risk	19.0	19.5	22.9	23.8	35.1	26.8	23.9	27.0	25.0	23.7
Great risk	57.1	44.5	50.6	47.8	35.1	44.8	47.8	42.8	48.1	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	5.9	1.2	4.7	5.4	5.1	7.5	4.8	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	84	13,295	83	13,910	74	10,739	67	6,974	308	44,918
N of Miss	4	857	3	646	1	736	0	538	8	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	8.3	21.2	9.5	13.4	5.4	11.1	3.0	11.2	6.8	14.8
Slight risk	7.1	5.0	8.3	5.8	6.8	5.5	1.5	5.2	6.1	5.4
Moderate risk	11.9	12.9	16.7	15.4	8.1	15.5	13.4	15.7	12.6	14.7
Great risk	61.9	51.7	59.5	58.0	71.6	60.4	73.1	60.6	66.0	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	9.2	6.0	7.4	8.1	7.5	9.0	7.3	8.4	7.9
N of Valid	84	13,255	84	13,885	74	10,726	67	6,964	309	44,830
N of Miss	4	897	2	671	1	749	0	548	7	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	7.2	21.0	8.5	13.3	5.7	11.0	3.0	11.1	6.3	14.7
Slight risk	6.0	3.6	4.9	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.3	3.6
Moderate risk	10.8	10.9	6.1	13.8	10.0	14.8	10.4	14.6	9.3	13.3
Great risk	62.7	54.7	70.7	61.6	74.3	63.2	71.6	63.0	69.5	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	9.8	9.8	7.5	7.1	7.8	11.9	7.9	10.6	8.3
N of Valid	83	13,199	82	13,866	70	10,708	67	6,970	302	44,743
N of Miss	5	953	4	690	5	767	0	542	14	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	7.1	20.8	8.4	14.3	8.1	13.0	4.5	13.2	7.1	15.7
Slight risk	6.0	9.3	14.5	13.6	25.7	15.8	19.4	17.3	15.9	13.4
Moderate risk	22.6	19.0	27.7	24.4	24.3	28.5	28.4	30.6	25.6	24.7
Great risk	51.2	42.6	43.4	42.0	39.2	37.1	40.3	33.5	43.8	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	8.3	6.0	5.7	2.7	5.6	7.5	5.4	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	84	13,259	83	13,899	74	10,720	67	6,973	308	44,851
N of Miss	4	893	3	657	1	755	0	539	8	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	8.4	21.2	11.0	14.8	6.8	13.8	6.0	14.4	8.2	16.4
Slight risk	8.4	9.4	14.6	14.0	23.0	18.3	16.4	21.3	15.4	14.8
Moderate risk	20.5	19.4	28.0	25.3	28.4	27.8	35.8	27.5	27.8	24.5
Great risk	48.2	37.5	41.5	37.6	37.8	32.6	34.3	30.0	40.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	12.5	4.9	8.3	4.1	7.5	7.5	6.8	7.8	9.1
N of Valid	83	13,222	82	13,875	74	10,735	67	6,966	306	44,798
N of Miss	5	930	4	681	1	740	0	546	10	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	7.1	21.1	8.6	13.8	5.4	12.2	6.0	12.6	6.8	15.4
Slight risk	3.5	4.8	8.6	6.5	12.2	8.1	4.5	9.5	7.2	6.9
Moderate risk	16.5	13.2	19.8	18.8	27.0	23.8	28.4	26.2	22.5	19.5
Great risk	58.8	47.9	54.3	52.2	51.4	48.0	52.2	44.7	54.4	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	13.1	8.6	8.8	4.1	7.9	9.0	7.0	9.1	9.5
N of Valid	85	13,201	81	13,857	74	10,727	67	6,963	307	44,748
N of Miss	3	951	5	699	1	748	0	549	9	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	8.1	21.1	8.5	13.3	5.5	11.1	1.5	11.0	6.2	14.7
Slight risk	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
Moderate risk	4.7	6.5	3.7	6.3	9.6	4.8	6.0	4.4	5.8	5.7
Great risk	48.8	39.7	62.2	60.1	68.5	68.6	79.1	70.9	63.6	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	37.2	30.5	23.2	18.6	15.1	14.1	13.4	12.4	23.1	20.0
N of Valid	86	13,069	82	13,881	73	10,737	67	6,974	308	44,661
N of Miss	2	1,083	4	675	2	738	0	538	8	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	8.6	21.0	8.5	13.2	5.5	11.1	1.5	11.1	6.3	14.7
Slight risk	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
Moderate risk	3.7	5.5	2.4	5.5	5.5	4.8	7.5	4.7	4.6	5.2
Great risk	44.4	36.0	56.1	52.2	65.8	63.0	74.6	66.8	59.4	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	42.0	35.7	30.5	27.4	21.9	19.8	16.4	16.2	28.4	26.3
N of Valid	81	13,028	82	13,873	73	10,737	67	6,973	303	44,611
N of Miss	7	1,124	4	683	2	738	0	539	13	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.3	97.1	95.2	95.4	87.5	93.0	91.0	91.1	92.2	94.7
Once or twice	5.7	2.2	3.6	3.5	5.6	4.5	6.0	5.3	5.2	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.2	1.3	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,733	83	13,393	72	10,190	67	6,587	309	42,903
N of Miss	1	1,419	3	1,163	3	1,285	0	925	7	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	98.9	99.2	100.0	98.8	98.7	97.6	97.0	97.0	98.7	98.3
Once or twice	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,953	85	13,642	75	10,419	66	6,744	313	43,758
N of Miss	1	1,199	1	914	0	1,056	1	768	3	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.3	96.2	88.2	92.8	83.8	88.9	85.1	85.3	88.2	91.7
Once or twice	5.7	3.0	10.6	5.5	9.5	7.4	14.9	9.0	9.9	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.0	0.0	3.4	0.3	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	87	12,910	85	13,587	74	10,401	67	6,711	313	43,609
N of Miss	1	1,242	1	969	1	1,074	0	801	3	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.9	95.9	98.0	100.0	96.8	98.7	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.3	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,018	85	13,647	74	10,423	65	6,739	311	43,827
N of Miss	1	1,134	1	909	1	1,052	2	773	5	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.7	60.8	69.9	59.2	66.7	64.3	60.6	67.4	64.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.0	8.9	4.8	9.2	15.3	8.1	13.6	7.9	9.5	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.6	2.4	3.6	2.5	4.2	2.2	4.5	2.6	3.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.4	4.8	4.6	2.8	5.0	4.5	5.4	3.9	4.5
I don't know	26.2	24.5	16.9	24.5	11.1	20.4	16.7	16.7	18.0	22.3
N of Valid	84	13,102	83	13,770	72	10,561	66	6,862	305	44,295
N of Miss	4	1,050	3	786	3	914	1	650	11	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	41.2	30.9	42.4	29.8	51.4	39.0	50.0	46.2	45.8	34.9
Rarely	20.0	19.6	24.7	22.2	13.9	23.2	21.2	21.0	20.1	21.5
Sometimes	28.2	25.8	21.2	26.6	16.7	23.5	19.7	20.1	21.8	24.6
Often	4.7	15.2	8.2	15.0	16.7	10.3	9.1	9.2	9.4	13.0
Almost always	5.9	8.5	3.5	6.4	1.4	3.9	0.0	3.5	2.9	6.0
N of Valid	85	13,016	85	13,726	72	10,471	66	6,769	308	43,982
N of Miss	3	1,136	1	830	3	1,004	1	743	8	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	89.6	87.3	85.3	85.4	90.9	84.7	79.7	83.9	86.5	85.6
1 time	1.3	5.2	6.7	5.7	4.5	5.5	7.8	5.1	5.0	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.7	3.0	5.3	6.2	6.3	4.3	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.4
6 or more times	3.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.5	2.7	4.7	3.1	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	77	12,898	75	13,542	66	10,338	64	6,726	282	43,504
N of Miss	11	1,254	11	1,014	9	1,137	3	786	34	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	40.5	54.1	54.4	58.3	30.6	42.9	16.9	27.7	36.1	48.6
0 times	58.1	44.3	44.1	40.0	67.7	54.5	80.0	67.0	62.1	48.9
1 time	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.0	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	74	12,922	68	13,563	62	10,407	65	6,794	269	43,686
N of Miss	14	1,230	18	993	13	1,068	2	718	47	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.8	89.0	94.6	86.5	90.2	83.3	85.0	89.6	93.0
1-2	2.3	1.8	6.1	4.1	8.1	6.7	10.6	9.0	6.5	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.0	5.4	1.9	3.0	3.8	2.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	87	13,147	82	13,746	74	10,528	66	6,807	309	44,228
N of Miss	1	1,005	4	810	1	947	1	705	7	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	99.5	96.4	96.8	94.6	93.4	92.3	89.2	95.8	95.6
1-2	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.0	2.7	4.6	3.9	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	4.1	2.0	1.5	4.2	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	86	13,108	83	13,708	74	10,499	65	6,795	308	44,110
N of Miss	2	1,044	3	848	1	976	2	717	8	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	98.6	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	12,963	82	13,697	73	10,494	66	6,796	304	43,950
N of Miss	5	1,189	4	859	2	981	1	716	12	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	86	13,061	81	13,678	74	10,480	66	6,782	307	44,001
N of Miss	2	1,091	5	878	1	995	1	730	9	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.7	97.6	98.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	13,078	85	13,722	74	10,512	66	6,801	309	44,113
N of Miss	4	1,074	1	834	1	963	1	711	7	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	82	12,930	82	13,685	73	10,481	66	6,787	303	43,883
N of Miss	6	1,222	4	871	2	994	1	725	13	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	82	12,908	82	13,660	72	10,482	66	6,775	302	43,825
N of Miss	6	1,244	4	896	3	993	1	737	14	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	78	12,778	82	13,641	73	10,483	65	6,781	298	43,683
N of Miss	10	1,374	4	915	2	992	2	731	18	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	97.2	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	12,907	84	13,670	72	10,471	66	6,783	306	43,831
N of Miss	4	1,245	2	886	3	1,004	1	729	10	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.5	95.1	96.9	98.6	97.7	100.0	98.3	97.7	97.5
1-2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.2	0.6	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,974	82	13,688	73	10,483	66	6,793	304	43,938
N of Miss	5	1,178	4	868	2	992	1	719	12	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.1	97.6	98.9	100.0	99.2	98.5	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	84	12,979	82	13,675	73	10,479	65	6,781	304	43,914
N of Miss	4	1,173	4	881	2	996	2	731	12	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	99.3	97.6	97.8	95.8	95.1	92.1	91.6	96.4	96.6
1-2	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.1	7.9	5.0	3.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	86	12,990	82	13,663	72	10,458	63	6,770	303	43,881
N of Miss	2	1,162	4	893	3	1,017	4	742	13	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	99.0	97.6	96.9	90.4	94.2	86.2	91.1	93.5	96.0
1-2	2.4	0.8	0.0	2.3	5.5	3.9	10.8	5.5	4.2	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	4.1	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	12,981	83	13,648	73	10,476	65	6,786	306	43,891
N of Miss	3	1,171	3	908	2	999	2	726	10	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.8	96.2	97.3	98.6	96.0	95.5	94.7	97.7	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.2	4.5	2.4	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	82	12,809	80	13,598	70	10,452	66	6,765	298	43,624
N of Miss	6	1,343	6	958	5	1,023	1	747	18	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	98.1	92.7	94.3	85.1	90.3	83.1	86.2	90.6	93.2
1-2	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.6	5.4	3.1	0.0	3.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	3.7	1.6	8.1	4.8	16.9	8.3	6.5	3.0
N of Valid	86	13,065	82	13,724	74	10,509	65	6,809	307	44,107
N of Miss	2	1,087	4	832	1	966	2	703	9	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	99.3	95.2	97.1	94.6	93.8	90.8	90.3	95.1	95.9
1-2	1.2	0.5	3.6	1.5	1.4	2.6	6.2	3.4	2.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	2.7	1.9	1.5	4.0	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	86	13,011	83	13,696	74	10,489	65	6,801	308	43,997
N of Miss	2	1,141	3	860	1	986	2	711	8	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.7	92.7	95.8	93.2	95.0	96.9	94.5	95.8	96.0
1-2	0.0	1.4	3.7	2.2	2.7	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	86	13,009	82	13,680	74	10,488	65	6,798	307	43,975
N of Miss	2	1,143	4	876	1	987	2	714	9	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.2	87.8	74.1	80.5	68.5	73.0	69.7	66.7	77.5	78.8
1-2	5.8	8.7	14.8	10.5	13.7	10.6	6.1	9.5	10.1	9.8
3-5	0.0	2.0	4.9	4.2	5.5	6.9	9.1	7.2	4.6	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.7	3.0	4.0	1.0	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	6.2	3.0	11.0	6.8	12.1	12.6	6.9	4.7
N of Valid	86	12,974	81	13,640	73	10,445	66	6,765	306	43,824
N of Miss	2	1,178	5	916	2	1,030	1	747	10	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	98.5	93.8	93.3	87.3	86.1	78.8	78.5	90.8	90.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.0	5.6	4.5	6.1	5.6	2.6	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.7	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.5	3.2	2.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.0	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.9	4.2	5.7	7.6	10.6	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	87	12,918	81	13,621	71	10,418	66	6,758	305	43,715
N of Miss	1	1,234	5	935	4	1,057	1	754	11	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.4	98.6	98.5	100.0	96.9	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	84	12,796	80	13,584	73	10,418	66	6,748	303	43,546
N of Miss	4	1,356	6	972	2	1,057	1	764	13	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,867	80	13,569	73	10,407	66	6,744	305	43,587
N of Miss	2	1,285	6	987	2	1,068	1	768	11	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	96.4	97.5	95.9	100.0	97.2	98.5	98.1	98.7	96.7
1-2	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	87	12,896	81	13,614	72	10,426	66	6,752	306	43,688
N of Miss	1	1,256	5	942	3	1,049	1	760	10	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,778	81	13,572	72	10,416	66	6,752	304	43,518
N of Miss	3	1,374	5	984	3	1,059	1	760	12	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	84	12,753	82	13,556	71	10,390	66	6,744	303	43,443
N of Miss	4	1,399	4	1,000	4	1,085	1	768	13	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,668	80	13,479	72	10,364	66	6,730	301	43,241
N of Miss	5	1,484	6	1,077	3	1,111	1	782	15	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.1	100.0	99.1	98.5	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	12,758	82	13,532	72	10,375	66	6,737	306	43,402
N of Miss	2	1,394	4	1,024	3	1,100	1	775	10	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	96.7	93.8	95.4	95.8	95.4	98.5	95.5	96.7	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	4.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	85	12,822	80	13,559	72	10,402	66	6,749	303	43,532
N of Miss	3	1,330	6	997	3	1,073	1	763	13	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	98.8	98.8	98.4	100.0	98.5	98.5	98.2	99.3	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	86	12,818	80	13,572	73	10,388	66	6,744	305	43,522
N of Miss	2	1,334	6	984	2	1,087	1	768	11	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.2	88.9	92.5	81.9	87.2	75.8	82.1	86.8	91.0
1-2	0.0	1.7	6.2	3.5	4.2	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.2
3-5	2.4	0.6	0.0	1.8	5.6	3.2	7.6	4.2	3.6	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	4.5	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	4.9	1.4	6.9	3.8	9.1	7.5	4.9	2.6
N of Valid	85	12,828	81	13,550	72	10,388	66	6,734	304	43,500
N of Miss	3	1,324	5	1,006	3	1,087	1	778	12	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.2	93.8	95.6	95.8	92.4	89.2	88.7	95.0	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.5	1.9	0.0	2.6	4.6	3.6	1.7	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.8	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.3	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.5	3.1	4.3	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	83	12,727	81	13,546	71	10,380	65	6,731	300	43,384
N of Miss	5	1,425	5	1,010	4	1,095	2	781	16	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	95.3	83.8	88.9	73.6	82.5	78.5	77.7	84.2	87.5
1-2	1.1	2.7	5.0	4.4	6.9	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.8	1.9	6.9	2.8	1.5	3.2	3.0	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.0
10+	1.1	0.9	7.5	3.6	11.1	8.3	15.4	12.4	8.2	5.3
N of Valid	87	12,856	80	13,547	72	10,400	65	6,736	304	43,539
N of Miss	1	1,296	6	1,009	3	1,075	2	776	12	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	98.7	92.6	94.4	89.0	88.2	86.4	82.1	92.1	92.3
1-2	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.2	5.5	3.4	1.5	4.0	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.0	4.5	2.7	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.8	5.5	5.3	7.6	9.4	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	84	12,846	81	13,541	73	10,387	66	6,748	304	43,522
N of Miss	4	1,306	5	1,015	2	1,088	1	764	12	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	95.6	88.8	92.0	90.3	89.9	86.2	89.0	91.1	92.1
1-2	2.4	2.6	1.2	3.7	2.8	3.8	9.2	3.5	3.6	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	3.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.8	5.0	1.7	5.6	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	85	12,835	80	13,547	72	10,382	65	6,744	302	43,508
N of Miss	3	1,317	6	1,009	3	1,093	2	768	14	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.8	98.4	95.3	97.2	91.7	94.7	92.2	91.4	94.8	96.1
Once	1.2	1.0	2.4	1.4	4.2	2.3	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.7	4.2	1.4	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	86	12,335	85	13,130	72	9,978	64	6,423	307	41,866
N of Miss	2	1,817	1	1,426	3	1,497	3	1,089	9	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.5	94.2	86.2	88.0	74.3	79.7	74.6	71.0	83.9	85.2
at my home	1.2	3.5	7.5	6.4	15.7	9.7	9.5	11.5	8.1	7.1
at someone elses home	2.4	1.3	5.0	3.8	10.0	7.8	14.3	13.3	7.4	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	0.3	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	12,549	80	13,354	70	10,232	63	6,645	298	42,780
N of Miss	3	1,603	6	1,202	5	1,243	4	867	18	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	11.6	23.2	28.9	26.2	28.8	32.6	27.7	34.8	23.8	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	3.5	8.3	16.9	14.5	24.7	17.5	20.0	19.4	15.6	14.2
Strongly disapprove	68.6	56.3	45.8	48.2	43.8	39.8	44.6	36.6	51.5	46.7
Don't know or can't say	16.3	12.2	8.4	11.1	2.7	10.2	7.7	9.1	9.1	10.9
N of Valid	86	12,561	83	13,438	73	10,257	65	6,647	307	42,903
N of Miss	2	1,591	3	1,118	2	1,218	2	865	9	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.3	5.8	17.5	12.5	23.6	20.5	27.7	29.3	16.8	15.1
Yes	97.7	94.2	82.5	87.5	76.4	79.5	72.3	70.7	83.2	84.9
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	98.6	99.4	100.0	98.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.4	98.8	96.1	90.3	92.3	81.5	85.9	93.4	94.3
Yes	0.0	1.6	1.2	3.9	9.7	7.7	18.5	14.1	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.2	97.2	96.5	96.9	93.9	98.0	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.8	2.8	3.5	3.1	6.1	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	97.5	98.8	100.0	98.2	98.5	97.3	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.2	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	97.4	91.2	95.3	90.3	93.3	96.9	91.5	94.4	94.8
Yes	1.2	2.6	8.8	4.7	9.7	6.7	3.1	8.5	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.9	96.2	97.2	97.2	96.0	95.4	96.5	97.0	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	3.8	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.0	97.5	97.8	94.4	96.7	95.4	96.3	97.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.2	5.6	3.3	4.6	3.7	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	98.6	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.9	95.0	96.5	95.8	94.9	98.5	92.9	97.4	96.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	5.0	3.5	4.2	5.1	1.5	7.1	2.6	4.0
N of Valid	86	12,389	80	13,248	72	10,151	65	6,620	303	42,408
N of Miss	2	1,763	6	1,308	3	1,324	2	892	13	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.4	2.2	5.1	4.0	6.8	6.1	9.4	8.7	5.7	4.7
Yes	97.6	97.8	94.9	96.0	93.2	93.9	90.6	91.3	94.3	95.3
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.6	95.3	97.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	4.7	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	97.5	99.1	100.0	98.5	98.4	97.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	97.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	97.5	98.8	95.9	98.6	98.4	98.7	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.2	4.1	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	97.3	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.7	98.7	98.2	98.6	97.6	98.4	96.9	99.0	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.6	3.1	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	84	12,257	79	13,073	73	10,103	64	6,531	300	41,964
N of Miss	4	1,895	7	1,483	2	1,372	3	981	16	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.4	3.6	9.9	8.5	16.7	13.2	18.8	17.1	11.3	9.5
Yes	97.6	96.4	90.1	91.5	83.3	86.8	81.2	82.9	88.7	90.5
N of Valid	84	12,243	81	13,106	72	10,088	64	6,569	301	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	3	1,387	3	943	15	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.8	96.9	96.4	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	3.1	3.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,243	81	13,106	72	10,088	64	6,569	301	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	3	1,387	3	943	15	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,243	81	13,106	72	10,088	64	6,569	301	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	3	1,387	3	943	15	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	95.8	99.2	100.0	97.6	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.2	0.8	0.0	2.4	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	84	12,243	81	13,106	72	10,088	64	6,569	301	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	3	1,387	3	943	15	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.4	95.1	97.2	93.1	96.7	96.9	96.7	96.0	97.4
Yes	1.2	1.6	4.9	2.8	6.9	3.3	3.1	3.3	4.0	2.6
N of Valid	84	12,243	81	13,106	72	10,088	64	6,569	301	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	3	1,387	3	943	15	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.3	92.6	94.2	91.7	90.7	90.6	89.1	94.0	93.8
Yes	0.0	1.7	7.4	5.8	8.3	9.3	9.4	10.9	6.0	6.2
N of Valid	84	12,243	81	13,106	72	10,088	64	6,569	301	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	3	1,387	3	943	15	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	98.4	98.8	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	84	12,243	81	13,106	72	10,088	64	6,569	301	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	3	1,387	3	943	15	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,243	81	13,106	72	10,088	64	6,569	301	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	3	1,387	3	943	15	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.1	97.5	98.2	95.8	97.4	96.9	96.8	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.8	4.2	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	84	12,243	81	13,106	72	10,088	64	6,569	301	42,006
N of Miss	4	1,909	5	1,450	3	1,387	3	943	15	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.8	5.7	19.5	12.0	20.5	16.5	16.9	20.7	15.2	12.6
Yes	95.2	94.3	80.5	88.0	79.5	83.5	83.1	79.3	84.8	87.4
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	97.2	87.8	94.4	95.9	93.2	95.4	92.7	94.1	94.7
Yes	2.4	2.8	12.2	5.6	4.1	6.8	4.6	7.3	5.9	5.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.3	91.5	94.7	84.9	91.4	90.8	88.9	92.1	94.1
Yes	0.0	1.7	8.5	5.3	15.1	8.6	9.2	11.1	7.9	5.9
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.3	95.1	97.6	97.3	97.0	96.9	96.5	97.4	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	4.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.7	97.6	98.4	98.6	98.6	100.0	98.8	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.1	96.3	97.8	98.6	97.0	98.5	97.0	98.3	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.7	2.2	1.4	3.0	1.5	3.0	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.6	92.7	96.7	97.3	95.6	96.9	94.7	96.7	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	7.3	3.3	2.7	4.4	3.1	5.3	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.4	95.1	96.7	97.3	96.0	98.5	95.5	97.4	96.8
Yes	1.2	1.6	4.9	3.3	2.7	4.0	1.5	4.5	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.7	97.6	99.2	97.3	98.1	95.4	96.4	97.4	98.7
Yes	1.2	0.3	2.4	0.8	2.7	1.9	4.6	3.6	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	82	13,209	73	10,115	65	6,536	303	42,296
N of Miss	5	1,716	4	1,347	2	1,360	2	976	13	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.8	99.1	96.2	97.2	93.0	94.3	90.8	90.9	95.0	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.6	9.2	4.1	3.4	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	1.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	82	11,947	80	12,753	71	9,748	65	6,286	298	40,734
N of Miss	6	2,205	6	1,803	4	1,727	2	1,226	18	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	1.6	6.2	5.4	6.8	10.6	14.1	16.2	6.7	7.2
Yes	98.8	98.4	93.8	94.6	93.2	89.4	85.9	83.8	93.3	92.8
N of Valid	83	12,192	80	13,113	73	10,088	64	6,505	300	41,898
N of Miss	5	1,960	6	1,443	2	1,387	3	1,007	16	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	97.3	97.2	98.4	94.3	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.8	1.6	5.7	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	83	12,192	80	13,113	73	10,088	64	6,505	300	41,898
N of Miss	5	1,960	6	1,443	2	1,387	3	1,007	16	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.7	98.6	97.5	98.4	97.0	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.6	3.0	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	83	12,192	80	13,113	73	10,088	64	6,505	300	41,898
N of Miss	5	1,960	6	1,443	2	1,387	3	1,007	16	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.3	98.6	98.3	98.4	97.1	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	83	12,192	80	13,113	73	10,088	64	6,505	300	41,898
N of Miss	5	1,960	6	1,443	2	1,387	3	1,007	16	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.2	97.3	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	83	12,192	80	13,113	73	10,088	64	6,505	300	41,898
N of Miss	5	1,960	6	1,443	2	1,387	3	1,007	16	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.5	98.8	98.6	97.3	97.9	96.9	97.5	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	83	12,192	80	13,113	73	10,088	64	6,505	300	41,898
N of Miss	5	1,960	6	1,443	2	1,387	3	1,007	16	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.9	97.5	97.2	94.5	95.0	90.6	92.3	96.0	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.5	2.8	5.5	5.0	9.4	7.7	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	83	12,192	80	13,113	73	10,088	64	6,505	300	41,898
N of Miss	5	1,960	6	1,443	2	1,387	3	1,007	16	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	2.1	5.0	5.2	9.9	9.3	14.1	13.9	7.0	6.6
Yes	98.8	97.9	95.0	94.8	90.1	90.7	85.9	86.1	93.0	93.4
N of Valid	85	12,152	80	13,109	71	10,072	64	6,496	300	41,829
N of Miss	3	2,000	6	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	16	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	97.2	97.7	98.4	95.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.8	2.3	1.6	4.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	85	12,152	80	13,109	71	10,072	64	6,496	300	41,829
N of Miss	3	2,000	6	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	16	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.4	100.0	97.2	98.4	96.8	99.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.0	2.8	1.6	3.2	0.7	1.8
N of Valid	85	12,152	80	13,109	71	10,072	64	6,496	300	41,829
N of Miss	3	2,000	6	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	16	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.5	97.2	98.8	96.9	98.0	98.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	2.8	1.2	3.1	2.0	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	85	12,152	80	13,109	71	10,072	64	6,496	300	41,829
N of Miss	3	2,000	6	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	16	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.3	97.2	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	2.8	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	85	12,152	80	13,109	71	10,072	64	6,496	300	41,829
N of Miss	3	2,000	6	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	16	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.9	97.2	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	85	12,152	80	13,109	71	10,072	64	6,496	300	41,829
N of Miss	3	2,000	6	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	16	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.7	98.8	97.4	95.8	95.9	93.8	93.8	97.0	96.9
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.6	4.2	4.1	6.2	6.2	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	85	12,152	80	13,109	71	10,072	64	6,496	300	41,829
N of Miss	3	2,000	6	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	16	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.6
Yes	98.8	99.1	98.8	98.4	98.6	98.0	98.5	97.7	98.7	98.4
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.8	98.8	99.7	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8
Yes	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.8	98.8	99.8	91.9	99.6	95.4	99.7	96.4	99.7
Yes	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.2	8.1	0.4	4.6	0.3	3.6	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	65	6,517	302	41,783
N of Miss	5	2,016	6	1,497	1	1,404	2	995	14	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	99.2	98.8	98.9	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	2.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	87	11,970	82	12,842	71	9,827	62	6,345	302	40,984
N of Miss	1	2,182	4	1,714	4	1,648	5	1,167	14	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.9	78.9	53.2	65.6	43.2	57.0	43.1	54.4	57.8	65.7
Wrong	9.4	15.4	22.8	22.0	31.1	23.8	35.4	24.2	23.8	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.5	4.2	16.5	8.8	16.2	12.6	9.2	13.5	11.2	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.6	7.6	3.6	9.5	6.7	12.3	7.9	7.3	4.4
N of Valid	85	12,467	79	13,334	74	10,219	65	6,591	303	42,611
N of Miss	3	1,685	7	1,222	1	1,256	2	921	13	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.4	84.8	68.4	72.1	56.2	61.7	47.7	57.9	66.9	71.1
Wrong	8.2	11.7	21.5	19.3	23.3	23.2	26.2	22.9	19.2	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.5	7.6	6.1	13.7	9.5	9.2	11.4	7.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.5	6.8	5.6	16.9	7.8	6.3	3.6
N of Valid	85	12,411	79	13,286	73	10,181	65	6,585	302	42,463
N of Miss	3	1,741	7	1,270	2	1,294	2	927	14	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.2	87.9	75.6	72.2	56.2	57.9	46.2	50.1	68.5	69.9
Wrong	6.1	8.3	16.7	15.9	23.3	18.3	18.5	17.4	15.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	3.8	7.4	13.7	13.0	16.9	15.8	8.7	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	3.8	4.5	6.8	10.8	18.5	16.7	7.0	7.0
N of Valid	82	12,367	78	13,250	73	10,173	65	6,577	298	42,367
N of Miss	6	1,785	8	1,306	2	1,302	2	935	18	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.7	87.0	73.4	79.0	76.7	75.4	78.5	76.5	80.4	80.1
Wrong	4.8	9.7	21.5	15.5	16.4	17.4	16.9	16.6	14.6	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.3	2.5	3.7	4.1	5.1	3.1	4.8	3.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	84	12,404	79	13,274	73	10,172	65	6,578	301	42,428
N of Miss	4	1,748	7	1,282	2	1,303	2	934	15	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.1	91.9	85.9	87.9	81.9	88.0	95.4	90.3	89.6	89.5
Wrong	3.7	6.4	11.5	9.5	13.9	9.3	4.6	7.6	8.4	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.4	4.2	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	82	12,303	78	13,280	72	10,187	65	6,590	297	42,360
N of Miss	6	1,849	8	1,276	3	1,288	2	922	19	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.2	92.5	87.2	88.3	83.6	88.0	95.4	90.2	90.3	89.8
Wrong	2.4	5.9	11.5	9.3	13.7	9.4	4.6	7.7	8.0	8.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.3	2.7	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	83	12,274	78	13,254	73	10,166	65	6,580	299	42,274
N of Miss	5	1,878	8	1,302	2	1,309	2	932	17	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.3	83.9	64.6	71.8	52.0	62.6	47.0	60.0	64.5	71.3
Wrong	7.1	11.6	11.0	18.6	25.3	22.5	36.4	22.5	18.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	17.1	6.9	12.0	10.0	12.1	11.6	10.7	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	7.3	2.7	10.7	4.9	4.5	5.9	5.9	3.3
N of Valid	84	12,534	82	13,364	75	10,238	66	6,606	307	42,742
N of Miss	4	1,618	4	1,192	0	1,237	1	906	9	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.2	88.5	76.5	77.1	64.0	66.7	51.5	62.2	71.7	75.6
Wrong	8.5	8.8	9.9	16.6	16.0	20.8	25.8	21.7	14.5	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	9.9	4.3	12.0	8.1	10.6	9.8	8.2	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.7	2.0	8.0	4.4	12.1	6.3	5.6	2.9
N of Valid	82	12,496	81	13,349	75	10,216	66	6,594	304	42,655
N of Miss	6	1,656	5	1,207	0	1,259	1	918	12	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.9	90.5	81.5	76.1	64.9	61.7	51.5	53.5	74.2	73.4
Wrong	4.7	6.5	4.9	13.8	14.9	17.5	18.2	17.7	10.1	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.8	7.4	6.3	12.2	11.6	18.2	14.6	9.5	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	6.2	3.8	8.1	9.2	12.1	14.3	6.2	6.0
N of Valid	85	12,465	81	13,336	74	10,206	66	6,588	306	42,595
N of Miss	3	1,687	5	1,220	1	1,269	1	924	10	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.1	90.4	81.5	84.3	77.3	81.1	90.9	82.0	86.0	85.0
Wrong	3.5	7.2	12.3	11.8	16.0	14.2	9.1	13.5	10.1	11.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	2.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	85	12,477	81	13,345	75	10,211	66	6,594	307	42,627
N of Miss	3	1,675	5	1,211	0	1,264	1	918	9	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.6	93.7	90.2	90.4	85.3	90.4	95.5	91.8	92.2	91.6
Wrong	2.4	4.9	6.1	7.8	10.7	7.7	4.5	6.7	5.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	84	12,381	82	13,332	75	10,219	66	6,593	307	42,525
N of Miss	4	1,771	4	1,224	0	1,256	1	919	9	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.6	94.1	88.8	90.4	86.7	90.3	95.5	91.8	92.1	91.7
Wrong	2.4	4.6	7.5	7.8	9.3	7.8	4.5	6.7	5.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	3.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	83	12,362	80	13,300	75	10,202	66	6,597	304	42,461
N of Miss	5	1,790	6	1,256	0	1,273	1	915	12	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	63.2	63.4	37.2	45.8	17.8	33.0	27.3	29.9	37.8	45.4
Very difficult	14.9	14.8	12.8	17.7	24.7	14.4	16.7	11.4	17.1	15.1
Fairly easy	10.3	7.9	19.2	18.9	30.1	24.6	24.2	23.9	20.4	17.9
Very easy	0.0	3.2	17.9	10.0	19.2	21.2	30.3	29.0	15.8	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.7	12.8	7.6	8.2	6.8	1.5	5.8	8.9	8.0
N of Valid	87	12,260	78	13,199	73	10,152	66	6,554	304	42,165
N of Miss	1	1,892	8	1,357	2	1,323	1	958	12	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	61.6	64.0	39.7	45.1	20.3	32.5	27.7	29.4	38.6	45.1
Very difficult	18.6	13.9	10.3	17.0	20.3	14.0	16.9	10.8	16.5	14.4
Fairly easy	8.1	8.5	23.1	19.6	32.4	24.9	18.5	23.8	20.1	18.3
Very easy	1.2	4.2	17.9	11.8	20.3	22.4	35.4	30.3	17.5	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	9.4	9.0	6.6	6.8	6.3	1.5	5.7	7.3	7.2
N of Valid	86	12,101	78	13,059	74	10,074	65	6,515	303	41,749
N of Miss	2	2,051	8	1,497	1	1,401	2	997	13	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.5	77.1	53.2	59.7	39.2	45.7	39.1	40.8	55.3	58.4
Sort of hard	9.4	11.6	21.5	18.7	21.6	21.6	28.1	19.2	19.5	17.4
Sort of easy	3.5	6.8	17.7	13.3	23.0	19.3	17.2	21.9	14.9	14.2
Very easy	3.5	4.4	7.6	8.4	16.2	13.3	15.6	18.2	10.3	9.9
N of Valid	85	12,210	79	13,181	74	10,115	64	6,539	302	42,045
N of Miss	3	1,942	7	1,375	1	1,360	3	973	14	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.3	73.6	44.9	54.1	28.4	41.0	34.9	36.4	49.5	53.9
Sort of hard	13.1	12.9	19.2	17.5	33.8	17.9	17.5	14.8	20.7	15.8
Sort of easy	0.0	7.8	25.6	15.3	18.9	20.9	27.0	23.4	17.1	15.7
Very easy	3.6	5.6	10.3	13.1	18.9	20.2	20.6	25.3	12.7	14.5
N of Valid	84	12,168	78	13,162	74	10,108	63	6,538	299	41,976
N of Miss	4	1,984	8	1,394	1	1,367	4	974	17	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	95.3	92.4	92.4	85.4	73.2	75.5	67.2	71.1	83.3	82.8
Sort of hard	3.5	5.0	2.5	9.8	15.5	15.7	21.9	17.3	10.0	11.0
Sort of easy	1.2	1.5	2.5	3.0	9.9	5.2	6.2	7.2	4.7	3.8
Very easy	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.4	3.5	4.7	4.3	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	85	12,118	79	13,133	71	10,089	64	6,532	299	41,872
N of Miss	3	2,034	7	1,423	4	1,386	3	980	17	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.0	78.1	67.1	68.9	55.7	61.5	52.4	59.1	63.5	68.3
Sort of hard	11.9	11.4	19.0	14.7	21.4	17.3	19.0	17.1	17.6	14.7
Sort of easy	9.5	6.0	8.9	9.3	12.9	11.0	15.9	12.6	11.5	9.3
Very easy	3.6	4.4	5.1	7.1	10.0	10.2	12.7	11.2	7.4	7.7
N of Valid	84	12,133	79	13,129	70	10,098	63	6,525	296	41,885
N of Miss	4	2,019	7	1,427	5	1,377	4	987	20	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	95.3	88.7	77.5	71.2	59.7	52.1	45.3	44.0	71.4	67.4
Sort of hard	3.5	6.5	8.8	12.2	16.7	14.9	15.6	13.7	10.6	11.5
Sort of easy	0.0	2.8	7.5	9.3	15.3	16.0	18.8	18.0	9.6	10.4
Very easy	1.2	2.0	6.2	7.2	8.3	17.0	20.3	24.3	8.3	10.7
N of Valid	85	12,077	80	13,130	72	10,086	64	6,522	301	41,815
N of Miss	3	2,075	6	1,426	3	1,389	3	990	15	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.5	85.4	67.5	72.1	68.1	61.9	65.6	60.5	73.7	71.7
Sort of hard	7.1	7.9	18.8	13.4	16.7	17.5	17.2	18.3	14.7	13.5
Sort of easy	2.4	3.8	6.2	8.1	11.1	11.7	6.2	11.7	6.3	8.3
Very easy	0.0	3.0	7.5	6.3	4.2	8.9	10.9	9.5	5.3	6.5
N of Valid	84	12,097	80	13,124	72	10,096	64	6,531	300	41,848
N of Miss	4	2,055	6	1,432	3	1,379	3	981	16	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	96.4	89.9	83.5	81.8	76.1	72.7	68.8	69.8	82.2	80.1
Sort of hard	1.2	6.6	11.4	11.4	11.3	16.0	15.6	16.4	9.4	11.9
Sort of easy	1.2	2.2	3.8	4.3	8.5	6.8	4.7	8.0	4.4	4.9
Very easy	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.5	4.2	4.5	10.9	5.7	4.0	3.1
N of Valid	83	12,059	79	13,116	71	10,079	64	6,525	297	41,779
N of Miss	5	2,093	7	1,440	4	1,396	3	987	19	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.1	80.8	53.8	62.0	42.3	47.5	40.6	43.0	56.4	60.9
Sort of hard	8.4	8.6	7.5	12.2	15.5	12.6	14.1	10.6	11.1	11.0
Sort of easy	4.8	6.2	20.0	14.1	23.9	18.0	14.1	19.6	15.4	13.6
Very easy	3.6	4.4	18.8	11.8	18.3	21.9	31.2	26.7	17.1	14.4
N of Valid	83	12,068	80	13,074	71	10,075	64	6,515	298	41,732
N of Miss	5	2,084	6	1,482	4	1,400	3	997	18	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	67.9	73.2	84.0	76.8	92.9	81.4	87.7	83.6	82.3	77.9
Yes	32.1	26.8	16.0	23.2	7.1	18.6	12.3	16.4	17.7	22.1
N of Valid	84	11,936	81	12,968	70	9,971	65	6,428	300	41,303
N of Miss	4	2,216	5	1,588	5	1,504	2	1,084	16	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.7	93.2	95.1	93.7	95.7	95.1	98.5	96.0	95.0	94.3
Yes	8.3	6.8	4.9	6.3	4.3	4.9	1.5	4.0	5.0	5.7
N of Valid	84	11,936	81	12,968	70	9,971	65	6,428	300	41,303
N of Miss	4	2,216	5	1,588	5	1,504	2	1,084	16	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	92.1	88.9	89.6	97.1	89.9	89.2	90.9	92.3	90.6
Yes	6.0	7.9	11.1	10.4	2.9	10.1	10.8	9.1	7.7	9.4
N of Valid	84	11,936	81	12,968	70	9,971	65	6,428	300	41,303
N of Miss	4	2,216	5	1,588	5	1,504	2	1,084	16	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	33.3	31.1	22.2	30.4	12.9	25.6	18.5	22.8	22.3	28.3
Yes	66.7	68.9	77.8	69.6	87.1	74.4	81.5	77.2	77.7	71.7
N of Valid	84	11,936	81	12,968	70	9,971	65	6,428	300	41,303
N of Miss	4	2,216	5	1,588	5	1,504	2	1,084	16	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.3	76.2	73.2	77.6	87.1	81.2	87.9	82.7	80.2	78.8
Yes	24.7	23.8	26.8	22.4	12.9	18.8	12.1	17.3	19.8	21.2
N of Valid	85	11,869	82	12,887	70	9,823	66	6,316	303	40,895
N of Miss	3	2,283	4	1,669	5	1,652	1	1,196	13	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.9	38.0	29.6	31.3	31.4	29.9	43.9	30.0	35.5	32.7
1 or 2 times	34.5	35.6	30.9	34.1	25.7	32.2	22.7	30.2	28.9	33.5
3 or 4 times	17.2	16.1	18.5	20.0	24.3	19.8	13.6	20.8	18.4	18.9
5 or 6 times	4.6	5.8	11.1	7.9	14.3	10.1	12.1	9.8	10.2	8.1
7 or more times	5.7	4.5	9.9	6.7	4.3	8.0	7.6	9.3	6.9	6.8
N of Valid	87	12,084	81	13,062	70	9,975	66	6,399	304	41,520
N of Miss	1	2,068	5	1,494	5	1,500	1	1,113	12	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	73.6	47.7	71.6	56.5	78.3	59.2	84.6	74.8	76.5	57.4
Yes	26.4	52.3	28.4	43.5	21.7	40.8	15.4	25.2	23.5	42.6
N of Valid	87	11,919	81	12,939	69	9,876	65	6,319	302	41,053
N of Miss	1	2,233	5	1,617	6	1,599	2	1,193	14	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	51.8	33.3	25.0	27.1	43.5	27.2	39.4	28.6	40.0	29.2
1 or 2 times	31.8	41.6	46.2	36.5	26.1	24.7	19.7	22.4	31.7	32.9
3 or 4 times	11.8	17.3	20.0	23.8	15.9	30.0	25.8	29.7	18.0	24.3
5 or 6 times	2.4	5.5	6.2	7.7	13.0	12.1	7.6	12.7	7.0	8.9
7 or more times	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.9	1.4	6.1	7.6	6.6	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	85	11,992	80	13,026	69	9,939	66	6,380	300	41,337
N of Miss	3	2,160	6	1,530	6	1,536	1	1,132	16	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	49.4	50.4	51.2	49.7	44.8	46.2	43.1	40.9	47.5	47.7
Yes	50.6	49.6	48.8	50.3	55.2	53.8	56.9	59.1	52.5	52.3
N of Valid	85	12,112	82	13,065	67	10,002	65	6,414	299	41,593
N of Miss	3	2,040	4	1,491	8	1,473	2	1,098	17	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.8	93.2	92.7	93.3	95.5	93.6	93.8	92.7	93.3	93.3
Yes	8.2	6.8	7.3	6.7	4.5	6.4	6.2	7.3	6.7	6.7
N of Valid	85	12,112	82	13,065	67	10,002	65	6,414	299	41,593
N of Miss	3	2,040	4	1,491	8	1,473	2	1,098	17	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.6	98.8	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	85	12,112	82	13,065	67	10,002	65	6,414	299	41,593
N of Miss	3	2,040	4	1,491	8	1,473	2	1,098	17	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	95.3	96.3	95.7	95.5	96.7	98.5	97.6	97.3	96.1
Yes	1.2	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.5	3.3	1.5	2.4	2.7	3.9
N of Valid	85	12,112	82	13,065	67	10,002	65	6,414	299	41,593
N of Miss	3	2,040	4	1,491	8	1,473	2	1,098	17	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	96.5	93.9	96.0	97.0	95.3	95.4	95.2	96.3	95.8
Yes	1.2	3.5	6.1	4.0	3.0	4.7	4.6	4.8	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	85	12,112	82	13,065	67	10,002	65	6,414	299	41,593
N of Miss	3	2,040	4	1,491	8	1,473	2	1,098	17	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.1	72.8	74.4	71.7	76.1	72.6	67.7	75.3	73.2	72.8
Yes	25.9	27.2	25.6	28.3	23.9	27.4	32.3	24.7	26.8	27.2
N of Valid	85	12,112	82	13,065	67	10,002	65	6,414	299	41,593
N of Miss	3	2,040	4	1,491	8	1,473	2	1,098	17	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	77.6	81.0	81.7	83.6	85.1	86.4	93.8	90.1	83.9	84.5
Yes	22.4	19.0	18.3	16.4	14.9	13.6	6.2	9.9	16.1	15.5
N of Valid	85	12,112	82	13,065	67	10,002	65	6,414	299	41,593
N of Miss	3	2,040	4	1,491	8	1,473	2	1,098	17	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	61.4	67.2	47.4	58.4	47.8	53.0	45.5	53.8	51.0	58.9
Yes	38.6	32.8	52.6	41.6	52.2	47.0	54.5	46.2	49.0	41.1
N of Valid	83	11,796	78	12,896	67	9,871	66	6,338	294	40,901
N of Miss	5	2,356	8	1,660	8	1,604	1	1,174	22	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.9	6.7	2.5	5.3	4.3	5.1	3.1	6.1	4.0	5.8
no	5.9	6.3	11.4	6.6	2.9	6.0	1.5	6.1	5.7	6.3
yes	20.0	33.8	30.4	38.9	39.1	40.2	44.6	40.5	32.6	38.0
YES!	68.2	53.3	55.7	49.2	53.6	48.6	50.8	47.2	57.7	49.9
N of Valid	85	12,006	79	13,064	69	10,026	65	6,444	298	41,540
N of Miss	3	2,146	7	1,492	6	1,449	2	1,068	18	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	38.8	37.7	23.8	31.0	29.4	28.3	28.1	30.1	30.3	32.1
no	34.1	35.6	52.5	38.8	39.7	40.1	56.2	39.8	45.1	38.3
yes	17.6	18.1	13.8	20.9	27.9	21.9	7.8	21.1	16.8	20.4
YES!	9.4	8.6	10.0	9.3	2.9	9.8	7.8	9.1	7.7	9.2
N of Valid	85	11,944	80	13,021	68	9,991	64	6,422	297	41,378
N of Miss	3	2,208	6	1,535	7	1,484	3	1,090	19	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.4	7.5	0.0	5.8	2.9	5.7	3.1	7.0	2.0	6.5
no	3.7	5.1	0.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	0.0	6.2	2.0	4.9
yes	20.7	28.1	29.5	34.1	41.2	36.0	41.5	38.7	32.4	33.5
YES!	73.2	59.3	70.5	55.5	51.5	54.2	55.4	48.1	63.5	55.1
N of Valid	82	11,968	78	13,040	68	9,988	65	6,422	293	41,418
N of Miss	6	2,184	8	1,516	7	1,487	2	1,090	23	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.5	8.3	3.8	6.2	2.9	5.7	3.1	6.9	3.1	6.8
no	2.5	5.4	7.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	1.5	7.6	4.4	6.1
yes	11.1	20.1	17.5	28.1	32.4	32.1	35.4	36.2	23.1	28.0
YES!	84.0	66.3	71.2	59.8	58.8	56.1	60.0	49.3	69.4	59.1
N of Valid	81	11,900	80	13,013	68	9,988	65	6,421	294	41,322
N of Miss	7	2,252	6	1,543	7	1,487	2	1,091	22	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	9.2	6.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	3.1	9.7	5.8	8.1
no	3.7	6.6	16.2	9.2	5.8	11.5	18.5	15.1	10.8	10.0
yes	13.6	25.4	31.2	32.1	33.3	34.4	29.2	36.0	26.4	31.3
YES!	76.5	58.9	46.2	51.3	53.6	47.0	49.2	39.2	56.9	50.6
N of Valid	81	11,928	80	13,016	69	9,994	65	6,422	295	41,360
N of Miss	7	2,224	6	1,540	6	1,481	2	1,090	21	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.3	17.9	10.6	12.5	13.8	11.5	10.1
no	6.0	11.7	21.2	16.6	14.9	19.8	18.8	23.2	14.9	17.0
yes	34.5	33.0	35.0	36.8	26.9	37.5	32.8	36.0	32.5	35.8
YES!	51.2	46.8	35.0	37.3	40.3	32.2	35.9	27.0	41.0	37.2
N of Valid	84	11,968	80	13,035	67	10,005	64	6,427	295	41,435
N of Miss	4	2,184	6	1,521	8	1,470	3	1,085	21	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.4	6.7	2.5	5.6	4.3	5.6	4.6	7.6	3.4	6.2
no	1.2	6.6	3.8	7.3	5.8	7.7	4.6	8.8	3.7	7.4
yes	22.9	28.2	37.5	33.8	34.8	35.4	35.4	37.2	32.3	33.1
YES!	73.5	58.5	56.2	53.4	55.1	51.3	55.4	46.5	60.6	53.3
N of Valid	83	11,935	80	13,029	69	10,008	65	6,425	297	41,397
N of Miss	5	2,217	6	1,527	6	1,467	2	1,087	19	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.4	78.2	63.3	69.1	53.7	59.6	53.1	54.1	64.4	67.1
Yes	15.3	17.4	30.4	26.4	40.3	35.1	39.1	40.8	30.2	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	6.3	4.5	6.0	5.2	7.8	5.1	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	85	11,986	79	13,000	67	9,973	64	6,423	295	41,382
N of Miss	3	2,166	7	1,556	8	1,502	3	1,089	21	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.7	89.7	75.9	81.7	75.8	73.4	62.5	66.9	77.3	79.7
Yes	7.0	6.0	17.7	13.8	18.2	21.4	29.7	28.0	17.3	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.3	6.3	4.5	6.1	5.2	7.8	5.1	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	86	11,945	79	12,959	66	9,964	64	6,414	295	41,282
N of Miss	2	2,207	7	1,597	9	1,511	3	1,098	21	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.5	87.7	79.7	83.3	71.2	78.4	67.2	74.7	76.5	82.1
Yes	13.1	8.1	13.9	12.2	22.7	16.3	25.0	20.2	18.1	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	6.3	4.5	6.1	5.3	7.8	5.1	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	84	11,924	79	12,941	66	9,941	64	6,411	293	41,217
N of Miss	4	2,228	7	1,615	9	1,534	3	1,101	23	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.9	93.6	94.6	92.6	93.9	92.1	93.7	93.6	94.4
Yes	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.3	6.4	4.5	5.9	5.2	7.9	5.1	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	86	11,911	78	12,934	68	9,945	63	6,399	295	41,189
N of Miss	2	2,241	8	1,622	7	1,530	4	1,113	21	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.7	77.9	71.8	75.2	76.1	74.3	73.0	75.1	75.9	75.7
Yes	15.9	17.7	21.8	20.3	17.9	20.5	19.0	19.8	18.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	6.4	4.5	6.0	5.2	7.9	5.1	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	82	11,891	78	12,928	67	9,943	63	6,400	290	41,162
N of Miss	6	2,261	8	1,628	8	1,532	4	1,112	26	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	77.4	82.5	65.8	75.9	58.2	69.6	59.4	66.4	66.0	74.8
Yes	20.2	13.2	27.8	19.6	35.8	25.2	32.8	28.5	28.6	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	6.3	4.5	6.0	5.2	7.8	5.1	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	168	23,854	158	25,878	134	19,948	128	12,824	588	82,504
N of Miss	8	4,450	14	3,234	16	3,002	6	2,200	44	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	93.1	87.2	91.4	82.4	89.1	81.2	88.0	87.3	90.8
Yes	1.2	2.6	6.4	4.1	11.8	5.6	10.9	7.0	7.2	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	6.4	4.5	5.9	5.3	7.8	5.0	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	81	11,870	78	12,889	68	9,924	64	6,393	291	41,076
N of Miss	7	2,282	8	1,667	7	1,551	3	1,119	25	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.4	88.0	75.3	84.1	67.2	80.2	77.4	76.8	79.9	83.2
Wrong	2.4	8.7	18.5	11.6	22.4	13.6	17.7	15.3	14.6	11.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	4.9	3.4	9.0	4.9	4.8	5.8	4.4	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	84	11,988	81	13,008	67	9,974	62	6,405	294	41,375
N of Miss	4	2,164	5	1,548	8	1,501	5	1,107	22	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	98.8	94.2	90.4	90.6	78.8	85.9	85.7	81.5	89.2	89.1
Wrong	0.0	4.4	4.8	7.5	13.6	10.9	11.1	13.3	6.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.4	7.6	2.3	1.6	3.5	2.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	85	11,976	83	12,997	66	9,959	63	6,391	297	41,323
N of Miss	3	2,176	3	1,559	9	1,516	4	1,121	19	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.6	94.8	95.1	89.2	77.3	82.1	81.0	75.8	88.8	87.0
Wrong	1.2	3.4	0.0	6.9	18.2	10.3	9.5	12.6	6.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.7	4.5	5.3	7.9	7.3	3.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	2.5	1.1	0.0	2.4	1.6	4.3	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	84	11,929	81	12,960	66	9,942	63	6,393	294	41,224
N of Miss	4	2,223	5	1,596	9	1,533	4	1,119	22	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.6	94.7	92.6	92.8	80.3	91.4	93.7	90.4	91.5	92.6
Wrong	1.2	3.8	2.5	5.4	16.7	6.6	6.3	7.4	6.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.7	1.1	3.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	85	11,953	81	12,987	66	9,954	63	6,394	295	41,288
N of Miss	3	2,199	5	1,569	9	1,521	4	1,118	21	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	98.8	97.2	97.5	96.6	92.4	95.6	98.4	95.4	96.9	96.3
Wrong	0.0	2.3	1.2	3.0	7.6	3.8	1.6	3.9	2.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	85	11,911	81	12,965	66	9,953	63	6,395	295	41,224
N of Miss	3	2,241	5	1,591	9	1,522	4	1,117	21	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.6	97.1	97.6	96.6	92.4	95.5	96.8	95.3	96.3	96.3
Wrong	1.2	2.3	1.2	2.9	7.6	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	83	11,875	82	12,946	66	9,951	63	6,391	294	41,163
N of Miss	5	2,277	4	1,610	9	1,524	4	1,121	22	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.0	81.8	80.7	80.1	83.3	81.2	92.1	82.8	85.8	81.3
Wrong	9.6	14.9	10.8	16.1	15.2	15.4	7.9	13.9	10.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.7	4.8	3.2	1.5	2.8	0.0	2.7	2.0	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	3.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	83	11,908	83	12,950	66	9,933	63	6,389	295	41,180
N of Miss	5	2,244	3	1,606	9	1,542	4	1,123	21	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.7	83.9	82.9	79.9	77.3	78.5	84.1	79.4	84.4	80.6
Wrong	4.8	11.5	9.8	14.7	16.7	15.7	11.1	15.3	10.2	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.3	6.1	4.4	6.1	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	84	11,915	82	12,965	66	9,939	63	6,386	295	41,205
N of Miss	4	2,237	4	1,591	9	1,536	4	1,126	21	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	70.2	62.9	48.2	58.8	50.0	60.4	63.5	63.3	58.2	61.1
Wrong	14.3	24.0	33.7	25.6	37.5	25.0	23.8	24.4	26.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	11.9	10.7	16.9	13.1	12.5	12.6	11.1	10.8	13.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.4	1.2	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	84	11,890	83	12,932	64	9,893	63	6,372	294	41,087
N of Miss	4	2,262	3	1,624	11	1,582	4	1,140	22	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	76.5	82.6	65.0	74.9	61.5	68.2	58.7	64.3	66.2	73.9
1	10.6	8.5	17.5	10.0	13.8	10.6	19.0	10.0	15.0	9.7
2	7.1	3.7	5.0	6.0	13.8	7.9	6.3	8.5	7.8	6.2
3-4	5.9	2.4	6.2	4.5	4.6	6.3	12.7	7.2	7.2	4.8
5+	0.0	2.8	6.2	4.5	6.2	7.0	3.2	10.0	3.8	5.5
N of Valid	85	11,947	80	12,965	65	9,958	63	6,402	293	41,272
N of Miss	3	2,205	6	1,591	10	1,517	4	1,110	23	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.6	93.3	79.5	88.6	76.1	84.7	87.3	81.6	83.8	87.9
1	3.6	3.9	14.1	5.7	11.9	6.3	4.8	7.1	8.6	5.6
2	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.7	6.0	4.0	3.2	4.7	3.4	2.9
3-4	2.4	0.6	0.0	1.3	4.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.4	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	3.8	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.6	3.5	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	83	11,874	78	12,906	67	9,941	63	6,394	291	41,115
N of Miss	5	2,278	8	1,650	8	1,534	4	1,118	25	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	86.6	89.4	74.1	84.2	78.1	82.3	84.1	82.1	80.7	84.9
1	8.5	6.2	13.6	7.6	7.8	7.5	3.2	6.3	8.6	7.0
2	3.7	2.1	1.2	3.5	6.2	4.0	3.2	4.6	3.4	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.0	6.2	2.2	4.7	2.7	1.6	2.9	3.1	2.1
5+	1.2	1.3	4.9	2.5	3.1	3.4	7.9	4.0	4.1	2.6
N of Valid	82	11,879	81	12,940	64	9,949	63	6,403	290	41,171
N of Miss	6	2,273	5	1,616	11	1,526	4	1,109	26	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	67.1	69.1	50.6	58.0	45.5	51.2	47.6	49.8	53.4	58.3
1	17.1	13.5	22.2	13.9	13.6	13.1	17.5	10.4	17.8	13.0
2	7.3	6.5	7.4	9.3	9.1	10.1	7.9	9.8	7.9	8.8
3-4	2.4	4.8	9.9	7.6	10.6	9.0	9.5	10.0	7.9	7.5
5+	6.1	6.1	9.9	11.2	21.2	16.6	17.5	20.1	13.0	12.4
N of Valid	82	11,890	81	12,914	66	9,952	63	6,393	292	41,149
N of Miss	6	2,262	5	1,642	9	1,523	4	1,119	24	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	43.9	54.9	60.8	60.2	51.5	60.2	60.7	62.6	53.8	59.1
No	17.1	14.3	10.1	13.4	15.2	14.4	9.8	15.8	13.2	14.3
I don't know	39.0	30.9	29.1	26.4	33.3	25.4	29.5	21.5	33.0	26.7
N of Valid	82	11,221	79	12,366	66	9,421	61	6,058	288	39,066
N of Miss	6	2,931	7	2,190	9	2,054	6	1,454	28	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.1	14.6	21.0	16.5	6.0	18.2	14.3	18.0	14.5	16.6
Most of the time	8.1	14.6	12.3	17.7	13.4	19.3	23.8	18.2	13.8	17.3
Some of the time	22.1	28.5	27.2	30.1	32.8	30.3	25.4	31.3	26.6	29.9
A little of the time	27.9	25.5	19.8	20.3	13.4	16.7	25.4	16.3	21.9	20.3
None of the time	26.7	16.8	19.8	15.4	34.3	15.5	11.1	16.2	23.2	16.0
N of Valid	86	11,915	81	13,005	67	9,919	63	6,382	297	41,221
N of Miss	2	2,237	5	1,551	8	1,556	4	1,130	19	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	6.9	11.2	8.8	11.6	4.6	11.8	4.8	11.2	6.5	11.5
Most of the time	6.9	9.9	12.5	10.9	7.7	11.7	12.9	11.7	9.9	10.9
Some of the time	11.5	15.8	10.0	18.6	7.7	20.2	11.3	21.9	10.2	18.7
A little of the time	23.0	21.7	25.0	20.0	29.2	19.7	33.9	19.4	27.2	20.3
None of the time	51.7	41.3	43.8	38.9	50.8	36.6	37.1	35.7	46.3	38.6
N of Valid	87	11,768	80	12,912	65	9,862	62	6,347	294	40,889
N of Miss	1	2,384	6	1,644	10	1,613	5	1,165	22	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	19.0	19.5	25.9	21.2	12.7	21.9	20.6	20.2	19.9	20.7
Most of the time	10.7	15.8	11.1	18.6	19.0	19.5	17.5	18.9	14.1	18.1
Some of the time	15.5	18.3	18.5	20.5	23.8	21.2	12.7	22.6	17.5	20.4
A little of the time	16.7	17.2	16.0	16.0	12.7	14.8	19.0	15.0	16.2	15.9
None of the time	38.1	29.3	28.4	23.7	31.7	22.7	30.2	23.4	32.3	25.0
N of Valid	84	11,690	81	12,869	63	9,835	63	6,354	291	40,748
N of Miss	4	2,462	5	1,687	12	1,640	4	1,158	25	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	7.3	9.3	9.8	9.2	4.5	9.6	4.8	9.4	6.8	9.4
Most of the time	8.5	7.8	4.9	8.3	4.5	8.5	0.0	8.2	4.8	8.2
Some of the time	8.5	12.9	8.5	14.5	10.6	16.3	20.6	17.9	11.6	15.0
A little of the time	14.6	18.5	20.7	18.5	21.2	19.4	25.4	20.1	20.1	19.0
None of the time	61.0	51.5	56.1	49.6	59.1	46.2	49.2	44.4	56.7	48.5
N of Valid	82	11,775	82	12,918	66	9,861	63	6,361	293	40,915
N of Miss	6	2,377	4	1,638	9	1,614	4	1,151	23	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	16.5	17.5	17.7	14.6	9.2	16.4	14.5	15.8	14.8	16.0
Most of the time	8.2	15.3	16.5	16.4	10.8	16.1	16.1	16.8	12.7	16.1
Some of the time	15.3	19.7	15.2	23.2	16.9	24.1	14.5	24.2	15.5	22.6
A little of the time	25.9	18.9	16.5	18.9	20.0	18.8	27.4	18.1	22.3	18.8
None of the time	34.1	28.6	34.2	26.9	43.1	24.6	27.4	25.2	34.7	26.6
N of Valid	85	11,609	79	12,812	65	9,868	62	6,348	291	40,637
N of Miss	3	2,543	7	1,744	10	1,607	5	1,164	25	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.8	14.1	13.6	13.9	7.6	13.7	4.9	12.1	9.9	13.6
Most of the time	3.5	9.0	7.4	9.9	3.0	9.5	8.2	9.4	5.5	9.5
Some of the time	8.2	11.3	13.6	12.5	7.6	14.7	8.2	16.1	9.6	13.2
A little of the time	18.8	16.1	11.1	16.6	16.7	16.8	31.1	17.7	18.8	16.7
None of the time	57.6	49.6	54.3	47.1	65.2	45.3	47.5	44.8	56.3	47.0
N of Valid	85	11,793	81	12,931	66	9,876	61	6,362	293	40,962
N of Miss	3	2,359	5	1,625	9	1,599	6	1,150	23	6,733