

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Johnson County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	971	1,021	1,068	785
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.5	248	27.6	282	29.6	316	28.4	223
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	28.2	274	24.9	254	26.4	282	28.8	226
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	27.5	267	26.1	266	25.7	274	25.5	200
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	18.7	182	21.4	219	18.4	196	17.3	136
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.5	469	49.1	486	47.5	492	49.4	374
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	50.5	478	50.9	503	52.5	544	50.6	383
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	28.1	271	25.3	256	24.3	258	30.8	235
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	0.8	8	2.0	20	1.1	12	1.3	10
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	5.4	52	4.2	42	6.3	67	6.3	48
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.3	13	1.4	14	1.1	12	1.4	11
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	56.1	540	58.1	587	57.0	605	52.2	399
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.1	11	1.8	18	2.4	26	1.6	12
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	7.1	68	7.2	73	7.7	82	6.4	49
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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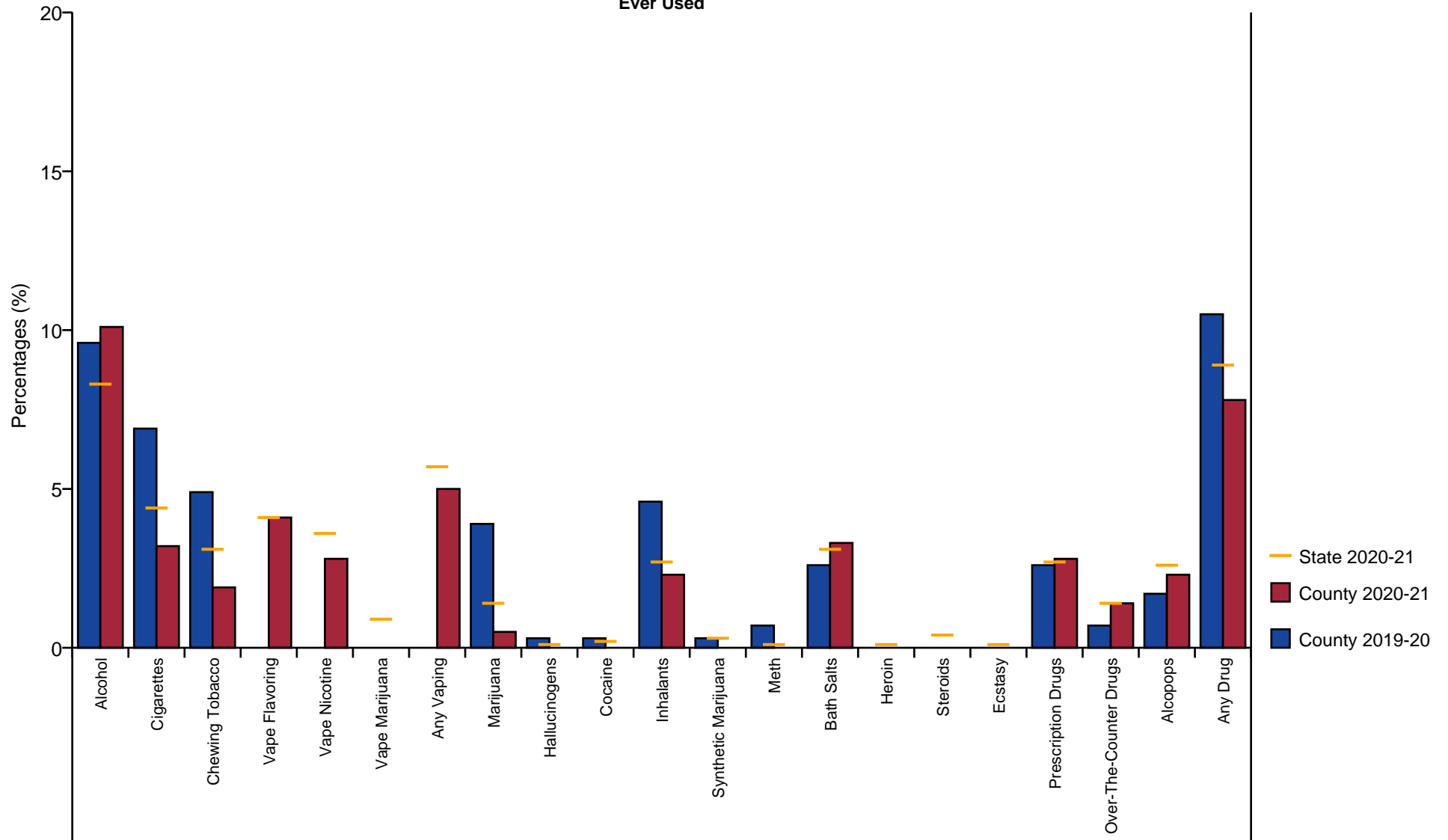
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Johnson County

Ever Used

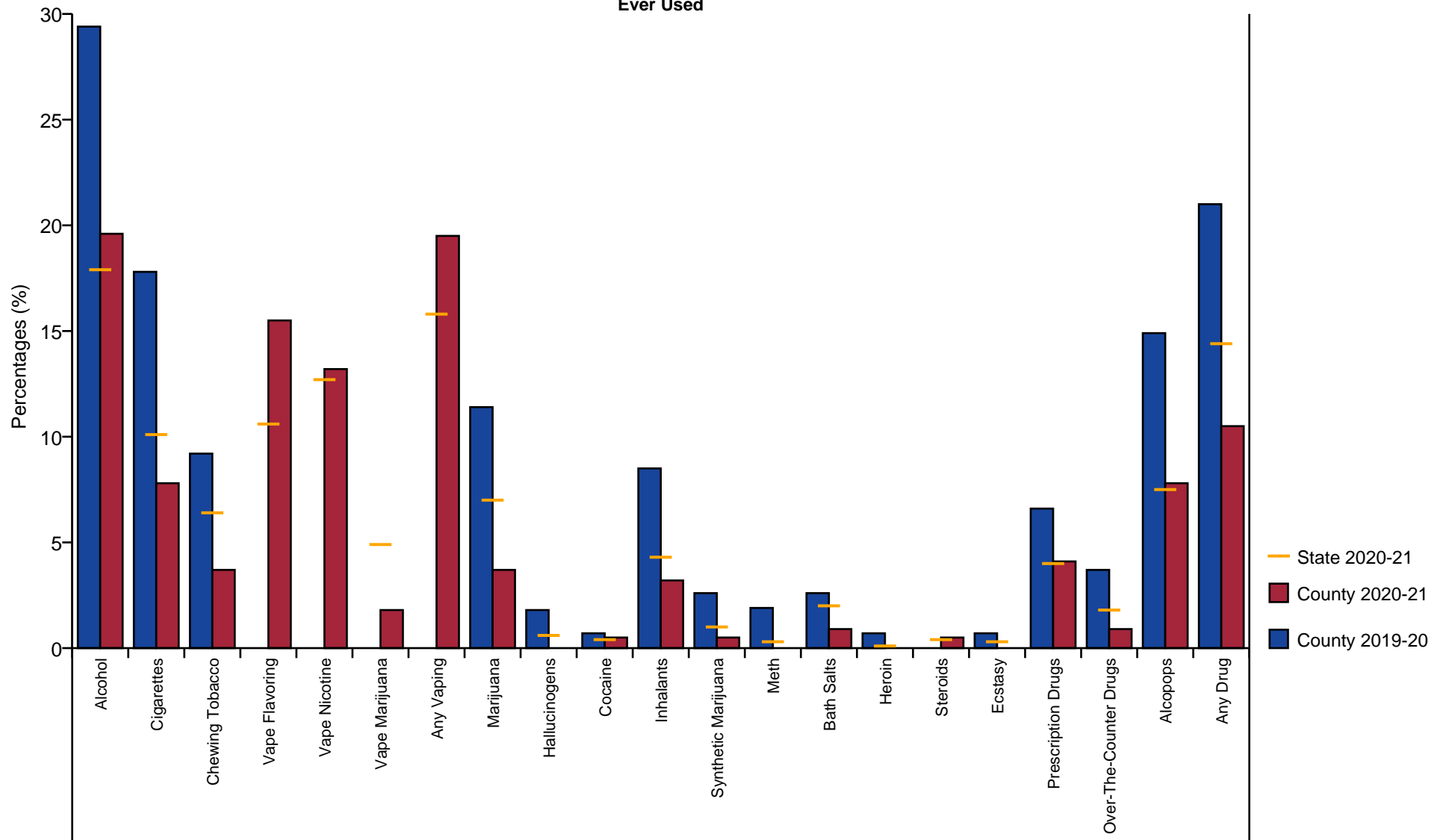


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Johnson County

Ever Used



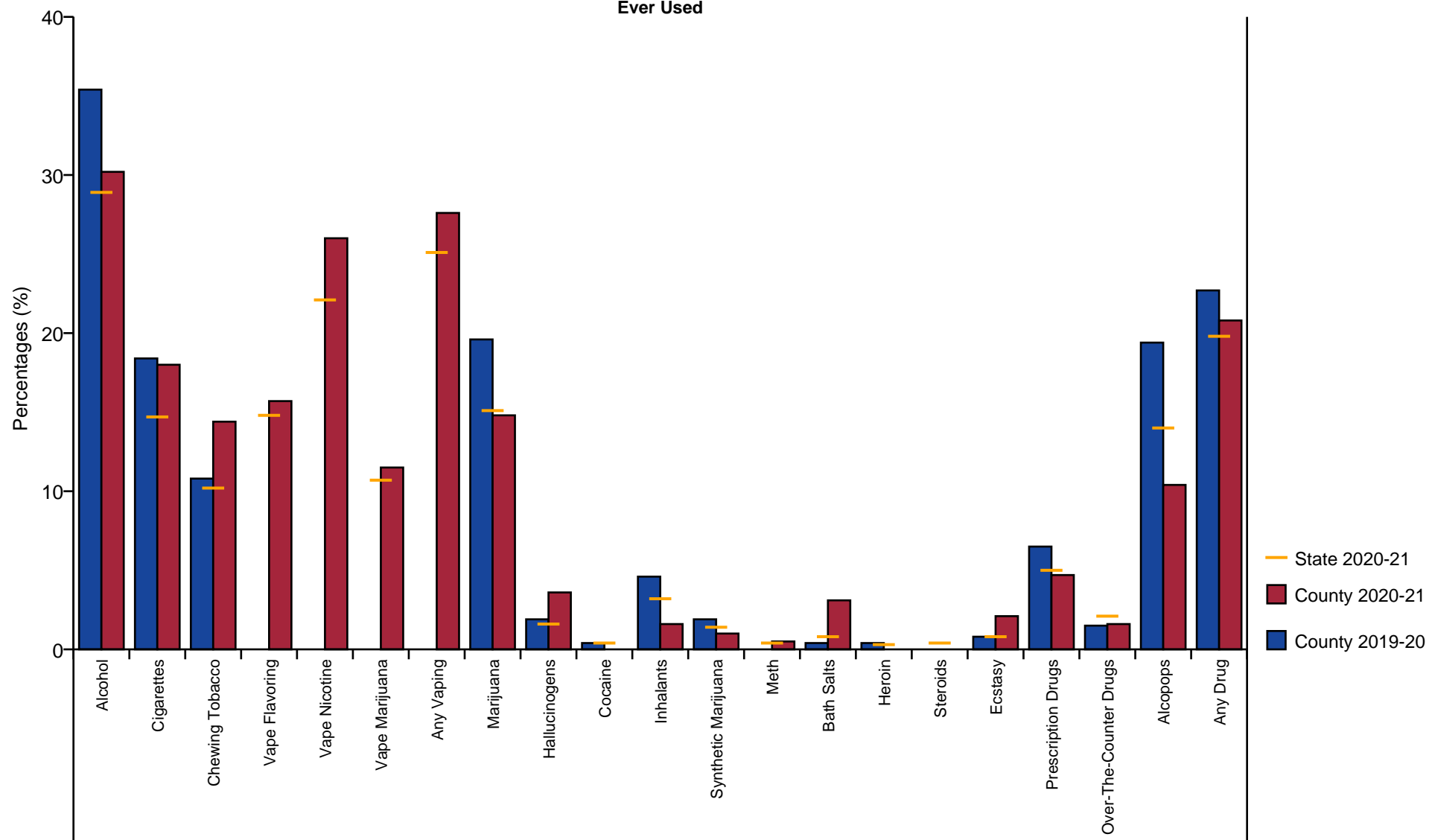
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Johnson County

Ever Used



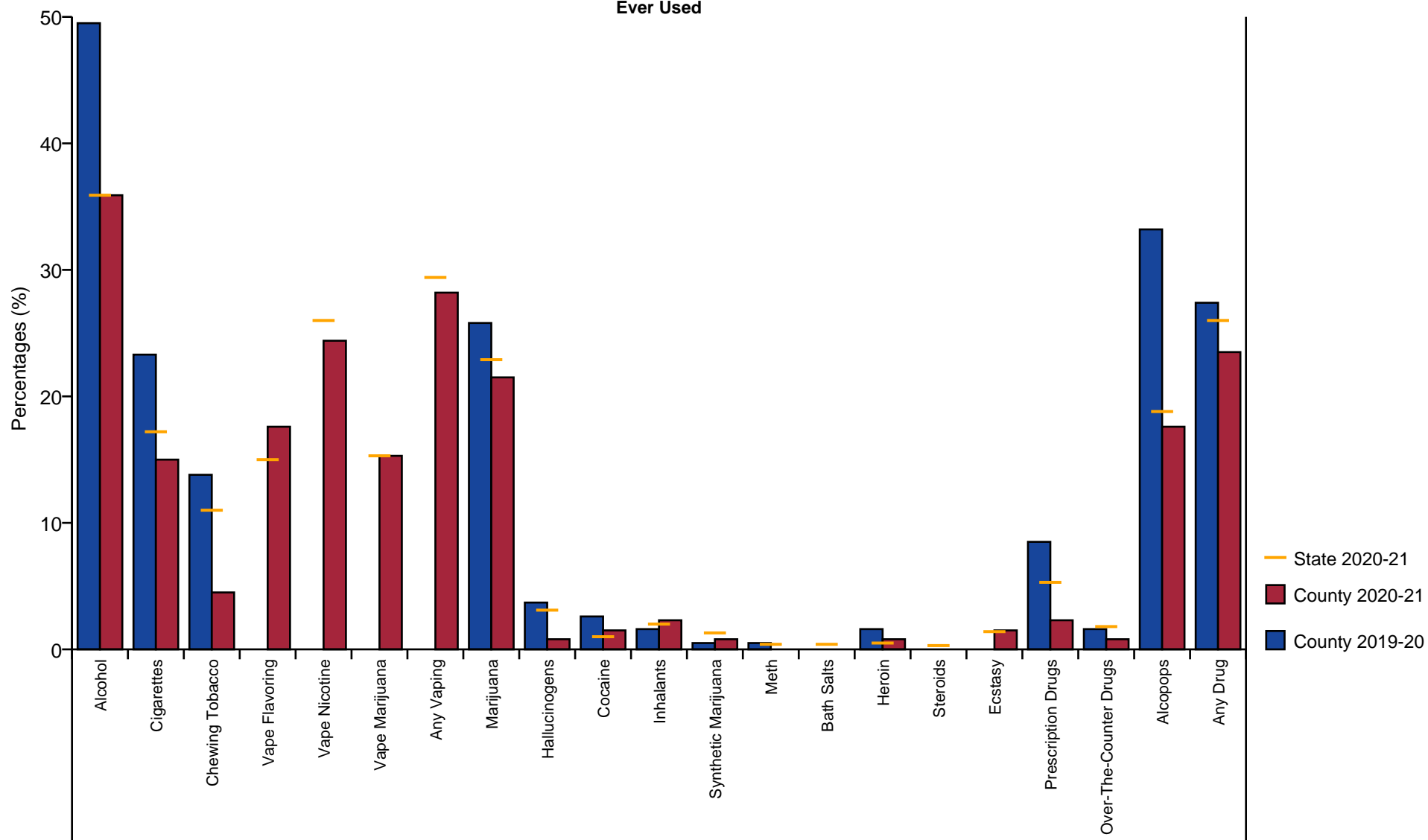
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Johnson County

Ever Used



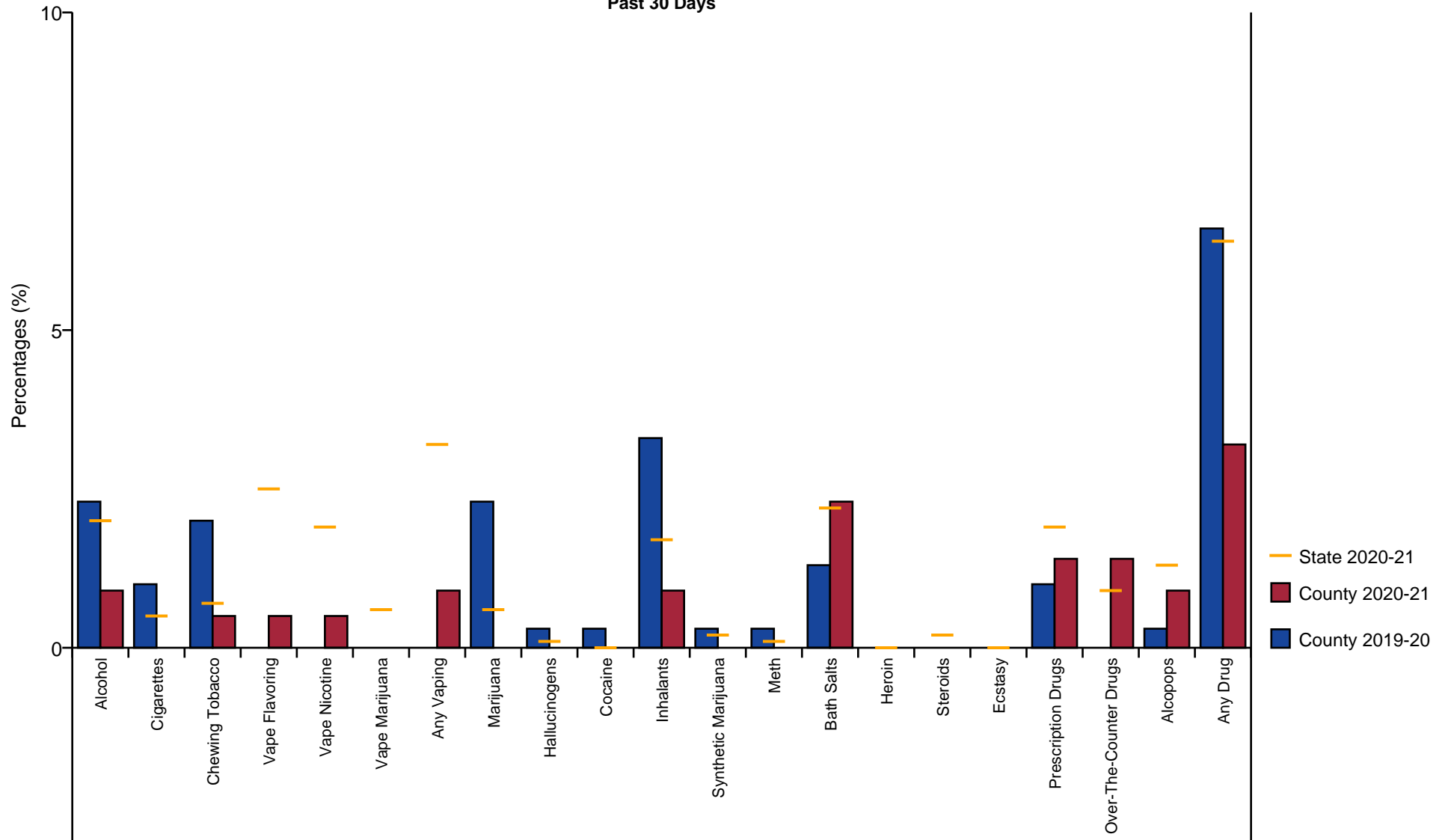
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Johnson County

Past 30 Days



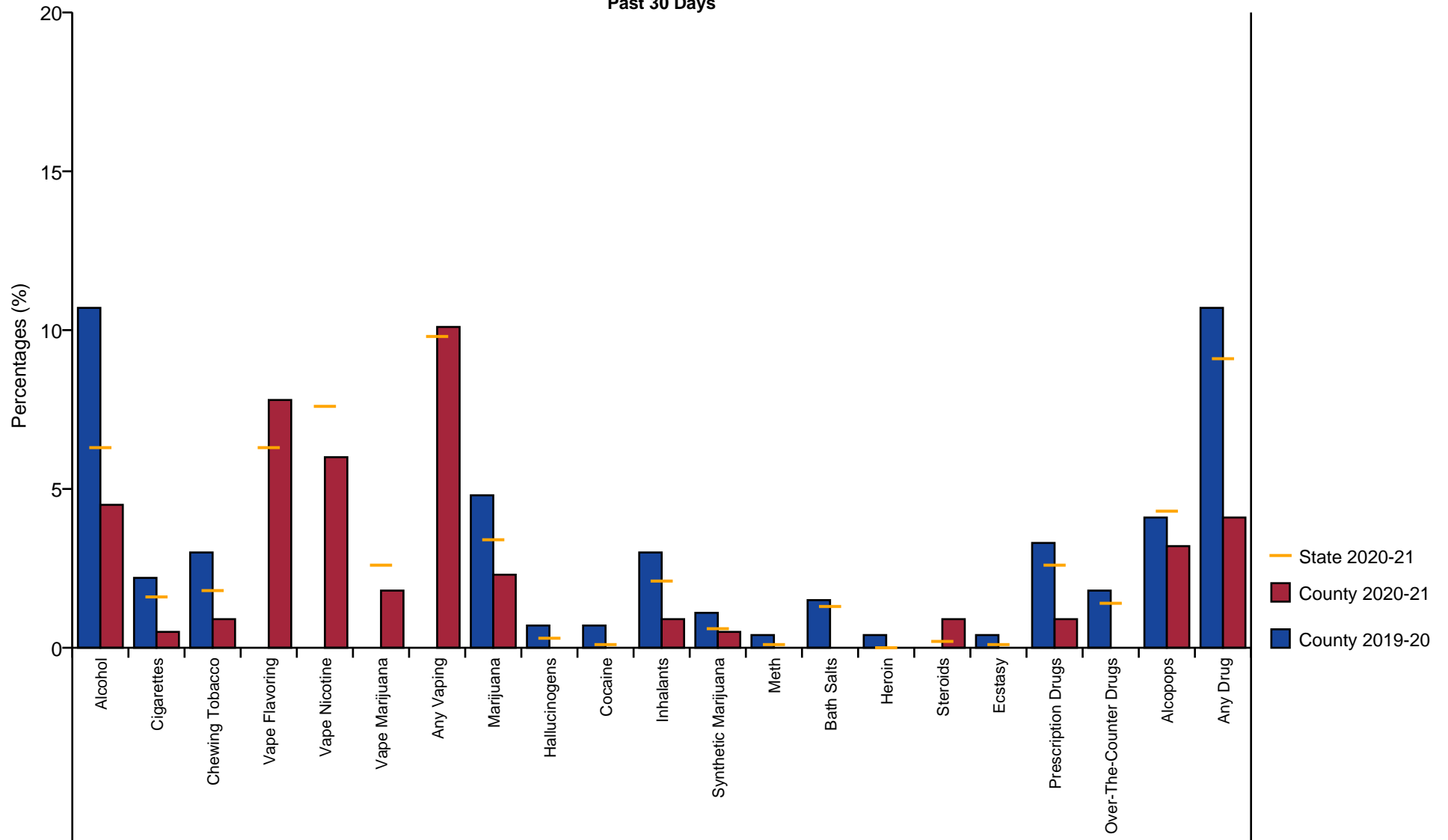
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Johnson County

Past 30 Days



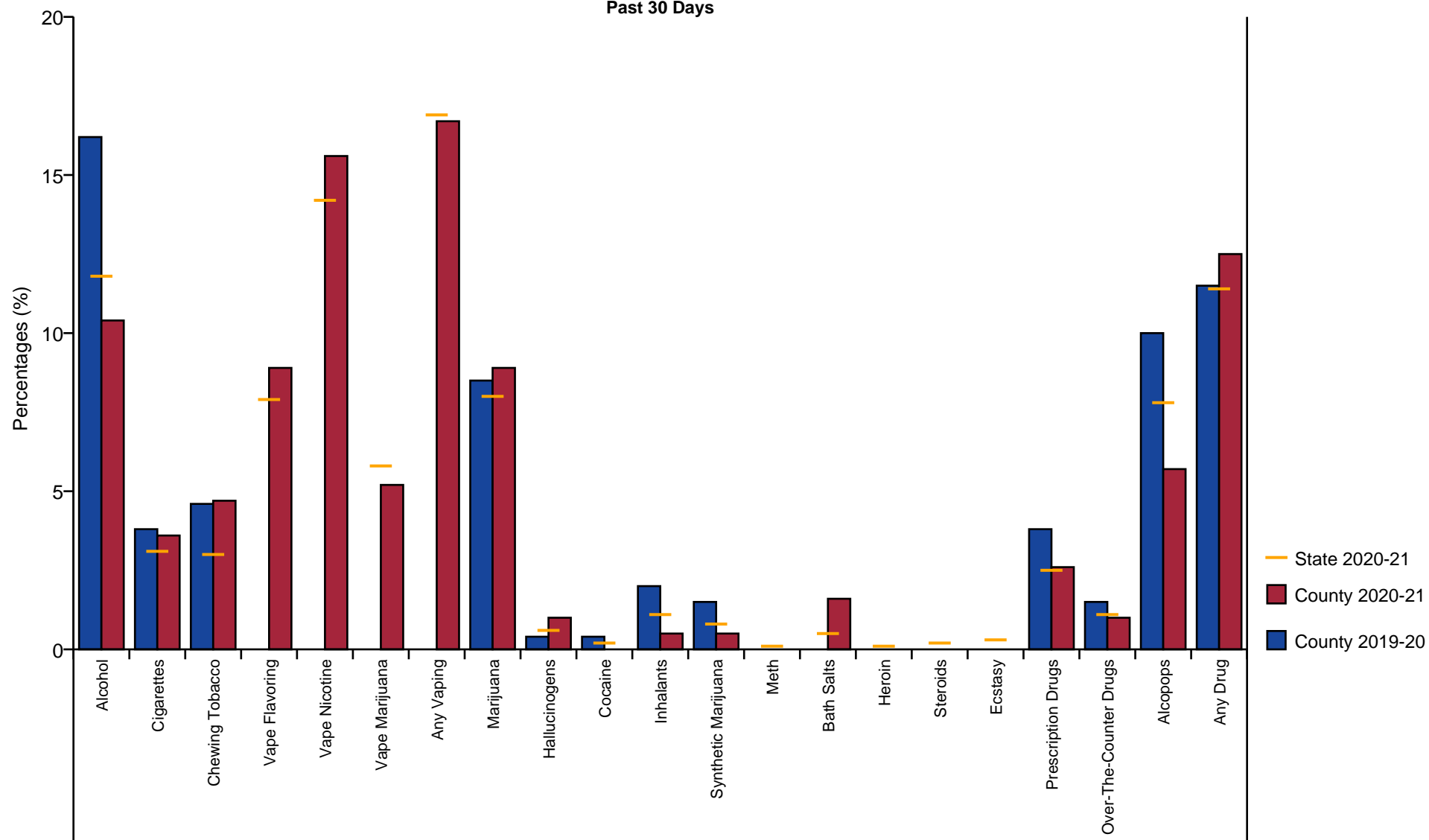
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Johnson County

Past 30 Days

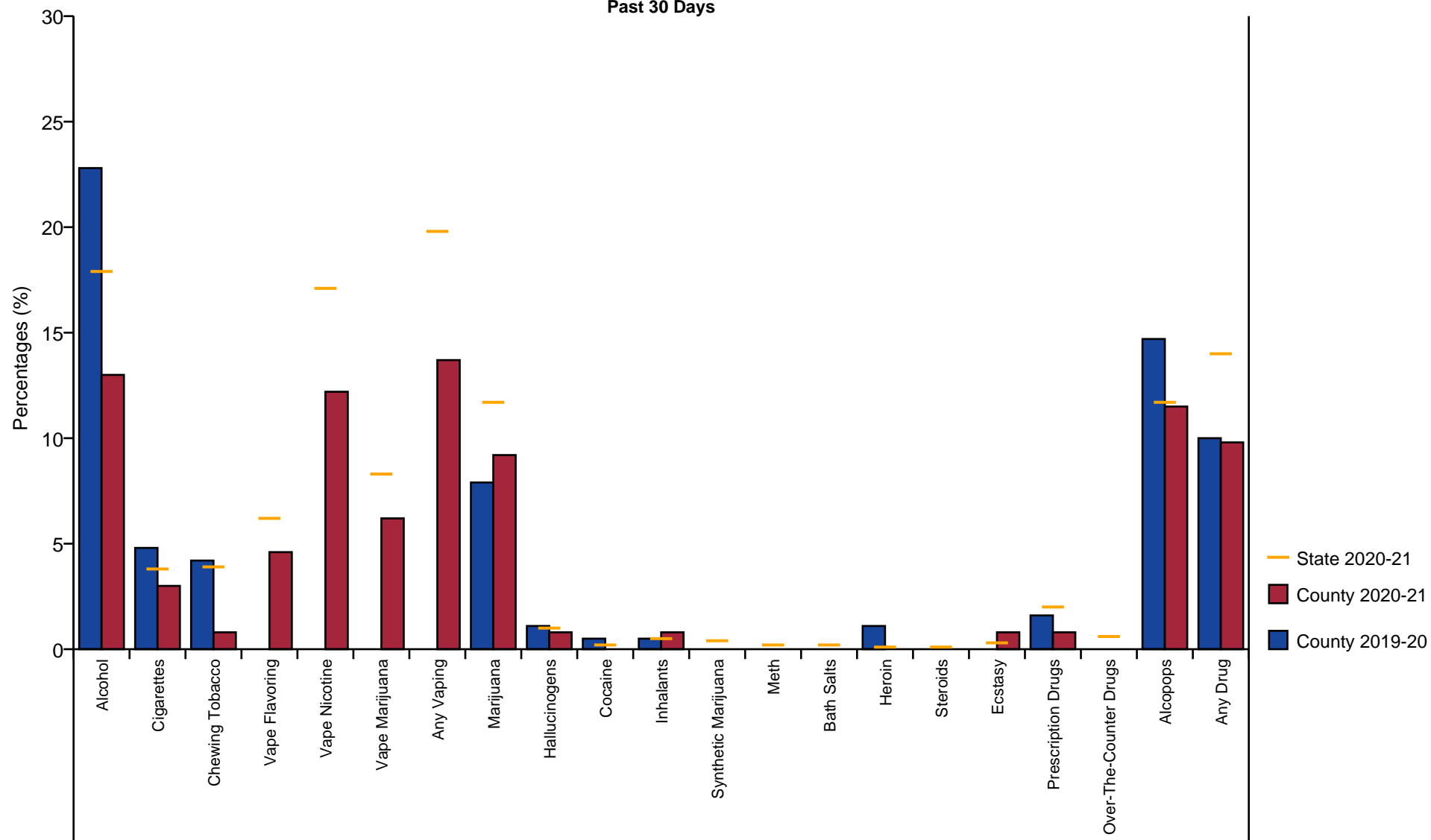


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Johnson County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Johnson County

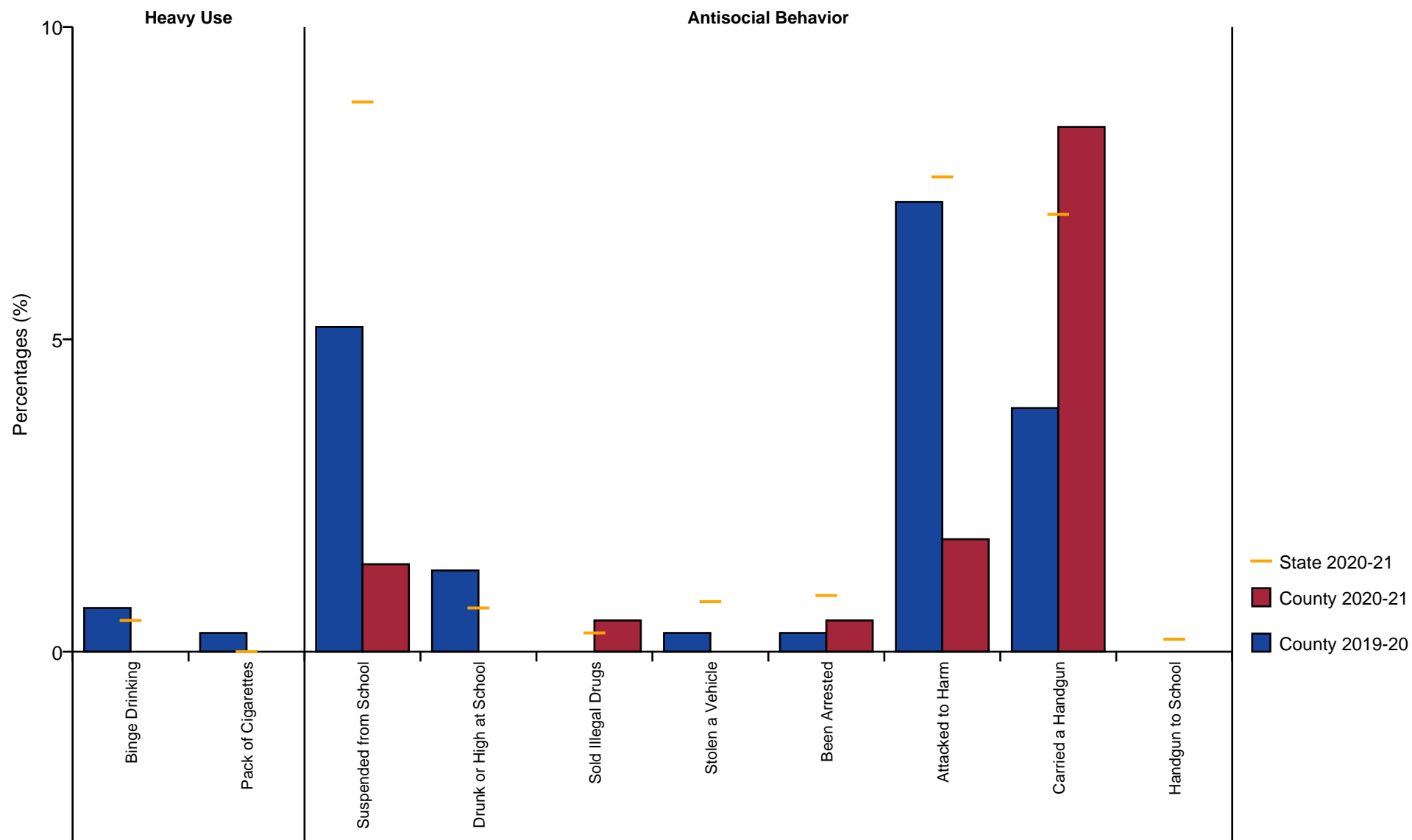


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Johnson County

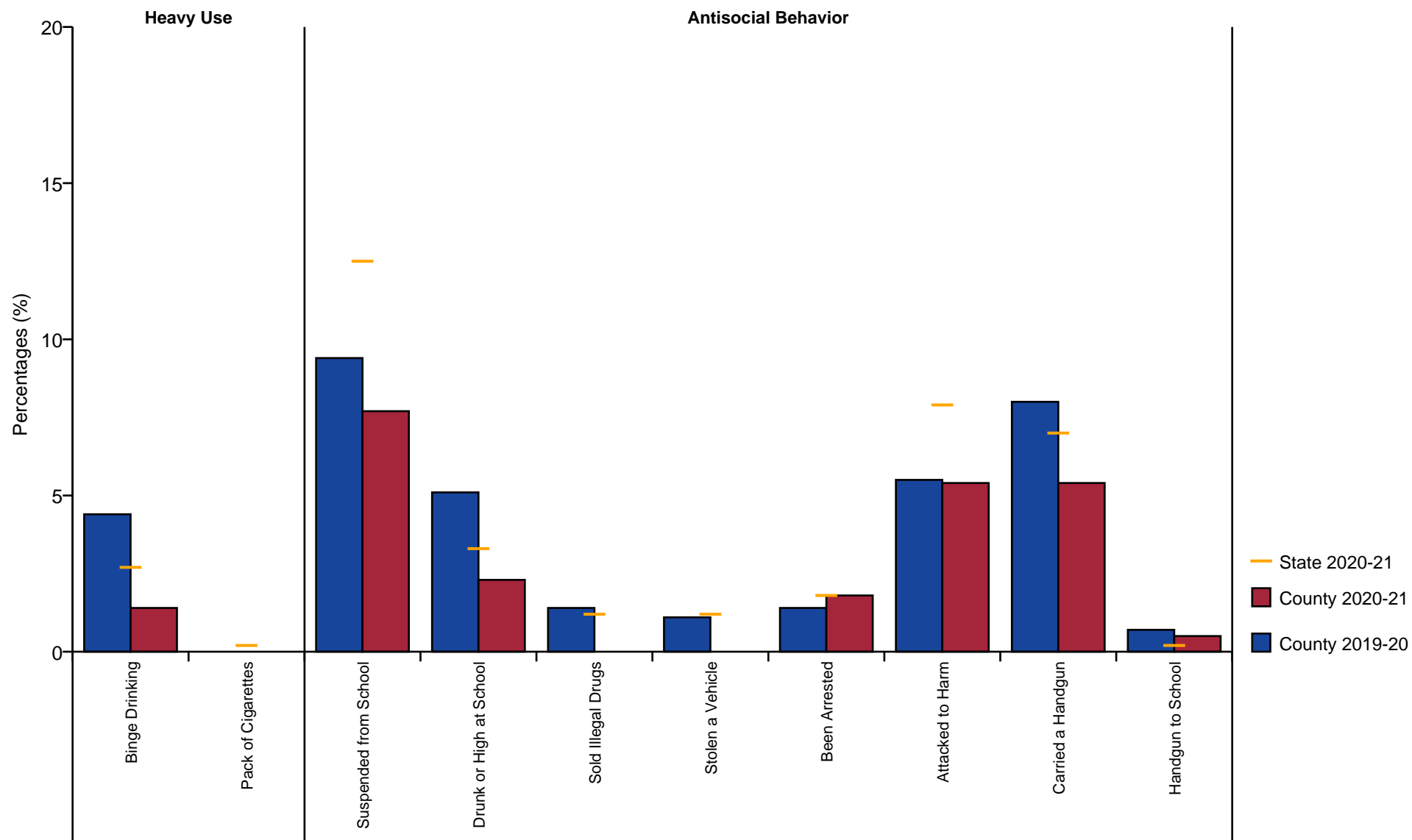


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Johnson County

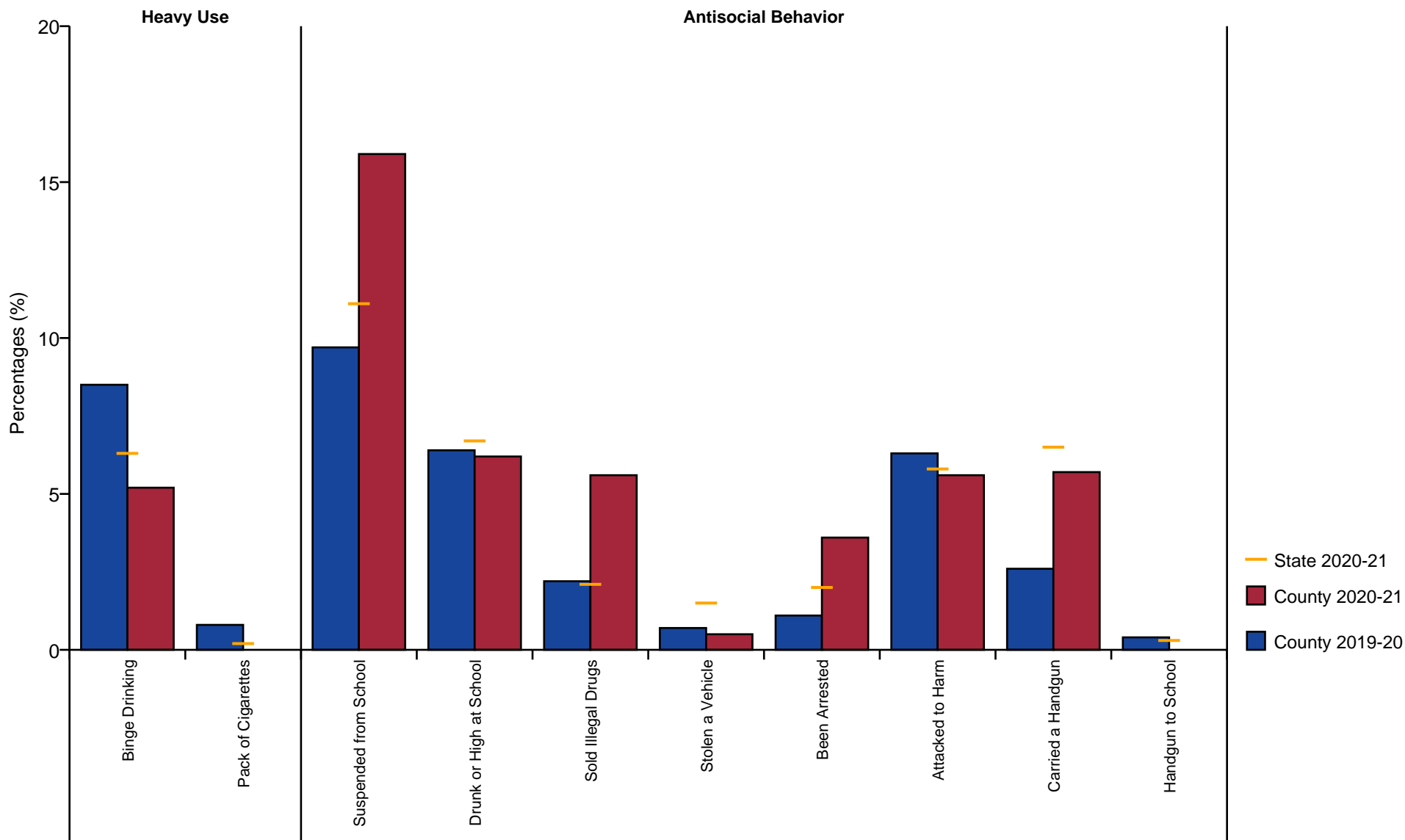


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Johnson County

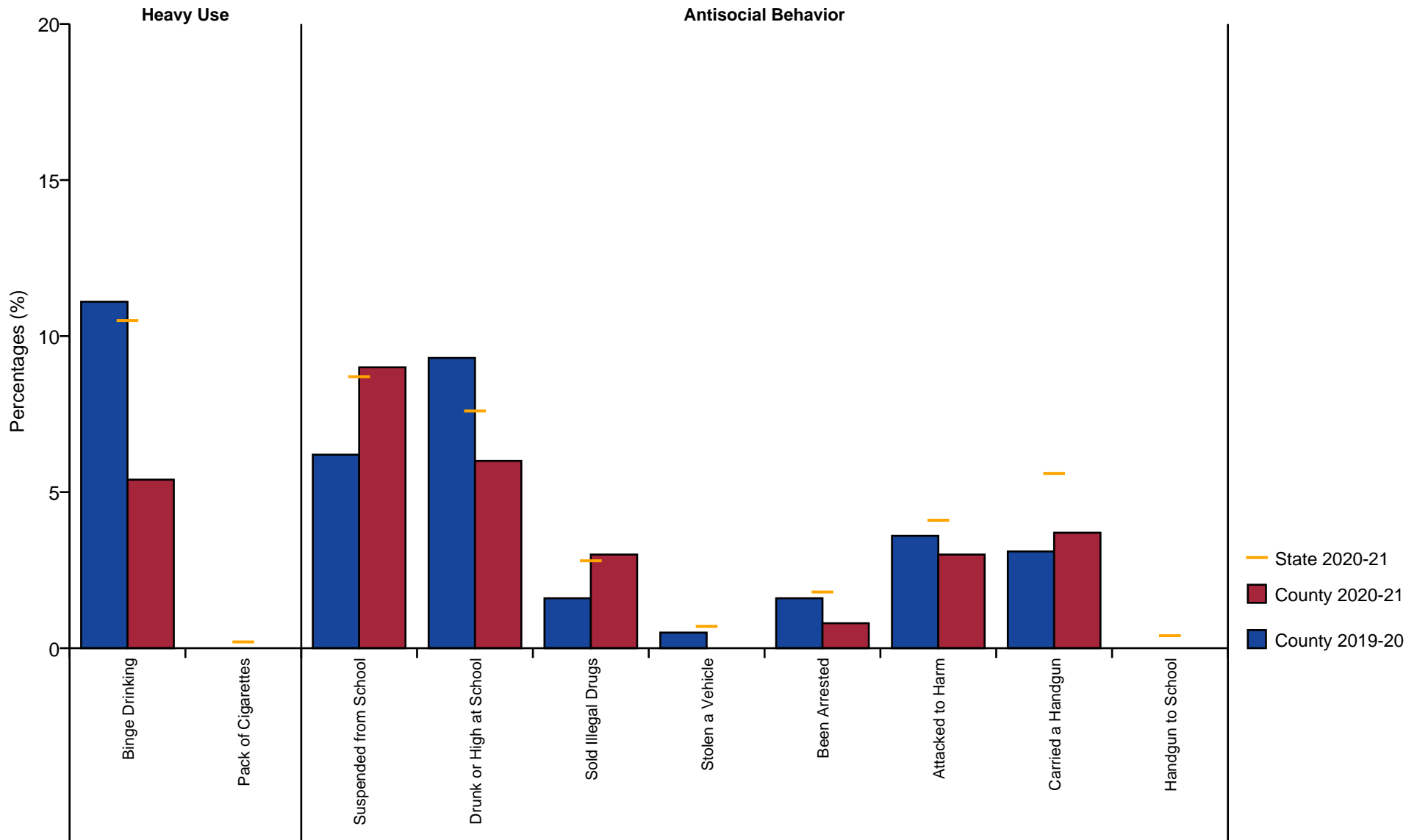
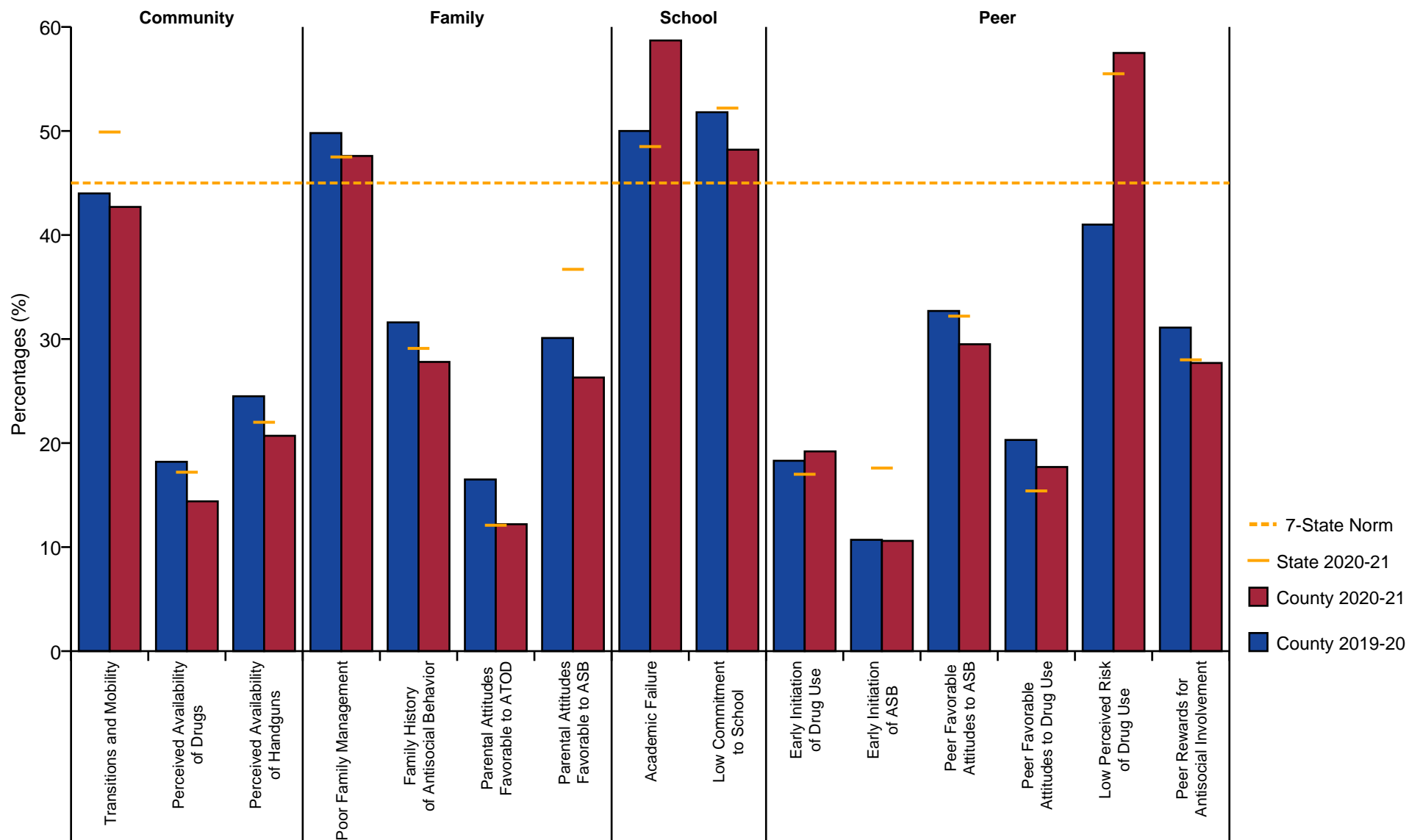


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6

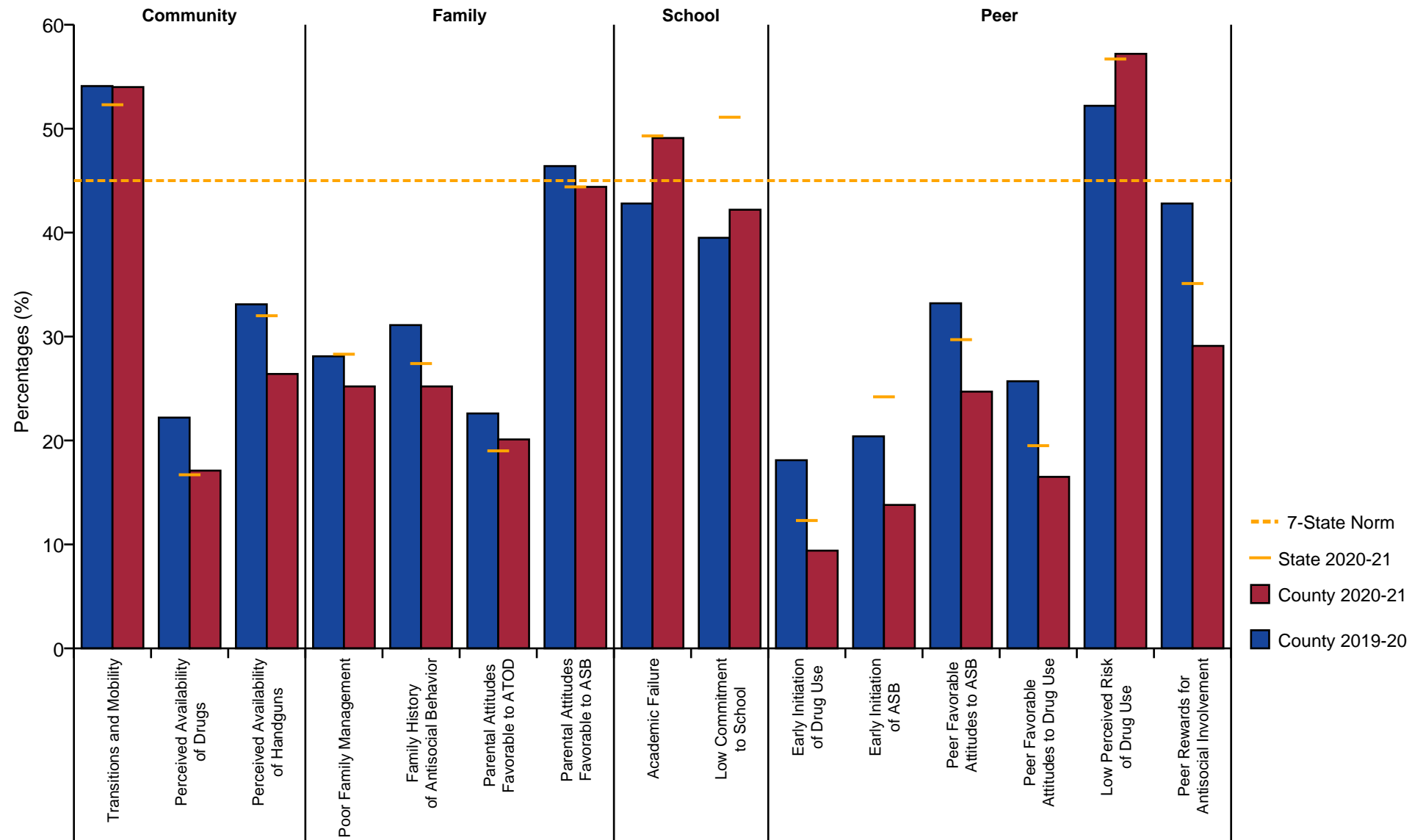
Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

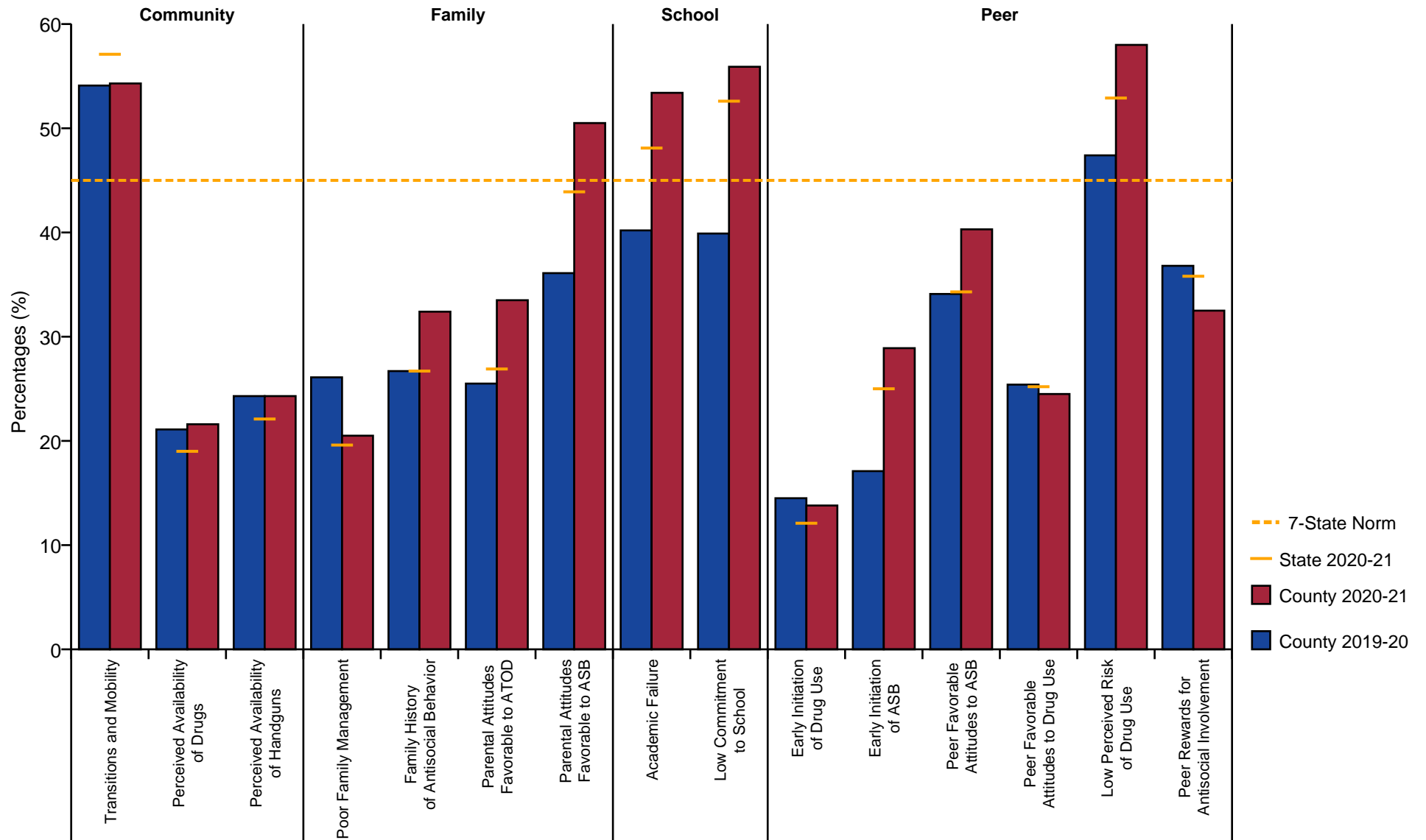
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

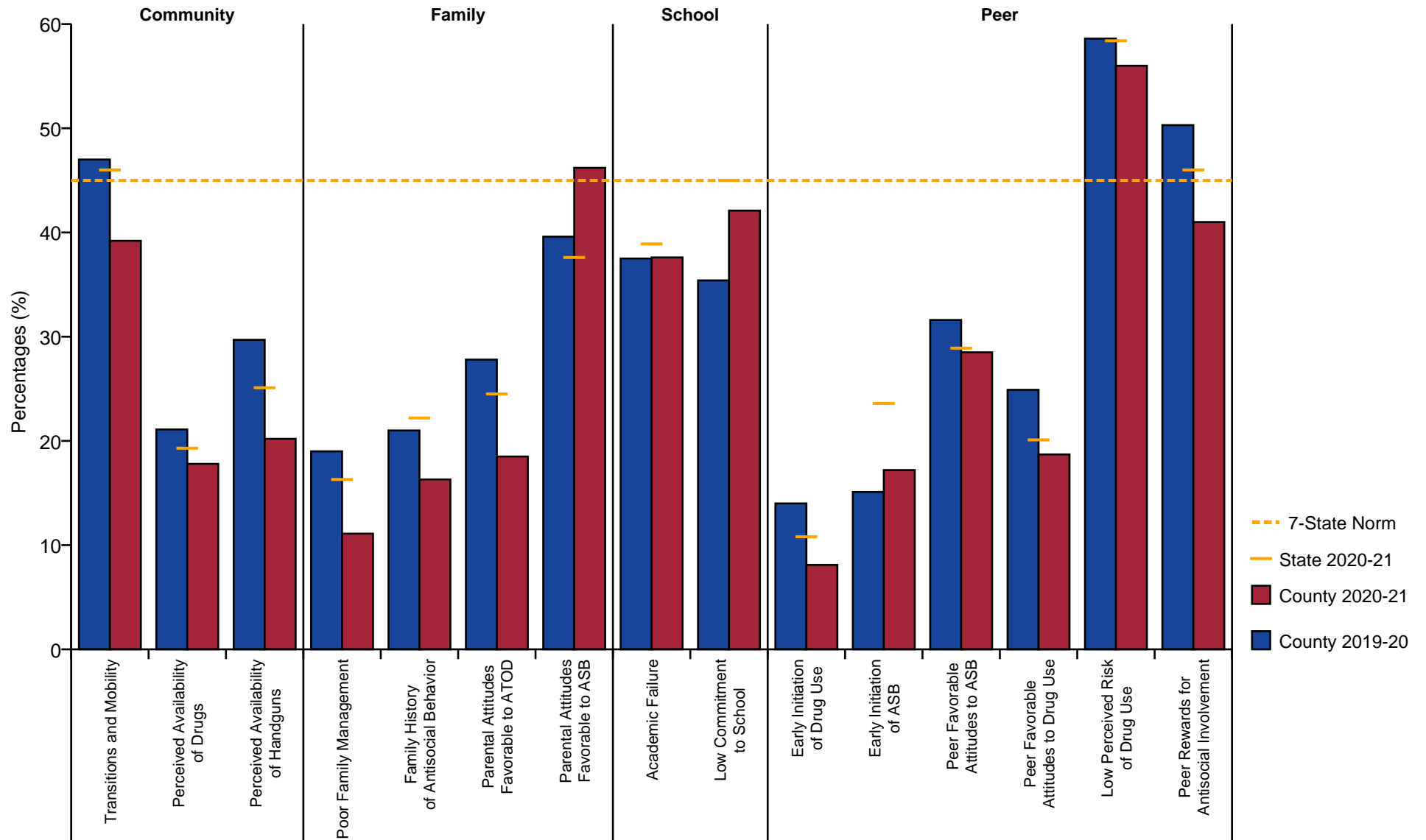
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Johnson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Johnson County

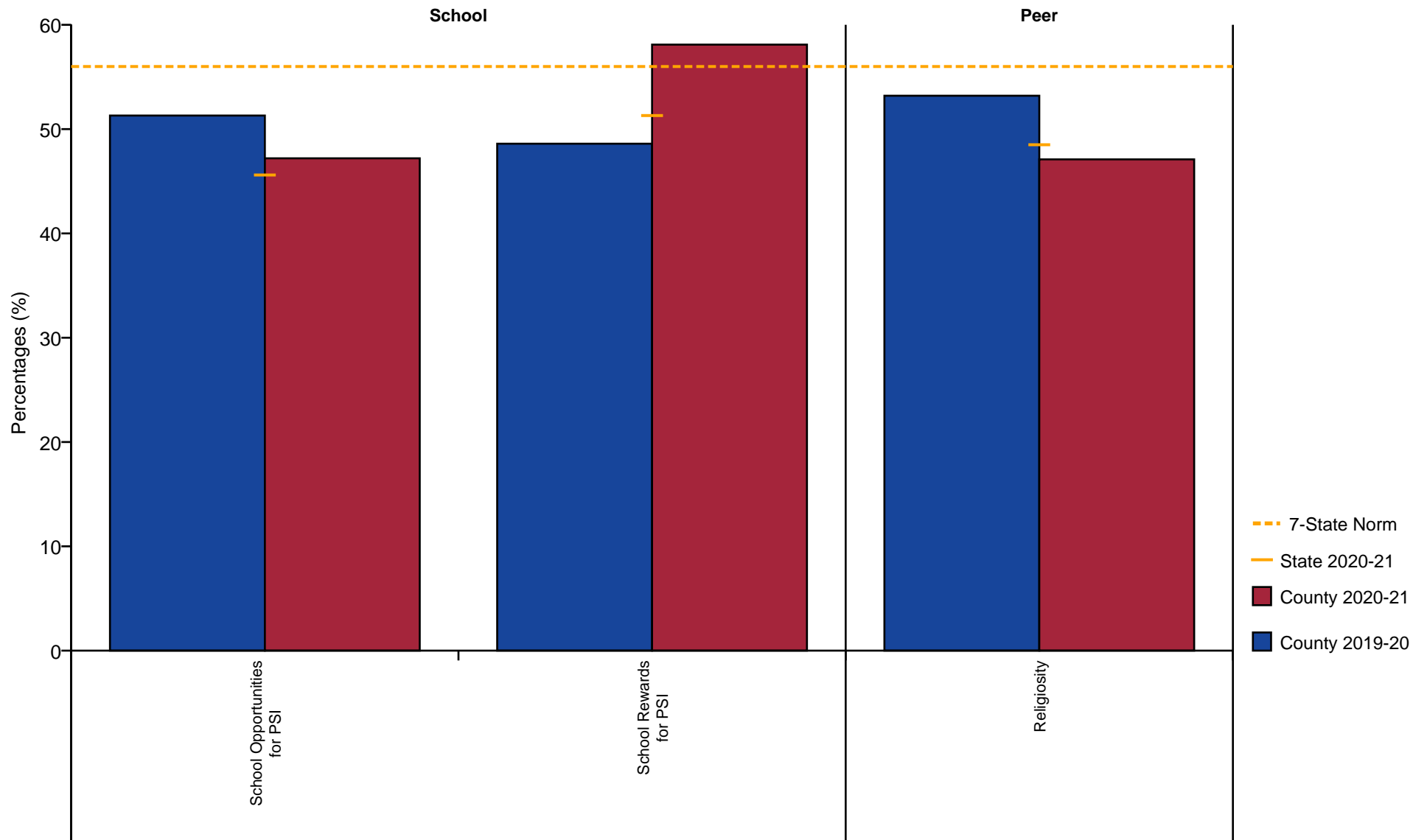


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Johnson County

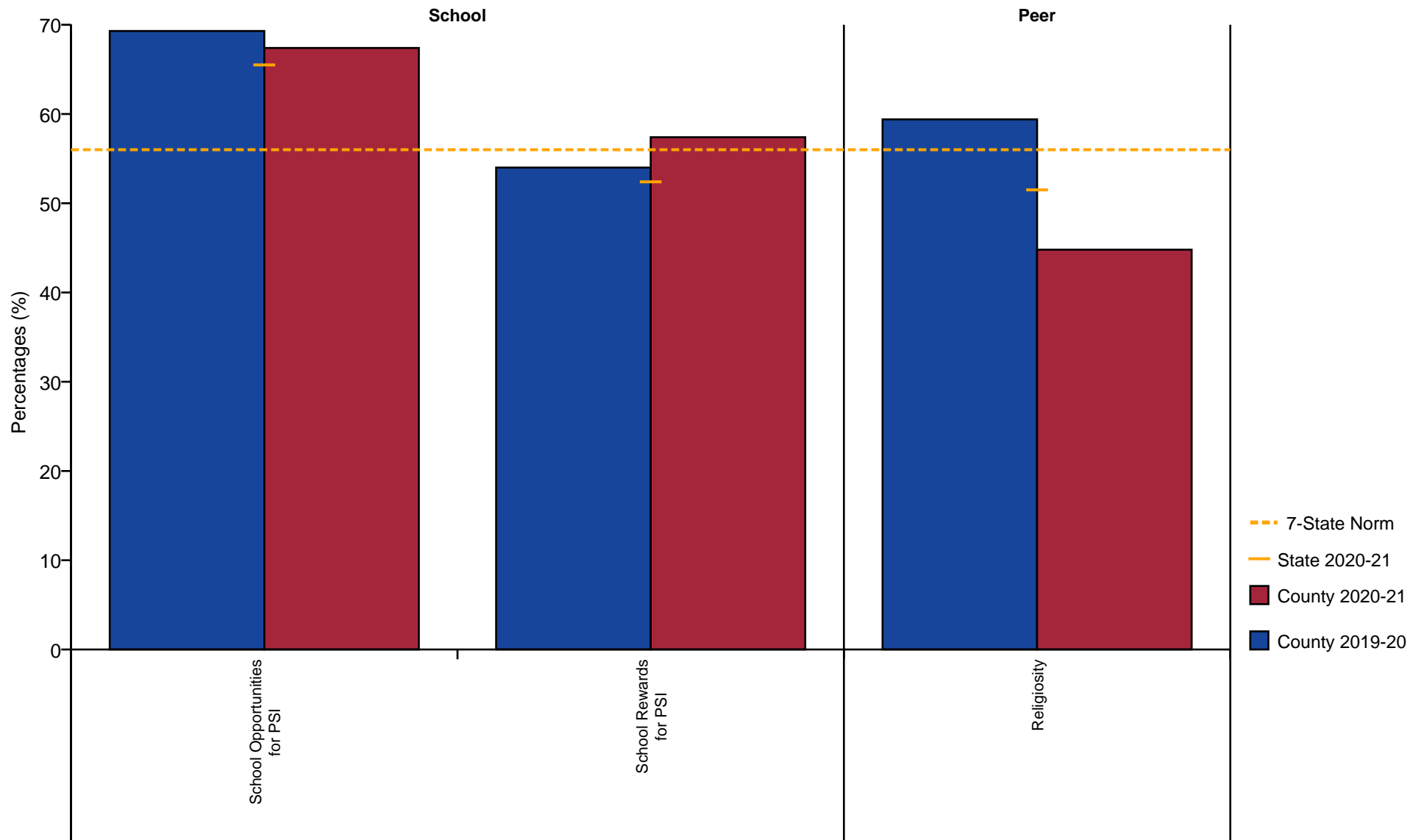


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Johnson County

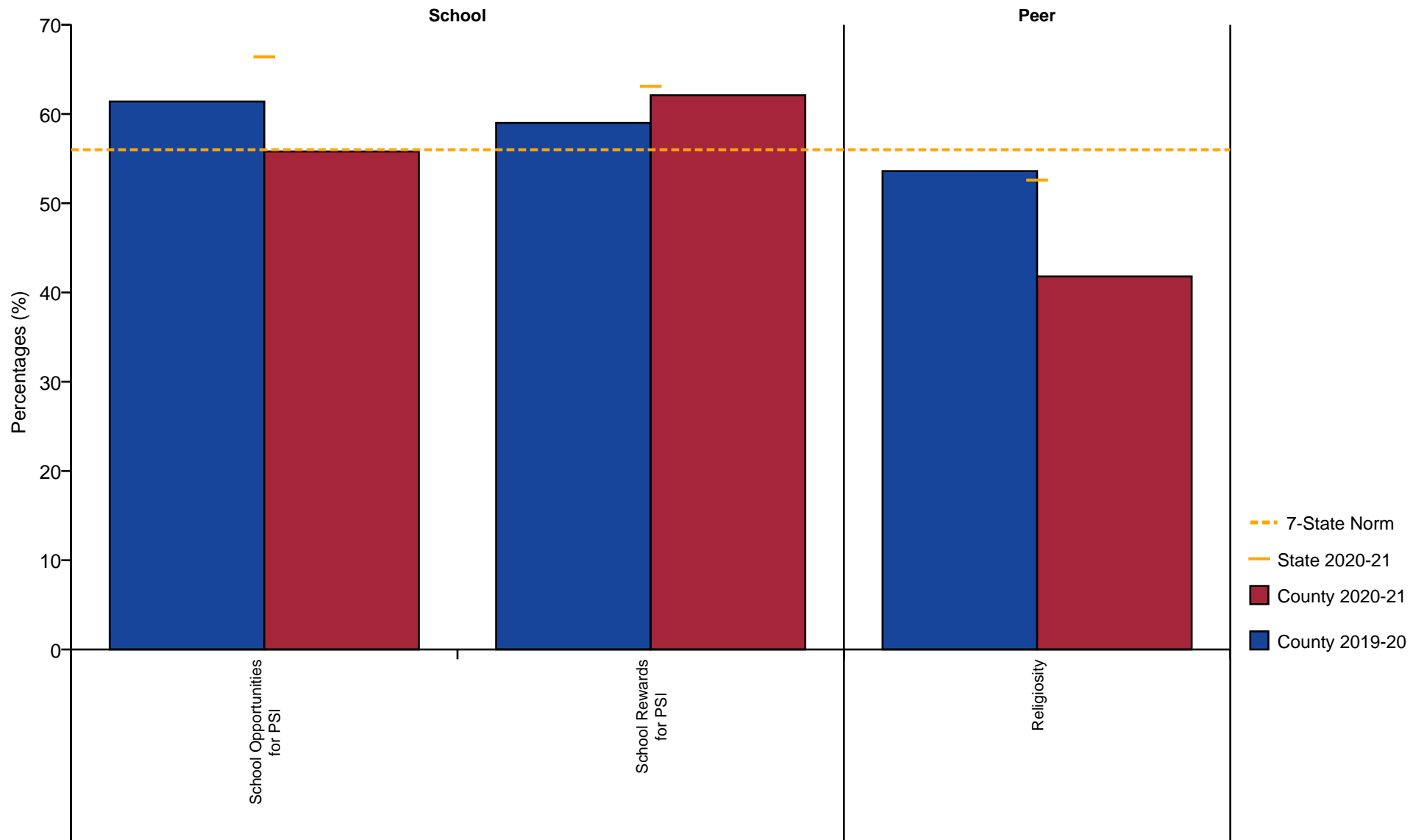


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Johnson County

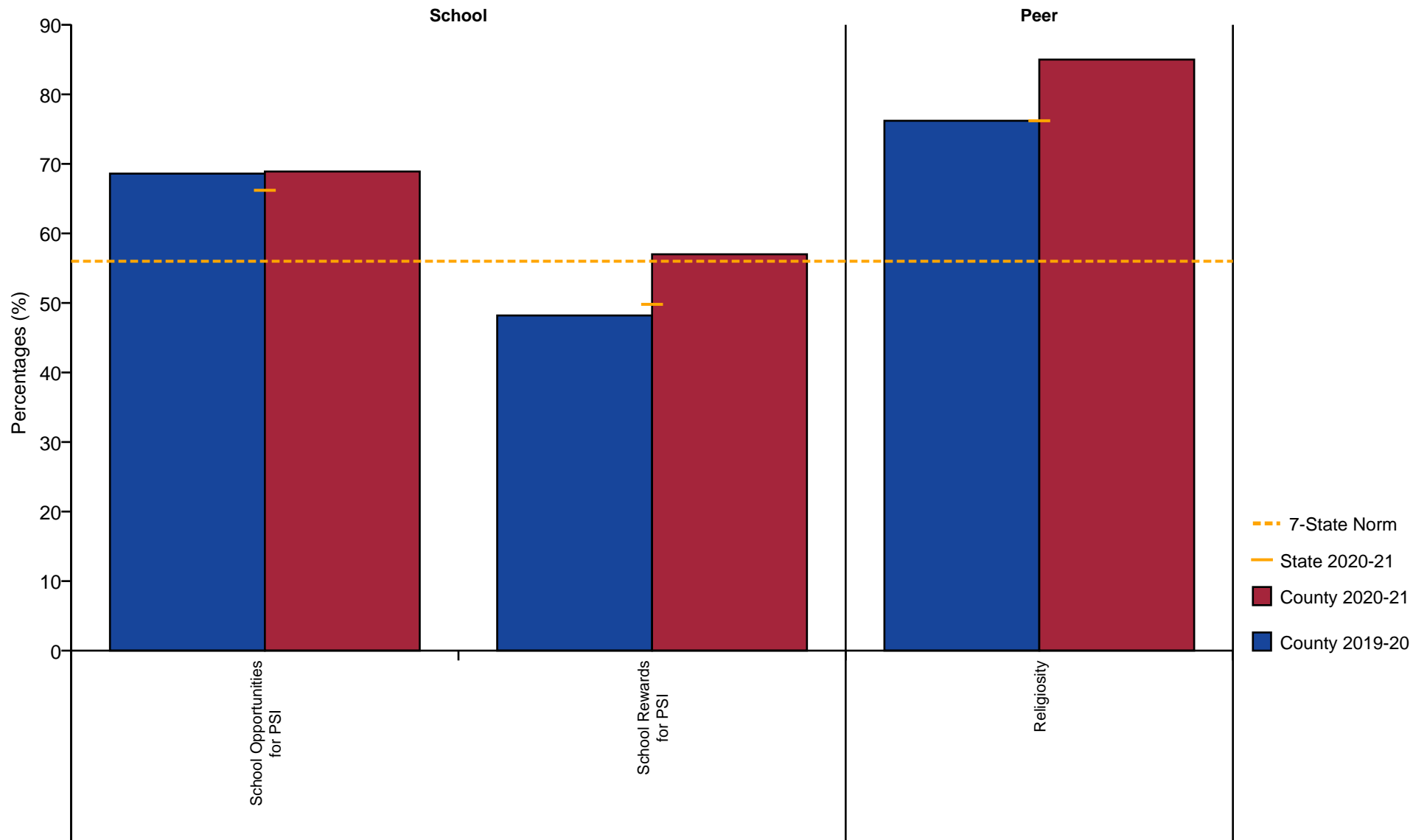


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Johnson County

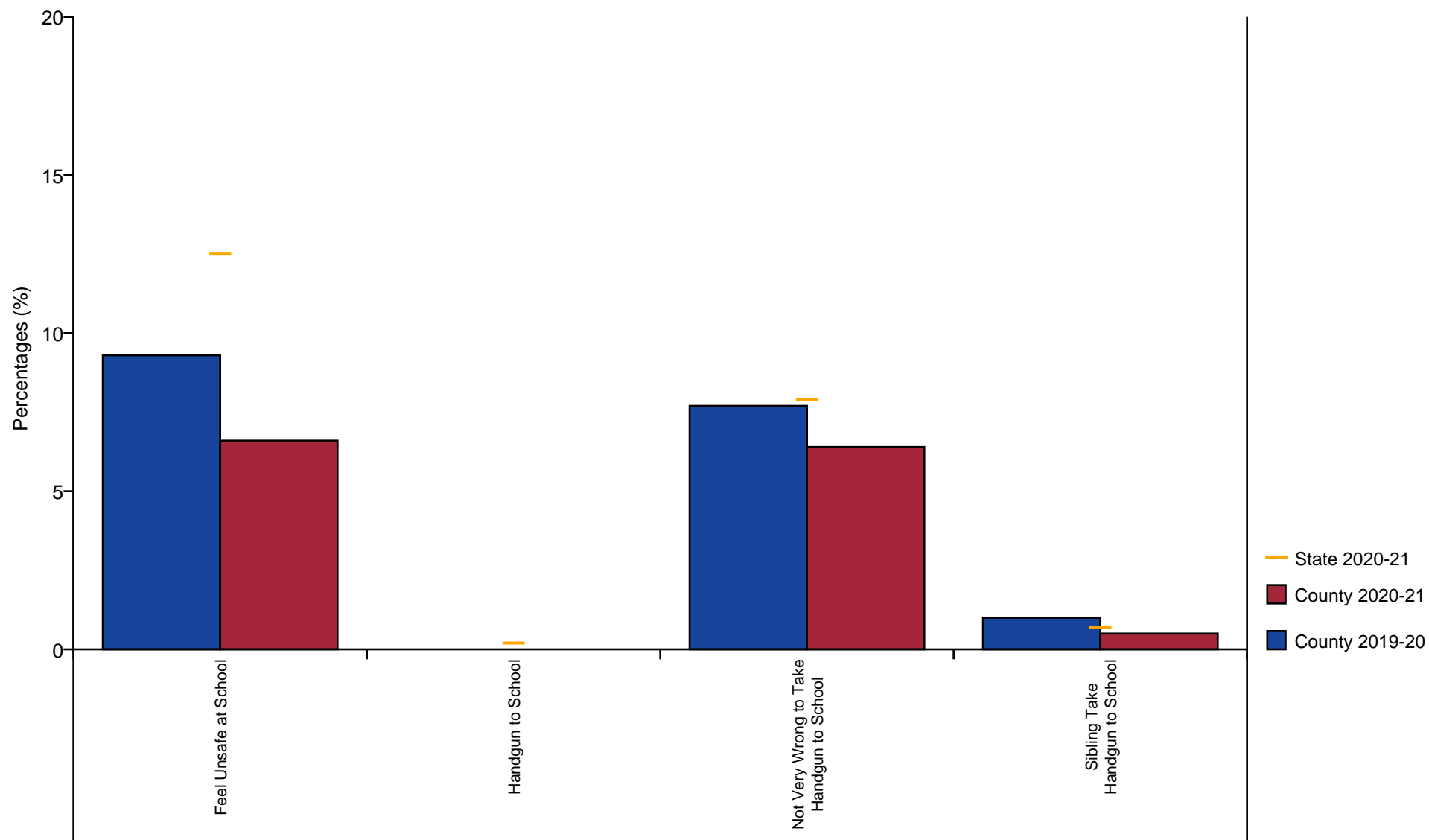


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8
Johnson County

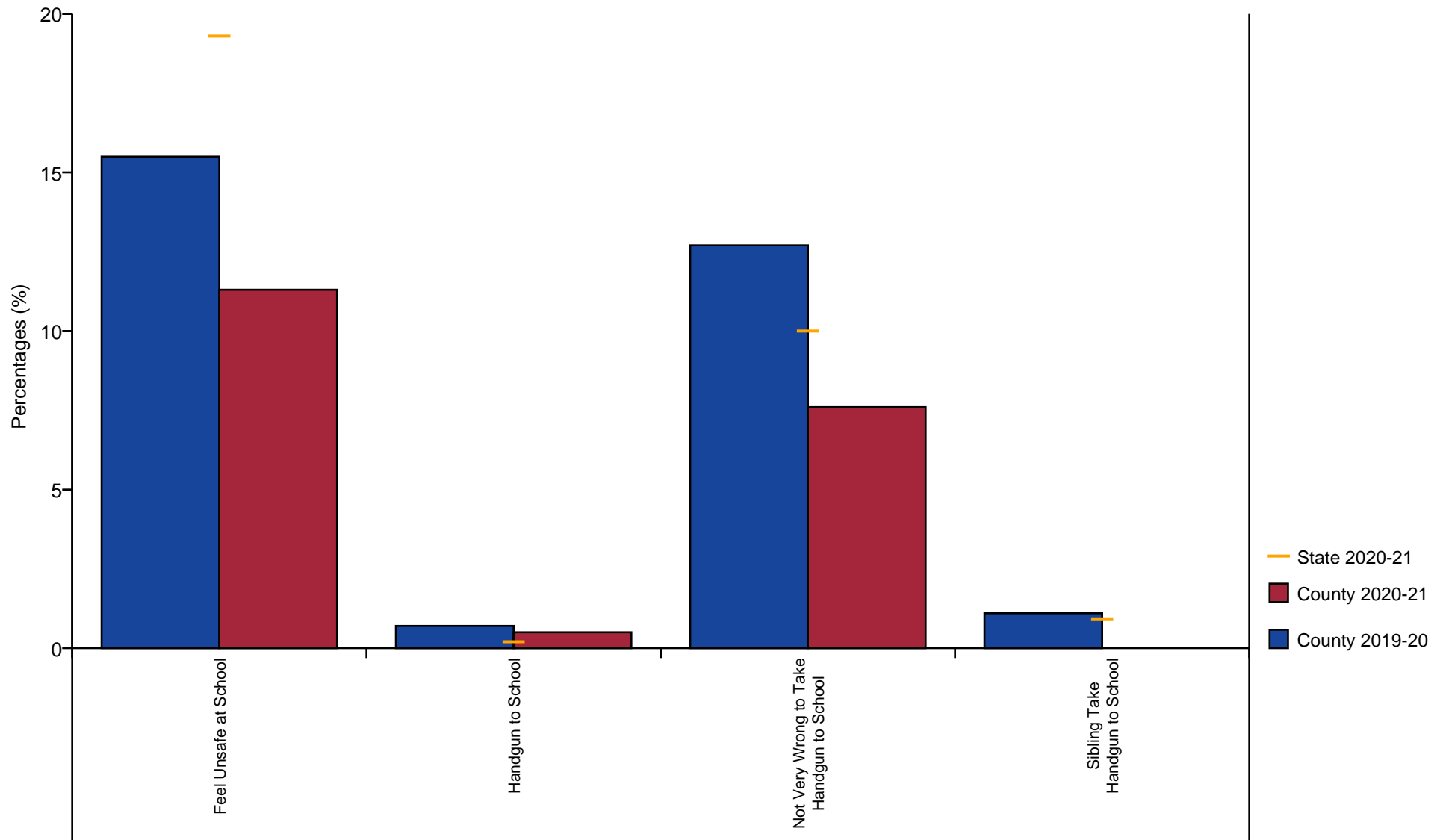


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Johnson County

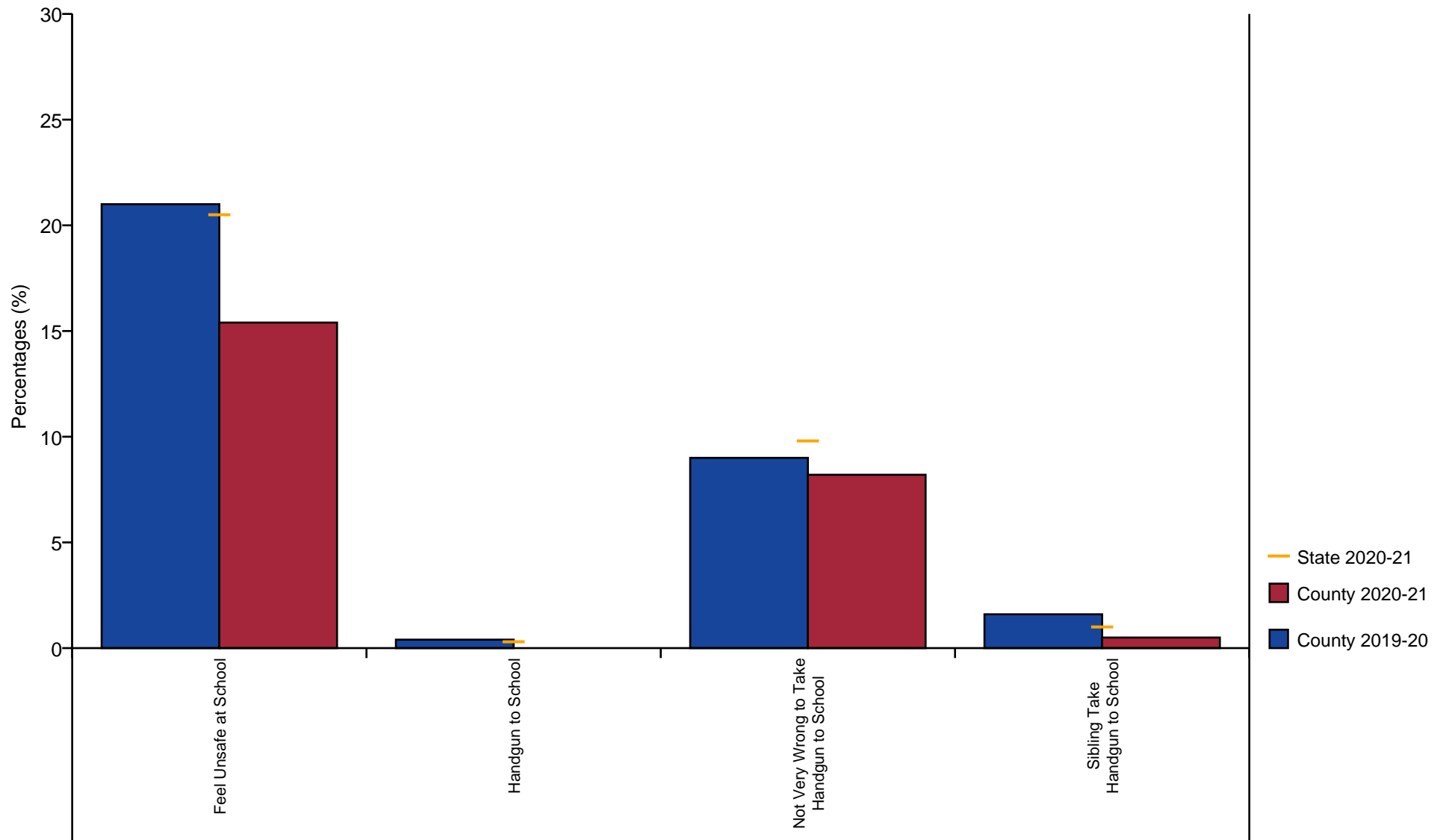


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Johnson County

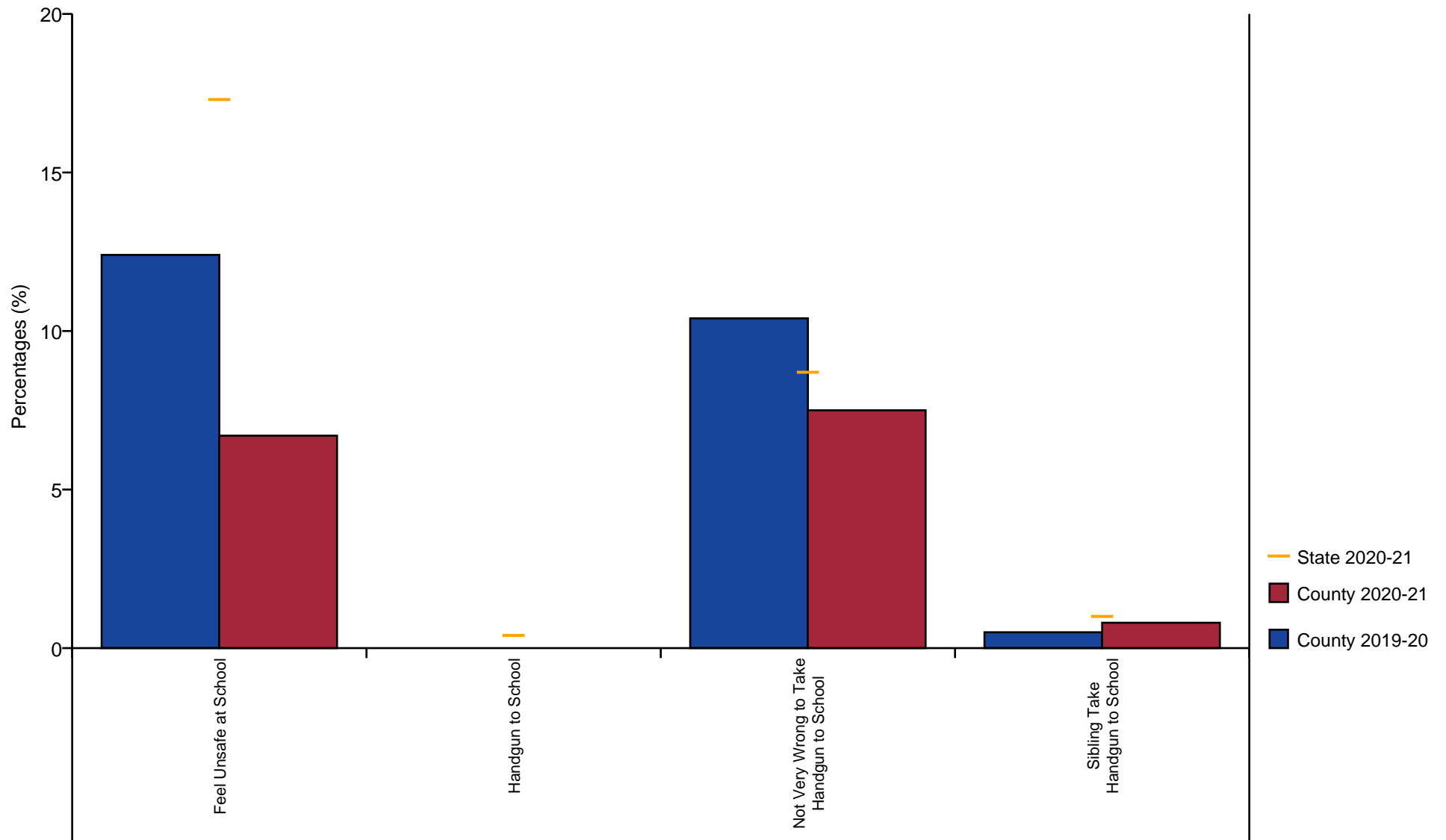
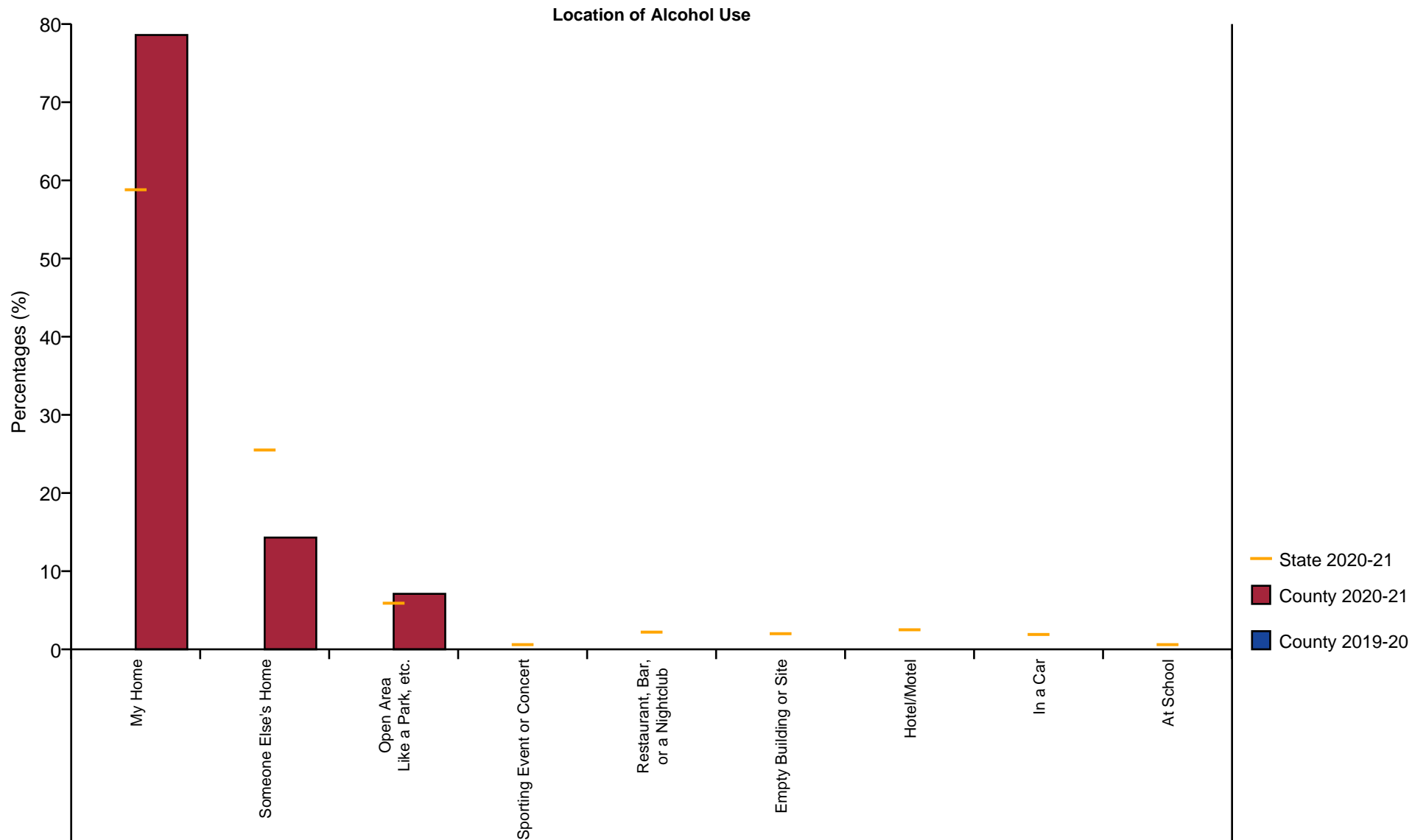


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Johnson County

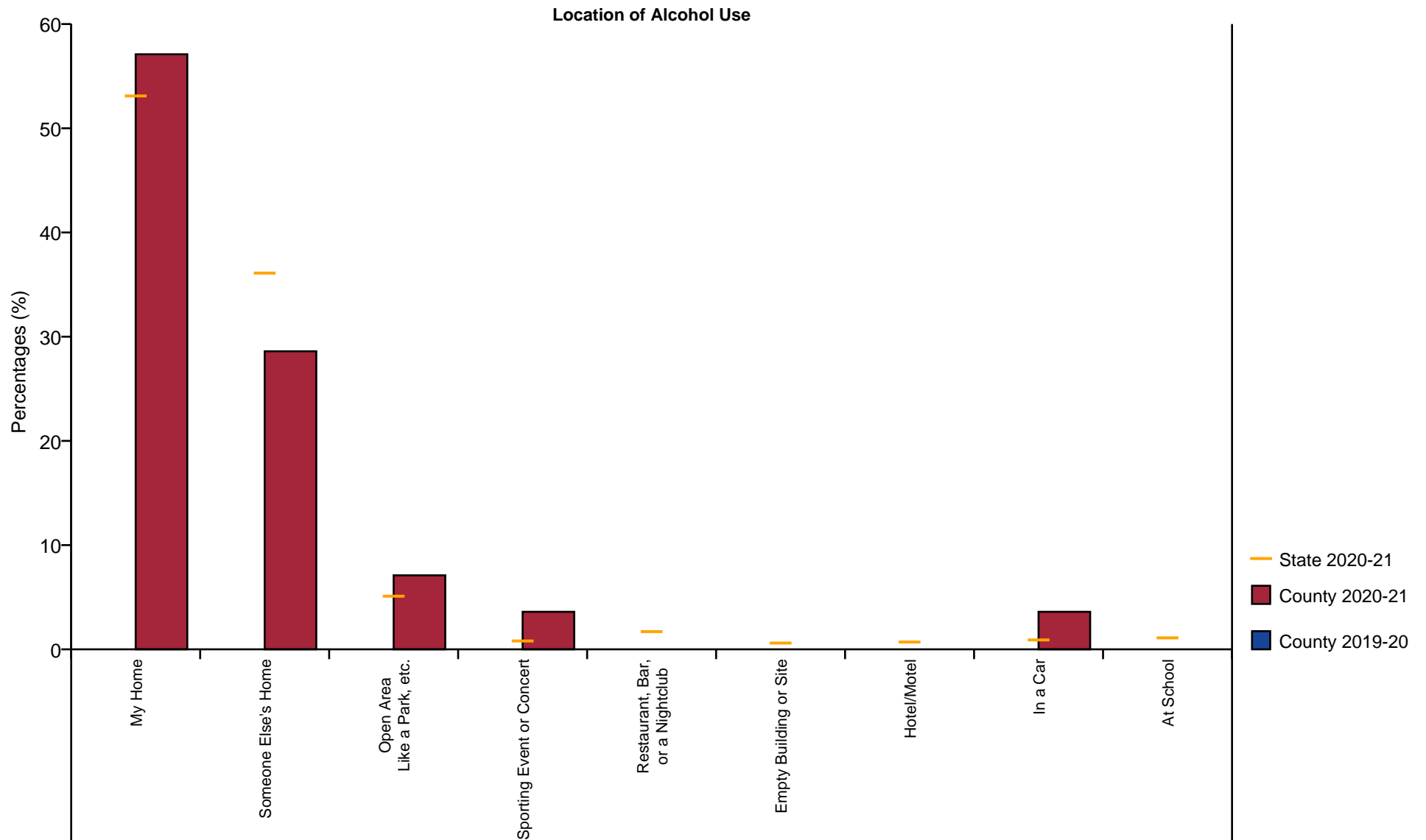


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Johnson County

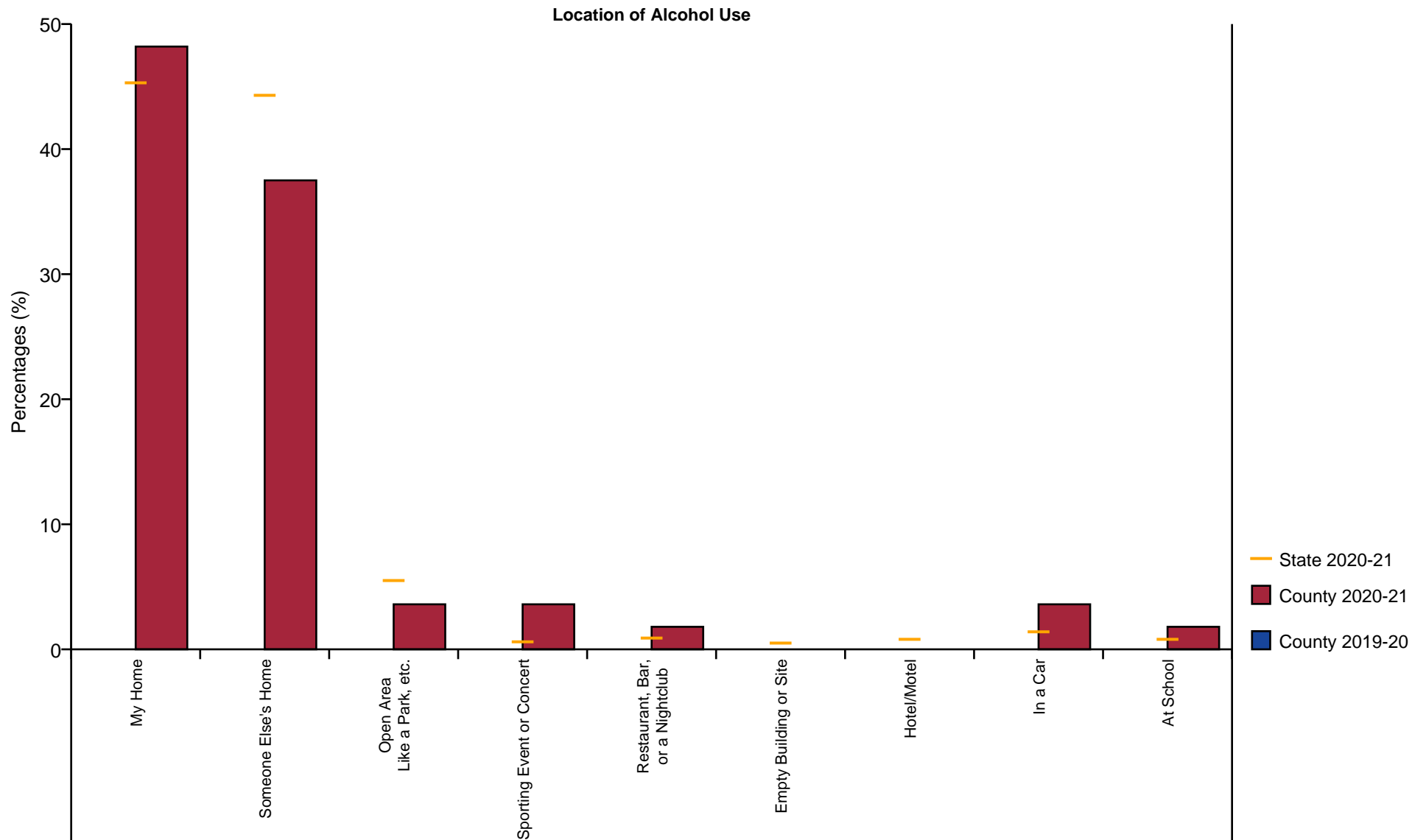


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Johnson County

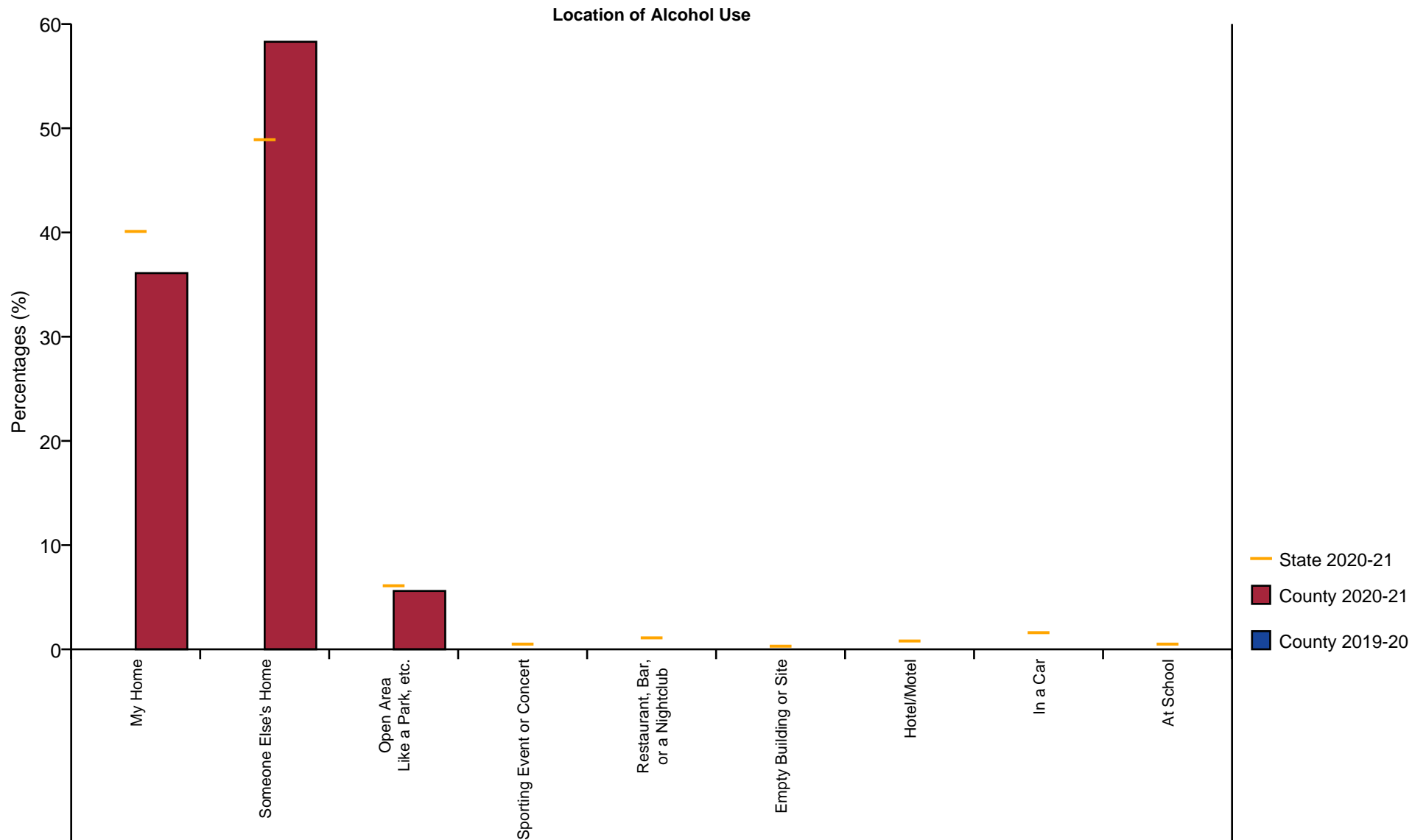


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Johnson County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.8	9.7	9.6	10.1
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	22.8	20.6	29.4	19.6
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	37.0	37.6	35.4	30.2
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	45.5	56.7	49.5	35.9
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	26.3	30.0	28.8	22.4
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.6	5.7	6.9	3.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	13.5	13.1	17.8	7.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	17.5	17.0	18.4	18.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	26.6	34.1	23.3	15.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	15.0	16.7	15.7	10.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	2.3	4.9	1.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	5.9	12.2	9.2	3.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	11.0	13.1	10.8	14.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	15.1	19.9	13.8	4.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	8.4	11.5	9.2	6.0
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.8	3.9	0.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.0	6.0	11.4	3.7
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	17.8	19.5	19.6	14.8
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	28.6	33.8	25.8	21.5
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	12.3	14.1	13.9	8.6
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.4	0.4	1.9	3.6
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	2.6	3.3	3.7	0.8
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.5
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.9	3.7	4.6	2.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	6.2	5.6	8.5	3.2
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	2.3	1.9	4.6	1.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	3.2	3.3	1.6	2.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	4.3	3.6	5.1	2.4
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.4	2.2	2.6	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.8	0.4	1.9	1.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.3	1.5	2.6	3.3
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	0.4	0.9	2.6	0.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.4	3.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	1.3	1.9	0.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	0.7	2.6	2.8
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	2.5	5.2	6.6	4.1
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	8.7	5.0	6.5	4.7
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	8.4	10.5	8.5	2.3
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	5.6	5.1	5.8	3.5
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.4	0.7	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	1.3	2.2	3.7	0.9
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.7	1.2	1.5	1.6
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.9	1.9	1.6	0.8
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.2
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.7	2.6	1.7	2.3
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	9.6	9.9	14.9	7.8
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	18.3	21.3	19.4	10.4
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	27.3	40.5	33.2	17.6
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	13.3	17.6	15.5	8.6
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.5	7.1	10.5	7.8
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	12.9	13.7	21.0	10.5
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	21.0	23.3	22.7	20.8
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	31.2	36.5	27.4	23.5
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	17.8	19.4	19.5	14.6
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.0	6.5	10.7	4.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	12.3	12.5	16.2	10.4
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	21.4	20.0	22.8	13.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	8.7	9.4	11.8	6.4
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.0	0.9	2.2	0.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.6	2.3	3.8	3.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	8.9	7.0	4.8	3.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.6
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.5	3.0	3.0	0.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.1	5.0	4.6	4.7
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	3.8	5.7	4.2	0.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	2.2	3.3	3.3	1.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.4	2.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.4	3.0	4.8	2.3
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	11.0	5.8	8.5	8.9
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	16.2	13.4	7.9	9.2
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	6.9	5.3	5.6	4.5
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	2.6	3.3	0.9
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.7	2.2	3.0	0.9
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.7	2.4	0.8
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.1	2.6	3.3	0.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	4.1	0.4	3.8	2.6
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	3.9	2.8	1.6	0.8
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.4
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	3.0	1.7	4.1	3.2
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	7.8	6.2	10.0	5.7
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	11.0	11.8	14.7	11.5
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
Combined	county	5.2	4.9	6.4	4.6
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.3	6.3	6.6	3.2
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	7.1	7.3	10.7	4.1
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	12.8	7.4	11.5	12.5
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	18.2	14.7	10.0	9.8
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	10.0	8.7	9.6	7.0
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.2	2.6	4.4	1.4
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	6.4	4.7	8.5	5.2
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	10.5	9.5	11.1	5.4
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	4.8	4.0	5.6	2.6
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	3.7	5.2	1.4
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	6.2	10.5	9.4	7.7
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	4.0	8.0	9.7	15.9
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	3.6	5.6	6.2	9.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	4.6	6.9	7.6	8.2
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	2.3	3.6	5.1	2.3
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.2
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	7.6	10.2	9.3	6.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	3.7	4.7	5.1	3.3
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	2.0	0.8	2.2	5.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	3.6	3.7	1.6	3.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.1
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.5	2.3	1.1	3.6
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	3.6	3.3	1.6	0.8
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.7
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.9	4.8	7.2	1.8
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	4.3	8.5	5.5	5.4
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	1.6	3.1	6.3	5.6
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	4.7	5.1	3.6	3.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	3.8	5.3	5.9	4.0
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.5	3.7	3.9	8.4
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	6.2	4.9	8.0	5.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	4.1	4.6	2.6	5.7
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	4.1	4.7	3.1	3.7
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	4.8	4.4	4.5	6.0
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	51.3	41.1	44.0	42.7
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	45.9	47.6	54.1	54.0
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	59.4	51.8	54.1	54.3
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	41.3	40.4	47.0	39.2
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	50.0	45.3	49.8	48.2
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.0	14.9	18.2	14.4
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	11.8	14.3	22.2	17.1
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	19.9	19.2	21.1	21.6
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	27.0	26.5	21.1	17.8
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	16.9	18.5	20.5	17.6
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.2	23.5	24.5	20.7
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	30.4	36.8	33.1	26.4
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	19.0	20.9	24.3	24.3
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	31.8	34.1	29.7	20.2
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	26.5	28.3	27.7	23.2
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.9	37.8	49.8	47.6
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	33.9	34.0	28.1	25.2
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	21.6	24.2	26.1	20.5
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	27.1	24.8	19.0	11.1
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	32.7	30.2	32.2	27.9
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.2	27.3	31.6	27.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	21.6	28.7	31.1	25.2
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	29.1	28.0	26.7	32.4
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	29.8	27.6	21.0	16.3
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	26.8	27.9	28.2	26.2
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.7	14.6	16.5	12.2
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	14.1	24.9	22.6	20.1
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	25.6	35.5	25.5	33.5
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	33.6	32.2	27.8	18.5
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	19.7	26.6	22.5	20.9
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.4	31.0	30.1	26.3
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	35.0	41.7	46.4	44.4
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	35.0	52.7	36.1	50.5
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	37.9	37.4	39.6	46.2
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	33.9	40.8	37.7	41.1
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.4	45.2	50.0	58.7
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	50.6	52.2	42.8	49.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	51.0	42.4	40.2	53.4
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	50.6	41.7	37.5	37.6
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	50.4	45.4	43.3	50.9
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.8	39.8	51.8	48.2
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	38.5	50.6	39.5	42.2
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	37.9	50.0	39.9	55.9
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	36.7	38.4	35.4	42.1
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	37.1	44.9	42.5	47.3
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.6	15.6	18.3	19.2
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	15.2	13.9	18.1	9.4
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	12.7	13.0	14.5	13.8
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	13.8	20.1	14.0	8.1
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	14.9	15.5	16.5	13.0
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.9	13.2	10.7	10.6
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	14.5	21.9	20.4	13.8
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	18.9	19.4	17.1	28.9
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	17.4	20.3	15.1	17.2
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	15.5	18.5	15.7	17.3
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.5	30.6	32.7	29.5
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	26.7	34.1	33.2	24.7
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	24.6	39.5	34.1	40.3
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	32.9	31.9	31.6	28.5
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	27.7	34.1	33.0	30.6
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.9	16.0	20.3	17.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	23.3	20.6	25.7	16.5
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	25.9	27.1	25.4	24.5
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	26.2	32.1	24.9	18.7
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	22.5	23.6	23.9	19.3
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.0	42.9	41.0	57.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	49.2	57.0	52.2	57.2
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	57.4	52.1	47.4	58.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	64.6	63.1	58.6	56.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	51.4	53.2	48.8	57.3
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.7	26.3	31.1	27.7
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	35.3	38.6	42.8	29.1
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	31.7	36.6	36.8	32.5
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	46.5	54.8	50.3	41.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	35.2	38.3	39.1	31.7
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.4	49.8	51.3	47.2
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	70.8	66.8	69.3	67.4
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	67.7	69.3	61.4	55.8
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	67.2	62.4	68.6	68.9
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	63.8	61.9	61.8	59.1
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	64.3	58.1	48.6	58.1
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	52.1	47.2	54.0	57.4
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	58.7	61.8	59.0	62.1
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	48.0	45.4	48.2	57.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	56.3	53.6	52.6	58.8
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	54.6	51.2	53.2	47.1
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	64.5	55.9	59.4	44.8
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	54.8	62.1	53.6	41.8
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	76.9	80.6	76.2	85.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	61.6	61.7	59.2	51.7
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.9	4.7	47.2	46.2
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	2.3	9.0	58.4	30.3
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	3.6	11.8	63.6	21.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	0.0	6.7	60.0	33.3
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	2.1	8.1	56.9	32.9
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.6	5.0	0.5	0.9
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	92.4	5.4	1.3	0.9
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	91.8	7.7	0.5	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	92.5	6.8	0.8	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	92.6	6.1	0.8	0.5
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.7	0.5	2.9
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	97.2	0.0	2.8
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.7	0.5	3.8
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	96.9	0.8	2.3
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	96.6	0.4	3.0
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	78.6	14.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	57.1	28.6	7.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	48.2	37.5	3.6	3.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.8
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	36.1	58.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	50.0	38.8	5.2	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.7
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	93.8
	state	95.0
8	county	89.2
	state	86.8
10	county	75.5
	state	76.5
12	county	75.2
	state	69.9
Combined	county	84.6
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.8
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	1.1
8	county	3.8
	state	3.9
10	county	9.8
	state	8.2
12	county	13.2
	state	14.4
Combined	county	6.3
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	2.0
10	county	7.1
	state	5.3
12	county	3.9
	state	6.6
Combined	county	3.1
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	1.3
10	county	2.7
	state	2.5
12	county	1.6
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	1.6
8	county	5.7
	state	4.3
10	county	10.3
	state	7.1
12	county	6.2
	state	8.9
Combined	county	6.0
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.9
8	county	2.8
	state	3.2
10	county	6.0
	state	5.1
12	county	0.8
	state	3.7
Combined	county	2.6
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.3
	state	0.8
8	county	3.3
	state	2.3
10	county	7.1
	state	3.5
12	county	2.3
	state	3.3
Combined	county	4.1
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.5
	state	0.7
12	county	1.6
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.6
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	2.0
8	county	2.8
	state	3.3
10	county	5.4
	state	5.3
12	county	7.8
	state	5.6
Combined	county	4.0
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.1
	state	97.3
8	county	98.1
	state	94.9
10	county	87.0
	state	92.4
12	county	90.7
	state	91.2
Combined	county	93.7
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.6
8	county	0.5
	state	1.7
10	county	4.3
	state	3.3
12	county	5.4
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.3
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.6
8	county	1.0
	state	1.5
10	county	3.8
	state	2.6
12	county	0.0
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	0.3
10	county	0.5
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	1.0
	state	1.4
10	county	3.3
	state	2.0
12	county	0.8
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.5
	state	0.7
10	county	0.5
	state	1.3
12	county	1.6
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.1
	state	0.6
12	county	1.6
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.0
	state	2.0
8	county	0.5
	state	2.5
10	county	3.3
	state	2.7
12	county	3.1
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.1
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.9	97.5
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	81.9	90.0
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	74.6	80.7
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	73.8	81.4
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	82.6	88.2
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.4	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	2.7	0.8
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.6	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	2.2
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.3	1.6
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.0	3.3
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	1.6	3.9
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	2.1	1.6
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	3.1	2.5
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	12.8	7.6
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	21.4	14.9
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	17.6	14.7
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	12.7	8.7
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	2.8
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.8	4.3
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	2.8	6.6
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	2.7	3.1
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.6	3.7
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	94.5	99.0
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.0	95.8
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	83.1	85.4
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	82.0	85.9
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	88.1	92.3
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	5.2	0.5
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	3.6	4.3
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	7.9	7.0
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.9	2.5
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	3.0	0.9
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	8.0	3.8
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	2.1	0.8
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	3.4	1.4
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.6	2.2
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.6	2.2
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.1	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.1	1.4
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.8	3.8
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	5.8	0.8
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	3.1	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.8	0.5
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	5.9	1.9
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	8.4	9.7
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	5.3	7.0
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	6.1	4.4
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	100.0
	state	98.0
10	county	96.8
	state	97.0
12	county	98.4
	state	96.7
Combined	county	98.9
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.5
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.5
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.6
	state	1.0
12	county	0.8
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.5
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.5
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.1
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.1
	state	0.5
12	county	0.8
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	1.1
	state	0.9
12	county	0.8
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.5
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.0	11.9	12.8	12.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.5	13.8	13.5	13.5
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.1	14.7	14.4	15.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.8	14.0	13.5	13.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.3	11.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.7	11.3	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.5	11.9	12.3	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.0	13.6	13.9	14.1
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.7
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.3	11.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.2	13.2	12.9
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.8	13.1	12.7	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	11.0	10.3	15.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.5	11.6	12.4	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.4	14.8	14.5	13.8
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.8	15.1	15.9
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	14.9	14.1	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	11.4	10.6	12.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.6
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.6
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.7	15.6	15.2	15.1
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.8	14.3	13.7	13.7
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	10.3	11.5	11.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.9	11.6	10.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.6	12.5	11.6	13.1
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.0	14.8	13.7	14.2
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.9	13.3	12.1	12.5
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.3	12.8	13.8	13.2
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.0	10.0	11.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	13.0	11.5	12.0	14.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.0	14.0	13.3	13.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.3	12.7	12.7	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.4	11.5	12.0	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.6	12.6	11.9	12.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.6	13.6	14.2	15.4
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.2
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Johnson County

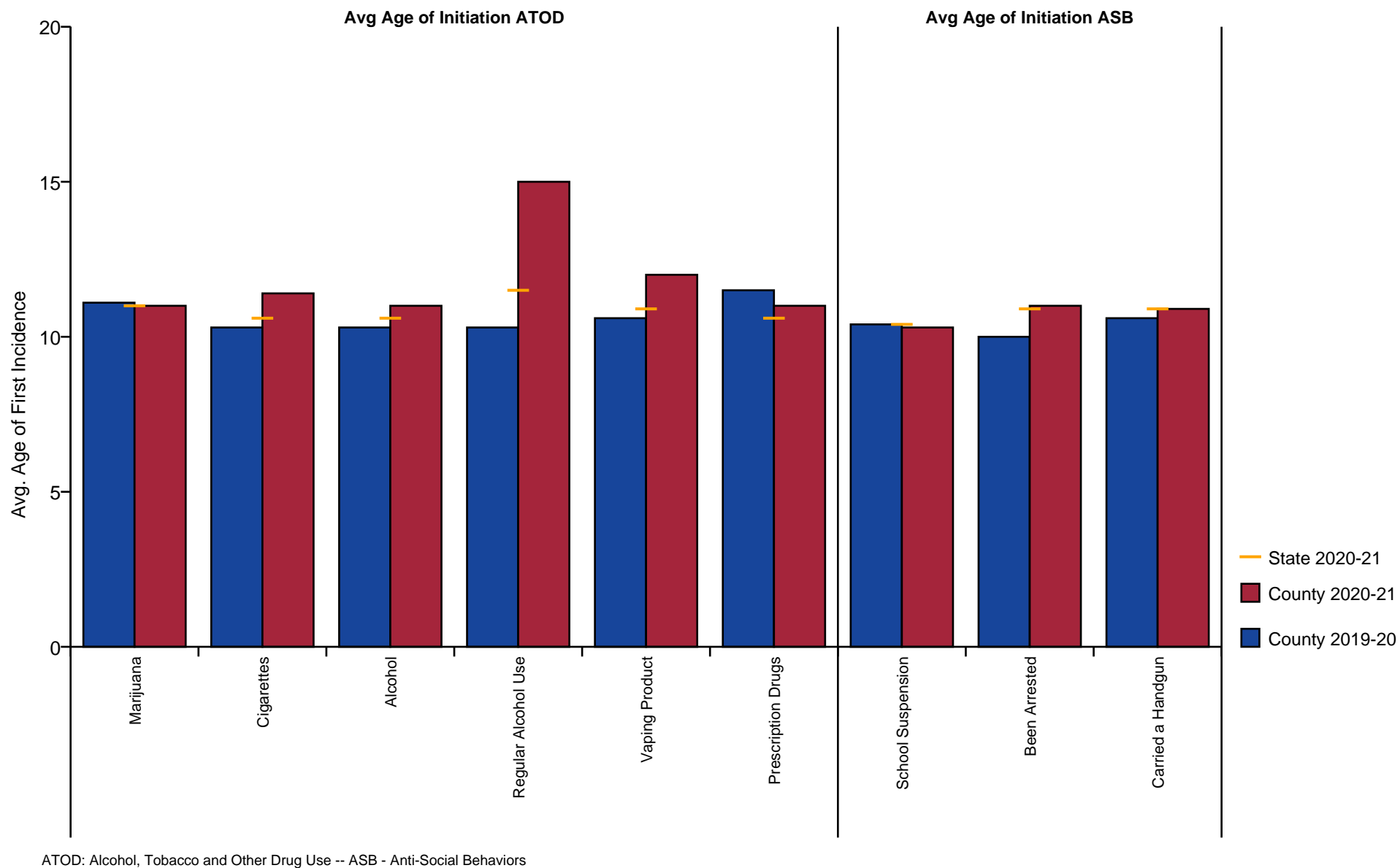


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Johnson County

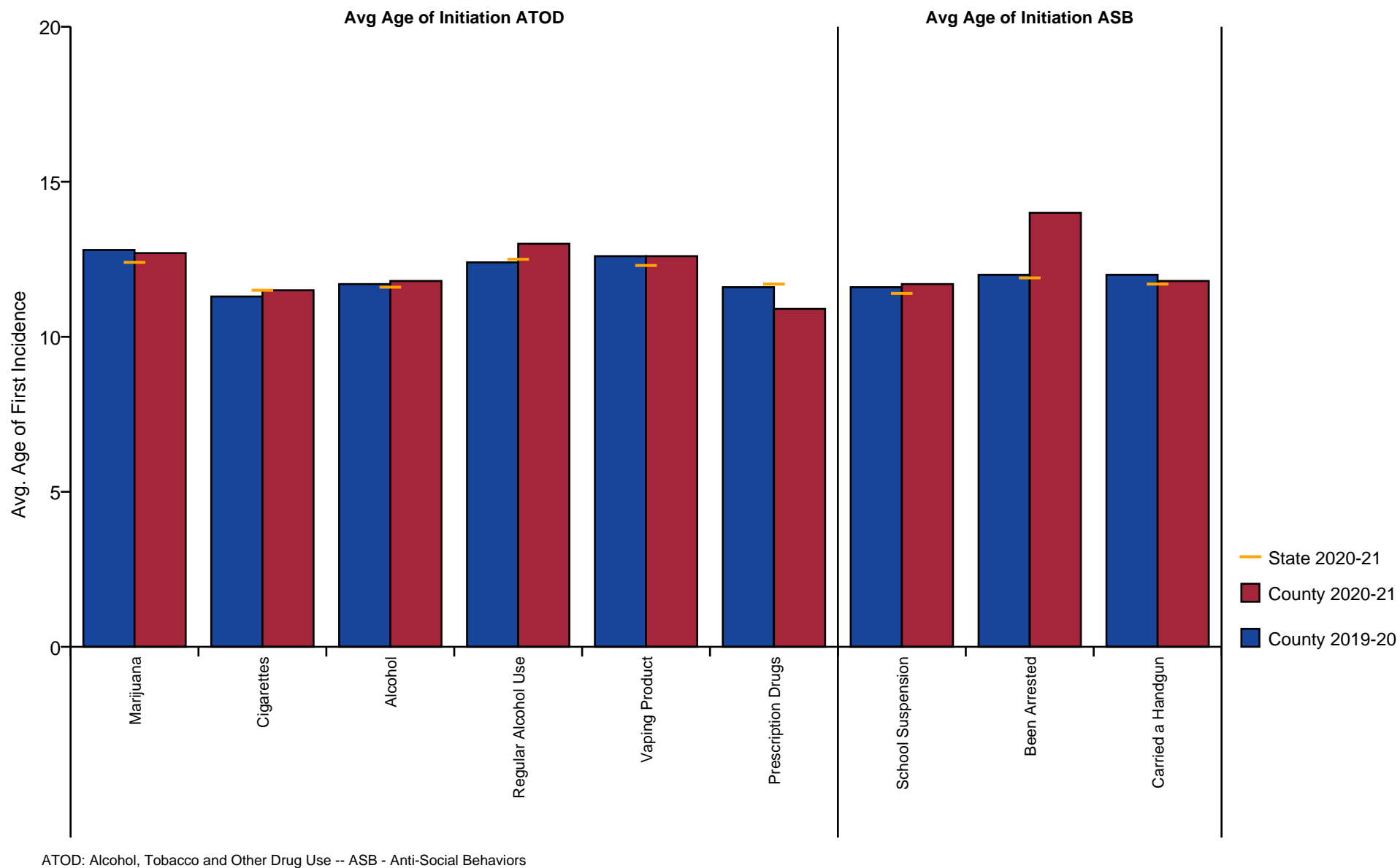


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Johnson County

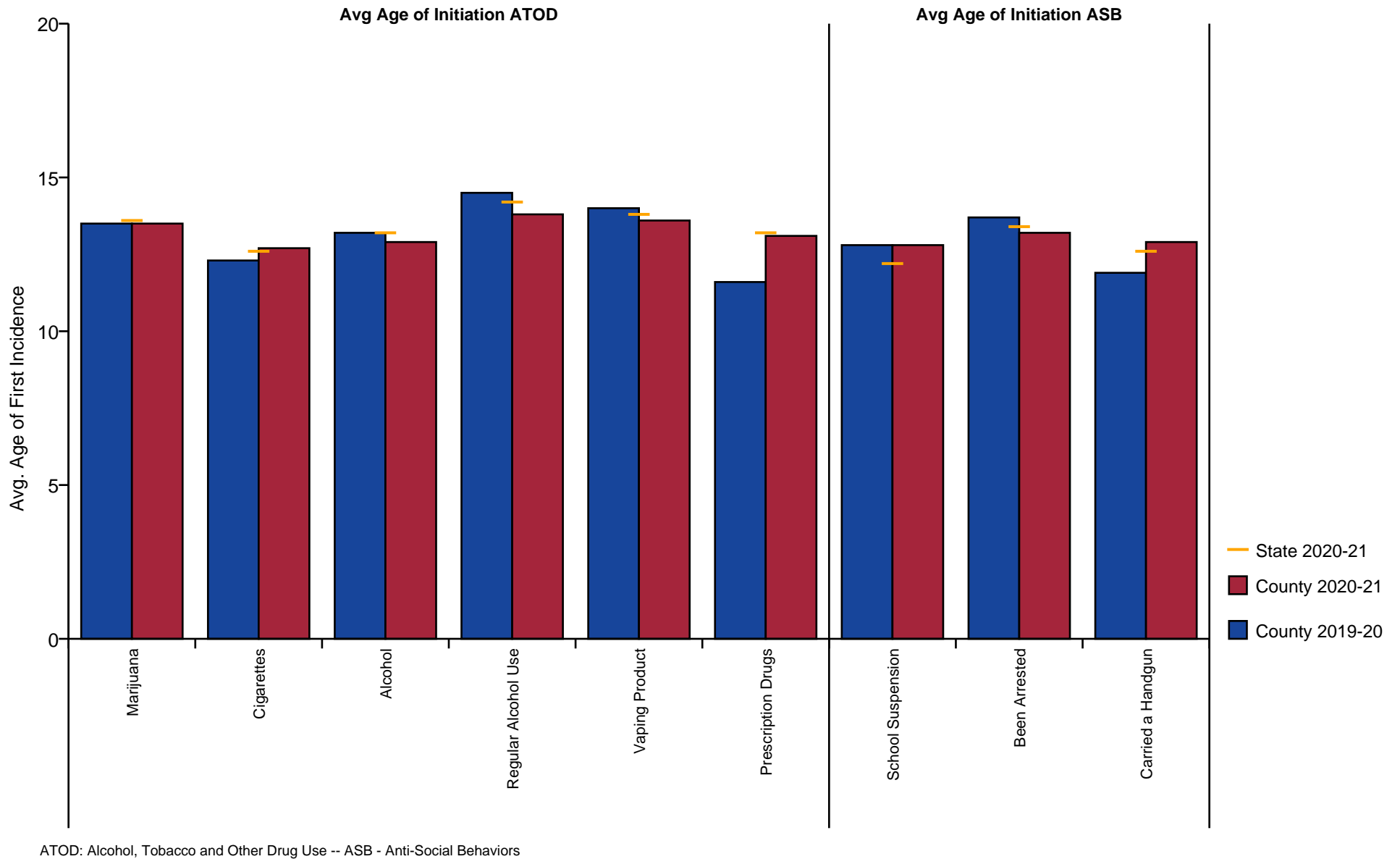


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Johnson County

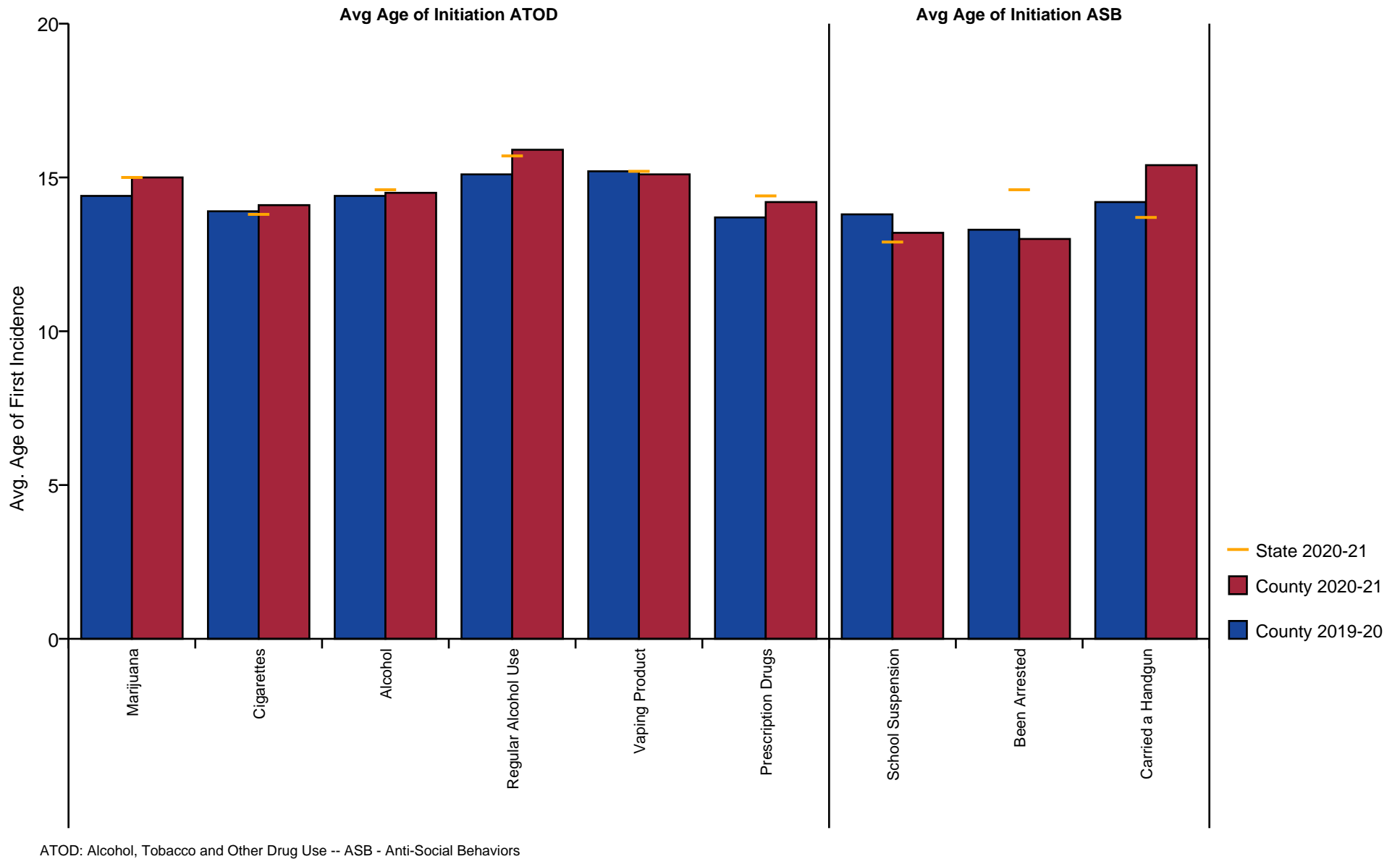


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.6	5.7	6.9	3.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	13.5	13.1	17.8	7.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	17.5	17.0	18.4	18.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	26.6	34.1	23.3	15.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	15.0	16.7	15.7	10.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	2.3	4.9	1.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	5.9	12.2	9.2	3.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	11.0	13.1	10.8	14.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	15.1	19.9	13.8	4.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	8.4	11.5	9.2	6.0
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.0	0.9	2.2	0.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	2.6	2.3	3.8	3.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	8.9	7.0	4.8	3.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.6
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.5	3.0	3.0	0.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	3.1	5.0	4.6	4.7
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	3.8	5.7	4.2	0.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	2.2	3.3	3.3	1.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	58.7	6.9	1.8	1.4	31.2
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	68.0	5.0	1.4	4.6	21.0
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	60.3	9.3	1.0	7.2	22.2
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	69.2	9.0	1.5	4.5	15.8
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	63.6	7.3	1.4	4.3	23.3
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	22.5	18.8	26.1	17.9	14.7
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	28.1	21.3	21.3	14.0	15.4
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	36.9	22.1	14.4	17.4	9.2
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	51.1	15.8	16.5	8.3	8.3
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	32.7	19.8	20.1	15.0	12.4
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	92.7	5.5	0.0	1.4	0.5
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	68.8	9.5	8.1	8.6	5.0
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	54.6	10.7	13.3	9.7	11.7
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	54.5	14.9	7.5	17.2	6.0
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	69.5	9.6	7.0	8.3	5.6
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.8	10.5	2.7	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	69.5	18.8	9.0	2.7
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	53.6	24.5	14.3	7.7
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	53.7	22.4	17.2	6.7
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	67.6	18.5	10.0	3.9
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	84.2	9.0	2.7	1.4	2.7
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	79.0	7.2	2.1	1.0	10.8
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	82.0	6.8	2.3	1.5	7.5
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	86.6	5.9	1.7	0.9	5.0
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.1	8.7	18.3	42.7	4.1
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	14.9	17.6	28.8	35.1	3.6
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	18.2	24.0	22.9	31.8	3.1
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	9.7	24.6	31.3	29.9	4.5
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	18.0	17.9	24.8	35.5	3.8
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.3	8.7	16.9	33.8	12.3
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	14.4	17.1	32.0	29.7	6.8
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	18.1	26.4	21.2	29.5	4.7
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	10.4	24.6	33.6	24.6	6.7
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	18.6	18.4	25.3	29.9	7.8
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.9	3.7	11.9	44.3	13.2
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	11.7	9.9	23.4	49.1	5.9
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	14.1	17.2	23.4	41.1	4.2
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	6.8	13.5	29.3	43.6	6.8
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	15.8	10.6	21.1	44.8	7.7
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	86.8	5.9	2.3	0.9	4.1
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	74.0	7.3	4.2	1.0	13.5
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	75.6	9.2	2.3	0.8	12.2
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	84.6	5.8	2.1	0.7	6.8
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	88.5	3.1	3.6	1.6	3.1
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	84.7	5.3	4.6	0.8	4.6
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	93.9	1.8	1.8	0.5	1.8
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	84.5	9.6	2.3	0.9	2.7
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	84.3	5.8	3.1	0.5	6.3
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	82.4	9.2	3.8	1.5	3.1
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	87.4	6.7	2.2	0.7	3.0
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.0	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	80.5	10.9	3.2	1.4	4.1
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	72.4	7.8	5.2	1.0	13.5
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	71.8	9.2	3.8	2.3	13.0
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	81.1	7.9	3.0	1.1	7.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.0	1.8	2.3	0.5	1.4
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	84.4	5.2	1.6	0.5	8.3
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	87.8	3.8	1.5	0.0	6.9
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	92.1	2.6	1.3	0.3	3.7
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	94.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	93.8	2.3	1.5	0.0	2.3
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	97.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	1.2
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	92.2	4.1	1.4	0.9	1.4
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	91.1	4.2	1.0	0.0	3.7
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	95.4	3.1	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	94.6	2.9	0.8	0.3	1.5
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	89.9	4.6	2.3	0.9	2.3
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	83.3	6.2	1.6	0.5	8.3
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	86.3	4.6	1.5	0.0	7.6
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	90.2	4.0	1.3	0.4	4.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.7
	state	95.2
8	county	86.0
	state	85.4
10	county	73.4
	state	77.1
12	county	78.3
	state	74.1
Combined	county	84.6
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.1
	state	1.1
12	county	0.8
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.3
	state	2.6
8	county	8.4
	state	7.8
10	county	12.0
	state	10.6
12	county	9.3
	state	10.8
Combined	county	7.7
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	1.7
8	county	5.6
	state	6.5
10	county	13.6
	state	12.2
12	county	8.5
	state	13.8
Combined	county	6.7
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.7
	state	2.7
10	county	3.3
	state	5.2
12	county	3.1
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.4
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	1.4
	state	1.9
10	county	2.7
	state	2.2
12	county	0.8
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	2.3
	state	3.4
10	county	4.3
	state	5.0
12	county	6.2
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.3
8	county	2.8
	state	4.2
10	county	6.0
	state	6.4
12	county	7.8
	state	7.2
Combined	county	3.6
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	1.4
8	county	6.1
	state	4.4
10	county	9.8
	state	6.3
12	county	8.5
	state	5.8
Combined	county	5.8
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.4
	state	1.2
10	county	2.2
	state	2.5
12	county	4.7
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.3	13.3	5.7	2.4	11.4
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	42.6	17.6	24.5	11.1	4.2
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	28.8	13.1	24.6	24.6	8.9
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	28.7	10.9	24.8	31.0	4.7
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	43.6	14.1	19.3	15.5	7.5
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.7	16.2	5.2	3.8	9.0
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	42.3	14.9	25.1	13.0	4.7
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	28.8	12.6	24.1	26.2	8.4
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	29.5	14.0	20.2	31.0	5.4
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	43.2	14.5	18.4	16.9	7.0
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.7	9.1	4.3	1.9
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	60.6	8.8	16.2	14.4
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	39.5	10.5	24.2	25.8
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	42.6	13.2	20.2	24.0
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	58.9	10.1	15.6	15.5
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.9	11.3	2.8
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	69.3	27.8	2.8
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	62.2	33.5	4.3
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	71.3	26.4	2.3
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	72.7	24.2	3.1
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	24.3	58.1	11.0	6.7
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	32.1	51.2	14.4	2.4
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	21.9	50.8	23.0	4.4
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	30.2	53.2	11.9	4.8
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	26.9	53.4	15.1	4.5
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.6	57.5	10.4	16.5
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	16.0	67.9	9.0	7.1
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	12.4	60.5	15.1	11.9
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	10.2	74.2	10.9	4.7
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	14.0	64.2	11.3	10.6
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	56.4	8.5	35.1
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	62.0	9.8	28.3
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	50.3	18.4	31.4
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	64.0	16.0	20.0
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	57.7	12.7	29.6
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	26.2	13.6	44.7	11.7	3.9
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	15.7	16.7	54.8	7.6	5.2
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	11.2	15.0	58.8	12.3	2.7
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	10.2	18.8	64.1	5.5	1.6
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	16.6	15.7	54.6	9.6	3.6
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.6	11.4	22.4	27.6	20.0
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	19.9	16.6	22.3	28.0	13.3
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	16.3	15.8	28.4	28.4	11.1
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	10.9	16.4	21.1	32.0	19.5
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	17.1	14.9	23.7	28.7	15.7
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	14.8	23.3	28.1	21.0	12.9
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	19.3	22.2	29.7	21.7	7.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	19.8	30.5	29.4	13.9	6.4
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	15.7	22.8	24.4	25.2	11.8
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	17.5	24.7	28.3	20.1	9.4
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	16.2	8.6	12.9	17.6	44.8
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	17.0	14.2	27.4	25.0	16.5
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	21.3	19.7	23.9	19.1	16.0
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	24.2	17.2	20.3	22.7	15.6
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	19.1	14.5	21.1	21.0	24.3
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	56.5	43.5
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	58.5	41.5
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	51.1	48.9
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	52.4	47.6
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	55.0	45.0
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	9.0	25.0	27.4	23.1
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	14.6	14.6	29.7	17.9	23.1
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	18.9	15.8	31.6	17.9	15.8
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	15.0	16.5	31.5	18.9	18.1
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	16.1	13.6	29.1	20.8	20.4
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.6	8.2	16.4	15.0	47.8
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	10.0	11.4	15.7	14.8	48.1
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	15.0	16.0	21.9	18.7	28.3
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	10.2	13.3	21.9	13.3	41.4
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.0	12.0	18.6	15.6	41.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.0	10.5	14.3	13.8	42.4
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	17.5	14.2	17.5	16.1	34.6
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	27.5	15.3	22.2	12.7	22.2
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	11.8	17.3	22.0	17.3	31.5
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	19.5	14.0	18.6	14.8	33.1
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	6.2	10.9	20.9	52.6
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	11.0	6.7	14.3	15.2	52.9
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	11.1	15.3	19.0	17.5	37.0
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	9.4	14.8	10.2	17.2	48.4
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	10.3	10.2	13.8	17.8	48.0
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	15.4	15.4	15.9	40.9
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	10.5	16.7	15.2	15.7	41.9
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	21.2	15.3	20.6	18.0	24.9
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	15.0	16.5	18.9	18.1	31.5
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	14.6	15.9	17.3	16.8	35.4
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	8.6	10.0	13.3	53.8
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	15.6	9.0	8.5	12.3	54.5
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	19.0	11.6	15.9	13.8	39.7
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	11.7	10.9	10.9	20.3	46.1
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	15.4	9.9	11.2	14.4	49.1
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	214	0.9	217	0.0	217	1.4	216
Grade 8	0.5	219	4.5	220	2.3	218	0.9	219
Grade 10	3.6	193	10.4	192	8.9	192	2.6	192
Grade 12	3.0	133	13.0	131	9.2	131	0.8	132
Combined	1.6	759	6.4	760	4.5	758	1.4	759

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	65.7	213	56.8	213	54.0	200	70.9	206
Grade 8	80.5	215	64.4	216	48.1	208	78.2	211
Grade 10	81.2	186	61.7	188	33.9	174	84.6	182
Grade 12	88.5	130	63.4	131	32.5	126	90.3	124
Combined	77.8	744	61.4	748	43.5	708	79.8	723

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	213	96.7	212	99.5	213	99.1	213
Grade 8	97.7	214	95.3	214	96.7	214	99.5	214
Grade 10	94.1	188	88.8	188	86.6	186	96.8	188
Grade 12	94.6	130	93.8	130	92.2	129	98.5	130
Combined	96.5	745	93.8	744	94.2	742	98.5	745

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	215	93.5	215	97.7	215	99.5	215
Grade 8	90.4	219	84.9	219	86.8	219	96.3	219
Grade 10	78.1	192	69.4	193	66.3	193	89.1	193
Grade 12	84.0	131	74.8	131	67.9	131	95.4	131
Combined	88.4	757	81.7	758	81.4	758	95.3	758

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.8	358	6.1	359	3.9	357	1.1	358
Female	2.4	374	6.7	373	5.1	373	1.9	373
Combined	1.6	732	6.4	732	4.5	730	1.5	731

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.6	350	53.8	351	41.5	337	77.4	341
Female	82.0	366	67.8	370	44.2	346	82.6	356
Combined	78.4	716	61.0	721	42.9	683	80.1	697

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.0	348	93.4	348	94.3	348	97.7	348
Female	97.0	370	94.3	369	94.3	368	99.5	370
Combined	96.5	718	93.9	717	94.3	716	98.6	718

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.8	355	79.8	356	80.9	356	95.8	356
Female	89.6	374	83.4	374	81.6	374	94.9	374
Combined	88.2	729	81.6	730	81.2	730	95.3	730

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	YES!	Yes	No	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

[illegible]

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.4	50.0	52.3	49.2	49.2	48.9	41.8	48.5	49.4	49.3
Female	48.6	50.0	47.7	50.8	50.8	51.1	58.2	51.5	50.6	50.7
N of Valid	214	13,182	216	12,663	193	10,127	134	6,843	757	42,815
N of Miss	9	655	10	686	7	510	2	292	28	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	61.0	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	16.7
12	37.2	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	13.3
13	1.8	2.4	61.6	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	34.8	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.3	57.8	59.7	0.0	0.0	15.7	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2	37.5	0.7	0.5	9.9	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.3	71.9	64.1	13.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	25.2	33.2	4.6	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	223	13,656	224	13,164	199	10,509	135	7,047	781	44,376
N of Miss	0	181	2	185	1	128	1	88	4	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.3	15.9
N of Valid	223	13,837	226	13,349	200	10,637	136	7,135	785	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.7	80.3	72.1	80.8	69.0	82.4	68.1	82.9	69.4	81.4
Yes	32.3	19.7	27.9	19.2	31.0	17.6	31.9	17.1	30.6	18.6
N of Valid	217	13,186	219	12,965	197	10,407	135	7,007	768	43,565
N of Miss	6	651	7	384	3	230	1	128	17	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	83.3	94.6	81.7	97.0	86.0	96.3	83.7	95.6	83.5
Yes	5.1	16.7	5.4	18.3	3.0	14.0	3.7	16.3	4.4	16.5
N of Valid	214	13,463	222	13,076	198	10,467	134	7,035	768	44,041
N of Miss	9	374	4	273	2	170	2	100	17	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	97.6	95.9	97.6	91.9	96.6	89.6	96.9	93.1	97.2
Yes	6.5	2.4	4.1	2.4	8.1	3.4	10.4	3.1	6.9	2.8
N of Valid	214	13,463	222	13,076	198	10,467	134	7,035	768	44,041
N of Miss	9	374	4	273	2	170	2	100	17	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	94.1	94.1	94.6	92.4	95.1	97.8	96.8	94.0	94.9
Yes	7.0	5.9	5.9	5.4	7.6	4.9	2.2	3.2	6.0	5.1
N of Valid	214	13,463	222	13,076	198	10,467	134	7,035	768	44,041
N of Miss	9	374	4	273	2	170	2	100	17	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	214	13,463	222	13,076	198	10,467	134	7,035	768	44,041
N of Miss	9	374	4	273	2	170	2	100	17	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.1	36.4	28.8	32.8	26.8	26.0	20.9	25.1	30.3	31.1
Yes	58.9	63.6	71.2	67.2	73.2	74.0	79.1	74.9	69.7	68.9
N of Valid	214	13,463	222	13,076	198	10,467	134	7,035	768	44,041
N of Miss	9	374	4	273	2	170	2	100	17	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	99.1	98.3	99.0	98.3	99.3	98.6	99.1	98.3
Yes	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	214	13,463	222	13,076	198	10,467	134	7,035	768	44,041
N of Miss	9	374	4	273	2	170	2	100	17	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.4	79.4	76.1	83.0	80.8	87.3	89.6	91.0	77.0	84.2
Yes	33.6	20.6	23.9	17.0	19.2	12.7	10.4	9.0	23.0	15.8
N of Valid	214	13,463	222	13,076	198	10,467	134	7,035	768	44,041
N of Miss	9	374	4	273	2	170	2	100	17	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.5	6.5	2.3	6.6	3.2	4.9	3.2
Some high school	2.8	3.2	5.3	5.2	16.1	10.4	13.2	14.8	8.8	7.4
Completed high school	16.4	9.5	15.1	13.4	15.1	16.2	20.6	18.2	16.4	13.7
Some college	9.8	9.1	15.1	12.2	12.6	14.3	13.2	15.5	12.7	12.3
Completed college	18.7	21.1	21.8	24.9	19.6	27.8	25.0	26.2	20.9	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	5.1	10.2	8.4	12.9	4.0	14.4	7.4	13.3	6.2	12.5
Don't know	43.0	40.9	28.0	26.1	22.1	13.0	9.6	7.0	27.4	24.4
Does not apply	0.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	4.0	1.6	4.4	1.7	2.7	1.9
N of Valid	214	13,426	225	13,183	199	10,570	136	7,088	774	44,267
N of Miss	9	411	1	166	1	67	0	47	11	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.9	12.6	12.4	14.1	20.7	15.4	13.2	16.6	13.9	14.4
Yes	90.1	87.4	87.6	85.9	79.3	84.6	86.8	83.4	86.1	85.6
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.9	92.0	92.9	92.9	93.0	97.8	94.2	94.1	93.5
Yes	4.9	6.1	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	2.2	5.8	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.2	86.1	88.5	88.1	89.9	89.4	91.2	91.0	88.4	88.3
Yes	14.8	13.9	11.5	11.9	10.1	10.6	8.8	9.0	11.6	11.7
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	95.0	96.5	96.1	94.9	96.7	98.5	97.0	96.3	96.0
Yes	4.0	5.0	3.5	3.9	5.1	3.3	1.5	3.0	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.3	38.3	36.3	39.4	35.9	39.2	29.4	40.8	33.8	39.3
Yes	67.7	61.7	63.7	60.6	64.1	60.8	70.6	59.2	66.2	60.7
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	85.9	80.5	84.7	86.4	84.6	90.4	87.1	86.7	85.4
Yes	9.0	14.1	19.5	15.3	13.6	15.4	9.6	12.9	13.3	14.6
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	91.9	94.2	93.4	91.4	94.2	97.8	95.2	93.5	93.4
Yes	8.1	8.1	5.8	6.6	8.6	5.8	2.2	4.8	6.5	6.6
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	95.0	96.9	96.5	96.0	97.0	97.1	97.3	96.8	96.3
Yes	2.7	5.0	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.6	97.3	98.1	96.5	97.9	100.0	97.9	97.8	97.9
Yes	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.9	3.5	2.1	0.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.1	50.3	44.7	49.4	53.5	51.6	50.7	56.7	49.8	51.4
Yes	48.9	49.7	55.3	50.6	46.5	48.4	49.3	43.3	50.2	48.6
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	94.7	94.7	94.7	93.9	94.9	97.8	96.2	95.5	95.0
Yes	3.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.1	2.2	3.8	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.3	53.2	54.0	52.8	51.5	54.7	45.6	59.0	50.6	54.4
Yes	50.7	46.8	46.0	47.2	48.5	45.3	54.4	41.0	49.4	45.6
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.8	93.8	94.6	94.4	95.3	97.8	96.6	95.1	95.1
Yes	4.5	5.2	6.2	5.4	5.6	4.7	2.2	3.4	4.9	4.9
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.6	96.9	96.0	92.4	96.0	97.8	95.9	95.9	95.9
Yes	3.1	4.4	3.1	4.0	7.6	4.0	2.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	223	13,732	226	13,287	198	10,592	136	7,105	783	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	9.2	5.4	8.5	4.5	8.4	5.9	10.7	5.3	9.0
no	40.8	37.4	35.3	37.4	41.9	35.4	37.8	34.0	39.0	36.4
yes	42.7	46.0	50.4	48.3	49.5	48.4	50.4	46.4	48.1	47.3
YES!	10.8	7.4	8.9	5.8	4.0	7.9	5.9	9.0	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	213	13,312	224	12,992	198	10,370	135	6,886	770	43,560
N of Miss	10	525	2	357	2	267	1	249	15	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	11.2	9.0	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.5	11.0	9.6	10.6
no	48.6	47.0	46.2	49.9	62.9	51.5	42.9	45.6	50.6	48.7
yes	36.4	34.7	36.8	35.8	24.9	33.7	42.9	38.1	34.7	35.3
YES!	5.6	7.1	8.1	4.5	2.0	4.2	3.8	5.3	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	214	13,208	223	12,874	197	10,293	133	6,849	767	43,224
N of Miss	9	629	3	475	3	344	3	286	18	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.6	1.4	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.4	6.6	3.1	4.9
no	13.0	17.8	25.8	24.4	33.0	28.9	23.0	24.7	23.6	23.5
yes	60.0	54.1	56.1	55.2	53.3	52.6	57.0	54.4	56.6	54.1
YES!	25.1	24.5	16.7	15.5	8.1	13.0	15.6	14.3	16.7	17.4
N of Valid	215	13,284	221	12,922	197	10,311	135	6,854	768	43,371
N of Miss	8	553	5	427	3	326	1	281	17	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.4	3.9	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.4
no	9.2	14.3	7.6	6.8	5.1	6.0	8.1	7.1	7.5	9.0
yes	44.7	45.5	46.9	45.8	53.8	45.6	43.0	46.1	47.3	45.7
YES!	44.7	36.2	44.6	45.7	39.6	46.9	48.9	44.7	44.1	43.0
N of Valid	217	13,317	224	12,969	197	10,341	135	6,872	773	43,499
N of Miss	6	520	2	380	3	296	1	263	12	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.9	2.9	2.7	3.3	4.0	2.9	0.0	3.3	2.1	3.1
no	9.9	13.9	16.7	17.4	22.7	16.8	17.8	16.2	16.6	16.0
yes	58.0	50.6	60.2	54.5	56.6	57.0	59.3	55.4	58.5	54.1
YES!	31.1	32.6	20.4	24.8	16.7	23.3	23.0	25.2	22.8	26.9
N of Valid	212	13,258	221	12,932	198	10,342	135	6,866	766	43,398
N of Miss	11	579	5	417	2	295	1	269	19	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.6	2.3	5.3	3.6	5.2	0.0	4.2	2.1	4.6
no	4.7	8.8	9.0	14.0	11.8	15.3	6.7	13.0	8.1	12.6
yes	47.2	44.8	58.4	56.8	63.6	59.1	60.0	59.2	56.9	54.1
YES!	46.2	42.7	30.3	24.0	21.0	20.4	33.3	23.5	32.9	28.8
N of Valid	212	13,198	221	12,893	195	10,278	135	6,856	763	43,225
N of Miss	11	639	5	456	5	359	1	279	22	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	8.6	10.9	15.1	15.7	20.1	14.8	23.6	10.6	15.6
no	31.9	35.2	52.5	46.5	54.5	49.6	51.9	45.3	47.1	43.6
yes	44.9	41.6	28.1	31.5	25.8	25.3	28.1	25.6	32.2	32.2
YES!	19.9	14.7	8.6	6.9	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	10.0	8.6
N of Valid	216	13,210	221	12,904	198	10,332	135	6,850	770	43,296
N of Miss	7	627	5	445	2	305	1	285	15	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	9.2	8.5	11.0	6.6	12.2	8.3	12.0	7.3	10.9
no	37.1	35.0	44.8	42.4	50.0	43.6	43.6	38.2	43.9	39.8
yes	42.4	43.2	34.5	39.2	39.8	37.7	41.4	42.0	39.2	40.5
YES!	14.6	12.6	12.1	7.4	3.6	6.5	6.8	7.9	9.6	8.8
N of Valid	205	13,066	223	12,885	196	10,310	133	6,856	757	43,117
N of Miss	18	771	3	464	4	327	3	279	28	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	9.2	8.0	10.4	12.8	10.3	6.8	7.7	9.3	9.6
no	47.7	36.1	38.8	35.9	37.2	34.3	27.1	28.2	38.9	34.3
yes	33.2	42.1	40.2	41.6	40.8	43.2	44.4	47.3	39.1	43.1
YES!	10.3	12.6	12.9	12.1	9.2	12.2	21.8	16.8	12.8	13.0
N of Valid	214	13,049	224	12,881	196	10,334	133	6,852	767	43,116
N of Miss	9	788	2	468	4	303	3	283	18	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.9	0.5	3.2	1.5	2.7	1.5	3.2	1.3	3.3
no	20.7	16.2	14.0	16.2	18.8	15.0	15.6	14.2	17.4	15.6
yes	54.9	52.3	61.5	60.7	70.1	64.4	71.1	63.2	63.6	59.4
YES!	22.5	27.5	24.0	19.9	9.6	17.9	11.9	19.4	17.8	21.7
N of Valid	213	13,175	221	12,870	197	10,311	135	6,854	766	43,210
N of Miss	10	662	5	479	3	326	1	281	19	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.0	6.0	4.5	7.9	11.2	9.4	6.7	9.2	6.7	7.9
Rarely	9.1	12.5	15.7	17.4	17.8	19.7	21.6	19.1	15.4	16.7
Sometimes	37.7	34.4	39.0	38.8	41.1	39.8	30.6	38.7	37.7	37.7
Often	30.0	24.7	28.7	24.6	21.8	23.4	31.3	24.5	27.8	24.4
Almost always	18.2	22.3	12.1	11.2	8.1	7.7	9.7	8.5	12.4	13.3
N of Valid	220	13,392	223	12,995	197	10,357	134	6,882	774	43,626
N of Miss	3	445	3	354	3	280	2	253	11	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.2	13.7	5.8	5.6	3.6	3.8	9.1	5.4	8.5	7.6
Rarely	31.3	30.2	25.6	23.8	17.8	20.2	25.0	22.1	25.1	24.6
Sometimes	32.3	31.7	41.3	36.9	43.7	39.0	39.4	39.0	39.0	36.2
Often	10.1	13.3	15.2	20.0	18.8	22.9	18.9	21.8	15.3	18.9
Almost always	11.1	11.2	12.1	13.6	16.2	14.1	7.6	11.6	12.1	12.7
N of Valid	217	13,280	223	12,915	197	10,288	132	6,830	769	43,313
N of Miss	6	557	3	434	3	349	4	305	16	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rarely	0.9	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.5	3.3	2.7	2.7
Sometimes	4.1	7.3	11.7	13.4	20.7	18.2	21.6	18.8	13.6	13.5
Often	20.1	20.9	32.3	32.0	27.8	34.5	26.9	35.6	26.7	29.8
Almost always	73.1	69.7	53.4	51.0	47.5	43.1	47.0	41.5	56.3	53.3
N of Valid	219	13,321	223	12,959	198	10,342	134	6,870	774	43,492
N of Miss	4	516	3	390	2	295	2	265	11	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.5	4.0	2.3	5.8	3.6	7.7	7.6	8.4	4.2	6.1
Rarely	10.0	10.4	16.7	20.8	30.1	28.6	25.2	27.2	19.6	20.4
Sometimes	24.5	30.3	37.4	38.2	41.5	39.7	37.4	41.4	34.7	36.6
Often	34.5	29.7	29.3	24.1	16.1	18.3	19.1	17.8	25.7	23.5
Almost always	26.4	25.6	14.4	11.2	8.8	5.7	10.7	5.2	15.8	13.4
N of Valid	220	13,127	222	12,718	193	10,132	131	6,678	766	42,655
N of Miss	3	710	4	631	7	505	5	457	19	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1
Mostly D's	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.7
Mostly C's	15.5	10.8	14.3	13.8	21.5	15.8	13.3	13.6	16.3	13.3
Mostly B's	43.6	37.4	41.5	36.7	40.0	35.8	28.9	36.5	39.5	36.7
Mostly A's	38.2	48.0	41.1	45.4	34.4	44.2	55.6	47.2	41.1	46.2
N of Valid	220	13,306	224	12,940	195	10,294	135	6,822	774	43,362
N of Miss	3	531	2	409	5	343	1	313	11	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	40.4	36.2	19.2	15.7	8.7	6.9	10.5	7.3	21.0	18.6
Quite important	34.9	27.3	29.5	22.2	14.3	15.8	23.3	16.1	26.1	21.3
Fairly important	15.1	22.6	30.8	32.4	28.6	34.9	30.1	34.5	25.7	30.3
Slightly important	8.3	11.4	17.0	24.3	41.8	33.6	30.8	32.8	23.2	23.9
Not at all important	1.4	2.5	3.6	5.4	6.6	8.7	5.3	9.4	4.0	5.9
N of Valid	218	13,350	224	12,929	196	10,312	133	6,820	771	43,411
N of Miss	5	487	2	420	4	325	3	315	14	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	54.2	55.6	65.0	61.7	53.8	64.9	56.7	60.3	57.7	60.4
1	13.4	13.5	11.7	12.7	15.9	10.0	14.9	12.0	13.8	12.2
2	7.9	10.0	9.9	8.8	11.3	8.3	9.7	9.2	9.6	9.1
3	9.7	7.4	5.4	6.5	6.2	6.5	7.5	6.6	7.2	6.8
4-5	8.3	7.4	4.9	5.9	7.7	5.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.5
6-10	3.7	3.2	1.8	2.5	4.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9
11 or more	2.8	2.8	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	216	13,307	223	12,940	195	10,300	134	6,815	768	43,362
N of Miss	7	530	3	409	5	337	2	320	17	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.8	88.6	80.8	76.6	77.2	71.6	79.1	73.6	82.7	78.6
Little chance	5.0	6.5	11.6	11.9	14.2	15.2	14.9	14.7	11.0	11.5
Some chance	0.9	2.7	4.0	7.1	4.1	8.2	3.7	7.5	3.1	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.3	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.8	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.7
Very good chance	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	220	13,214	224	12,875	197	10,270	134	6,792	775	43,151
N of Miss	3	623	2	474	3	367	2	343	10	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.5	6.2	8.9	10.7	12.9	12.3	9.8	11.1	9.1	9.7
Little chance	7.8	8.8	14.3	15.5	19.1	18.6	10.6	17.2	13.0	14.4
Some chance	13.4	17.8	24.1	25.3	27.8	27.8	34.1	28.6	23.7	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.2	32.3	33.5	28.2	28.4	26.6	27.3	26.2	31.0	28.8
Very good chance	40.1	34.9	19.2	20.3	11.9	14.8	18.2	16.8	23.1	23.0
N of Valid	217	13,232	224	12,804	194	10,159	132	6,739	767	42,934
N of Miss	6	605	2	545	6	478	4	396	18	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.3	85.9	73.8	69.5	59.4	55.7	51.5	51.2	71.2	68.3
Little chance	5.5	7.7	14.0	14.0	11.2	16.0	17.9	15.5	11.6	12.8
Some chance	0.0	3.3	8.1	8.9	15.7	14.3	9.0	15.6	7.9	9.5
Pretty good chance	3.2	1.9	2.7	5.7	11.7	10.5	15.7	12.3	7.4	6.7
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	3.4	6.0	5.4	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	218	13,159	221	12,824	197	10,236	134	6,774	770	42,993
N of Miss	5	678	5	525	3	401	2	361	15	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.3	9.7	9.5	11.4	17.3	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.1
Little chance	8.7	9.7	15.8	15.2	18.4	15.6	12.7	14.3	13.9	13.5
Some chance	19.7	18.9	25.3	26.3	30.1	29.1	29.9	29.9	25.7	25.3
Pretty good chance	24.3	27.6	29.9	27.5	22.4	27.2	24.6	27.2	25.5	27.4
Very good chance	39.0	34.0	19.5	19.6	11.7	15.9	20.9	16.9	23.3	22.8
N of Valid	218	13,164	221	12,831	196	10,221	134	6,764	769	42,980
N of Miss	5	673	5	518	4	416	2	371	16	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.5	89.8	72.5	70.5	58.7	55.5	54.5	51.1	72.2	69.8
Little chance	3.6	5.0	10.8	10.8	9.7	12.7	16.4	12.9	9.5	9.8
Some chance	0.0	2.5	9.5	7.5	11.2	12.5	11.2	14.3	7.5	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.9	1.4	4.1	6.3	11.7	11.1	10.4	12.4	6.2	6.9
Very good chance	0.9	1.3	3.2	4.8	8.7	8.1	7.5	9.3	4.7	5.2
N of Valid	220	13,103	222	12,833	196	10,224	134	6,778	772	42,938
N of Miss	3	734	4	516	4	413	2	357	13	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.4	81.2	83.3	74.9	72.1	71.1	74.6	70.9	78.1	75.3
Little chance	8.2	8.6	9.9	11.1	13.7	13.6	10.4	13.4	10.5	11.3
Some chance	5.9	4.5	4.1	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.6	6.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.8	1.4	4.0	5.6	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.6
Very good chance	2.3	3.0	1.4	3.4	1.0	3.3	3.0	3.2	1.8	3.2
N of Valid	219	13,141	222	12,830	197	10,248	134	6,773	772	42,992
N of Miss	4	696	4	519	3	389	2	362	13	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.7	86.4	68.8	65.3	54.6	53.4	54.5	51.7	69.5	66.8
Little chance	5.5	6.6	9.5	11.7	10.7	12.7	14.9	12.4	9.6	10.5
Some chance	0.0	3.3	8.1	8.8	13.3	11.8	7.5	13.7	7.0	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	8.6	7.3	9.7	11.4	17.2	11.8	8.3	7.3
Very good chance	0.5	1.8	5.0	6.9	11.7	10.7	6.0	10.4	5.6	6.8
N of Valid	220	13,153	221	12,851	196	10,245	134	6,779	771	43,028
N of Miss	3	684	5	498	4	392	2	356	14	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	82.8	77.9	73.5	77.6	71.3	81.2	75.0	81.4	76.0
Little chance	7.9	10.4	14.4	14.2	9.2	16.7	14.3	15.0	11.2	13.7
Some chance	2.8	3.4	5.0	6.9	10.2	7.4	3.8	6.6	5.5	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.0	2.9	0.8	2.2	1.2	2.5
Very good chance	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.2	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.8
N of Valid	216	13,161	222	12,856	196	10,248	133	6,779	767	43,044
N of Miss	7	676	4	493	4	389	3	356	18	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.7	95.5	93.0	82.1	84.2	79.9	76.1	90.6	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
11	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.6	4.3	3.0	3.6	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	2.1	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	6.0	6.5	1.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	4.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	219	13,299	224	12,870	196	10,256	134	6,782	773	43,207
N of Miss	4	538	2	479	4	381	2	353	12	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	95.1	92.3	89.1	79.0	83.9	84.3	81.4	88.8	88.5
10 or younger	1.8	3.1	3.2	3.7	5.1	3.9	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.4
11	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.9	3.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.4
12	0.5	0.4	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.6	1.5	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.4	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	5.1	3.2	0.7	2.5	1.7	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	3.0	3.2	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	218	13,238	222	12,810	195	10,195	134	6,746	769	42,989
N of Miss	5	599	4	539	5	442	2	389	16	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.0	84.4	69.4	72.8	61.3	63.9	58.2	57.7	69.0	71.9
10 or younger	9.7	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	6.2	6.7	4.6	8.9	7.9
11	5.5	4.5	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.0	0.0	1.1	3.1	3.1
12	0.9	1.1	5.4	5.0	2.1	3.3	3.7	2.3	3.0	3.0
13	0.5	0.1	9.9	7.4	7.7	5.3	1.5	3.2	5.2	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.1	5.7	8.0	2.2	5.1	2.7	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.3	9.4	6.0	7.2	3.7	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	13.4	10.0	2.6	2.0
17 or older	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.2	8.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	217	13,251	222	12,828	194	10,221	134	6,769	767	43,069
N of Miss	6	586	4	521	6	416	2	366	18	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.6	99.1	95.3	88.3	89.8	90.4	84.0	94.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	4.5	0.0	2.4	1.2	1.5
16	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	5.9	4.9	1.7	1.0
17 or older	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	5.9	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	219	13,247	223	12,841	196	10,229	135	6,781	773	43,098
N of Miss	4	590	3	508	4	408	1	354	12	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	88.4	90.2	81.1	76.4	79.7	85.2	80.7	87.7	82.9
10 or younger	2.7	8.0	1.8	7.0	3.1	5.5	3.0	4.9	2.6	6.6
11	0.0	2.8	2.2	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.6
12	0.5	0.6	3.1	4.1	3.6	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	2.7	3.7	6.7	3.7	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	7.2	3.8	1.5	3.0	2.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	219	13,267	224	12,871	195	10,246	135	6,776	773	43,160
N of Miss	4	570	2	478	5	391	1	359	12	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	99.0	99.1	97.9	95.4	97.0	99.3	97.0	98.2	97.9
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	219	13,247	224	12,865	196	10,243	134	6,783	773	43,138
N of Miss	4	590	2	484	4	394	2	352	12	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	92.1	94.6	92.2	92.3	92.6	96.3	93.4	93.5	92.4
10 or younger	2.8	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.2	0.7	1.7	2.3	2.7
11	3.7	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.3
12	1.8	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	217	13,240	224	12,854	195	10,241	134	6,774	770	43,109
N of Miss	6	597	2	495	5	396	2	361	15	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	95.7	86.1	85.1	73.5	76.1	78.4	71.9	85.0	84.1
10 or younger	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.2
11	0.9	1.9	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	4.5	4.2	3.1	2.0	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.4	5.7	4.1	5.1	3.0	1.9	3.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	6.1	7.8	3.0	4.9	2.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	8.7	6.1	4.5	7.3	3.1	2.6
16	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	7.5	7.9	1.8	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	4.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	218	13,252	223	12,853	196	10,248	134	6,782	771	43,135
N of Miss	5	585	3	496	4	389	2	353	14	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	97.8	96.4	95.4	91.8	93.8	97.0	93.4	96.1	95.5
10 or younger	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	217	13,235	223	12,865	196	10,253	135	6,786	771	43,139
N of Miss	6	602	3	484	4	384	1	349	14	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	92.1	92.4	90.0	91.8	90.2	92.5	91.3	92.6	90.9
Wrong	5.0	6.0	5.4	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.5	2.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	220	13,323	223	12,902	196	10,278	133	6,796	772	43,299
N of Miss	3	514	3	447	4	359	3	339	13	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	70.5	66.4	59.4	64.9	59.8	74.6	67.9	71.7	64.2
Wrong	17.0	25.2	27.4	33.2	27.8	31.9	20.1	26.3	23.3	29.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.6	5.4	6.8	7.2	7.5	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	218	13,210	223	12,809	194	10,209	134	6,749	769	42,977
N of Miss	5	627	3	540	6	428	2	386	16	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.4	52.3	43.7	39.3	38.5	39.0	50.8	50.8	48.0	45.0
Wrong	33.6	33.6	33.8	38.0	31.3	38.1	32.6	32.6	32.9	35.8
A little bit wrong	6.0	11.7	19.4	19.6	26.7	20.3	15.2	15.1	16.7	16.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	217	13,179	222	12,806	195	10,201	132	6,760	766	42,946
N of Miss	6	658	4	543	5	436	4	375	19	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	85.3	79.4	75.5	73.6	74.2	80.6	79.3	81.0	78.8
Wrong	9.5	10.6	15.7	18.2	18.7	19.7	15.7	16.0	14.7	15.9
A little bit wrong	0.5	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.7	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	220	13,260	223	12,872	193	10,259	134	6,780	770	43,171
N of Miss	3	577	3	477	7	378	2	355	15	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	75.9	63.7	58.6	44.6	49.6	54.9	51.5	61.2	60.7
Wrong	20.5	19.1	26.9	30.5	33.3	34.1	33.1	31.5	27.8	28.0
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.9	7.6	9.1	19.0	14.0	11.3	15.0	9.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.3	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	220	13,271	223	12,876	195	10,250	133	6,776	771	43,173
N of Miss	3	566	3	473	5	387	3	359	14	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	88.1	70.5	71.1	54.1	56.3	49.3	53.6	67.1	70.1
Wrong	12.3	8.5	18.3	19.2	28.6	24.1	23.9	22.4	20.2	17.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.5	9.4	7.7	12.2	15.4	21.6	18.0	9.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.8	2.0	5.1	4.1	5.2	6.0	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	219	13,272	224	12,878	196	10,261	134	6,784	773	43,195
N of Miss	4	565	2	471	4	376	2	351	12	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.1	82.6	78.8	70.8	68.9	66.4	67.9	79.4	78.5
Wrong	6.8	6.9	12.5	15.9	18.5	20.8	23.9	20.8	14.4	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.4	3.6	4.0	8.2	7.7	9.7	8.0	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.6	0.0	3.2	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	219	13,272	224	12,876	195	10,261	134	6,783	772	43,192
N of Miss	4	565	2	473	5	376	2	352	13	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	93.2	79.5	76.3	63.1	59.5	54.5	53.3	75.5	73.9
Wrong	4.1	4.5	9.4	13.6	15.4	18.2	22.0	18.3	11.5	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.5	7.6	6.7	11.8	13.9	16.7	16.0	8.3	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	3.6	3.3	9.7	8.4	6.8	12.4	4.7	5.2
N of Valid	220	13,258	224	12,866	195	10,259	132	6,776	771	43,159
N of Miss	3	579	2	483	5	378	4	359	14	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.1	86.5	85.8	82.1	81.0	84.3	82.1	87.2	86.6
Wrong	5.9	4.7	10.3	11.0	13.8	14.7	11.9	14.0	10.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.1	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	220	13,261	223	12,849	196	10,245	134	6,784	773	43,139
N of Miss	3	576	3	500	4	392	2	351	12	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	92.8	86.2	85.7	85.1	82.2	88.1	85.1	88.1	86.9
Wrong	5.5	5.4	9.8	10.7	12.8	13.4	9.0	11.7	9.2	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	2.2	2.5	1.5	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	218	13,184	224	12,845	195	10,249	134	6,783	771	43,061
N of Miss	5	653	2	504	5	388	2	352	14	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	96.6	94.2	91.6	88.8	87.9	88.1	88.0	92.9	91.7
Wrong	1.8	2.8	4.5	6.7	9.7	9.4	11.9	8.9	6.3	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	220	13,246	224	12,875	196	10,261	134	6,785	774	43,167
N of Miss	3	591	2	474	4	376	2	350	11	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	88.5	69.5	70.0	53.6	57.4	53.7	56.1	67.6	70.5
Wrong	10.5	8.0	18.8	18.4	24.5	22.4	22.4	21.8	18.5	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.6	9.0	8.5	14.3	14.4	17.2	15.2	10.0	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	2.7	3.0	7.7	5.7	6.7	7.0	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	219	13,256	223	12,878	196	10,274	134	6,787	772	43,195
N of Miss	4	581	3	471	4	363	2	348	13	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	91.2	92.3	87.5	84.1	88.9	91.0	91.3	91.8	89.6
1 to 2 times	1.4	7.0	7.2	9.3	13.3	8.4	8.2	6.9	7.3	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	218	13,218	222	12,773	195	10,178	134	6,724	769	42,893
N of Miss	5	619	4	576	5	459	2	411	16	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	93.0	94.6	93.0	94.3	93.5	96.3	94.4	94.0	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.6	3.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
10+ times	3.3	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	214	13,148	222	12,730	193	10,148	134	6,695	763	42,721
N of Miss	9	689	4	619	7	489	2	440	22	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	100.0	98.8	94.4	97.9	97.0	97.2	97.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	4.6	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	216	13,140	219	12,716	195	10,137	134	6,700	764	42,693
N of Miss	7	697	7	633	5	500	2	435	21	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	99.5	98.5	100.0	99.3	99.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	218	13,174	221	12,751	194	10,163	134	6,722	767	42,810
N of Miss	5	663	5	598	6	474	2	413	18	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	56.1	46.5	38.8	38.5	38.9	32.6	27.6	33.5	41.7	38.8
1 to 2 times	25.2	25.8	26.0	23.4	17.6	19.4	17.2	16.4	22.1	22.1
3 to 5 times	11.2	13.0	16.9	14.9	16.1	15.7	21.6	15.1	15.9	14.5
6 to 9 times	1.4	4.1	5.0	5.3	6.2	7.1	11.2	7.3	5.4	5.7
10+ times	6.1	10.7	13.2	18.0	21.2	25.2	22.4	27.7	14.9	19.0
N of Valid	214	13,088	219	12,738	193	10,169	134	6,719	760	42,714
N of Miss	9	749	7	611	7	468	2	416	25	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.1	98.2	98.2	96.4	98.0	99.2	98.2	98.3	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	218	13,135	222	12,721	195	10,132	133	6,697	768	42,685
N of Miss	5	702	4	628	5	505	3	438	17	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	92.4	94.6	92.1	94.4	94.2	97.0	95.9	96.0	93.3
1 to 2 times	1.4	5.7	4.1	5.8	4.6	4.2	2.3	3.2	3.1	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	218	13,168	221	12,745	195	10,163	133	6,710	767	42,786
N of Miss	5	669	5	604	5	474	3	425	18	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	97.7	96.7	93.8	93.3	94.0	92.4	96.7	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.7	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	218	13,162	221	12,754	195	10,166	134	6,718	768	42,800
N of Miss	5	675	5	595	5	471	2	417	17	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	218	13,168	222	12,754	194	10,150	134	6,718	768	42,790
N of Miss	5	669	4	595	6	487	2	417	17	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	96.3	84.2	87.1	79.0	79.9	82.0	78.0	86.6	86.8
1 to 2 times	0.9	2.2	9.0	5.6	7.2	6.0	6.8	5.7	5.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.5	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0
10+ times	0.5	0.6	2.7	3.7	10.8	9.0	7.5	11.6	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	217	13,160	221	12,743	195	10,168	133	6,722	766	42,793
N of Miss	6	677	5	606	5	469	3	413	19	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.1	20.6	11.7	13.2	11.3	10.1	6.0	10.4	14.4	14.3
Slight risk	8.2	5.9	7.2	6.1	6.7	5.5	5.2	4.9	7.0	5.7
Moderate risk	14.2	14.4	14.4	16.3	17.0	16.1	17.2	14.6	15.5	15.4
Great risk	49.8	54.2	63.5	60.8	60.8	65.4	68.7	66.9	59.8	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.7	5.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.8
N of Valid	219	13,107	222	12,747	194	10,170	134	6,717	769	42,741
N of Miss	4	730	4	602	6	467	2	418	16	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.1	23.6	25.1	23.9	36.7	33.2	34.6	40.3	30.5	28.6
Slight risk	14.3	17.2	24.2	25.2	24.5	28.0	30.8	25.4	22.5	23.4
Moderate risk	16.1	19.6	22.8	20.3	12.8	16.6	13.1	14.3	16.7	18.3
Great risk	33.6	29.5	22.8	24.9	18.6	18.0	18.5	15.8	24.1	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	10.1	5.0	5.7	7.4	4.1	3.1	4.3	6.1	6.5
N of Valid	217	12,987	219	12,562	188	9,978	130	6,601	754	42,128
N of Miss	6	850	7	787	12	659	6	534	31	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.4	22.2	18.9	18.9	28.0	22.6	21.1	28.1	23.7	22.2
Slight risk	6.9	8.4	15.3	14.7	17.6	20.5	23.3	22.1	14.9	15.4
Moderate risk	17.1	17.5	22.1	22.7	22.8	24.4	25.6	22.3	21.5	21.5
Great risk	39.4	41.4	38.7	37.8	25.9	28.4	27.1	23.0	33.6	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.5	5.0	5.8	5.7	4.0	3.0	4.5	6.3	6.6
N of Valid	216	12,855	222	12,573	193	10,027	133	6,660	764	42,115
N of Miss	7	982	4	776	7	610	3	475	21	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.1	22.6	15.9	16.8	15.0	15.0	13.4	14.8	18.4	17.8
Slight risk	15.1	14.6	19.1	18.2	22.3	19.4	22.4	19.3	19.3	17.6
Moderate risk	21.6	20.7	29.5	26.8	26.9	28.6	28.4	27.6	26.4	25.5
Great risk	33.9	37.5	33.6	34.7	33.2	34.3	33.6	35.2	33.6	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	4.7	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.2	3.6
N of Valid	218	13,024	220	12,710	193	10,131	134	6,705	765	42,570
N of Miss	5	813	6	639	7	506	2	430	20	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.6	21.5	12.2	14.7	15.0	11.9	10.4	12.6	16.7	15.8
Slight risk	6.4	8.0	15.3	10.7	12.4	12.8	17.2	13.4	12.4	10.8
Moderate risk	19.7	19.1	28.4	24.5	25.4	27.1	28.4	27.8	25.2	24.0
Great risk	45.0	46.4	41.4	46.3	44.6	45.1	41.0	42.8	43.2	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	5.1	2.7	3.8	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.6	4.0
N of Valid	218	13,036	222	12,714	193	10,150	134	6,714	767	42,614
N of Miss	5	801	4	635	7	487	2	421	18	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.1	21.0	12.6	13.4	11.9	10.1	3.7	9.9	14.7	14.4
Slight risk	1.4	4.4	8.1	5.5	2.6	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.9
Moderate risk	10.1	11.7	13.5	14.5	15.5	15.6	17.9	14.6	13.8	13.9
Great risk	56.9	55.4	60.8	60.4	64.2	63.8	65.7	64.8	61.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	7.5	5.0	6.3	5.7	5.6	7.5	5.7	5.7	6.4
N of Valid	218	12,985	222	12,687	193	10,129	134	6,700	767	42,501
N of Miss	5	852	4	662	7	508	2	435	18	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.3	20.9	12.7	13.2	11.4	9.9	3.7	9.8	14.6	14.2
Slight risk	1.8	3.3	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9
Moderate risk	8.8	9.9	13.1	13.9	12.4	15.1	13.4	14.0	11.8	13.0
Great risk	57.6	57.7	64.7	61.8	65.3	65.0	73.1	66.3	64.3	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	8.3	4.5	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.5	6.9
N of Valid	217	12,974	221	12,679	193	10,125	134	6,700	765	42,478
N of Miss	6	863	5	670	7	512	2	435	20	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.1	21.3	14.9	15.5	18.2	13.6	9.7	13.7	18.0	16.5
Slight risk	8.7	9.1	17.6	16.5	24.0	20.5	24.6	20.6	17.9	15.8
Moderate risk	18.3	17.5	28.8	24.6	22.9	28.3	31.3	29.3	24.8	24.1
Great risk	42.7	44.2	35.1	38.6	31.8	33.8	29.9	32.2	35.5	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	7.8	3.6	4.9	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	5.4
N of Valid	218	13,009	222	12,694	192	10,148	134	6,713	766	42,564
N of Miss	5	828	4	655	8	489	2	422	19	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.3	21.7	14.4	16.0	18.1	14.8	10.4	14.9	18.6	17.3
Slight risk	8.7	9.4	17.1	16.9	26.4	22.2	24.6	23.3	18.4	16.9
Moderate risk	16.9	18.8	32.0	26.1	21.2	28.5	33.6	27.7	25.3	24.7
Great risk	33.8	38.5	29.7	33.6	29.5	29.8	24.6	28.3	29.9	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	11.6	6.8	7.4	4.7	4.8	6.7	5.7	7.8	7.8
N of Valid	219	13,005	222	12,714	193	10,155	134	6,716	768	42,590
N of Miss	4	832	4	635	7	482	2	419	17	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.9	21.3	11.7	14.5	14.1	12.0	6.8	12.2	15.8	15.6
Slight risk	3.7	4.9	9.9	8.2	17.2	10.9	13.5	11.9	10.6	8.4
Moderate risk	11.9	12.3	23.4	20.2	23.4	25.0	29.3	25.9	21.1	19.8
Great risk	44.3	49.5	49.1	49.4	41.1	47.0	43.6	44.2	44.8	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	12.0	5.9	7.7	4.2	5.1	6.8	5.8	7.7	8.1
N of Valid	219	13,008	222	12,712	192	10,144	133	6,715	766	42,579
N of Miss	4	829	4	637	8	493	3	420	19	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.0	94.2	95.6	99.2	96.6	95.4	95.3
No, but would like to	0.5	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.2	1.9	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	208	12,542	212	12,195	189	9,748	133	6,427	742	40,912
N of Miss	15	1,295	14	1,154	11	889	3	708	43	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.4	17.9	17.2	15.9	13.5	17.6	17.3	20.2	15.2	17.6
Yes	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.6	0.0	2.0	2.6	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	82.9	79.3	80.1	81.4	83.4	79.8	82.7	77.8	82.2	79.8
N of Valid	216	12,922	221	12,565	193	10,015	133	6,590	763	42,092
N of Miss	7	915	5	784	7	622	3	545	22	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.2	25.9	22.6	21.7	23.7	20.7	15.0	23.8	22.3	23.1
Rarely	27.6	25.6	32.6	26.8	34.5	26.7	39.8	28.4	33.0	26.7
1-2 times a month	15.7	13.0	17.6	13.5	12.9	14.3	21.1	14.9	16.5	13.8
About once a week or more	31.4	35.5	27.1	38.0	28.9	38.3	24.1	32.9	28.2	36.5
N of Valid	210	12,772	221	12,608	194	10,067	133	6,636	758	42,083
N of Miss	13	1,065	5	741	6	570	3	499	27	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	96.9	96.3	93.6	85.6	89.8	95.5	89.0	94.0	93.0
Once or twice	1.4	2.4	3.2	4.5	8.5	6.0	2.3	6.2	3.9	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.7	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.8	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	214	12,634	216	12,252	188	9,773	132	6,480	750	41,139
N of Miss	9	1,203	10	1,097	12	864	4	655	35	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.2	95.3	97.0	99.2	96.1	98.3	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	218	12,816	218	12,448	193	9,920	133	6,520	762	41,704
N of Miss	5	1,021	8	901	7	717	3	615	23	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	95.6	92.2	89.9	82.0	85.3	85.0	82.8	89.6	89.5
Once or twice	2.8	3.5	6.4	7.4	10.8	9.2	9.8	10.2	7.1	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.6	2.9	0.8	3.7	1.0	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	3.6	2.0	3.8	2.3	1.8	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	217	12,839	219	12,445	194	9,899	133	6,511	763	41,694
N of Miss	6	998	7	904	6	738	3	624	22	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	99.5	98.4	96.4	96.9	97.0	96.2	98.4	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.5	2.0	1.5	2.4	0.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	3.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	214	12,847	219	12,434	193	9,924	133	6,530	759	41,735
N of Miss	9	990	7	915	7	713	3	605	26	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.7	60.2	68.0	61.1	60.3	65.9	69.2	69.0	63.6	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.9	8.1	5.0	8.6	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.6	7.3	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.4	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.4	3.5	4.6	5.0	7.2	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.3	4.6
I don't know	31.2	26.1	21.0	23.1	22.2	18.2	15.8	14.8	23.3	21.6
N of Valid	218	12,947	219	12,603	194	10,069	133	6,627	764	42,246
N of Miss	5	890	7	746	6	568	3	508	21	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.5	35.0	28.1	34.8	36.9	45.5	51.1	52.8	32.7	40.2
Rarely	18.8	17.9	21.3	22.1	22.1	21.2	15.8	18.9	19.8	20.1
Sometimes	26.1	23.9	21.3	24.4	14.4	20.1	16.5	17.6	20.1	22.2
Often	17.9	13.6	14.0	12.0	17.4	9.0	8.3	7.2	15.0	11.0
Almost always	14.7	9.5	15.4	6.7	9.2	4.2	8.3	3.4	12.4	6.5
N of Valid	218	12,958	221	12,588	195	10,010	133	6,583	767	42,139
N of Miss	5	879	5	761	5	627	3	552	18	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.3	95.8	95.8	92.6	92.4	90.9	87.7	95.0	94.5
Once	0.9	1.0	4.2	2.2	2.6	3.6	4.5	5.3	2.9	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.6	3.8	3.0	1.2	1.3
3-5 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	217	12,689	216	12,292	190	9,802	132	6,460	755	41,243
N of Miss	6	1,148	10	1,057	10	835	4	675	30	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	93.1	92.3	93.5	90.4	83.6	89.1	91.7	89.4	90.5	90.5
1 time	3.7	3.6	3.2	4.1	6.2	5.0	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.2
2 or 3 times	3.2	2.2	0.9	3.2	5.6	3.8	2.3	3.4	3.0	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7
6 or more times	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	4.1	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	216	12,801	216	12,434	195	9,910	132	6,489	759	41,634
N of Miss	7	1,036	10	915	5	727	4	646	26	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.6	53.9	55.0	58.5	46.2	45.0	19.8	28.2	46.6	49.1
0 times	44.0	45.2	45.0	40.1	52.3	52.9	76.3	67.0	52.0	48.9
1 time	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.6	0.5	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	218	12,834	218	12,453	195	9,960	131	6,524	762	41,771
N of Miss	5	1,003	8	896	5	677	5	611	23	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.3	94.9	87.2	86.4	71.3	75.1	72.3	67.7	82.2	83.3
At my home	5.3	3.0	7.3	7.2	13.8	11.3	10.0	12.9	8.9	7.8
At someone else's home	1.0	1.3	3.7	4.9	10.8	11.0	16.2	15.8	6.9	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	209	12,554	218	12,278	195	9,861	130	6,504	752	41,197
N of Miss	14	1,283	8	1,071	5	776	6	631	33	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.4	19.1	23.0	25.8	35.9	33.0	38.2	34.7	27.9	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	6.9	7.8	24.4	15.4	17.4	19.7	21.4	20.9	17.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	62.5	58.5	39.2	45.0	31.3	36.7	24.4	34.6	41.2	45.5
Don't know or can't say	11.1	14.6	13.4	13.7	15.4	10.6	16.0	9.8	13.7	12.6
N of Valid	216	12,615	217	12,332	195	9,879	131	6,498	759	41,324
N of Miss	7	1,222	9	1,017	5	758	5	637	26	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.0	95.5	93.7	89.6	88.2	87.0	82.1	93.6	91.9
1-2	0.9	1.8	3.6	5.0	7.3	8.8	9.9	12.3	4.9	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	3.1	2.2	3.1	3.7	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	217	12,774	220	12,447	192	9,926	131	6,534	760	41,681
N of Miss	6	1,063	6	902	8	711	5	601	25	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.7	96.6	91.1	92.0	90.8	88.3	95.5	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	5.0	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.0	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	3.8	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	217	12,739	218	12,416	192	9,914	131	6,521	758	41,590
N of Miss	6	1,098	8	933	8	723	5	614	27	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	216	12,693	220	12,427	192	9,915	132	6,535	760	41,570
N of Miss	7	1,144	6	922	8	722	4	600	25	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	217	12,720	220	12,421	191	9,908	132	6,532	760	41,581
N of Miss	6	1,117	6	928	9	729	4	603	25	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.3	99.1	97.9	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.2	98.5
1-2	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	217	12,742	219	12,431	192	9,919	132	6,536	760	41,628
N of Miss	6	1,095	7	918	8	718	4	599	25	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	215	12,698	220	12,411	191	9,911	131	6,529	757	41,549
N of Miss	8	1,139	6	938	9	726	5	606	28	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	217	12,693	219	12,415	191	9,917	132	6,535	759	41,560
N of Miss	6	1,144	7	934	9	720	4	600	26	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	100.0	98.7	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.8
1-2	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	216	12,673	220	12,410	191	9,919	132	6,533	759	41,535
N of Miss	7	1,164	6	939	9	718	4	602	26	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	217	12,663	219	12,410	192	9,906	131	6,528	759	41,507
N of Miss	6	1,174	7	939	8	731	5	607	26	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	214	12,608	219	12,385	191	9,898	132	6,523	756	41,414
N of Miss	9	1,229	7	964	9	739	4	612	29	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	216	12,654	220	12,414	191	9,906	132	6,528	759	41,502
N of Miss	7	1,183	6	935	9	731	4	607	26	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.1	99.1	97.4	97.4	97.5	99.2	98.0	98.6	97.8
1-2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.5	2.6	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	216	12,672	219	12,415	192	9,904	132	6,529	759	41,520
N of Miss	7	1,165	7	934	8	733	4	606	26	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.1	100.0	98.6	99.0	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	216	12,682	220	12,406	192	9,907	132	6,525	760	41,520
N of Miss	7	1,155	6	943	8	730	4	610	25	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.6	97.3	94.8	93.7	94.6	89.5	97.4	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	6.7	2.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	216	12,692	219	12,386	192	9,891	129	6,527	756	41,496
N of Miss	7	1,145	7	963	8	746	7	608	29	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.7	96.8	95.7	94.3	92.2	88.5	88.3	95.4	94.6
1-2	0.9	1.1	2.3	3.1	4.2	5.3	8.4	8.0	3.4	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	216	12,672	220	12,385	192	9,894	131	6,522	759	41,473
N of Miss	7	1,165	6	964	8	743	5	613	26	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.1	94.0	92.4	84.4	85.8	87.8	82.9	92.1	91.1
1-2	0.5	1.2	1.8	3.5	5.2	4.8	3.8	4.7	2.6	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	1.4	2.1	8.3	6.1	6.9	9.7	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	217	12,726	217	12,428	192	9,928	131	6,537	757	41,619
N of Miss	6	1,111	9	921	8	709	5	598	28	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.2	97.4	94.8	94.2	93.8	91.7	97.1	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.6	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	216	12,684	217	12,404	191	9,907	130	6,530	754	41,525
N of Miss	7	1,153	9	945	9	730	6	605	31	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	97.5	92.2	93.7	91.1	92.1	95.4	93.8	94.6	94.5
1-2	0.5	1.6	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.1	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	217	12,690	218	12,405	191	9,904	130	6,533	756	41,532
N of Miss	6	1,147	8	944	9	733	6	602	29	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.9	91.7	80.4	82.1	69.8	71.1	64.1	64.1	77.6	79.6
1-2	7.8	5.8	11.9	9.4	12.5	10.9	13.0	10.6	11.1	8.8
3-5	2.3	1.5	3.7	4.0	7.8	7.0	6.9	7.7	4.9	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.2	1.8	2.1
10+	0.0	0.6	3.2	3.0	6.2	7.6	12.2	13.4	4.6	5.0
N of Valid	217	12,658	219	12,362	192	9,875	131	6,496	759	41,391
N of Miss	6	1,179	7	987	8	762	5	639	26	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.6	96.3	93.0	85.2	84.9	78.5	77.1	91.4	90.3
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.8	3.0	3.7	4.9	6.9	6.2	2.6	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.5	2.6	2.6	5.4	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.9	7.4	6.1	7.7	10.4	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	218	12,635	219	12,321	189	9,847	130	6,480	756	41,283
N of Miss	5	1,202	7	1,028	11	790	6	655	29	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	96.4	98.4	99.2	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	218	12,612	220	12,339	192	9,869	132	6,492	762	41,312
N of Miss	5	1,225	6	1,010	8	768	4	643	23	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	218	12,626	219	12,345	191	9,871	132	6,494	760	41,336
N of Miss	5	1,211	7	1,004	9	766	4	641	25	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.3	96.8	95.7	98.4	96.8	97.7	98.0	97.6	96.8
1-2	0.9	1.7	2.7	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	218	12,632	220	12,344	192	9,881	132	6,499	762	41,356
N of Miss	5	1,205	6	1,005	8	756	4	636	23	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.0	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	218	12,618	220	12,324	192	9,867	132	6,491	762	41,300
N of Miss	5	1,219	6	1,025	8	770	4	644	23	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	218	12,617	220	12,332	192	9,869	132	6,494	762	41,312
N of Miss	5	1,220	6	1,017	8	768	4	641	23	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.9	99.1	98.0	96.9	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	215	12,583	220	12,339	192	9,867	132	6,496	759	41,285
N of Miss	8	1,254	6	1,010	8	770	4	639	26	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	217	12,587	220	12,319	192	9,862	132	6,498	761	41,266
N of Miss	6	1,250	6	1,030	8	775	4	637	24	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	217	12,559	218	12,326	191	9,856	132	6,494	758	41,235
N of Miss	6	1,278	8	1,023	9	781	4	641	27	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	217	12,579	220	12,334	192	9,875	132	6,500	761	41,288
N of Miss	6	1,258	6	1,015	8	762	4	635	24	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.3	95.9	96.0	95.3	95.0	97.7	94.7	96.5	95.9
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.7
3-5	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
10+	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	217	12,594	220	12,332	192	9,877	132	6,494	761	41,297
N of Miss	6	1,243	6	1,017	8	760	4	641	24	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	99.1	98.2	98.4	97.9	99.2	98.2	98.8	98.3
1-2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	218	12,599	220	12,336	191	9,872	132	6,494	761	41,301
N of Miss	5	1,238	6	1,013	9	765	4	641	24	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	92.2	92.5	89.6	86.0	82.4	81.2	91.4	90.7
1-2	1.4	1.7	4.1	3.4	2.6	4.5	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.3
3-5	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.1	4.3	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	3.8	2.4	1.3	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.6	3.6	4.3	6.9	7.9	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	218	12,599	217	12,319	192	9,863	131	6,485	758	41,266
N of Miss	5	1,238	9	1,030	8	774	5	650	27	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	96.4	86.8	87.3	74.0	77.9	75.6	74.0	84.6	85.7
1-2	2.3	2.1	5.9	4.7	7.3	5.9	9.2	5.7	5.8	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	3.8	2.3	3.5	2.1	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	2.2	0.7	1.3
10+	0.5	0.6	4.1	4.2	13.5	10.6	12.2	14.6	6.8	6.3
N of Valid	218	12,612	220	12,325	192	9,862	131	6,488	761	41,287
N of Miss	5	1,225	6	1,024	8	775	5	647	24	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.2	95.1	88.5	89.3	84.7	84.7	93.9	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.1	3.1	3.4	5.3	4.2	1.8	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	3.6	2.0	4.6	2.8	1.8	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.3	3.1	4.0	4.6	6.8	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	218	12,604	218	12,314	192	9,866	131	6,482	759	41,266
N of Miss	5	1,233	8	1,035	8	771	5	653	26	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.9	84.5	89.4	84.3	85.2	82.4	85.0	87.4	89.7
1-2	3.2	2.5	9.6	4.8	5.8	5.3	9.2	5.5	6.7	4.3
3-5	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	2.7	2.2	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.9
10+	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.7	6.3	4.9	3.1	5.4	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	218	12,598	219	12,330	191	9,868	131	6,492	759	41,288
N of Miss	5	1,239	7	1,019	9	769	5	643	26	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.7	1.9	5.1	13.0	7.6	9.3	8.8	6.3	5.6
Yes	97.1	97.3	98.1	94.9	87.0	92.4	90.7	91.2	93.7	94.4
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.3	95.7	96.7	94.6	95.0	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.7	4.3	3.3	5.4	5.0	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	99.0	98.5	96.2	97.4	100.0	98.0	98.5	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	3.8	2.6	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	99.0	98.6	96.7	98.0	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.4	3.3	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.4	99.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.4	98.9	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.0	99.5	97.5	96.7	97.3	96.9	97.2	97.9	97.5
Yes	2.0	2.0	0.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	204	11,976	210	11,908	184	9,611	129	6,362	727	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	16	1,441	16	1,026	7	773	58	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	3.1	10.0	10.6	19.3	17.6	18.6	20.5	11.8	11.6
Yes	97.5	96.9	90.0	89.4	80.7	82.4	81.4	79.5	88.2	88.4
N of Valid	202	11,854	211	11,824	181	9,557	129	6,319	723	39,554
N of Miss	21	1,983	15	1,525	19	1,080	7	816	62	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.3	98.3	99.2	95.6	99.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.7	0.8	4.4	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	202	11,854	211	11,824	181	9,557	129	6,319	723	39,554
N of Miss	21	1,983	15	1,525	19	1,080	7	816	62	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.3	98.4	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	202	11,854	211	11,824	181	9,557	129	6,319	723	39,554
N of Miss	21	1,983	15	1,525	19	1,080	7	816	62	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	97.8	99.0	98.4	97.6	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	202	11,854	211	11,824	181	9,557	129	6,319	723	39,554
N of Miss	21	1,983	15	1,525	19	1,080	7	816	62	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	96.7	96.9	96.1	96.1	98.4	96.3	97.5	97.1
Yes	1.0	1.3	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.9	1.6	3.7	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	202	11,854	211	11,824	181	9,557	129	6,319	723	39,554
N of Miss	21	1,983	15	1,525	19	1,080	7	816	62	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	92.4	92.6	85.1	86.7	85.3	86.0	91.3	91.9
Yes	0.5	1.4	7.6	7.4	14.9	13.3	14.7	14.0	8.7	8.1
N of Valid	202	11,854	211	11,824	181	9,557	129	6,319	723	39,554
N of Miss	21	1,983	15	1,525	19	1,080	7	816	62	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	97.2	98.7	100.0	98.4	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.8	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	202	11,854	211	11,824	181	9,557	129	6,319	723	39,554
N of Miss	21	1,983	15	1,525	19	1,080	7	816	62	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	202	11,854	211	11,824	181	9,557	129	6,319	723	39,554
N of Miss	21	1,983	15	1,525	19	1,080	7	816	62	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.1	95.7	97.5	93.4	96.4	96.9	96.5	96.3	97.6
Yes	1.0	0.9	4.3	2.5	6.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.4
N of Valid	202	11,854	211	11,824	181	9,557	129	6,319	723	39,554
N of Miss	21	1,983	15	1,525	19	1,080	7	816	62	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	4.8	14.0	14.6	26.6	22.9	21.7	25.9	15.4	15.4
Yes	96.7	95.2	86.0	85.4	73.4	77.1	78.3	74.1	84.6	84.6
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.9	99.2	98.2	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.4	91.6	92.2	88.0	89.4	90.7	89.2	92.3	92.6
Yes	2.3	2.6	8.4	7.8	12.0	10.6	9.3	10.8	7.7	7.4
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	94.4	93.5	86.4	87.8	91.5	86.2	93.3	92.4
Yes	0.9	1.7	5.6	6.5	13.6	12.2	8.5	13.8	6.7	7.6
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.3	97.3	96.7	94.8	96.9	95.0	97.6	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.7	2.7	3.3	5.2	3.1	5.0	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.1	97.3	97.8	99.2	98.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.2	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.7	96.6	95.7	95.0	93.8	95.1	97.2	96.7
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.3	3.4	4.3	5.0	6.2	4.9	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.2	95.8	94.0	93.6	92.2	92.8	96.4	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.8	4.2	6.0	6.4	7.8	7.2	3.6	4.3
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	93.9	95.6	90.2	93.7	91.5	94.2	94.2	95.8
Yes	0.5	1.4	6.1	4.4	9.8	6.3	8.5	5.8	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	98.8	97.8	97.5	95.3	96.2	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.5	4.7	3.8	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	215	12,105	214	11,910	184	9,551	129	6,279	742	39,845
N of Miss	8	1,732	12	1,439	16	1,086	7	856	43	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.5	99.1	99.1	96.9	92.8	93.6	93.8	91.2	96.7	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.6	3.9	3.2	3.1	4.1	1.6	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.5	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	214	12,012	213	11,752	180	9,391	129	6,170	736	39,325
N of Miss	9	1,825	13	1,597	20	1,246	7	965	49	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.0	4.2	6.3	14.6	13.0	14.1	18.8	7.7	8.7
Yes	99.0	98.0	95.8	93.7	85.4	87.0	85.9	81.2	92.3	91.3
N of Valid	207	11,913	212	11,877	185	9,594	128	6,340	732	39,724
N of Miss	16	1,924	14	1,472	15	1,043	8	795	53	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	98.8	95.7	95.8	93.0	91.9	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.2	4.3	4.2	7.0	8.1	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	207	11,913	212	11,877	185	9,594	128	6,340	732	39,724
N of Miss	16	1,924	14	1,472	15	1,043	8	795	53	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	96.2	97.4	99.2	97.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	3.8	2.6	0.8	3.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	207	11,913	212	11,877	185	9,594	128	6,340	732	39,724
N of Miss	16	1,924	14	1,472	15	1,043	8	795	53	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.3	97.8	98.4	100.0	97.4	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.0	2.6	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	207	11,913	212	11,877	185	9,594	128	6,340	732	39,724
N of Miss	16	1,924	14	1,472	15	1,043	8	795	53	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.1	97.8	98.3	100.0	98.3	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	207	11,913	212	11,877	185	9,594	128	6,340	732	39,724
N of Miss	16	1,924	14	1,472	15	1,043	8	795	53	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.7	96.2	97.3	99.2	98.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.3	3.8	2.7	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	207	11,913	212	11,877	185	9,594	128	6,340	732	39,724
N of Miss	16	1,924	14	1,472	15	1,043	8	795	53	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.4	98.1	96.3	90.3	93.6	93.0	90.9	95.6	95.4
Yes	0.5	1.6	1.9	3.7	9.7	6.4	7.0	9.1	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	207	11,913	212	11,877	185	9,594	128	6,340	732	39,724
N of Miss	16	1,924	14	1,472	15	1,043	8	795	53	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	5.0	10.8	13.2	24.5	23.5	24.8	30.1	15.4	15.9
Yes	93.8	95.0	89.2	86.8	75.5	76.5	75.2	69.9	84.6	84.1
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.2	98.6	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	96.2	96.1	90.2	91.8	86.8	85.6	93.7	94.2
Yes	1.4	1.1	3.8	3.9	9.8	8.2	13.2	14.4	6.3	5.8
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.6	98.0	92.9	94.7	96.1	93.4	96.9	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.0	7.1	5.3	3.9	6.6	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	100.0	98.7	97.3	97.5	98.4	97.2	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.3	2.7	2.5	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	94.3	95.7	89.7	92.9	93.8	91.1	94.0	95.1
Yes	2.4	1.6	5.7	4.3	10.3	7.1	6.2	8.9	6.0	4.9
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.1	97.2	96.8	94.0	94.9	99.2	96.3	97.4	96.9
Yes	0.5	0.9	2.8	3.2	6.0	5.1	0.8	3.7	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	99.2	96.7	97.7	92.9	96.5	97.7	96.7	95.9	97.7
Yes	3.3	0.8	3.3	2.3	7.1	3.5	2.3	3.3	4.1	2.3
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.4	98.8	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.0	97.2	96.7	94.6	94.7	92.2	94.4	96.0	96.3
Yes	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.3	5.4	5.3	7.8	5.6	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	209	11,986	212	11,930	184	9,637	129	6,353	734	39,906
N of Miss	14	1,851	14	1,419	16	1,000	7	782	51	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	3.2	3.0	1.6	3.3	1.1	2.1
Yes	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.0	96.8	97.0	98.4	96.7	98.9	97.9
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.4	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.1	99.2	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	210	11,984	212	11,952	186	9,657	128	6,373	736	39,966
N of Miss	13	1,853	14	1,397	14	980	8	762	49	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.9	79.8	59.4	61.8	44.6	50.1	42.7	48.4	57.1	62.4
Wrong	18.6	14.3	25.6	23.4	24.9	24.9	32.1	25.2	24.5	21.2
A little bit wrong	5.1	4.2	11.9	10.0	16.6	15.7	17.6	15.5	12.1	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	3.2	4.7	14.0	9.2	7.6	10.9	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	215	12,554	219	12,256	193	9,807	131	6,442	758	41,059
N of Miss	8	1,283	7	1,093	7	830	5	693	27	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	85.5	67.1	69.8	56.2	58.2	51.9	56.7	66.8	69.8
Wrong	13.0	10.6	23.3	20.1	21.9	23.2	32.1	22.0	21.5	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.8	6.4	6.4	14.6	11.4	11.5	12.3	8.1	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	3.2	3.7	7.3	7.2	4.6	9.0	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	215	12,528	219	12,234	192	9,790	131	6,422	757	40,974
N of Miss	8	1,309	7	1,115	8	847	5	713	28	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	88.6	67.1	68.8	49.7	51.9	43.5	45.1	65.4	67.1
Wrong	6.5	7.6	19.6	16.1	16.6	18.0	24.4	18.0	16.0	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	4.1	8.3	13.5	15.1	16.0	16.0	8.0	9.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.5	9.1	6.7	20.2	15.1	16.0	21.0	10.6	9.4
N of Valid	215	12,513	219	12,230	193	9,792	131	6,427	758	40,962
N of Miss	8	1,324	7	1,119	7	845	5	708	27	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	88.5	80.4	78.6	65.8	73.0	76.3	74.1	78.4	79.6
Wrong	10.7	8.6	16.0	15.1	23.3	18.0	19.1	17.8	16.9	14.2
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.9	2.3	4.0	7.3	6.1	3.8	5.6	3.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.3	3.6	3.0	0.8	2.6	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	215	12,507	219	12,234	193	9,798	131	6,434	758	40,973
N of Miss	8	1,330	7	1,115	7	839	5	701	27	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.3	65.2	42.6	45.4	28.8	29.8	28.7	25.9	43.6	44.5
Very difficult	13.3	13.8	17.6	18.8	13.1	14.7	10.9	11.7	14.1	15.2
Fairly easy	5.7	6.8	24.5	18.8	24.6	26.4	24.8	25.7	19.3	18.1
Very easy	2.4	3.0	11.1	10.4	24.6	24.1	31.0	31.1	15.5	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	11.3	4.2	6.6	8.9	5.0	4.7	5.6	7.5	7.5
N of Valid	211	12,186	216	12,083	191	9,712	129	6,396	747	40,377
N of Miss	12	1,651	10	1,266	9	925	7	739	38	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.7	66.2	42.3	45.9	28.8	29.7	29.5	26.0	43.2	44.9
Very difficult	16.2	13.4	14.9	18.0	12.6	14.3	14.0	11.4	14.5	14.7
Fairly easy	5.2	6.9	25.1	18.8	24.1	26.1	20.2	25.7	18.4	18.1
Very easy	3.8	3.6	13.0	11.4	26.2	25.2	31.0	31.6	16.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	9.9	4.7	5.9	8.4	4.7	5.4	5.3	7.0	6.7
N of Valid	210	12,082	215	12,023	191	9,683	129	6,381	745	40,169
N of Miss	13	1,755	11	1,326	9	954	7	754	40	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.3	78.1	60.2	59.2	41.0	43.6	45.0	38.1	58.9	57.8
Sort of hard	9.1	10.4	17.6	18.3	20.2	21.5	19.4	18.5	16.2	16.7
Sort of easy	5.3	6.9	13.9	13.6	21.8	20.2	20.9	22.5	14.7	14.6
Very easy	3.3	4.6	8.3	8.8	17.0	14.6	14.7	21.0	10.2	10.9
N of Valid	209	12,066	216	12,048	188	9,689	129	6,383	742	40,186
N of Miss	14	1,771	10	1,301	12	948	7	752	43	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	74.0	50.7	52.4	34.2	36.9	36.4	32.9	50.8	52.0
Sort of hard	12.5	11.9	15.8	17.3	18.4	17.1	12.4	14.2	15.0	15.1
Sort of easy	9.6	8.3	19.5	16.5	24.7	22.7	24.8	23.6	19.0	16.7
Very easy	2.9	5.8	14.0	13.8	22.6	23.3	26.4	29.4	15.2	16.2
N of Valid	208	12,025	215	12,004	190	9,664	129	6,374	742	40,067
N of Miss	15	1,812	11	1,345	10	973	7	761	43	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.7	93.7	90.2	86.9	73.7	75.3	70.3	69.4	84.1	83.3
Sort of hard	2.9	4.2	6.0	8.6	13.7	15.1	17.2	17.6	9.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.9	8.4	5.8	7.8	7.0	4.6	3.8
Very easy	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.7	4.2	3.8	4.7	6.0	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	209	11,997	215	12,009	190	9,690	128	6,380	742	40,076
N of Miss	14	1,840	11	1,340	10	947	8	755	43	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.3	78.0	73.6	68.0	57.1	60.9	60.5	58.6	68.7	67.8
Sort of hard	13.0	10.9	13.0	14.3	18.5	17.0	19.4	16.3	15.5	14.3
Sort of easy	3.4	6.4	7.9	9.6	12.7	11.6	15.5	12.3	9.2	9.5
Very easy	4.3	4.7	5.6	8.1	11.6	10.5	4.7	12.8	6.6	8.4
N of Valid	208	11,995	216	12,009	189	9,668	129	6,375	742	40,047
N of Miss	15	1,842	10	1,340	11	969	7	760	43	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.7	90.8	74.9	72.4	45.8	50.3	45.0	40.7	67.8	67.5
Sort of hard	3.8	5.1	9.3	11.3	13.7	13.2	18.6	12.6	10.5	10.1
Sort of easy	1.0	2.4	8.4	8.8	20.5	17.0	12.4	17.8	10.1	10.3
Very easy	0.5	1.7	7.4	7.5	20.0	19.5	24.0	29.0	11.6	12.1
N of Valid	208	11,966	215	11,987	190	9,660	129	6,367	742	39,980
N of Miss	15	1,871	11	1,362	10	977	7	768	43	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.5	86.3	74.8	70.9	51.3	58.0	61.2	55.9	70.3	70.0
Sort of hard	7.7	7.3	14.5	12.5	19.0	17.2	18.6	18.4	14.4	13.0
Sort of easy	1.4	3.5	6.1	9.5	15.9	13.7	13.2	13.2	8.5	9.3
Very easy	2.4	2.8	4.7	7.2	13.8	11.1	7.0	12.4	6.7	7.7
N of Valid	209	11,983	214	12,011	189	9,665	129	6,373	741	40,032
N of Miss	14	1,854	12	1,338	11	972	7	762	44	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.2	92.5	85.0	83.1	67.9	70.6	68.2	67.7	80.3	80.4
Sort of hard	3.8	4.4	7.5	9.1	16.3	15.0	22.5	16.7	11.3	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.9	4.7	4.6	9.5	8.4	5.4	8.3	5.1	5.3
Very easy	0.5	1.2	2.8	3.2	6.3	5.9	3.9	7.3	3.2	3.9
N of Valid	208	11,969	214	12,013	190	9,677	129	6,367	741	40,026
N of Miss	15	1,868	12	1,336	10	960	7	768	44	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	91.8	91.1	85.8	72.1	75.9	75.0	73.1	84.1	83.2
Sort of hard	4.3	5.3	5.1	8.7	15.8	14.8	18.8	16.1	10.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.8	2.3	3.6	10.0	5.6	3.1	6.1	4.2	3.9
Very easy	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.1	3.7	3.1	4.8	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	208	11,968	214	12,010	190	9,669	128	6,381	740	40,028
N of Miss	15	1,869	12	1,339	10	968	8	754	45	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.7	84.0	60.6	62.7	39.5	43.9	42.6	40.0	58.9	60.9
Sort of hard	9.1	7.7	8.8	11.9	10.5	11.9	13.2	10.5	10.1	10.4
Sort of easy	4.3	5.0	16.2	13.7	24.2	20.4	20.2	19.4	15.6	13.6
Very easy	1.9	3.4	14.4	11.8	25.8	23.8	24.0	30.1	15.5	15.1
N of Valid	209	11,970	216	12,023	190	9,676	129	6,381	744	40,050
N of Miss	14	1,867	10	1,326	10	961	7	754	41	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.0	75.4	69.3	79.0	86.2	85.0	93.8	88.1	81.1	80.8
Yes	19.0	24.6	30.7	21.0	13.8	15.0	6.2	11.9	18.9	19.2
N of Valid	211	11,849	215	11,802	188	9,550	128	6,286	742	39,487
N of Miss	12	1,988	11	1,547	12	1,087	8	849	43	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	93.8	94.9	95.0	97.3	95.9	97.7	96.8	95.6	95.1
Yes	6.6	6.2	5.1	5.0	2.7	4.1	2.3	3.2	4.4	4.9
N of Valid	211	11,849	215	11,802	188	9,550	128	6,286	742	39,487
N of Miss	12	1,988	11	1,547	12	1,087	8	849	43	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	91.1	90.2	89.0	93.6	88.0	90.6	89.9	91.5	89.5
Yes	8.5	8.9	9.8	11.0	6.4	12.0	9.4	10.1	8.5	10.5
N of Valid	211	11,849	215	11,802	188	9,550	128	6,286	742	39,487
N of Miss	12	1,988	11	1,547	12	1,087	8	849	43	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.2	29.6	33.5	28.0	18.1	23.7	14.1	19.8	23.3	26.1
Yes	76.8	70.4	66.5	72.0	81.9	76.3	85.9	80.2	76.7	73.9
N of Valid	211	11,849	215	11,802	188	9,550	128	6,286	742	39,487
N of Miss	12	1,988	11	1,547	12	1,087	8	849	43	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	72.9	76.8	75.8	79.9	78.5	79.8	81.4	77.4	76.5
Yes	25.5	27.1	23.2	24.2	20.1	21.5	20.2	18.6	22.6	23.5
N of Valid	212	11,791	211	11,704	184	9,386	129	6,183	736	39,064
N of Miss	11	2,046	15	1,645	16	1,251	7	952	49	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.3	35.5	31.6	30.3	33.0	29.7	33.3	30.3	34.5	31.7
1 or 2 times	35.5	34.0	34.9	33.1	33.0	31.2	38.0	31.2	35.1	32.6
3 or 4 times	17.8	18.1	15.3	19.9	18.4	20.1	14.0	19.1	16.6	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.2	6.4	9.8	9.2	6.5	10.2	7.8	9.9	7.0	8.7
7 or more times	3.3	5.9	8.4	7.6	9.2	8.8	7.0	9.5	6.9	7.7
N of Valid	214	11,989	215	11,876	185	9,548	129	6,262	743	39,675
N of Miss	9	1,848	11	1,473	15	1,089	7	873	42	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.9	48.5	54.0	57.6	52.4	58.1	81.2	78.2	60.1	58.2
Yes	40.1	51.5	46.0	42.4	47.6	41.9	18.8	21.8	39.9	41.8
N of Valid	212	11,845	211	11,741	185	9,454	128	6,164	736	39,204
N of Miss	11	1,992	15	1,608	15	1,183	8	971	49	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.3	31.9	33.5	23.4	33.3	23.0	36.9	25.4	37.4	26.2
1 or 2 times	32.1	41.9	27.0	37.3	23.5	24.6	14.6	24.4	25.4	33.6
3 or 4 times	15.1	17.0	24.7	25.3	21.3	32.3	29.2	32.2	21.9	25.6
5 or 6 times	4.7	6.0	7.9	8.2	16.9	13.1	12.3	11.6	10.0	9.3
7 or more times	2.8	3.2	7.0	5.8	4.9	7.0	6.9	6.4	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	212	11,921	215	11,849	183	9,510	130	6,245	740	39,525
N of Miss	11	1,916	11	1,500	17	1,127	6	890	45	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.1	70.1	57.0	61.6	51.1	56.0	59.5	59.6	58.9	62.5
Yes	32.9	29.9	43.0	38.4	48.9	44.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	37.5
N of Valid	210	11,803	214	11,736	184	9,456	131	6,198	739	39,193
N of Miss	13	2,034	12	1,613	16	1,181	5	937	46	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	1.6	3.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	4.1
no	6.6	6.4	4.2	7.2	10.6	6.4	4.7	5.8	6.6	6.6
yes	35.4	31.1	35.7	36.5	45.7	38.7	43.0	37.8	39.4	35.6
YES!	54.2	57.9	55.9	52.5	42.0	51.3	51.6	52.0	51.1	53.8
N of Valid	212	11,916	213	11,933	188	9,623	128	6,324	741	39,796
N of Miss	11	1,921	13	1,416	12	1,014	8	811	44	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.0	39.3	36.2	29.7	20.2	26.6	28.9	29.6	31.7	31.8
no	39.5	35.2	37.6	39.9	44.1	40.6	41.4	39.3	40.5	38.6
yes	15.7	17.4	17.4	20.8	26.1	22.1	21.1	20.9	19.8	20.1
YES!	5.7	8.0	8.9	9.7	9.6	10.7	8.6	10.1	8.1	9.5
N of Valid	210	11,870	213	11,867	188	9,589	128	6,303	739	39,629
N of Miss	13	1,967	13	1,482	12	1,048	8	832	46	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	5.1	2.3	3.8	2.7	3.3	1.6	4.6	2.6	4.2
no	5.2	4.6	5.6	4.1	3.2	4.3	3.1	6.2	4.4	4.6
yes	31.0	27.3	31.9	34.0	45.7	37.9	36.7	38.5	36.0	33.6
YES!	60.6	62.9	60.1	58.1	48.4	54.4	58.6	50.7	57.0	57.5
N of Valid	213	11,925	213	11,899	188	9,597	128	6,314	742	39,735
N of Miss	10	1,912	13	1,450	12	1,040	8	821	43	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	5.8	5.7	4.5	2.7	3.9	0.8	4.5	3.8	4.7
no	6.6	6.4	6.1	7.0	8.6	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
yes	19.9	20.9	24.5	27.1	42.8	31.9	41.4	34.2	30.8	27.5
YES!	68.7	66.9	63.7	61.5	46.0	57.2	50.8	53.3	58.4	60.7
N of Valid	211	11,833	212	11,878	187	9,589	128	6,295	738	39,595
N of Miss	12	2,004	14	1,471	13	1,048	8	840	47	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	6.2	1.4	5.8	3.2	5.6	4.7	8.2	3.5	6.3
no	2.8	6.0	9.0	10.0	15.5	13.7	19.4	16.5	10.7	10.7
yes	28.0	23.0	30.7	29.1	39.6	34.5	38.0	34.3	33.4	29.4
YES!	64.0	64.9	59.0	55.1	41.7	46.3	38.0	41.0	52.4	53.6
N of Valid	211	11,873	212	11,881	187	9,601	129	6,307	739	39,662
N of Miss	12	1,964	14	1,468	13	1,036	7	828	46	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.4	2.8	5.5	3.7	5.6	6.2	9.4	3.8	5.8
no	6.1	6.9	8.5	11.5	15.5	14.1	17.8	16.7	11.2	11.6
yes	30.2	30.9	35.8	35.9	46.0	39.1	37.2	38.1	37.0	35.5
YES!	60.4	57.7	52.8	47.1	34.8	41.1	38.8	35.8	48.0	47.1
N of Valid	212	11,915	212	11,912	187	9,602	129	6,311	740	39,740
N of Miss	11	1,922	14	1,437	13	1,035	7	824	45	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	4.1	1.9	3.9	1.6	3.7	1.6	5.3	1.9	4.1
no	9.0	6.5	6.1	8.1	5.9	7.4	4.7	8.2	6.6	7.5
yes	26.4	26.2	31.9	31.9	40.4	35.3	40.3	35.6	34.0	31.6
YES!	62.3	63.1	60.1	56.2	52.1	53.6	53.5	50.8	57.5	56.8
N of Valid	212	11,898	213	11,906	188	9,604	129	6,313	742	39,721
N of Miss	11	1,939	13	1,443	12	1,033	7	822	43	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	79.9	65.7	66.4	49.2	56.3	53.5	51.1	63.4	65.6
Yes	17.5	15.8	31.5	29.1	46.5	38.4	44.2	43.1	33.5	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.3	2.3	5.8	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	212	11,940	213	11,904	187	9,597	129	6,311	741	39,752
N of Miss	11	1,897	13	1,445	13	1,040	7	824	44	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	91.0	82.1	81.1	67.2	71.1	76.7	66.8	80.2	79.4
Yes	5.2	4.7	15.1	14.4	28.5	23.5	20.9	27.5	16.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	2.8	4.5	4.3	5.3	2.3	5.8	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	210	11,907	212	11,895	186	9,580	129	6,305	737	39,687
N of Miss	13	1,930	14	1,454	14	1,057	7	830	48	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	87.0	82.2	80.1	71.8	73.5	76.7	71.0	79.5	79.1
Yes	11.8	8.8	15.0	15.4	23.9	21.2	20.9	23.2	17.4	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.5	4.3	5.3	2.3	5.8	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	211	11,910	213	11,872	188	9,571	129	6,297	741	39,650
N of Miss	12	1,927	13	1,477	12	1,066	7	838	44	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	95.1	97.2	94.7	95.7	93.7	96.9	93.3	96.6	94.3
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.2	2.8	4.5	3.8	5.4	2.3	5.7	3.0	4.8
N of Valid	210	11,887	213	11,859	186	9,568	129	6,298	738	39,612
N of Miss	13	1,950	13	1,490	14	1,069	7	837	47	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	80.3	79.8	75.3	76.6	73.5	84.5	74.8	82.6	76.3
Yes	7.5	15.5	17.4	20.2	19.1	21.1	13.2	19.4	14.3	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	2.8	4.5	4.3	5.3	2.3	5.8	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	212	11,882	213	11,860	188	9,572	129	6,300	742	39,614
N of Miss	11	1,955	13	1,489	12	1,065	7	835	43	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	85.1	69.3	74.0	62.2	66.3	71.3	65.3	72.7	74.1
Yes	11.3	10.7	27.8	21.5	33.5	28.4	26.4	28.9	24.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.5	4.3	5.4	2.3	5.8	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	426	23,818	424	23,780	370	19,160	258	12,602	1,478	79,360
N of Miss	20	3,856	28	2,918	30	2,114	14	1,668	92	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	93.4	91.5	90.5	89.8	87.4	93.0	86.2	92.6	90.0
Yes	1.4	2.3	5.7	5.0	6.4	7.2	4.7	8.0	4.5	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	2.8	4.5	3.7	5.4	2.3	5.8	3.0	4.8
N of Valid	212	11,899	212	11,869	187	9,575	129	6,305	740	39,648
N of Miss	11	1,938	14	1,480	13	1,062	7	830	45	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	90.3	84.1	85.6	76.1	81.0	75.4	77.2	82.4	84.6
Wrong	6.1	7.1	11.2	10.1	12.8	12.9	18.5	14.5	11.4	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.1	8.5	4.7	6.2	6.7	5.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	212	11,945	214	11,929	188	9,587	130	6,314	744	39,775
N of Miss	11	1,892	12	1,420	12	1,050	6	821	41	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.4	94.4	91.3	82.4	86.6	84.6	82.9	90.1	89.8
Wrong	2.8	4.5	3.3	6.7	11.7	10.2	10.0	12.2	6.4	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.4	3.2	2.1	5.4	3.7	2.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	213	11,934	214	11,916	188	9,572	130	6,306	745	39,728
N of Miss	10	1,903	12	1,433	12	1,065	6	829	40	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	95.7	91.6	89.3	76.3	81.8	82.2	76.6	87.7	87.4
Wrong	2.3	3.1	5.1	6.6	10.2	10.0	10.1	12.0	6.5	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.4	2.6	8.1	5.3	4.7	7.3	3.4	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	5.4	2.9	3.1	4.1	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	213	11,912	214	11,906	186	9,570	129	6,304	742	39,692
N of Miss	10	1,925	12	1,443	14	1,067	7	831	43	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	95.2	96.3	92.8	86.7	91.4	93.1	91.2	93.4	92.9
Wrong	2.3	3.6	3.3	5.4	10.1	6.4	5.4	6.8	5.1	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	213	11,917	214	11,905	188	9,577	130	6,306	745	39,705
N of Miss	10	1,920	12	1,444	12	1,060	6	829	40	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	87.4	85.5	83.9	81.9	83.8	89.2	86.8	86.8	85.4
Wrong	8.5	10.9	11.7	13.3	13.8	13.8	6.9	11.4	10.5	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.3	3.2	1.8	3.1	1.4	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	213	11,904	214	11,906	188	9,577	130	6,306	745	39,693
N of Miss	10	1,933	12	1,443	12	1,060	6	829	40	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	87.9	86.0	82.3	77.7	80.1	81.5	81.4	84.0	83.3
Wrong	8.9	8.9	7.9	12.8	15.4	14.5	13.8	13.8	11.1	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.3	4.2	3.9	6.4	4.4	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	213	11,910	214	11,918	188	9,583	130	6,310	745	39,721
N of Miss	10	1,927	12	1,431	12	1,054	6	825	40	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	67.8	61.2	59.7	52.1	60.1	58.5	65.9	63.4	63.2
Wrong	16.4	21.4	25.2	25.5	21.8	24.4	26.2	22.5	22.0	23.5
A little bit wrong	3.8	8.8	11.7	12.3	22.9	13.2	13.1	10.0	12.5	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	213	11,910	214	11,909	188	9,577	130	6,294	745	39,690
N of Miss	10	1,927	12	1,440	12	1,060	6	841	40	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.8	81.1	68.5	71.9	59.3	64.7	66.9	61.3	71.1	71.2
1	6.1	9.1	13.6	11.1	10.1	11.9	10.0	11.6	9.9	10.7
2	4.2	4.4	5.6	6.9	9.5	8.3	11.5	8.6	7.3	6.8
3-4	1.9	2.8	7.5	5.0	10.6	7.0	7.7	7.9	6.7	5.3
5+	0.9	2.7	4.7	5.0	10.6	8.1	3.8	10.7	5.0	6.0
N of Valid	212	11,909	213	11,921	189	9,601	130	6,311	744	39,742
N of Miss	11	1,928	13	1,428	11	1,036	6	824	41	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	91.1	80.2	85.0	73.5	80.1	80.8	78.3	82.5	84.6
1	3.8	5.3	11.3	7.7	10.6	8.0	10.8	8.0	8.9	7.1
2	2.4	1.7	5.2	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.6	5.7	3.9	3.6
3-4	0.0	0.8	2.4	2.0	8.5	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	2.2
5+	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	3.7	3.6	0.8	4.5	1.3	2.5
N of Valid	212	11,841	212	11,885	189	9,560	130	6,287	743	39,573
N of Miss	11	1,996	14	1,464	11	1,077	6	848	42	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.9	88.6	79.3	82.6	76.7	79.5	82.3	80.8	82.8	83.4
1	5.2	6.9	9.9	8.5	10.6	8.5	5.4	6.9	7.9	7.8
2	2.8	2.1	4.2	3.8	2.1	4.5	3.8	4.5	3.2	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.1	4.2	2.4	7.4	3.3	6.9	3.0	4.3	2.3
5+	0.0	1.4	2.3	2.6	3.2	4.2	1.5	4.7	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	211	11,846	213	11,895	189	9,585	130	6,313	743	39,639
N of Miss	12	1,991	13	1,454	11	1,052	6	822	42	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.5	65.3	54.7	52.6	43.1	45.8	46.2	45.7	53.6	53.6
1	18.9	15.7	16.0	15.6	12.8	14.1	13.1	11.1	15.5	14.6
2	5.2	7.3	9.9	10.2	9.6	10.2	6.9	10.0	8.0	9.3
3-4	5.2	4.9	6.1	8.3	8.0	10.3	13.1	10.8	7.5	8.2
5+	4.2	6.8	13.2	13.3	26.6	19.6	20.8	22.4	15.4	14.3
N of Valid	212	11,875	212	11,895	188	9,585	130	6,307	742	39,662
N of Miss	11	1,962	14	1,454	12	1,052	6	828	43	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	24.3	24.4	32.1	19.7	21.9	17.5	30.2	20.1	26.9	20.7
Safe	58.1	51.7	51.2	53.0	50.8	49.0	53.2	45.3	53.4	50.4
Not safe	11.0	16.9	14.4	20.2	23.0	24.2	11.9	23.8	15.1	20.7
Very not safe	6.7	7.0	2.4	7.2	4.4	9.3	4.8	10.8	4.5	8.2
N of Valid	210	11,555	209	11,459	183	9,255	126	6,081	728	38,350
N of Miss	13	2,282	17	1,890	17	1,382	10	1,054	57	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	15.6	17.1	16.0	16.9	12.4	20.6	10.2	23.7	14.0	18.9
At a school	57.5	60.1	67.9	59.1	60.5	54.6	74.2	53.8	64.2	57.5
No preference	10.4	10.2	9.0	13.6	15.1	15.3	10.9	14.1	11.3	13.1
I don't know	16.5	12.5	7.1	10.3	11.9	9.5	4.7	8.4	10.6	10.5
N of Valid	212	11,776	212	11,727	185	9,440	128	6,191	737	39,134
N of Miss	11	2,061	14	1,622	15	1,197	8	944	48	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.4	60.1	62.0	57.9	50.3	54.7	64.0	58.9	57.7	57.9
No	8.5	11.6	9.8	13.5	18.4	16.2	16.0	19.2	12.7	14.5
I don't know	35.1	28.3	28.3	28.6	31.4	29.1	20.0	21.9	29.6	27.6
N of Valid	211	11,561	205	11,553	185	9,311	125	6,089	726	38,514
N of Miss	12	2,276	21	1,796	15	1,326	11	1,046	59	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	26.2	23.0	15.7	15.9	11.2	12.3	10.2	11.3	16.6	16.4
Somewhat better	13.6	15.8	16.7	17.9	15.0	17.3	18.8	16.4	15.7	16.9
Stayed the same	44.7	44.4	54.8	48.1	58.8	51.6	64.1	56.5	54.6	49.2
Somewhat worse	11.7	12.7	7.6	13.7	12.3	14.4	5.5	11.9	9.6	13.3
Much worse	3.9	4.1	5.2	4.5	2.7	4.3	1.6	3.9	3.6	4.3
N of Valid	206	11,599	210	11,677	187	9,451	128	6,187	731	38,914
N of Miss	17	2,238	16	1,672	13	1,186	8	948	54	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.6	16.6	19.9	16.7	16.3	16.4	10.9	16.0	17.1	16.5
Rarely	11.4	11.6	16.6	14.0	15.8	14.1	16.4	11.8	14.9	13.0
Sometimes	22.4	21.9	22.3	24.3	28.4	23.9	21.1	21.7	23.7	23.1
Often	27.6	25.8	28.0	27.4	28.4	28.2	32.0	29.8	28.7	27.5
Always	20.0	24.1	13.3	17.6	11.1	17.4	19.5	20.7	15.7	20.0
N of Valid	210	11,728	211	11,773	190	9,523	128	6,255	739	39,279
N of Miss	13	2,109	15	1,576	10	1,114	8	880	46	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.8	15.9	19.3	19.5	19.8	20.8	15.7	20.3	17.5	18.8
Rarely	23.3	18.2	22.2	21.3	30.5	21.9	22.8	18.5	24.7	20.1
Sometimes	28.1	29.2	29.7	29.8	29.4	28.5	24.4	29.4	28.3	29.2
Often	21.0	22.2	21.7	19.8	13.9	19.4	25.2	19.6	20.1	20.4
Always	12.9	14.5	7.1	9.7	6.4	9.4	11.8	12.3	9.4	11.5
N of Valid	210	11,637	212	11,721	187	9,503	127	6,242	736	39,103
N of Miss	13	2,200	14	1,628	13	1,134	9	893	49	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.2	16.4	17.0	19.0	21.3	23.7	24.2	26.5	19.1	20.6
Rarely	8.6	12.5	14.2	14.2	19.7	16.8	17.2	14.6	14.5	14.4
Sometimes	12.9	16.8	27.4	18.7	23.9	18.9	20.3	19.5	21.1	18.3
Often	17.6	20.1	25.0	21.9	19.1	19.7	22.7	17.8	21.0	20.2
Always	44.8	34.2	16.5	26.1	16.0	21.0	15.6	21.5	24.3	26.5
N of Valid	210	11,639	212	11,726	188	9,506	128	6,247	738	39,118
N of Miss	13	2,198	14	1,623	12	1,131	8	888	47	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.5	54.7	58.5	52.6	51.1	49.7	52.4	49.0	55.0	52.0
Yes	43.5	45.3	41.5	47.4	48.9	50.3	47.6	51.0	45.0	48.0
N of Valid	209	11,440	207	11,446	184	9,232	126	6,064	726	38,182
N of Miss	14	2,397	19	1,903	16	1,405	10	1,071	59	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	13.6	14.6	17.6	18.9	19.5	15.0	19.4	16.1	17.1
Most of the time	9.0	11.6	14.6	15.0	15.8	16.6	16.5	15.9	13.6	14.5
Some of the time	25.0	23.9	29.7	26.1	31.6	28.4	31.5	27.8	29.1	26.3
A little of the time	27.4	24.3	17.9	19.2	17.9	16.6	18.9	16.4	20.8	19.6
None of the time	23.1	26.7	23.1	22.2	15.8	18.9	18.1	20.6	20.4	22.5
N of Valid	212	11,751	212	11,784	190	9,533	127	6,251	741	39,319
N of Miss	11	2,086	14	1,565	10	1,104	9	884	44	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.6	11.5	10.0	13.4	15.0	14.4	10.2	14.6	12.0	13.3
Most of the time	8.2	8.3	11.4	10.7	16.0	12.3	13.3	12.0	12.0	10.6
Some of the time	16.4	13.7	15.7	15.8	21.9	19.5	21.9	20.9	18.6	16.9
A little of the time	15.0	16.6	14.8	17.3	18.7	17.7	13.3	16.2	15.6	17.0
None of the time	47.8	50.0	48.1	42.7	28.3	36.1	41.4	36.3	41.8	42.3
N of Valid	207	11,662	210	11,725	187	9,485	128	6,242	732	39,114
N of Miss	16	2,175	16	1,624	13	1,152	8	893	53	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.0	17.5	17.5	22.2	27.5	23.5	11.8	21.8	19.5	21.1
Most of the time	10.5	12.8	14.2	16.5	15.3	18.4	17.3	18.0	14.0	16.1
Some of the time	14.3	16.0	17.5	17.3	22.2	20.2	22.0	21.6	18.6	18.3
A little of the time	13.8	15.5	16.1	14.7	12.7	14.1	17.3	13.7	14.8	14.7
None of the time	42.4	38.1	34.6	29.2	22.2	23.8	31.5	24.8	33.1	29.9
N of Valid	210	11,607	211	11,721	189	9,493	127	6,234	737	39,055
N of Miss	13	2,230	15	1,628	11	1,144	9	901	48	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.5	9.9	11.0	11.5	11.1	12.7	9.4	13.0	10.3	11.5
Most of the time	6.2	7.2	6.7	9.4	15.3	10.4	14.8	9.5	10.2	9.0
Some of the time	10.9	11.4	14.3	13.0	19.0	17.0	10.2	17.0	13.8	14.1
A little of the time	20.9	15.8	15.2	15.8	17.5	16.4	17.2	17.6	17.8	16.2
None of the time	52.6	55.8	52.9	50.4	37.0	43.5	48.4	42.9	48.0	49.1
N of Valid	211	11,676	210	11,743	189	9,514	128	6,243	738	39,176
N of Miss	12	2,161	16	1,606	11	1,123	8	892	47	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	14.3	10.5	15.4	21.2	18.2	15.0	18.6	14.6	16.3
Most of the time	15.4	12.6	16.7	13.9	15.3	15.7	16.5	15.0	15.9	14.1
Some of the time	15.4	17.2	15.2	19.6	20.6	21.7	18.9	22.6	17.3	19.9
A little of the time	15.9	17.1	15.7	18.1	18.0	17.1	18.1	15.9	16.8	17.2
None of the time	40.9	38.9	41.9	33.0	24.9	27.3	31.5	28.0	35.4	32.6
N of Valid	208	11,545	210	11,708	189	9,494	127	6,238	734	38,985
N of Miss	15	2,292	16	1,641	11	1,143	9	897	51	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	13.0	15.6	16.2	19.0	16.7	11.7	15.3	15.4	15.2
Most of the time	8.6	7.6	9.0	9.4	11.6	10.2	10.9	9.6	9.9	9.1
Some of the time	10.0	10.2	8.5	11.5	15.9	14.3	10.9	15.6	11.2	12.5
A little of the time	13.3	13.4	12.3	13.6	13.8	14.9	20.3	14.4	14.4	14.0
None of the time	53.8	55.8	54.5	49.3	39.7	43.9	46.1	45.0	49.1	49.2
N of Valid	210	11,678	211	11,762	189	9,524	128	6,249	738	39,213
N of Miss	13	2,159	15	1,587	11	1,113	8	886	47	5,745