

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Jefferson County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	1,315	412	1,377	1,022
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.3	412	24.3	100	23.2	319	30.4	311
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.4	360	0.0	0	29.4	405	33.5	342
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	22.7	299	35.0	144	29.0	400	21.6	221
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	18.6	244	33.3	137	18.4	253	14.5	148
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.2	604	46.4	182	48.1	624	46.8	453
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	52.8	676	53.6	210	51.9	672	53.2	514
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.7	88	9.8	39	7.2	95	5.9	57
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	48.4	633	29.1	116	53.5	707	56.9	553
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.2	29	3.0	12	2.3	30	1.6	16
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.8	10	0.0	0	0.6	8	0.5	5
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	34.4	450	46.6	186	29.8	394	27.3	265
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.7	22	1.5	6	1.8	24	1.9	18
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	5.7	75	10.0	40	4.8	63	6.0	58
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

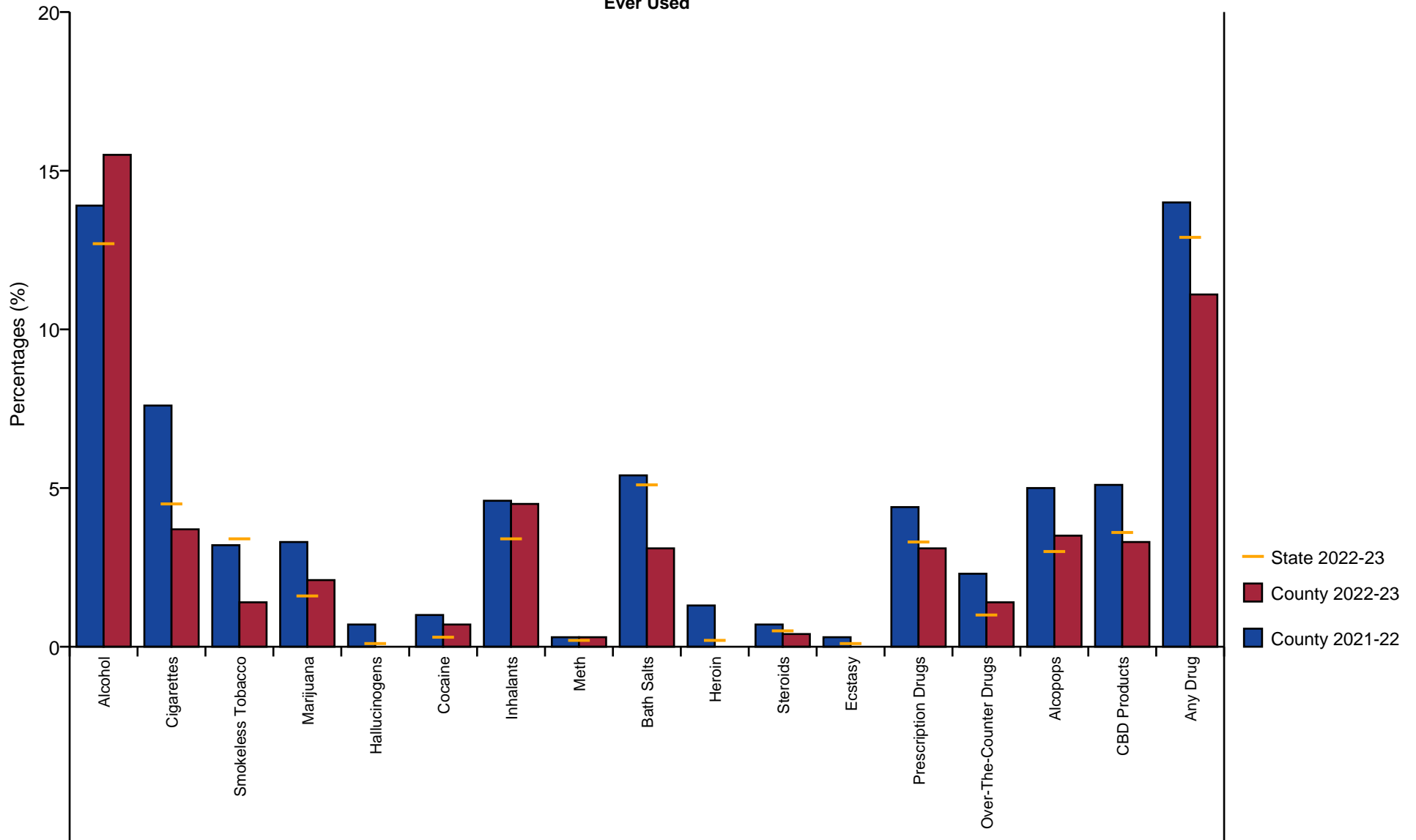
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Jefferson County

Ever Used

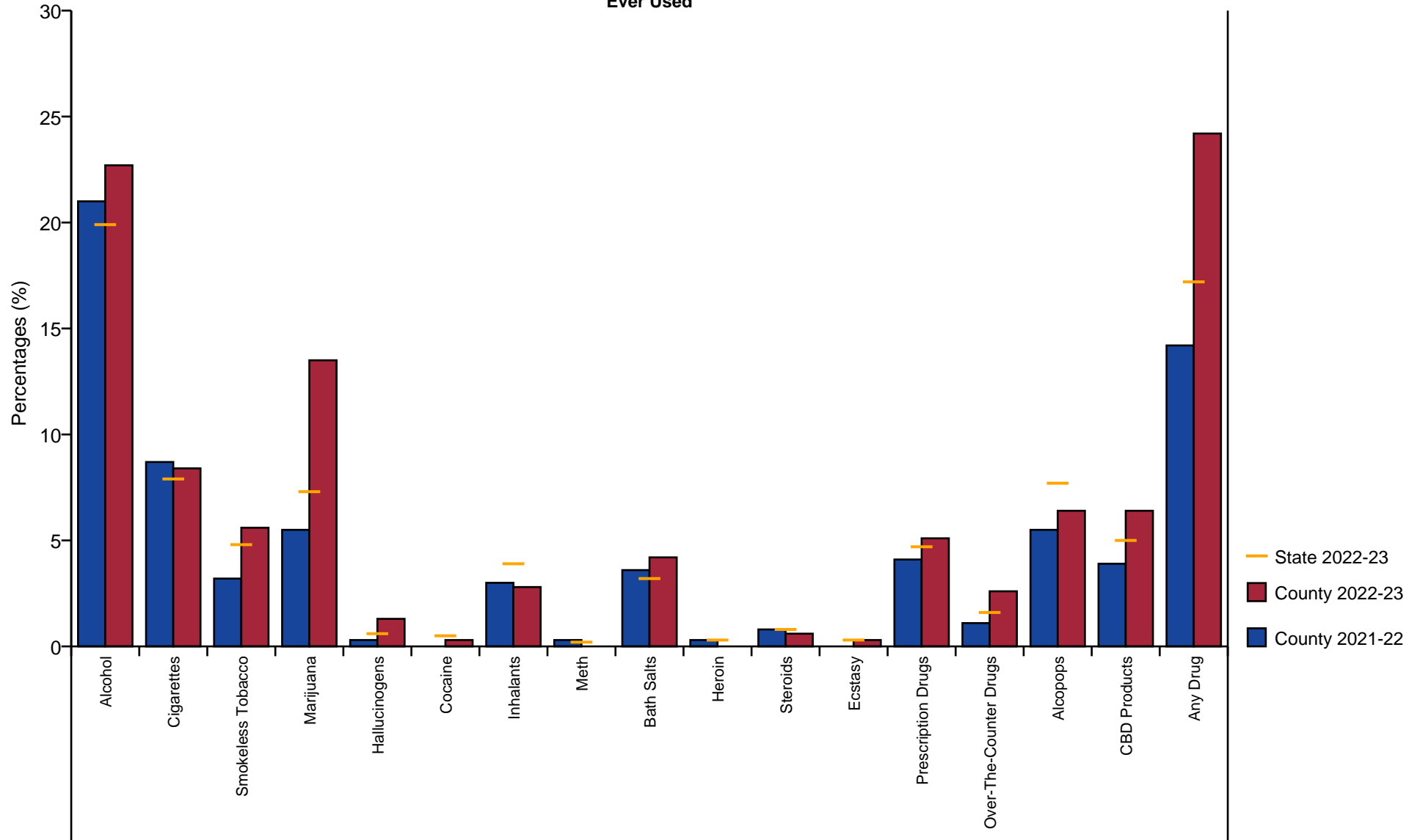


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County

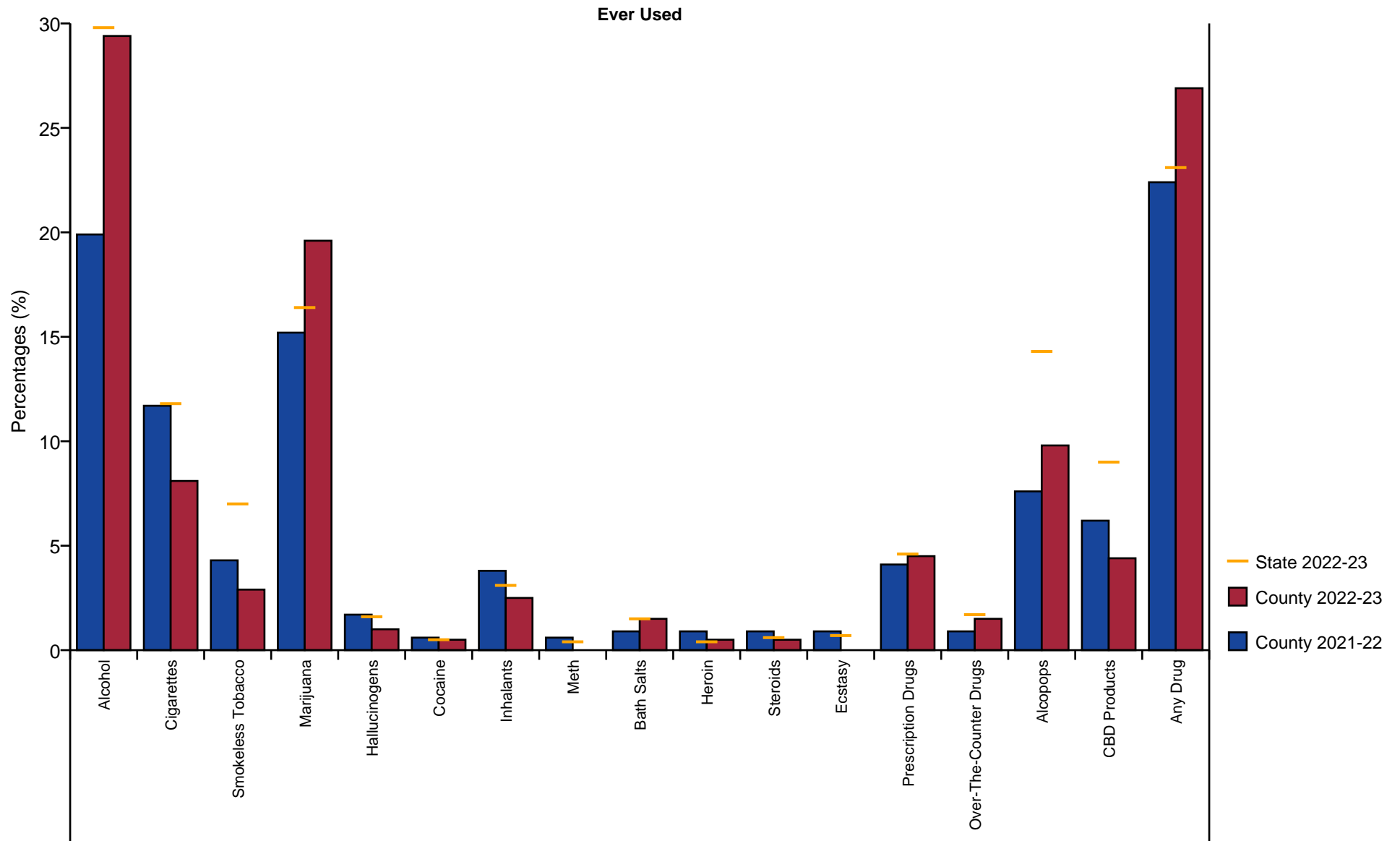
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County

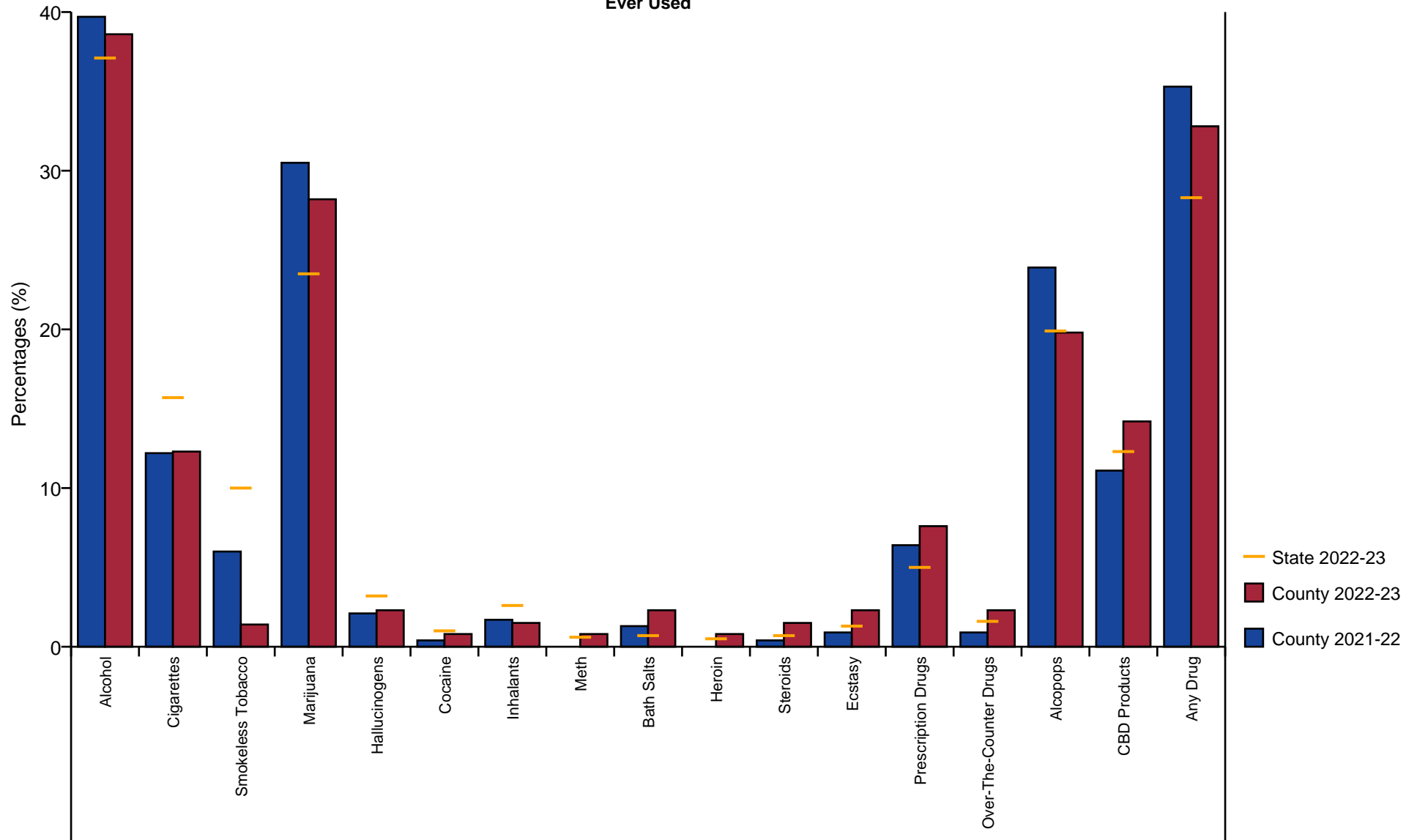


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Jefferson County

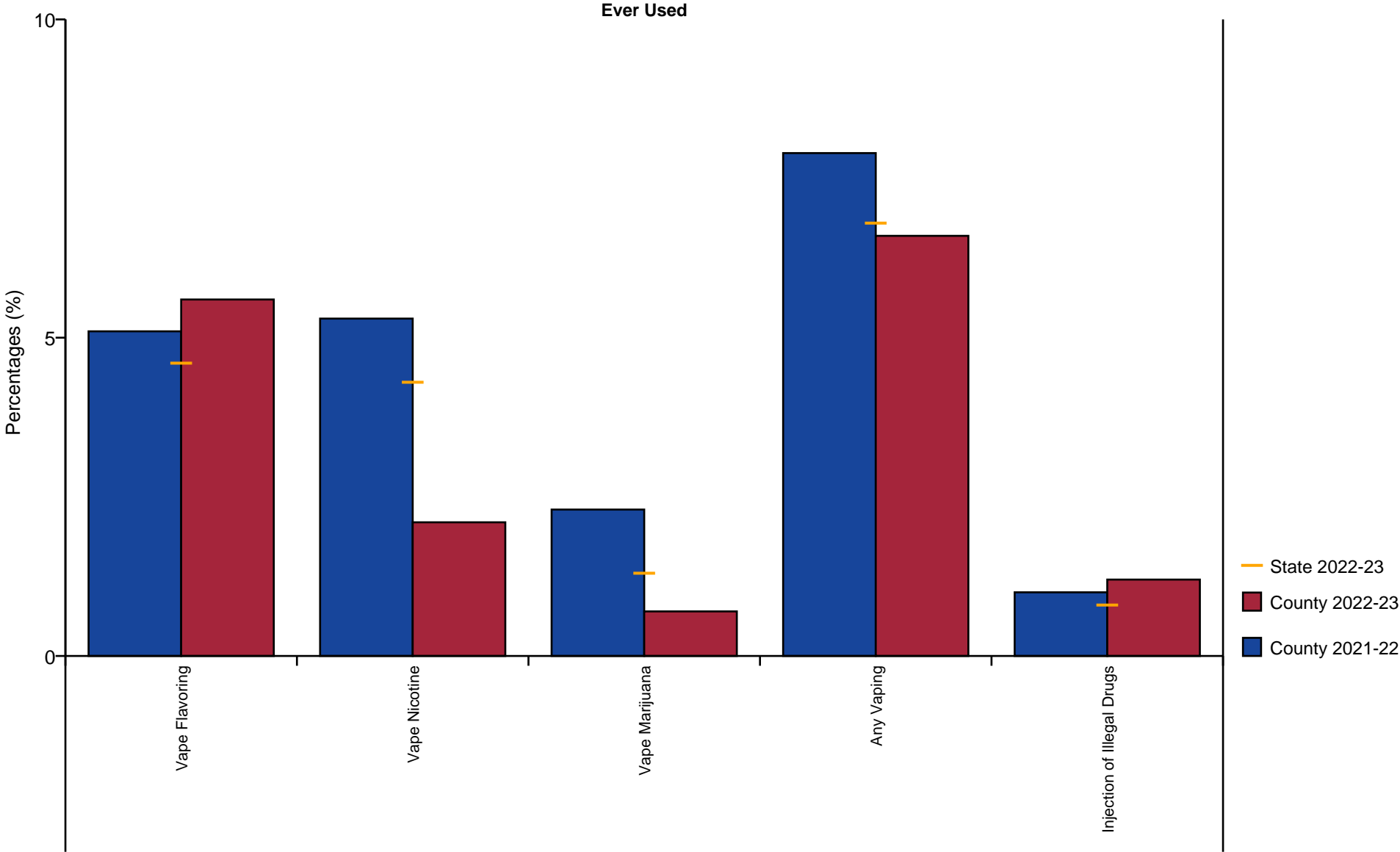


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Jefferson County

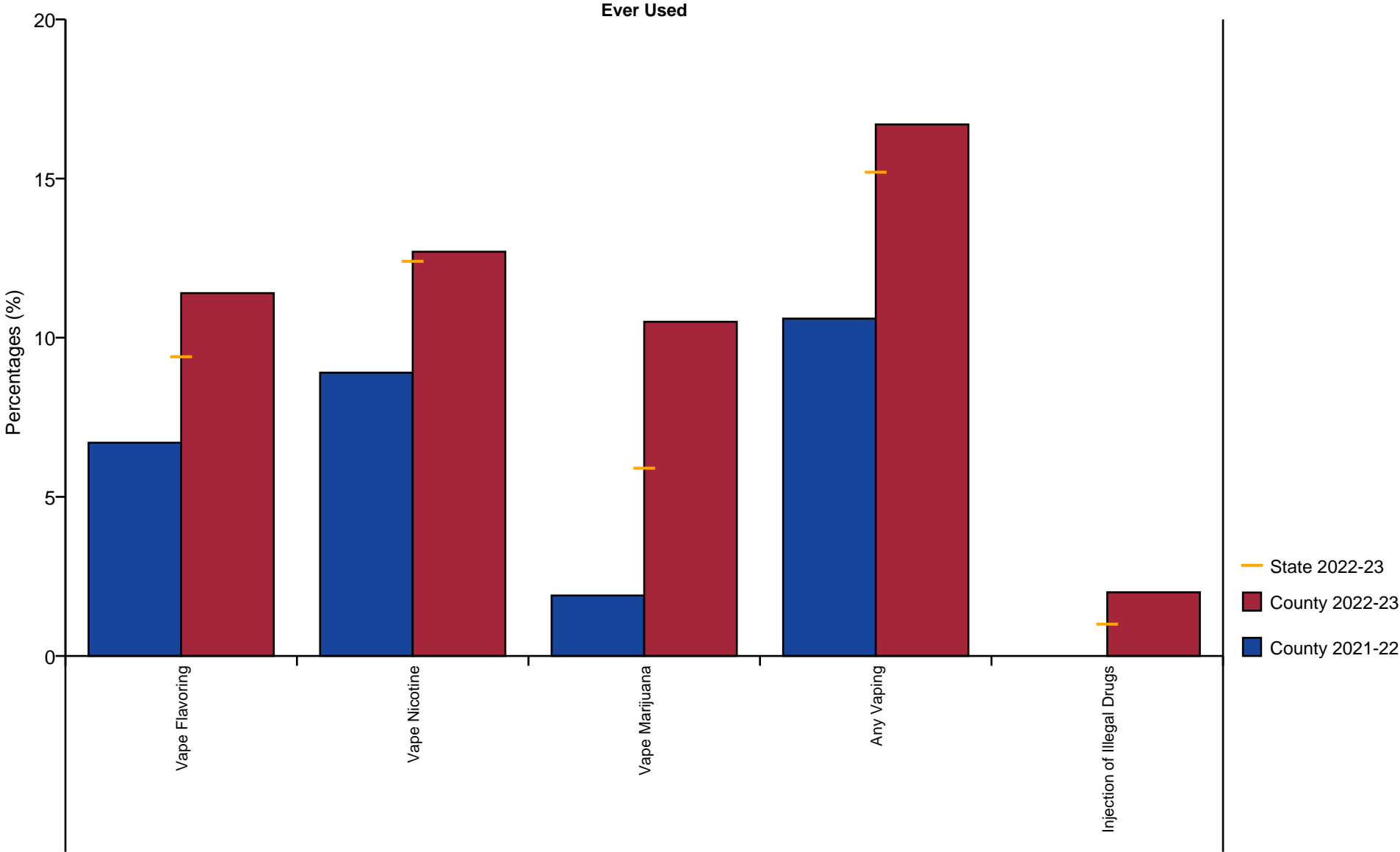


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Jefferson County

Ever Used

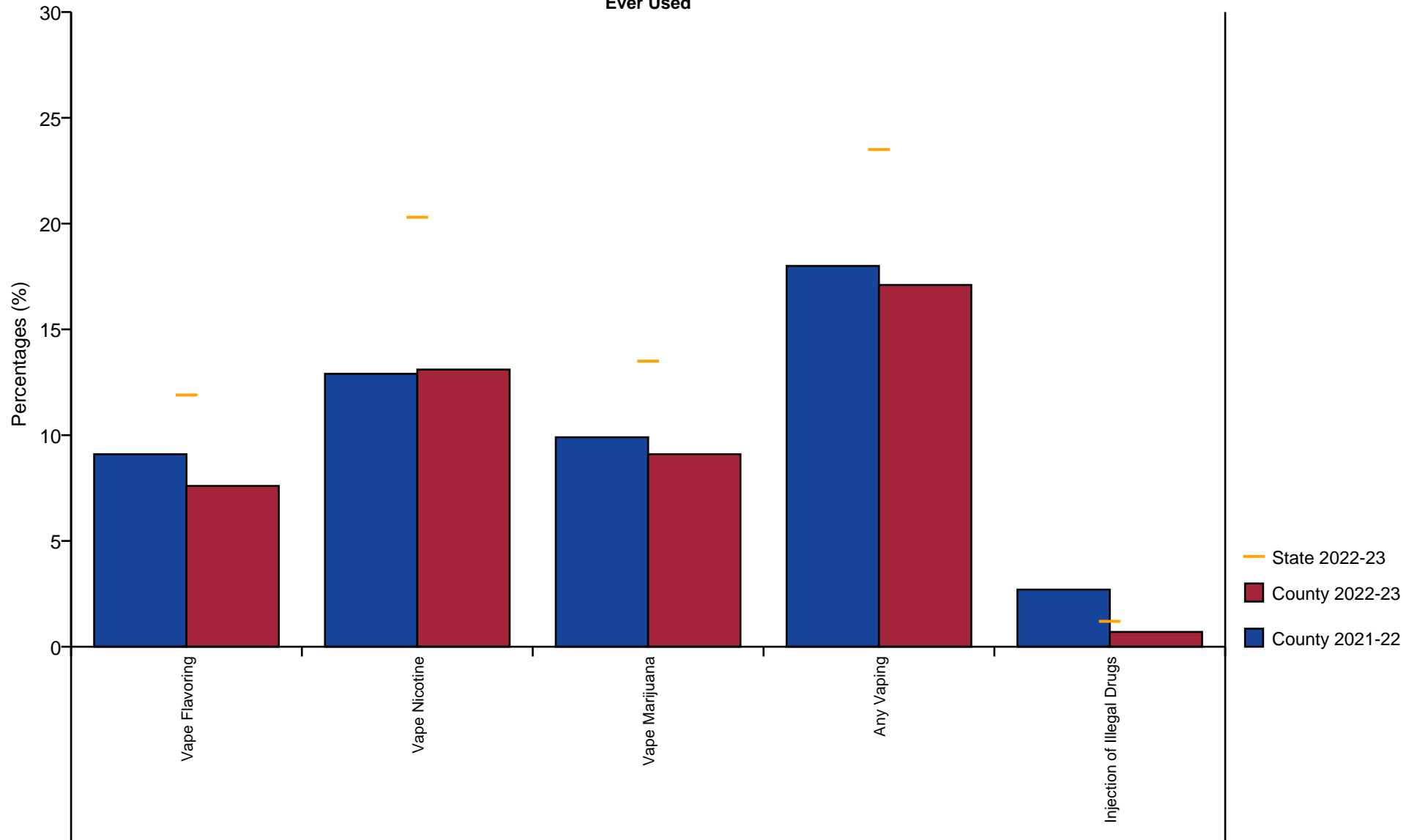


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

Ever Used

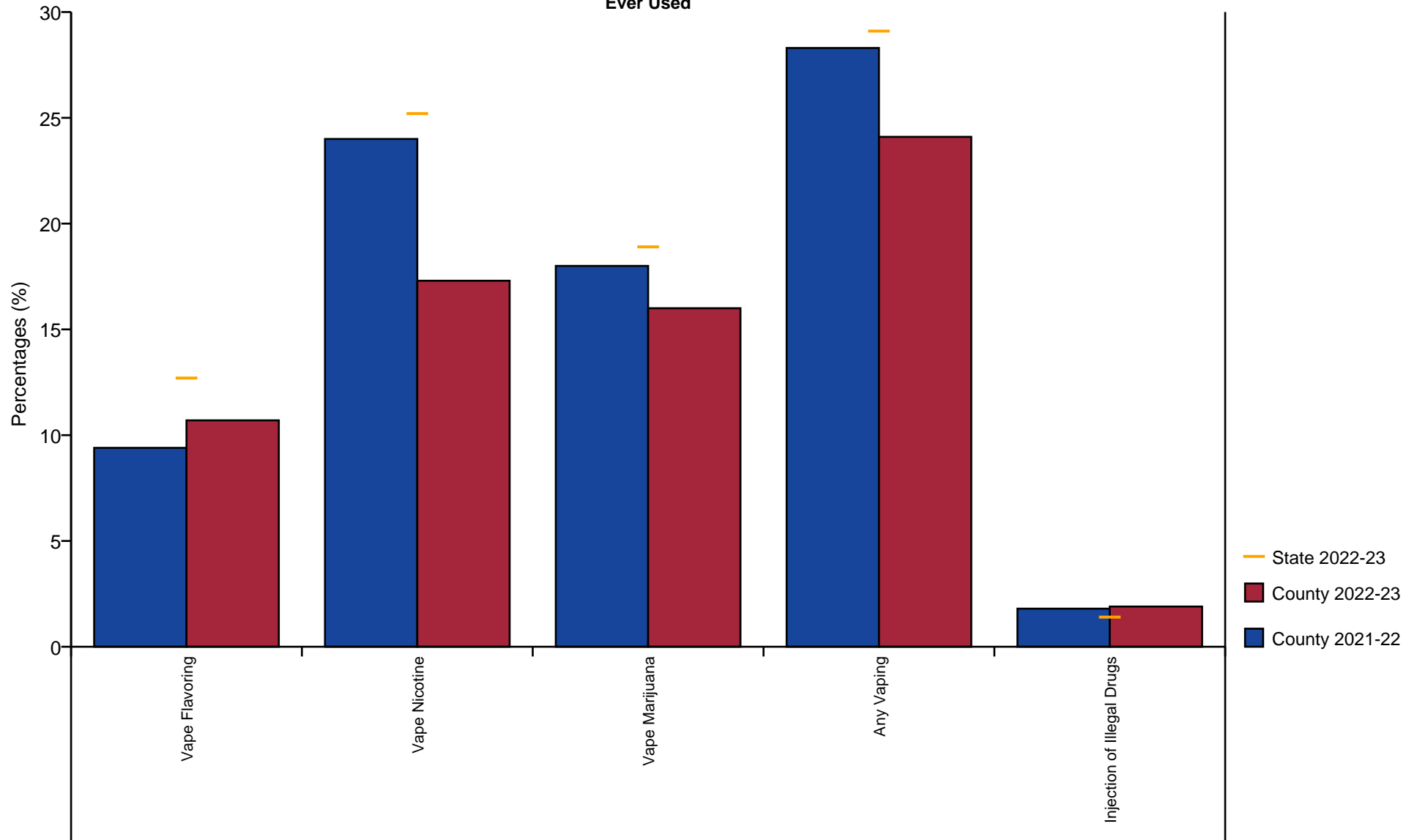
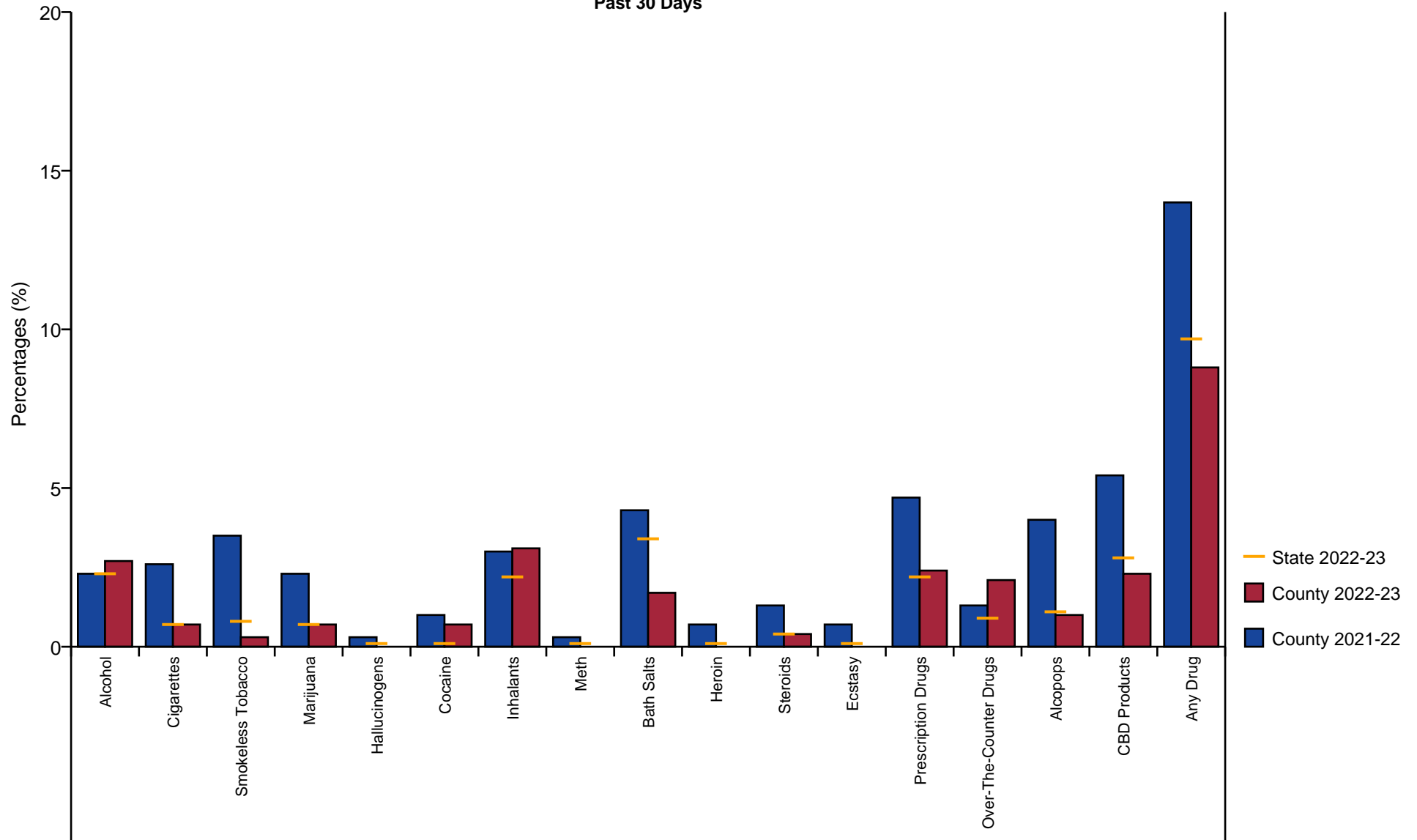


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Jefferson County

Past 30 Days

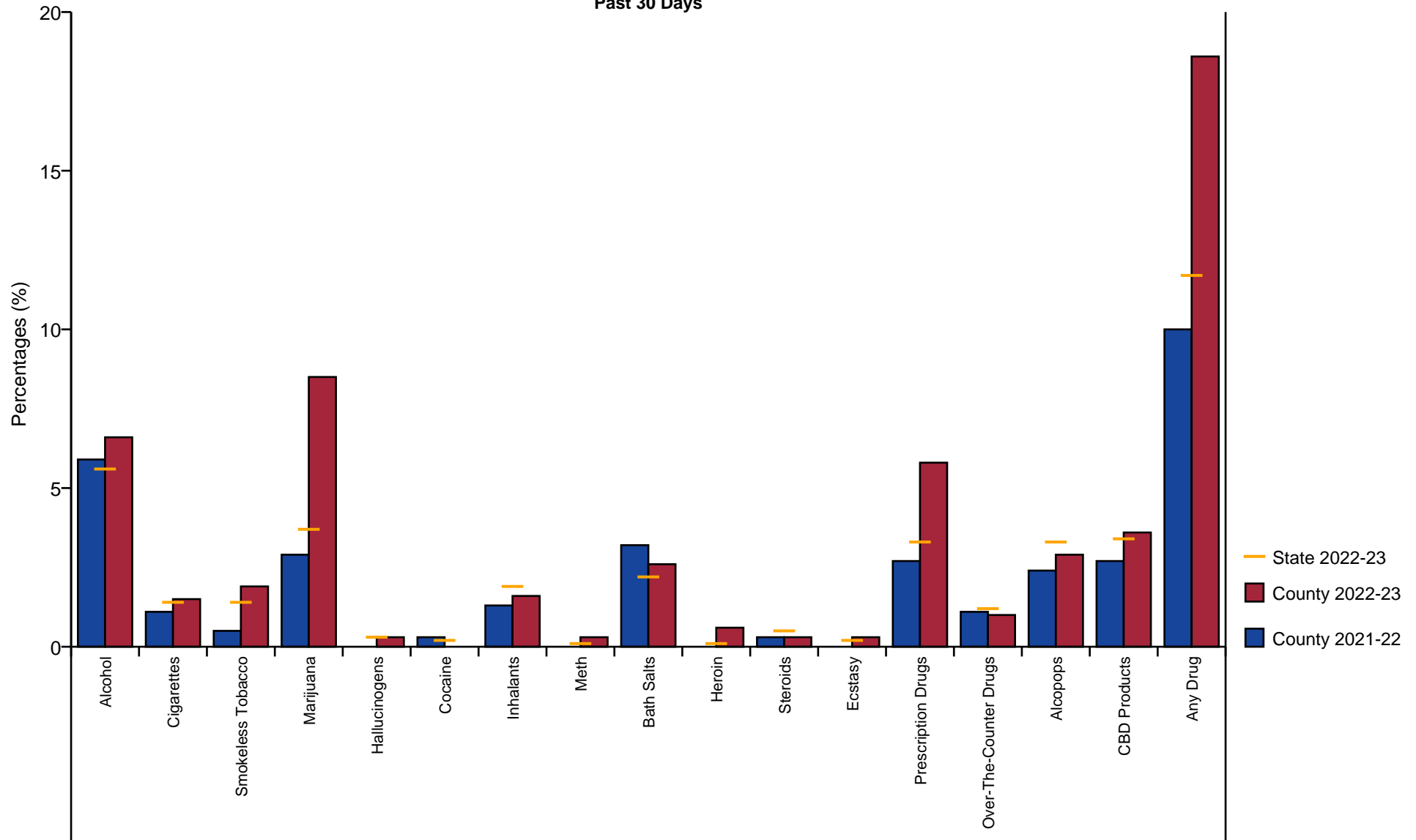


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Jefferson County

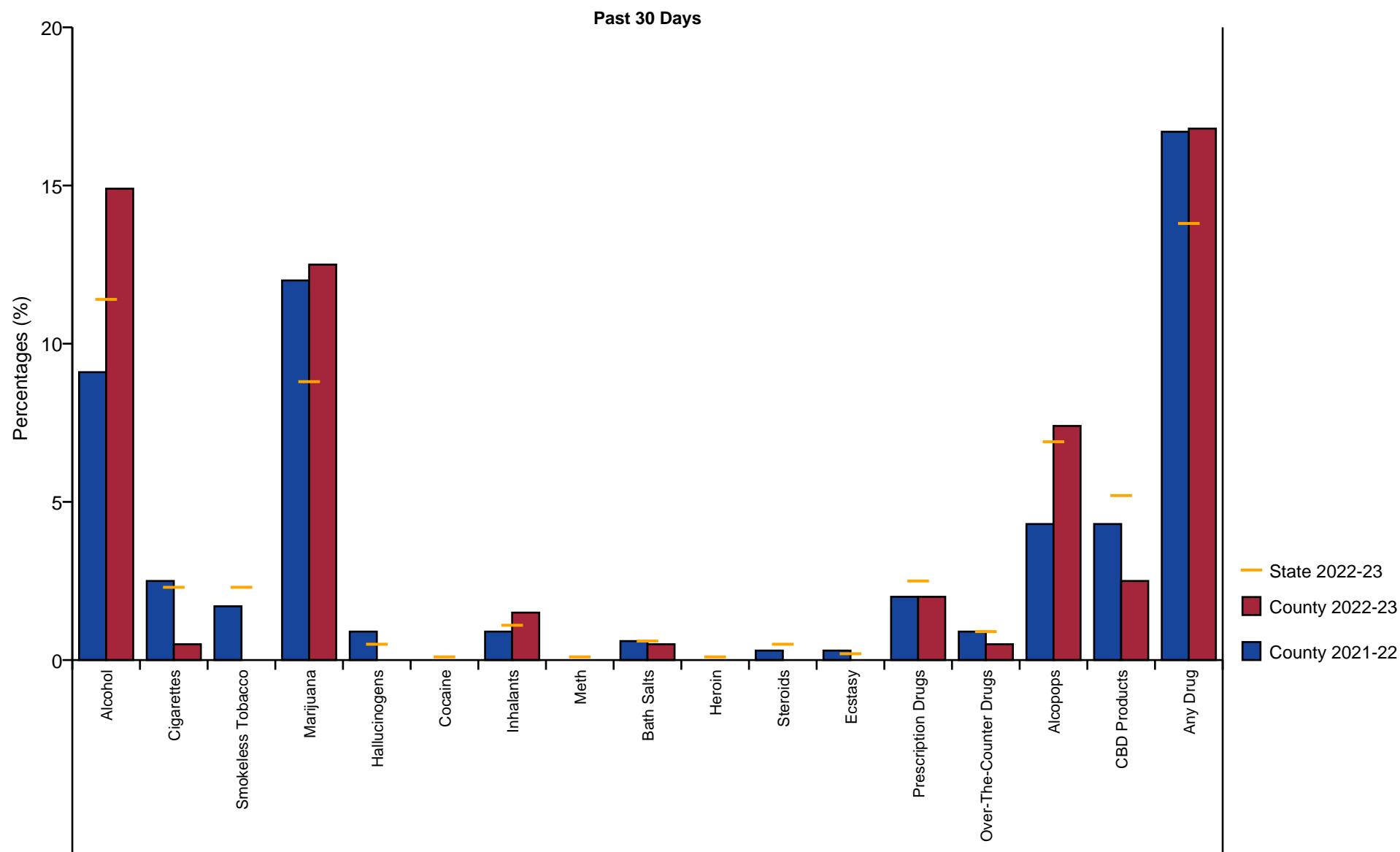
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

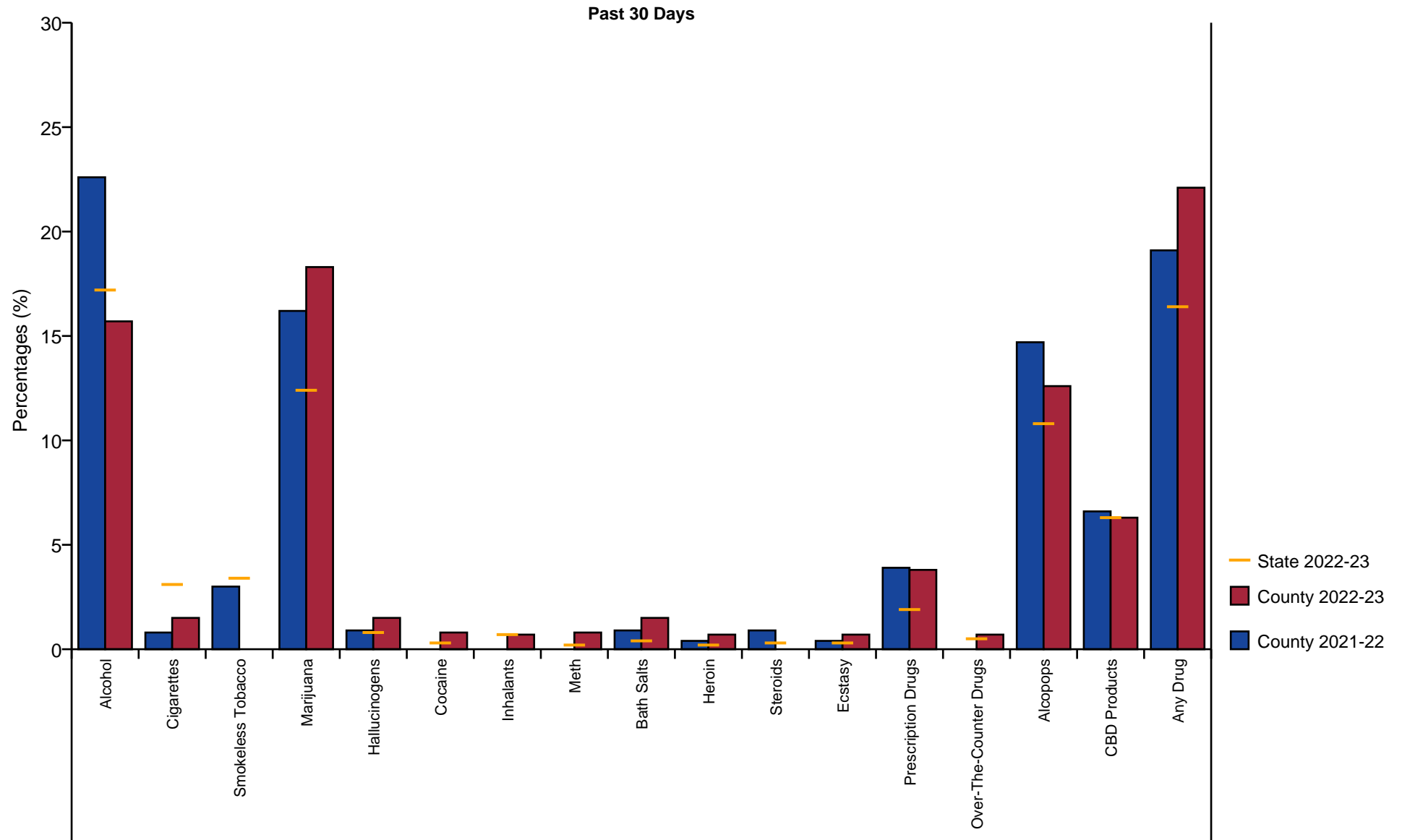
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Jefferson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

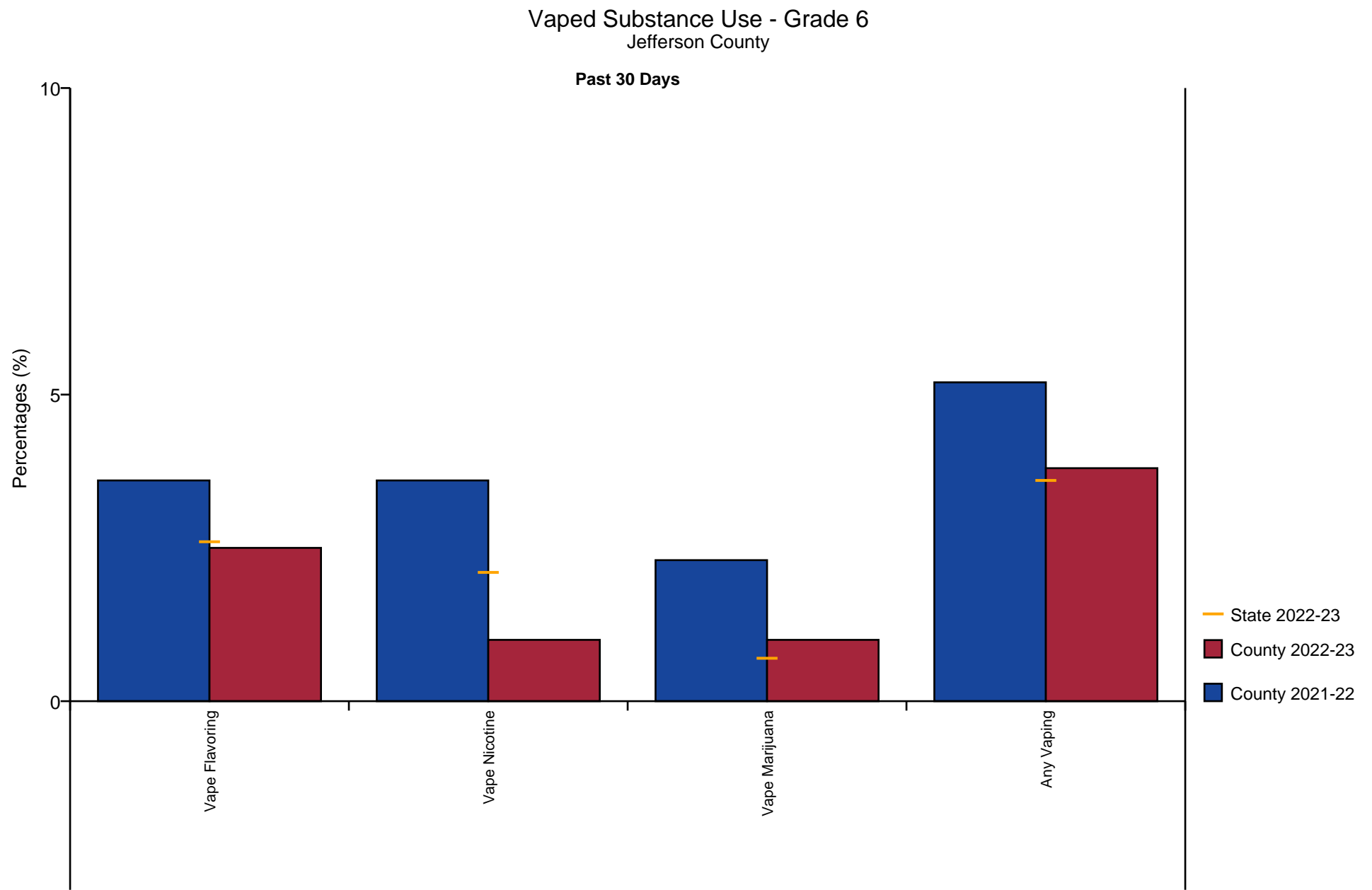


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

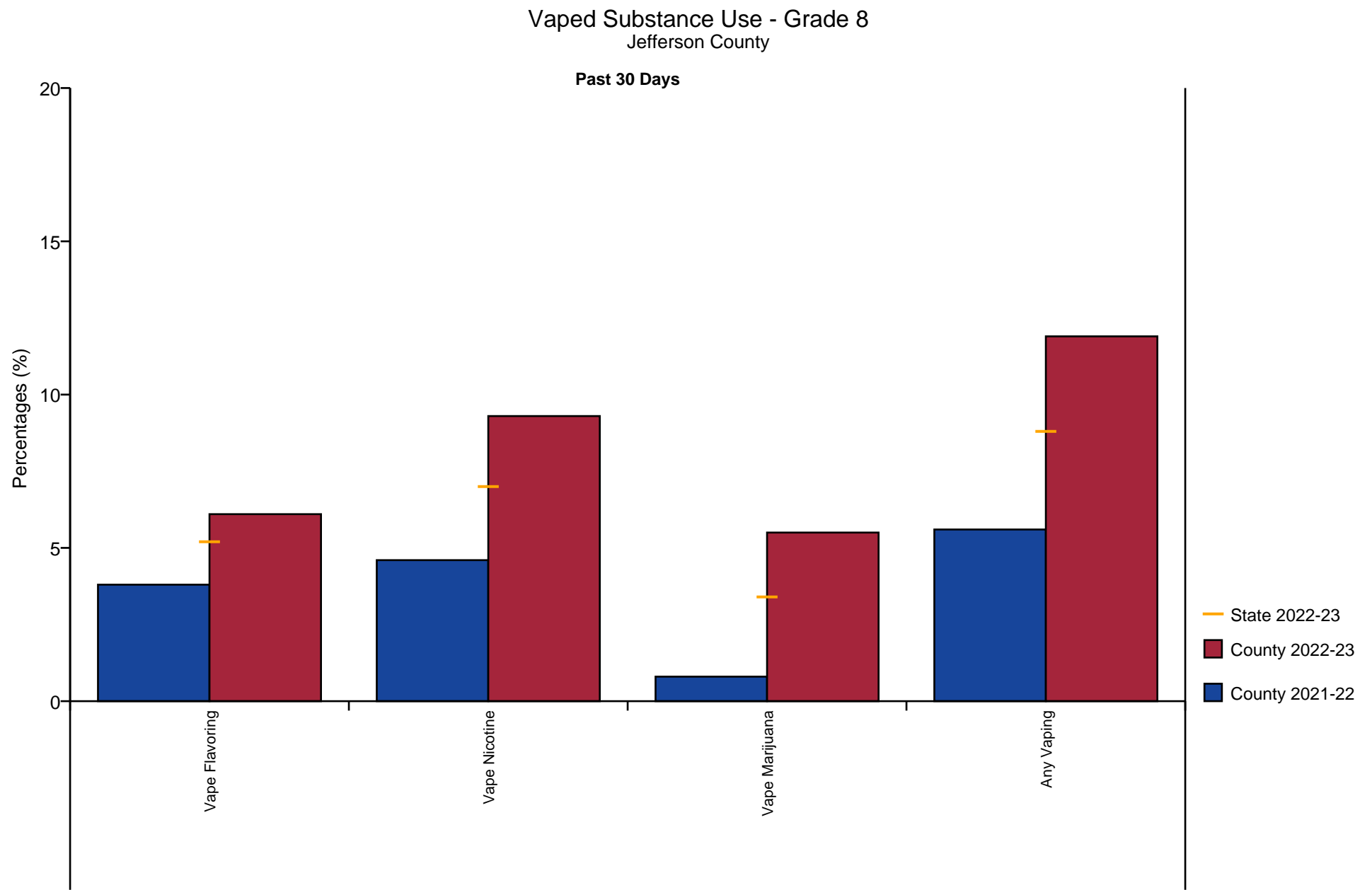


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

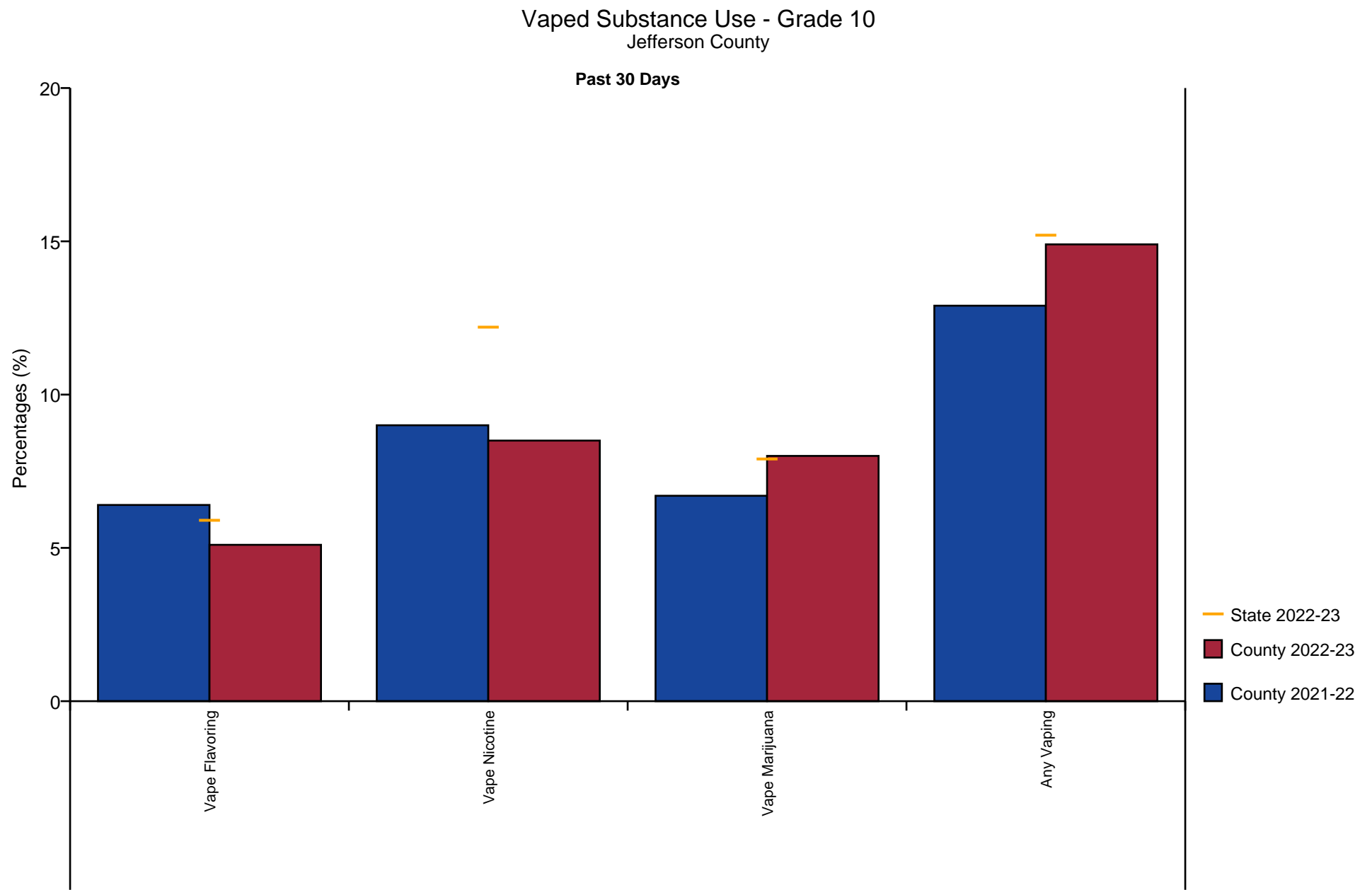


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Jefferson County

Past 30 Days

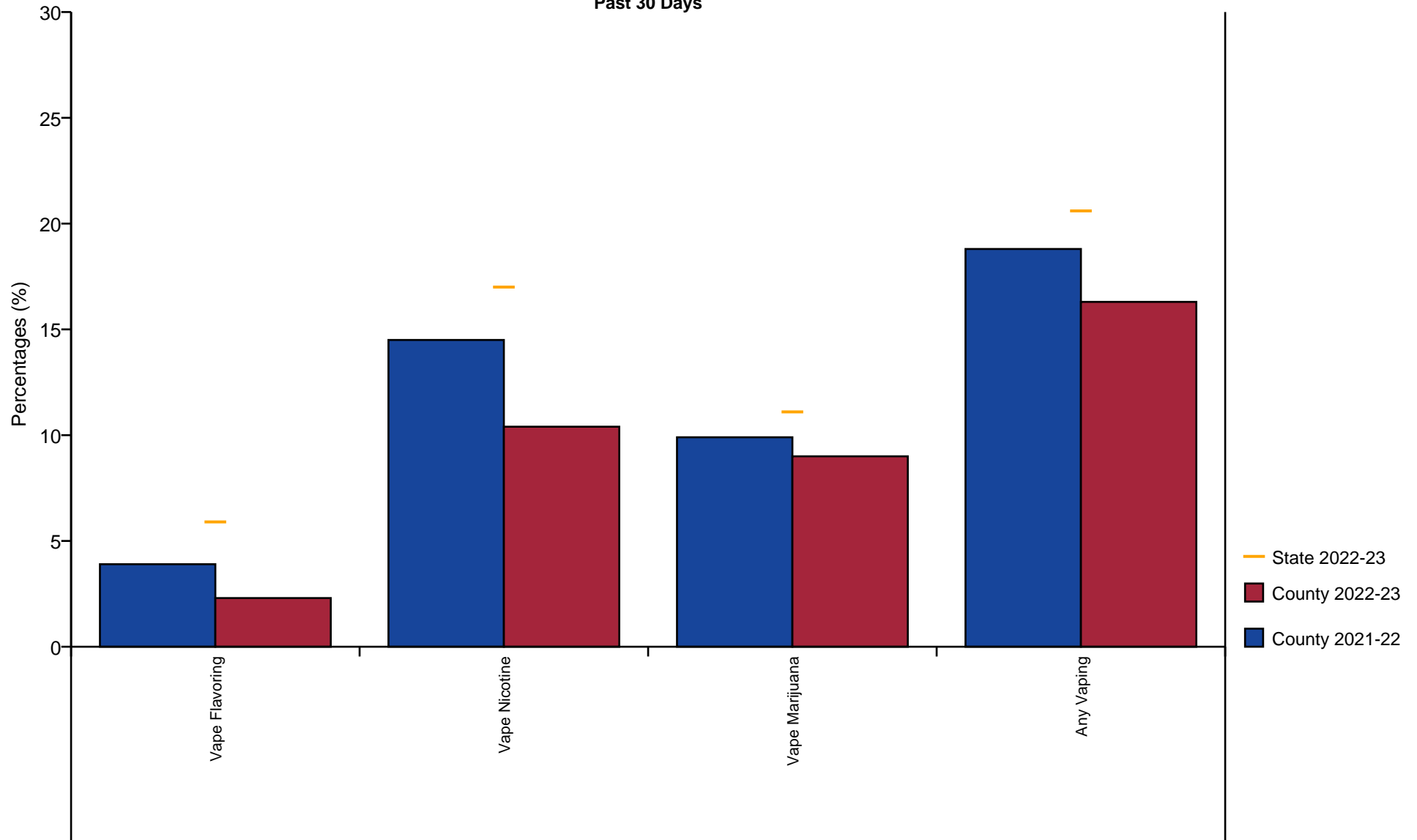


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

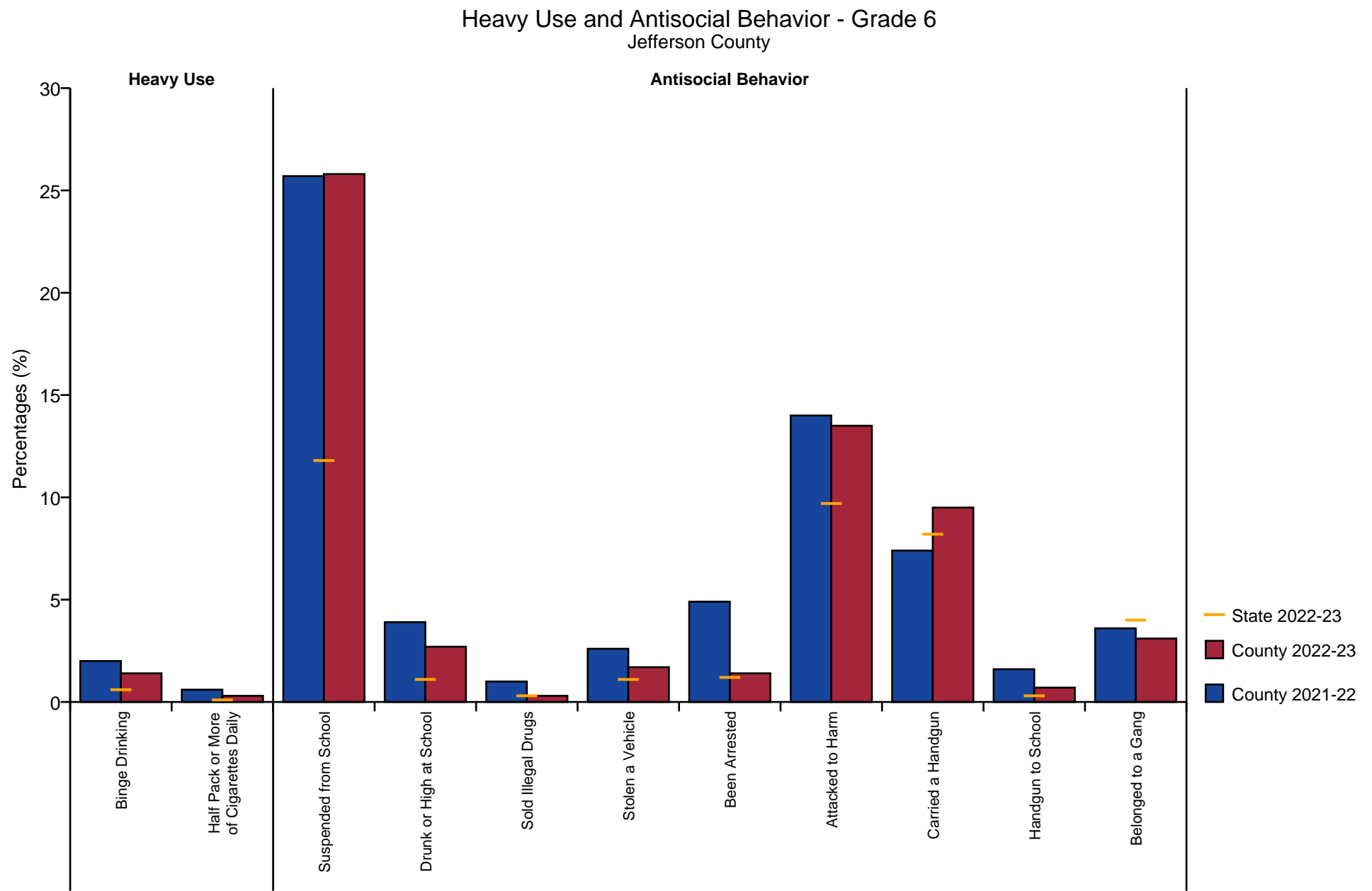


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

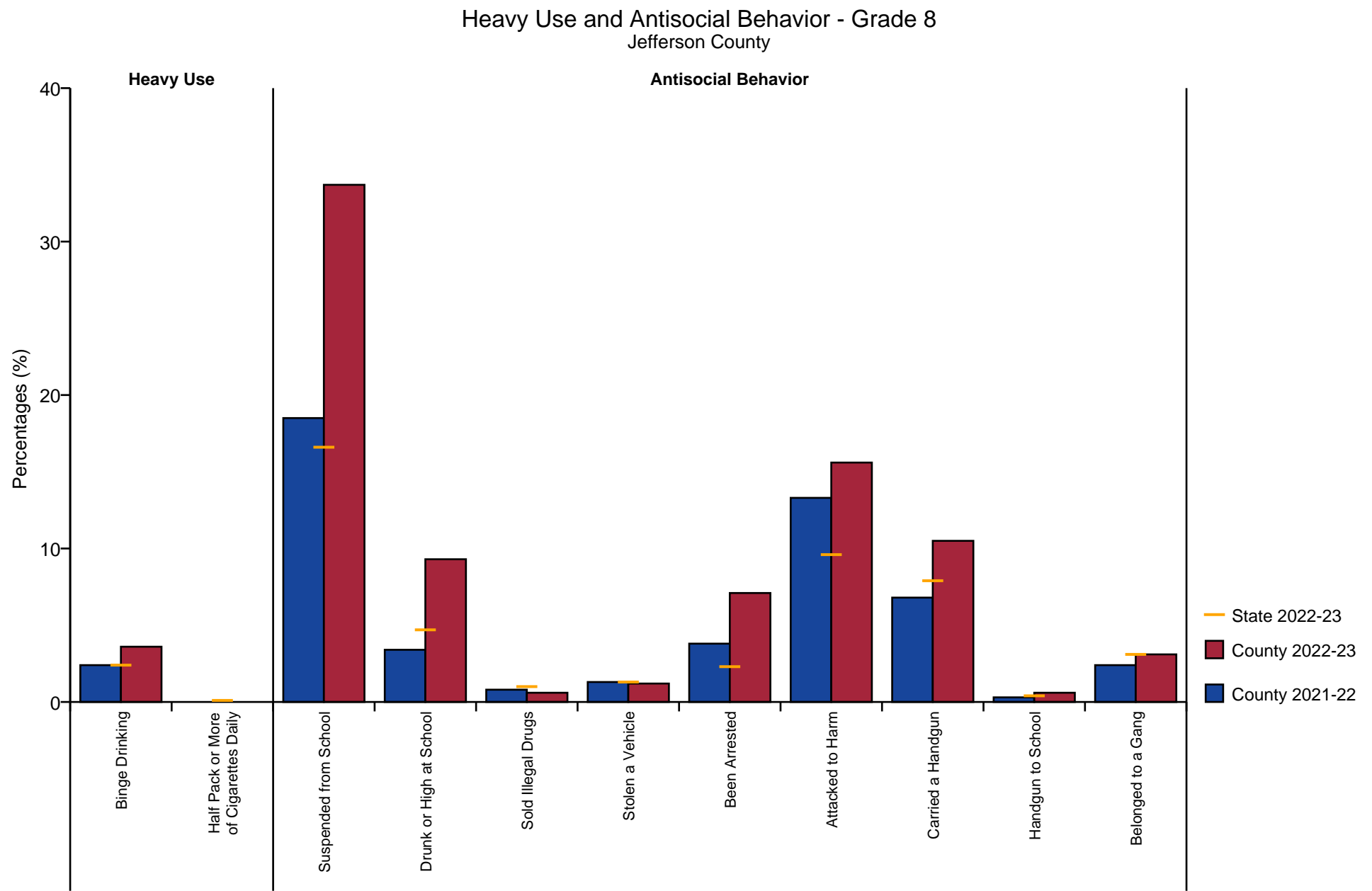


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

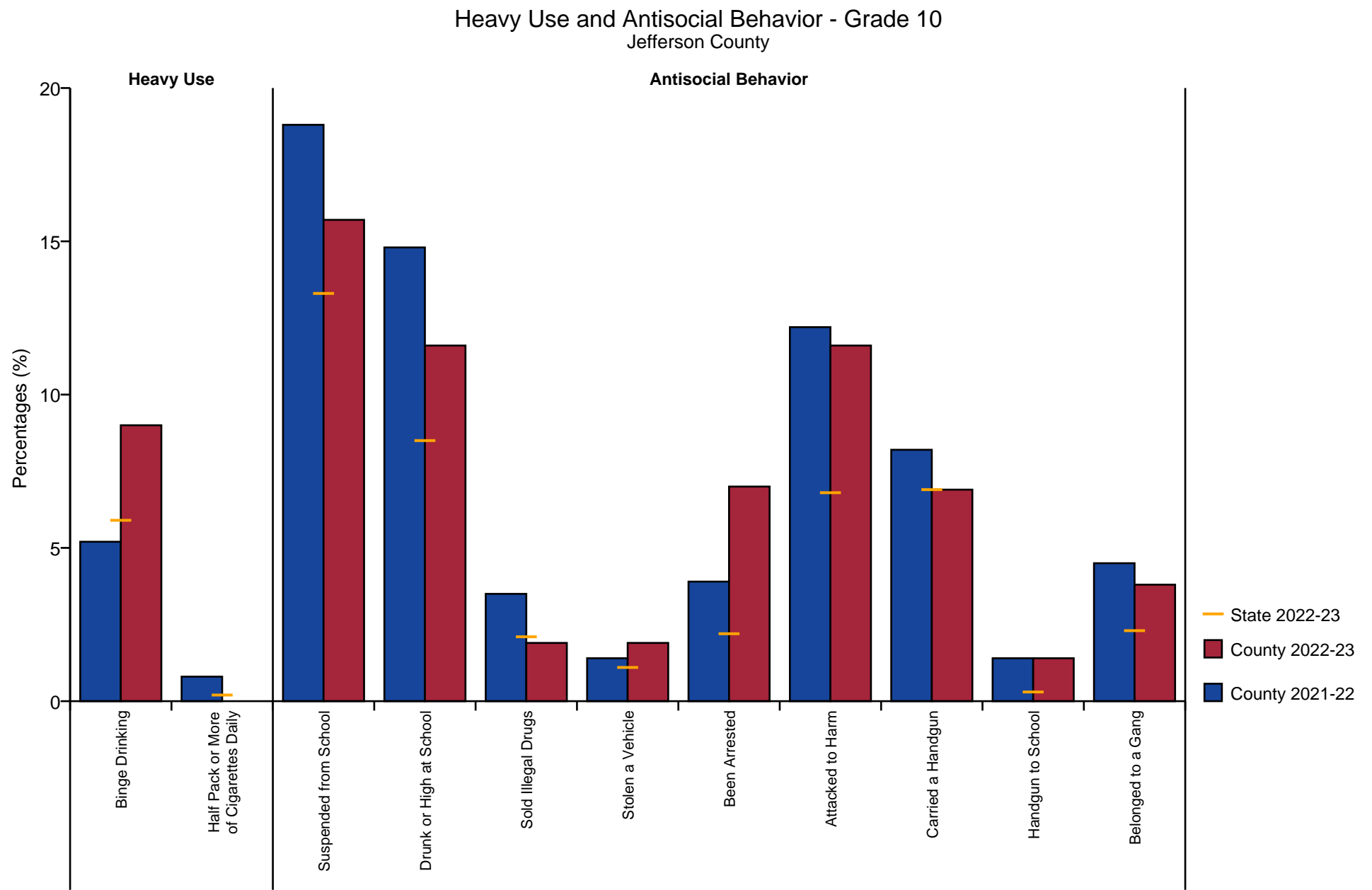


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

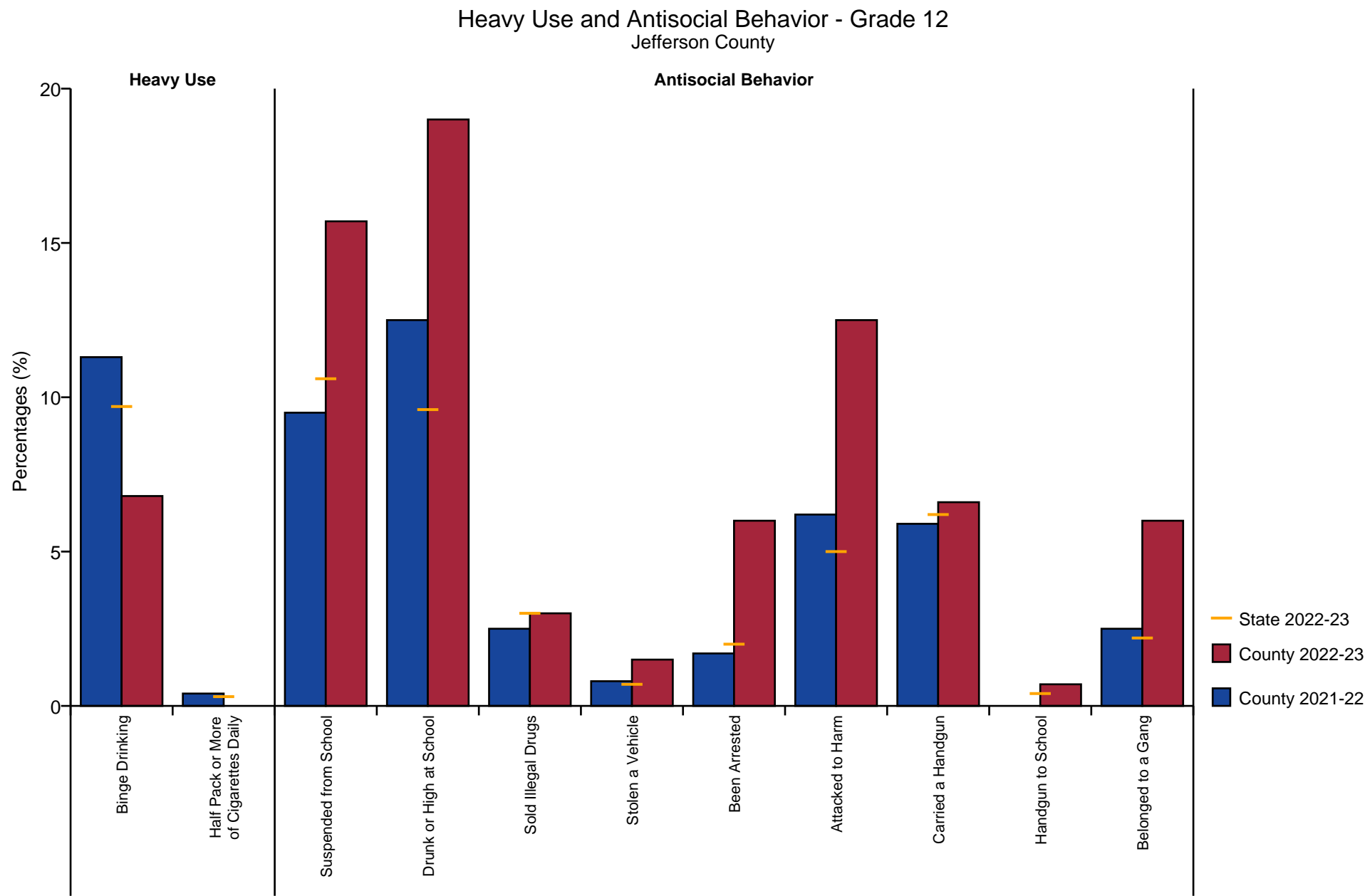
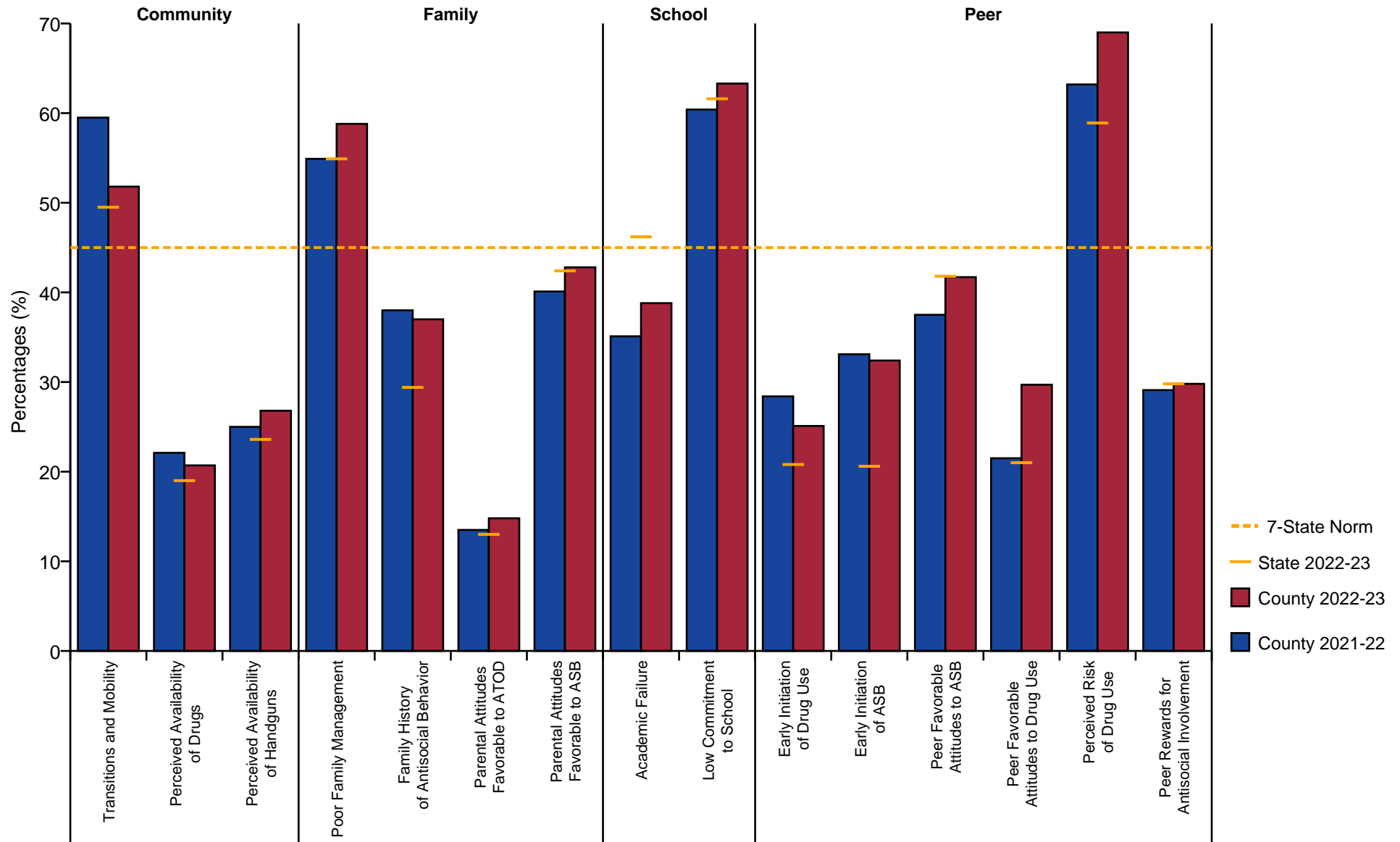


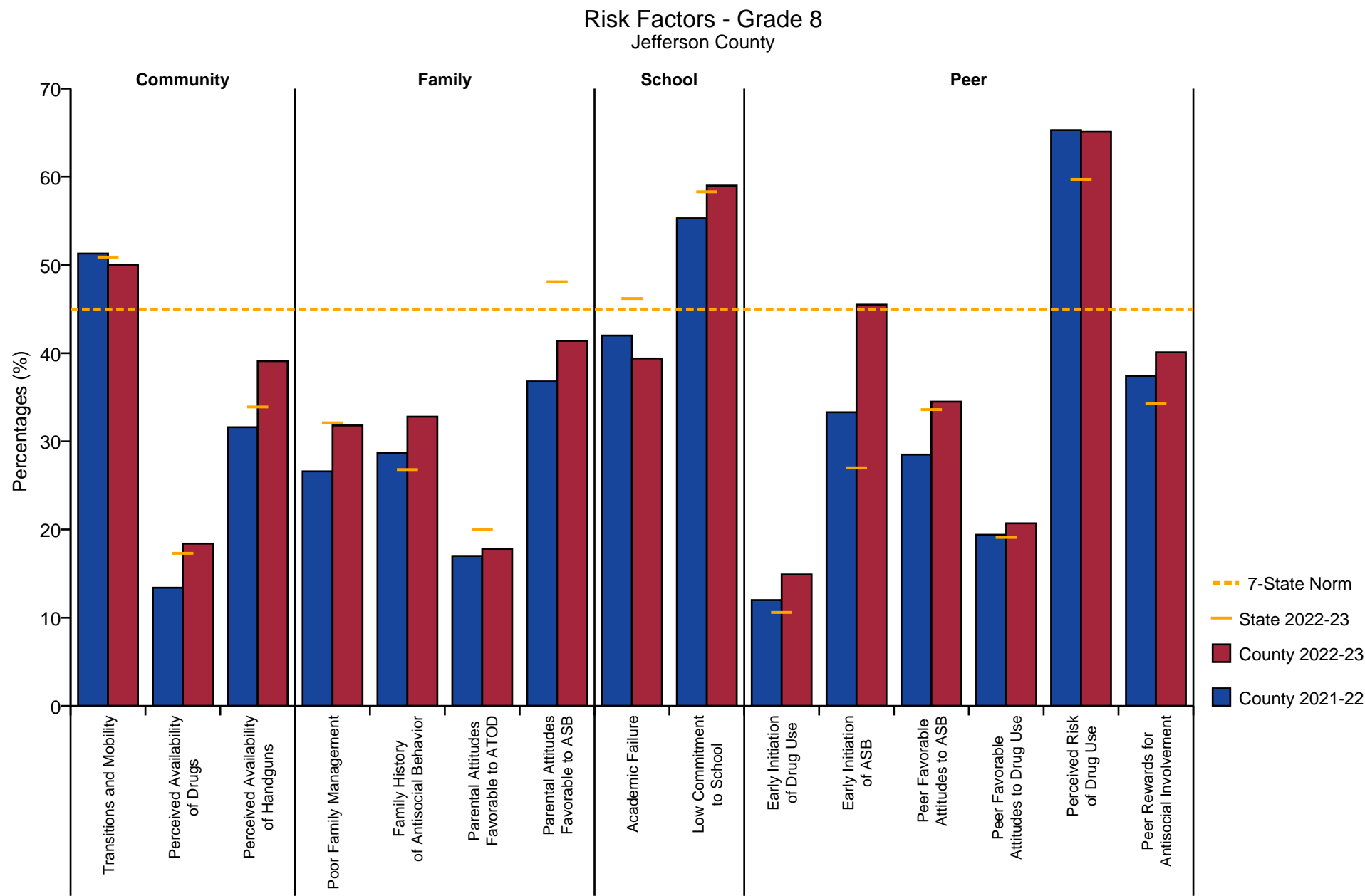
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

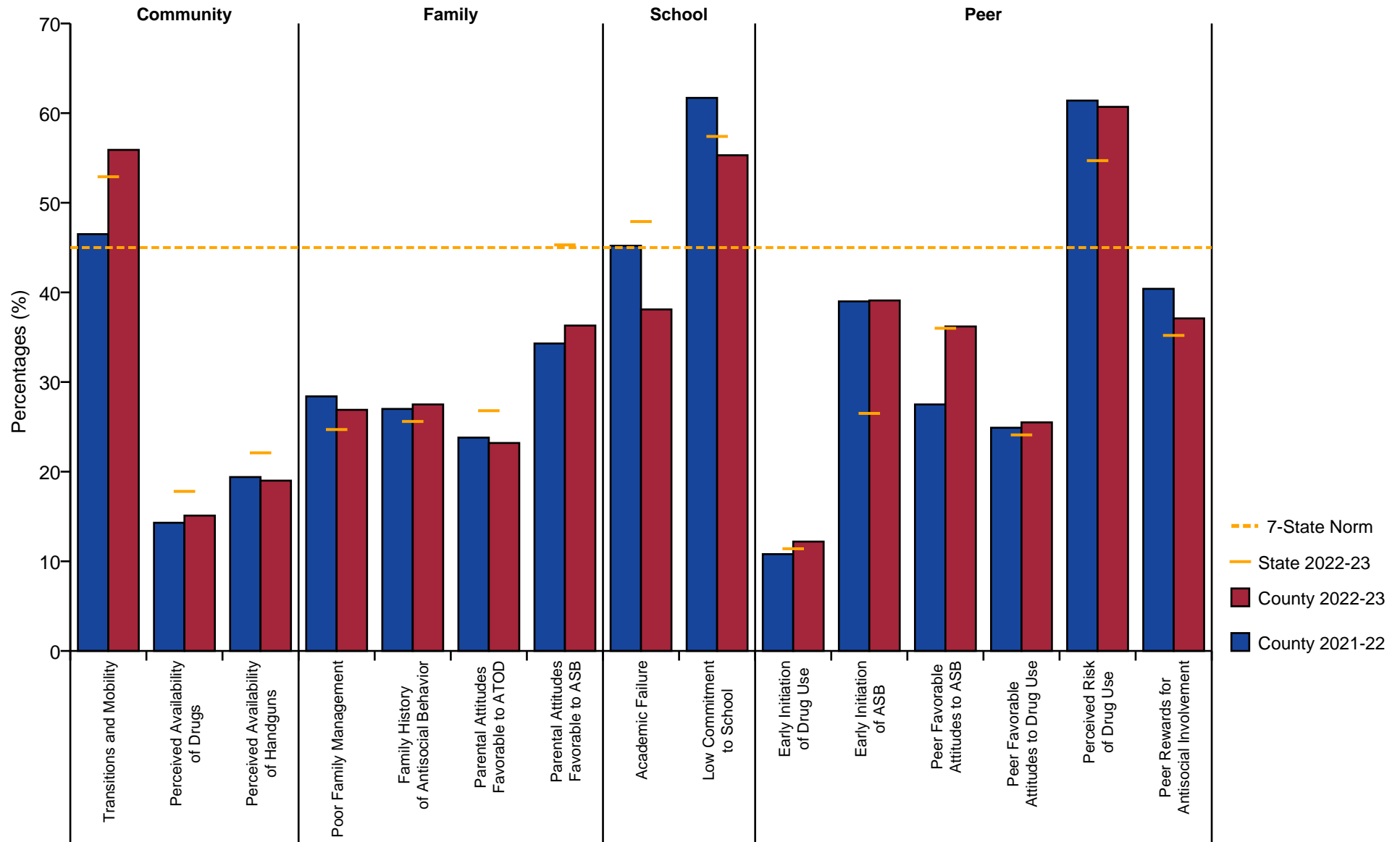
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

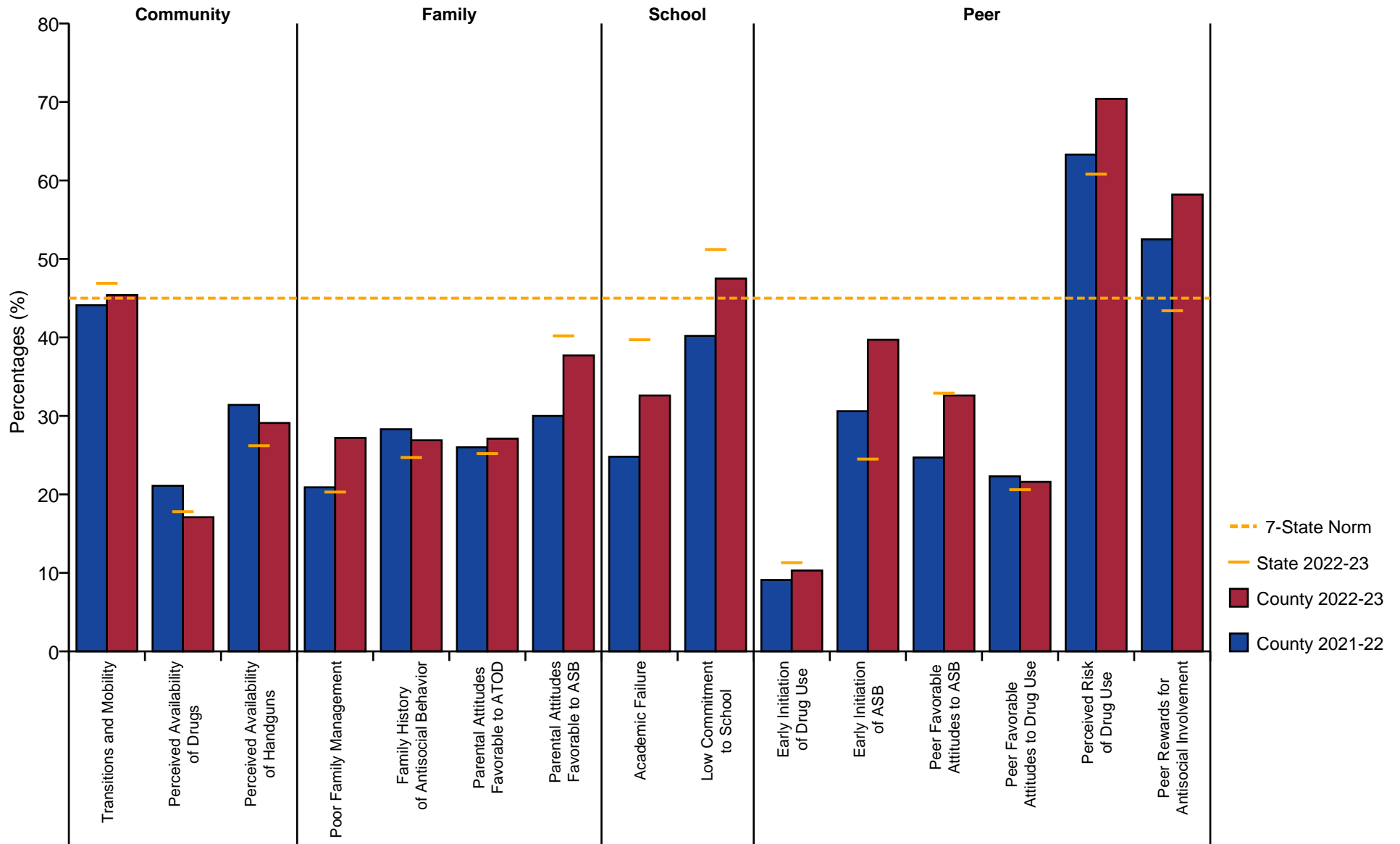
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

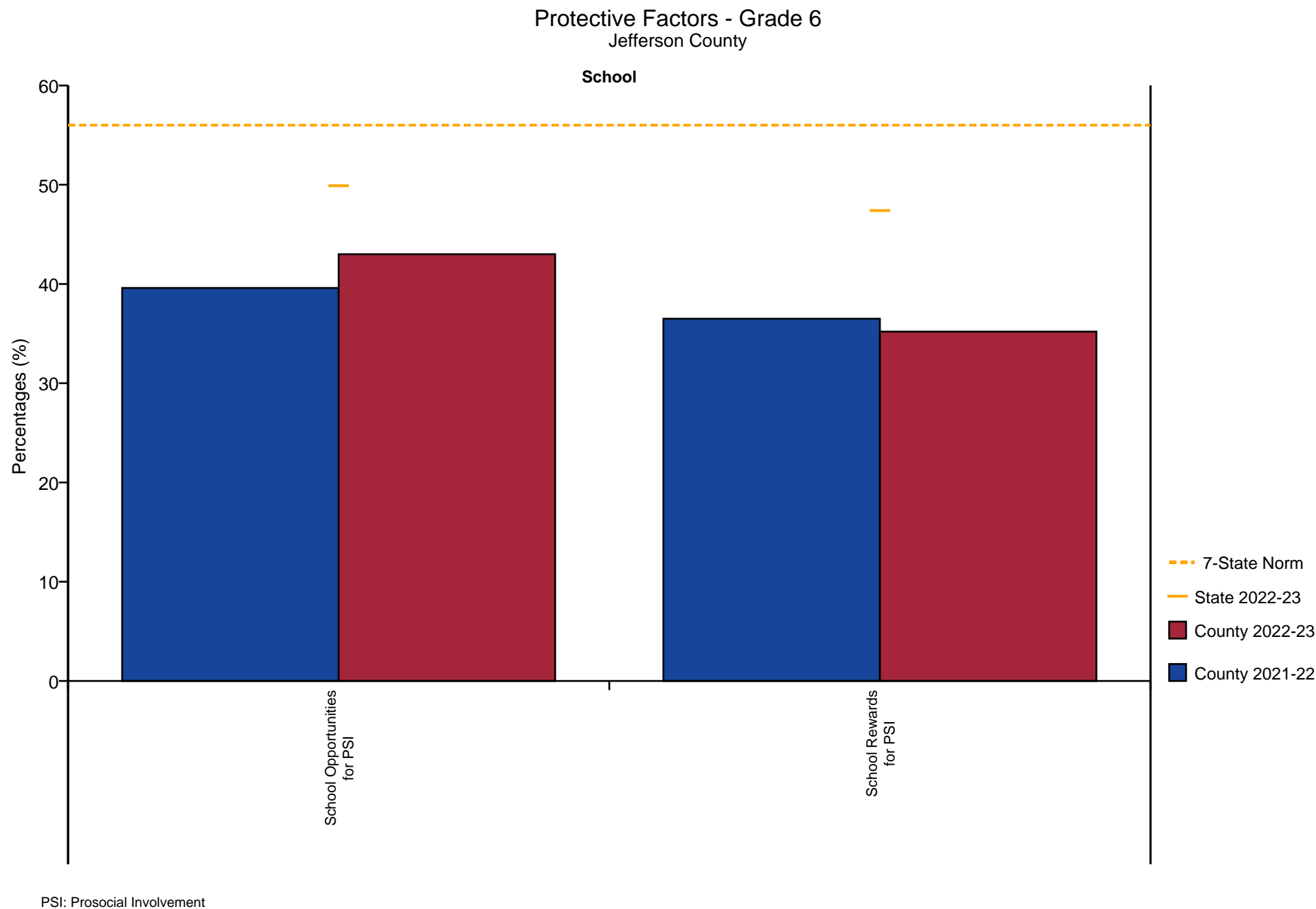


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

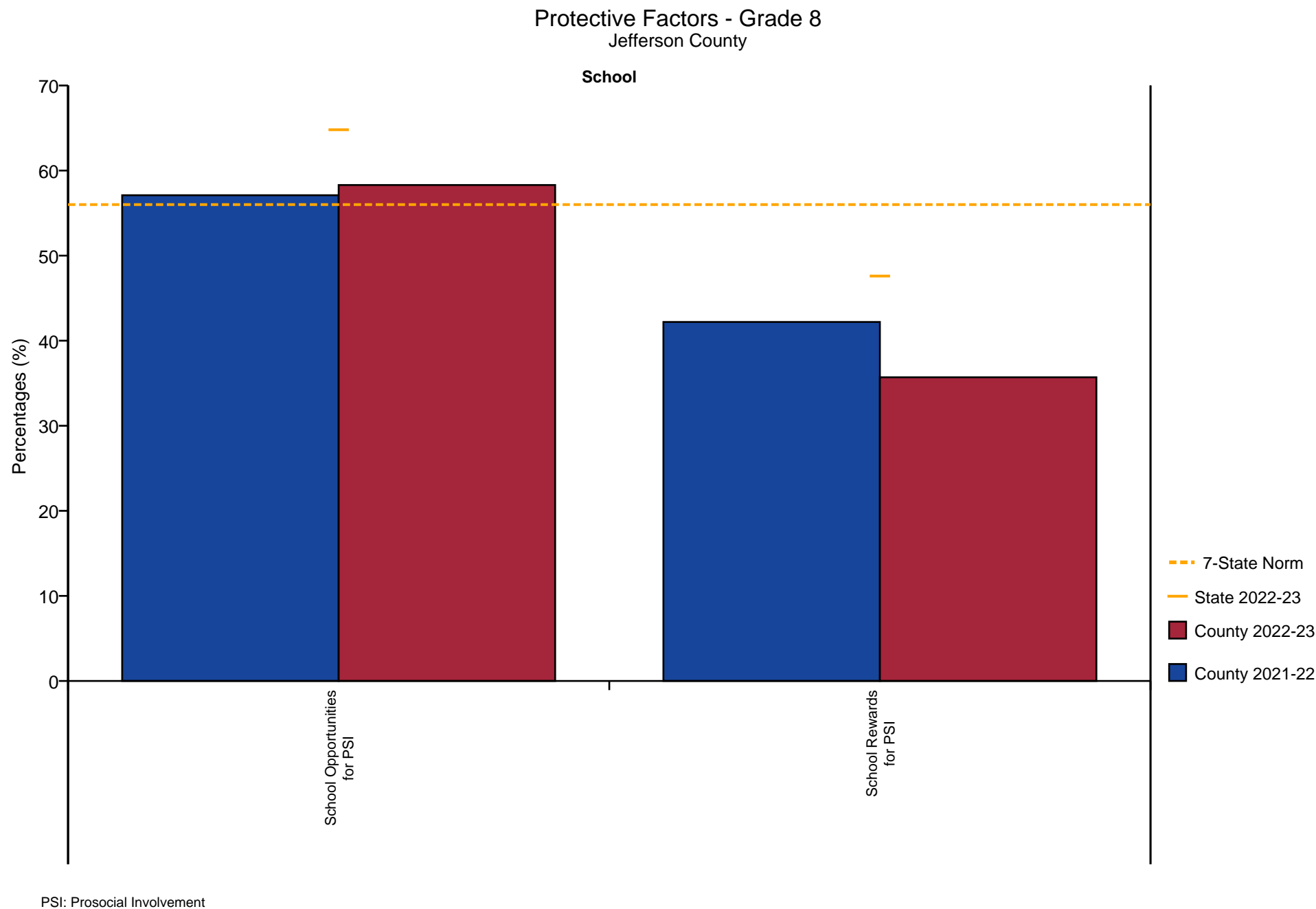


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

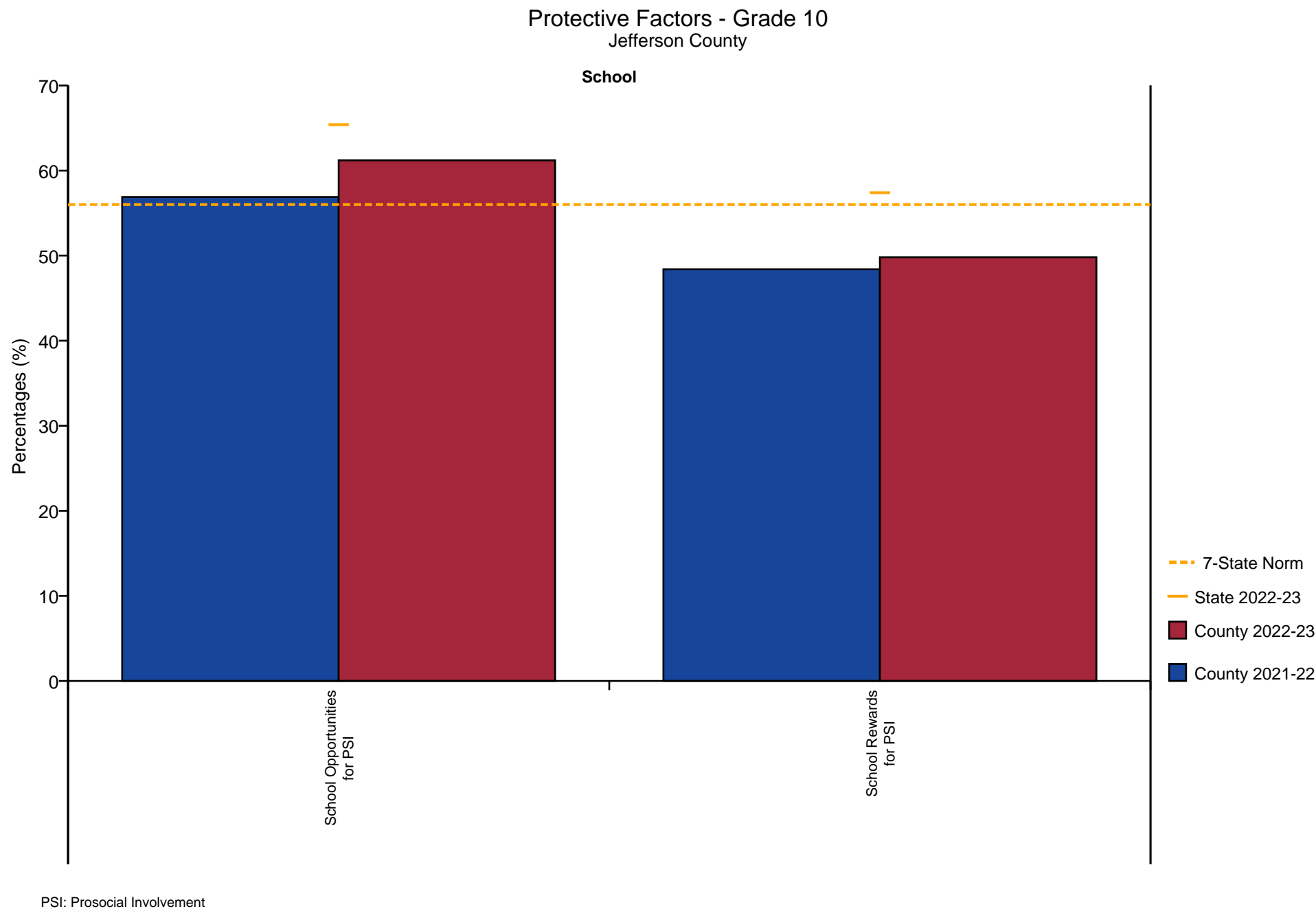


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

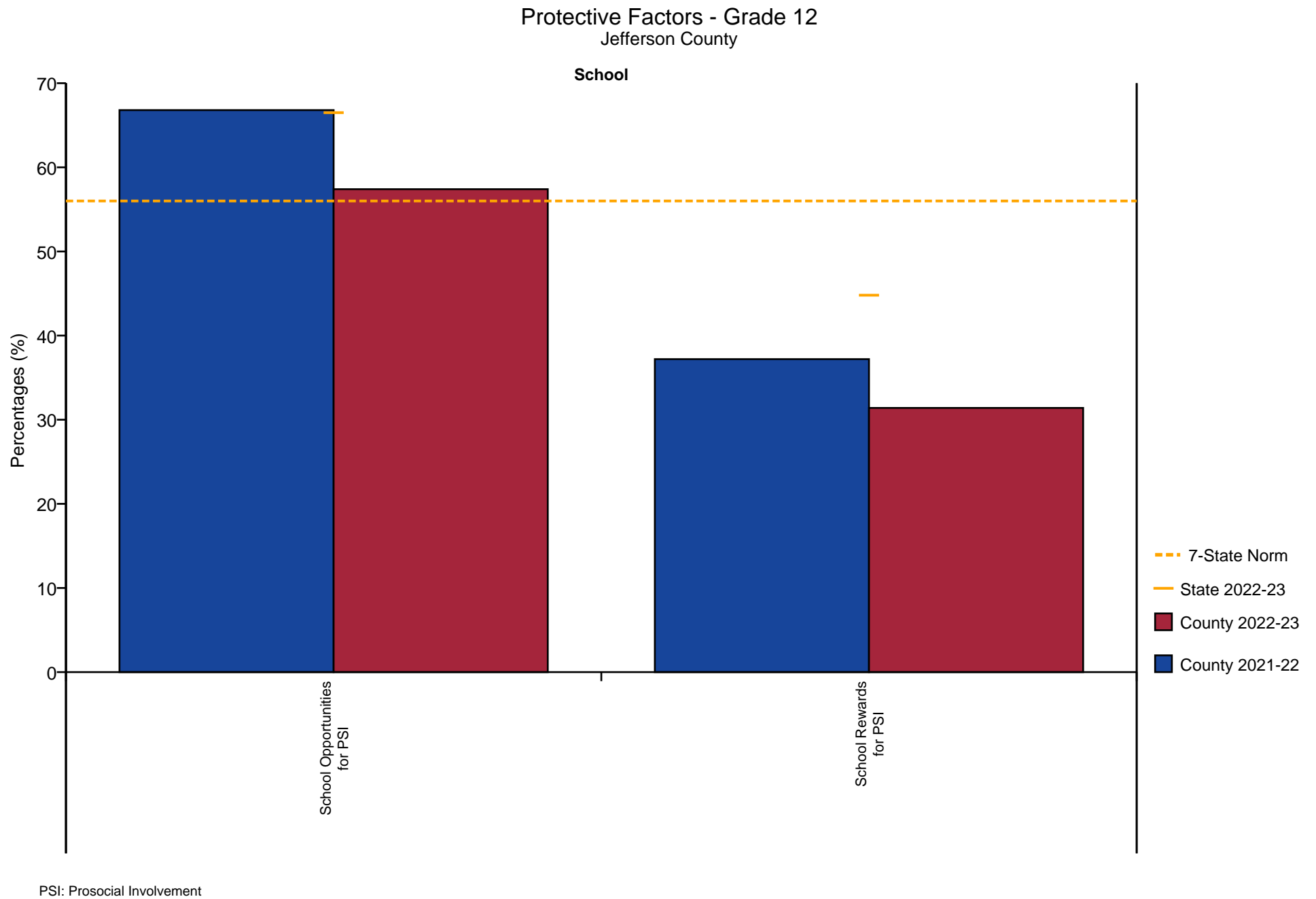


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

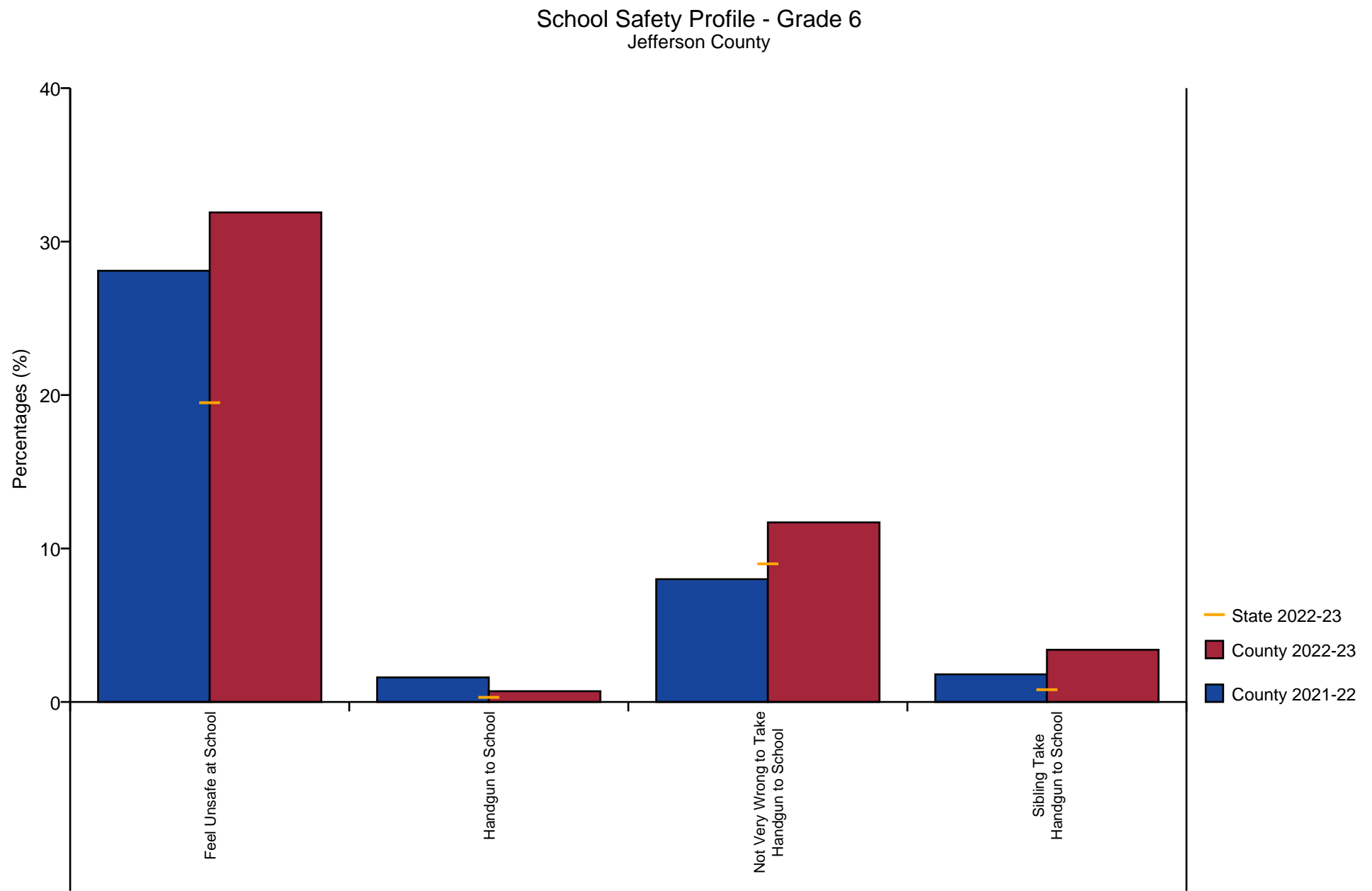


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

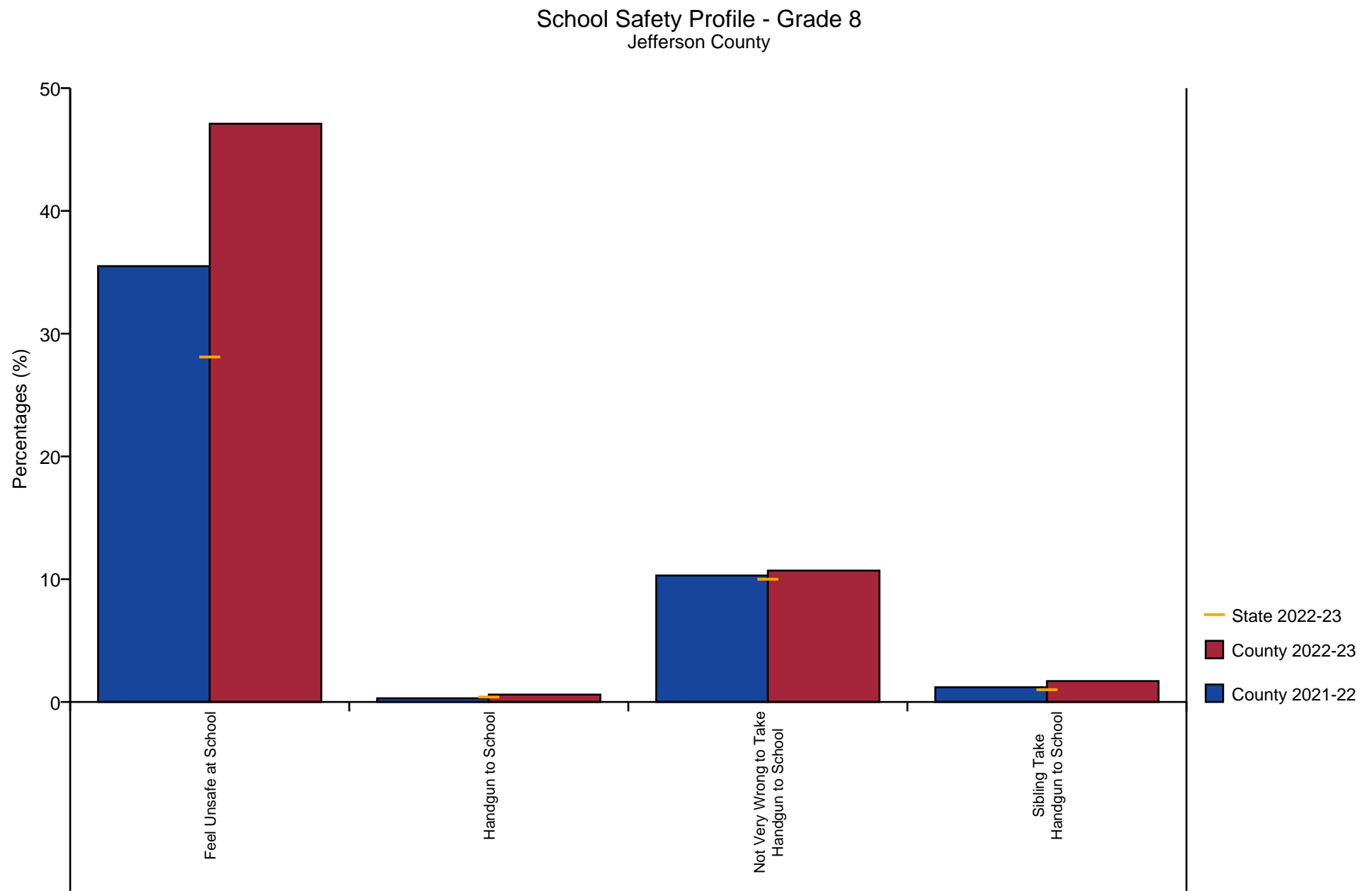


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

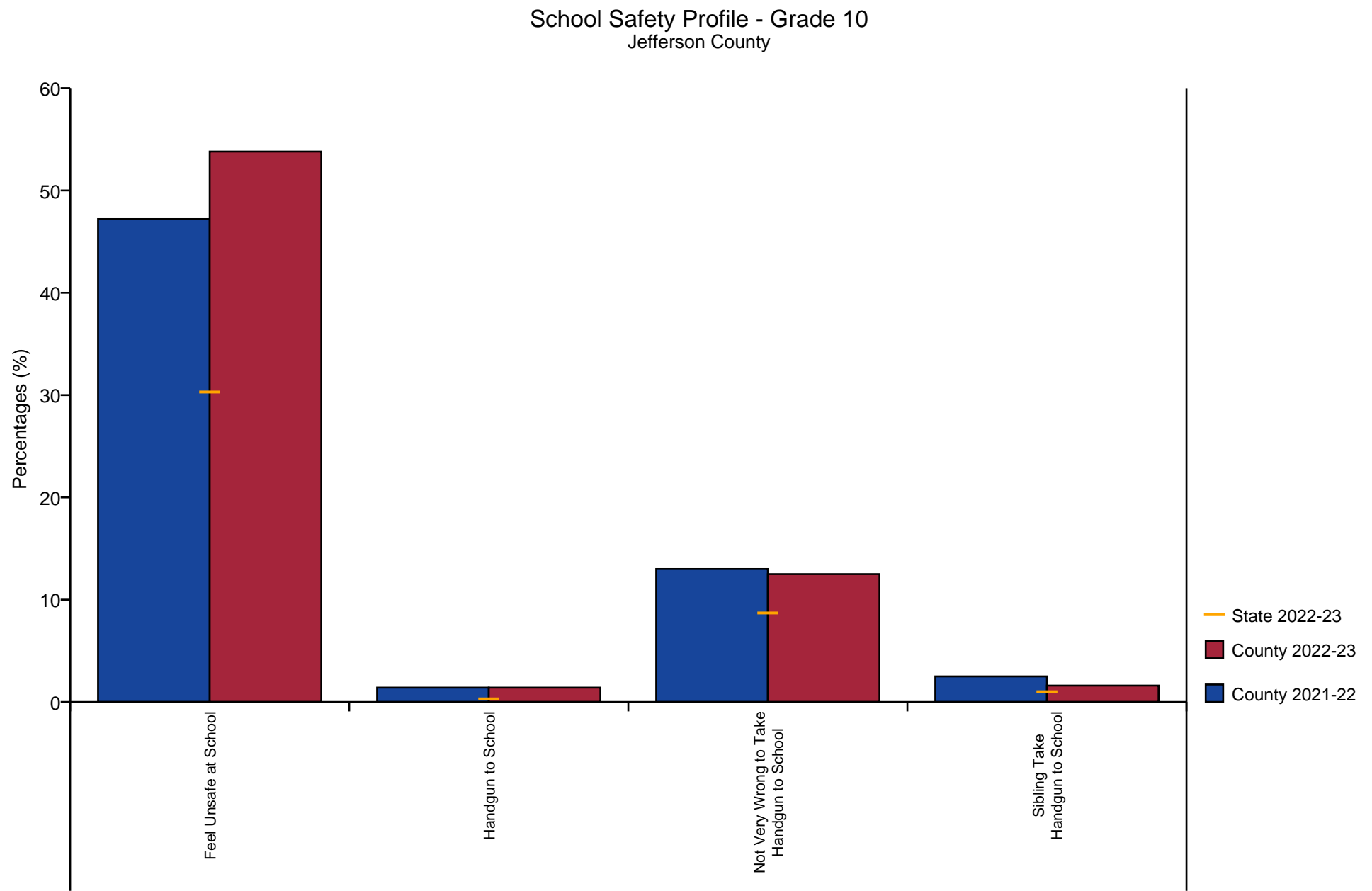


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

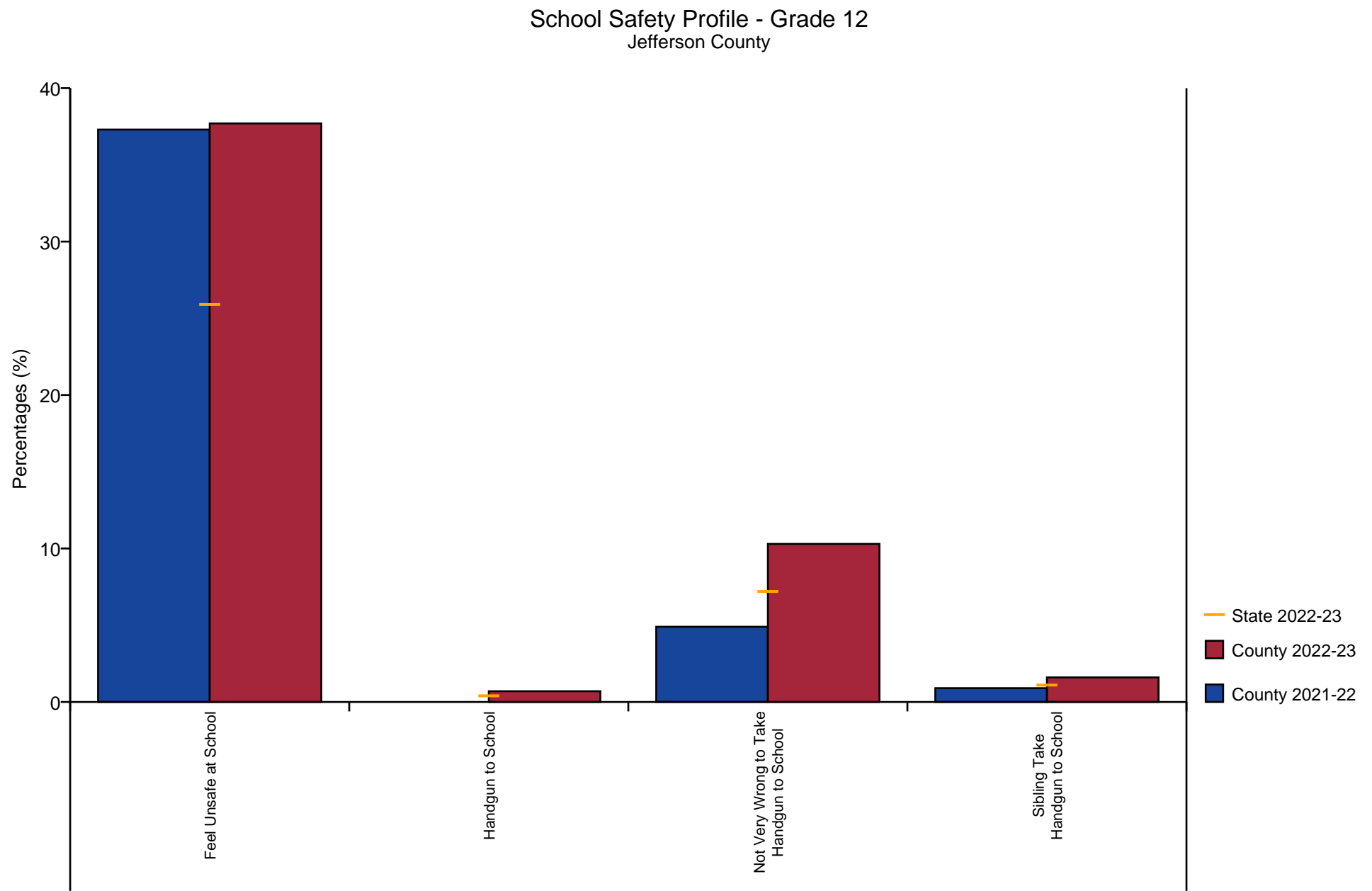
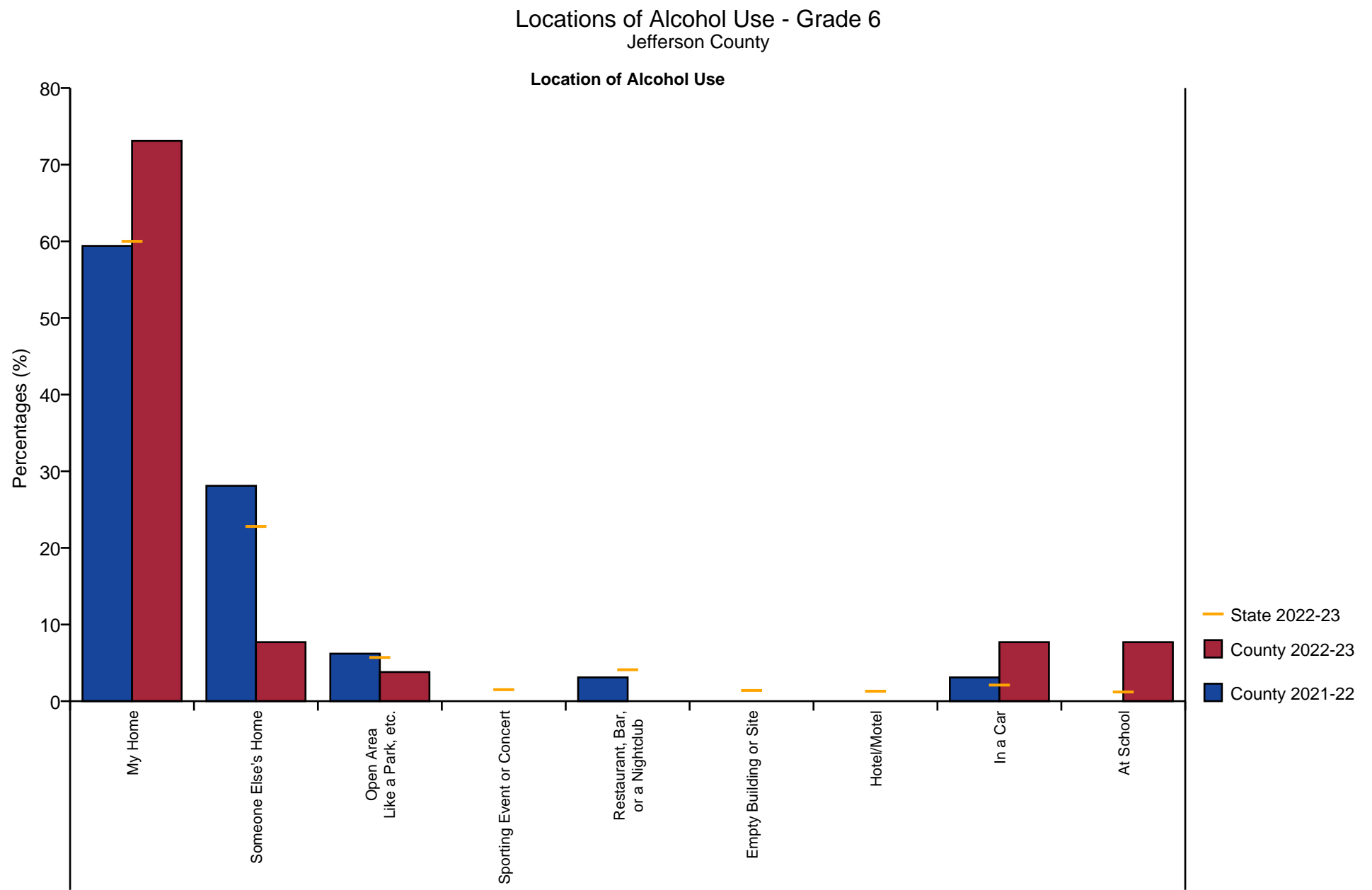
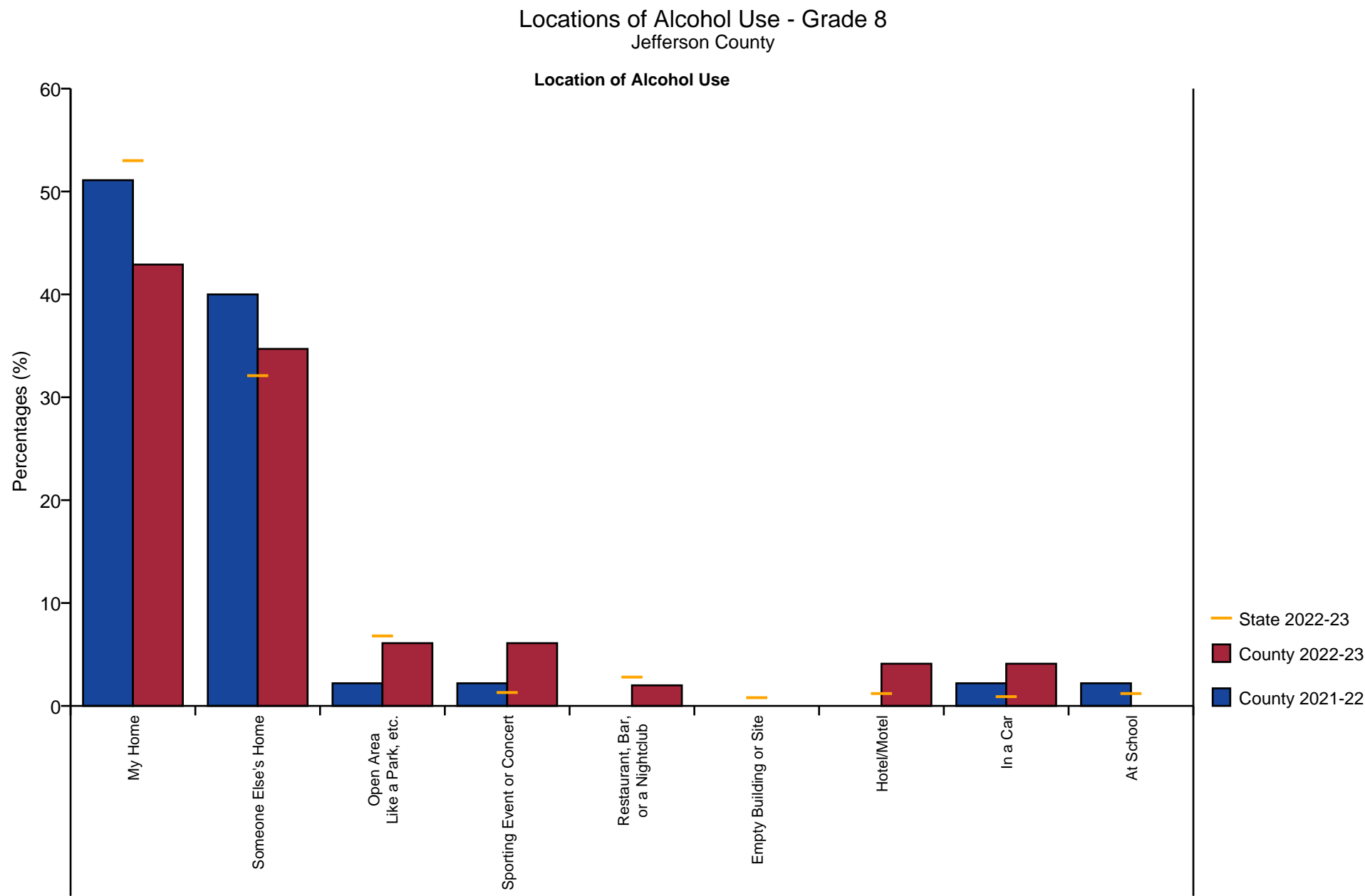


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



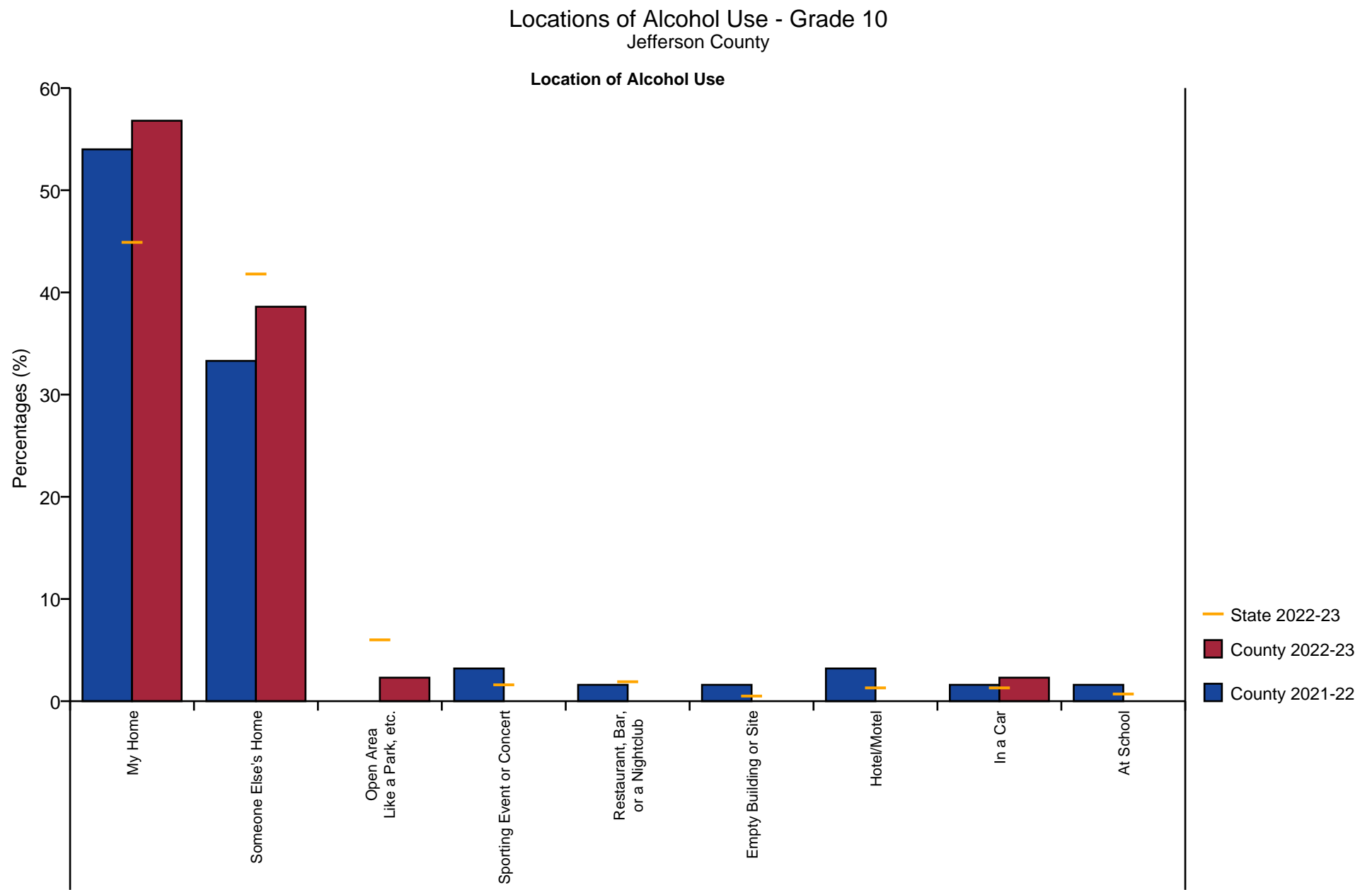
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



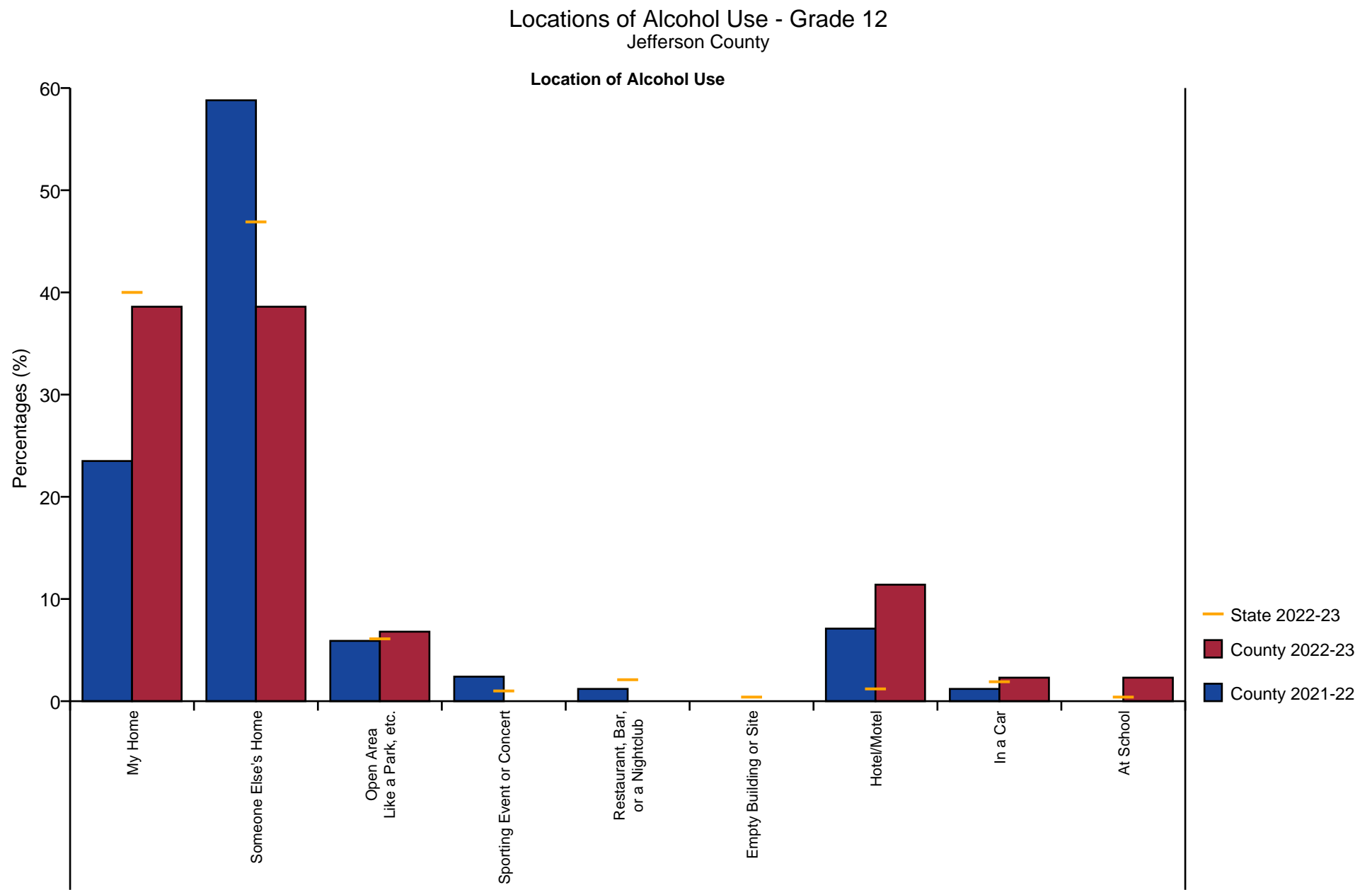
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.6	11.8	13.9	15.5
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	19.3	0.0	21.0	22.7
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	31.7	37.6	19.9	29.4
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	45.9	47.3	39.7	38.6
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	24.0	36.1	22.5	24.1
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	5.3	7.6	3.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.7	0.0	8.7	8.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	13.5	18.0	11.7	8.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	20.5	25.2	12.2	12.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	11.8	18.0	9.9	7.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	5.5	3.2	1.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	7.7	0.0	3.2	5.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.7	18.8	4.3	2.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	12.2	14.2	6.0	1.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	7.0	14.1	4.0	3.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.9	3.3	2.1
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	9.6	0.0	5.5	13.5
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	20.9	14.4	15.2	19.6
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	34.6	34.1	30.5	28.2
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	14.3	19.8	12.3	13.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	4.6	4.5
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	5.6	0.0	3.0	2.8
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.1	5.3	3.8	2.5
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.7	3.1	1.7	1.5
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.1
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	5.4	3.1
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	3.6	4.2
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	1.3	2.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	0.3	2.8	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.3
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	0.0	4.4	3.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.0	0.0	4.1	5.1
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	6.5	8.3	4.1	4.5
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	7.3	10.1	6.4	7.6
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.5	7.3	4.6	4.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.4
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.1	2.6
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.2	3.8	0.9	1.5
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.8	3.9	0.9	2.3
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.5	3.3	1.3	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	2.9	5.0	3.5
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	9.4	0.0	5.5	6.4
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	19.3	18.2	7.6	9.8
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	28.9	29.5	23.9	19.8
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	13.3	19.5	9.4	8.1
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.9	4.4	14.0	11.1
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	14.9	0.0	14.2	24.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	27.3	21.1	22.4	26.9
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	39.5	36.4	35.3	32.8
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.8	23.6	20.4	21.9
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.4	5.1	5.6
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	11.4
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	20.3	9.1	7.6
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	24.0	9.4	10.7
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	18.5	7.5	8.7
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	5.3	2.1
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	12.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	30.1	12.9	13.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	37.5	24.0	17.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	27.4	12.0	10.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	10.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	15.0	9.9	9.1
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	25.6	18.0	16.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	16.4	7.3	8.0
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.4	7.9	6.6
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	16.7
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	33.8	18.0	17.1
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	41.1	28.3	24.1
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	31.2	15.3	14.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	7.1	2.3	2.7
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	5.9	0.0	5.9	6.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	13.0	15.8	9.1	14.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	24.8	30.2	22.6	15.7
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	9.9	19.6	9.1	8.4
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.2	0.0	1.1	1.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	4.3	5.3	2.5	0.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	4.1	4.6	0.8	1.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.5	3.8	1.8	1.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	3.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.4	0.0	0.5	1.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	5.0	6.7	1.7	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	2.7	4.8	3.0	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	3.0	4.5	2.0	0.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	4.3	2.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.7	0.0	2.9	8.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	10.1	10.5	12.0	12.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	17.4	20.3	16.2	18.3
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	7.0	13.0	7.8	8.3
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.5
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	3.0	3.1
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.3	1.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.3	1.5	0.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	0.6	1.4	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	4.3	1.7
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.6	0.0	3.2	2.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	2.3	1.7
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	4.7	2.4
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.5	0.0	2.7	5.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.3	3.8	2.0	2.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.8	3.9	3.9	3.8
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.4	1.3	2.1
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.1	2.3	0.9	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.4	4.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	5.4	0.0	2.4	2.9
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	7.6	13.5	4.3	7.4
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	15.1	21.7	14.7	12.6
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	6.3	14.2	5.6	4.7
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	5.7	14.0	8.8
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	9.0	0.0	10.0	18.6
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	16.2	17.3	16.7	16.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	21.8	24.0	19.1	22.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	11.4	17.5	14.5	15.7
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	3.6	2.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.1
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	11.3	6.4	5.1
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	10.1	3.9	2.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.0	4.5	4.2
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	3.6	1.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	9.3
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	20.3	9.0	8.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	30.2	14.5	10.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	20.8	7.4	6.8
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	2.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.5
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.5	6.7	8.0
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	12.5	9.9	9.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	8.5	4.5	5.2
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.7	5.2	3.8
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	11.9
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	22.6	12.9	14.9
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	31.8	18.8	16.3
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	22.6	10.0	10.7
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.1	0.0	2.4	3.6
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	6.6	12.9	5.2	9.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	14.2	26.4	11.3	6.8
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	5.3	15.7	4.7	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.9	16.5	25.7	25.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	21.2	0.0	18.5	33.7
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	19.7	10.5	18.8	15.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	11.8	15.9	9.5	15.7
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	17.5	14.0	18.6	24.8
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	3.9	2.7
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	6.2	0.0	3.4	9.3
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.3	12.0	14.8	11.6
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	11.8	10.6	12.5	19.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	6.3	8.7	8.4	9.2
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.8	6.0	3.5	1.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.6	5.3	2.5	3.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.4	4.4	1.9	1.1
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	2.6	1.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	3.5	1.5	1.4	1.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.5
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	2.6	4.9	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	5.0	0.0	3.8	7.1
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	4.9	3.8	3.9	7.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.6	5.3	1.7	6.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	3.8	4.1	3.7	5.2
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.2	7.6	14.0	13.5
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	8.6	0.0	13.3	15.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	13.1	7.5	12.2	11.6
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	9.2	6.0	6.2	12.5
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	9.9	7.0	11.8	13.6
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	5.1	7.4	9.5
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	5.0	0.0	6.8	10.5
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	6.2	9.8	8.2	6.9
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	6.6	5.3	5.9	6.6
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.0	7.0	7.1	8.9
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	3.9	3.6	3.1
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	6.7	0.0	2.4	3.1
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	5.6	5.3	4.5	3.8
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	4.0	3.1	2.5	6.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	5.5	4.2	3.3	3.7
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.1	66.0	59.5	51.8
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	49.5	0.0	51.3	50.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	48.0	53.4	46.5	55.9
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	45.9	51.2	44.1	45.4
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	50.0	54.6	50.6	51.1
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.2	20.0	22.1	20.7
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	18.9	0.0	13.4	18.4
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	19.0	20.5	14.3	15.1
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	23.8	36.5	21.1	17.1
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	18.8	26.7	17.3	18.2
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.2	21.7	25.0	26.8
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	30.4	0.0	31.6	39.1
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	25.5	19.7	19.4	19.0
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	34.0	34.1	31.4	29.1
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	26.6	25.8	26.6	29.6
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.4	36.2	54.9	58.8
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	30.6	0.0	26.6	31.8
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	22.4	24.4	28.4	26.9
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	24.3	22.6	20.9	27.2
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	31.5	25.5	32.6	38.1
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.9	33.3	38.0	37.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	29.8	0.0	28.7	32.8
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	30.5	29.8	27.0	27.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	34.6	27.2	28.3	26.9
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	30.9	29.3	30.4	32.0
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.9	10.0	13.5	14.8
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	16.5	0.0	17.0	17.8
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	29.2	27.7	23.8	23.2
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	28.3	28.8	26.0	27.1
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	21.0	25.2	19.7	19.5
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.6	44.0	40.1	42.8
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	31.4	0.0	36.8	41.4
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	31.0	47.7	34.3	36.3
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	35.5	36.3	30.0	37.7
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	31.3	42.4	35.6	40.2
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.7	39.8	35.1	38.8
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	41.5	0.0	42.0	39.4
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	33.8	44.6	45.2	38.1
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	31.8	37.6	24.8	32.6
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	37.1	40.8	38.0	37.9
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.4	46.3	60.4	63.3
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	56.9	0.0	55.3	59.0
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	44.5	57.2	61.7	55.3
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	43.0	50.4	40.2	47.5
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	50.0	51.9	55.5	57.8
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.2	17.6	28.4	25.1
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	21.8	0.0	12.0	14.9
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	15.4	15.3	10.8	12.2
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	12.9	19.4	9.1	10.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	16.9	17.4	14.9	16.8
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.8	24.1	33.1	32.4
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	33.8	0.0	33.3	45.5
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	36.9	30.9	39.0	39.1
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	35.8	39.4	30.6	39.7
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	31.8	32.5	34.4	39.3
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.0	31.3	37.5	41.7
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	28.0	0.0	28.5	34.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	34.9	32.4	27.5	36.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	30.4	29.1	24.7	32.6
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	32.6	30.9	29.6	36.7
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.0	15.3	21.5	29.7
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	21.9	0.0	19.4	20.7
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	25.7	27.0	24.9	25.5
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	21.8	29.1	22.3	21.6
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	21.2	25.0	22.0	24.6
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.5	60.8	63.2	69.0
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	56.0	0.0	65.3	65.1
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	52.5	63.0	61.4	60.7
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	63.7	68.4	63.3	70.4
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	56.4	64.6	63.3	66.1
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.5	25.0	29.1	29.8
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	38.3	0.0	37.4	40.1
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	42.0	37.2	40.4	37.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	54.4	57.5	52.5	58.2
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	38.2	42.0	39.2	38.9
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.1	57.6	39.6	43.0
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	60.3	0.0	57.1	58.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	55.3	60.3	56.9	61.2
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	58.0	65.2	66.8	57.4
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	54.3	61.4	54.7	54.2
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.6	44.6	36.5	35.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	47.4	0.0	42.2	35.7
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	52.7	44.7	48.4	49.8
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	38.9	46.7	37.2	31.4
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	46.5	45.4	41.7	38.1
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.7	20.1	47.7	20.5
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	20.8	26.3	43.6	9.3
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	20.0	33.8	40.0	6.2
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	15.9	21.7	50.0	12.3
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	17.1	25.4	45.0	12.5
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.3	8.7	1.0	2.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	89.3	8.1	1.5	1.2
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	87.5	9.3	2.8	0.5
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	89.7	5.1	1.5	3.7
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	88.6	8.1	1.6	1.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.0	3.4	4.6
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	93.5	1.7	4.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.1	1.6	5.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	93.0	1.6	5.4
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	92.9	2.2	4.9
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	73.1	7.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.7
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	42.9	34.7	6.1	6.1	2.0	0.0	4.1	4.1	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	56.8	38.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	38.6	38.6	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	2.3	2.3
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	50.3	32.5	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.0	4.3	3.7	1.8
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	87.1	88.3	92.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	0.0	87.4	83.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	69.8	79.5	74.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	54.8	60.9	62.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	67.2	80.4	81.1
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	3.2	6.5	3.1
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	4.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	5.1	4.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	14.7	5.6	9.2
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	24.6	17.0	14.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	16.4	7.2	6.0
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.4	2.3
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	10.9	2.1	3.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	23.0	10.0	10.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	13.6	3.1	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	5.4	2.1	1.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	7.9	6.1	1.6
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	5.4	2.4	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	4.3	2.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	3.7	5.2
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	12.4	4.7	7.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	13.5	7.4	6.2
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	10.7	4.8	5.1
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	3.7	2.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.8	2.3
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	7.8	3.9	5.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	7.1	3.0	7.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	6.3	3.4	3.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.0	1.1
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.2	1.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	5.4	1.8	5.6
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	4.0	3.9	5.4
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	4.1	2.4	2.8
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	3.2	0.9	2.3
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	1.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.1	1.7	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	0.0	3.4	3.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	3.1	5.9	3.1
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	8.7	8.3	8.5
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	6.3	4.6	3.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.1	93.9	95.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	0.0	95.4	94.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	91.1	94.6	96.3
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	88.3	94.7	91.5
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	90.7	94.7	94.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	3.9	0.4	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	2.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.8	0.9	1.1
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	7.8	0.4	0.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	5.1	0.7	0.9
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.4	0.6	0.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	5.5	2.2	0.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	3.2	1.2	0.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	2.3	0.4	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.6	0.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.9	3.8	2.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.0	2.9	3.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	3.2	3.3	3.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	6.2	1.8	3.9
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	4.8	3.0	3.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.5	96.8	95.2	97.5
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	84.3	0.0	93.1	85.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	78.0	77.4	86.2	92.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	74.4	67.7	78.1	84.5
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	84.6	77.4	88.8	90.5
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	3.8	4.0	3.3	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	9.8	12.9	8.8	5.4
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	2.9	7.1	2.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	2.4	1.2	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.7	1.6	1.3	0.8
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.6	2.1	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.6	0.0	3.2	4.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	2.7	6.5	3.6	2.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	0.9	4.0	2.2	0.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.1	4.5	2.8	2.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	12.1	0.0	3.5	10.9
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	15.9	16.1	5.7	5.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	13.5	21.8	13.2	8.5
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	9.9	15.5	5.7	6.4
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.4	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.3	0.0	1.7	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.2	4.8	2.7	1.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	1.9	6.5	2.6	1.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.2	4.8	1.9	1.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.8	93.5	95.5	97.1
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	89.0	0.0	94.5	85.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	81.4	86.6	82.8	84.3
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	68.5	68.3	73.0	66.7
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	85.7	80.6	87.4	86.1
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.6	0.0	0.6	3.3
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.2	6.3	6.3	4.7
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	14.6	16.7	12.2	15.5
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.9	9.2	4.4	4.3
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.6	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	2.6	3.9	1.2	1.6
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	5.2	7.1	3.5	3.1
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	2.4	4.4	1.4	1.2
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.9	5.6	3.9	3.9
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.6	2.5	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	3.3	3.1	1.5	3.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.4	4.0	4.3	2.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.4	2.9	1.8	2.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	3.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.9	3.3
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.0	2.4	3.9	3.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.7
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	4.8	2.8	2.6
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.9	0.0	3.2	5.9
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	9.3	3.1	6.6	5.8
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	13.1	18.3	9.6	10.1
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.5	9.5	5.3	5.5
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.4	97.7
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	95.7	89.2
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	88.2	91.6
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	85.7	81.1
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	91.6	91.3
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.9	1.3
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	4.8	6.6
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.4	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	2.9
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.4	1.3
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	1.7	2.8
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.3	1.7
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.2	0.9
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	1.6
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.6	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	1.3
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.4	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.9	2.6
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.4	1.9
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.8	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.3
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.0	4.6
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.8	2.6
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.1	6.6
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.6	3.7
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	96.8	98.9
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	0.0	97.7	96.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	96.9	95.2	97.4
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	91.3	95.6	96.9
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	95.3	96.4	97.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	3.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	1.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.9	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.6	0.9	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	3.2	1.3	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	2.4	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	3.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	5.6	0.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	2.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.7	11.0	11.2	11.1
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.4	0.0	12.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.8	13.5	13.8	13.9
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.1	14.9	15.3	14.9
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	14.3	14.1	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.2	0.0	11.7	11.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.3	12.9	12.1	11.8
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.1	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	0.0	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.9	14.2	14.8	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	13.4	12.7	12.3
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	12.0	11.1	12.1
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	11.8	0.0	12.0	12.7
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.3
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.8	15.4	16.1	15.4
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.8	14.4	14.1
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	0.0	12.4	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	13.8	13.7	14.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.8	15.1	15.1	15.1
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.2
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	0.0	10.4	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.3	0.0	11.8	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.7	13.7	13.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.2	14.9	13.1	14.9
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	14.5	12.2	12.5
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	0.0	11.2	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.6	12.2	11.5	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

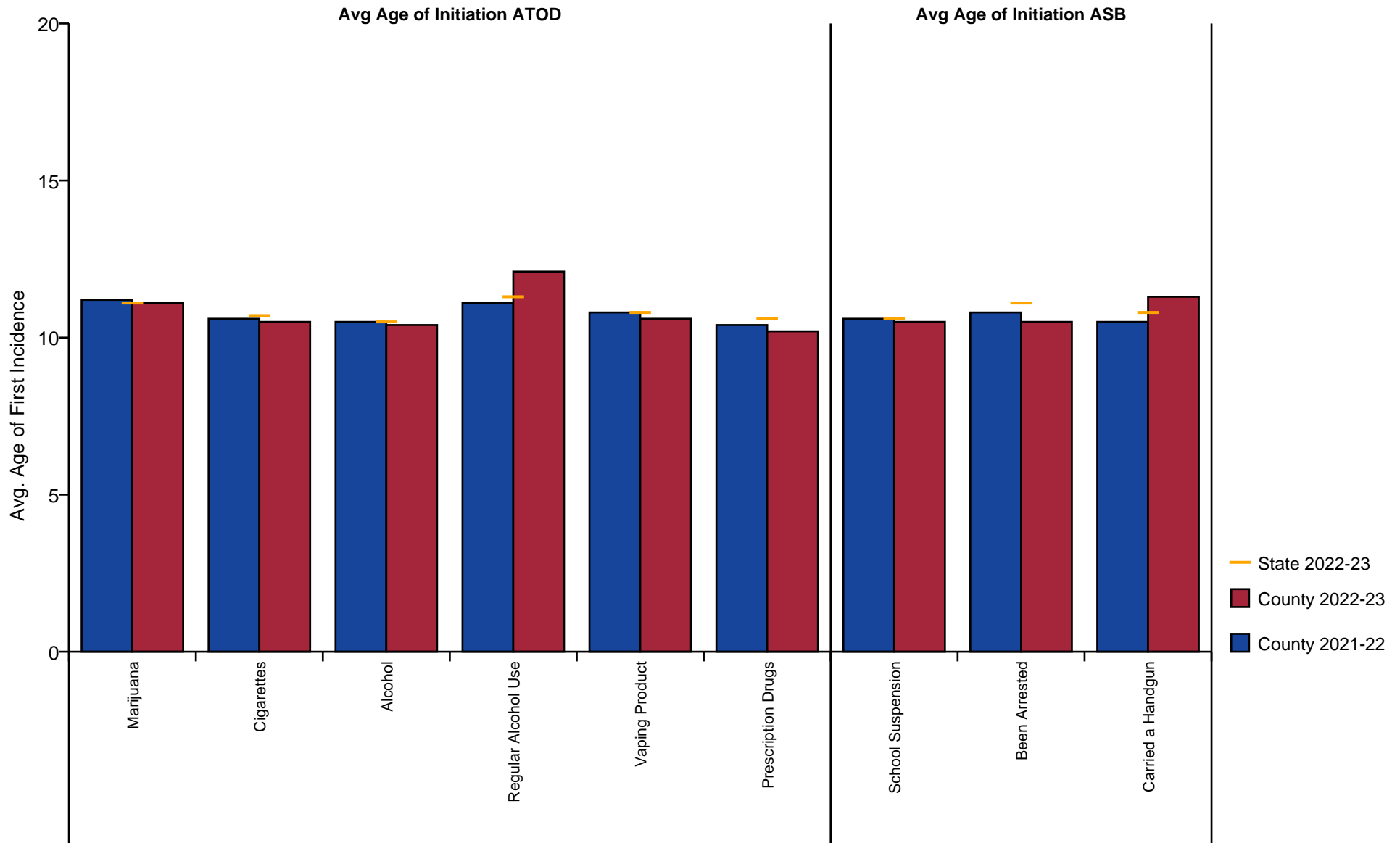
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.0	10.8	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.2	0.0	11.9	12.1
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.9	13.0	14.1
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.5	14.3	13.7	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	13.6	12.4	13.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.3
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.7	0.0	12.2	11.9
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.6	12.7	13.2
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.2	14.3	14.6	14.5
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.3	12.8	12.4	12.3
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

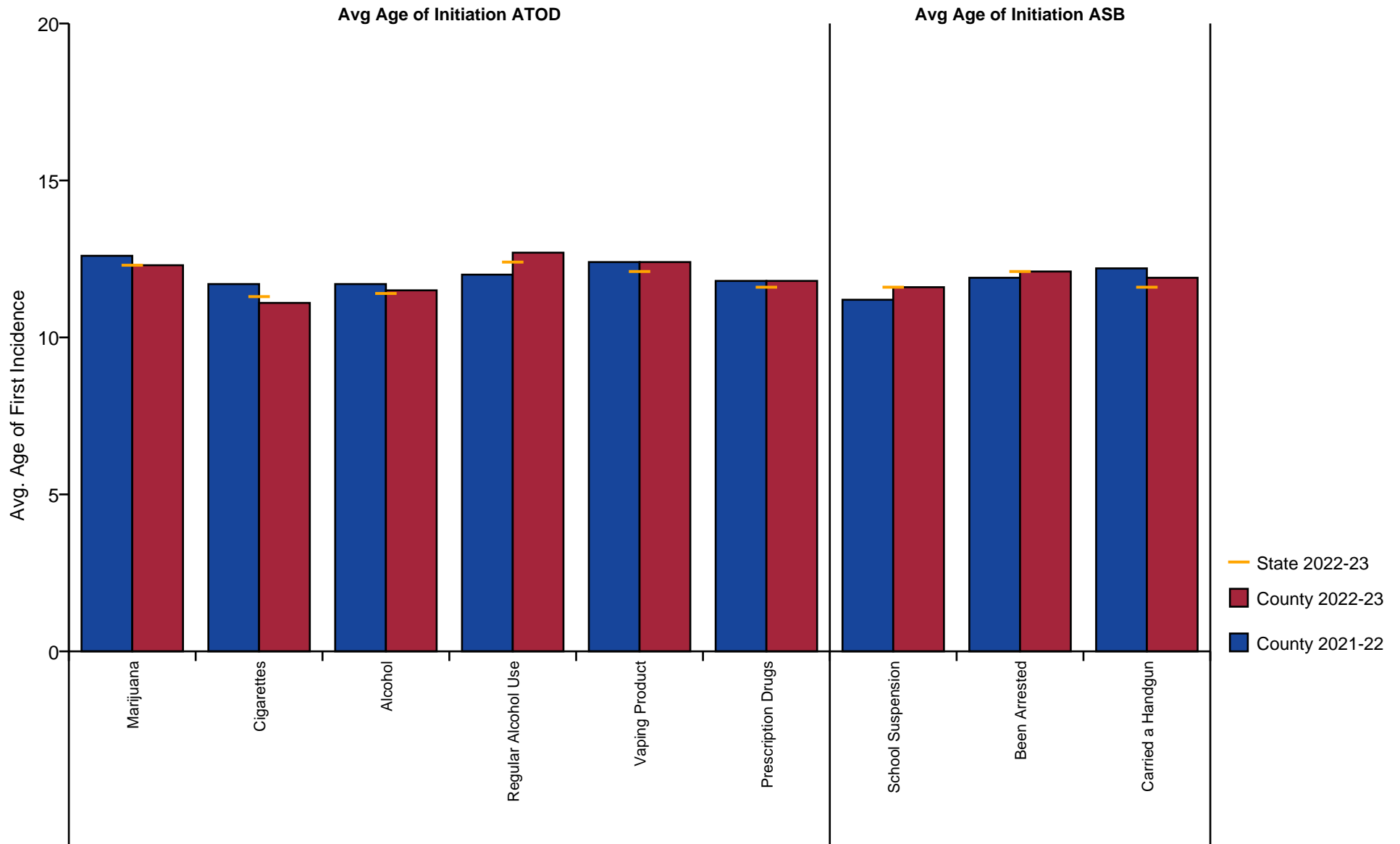
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

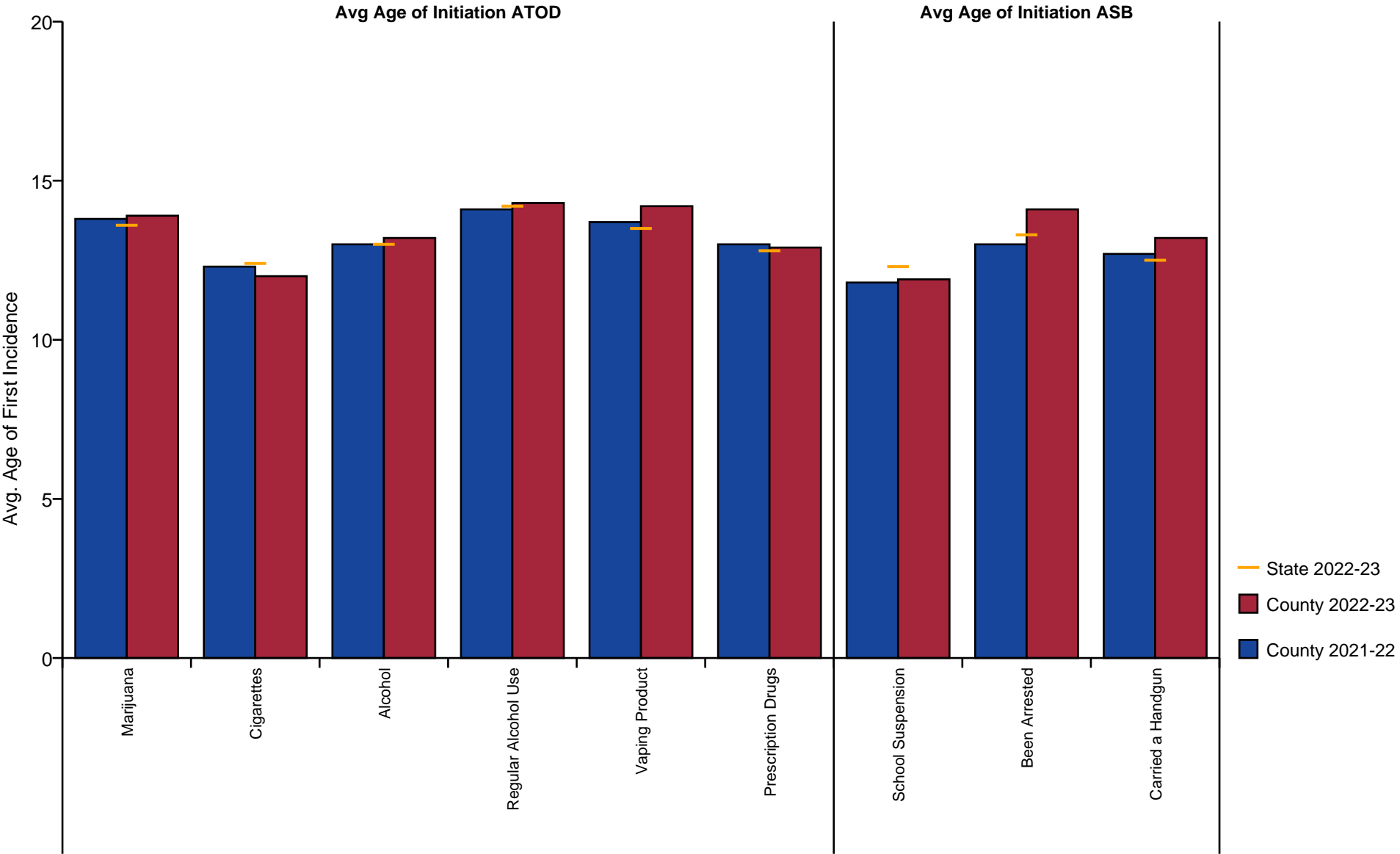
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

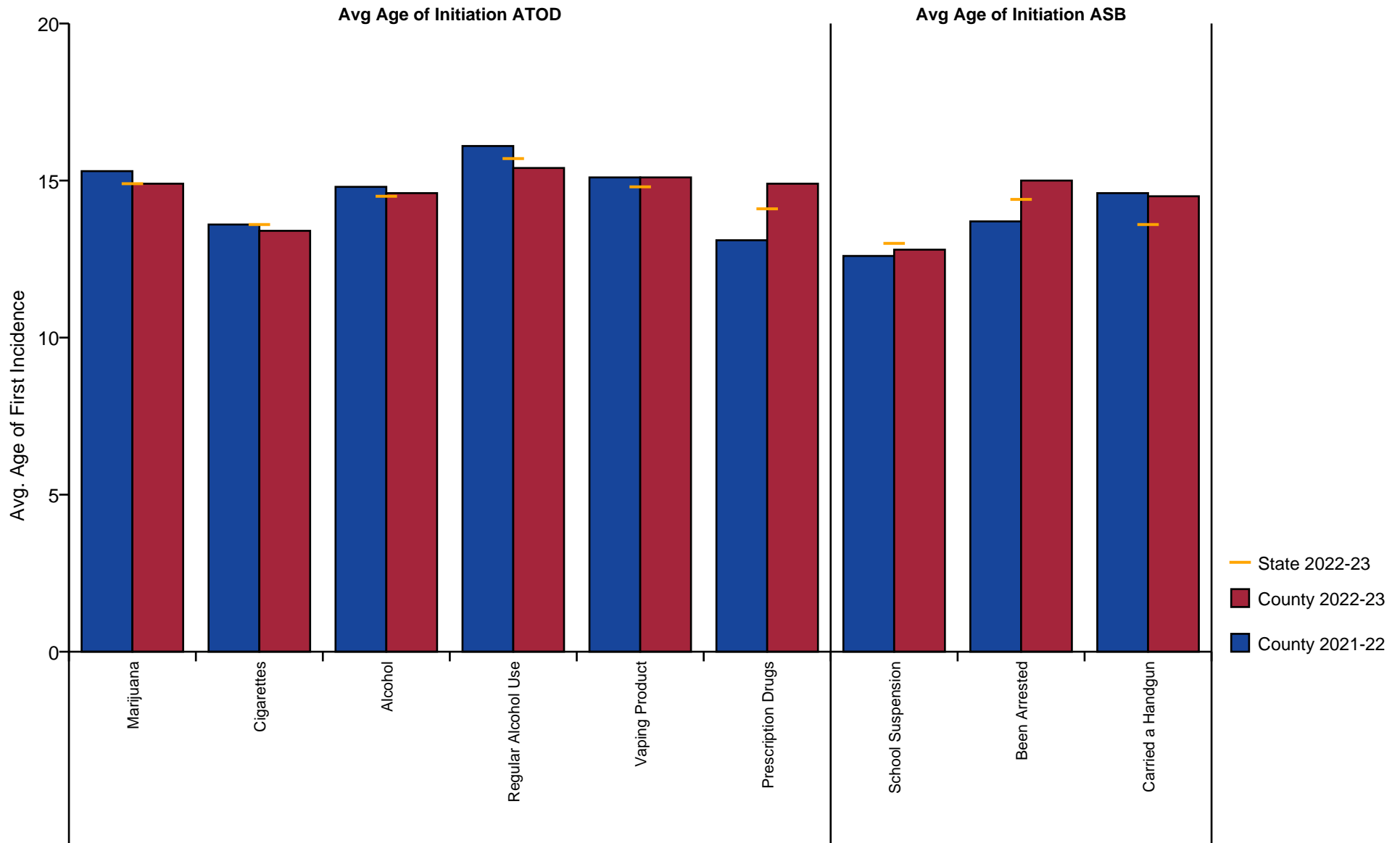
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Jefferson County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	5.3	7.6	3.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.7	0.0	8.7	8.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	13.5	18.0	11.7	8.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	20.5	25.2	12.2	12.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	11.8	18.0	9.9	7.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	5.5	3.2	1.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	7.7	0.0	3.2	5.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	8.7	18.8	4.3	2.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	12.2	14.2	6.0	1.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	7.0	14.1	4.0	3.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	5.3	2.1
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	12.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	30.1	12.9	13.1
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	37.5	24.0	17.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	27.4	12.0	10.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.2	0.0	1.1	1.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	4.3	5.3	2.5	0.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.1	4.6	0.8	1.5
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.5	3.8	1.8	1.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	3.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.4	0.0	0.5	1.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.0	6.7	1.7	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	2.7	4.8	3.0	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	3.0	4.5	2.0	0.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	3.6	1.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	9.3
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	20.3	9.0	8.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	30.2	14.5	10.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	20.8	7.4	6.8
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	56.5	9.2	2.7	3.4	28.1
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	56.7	10.4	3.7	4.6	24.5
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	57.6	10.5	3.8	5.2	22.9
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	61.8	9.6	0.7	8.1	19.9
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	57.6	10.0	3.0	4.9	24.6
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	42.4	20.2	23.2	8.4	5.7
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	43.9	19.6	18.4	12.9	5.2
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	45.2	24.3	18.1	8.1	4.3
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	60.3	22.1	11.8	3.7	2.2
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	46.0	21.2	18.9	9.2	4.7
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.9	5.5	4.1	3.1	2.4
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	67.9	8.6	7.4	6.5	9.6
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	55.9	12.7	9.4	12.7	9.4
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	51.9	8.9	15.6	11.9	11.9
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	68.1	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.7
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.7	12.2	4.1	2.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	67.3	19.6	8.0	5.2
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	64.2	19.5	12.1	4.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	57.1	20.3	15.8	6.8
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	69.6	17.4	8.8	4.2
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.6	3.1	0.3	0.0	1.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	83.6	6.5	3.4	2.2	4.3
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	85.6	6.0	2.8	0.9	4.6
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	81.8	9.5	2.9	0.7	5.1
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	87.4	5.8	2.3	1.0	3.5
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.9	14.5	19.3	32.8	7.6
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	23.4	14.4	20.9	34.1	7.2
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	16.2	16.7	23.8	39.0	4.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	22.4	17.2	26.1	29.1	5.2
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	22.4	15.3	21.8	34.1	6.4
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.7	12.7	17.9	32.0	12.7
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	22.3	15.1	18.9	34.3	9.4
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	16.6	13.3	26.1	35.5	8.5
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	20.3	20.3	26.3	26.3	6.8
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	21.5	14.7	21.2	32.7	9.9
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.7	9.4	13.5	38.5	12.8
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	20.6	6.3	16.5	46.7	9.8
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	17.0	7.3	19.9	46.1	9.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	21.6	6.0	23.9	41.8	6.7
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	21.5	7.4	17.4	43.4	10.3
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	87.3	2.2	3.8	1.3	5.4
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	86.9	4.5	2.0	1.0	5.6
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	82.7	5.3	2.3	2.3	7.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	89.8	2.7	2.1	1.1	4.3
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	89.5	3.5	2.9	1.9	2.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	90.9	5.1	1.0	0.5	2.5
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	84.0	6.1	3.1	1.5	5.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	92.0	3.1	1.7	1.0	2.2
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	4.2	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.6	4.4	3.5	0.3	3.2
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	92.4	5.6	1.0	0.5	0.5
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	89.3	6.9	1.5	0.0	2.3
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.3	4.9	1.6	0.3	1.8
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	4.2	0.3	0.7	1.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	83.3	2.8	4.4	1.9	7.5
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	82.9	6.5	2.5	1.0	7.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	75.9	7.5	4.5	2.3	9.8
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	85.3	4.7	2.8	1.4	5.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.7	4.5	2.6	0.0	2.3
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	91.5	4.0	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	89.6	4.4	1.5	0.0	4.4
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	93.2	3.1	1.5	0.0	2.1
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.5	3.9	1.0	0.3	0.3
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	92.0	3.5	0.5	1.0	3.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	91.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	3.7
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.8	2.6	0.6	0.6	1.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.9	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	94.9	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	97.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.8	2.1	1.6	0.2	0.3
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	88.1	5.0	3.8	0.6	2.5
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	85.1	7.0	2.0	0.5	5.5
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	83.7	5.2	2.2	1.5	7.4
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	89.3	4.4	2.3	0.6	3.3
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.3	93.2	93.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	0.0	89.1	80.1
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	74.8	83.8	84.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	63.2	77.9	81.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	74.4	86.5	85.4
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.4	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	2.8	0.4	0.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	2.0	3.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	0.0	4.9	7.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	8.7	5.1	4.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	13.6	9.7	6.2
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	9.5	5.2	5.3
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	3.4	2.5
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	0.0	5.5	10.3
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	15.7	8.1	6.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	21.6	12.4	10.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	15.5	7.0	7.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.7	5.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	8.7	3.3	3.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	5.6	1.3	4.6
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	6.0	1.9	3.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	1.0	1.8
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	2.3
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.8	0.6	2.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	4.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.5	0.9	2.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.0	4.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	3.9	2.1	2.6
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	8.0	0.0	3.8
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	5.1	1.4	2.5
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.0	2.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	0.0	3.2	5.5
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	7.9	3.9	4.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	15.2	3.5	5.4
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	9.5	3.2	4.2
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.7	1.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	0.0	2.9	4.8
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	5.5	3.0	4.1
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	11.2	2.2	0.8
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	7.0	2.2	3.2
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	6.3	3.0	0.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	9.6	3.5	2.3
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	6.3	2.1	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.5	13.7	5.9	4.8	12.2
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	46.2	17.7	17.7	9.4	9.0
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	44.7	10.0	17.4	16.8	11.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	29.2	9.2	20.8	30.8	10.0
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	48.7	13.6	14.5	12.7	10.6
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.7	11.9	8.8	4.6	11.9
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	47.1	15.9	19.3	9.5	8.1
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	43.9	11.8	18.2	17.6	8.6
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	29.2	10.0	19.2	31.5	10.0
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	48.4	13.0	15.9	13.1	9.6
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.3	8.6	4.1	4.9
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	64.5	9.3	14.6	11.6
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	60.2	7.5	15.6	16.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	37.5	12.5	18.8	31.2
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	65.0	9.2	12.3	13.5
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.6	13.5	4.9
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	75.4	20.2	4.4
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	73.6	21.2	5.2
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	77.3	17.2	5.5
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	77.1	18.0	4.9
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	21.8	46.3	24.9	7.0
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	16.2	55.2	23.2	5.4
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	14.9	52.7	23.9	8.5
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	16.5	52.8	26.8	3.9
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	17.6	51.7	24.4	6.3
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.0	58.4	8.6	12.9
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	21.5	53.5	12.1	12.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	14.1	62.8	12.0	11.0
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	12.5	65.6	13.3	8.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	18.1	58.8	11.3	11.8
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	44.2	16.5	39.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	49.2	16.6	34.2
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	47.6	28.3	24.1
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	50.0	20.6	29.4
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	47.5	19.7	32.8
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	30.2	15.7	42.7	9.4	2.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	25.1	14.4	41.6	13.1	5.8
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	20.3	17.2	45.3	13.0	4.2
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	18.4	22.4	47.2	8.0	4.0
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	24.6	16.6	43.6	11.2	4.1
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.9	27.1	19.2	9.0	7.8
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	38.9	24.9	19.1	9.9	7.2
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	36.2	25.5	21.8	8.5	8.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	42.4	20.0	22.4	6.4	8.8
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	38.2	25.0	20.2	8.8	7.8
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	53.0	22.3	15.9	5.2	3.6
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	51.4	22.4	17.8	5.6	2.8
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	51.9	22.2	16.9	3.7	5.3
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	51.2	20.8	14.4	9.6	4.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	51.9	22.1	16.6	5.6	3.8
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	53.8	15.8	16.2	7.5	6.7
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	52.7	19.1	17.3	3.2	7.8
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	55.3	14.2	17.4	7.4	5.8
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	49.6	20.3	21.1	6.5	2.4
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	53.1	17.2	17.6	5.9	6.2
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	64.6	35.4
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	65.5	34.5
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	60.7	39.3
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	63.7	36.3
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	63.9	36.1
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	14.2	22.1	18.2	30.4
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	20.5	13.0	26.7	19.5	20.2
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	25.3	13.7	27.4	15.8	17.9
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	13.3	13.3	35.9	10.2	27.3
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	18.9	13.6	26.9	16.9	23.8
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.5	8.4	12.4	17.1	46.6
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	14.5	9.3	15.5	19.7	41.0
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	19.5	13.2	15.3	10.5	41.6
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	9.4	5.5	20.3	22.7	42.2
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	15.1	9.3	15.3	17.3	43.0
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.0	12.8	15.6	10.7	39.9
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	20.9	14.9	20.9	16.0	27.3
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	26.3	16.7	17.2	14.0	25.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	15.9	15.1	25.4	12.7	31.0
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	21.4	14.7	19.2	13.5	31.2
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.4	9.1	9.9	16.6	51.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	14.1	10.3	14.4	15.5	45.7
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	14.5	14.5	12.4	19.4	39.2
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	7.9	7.1	16.7	18.3	50.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	13.1	10.4	13.0	17.1	46.5
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.8	8.1	17.8	17.0	37.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	20.8	14.9	21.5	18.0	24.9
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	23.0	17.1	21.4	10.7	27.8
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	14.0	19.0	19.8	17.4	29.8
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	20.0	14.0	20.1	16.0	29.9
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.1	8.1	10.9	12.9	50.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	18.5	11.2	10.8	17.5	42.0
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	21.2	9.5	11.6	12.2	45.5
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	11.1	4.8	14.3	16.7	53.2
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	17.9	9.0	11.5	14.8	46.8
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	294	2.7	296	0.7	289	2.4	290
Grade 8	1.5	323	6.6	316	8.5	316	5.8	309
Grade 10	0.5	208	14.9	202	12.5	200	2.0	199
Grade 12	1.5	137	15.7	134	18.3	131	3.8	133
Combined	1.0	962	8.4	948	8.3	936	3.7	931

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	60.8	273	54.8	272	39.8	254	67.2	256
Grade 8	68.1	307	62.5	299	42.2	303	68.9	293
Grade 10	79.0	200	59.4	202	31.8	201	78.1	192
Grade 12	75.2	133	61.1	126	16.7	126	75.6	123
Combined	69.3	913	59.3	899	35.5	884	71.4	864

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.5	263	97.8	267	96.9	259	98.1	260
Grade 8	99.0	296	95.0	298	94.9	295	99.0	296
Grade 10	98.4	192	94.3	194	89.6	193	96.4	192
Grade 12	97.7	129	92.2	129	81.9	127	97.7	129
Combined	98.5	880	95.3	888	92.4	874	97.9	877

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.0	268	92.4	277	92.4	262	95.1	268
Grade 8	92.0	301	85.9	306	79.0	300	92.3	299
Grade 10	88.6	185	81.0	189	63.8	185	88.8	188
Grade 12	85.7	126	79.4	126	48.0	127	89.9	129
Combined	91.0	880	86.0	898	75.3	874	92.1	884

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.4	422	4.4	409	6.2	402	2.8	399
Female	0.4	491	12.0	490	10.3	485	4.3	483
Combined	0.9	913	8.6	899	8.5	887	3.6	882

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	65.2	399	54.0	389	29.8	386	65.7	376
Female	73.6	469	64.1	465	41.1	455	76.6	445
Combined	69.7	868	59.5	854	35.9	841	71.6	821

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	381	95.6	388	93.1	377	97.9	376
Female	98.7	455	95.4	457	92.1	454	98.0	457
Combined	98.6	836	95.5	845	92.5	831	98.0	833

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.0	370	85.2	386	75.3	373	92.3	377
Female	92.1	466	87.2	468	75.1	458	92.2	464
Combined	91.1	836	86.3	854	75.2	831	92.3	841

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.9	50.5	48.7	50.6	41.4	49.5	42.6	48.7	46.8	50.0
Female	49.1	49.5	51.3	49.4	58.6	50.5	57.4	51.3	53.2	50.0
N of Valid	293	13,982	318	14,932	215	11,879	141	7,800	967	48,593
N of Miss	18	1,132	24	1,301	6	1,107	7	644	55	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	59.3	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	15.6
12	38.1	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.2
13	2.6	2.5	57.1	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	39.9	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	58.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	40.2	40.4	0.7	0.5	9.0	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.5	71.4	62.5	10.7	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	26.5	35.1	3.9	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	307	14,838	338	15,955	219	12,788	147	8,357	1,011	51,938
N of Miss	4	276	4	278	2	198	1	87	11	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.5	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.6	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.5	16.0
N of Valid	311	15,114	342	16,233	221	12,986	148	8,444	1,022	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	80.0	93.2	77.5	96.3	77.5	93.8	78.4	94.2	78.4
Yes	6.2	20.0	6.8	22.5	3.7	22.5	6.2	21.6	5.8	21.6
N of Valid	292	14,303	323	15,781	217	12,449	144	8,191	976	50,724
N of Miss	19	811	19	452	4	537	4	253	46	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.4	79.3	43.4	79.6	29.4	81.3	25.3	82.9	37.1	80.4
Yes	58.6	20.7	56.6	20.4	70.6	18.7	74.7	17.1	62.9	19.6
N of Valid	307	14,606	341	15,883	221	12,677	146	8,321	1,015	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	96.8	97.1	98.2	97.0	93.8	96.7	97.1	97.0
Yes	1.6	2.7	3.2	2.9	1.8	3.0	6.2	3.3	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	307	14,606	341	15,883	221	12,677	146	8,321	1,015	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	93.6	98.2	93.9	98.6	95.3	97.3	96.3	97.2	94.6
Yes	4.9	6.4	1.8	6.1	1.4	4.7	2.7	3.7	2.8	5.4
N of Valid	307	14,606	341	15,883	221	12,677	146	8,321	1,015	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	307	14,606	341	15,883	221	12,677	146	8,321	1,015	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.5	38.5	60.4	36.7	73.3	31.3	76.7	28.2	67.1	34.5
Yes	34.5	61.5	39.6	63.3	26.7	68.7	23.3	71.8	32.9	65.5
N of Valid	307	14,606	341	15,883	221	12,677	146	8,321	1,015	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.7	99.4	97.8	99.1	97.9	99.3	98.2	99.3	97.9
Yes	0.7	2.3	0.6	2.2	0.9	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	307	14,606	341	15,883	221	12,677	146	8,321	1,015	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	80.0	93.8	80.5	96.4	85.3	97.3	88.8	93.3	82.9
Yes	11.4	20.0	6.2	19.5	3.6	14.7	2.7	11.2	6.7	17.1
N of Valid	307	14,606	341	15,883	221	12,677	146	8,321	1,015	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	0	309	2	123	7	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.6	4.1	3.6	3.8	1.4	2.6	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.5
Some high school	2.3	2.7	2.1	4.7	7.9	10.9	11.3	15.8	4.7	7.5
Completed high school	11.0	9.6	8.1	13.6	18.1	16.9	14.8	19.1	12.1	14.2
Some college	8.6	7.1	13.3	10.5	16.3	11.6	17.6	12.9	13.1	10.2
Completed college	25.6	22.7	28.0	25.0	26.0	26.7	23.9	25.0	26.3	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	10.0	10.4	15.7	11.4	16.3	12.0	18.3	11.7	14.4	11.3
Don't know	35.5	41.2	26.5	29.2	13.0	17.5	9.9	10.1	23.9	26.6
Does not apply	1.3	2.1	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	301	14,521	332	15,969	215	12,797	142	8,338	990	51,625
N of Miss	10	593	10	264	6	189	6	106	32	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.9	12.0	11.5	13.7	13.1	15.6	13.8	16.9	12.6	14.2
Yes	87.1	88.0	88.5	86.3	86.9	84.4	86.2	83.1	87.4	85.8
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	93.7	95.6	93.4	96.8	93.4	93.8	94.4	96.2	93.7
Yes	2.3	6.3	4.4	6.6	3.2	6.6	6.2	5.6	3.8	6.3
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	85.9	86.7	87.1	83.7	88.3	87.6	90.2	85.8	87.6
Yes	14.6	14.1	13.3	12.9	16.3	11.7	12.4	9.8	14.2	12.4
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.6	95.0	95.1	95.9	96.1	97.2	96.9	95.0	95.5
Yes	6.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.9	2.8	3.1	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.7	38.2	52.7	40.5	58.8	41.5	59.3	43.0	55.3	40.5
Yes	46.3	61.8	47.3	59.5	41.2	58.5	40.7	57.0	44.7	59.5
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	85.5	83.1	84.4	88.7	84.8	93.1	85.7	86.1	85.0
Yes	15.9	14.5	16.9	15.6	11.3	15.2	6.9	14.3	13.9	15.0
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	91.4	93.5	92.6	93.2	93.2	94.5	94.8	93.6	92.8
Yes	6.5	8.6	6.5	7.4	6.8	6.8	5.5	5.2	6.4	7.2
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.5	95.9	95.1	95.5	96.2	95.2	97.2	95.0	95.5
Yes	6.5	5.5	4.1	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.8	2.8	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.0	99.1	97.8	100.0	97.6	97.9	97.3	99.0	97.4
Yes	1.3	3.0	0.9	2.2	0.0	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.0	2.6
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.4	50.3	51.8	49.1	57.5	52.1	65.5	57.0	55.8	51.5
Yes	45.6	49.7	48.2	50.9	42.5	47.9	34.5	43.0	44.2	48.5
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.6	96.7	94.9	98.2	95.5	99.3	96.5	97.2	95.2
Yes	3.9	5.4	3.3	5.1	1.8	4.5	0.7	3.5	2.8	4.8
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.1	52.5	55.9	52.1	57.5	55.0	67.6	58.5	57.1	54.0
Yes	46.9	47.5	44.1	47.9	42.5	45.0	32.4	41.5	42.9	46.0
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	94.6	96.7	95.0	98.2	95.5	99.3	97.0	97.3	95.3
Yes	3.6	5.4	3.3	5.0	1.8	4.5	0.7	3.0	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.4	98.2	96.0	98.2	95.8	97.2	95.3	97.7	95.6
Yes	2.9	4.6	1.8	4.0	1.8	4.2	2.8	4.7	2.3	4.4
N of Valid	309	14,957	338	16,164	221	12,945	145	8,397	1,013	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	9	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.6	8.9	14.7	8.8	20.6	10.3	18.8	11.3	16.6	9.6
no	38.9	35.5	44.3	38.0	33.9	34.4	34.0	30.9	38.9	35.3
yes	38.2	48.3	35.8	48.1	42.2	47.8	38.2	47.9	38.3	48.1
YES!	8.3	7.3	5.2	5.0	3.2	7.4	9.0	9.9	6.3	7.0
N of Valid	301	14,493	327	15,824	218	12,688	144	8,207	990	51,212
N of Miss	10	621	15	409	3	298	4	237	32	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	9.6	8.6	8.8	11.0	10.1	17.6	11.2	11.8	9.8
no	49.0	43.8	42.2	47.5	37.0	46.5	38.7	42.7	42.6	45.4
yes	30.4	38.8	41.2	39.0	43.4	38.4	36.6	39.8	37.8	38.9
YES!	7.4	7.7	8.0	4.7	8.7	5.0	7.0	6.3	7.8	5.9
N of Valid	296	14,347	325	15,636	219	12,570	142	8,158	982	50,711
N of Miss	15	767	17	597	2	416	6	286	40	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	4.3	8.0	5.8	10.0	7.4	10.6	7.0	8.5	6.0
no	21.5	18.6	27.8	27.0	24.7	30.0	21.1	26.6	24.2	25.3
yes	43.4	53.7	44.4	52.7	44.7	50.5	51.4	52.0	45.2	52.3
YES!	28.1	23.3	19.8	14.5	20.5	12.1	16.9	14.4	22.1	16.4
N of Valid	302	14,448	324	15,709	219	12,611	142	8,173	987	50,941
N of Miss	9	666	18	524	2	375	6	271	35	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	2.8	4.0	1.9	3.7	1.9	4.9	2.2	3.6	2.2
no	6.9	9.5	8.0	6.6	7.8	6.1	9.1	6.4	7.8	7.3
yes	46.4	44.8	44.3	45.9	45.2	44.6	42.0	46.2	44.8	45.4
YES!	44.1	42.9	43.7	45.6	43.4	47.4	44.1	45.2	43.8	45.2
N of Valid	304	14,517	327	15,794	219	12,647	143	8,177	993	51,135
N of Miss	7	597	15	439	2	339	5	267	29	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	3.3	5.6	3.9	6.9	4.3	10.6	4.0	6.7	3.8
no	15.7	13.9	20.6	19.1	25.9	19.4	21.3	17.3	20.4	17.4
yes	46.2	52.4	49.2	54.9	48.6	57.0	46.1	56.0	47.7	54.9
YES!	32.4	30.4	24.6	22.1	18.5	19.3	22.0	22.8	25.3	23.9
N of Valid	299	14,380	321	15,699	216	12,610	141	8,146	977	50,835
N of Miss	12	734	21	534	5	376	7	298	45	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	6.1	20.8	8.6	20.0	9.5	15.9	8.0	17.1	8.0
no	20.1	13.4	26.3	19.6	33.8	20.9	21.7	17.9	25.4	17.9
yes	47.7	49.3	43.6	55.7	40.0	56.7	50.0	56.9	45.0	54.3
YES!	20.5	31.2	9.3	16.1	6.2	13.0	12.3	17.2	12.5	19.8
N of Valid	298	14,359	312	15,603	210	12,558	138	8,131	958	50,651
N of Miss	13	755	30	630	11	428	10	313	64	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.2	9.9	24.5	16.9	34.4	22.6	39.7	25.7	26.7	17.8
no	45.1	36.1	49.1	47.0	42.2	49.3	37.6	44.7	44.7	44.1
yes	26.3	39.9	19.6	29.3	18.3	23.7	16.3	24.3	20.9	30.1
YES!	11.4	14.1	6.7	6.9	5.0	4.3	6.4	5.3	7.7	8.0
N of Valid	297	14,371	326	15,671	218	12,570	141	8,156	982	50,768
N of Miss	14	743	16	562	3	416	7	288	40	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.5	9.3	17.8	10.6	20.6	13.4	22.3	13.4	17.7	11.4
no	33.8	32.8	39.9	41.9	40.7	43.7	40.3	37.8	38.2	39.1
yes	38.9	45.1	31.8	40.3	27.1	36.7	30.9	41.2	32.8	40.9
YES!	13.9	12.8	10.6	7.3	11.7	6.2	6.5	7.6	11.2	8.6
N of Valid	296	14,246	321	15,650	214	12,567	139	8,147	970	50,610
N of Miss	15	868	21	583	7	419	9	297	52	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.8	6.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	3.6	6.4	6.1	8.3
no	28.1	33.7	26.9	32.7	26.7	33.0	23.6	28.2	26.7	32.3
yes	46.5	43.6	48.1	45.1	51.6	44.7	44.3	47.2	47.9	44.9
YES!	17.7	13.9	18.8	14.0	16.1	13.3	28.6	18.2	19.3	14.5
N of Valid	299	14,259	324	15,695	217	12,611	140	8,159	980	50,724
N of Miss	12	855	18	538	4	375	8	285	42	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	4.3	6.2	3.3	4.6	3.3	2.8	3.2	5.7	3.6
no	16.3	15.9	22.1	17.2	17.4	15.7	9.2	14.7	17.4	16.1
yes	52.3	54.4	51.7	61.8	59.6	64.6	62.4	64.0	55.2	60.8
YES!	24.0	25.4	19.9	17.7	18.3	16.4	25.5	18.0	21.6	19.6
N of Valid	300	14,308	321	15,676	218	12,589	141	8,155	980	50,728
N of Miss	11	806	21	557	3	397	7	289	42	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.7	7.6	11.9	9.7	14.3	11.6	7.1	11.2	12.0	9.8
Rarely	13.7	14.4	20.7	19.1	20.3	21.4	25.5	20.5	19.2	18.6
Sometimes	34.6	36.4	41.0	39.4	37.8	40.8	32.6	40.4	37.2	39.1
Often	20.2	24.1	17.9	22.9	20.3	20.4	23.4	21.6	19.9	22.4
Almost always	18.8	17.5	8.5	8.9	7.4	5.8	11.3	6.3	11.7	10.2
N of Valid	292	14,591	329	15,832	217	12,667	141	8,192	979	51,282
N of Miss	19	523	13	401	4	319	7	252	43	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.2	9.9	6.4	4.5	5.1	3.3	4.3	4.3	6.6	5.7
Rarely	20.3	27.4	20.6	20.0	15.7	16.6	21.4	18.5	19.5	21.0
Sometimes	33.2	31.6	31.3	35.5	35.5	36.1	30.0	37.9	32.6	34.9
Often	16.9	16.7	24.2	23.4	24.4	26.6	28.6	24.7	22.7	22.5
Almost always	20.3	14.5	17.5	16.6	19.4	17.3	15.7	14.6	18.5	15.8
N of Valid	295	14,475	326	15,726	217	12,586	140	8,138	978	50,925
N of Miss	16	639	16	507	4	400	8	306	44	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.9	4.2	3.9	1.4	3.9	2.3	3.0
Sometimes	8.8	8.5	10.6	15.5	11.6	19.8	11.4	20.2	10.4	15.3
Often	21.4	23.8	35.6	33.8	30.6	35.5	32.1	36.1	29.7	31.8
Almost always	67.5	65.2	50.5	46.9	53.2	39.6	53.6	38.6	56.6	49.0
N of Valid	295	14,509	329	15,775	216	12,640	140	8,171	980	51,095
N of Miss	16	605	13	458	5	346	8	273	42	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.7	4.7	8.5	6.2	6.4	8.1	9.4	8.5	7.0	6.6
Rarely	10.7	11.8	27.4	22.1	32.6	28.3	33.1	28.7	24.3	21.8
Sometimes	31.8	32.8	33.5	40.8	32.6	41.2	33.8	40.8	32.8	38.7
Often	33.8	30.5	19.8	22.4	18.3	17.3	18.7	17.5	23.6	22.6
Almost always	19.1	20.1	10.7	8.4	10.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	12.3	10.3
N of Valid	299	14,220	328	15,521	218	12,404	139	7,998	984	50,143
N of Miss	12	894	14	712	3	582	9	446	38	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.3	2.9	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.3
Mostly D's	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.9	5.0	0.7	3.1	2.4	3.6
Mostly C's	10.2	11.5	17.6	15.9	11.3	18.7	16.9	16.4	13.9	15.4
Mostly B's	32.2	36.3	38.2	37.6	27.5	34.9	31.6	36.1	33.1	36.3
Mostly A's	53.7	48.3	40.4	41.4	55.4	39.9	49.3	43.7	48.9	43.3
N of Valid	283	14,451	319	15,742	204	12,554	136	8,129	942	50,876
N of Miss	28	663	23	491	17	432	12	315	80	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	40.5	28.9	17.7	12.7	11.4	6.9	7.9	6.3	21.8	14.9
Quite important	24.6	27.6	20.1	20.5	14.2	14.4	15.0	14.4	19.4	20.1
Fairly important	24.3	26.9	28.7	35.2	22.8	36.5	34.3	35.6	26.9	33.2
Slightly important	9.6	13.5	25.7	26.3	39.7	34.0	31.4	35.0	24.7	25.9
Not at all important	1.0	3.2	7.8	5.2	11.9	8.2	11.4	8.7	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	301	14,529	334	15,783	219	12,585	140	8,126	994	51,023
N of Miss	10	585	8	450	2	401	8	318	28	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.8	51.5	52.1	54.7	73.1	58.7	66.2	51.3	60.1	54.2
1	12.6	13.3	15.7	12.9	6.9	12.7	12.9	15.4	12.4	13.4
2	9.0	9.9	7.8	9.7	7.9	9.0	8.6	11.0	8.3	9.8
3	7.3	9.0	8.4	8.4	3.2	7.2	6.5	8.8	6.7	8.4
4-5	10.0	10.3	11.4	8.9	3.7	7.6	2.9	8.2	8.1	8.9
6-10	3.3	4.1	2.4	3.7	4.2	3.0	1.4	3.5	2.9	3.6
11 or more	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	301	14,453	332	15,756	216	12,602	139	8,131	988	50,942
N of Miss	10	661	10	477	5	384	9	313	34	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.1	87.3	81.8	77.7	83.5	73.1	81.5	74.2	84.6	78.8
Little chance	5.1	7.4	8.2	11.1	9.4	14.0	10.4	13.6	7.8	11.2
Some chance	2.4	3.0	4.2	6.4	4.2	7.9	3.7	7.5	3.6	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.6	3.6	3.5	2.4	3.6	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	292	14,451	330	15,687	212	12,564	135	8,077	969	50,779
N of Miss	19	663	12	546	9	422	13	367	53	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.8	6.9	8.3	10.9	11.4	13.0	10.8	13.1	9.8	10.6
Little chance	9.8	9.6	15.3	16.4	17.1	18.4	13.1	17.1	13.7	15.1
Some chance	15.6	19.6	19.0	25.4	18.5	28.0	26.2	27.8	18.8	24.8
Pretty good chance	29.5	32.7	32.7	29.6	28.9	26.3	23.8	26.0	29.7	29.1
Very good chance	35.3	31.1	24.8	17.8	24.2	14.3	26.2	16.1	28.0	20.4
N of Valid	295	14,401	327	15,565	211	12,470	130	7,984	963	50,420
N of Miss	16	713	15	668	10	516	18	460	59	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	85.0	72.0	71.8	59.2	57.6	52.2	54.7	70.7	69.3
Little chance	6.8	8.3	11.3	13.0	13.3	15.7	12.5	15.7	10.5	12.7
Some chance	3.8	3.7	9.8	8.1	16.1	13.6	17.6	14.5	10.4	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	5.5	5.4	7.6	9.6	12.5	10.5	5.8	6.3
Very good chance	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.8	3.5	5.1	4.6	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	292	14,375	328	15,639	211	12,508	136	8,038	967	50,560
N of Miss	19	739	14	594	10	478	12	406	55	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.7	11.1	14.0	14.0	15.6	14.9	20.9	14.9	14.3	13.6
Little chance	12.7	11.6	13.0	17.7	20.9	18.0	17.9	16.5	15.3	15.9
Some chance	21.3	22.1	27.6	27.9	30.8	30.3	28.4	30.0	26.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.2	28.0	23.9	24.8	18.0	23.6	17.9	24.6	23.1	25.4
Very good chance	27.1	27.2	21.4	15.5	14.7	13.2	14.9	14.1	20.8	18.0
N of Valid	291	14,369	322	15,605	211	12,496	134	8,040	958	50,510
N of Miss	20	745	20	628	10	490	14	404	64	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.3	88.2	70.4	71.9	54.2	56.2	39.6	53.3	68.3	69.7
Little chance	3.8	5.8	7.9	9.9	7.1	12.1	11.2	12.9	6.9	9.8
Some chance	1.7	2.8	6.1	7.5	14.2	12.4	12.7	12.2	7.5	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.8	1.8	6.1	6.3	11.8	10.9	14.9	11.7	7.9	7.0
Very good chance	1.4	1.3	9.5	4.4	12.7	8.4	21.6	9.8	9.4	5.4
N of Valid	291	14,341	328	15,605	212	12,510	134	8,042	965	50,498
N of Miss	20	773	14	628	9	476	14	402	57	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.0	80.3	70.2	74.4	66.8	71.4	56.7	71.6	69.6	74.9
Little chance	10.6	9.0	8.3	10.6	9.6	12.1	13.4	13.0	10.0	10.9
Some chance	3.5	4.5	8.9	6.7	6.7	8.1	14.9	8.1	7.7	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.6	4.0	4.4	8.2	4.7	9.7	4.1	5.7	3.9
Very good chance	4.9	3.6	8.6	3.9	8.7	3.8	5.2	3.2	7.1	3.7
N of Valid	283	14,338	325	15,592	208	12,487	134	8,043	950	50,460
N of Miss	28	776	17	641	13	499	14	401	72	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.9	84.6	67.9	68.1	55.9	56.6	51.9	55.0	68.1	67.9
Little chance	5.5	7.1	8.6	10.6	12.7	12.0	8.9	12.4	8.6	10.3
Some chance	4.1	3.7	7.4	7.8	9.4	11.6	15.6	12.4	8.0	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.4	6.5	7.2	12.7	10.3	11.9	10.0	7.6	7.1
Very good chance	2.4	2.2	9.6	6.3	9.4	9.4	11.9	10.1	7.7	6.5
N of Valid	291	14,368	324	15,630	213	12,539	135	8,057	963	50,594
N of Miss	20	746	18	603	8	447	13	387	59	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.9	76.5	70.9	67.7	70.1	68.2	69.6	71.5	72.7	70.9
Little chance	10.5	13.3	12.2	16.5	11.4	16.0	17.8	15.7	12.3	15.3
Some chance	6.1	5.5	7.0	8.3	10.9	9.3	4.4	7.0	7.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.4	5.5	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.3	4.3	3.0	3.3	2.6	5.2	2.5	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	294	14,397	327	15,638	211	12,533	135	8,055	967	50,623
N of Miss	17	717	15	595	10	453	13	389	55	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.0	85.1	93.2	76.4	83.6	59.9	75.5	83.5	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.9
11	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.6	1.5	0.7
12	0.3	0.3	3.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	7.0	2.5	3.8	3.0	0.7	2.6	3.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	5.2	4.3	4.4	3.4	2.0	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	9.0	4.5	9.5	5.2	3.4	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	14.6	6.1	2.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	5.8	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	300	14,552	328	15,693	212	12,550	137	8,075	977	50,870
N of Miss	11	562	14	540	9	436	11	369	45	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	95.0	89.0	90.8	89.6	86.8	85.3	82.5	90.8	89.7
10 or younger	2.0	3.2	5.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.5
11	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.9	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.4	0.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	0.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	3.7	2.7	0.6	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	297	14,478	328	15,617	212	12,489	136	8,018	973	50,602
N of Miss	14	636	14	616	9	497	12	426	49	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.7	80.9	72.1	74.0	60.4	64.6	55.1	57.2	68.6	71.0
10 or younger	17.3	13.0	10.0	10.3	7.5	7.2	6.6	4.6	11.2	9.4
11	5.0	4.5	5.2	3.8	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4	3.9	3.3
12	0.3	1.2	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.2	4.4	2.3	2.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.0	5.6	4.7	5.5	1.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6	8.0	7.3	1.5	5.0	2.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	11.3	7.7	3.7	7.9	3.1	3.2
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.9	13.2	9.2	2.6	1.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.5	8.9	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	300	14,498	330	15,635	212	12,512	136	8,042	978	50,687
N of Miss	11	616	12	598	9	474	12	402	44	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.2	95.7	96.0	88.2	90.2	85.5	83.8	93.2	93.2
10 or younger	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.6
11	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.6	3.9	0.7	2.7	1.5	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	6.5	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.3	6.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	297	14,492	328	15,659	212	12,509	138	8,050	975	50,710
N of Miss	14	622	14	574	9	477	10	394	47	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	73.0	86.3	57.3	78.7	63.3	78.4	63.7	80.6	64.3	81.1
10 or younger	15.9	7.8	15.5	6.9	11.0	6.1	10.4	4.5	13.9	6.6
11	8.8	4.3	5.8	2.8	6.2	2.3	2.2	1.4	6.3	2.9
12	2.0	1.5	8.2	4.6	6.2	2.9	3.0	2.3	5.1	2.9
13	0.3	0.1	9.1	5.3	6.2	3.2	6.7	2.8	5.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.4	3.8	3.4	5.2	2.8	2.8	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.9	2.9	5.2	2.3	1.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	296	14,519	330	15,669	210	12,543	135	8,059	971	50,790
N of Miss	15	595	12	564	11	443	13	385	51	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.7	93.3	97.4	93.3	96.9	88.9	97.1	94.1	97.6
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.6	3.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	3.7	0.5	0.8	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	297	14,496	328	15,652	210	12,532	135	8,059	970	50,739
N of Miss	14	618	14	581	11	454	13	385	52	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	90.8	88.3	91.0	92.2	91.7	91.7	92.0	90.5	91.3
10 or younger	3.0	4.8	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.5	0.8	2.0	2.2	3.2
11	3.4	2.9	3.7	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.6
12	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.5
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	297	14,472	325	15,632	205	12,498	133	8,045	960	50,647
N of Miss	14	642	17	601	16	488	15	399	62	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	94.1	82.4	87.0	76.9	78.4	77.8	73.9	83.9	84.8
10 or younger	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.6
11	3.3	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.7
12	0.3	0.8	3.9	3.9	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.9	4.2	3.3	4.5	1.5	3.1	3.6	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	6.6	6.1	3.0	4.8	2.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	7.5	4.7	5.2	6.0	2.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	5.2	5.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	5.2	4.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	299	14,503	330	15,667	212	12,538	135	8,053	976	50,761
N of Miss	12	611	12	566	9	448	13	391	46	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	97.5	94.3	95.4	91.0	93.8	91.1	93.8	93.7	95.4
10 or younger	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.4
11	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	291	14,477	331	15,680	211	12,552	135	8,067	968	50,776
N of Miss	20	637	11	553	10	434	13	377	54	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	91.0	89.3	90.0	87.5	91.3	89.7	92.8	88.6	91.1
Wrong	8.7	6.8	8.1	7.6	9.3	6.4	5.1	5.0	8.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.7	0.8	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	299	14,583	335	15,748	216	12,599	136	8,084	986	51,014
N of Miss	12	531	7	485	5	387	12	360	36	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.4	59.5	56.9	52.9	56.7	55.3	57.9	63.6	57.5	57.1
Wrong	29.7	33.0	33.0	37.1	34.4	33.7	30.8	27.1	32.0	33.5
A little bit wrong	10.1	6.5	8.0	9.2	7.4	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.3	0.8	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	296	14,449	327	15,593	215	12,487	133	8,027	971	50,556
N of Miss	15	665	15	640	6	499	15	417	51	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.4	43.3	39.7	34.3	53.3	38.1	53.0	47.2	46.9	39.9
Wrong	34.3	38.0	39.7	40.4	33.6	37.4	33.3	32.7	35.8	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.3	15.6	16.0	22.0	11.7	21.6	9.1	17.9	14.2	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.1	3.1	4.6	3.3	1.4	3.0	4.5	2.2	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	289	14,432	325	15,600	214	12,500	132	8,028	960	50,560
N of Miss	22	682	17	633	7	486	16	416	62	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	80.8	68.0	72.3	68.7	72.6	66.9	77.0	71.2	75.6
Wrong	13.5	13.9	23.0	20.6	20.7	20.2	22.1	17.4	19.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.7	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.8	7.4	4.6	5.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.6	3.0	1.5	4.1	1.4	3.7	1.1	3.5	1.4
N of Valid	296	14,510	331	15,683	217	12,536	136	8,057	980	50,786
N of Miss	15	604	11	550	4	450	12	387	42	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.1	67.0	60.1	54.6	53.5	48.2	51.5	49.3	58.6	55.7
Wrong	25.8	25.6	30.2	33.0	29.5	34.4	32.4	30.7	29.0	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.8	8.5	10.5	14.7	15.0	11.0	16.8	9.5	11.3
Not at all wrong	4.1	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	5.1	3.3	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	295	14,515	331	15,689	217	12,559	136	8,064	979	50,827
N of Miss	16	599	11	544	4	427	12	380	43	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	85.7	69.4	71.7	61.9	58.1	52.6	53.7	67.2	69.5
Wrong	16.9	9.9	20.6	18.9	22.3	23.4	22.2	22.6	20.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	5.1	3.2	7.6	7.6	12.6	14.7	17.8	17.0	9.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.3	3.8	7.4	6.6	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	295	14,515	330	15,684	215	12,564	135	8,072	975	50,835
N of Miss	16	599	12	549	6	422	13	372	47	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	87.6	80.9	77.6	73.6	68.7	70.4	66.0	78.4	76.4
Wrong	13.6	10.1	15.2	17.6	20.4	22.5	23.7	22.0	17.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.8	5.6	7.0	4.4	8.5	3.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.5	3.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	295	14,536	329	15,711	216	12,562	135	8,067	975	50,876
N of Miss	16	578	13	522	5	424	13	377	47	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	90.1	71.0	76.0	50.9	58.3	42.2	51.8	66.2	71.8
Wrong	12.4	7.1	12.8	14.5	16.8	19.4	11.9	17.8	13.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.8	10.3	6.6	16.8	14.0	23.7	16.9	11.1	8.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.0	5.9	2.9	15.4	8.2	22.2	13.6	9.3	5.4
N of Valid	291	14,462	321	15,612	214	12,501	135	8,021	961	50,596
N of Miss	20	652	21	621	7	485	13	423	61	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	91.9	84.1	84.7	81.4	79.7	73.3	80.8	83.0	84.9
Wrong	9.2	6.2	11.9	12.2	11.6	15.6	20.0	15.0	12.2	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.1	2.4	2.3	5.6	3.7	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.4
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	293	14,512	327	15,688	215	12,552	135	8,062	970	50,814
N of Miss	18	602	15	545	6	434	13	382	52	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.8	65.7	58.2	64.6	75.7	69.7	65.8	77.7	61.0	68.3
Wrong	18.0	15.0	17.8	18.0	14.2	17.2	15.3	13.7	16.8	16.3
A little bit wrong	8.2	5.8	6.6	5.6	4.1	5.1	6.3	3.2	6.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	21.0	13.5	17.4	11.8	5.9	8.0	12.6	5.5	15.6	10.3
N of Valid	267	13,515	304	15,201	169	12,316	111	7,939	851	48,971
N of Miss	44	1,599	38	1,032	52	670	37	505	171	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	95.3	90.9	91.6	89.8	88.6	88.1	88.5	90.8	91.4
Wrong	5.7	3.7	7.0	6.9	7.9	9.0	7.5	8.5	6.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.1	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	297	14,499	329	15,681	215	12,567	134	8,070	975	50,817
N of Miss	14	615	13	552	6	419	14	374	47	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	85.3	67.3	71.4	64.2	59.5	57.1	56.8	69.6	70.1
Wrong	12.2	10.2	19.6	18.5	19.5	22.5	20.3	21.1	17.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.2	8.0	7.7	12.1	13.4	15.8	15.3	8.8	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	5.2	2.4	4.2	4.6	6.8	6.8	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	295	14,534	327	15,703	215	12,576	133	8,063	970	50,876
N of Miss	16	580	15	530	6	410	15	381	52	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.2	88.2	66.3	83.4	84.3	86.7	84.3	89.4	75.2	86.5
1 to 2 times	18.7	9.1	22.2	12.6	12.0	10.4	12.7	8.5	17.6	10.4
3 to 5 times	5.0	1.7	7.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	0.7	1.4	4.6	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4
10+ times	1.3	0.6	2.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.6
N of Valid	299	14,496	329	15,618	217	12,503	134	7,998	979	50,615
N of Miss	12	618	13	615	4	483	14	446	43	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	91.8	89.5	92.1	93.1	93.1	93.4	93.8	91.1	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.4	4.8	6.2	4.2	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	4.7	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.5
10+ times	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	295	14,435	323	15,547	216	12,458	136	7,974	970	50,414
N of Miss	16	679	19	686	5	528	12	470	52	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.1	97.9	97.0	97.0	98.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	291	14,410	322	15,530	213	12,439	135	7,985	961	50,364
N of Miss	20	704	20	703	8	547	13	459	61	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.1	98.9	98.5	99.3	98.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	296	14,472	324	15,581	216	12,472	137	7,983	973	50,508
N of Miss	15	642	18	652	5	514	11	461	49	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.7	43.0	39.5	35.5	30.1	32.7	27.9	34.3	38.3	36.8
1 to 2 times	26.5	24.8	20.1	23.1	22.7	18.4	13.2	14.8	21.7	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.1	14.3	15.7	16.1	19.4	15.2	23.5	15.0	16.8	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.4	5.1	4.3	5.7	7.9	7.3	10.3	7.7	6.0	6.3
10+ times	8.4	12.8	20.4	19.5	19.9	26.4	25.0	28.3	17.2	20.7
N of Valid	298	14,346	324	15,566	216	12,469	136	7,987	974	50,368
N of Miss	13	768	18	667	5	517	12	457	48	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.8	92.9	97.7	93.0	97.8	94.0	98.0	94.8	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	1.0	5.9	1.9	5.6	1.7	4.5	1.7	4.1	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	295	14,391	322	15,520	214	12,415	134	7,966	965	50,292
N of Miss	16	723	20	713	7	571	14	478	57	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.5	90.3	84.4	90.4	88.4	93.2	87.5	95.0	86.4	91.8
1 to 2 times	9.8	6.9	8.9	7.0	6.0	4.8	6.6	3.8	8.2	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.7	1.5	4.0	1.6	3.2	1.2	4.4	0.7	3.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	296	14,438	327	15,592	216	12,461	136	7,994	975	50,485
N of Miss	15	676	15	641	5	525	12	450	47	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.9	90.7	95.3	88.4	91.5	81.0	90.4	90.8	94.6
1 to 2 times	2.0	0.8	5.3	2.9	7.9	4.1	6.6	3.9	5.0	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.1	2.5	0.9	0.5	1.5	4.4	1.6	1.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.2	6.6	3.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	295	14,428	323	15,579	216	12,463	137	7,992	971	50,462
N of Miss	16	686	19	654	5	523	11	452	51	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.6	98.6	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	292	14,419	325	15,558	214	12,456	137	7,983	968	50,416
N of Miss	19	695	17	675	7	530	11	461	54	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	95.0	83.6	88.6	85.6	82.5	81.8	79.1	87.4	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.1	2.9	6.5	4.9	6.0	5.9	9.5	5.3	5.8	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.9	3.4	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8
10+ times	1.0	0.8	4.3	3.6	4.6	7.7	5.1	11.6	3.5	5.1
N of Valid	294	14,408	323	15,569	216	12,456	137	7,987	970	50,420
N of Miss	17	706	19	664	5	530	11	457	52	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.1	94.1	95.3	94.7	96.4	92.5	96.4	94.2	95.4
No, but would like to	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	2.4	0.9	3.0	0.8	1.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	288	13,585	324	14,941	209	11,931	133	7,660	954	48,117
N of Miss	23	1,529	18	1,292	12	1,055	15	784	68	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.5	19.9	23.9	18.4	22.7	21.0	29.9	24.3	21.9	20.4
Yes	4.1	3.0	5.0	2.8	3.4	2.2	6.0	1.9	4.5	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.3	77.1	71.1	78.8	73.9	76.8	64.2	73.8	73.6	77.0
N of Valid	290	14,093	322	15,326	207	12,246	134	7,839	953	49,504
N of Miss	21	1,021	20	907	14	740	14	605	69	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.8	19.6	22.8	13.5	14.3	11.2	18.2	12.0	20.6	14.4
Slight risk	12.6	7.5	7.4	6.5	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.5	8.4	6.5
Moderate risk	15.3	16.5	12.7	18.1	17.1	17.4	16.1	16.0	14.9	17.2
Great risk	41.2	50.9	51.9	57.4	58.1	61.5	56.9	62.3	50.7	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.0	2.9	4.1	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	294	14,355	324	15,543	210	12,454	137	7,980	965	50,332
N of Miss	17	759	18	690	11	532	11	464	57	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.8	23.7	29.2	23.5	40.3	33.5	43.9	41.4	33.3	28.8
Slight risk	24.7	21.1	25.7	27.0	24.6	27.2	35.6	24.4	26.5	25.0
Moderate risk	15.1	19.7	19.1	21.0	12.8	16.9	6.8	13.7	14.8	18.5
Great risk	19.6	25.5	21.0	22.3	17.5	17.6	9.1	15.5	18.2	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	10.0	5.0	6.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	5.0	7.2	6.7
N of Valid	291	14,233	319	15,373	211	12,270	132	7,871	953	49,747
N of Miss	20	881	23	860	10	716	16	573	69	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.1	22.0	26.3	18.5	32.7	22.9	31.1	28.4	28.3	22.1
Slight risk	14.1	9.8	17.9	15.2	21.0	20.6	28.0	23.4	18.9	16.3
Moderate risk	18.7	20.8	20.5	24.7	18.5	24.9	24.2	21.0	20.0	23.0
Great risk	27.9	36.9	29.2	35.2	21.0	26.7	12.1	22.3	24.6	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	10.5	6.2	6.4	6.8	4.9	4.5	4.9	8.2	6.9
N of Valid	283	14,101	308	15,319	205	12,308	132	7,902	928	49,630
N of Miss	28	1,013	34	914	16	678	16	542	94	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.7	21.9	20.6	17.1	20.4	15.7	18.0	16.4	21.8	18.0
Slight risk	16.4	16.0	14.9	18.1	18.5	18.1	18.8	18.1	16.7	17.5
Moderate risk	20.9	22.1	23.5	26.7	21.3	28.7	26.3	27.7	22.6	26.0
Great risk	30.1	35.0	35.9	33.9	35.5	33.8	31.6	33.8	33.4	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.3	3.7	5.3	4.0	5.5	4.2
N of Valid	292	14,280	315	15,485	211	12,400	133	7,952	951	50,117
N of Miss	19	834	27	748	10	586	15	492	71	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.6	21.1	19.6	14.9	18.2	13.1	17.9	14.2	20.9	16.1
Slight risk	14.0	9.9	11.6	11.0	10.0	12.4	10.4	13.6	11.8	11.4
Moderate risk	17.4	20.9	21.2	24.5	17.7	27.1	23.1	26.8	19.5	24.5
Great risk	34.5	42.6	42.4	45.2	47.4	43.4	43.3	41.0	41.2	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	5.6	5.1	4.4	6.7	4.0	5.2	4.4	6.5	4.7
N of Valid	293	14,252	311	15,486	209	12,414	134	7,954	947	50,106
N of Miss	18	862	31	747	12	572	14	490	75	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	20.3	20.9	13.5	15.6	11.0	14.8	11.1	20.4	14.4
Slight risk	3.1	5.0	7.9	5.9	4.2	5.8	7.4	5.4	5.6	5.5
Moderate risk	12.5	13.0	16.5	15.7	17.5	16.0	14.8	14.6	15.2	14.8
Great risk	47.1	52.8	47.5	57.7	53.3	60.6	54.1	61.6	49.6	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	8.9	7.3	7.2	9.4	6.6	8.9	7.3	9.2	7.6
N of Valid	289	14,246	316	15,452	212	12,403	135	7,950	952	50,051
N of Miss	22	868	26	781	9	583	13	494	70	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.3	20.1	21.6	13.6	14.8	10.9	15.9	11.1	20.4	14.4
Slight risk	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
Moderate risk	13.5	11.3	15.9	14.1	14.3	15.3	14.4	13.6	14.6	13.5
Great risk	46.4	55.8	50.8	60.7	58.1	63.0	59.1	64.0	52.2	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	8.9	7.6	7.4	9.5	6.9	6.8	7.7	9.0	7.7
N of Valid	289	14,190	315	15,426	210	12,376	132	7,935	946	49,927
N of Miss	22	924	27	807	11	610	16	509	76	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.9	20.4	23.4	15.1	16.2	13.8	22.4	14.7	22.4	16.2
Slight risk	14.5	10.6	14.4	15.5	16.7	18.8	17.2	18.7	15.3	15.4
Moderate risk	19.3	20.7	20.9	25.3	23.8	28.6	26.1	28.1	21.8	25.3
Great risk	32.8	40.3	34.1	38.6	39.0	34.1	29.1	33.5	34.1	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.0	7.2	5.5	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.0	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	290	14,261	320	15,486	210	12,400	134	7,963	954	50,110
N of Miss	21	853	22	747	11	586	14	481	68	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.7	20.9	22.3	15.3	16.6	14.9	20.3	15.9	21.5	16.9
Slight risk	12.7	10.7	15.1	16.9	13.3	21.7	20.3	22.2	14.7	17.2
Moderate risk	17.9	21.0	18.9	26.6	26.1	28.1	26.3	27.3	21.2	25.5
Great risk	32.0	35.7	34.3	33.3	35.5	29.3	26.3	28.8	32.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	11.8	9.4	7.9	8.5	6.0	6.8	5.7	9.9	8.2
N of Valid	291	14,240	318	15,480	211	12,403	133	7,961	953	50,084
N of Miss	20	874	24	753	10	583	15	483	69	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.7	20.4	20.6	14.2	17.0	12.7	21.6	13.4	21.5	15.5
Slight risk	9.4	5.8	6.3	7.9	7.3	10.2	6.0	10.7	7.4	8.3
Moderate risk	13.5	14.0	16.5	19.4	19.9	24.4	23.9	25.0	17.4	20.0
Great risk	38.5	47.4	46.7	50.2	46.1	46.2	41.8	44.7	43.4	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	12.4	9.8	8.3	9.7	6.5	6.7	6.2	10.3	8.7
N of Valid	288	14,226	315	15,469	206	12,414	134	7,965	943	50,074
N of Miss	23	888	27	764	15	572	14	479	79	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	96.6	94.4	95.2	97.1	93.0	98.6	90.0	96.8	94.2
Once or twice	1.4	2.7	3.8	3.6	2.4	4.3	1.4	5.6	2.4	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.4	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	289	13,680	319	14,844	206	11,847	138	7,630	952	48,001
N of Miss	22	1,434	23	1,389	15	1,139	10	814	70	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.2	98.1	98.6	100.0	97.7	100.0	96.6	99.3	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	296	13,962	324	15,135	210	12,090	137	7,746	967	48,933
N of Miss	15	1,152	18	1,098	11	896	11	698	55	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	95.5	91.6	92.1	91.9	88.2	87.7	84.3	92.6	90.9
Once or twice	3.0	3.7	5.3	5.9	6.7	8.1	10.1	9.4	5.6	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	3.7	0.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	297	13,945	323	15,091	210	12,046	138	7,718	968	48,800
N of Miss	14	1,169	19	1,142	11	940	10	726	54	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.3	98.5	98.6	99.5	97.7	98.5	96.9	99.0	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	294	14,001	323	15,171	208	12,111	137	7,747	962	49,030
N of Miss	17	1,113	19	1,062	13	875	11	697	60	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.5	58.5	56.7	61.1	57.6	64.6	61.8	67.2	57.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.2	9.8	10.4	8.7	10.5	8.8	9.6	8.7	10.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.2	3.8	2.6	0.7	2.4	3.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.4	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	8.1	6.0	4.9	4.8
I don't know	28.1	25.6	24.5	23.2	22.9	18.8	19.9	15.7	24.6	21.6
N of Valid	292	14,069	326	15,292	210	12,279	136	7,857	964	49,497
N of Miss	19	1,045	16	941	11	707	12	587	58	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.4	31.2	43.9	29.3	45.2	38.9	60.3	46.6	46.0	34.9
Rarely	20.2	19.3	19.6	22.8	24.3	23.9	22.1	21.4	21.2	21.8
Sometimes	23.2	26.3	18.4	26.7	18.1	23.2	11.8	19.9	18.9	24.6
Often	8.4	14.8	12.9	14.5	8.1	9.9	3.7	8.3	9.2	12.5
Almost always	5.7	8.4	5.2	6.7	4.3	4.1	2.2	3.8	4.7	6.1
N of Valid	297	14,013	326	15,251	210	12,194	136	7,777	969	49,235
N of Miss	14	1,101	16	982	11	792	12	667	53	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	81.8	86.9	79.0	85.3	79.3	83.1	72.7	82.2	79.0	84.7
1 time	7.0	5.4	7.9	5.7	4.4	6.1	3.8	5.2	6.3	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.5	3.7	4.9	4.7	8.4	5.8	14.4	6.2	6.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.4	1.1	2.0	1.4	3.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.5
6 or more times	5.2	2.8	6.2	2.9	4.9	3.2	6.8	4.4	5.7	3.2
N of Valid	286	13,946	305	15,097	203	12,126	132	7,737	926	48,906
N of Miss	25	1,168	37	1,136	18	860	16	707	96	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.5	53.8	51.7	57.5	48.5	43.7	29.0	27.1	46.4	48.2
0 times	50.7	44.7	47.0	40.6	46.5	53.3	61.1	66.6	50.1	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.4	4.6	1.9	1.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.6	2.3	2.0	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	276	13,954	302	15,132	202	12,193	131	7,789	911	49,068
N of Miss	35	1,160	40	1,101	19	793	17	655	111	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.7	93.4	94.4	85.1	88.6	84.3	82.8	91.6	92.0
1-2	2.0	1.9	4.4	4.3	11.9	7.6	10.4	10.2	6.1	5.4
3-5	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.7	3.9	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	296	14,050	316	15,229	202	12,228	134	7,813	948	49,320
N of Miss	15	1,064	26	1,004	19	758	14	631	74	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	91.5	96.3	87.5	91.2	81.7	87.6	91.7	94.5
1-2	0.3	0.5	5.4	1.9	8.5	3.8	5.3	4.5	4.5	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.8	1.0	1.6	3.8	1.8	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.7	6.9	5.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	289	14,017	316	15,203	200	12,219	131	7,803	936	49,242
N of Miss	22	1,097	26	1,030	21	767	17	641	86	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	284	13,890	314	15,176	196	12,201	134	7,809	928	49,076
N of Miss	27	1,224	28	1,057	25	785	14	635	94	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	287	13,969	311	15,170	197	12,166	133	7,788	928	49,093
N of Miss	24	1,145	31	1,063	24	820	15	656	94	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.8	98.4	98.1	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.3	98.1	98.4
1-2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	291	13,988	314	15,208	200	12,217	134	7,808	939	49,221
N of Miss	20	1,126	28	1,025	21	769	14	636	83	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	290	13,847	314	15,146	197	12,172	133	7,793	934	48,958
N of Miss	21	1,267	28	1,087	24	814	15	651	88	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.6	97.4	97.8	99.5	99.4	98.5	99.6	98.3	98.2
1-2	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	286	13,799	312	15,139	198	12,181	136	7,797	932	48,916
N of Miss	25	1,315	30	1,094	23	805	12	647	90	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	282	13,752	312	15,112	197	12,168	136	7,796	927	48,828
N of Miss	29	1,362	30	1,121	24	818	12	648	95	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	285	13,699	306	15,103	201	12,188	134	7,788	926	48,778
N of Miss	26	1,415	36	1,130	20	798	14	656	96	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	285	13,785	308	15,110	198	12,177	136	7,799	927	48,871
N of Miss	26	1,329	34	1,123	23	809	12	645	95	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	94.2	96.7	98.0	97.5	96.2	98.1	96.3	97.4
1-2	1.0	1.2	3.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	3.8	1.1	2.3	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	290	13,829	309	15,156	199	12,195	133	7,801	931	48,981
N of Miss	21	1,285	33	1,077	22	791	15	643	91	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.1	99.0	98.8	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.5	98.8	99.1
1-2	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	289	13,841	309	15,136	201	12,183	136	7,800	935	48,960
N of Miss	22	1,273	33	1,097	20	803	12	644	87	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.4	96.4	97.6	91.0	94.1	93.2	90.3	95.5	96.1
1-2	1.0	0.4	2.6	1.7	7.0	3.7	4.5	5.3	3.4	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	289	13,839	304	15,120	199	12,154	132	7,786	924	48,899
N of Miss	22	1,275	38	1,113	22	832	16	658	98	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.9	97.1	96.7	92.6	93.1	87.4	89.2	95.3	95.2
1-2	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.4	5.0	4.6	6.7	6.6	2.9	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.5	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	288	13,846	309	15,120	202	12,187	135	7,791	934	48,944
N of Miss	23	1,268	33	1,113	19	799	13	653	88	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.2	96.4	96.6	97.5	94.8	93.7	93.7	96.7	95.8
1-2	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.4	2.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	265	13,582	308	15,018	162	12,040	111	7,696	846	48,336
N of Miss	46	1,532	34	1,215	59	946	37	748	176	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.9	90.7	93.0	91.5	87.8	89.6	83.0	93.2	91.5
1-2	0.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.3	3.1	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.3	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
10+	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.2	3.0	6.1	4.4	10.5	2.1	4.0
N of Valid	288	13,923	311	15,199	199	12,219	135	7,816	933	49,157
N of Miss	23	1,191	31	1,034	22	767	13	628	89	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	94.5	96.6	92.0	92.1	91.0	88.9	94.8	95.0
1-2	0.7	0.5	3.9	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.2	3.9	2.6	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	3.0	2.6	3.7	4.6	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	286	13,857	310	15,174	199	12,208	134	7,807	929	49,046
N of Miss	25	1,257	32	1,059	22	778	14	637	93	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.4	93.9	94.8	94.9	94.1	97.7	94.1	95.8	95.3
1-2	0.7	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.3
3-5	1.1	0.4	2.9	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	2.2	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	281	13,869	309	15,172	198	12,199	132	7,801	920	49,041
N of Miss	30	1,245	33	1,061	23	787	16	643	102	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.5	87.3	77.3	80.1	70.6	70.2	61.4	62.9	75.9	77.0
1-2	8.1	8.6	10.1	10.4	12.7	11.5	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.1
3-5	4.4	2.3	5.7	4.5	6.6	6.8	9.8	7.3	6.1	4.9
6-9	1.4	0.6	2.5	1.6	2.0	3.3	4.5	4.4	2.3	2.2
10+	1.7	1.2	4.4	3.4	8.1	8.3	14.4	15.2	5.7	5.9
N of Valid	296	13,866	317	15,144	197	12,155	132	7,774	942	48,939
N of Miss	15	1,248	25	1,089	24	831	16	670	80	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.4	86.5	92.7	80.4	83.6	71.8	76.5	86.7	89.5
1-2	1.0	1.0	6.0	2.8	7.5	5.3	4.6	5.7	4.6	3.4
3-5	0.7	0.3	2.8	1.6	4.0	2.7	7.6	3.9	3.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.5	0.9
10+	0.3	0.3	3.5	2.3	4.0	6.9	14.5	11.7	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	290	13,812	318	15,117	199	12,137	131	7,767	938	48,833
N of Miss	21	1,302	24	1,116	22	849	17	677	84	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.4	99.0	98.4	97.7	96.8	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	287	13,694	318	15,107	198	12,129	131	7,764	934	48,694
N of Miss	24	1,420	24	1,126	23	857	17	680	88	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	284	13,750	315	15,083	196	12,132	132	7,756	927	48,721
N of Miss	27	1,364	27	1,150	25	854	16	688	95	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.6	97.2	96.1	97.5	96.9	98.5	97.4	96.9	96.6
1-2	2.4	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.0
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	287	13,779	319	15,121	199	12,148	134	7,770	939	48,818
N of Miss	24	1,335	23	1,112	22	838	14	674	83	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	287	13,693	315	15,082	197	12,122	132	7,751	931	48,648
N of Miss	24	1,421	27	1,151	24	864	16	693	91	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	94.9	95.8	96.8	98.5	98.5	97.7	99.3	97.0	97.1
1-2	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.3
3-5	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	286	13,642	313	15,052	199	12,116	132	7,759	930	48,569
N of Miss	25	1,472	29	1,181	22	870	16	685	92	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	287	13,490	314	14,907	201	11,960	132	7,677	934	48,034
N of Miss	24	1,624	28	1,326	20	1,026	16	767	88	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.7	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	284	13,561	313	15,021	197	12,102	132	7,746	926	48,430
N of Miss	27	1,553	29	1,212	24	884	16	698	96	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.4	98.5	99.3	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	285	13,651	313	15,050	197	12,132	132	7,752	927	48,585
N of Miss	26	1,463	29	1,183	24	854	16	692	95	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	94.9	95.3	95.5	95.4	92.4	95.0	95.3	95.7
1-2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	3.0	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	287	13,688	313	15,071	199	12,132	132	7,761	931	48,652
N of Miss	24	1,426	29	1,162	22	854	16	683	91	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.0	97.4	98.4	98.5	98.3	97.7	98.4	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	285	13,720	311	15,056	199	12,128	132	7,755	927	48,659
N of Miss	26	1,394	31	1,177	22	858	16	689	95	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.0	93.6	92.3	90.2	85.7	80.2	80.1	91.9	90.1
1-2	2.8	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.6	4.6	5.3	4.5	3.4	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	1.4	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.2	1.2
10+	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.5	2.6	4.4	7.6	8.9	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	286	13,718	312	15,062	194	12,116	131	7,749	923	48,645
N of Miss	25	1,396	30	1,171	27	870	17	695	99	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.4	93.6	95.0	95.6	91.0	85.8	87.7	94.0	93.2
1-2	1.1	1.7	4.1	2.1	1.2	3.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.5
3-5	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.6
10+	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	3.1	3.0	6.6	4.7	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	269	13,559	314	14,950	160	12,000	106	7,655	849	48,164
N of Miss	42	1,555	28	1,283	61	986	42	789	173	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	95.7	87.3	87.6	86.9	79.7	82.7	74.8	89.8	85.9
1-2	0.7	2.3	2.2	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.3	5.5	2.7	4.4
3-5	0.4	0.7	3.8	2.2	2.0	3.3	2.3	3.4	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.0
10+	0.7	1.0	5.4	4.5	5.6	9.8	7.5	14.9	4.3	6.5
N of Valid	285	13,707	315	15,053	198	12,126	133	7,760	931	48,646
N of Miss	26	1,407	27	1,180	23	860	15	684	91	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.7	89.5	94.1	90.9	86.5	84.0	81.1	92.0	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	3.5	2.2	5.1	4.0	6.1	4.5	3.1	2.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	2.9	1.3	1.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7
10+	0.4	0.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	6.2	5.3	9.9	2.2	3.8
N of Valid	283	13,705	314	15,043	197	12,109	131	7,755	925	48,612
N of Miss	28	1,409	28	1,190	24	877	17	689	97	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	95.4	88.6	90.6	92.4	88.1	89.3	87.3	91.3	90.8
1-2	4.2	2.6	4.4	4.0	5.6	4.7	6.9	4.2	4.9	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.5	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
10+	1.0	0.9	3.2	2.7	0.5	4.3	2.3	5.2	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	286	13,725	315	15,064	198	12,117	131	7,757	930	48,663
N of Miss	25	1,389	27	1,169	23	869	17	687	92	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.2	98.3	94.9	96.9	91.9	93.6	91.7	90.2	94.6	95.4
Once	2.4	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.6	4.5	3.9	2.5	2.1
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	3.5	1.7	1.5	2.9	1.4	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	290	13,167	316	14,482	198	11,598	132	7,463	936	46,710
N of Miss	21	1,947	26	1,751	23	1,388	16	981	86	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.0	93.6	84.1	87.1	76.6	76.9	65.1	67.1	82.1	83.2
At my home	6.6	3.8	6.8	6.9	13.3	10.3	13.5	13.2	9.0	7.9
At someone else's home	0.7	1.5	5.5	4.2	9.0	9.6	13.5	15.4	5.8	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	4.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
In a car	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3
At school	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	289	13,388	309	14,782	188	11,886	126	7,629	912	47,685
N of Miss	22	1,726	33	1,451	33	1,100	22	815	110	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	28.8	22.6	28.6	27.0	33.9	34.7	40.6	37.0	31.4	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	14.2	9.0	15.4	15.1	10.6	19.0	18.0	18.8	14.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	39.6	54.8	42.5	45.3	33.9	35.4	28.1	33.8	37.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	17.4	13.6	13.5	12.7	21.7	10.9	13.3	10.3	16.4	12.1
N of Valid	288	13,389	318	14,853	189	11,928	128	7,623	923	47,793
N of Miss	23	1,725	24	1,380	32	1,058	20	821	99	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.7	6.6	17.0	13.1	25.6	23.2	38.0	33.4	18.9	17.1
Yes	92.3	93.4	83.0	86.9	74.4	76.8	62.0	66.6	81.1	82.9
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.3	96.9	97.5	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	3.1	2.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	95.7	96.1	90.8	91.2	85.3	84.1	94.0	93.6
Yes	1.8	1.7	4.3	3.9	9.2	8.8	14.7	15.9	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.7	98.4	96.4	95.7	89.9	93.0	96.9	97.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.6	3.6	4.3	10.1	7.0	3.1	2.8
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.7	98.6	98.5	97.6	98.4	96.6	98.9	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.6	3.4	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.2	94.8	95.5	92.3	93.2	93.8	90.5	94.9	94.6
Yes	2.8	2.8	5.2	4.5	7.7	6.8	6.2	9.5	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.9	97.7	97.3	94.4	95.3	93.0	96.1	96.4	97.0
Yes	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.7	5.6	4.7	7.0	3.9	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	98.4	97.8	94.4	96.0	94.6	95.3	97.2	97.3
Yes	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.2	5.6	4.0	5.4	4.7	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.2	97.7	98.6	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.6	96.1	96.0	96.9	94.3	91.5	92.9	96.3	95.5
Yes	1.8	2.4	3.9	4.0	3.1	5.7	8.5	7.1	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	285	13,219	305	14,676	195	11,860	129	7,629	914	47,384
N of Miss	26	1,895	37	1,557	26	1,126	19	815	108	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	2.9	5.9	4.6	3.7	6.9	8.5	9.0	5.3	5.4
Yes	95.8	97.1	94.1	95.4	96.3	93.1	91.5	91.0	94.7	94.6
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.9	98.3	99.2	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.7	0.8	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.5	98.4	99.2	97.7	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.3	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	98.4	98.9	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.2	97.0	97.6	96.3	97.1	96.1	96.8	96.9	97.5
Yes	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.4	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	285	13,050	305	14,557	187	11,752	129	7,547	906	46,906
N of Miss	26	2,064	37	1,676	34	1,234	19	897	116	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	3.8	14.5	9.8	7.9	15.5	15.5	20.2	9.5	11.2
Yes	97.5	96.2	85.5	90.2	92.1	84.5	84.5	79.8	90.5	88.8
N of Valid	282	13,062	303	14,577	189	11,782	129	7,568	903	46,989
N of Miss	29	2,052	39	1,656	32	1,204	19	876	119	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.9	98.4	94.6	95.5	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.6	5.4	4.5	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	282	13,062	303	14,577	189	11,782	129	7,568	903	46,989
N of Miss	29	2,052	39	1,656	32	1,204	19	876	119	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	282	13,062	303	14,577	189	11,782	129	7,568	903	46,989
N of Miss	29	2,052	39	1,656	32	1,204	19	876	119	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.5	98.9	99.2	97.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	282	13,062	303	14,577	189	11,782	129	7,568	903	46,989
N of Miss	29	2,052	39	1,656	32	1,204	19	876	119	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.4	96.0	97.0	97.4	96.1	99.2	95.7	97.9	97.0
Yes	0.4	1.6	4.0	3.0	2.6	3.9	0.8	4.3	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	282	13,062	303	14,577	189	11,782	129	7,568	903	46,989
N of Miss	29	2,052	39	1,656	32	1,204	19	876	119	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	89.1	93.4	94.7	88.9	91.5	87.2	93.6	92.6
Yes	1.4	1.8	10.9	6.6	5.3	11.1	8.5	12.8	6.4	7.4
N of Valid	282	13,062	303	14,577	189	11,782	129	7,568	903	46,989
N of Miss	29	2,052	39	1,656	32	1,204	19	876	119	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.5	99.5	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	282	13,062	303	14,577	189	11,782	129	7,568	903	46,989
N of Miss	29	2,052	39	1,656	32	1,204	19	876	119	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	282	13,062	303	14,577	189	11,782	129	7,568	903	46,989
N of Miss	29	2,052	39	1,656	32	1,204	19	876	119	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.0	97.7	97.8	98.9	96.9	98.4	96.2	98.7	97.6
Yes	0.4	1.0	2.3	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.6	3.8	1.3	2.4
N of Valid	282	13,062	303	14,577	189	11,782	129	7,568	903	46,989
N of Miss	29	2,052	39	1,656	32	1,204	19	876	119	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.3	6.1	19.9	13.5	15.5	19.7	18.5	24.7	14.6	14.8
Yes	93.7	93.9	80.1	86.5	84.5	80.3	81.5	75.3	85.4	85.2
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.1	92.6	94.0	95.4	91.9	93.8	90.9	94.7	93.8
Yes	3.2	2.9	7.4	6.0	4.6	8.1	6.2	9.1	5.3	6.2
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.0	89.7	93.7	93.8	89.9	90.0	86.6	93.0	92.8
Yes	2.5	2.0	10.3	6.3	6.2	10.1	10.0	13.4	7.0	7.2
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	94.9	97.2	96.9	96.2	95.4	96.1	96.7	97.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	5.1	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	97.7	98.4	97.4	98.3	99.2	98.4	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.8	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	95.8	97.4	97.4	96.5	96.2	96.7	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	4.2	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.4	94.5	96.2	95.9	94.3	94.6	93.3	95.8	95.9
Yes	2.5	1.6	5.5	3.8	4.1	5.7	5.4	6.7	4.2	4.1
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.5	95.2	96.4	95.9	95.4	99.2	95.5	96.8	96.6
Yes	1.8	1.5	4.8	3.6	4.1	4.6	0.8	4.5	3.2	3.4
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	98.9	99.5	97.5	97.7	95.7	99.1	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.5	2.3	4.3	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	285	13,241	311	14,704	194	11,795	130	7,555	920	47,295
N of Miss	26	1,873	31	1,529	27	1,191	18	889	102	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.9	91.1	96.5	91.4	92.8	90.1	89.7	93.3	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	4.0	1.6	3.8	3.1	2.3	4.4	2.5	2.1
1 a day	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.7
2-3 a day	0.4	0.2	3.0	0.8	1.6	1.5	3.8	2.3	2.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	276	12,773	302	14,195	186	11,431	131	7,345	895	45,744
N of Miss	35	2,341	40	2,038	35	1,555	17	1,099	127	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.2	14.4	6.3	15.7	13.0	33.3	18.8	13.9	8.8
Yes	97.1	97.8	85.6	93.7	84.3	87.0	66.7	81.2	86.1	91.2
N of Valid	274	13,017	305	14,523	191	11,759	129	7,539	899	46,838
N of Miss	37	2,097	37	1,710	30	1,227	19	905	123	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.7	99.0	95.3	96.4	84.5	92.7	95.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.0	4.7	3.6	15.5	7.3	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	274	13,017	305	14,523	191	11,759	129	7,539	899	46,838
N of Miss	37	2,097	37	1,710	30	1,227	19	905	123	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.0	98.6	98.4	96.8	96.9	96.9	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	274	13,017	305	14,523	191	11,759	129	7,539	899	46,838
N of Miss	37	2,097	37	1,710	30	1,227	19	905	123	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.3	98.4	98.2	96.1	96.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.8	3.9	3.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	274	13,017	305	14,523	191	11,759	129	7,539	899	46,838
N of Miss	37	2,097	37	1,710	30	1,227	19	905	123	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	97.4	99.1	96.3	98.2	97.7	98.2	97.9	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.6	0.9	3.7	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	274	13,017	305	14,523	191	11,759	129	7,539	899	46,838
N of Miss	37	2,097	37	1,710	30	1,227	19	905	123	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	96.7	98.5	96.9	97.3	95.3	96.9	97.4	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	3.3	1.5	3.1	2.7	4.7	3.1	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	274	13,017	305	14,523	191	11,759	129	7,539	899	46,838
N of Miss	37	2,097	37	1,710	30	1,227	19	905	123	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.3	94.1	96.6	94.2	93.9	89.9	91.9	94.5	95.7
Yes	2.6	1.7	5.9	3.4	5.8	6.1	10.1	8.1	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	274	13,017	305	14,523	191	11,759	129	7,539	899	46,838
N of Miss	37	2,097	37	1,710	30	1,227	19	905	123	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	2.6	10.8	5.8	8.4	10.9	18.9	14.9	8.7	7.6
Yes	97.7	97.4	89.2	94.2	91.6	89.1	81.1	85.1	91.3	92.4
N of Valid	261	12,926	306	14,450	154	11,642	106	7,450	827	46,468
N of Miss	50	2,188	36	1,783	67	1,344	42	994	195	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	98.0	99.2	98.7	97.5	93.4	94.5	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.8	0.2	2.0	0.8	1.3	2.5	6.6	5.5	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	261	12,926	306	14,450	154	11,642	106	7,450	827	46,468
N of Miss	50	2,188	36	1,783	67	1,344	42	994	195	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.1	98.4	98.7	96.5	97.2	96.7	98.3	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.6	1.3	3.5	2.8	3.3	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	261	12,926	306	14,450	154	11,642	106	7,450	827	46,468
N of Miss	50	2,188	36	1,783	67	1,344	42	994	195	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	100.0	98.8	99.1	98.1	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	261	12,926	306	14,450	154	11,642	106	7,450	827	46,468
N of Miss	50	2,188	36	1,783	67	1,344	42	994	195	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.4	99.2	98.1	98.7	99.1	98.9	98.7	99.1
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	261	12,926	306	14,450	154	11,642	106	7,450	827	46,468
N of Miss	50	2,188	36	1,783	67	1,344	42	994	195	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.0	97.4	98.2	98.1	98.0	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	261	12,926	306	14,450	154	11,642	106	7,450	827	46,468
N of Miss	50	2,188	36	1,783	67	1,344	42	994	195	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.2	95.4	96.8	97.4	95.3	93.4	94.0	96.3	96.4
Yes	2.3	1.8	4.6	3.2	2.6	4.7	6.6	6.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	261	12,926	306	14,450	154	11,642	106	7,450	827	46,468
N of Miss	50	2,188	36	1,783	67	1,344	42	994	195	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.1
Yes	98.9	98.9	96.8	98.0	97.4	97.3	96.9	96.9	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.4	98.4	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	276	12,994	308	14,511	190	11,733	127	7,535	901	46,773
N of Miss	35	2,120	34	1,722	31	1,253	21	909	121	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.2	98.0	99.0	99.3	98.8	98.1	98.6	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	258	12,842	307	14,251	153	11,434	106	7,296	824	45,823
N of Miss	53	2,272	35	1,982	68	1,552	42	1,148	198	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.3	77.0	64.7	63.1	59.8	53.9	54.8	52.4	64.9	63.0
Wrong	19.1	16.3	21.2	23.0	21.2	24.3	24.6	23.6	21.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.7	4.8	8.5	9.7	11.6	13.8	11.9	14.6	8.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.8	5.6	4.2	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.4	5.6	5.3
N of Valid	277	13,392	306	14,803	189	11,926	126	7,622	898	47,743
N of Miss	34	1,722	36	1,430	32	1,060	22	822	124	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.2	83.2	73.4	70.4	68.1	60.5	57.9	56.5	71.2	69.3
Wrong	16.8	12.6	18.6	20.1	20.5	23.2	27.8	22.6	19.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.8	5.3	6.6	6.5	9.7	5.6	12.3	5.1	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	2.7	3.0	4.9	6.6	8.7	8.6	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	268	13,297	301	14,757	185	11,876	126	7,604	880	47,534
N of Miss	43	1,817	41	1,476	36	1,110	22	840	142	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	86.2	66.0	69.2	50.3	52.6	36.2	46.3	62.4	66.1
Wrong	13.0	9.3	13.0	16.4	13.5	18.6	11.8	16.3	12.9	14.9
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.8	9.0	8.3	11.9	14.0	22.0	17.1	10.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.7	12.0	6.2	24.3	14.8	29.9	20.3	14.6	9.3
N of Valid	262	13,291	300	14,738	185	11,868	127	7,609	874	47,506
N of Miss	49	1,823	42	1,495	36	1,118	21	835	148	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	86.0	78.6	78.1	74.5	73.9	70.5	75.5	76.9	78.8
Wrong	15.3	10.5	13.7	15.5	14.4	17.4	19.4	17.1	15.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.3	3.7	4.4	6.9	5.8	6.2	4.7	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	4.0	2.1	4.3	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	268	13,301	299	14,752	188	11,876	129	7,615	884	47,544
N of Miss	43	1,813	43	1,481	33	1,110	19	829	138	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.5	63.1	46.2	44.0	44.7	31.9	29.2	27.6	48.7	43.6
Very difficult	13.7	15.1	17.7	18.2	10.0	13.7	9.2	10.7	13.6	15.0
Fairly easy	5.9	8.2	17.7	19.6	17.4	26.1	20.8	24.9	14.5	18.9
Very easy	4.8	3.4	9.4	11.3	16.8	22.8	30.8	31.4	12.7	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	10.2	9.0	7.0	11.1	5.5	10.0	5.4	10.6	7.3
N of Valid	271	13,116	299	14,663	190	11,859	130	7,598	890	47,236
N of Miss	40	1,998	43	1,570	31	1,127	18	846	132	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.7	63.4	47.1	44.1	43.9	31.6	29.2	27.3	48.4	43.6
Very difficult	11.9	14.5	15.9	17.4	11.8	13.6	10.0	10.8	13.0	14.6
Fairly easy	8.8	9.2	19.3	19.6	18.2	25.4	19.2	24.3	15.9	19.0
Very easy	4.6	4.1	9.5	12.7	17.6	24.0	31.5	32.5	13.1	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	8.8	8.1	6.2	8.6	5.3	10.0	5.1	9.6	6.5
N of Valid	260	12,920	295	14,551	187	11,779	130	7,558	872	46,808
N of Miss	51	2,194	47	1,682	34	1,207	18	886	150	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.8	75.8	58.0	57.6	61.0	45.8	40.3	38.4	60.6	56.6
Sort of hard	13.6	12.3	18.4	19.8	13.4	21.5	16.3	19.3	15.6	18.0
Sort of easy	8.5	7.1	16.7	14.2	16.0	19.1	27.1	22.6	15.6	14.8
Very easy	5.1	4.8	6.9	8.5	9.6	13.7	16.3	19.6	8.3	10.6
N of Valid	272	13,083	305	14,628	187	11,845	129	7,592	893	47,148
N of Miss	39	2,031	37	1,605	34	1,141	19	852	129	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.7	71.9	55.9	52.4	53.5	39.7	30.0	33.4	55.8	51.6
Sort of hard	15.5	13.9	15.4	18.2	8.0	17.2	18.5	15.7	14.3	16.4
Sort of easy	8.5	8.3	16.3	16.2	25.7	22.4	26.2	22.7	17.3	16.6
Very easy	6.3	5.9	12.4	13.1	12.8	20.6	25.4	28.1	12.5	15.4
N of Valid	271	13,032	306	14,603	187	11,843	130	7,573	894	47,051
N of Miss	40	2,082	36	1,630	34	1,143	18	871	128	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	92.5	83.8	84.6	85.6	76.0	67.4	70.2	83.5	82.3
Sort of hard	7.1	5.3	8.9	10.2	7.0	14.6	20.2	17.5	9.6	11.1
Sort of easy	2.2	1.3	3.3	3.3	4.3	6.1	7.0	7.2	3.7	4.1
Very easy	1.1	0.9	4.0	1.9	3.2	3.3	5.4	5.2	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	267	12,981	302	14,562	187	11,811	129	7,566	885	46,920
N of Miss	44	2,133	40	1,671	34	1,175	19	878	137	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.2	76.4	60.9	66.1	67.4	61.6	48.8	56.7	64.3	66.3
Sort of hard	14.5	12.1	14.5	15.4	13.6	16.3	22.0	17.0	15.4	15.0
Sort of easy	6.3	6.6	17.5	10.5	10.9	11.7	18.1	13.1	12.8	10.1
Very easy	5.9	4.9	7.1	8.0	8.2	10.4	11.0	13.2	7.5	8.6
N of Valid	269	12,981	297	14,573	184	11,816	127	7,558	877	46,928
N of Miss	42	2,133	45	1,660	37	1,170	21	886	145	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.6	88.6	68.8	69.5	56.0	50.0	32.8	40.8	66.3	65.2
Sort of hard	4.9	6.3	9.4	12.7	9.8	14.2	9.4	12.7	8.1	11.3
Sort of easy	4.1	2.9	9.4	9.8	12.5	17.2	18.8	18.1	9.8	11.1
Very easy	4.5	2.1	12.4	8.1	21.7	18.6	39.1	28.4	15.8	12.4
N of Valid	268	12,946	298	14,535	184	11,809	128	7,550	878	46,840
N of Miss	43	2,168	44	1,698	37	1,177	20	894	144	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	84.9	72.8	70.2	68.3	60.9	53.1	58.7	72.4	70.1
Sort of hard	9.1	8.0	10.6	13.6	13.4	17.6	23.1	18.1	12.6	13.8
Sort of easy	2.3	4.3	10.0	9.1	9.7	12.3	11.5	12.1	7.8	9.1
Very easy	4.2	2.8	6.6	7.1	8.6	9.2	12.3	11.1	7.1	7.1
N of Valid	265	12,949	301	14,564	186	11,810	130	7,574	882	46,897
N of Miss	46	2,165	41	1,669	35	1,176	18	870	140	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.2	85.0	78.0	74.0	72.5	67.2	63.6	66.6	77.3	74.2
Sort of hard	8.4	7.1	8.7	11.6	10.5	14.1	19.6	14.9	10.4	11.5
Sort of easy	2.8	4.1	7.3	7.5	7.2	9.9	8.4	9.1	6.0	7.4
Very easy	3.6	3.7	6.0	6.9	9.8	8.7	8.4	9.3	6.3	6.9
N of Valid	250	12,846	300	14,460	153	11,680	107	7,479	810	46,465
N of Miss	61	2,268	42	1,773	68	1,306	41	965	212	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.6	89.2	83.4	81.7	81.3	74.0	64.6	70.8	82.4	80.0
Sort of hard	6.0	7.2	7.6	11.6	11.2	15.2	17.7	15.8	9.4	11.9
Sort of easy	1.5	2.3	5.3	4.3	5.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	4.4	5.0
Very easy	1.9	1.4	3.6	2.5	2.1	3.9	10.8	5.8	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	265	12,907	302	14,553	187	11,804	130	7,567	884	46,831
N of Miss	46	2,207	40	1,680	34	1,182	18	877	138	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.3	81.0	64.5	60.5	60.2	46.1	37.5	40.5	65.0	59.3
Sort of hard	8.6	9.0	9.3	12.6	7.5	12.1	12.5	10.1	9.2	11.1
Sort of easy	4.1	5.9	14.6	14.4	15.6	19.5	18.8	19.9	12.3	14.2
Very easy	4.9	4.1	11.6	12.5	16.7	22.2	31.2	29.4	13.5	15.4
N of Valid	266	12,924	301	14,539	186	11,793	128	7,560	881	46,816
N of Miss	45	2,190	41	1,694	35	1,193	20	884	141	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.7	73.2	85.4	76.1	88.0	82.1	89.8	85.7	83.6	78.4
Yes	24.3	26.8	14.6	23.9	12.0	17.9	10.2	14.3	16.4	21.6
N of Valid	267	12,682	294	14,353	183	11,649	127	7,479	871	46,163
N of Miss	44	2,432	48	1,880	38	1,337	21	965	151	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	93.4	95.9	94.1	95.6	95.6	96.9	96.4	94.7	94.7
Yes	8.2	6.6	4.1	5.9	4.4	4.4	3.1	3.6	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	267	12,682	294	14,353	183	11,649	127	7,479	871	46,163
N of Miss	44	2,432	48	1,880	38	1,337	21	965	151	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	92.4	93.9	89.4	95.1	90.0	95.3	91.3	94.7	90.7
Yes	4.9	7.6	6.1	10.6	4.9	10.0	4.7	8.7	5.3	9.3
N of Valid	267	12,682	294	14,353	183	11,649	127	7,479	871	46,163
N of Miss	44	2,432	48	1,880	38	1,337	21	965	151	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.2	31.2	21.4	30.6	18.0	25.2	15.0	21.0	23.1	27.9
Yes	67.8	68.8	78.6	69.4	82.0	74.8	85.0	79.0	76.9	72.1
N of Valid	267	12,682	294	14,353	183	11,649	127	7,479	871	46,163
N of Miss	44	2,432	48	1,880	38	1,337	21	965	151	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.2	73.7	76.0	76.3	70.1	79.0	88.3	81.7	73.5	77.1
Yes	33.8	26.3	24.0	23.7	29.9	21.0	11.7	18.3	26.5	22.9
N of Valid	272	12,732	300	14,181	187	11,476	128	7,341	887	45,730
N of Miss	39	2,382	42	2,052	34	1,510	20	1,103	135	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.5	35.5	31.7	29.9	28.0	29.9	34.6	30.3	32.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	33.3	34.9	31.4	34.1	35.5	31.9	28.5	30.0	32.4	33.1
3 or 4 times	20.5	18.3	18.2	20.0	21.0	20.1	23.8	20.2	20.3	19.6
5 or 6 times	5.5	6.0	11.6	8.8	9.1	9.8	6.9	10.3	8.5	8.5
7 or more times	5.1	5.3	7.3	7.2	6.5	8.3	6.2	9.2	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	273	12,951	303	14,362	186	11,670	130	7,446	892	46,429
N of Miss	38	2,163	39	1,871	35	1,316	18	998	130	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.7	48.3	60.1	58.1	63.3	61.5	73.5	75.1	58.4	58.9
Yes	54.3	51.7	39.9	41.9	36.7	38.5	26.5	24.9	41.6	41.1
N of Valid	269	12,767	303	14,205	188	11,566	132	7,364	892	45,902
N of Miss	42	2,347	39	2,028	33	1,420	16	1,080	130	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.2	32.6	24.7	27.1	22.3	27.0	27.3	28.9	27.2	28.9
1 or 2 times	46.2	42.1	45.7	37.4	31.0	25.3	21.1	24.3	39.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	13.4	16.9	16.7	22.9	29.9	30.3	39.1	28.8	21.6	24.1
5 or 6 times	4.7	5.7	8.7	7.8	11.4	11.2	10.2	12.0	8.2	8.7
7 or more times	2.5	2.7	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.2	2.3	6.0	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	277	12,855	300	14,318	184	11,616	128	7,423	889	46,212
N of Miss	34	2,259	42	1,915	37	1,370	20	1,021	133	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.3	68.6	56.8	60.0	57.9	54.7	63.6	55.7	62.2	60.3
Yes	29.7	31.4	43.2	40.0	42.1	45.3	36.4	44.3	37.8	39.7
N of Valid	276	12,707	296	14,206	183	11,530	129	7,389	884	45,832
N of Miss	35	2,407	46	2,027	38	1,456	19	1,055	138	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	6.0	7.0	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.9	5.5
no	7.1	6.4	6.0	7.2	9.0	7.1	8.5	6.5	7.3	6.8
yes	33.6	34.2	41.0	38.2	32.3	39.2	40.0	38.1	36.8	37.3
YES!	50.4	53.4	46.0	49.7	54.0	48.3	46.2	49.6	49.0	50.3
N of Valid	268	12,868	300	14,396	189	11,702	130	7,504	887	46,470
N of Miss	43	2,246	42	1,837	32	1,284	18	940	135	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.0	38.0	32.3	30.5	30.5	29.0	27.3	30.6	33.9	32.2
no	28.7	34.6	33.3	39.9	33.7	38.6	40.6	38.6	33.1	37.9
yes	19.0	18.8	22.1	20.8	23.0	22.2	21.9	20.8	21.3	20.6
YES!	11.2	8.6	12.2	8.8	12.8	10.2	10.2	9.9	11.7	9.3
N of Valid	268	12,796	294	14,296	187	11,630	128	7,475	877	46,197
N of Miss	43	2,318	48	1,937	34	1,356	20	969	145	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	7.3	7.4	5.1	5.9	5.6	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.0
no	6.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	6.4	4.4	5.4	6.4	5.8	4.9
yes	29.4	28.9	32.8	34.4	31.4	37.2	36.2	37.9	31.9	34.1
YES!	56.9	58.9	55.2	55.9	56.4	52.7	53.8	49.5	55.8	54.9
N of Valid	269	12,847	299	14,351	188	11,672	130	7,494	886	46,364
N of Miss	42	2,267	43	1,882	33	1,314	18	950	136	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	7.9	9.1	5.5	7.4	5.9	4.7	6.4	8.3	6.4
no	7.8	5.8	7.8	7.3	11.7	7.6	13.3	8.1	9.4	7.1
yes	21.9	22.7	27.7	28.4	26.6	32.7	39.1	35.0	27.4	29.0
YES!	60.6	63.6	55.4	58.9	54.3	53.8	43.0	50.5	54.9	57.5
N of Valid	269	12,755	296	14,331	188	11,656	128	7,488	881	46,230
N of Miss	42	2,359	46	1,902	33	1,330	20	956	141	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	8.4	12.8	7.0	10.3	8.0	14.1	9.7	11.1	8.1
no	11.7	7.3	11.1	9.7	20.1	13.1	25.0	16.1	15.2	10.9
yes	22.0	25.9	27.2	31.8	31.5	34.7	30.5	35.0	27.0	31.4
YES!	58.0	58.4	49.0	51.5	38.0	44.2	30.5	39.2	46.7	49.6
N of Valid	264	12,786	298	14,340	184	11,660	128	7,488	874	46,274
N of Miss	47	2,328	44	1,893	37	1,326	20	956	148	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.8	7.8	8.2	10.8	10.7	17.1	13.9	9.2	9.7
no	5.9	10.8	13.5	16.9	16.2	19.7	23.3	22.1	13.2	16.7
yes	31.6	34.3	31.4	36.5	33.5	37.9	28.7	35.7	31.5	36.1
YES!	56.5	47.1	47.3	38.4	39.5	31.7	31.0	28.2	46.1	37.5
N of Valid	269	12,841	296	14,329	185	11,662	129	7,502	879	46,334
N of Miss	42	2,273	46	1,904	36	1,324	19	942	143	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.0	7.7	4.9	6.9	6.0	7.8	6.8	7.2	5.8
no	8.3	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.0	11.6	8.4	8.4	7.8
yes	30.5	29.4	29.3	33.3	34.0	35.4	31.0	36.2	30.9	33.2
YES!	54.9	57.7	55.6	53.9	51.1	50.5	49.6	48.5	53.5	53.2
N of Valid	266	12,805	297	14,345	188	11,671	129	7,493	880	46,314
N of Miss	45	2,309	45	1,888	33	1,315	19	951	142	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.9	78.7	69.5	67.7	61.1	58.4	58.5	52.3	67.7	65.9
Yes	20.2	16.9	26.2	27.7	32.6	36.9	36.2	42.3	27.2	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.6	6.3	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	267	12,840	298	14,355	190	11,680	130	7,508	885	46,383
N of Miss	44	2,274	44	1,878	31	1,306	18	936	137	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	89.8	75.6	81.2	69.1	72.0	62.8	65.4	75.9	78.7
Yes	7.9	5.9	19.3	14.2	25.7	23.3	31.8	29.2	19.0	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	267	12,780	295	14,296	191	11,648	129	7,490	882	46,214
N of Miss	44	2,334	47	1,937	30	1,338	19	954	140	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	87.7	83.8	82.4	81.6	77.9	84.6	72.8	84.6	81.2
Yes	7.9	8.0	11.7	13.0	13.2	17.5	10.0	21.9	10.6	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	265	12,753	291	14,286	190	11,633	130	7,492	876	46,164
N of Miss	46	2,361	51	1,947	31	1,353	18	952	146	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	94.9	93.5	94.4	93.1	94.4	93.0	93.6	92.9	94.4
Yes	3.4	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	262	12,756	293	14,265	188	11,623	129	7,482	872	46,126
N of Miss	49	2,358	49	1,968	33	1,363	19	962	150	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.0	79.0	59.7	74.2	68.8	74.1	69.0	73.9	65.8	75.4
Yes	26.4	16.7	35.5	21.2	25.9	21.2	25.6	20.8	29.2	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	261	12,732	293	14,259	189	11,624	129	7,489	872	46,104
N of Miss	50	2,382	49	1,974	32	1,362	19	955	150	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	83.1	75.4	74.3	73.6	68.2	77.3	64.4	77.1	73.6
Yes	13.5	12.5	20.2	21.1	21.2	27.1	17.2	30.1	18.0	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	532	25,514	594	28,588	386	23,318	256	14,996	1,768	92,416
N of Miss	90	4,714	90	3,878	56	2,654	40	1,892	276	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	93.1	89.8	90.9	88.9	89.1	89.2	87.2	89.7	90.5
Yes	4.6	2.6	5.4	4.5	5.8	6.2	5.4	7.5	5.3	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	261	12,721	295	14,263	189	11,638	130	7,479	875	46,101
N of Miss	50	2,393	47	1,970	32	1,348	18	965	147	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	89.6	88.6	85.5	84.5	81.9	76.7	77.9	85.7	84.5
Wrong	10.1	7.5	6.4	10.2	9.8	12.3	15.5	14.1	9.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.1	3.7	3.3	5.2	4.4	4.7	5.6	3.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	267	12,836	298	14,342	194	11,680	129	7,496	888	46,354
N of Miss	44	2,278	44	1,891	27	1,306	19	948	134	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	93.8	93.6	91.2	89.1	87.4	86.0	82.7	91.0	89.6
Wrong	6.5	4.8	5.4	6.8	9.4	9.7	11.6	12.3	7.5	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	3.4	0.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	263	12,819	296	14,305	192	11,656	129	7,483	880	46,263
N of Miss	48	2,295	46	1,928	29	1,330	19	961	142	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	94.8	88.8	88.6	80.8	81.5	70.1	75.1	85.5	86.3
Wrong	4.2	3.5	6.1	7.0	8.8	10.2	11.8	11.6	7.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	3.7	3.1	4.1	5.5	12.6	7.6	4.2	3.9
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	6.2	2.8	5.5	5.7	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	259	12,770	295	14,278	193	11,646	127	7,479	874	46,173
N of Miss	52	2,344	47	1,955	28	1,340	21	965	148	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	94.5	94.6	93.1	90.1	91.4	88.4	90.4	92.4	92.6
Wrong	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.1	6.2	6.3	9.3	7.4	5.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	260	12,783	296	14,278	192	11,657	129	7,477	877	46,195
N of Miss	51	2,331	46	1,955	29	1,329	19	967	145	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	83.1	84.3	80.5	83.2	81.9	82.9	84.4	82.4	82.2
Wrong	15.9	13.9	11.3	16.0	12.6	14.7	14.7	12.6	13.4	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.4	3.8	3.1	3.7	2.8	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	258	12,782	293	14,283	191	11,654	129	7,479	871	46,198
N of Miss	53	2,332	49	1,950	30	1,332	19	965	151	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	84.6	81.4	80.4	81.7	79.2	73.8	79.8	80.3	81.1
Wrong	14.6	11.0	12.5	14.3	12.0	14.8	16.9	14.7	13.7	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.8	7.7	4.3	4.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	260	12,787	295	14,312	191	11,666	130	7,493	876	46,258
N of Miss	51	2,327	47	1,921	30	1,320	18	951	146	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.9	62.8	64.3	56.8	71.1	58.9	70.5	63.9	66.0	60.1
Wrong	23.3	23.8	19.6	25.8	17.9	24.6	17.1	22.5	20.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.7	10.9	13.4	14.7	9.5	13.9	10.9	11.4	11.6	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	257	12,780	291	14,294	190	11,650	129	7,476	867	46,200
N of Miss	54	2,334	51	1,939	31	1,336	19	968	155	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.9	81.9	63.2	72.1	62.0	64.8	55.5	60.0	66.6	71.0
1	7.1	8.3	13.2	10.8	10.4	11.5	9.4	10.2	10.2	10.2
2	2.3	4.1	8.8	6.4	7.8	7.9	4.7	9.0	6.0	6.6
3-4	6.0	2.7	5.7	5.0	7.8	7.0	8.6	8.8	6.7	5.5
5+	5.6	2.9	9.1	5.7	12.0	8.8	21.9	12.0	10.5	6.7
N of Valid	266	12,813	296	14,318	192	11,694	128	7,499	882	46,324
N of Miss	45	2,301	46	1,915	29	1,292	20	945	140	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.7	92.7	79.2	86.6	78.9	82.8	71.9	78.6	81.4	86.0
1	5.1	4.2	7.7	6.3	8.8	7.2	4.7	7.5	6.7	6.1
2	0.4	1.5	4.4	3.2	6.2	4.1	7.0	5.2	4.0	3.3
3-4	1.2	0.7	5.0	1.9	3.1	2.6	6.2	4.1	3.6	2.1
5+	2.7	0.9	3.7	2.1	3.1	3.3	10.2	4.7	4.2	2.5
N of Valid	257	12,739	298	14,256	194	11,644	128	7,474	877	46,113
N of Miss	54	2,375	44	1,977	27	1,342	20	970	145	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.3	89.5	76.4	83.7	77.9	81.7	76.7	80.6	79.7	84.3
1	6.5	6.1	8.4	7.8	8.9	7.6	2.3	7.0	7.1	7.1
2	1.9	2.1	5.4	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.4
3-4	1.5	1.2	5.7	2.3	5.3	2.7	5.4	3.2	4.3	2.2
5+	3.8	1.2	4.0	2.9	4.2	3.9	10.9	4.7	5.0	3.0
N of Valid	263	12,766	297	14,270	190	11,657	129	7,492	879	46,185
N of Miss	48	2,348	45	1,963	31	1,329	19	952	143	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.7	67.8	50.2	54.9	47.9	48.0	40.6	45.1	51.8	55.1
1	10.2	13.7	16.5	14.6	12.6	12.8	7.8	10.5	12.5	13.2
2	6.8	6.9	9.8	9.4	7.4	10.6	9.4	10.0	8.3	9.1
3-4	9.5	4.9	6.1	8.1	8.9	9.6	8.6	10.4	8.1	8.0
5+	11.7	6.7	17.5	12.9	23.2	19.1	33.6	24.1	19.3	14.6
N of Valid	264	12,777	297	14,275	190	11,670	128	7,490	879	46,212
N of Miss	47	2,337	45	1,958	31	1,316	20	954	143	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	21.8	29.9	16.2	25.2	14.9	25.0	16.5	29.8	17.6	27.2
Safe	46.3	50.4	55.2	54.5	52.7	54.7	52.8	52.4	51.7	53.1
Not safe	24.9	14.8	23.2	16.1	23.9	15.5	26.8	13.6	24.4	15.2
Very not safe	7.0	4.9	5.4	4.3	8.5	4.7	3.9	4.2	6.3	4.6
N of Valid	257	12,272	297	13,756	188	11,191	127	7,173	869	44,392
N of Miss	54	2,842	45	2,477	33	1,795	21	1,271	153	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	20.0	18.8	21.5	15.7	14.1	16.8	12.5	17.2	18.1	17.1
At a school	58.4	56.0	53.5	60.7	62.8	60.2	65.6	62.1	58.8	59.5
No preference	8.6	12.2	12.1	13.8	12.0	14.9	13.3	15.3	11.3	13.9
I don't know	12.9	12.9	12.8	9.9	11.0	8.2	8.6	5.5	11.8	9.6
N of Valid	255	12,620	297	14,113	191	11,457	128	7,344	871	45,534
N of Miss	56	2,494	45	2,120	30	1,529	20	1,100	151	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	44.2	58.5	49.2	60.6	47.6	58.4	50.0	62.2	47.5	59.7
No	16.5	12.8	16.6	12.4	28.3	15.7	20.6	18.3	19.7	14.3
I don't know	39.2	28.7	34.2	26.9	24.1	25.9	29.4	19.5	32.8	26.0
N of Valid	260	12,338	295	13,880	191	11,290	126	7,213	872	44,721
N of Miss	51	2,776	47	2,353	30	1,696	22	1,231	150	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	30.2	28.2	25.1	19.9	20.3	16.5	18.4	15.8	24.6	20.7
Somewhat better	15.7	15.6	14.4	16.9	17.2	16.3	22.4	16.4	16.6	16.3
Stayed the same	42.7	43.5	41.6	47.9	45.3	50.6	47.2	51.7	43.6	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.4	9.4	13.1	11.5	13.0	11.7	8.0	11.5	11.2	11.0
Much worse	2.0	3.2	5.8	3.7	4.2	4.9	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	255	12,372	291	13,977	192	11,450	125	7,332	863	45,131
N of Miss	56	2,742	51	2,256	29	1,536	23	1,112	159	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.9	37.5	38.9	44.1	36.2	48.6	42.4	48.4	38.2	44.1
Rarely	27.1	21.6	24.9	22.9	25.5	21.1	20.0	19.2	25.0	21.4
Sometimes	19.2	21.6	19.1	19.8	21.8	18.6	22.4	19.3	20.2	19.9
Often	9.0	11.7	9.9	9.0	8.5	8.1	6.4	8.8	8.8	9.5
Always	7.8	7.6	7.2	4.3	8.0	3.6	8.8	4.4	7.8	5.0
N of Valid	255	12,528	293	14,085	188	11,511	125	7,418	861	45,542
N of Miss	56	2,586	49	2,148	33	1,475	23	1,026	161	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.0	43.7	51.4	52.3	51.9	56.4	51.2	55.3	51.9	51.5
Rarely	22.3	23.4	22.4	23.0	22.2	21.1	20.8	19.8	22.1	22.1
Sometimes	15.9	19.9	17.8	16.6	16.9	15.2	14.4	15.9	16.6	17.0
Often	5.2	8.1	5.6	5.6	3.7	4.9	9.6	6.1	5.6	6.2
Always	3.6	4.8	2.8	2.5	5.3	2.4	4.0	3.0	3.8	3.2
N of Valid	251	12,396	286	14,013	189	11,477	125	7,400	851	45,286
N of Miss	60	2,718	56	2,220	32	1,509	23	1,044	171	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.8	58.4	52.7	64.3	55.3	67.8	49.6	65.7	53.1	63.8
Rarely	15.8	17.9	19.1	15.8	14.2	14.2	20.3	14.4	17.2	15.7
Sometimes	16.2	11.8	17.3	10.5	17.4	10.2	21.1	11.4	17.6	10.9
Often	7.5	5.7	3.2	5.3	7.4	4.5	6.5	5.2	5.9	5.2
Always	6.7	6.2	7.8	4.1	5.8	3.3	2.4	3.3	6.2	4.3
N of Valid	253	12,426	283	14,006	190	11,469	123	7,386	849	45,287
N of Miss	58	2,688	59	2,227	31	1,517	25	1,058	173	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.6	65.5	65.5	64.7	60.7	61.0	63.7	60.8	63.9	63.4
Yes	35.4	34.5	34.5	35.3	39.3	39.0	36.3	39.2	36.1	36.6
N of Valid	254	12,135	287	13,676	183	11,175	124	7,194	848	44,180
N of Miss	57	2,979	55	2,557	38	1,811	24	1,250	174	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	16.4	20.5	17.7	25.3	21.3	13.3	20.4	18.9	18.7
Most of the time	14.2	13.5	13.0	17.1	13.7	18.0	13.3	17.3	13.6	16.4
Some of the time	22.1	26.1	26.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	35.9	28.8	26.9	27.3
A little of the time	18.2	22.8	19.5	18.9	15.8	15.5	10.2	14.4	16.9	18.3
None of the time	30.4	21.2	20.2	18.8	17.9	17.8	27.3	19.1	23.8	19.3
N of Valid	253	12,602	292	14,127	190	11,552	128	7,435	863	45,716
N of Miss	58	2,512	50	2,106	31	1,434	20	1,009	159	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.5	12.0	14.5	12.4	19.5	14.3	9.4	13.9	15.1	13.0
Most of the time	8.4	9.0	9.3	10.1	13.2	11.1	5.5	10.9	9.3	10.2
Some of the time	12.4	15.1	15.5	16.9	15.3	19.1	20.3	20.5	15.3	17.5
A little of the time	17.1	18.3	19.7	18.3	10.5	17.9	22.7	17.7	17.3	18.1
None of the time	46.6	45.6	41.0	42.4	41.6	37.6	42.2	36.9	43.0	41.2
N of Valid	251	12,498	290	14,033	190	11,484	128	7,403	859	45,418
N of Miss	60	2,616	52	2,200	31	1,502	20	1,041	163	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.0	20.3	20.9	22.8	26.3	25.1	15.9	23.1	21.4	22.7
Most of the time	12.8	14.8	14.9	17.3	16.7	18.4	15.1	18.6	14.7	17.1
Some of the time	15.6	17.6	20.9	18.8	17.2	19.8	25.4	21.1	19.2	19.1
A little of the time	10.7	15.7	16.0	14.6	14.0	13.3	12.7	12.9	13.5	14.3
None of the time	39.9	31.6	27.3	26.4	25.8	23.3	31.0	24.3	31.2	26.7
N of Valid	243	12,398	282	14,002	186	11,463	126	7,399	837	45,262
N of Miss	68	2,716	60	2,231	35	1,523	22	1,045	185	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.4	10.2	14.1	10.4	14.5	12.7	7.9	12.3	13.1	11.2
Most of the time	9.1	7.5	10.3	7.9	14.5	9.1	7.1	9.3	10.4	8.3
Some of the time	9.9	12.2	14.4	13.9	12.4	16.3	16.7	17.3	13.0	14.6
A little of the time	16.6	16.6	15.5	17.1	19.4	17.3	18.3	18.0	17.1	17.2
None of the time	51.0	53.6	45.7	50.7	39.2	44.7	50.0	43.1	46.5	48.7
N of Valid	253	12,507	291	14,056	186	11,505	126	7,418	856	45,486
N of Miss	58	2,607	51	2,177	35	1,481	22	1,026	166	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.8	16.4	20.8	15.7	23.0	18.8	14.0	18.1	20.0	17.1
Most of the time	8.1	13.2	14.9	14.1	17.1	15.6	19.0	16.5	14.0	14.6
Some of the time	17.8	18.7	21.5	20.8	21.4	21.7	19.8	21.8	20.1	20.6
A little of the time	17.0	18.0	18.0	18.2	10.7	16.5	17.4	15.7	16.0	17.3
None of the time	37.2	33.7	24.9	31.2	27.8	27.3	29.8	27.9	29.9	30.3
N of Valid	247	12,304	289	13,984	187	11,487	121	7,411	844	45,186
N of Miss	64	2,810	53	2,249	34	1,499	27	1,033	178	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.1	14.9	18.5	15.5	21.2	16.6	11.1	15.3	17.9	15.6
Most of the time	8.1	8.1	11.2	10.0	9.5	10.5	4.8	10.5	9.0	9.7
Some of the time	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.9	11.6	14.1	14.3	15.5	11.5	12.8
A little of the time	12.9	14.8	17.5	15.0	12.2	15.1	16.7	14.8	14.8	14.9
None of the time	50.0	51.3	42.0	47.6	45.5	43.7	53.2	44.0	46.8	47.0
N of Valid	248	12,509	286	14,056	189	11,509	126	7,417	849	45,491
N of Miss	63	2,605	56	2,177	32	1,477	22	1,027	173	7,286