

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Independence County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	1,302	1,077	974	1,280
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.8	388	29.0	312	23.2	226	25.7	329
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.0	339	31.9	344	34.2	333	33.7	431
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	24.1	314	25.1	270	30.3	295	24.1	309
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	20.0	261	14.0	151	12.3	120	16.5	211
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.0	598	50.0	513	50.7	452	51.5	587
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	52.0	648	50.0	513	49.3	440	48.5	553
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	16.0	207	17.7	183	16.2	150	20.1	245
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	2.4	31	2.9	30	2.9	27	2.4	29
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.9	12	1.0	10	0.5	5	0.9	11
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.9	12	0.5	5	0.9	8	0.8	10
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	70.5	912	69.2	716	69.2	642	67.0	817
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.2	28	2.3	24	1.3	12	1.8	22
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.1	92	6.4	66	9.1	84	7.0	86
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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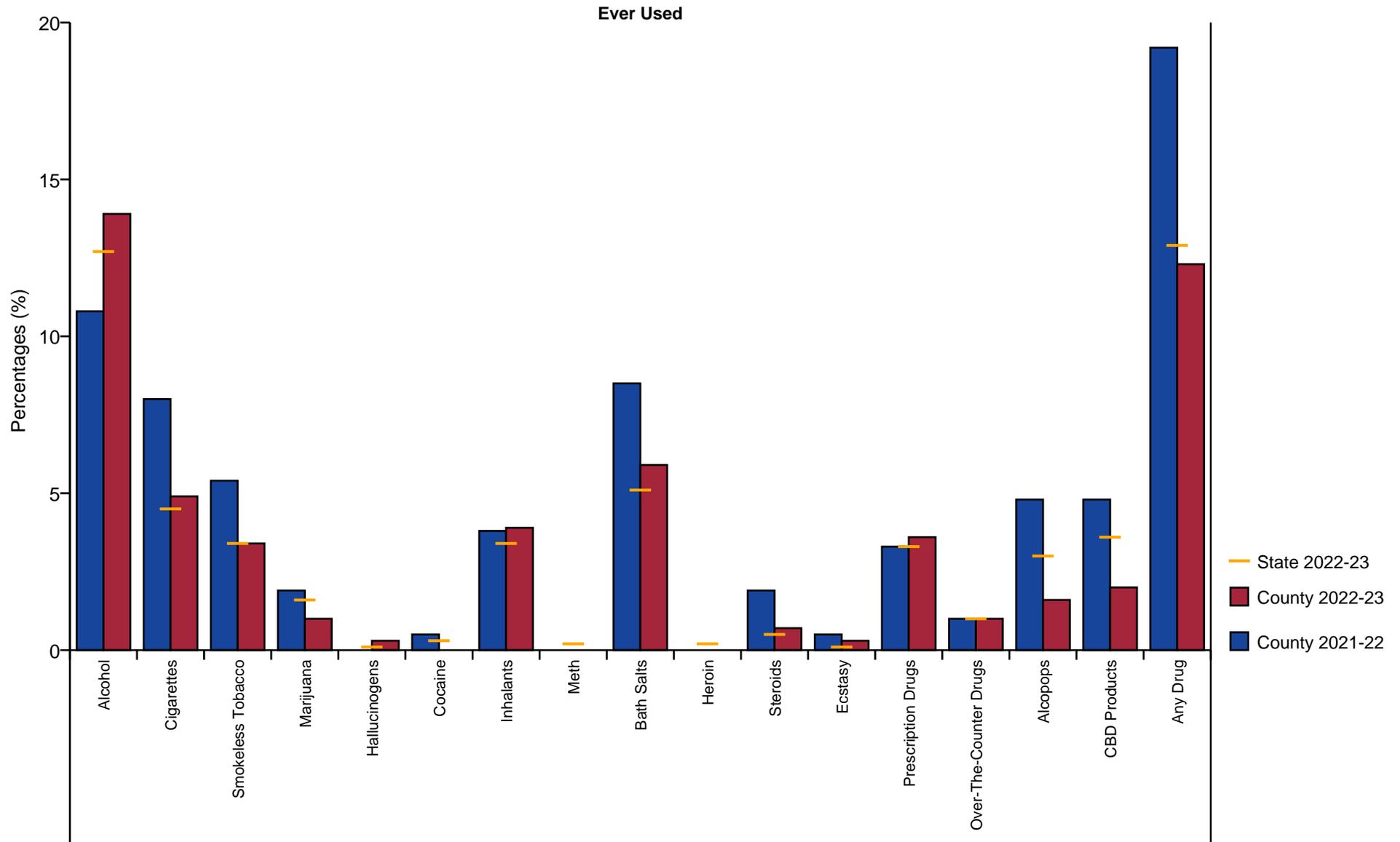
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

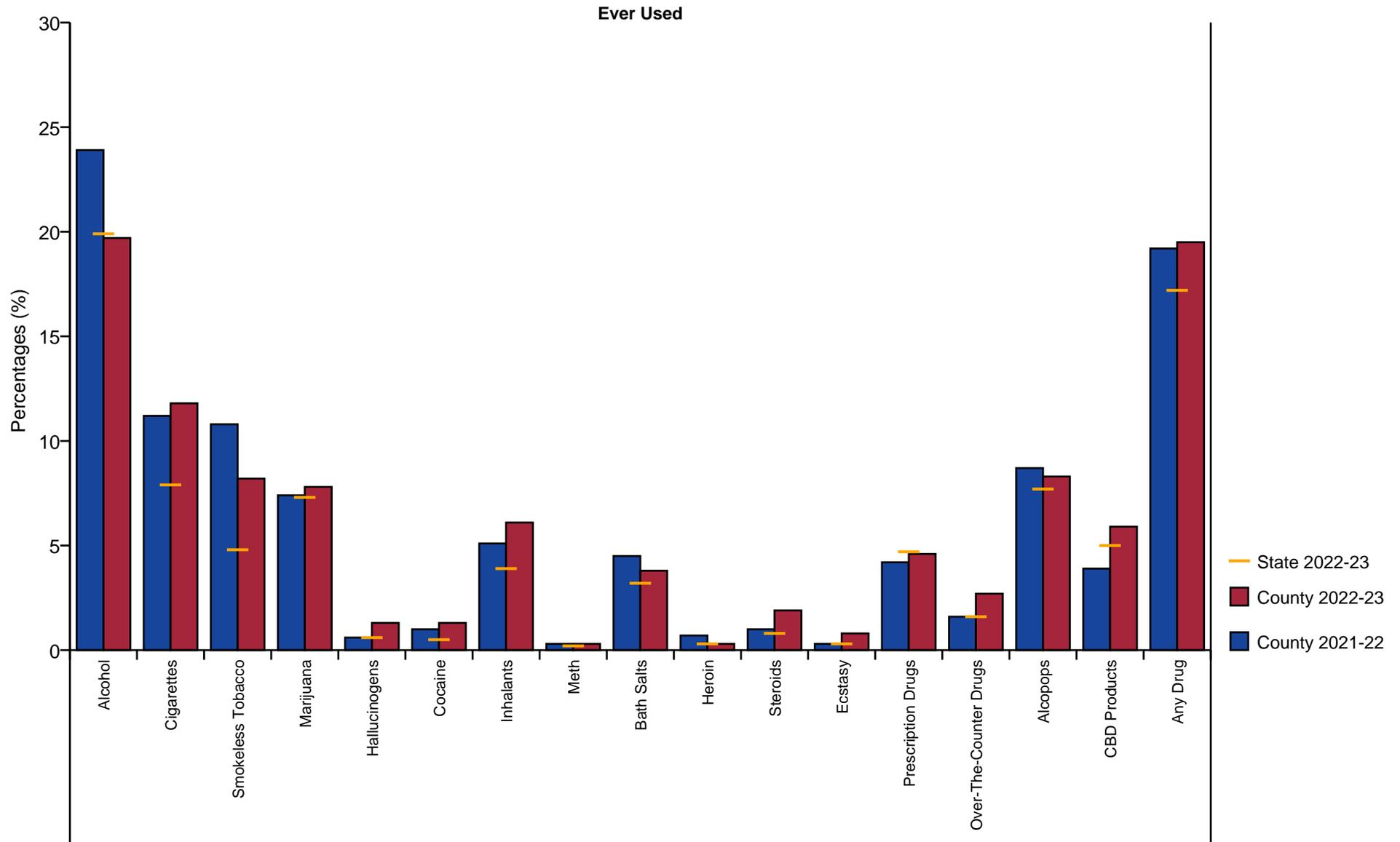
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Independence County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Independence County

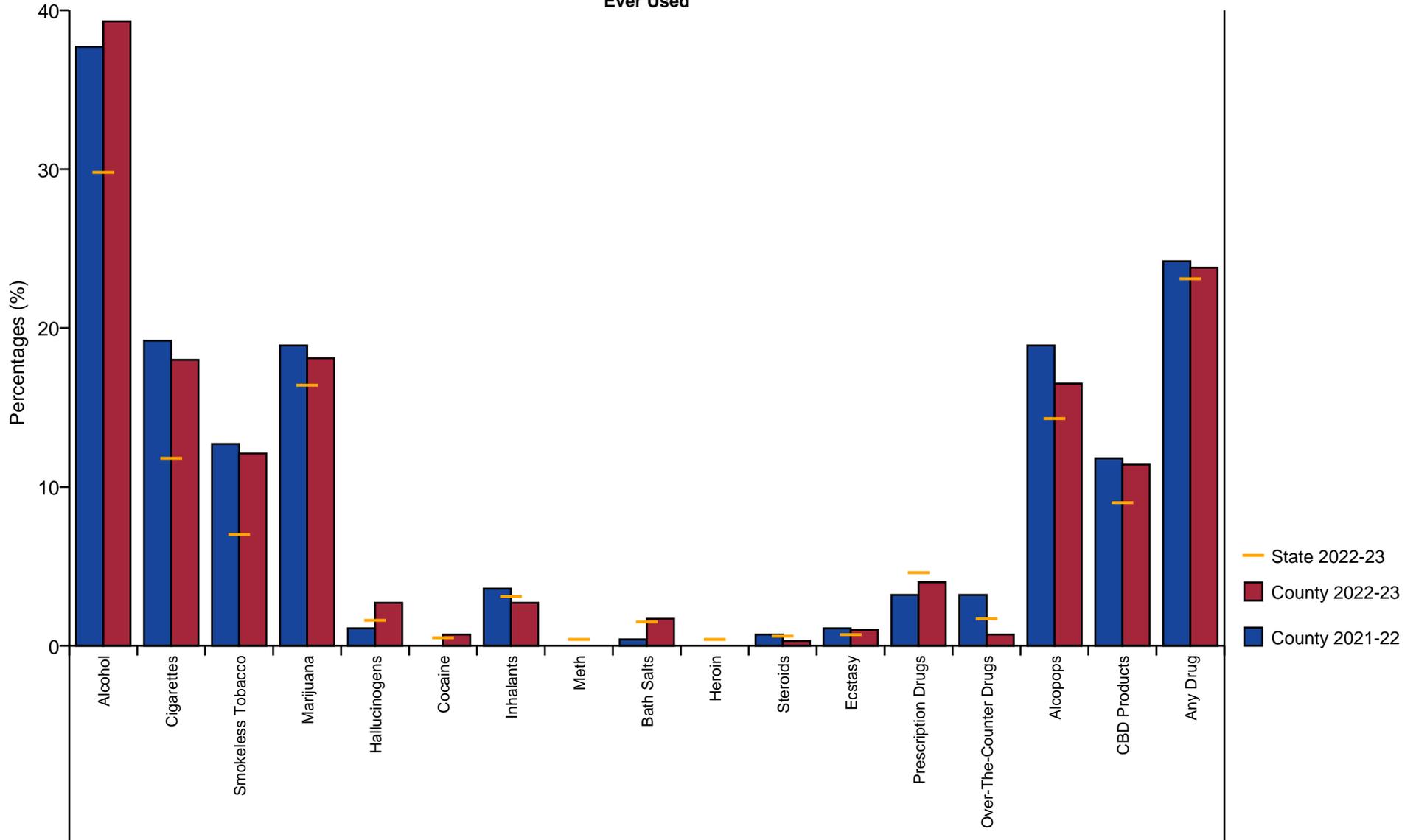


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Independence County

Ever Used

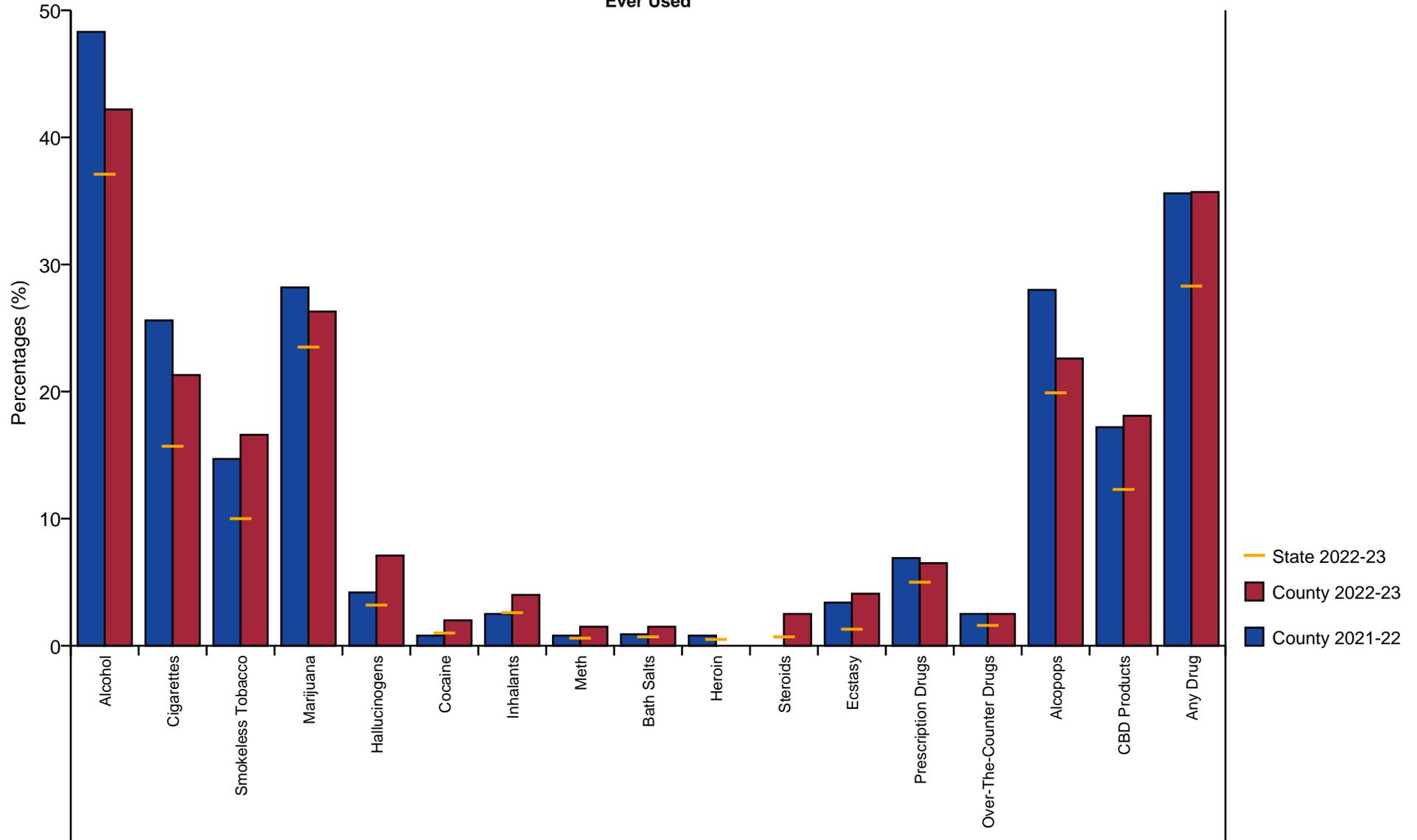


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Independence County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Independence County

Ever Used

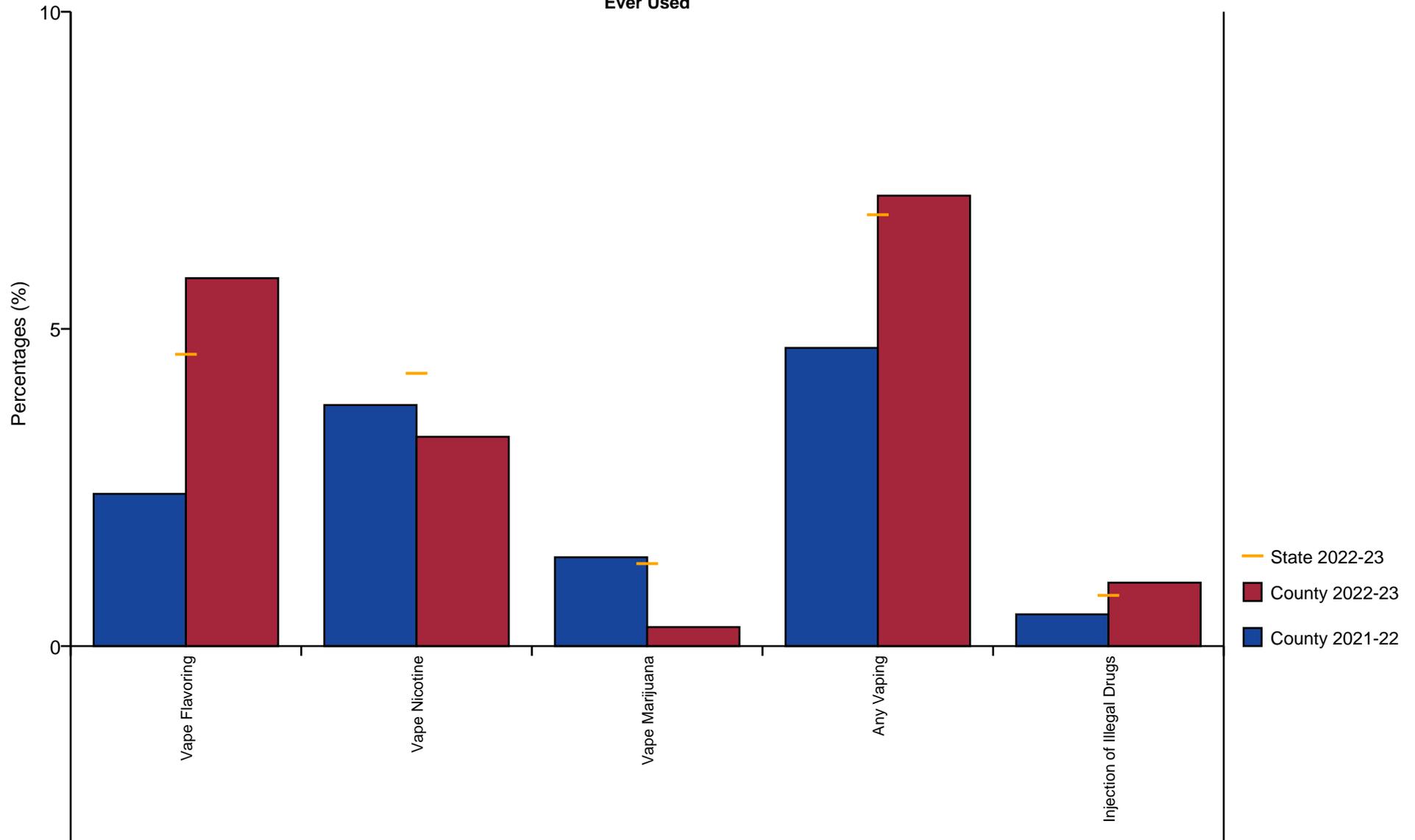


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Independence County

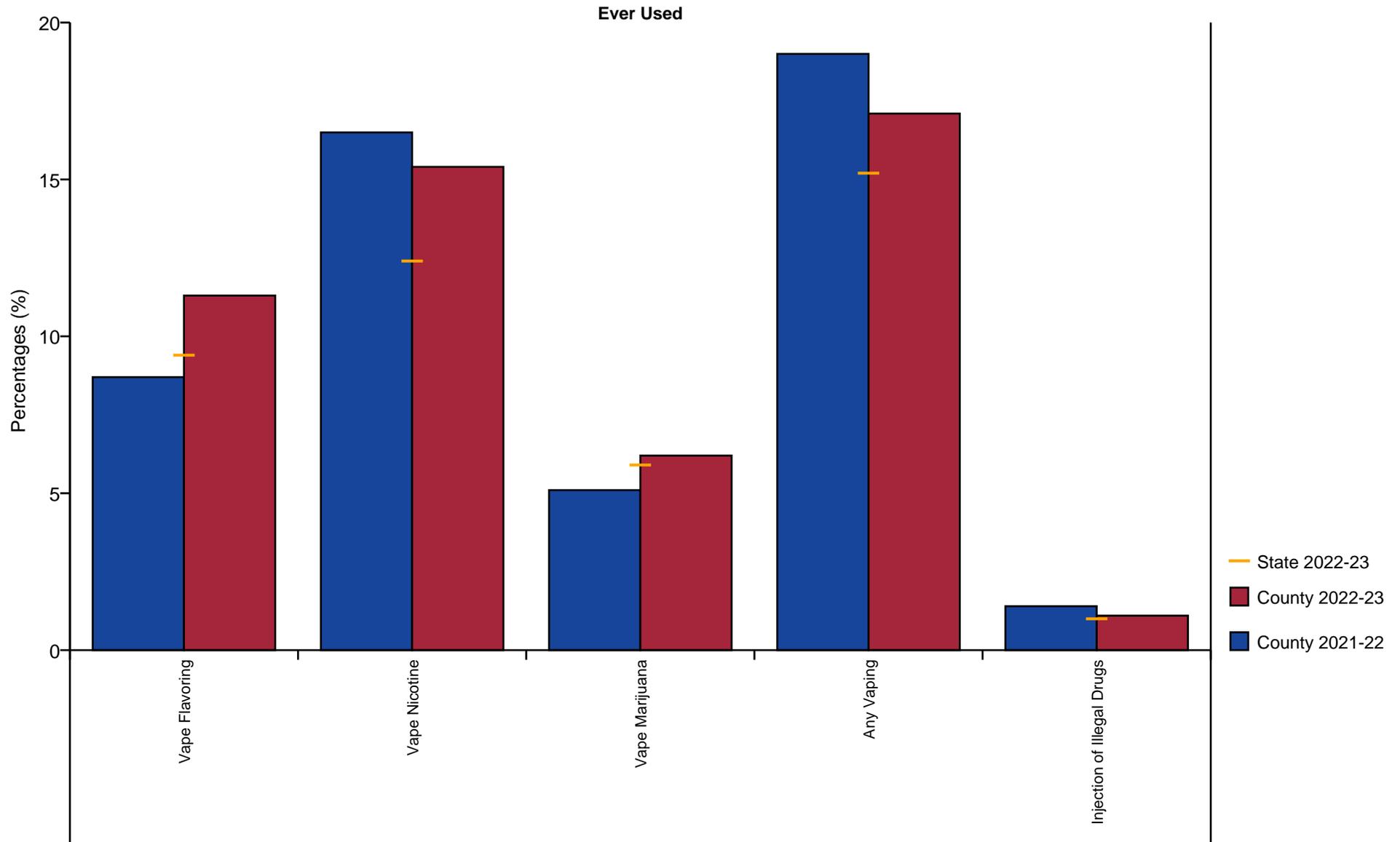


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Independence County

Ever Used

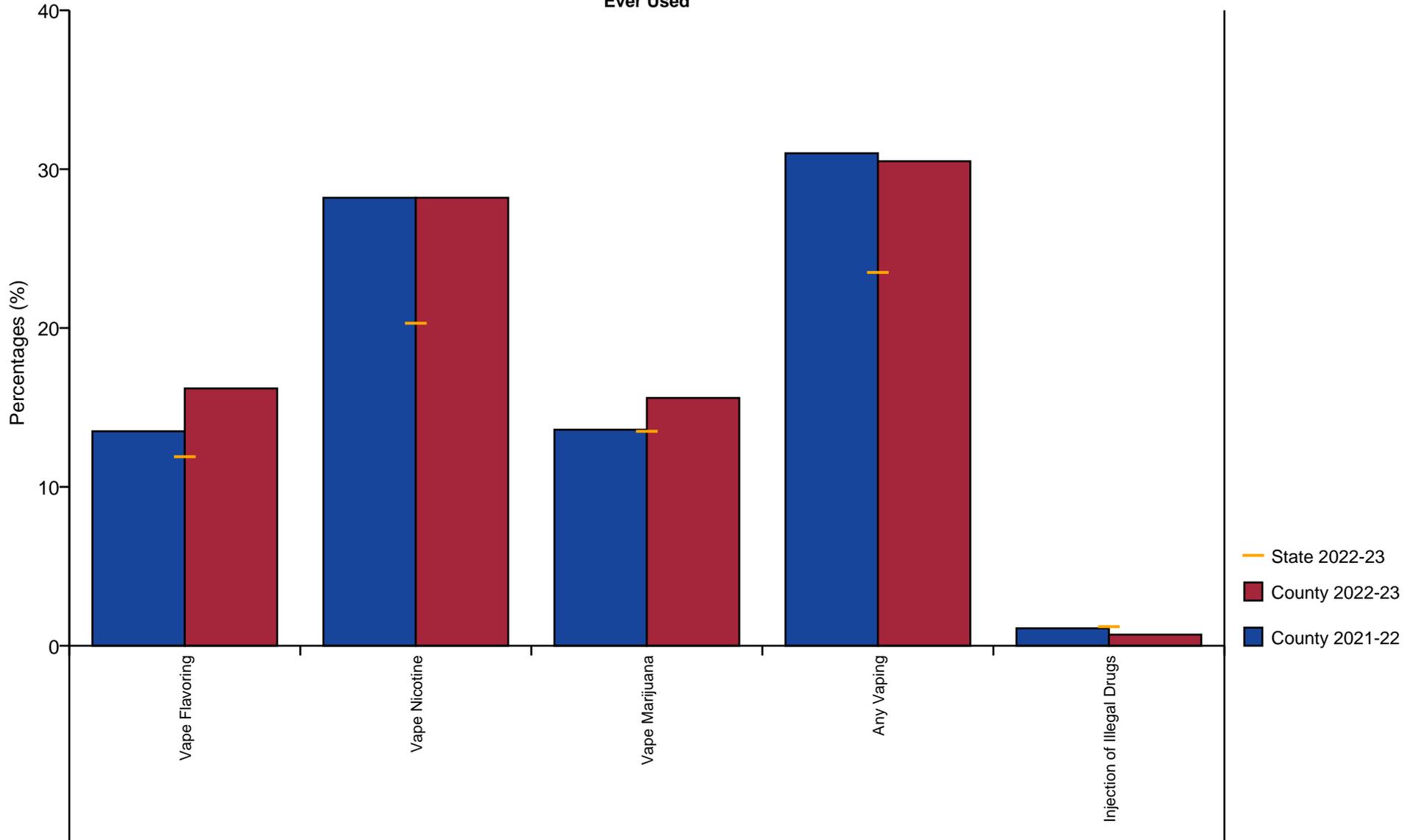


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Independence County

Ever Used

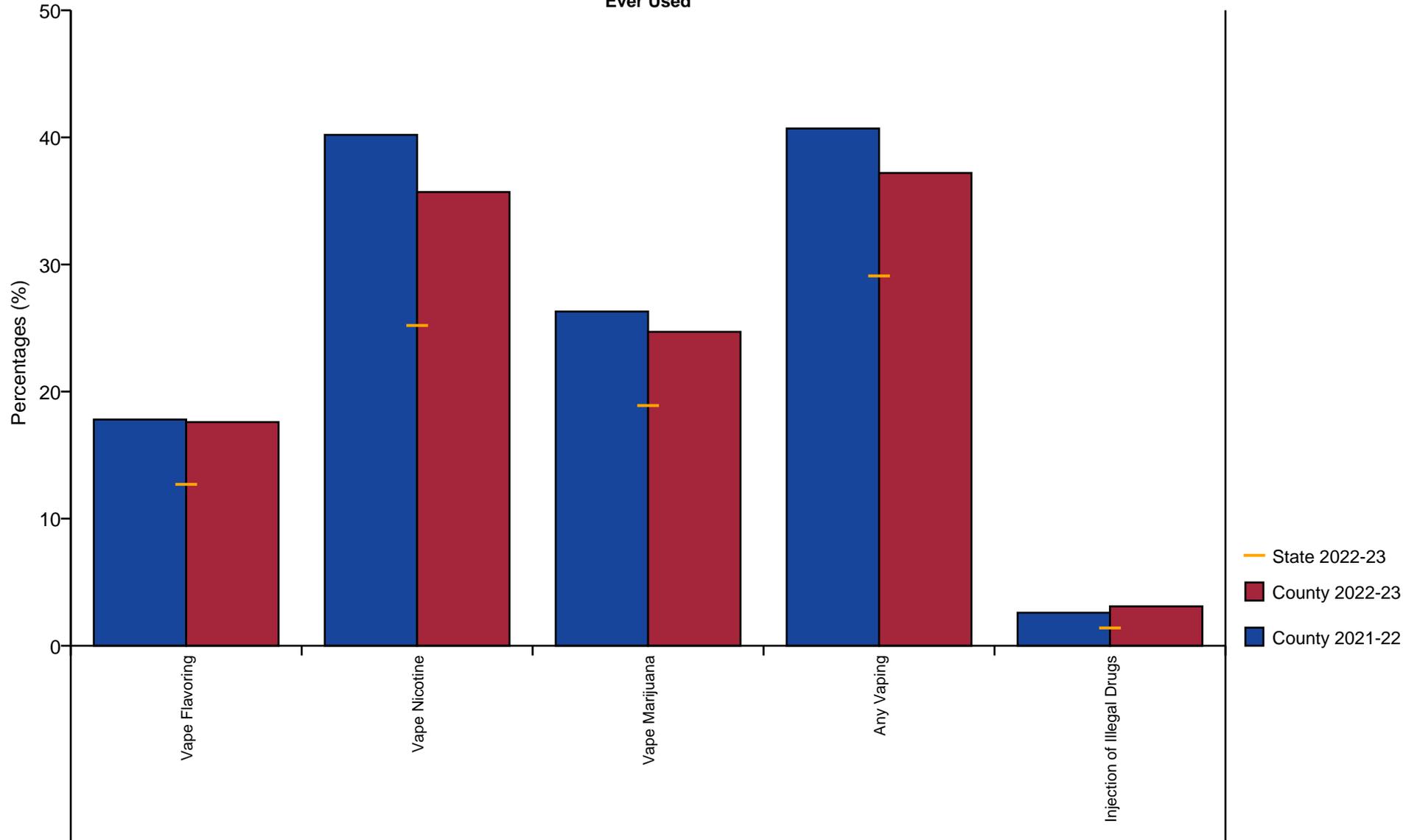
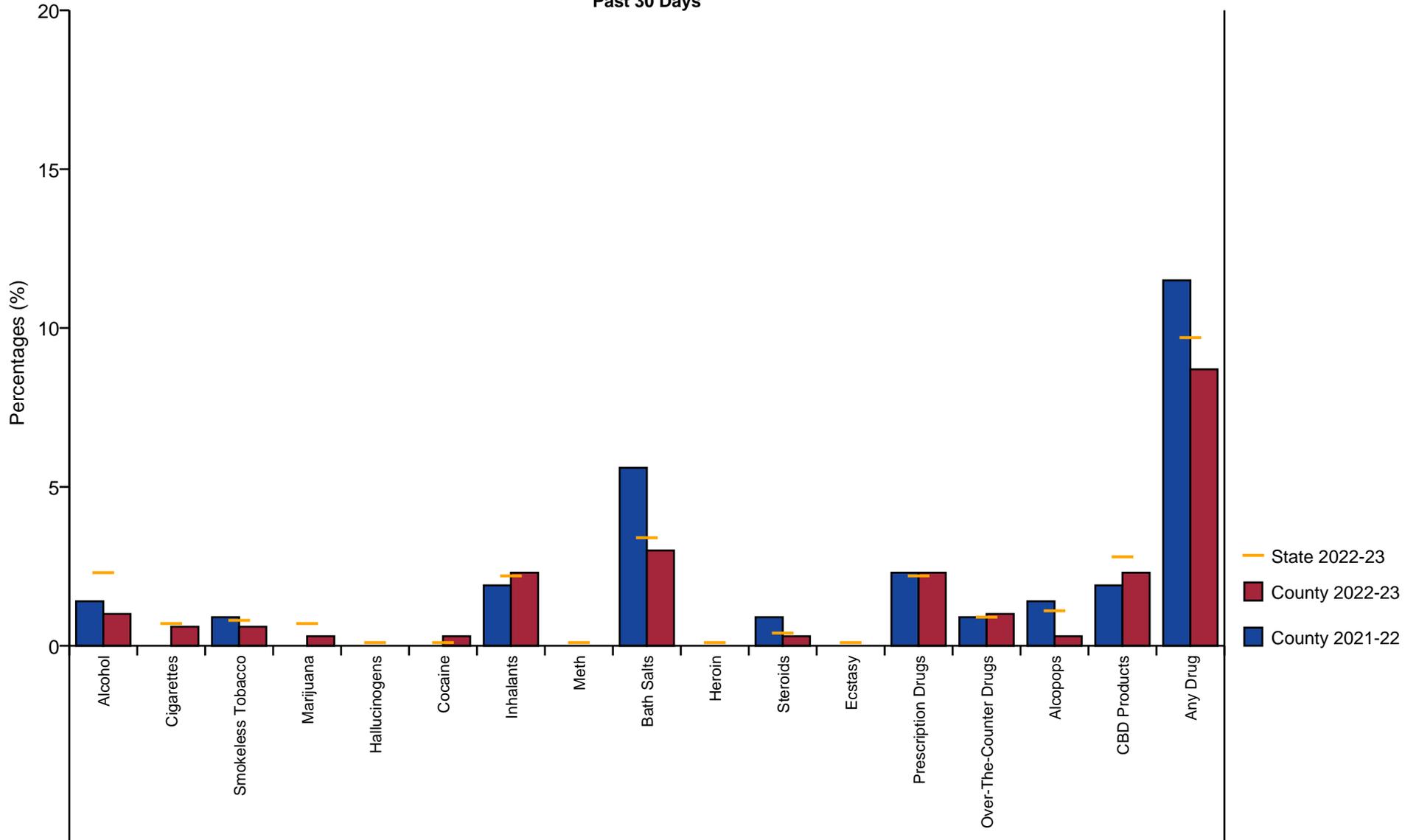


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Independence County

Past 30 Days

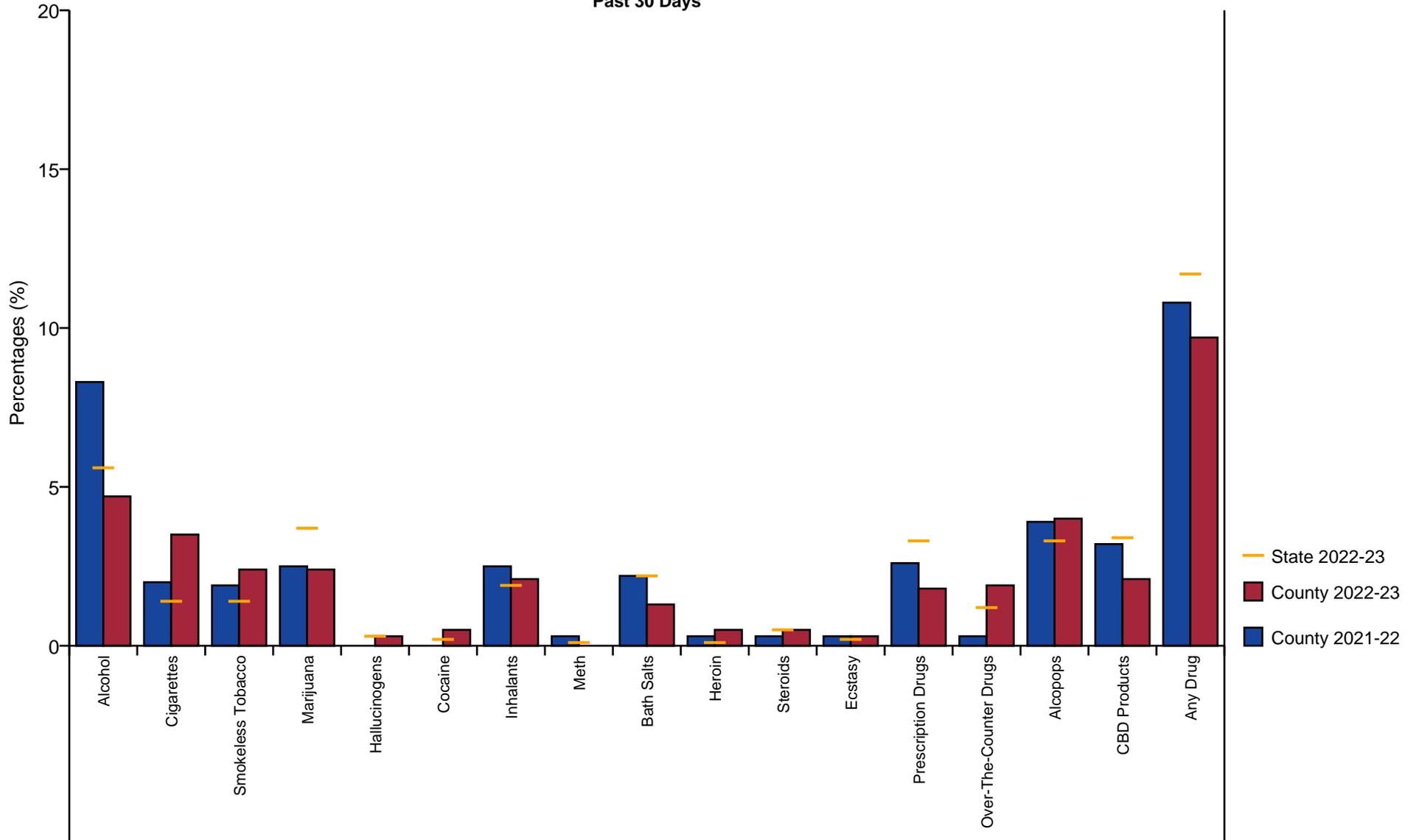


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Independence County

Past 30 Days

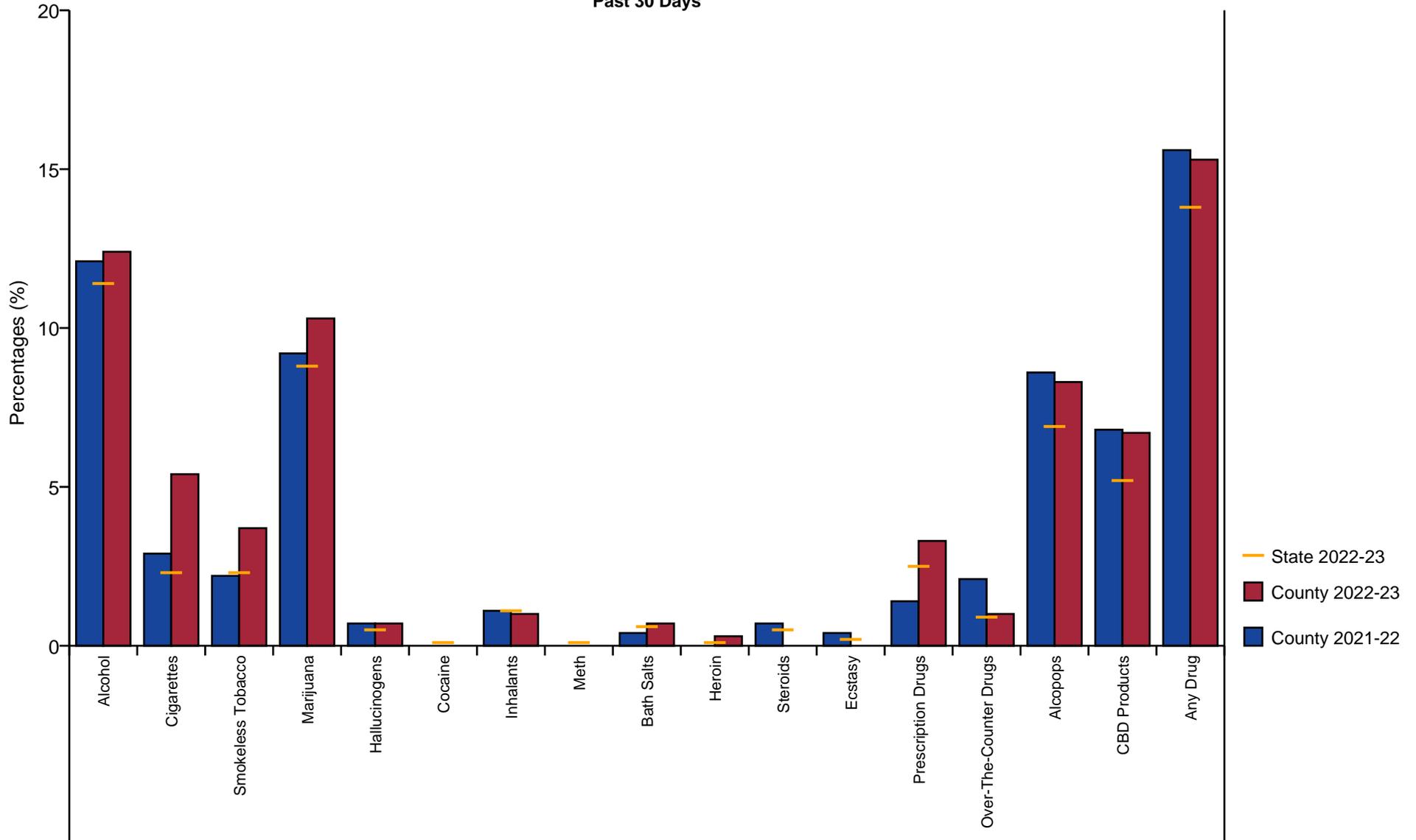


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Independence County

Past 30 Days

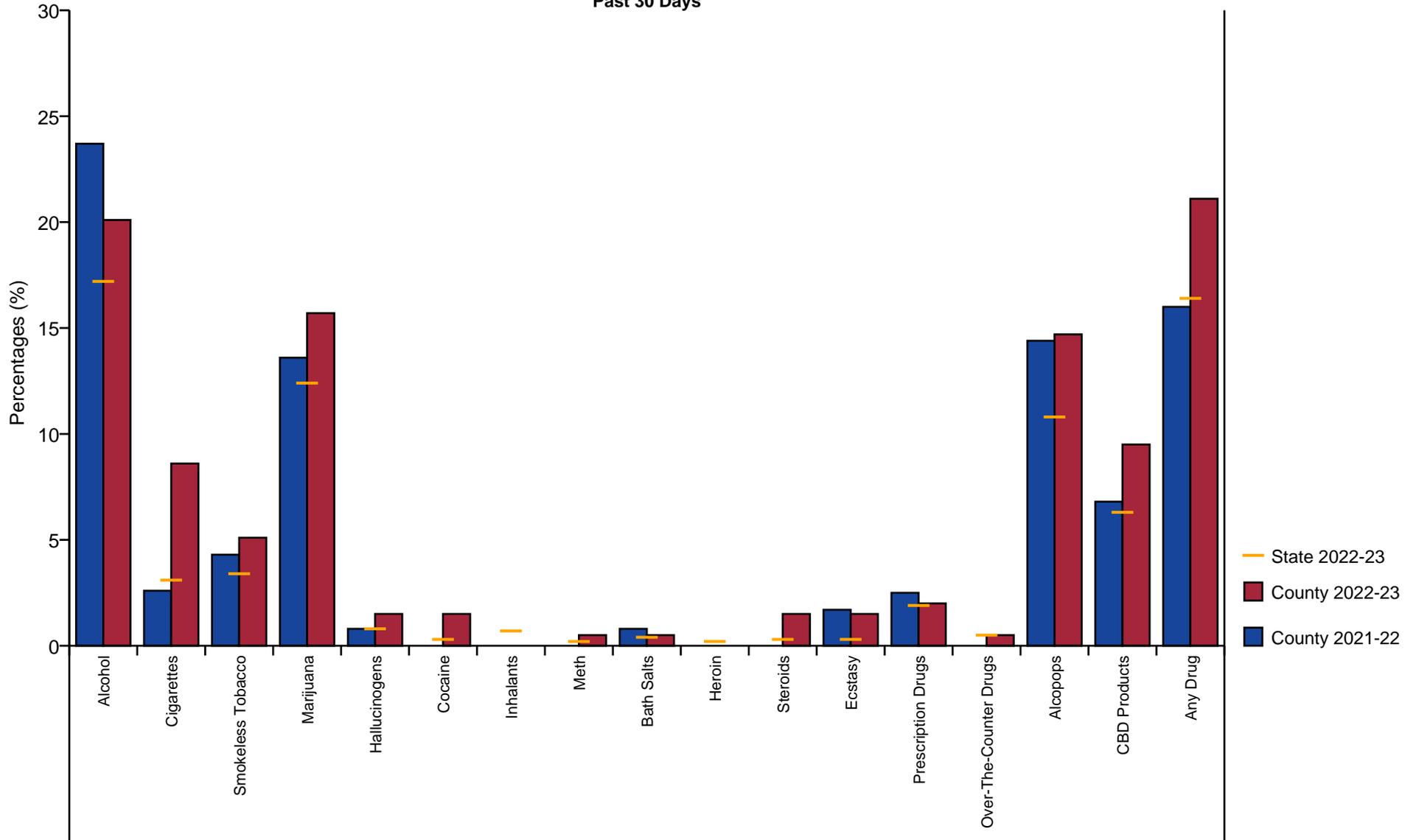


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Independence County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Independence County

Past 30 Days

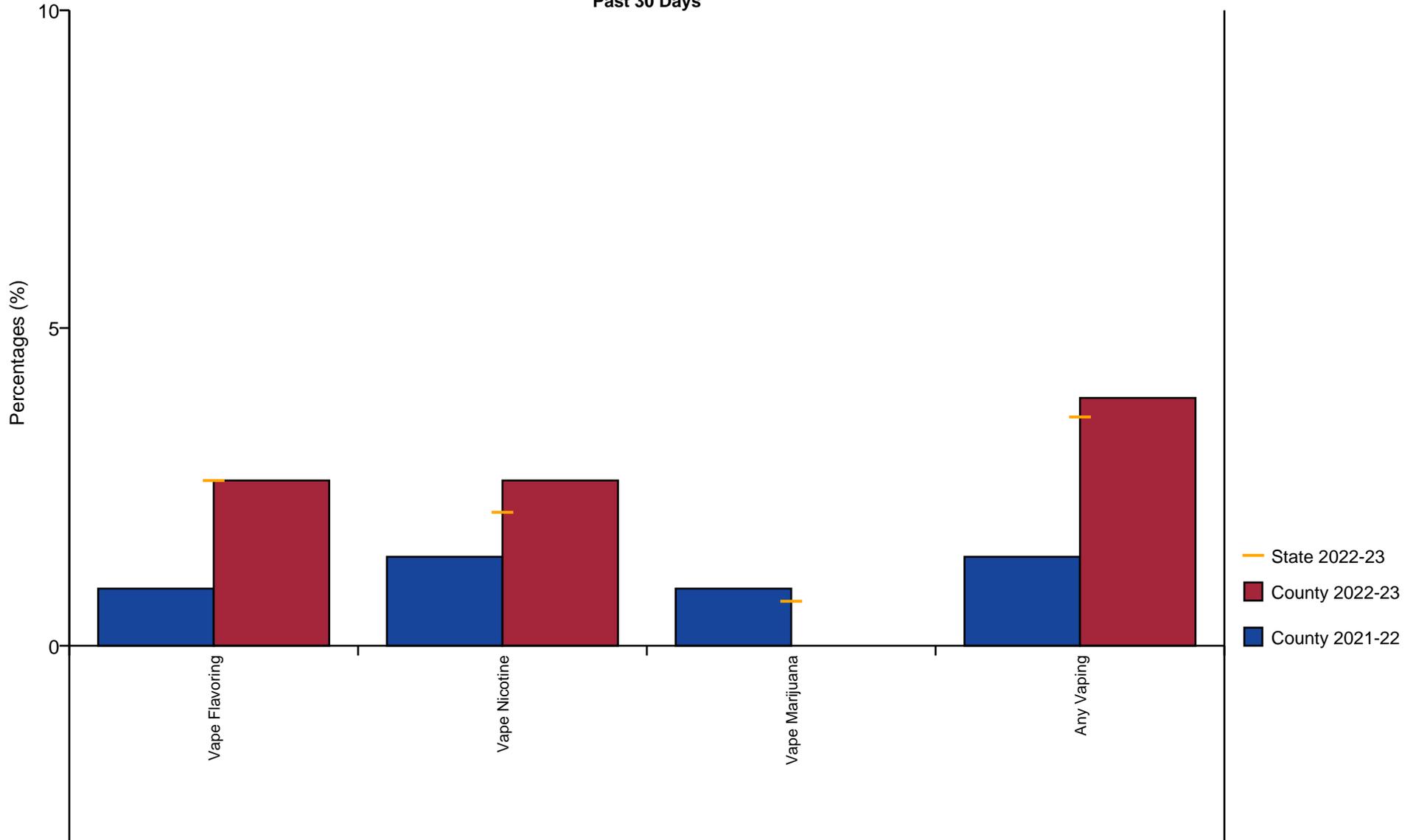


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Independence County

Past 30 Days

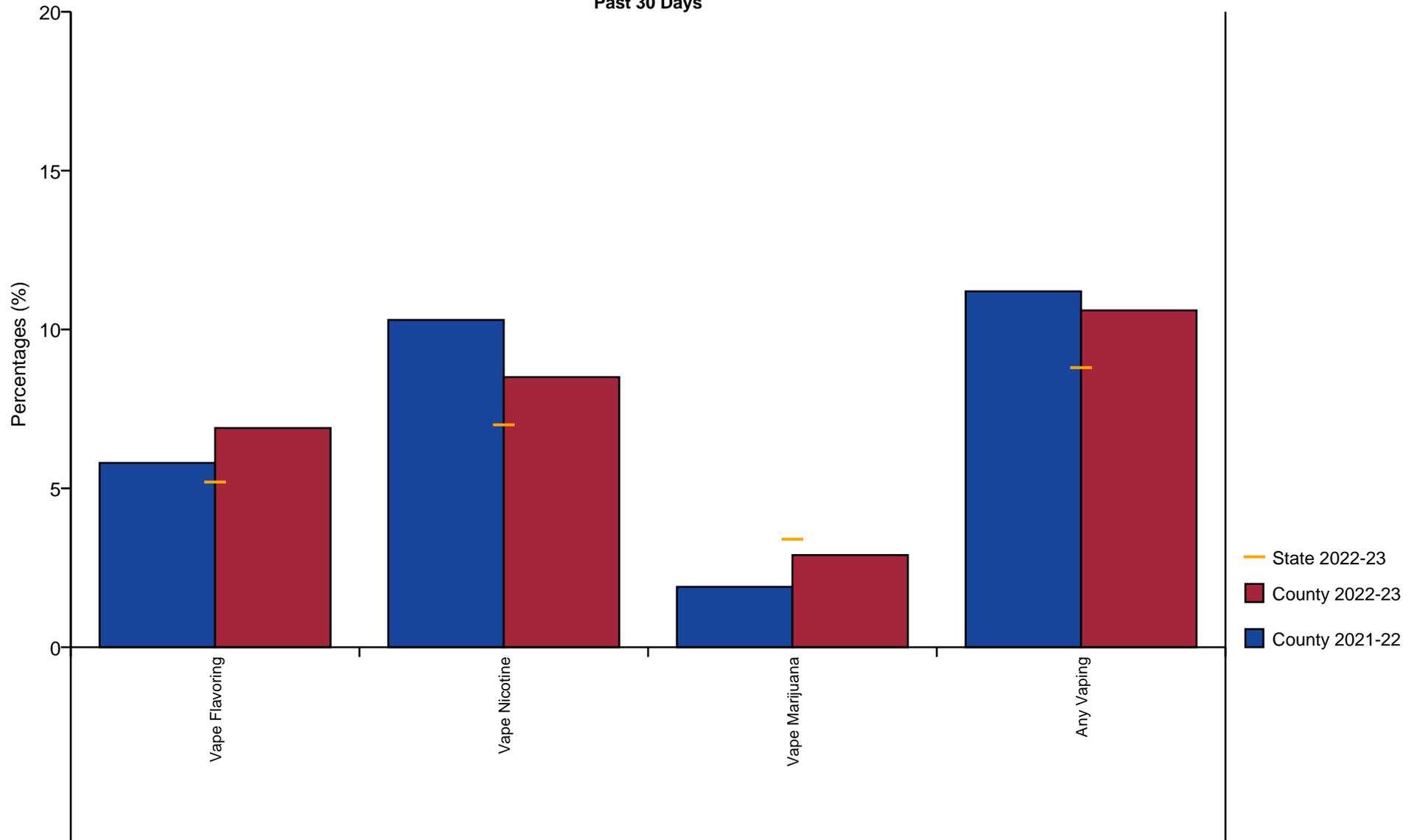


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Independence County

Past 30 Days

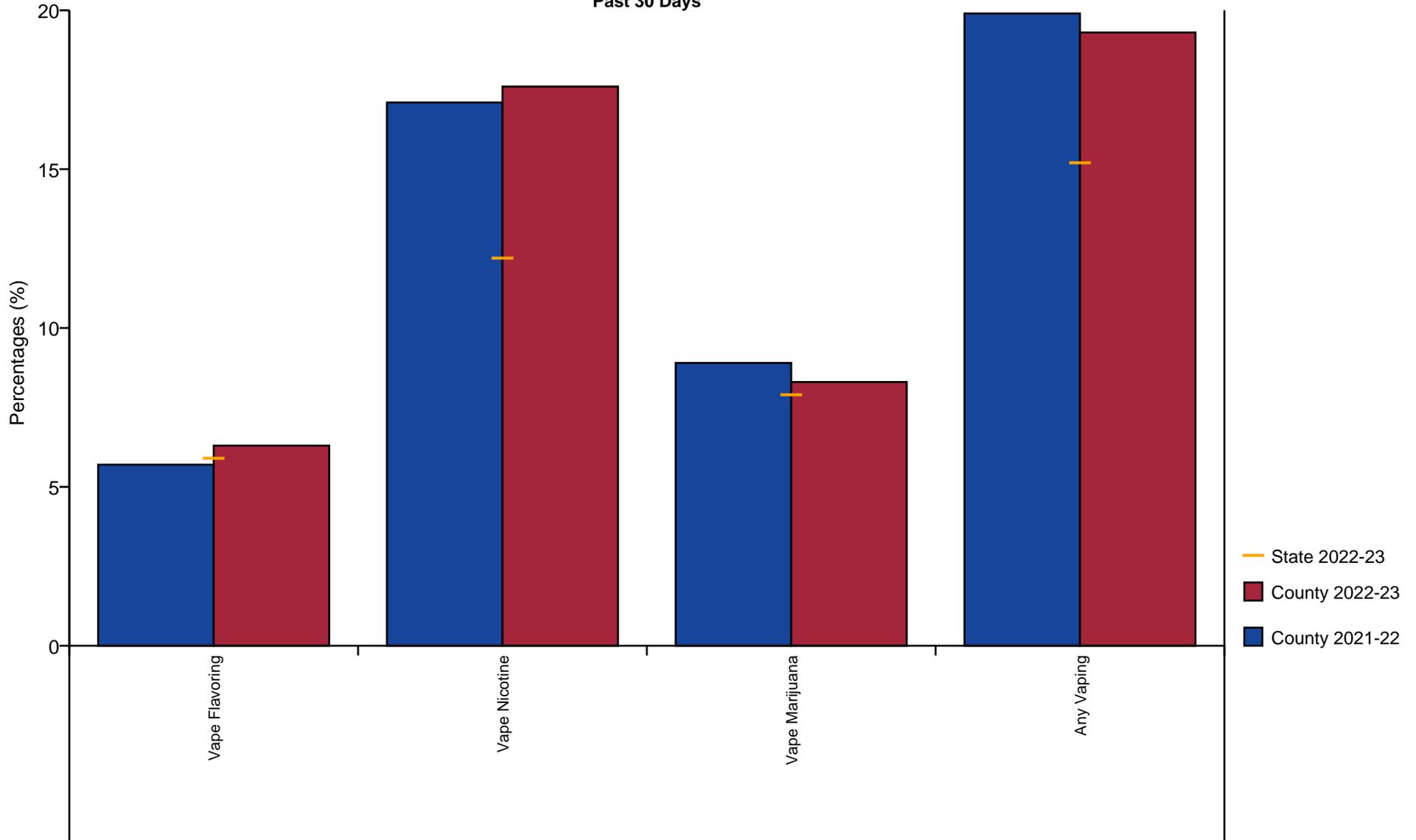


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Independence County

Past 30 Days

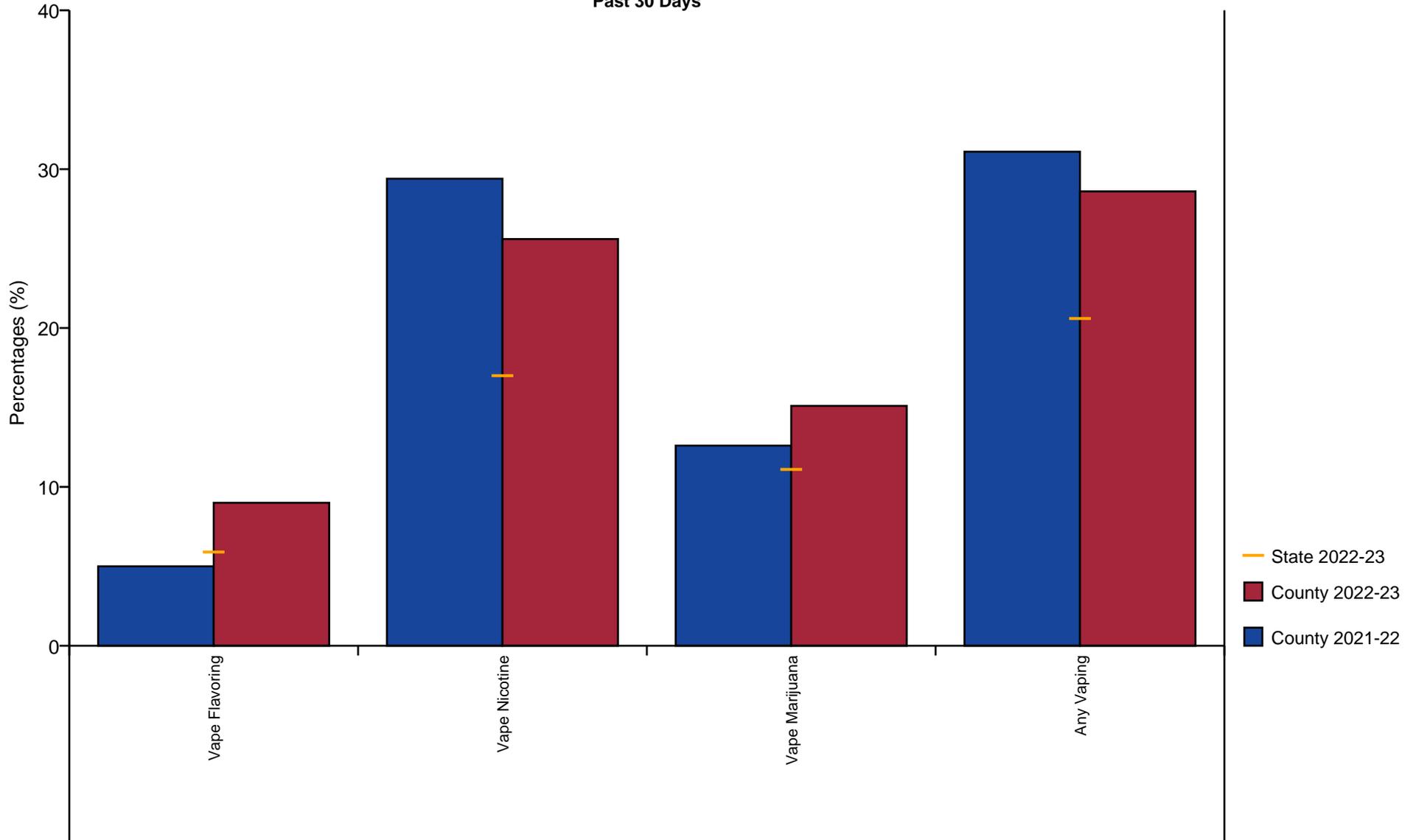


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Independence County

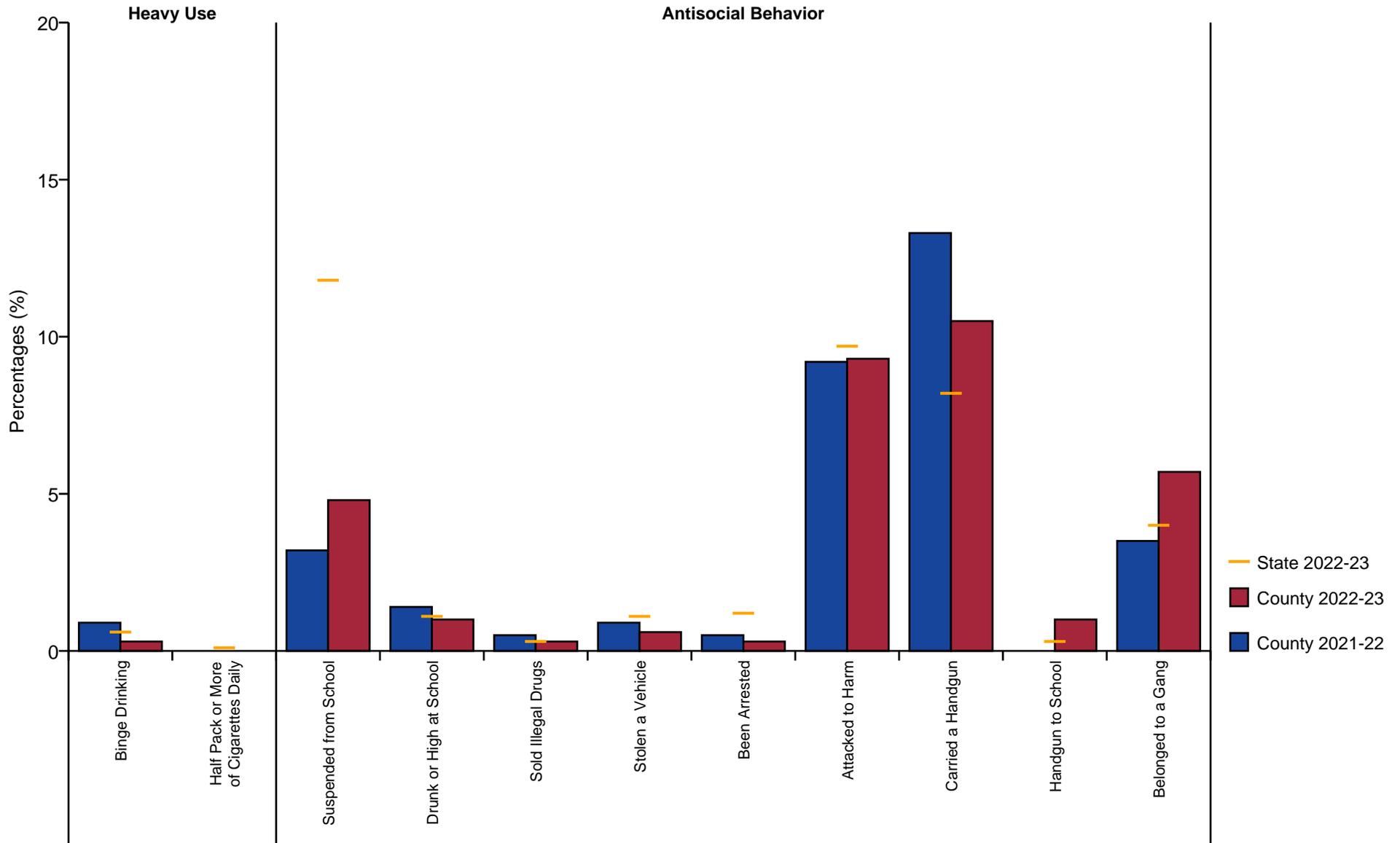


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Independence County

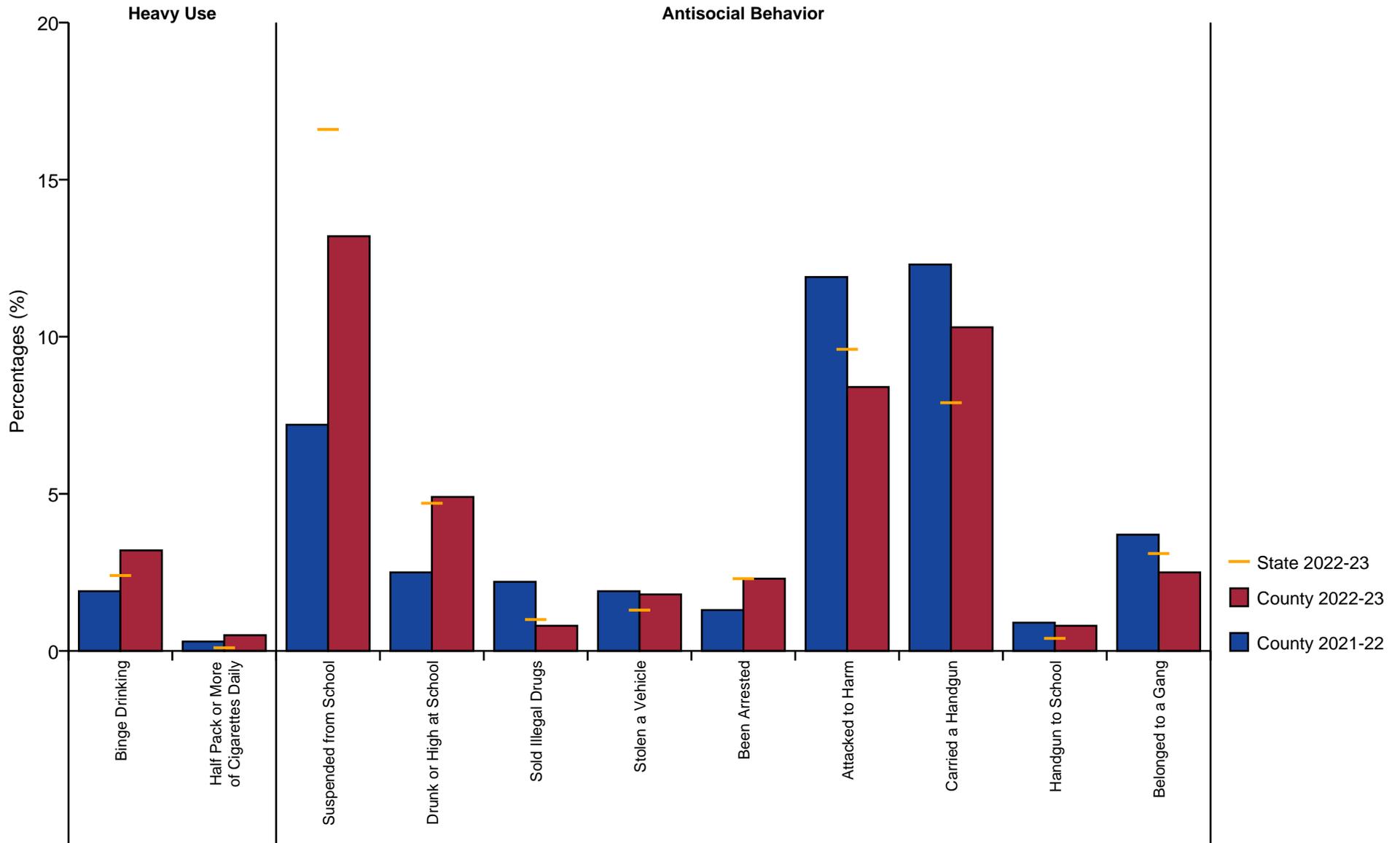


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Independence County

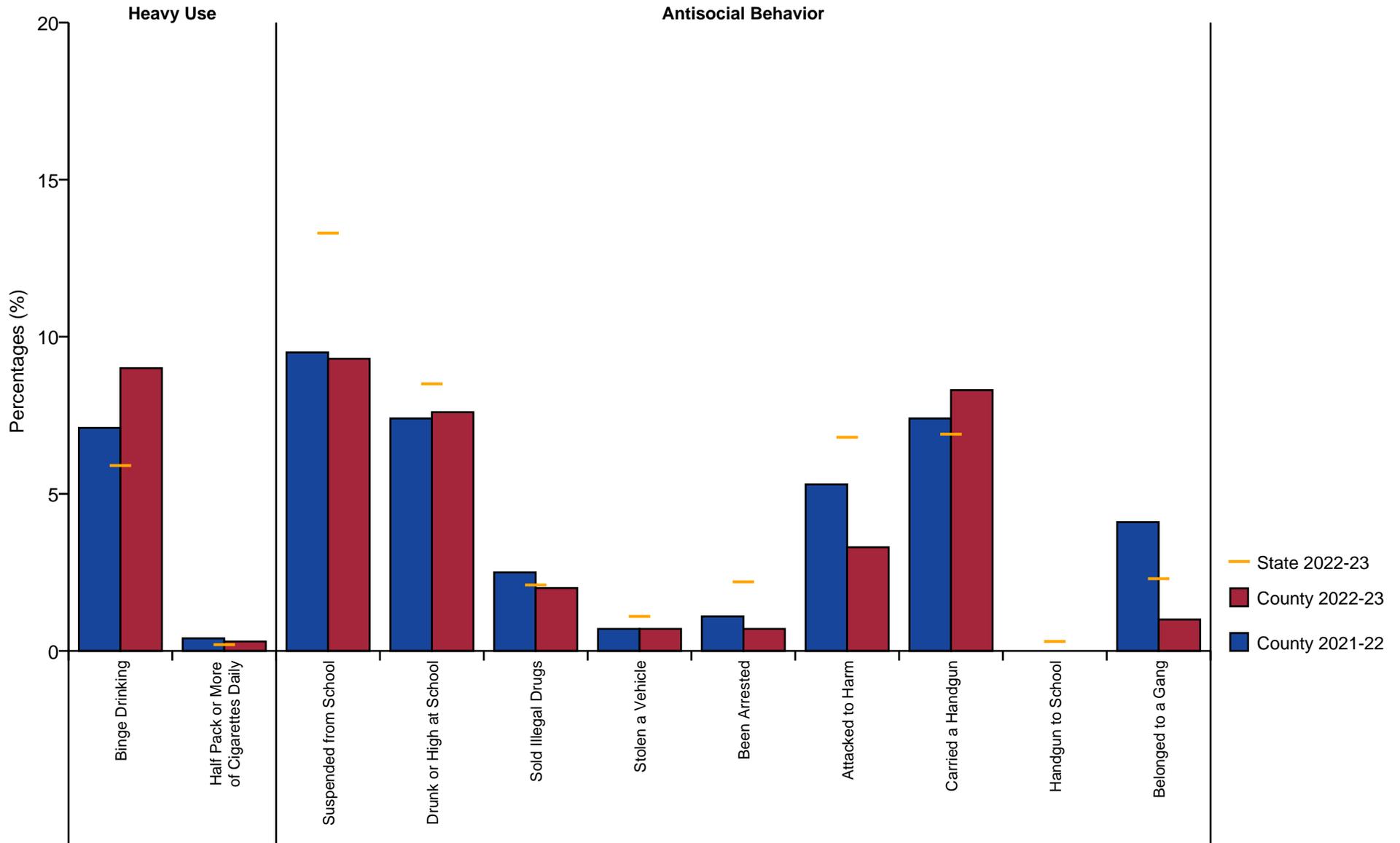


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Independence County

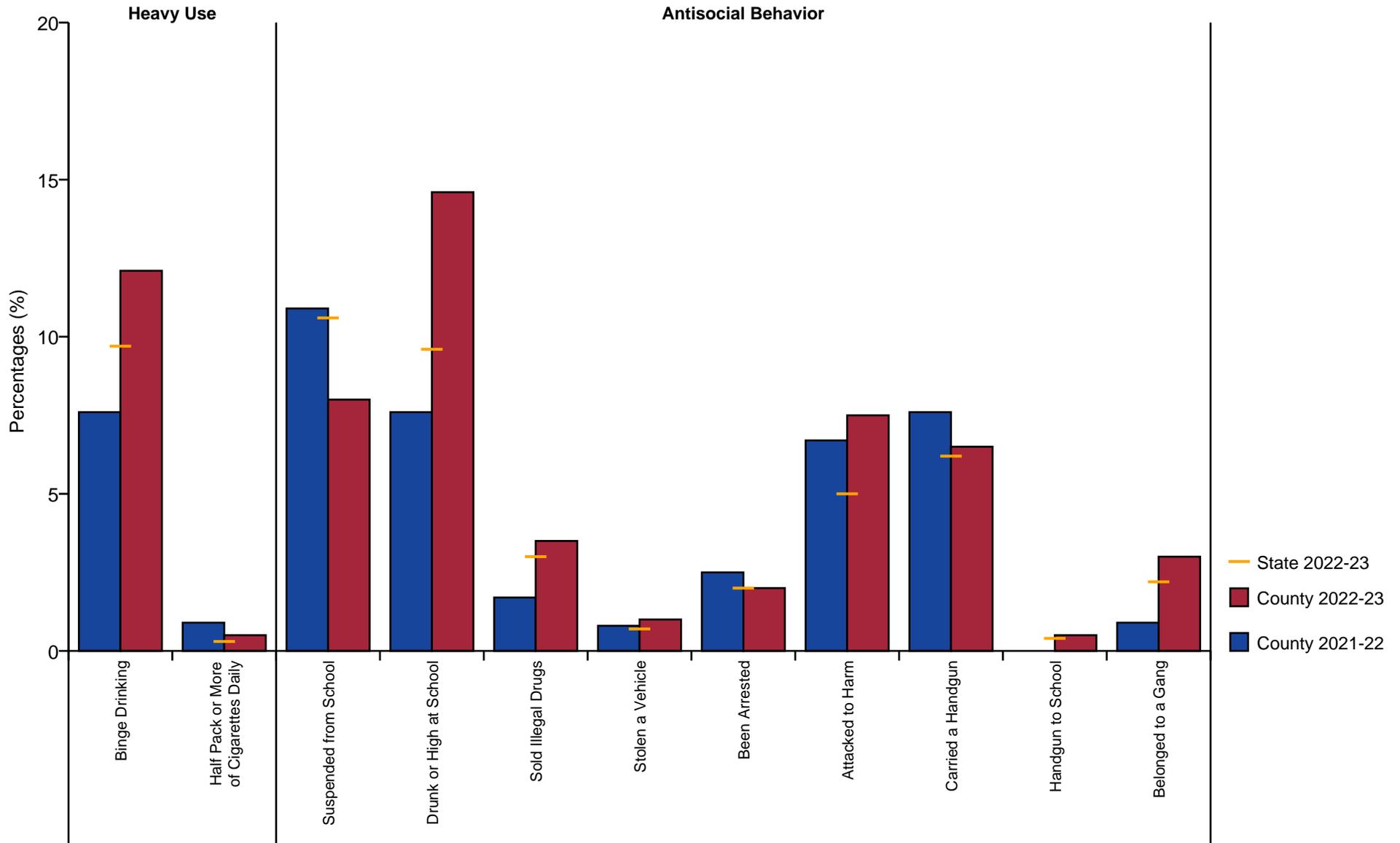
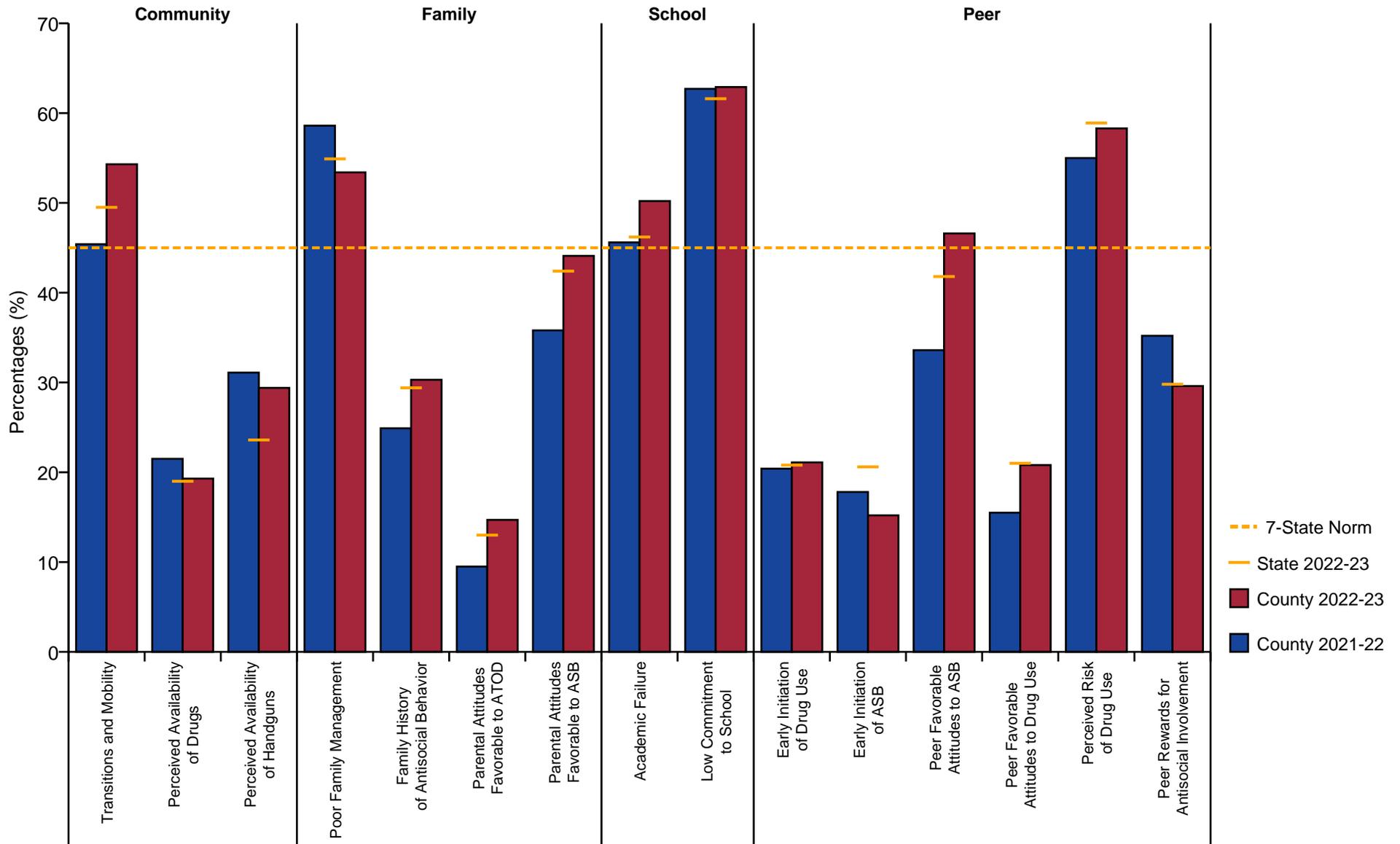


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

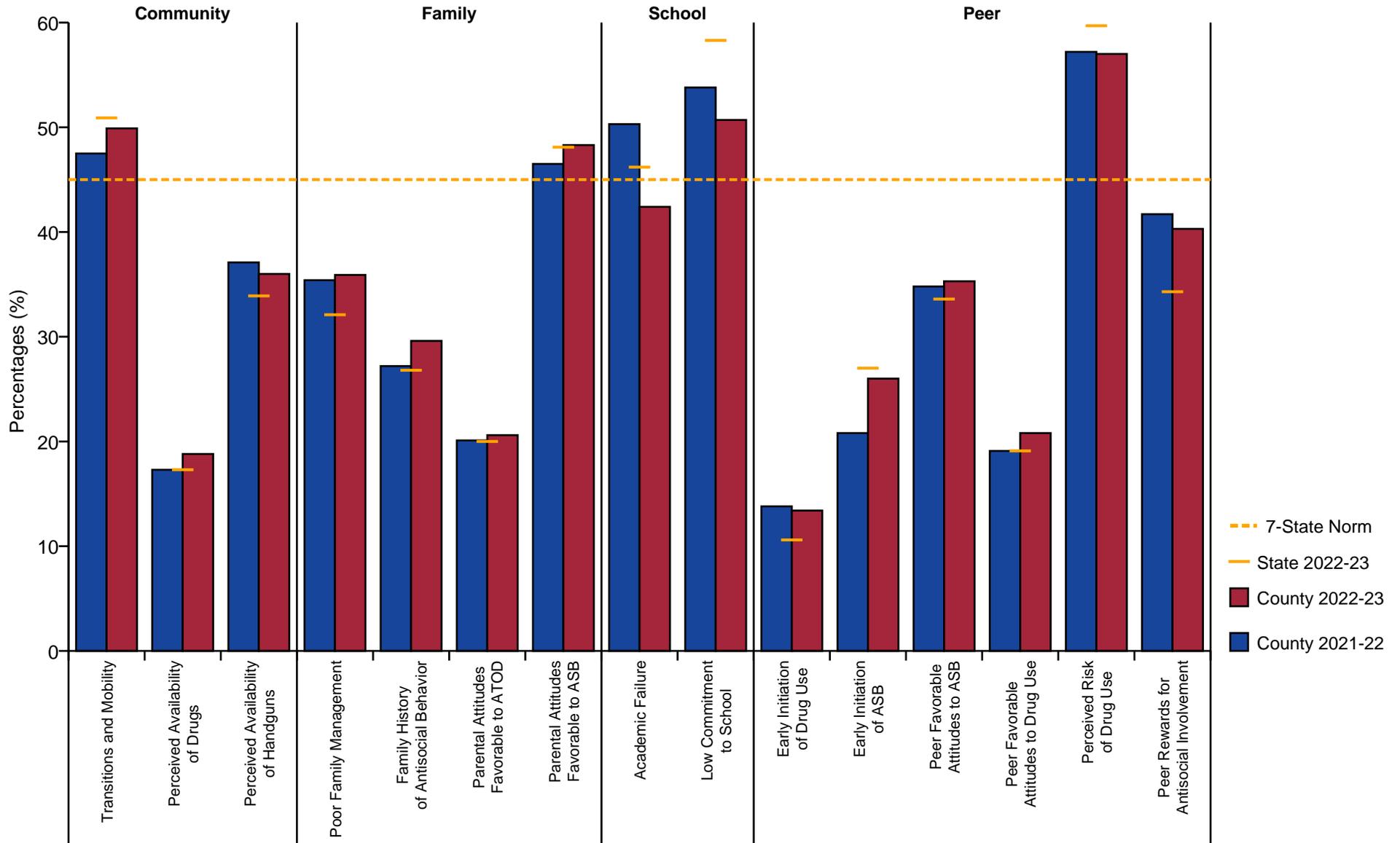
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

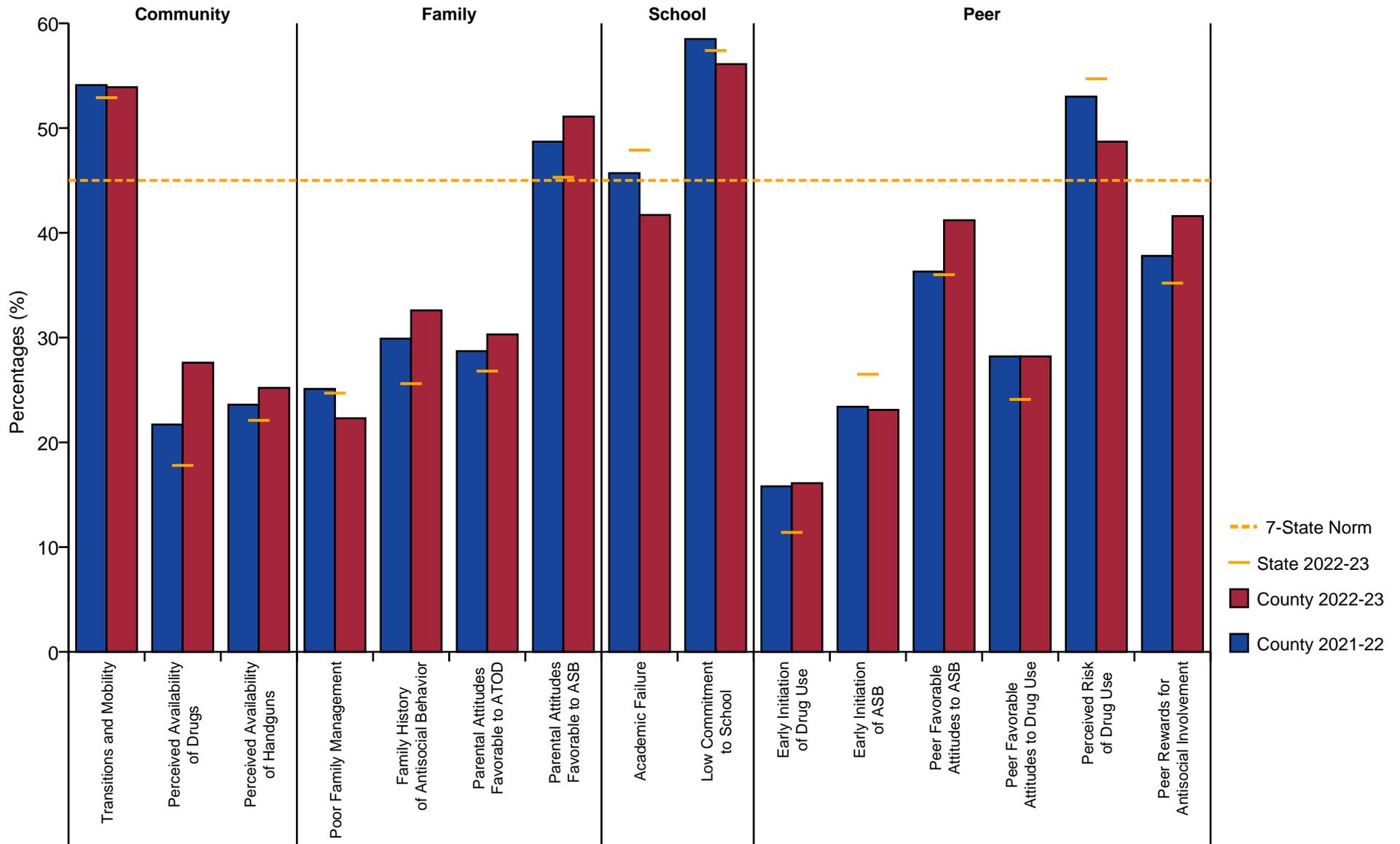
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

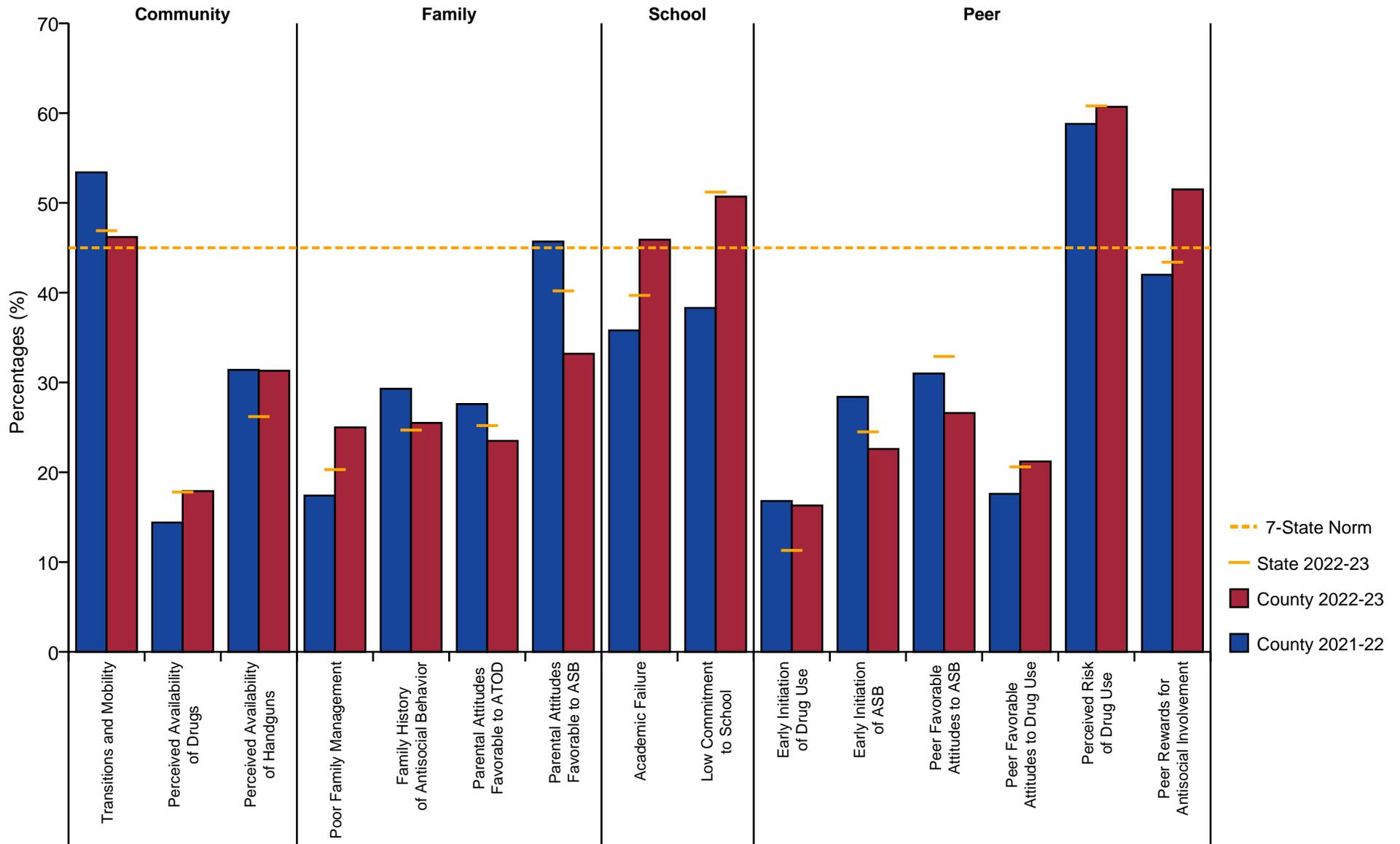
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Independence County

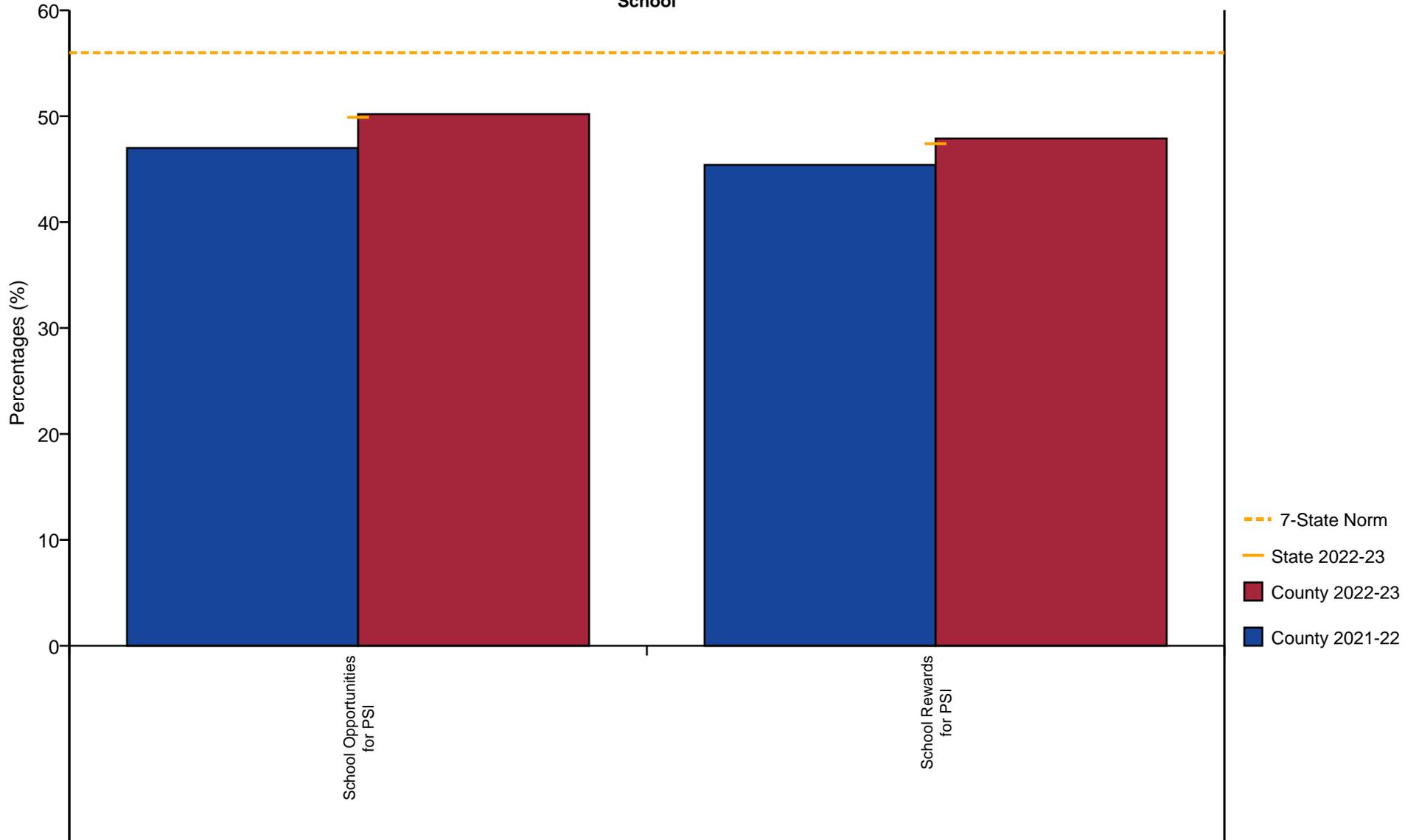


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Independence County

School

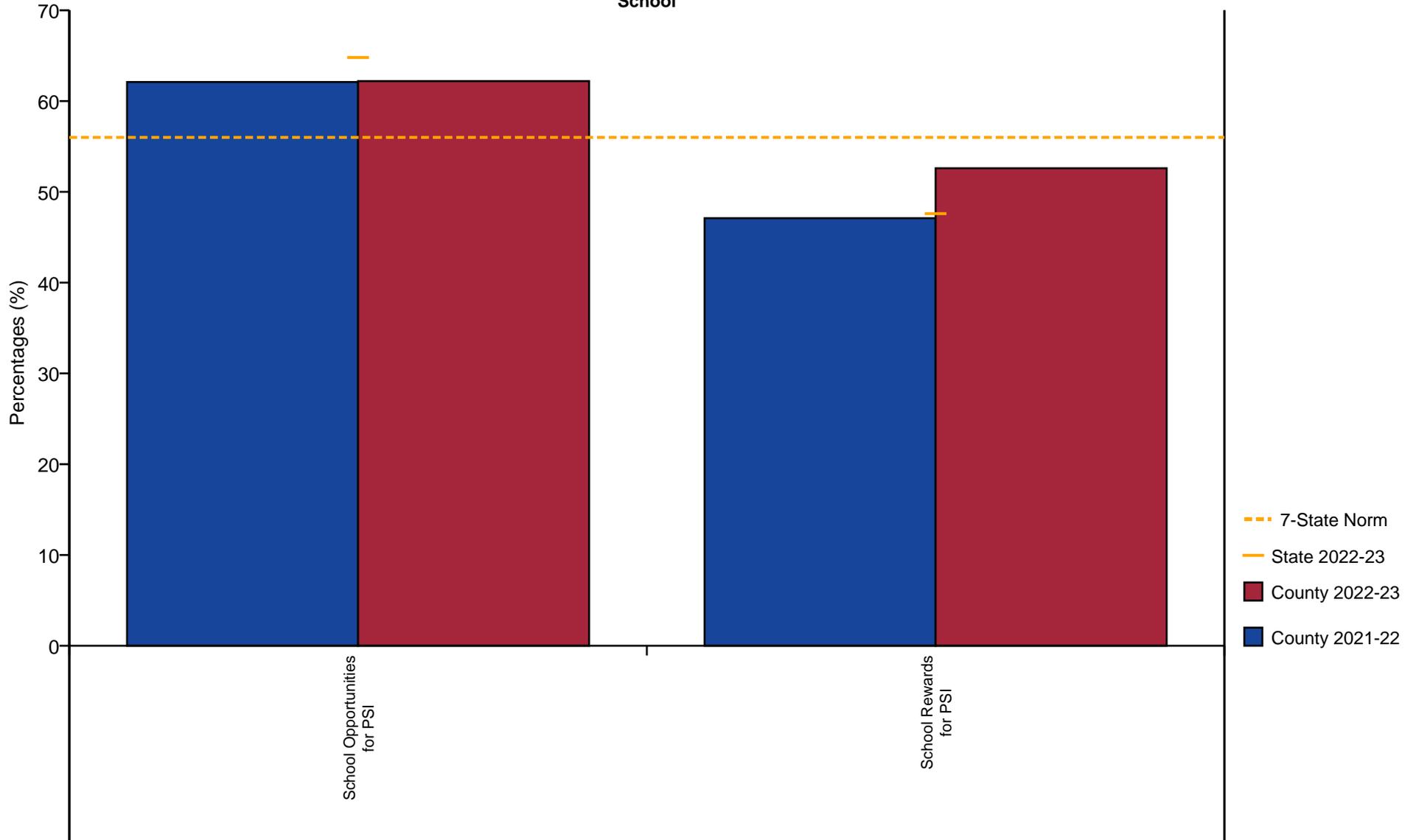


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Independence County

School

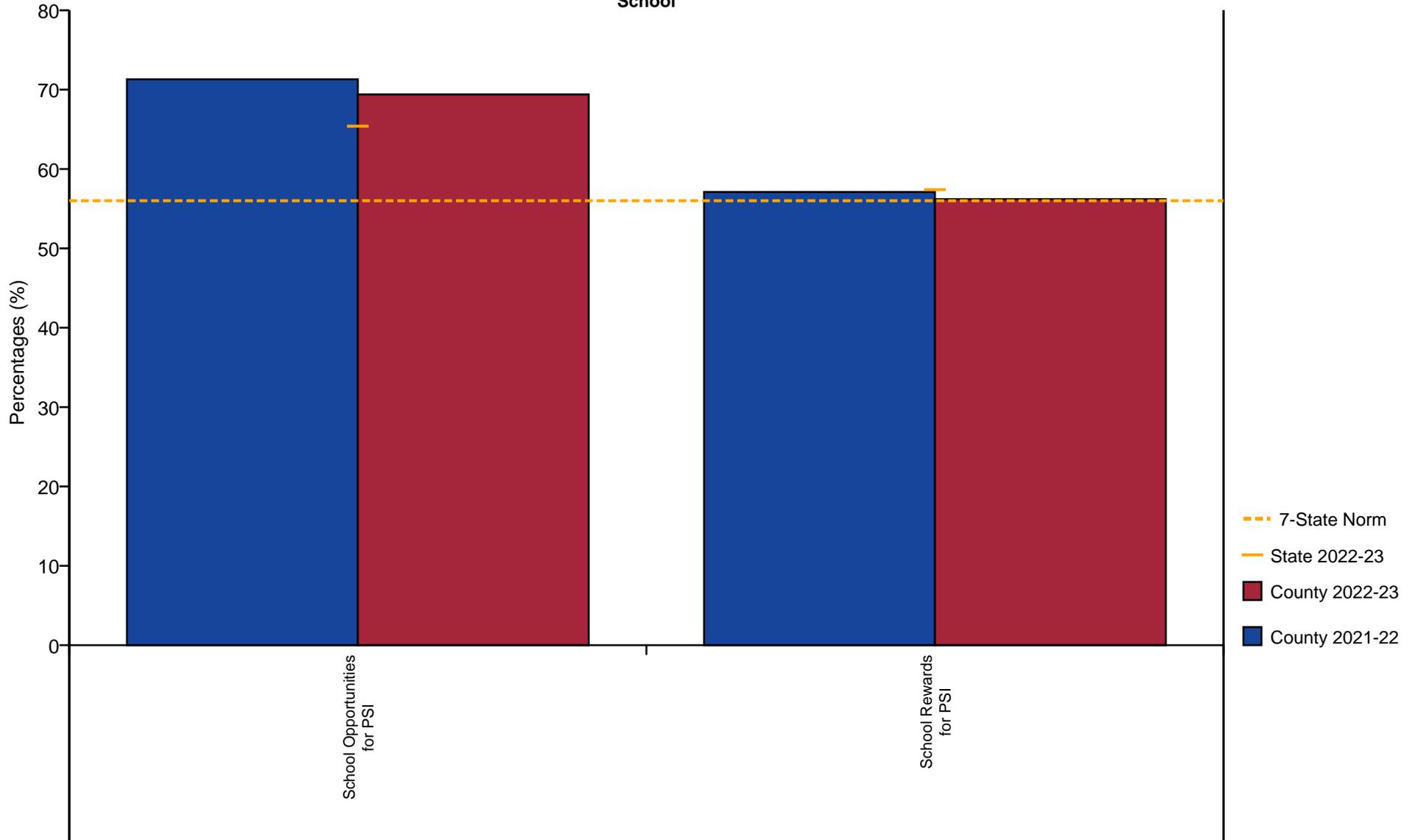


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Independence County

School

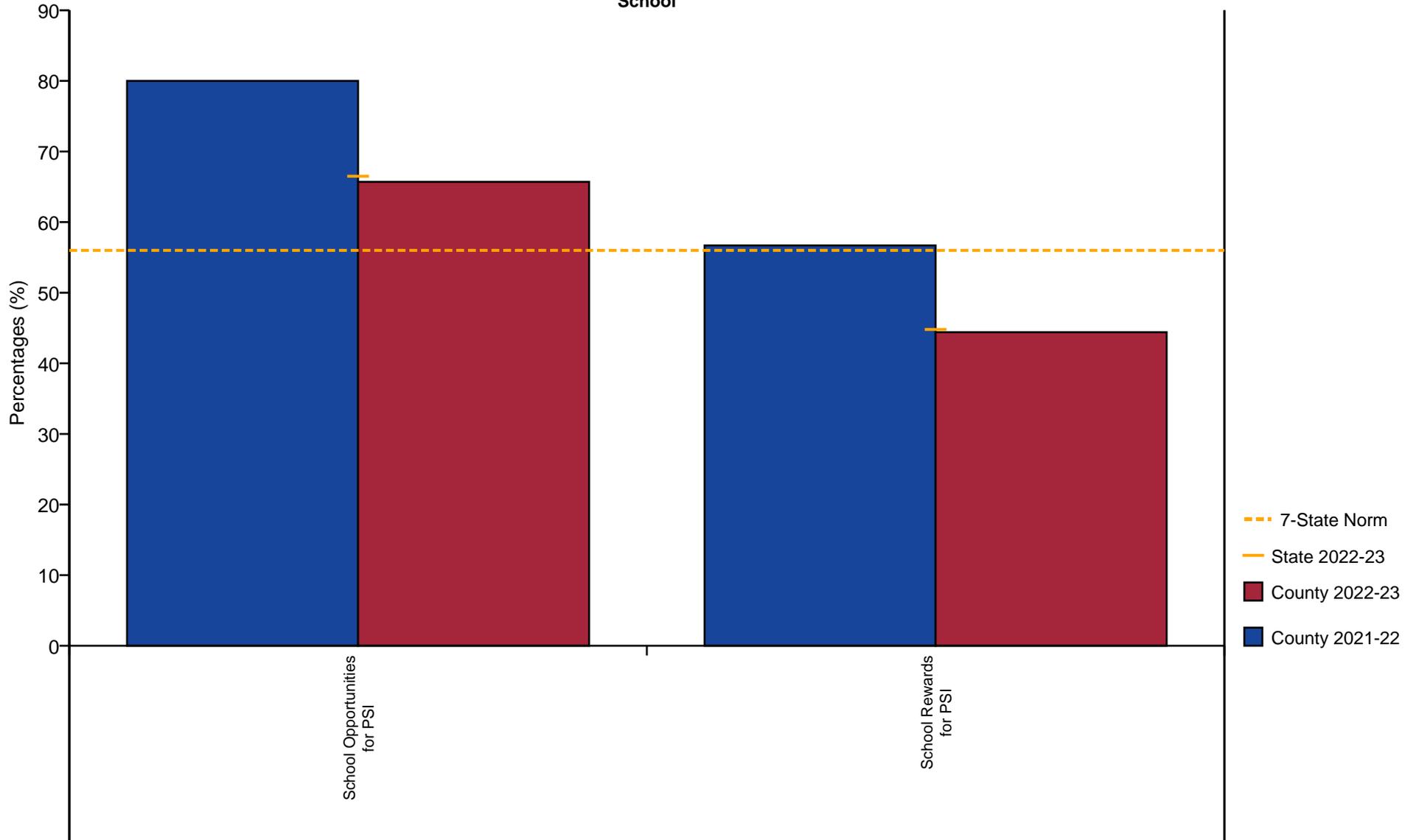


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Independence County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Independence County

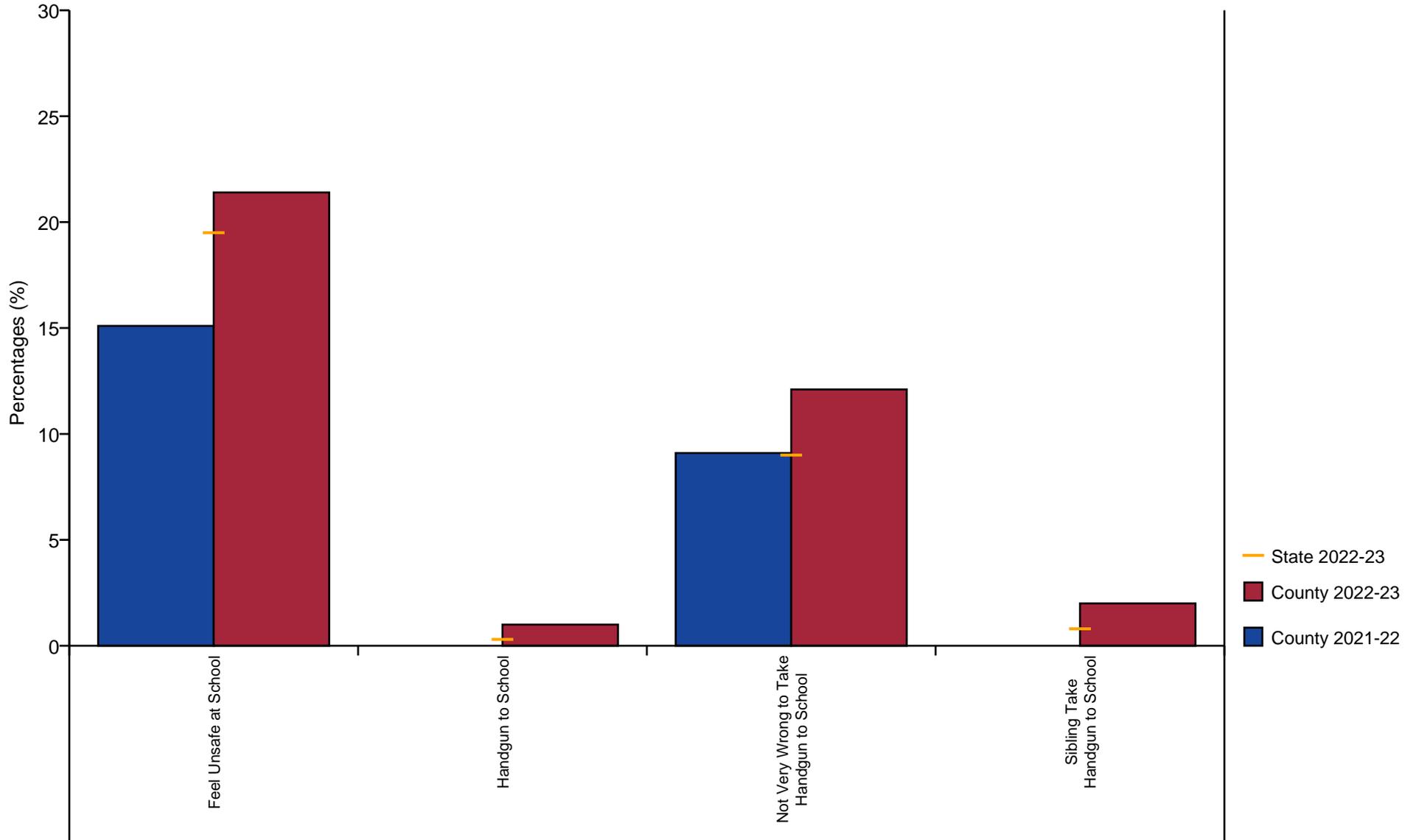


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Independence County

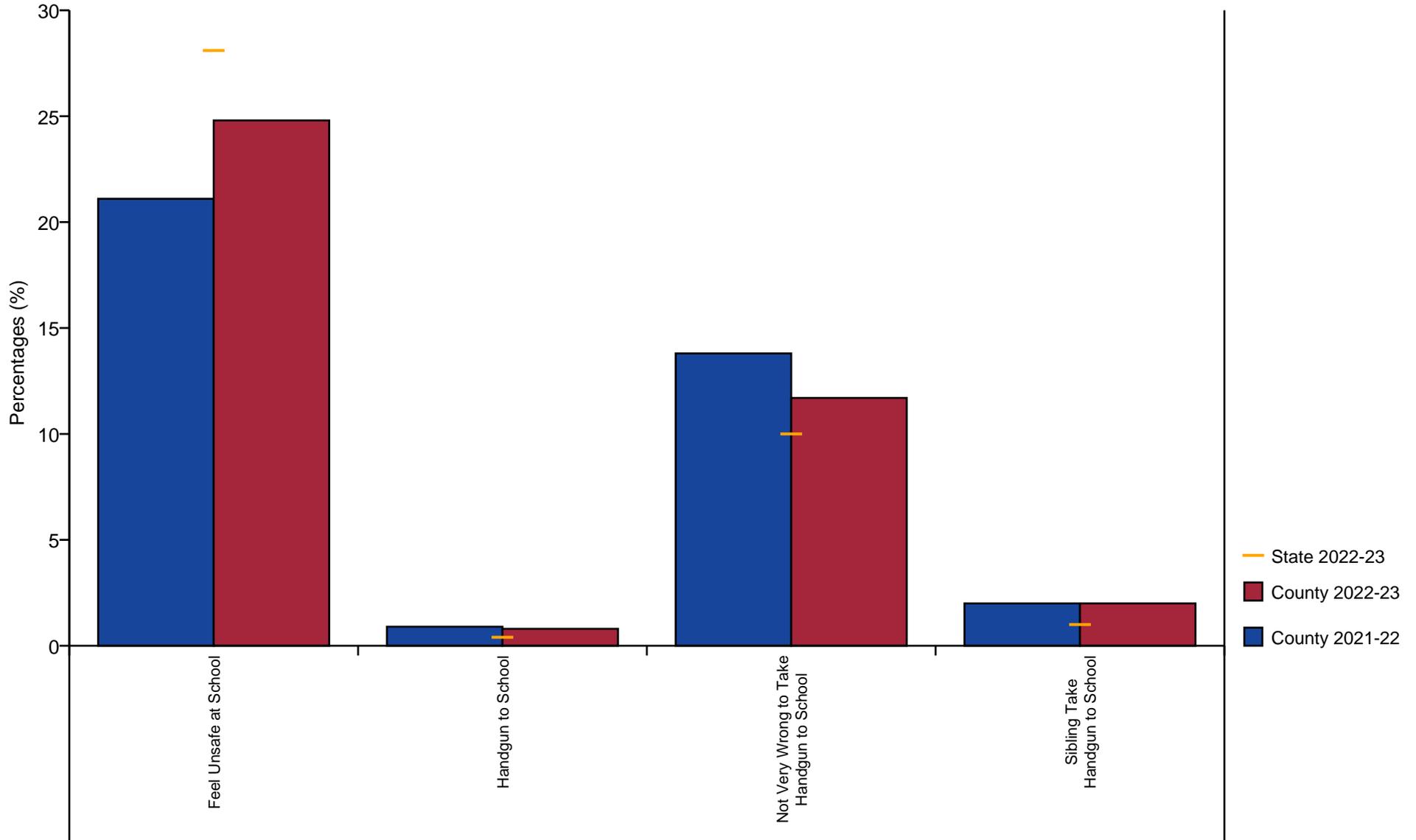


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Independence County

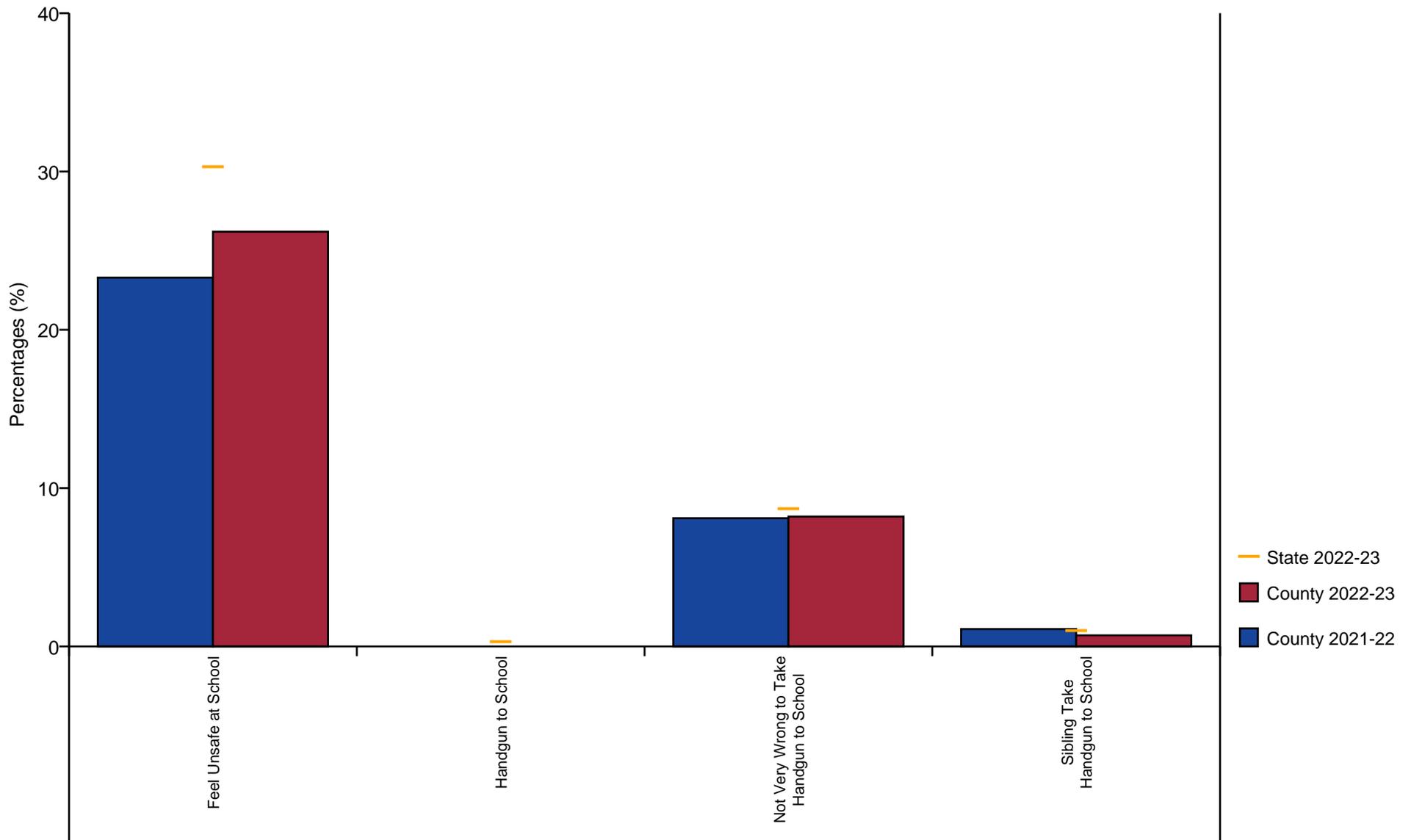


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Independence County

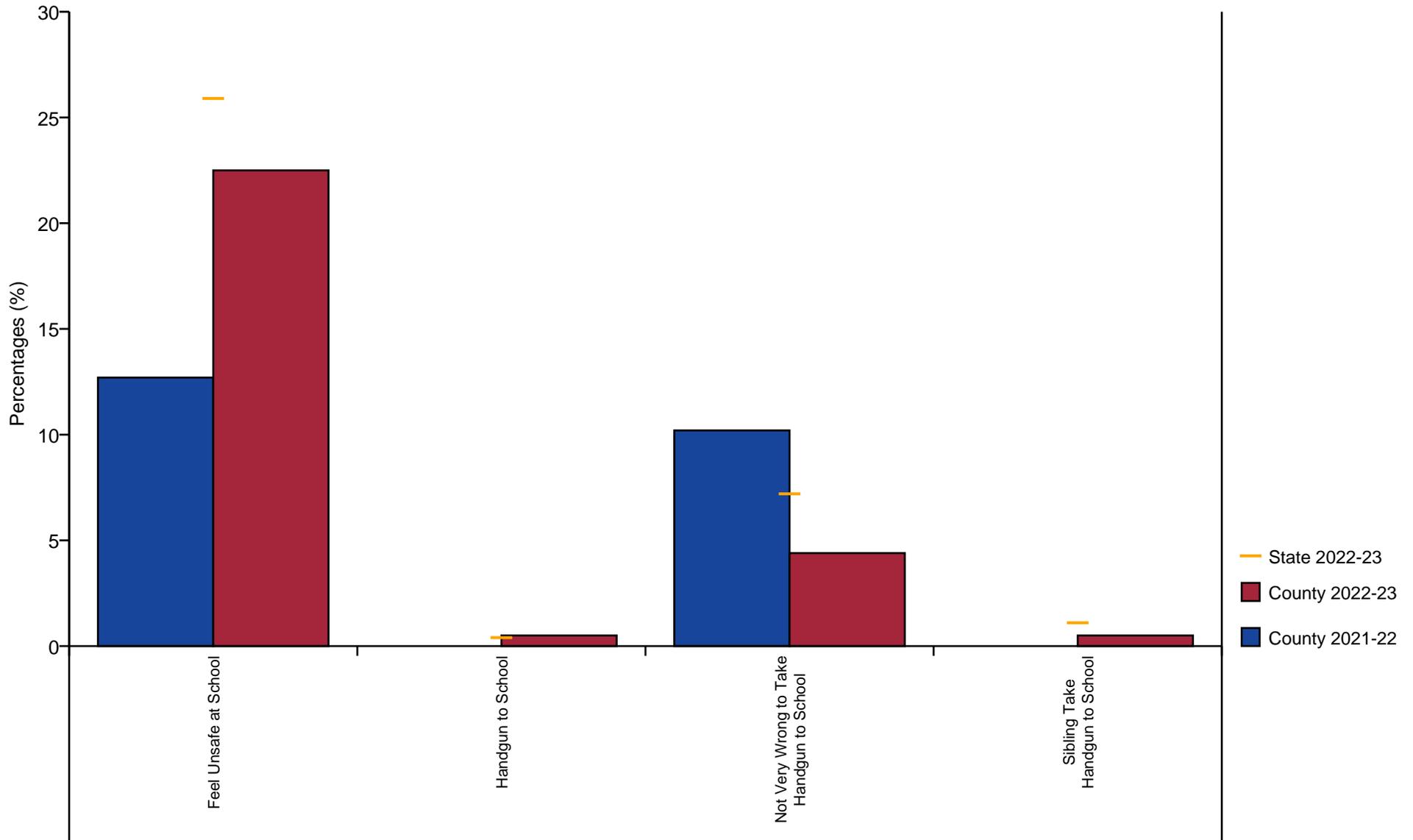
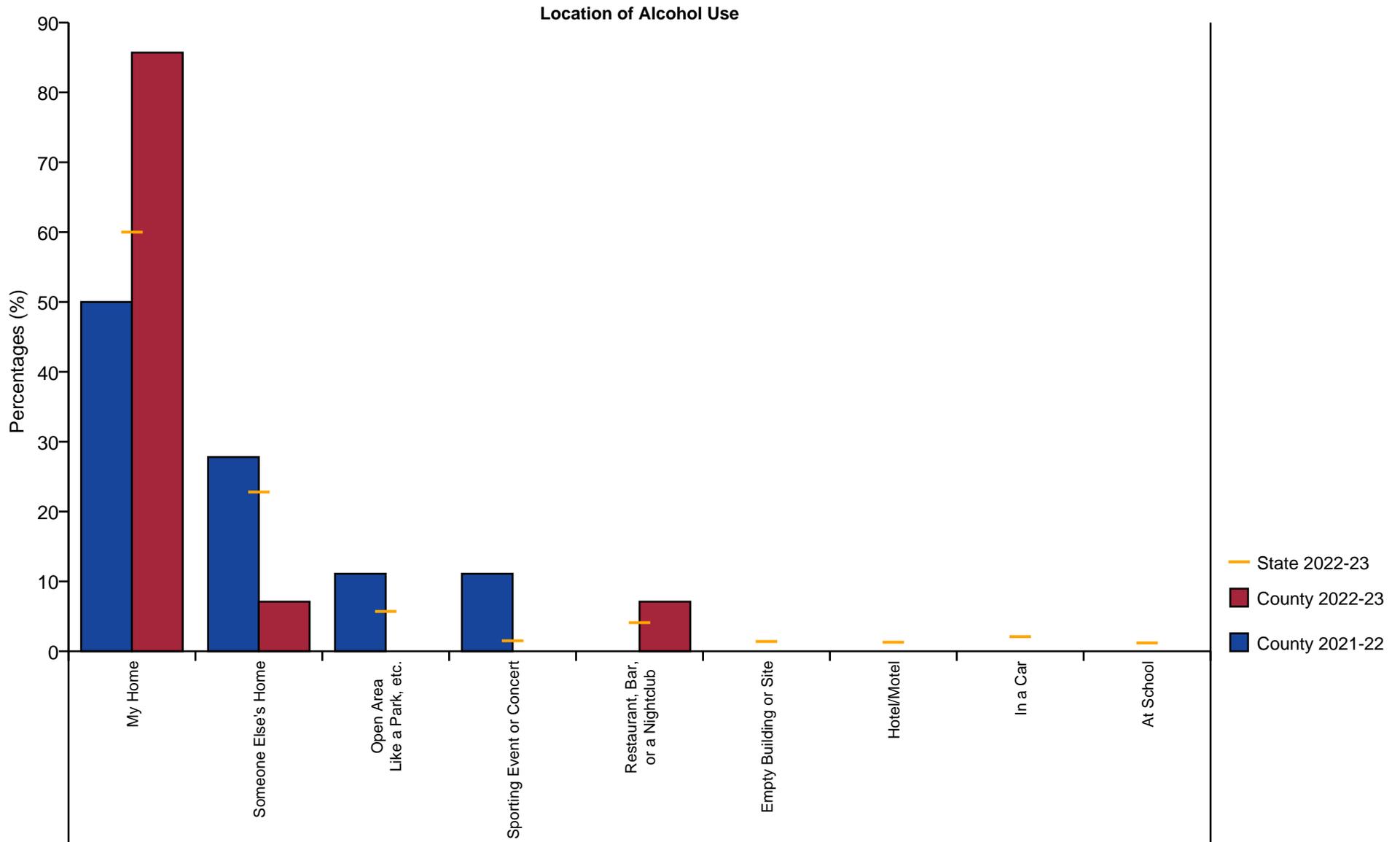


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

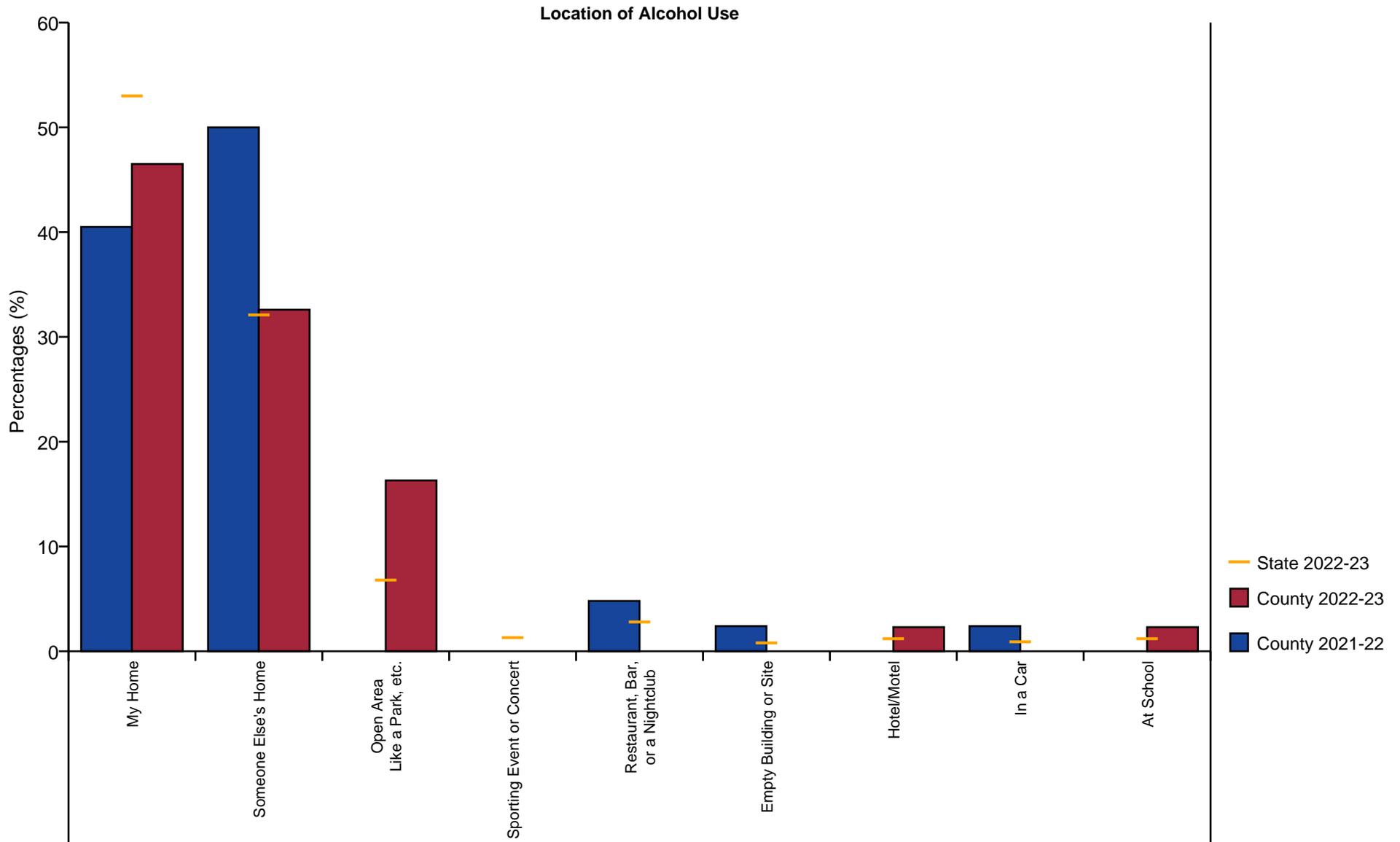
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

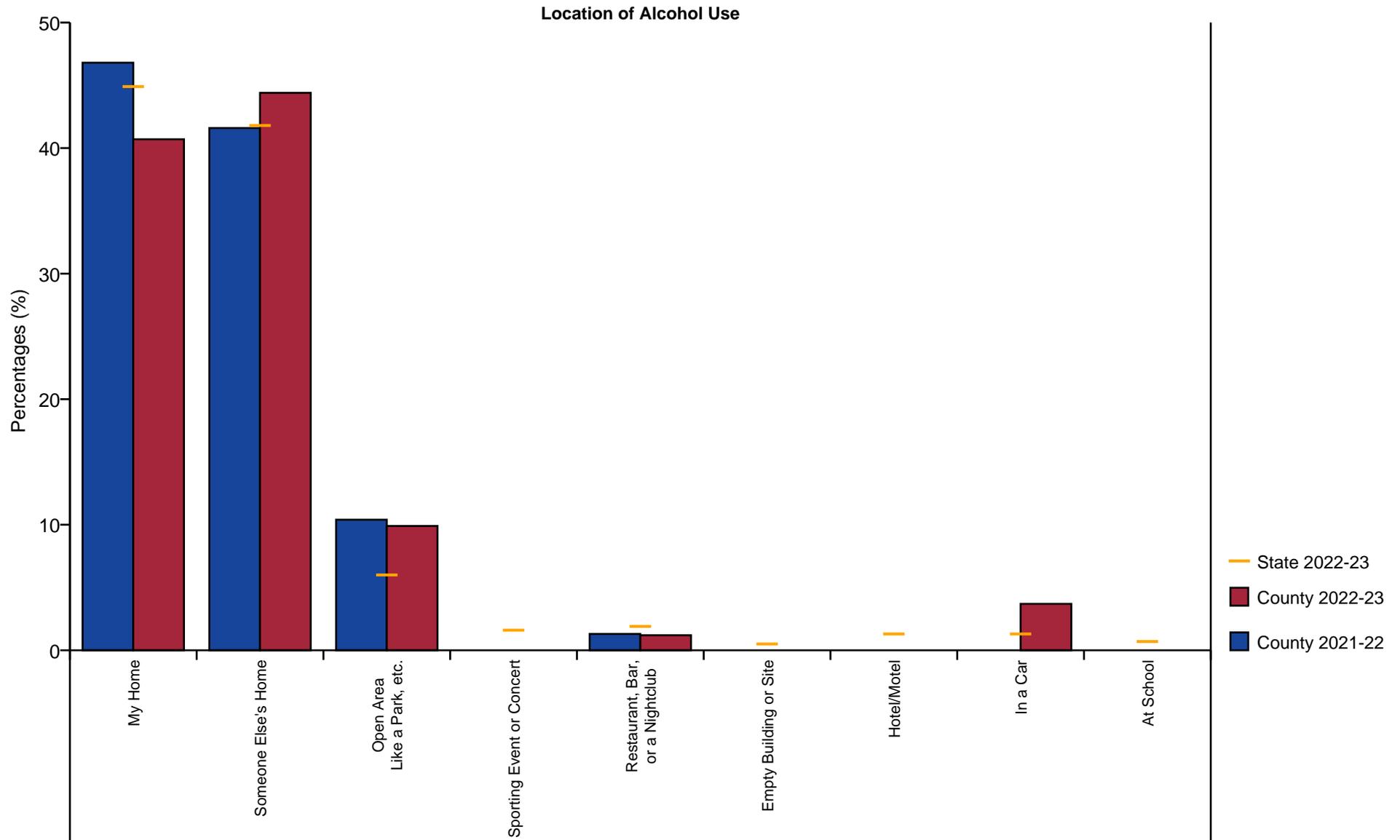
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

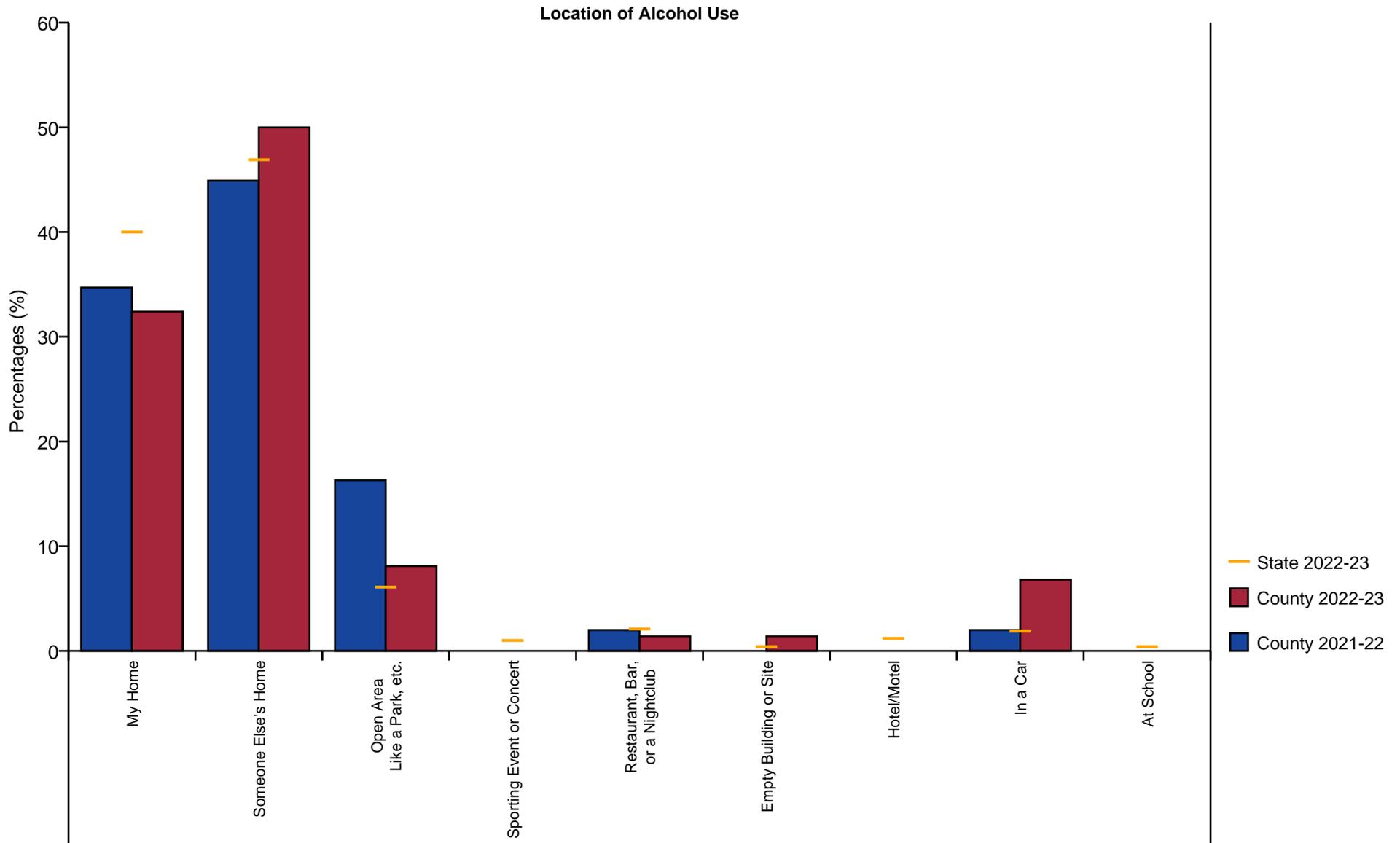
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Independence County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.9	9.4	10.8	13.9
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	19.7	21.7	23.9	19.7
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	41.3	38.5	37.7	39.3
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	60.6	41.0	48.3	42.2
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	31.1	25.3	28.2	26.9
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.4	7.4	8.0	4.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.8	14.3	11.2	11.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	23.5	20.2	19.2	18.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	45.3	27.6	25.6	21.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	20.8	15.8	14.8	13.1
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	4.6	5.4	3.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	7.3	13.4	10.8	8.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	16.9	18.7	12.7	12.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	25.7	21.7	14.7	16.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	12.6	13.4	10.6	9.4
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.1	7.2	7.4	7.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	18.5	17.9	18.9	18.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	42.9	26.4	28.2	26.3
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	15.2	11.3	12.3	11.7
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	3.0	3.1	1.1	2.7
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.0	4.2	4.2	7.1
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.6	1.1	2.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.6	2.1	0.8	2.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.9
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	5.7	5.6	5.1	6.1
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.0	5.5	3.6	2.7
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	5.3	3.5	2.5	4.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.3
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	3.2	8.5	5.9
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.6	2.2	4.5	3.8
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	3.7	3.4
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.6	2.1	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	4.1	4.2	3.4	4.1
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.6
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.8	6.0	4.2	4.6
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	4.0	7.5	3.2	4.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	11.0	9.7	6.9	6.5
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.7	6.5	4.0	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.9	2.8	1.6	2.7
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.7	1.6	3.2	0.7
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.5	2.8	2.5	2.5
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	2.5	4.8	1.6
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	7.6	12.0	8.7	8.3
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	25.5	23.6	18.9	16.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	39.8	22.0	28.0	22.6
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	17.5	13.8	13.4	11.0
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.2	18.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.5	11.4	19.2	12.3
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	15.5	17.2	19.2	19.5
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	23.0	23.6	24.2	23.8
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	44.5	29.9	35.6	35.7
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	21.2	19.0	22.8	21.4
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	2.4	5.8
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	17.9	8.7	11.3
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	21.7	13.5	16.2
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	17.5	17.8	17.6
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	15.0	9.9	12.2
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	3.8	3.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	21.3	16.5	15.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	32.0	28.2	28.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	32.6	40.2	35.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	20.9	20.1	18.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.3
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	6.6	5.1	6.2
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	13.9	13.6	15.6
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	22.4	26.3	24.7
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	9.2	9.6	10.2
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.2	4.7	7.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	24.5	19.0	17.1
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	34.8	31.0	30.5
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	35.4	40.7	37.2
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	23.8	22.1	21.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders. Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.0
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.4	10.0	8.3	4.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	17.7	16.2	12.1	12.4
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	34.4	21.5	23.7	20.1
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	12.7	10.7	9.8	8.2
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.1	4.7	2.0	3.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.7	3.9	2.9	5.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	15.3	11.1	2.6	8.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	6.0	4.4	1.9	4.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.1	3.9	1.9	2.4
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	6.4	2.7	2.2	3.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	10.9	7.7	4.3	5.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	5.3	3.5	2.1	2.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.9	3.5	2.5	2.4
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.7	9.1	9.2	10.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	21.5	16.9	13.6	15.7
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	7.2	5.9	5.4	6.1
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	2.1	0.8	1.5
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.6	3.5	2.5	2.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	3.9	5.6	3.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.6	2.8	2.2	1.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.4
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	3.6	2.3	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.3	4.1	2.6	1.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.3	3.6	1.4	3.3
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	1.9	3.6	2.2	2.4
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.6	1.9	0.3	1.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.6	5.3	3.9	4.0
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
MTF		4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.7	15.5	8.6	8.3
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
MTF		11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	21.1	11.2	14.4	14.7
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
MTF		18.5	-	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	7.8	7.7	6.1	5.9
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	8.8	11.5	8.7
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	5.7	11.2	10.8	9.7
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	9.3	12.9	15.6	15.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	23.1	18.8	16.0	21.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	10.1	12.1	13.0	12.8
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	0.9	2.6
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	10.3	5.8	6.9
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
MTF		7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	10.3	5.7	6.3
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
MTF		10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	8.4	5.0	9.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
MTF		10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.9	4.5	6.0
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	1.4	2.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	12.5	10.3	8.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	19.8	17.1	17.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	23.2	29.4	25.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.1	12.8	12.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.4	1.9	2.9
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	8.3	8.9	8.3
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	11.3	12.6	15.1
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	5.2	5.2	5.6
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	1.4	3.9
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	15.0	11.2	10.6
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	21.7	19.9	19.3
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	28.0	31.1	28.6
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	15.4	14.1	14.1
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.9	4.7	1.9	3.2
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	9.7	9.5	7.1	9.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	20.2	14.6	7.6	12.1
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	7.0	6.2	4.0	5.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.9	0.5
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	6.2	3.2	4.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.2	7.6	7.2	13.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	4.9	6.6	9.5	9.3
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	6.7	4.8	10.9	8.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	5.8	6.5	7.4	9.2
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.3	5.1	2.5	4.9
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	7.8	8.1	7.4	7.6
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	20.2	9.5	7.6	14.6
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	7.3	5.2	4.4	6.1
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	2.1	2.2	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	8.3	4.8	1.7	3.5
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.4
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.3	1.5	1.9	1.8
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.0	3.1	1.1	0.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.8	1.4	2.5	2.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.3
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	8.9	9.2	9.3
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	5.6	6.0	11.9	8.4
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.9	5.0	5.3	3.3
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	6.3	5.4	6.7	7.5
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.8	6.5	8.6	7.2
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.4	9.4	13.3	10.5
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.3	9.7	12.3	10.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.2	8.8	7.4	8.3
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.4	6.9	7.6	6.5
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	6.1	9.0	10.4	9.2
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	6.5	3.5	5.7
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	4.3	2.3	3.7	2.5
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	1.6	2.4	4.1	1.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.9	3.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.0
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.0	55.7	45.4	54.3
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	47.7	47.0	47.5	49.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	56.4	55.4	54.1	53.9
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	52.7	46.0	53.4	46.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	50.2	51.5	49.8	51.4
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.6	19.6	21.5	19.3
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	17.0	20.1	17.3	18.8
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	27.8	20.6	21.7	27.6
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	29.6	20.8	14.4	17.9
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	22.8	20.2	19.2	21.0
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.7	27.6	31.1	29.4
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	34.4	40.7	37.1	36.0
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	28.3	26.2	23.6	25.2
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	29.3	25.7	31.4	31.3
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	30.5	31.1	31.0	30.7
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.2	51.3	58.6	53.4
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	25.8	32.0	35.4	35.9
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	21.3	22.1	25.1	22.3
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	30.9	17.0	17.4	25.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	32.3	32.6	34.8	35.0
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.7	30.1	24.9	30.3
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	29.3	34.4	27.2	29.6
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	35.2	32.9	29.9	32.6
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	40.4	19.9	29.3	25.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	33.2	30.7	27.8	29.9
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.5	12.1	9.5	14.7
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	17.5	27.3	20.1	20.6
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	31.7	28.0	28.7	30.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	32.2	31.0	27.6	23.5
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	23.5	23.8	21.4	21.9
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.9	39.6	35.8	44.1
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	43.2	51.3	46.5	48.3
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	45.8	48.4	48.7	51.1
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	39.0	38.7	45.7	33.2
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	40.6	45.4	44.7	45.3
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.4	39.7	45.6	50.2
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	43.1	46.1	50.3	42.4
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	35.7	54.3	45.7	41.7
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	40.9	41.4	35.8	45.9
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	41.8	45.7	46.0	44.7
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.3	52.0	62.7	62.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	43.6	47.7	53.8	50.7
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	47.6	56.9	58.5	56.1
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	51.2	37.2	38.3	50.7
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	48.1	49.8	55.3	55.1
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.2	17.6	20.4	21.1
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	15.7	17.2	13.8	13.4
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	17.3	16.2	15.8	16.1
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	24.9	13.6	16.8	16.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	18.1	16.6	16.3	16.5
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.4	14.7	17.8	15.2
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	16.3	20.6	20.8	26.0
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	20.1	21.8	23.4	23.1
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	22.5	21.9	28.4	22.6
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	17.6	19.4	21.8	21.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.8	28.7	33.6	46.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	26.9	33.8	34.8	35.3
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	32.6	35.7	36.3	41.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	39.0	26.0	31.0	26.6
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	33.7	31.7	34.5	38.2
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.1	13.7	15.5	20.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	17.5	26.4	19.1	20.8
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	31.0	28.0	28.2	28.2
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	37.2	21.1	17.6	21.2
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	24.3	22.4	20.8	22.7
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.7	55.2	55.0	58.3
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	44.4	53.7	57.2	57.0
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	49.3	54.2	53.0	48.7
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	64.5	53.7	58.8	60.7
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	48.3	54.2	55.6	55.9
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.8	32.3	35.2	29.6
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	34.5	46.7	41.7	40.3
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	46.6	45.4	37.8	41.6
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	63.8	46.3	42.0	51.5
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	42.5	42.2	39.1	39.8
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.8	48.3	47.0	50.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	73.2	68.9	62.1	62.2
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	71.5	68.1	71.3	69.4
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	67.2	74.8	80.0	65.7
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	64.4	63.6	63.7	61.6
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.4	49.0	45.4	47.9
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	53.2	53.0	47.1	52.6
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	61.3	63.1	57.1	56.2
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	51.4	63.3	56.7	44.4
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	52.8	55.8	50.9	50.9
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.5	11.8	45.1	33.6
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	6.6	18.2	59.5	15.8
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	7.9	18.4	58.7	15.1
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	5.9	16.7	52.0	25.5
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	7.5	16.4	54.4	21.6
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	87.9	8.9	2.6	0.6
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	88.3	7.7	3.0	1.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	91.8	6.9	1.0	0.3
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	95.6	3.9	0.5	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	90.3	7.2	2.0	0.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	94.3	2.0	3.7
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.2	2.0	5.9
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.6	0.7	5.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.9	0.5	4.6
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.6	1.4	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	85.7	7.1	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	46.5	32.6	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	40.7	44.4	9.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	32.4	50.0	8.1	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	6.8	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	42.0	41.5	9.9	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	3.8	0.5
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.3	93.4	94.4
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	82.6	84.3	87.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	68.7	73.5	72.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	66.0	57.8	64.6
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	79.9	79.6	81.4
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.7	1.7	2.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.7	6.9	2.5
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.1	1.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.6	3.7	4.1
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	14.1	13.1	10.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	22.0	22.4	18.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	8.9	8.4	7.5
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.6	2.7	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	7.2	5.6	7.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	9.9	12.9	7.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	4.5	4.4	4.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.3	1.3	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	4.8	4.5	2.7
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	2.1	0.9	3.5
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.9	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.0	2.1
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	5.6	4.7	3.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	7.6	4.9	5.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	11.3	13.8	8.6
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.9	5.3	4.5
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	2.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.6	3.7	2.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	8.0	7.5	7.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	4.3	4.3	4.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	4.2	4.4	4.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	5.2	1.7	1.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	7.6	4.5	3.8
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	5.0	6.9	4.5
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	4.7	2.8	2.3
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.2	1.9	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.8	2.6	3.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	3.6	1.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	4.6	6.0	4.1
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	6.4	7.8	7.2
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	7.1	11.2	9.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	4.8	6.7	5.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.6	97.0	98.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	91.1	95.4	94.2
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	92.4	88.4	88.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	86.6	82.9	85.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	92.3	92.0	92.3
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	4.2	5.1	3.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	0.3	1.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.8	3.4	3.1
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	8.5	6.0	5.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	3.4	2.1	2.2
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	3.3	1.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.8	4.1	3.8
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	4.9	6.0	4.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	2.7	2.6	2.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.6	2.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.4	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.4	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.6	1.7	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.4	2.2	2.8
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	3.5	2.6	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.6	1.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.2	3.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	2.1	1.7	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.4	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	3.5	0.9	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.5	0.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	3.0	2.3	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	3.6	4.5	4.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	4.2	4.3	5.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	3.1	3.0	3.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.4	97.3	96.0	97.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	87.3	82.4	88.9	88.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	68.2	74.2	77.7	77.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	53.9	74.5	66.4	70.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	77.7	83.1	84.3	84.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	4.5	8.5	15.0	4.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.7	2.2	3.3	1.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.8	3.5	0.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	5.7	5.0	8.0	5.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.2	1.0	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.0	8.0	1.6	5.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	3.0	6.0	5.7	5.9
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.7	5.7	8.0	6.5
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.5	5.3	3.5	4.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.0	13.3	8.5	7.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	25.7	20.2	15.1	18.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	27.8	16.3	24.8	18.1
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	14.7	12.1	11.1	10.4
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	2.8	1.5	2.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.2	5.7	4.4	1.5
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.7	4.0	2.3	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.4	3.6	4.5	5.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	9.0	5.7	5.3	6.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	4.3	3.3	3.1	3.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.0	97.3	98.5	99.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	93.2	93.4	92.8	93.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.6	87.5	85.7	86.6
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	63.0	77.9	78.4	79.3
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	85.6	90.7	90.1	90.7
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.4
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.4
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	18.5	11.4	5.2	14.6
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	5.3	3.0	1.8	3.9
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	4.8	2.4	4.5	3.4
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	7.4	2.9	3.4	3.5
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	3.5	1.8	2.1	1.8
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.7	0.8	2.3	2.4
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.4	4.3	1.7	4.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	3.0	2.3	2.8
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.0	4.4	3.4	3.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.2	2.9	2.6	2.5
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.0	1.5	2.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	2.6	2.3	4.3	3.1
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	6.5	8.5	6.4	8.6
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	14.0	12.1	13.8	5.6
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.3	5.1	5.6	4.4
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.0	97.9
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	93.7	93.6
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	88.6	86.9
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	81.2	81.1
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	91.3	90.8
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.5	2.4
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	4.3	10.7
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.2	2.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.4
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.4	5.2
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	6.8	4.1
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	2.5	2.6
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	1.7
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.9	3.1
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	1.4
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.8	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.9	0.5
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.0	2.2
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.1	3.1
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.7	1.5
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	3.6	2.8
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	6.4	6.2
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	10.3	5.6
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	5.0	3.8
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.6	98.0	99.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	96.7	99.0	97.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.2	97.7	96.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.4	95.6	94.9
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.6	98.0	97.1
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	2.0	1.1	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	2.1	4.4	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.7	1.8	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.1	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.8	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.4	0.9	2.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.3	10.2	11.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.1
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.0	13.4	13.9	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	15.4	15.3	14.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.3	13.6	14.1	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.9	13.8	13.5	13.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.9	12.2	12.0	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.4	13.1	13.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.1
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.5	12.6	12.4
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.3	10.8	10.4	10.1
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.5
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.2	14.1	14.4	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.2	16.1	15.5	15.5
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.2	13.8	14.2
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.4
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.6	13.9	13.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.2	14.8	14.7
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.1	13.2	13.4	13.2
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	11.3	10.0	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.7	11.1	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.6	12.7	12.9	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.7	14.8	13.0	14.4
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.1	12.4	12.2	12.7
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.1	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.6	11.6	12.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.7	12.8	13.2	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.4	11.8	12.1	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

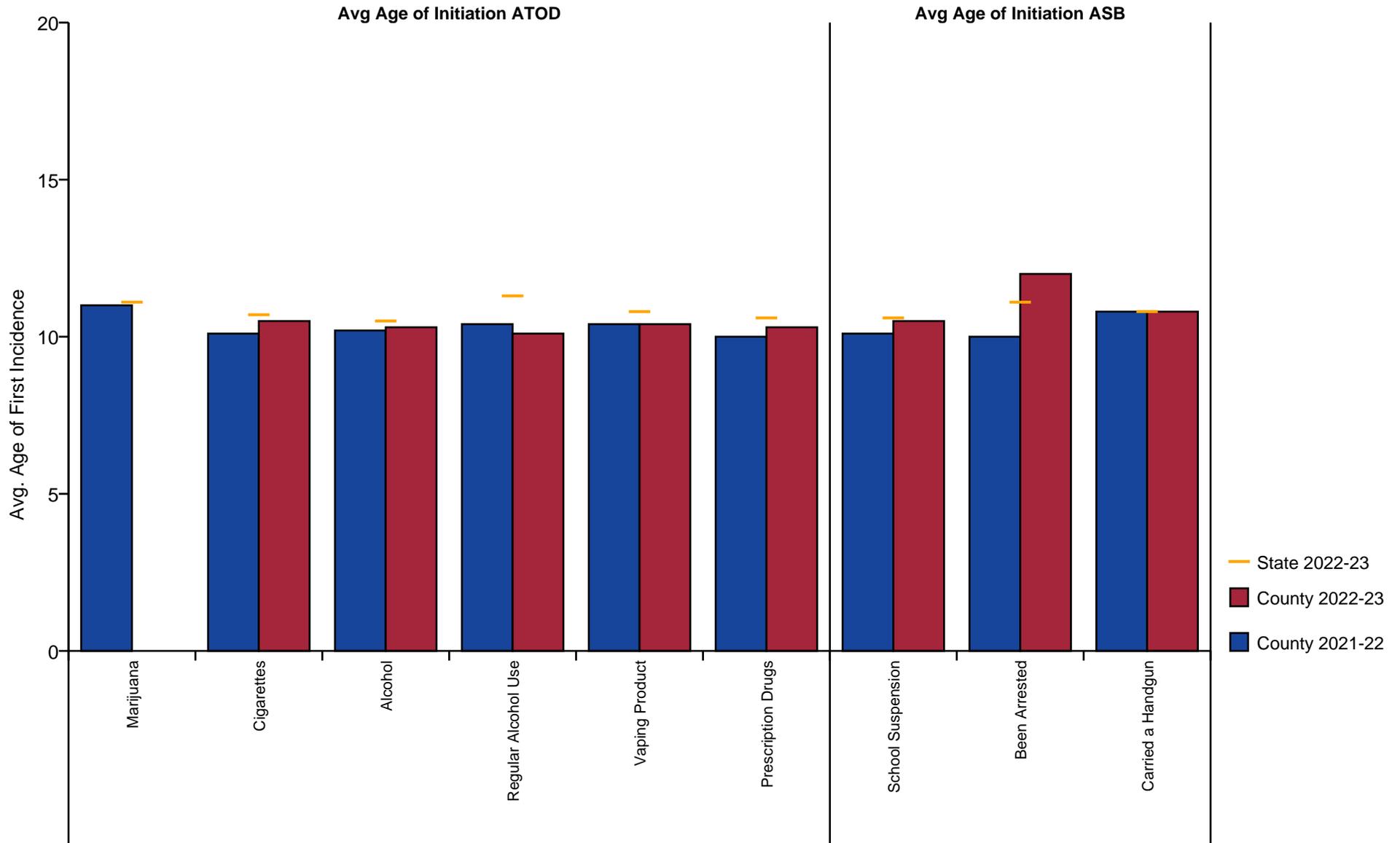
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.0	10.0	12.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	13.5	11.5	12.3	11.9
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.6	13.6	14.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.1	15.0	15.2	14.8
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.8	12.8	13.2	12.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.3	10.8	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.2	11.8	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.7	12.5	11.6	12.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.6	14.2	14.3	13.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.0	12.2	11.6	11.9
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

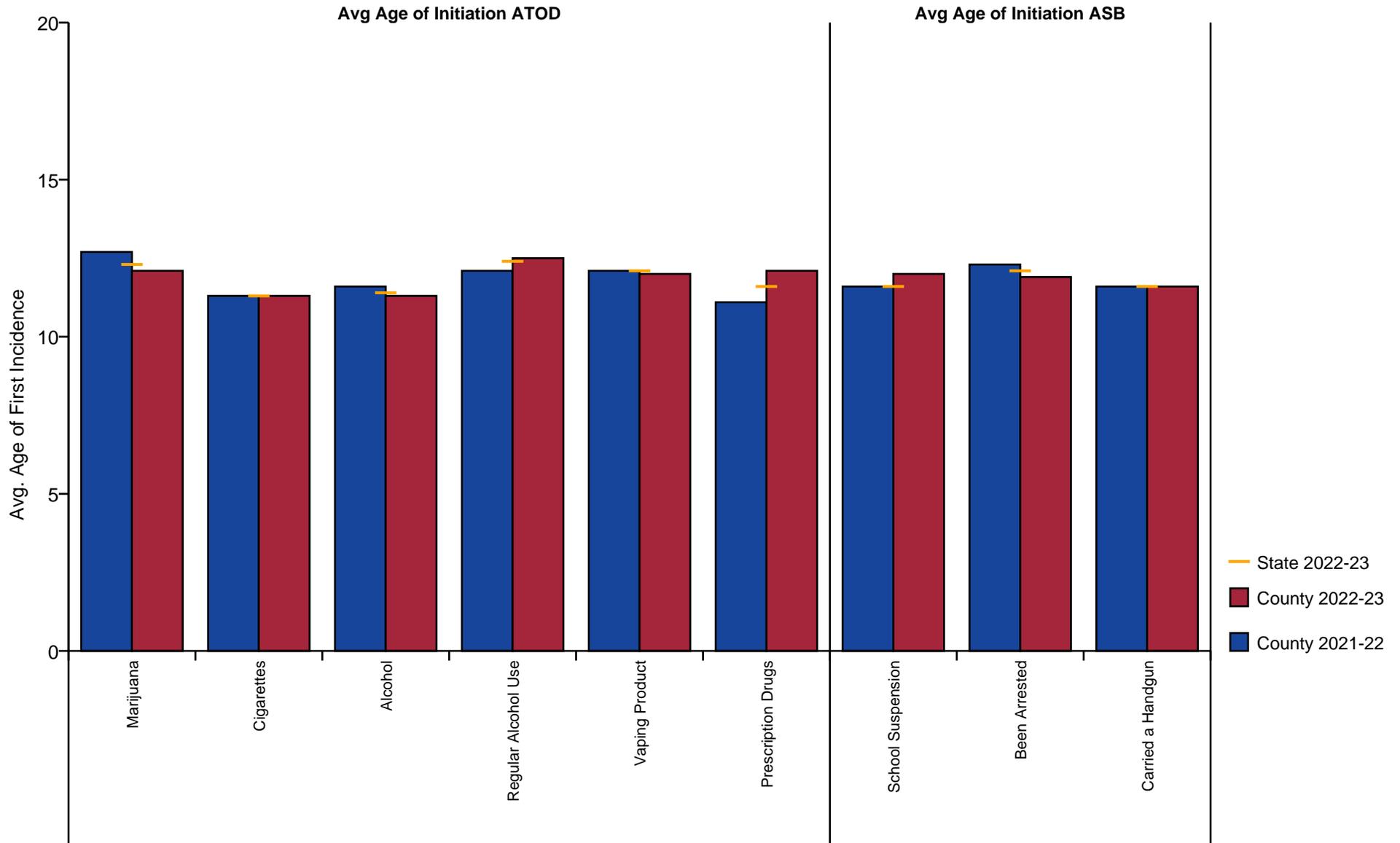
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

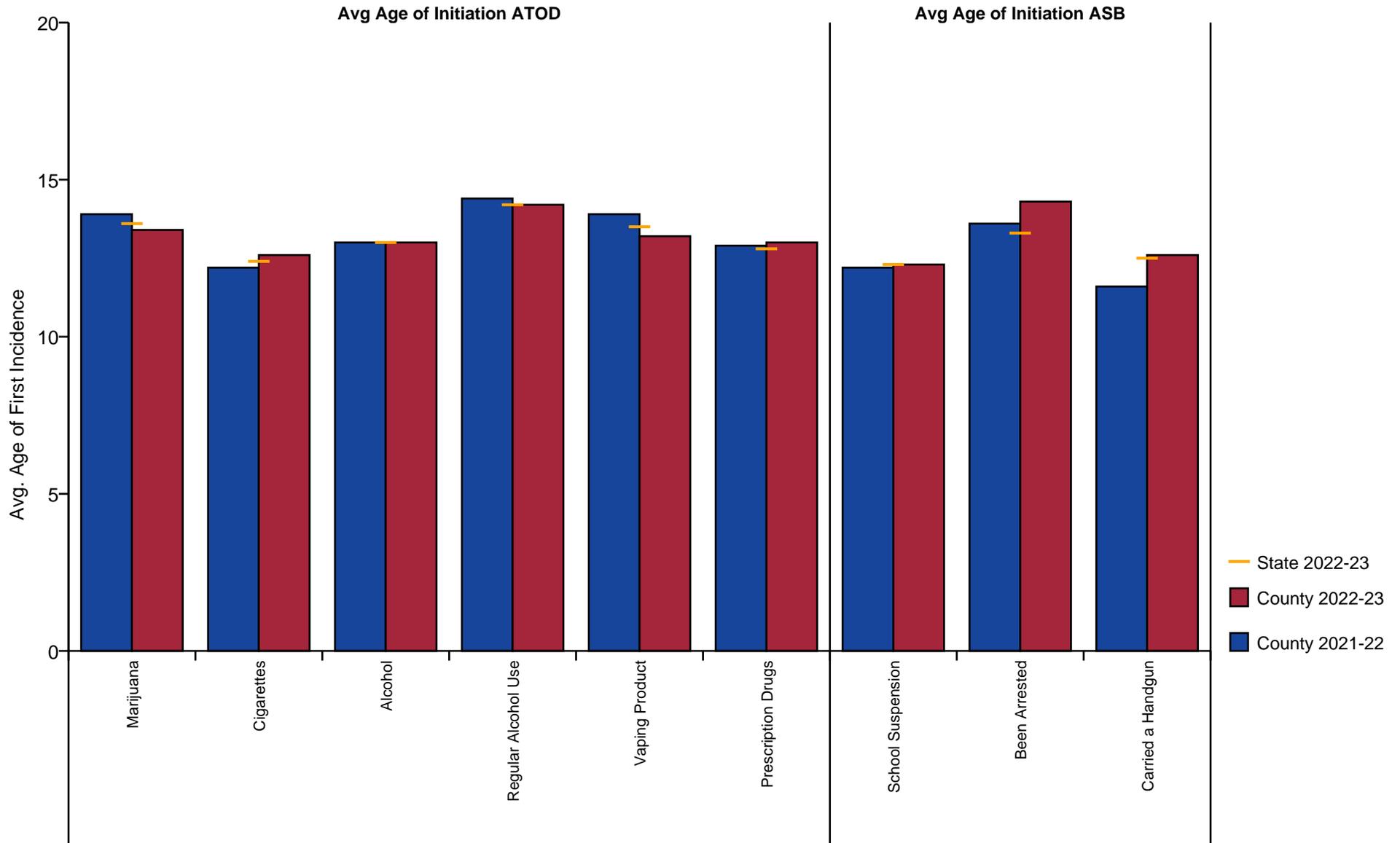
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

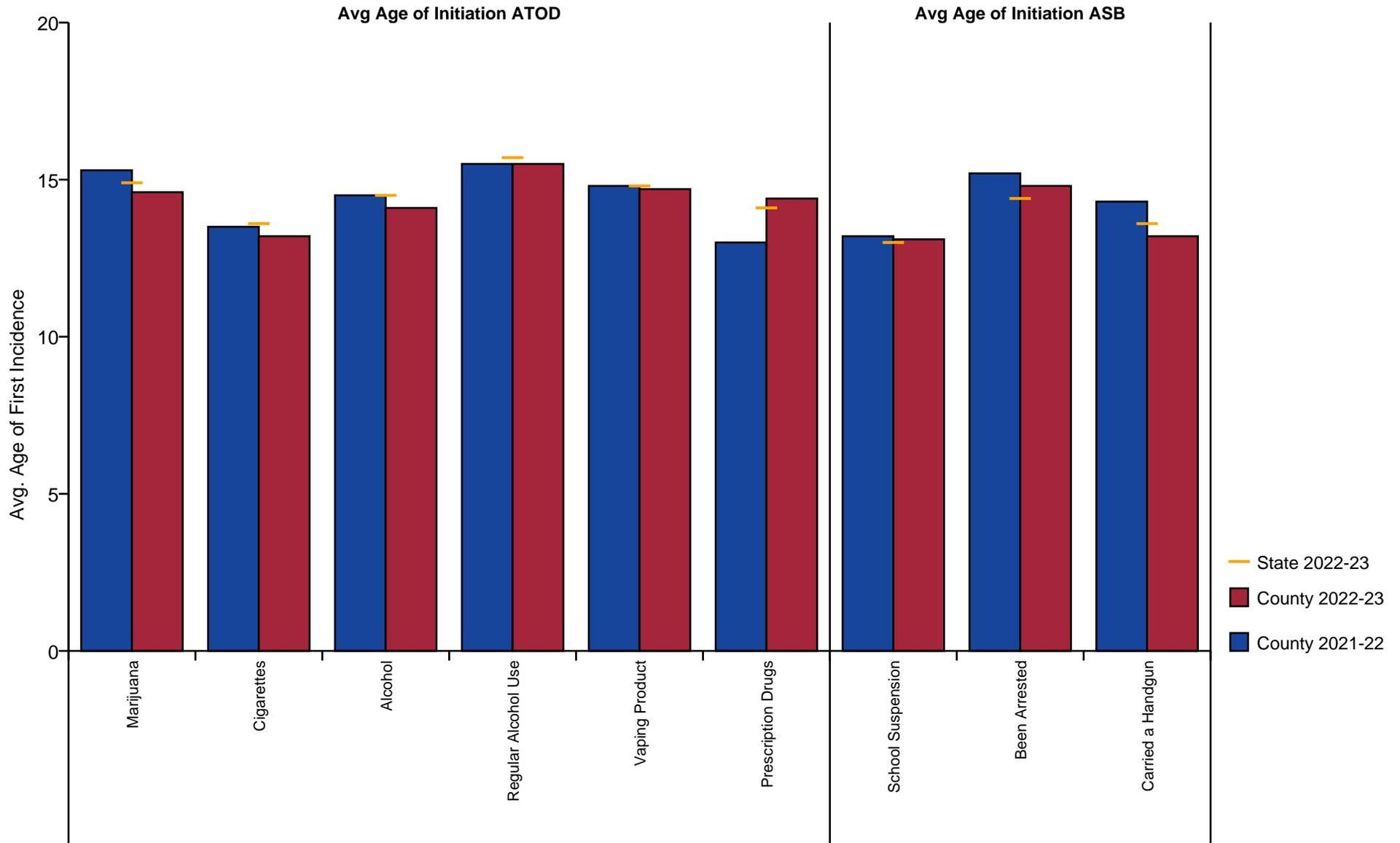
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Independence County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.4	7.4	8.0	4.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.8	14.3	11.2	11.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	23.5	20.2	19.2	18.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	45.3	27.6	25.6	21.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	20.8	15.8	14.8	13.1
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	4.6	5.4	3.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	7.3	13.4	10.8	8.2
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	16.9	18.7	12.7	12.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	25.7	21.7	14.7	16.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	12.6	13.4	10.6	9.4
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	3.8	3.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	21.3	16.5	15.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	32.0	28.2	28.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	32.6	40.2	35.7
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	20.9	20.1	18.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.1	4.7	2.0	3.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	5.7	3.9	2.9	5.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	15.3	11.1	2.6	8.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	6.0	4.4	1.9	4.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.1	3.9	1.9	2.4
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	6.4	2.7	2.2	3.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	10.9	7.7	4.3	5.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	5.3	3.5	2.1	2.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	1.4	2.6
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	12.5	10.3	8.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	19.8	17.1	17.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	23.2	29.4	25.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	13.1	12.8	12.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.5	9.9	2.3	3.3	24.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	58.8	10.0	4.7	3.9	22.6
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	67.4	7.7	1.3	6.4	17.1
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	72.9	8.0	4.0	4.0	11.1
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	63.8	9.1	3.1	4.4	19.6
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	35.7	22.3	24.3	11.1	6.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	30.9	18.2	22.2	18.2	10.6
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	27.4	22.4	32.8	14.0	3.3
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	34.5	23.5	26.5	11.5	4.0
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	31.9	21.2	26.1	14.2	6.6
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.8	10.6	2.0	3.3	1.3
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	63.5	13.4	7.6	7.1	8.6
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	47.9	12.2	12.5	13.9	13.5
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	43.3	13.9	16.9	12.9	12.9
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	61.0	12.5	9.0	8.8	8.7
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.9	10.3	3.2	1.6
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	71.4	17.0	9.3	2.3
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	52.0	25.0	16.1	6.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	50.7	24.1	15.3	9.9
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	66.6	18.5	10.4	4.5
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.8	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	88.2	4.6	2.3	0.5	4.4
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	77.7	6.0	1.0	1.3	14.0
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	70.6	8.5	1.5	1.0	18.4
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	84.6	5.0	1.5	0.7	8.2
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.6	11.9	18.6	40.4	9.6
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	14.7	18.0	25.7	37.5	4.1
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	9.0	23.3	32.7	32.3	2.7
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	12.9	21.9	29.9	32.8	2.5
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	14.2	18.4	26.3	36.2	4.9
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	11.0	22.6	31.6	14.8
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	16.2	15.2	28.8	32.1	7.7
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	9.7	27.8	29.4	28.8	4.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	15.4	25.9	27.4	27.9	3.5
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	15.4	19.0	27.1	30.4	8.0
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.4	5.8	12.6	46.1	16.1
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	14.9	7.9	22.1	46.9	8.2
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	6.7	13.7	29.0	45.7	5.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	11.4	12.4	28.9	42.3	5.0
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	13.4	9.6	22.5	45.6	8.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	2.0	0.3	0.0	1.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	84.6	4.6	2.4	1.1	7.3
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	71.8	7.0	3.4	2.0	15.8
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	64.3	8.0	3.5	0.5	23.6
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	81.1	5.1	2.3	0.9	10.6
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.8	1.9	1.3	0.8	2.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	84.4	4.1	2.7	0.7	8.1
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	75.3	3.5	2.5	2.0	16.7
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	89.8	2.2	1.6	0.8	5.5
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	4.5	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.7	4.9	1.3	1.1	4.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	83.8	6.8	1.0	2.4	6.1
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	82.4	7.0	2.0	0.0	8.5
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	87.8	5.6	1.2	0.9	4.4
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	4.5	1.0	0.0	1.6
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	82.9	6.1	2.4	1.1	7.5
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	69.5	8.4	3.4	2.3	16.4
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	62.8	8.0	3.0	0.5	25.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	78.7	6.6	2.4	1.0	11.3
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.5	2.1	2.7	1.1	2.7
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	82.4	3.0	2.0	1.0	11.6
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	74.4	5.5	2.0	0.5	17.6
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	87.9	3.0	1.7	0.7	6.7
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.1	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	91.7	4.0	1.0	0.0	3.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	84.9	3.0	3.5	1.0	7.5
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.4	2.1	1.0	0.2	2.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.1	4.0	1.1	0.3	1.6
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.7	2.7	1.0	0.7	2.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	91.0	3.5	2.0	0.0	3.5
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.0	3.1	1.0	0.3	1.6
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	89.4	4.0	2.4	1.1	3.2
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	80.7	4.0	1.7	1.3	12.3
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	71.4	6.0	3.0	1.0	18.6
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	85.9	4.2	1.8	0.8	7.2
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.4	96.6	95.9
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	75.6	82.8	84.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	68.4	74.7	73.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	67.6	63.2	67.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	77.9	80.9	81.4
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.4	2.2	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	3.6	4.3	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.1	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	5.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	2.5	1.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	12.2	7.1	6.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	15.4	8.6	10.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	11.5	9.4	10.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	10.5	6.8	6.6
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.0	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	11.2	8.4	6.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	18.6	14.1	12.5
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	18.7	23.1	20.6
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	11.3	10.4	9.4
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.6	2.7	4.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	6.9	4.5	3.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	4.3	6.8	5.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	4.7	3.3	3.1
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.0	0.3
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	4.0	1.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.2	4.1	2.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	6.3	4.0	3.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.0	4.8	5.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	4.3	4.3	3.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	3.8	3.5	3.1
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	1.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	6.9	5.4	5.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	9.7	5.9	10.4
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	7.2	12.0	10.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	6.3	5.4	6.4
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.5	2.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	7.6	4.7	4.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	8.9	4.8	6.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	10.1	6.8	9.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	6.7	4.1	5.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.6	1.7	1.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	3.6	2.2	5.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	7.2	7.7	4.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	2.9	2.3	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.3	14.3	8.5	1.4	11.6
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	40.7	17.6	23.6	11.3	6.9
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	25.2	8.3	27.6	34.8	4.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	22.8	11.2	26.9	39.1	0.0
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	39.7	13.3	21.3	19.5	6.2
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.0	15.4	9.1	2.8	8.7
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	41.7	17.7	22.4	12.2	6.1
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	25.6	10.4	22.1	37.7	4.2
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	22.7	11.3	26.8	39.2	0.0
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	40.0	14.1	19.7	21.0	5.2
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.9	9.2	8.5	2.4
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	56.6	15.7	13.4	14.3
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	33.3	11.5	21.9	33.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	35.6	9.8	21.6	33.0
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	53.1	11.9	15.7	19.2
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.5	14.8	3.7
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	68.6	25.5	5.9
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	56.5	37.5	6.0
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	59.2	35.7	5.1
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	67.3	27.5	5.2
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.7	42.8	18.4	8.1
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	27.7	53.9	14.6	3.8
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	33.9	47.1	13.5	5.5
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	39.7	42.3	14.3	3.7
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	32.1	47.3	15.2	5.3
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.9	61.1	8.1	14.9
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	13.2	63.3	12.6	10.9
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	14.0	66.3	13.6	6.1
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	16.1	62.7	15.5	5.7
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	14.6	63.4	12.2	9.8
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	55.1	10.5	34.4
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	63.0	11.7	25.4
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	62.8	14.1	23.1
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	65.3	16.3	18.4
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	61.3	12.8	25.9
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	27.9	18.1	42.2	8.7	3.1
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	16.6	17.5	50.1	9.9	5.8
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	15.5	16.6	51.3	12.6	4.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	18.6	18.0	50.0	9.3	4.1
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	19.6	17.5	48.3	10.2	4.4
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.4	24.0	16.1	14.0	5.5
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	49.6	23.0	15.2	7.9	4.4
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	55.9	20.1	14.0	6.8	3.2
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	59.3	13.9	12.9	10.3	3.6
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	50.5	20.9	14.7	9.7	4.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	47.9	21.6	17.7	8.9	3.9
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	58.6	23.0	11.4	4.4	2.6
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	61.1	21.4	11.8	3.2	2.5
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	61.7	15.0	16.1	5.2	2.1
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	57.0	20.9	13.9	5.4	2.8
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	62.0	19.5	11.1	4.2	3.1
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	72.2	11.9	6.1	5.5	4.3
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	72.1	10.7	10.7	3.6	2.9
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	71.5	14.5	9.3	2.6	2.1
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	69.4	14.0	9.1	4.2	3.3
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	64.2	35.8
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	63.8	36.2
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	58.8	41.2
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	62.1	37.9
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	62.3	37.7
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	13.3	21.4	23.5	25.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	17.0	19.3	29.3	17.5	17.0
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	25.4	15.4	26.1	16.8	16.4
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	20.1	19.6	28.9	10.8	20.6
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	19.4	16.8	26.3	17.7	19.8
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.7	9.0	14.5	15.5	50.3
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	12.9	11.8	16.7	18.1	40.5
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	14.1	14.8	15.5	17.7	37.9
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	14.4	9.8	20.1	18.0	37.6
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	12.9	11.5	16.4	17.3	41.9
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.9	13.3	16.4	17.1	34.3
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	24.1	17.0	21.0	16.4	21.6
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	28.3	17.6	18.3	12.9	22.9
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	22.9	23.4	18.8	10.4	24.5
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.6	17.3	18.7	14.7	25.7
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.3	6.9	8.2	17.9	55.7
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	11.2	8.6	15.2	16.1	48.9
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	13.3	8.3	18.7	13.7	46.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	11.9	5.7	21.6	17.0	43.8
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	11.9	7.6	15.4	16.1	49.1
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.8	10.9	19.3	18.6	35.4
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	13.0	14.7	24.5	17.3	30.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	21.4	17.5	18.6	17.1	25.4
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	18.7	16.1	22.3	15.5	27.5
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	16.8	14.7	21.3	17.3	30.0
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.4	5.1	14.3	13.0	50.2
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	15.9	11.3	13.9	14.7	44.2
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	17.1	11.1	14.3	15.4	42.1
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	16.0	6.7	15.5	18.0	43.8
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	16.6	8.8	14.4	15.0	45.2
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	310	1.0	311	0.3	311	2.3	310
Grade 8	3.5	376	4.7	380	2.4	381	1.8	379
Grade 10	5.4	298	12.4	299	10.3	300	3.3	300
Grade 12	8.6	197	20.1	199	15.7	198	2.0	199
Combined	4.1	1,181	8.2	1,189	6.1	1,190	2.4	1,188

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.4	294	58.3	295	54.4	272	71.8	280
Grade 8	80.2	378	61.2	374	48.6	360	76.4	365
Grade 10	88.2	296	66.3	294	38.7	284	89.5	286
Grade 12	84.2	196	59.8	199	26.8	198	86.7	188
Combined	80.7	1,164	61.5	1,162	43.6	1,114	80.3	1,119

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.0	300	98.0	299	99.3	300	99.3	300
Grade 8	98.3	359	96.9	360	94.7	359	98.6	359
Grade 10	94.0	283	94.7	284	90.1	282	97.2	283
Grade 12	94.9	196	93.4	196	86.7	196	98.5	196
Combined	96.6	1,138	96.0	1,139	93.4	1,137	98.4	1,138

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.7	302	93.4	302	97.7	302	97.7	303
Grade 8	86.5	370	82.7	370	84.3	370	91.3	369
Grade 10	81.0	294	71.1	294	71.1	294	89.1	293
Grade 12	71.7	198	72.7	198	63.1	198	96.0	198
Combined	85.2	1,164	80.8	1,164	80.8	1,164	93.2	1,163

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	5.1	548	7.1	553	4.9	553	1.3	550
Female	2.7	511	9.8	512	7.2	513	3.9	514
Combined	4.0	1,059	8.4	1,065	6.0	1,066	2.5	1,064

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.5	541	58.5	542	44.1	517	77.3	516
Female	83.7	504	65.5	501	44.3	483	85.4	487
Combined	81.5	1,045	61.8	1,043	44.2	1,000	81.3	1,003

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.4	531	97.2	533	94.7	532	98.5	532
Female	96.8	494	94.7	492	92.1	492	98.6	492
Combined	96.6	1,025	96.0	1,025	93.5	1,024	98.5	1,024

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.6	539	83.3	539	84.0	539	94.6	538
Female	83.8	505	78.2	505	79.2	504	92.3	504
Combined	85.7	1,044	80.8	1,044	81.7	1,043	93.5	1,042

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecamp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecamp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?
- 43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	10+
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<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>						

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	48.8	50.5	56.6	50.6	49.3	49.5	48.7	48.7	51.5	50.0
Female	51.2	49.5	43.4	49.4	50.7	50.5	51.3	51.3	48.5	50.0
N of Valid	287	13,982	376	14,932	282	11,879	195	7,800	1,140	48,593
N of Miss	42	1,132	55	1,301	27	1,107	16	644	140	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.5	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.6
12	43.0	42.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	12.2
13	2.5	2.5	55.1	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	42.5	41.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.5	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.9	60.5	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.4	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.9	40.4	0.0	0.5	8.7	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5	66.0	62.5	11.5	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	32.5	35.1	5.5	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	323	14,838	421	15,955	306	12,788	209	8,357	1,259	51,938
N of Miss	6	276	10	278	3	198	2	87	21	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.5	16.0
N of Valid	329	15,114	431	16,233	309	12,986	211	8,444	1,280	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.2	80.0	79.1	77.5	78.5	77.5	79.5	78.4	80.0	78.4
Yes	16.8	20.0	20.9	22.5	21.5	22.5	20.5	21.6	20.0	21.6
N of Valid	304	14,303	421	15,781	297	12,449	205	8,191	1,227	50,724
N of Miss	25	811	10	452	12	537	6	253	53	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	79.3	93.2	79.6	93.5	81.3	94.3	82.9	93.3	80.4
Yes	7.3	20.7	6.8	20.4	6.5	18.7	5.7	17.1	6.7	19.6
N of Valid	316	14,606	429	15,883	306	12,677	210	8,321	1,261	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	2	350	3	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.3	98.4	97.1	98.4	97.0	98.1	96.7	98.0	97.0
Yes	2.8	2.7	1.6	2.9	1.6	3.0	1.9	3.3	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	316	14,606	429	15,883	306	12,677	210	8,321	1,261	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	2	350	3	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	93.6	93.9	93.9	95.8	95.3	98.1	96.3	94.8	94.6
Yes	7.3	6.4	6.1	6.1	4.2	4.7	1.9	3.7	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	316	14,606	429	15,883	306	12,677	210	8,321	1,261	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	2	350	3	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	316	14,606	429	15,883	306	12,677	210	8,321	1,261	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	2	350	3	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	18.0	38.5	19.3	36.7	13.4	31.3	15.2	28.2	16.9	34.5
Yes	82.0	61.5	80.7	63.3	86.6	68.7	84.8	71.8	83.1	65.5
N of Valid	316	14,606	429	15,883	306	12,677	210	8,321	1,261	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	2	350	3	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.7	98.8	97.8	99.3	97.9	98.6	98.2	98.5	97.9
Yes	2.8	2.3	1.2	2.2	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	316	14,606	429	15,883	306	12,677	210	8,321	1,261	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	2	350	3	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.9	80.0	83.2	80.5	86.3	85.3	85.7	88.8	84.3	82.9
Yes	17.1	20.0	16.8	19.5	13.7	14.7	14.3	11.2	15.7	17.1
N of Valid	316	14,606	429	15,883	306	12,677	210	8,321	1,261	51,487
N of Miss	13	508	2	350	3	309	1	123	19	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.6	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.5
Some high school	2.2	2.7	4.8	4.7	9.2	10.9	13.8	15.8	6.8	7.5
Completed high school	6.4	9.6	13.3	13.6	17.4	16.9	18.1	19.1	13.4	14.2
Some college	6.4	7.1	10.6	10.5	12.1	11.6	12.9	12.9	10.3	10.2
Completed college	21.4	22.7	22.7	25.0	33.1	26.7	29.5	25.0	26.1	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	11.5	10.4	13.0	11.4	10.5	12.0	10.0	11.7	11.5	11.3
Don't know	46.0	41.2	30.4	29.2	14.8	17.5	10.0	10.1	27.0	26.6
Does not apply	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	313	14,521	415	15,969	305	12,797	210	8,338	1,243	51,625
N of Miss	16	593	16	264	4	189	1	106	37	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	13.0	12.0	15.7	13.7	12.0	15.6	18.7	16.9	14.6	14.2
Yes	87.0	88.0	84.3	86.3	88.0	84.4	81.3	83.1	85.4	85.8
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.1	93.7	91.1	93.4	93.9	93.4	91.4	94.4	91.6	93.7
Yes	9.9	6.3	8.9	6.6	6.1	6.6	8.6	5.6	8.4	6.3
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.6	85.9	86.7	87.1	91.9	88.3	91.4	90.2	89.0	87.6
Yes	12.4	14.1	13.3	12.9	8.1	11.7	8.6	9.8	11.0	12.4
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	94.6	96.5	95.1	98.4	96.1	97.6	96.9	97.1	95.5
Yes	3.7	5.4	3.5	4.9	1.6	3.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	37.6	38.2	41.2	40.5	39.5	41.5	43.1	43.0	40.2	40.5
Yes	62.4	61.8	58.8	59.5	60.5	58.5	56.9	57.0	59.8	59.5
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.5	85.5	81.5	84.4	81.6	84.8	83.7	85.7	81.4	85.0
Yes	20.5	14.5	18.5	15.6	18.4	15.2	16.3	14.3	18.6	15.0
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.9	91.4	93.2	92.6	96.1	93.2	93.3	94.8	93.8	92.8
Yes	7.1	8.6	6.8	7.4	3.9	6.8	6.7	5.2	6.2	7.2
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	94.5	96.7	95.1	96.8	96.2	98.6	97.2	96.4	95.5
Yes	5.6	5.5	3.3	4.9	3.2	3.8	1.4	2.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	97.0	98.4	97.8	97.4	97.6	98.6	97.3	97.7	97.4
Yes	3.4	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	50.0	50.3	58.8	49.1	53.1	52.1	62.2	57.0	55.7	51.5
Yes	50.0	49.7	41.2	50.9	46.9	47.9	37.8	43.0	44.3	48.5
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.9	94.6	93.0	94.9	96.1	95.5	96.2	96.5	94.2	95.2
Yes	7.1	5.4	7.0	5.1	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.5	5.8	4.8
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	49.7	52.5	54.3	52.1	53.4	55.0	52.6	58.5	52.6	54.0
Yes	50.3	47.5	45.7	47.9	46.6	45.0	47.4	41.5	47.4	46.0
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.6	94.6	95.1	95.0	96.1	95.5	97.6	97.0	94.9	95.3
Yes	8.4	5.4	4.9	5.0	3.9	4.5	2.4	3.0	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	95.4	95.3	96.0	96.8	95.8	92.8	95.3	95.4	95.6
Yes	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.2	4.2	7.2	4.7	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	322	14,957	427	16,164	309	12,945	209	8,397	1,267	52,463
N of Miss	7	157	4	69	0	41	2	47	13	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.0	8.9	7.7	8.8	9.9	10.3	12.1	11.3	9.8	9.6
no	39.0	35.5	36.1	38.0	31.9	34.4	31.4	30.9	35.0	35.3
yes	46.8	48.3	48.7	48.1	45.4	47.8	46.9	47.9	47.1	48.1
YES!	3.2	7.3	7.5	5.0	12.8	7.4	9.7	9.9	8.1	7.0
N of Valid	310	14,493	413	15,824	304	12,688	207	8,207	1,234	51,212
N of Miss	19	621	18	409	5	298	4	237	46	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.5	9.6	7.2	8.8	6.0	10.1	9.6	11.2	7.9	9.8
no	43.1	43.8	53.8	47.5	40.7	46.5	42.3	42.7	45.9	45.4
yes	38.8	38.8	33.3	39.0	46.7	38.4	40.4	39.8	39.2	38.9
YES!	8.6	7.7	5.7	4.7	6.6	5.0	7.7	6.3	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	304	14,347	403	15,636	302	12,570	208	8,158	1,217	50,711
N of Miss	25	767	28	597	7	416	3	286	63	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	4.3	5.6	5.8	7.2	7.4	8.8	7.0	6.2	6.0
no	18.2	18.6	25.1	27.0	36.7	30.0	34.6	26.6	27.9	25.3
yes	52.1	53.7	53.7	52.7	47.9	50.5	43.4	52.0	50.1	52.3
YES!	25.4	23.3	15.6	14.5	8.2	12.1	13.2	14.4	15.8	16.4
N of Valid	307	14,448	410	15,709	305	12,611	205	8,173	1,227	50,941
N of Miss	22	666	21	524	4	375	6	271	53	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	0.6	2.8	0.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.2
no	6.5	9.5	7.3	6.6	2.3	6.1	5.4	6.4	5.5	7.3
yes	43.7	44.8	42.6	45.9	42.3	44.6	39.0	46.2	42.2	45.4
YES!	49.2	42.9	49.6	45.6	53.4	47.4	54.1	45.2	51.2	45.2
N of Valid	309	14,517	411	15,794	305	12,647	205	8,177	1,230	51,135
N of Miss	20	597	20	439	4	339	6	267	50	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.8
no	13.5	13.9	19.6	19.1	19.3	19.4	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.4
yes	55.8	52.4	54.4	54.9	57.4	57.0	58.0	56.0	56.1	54.9
YES!	26.7	30.4	22.5	22.1	19.0	19.3	20.0	22.8	22.3	23.9
N of Valid	303	14,380	408	15,699	305	12,610	205	8,146	1,221	50,835
N of Miss	26	734	23	534	4	376	6	298	59	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.5	6.1	6.6	8.6	7.9	9.5	5.9	8.0	7.5	8.0
no	11.8	13.4	18.2	19.6	18.4	20.9	16.7	17.9	16.4	17.9
yes	45.1	49.3	59.5	55.7	58.7	56.7	52.0	56.9	54.4	54.3
YES!	33.6	31.2	15.8	16.1	15.1	13.0	25.5	17.2	21.6	19.8
N of Valid	304	14,359	412	15,603	305	12,558	204	8,131	1,225	50,651
N of Miss	25	755	19	630	4	428	7	313	55	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.3	9.9	16.3	16.9	22.6	22.6	29.6	25.7	18.7	17.8
no	37.5	36.1	51.4	47.0	50.8	49.3	42.2	44.7	46.3	44.1
yes	37.2	39.9	25.2	29.3	23.0	23.7	22.3	24.3	27.1	30.1
YES!	15.0	14.1	7.2	6.9	3.6	4.3	5.8	5.3	8.0	8.0
N of Valid	301	14,371	405	15,671	305	12,570	206	8,156	1,217	50,768
N of Miss	28	743	26	562	4	416	5	288	63	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.2	9.3	8.0	10.6	15.7	13.4	16.9	13.4	12.0	11.4
no	33.6	32.8	40.8	41.9	50.8	43.7	41.1	37.8	41.5	39.1
yes	43.8	45.1	43.0	40.3	26.9	36.7	36.2	41.2	38.0	40.9
YES!	12.5	12.8	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.8	7.6	8.5	8.6
N of Valid	304	14,246	402	15,650	305	12,567	207	8,147	1,218	50,610
N of Miss	25	868	29	583	4	419	4	297	62	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.6	8.8	9.5	8.2	10.9	9.0	8.2	6.4	9.7	8.3
no	36.5	33.7	28.4	32.7	27.5	33.0	31.9	28.2	30.8	32.3
yes	41.9	43.6	49.9	45.1	45.4	44.7	43.5	47.2	45.7	44.9
YES!	12.0	13.9	12.2	14.0	16.2	13.3	16.4	18.2	13.9	14.5
N of Valid	301	14,259	401	15,695	302	12,611	207	8,159	1,211	50,724
N of Miss	28	855	30	538	7	375	4	285	69	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.0	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.6
no	16.3	15.9	17.5	17.2	13.5	15.7	16.5	14.7	16.0	16.1
yes	56.7	54.4	57.4	61.8	62.7	64.6	58.3	64.0	58.7	60.8
YES!	24.0	25.4	21.7	17.7	21.5	16.4	22.3	18.0	22.3	19.6
N of Valid	300	14,308	406	15,676	303	12,589	206	8,155	1,215	50,728
N of Miss	29	806	25	557	6	397	5	289	65	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	8.3	7.6	9.0	9.7	9.8	11.6	15.1	11.2	10.0	9.8
Rarely	16.0	14.4	21.5	19.1	24.2	21.4	16.6	20.5	20.0	18.6
Sometimes	32.6	36.4	34.6	39.4	39.5	40.8	41.0	40.4	36.4	39.1
Often	21.4	24.1	24.9	22.9	21.2	20.4	21.5	21.6	22.6	22.4
Almost always	21.7	17.5	9.9	8.9	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.3	11.1	10.2
N of Valid	313	14,591	413	15,832	306	12,667	205	8,192	1,237	51,282
N of Miss	16	523	18	401	3	319	6	252	43	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	10.9	9.9	6.6	4.5	1.3	3.3	2.9	4.3	5.8	5.7
Rarely	31.2	27.4	19.0	20.0	19.5	16.6	17.1	18.5	21.9	21.0
Sometimes	27.0	31.6	36.6	35.5	35.6	36.1	40.5	37.9	34.6	34.9
Often	13.8	16.7	23.9	23.4	25.7	26.6	21.0	24.7	21.3	22.5
Almost always	17.0	14.5	13.9	16.6	17.8	17.3	18.5	14.6	16.4	15.8
N of Valid	311	14,475	410	15,726	303	12,586	205	8,138	1,229	50,925
N of Miss	18	639	21	507	6	400	6	306	51	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	3.4	1.2	1.5	0.9
Rarely	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.9	4.9	3.9	2.6	3.0
Sometimes	9.9	8.5	14.8	15.5	17.4	19.8	18.0	20.2	14.7	15.3
Often	20.1	23.8	32.8	33.8	35.1	35.5	35.6	36.1	30.6	31.8
Almost always	66.5	65.2	49.6	46.9	43.6	39.6	38.0	38.6	50.5	49.0
N of Valid	313	14,509	411	15,775	305	12,640	205	8,171	1,234	51,095
N of Miss	16	605	20	458	4	346	6	273	46	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	6.4	4.7	6.1	6.2	10.6	8.1	8.3	8.5	7.7	6.6
Rarely	13.5	11.8	20.9	22.1	28.9	28.3	29.4	28.7	22.5	21.8
Sometimes	36.0	32.8	40.8	40.8	39.9	41.2	39.2	40.8	39.1	38.7
Often	27.6	30.5	21.6	22.4	15.9	17.3	17.6	17.5	21.0	22.6
Almost always	16.5	20.1	10.6	8.4	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.5	9.7	10.3
N of Valid	297	14,220	407	15,521	301	12,404	204	7,998	1,209	50,143
N of Miss	32	894	24	712	8	582	7	446	71	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3
Mostly D's	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.9	6.2	5.0	4.9	3.1	4.3	3.6
Mostly C's	8.5	11.5	14.8	15.9	13.1	18.7	18.0	16.4	13.3	15.4
Mostly B's	40.1	36.3	38.2	37.6	31.0	34.9	38.5	36.1	36.9	36.3
Mostly A's	46.9	48.3	41.9	41.4	48.7	39.9	38.0	43.7	44.2	43.3
N of Valid	307	14,451	406	15,742	306	12,554	205	8,129	1,224	50,876
N of Miss	22	663	25	491	3	432	6	315	56	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	28.8	28.9	14.5	12.7	4.9	6.9	5.8	6.3	14.3	14.9
Quite important	24.9	27.6	23.1	20.5	13.8	14.4	17.0	14.4	20.2	20.1
Fairly important	27.5	26.9	31.9	35.2	35.9	36.5	34.0	35.6	32.1	33.2
Slightly important	15.5	13.5	25.6	26.3	36.8	34.0	35.0	35.0	27.4	25.9
Not at all important	3.2	3.2	4.9	5.2	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.7	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	309	14,529	407	15,783	304	12,585	206	8,126	1,226	51,023
N of Miss	20	585	24	450	5	401	5	318	54	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	53.6	51.5	62.0	54.7	61.5	58.7	50.0	51.3	57.7	54.2
1	14.8	13.3	10.4	12.9	13.3	12.7	20.4	15.4	13.9	13.4
2	8.9	9.9	7.7	9.7	9.3	9.0	9.7	11.0	8.7	9.8
3	8.2	9.0	9.4	8.4	5.0	7.2	10.2	8.8	8.2	8.4
4-5	9.2	10.3	6.9	8.9	6.0	7.6	4.9	8.2	6.9	8.9
6-10	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.5	2.8	3.6
11 or more	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	304	14,453	403	15,756	301	12,602	206	8,131	1,214	50,942
N of Miss	25	661	28	477	8	384	5	313	66	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.2	87.3	71.5	77.7	62.8	73.1	61.9	74.2	72.2	78.8
Little chance	5.9	7.4	11.4	11.1	17.4	14.0	16.3	13.6	12.3	11.2
Some chance	3.3	3.0	8.6	6.4	11.5	7.9	14.4	7.5	8.9	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.6	5.6	3.5	5.6	3.6	5.4	2.9	4.5	2.9
Very good chance	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.2	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	305	14,451	396	15,687	304	12,564	202	8,077	1,207	50,779
N of Miss	24	663	35	546	5	422	9	367	73	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	5.2	6.9	12.9	10.9	10.3	13.0	12.8	13.1	10.3	10.6
Little chance	12.1	9.6	21.0	16.4	25.6	18.4	16.7	17.1	19.2	15.1
Some chance	23.5	19.6	27.6	25.4	29.6	28.0	26.6	27.8	26.9	24.8
Pretty good chance	28.3	32.7	26.1	29.6	24.3	26.3	31.0	26.0	27.0	29.1
Very good chance	30.9	31.1	12.4	17.8	10.3	14.3	12.8	16.1	16.7	20.4
N of Valid	307	14,401	395	15,565	301	12,470	203	7,984	1,206	50,420
N of Miss	22	713	36	668	8	516	8	460	74	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.9	85.0	68.6	71.8	46.5	57.6	46.8	54.7	63.3	69.3
Little chance	9.8	8.3	11.6	13.0	17.2	15.7	13.4	15.7	12.9	12.7
Some chance	3.3	3.7	7.6	8.1	16.5	13.6	17.4	14.5	10.4	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.9	9.4	5.4	14.5	9.6	15.4	10.5	10.0	6.3
Very good chance	0.3	1.1	2.8	1.7	5.3	3.5	7.0	4.6	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	305	14,375	395	15,639	303	12,508	201	8,038	1,204	50,560
N of Miss	24	739	36	594	6	478	10	406	76	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	9.1	11.1	13.7	14.0	12.2	14.9	12.3	14.9	11.9	13.6
Little chance	13.7	11.6	18.2	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.7	16.5	17.0	15.9
Some chance	19.2	22.1	26.8	27.9	31.2	30.3	30.5	30.0	26.6	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.7	28.0	24.1	24.8	27.6	23.6	20.7	24.6	25.3	25.4
Very good chance	30.3	27.2	17.2	15.5	11.2	13.2	17.7	14.1	19.1	18.0
N of Valid	307	14,369	395	15,605	304	12,496	203	8,040	1,209	50,510
N of Miss	22	745	36	628	5	490	8	404	71	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.1	88.2	68.1	71.9	50.2	56.2	48.0	53.3	65.5	69.7
Little chance	5.3	5.8	10.6	9.9	12.9	12.1	9.4	12.9	9.6	9.8
Some chance	1.3	2.8	7.3	7.5	12.9	12.4	13.4	12.2	8.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.0	1.8	8.9	6.3	15.2	10.9	16.8	11.7	10.3	7.0
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	5.1	4.4	8.9	8.4	12.4	9.8	6.3	5.4
N of Valid	303	14,341	395	15,605	303	12,510	202	8,042	1,203	50,498
N of Miss	26	773	36	628	6	476	9	402	77	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.4	80.3	68.6	74.4	68.4	71.4	69.8	71.6	71.8	74.9
Little chance	9.5	9.0	12.2	10.6	15.6	12.1	13.9	13.0	12.7	10.9
Some chance	2.6	4.5	9.7	6.7	7.6	8.1	6.9	8.1	6.9	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.6	5.6	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.9
Very good chance	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.8	5.0	3.2	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	306	14,338	392	15,592	301	12,487	202	8,043	1,201	50,460
N of Miss	23	776	39	641	8	499	9	401	79	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.8	84.6	63.5	68.1	47.9	56.6	43.3	55.0	61.0	67.9
Little chance	10.6	7.1	13.4	10.6	12.2	12.0	13.9	12.4	12.5	10.3
Some chance	2.0	3.7	7.6	7.8	12.5	11.6	16.9	12.4	9.0	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.4	7.1	7.2	13.9	10.3	12.9	10.0	8.8	7.1
Very good chance	1.3	2.2	8.6	6.3	13.5	9.4	12.9	10.1	8.7	6.5
N of Valid	303	14,368	397	15,630	303	12,539	201	8,057	1,204	50,594
N of Miss	26	746	34	603	6	447	10	387	76	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	74.3	76.5	61.7	67.7	65.3	68.2	68.3	71.5	66.9	70.9
Little chance	13.7	13.3	16.9	16.5	15.5	16.0	17.3	15.7	15.8	15.3
Some chance	5.5	5.5	10.3	8.3	10.9	9.3	8.4	7.0	8.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.4	6.5	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.4	4.6	3.6
Very good chance	3.3	2.3	4.5	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	307	14,397	397	15,638	303	12,533	202	8,055	1,209	50,623
N of Miss	22	717	34	595	6	453	9	389	71	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.0	94.2	93.2	81.6	83.6	72.9	75.5	89.0	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	5.9	4.3	3.0	3.4	2.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.2	2.1	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	10.3	6.1	1.7	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	4.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	312	14,552	395	15,693	304	12,550	203	8,075	1,214	50,870
N of Miss	17	562	36	540	5	436	8	369	66	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.9	95.0	87.0	90.8	80.5	86.8	77.9	82.5	85.6	89.7
10 or younger	4.8	3.2	6.1	3.8	4.3	3.6	6.0	3.2	5.3	3.5
11	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.7	4.3	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	3.0	2.4	3.5	2.4	1.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.6
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	3.0	2.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	310	14,478	392	15,617	302	12,489	199	8,018	1,203	50,602
N of Miss	19	636	39	616	7	497	12	426	77	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	80.7	80.9	75.0	74.0	58.6	64.6	54.2	57.2	68.9	71.0
10 or younger	14.5	13.0	11.1	10.3	10.2	7.2	5.5	4.6	10.8	9.4
11	4.5	4.5	2.8	3.8	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.6	3.3
12	0.0	1.2	5.8	4.4	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.3	3.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.0	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.6	8.2	7.3	7.5	5.0	3.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	10.2	7.7	9.0	7.9	4.1	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.9	9.0	9.2	2.0	1.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	4.5	8.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	311	14,498	396	15,635	304	12,512	201	8,042	1,212	50,687
N of Miss	18	616	35	598	5	474	10	402	68	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.8	98.2	95.2	96.0	86.5	90.2	78.6	83.8	90.9	93.2
10 or younger	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
11	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	5.9	2.4	3.5	1.4	2.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	3.9	5.5	2.7	1.6	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	5.5	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	6.0	6.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	312	14,492	397	15,659	304	12,509	201	8,050	1,214	50,710
N of Miss	17	622	34	574	5	477	10	394	66	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	86.3	82.4	78.7	83.0	78.4	85.1	80.6	86.0	81.1
10 or younger	4.2	7.8	4.0	6.9	3.6	6.1	2.5	4.5	3.7	6.6
11	0.6	4.3	2.5	2.8	1.3	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.9
12	0.6	1.5	3.8	4.6	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.9
13	0.3	0.1	4.3	5.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	4.3	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.8	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	313	14,519	398	15,669	305	12,543	202	8,059	1,218	50,790
N of Miss	16	595	33	564	4	443	9	385	62	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.4	98.7	97.7	97.4	99.0	96.9	98.0	97.1	98.3	97.6
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	312	14,496	397	15,652	304	12,532	201	8,059	1,214	50,739
N of Miss	17	618	34	581	5	454	10	385	66	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	88.7	90.8	88.1	91.0	91.1	91.7	89.1	92.0	89.2	91.3
10 or younger	6.8	4.8	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.0	4.3	3.2
11	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.6
12	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	2.0	0.6	1.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
16	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	311	14,472	395	15,632	304	12,498	202	8,045	1,212	50,647
N of Miss	18	642	36	601	5	488	9	399	68	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	94.1	86.4	87.0	73.1	78.4	64.0	73.9	81.3	84.8
10 or younger	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.6
11	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	2.4	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	3.8	3.9	4.9	2.7	3.4	1.3	3.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	4.0	4.2	6.2	4.5	2.0	3.1	3.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	6.2	6.1	8.4	4.8	3.2	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.9	4.7	9.4	6.0	2.9	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	7.9	5.5	1.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.9	4.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	312	14,503	397	15,667	305	12,538	203	8,053	1,217	50,761
N of Miss	17	611	34	566	4	448	8	391	63	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.8	97.5	95.7	95.4	92.4	93.8	91.6	93.8	94.5	95.4
10 or younger	2.2	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4
11	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	313	14,477	395	15,680	304	12,552	203	8,067	1,215	50,776
N of Miss	16	637	36	553	5	434	8	377	65	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.9	91.0	88.3	90.0	91.8	91.3	95.6	92.8	90.3	91.1
Wrong	8.9	6.8	7.7	7.6	6.9	6.4	3.9	5.0	7.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	313	14,583	401	15,748	305	12,599	203	8,084	1,222	51,014
N of Miss	16	531	30	485	4	387	8	360	58	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	63.2	59.5	55.6	52.9	52.3	55.3	70.6	63.6	59.2	57.1
Wrong	31.3	33.0	36.4	37.1	37.7	33.7	22.9	27.1	33.2	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.2	6.5	6.8	9.2	9.3	9.9	6.5	8.4	7.0	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	307	14,449	396	15,593	302	12,487	201	8,027	1,206	50,556
N of Miss	22	665	35	640	7	499	10	417	74	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	42.4	43.3	36.6	34.3	31.4	38.1	52.7	47.2	39.5	39.9
Wrong	34.3	38.0	36.3	40.4	40.9	37.4	29.1	32.7	35.7	37.7
A little bit wrong	18.8	15.6	23.3	22.0	26.4	21.6	16.3	17.9	21.7	19.4
Not at all wrong	4.5	3.1	3.8	3.3	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	309	14,432	399	15,600	303	12,500	203	8,028	1,214	50,560
N of Miss	20	682	32	633	6	486	8	416	66	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	78.9	80.8	70.4	72.3	71.1	72.6	77.8	77.0	74.0	75.6
Wrong	16.3	13.9	22.6	20.6	23.0	20.2	17.7	17.4	20.3	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.7	5.0	5.5	4.6	5.8	3.4	4.6	4.4	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	313	14,510	399	15,683	304	12,536	203	8,057	1,219	50,786
N of Miss	16	604	32	550	5	450	8	387	61	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.2	67.0	55.4	54.6	41.8	48.2	46.3	49.3	52.7	55.7
Wrong	25.2	25.6	31.1	33.0	35.9	34.4	38.9	30.7	32.1	30.9
A little bit wrong	9.3	5.8	11.5	10.5	19.1	15.0	12.8	16.8	13.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	313	14,515	399	15,689	304	12,559	203	8,064	1,219	50,827
N of Miss	16	599	32	544	5	427	8	380	61	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.8	85.7	69.1	71.7	52.6	58.1	47.0	53.7	66.1	69.5
Wrong	7.4	9.9	19.8	18.9	25.3	23.4	29.2	22.6	19.6	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	8.8	7.6	18.8	14.7	17.8	17.0	11.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.8	3.3	3.8	5.9	6.6	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	312	14,515	398	15,684	304	12,564	202	8,072	1,216	50,835
N of Miss	17	599	33	549	5	422	9	372	64	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.9	87.6	73.0	77.6	57.9	68.7	62.6	66.0	71.3	76.4
Wrong	9.6	10.1	19.2	17.6	29.6	22.5	23.2	22.0	20.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	6.5	3.8	9.5	7.0	9.4	8.5	6.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.0	1.7	4.9	3.5	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	313	14,536	400	15,711	304	12,562	203	8,067	1,220	50,876
N of Miss	16	578	31	522	5	424	8	377	60	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.6	90.1	76.1	76.0	54.3	58.3	54.7	51.8	71.3	71.8
Wrong	5.1	7.1	13.6	14.5	20.7	19.4	13.9	17.8	13.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	6.8	6.6	16.8	14.0	15.4	16.9	9.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	3.5	2.9	8.2	8.2	15.9	13.6	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	312	14,462	397	15,612	304	12,501	201	8,021	1,214	50,596
N of Miss	17	652	34	621	5	485	10	423	66	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.6	91.9	86.7	84.7	78.3	79.7	86.7	80.8	86.3	84.9
Wrong	4.5	6.2	10.6	12.2	16.8	15.6	10.8	15.0	10.6	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	2.0	2.3	4.3	3.7	1.5	3.0	2.4	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	311	14,512	398	15,688	304	12,552	203	8,062	1,216	50,814
N of Miss	18	602	33	545	5	434	8	382	64	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	59.9	65.7	63.7	64.6	71.9	69.7	79.4	77.7	67.5	68.3
Wrong	16.1	15.0	20.6	18.0	20.9	17.2	13.6	13.7	18.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	7.9	5.8	7.2	5.6	2.3	5.1	2.5	3.2	5.3	5.2
Not at all wrong	16.1	13.5	8.5	11.8	5.0	8.0	4.5	5.5	8.8	10.3
N of Valid	292	13,515	388	15,201	302	12,316	199	7,939	1,181	48,971
N of Miss	37	1,599	43	1,032	7	670	12	505	99	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.8	95.3	91.5	91.6	87.9	88.6	90.6	88.5	91.5	91.4
Wrong	4.2	3.7	5.5	6.9	10.8	9.0	8.4	8.5	7.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	311	14,499	399	15,681	305	12,567	203	8,070	1,218	50,817
N of Miss	18	615	32	552	4	419	8	374	62	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.9	85.3	71.4	71.4	52.0	59.5	50.7	56.8	66.6	70.1
Wrong	10.3	10.2	17.0	18.5	25.0	22.5	24.1	21.1	18.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	9.3	7.7	16.1	13.4	15.3	15.3	10.4	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.4	6.9	4.6	9.9	6.8	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	312	14,534	399	15,703	304	12,576	203	8,063	1,218	50,876
N of Miss	17	580	32	530	5	410	8	381	62	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.2	88.2	86.8	83.4	90.7	86.7	92.0	89.4	90.8	86.5
1 to 2 times	3.2	9.1	10.4	12.6	8.6	10.4	6.5	8.5	7.5	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	311	14,496	393	15,618	301	12,503	201	7,998	1,206	50,615
N of Miss	18	618	38	615	8	483	10	446	74	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.5	91.8	89.7	92.1	91.7	93.1	93.5	93.8	90.8	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.2	5.6	3.3	2.5	2.7	4.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.6	0.7	1.7	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	313	14,435	390	15,547	302	12,458	201	7,974	1,206	50,414
N of Miss	16	679	41	686	7	528	10	470	74	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.0	98.0	97.9	96.5	97.0	98.6	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	312	14,410	389	15,530	302	12,439	201	7,985	1,204	50,364
N of Miss	17	704	42	703	7	547	10	459	76	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	98.9	98.2	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	313	14,472	390	15,581	301	12,472	201	7,983	1,205	50,508
N of Miss	16	642	41	652	8	514	10	461	75	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.2	43.0	36.5	35.5	23.2	32.7	33.2	34.3	32.8	36.8
1 to 2 times	20.8	24.8	18.8	23.1	13.9	18.4	14.6	14.8	17.4	21.1
3 to 5 times	15.1	14.3	17.0	16.1	17.5	15.2	18.1	15.0	16.8	15.2
6 to 9 times	6.7	5.1	7.7	5.7	9.6	7.3	3.5	7.7	7.2	6.3
10+ times	20.2	12.8	20.1	19.5	35.8	26.4	30.7	28.3	25.8	20.7
N of Valid	312	14,346	389	15,566	302	12,469	199	7,987	1,202	50,368
N of Miss	17	768	42	667	7	517	12	457	78	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	98.8	97.7	97.7	99.3	97.8	98.0	98.0	98.7	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	312	14,391	390	15,520	301	12,415	200	7,966	1,203	50,292
N of Miss	17	723	41	713	8	571	11	478	77	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.7	90.3	91.6	90.4	96.7	93.2	92.5	95.0	92.8	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.4	6.9	6.6	7.0	2.0	4.8	6.0	3.8	5.3	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	311	14,438	391	15,592	302	12,461	201	7,994	1,205	50,485
N of Miss	18	676	40	641	7	525	10	450	75	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	98.9	95.1	95.3	92.4	91.5	85.4	90.4	93.9	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	4.1	4.5	3.9	2.6	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.6	2.2	7.5	3.4	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	313	14,428	390	15,579	302	12,463	199	7,992	1,204	50,462
N of Miss	16	686	41	654	7	523	12	452	76	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	312	14,419	392	15,558	300	12,456	201	7,983	1,205	50,416
N of Miss	17	695	39	675	9	530	10	461	75	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.8	95.0	88.2	88.6	77.7	82.5	70.6	79.1	84.6	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.9	4.6	4.9	6.0	5.9	8.5	5.3	5.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.0	2.9	1.5	2.8	1.5	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	1.0	0.8	4.4	3.6	14.0	7.7	18.4	11.6	8.2	5.1
N of Valid	312	14,408	390	15,569	300	12,456	201	7,987	1,203	50,420
N of Miss	17	706	41	664	9	530	10	457	77	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.6	94.1	94.2	95.3	98.3	96.4	94.0	96.4	94.8	95.4
No, but would like to	1.7	1.9	3.3	1.6	0.7	1.2	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.6
Yes, in the past	4.1	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.3	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	296	13,585	363	14,941	290	11,931	199	7,660	1,148	48,117
N of Miss	33	1,529	68	1,292	19	1,055	12	784	132	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	20.3	19.9	18.5	18.4	23.3	21.0	23.6	24.3	21.0	20.4
Yes	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	1.0	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.1	77.1	78.8	78.8	75.7	76.8	73.9	73.8	76.8	77.0
N of Valid	301	14,093	378	15,326	301	12,246	199	7,839	1,179	49,504
N of Miss	28	1,021	53	907	8	740	12	605	101	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.8	19.6	14.0	13.5	5.0	11.2	9.0	12.0	12.4	14.4
Slight risk	7.0	7.5	5.1	6.5	6.6	5.9	6.5	5.5	6.2	6.5
Moderate risk	16.9	16.5	17.3	18.1	21.3	17.4	17.5	16.0	18.2	17.2
Great risk	50.2	50.9	59.9	57.4	65.4	61.5	65.0	62.3	59.6	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	5.4	3.6	4.5	1.7	4.0	2.0	4.1	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	313	14,355	392	15,543	301	12,454	200	7,980	1,206	50,332
N of Miss	16	759	39	690	8	532	11	464	74	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	24.8	23.7	26.4	23.5	28.0	33.5	42.5	41.4	29.1	28.8
Slight risk	15.6	21.1	21.4	27.0	31.4	27.2	30.0	24.4	23.8	25.0
Moderate risk	18.6	19.7	19.6	21.0	19.5	16.9	12.0	13.7	18.0	18.5
Great risk	29.6	25.5	25.6	22.3	18.1	17.6	14.5	15.5	22.9	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.0	7.0	6.2	3.1	4.8	1.0	5.0	6.1	6.7
N of Valid	307	14,233	387	15,373	293	12,270	200	7,871	1,187	49,747
N of Miss	22	881	44	860	16	716	11	573	93	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.7	22.0	19.1	18.5	17.0	22.9	28.9	28.4	21.1	22.1
Slight risk	9.2	9.8	13.2	15.2	19.0	20.6	26.9	23.4	15.9	16.3
Moderate risk	16.1	20.8	24.3	24.7	30.3	24.9	21.4	21.0	23.2	23.0
Great risk	41.1	36.9	37.0	35.2	30.0	26.7	21.9	22.3	33.7	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.5	6.5	6.4	3.7	4.9	1.0	4.9	6.0	6.9
N of Valid	304	14,101	387	15,319	300	12,308	201	7,902	1,192	49,630
N of Miss	25	1,013	44	914	9	678	10	542	88	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.6	21.9	17.9	17.1	12.3	15.7	17.4	16.4	16.9	18.0
Slight risk	19.9	16.0	19.2	18.1	20.7	18.1	22.4	18.1	20.3	17.5
Moderate risk	20.9	22.1	28.2	26.7	28.3	28.7	29.4	27.7	26.5	26.0
Great risk	34.4	35.0	30.5	33.9	36.7	33.8	29.9	33.8	32.9	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	2.0	3.7	1.0	4.0	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	311	14,280	390	15,485	300	12,400	201	7,952	1,202	50,117
N of Miss	18	834	41	748	9	586	10	492	78	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.6	21.1	15.9	14.9	7.0	13.1	14.6	14.2	14.7	16.1
Slight risk	10.0	9.9	11.8	11.0	13.0	12.4	12.1	13.6	11.7	11.4
Moderate risk	22.8	20.9	22.5	24.5	28.0	27.1	28.1	26.8	24.9	24.5
Great risk	40.8	42.6	45.3	45.2	49.7	43.4	42.7	41.0	44.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.4	2.3	4.0	2.5	4.4	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	311	14,252	391	15,486	300	12,414	199	7,954	1,201	50,106
N of Miss	18	862	40	747	9	572	12	490	79	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.3	20.3	14.4	13.5	4.3	11.0	8.0	11.1	11.8	14.4
Slight risk	7.1	5.0	7.7	5.9	5.6	5.8	4.5	5.4	6.5	5.5
Moderate risk	15.1	13.0	14.1	15.7	14.0	16.0	10.9	14.6	13.8	14.8
Great risk	49.4	52.8	57.4	57.7	71.1	60.6	70.1	61.6	60.9	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	8.9	6.4	7.2	5.0	6.6	6.5	7.3	7.1	7.6
N of Valid	312	14,246	390	15,452	301	12,403	201	7,950	1,204	50,051
N of Miss	17	868	41	781	8	583	10	494	76	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.3	20.1	14.1	13.6	3.7	10.9	7.5	11.1	11.7	14.4
Slight risk	4.5	3.9	5.4	4.2	2.7	3.9	4.5	3.7	4.3	3.9
Moderate risk	10.3	11.3	12.3	14.1	15.7	15.3	10.4	13.6	12.3	13.5
Great risk	56.3	55.8	62.0	60.7	71.3	63.0	69.7	64.0	64.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	8.9	6.2	7.4	6.7	6.9	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.7
N of Valid	311	14,190	389	15,426	300	12,376	201	7,935	1,201	49,927
N of Miss	18	924	42	807	9	610	10	509	79	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.6	20.4	14.7	15.1	9.0	13.8	12.9	14.7	14.2	16.2
Slight risk	11.9	10.6	18.0	15.5	23.3	18.8	21.9	18.7	18.4	15.4
Moderate risk	18.6	20.7	25.7	25.3	32.7	28.6	29.9	28.1	26.3	25.3
Great risk	40.4	40.3	37.5	38.6	32.3	34.1	32.8	33.5	36.2	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	8.0	4.1	5.5	2.7	4.6	2.5	5.0	4.9	5.9
N of Valid	312	14,261	389	15,486	300	12,400	201	7,963	1,202	50,110
N of Miss	17	853	42	747	9	586	10	481	78	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.0	20.9	16.2	15.3	9.7	14.9	15.4	15.9	15.4	16.9
Slight risk	11.0	10.7	15.2	16.9	27.8	21.7	25.9	22.2	19.0	17.2
Moderate risk	22.6	21.0	28.8	26.6	29.4	28.1	27.4	27.3	27.1	25.5
Great risk	31.6	35.7	32.1	33.3	28.8	29.3	27.9	28.8	30.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.8	11.8	7.7	7.9	4.3	6.0	3.5	5.7	8.0	8.2
N of Valid	310	14,240	389	15,480	299	12,403	201	7,961	1,199	50,084
N of Miss	19	874	42	753	10	583	10	483	81	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.4	20.4	14.9	14.2	6.7	12.7	11.4	13.4	13.4	15.5
Slight risk	5.8	5.8	7.9	7.9	13.7	10.2	12.4	10.7	9.6	8.3
Moderate risk	12.6	14.0	22.1	19.4	29.0	24.4	28.9	25.0	22.5	20.0
Great risk	46.1	47.4	46.9	50.2	45.7	46.2	42.3	44.7	45.6	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.1	12.4	8.2	8.3	5.0	6.5	5.0	6.2	8.9	8.7
N of Valid	310	14,226	390	15,469	300	12,414	201	7,965	1,201	50,074
N of Miss	19	888	41	764	9	572	10	479	79	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.6	96.6	91.8	95.2	87.9	93.0	83.4	90.0	90.6	94.2
Once or twice	2.7	2.7	5.5	3.6	6.6	4.3	9.0	5.6	5.7	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.7	3.1	1.6	4.5	2.3	2.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	294	13,680	366	14,844	289	11,847	199	7,630	1,148	48,001
N of Miss	35	1,434	65	1,389	20	1,139	12	814	132	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.4	99.2	97.6	98.6	96.3	97.7	94.9	96.6	97.3	98.2
Once or twice	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	309	13,962	369	15,135	300	12,090	198	7,746	1,176	48,933
N of Miss	20	1,152	62	1,098	9	896	13	698	104	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.1	95.5	88.2	92.1	82.0	88.2	78.7	84.3	86.9	90.9
Once or twice	4.2	3.7	6.7	5.9	9.8	8.1	8.1	9.4	7.1	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.0	4.7	1.9	7.1	3.7	3.2	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.8	3.1	1.4	3.6	2.1	2.1	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	308	13,945	374	15,091	295	12,046	197	7,718	1,174	48,800
N of Miss	21	1,169	57	1,142	14	940	14	726	106	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.4	99.3	96.5	98.6	94.6	97.7	91.4	96.9	95.9	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.9	4.0	1.5	6.1	2.2	2.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	310	14,001	376	15,171	298	12,111	197	7,747	1,181	49,030
N of Miss	19	1,113	55	1,062	11	875	14	697	99	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.5	58.5	58.8	61.1	67.4	64.6	72.9	67.2	63.8	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.9	9.8	10.0	8.7	7.7	8.8	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.3	2.5	4.7	2.2	1.3	2.6	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.8	6.4	5.2	4.0	6.0	4.4	4.8
I don't know	24.0	25.6	22.6	23.2	17.1	18.8	11.1	15.7	19.6	21.6
N of Valid	304	14,069	381	15,292	298	12,279	199	7,857	1,182	49,497
N of Miss	25	1,045	50	941	11	707	12	587	98	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	35.7	31.2	30.9	29.3	27.4	38.9	34.5	46.6	31.9	34.9
Rarely	22.3	19.3	18.2	22.8	22.4	23.9	23.5	21.4	21.2	21.8
Sometimes	24.3	26.3	22.2	26.7	32.8	23.2	26.5	19.9	26.1	24.6
Often	11.1	14.8	18.2	14.5	14.0	9.9	11.5	8.3	14.2	12.5
Almost always	6.6	8.4	10.6	6.7	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	6.6	6.1
N of Valid	305	14,013	379	15,251	299	12,194	200	7,777	1,183	49,235
N of Miss	24	1,101	52	982	10	792	11	667	97	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	87.3	86.9	85.0	85.3	86.0	83.1	77.9	82.2	84.7	84.7
1 time	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.7	4.0	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.6	3.7	5.9	4.7	5.0	5.8	7.5	6.2	5.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.5
6 or more times	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.2	7.0	4.4	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	307	13,946	374	15,097	300	12,126	199	7,737	1,180	48,906
N of Miss	22	1,168	57	1,136	9	860	12	707	100	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.5	53.8	53.5	57.5	39.2	43.7	19.5	27.1	42.1	48.2
0 times	53.6	44.7	43.8	40.6	59.5	53.3	72.5	66.6	55.1	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.9	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.0	2.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	308	13,954	381	15,132	301	12,193	200	7,789	1,190	49,068
N of Miss	21	1,160	50	1,101	8	793	11	655	90	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	97.7	95.3	94.4	87.6	88.6	79.9	82.8	91.8	92.0
1-2	0.6	1.9	3.2	4.3	5.4	7.6	10.6	10.2	4.3	5.4
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.9	3.3	2.3	5.0	3.9	2.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.3	0.8	3.0	1.8	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	311	14,050	380	15,229	299	12,228	199	7,813	1,189	49,320
N of Miss	18	1,064	51	1,004	10	758	12	631	91	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.3	97.6	96.3	89.7	91.2	84.3	87.6	93.9	94.5
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.9	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.8	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	3.7	2.7	7.1	5.2	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	311	14,017	381	15,203	300	12,219	198	7,803	1,190	49,242
N of Miss	18	1,097	50	1,030	9	767	13	641	90	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	309	13,890	380	15,176	300	12,201	199	7,809	1,188	49,076
N of Miss	20	1,224	51	1,057	9	785	12	635	92	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.7	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	310	13,969	380	15,170	300	12,166	199	7,788	1,189	49,093
N of Miss	19	1,145	51	1,063	9	820	12	656	91	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.8	97.9	98.1	99.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	310	13,988	380	15,208	300	12,217	199	7,808	1,189	49,221
N of Miss	19	1,126	51	1,025	9	769	12	636	91	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	308	13,847	379	15,146	299	12,172	198	7,793	1,184	48,958
N of Miss	21	1,267	52	1,087	10	814	13	651	96	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.0	96.6	98.7	97.8	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	98.6	98.2
1-2	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	303	13,799	380	15,139	299	12,181	198	7,797	1,180	48,916
N of Miss	26	1,315	51	1,094	10	805	13	647	100	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	307	13,752	381	15,112	299	12,168	199	7,796	1,186	48,828
N of Miss	22	1,362	50	1,121	10	818	12	648	94	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	305	13,699	377	15,103	298	12,188	198	7,788	1,178	48,778
N of Miss	24	1,415	54	1,130	11	798	13	656	102	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	309	13,785	378	15,110	299	12,177	198	7,799	1,184	48,871
N of Miss	20	1,329	53	1,123	10	809	13	645	96	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.8	98.2	96.7	96.7	97.5	98.0	98.1	97.6	97.4
1-2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	310	13,829	379	15,156	300	12,195	199	7,801	1,188	48,981
N of Miss	19	1,285	52	1,077	9	791	12	643	92	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.1	98.1	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.5	98.8	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	308	13,841	376	15,136	300	12,183	199	7,800	1,183	48,960
N of Miss	21	1,273	55	1,097	9	803	12	644	97	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.4	96.8	97.6	91.0	94.1	87.9	90.3	94.6	96.1
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.7	4.0	3.7	5.5	5.3	2.6	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.2	3.5	2.3	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	309	13,839	377	15,120	299	12,154	199	7,786	1,184	48,899
N of Miss	20	1,275	54	1,113	10	832	12	658	96	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	98.9	96.0	96.7	91.7	93.1	85.3	89.2	94.1	95.2
1-2	0.3	0.9	2.6	2.4	2.0	4.6	8.1	6.6	2.8	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	3.3	1.5	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.3	3.0	0.9	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	309	13,846	378	15,120	300	12,187	197	7,791	1,184	48,944
N of Miss	20	1,268	53	1,113	9	799	14	653	96	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.2	97.9	96.6	93.3	94.8	90.5	93.7	95.4	95.8
1-2	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	4.0	2.7	5.0	2.8	2.7	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.1	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	302	13,582	376	15,018	300	12,040	199	7,696	1,177	48,336
N of Miss	27	1,532	55	1,215	9	946	12	748	103	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.9	91.5	93.0	82.4	87.8	74.4	83.0	87.9	91.5
1-2	2.6	1.3	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.8	5.5	4.3	3.0	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	2.7	2.2	11.6	6.1	17.6	10.5	6.7	4.0
N of Valid	309	13,923	377	15,199	301	12,219	199	7,816	1,186	49,157
N of Miss	20	1,191	54	1,034	8	767	12	628	94	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	97.1	96.6	91.7	92.1	84.9	88.9	94.4	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	3.5	1.7	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	3.3	2.6	7.5	4.6	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	310	13,857	377	15,174	301	12,208	199	7,807	1,187	49,046
N of Miss	19	1,257	54	1,059	8	778	12	637	93	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.4	93.1	94.8	93.7	94.1	91.0	94.1	94.0	95.3
1-2	2.3	1.6	4.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.5	2.5	3.1	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	309	13,869	378	15,172	301	12,199	199	7,801	1,187	49,041
N of Miss	20	1,245	53	1,061	8	787	12	643	93	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	86.1	87.3	80.3	80.1	60.7	70.2	57.8	62.9	73.1	77.0
1-2	10.4	8.6	9.0	10.4	16.8	11.5	10.6	10.1	11.6	10.1
3-5	1.6	2.3	4.5	4.5	6.7	6.8	5.0	7.3	4.4	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.6	4.0	3.3	6.5	4.4	2.4	2.2
10+	1.9	1.2	5.3	3.4	11.7	8.3	20.1	15.2	8.5	5.9
N of Valid	309	13,866	376	15,144	298	12,155	199	7,774	1,182	48,939
N of Miss	20	1,248	55	1,089	11	831	12	670	98	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	98.4	92.2	92.7	81.9	83.6	73.7	76.5	88.3	89.5
1-2	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.8	6.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	3.7	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.6	3.4	2.7	2.0	3.9	1.8	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.3	8.1	6.9	16.2	11.7	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	308	13,812	371	15,117	298	12,137	198	7,767	1,175	48,833
N of Miss	21	1,302	60	1,116	11	849	13	677	105	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	98.7	99.4	97.3	98.4	92.9	96.8	97.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.7	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.6	0.9	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	306	13,694	372	15,107	298	12,129	197	7,764	1,173	48,694
N of Miss	23	1,420	59	1,126	11	857	14	680	107	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.0	99.0	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	308	13,750	372	15,083	298	12,132	198	7,756	1,176	48,721
N of Miss	21	1,364	59	1,150	11	854	13	688	104	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.1	96.6	93.9	96.1	97.3	96.9	96.0	97.4	95.7	96.6
1-2	1.9	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	3.0	1.6	2.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	308	13,779	375	15,121	296	12,148	198	7,770	1,177	48,818
N of Miss	21	1,335	56	1,112	13	838	13	674	103	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	305	13,693	370	15,082	296	12,122	199	7,751	1,170	48,648
N of Miss	24	1,421	61	1,151	13	864	12	693	110	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.1	94.9	96.2	96.8	98.3	98.5	98.5	99.3	96.6	97.1
1-2	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.3
3-5	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
6-9	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3
10+	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	307	13,642	372	15,052	296	12,116	198	7,759	1,173	48,569
N of Miss	22	1,472	59	1,181	13	870	13	685	107	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	305	13,490	367	14,907	295	11,960	195	7,677	1,162	48,034
N of Miss	24	1,624	64	1,326	14	1,026	16	767	118	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.0	99.3	95.9	98.7	98.7	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.4	3.0	0.6	1.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	305	13,561	370	15,021	298	12,102	197	7,746	1,170	48,430
N of Miss	24	1,553	61	1,212	11	884	14	698	110	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.5	98.1	99.2	99.7	99.4	97.5	99.3	98.7	99.3
1-2	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	306	13,651	372	15,050	295	12,132	198	7,752	1,171	48,585
N of Miss	23	1,463	59	1,183	14	854	13	692	109	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.4	96.7	95.4	95.3	96.0	95.4	93.5	95.0	95.5	95.7
1-2	2.3	1.3	2.7	1.7	0.7	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.6
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	305	13,688	373	15,071	298	12,132	199	7,761	1,175	48,652
N of Miss	24	1,426	58	1,162	11	854	12	683	105	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.0	97.3	98.4	99.3	98.3	97.5	98.4	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	307	13,720	375	15,056	298	12,128	197	7,755	1,177	48,659
N of Miss	22	1,394	56	1,177	11	858	14	689	103	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	97.0	91.7	92.3	83.5	85.7	77.4	80.1	89.0	90.1
1-2	1.3	1.9	2.9	3.5	2.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.5	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.8	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.2	1.2
10+	0.3	0.3	3.2	1.5	8.1	4.4	12.1	8.9	5.2	3.1
N of Valid	307	13,718	374	15,062	297	12,116	199	7,749	1,177	48,645
N of Miss	22	1,396	57	1,171	12	870	12	695	103	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	96.4	94.1	95.0	88.6	91.0	81.9	87.7	91.6	93.2
1-2	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.1	4.4	3.1	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	4.5	1.2	1.2	0.6
10+	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	3.7	3.0	6.0	4.7	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	305	13,559	371	14,950	297	12,000	199	7,655	1,172	48,164
N of Miss	24	1,555	60	1,283	12	986	12	789	108	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	95.7	84.6	87.6	71.8	79.7	64.3	74.8	81.1	85.9
1-2	2.0	2.3	4.6	4.7	7.0	5.7	8.0	5.5	5.1	4.4
3-5	0.3	0.7	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.0
10+	1.0	1.0	7.3	4.5	15.8	9.8	23.6	14.9	10.6	6.5
N of Valid	306	13,707	371	15,053	298	12,126	199	7,760	1,174	48,646
N of Miss	23	1,407	60	1,180	11	860	12	684	106	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	98.7	93.8	94.1	84.4	86.5	75.3	81.1	89.8	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.5	2.2	2.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.2	2.0	8.1	6.2	16.7	9.9	5.5	3.8
N of Valid	307	13,705	372	15,043	295	12,109	198	7,755	1,172	48,612
N of Miss	22	1,409	59	1,190	14	877	13	689	108	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.2	95.4	88.7	90.6	83.8	88.1	82.4	87.3	87.8	90.8
1-2	4.5	2.6	4.9	4.0	6.8	4.7	7.0	4.2	5.6	3.8
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
10+	0.6	0.9	4.0	2.7	6.1	4.3	8.5	5.2	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	308	13,725	371	15,064	296	12,117	199	7,757	1,174	48,663
N of Miss	21	1,389	60	1,169	13	869	12	687	106	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.0	98.3	96.6	96.9	91.6	93.6	87.2	90.2	94.3	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.6	4.1	3.9	1.7	2.1
Twice	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.9	1.7	1.2
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.5	2.6	0.7	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	293	13,167	349	14,482	287	11,598	196	7,463	1,125	46,710
N of Miss	36	1,947	82	1,751	22	1,388	15	981	155	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	93.6	88.3	87.1	72.4	76.9	62.6	67.1	81.6	83.2
At my home	4.1	3.8	5.5	6.9	11.3	10.3	12.1	13.2	7.7	7.9
At someone else's home	0.3	1.5	3.8	4.2	12.3	9.6	18.7	15.4	7.6	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.9	2.7	1.4	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	2.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	295	13,388	366	14,782	293	11,886	198	7,629	1,152	47,685
N of Miss	34	1,726	65	1,451	16	1,100	13	815	128	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.0	22.6	26.4	27.0	31.0	34.7	32.0	37.0	26.3	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	9.2	9.0	16.5	15.1	21.4	19.0	21.3	18.8	16.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	54.9	54.8	42.3	45.3	41.2	35.4	36.0	33.8	44.2	43.7
Don't know or can't say	18.0	13.6	14.8	12.7	6.5	10.9	10.7	10.3	12.8	12.1
N of Valid	295	13,389	364	14,853	294	11,928	197	7,623	1,150	47,793
N of Miss	34	1,725	67	1,380	15	1,058	14	821	130	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.6	6.6	12.4	13.1	27.5	23.2	35.4	33.4	18.6	17.1
Yes	94.4	93.4	87.6	86.9	72.5	76.8	64.6	66.6	81.4	82.9
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.3	97.5	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.3	95.9	96.1	89.7	91.2	81.3	84.1	92.5	93.6
Yes	1.0	1.7	4.1	3.9	10.3	8.8	18.7	15.9	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	97.2	98.4	92.4	95.7	92.4	93.0	95.9	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.6	7.6	4.3	7.6	7.0	4.1	2.8
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.6	97.3	97.6	96.5	96.6	98.1	98.3
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	97.2	96.7	95.5	94.5	93.2	91.4	90.5	95.5	94.6
Yes	2.1	2.8	3.3	4.5	5.5	6.8	8.6	9.5	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	98.9	97.2	97.3	92.4	95.3	96.0	96.1	95.8	97.0
Yes	2.8	1.1	2.8	2.7	7.6	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.9	98.3	97.8	96.2	96.0	95.5	95.3	97.7	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.2	97.0	98.6	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.8	3.0	1.4	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	97.6	95.9	96.0	92.8	94.3	90.9	92.9	95.0	95.5
Yes	1.0	2.4	4.1	4.0	7.2	5.7	9.1	7.1	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	286	13,219	362	14,676	291	11,860	198	7,629	1,137	47,384
N of Miss	43	1,895	69	1,557	18	1,126	13	815	143	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.7	2.9	5.8	4.6	11.8	6.9	14.2	9.0	7.7	5.4
Yes	98.3	97.1	94.2	95.4	88.2	93.1	85.8	91.0	92.3	94.6
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.5	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	97.0	98.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	3.0	1.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	96.9	98.3	94.4	97.3	97.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	3.1	1.7	5.6	2.7	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.1	96.2	98.4	95.4	97.7	97.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	3.8	1.6	4.6	2.3	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.6	98.0	99.5	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.4	97.8	98.8	97.2	98.5	98.0	98.9	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.2	2.8	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.4	98.6	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	98.2	97.2	97.6	95.5	97.1	94.4	96.8	96.8	97.5
Yes	0.7	1.8	2.8	2.4	4.5	2.9	5.6	3.2	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	291	13,050	361	14,557	287	11,752	197	7,547	1,136	46,906
N of Miss	38	2,064	70	1,676	22	1,234	14	897	144	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.4	3.8	11.1	9.8	22.8	15.5	29.1	20.2	15.1	11.2
Yes	97.6	96.2	88.9	90.2	77.2	84.5	70.9	79.8	84.9	88.8
N of Valid	288	13,062	360	14,577	289	11,782	199	7,568	1,136	46,989
N of Miss	41	2,052	71	1,656	20	1,204	12	876	144	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.4	95.5	95.5	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.6	4.5	4.5	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	288	13,062	360	14,577	289	11,782	199	7,568	1,136	46,989
N of Miss	41	2,052	71	1,656	20	1,204	12	876	144	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	288	13,062	360	14,577	289	11,782	199	7,568	1,136	46,989
N of Miss	41	2,052	71	1,656	20	1,204	12	876	144	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.3	98.9	95.0	97.8	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.1	5.0	2.2	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	288	13,062	360	14,577	289	11,782	199	7,568	1,136	46,989
N of Miss	41	2,052	71	1,656	20	1,204	12	876	144	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	98.4	95.0	97.0	94.1	96.1	93.5	95.7	95.2	97.0
Yes	2.4	1.6	5.0	3.0	5.9	3.9	6.5	4.3	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	288	13,062	360	14,577	289	11,782	199	7,568	1,136	46,989
N of Miss	41	2,052	71	1,656	20	1,204	12	876	144	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	98.2	92.2	93.4	82.0	88.9	81.9	87.2	89.6	92.6
Yes	0.7	1.8	7.8	6.6	18.0	11.1	18.1	12.8	10.4	7.4
N of Valid	288	13,062	360	14,577	289	11,782	199	7,568	1,136	46,989
N of Miss	41	2,052	71	1,656	20	1,204	12	876	144	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	97.6	98.8	98.5	98.9	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	288	13,062	360	14,577	289	11,782	199	7,568	1,136	46,989
N of Miss	41	2,052	71	1,656	20	1,204	12	876	144	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	288	13,062	360	14,577	289	11,782	199	7,568	1,136	46,989
N of Miss	41	2,052	71	1,656	20	1,204	12	876	144	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.0	97.5	97.8	94.1	96.9	93.5	96.2	96.4	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.5	2.2	5.9	3.1	6.5	3.8	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	288	13,062	360	14,577	289	11,782	199	7,568	1,136	46,989
N of Miss	41	2,052	71	1,656	20	1,204	12	876	144	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.1	6.1	16.0	13.5	26.7	19.7	32.7	24.7	18.6	14.8
Yes	95.9	93.9	84.0	86.5	73.3	80.3	67.3	75.3	81.4	85.2
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	97.1	93.6	94.0	89.9	91.9	89.9	90.9	93.4	93.8
Yes	1.0	2.9	6.4	6.0	10.1	8.1	10.1	9.1	6.6	6.2
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	98.0	93.4	93.7	87.5	89.9	79.4	86.6	90.6	92.8
Yes	2.1	2.0	6.6	6.3	12.5	10.1	20.6	13.4	9.4	7.2
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.3	95.9	97.2	96.9	96.2	95.0	96.1	96.9	97.3
Yes	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.8	3.1	3.8	5.0	3.9	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	98.9	97.8	98.4	97.6	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.3	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.2	96.4	97.4	94.8	96.5	96.5	96.7	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.6	5.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.4	95.0	96.2	89.6	94.3	89.9	93.3	93.6	95.9
Yes	1.7	1.6	5.0	3.8	10.4	5.7	10.1	6.7	6.4	4.1
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	98.5	95.3	96.4	93.4	95.4	91.0	95.5	94.6	96.6
Yes	2.4	1.5	4.7	3.6	6.6	4.6	9.0	4.5	5.4	3.4
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	98.3	98.9	94.8	97.5	95.5	95.7	97.3	98.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.1	5.2	2.5	4.5	4.3	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	291	13,241	362	14,704	288	11,795	199	7,555	1,140	47,295
N of Miss	38	1,873	69	1,529	21	1,191	12	889	140	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	100.0	98.9	98.0	96.5	91.8	92.8	85.1	89.7	94.7	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.4	1.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	3.1	1.4	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.5	1.5	4.6	2.3	1.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	281	12,773	346	14,195	282	11,431	194	7,345	1,103	45,744
N of Miss	48	2,341	85	2,038	27	1,555	17	1,099	177	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.0	2.2	6.4	6.3	13.4	13.0	20.7	18.8	9.3	8.8
Yes	99.0	97.8	93.6	93.7	86.6	87.0	79.3	81.2	90.7	91.2
N of Valid	287	13,017	360	14,523	290	11,759	198	7,539	1,135	46,838
N of Miss	42	2,097	71	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	145	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.0	96.6	96.4	85.4	92.7	96.1	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.0	3.4	3.6	14.6	7.3	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	287	13,017	360	14,523	290	11,759	198	7,539	1,135	46,838
N of Miss	42	2,097	71	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	145	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	98.6	96.6	96.8	96.5	96.9	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	287	13,017	360	14,523	290	11,759	198	7,539	1,135	46,838
N of Miss	42	2,097	71	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	145	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.3	97.6	98.2	96.0	96.9	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.4	1.8	4.0	3.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	287	13,017	360	14,523	290	11,759	198	7,539	1,135	46,838
N of Miss	42	2,097	71	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	145	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.1	99.0	98.2	99.0	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	287	13,017	360	14,523	290	11,759	198	7,539	1,135	46,838
N of Miss	42	2,097	71	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	145	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	97.2	98.5	96.9	97.3	97.5	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	287	13,017	360	14,523	290	11,759	198	7,539	1,135	46,838
N of Miss	42	2,097	71	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	145	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.3	96.9	96.6	91.4	93.9	94.4	91.9	95.6	95.7
Yes	1.0	1.7	3.1	3.4	8.6	6.1	5.6	8.1	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	287	13,017	360	14,523	290	11,759	198	7,539	1,135	46,838
N of Miss	42	2,097	71	1,710	19	1,227	13	905	145	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.1	2.6	6.4	5.8	13.1	10.9	18.9	14.9	9.2	7.6
Yes	97.9	97.4	93.6	94.2	86.9	89.1	81.1	85.1	90.8	92.4
N of Valid	285	12,926	359	14,450	290	11,642	196	7,450	1,130	46,468
N of Miss	44	2,188	72	1,783	19	1,344	15	994	150	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	98.9	99.2	97.6	97.5	89.3	94.5	97.1	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.8	2.4	2.5	10.7	5.5	2.9	1.8
N of Valid	285	12,926	359	14,450	290	11,642	196	7,450	1,130	46,468
N of Miss	44	2,188	72	1,783	19	1,344	15	994	150	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	98.6	98.4	94.8	96.5	95.9	96.7	97.4	98.0
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.6	5.2	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	285	12,926	359	14,450	290	11,642	196	7,450	1,130	46,468
N of Miss	44	2,188	72	1,783	19	1,344	15	994	150	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.3	98.8	96.9	98.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	3.1	1.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	285	12,926	359	14,450	290	11,642	196	7,450	1,130	46,468
N of Miss	44	2,188	72	1,783	19	1,344	15	994	150	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	98.6	99.2	99.3	98.7	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	285	12,926	359	14,450	290	11,642	196	7,450	1,130	46,468
N of Miss	44	2,188	72	1,783	19	1,344	15	994	150	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	97.8	99.0	96.9	98.2	98.5	98.0	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	285	12,926	359	14,450	290	11,642	196	7,450	1,130	46,468
N of Miss	44	2,188	72	1,783	19	1,344	15	994	150	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	98.2	97.2	96.8	93.8	95.3	94.4	94.0	96.2	96.4
Yes	1.4	1.8	2.8	3.2	6.2	4.7	5.6	6.0	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	285	12,926	359	14,450	290	11,642	196	7,450	1,130	46,468
N of Miss	44	2,188	72	1,783	19	1,344	15	994	150	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.0	3.8	2.7	5.1	3.1	2.9	2.1
Yes	99.0	98.9	97.5	98.0	96.2	97.3	94.9	96.9	97.1	97.9
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.3	98.6	99.2	98.5	99.0	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	98.6	99.5	97.9	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	293	12,994	360	14,511	286	11,733	195	7,535	1,134	46,773
N of Miss	36	2,120	71	1,722	23	1,253	16	909	146	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.8	96.9	98.6	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	286	12,842	355	14,251	283	11,434	194	7,296	1,118	45,823
N of Miss	43	2,272	76	1,982	26	1,552	17	1,148	162	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	77.2	77.0	58.4	63.1	44.9	53.9	48.5	52.4	58.2	63.0
Wrong	16.2	16.3	24.3	23.0	26.2	24.3	24.2	23.6	22.7	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.0	4.8	11.1	9.7	19.0	13.8	16.7	14.6	12.7	10.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.8	6.2	4.2	9.9	8.0	10.6	9.4	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	302	13,392	370	14,803	294	11,926	198	7,622	1,164	47,743
N of Miss	27	1,722	61	1,430	15	1,060	13	822	116	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.8	83.2	63.8	70.4	52.0	60.5	50.0	56.5	63.7	69.3
Wrong	12.9	12.6	22.7	20.1	28.9	23.2	21.7	22.6	21.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.8	7.8	6.6	8.5	9.7	17.2	12.3	8.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	5.7	3.0	10.5	6.6	11.1	8.6	6.6	4.3
N of Valid	302	13,297	370	14,757	294	11,876	198	7,604	1,164	47,534
N of Miss	27	1,817	61	1,476	15	1,110	13	840	116	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.7	86.2	67.6	69.2	49.7	52.6	46.0	46.3	64.9	66.1
Wrong	8.9	9.3	16.8	16.4	21.4	18.6	17.2	16.3	16.0	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.8	9.7	8.3	14.6	14.0	12.1	17.1	9.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.7	5.9	6.2	14.3	14.8	24.7	20.3	10.0	9.3
N of Valid	302	13,291	370	14,738	294	11,868	198	7,609	1,164	47,506
N of Miss	27	1,823	61	1,495	15	1,118	13	835	116	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.5	86.0	79.4	78.1	72.7	73.9	80.8	75.5	79.3	78.8
Wrong	13.2	10.5	11.9	15.5	16.4	17.4	15.2	17.1	13.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	5.4	4.4	6.8	5.8	2.0	4.7	4.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.2	3.3	2.1	4.1	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	303	13,301	369	14,752	293	11,876	198	7,615	1,163	47,544
N of Miss	26	1,813	62	1,481	16	1,110	13	829	117	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	64.3	63.1	40.7	44.0	25.2	31.9	22.8	27.6	39.7	43.6
Very difficult	14.3	15.1	17.6	18.2	8.3	13.7	11.2	10.7	13.3	15.0
Fairly easy	8.5	8.2	23.6	19.6	27.6	26.1	26.9	24.9	21.3	18.9
Very easy	1.4	3.4	11.3	11.3	34.8	22.8	39.1	31.4	19.5	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	10.2	6.9	7.0	4.1	5.5	0.0	5.4	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	294	13,116	364	14,663	290	11,859	197	7,598	1,145	47,236
N of Miss	35	1,998	67	1,570	19	1,127	14	846	135	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	64.0	63.4	41.7	44.1	25.6	31.6	22.7	27.3	40.0	43.6
Very difficult	15.4	14.5	17.7	17.4	10.4	13.6	11.3	10.8	14.1	14.6
Fairly easy	9.1	9.2	22.4	19.6	22.1	25.4	26.8	24.3	19.7	19.0
Very easy	2.8	4.1	12.2	12.7	37.7	24.0	39.2	32.5	21.0	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	8.8	6.1	6.2	4.2	5.3	0.0	5.1	5.2	6.5
N of Valid	286	12,920	362	14,551	289	11,779	194	7,558	1,131	46,808
N of Miss	43	2,194	69	1,682	20	1,207	17	886	149	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	76.4	75.8	51.5	57.6	32.6	45.8	32.7	38.4	49.9	56.6
Sort of hard	11.8	12.3	19.3	19.8	23.7	21.5	21.9	19.3	18.9	18.0
Sort of easy	7.4	7.1	18.2	14.2	23.0	19.1	21.9	22.6	17.3	14.8
Very easy	4.4	4.8	11.0	8.5	20.6	13.7	23.5	19.6	13.9	10.6
N of Valid	296	13,083	363	14,628	291	11,845	196	7,592	1,146	47,148
N of Miss	33	2,031	68	1,605	18	1,141	15	852	134	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	72.2	71.9	53.0	52.4	29.1	39.7	25.4	33.4	47.2	51.6
Sort of hard	15.3	13.9	15.5	18.2	18.7	17.2	21.8	15.7	17.3	16.4
Sort of easy	7.5	8.3	20.4	16.2	21.8	22.4	25.4	22.7	18.3	16.6
Very easy	5.1	5.9	11.0	13.1	30.4	20.6	27.4	28.1	17.2	15.4
N of Valid	295	13,032	362	14,603	289	11,843	197	7,573	1,143	47,051
N of Miss	34	2,082	69	1,630	20	1,143	14	871	137	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.9	92.5	82.1	84.6	67.9	76.0	65.6	70.2	79.0	82.3
Sort of hard	3.1	5.3	12.1	10.2	22.1	14.6	21.5	17.5	13.9	11.1
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	5.0	3.3	6.6	6.1	9.7	7.2	5.2	4.1
Very easy	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	5.2	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	295	12,981	363	14,562	290	11,811	195	7,566	1,143	46,920
N of Miss	34	2,133	68	1,671	19	1,175	16	878	137	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	70.6	76.4	64.0	66.1	55.2	61.6	54.4	56.7	61.8	66.3
Sort of hard	16.0	12.1	13.2	15.4	19.7	16.3	14.4	17.0	15.8	15.0
Sort of easy	7.5	6.6	12.9	10.5	12.1	11.7	19.5	13.1	12.4	10.1
Very easy	5.8	4.9	9.9	8.0	13.1	10.4	11.8	13.2	10.0	8.6
N of Valid	293	12,981	364	14,573	290	11,816	195	7,558	1,142	46,928
N of Miss	36	2,133	67	1,660	19	1,170	16	886	138	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.8	88.6	70.0	69.5	42.2	50.0	34.2	40.8	61.8	65.2
Sort of hard	6.4	6.3	11.6	12.7	17.0	14.2	15.5	12.7	12.3	11.3
Sort of easy	3.1	2.9	9.1	9.8	18.0	17.2	21.2	18.1	11.8	11.1
Very easy	1.7	2.1	9.4	8.1	22.8	18.6	29.0	28.4	14.1	12.4
N of Valid	295	12,946	363	14,535	289	11,809	193	7,550	1,140	46,840
N of Miss	34	2,168	68	1,698	20	1,177	18	894	140	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	86.0	84.9	71.0	70.2	52.4	60.9	54.6	58.7	67.4	70.1
Sort of hard	7.5	8.0	12.7	13.6	24.3	17.6	16.0	18.1	14.9	13.8
Sort of easy	4.1	4.3	9.9	9.1	13.5	12.3	18.0	12.1	10.7	9.1
Very easy	2.4	2.8	6.4	7.1	9.7	9.2	11.3	11.1	7.0	7.1
N of Valid	293	12,949	362	14,564	288	11,810	194	7,574	1,137	46,897
N of Miss	36	2,165	69	1,669	21	1,176	17	870	143	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.0	85.0	70.1	74.0	63.7	67.2	61.7	66.6	70.6	74.2
Sort of hard	8.8	7.1	12.6	11.6	19.4	14.1	17.9	14.9	14.3	11.5
Sort of easy	3.4	4.1	10.2	7.5	10.0	9.9	10.7	9.1	8.5	7.4
Very easy	3.7	3.7	7.1	6.9	6.9	8.7	9.7	9.3	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	294	12,846	364	14,460	289	11,680	196	7,479	1,143	46,465
N of Miss	35	2,268	67	1,773	20	1,306	15	965	137	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	89.8	89.2	79.4	81.7	68.5	74.0	67.0	70.8	77.2	80.0
Sort of hard	7.8	7.2	13.5	11.6	17.3	15.2	18.6	15.8	13.9	11.9
Sort of easy	1.0	2.3	4.9	4.3	10.7	7.0	7.2	7.6	5.8	5.0
Very easy	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.5	3.9	7.2	5.8	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	293	12,907	364	14,553	289	11,804	194	7,567	1,140	46,831
N of Miss	36	2,207	67	1,680	20	1,182	17	877	140	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	79.9	81.0	56.6	60.5	33.3	46.1	35.6	40.5	53.1	59.3
Sort of hard	9.2	9.0	15.7	12.6	11.5	12.1	9.8	10.1	11.9	11.1
Sort of easy	8.5	5.9	13.4	14.4	21.9	19.5	21.6	19.9	15.7	14.2
Very easy	2.4	4.1	14.3	12.5	33.3	22.2	33.0	29.4	19.2	15.4
N of Valid	294	12,924	357	14,539	288	11,793	194	7,560	1,133	46,816
N of Miss	35	2,190	74	1,694	21	1,193	17	884	147	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	73.3	73.2	76.4	76.1	67.6	82.1	77.5	85.7	73.5	78.4
Yes	26.7	26.8	23.6	23.9	32.4	17.9	22.5	14.3	26.5	21.6
N of Valid	288	12,682	351	14,353	281	11,649	191	7,479	1,111	46,163
N of Miss	41	2,432	80	1,880	28	1,337	20	965	169	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	93.4	93.7	94.1	92.9	95.6	94.2	96.4	93.3	94.7
Yes	7.3	6.6	6.3	5.9	7.1	4.4	5.8	3.6	6.7	5.3
N of Valid	288	12,682	351	14,353	281	11,649	191	7,479	1,111	46,163
N of Miss	41	2,432	80	1,880	28	1,337	20	965	169	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	92.4	90.6	89.4	85.8	90.0	88.5	91.3	89.6	90.7
Yes	6.9	7.6	9.4	10.6	14.2	10.0	11.5	8.7	10.4	9.3
N of Valid	288	12,682	351	14,353	281	11,649	191	7,479	1,111	46,163
N of Miss	41	2,432	80	1,880	28	1,337	20	965	169	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	32.3	31.2	31.1	30.6	39.9	25.2	30.9	21.0	33.6	27.9
Yes	67.7	68.8	68.9	69.4	60.1	74.8	69.1	79.0	66.4	72.1
N of Valid	288	12,682	351	14,353	281	11,649	191	7,479	1,111	46,163
N of Miss	41	2,432	80	1,880	28	1,337	20	965	169	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	73.4	73.7	73.7	76.3	78.6	79.0	82.5	81.7	76.3	77.1
Yes	26.6	26.3	26.3	23.7	21.4	21.0	17.5	18.3	23.7	22.9
N of Valid	289	12,732	354	14,181	280	11,476	189	7,341	1,112	45,730
N of Miss	40	2,382	77	2,052	29	1,510	22	1,103	168	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.8	35.5	28.0	29.9	25.2	29.9	27.6	30.3	27.9	31.5
1 or 2 times	33.4	34.9	31.9	34.1	35.0	31.9	32.1	30.0	33.1	33.1
3 or 4 times	23.4	18.3	21.6	20.0	18.9	20.1	21.9	20.2	21.5	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.4	6.0	10.8	8.8	12.2	9.8	9.2	10.3	9.7	8.5
7 or more times	6.0	5.3	7.8	7.2	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.2	7.8	7.3
N of Valid	299	12,951	361	14,362	286	11,670	196	7,446	1,142	46,429
N of Miss	30	2,163	70	1,871	23	1,316	15	998	138	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	45.7	48.3	61.9	58.1	61.9	61.5	74.9	75.1	59.8	58.9
Yes	54.3	51.7	38.1	41.9	38.1	38.5	25.1	24.9	40.2	41.1
N of Valid	300	12,767	357	14,205	281	11,566	195	7,364	1,133	45,902
N of Miss	29	2,347	74	2,028	28	1,420	16	1,080	147	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	27.7	32.6	26.9	27.1	24.6	27.0	28.0	28.9	26.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	46.6	42.1	42.9	37.4	31.0	25.3	30.1	24.3	38.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	17.2	16.9	22.1	22.9	29.6	30.3	28.0	28.8	23.7	24.1
5 or 6 times	4.4	5.7	4.8	7.8	8.8	11.2	7.3	12.0	6.1	8.7
7 or more times	4.1	2.7	3.4	4.8	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.0	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	296	12,855	357	14,318	284	11,616	193	7,423	1,130	46,212
N of Miss	33	2,259	74	1,915	25	1,370	18	1,021	150	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.3	68.6	55.1	60.0	47.0	54.7	48.5	55.7	55.3	60.3
Yes	31.7	31.4	44.9	40.0	53.0	45.3	51.5	44.3	44.7	39.7
N of Valid	293	12,707	356	14,206	281	11,530	196	7,389	1,126	45,832
N of Miss	36	2,407	75	2,027	28	1,456	15	1,055	154	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.4	6.0	7.1	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5
no	5.8	6.4	7.4	7.2	6.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.8
yes	33.7	34.2	36.8	38.2	37.2	39.2	35.6	38.1	35.9	37.3
YES!	56.1	53.4	48.6	49.7	51.9	48.3	51.5	49.6	51.9	50.3
N of Valid	294	12,868	364	14,396	285	11,702	194	7,504	1,137	46,470
N of Miss	35	2,246	67	1,837	24	1,284	17	940	143	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	38.4	38.0	30.6	30.5	28.8	29.0	34.5	30.6	32.8	32.2
no	35.6	34.6	37.0	39.9	39.6	38.6	38.1	38.6	37.5	37.9
yes	18.0	18.8	21.4	20.8	20.4	22.2	19.1	20.8	19.9	20.6
YES!	8.0	8.6	10.9	8.8	11.2	10.2	8.2	9.9	9.8	9.3
N of Valid	289	12,796	359	14,296	285	11,630	194	7,475	1,127	46,197
N of Miss	40	2,318	72	1,937	24	1,356	17	969	153	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.1	7.3	5.8	5.1	6.0	5.6	8.2	6.2	6.1	6.0
no	4.7	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.4	7.7	6.4	4.7	4.9
yes	31.9	28.9	35.4	34.4	31.2	37.2	29.2	37.9	32.4	34.1
YES!	58.3	58.9	55.0	55.9	58.9	52.7	54.9	49.5	56.8	54.9
N of Valid	295	12,847	362	14,351	285	11,672	195	7,494	1,137	46,364
N of Miss	34	2,267	69	1,882	24	1,314	16	950	143	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.3	7.9	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.9	7.2	6.4	5.8	6.4
no	4.2	5.8	7.2	7.3	6.3	7.6	8.7	8.1	6.5	7.1
yes	23.0	22.7	26.6	28.4	31.6	32.7	30.8	35.0	27.7	29.0
YES!	66.6	63.6	60.9	58.9	57.2	53.8	53.3	50.5	60.1	57.5
N of Valid	287	12,755	361	14,331	285	11,656	195	7,488	1,128	46,230
N of Miss	42	2,359	70	1,902	24	1,330	16	956	152	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.5	8.4	5.8	7.0	7.4	8.0	9.2	9.7	7.2	8.1
no	7.5	7.3	13.2	9.7	17.5	13.1	25.1	16.1	14.9	10.9
yes	24.6	25.9	30.9	31.8	31.9	34.7	31.8	35.0	29.7	31.4
YES!	60.4	58.4	50.1	51.5	43.2	44.2	33.8	39.2	48.2	49.6
N of Valid	293	12,786	363	14,340	285	11,660	195	7,488	1,136	46,274
N of Miss	36	2,328	68	1,893	24	1,326	16	956	144	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.2	7.8	11.0	8.2	11.6	10.7	18.7	13.9	11.7	9.7
no	11.3	10.8	18.0	16.9	19.0	19.7	20.2	22.1	16.9	16.7
yes	33.8	34.3	32.0	36.5	32.7	37.9	34.2	35.7	33.0	36.1
YES!	46.8	47.1	39.0	38.4	36.6	31.7	26.9	28.2	38.3	37.5
N of Valid	293	12,841	362	14,329	284	11,662	193	7,502	1,132	46,334
N of Miss	36	2,273	69	1,904	25	1,324	18	942	148	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.1	6.0	6.6	4.9	5.3	6.0	8.8	6.8	6.3	5.8
no	6.5	6.9	10.2	8.0	6.3	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.0	7.8
yes	28.0	29.4	32.6	33.3	35.2	35.4	31.6	36.2	31.9	33.2
YES!	60.4	57.7	50.6	53.9	53.2	50.5	51.3	48.5	53.9	53.2
N of Valid	293	12,805	362	14,345	284	11,671	193	7,493	1,132	46,314
N of Miss	36	2,309	69	1,888	25	1,315	18	951	148	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	78.3	78.7	64.9	67.7	50.7	58.4	50.8	52.3	62.5	65.9
Yes	18.0	16.9	29.2	27.7	43.3	36.9	45.1	42.3	32.5	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.4	5.8	4.6	6.0	4.6	4.1	5.4	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	300	12,840	359	14,355	284	11,680	195	7,508	1,138	46,383
N of Miss	29	2,274	72	1,878	25	1,306	16	936	142	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.6	89.8	78.8	81.2	67.0	72.0	65.1	65.4	76.3	78.7
Yes	6.7	5.9	15.4	14.2	27.0	23.3	29.7	29.2	18.5	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	5.9	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	299	12,780	358	14,296	285	11,648	195	7,490	1,137	46,214
N of Miss	30	2,334	73	1,937	24	1,338	16	954	143	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.2	87.7	78.5	82.4	70.4	77.9	74.0	72.8	77.5	81.2
Yes	11.1	8.0	15.6	13.0	23.6	17.5	21.4	21.9	17.4	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	5.9	4.6	6.0	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	298	12,753	358	14,286	284	11,633	196	7,492	1,136	46,164
N of Miss	31	2,361	73	1,947	25	1,353	15	952	144	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	94.9	92.2	94.4	93.6	94.4	94.9	93.6	93.6	94.4
Yes	2.0	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	5.9	4.6	5.7	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	300	12,756	357	14,265	283	11,623	196	7,482	1,136	46,126
N of Miss	29	2,358	74	1,968	26	1,363	15	962	144	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.7	79.0	75.3	74.2	73.7	74.1	76.5	73.9	76.8	75.4
Yes	13.9	16.7	18.5	21.2	20.7	21.2	18.9	20.8	17.9	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	6.2	4.6	5.6	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	295	12,732	356	14,259	285	11,624	196	7,489	1,132	46,104
N of Miss	34	2,382	75	1,974	24	1,362	15	955	148	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.5	83.1	68.6	74.3	56.5	68.2	59.2	64.4	67.3	73.6
Yes	14.8	12.5	25.5	21.1	37.5	27.1	35.7	30.1	27.5	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	5.9	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	596	25,514	714	28,588	570	23,318	392	14,996	2,272	92,416
N of Miss	62	4,714	148	3,878	48	2,654	30	1,892	288	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.6	93.1	87.4	90.9	87.7	89.1	87.6	87.2	89.1	90.5
Yes	2.7	2.6	6.7	4.5	6.7	6.2	7.7	7.5	5.8	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	5.9	4.6	5.6	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	296	12,721	358	14,263	285	11,638	194	7,479	1,133	46,101
N of Miss	33	2,393	73	1,970	24	1,348	17	965	147	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.6	89.6	85.0	85.5	81.3	81.9	82.1	77.9	84.8	84.5
Wrong	8.4	7.5	11.9	10.2	13.4	12.3	11.2	14.1	11.2	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.6	3.3	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.5	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	299	12,836	360	14,342	284	11,680	196	7,496	1,139	46,354
N of Miss	30	2,278	71	1,891	25	1,306	15	948	141	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.3	93.8	90.0	91.2	83.7	87.4	84.7	82.7	88.1	89.6
Wrong	5.7	4.8	8.4	6.8	10.2	9.7	10.2	12.3	8.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	4.9	2.0	3.1	3.4	2.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	300	12,819	359	14,305	283	11,656	196	7,483	1,138	46,263
N of Miss	29	2,295	72	1,928	26	1,330	15	961	142	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.0	94.8	88.6	88.6	78.0	81.5	74.0	75.1	85.1	86.3
Wrong	4.3	3.5	6.1	7.0	12.1	10.2	12.8	11.6	8.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	4.5	3.1	6.4	5.5	5.6	7.6	4.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	3.5	2.8	7.7	5.7	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	300	12,770	359	14,278	282	11,646	196	7,479	1,137	46,173
N of Miss	29	2,344	72	1,955	27	1,340	15	965	143	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.7	94.5	94.7	93.1	89.4	91.4	91.3	90.4	93.1	92.6
Wrong	3.7	4.1	3.9	5.1	7.8	6.3	7.1	7.4	5.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	300	12,783	359	14,278	283	11,657	196	7,477	1,138	46,195
N of Miss	29	2,331	72	1,955	26	1,329	15	967	142	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.0	83.1	79.3	80.5	79.5	81.9	87.2	84.4	82.5	82.2
Wrong	11.3	13.9	19.0	16.0	18.4	14.7	11.7	12.6	15.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.4	1.1	3.1	1.8	2.8	0.5	2.3	1.6	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	300	12,782	357	14,283	283	11,654	196	7,479	1,136	46,198
N of Miss	29	2,332	74	1,950	26	1,332	15	965	144	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.3	84.6	79.1	80.4	74.6	79.2	78.1	79.8	79.7	81.1
Wrong	10.0	11.0	17.0	14.3	16.9	14.8	16.8	14.7	15.1	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.3	7.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	299	12,787	358	14,312	284	11,666	196	7,493	1,137	46,258
N of Miss	30	2,327	73	1,921	25	1,320	15	951	143	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	61.5	62.8	57.0	56.8	51.8	58.9	72.4	63.9	59.5	60.1
Wrong	25.8	23.8	24.6	25.8	26.8	24.6	12.2	22.5	23.3	24.4
A little bit wrong	9.7	10.9	16.5	14.7	18.3	13.9	13.8	11.4	14.7	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.2	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	299	12,780	358	14,294	284	11,650	196	7,476	1,137	46,200
N of Miss	30	2,334	73	1,939	25	1,336	15	968	143	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	80.9	81.9	66.7	72.1	60.8	64.8	56.6	60.0	67.2	71.0
1	12.0	8.3	14.0	10.8	14.0	11.5	12.8	10.2	13.3	10.2
2	4.3	4.1	7.8	6.4	9.4	7.9	7.1	9.0	7.2	6.6
3-4	1.3	2.7	5.3	5.0	7.0	7.0	11.2	8.8	5.7	5.5
5+	1.3	2.9	6.2	5.7	8.7	8.8	12.2	12.0	6.6	6.7
N of Valid	299	12,813	357	14,318	286	11,694	196	7,499	1,138	46,324
N of Miss	30	2,301	74	1,915	23	1,292	15	945	142	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.3	92.7	79.8	86.6	81.3	82.8	78.4	78.6	83.2	86.0
1	4.0	4.2	10.1	6.3	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.5	7.3	6.1
2	2.0	1.5	4.5	3.2	3.9	4.1	6.7	5.2	4.1	3.3
3-4	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.6	4.1	4.1	2.4	2.1
5+	0.7	0.9	3.6	2.1	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.7	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	297	12,739	357	14,256	283	11,644	194	7,474	1,131	46,113
N of Miss	32	2,375	74	1,977	26	1,342	17	970	149	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.6	89.5	77.3	83.7	76.9	81.7	77.4	80.6	81.0	84.3
1	5.1	6.1	11.8	7.8	10.1	7.6	8.2	7.0	9.0	7.1
2	1.7	2.1	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.4
3-4	1.0	1.2	3.1	2.3	4.5	2.7	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.2
5+	0.7	1.2	3.9	2.9	4.5	3.9	5.6	4.7	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	296	12,766	357	14,270	286	11,657	195	7,492	1,134	46,185
N of Miss	33	2,348	74	1,963	23	1,329	16	952	146	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	70.1	67.8	50.7	54.9	43.5	48.0	42.9	45.1	52.6	55.1
1	15.8	13.7	15.7	14.6	10.5	12.8	9.7	10.5	13.4	13.2
2	4.7	6.9	11.2	9.4	12.3	10.6	12.2	10.0	9.9	9.1
3-4	4.7	4.9	8.4	8.1	11.6	9.6	11.7	10.4	8.8	8.0
5+	4.7	6.7	14.0	12.9	22.1	19.1	23.5	24.1	15.2	14.6
N of Valid	298	12,777	357	14,275	285	11,670	196	7,490	1,136	46,212
N of Miss	31	2,337	74	1,958	24	1,316	15	954	144	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	30.7	29.9	27.7	25.2	33.9	25.0	39.7	29.8	32.1	27.2
Safe	42.8	50.4	53.9	54.5	47.1	54.7	42.3	52.4	47.3	53.1
Not safe	18.4	14.8	14.6	16.1	13.5	15.5	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.2
Very not safe	8.1	4.9	3.8	4.3	5.5	4.7	3.7	4.2	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	283	12,272	343	13,756	274	11,191	189	7,173	1,089	44,392
N of Miss	46	2,842	88	2,477	35	1,795	22	1,271	191	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	15.9	18.8	13.2	15.7	14.0	16.8	16.1	17.2	14.6	17.1
At a school	61.1	56.0	63.3	60.7	66.3	60.2	62.7	62.1	63.4	59.5
No preference	8.1	12.2	12.6	13.8	13.6	14.9	15.5	15.3	12.2	13.9
I don't know	14.9	12.9	10.9	9.9	6.1	8.2	5.7	5.5	9.8	9.6
N of Valid	296	12,620	349	14,113	279	11,457	193	7,344	1,117	45,534
N of Miss	33	2,494	82	2,120	30	1,529	18	1,100	163	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	55.1	58.5	63.0	60.6	62.8	58.4	65.3	62.2	61.3	59.7
No	10.5	12.8	11.7	12.4	14.1	15.7	16.3	18.3	12.8	14.3
I don't know	34.4	28.7	25.4	26.9	23.1	25.9	18.4	19.5	25.9	26.0
N of Valid	285	12,338	343	13,880	277	11,290	190	7,213	1,095	44,721
N of Miss	44	2,776	88	2,353	32	1,696	21	1,231	185	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	27.9	28.2	16.6	19.9	15.5	16.5	18.6	15.8	19.6	20.7
Somewhat better	18.1	15.6	17.5	16.9	16.6	16.3	18.0	16.4	17.5	16.3
Stayed the same	42.2	43.5	50.1	47.9	51.3	50.6	50.0	51.7	48.3	48.0
Somewhat worse	8.7	9.4	9.9	11.5	12.6	11.7	9.3	11.5	10.2	11.0
Much worse	3.1	3.2	5.8	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.0
N of Valid	287	12,372	343	13,977	277	11,450	194	7,332	1,101	45,131
N of Miss	42	2,742	88	2,256	32	1,536	17	1,112	179	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	40.4	37.5	49.6	44.1	55.9	48.6	59.3	48.4	50.5	44.1
Rarely	24.0	21.6	23.0	22.9	20.1	21.1	13.9	19.2	20.9	21.4
Sometimes	16.1	21.6	15.2	19.8	14.0	18.6	12.9	19.3	14.7	19.9
Often	14.0	11.7	7.9	9.0	6.8	8.1	10.3	8.8	9.7	9.5
Always	5.5	7.6	4.4	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	292	12,528	343	14,085	279	11,511	194	7,418	1,108	45,542
N of Miss	37	2,586	88	2,148	30	1,475	17	1,026	172	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	47.9	43.7	58.6	52.3	61.1	56.4	61.7	55.3	57.0	51.5
Rarely	21.6	23.4	23.0	23.0	21.4	21.1	15.0	19.8	20.9	22.1
Sometimes	17.7	19.9	11.4	16.6	11.8	15.2	16.1	15.9	13.9	17.0
Often	8.9	8.1	4.4	5.6	3.2	4.9	5.2	6.1	5.4	6.2
Always	3.9	4.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.8	3.2
N of Valid	282	12,396	343	14,013	280	11,477	193	7,400	1,098	45,286
N of Miss	47	2,718	88	2,220	29	1,509	18	1,044	182	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	62.0	58.4	72.2	64.3	72.1	67.8	71.5	65.7	69.4	63.8
Rarely	19.5	17.9	11.9	15.8	10.7	14.2	14.5	14.4	14.0	15.7
Sometimes	11.1	11.8	6.1	10.5	10.7	10.2	9.3	11.4	9.1	10.9
Often	4.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	3.6	4.5	2.6	5.2	4.2	5.2
Always	3.1	6.2	4.3	4.1	2.9	3.3	2.1	3.3	3.3	4.3
N of Valid	287	12,426	345	14,006	280	11,469	193	7,386	1,105	45,287
N of Miss	42	2,688	86	2,227	29	1,517	18	1,058	175	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	64.2	65.5	63.8	64.7	58.8	61.0	62.1	60.8	62.3	63.4
Yes	35.8	34.5	36.2	35.3	41.2	39.0	37.9	39.2	37.7	36.6
N of Valid	282	12,135	337	13,676	274	11,175	190	7,194	1,083	44,180
N of Miss	47	2,979	94	2,557	35	1,811	21	1,250	197	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	16.0	16.4	17.0	17.7	25.4	21.3	20.1	20.4	19.4	18.7
Most of the time	13.3	13.5	19.3	17.1	15.4	18.0	19.6	17.3	16.8	16.4
Some of the time	21.4	26.1	29.3	27.5	26.1	27.5	28.9	28.8	26.3	27.3
A little of the time	23.5	22.8	17.5	18.9	16.8	15.5	10.8	14.4	17.7	18.3
None of the time	25.9	21.2	17.0	18.8	16.4	17.8	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.3
N of Valid	294	12,602	348	14,127	280	11,552	194	7,435	1,116	45,716
N of Miss	35	2,512	83	2,106	29	1,434	17	1,009	164	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	10.7	12.0	12.9	12.4	14.1	14.3	14.4	13.9	12.9	13.0
Most of the time	9.0	9.0	11.8	10.1	14.8	11.1	9.8	10.9	11.5	10.2
Some of the time	14.5	15.1	16.7	16.9	15.5	19.1	20.1	20.5	16.4	17.5
A little of the time	15.5	18.3	18.1	18.3	17.7	17.9	18.0	17.7	17.3	18.1
None of the time	50.3	45.6	40.5	42.4	37.9	37.6	37.6	36.9	41.9	41.2
N of Valid	290	12,498	348	14,033	277	11,484	194	7,403	1,109	45,418
N of Miss	39	2,616	83	2,200	32	1,502	17	1,041	171	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.9	20.3	24.1	22.8	28.3	25.1	22.9	23.1	23.6	22.7
Most of the time	13.3	14.8	17.0	17.3	17.6	18.4	23.4	18.6	17.3	17.1
Some of the time	16.4	17.6	21.0	18.8	18.3	19.8	18.8	21.1	18.7	19.1
A little of the time	17.1	15.7	16.4	14.6	12.9	13.3	10.4	12.9	14.7	14.3
None of the time	34.3	31.6	21.6	26.4	22.9	23.3	24.5	24.3	25.7	26.7
N of Valid	286	12,398	348	14,002	279	11,463	192	7,399	1,105	45,262
N of Miss	43	2,716	83	2,231	30	1,523	19	1,045	175	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.3	10.2	11.2	10.4	13.3	12.7	11.9	12.3	11.9	11.2
Most of the time	6.9	7.5	8.6	7.9	8.3	9.1	5.7	9.3	7.6	8.3
Some of the time	8.2	12.2	15.2	13.9	18.7	16.3	21.6	17.3	15.4	14.6
A little of the time	17.9	16.6	16.1	17.1	13.7	17.3	17.0	18.0	16.1	17.2
None of the time	55.7	53.6	48.9	50.7	46.0	44.7	43.8	43.1	49.1	48.7
N of Valid	291	12,507	348	14,056	278	11,505	194	7,418	1,111	45,486
N of Miss	38	2,607	83	2,177	31	1,481	17	1,026	169	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.8	16.4	13.0	15.7	21.4	18.8	18.7	18.1	16.8	17.1
Most of the time	10.9	13.2	14.7	14.1	17.5	15.6	16.1	16.5	14.7	14.6
Some of the time	19.3	18.7	24.5	20.8	18.6	21.7	22.3	21.8	21.3	20.6
A little of the time	18.6	18.0	17.3	18.2	17.1	16.5	15.5	15.7	17.3	17.3
None of the time	35.4	33.7	30.5	31.2	25.4	27.3	27.5	27.9	30.0	30.3
N of Valid	285	12,304	347	13,984	280	11,487	193	7,411	1,105	45,186
N of Miss	44	2,810	84	2,249	29	1,499	18	1,033	175	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	17.4	14.9	15.9	15.5	17.1	16.6	16.0	15.3	16.6	15.6
Most of the time	5.1	8.1	11.3	10.0	11.1	10.5	6.7	10.5	8.8	9.7
Some of the time	14.3	10.9	13.9	11.9	14.3	14.1	15.5	15.5	14.4	12.8
A little of the time	13.0	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.4	15.1	18.0	14.8	15.0	14.9
None of the time	50.2	51.3	44.2	47.6	42.1	43.7	43.8	44.0	45.2	47.0
N of Valid	293	12,509	346	14,056	280	11,509	194	7,417	1,113	45,491
N of Miss	36	2,605	85	2,177	29	1,477	17	1,027	167	7,286