

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Howard County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	540	646	502	365
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	33.9	183	31.1	201	32.1	161	22.2	81
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	22.2	120	25.7	166	26.5	133	37.5	137
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	23.5	127	26.2	169	24.7	124	27.7	101
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	20.4	110	17.0	110	16.7	84	0.0	0
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.5	202	48.0	257	47.4	198	48.2	147
	state	49.0	28,113	49.0	29,166	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772
Female	county	52.5	223	52.0	278	52.6	220	51.8	158
	state	51.0	29,297	51.0	30,380	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	29.1	125	19.4	103	25.5	106	29.0	86
	state	15.7	9,111	17.1	10,401	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921
Black or African American	county	23.3	100	19.4	103	21.2	88	13.8	41
	state	15.0	8,720	15.4	9,371	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.7	3	0.0	0
	state	2.2	1,275	2.3	1,426	2.3	1,478	2.6	950
Native American	county	0.5	2	1.7	9	0.2	1	0.7	2
	state	1.6	956	1.6	981	1.4	882	1.3	456
White	county	38.0	163	49.8	265	43.4	180	47.8	142
	state	55.2	32,078	52.7	31,996	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117
Other	county	1.4	6	1.7	9	0.5	2	1.7	5
	state	2.5	1,455	2.5	1,548	2.4	1,484	2.1	760
Multi-Racial	county	7.5	32	7.9	42	8.4	35	7.1	21
	state	7.8	4,524	8.3	5,039	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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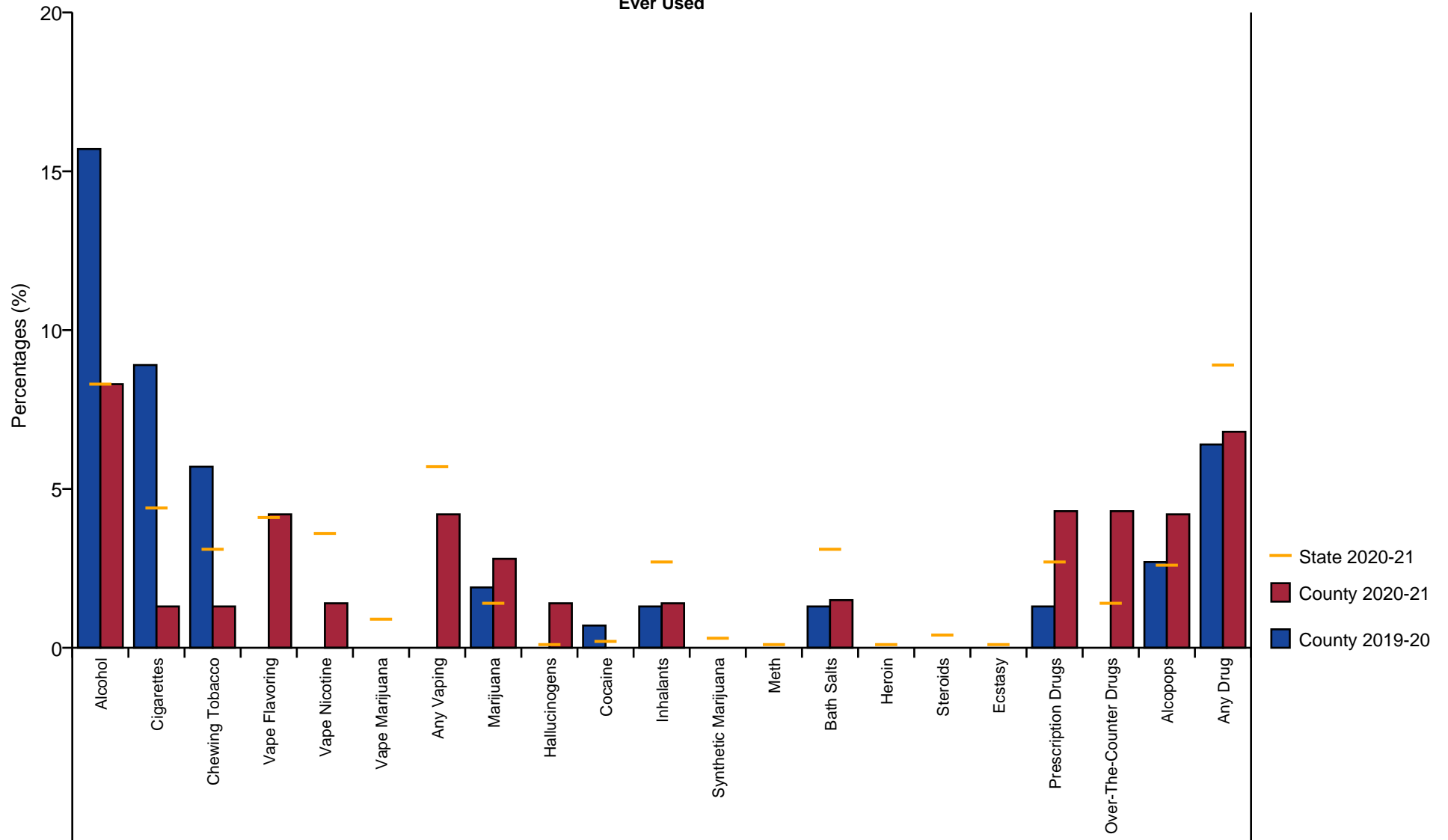
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Howard County

Ever Used

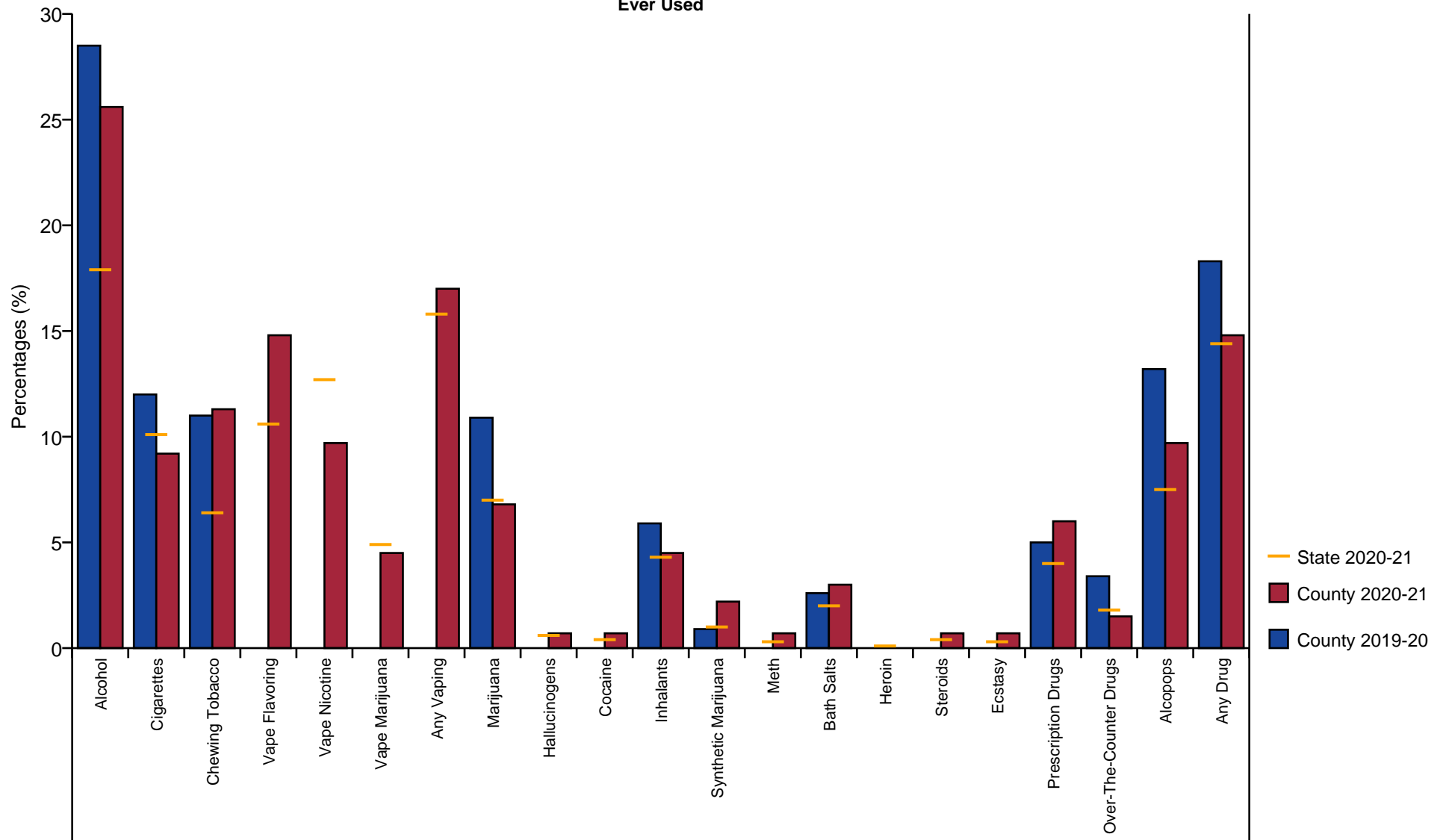


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Howard County

Ever Used

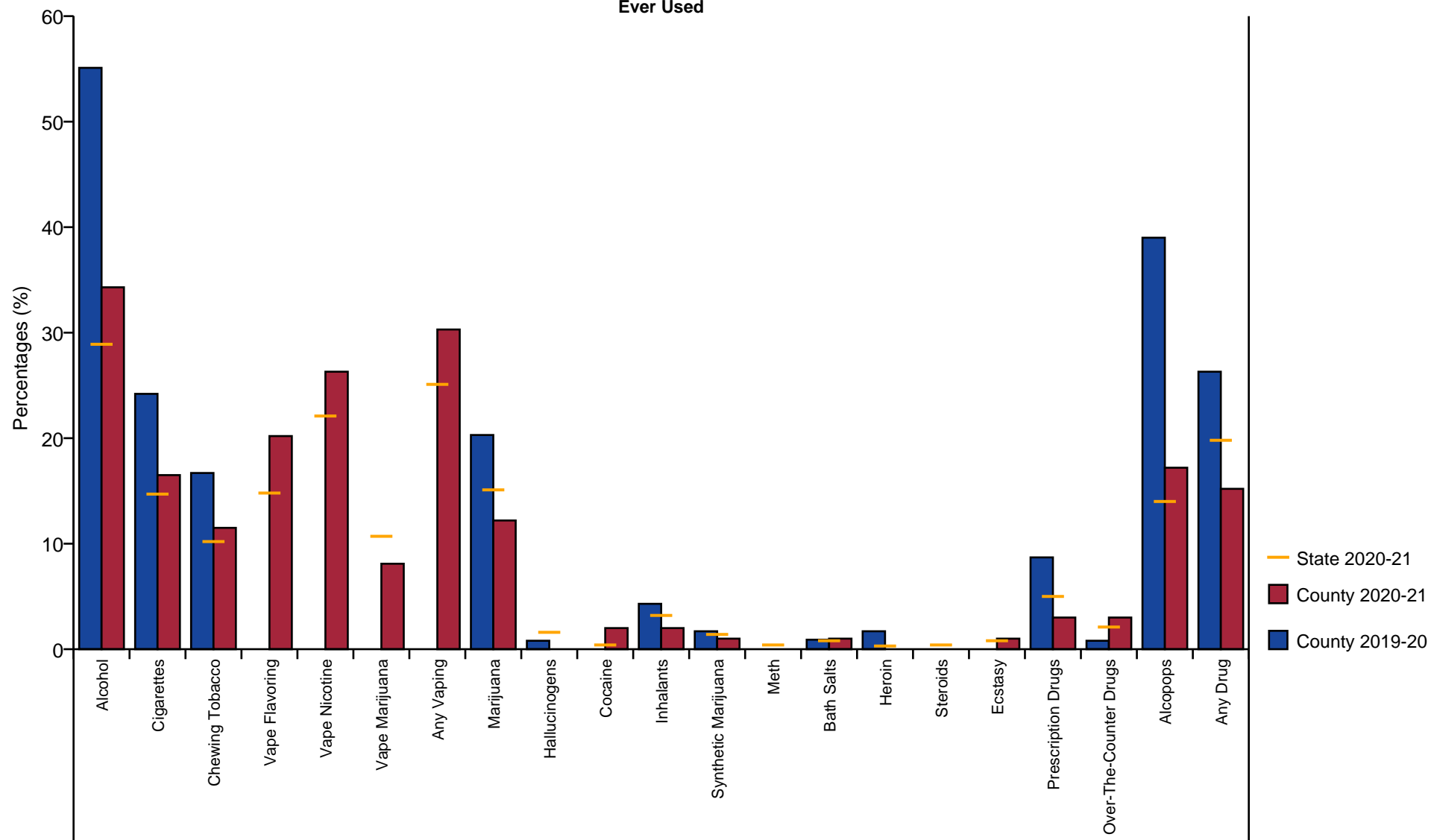


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Howard County

Ever Used

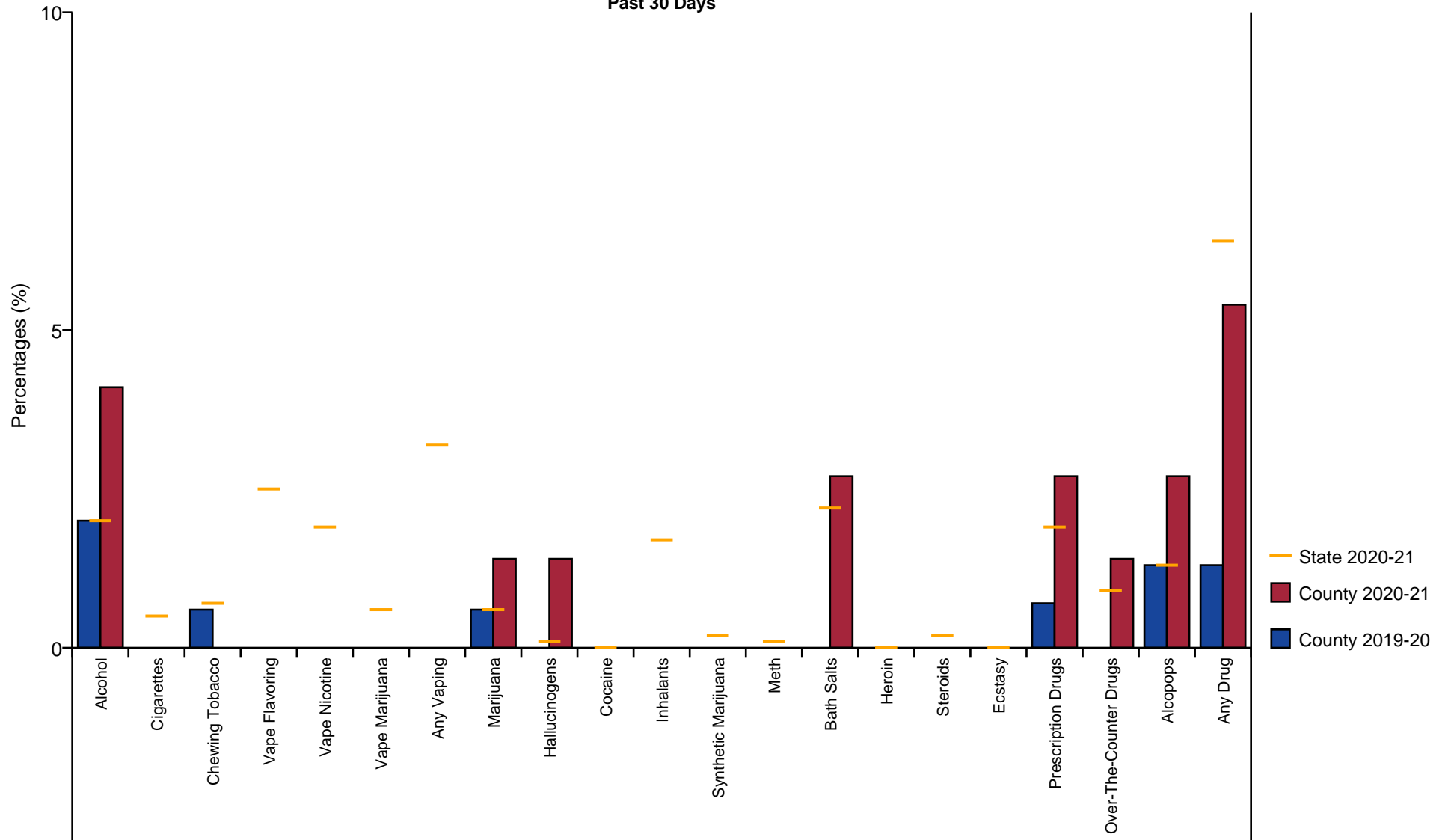


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Howard County

Past 30 Days

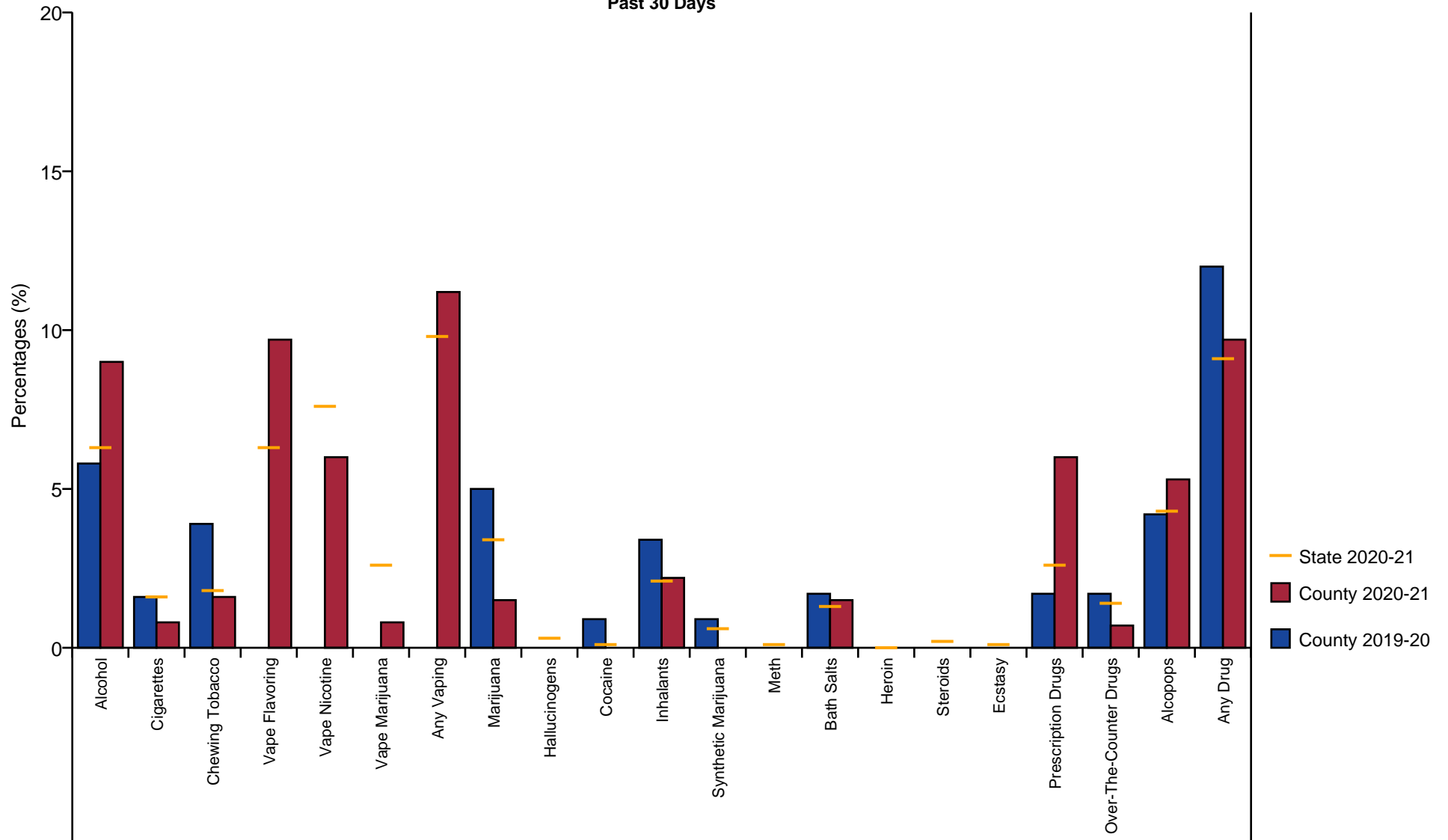


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Howard County

Past 30 Days

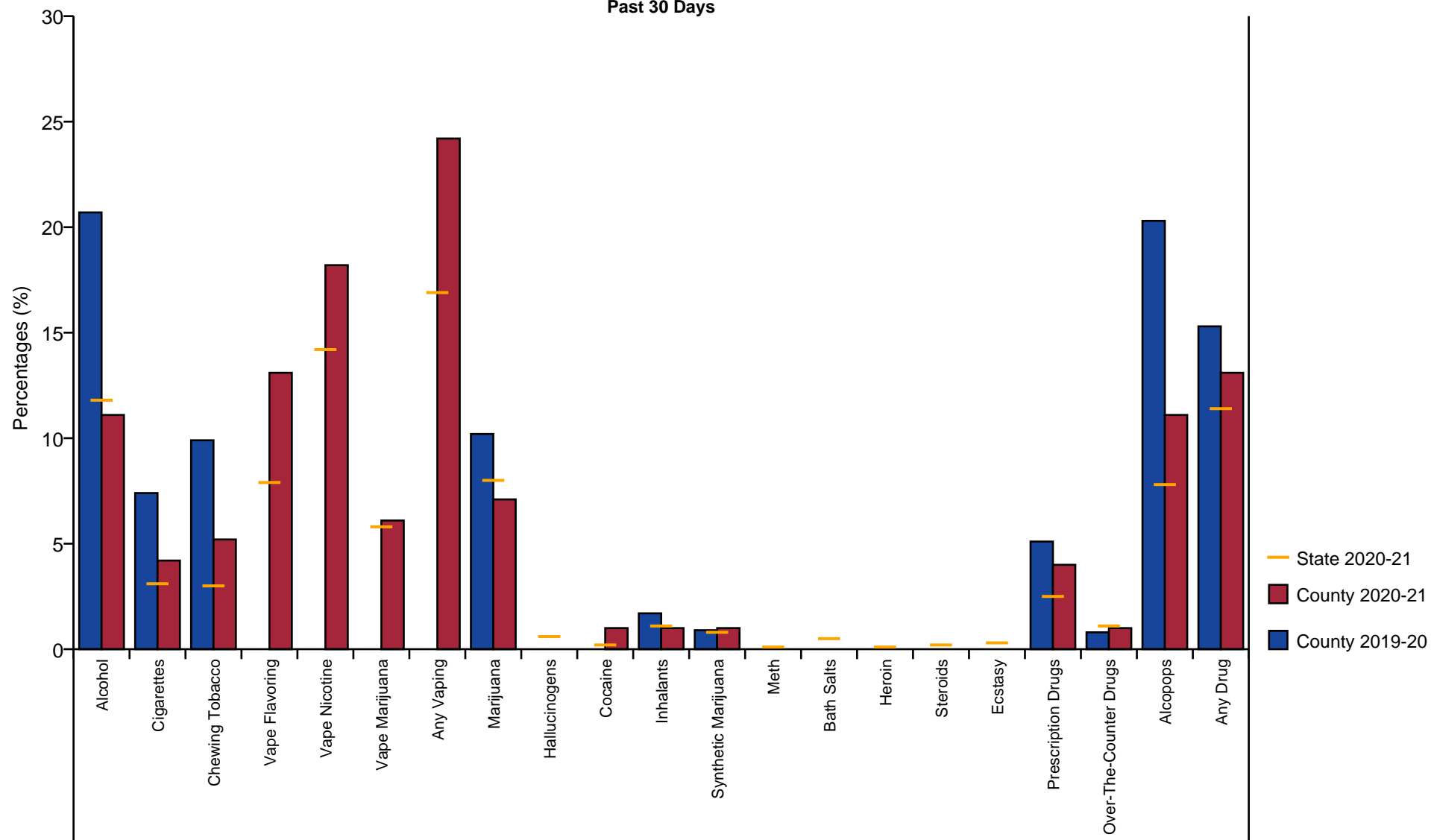


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Howard County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Howard County

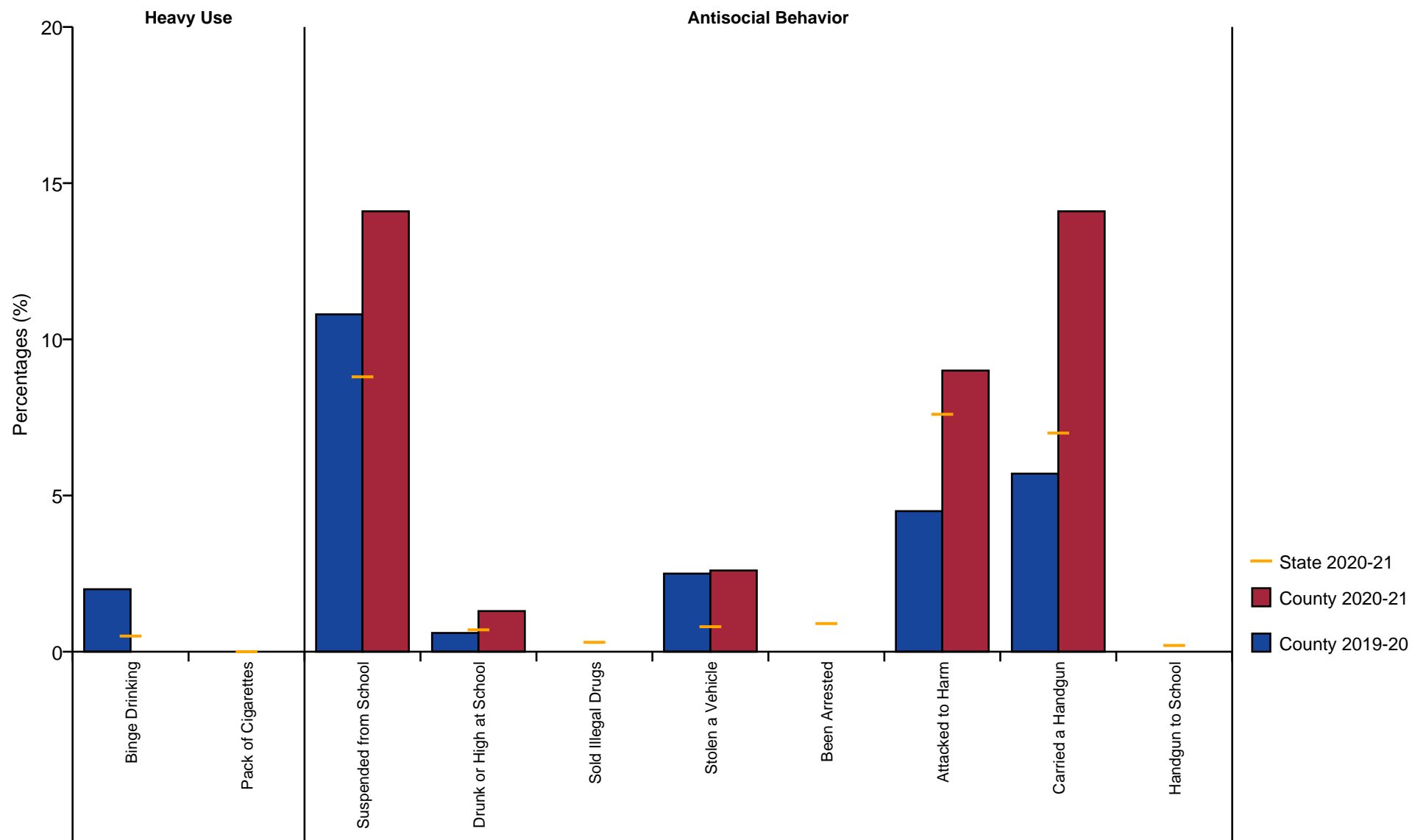


Figure 5.7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Howard County

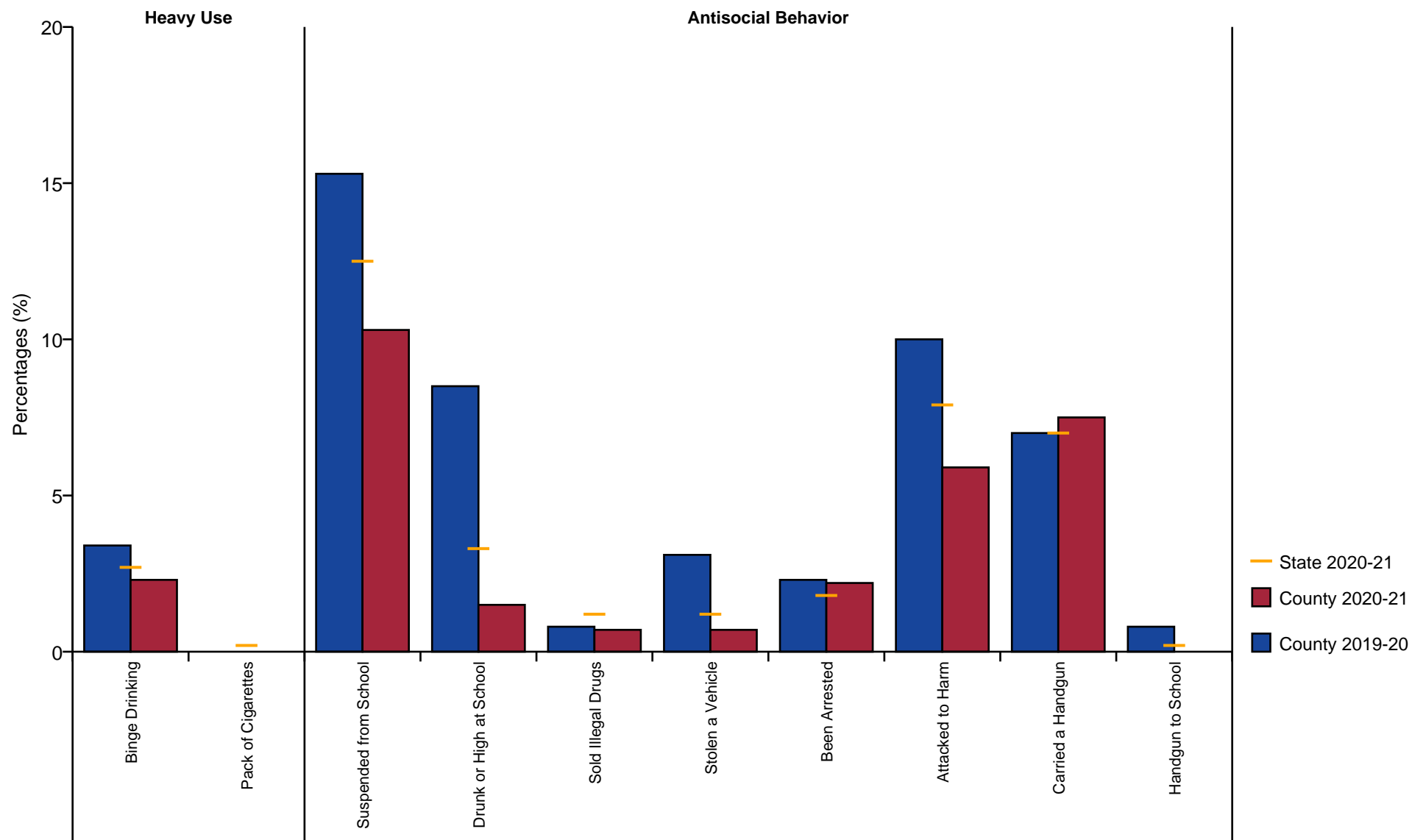


Figure 5.8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Howard County

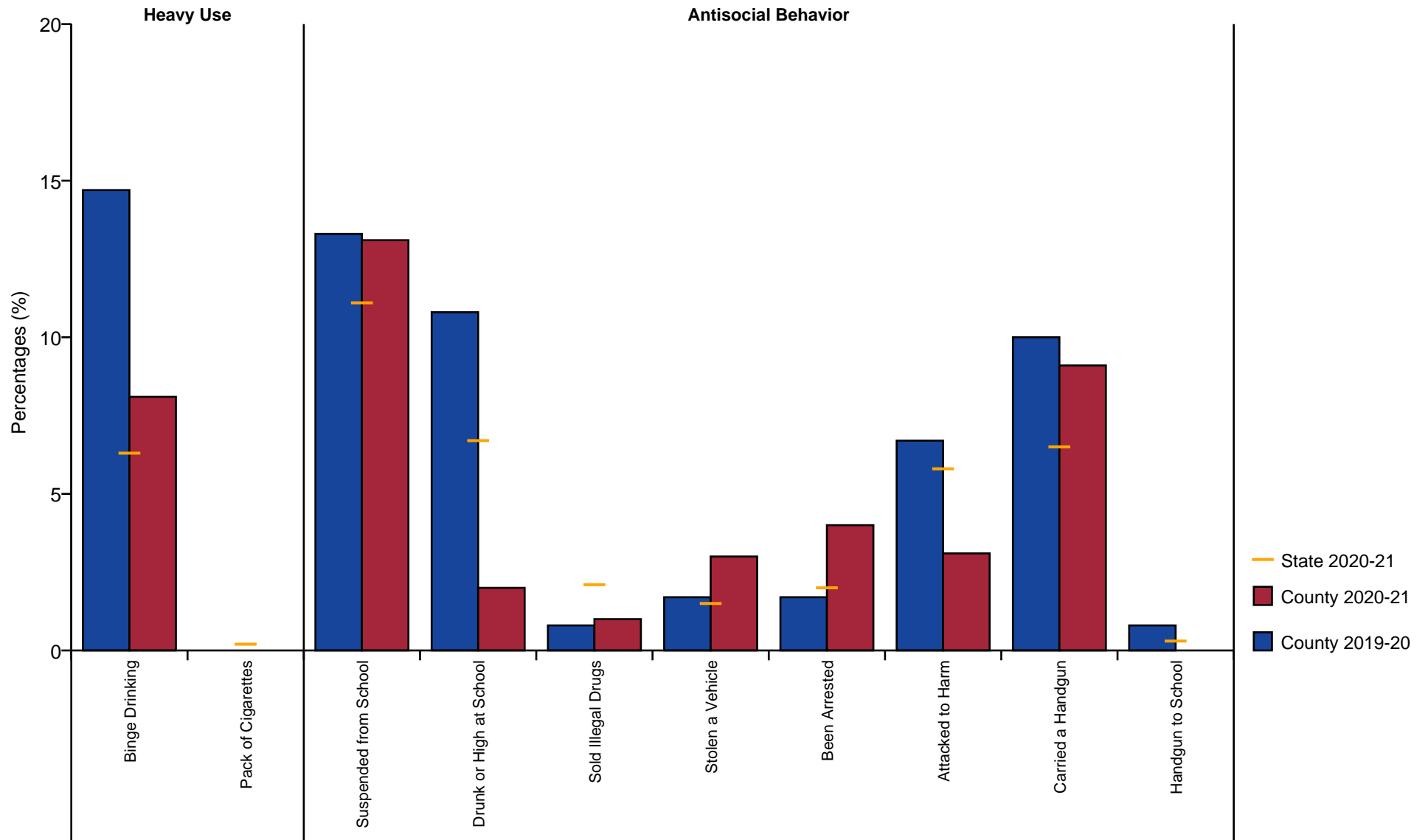
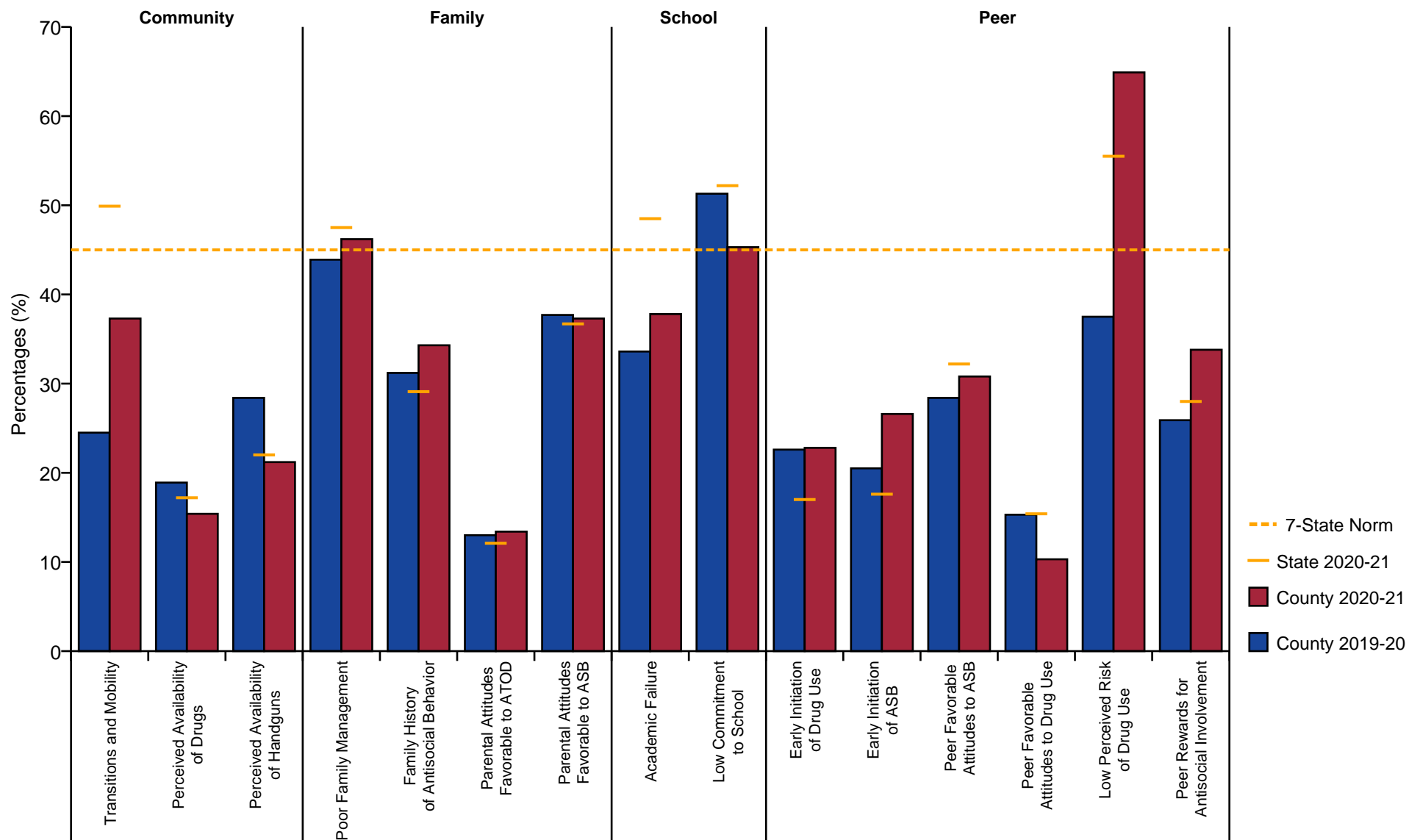


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

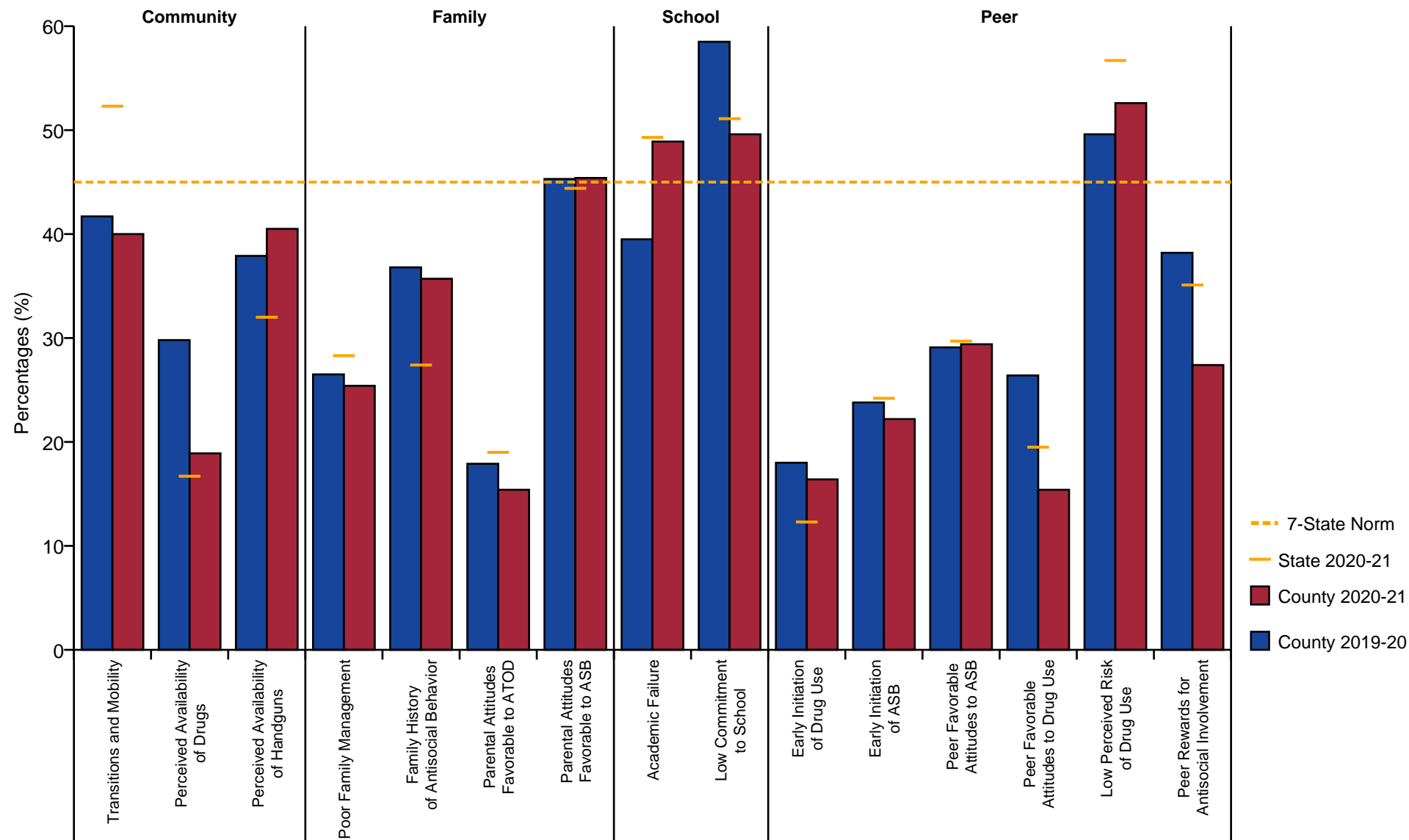
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.10: Risk Factors - Grade 6

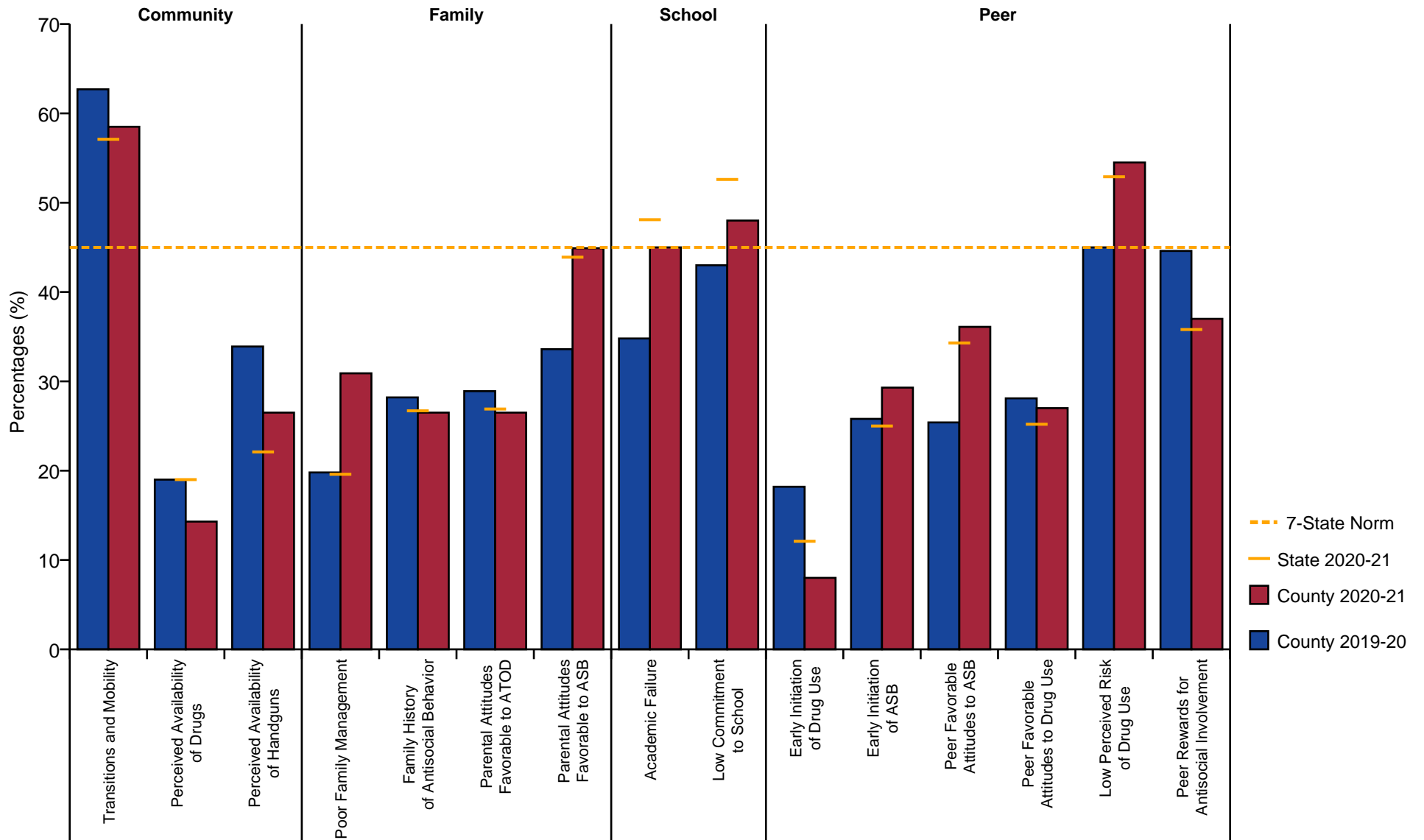
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Howard County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Howard County

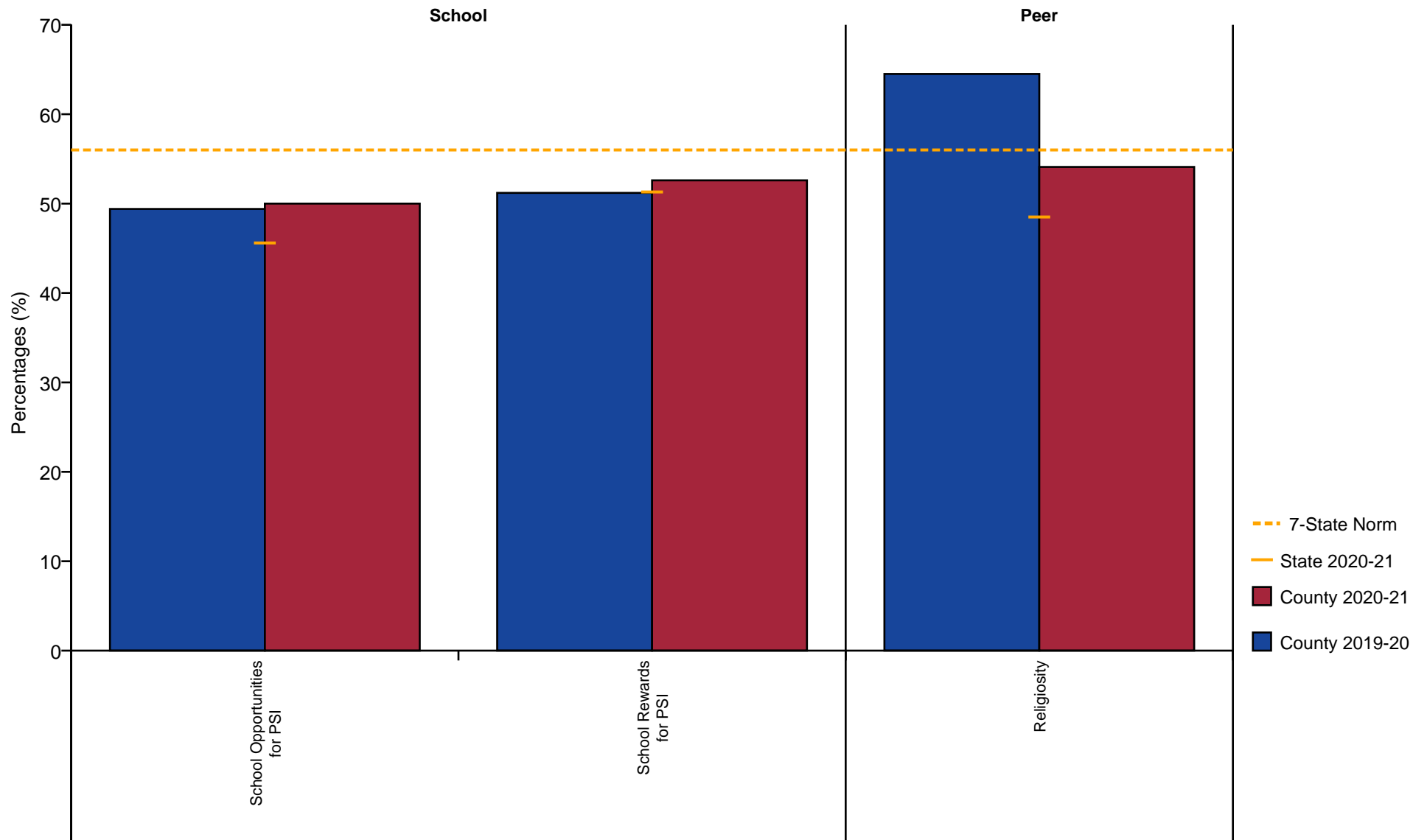


Figure 5.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Howard County

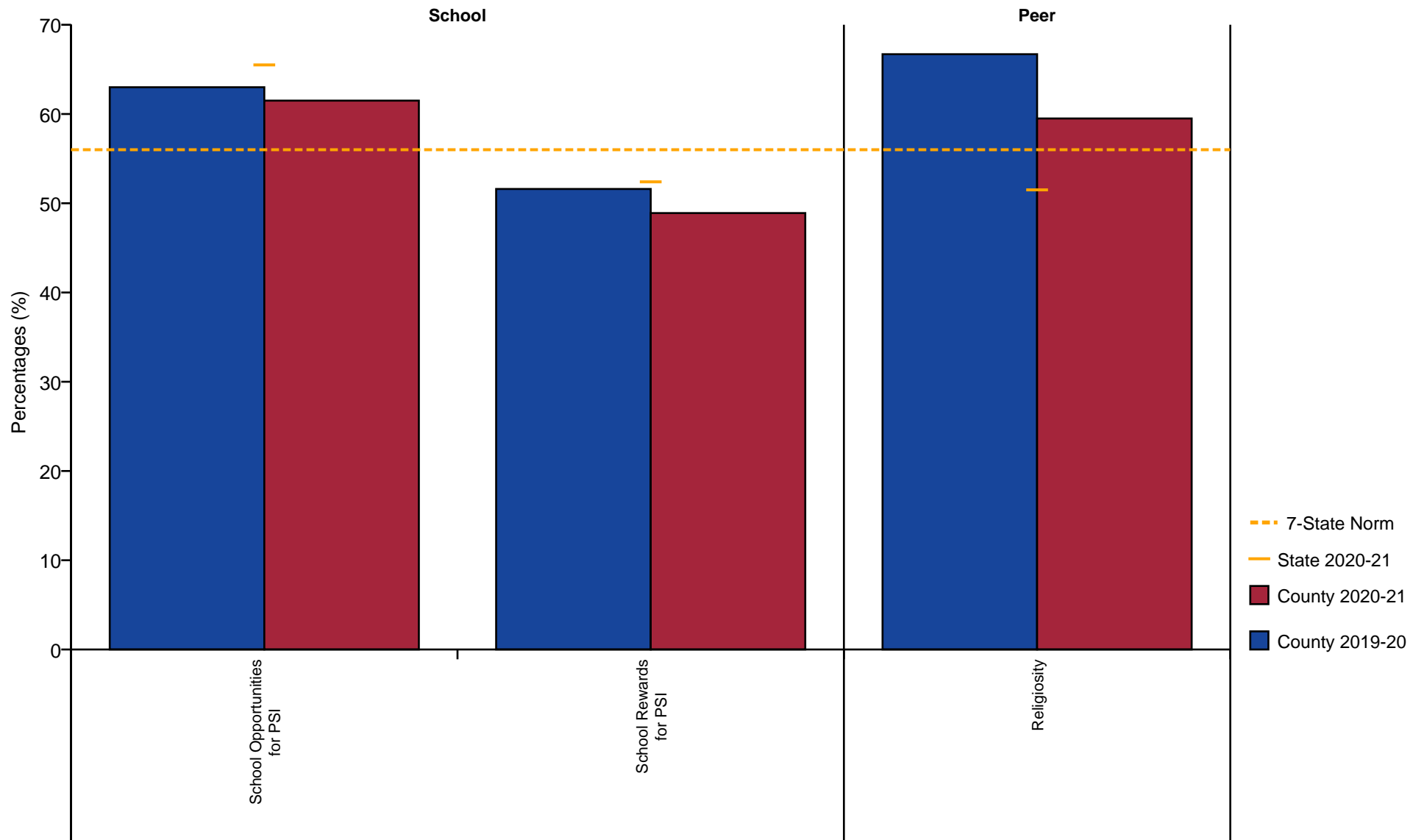


Figure 5.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Howard County

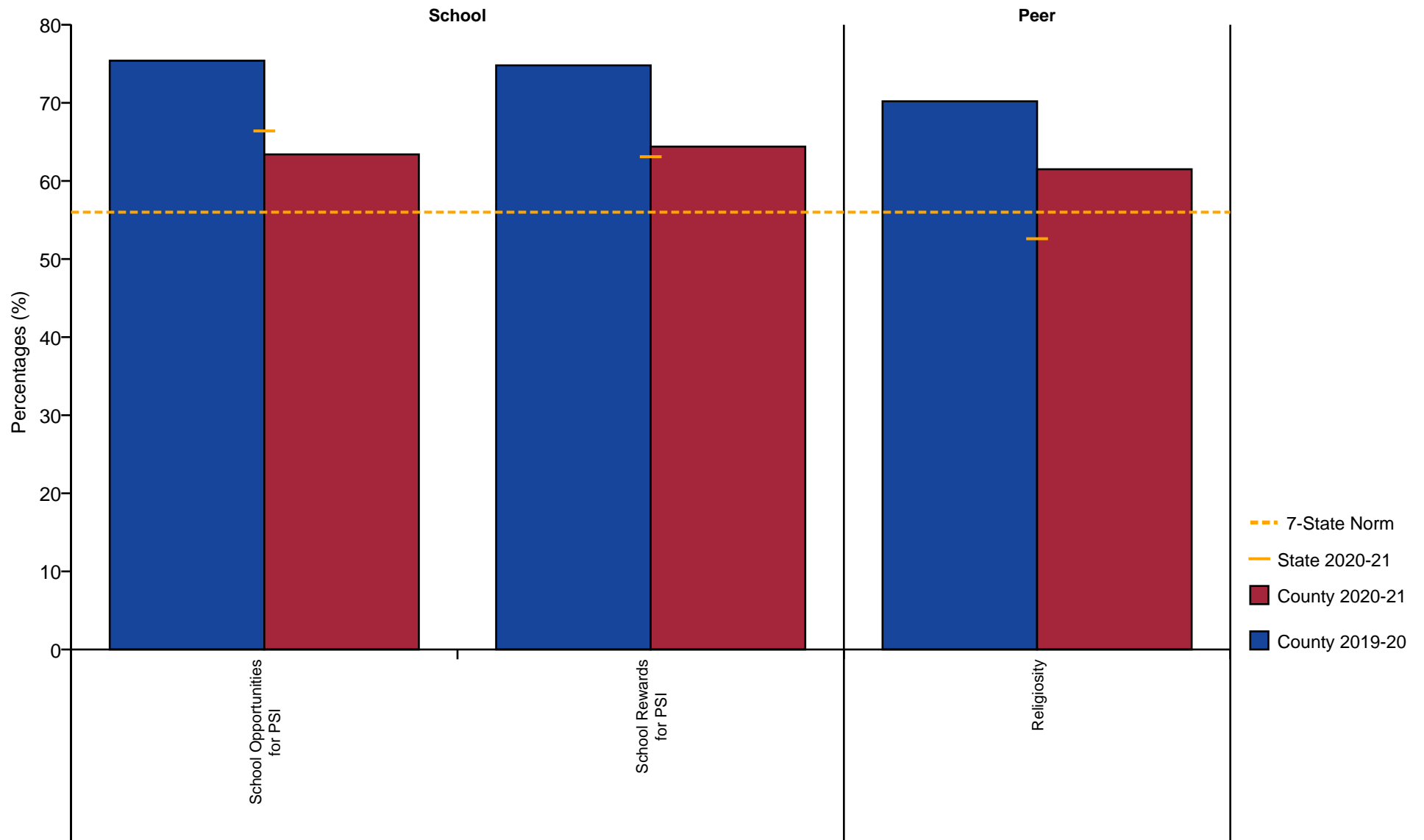


Figure 5.15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Howard County

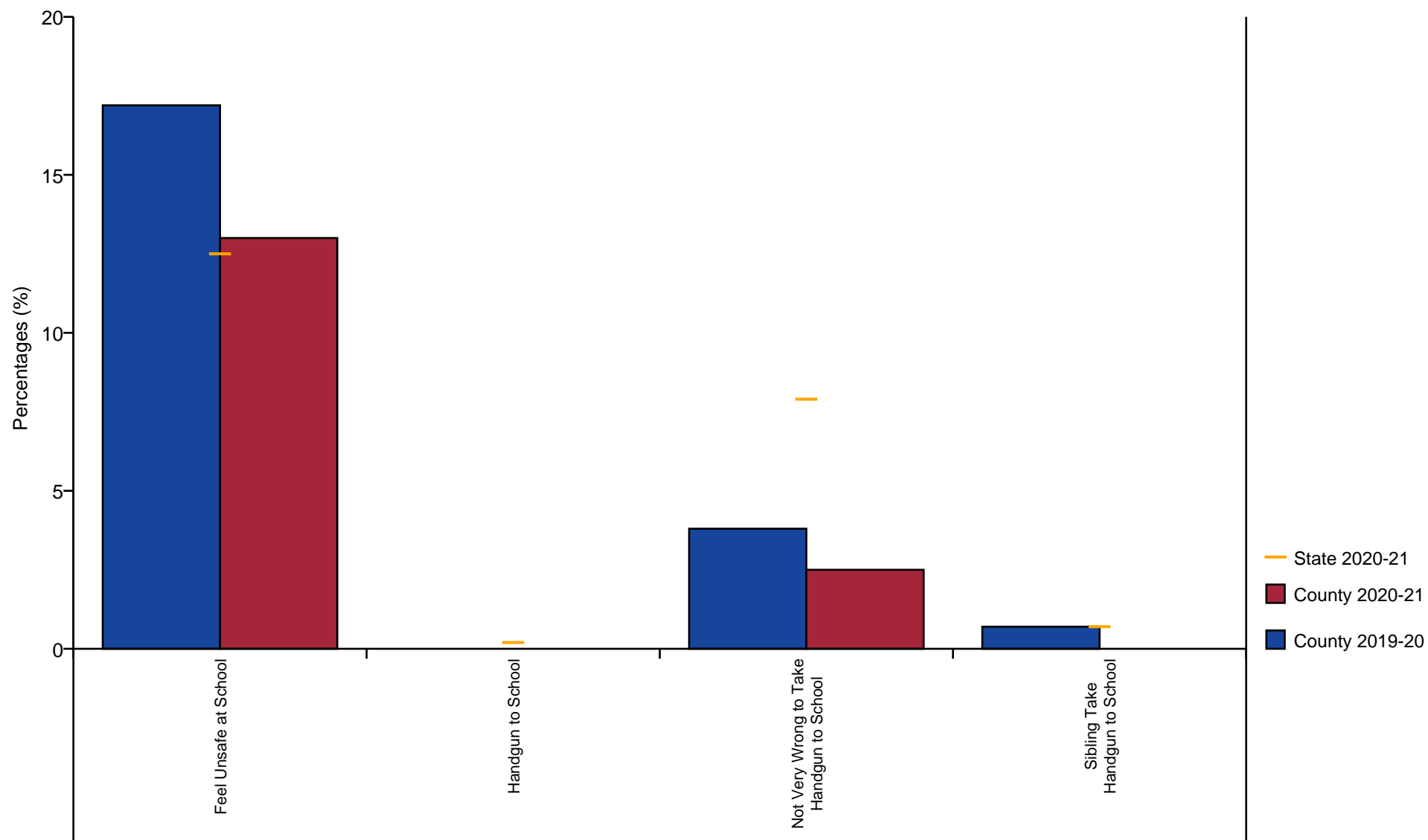


Figure 5.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Howard County

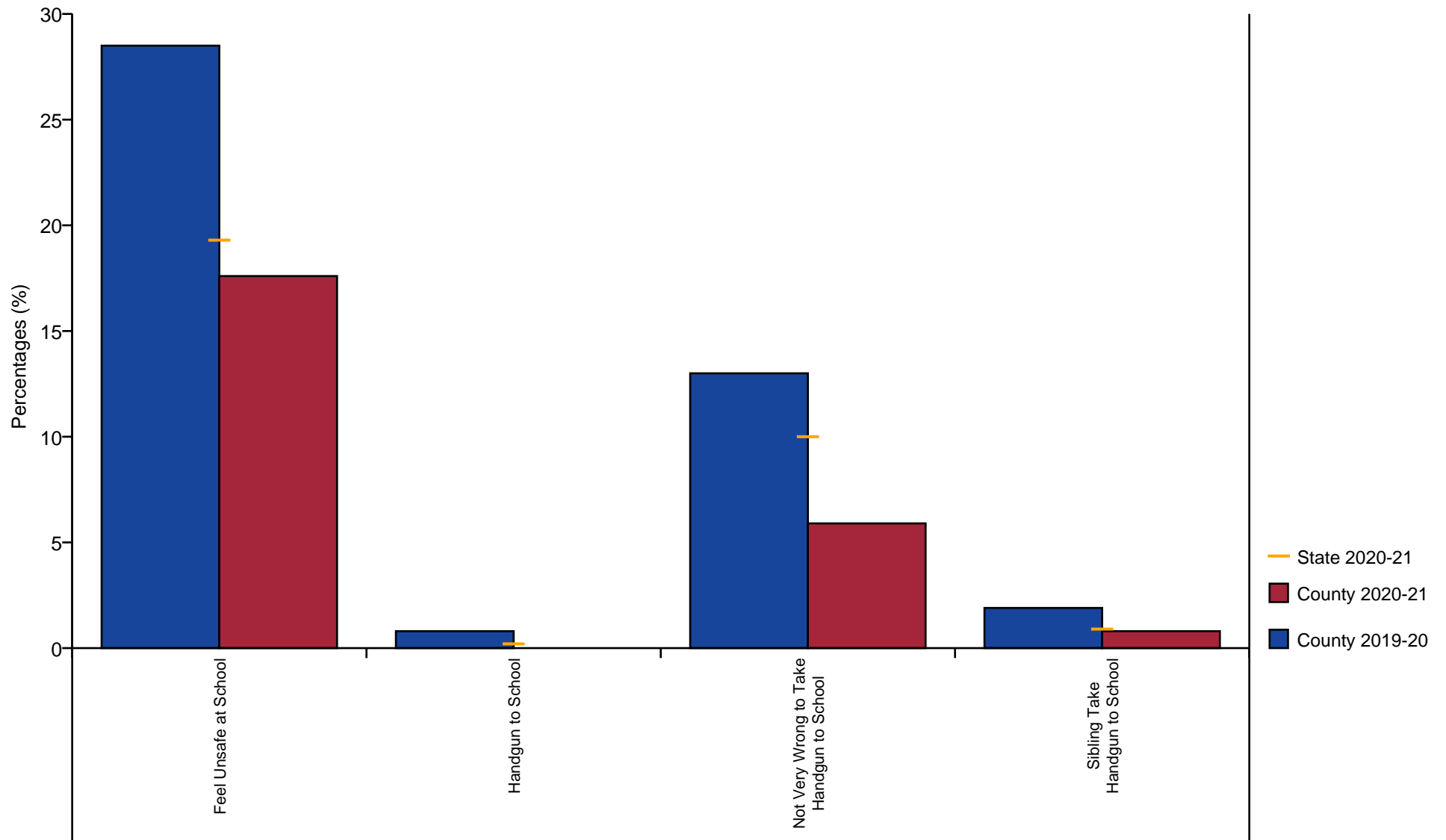


Figure 5.17: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Howard County

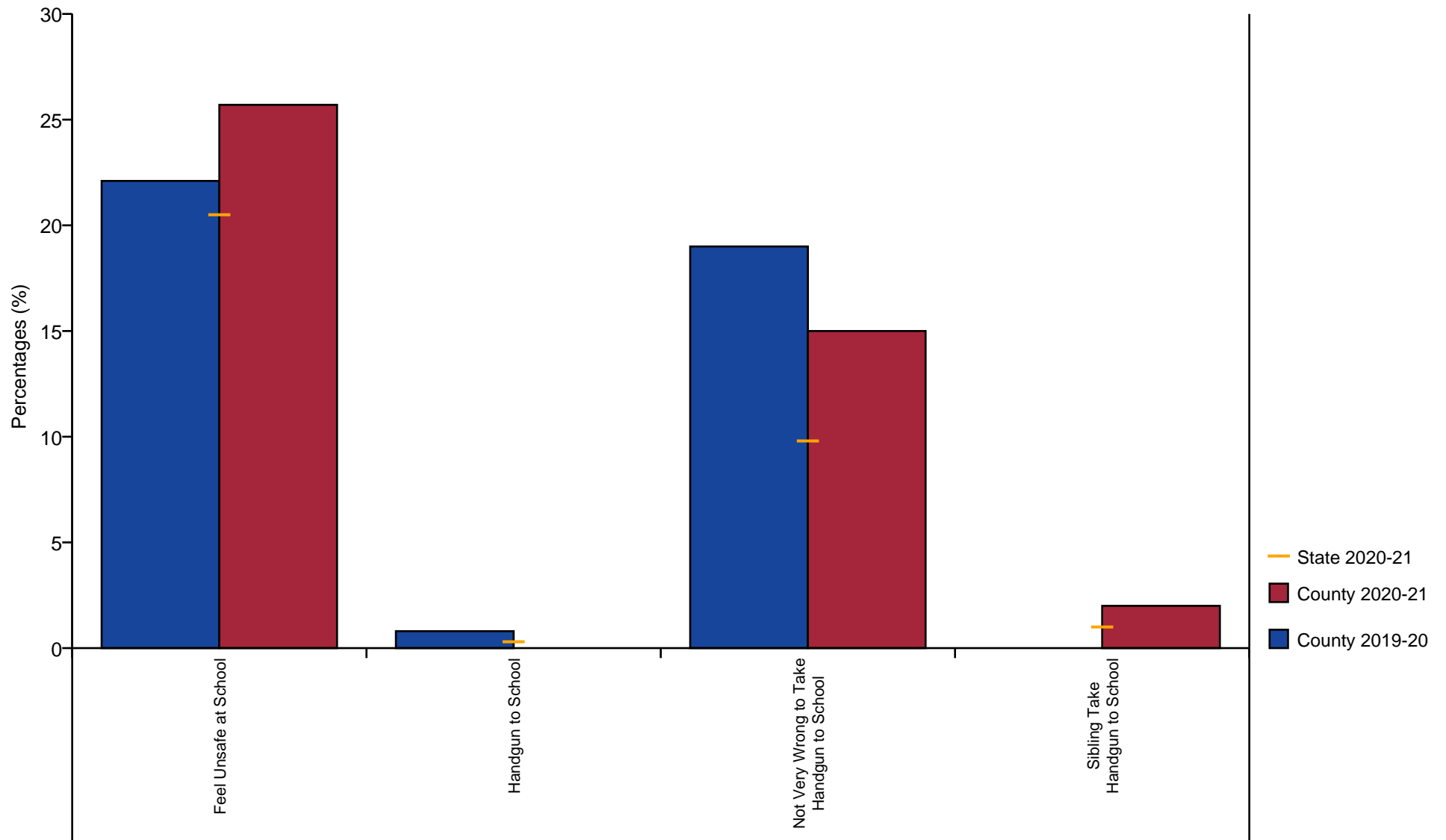
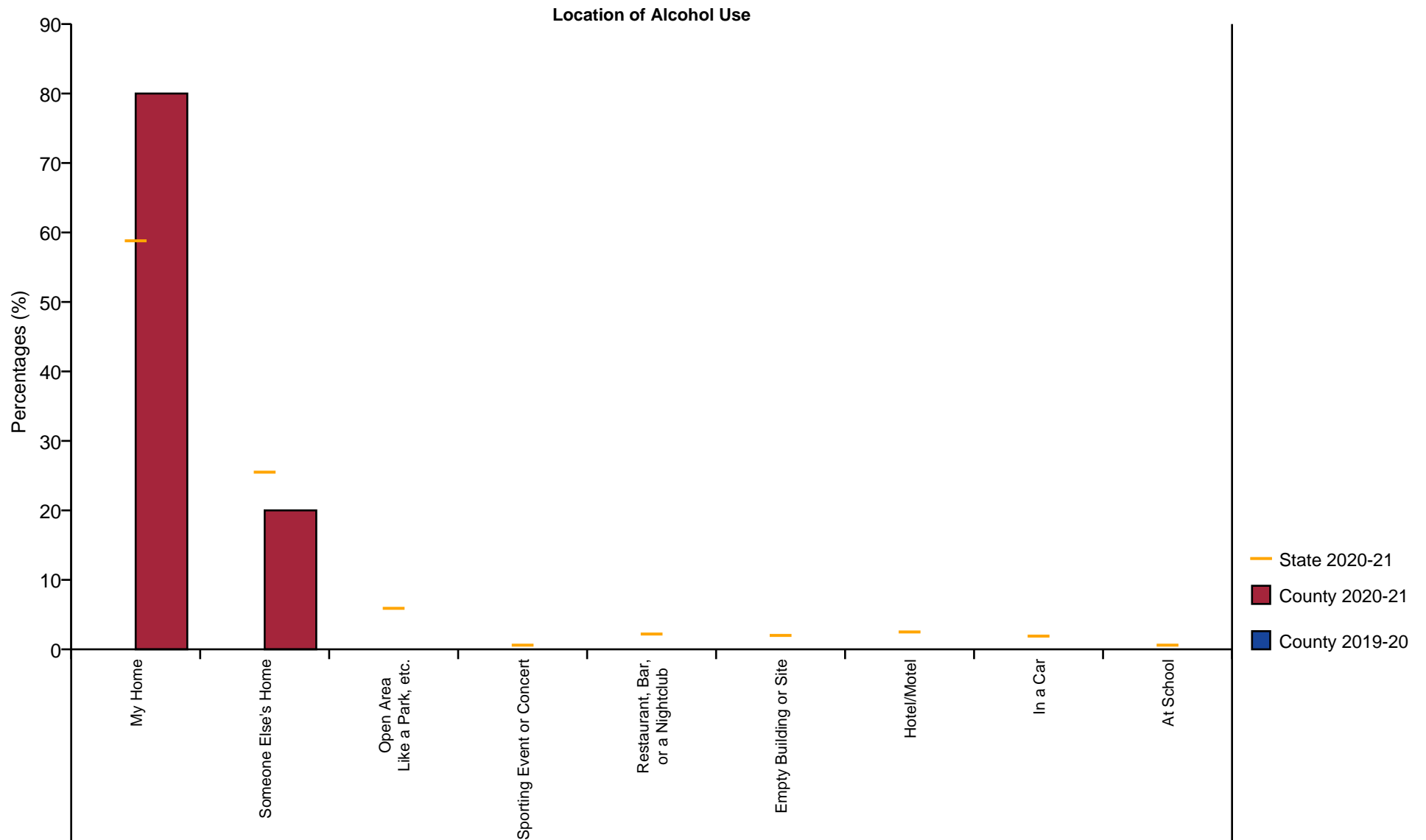


Figure 5.18: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

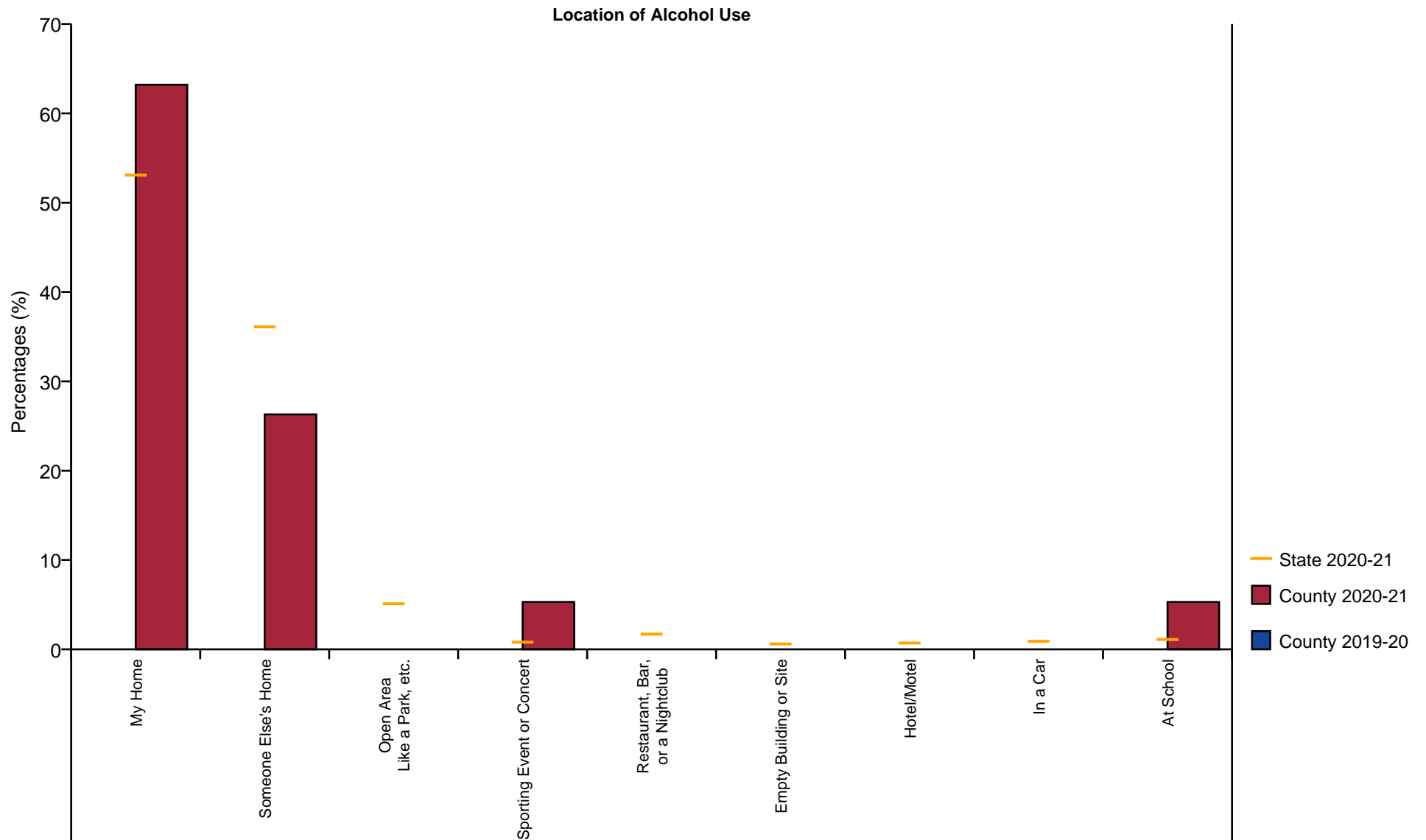
Howard County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.19: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

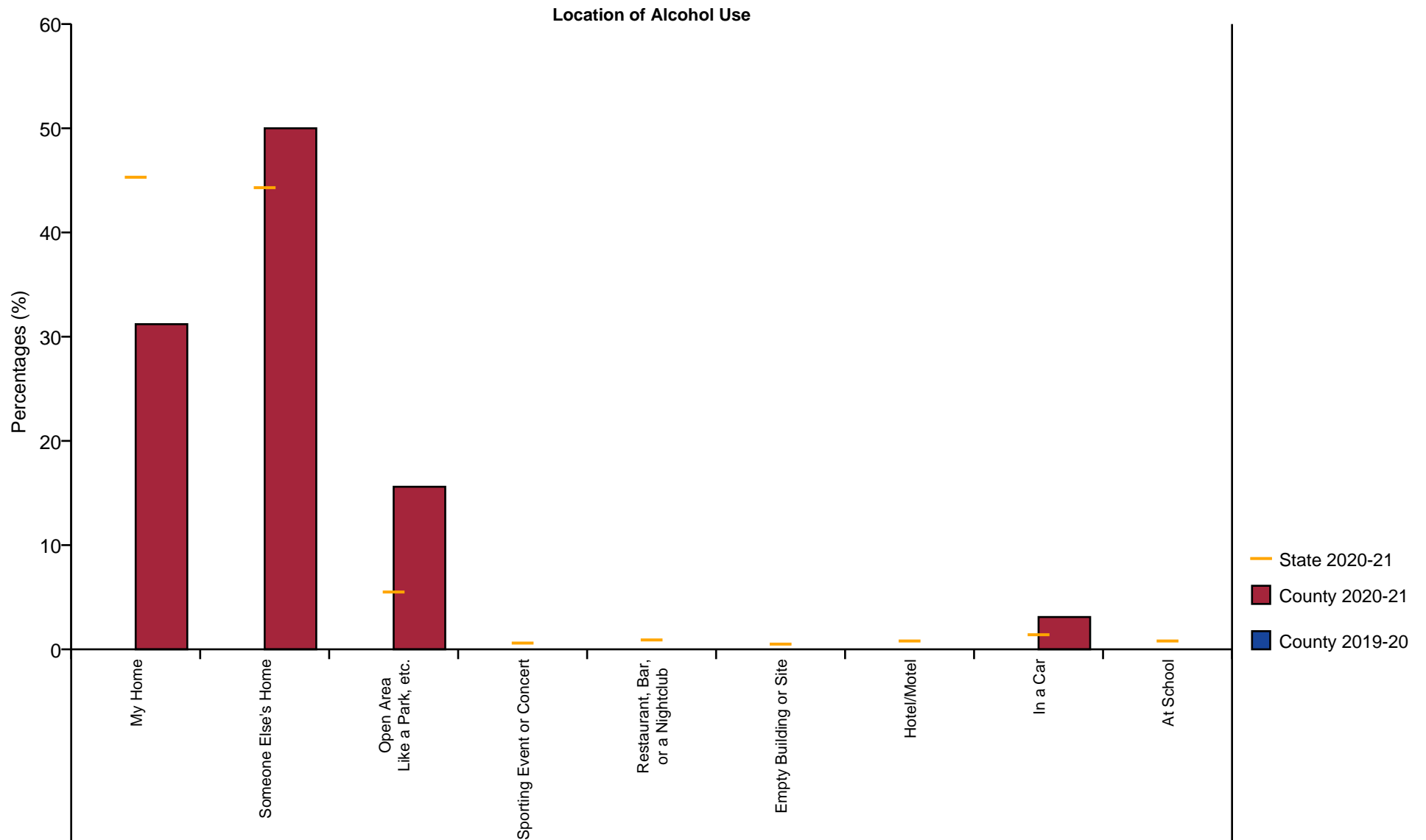
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Howard County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.20: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Howard County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.21: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.5	17.5	15.7	8.3
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	23.0	29.9	28.5	25.6
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
	MTF	23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	39.3	54.5	55.1	34.3
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
	MTF	42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	64.2	56.5	51.4	0.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
	MTF	61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	30.9	37.0	34.6	24.3
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.9	7.1	8.9	1.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	8.5	16.4	12.0	9.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
	MTF	9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	14.9	33.5	24.2	16.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
	MTF	15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	38.0	32.4	24.0	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
	MTF	26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	16.0	20.8	15.9	9.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	5.5	5.7	1.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	9.4	11.9	11.0	11.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
	MTF	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	8.3	22.8	16.7	11.5
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
	MTF	9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	21.3	21.3	14.7	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
	MTF	11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	9.9	14.4	11.3	8.8
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	MTF	17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	MTF	27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	MTF	30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.5	1.9	2.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	6.1	11.5	10.9	6.8
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	17.4	21.3	20.3	12.2
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	41.9	28.7	31.5	0.0
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	14.7	13.6	13.6	7.6
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	0.0	2.8	1.4	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.7
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.8	2.4	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.9	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	0.6	1.6	0.2	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	4.5	1.3	1.4
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	0.9	7.1	5.9	4.5
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	1.6	3.0	4.3	2.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	6.7	2.8	6.8	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	2.8	4.5	4.1	2.9
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.3	0.9	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.5	0.6	1.7	1.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.9	2.8	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	3.5	1.3	1.5
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.8	3.1	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.8	4.6	2.7	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	5.5	1.3	4.3
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	6.1	7.2	5.0	6.0
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	5.7	9.9	8.7	3.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	10.4	7.4	8.1	0.0
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	5.7	7.4	5.2	4.6
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	2.0	0.0	4.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	0.0	1.9	3.4	1.5
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	7.3	3.7	0.8	3.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.7	2.8	1.4	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.4	2.6	1.3	2.6
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.3	3.0	2.7	4.2
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	9.7	20.8	13.2	9.7
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	29.3	38.7	39.0	17.2
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	49.1	38.9	33.8	0.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	21.0	22.9	19.7	10.9
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.3	12.5	6.4	6.8
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	11.4	20.3	18.3	14.8
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	26.8	25.5	26.3	15.2
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	48.1	30.6	35.1	0.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	21.5	20.9	19.0	13.0
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	4.5	2.0	4.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.3	7.7	5.8	9.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	9.1	25.8	20.7	11.1
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	40.0	26.9	24.3	0.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	12.5	14.7	11.3	8.5
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.7	3.8	1.6	0.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.6	9.0	7.4	4.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	13.0	16.7	9.3	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	4.1	6.5	3.8	1.7
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	2.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.8	3.1	3.9	1.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.6	9.6	9.9	5.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	7.4	12.0	4.0	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	2.7	6.0	4.4	2.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	6.5	5.0	1.5
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	9.1	8.6	10.2	7.1
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	17.9	6.5	16.4	0.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	6.2	5.1	6.7	3.3
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	0.0	2.6	3.4	2.2
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.0	1.9	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	1.5	0.0	2.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.9	2.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	4.0	0.7	2.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	3.5	3.9	1.7	6.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	1.6	3.7	5.1	4.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	5.7	3.7	2.7	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.6	3.9	2.4	4.6
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	3.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	2.6	6.6	4.2	5.3
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	13.9	21.5	20.3	11.1
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	29.2	16.7	17.6	0.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	10.3	10.4	9.6	6.5
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.9	7.5	1.3	5.4
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	4.4	11.5	12.0	9.7
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	10.6	12.2	15.3	13.1
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	23.6	9.3	17.6	0.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	10.1	10.0	10.2	9.8
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	2.1	2.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.3
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	5.7	17.2	14.7	8.1
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	23.6	15.7	13.5	0.0
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	7.1	8.7	7.4	3.6
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.4	12.7	10.8	14.1
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	15.1	15.1	15.3	10.3
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	7.3	9.7	13.3	13.1
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	7.3	5.5	6.3	0.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	9.1	11.3	11.9	12.1
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	0.8	5.1	8.5	1.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	5.6	9.1	10.8	2.0
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	14.7	7.3	8.9	0.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	4.9	5.4	6.6	1.6
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	2.4	1.8	0.8	1.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	4.6	4.6	3.8	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	1.9	2.1	1.0	0.6
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	2.5	2.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.7	5.1	3.1	0.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	1.7	3.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.4	2.5	1.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	0.8	1.9	2.3	2.2
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.8	4.8	1.7	4.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.8	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.7	6.6	4.5	9.0
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	5.1	8.9	10.0	5.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	5.6	8.4	6.7	3.1
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	7.3	2.8	5.1	0.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	6.2	7.0	6.6	5.8
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	21.0	5.7	14.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	3.4	6.3	7.0	7.5
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	4.1	7.3	10.0	9.1
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	9.3	3.7	7.6	0.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	7.0	10.7	7.4	9.6
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.3	27.7	24.5	37.3
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	27.6	49.0	41.7	40.0
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	59.3	54.7	62.7	58.5
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	28.8	33.6	40.8	0.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	33.3	41.1	41.7	45.5
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	22.7	22.7	18.9	15.4
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	12.6	20.8	29.8	18.9
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	17.5	25.5	19.0	14.3
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	24.3	25.2	23.0	0.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	19.6	23.4	22.2	16.6
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.8	43.0	28.4	21.2
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	35.1	42.5	37.9	40.5
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	19.0	38.2	33.9	26.5
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	35.5	32.7	23.0	0.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	31.2	39.8	31.1	31.5
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.8	35.7	43.9	46.2
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	20.4	29.7	26.5	25.4
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	30.3	22.2	19.8	30.9
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	23.8	14.9	24.3	0.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	34.0	27.1	29.9	31.9
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.3	38.3	31.2	34.3
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	23.3	34.6	36.8	35.7
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	29.4	33.1	28.2	26.5
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	27.9	31.5	21.1	0.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	27.6	34.8	30.0	32.3
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.4	11.2	13.0	13.4
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	10.9	25.5	17.9	15.4
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	21.8	30.8	28.9	26.5
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	29.5	36.4	21.6	0.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	18.3	24.2	19.8	18.6
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.0	38.5	37.7	37.3
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	29.7	45.6	45.3	45.4
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	42.7	45.9	33.6	44.9
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	31.4	38.3	35.1	0.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	34.5	42.1	38.0	43.4
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.0	41.4	33.6	37.8
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	38.6	44.7	39.5	48.9
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	40.5	31.9	34.8	45.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	39.8	24.5	29.3	0.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	42.1	36.8	34.7	45.0
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.8	52.6	51.3	45.3
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	32.8	47.5	58.5	49.6
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	39.2	47.6	43.0	48.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	43.1	32.1	45.8	0.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	43.2	46.4	50.2	48.1
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.9	26.5	22.6	22.8
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	8.7	18.1	18.0	16.4
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	9.7	22.6	18.2	8.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	24.1	13.8	18.8	0.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	15.8	21.2	19.7	15.3
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.9	24.0	20.5	26.6
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	22.7	25.2	23.8	22.2
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	21.0	22.1	25.8	29.3
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	24.3	13.0	27.5	0.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	22.0	21.9	23.9	25.6
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.4	38.3	28.4	30.8
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	21.1	29.0	29.1	29.4
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	25.8	31.7	25.4	36.1
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	33.3	28.4	27.8	0.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	31.0	32.5	27.8	31.8
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.7	24.5	15.3	10.3
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	15.5	25.0	26.4	15.4
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	19.5	33.5	28.1	27.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	27.5	29.4	22.5	0.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	19.1	27.8	22.6	17.8
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.4	38.0	37.5	64.9
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	50.0	51.9	49.6	52.6
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	48.0	50.3	45.0	54.5
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	63.9	55.6	46.7	0.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	49.0	47.7	44.1	56.3
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.9	37.0	25.9	33.8
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	35.4	34.2	38.2	27.4
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	27.2	44.2	44.6	37.0
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	52.3	50.5	48.2	0.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	36.2	40.5	37.5	32.1
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.4	37.9	49.4	50.0
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	78.1	67.3	63.0	61.5
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	71.2	68.9	75.4	63.4
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	65.5	72.5	61.9	0.0
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	60.5	59.4	61.5	59.2
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	50.6	49.0	51.2	52.6
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	67.2	58.5	51.6	48.9
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	61.6	68.9	74.8	64.4
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	48.2	59.6	45.2	0.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	56.4	58.5	56.2	54.8
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	60.8	62.6	64.5	54.1
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	73.3	66.9	66.7	59.5
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	74.8	77.8	70.2	61.5
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	83.3	89.9	82.3	0.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	71.7	72.4	69.4	58.8
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.9	9.1	51.9	35.1
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	6.1	11.5	63.4	19.1
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	5.0	20.8	54.5	19.8
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
Combined	county	5.2	13.9	57.6	23.3
	state	4.7	12.5	53.1	29.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	94.1	3.7	2.2	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	85.0	10.0	4.0	1.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
Combined	county	92.1	5.4	2.2	0.3
	state	90.8	6.9	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.5	0.0	1.5
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	93.8	0.8	5.5
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.9	2.0	5.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
Combined	county	94.5	1.0	4.4
	state	94.5	0.8	4.6

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	63.2	26.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	31.2	50.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	46.4	39.3	8.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8
	state	49.8	38.9	5.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	89.4
	state	95.0
8	county	83.6
	state	86.8
10	county	74.7
	state	76.5
Combined	county	82.0
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.8
	state	0.1
10	county	1.1
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	1.1
8	county	5.5
	state	3.9
10	county	7.4
	state	8.2
Combined	county	5.5
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.6
	state	2.0
10	county	7.4
	state	5.3
Combined	county	3.1
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.8
	state	1.3
10	county	3.2
	state	2.5
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	1.6
8	county	7.0
	state	4.3
10	county	8.4
	state	7.1
Combined	county	6.2
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	0.9
8	county	3.9
	state	3.2
10	county	4.2
	state	5.1
Combined	county	3.5
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.0
	state	0.8
8	county	2.3
	state	2.3
10	county	5.3
	state	3.5
Combined	county	3.5
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.8
	state	0.1
10	county	1.1
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	6.1
	state	2.0
8	county	4.7
	state	3.3
10	county	6.3
	state	5.3
Combined	county	5.5
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.5
	state	97.3
8	county	93.2
	state	94.9
10	county	88.2
	state	92.4
Combined	county	92.8
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.5
	state	0.3
10	county	1.1
	state	0.4
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	2.3
	state	1.7
10	county	7.5
	state	3.3
Combined	county	3.4
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	0.6
8	county	1.5
	state	1.5
10	county	0.0
	state	2.6
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	2.2
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.1
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	0.7
8	county	3.0
	state	1.4
10	county	3.2
	state	2.0
Combined	county	2.7
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.8
	state	0.7
10	county	3.2
	state	1.3
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.8
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.8
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	2.0
8	county	2.3
	state	2.5
10	county	2.2
	state	2.7
Combined	county	1.7
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.6	100.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	84.7	86.3
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	69.2	80.9
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	75.7	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	83.1	87.5
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.6	3.2
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	5.4	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.6	4.6
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	2.6	3.2
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	2.0	3.1
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	7.2	8.4
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	19.7	14.9
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	16.2	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	10.0	8.7
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	2.1
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.7	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.4	4.3
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.0	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.3	98.5
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	92.0	95.4
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	82.1	89.2
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	73.0	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	87.4	94.1
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.5
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	6.8	3.2
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	9.5	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.8	1.7
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	1.7	1.1
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	2.7	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.7
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.8	0.8
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.6	3.2
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.5	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	3.6	3.1
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	5.1	4.3
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	12.2	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	5.3	2.8
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	96.9
	state	98.0
10	county	97.9
	state	97.0
Combined	county	97.9
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.8
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.6
	state	0.7
10	county	1.1
	state	1.0
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.8
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.1
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	10.5	10.3	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.8	12.5	12.5	13.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	14.0	13.5	14.2	13.6
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.4	15.1	14.6	0.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	14.8	13.8	13.9	13.3
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.1	10.5	10.3	0.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	12.7	11.8	11.8	11.8
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.6	13.2	13.3	13.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.2	14.5	13.7	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.7	13.6	13.9	13.8
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.1	14.9	14.2	0.0
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.2
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.5	11.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.0	12.3	13.1	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.4	14.3	14.6	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.3	15.8	16.1	0.0
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.3	14.6	13.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.8	10.7	10.9	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.3	12.5	13.2	12.7
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	12.7	14.2	14.3	14.2
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	14.8	15.3	15.1	0.0
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.8	14.1	13.8	13.5
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.4	10.0	10.2
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.3	11.7	13.0	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	14.4	13.5	13.7	12.8
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.0	14.7	15.3	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	13.0	13.5	11.7
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.1
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.6	11.7	12.1	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.1	12.0	13.8	12.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.6	12.2	12.6	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	11.6	12.2	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.3	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	14.0	12.2	13.0	10.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	11.0	14.7	14.0	13.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.8	17.0	17.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	13.2	14.2	12.7
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.8	11.3
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.7	11.5	10.9	12.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	14.3	13.1	14.2	0.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.9	11.5	11.9	11.9
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Howard County

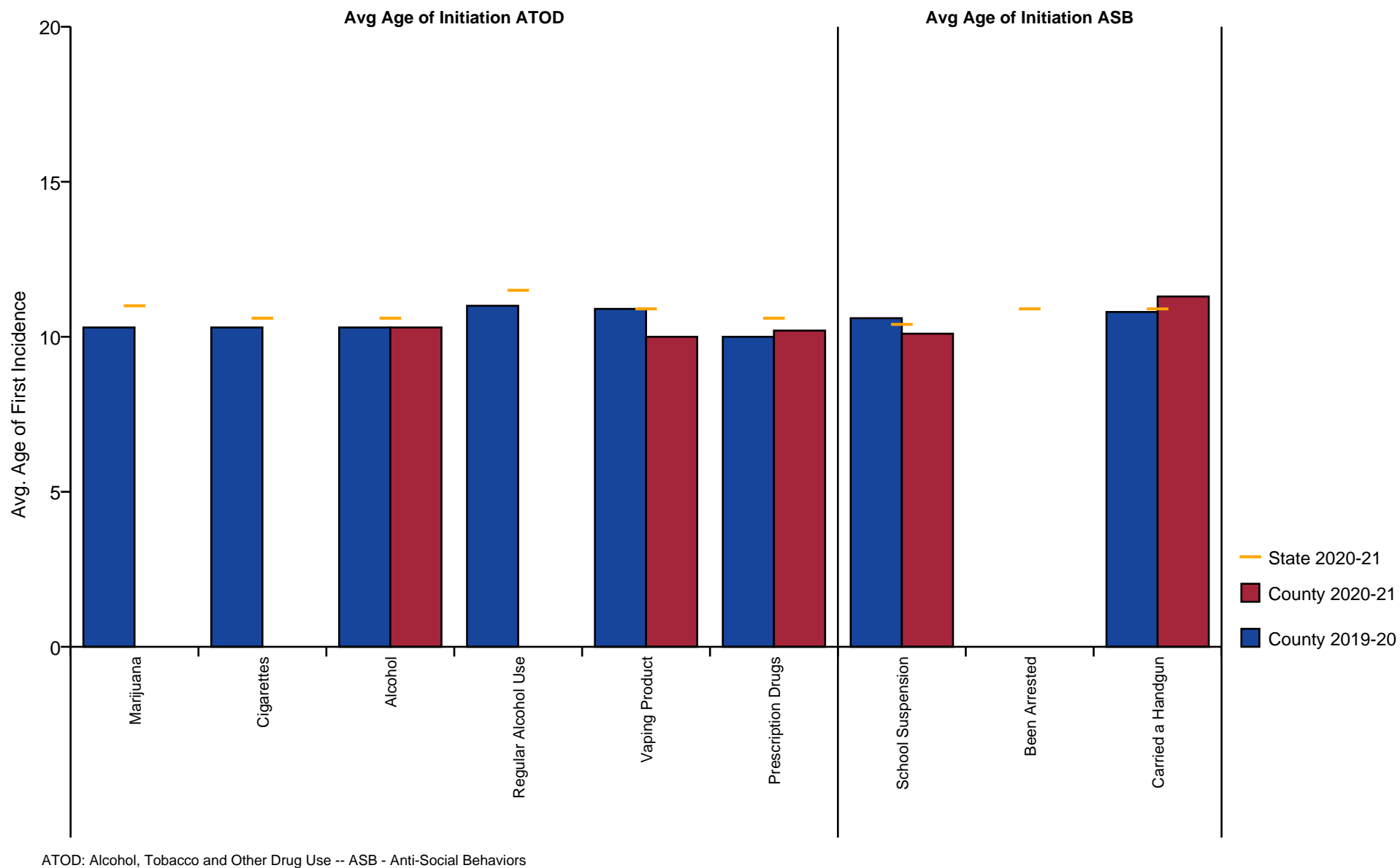


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Howard County

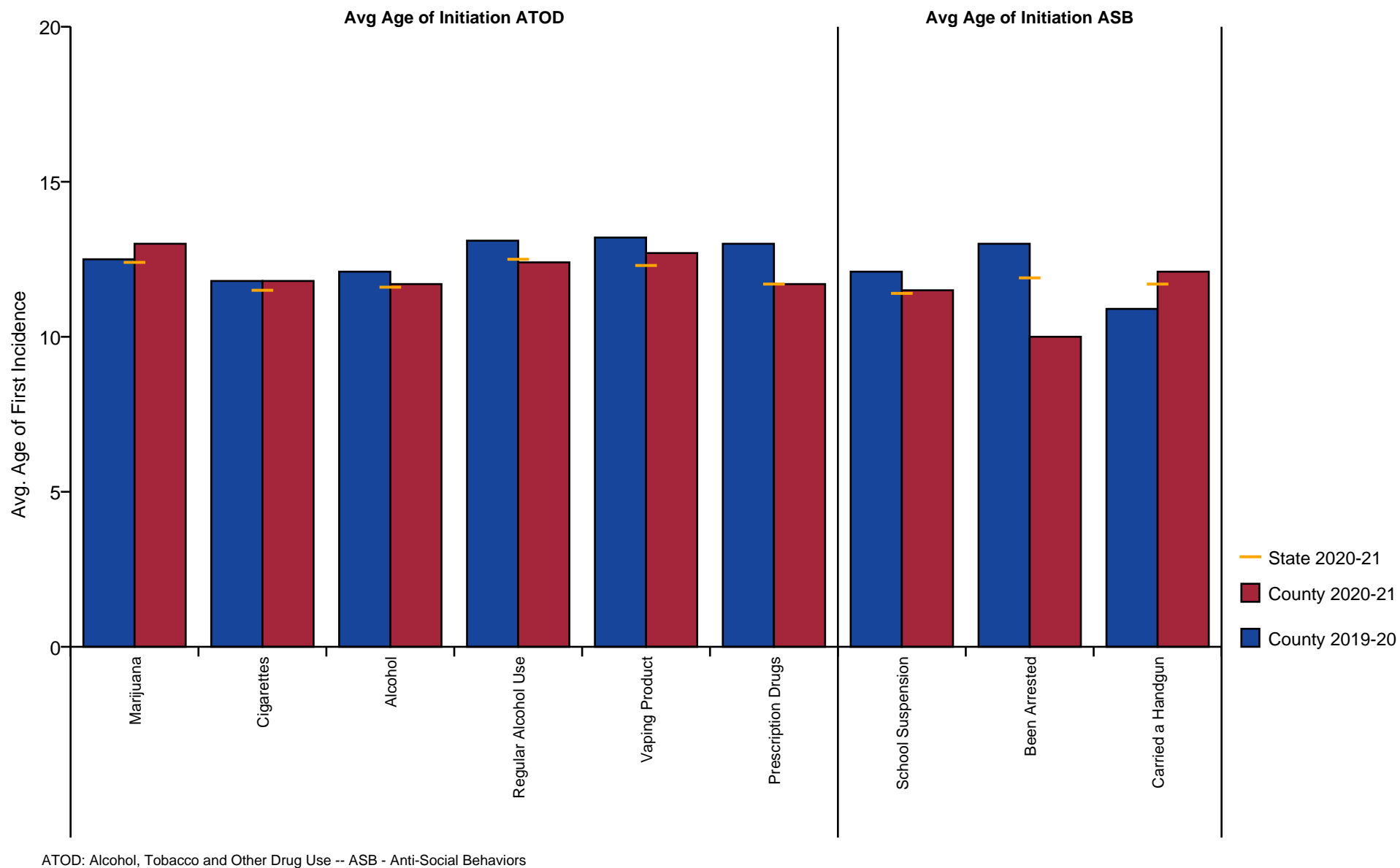


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Howard County

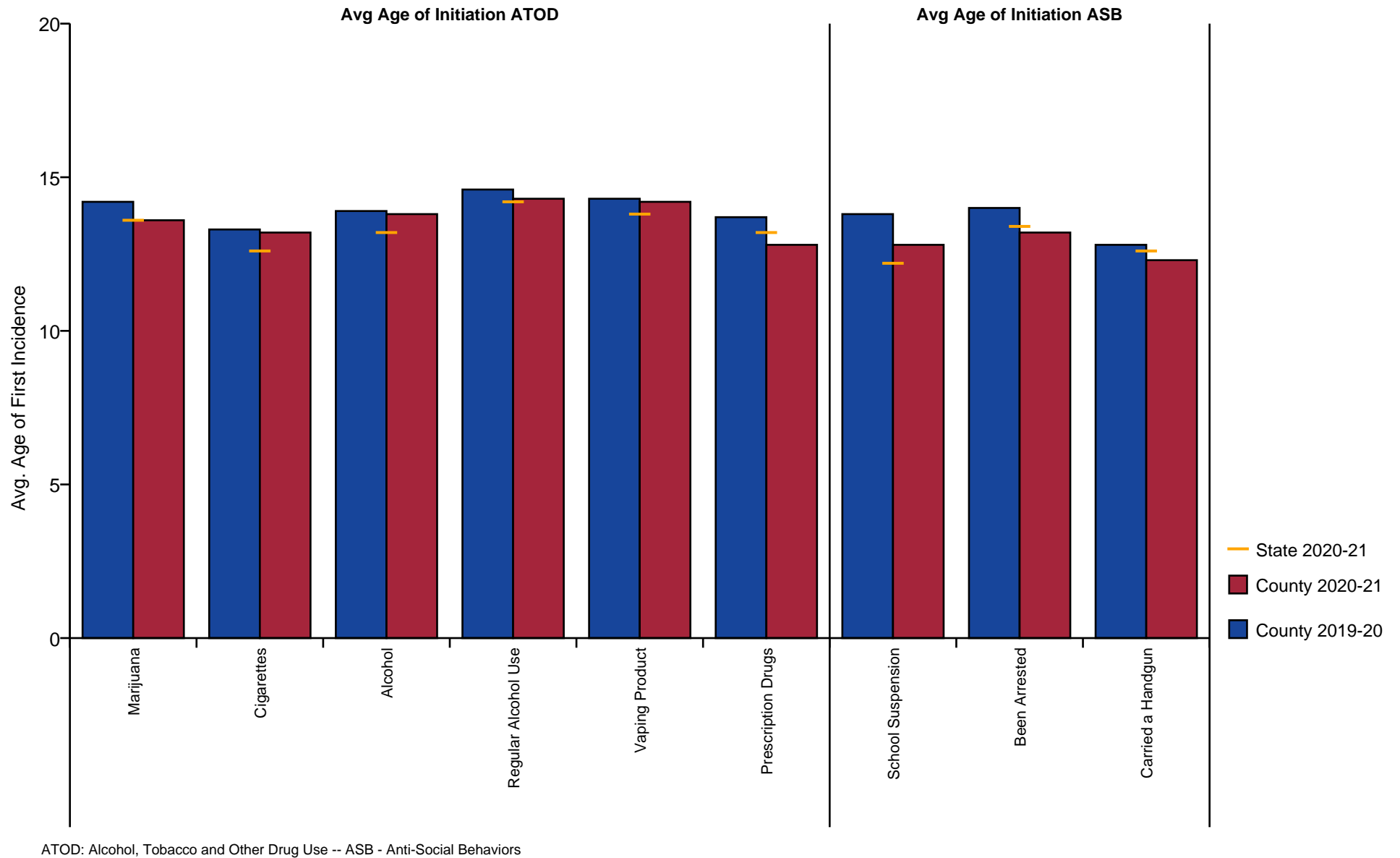


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.9	7.1	8.9	1.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	8.5	16.4	12.0	9.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	14.9	33.5	24.2	16.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	38.0	32.4	24.0	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	16.0	20.8	15.9	9.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	5.5	5.7	1.3
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	9.4	11.9	11.0	11.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	8.3	22.8	16.7	11.5
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	21.3	21.3	14.7	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	9.9	14.4	11.3	8.8
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.7	3.8	1.6	0.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	1.6	9.0	7.4	4.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	13.0	16.7	9.3	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	4.1	6.5	3.8	1.7
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	2.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.8	3.1	3.9	1.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	1.6	9.6	9.9	5.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	7.4	12.0	4.0	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	2.7	6.0	4.4	2.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	63.6	13.0	1.3	3.9	18.2
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	64.9	4.6	0.8	3.1	26.7
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	64.6	8.3	2.1	4.2	20.8
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
Combined	county	64.5	7.9	1.3	3.6	22.7
	state	62.1	8.5	2.1	4.4	22.8

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	20.0	17.3	29.3	17.3	16.0
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	20.0	25.4	33.1	13.8	7.7
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	55.3	18.1	16.0	6.4	4.3
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
Combined	county	31.1	21.1	26.8	12.4	8.7
	state	37.9	20.3	23.0	11.7	7.0

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	94.9	2.6	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	71.9	11.1	8.1	4.4	4.4
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	51.0	15.0	14.0	9.0	11.0
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
Combined	county	70.9	10.2	8.6	4.8	5.4
	state	69.6	10.1	7.7	6.5	6.2

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	91.1	7.6	1.3	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	69.9	17.6	8.8	3.7
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	62.0	16.0	14.0	8.0
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
Combined	county	72.7	14.6	8.6	4.1
	state	73.2	15.8	8.1	3.0

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	84.3	7.5	3.0	1.5	3.7
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	76.8	9.1	3.0	1.0	10.1
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
Combined	county	85.9	6.1	2.3	1.0	4.8
	state	88.4	4.5	2.1	0.9	4.0

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	35.1	15.6	13.0	33.8	2.6
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	17.8	16.3	24.4	37.0	4.4
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	22.4	19.4	27.6	30.6	0.0
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
Combined	county	23.5	17.1	22.6	34.2	2.6
	state	17.1	15.0	23.1	39.3	5.6

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	36.4	11.7	20.8	27.3	3.9
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	14.8	14.1	24.4	40.7	5.9
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	23.2	25.3	21.2	29.3	1.0
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
Combined	county	22.8	17.0	22.5	33.8	3.9
	state	17.7	15.7	24.1	34.3	8.2

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	36.4	6.5	10.4	41.6	5.2
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	11.9	11.9	16.3	51.9	8.1
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	21.2	9.1	27.3	40.4	2.0
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
Combined	county	20.9	9.6	18.3	45.7	5.5
	state	16.2	7.8	18.7	48.7	8.5

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	90.3	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.7
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	73.7	9.1	5.1	0.0	12.1
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
Combined	county	86.8	4.6	3.0	0.0	5.6
	state	87.9	4.1	2.2	1.1	4.7

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.5	0.7	2.2	0.0	1.5
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	91.9	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
Combined	county	95.4	1.6	1.6	0.3	1.0
	state	94.9	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.7

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	85.2	6.7	3.0	0.7	4.4
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	79.8	8.1	8.1	1.0	3.0
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
Combined	county	85.9	6.2	4.3	0.7	3.0
	state	90.5	4.1	1.9	0.8	2.6

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	83.0	7.4	3.7	0.7	5.2
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	69.7	10.1	7.1	1.0	12.1
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
Combined	county	81.6	7.2	4.3	0.7	6.2
	state	85.2	5.5	2.6	1.3	5.3

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.0	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	81.8	6.1	3.0	2.0	7.1
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
Combined	county	91.5	3.3	1.6	0.7	2.9
	state	92.6	3.0	1.3	0.6	2.6

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	99.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	93.9	5.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
Combined	county	97.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	97.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.5

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	90.3	6.7	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	86.9	8.1	2.0	2.0	1.0
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
Combined	county	91.5	5.5	1.3	0.7	1.0
	state	94.6	3.0	1.0	0.4	1.0

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	88.8	7.5	2.2	0.0	1.5
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	75.8	11.1	3.0	3.0	7.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
Combined	county	87.3	6.8	2.0	1.0	2.9
	state	90.6	4.1	1.6	0.8	2.9

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.5
	state	95.2
8	county	82.4
	state	85.4
10	county	69.9
	state	77.1
Combined	county	82.1
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.6
10	county	2.2
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.8
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	2.6
8	county	8.4
	state	7.8
10	county	9.7
	state	10.6
Combined	county	6.9
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	1.7
8	county	9.9
	state	6.5
10	county	15.1
	state	12.2
Combined	county	9.7
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	6.1
	state	2.7
10	county	5.4
	state	5.2
Combined	county	4.5
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	3.1
	state	1.9
10	county	4.3
	state	2.2
Combined	county	2.8
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	6.1
	state	3.4
10	county	6.5
	state	5.0
Combined	county	4.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.3
8	county	5.3
	state	4.2
10	county	11.8
	state	6.4
Combined	county	6.2
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	9.9
	state	4.4
10	county	11.8
	state	6.3
Combined	county	8.3
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.3
	state	1.2
10	county	3.2
	state	2.5
Combined	county	2.1
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.7	14.9	3.0	3.0	10.4
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	44.3	24.4	16.0	10.7	4.6
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	31.6	15.3	27.6	22.4	3.1
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
Combined	county	45.6	19.3	16.9	12.8	5.4
	state	48.0	15.8	16.7	11.7	7.8

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.7	13.6	7.6	1.5	7.6
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	46.9	21.5	20.0	9.2	2.3
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	31.6	16.3	26.5	22.4	3.1
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
Combined	county	46.9	18.0	19.4	11.9	3.7
	state	48.5	15.3	16.6	12.6	7.0

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	87.9	3.0	4.5	4.5
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	62.9	11.4	15.2	10.6
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	42.9	13.3	23.5	20.4
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
Combined	county	61.8	10.1	15.5	12.5
	state	64.9	10.4	12.5	12.2

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	89.6	9.0	1.5
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	67.4	27.1	5.4
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	67.3	27.6	5.1
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
Combined	county	72.4	23.1	4.4
	state	75.7	19.6	4.7

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	19.7	54.5	19.7	6.1
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	22.1	54.9	16.4	6.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	16.5	53.8	24.2	5.5
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
Combined	county	19.7	54.5	19.7	6.1
	state	20.8	51.4	20.1	7.7

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	10.6	59.1	10.6	19.7
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	11.1	67.5	9.5	11.9
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	10.8	62.4	22.6	4.3
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
Combined	county	10.9	63.9	14.0	11.2
	state	18.0	58.2	12.9	10.9

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	59.7	19.4	21.0
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	71.1	9.1	19.8
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	51.1	23.9	25.0
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
Combined	county	61.8	16.4	21.8
	state	57.8	13.6	28.7

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	24.2	22.6	45.2	4.8	3.2
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	13.7	24.2	46.0	13.7	2.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	14.0	11.8	57.0	10.8	6.5
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
Combined	county	16.1	19.7	49.5	10.8	3.9
	state	17.4	17.0	47.8	13.5	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.2	12.1	31.8	12.1	22.7
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	17.1	17.1	31.8	20.9	13.2
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	20.4	19.4	23.5	23.5	13.3
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
Combined	county	19.1	16.7	29.0	19.8	15.4
	state	16.6	13.2	23.3	27.1	19.8

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.2	27.3	36.4	4.5	13.6
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	18.3	34.1	31.0	10.3	6.3
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	26.5	26.5	23.5	16.3	7.1
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
Combined	county	21.0	30.0	29.7	11.0	8.3
	state	18.6	20.4	29.2	20.5	11.4

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	26.2	15.4	26.2	10.8	21.5
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	13.4	20.5	24.4	23.6	18.1
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	29.6	15.3	17.3	21.4	16.3
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
Combined	county	21.7	17.6	22.4	20.0	18.3
	state	19.4	14.4	18.1	20.6	27.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	58.1	41.9
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	54.1	45.9
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	52.1	47.9
	state	49.7	50.3
Combined	county	54.3	45.7
	state	52.5	47.5

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	9.2	30.8	26.2	23.1
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	20.2	16.3	32.6	13.2	17.8
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	23.5	14.3	30.6	14.3	17.3
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
Combined	county	19.2	14.0	31.5	16.4	18.8
	state	16.7	14.2	26.0	20.2	22.8

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.1	7.6	13.6	25.8	47.0
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	18.0	8.6	18.0	13.3	42.2
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	14.4	9.3	19.6	19.6	37.1
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
Combined	county	14.1	8.6	17.5	18.2	41.6
	state	13.0	10.3	16.1	17.2	43.4

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	14.1	21.9	14.1	37.5
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	17.1	22.5	20.2	13.2	27.1
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	22.7	15.5	18.6	12.4	30.9
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
Combined	county	17.9	18.3	20.0	13.1	30.7
	state	20.9	15.8	17.7	14.8	30.8

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.6	6.1	18.2	15.2	53.0
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	10.9	9.3	7.0	21.7	51.2
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	14.3	9.2	16.3	15.3	44.9
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
Combined	county	11.3	8.5	12.6	18.1	49.5
	state	11.2	8.9	13.6	16.0	50.3

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	8.1	22.6	19.4	35.5
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	15.5	12.4	20.2	20.2	31.8
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	19.4	13.3	21.4	9.2	36.7
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
Combined	county	16.6	11.8	21.1	16.3	34.3
	state	15.8	14.0	19.3	17.4	33.4

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.4	9.4	9.4	17.2	54.7
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	17.8	7.8	10.1	14.7	49.6
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	17.3	9.2	14.3	11.2	48.0
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
Combined	county	15.8	8.6	11.3	14.1	50.2
	state	15.2	9.0	11.9	13.9	50.0

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	76	4.1	74	1.4	74	2.7	73
Grade 8	0.8	125	9.0	134	1.5	132	6.0	134
Grade 10	4.2	96	11.1	99	7.1	99	4.0	99
Combined	1.7	297	8.5	307	3.3	305	4.6	306

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	57.5	73	38.7	75	41.9	74	56.8	74
Grade 8	84.5	129	70.0	130	50.0	128	84.9	126
Grade 10	71.7	99	60.2	98	37.2	94	75.0	96
Combined	73.8	301	59.1	303	43.9	296	74.7	296

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.5	67	94.0	67	98.5	67	97.0	67
Grade 8	99.2	130	96.2	130	96.9	130	100.0	130
Grade 10	93.9	98	92.9	98	93.9	98	96.9	98
Combined	97.3	295	94.6	295	96.3	295	98.3	295

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.3	74	94.6	74	97.3	74	97.3	74
Grade 8	91.0	134	85.0	133	87.3	134	94.0	134
Grade 10	80.6	98	68.4	98	73.5	98	92.9	98
Combined	89.2	306	82.0	305	85.3	306	94.4	306

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.5	157	8.1	161	3.8	160	3.7	161
Female	3.0	166	12.1	173	2.3	172	4.7	172
Combined	2.8	323	10.2	334	3.0	332	4.2	333

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	69.2	156	53.5	159	40.1	157	72.3	155
Female	78.8	170	64.1	170	43.9	164	79.5	166
Combined	74.2	326	59.0	329	42.1	321	76.0	321

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	152	94.7	152	98.0	152	99.3	152
Female	97.1	171	95.9	171	96.5	171	97.7	171
Combined	97.2	323	95.4	323	97.2	323	98.5	323

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.0	160	78.8	160	85.7	161	93.8	161
Female	87.8	172	83.1	172	82.0	172	95.9	172
Combined	86.4	332	81.0	332	83.8	333	94.9	333

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com
Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:

☐ Male
 ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger
 ☐ 15
 ☐ 11
 ☐ 16
 ☐ 12
 ☐ 17
 ☐ 13
 ☐ 18
 ☐ 14
 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th
 ☐ 10th
 ☐ 7th
 ☐ 11th
 ☐ 8th
 ☐ 12th
 ☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No
 ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American
 ☐ Asian
 ☐ American Indian
 ☐ Alaska Native
 ☐ White
 ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 ☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less
 ☐ Some high school
 ☐ Completed high school
 ☐ Some college
 ☐ Completed college
 ☐ Graduate or professional school after college
 ☐ Don't know
 ☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother
 ☐ Grandfather
 ☐ Stepmother
 ☐ Uncle
 ☐ Foster Mother
 ☐ Other Adults
 ☐ Grandmother
 ☐ Brother(s)
 ☐ Aunt
 ☐ Stepbrother(s)
 ☐ Father
 ☐ Sister(s)
 ☐ Stepfather
 ☐ Stepsister(s)
 ☐ Foster Father
 ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	6	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.							
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/ do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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[SERIAL]

206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	59.7	50.0	46.6	49.2	41.2	48.9	48.2	49.4
Female	40.3	50.0	53.4	50.8	58.8	51.1	51.8	50.6
N of Valid	77	13,182	131	12,663	97	10,127	305	35,972
N of Miss	4	655	6	686	4	510	14	1,851

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	42.5	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	19.8
12	52.5	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.4	15.9
13	5.0	2.4	45.9	55.2	0.0	0.0	20.8	20.3
14	0.0	0.0	48.1	42.3	0.0	0.3	20.4	15.0
15	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.3	52.0	59.7	19.2	17.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.0	37.5	13.7	10.6
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.3	1.6	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	13,656	133	13,164	100	10,509	313	37,329
N of Miss	1	181	4	185	1	128	6	494

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	36.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	35.3
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	31.7	28.1
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	13,837	137	13,349	101	10,637	319	37,823
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.7	80.3	66.9	80.8	73.2	82.4	71.3	81.1
Yes	23.3	19.7	33.1	19.2	26.8	17.6	28.7	18.9
N of Valid	73	13,186	130	12,965	97	10,407	300	36,558
N of Miss	8	651	7	384	4	230	19	1,265

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	83.3	81.9	81.7	80.0	86.0	80.7	83.5
Yes	20.5	16.7	18.1	18.3	20.0	14.0	19.3	16.5
N of Valid	78	13,463	127	13,076	95	10,467	300	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	10	273	6	170	19	817

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	100.0	97.6	100.0	96.6	99.3	97.3
Yes	2.6	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.4	0.7	2.7
N of Valid	78	13,463	127	13,076	95	10,467	300	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	10	273	6	170	19	817

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.1	93.7	94.6	95.8	95.1	95.0	94.6
Yes	3.8	5.9	6.3	5.4	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	78	13,463	127	13,076	95	10,467	300	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	10	273	6	170	19	817

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	78	13,463	127	13,076	95	10,467	300	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	10	273	6	170	19	817

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.9	36.4	39.4	32.8	37.9	26.0	40.3	32.2
Yes	55.1	63.6	60.6	67.2	62.1	74.0	59.7	67.8
N of Valid	78	13,463	127	13,076	95	10,467	300	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	10	273	6	170	19	817

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	99.2	98.3	98.9	98.3	99.0	98.3
Yes	1.3	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	78	13,463	127	13,076	95	10,467	300	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	10	273	6	170	19	817

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.4	79.4	73.2	83.0	78.9	87.3	75.3	82.9
Yes	25.6	20.6	26.8	17.0	21.1	12.7	24.7	17.1
N of Valid	78	13,463	127	13,076	95	10,467	300	37,006
N of Miss	3	374	10	273	6	170	19	817

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.2	3.7	6.0	3.5	4.1	2.3	5.2	3.2
Some high school	1.3	3.2	2.3	5.2	10.3	10.4	4.6	6.0
Completed high school	2.6	9.5	10.5	13.4	22.7	16.2	12.4	12.8
Some college	10.4	9.1	13.5	12.2	10.3	14.3	11.7	11.7
Completed college	26.0	21.1	21.8	24.9	20.6	27.8	22.5	24.4
Graduate or professional school after college	9.1	10.2	10.5	12.9	11.3	14.4	10.4	12.4
Don't know	42.9	40.9	33.1	26.1	18.6	13.0	30.9	27.7
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	77	13,426	133	13,183	97	10,570	307	37,179
N of Miss	4	411	4	166	4	67	12	644

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.0	12.6	10.2	14.1	5.0	15.4	10.7	13.9
Yes	81.0	87.4	89.8	85.9	95.0	84.6	89.3	86.1
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	93.9	97.1	92.9	95.0	93.0	95.3	93.3
Yes	7.6	6.1	2.9	7.1	5.0	7.0	4.7	6.7
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.1	86.1	83.9	88.1	90.1	89.4	86.4	87.8
Yes	13.9	13.9	16.1	11.9	9.9	10.6	13.6	12.2
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	95.0	94.9	96.1	99.0	96.7	96.2	95.8
Yes	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.9	1.0	3.3	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.5	38.3	40.1	39.4	55.4	39.2	45.1	39.0
Yes	59.5	61.7	59.9	60.6	44.6	60.8	54.9	61.0
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	85.9	82.5	84.7	74.3	84.6	80.1	85.1
Yes	16.5	14.1	17.5	15.3	25.7	15.4	19.9	14.9
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	91.9	92.7	93.4	94.1	94.2	92.7	93.1
Yes	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.6	5.9	5.8	7.3	6.9
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	95.0	97.8	96.5	99.0	97.0	98.4	96.1
Yes	1.3	5.0	2.2	3.5	1.0	3.0	1.6	3.9
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.6	97.8	98.1	99.0	97.9	98.4	97.8
Yes	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.8	50.3	51.1	49.4	59.4	51.6	52.7	50.3
Yes	53.2	49.7	48.9	50.6	40.6	48.4	47.3	49.7
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.7	94.9	94.7	95.0	94.9	95.0	94.8
Yes	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.0	53.2	47.4	52.8	53.5	54.7	51.7	53.5
Yes	43.0	46.8	52.6	47.2	46.5	45.3	48.3	46.5
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.8	92.7	94.6	94.1	95.3	93.7	94.9
Yes	5.1	5.2	7.3	5.4	5.9	4.7	6.3	5.1
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	95.6	94.2	96.0	96.0	96.0	94.6	95.8
Yes	6.3	4.4	5.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.4	4.2
N of Valid	79	13,732	137	13,287	101	10,592	317	37,611
N of Miss	2	105	0	62	0	45	2	212

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	9.2	10.3	8.5	13.0	8.4	11.5	8.7
no	35.5	37.4	40.4	37.4	45.0	35.4	40.7	36.8
yes	38.2	46.0	45.6	48.3	36.0	48.4	40.7	47.5
YES!	14.5	7.4	3.7	5.8	6.0	7.9	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	76	13,312	136	12,992	100	10,370	312	36,674
N of Miss	5	525	1	357	1	267	7	1,149

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	11.2	13.5	9.8	5.9	10.6	9.0	10.5
no	42.3	47.0	50.4	49.9	56.4	51.5	50.3	49.3
yes	35.9	34.7	33.1	35.8	36.6	33.7	34.9	34.8
YES!	16.7	7.1	3.0	4.5	1.0	4.2	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	78	13,208	133	12,874	101	10,293	312	36,375
N of Miss	3	629	4	475	0	344	7	1,448

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.6	5.9	4.9	1.0	5.5	3.5	4.6
no	13.2	17.8	23.0	24.4	23.8	28.9	20.8	23.3
yes	52.6	54.1	59.3	55.2	64.4	52.6	59.3	54.1
YES!	31.6	24.5	11.9	15.5	10.9	13.0	16.3	18.0
N of Valid	76	13,284	135	12,922	101	10,311	312	36,517
N of Miss	5	553	2	427	0	326	7	1,306

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	3.9	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.4
no	19.7	14.3	10.3	6.8	8.9	6.0	12.1	9.3
yes	43.4	45.5	46.3	45.8	39.6	45.6	43.5	45.6
YES!	31.6	36.2	43.4	45.7	49.5	46.9	42.5	42.6
N of Valid	76	13,317	136	12,969	101	10,341	313	36,627
N of Miss	5	520	1	380	0	296	6	1,196

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	2.9	2.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.2	3.0
no	15.2	13.9	16.2	17.4	13.9	16.8	15.2	16.0
yes	45.6	50.6	53.7	54.5	63.4	57.0	54.7	53.8
YES!	38.0	32.6	27.9	24.8	19.8	23.3	27.8	27.2
N of Valid	79	13,258	136	12,932	101	10,342	316	36,532
N of Miss	2	579	1	417	0	295	3	1,291

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.6	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.7
no	9.1	8.8	11.5	14.0	20.8	15.3	13.9	12.5
yes	51.9	44.8	63.4	56.8	54.5	59.1	57.6	53.1
YES!	35.1	42.7	19.1	24.0	19.8	20.4	23.3	29.8
N of Valid	77	13,198	131	12,893	101	10,278	309	36,369
N of Miss	4	639	6	456	0	359	10	1,454

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	8.6	15.6	15.1	14.9	20.1	12.8	14.1
no	24.7	35.2	45.2	46.5	50.5	49.6	41.9	43.3
yes	49.4	41.6	34.8	31.5	29.7	25.3	36.7	33.4
YES!	20.8	14.7	4.4	6.9	5.0	5.0	8.6	9.2
N of Valid	77	13,210	135	12,904	101	10,332	313	36,446
N of Miss	4	627	2	445	0	305	6	1,377

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.2	9.8	11.0	11.9	12.2	10.0	10.7
no	28.0	35.0	50.4	42.4	44.6	43.6	43.0	40.1
yes	52.0	43.2	28.6	39.2	37.6	37.7	37.2	40.2
YES!	12.0	12.6	11.3	7.4	5.9	6.5	9.7	9.0
N of Valid	75	13,066	133	12,885	101	10,310	309	36,261
N of Miss	6	771	4	464	0	327	10	1,562

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	9.2	12.7	10.4	4.0	10.3	8.3	9.9
no	32.1	36.1	34.3	35.9	39.6	34.3	35.5	35.5
yes	44.9	42.1	45.5	41.6	45.5	43.2	45.4	42.2
YES!	16.7	12.6	7.5	12.1	10.9	12.2	10.9	12.3
N of Valid	78	13,049	134	12,881	101	10,334	313	36,264
N of Miss	3	788	3	468	0	303	6	1,559

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.2	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.3
no	18.2	16.2	23.7	16.2	9.9	15.0	17.8	15.9
yes	42.9	52.3	60.3	60.7	71.3	64.4	59.5	58.7
YES!	35.1	27.5	13.0	19.9	16.8	17.9	19.7	22.1
N of Valid	77	13,175	131	12,870	101	10,311	309	36,356
N of Miss	4	662	6	479	0	326	10	1,467

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.8	6.0	11.8	7.9	8.0	9.4	8.6	7.7
Rarely	11.4	12.5	19.1	17.4	22.0	19.7	18.1	16.3
Sometimes	38.0	34.4	39.0	38.8	51.0	39.8	42.5	37.5
Often	21.5	24.7	23.5	24.6	14.0	23.4	20.0	24.3
Almost always	25.3	22.3	6.6	11.2	5.0	7.7	10.8	14.3
N of Valid	79	13,392	136	12,995	100	10,357	315	36,744
N of Miss	2	445	1	354	1	280	4	1,079

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.5	13.7	5.9	5.6	3.0	3.8	6.4	8.0
Rarely	29.5	30.2	20.6	23.8	12.1	20.2	20.1	25.1
Sometimes	39.7	31.7	38.2	36.9	50.5	39.0	42.5	35.6
Often	12.8	13.3	16.9	20.0	17.2	22.9	16.0	18.4
Almost always	6.4	11.2	18.4	13.6	17.2	14.1	15.0	12.9
N of Valid	78	13,280	136	12,915	99	10,288	313	36,483
N of Miss	3	557	1	434	2	349	6	1,340

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.7
Rarely	3.8	1.6	1.5	2.8	1.0	3.4	1.9	2.6
Sometimes	9.0	7.3	11.1	13.4	15.0	18.2	11.8	12.5
Often	15.4	20.9	28.9	32.0	34.0	34.5	27.2	28.7
Almost always	71.8	69.7	55.6	51.0	50.0	43.1	57.8	55.6
N of Valid	78	13,321	135	12,959	100	10,342	313	36,622
N of Miss	3	516	2	390	1	295	6	1,201

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.9	4.0	7.6	5.8	6.0	7.7	6.1	5.7
Rarely	7.8	10.4	18.2	20.8	25.0	28.6	17.8	19.2
Sometimes	36.4	30.3	31.1	38.2	46.0	39.7	37.2	35.7
Often	27.3	29.7	25.8	24.1	15.0	18.3	22.7	24.5
Almost always	24.7	25.6	17.4	11.2	8.0	5.7	16.2	14.9
N of Valid	77	13,127	132	12,718	100	10,132	309	35,977
N of Miss	4	710	5	631	1	505	10	1,846

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.2
Mostly D's	3.9	2.4	0.7	3.0	2.0	3.1	1.9	2.8
Mostly C's	5.3	10.8	12.6	13.8	16.0	15.8	11.9	13.3
Mostly B's	30.3	37.4	40.0	36.7	33.0	35.8	35.4	36.7
Mostly A's	59.2	48.0	46.7	45.4	49.0	44.2	50.5	46.0
N of Valid	76	13,306	135	12,940	100	10,294	311	36,540
N of Miss	5	531	2	409	1	343	8	1,283

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	53.2	36.2	21.4	15.7	8.0	6.9	25.0	20.7
Quite important	22.1	27.3	26.7	22.2	16.0	15.8	22.1	22.3
Fairly important	16.9	22.6	28.2	32.4	36.0	34.9	27.9	29.6
Slightly important	6.5	11.4	21.4	24.3	32.0	33.6	21.1	22.2
Not at all important	1.3	2.5	2.3	5.4	8.0	8.7	3.9	5.3
N of Valid	77	13,350	131	12,929	100	10,312	308	36,591
N of Miss	4	487	6	420	1	325	11	1,232

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	55.3	55.6	60.4	61.7	79.2	64.9	65.3	60.4
1	10.5	13.5	20.1	12.7	4.0	10.0	12.5	12.2
2	13.2	10.0	6.0	8.8	6.9	8.3	8.0	9.1
3	9.2	7.4	4.5	6.5	5.0	6.5	5.8	6.8
4-5	7.9	7.4	6.0	5.9	3.0	5.8	5.5	6.4
6-10	1.3	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.9
11 or more	2.6	2.8	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	2.2
N of Valid	76	13,307	134	12,940	101	10,300	311	36,547
N of Miss	5	530	3	409	0	337	8	1,276

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.0	88.6	78.5	76.6	74.0	71.6	80.0	79.6
Little chance	3.8	6.5	11.9	11.9	11.0	15.2	9.5	10.9
Some chance	3.8	2.7	4.4	7.1	7.0	8.2	5.1	5.8
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.3	3.0	3.1	5.0	3.8	3.5	2.7
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.2	3.0	1.2	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	80	13,214	135	12,875	100	10,270	315	36,359
N of Miss	1	623	2	474	1	367	4	1,464

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	1.3	6.2	10.4	10.7	14.1	12.3	9.3	9.5
Little chance	10.1	8.8	12.7	15.5	16.2	18.6	13.1	13.9
Some chance	15.2	17.8	28.4	25.3	21.2	27.8	22.8	23.2
Pretty good chance	34.2	32.3	30.6	28.2	30.3	26.6	31.4	29.3
Very good chance	39.2	34.9	17.9	20.3	18.2	14.8	23.4	24.1
N of Valid	79	13,232	134	12,804	99	10,159	312	36,195
N of Miss	2	605	3	545	2	478	7	1,628

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.2	85.9	73.9	69.5	54.0	55.7	72.0	71.6
Little chance	3.8	7.7	11.9	14.0	19.0	16.0	12.1	12.3
Some chance	3.8	3.3	9.0	8.9	13.0	14.3	8.9	8.4
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.9	3.0	5.7	8.0	10.5	4.1	5.7
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	6.0	3.4	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	80	13,159	134	12,824	100	10,236	314	36,219
N of Miss	1	678	3	525	1	401	5	1,604

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	15.6	9.7	8.9	11.4	19.4	12.1	13.9	11.0
Little chance	5.2	9.7	14.8	15.2	14.3	15.6	12.3	13.3
Some chance	20.8	18.9	27.4	26.3	26.5	29.1	25.5	24.4
Pretty good chance	27.3	27.6	28.9	27.5	24.5	27.2	27.1	27.4
Very good chance	31.2	34.0	20.0	19.6	15.3	15.9	21.3	23.8
N of Valid	77	13,164	135	12,831	98	10,221	310	36,216
N of Miss	4	673	2	518	3	416	9	1,607

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.4	89.8	77.6	70.5	57.6	55.5	75.0	73.3
Little chance	2.5	5.0	11.2	10.8	8.1	12.7	8.0	9.2
Some chance	1.3	2.5	5.2	7.5	17.2	12.5	8.0	7.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.4	3.0	6.3	8.1	11.1	3.8	5.9
Very good chance	3.8	1.3	3.0	4.8	9.1	8.1	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	79	13,103	134	12,833	99	10,224	312	36,160
N of Miss	2	734	3	516	2	413	7	1,663

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.1	81.2	75.6	74.9	68.0	71.1	72.5	76.1
Little chance	10.3	8.6	15.6	11.1	9.0	13.6	12.1	10.9
Some chance	3.8	4.5	5.9	6.6	9.0	8.0	6.4	6.2
Pretty good chance	10.3	2.8	2.2	4.0	8.0	4.0	6.1	3.5
Very good chance	2.6	3.0	0.7	3.4	6.0	3.3	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	78	13,141	135	12,830	100	10,248	313	36,219
N of Miss	3	696	2	519	1	389	6	1,604

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.9	86.4	71.9	65.3	51.0	53.4	70.9	69.6
Little chance	2.6	6.6	11.1	11.7	15.0	12.7	10.2	10.1
Some chance	2.6	3.3	8.1	8.8	14.0	11.8	8.6	7.7
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	4.4	7.3	9.0	11.4	4.8	6.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	4.4	6.9	11.0	10.7	5.4	6.2
N of Valid	78	13,153	135	12,851	100	10,245	313	36,249
N of Miss	3	684	2	498	1	392	6	1,574

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.6	82.8	77.0	73.5	69.7	71.3	72.8	76.2
Little chance	21.5	10.4	12.6	14.2	12.1	16.7	14.7	13.5
Some chance	6.3	3.4	5.9	6.9	8.1	7.4	6.7	5.8
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.7	0.7	3.3	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.6
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	3.7	2.2	6.1	1.7	3.5	1.9
N of Valid	79	13,161	135	12,856	99	10,248	313	36,265
N of Miss	2	676	2	493	2	389	6	1,558

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	92.6	93.0	86.9	84.2	92.7	92.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.9	1.9	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.7	3.0	4.3	1.9	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.6	1.6	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,299	135	12,870	99	10,256	313	36,425
N of Miss	2	538	2	479	2	381	6	1,398

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	95.1	86.6	89.1	80.8	83.9	88.1	89.8
10 or younger	0.0	3.1	3.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	2.6	3.5
11	0.0	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5
12	0.0	0.4	4.5	2.1	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.0	3.2	1.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	4.0	2.6	1.6	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	79	13,238	134	12,810	99	10,195	312	36,243
N of Miss	2	599	3	539	2	442	7	1,580

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.2	84.4	64.7	72.8	60.6	63.9	66.6	74.6
10 or younger	17.7	9.6	11.3	9.1	3.0	6.2	10.3	8.5
11	3.8	4.5	5.3	3.5	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.4
12	1.3	1.1	4.5	5.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	12.0	7.4	6.1	5.3	7.1	4.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	8.1	8.0	3.2	3.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	12.1	9.4	4.2	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.8	1.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	79	13,251	133	12,828	99	10,221	311	36,300
N of Miss	2	586	4	521	2	416	8	1,523

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.6	93.3	95.3	90.0	89.8	93.9	94.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.2	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.0	2.3	1.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	4.5	1.6	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	79	13,247	134	12,841	100	10,229	313	36,317
N of Miss	2	590	3	508	1	408	6	1,506

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.1	88.4	81.6	81.1	79.8	79.7	82.2	83.4
10 or younger	12.7	8.0	5.9	7.0	4.0	5.5	7.0	7.0
11	1.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	1.0	2.4	1.9	2.8
12	0.0	0.6	5.1	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.7	5.1	3.7	3.2	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	3.0	3.8	1.3	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.8	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	79	13,267	136	12,871	99	10,246	314	36,384
N of Miss	2	570	1	478	2	391	5	1,439

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	99.3	97.9	94.0	97.0	97.8	98.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,247	136	12,865	100	10,243	315	36,355
N of Miss	2	590	1	484	1	394	4	1,468

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.3	92.1	94.1	92.2	88.0	92.6	89.2	92.3
10 or younger	7.6	3.8	1.5	2.6	6.0	2.2	4.5	2.9
11	3.8	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.5
12	5.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.4	1.0	0.1
17 or older	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	79	13,240	135	12,854	100	10,241	314	36,335
N of Miss	2	597	2	495	1	396	5	1,488

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	95.7	84.3	85.1	67.0	76.1	82.4	86.4
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.3
11	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.6
12	0.0	0.6	4.5	4.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.7	5.0	5.1	3.8	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.5	14.0	7.8	5.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	8.0	6.1	2.9	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.2	1.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,252	134	12,853	100	10,248	313	36,353
N of Miss	2	585	3	496	1	389	6	1,470

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	97.8	97.8	95.4	95.0	93.8	96.2	95.8
10 or younger	3.8	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.3
11	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.6	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	79	13,235	135	12,865	100	10,253	314	36,353
N of Miss	2	602	2	484	1	384	5	1,470

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	92.1	94.1	90.0	85.0	90.2	92.1	90.8
Wrong	2.5	6.0	3.7	7.4	10.0	7.3	5.4	6.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.2	2.1	4.0	2.0	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	79	13,323	136	12,902	100	10,278	315	36,503
N of Miss	2	514	1	447	1	359	4	1,320

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.9	70.5	56.3	59.4	63.0	59.8	62.1	63.6
Wrong	22.8	25.2	34.8	33.2	26.0	31.9	29.0	29.9
A little bit wrong	6.3	3.6	8.9	6.8	10.0	7.5	8.6	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	79	13,210	135	12,809	100	10,209	314	36,228
N of Miss	2	627	2	540	1	428	5	1,595

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.8	52.3	35.3	39.3	37.4	39.0	40.6	44.0
Wrong	34.6	33.6	41.2	38.0	37.4	38.1	38.3	36.4
A little bit wrong	10.3	11.7	21.3	19.6	21.2	20.3	18.5	16.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	2.4	2.2	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	78	13,179	136	12,806	99	10,201	313	36,186
N of Miss	3	658	1	543	2	436	6	1,637

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	85.3	79.4	75.5	75.8	74.2	79.3	78.7
Wrong	11.4	10.6	14.0	18.2	17.2	19.7	14.3	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	79	13,260	136	12,872	99	10,259	314	36,391
N of Miss	2	577	1	477	2	378	5	1,432

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	75.9	63.2	58.6	50.5	49.6	64.3	62.4
Wrong	10.1	19.1	26.5	30.5	34.3	34.1	24.8	27.4
A little bit wrong	5.1	3.9	8.8	9.1	14.1	14.0	9.6	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	79	13,271	136	12,876	99	10,250	314	36,397
N of Miss	2	566	1	473	2	387	5	1,426

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	88.1	70.4	71.1	56.0	56.3	71.3	73.1
Wrong	3.8	8.5	20.7	19.2	25.0	24.1	17.8	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.5	5.9	7.7	16.0	15.4	8.6	8.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.0	2.0	3.0	4.1	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	79	13,272	135	12,878	100	10,261	314	36,411
N of Miss	2	565	2	471	1	376	5	1,412

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	91.1	78.7	78.8	63.0	68.9	77.4	80.5
Wrong	5.1	6.9	15.4	15.9	26.0	20.8	16.2	14.0
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.4	3.7	4.0	7.0	7.7	4.1	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.3	4.0	2.6	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	78	13,272	136	12,876	100	10,261	314	36,409
N of Miss	3	565	1	473	1	376	5	1,414

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.7	93.2	82.4	76.3	59.0	59.5	79.0	77.7
Wrong	0.0	4.5	8.1	13.6	19.0	18.2	9.6	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	7.4	6.7	16.0	13.9	8.3	6.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	2.2	3.3	6.0	8.4	3.2	3.8
N of Valid	78	13,258	136	12,866	100	10,259	314	36,383
N of Miss	3	579	1	483	1	378	5	1,440

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.1	87.4	85.8	86.0	81.0	88.8	87.5
Wrong	5.2	4.7	8.9	11.0	8.0	14.7	7.7	9.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.2	4.0	3.3	1.9	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	77	13,261	135	12,849	100	10,245	312	36,355
N of Miss	4	576	2	500	1	392	7	1,468

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	92.8	91.2	85.7	84.0	82.2	89.7	87.3
Wrong	2.7	5.4	6.6	10.7	13.0	13.4	7.7	9.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.0	3.2	1.3	2.2
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	75	13,184	136	12,845	100	10,249	311	36,278
N of Miss	6	653	1	504	1	388	8	1,545

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.7	96.6	94.1	91.6	88.0	87.9	93.3	92.4
Wrong	0.0	2.8	3.7	6.7	8.0	9.4	4.1	6.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.0	0.9	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	78	13,246	136	12,875	100	10,261	314	36,382
N of Miss	3	591	1	474	1	376	5	1,441

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	88.5	69.9	70.0	62.0	57.4	72.7	73.2
Wrong	7.6	8.0	17.6	18.4	16.0	22.4	14.6	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.6	8.8	8.5	14.0	14.4	8.6	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	3.7	3.0	8.0	5.7	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	79	13,256	136	12,878	100	10,274	315	36,408
N of Miss	2	581	1	471	1	363	4	1,415

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.9	91.2	89.7	87.5	86.9	88.9	87.9	89.2
1 to 2 times	12.8	7.0	8.1	9.3	11.1	8.4	10.2	8.2
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	78	13,218	136	12,773	99	10,178	313	36,169
N of Miss	3	619	1	576	2	459	6	1,654

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.9	93.0	92.5	93.0	90.9	93.5	90.4	93.1
1 to 2 times	6.4	4.1	7.5	3.8	3.0	3.3	5.8	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
10+ times	5.1	1.3	0.0	1.4	4.0	1.4	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	78	13,148	134	12,730	99	10,148	311	36,026
N of Miss	3	689	3	619	2	489	8	1,797

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.8	99.0	97.9	99.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	77	13,140	135	12,716	99	10,137	311	35,993
N of Miss	4	697	2	633	2	500	8	1,830

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	99.2	99.3	98.8	97.0	98.5	98.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	3.0	1.0	1.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	78	13,174	135	12,751	99	10,163	312	36,088
N of Miss	3	663	2	598	2	474	7	1,735

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.2	46.5	43.0	38.5	39.4	32.6	44.4	39.7
1 to 2 times	19.5	25.8	31.1	23.4	21.2	19.4	25.1	23.1
3 to 5 times	11.7	13.0	9.6	14.9	13.1	15.7	11.3	14.4
6 to 9 times	2.6	4.1	3.7	5.3	3.0	7.1	3.2	5.3
10+ times	13.0	10.7	12.6	18.0	23.2	25.2	16.1	17.4
N of Valid	77	13,088	135	12,738	99	10,169	311	35,995
N of Miss	4	749	2	611	2	468	8	1,828

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	97.8	98.2	96.0	98.0	97.7	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	77	13,135	135	12,721	99	10,132	311	35,988
N of Miss	4	702	2	628	2	505	8	1,835

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	92.4	94.1	92.1	96.9	94.2	94.2	92.8
1 to 2 times	6.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	3.1	4.2	4.5	5.3
3 to 5 times	2.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	78	13,168	135	12,745	97	10,163	310	36,076
N of Miss	3	669	2	604	4	474	9	1,747

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.3	98.5	96.7	98.0	93.3	98.4	96.7
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.5	1.5	2.2	1.0	3.6	1.3	2.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	78	13,162	135	12,754	99	10,166	312	36,082
N of Miss	3	675	2	595	2	471	7	1,741

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	77	13,168	134	12,754	99	10,150	310	36,072
N of Miss	4	669	3	595	2	487	9	1,751

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.3	84.3	87.1	76.8	79.9	85.9	88.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.2	7.5	5.6	9.1	6.0	6.1	4.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.9
10+ times	0.0	0.6	3.7	3.7	10.1	9.0	4.8	4.0
N of Valid	78	13,160	134	12,743	99	10,168	311	36,071
N of Miss	3	677	3	606	2	469	8	1,752

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.9	20.6	11.1	13.2	20.2	10.1	19.4	15.0
Slight risk	7.9	5.9	3.7	6.1	8.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Moderate risk	13.2	14.4	22.2	16.3	10.1	16.1	16.1	15.5
Great risk	42.1	54.2	58.5	60.8	61.6	65.4	55.5	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	5.1	4.4	3.6	0.0	2.9	2.9	3.9
N of Valid	76	13,107	135	12,747	99	10,170	310	36,024
N of Miss	5	730	2	602	2	467	9	1,799

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	36.8	23.6	20.7	23.9	33.0	33.2	28.6	26.4
Slight risk	19.7	17.2	26.7	25.2	27.8	28.0	25.3	23.1
Moderate risk	21.1	19.6	18.5	20.3	19.6	16.6	19.5	19.0
Great risk	19.7	29.5	28.9	24.9	16.5	18.0	22.7	24.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.6	10.1	5.2	5.7	3.1	4.1	3.9	6.9
N of Valid	76	12,987	135	12,562	97	9,978	308	35,527
N of Miss	5	850	2	787	4	659	11	2,296

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	35.5	22.2	16.4	18.9	24.2	22.6	23.6	21.1
Slight risk	6.6	8.4	9.7	14.7	17.2	20.5	11.3	14.1
Moderate risk	15.8	17.5	24.6	22.7	26.3	24.4	23.0	21.3
Great risk	38.2	41.4	42.5	37.8	32.3	28.4	38.2	36.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	10.5	6.7	5.8	0.0	4.0	3.9	7.0
N of Valid	76	12,855	134	12,573	99	10,027	309	35,455
N of Miss	5	982	3	776	2	610	10	2,368

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.5	22.6	14.9	16.8	26.5	15.0	23.0	18.4
Slight risk	27.3	14.6	14.2	18.2	13.3	19.4	17.2	17.2
Moderate risk	10.4	20.7	35.1	26.8	25.5	28.6	25.9	25.1
Great risk	27.3	37.5	32.8	34.7	34.7	34.3	32.0	35.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.6	4.7	3.0	3.5	0.0	2.7	1.9	3.7
N of Valid	77	13,024	134	12,710	98	10,131	309	35,865
N of Miss	4	813	3	639	3	506	10	1,958

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	33.3	21.5	11.9	14.7	19.2	11.9	19.4	16.4
Slight risk	9.3	8.0	11.9	10.7	16.2	12.8	12.6	10.3
Moderate risk	21.3	19.1	21.5	24.5	21.2	27.1	21.4	23.3
Great risk	32.0	46.4	51.9	46.3	42.4	45.1	44.0	46.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.1	3.0	3.8	1.0	3.1	2.6	4.1
N of Valid	75	13,036	135	12,714	99	10,150	309	35,900
N of Miss	6	801	2	635	2	487	10	1,923

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.9	21.0	8.9	13.4	19.2	10.1	18.1	15.2
Slight risk	9.2	4.4	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.8	6.1	4.9
Moderate risk	13.2	11.7	8.9	14.5	17.2	15.6	12.6	13.8
Great risk	42.1	55.4	70.4	60.4	55.6	63.8	58.7	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.6	7.5	6.7	6.3	3.0	5.6	4.5	6.6
N of Valid	76	12,985	135	12,687	99	10,129	310	35,801
N of Miss	5	852	2	662	2	508	9	2,022

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.9	20.9	8.9	13.2	18.2	9.9	17.7	15.0
Slight risk	3.9	3.3	3.0	4.4	0.0	4.0	2.3	3.9
Moderate risk	13.2	9.9	11.1	13.9	16.2	15.1	13.2	12.8
Great risk	44.7	57.7	68.9	61.8	62.6	65.0	61.0	61.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	8.3	8.1	6.7	3.0	6.0	5.8	7.1
N of Valid	76	12,974	135	12,679	99	10,125	310	35,778
N of Miss	5	863	2	670	2	512	9	2,045

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	35.1	21.3	17.8	15.5	22.4	13.6	23.5	17.1
Slight risk	15.6	9.1	16.3	16.5	19.4	20.5	17.1	15.0
Moderate risk	13.0	17.5	24.4	24.6	27.6	28.3	22.6	23.1
Great risk	33.8	44.2	37.0	38.6	30.6	33.8	34.2	39.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.6	7.8	4.4	4.9	0.0	3.7	2.6	5.6
N of Valid	77	13,009	135	12,694	98	10,148	310	35,851
N of Miss	4	828	2	655	3	489	9	1,972

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	36.4	21.7	14.8	16.0	23.2	14.8	22.8	17.7
Slight risk	11.7	9.4	14.1	16.9	25.3	22.2	17.0	15.7
Moderate risk	20.8	18.8	24.4	26.1	21.2	28.5	22.5	24.1
Great risk	27.3	38.5	40.7	33.6	29.3	29.8	33.8	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	11.6	5.9	7.4	1.0	4.8	3.9	8.2
N of Valid	77	13,005	135	12,714	99	10,155	311	35,874
N of Miss	4	832	2	635	2	482	8	1,949

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	36.4	21.3	11.9	14.5	21.2	12.0	20.9	16.2
Slight risk	6.5	4.9	11.9	8.2	9.1	10.9	9.6	7.8
Moderate risk	10.4	12.3	16.3	20.2	27.3	25.0	18.3	18.7
Great risk	41.6	49.5	51.9	49.4	40.4	47.0	45.7	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	12.0	8.1	7.7	2.0	5.1	5.5	8.5
N of Valid	77	13,008	135	12,712	99	10,144	311	35,864
N of Miss	4	829	2	637	2	493	8	1,959

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	94.6	90.8	95.0	95.7	95.6	92.9	95.0
No, but would like to	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.8
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0
Yes, belong now	5.6	1.1	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.1
N of Valid	71	12,542	119	12,195	92	9,748	282	34,485
N of Miss	10	1,295	18	1,154	9	889	37	3,338

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.7	17.9	14.3	15.9	22.1	17.6	19.2	17.1
Yes	3.9	2.9	4.0	2.8	1.1	2.6	3.0	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	72.4	79.3	81.7	81.4	76.8	79.8	77.8	80.2
N of Valid	76	12,922	126	12,565	95	10,015	297	35,502
N of Miss	5	915	11	784	6	622	22	2,321

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.4	25.9	19.8	21.7	16.7	20.7	20.9	22.9
Rarely	17.6	25.6	20.6	26.8	21.9	26.7	20.3	26.4
1-2 times a month	6.8	13.0	12.2	13.5	11.5	14.3	10.6	13.5
About once a week or more	47.3	35.5	47.3	38.0	50.0	38.3	48.2	37.2
N of Valid	74	12,772	131	12,608	96	10,067	301	35,447
N of Miss	7	1,065	6	741	5	570	18	2,376

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	96.9	88.7	93.6	88.5	89.8	91.2	93.7
Once or twice	1.3	2.4	9.7	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.1	4.2
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	75	12,634	124	12,252	96	9,773	295	34,659
N of Miss	6	1,203	13	1,097	5	864	24	3,164

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	98.4	98.2	94.8	97.0	97.7	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	75	12,816	129	12,448	97	9,920	301	35,184
N of Miss	6	1,021	8	901	4	717	18	2,639

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	95.6	90.8	89.9	83.5	85.3	90.5	90.7
Once or twice	1.3	3.5	6.1	7.4	10.3	9.2	6.2	6.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.4	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.9	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	76	12,839	131	12,445	97	9,899	304	35,183
N of Miss	5	998	6	904	4	738	15	2,640

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	99.2	98.4	95.8	96.9	98.3	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	4.2	2.0	1.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	76	12,847	125	12,434	96	9,924	297	35,205
N of Miss	5	990	12	915	5	713	22	2,618

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.6	60.2	64.9	61.1	64.6	65.9	64.5	62.1
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.0	8.1	4.6	8.6	8.3	8.8	7.9	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.3	2.1	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.3	2.1
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.9	3.5	3.1	5.0	4.2	5.0	3.6	4.4
I don't know	18.2	26.1	26.7	23.1	20.8	18.2	22.7	22.8
N of Valid	77	12,947	131	12,603	96	10,069	304	35,619
N of Miss	4	890	6	746	5	568	15	2,204

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	20.0	35.0	20.0	34.8	55.3	45.5	31.1	37.9
Rarely	17.3	17.9	25.4	22.1	18.1	21.2	21.1	20.3
Sometimes	29.3	23.9	33.1	24.4	16.0	20.1	26.8	23.0
Often	17.3	13.6	13.8	12.0	6.4	9.0	12.4	11.7
Almost always	16.0	9.5	7.7	6.7	4.3	4.2	8.7	7.0
N of Valid	75	12,958	130	12,588	94	10,010	299	35,556
N of Miss	6	879	7	761	7	627	20	2,267

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.3	98.3	93.8	95.8	90.0	92.4	93.5	95.7
Once	2.7	1.0	3.9	2.2	4.4	3.6	3.8	2.2
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	3.3	1.5	1.4	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	12,689	129	12,292	90	9,802	293	34,783
N of Miss	7	1,148	8	1,057	11	835	26	3,040

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.0	92.3	85.5	90.4	83.2	89.1	85.6	90.7
1 time	5.5	3.6	6.1	4.1	10.5	5.0	7.4	4.2
2 or 3 times	4.1	2.2	5.3	3.2	5.3	3.8	5.0	3.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
6 or more times	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	73	12,801	131	12,434	95	9,910	299	35,145
N of Miss	8	1,036	6	915	6	727	20	2,678

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.7	53.9	49.6	58.5	31.9	45.0	44.3	53.0
0 times	47.9	45.2	48.8	40.1	63.8	52.9	53.4	45.6
1 time	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.2	0.9	1.7	0.6
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.4
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	73	12,834	129	12,453	94	9,960	296	35,247
N of Miss	8	1,003	8	896	7	677	23	2,576

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.1	94.9	85.2	86.4	66.3	75.1	81.0	86.2
At my home	5.6	3.0	9.4	7.2	10.5	11.3	8.8	6.9
At someone else's home	1.4	1.3	3.9	4.9	16.8	11.0	7.5	5.3
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	5.3	1.4	1.7	0.7
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	72	12,554	128	12,278	95	9,861	295	34,693
N of Miss	9	1,283	9	1,071	6	776	24	3,130

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.5	19.1	22.1	25.8	38.5	33.0	28.5	25.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.4	7.8	21.4	15.4	24.0	19.7	19.0	13.9
Strongly disapprove	51.5	58.5	42.0	45.0	25.0	36.7	38.6	47.6
Don't know or can't say	14.7	14.6	14.5	13.7	12.5	10.6	13.9	13.1
N of Valid	68	12,615	131	12,332	96	9,879	295	34,826
N of Miss	13	1,222	6	1,017	5	758	24	2,997

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	98.0	91.0	93.7	88.9	88.2	91.5	93.7
1-2	4.1	1.8	8.2	5.0	8.1	8.8	7.2	4.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	12,774	134	12,447	99	9,926	307	35,147
N of Miss	7	1,063	3	902	2	711	12	2,676

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.4	98.5	96.6	92.9	92.0	96.7	96.3
1-2	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.8	5.1	3.6	2.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	74	12,739	132	12,416	99	9,914	305	35,069
N of Miss	7	1,098	5	933	2	723	14	2,754

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	12,693	134	12,427	99	9,915	306	35,035
N of Miss	8	1,144	3	922	2	722	13	2,788

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	74	12,720	133	12,421	99	9,908	306	35,049
N of Miss	7	1,117	4	928	2	729	13	2,774

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	97.8	97.9	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.3
1-2	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,742	134	12,431	99	9,919	306	35,092
N of Miss	8	1,095	3	918	2	718	13	2,731

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	74	12,698	133	12,411	99	9,911	306	35,020
N of Miss	7	1,139	4	938	2	726	13	2,803

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	74	12,693	134	12,415	99	9,917	307	35,025
N of Miss	7	1,144	3	934	2	720	12	2,798

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.8	98.5	98.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.6
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0
3-5	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	12,673	134	12,410	99	9,919	306	35,002
N of Miss	8	1,164	3	939	2	718	13	2,821

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	74	12,663	134	12,410	99	9,906	307	34,979
N of Miss	7	1,174	3	939	2	731	12	2,844

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	12,608	133	12,385	99	9,898	305	34,891
N of Miss	8	1,229	4	964	2	739	14	2,932

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	12,654	134	12,414	99	9,906	306	34,974
N of Miss	8	1,183	3	935	2	731	13	2,849

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.1	94.0	97.4	96.0	97.5	95.4	97.7
1-2	0.0	1.1	4.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.3
3-5	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	73	12,672	134	12,415	99	9,904	306	34,991
N of Miss	8	1,165	3	934	2	733	13	2,832

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.1	99.3	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	12,682	134	12,406	99	9,907	306	34,995
N of Miss	8	1,155	3	943	2	730	13	2,828

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.7	97.3	91.9	93.7	96.4	97.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.7	6.1	4.2	2.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	12,692	133	12,386	99	9,891	306	34,969
N of Miss	7	1,145	4	963	2	746	13	2,854

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.7	94.7	95.7	88.9	92.2	93.5	95.8
1-2	2.7	1.1	4.5	3.1	7.1	5.3	4.9	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.5	1.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	12,672	133	12,385	99	9,894	306	34,951
N of Miss	7	1,165	4	964	2	743	13	2,872

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.1	94.0	92.4	81.8	85.8	91.5	92.6
1-2	0.0	1.2	3.0	3.5	6.1	4.8	3.3	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.1	7.1	6.1	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	74	12,726	133	12,428	99	9,928	306	35,082
N of Miss	7	1,111	4	921	2	709	13	2,741

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	99.2	97.4	93.9	94.2	97.7	97.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	5.1	2.8	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	74	12,684	133	12,404	99	9,907	306	34,995
N of Miss	7	1,153	4	945	2	730	13	2,828

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.5	90.3	93.7	86.9	92.1	91.5	94.6
1-2	0.0	1.6	6.7	3.6	8.1	3.9	5.5	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	74	12,690	134	12,405	99	9,904	307	34,999
N of Miss	7	1,147	3	944	2	733	12	2,824

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	91.7	74.4	82.1	65.7	71.1	75.7	82.5
1-2	5.6	5.8	14.3	9.4	10.1	10.9	10.9	8.5
3-5	1.4	1.5	6.0	4.0	13.1	7.0	7.2	3.9
6-9	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	6.1	3.4	3.0	1.6
10+	0.0	0.6	3.8	3.0	5.1	7.6	3.3	3.4
N of Valid	72	12,658	133	12,362	99	9,875	304	34,895
N of Miss	9	1,179	4	987	2	762	15	2,928

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.6	93.2	93.0	87.8	84.9	92.4	92.8
1-2	2.8	0.9	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.9	3.3	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.5	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.9	3.1	6.1	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	71	12,635	133	12,321	98	9,847	302	34,803
N of Miss	10	1,202	4	1,028	3	790	17	3,020

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.9	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.4	99.3	99.3
1-2	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	12,612	135	12,339	99	9,869	305	34,820
N of Miss	10	1,225	2	1,010	2	768	14	3,003

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.0	99.6	99.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.0	0.3	1.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	12,626	135	12,345	98	9,871	305	34,842
N of Miss	9	1,211	2	1,004	3	766	14	2,981

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.3	95.5	95.7	98.0	96.8	97.1	96.6
1-2	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	73	12,632	134	12,344	99	9,881	306	34,857
N of Miss	8	1,205	3	1,005	2	756	13	2,966

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.0	99.0	98.6	98.7	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,618	134	12,324	98	9,867	304	34,809
N of Miss	9	1,219	3	1,025	3	770	15	3,014

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	12,617	134	12,332	99	9,869	304	34,818
N of Miss	10	1,220	3	1,017	2	768	15	3,005

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	96.9	97.0	98.0	99.0	99.2	98.0	97.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	68	12,583	134	12,339	98	9,867	300	34,789
N of Miss	13	1,254	3	1,010	3	770	19	3,034

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	12,587	135	12,319	99	9,862	304	34,768
N of Miss	11	1,250	2	1,030	2	775	15	3,055

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	12,559	135	12,326	98	9,856	303	34,741
N of Miss	11	1,278	2	1,023	3	781	16	3,082

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	12,579	135	12,334	99	9,875	304	34,788
N of Miss	11	1,258	2	1,015	2	762	15	3,035

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.3	94.0	96.0	97.0	95.0	95.4	96.2
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7
3-5	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
6-9	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3
10+	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	70	12,594	134	12,332	99	9,877	303	34,803
N of Miss	11	1,243	3	1,017	2	760	16	3,020

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	98.6	98.5	98.2	97.0	97.9	97.4	98.3
1-2	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.4
6-9	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	70	12,599	134	12,336	99	9,872	303	34,807
N of Miss	11	1,238	3	1,013	2	765	16	3,016

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.4	90.3	92.5	82.8	86.0	89.1	92.4
1-2	4.2	1.7	5.2	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.6	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.5	3.7	1.8	6.1	3.3	3.6	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.9
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.6	5.1	4.3	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	71	12,599	134	12,319	99	9,863	304	34,781
N of Miss	10	1,238	3	1,030	2	774	15	3,042

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.4	90.3	87.3	73.7	77.9	86.8	87.9
1-2	1.4	2.1	3.0	4.7	9.1	5.9	4.6	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.0	2.5	5.1	3.8	3.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.1
10+	0.0	0.6	3.7	4.2	12.1	10.6	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	71	12,612	134	12,325	99	9,862	304	34,799
N of Miss	10	1,225	3	1,024	2	775	15	3,024

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	95.5	95.1	91.9	89.3	95.4	94.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.7	2.1	4.0	3.4	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	4.0	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	71	12,604	134	12,314	99	9,866	304	34,784
N of Miss	10	1,233	3	1,035	2	771	15	3,039

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.9	85.2	89.4	79.8	85.2	85.9	90.5
1-2	2.8	2.5	6.7	4.8	8.1	5.3	6.2	4.1
3-5	1.4	0.8	3.0	2.1	8.1	3.1	4.3	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.6	4.4	2.7	3.0	4.9	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	71	12,598	135	12,330	99	9,868	305	34,796
N of Miss	10	1,239	2	1,019	2	769	14	3,027

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	2.7	6.8	5.1	11.8	7.6	7.2	5.0
Yes	98.5	97.3	93.2	94.9	88.2	92.4	92.8	95.0
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.7	98.3	92.5	96.7	96.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.7	7.5	3.3	3.4	1.8
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	98.5	98.5	100.0	97.4	99.0	98.5
Yes	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.8	99.4	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.3	97.0	98.6	96.8	98.0	97.3	98.7
Yes	1.5	0.7	3.0	1.4	3.2	2.0	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.3	96.8	98.7	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	3.2	1.3	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	97.7	97.5	97.8	97.3	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	66	11,976	133	11,908	93	9,611	292	33,495
N of Miss	15	1,861	4	1,441	8	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	3.1	13.7	10.6	19.1	17.6	12.5	9.9
Yes	100.0	96.9	86.3	89.4	80.9	82.4	87.5	90.1
N of Valid	64	11,854	131	11,824	94	9,557	289	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	6	1,525	7	1,080	30	4,588

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	96.8	98.3	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	3.2	1.7	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	64	11,854	131	11,824	94	9,557	289	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	6	1,525	7	1,080	30	4,588

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	64	11,854	131	11,824	94	9,557	289	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	6	1,525	7	1,080	30	4,588

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	64	11,854	131	11,824	94	9,557	289	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	6	1,525	7	1,080	30	4,588

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	95.4	96.9	96.8	96.1	96.9	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.3	4.6	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	64	11,854	131	11,824	94	9,557	289	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	6	1,525	7	1,080	30	4,588

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	91.6	92.6	85.1	86.7	91.3	93.0
Yes	0.0	1.4	8.4	7.4	14.9	13.3	8.7	7.0
N of Valid	64	11,854	131	11,824	94	9,557	289	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	6	1,525	7	1,080	30	4,588

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.9	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	64	11,854	131	11,824	94	9,557	289	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	6	1,525	7	1,080	30	4,588

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	64	11,854	131	11,824	94	9,557	289	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	6	1,525	7	1,080	30	4,588

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	96.9	97.5	95.7	96.4	97.2	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.1	2.5	4.3	3.6	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	64	11,854	131	11,824	94	9,557	289	33,235
N of Miss	17	1,983	6	1,525	7	1,080	30	4,588

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	4.8	17.6	14.6	30.1	22.9	17.9	13.4
Yes	98.5	95.2	82.4	85.4	69.9	77.1	82.1	86.6
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	97.8	98.9	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	91.6	92.2	90.3	89.4	93.1	93.3
Yes	0.0	2.6	8.4	7.8	9.7	10.6	6.9	6.7
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	90.1	93.5	84.9	87.8	90.3	93.6
Yes	1.5	1.7	9.9	6.5	15.1	12.2	9.7	6.4
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	93.9	97.3	94.6	94.8	95.5	97.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	6.1	2.7	5.4	5.2	4.5	2.6
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.9	98.1	95.7	97.8	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	3.1	1.9	4.3	2.2	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	93.9	96.6	93.5	95.0	95.2	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	6.1	3.4	6.5	5.0	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	94.7	95.8	88.2	93.6	93.8	96.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	5.3	4.2	11.8	6.4	6.2	3.8
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	90.1	95.6	88.2	93.7	91.7	96.2
Yes	0.0	1.4	9.9	4.4	11.8	6.3	8.3	3.8
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.7	98.8	96.8	97.5	97.9	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.2	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	66	12,105	131	11,910	93	9,551	290	33,566
N of Miss	15	1,732	6	1,439	8	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	98.3	96.9	98.9	93.6	98.9	96.7
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	3.2	1.1	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	65	12,012	119	11,752	92	9,391	276	33,155
N of Miss	16	1,825	18	1,597	9	1,246	43	4,668

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	2.0	4.6	6.3	10.8	13.0	5.9	6.7
Yes	98.5	98.0	95.4	93.7	89.2	87.0	94.1	93.3
N of Valid	65	11,913	130	11,877	93	9,594	288	33,384
N of Miss	16	1,924	7	1,472	8	1,043	31	4,439

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	98.8	96.8	95.8	98.3	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.2	3.2	4.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	65	11,913	130	11,877	93	9,594	288	33,384
N of Miss	16	1,924	7	1,472	8	1,043	31	4,439

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.0	98.9	97.4	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.6	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	65	11,913	130	11,877	93	9,594	288	33,384
N of Miss	16	1,924	7	1,472	8	1,043	31	4,439

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	98.4	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	65	11,913	130	11,877	93	9,594	288	33,384
N of Miss	16	1,924	7	1,472	8	1,043	31	4,439

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	97.8	98.3	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	65	11,913	130	11,877	93	9,594	288	33,384
N of Miss	16	1,924	7	1,472	8	1,043	31	4,439

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.6	99.2	98.7	96.8	97.3	98.3	98.6
Yes	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	65	11,913	130	11,877	93	9,594	288	33,384
N of Miss	16	1,924	7	1,472	8	1,043	31	4,439

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	96.9	96.3	95.7	93.6	97.2	96.3
Yes	0.0	1.6	3.1	3.7	4.3	6.4	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	65	11,913	130	11,877	93	9,594	288	33,384
N of Miss	16	1,924	7	1,472	8	1,043	31	4,439

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.6	5.0	16.4	13.2	25.3	23.5	18.0	13.2
Yes	89.4	95.0	83.6	86.8	74.7	76.5	82.0	86.8
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.9	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.9	94.5	96.1	92.6	91.8	94.5	95.9
Yes	3.0	1.1	5.5	3.9	7.4	8.2	5.5	4.1
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.0	92.6	94.7	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	2.0	7.4	5.3	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	98.7	96.8	97.5	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.3	3.2	2.5	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	93.0	95.7	91.6	92.9	93.8	95.9
Yes	1.5	1.6	7.0	4.3	8.4	7.1	6.2	4.1
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.1	96.1	96.8	95.8	94.9	96.5	97.0
Yes	1.5	0.9	3.9	3.2	4.2	5.1	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	99.2	97.7	97.7	94.7	96.5	96.5	97.9
Yes	3.0	0.8	2.3	2.3	5.3	3.5	3.5	2.1
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	98.9	99.8	99.3	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	98.0	95.3	96.7	93.7	94.7	94.5	96.6
Yes	6.1	2.0	4.7	3.3	6.3	5.3	5.5	3.4
N of Valid	66	11,986	128	11,930	95	9,637	289	33,553
N of Miss	15	1,851	9	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	3.1	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.1	1.9
Yes	100.0	99.1	96.9	98.0	97.9	97.0	97.9	98.1
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	66	11,984	129	11,952	95	9,657	290	33,593
N of Miss	15	1,853	8	1,397	6	980	29	4,230

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.3	79.8	61.7	61.8	49.0	50.1	59.7	65.0
Wrong	24.3	14.3	23.3	23.4	19.4	24.9	22.3	20.5
A little bit wrong	4.1	4.2	10.5	10.0	19.4	15.7	11.8	9.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	4.5	4.7	12.2	9.2	6.2	4.9
N of Valid	74	12,554	133	12,256	98	9,807	305	34,617
N of Miss	7	1,283	4	1,093	3	830	14	3,206

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	85.5	70.1	69.8	61.2	58.2	69.9	72.2
Wrong	16.2	10.6	20.9	20.1	19.4	23.2	19.3	17.5
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.8	6.7	6.4	10.2	11.4	6.9	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.2	3.7	9.2	7.2	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	74	12,528	134	12,234	98	9,790	306	34,552
N of Miss	7	1,309	3	1,115	3	847	13	3,271

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	88.6	74.6	68.8	55.1	51.9	72.2	71.2
Wrong	6.8	7.6	12.7	16.1	18.4	18.0	13.1	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.3	9.0	8.3	15.3	15.1	9.2	8.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.5	3.7	6.7	11.2	15.1	5.6	7.2
N of Valid	74	12,513	134	12,230	98	9,792	306	34,535
N of Miss	7	1,324	3	1,119	3	845	13	3,288

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	88.5	82.1	78.6	74.5	73.0	81.0	80.6
Wrong	9.5	8.6	11.9	15.1	18.4	18.0	13.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	6.1	3.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	74	12,507	134	12,234	98	9,798	306	34,539
N of Miss	7	1,330	3	1,115	3	839	13	3,284

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.7	65.2	44.3	45.4	31.6	29.8	45.6	48.0
Very difficult	14.9	13.8	24.4	18.8	15.3	14.7	19.3	15.8
Fairly easy	3.0	6.8	16.0	18.8	27.6	26.4	16.9	16.7
Very easy	3.0	3.0	10.7	10.4	22.4	24.1	12.8	11.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	11.3	4.6	6.6	3.1	5.0	5.4	7.8
N of Valid	67	12,186	131	12,083	98	9,712	296	33,981
N of Miss	14	1,651	6	1,266	3	925	23	3,842

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.7	66.2	46.9	45.9	31.6	29.7	46.9	48.5
Very difficult	13.6	13.4	21.5	18.0	16.3	14.3	18.0	15.3
Fairly easy	7.6	6.9	20.0	18.8	26.5	26.1	19.4	16.6
Very easy	1.5	3.6	9.2	11.4	22.4	25.2	11.9	12.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	9.9	2.3	5.9	3.1	4.7	3.7	7.0
N of Valid	66	12,082	130	12,023	98	9,683	294	33,788
N of Miss	15	1,755	7	1,326	3	954	25	4,035

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	78.1	59.8	59.2	41.8	43.6	58.9	61.5
Sort of hard	4.5	10.4	15.2	18.3	15.3	21.5	12.8	16.4
Sort of easy	9.0	6.9	17.4	13.6	26.5	20.2	18.5	13.1
Very easy	4.5	4.6	7.6	8.8	16.3	14.6	9.8	9.0
N of Valid	67	12,066	132	12,048	98	9,689	297	33,803
N of Miss	14	1,771	5	1,301	3	948	22	4,020

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.8	74.0	48.1	52.4	36.7	36.9	51.2	55.7
Sort of hard	7.6	11.9	19.1	17.3	24.5	17.1	18.3	15.3
Sort of easy	4.5	8.3	19.8	16.5	18.4	22.7	15.9	15.4
Very easy	9.1	5.8	13.0	13.8	20.4	23.3	14.6	13.7
N of Valid	66	12,025	131	12,004	98	9,664	295	33,693
N of Miss	15	1,812	6	1,345	3	973	24	4,130

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.9	93.7	87.9	86.9	75.5	75.3	85.8	86.0
Sort of hard	0.0	4.2	7.6	8.6	12.2	15.1	7.5	8.9
Sort of easy	3.1	1.3	3.0	2.9	7.1	5.8	4.4	3.2
Very easy	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	5.1	3.8	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	65	11,997	132	12,009	98	9,690	295	33,696
N of Miss	16	1,840	5	1,340	3	947	24	4,127

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.8	78.0	59.5	68.0	54.1	60.9	62.0	69.6
Sort of hard	9.1	10.9	19.1	14.3	19.4	17.0	16.9	13.9
Sort of easy	4.5	6.4	15.3	9.6	12.2	11.6	11.9	9.0
Very easy	7.6	4.7	6.1	8.1	14.3	10.5	9.2	7.6
N of Valid	66	11,995	131	12,009	98	9,668	295	33,672
N of Miss	15	1,842	6	1,340	3	969	24	4,151

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.3	90.8	74.2	72.4	51.0	50.3	71.1	72.6
Sort of hard	0.0	5.1	9.1	11.3	16.3	13.2	9.5	9.7
Sort of easy	1.6	2.4	10.6	8.8	15.3	17.0	10.2	8.9
Very easy	3.1	1.7	6.1	7.5	17.3	19.5	9.2	8.9
N of Valid	64	11,966	132	11,987	98	9,660	294	33,613
N of Miss	17	1,871	5	1,362	3	977	25	4,210

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.9	86.3	68.9	70.9	59.8	58.0	70.2	72.7
Sort of hard	7.6	7.3	15.2	12.5	16.5	17.2	13.9	12.0
Sort of easy	1.5	3.5	10.6	9.5	11.3	13.7	8.8	8.6
Very easy	3.0	2.8	5.3	7.2	12.4	11.1	7.1	6.8
N of Valid	66	11,983	132	12,011	97	9,665	295	33,659
N of Miss	15	1,854	5	1,338	4	972	24	4,164

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.4	92.5	83.3	83.1	68.4	70.6	81.0	82.8
Sort of hard	1.5	4.4	9.8	9.1	17.3	15.0	10.5	9.1
Sort of easy	1.5	1.9	4.5	4.6	8.2	8.4	5.1	4.8
Very easy	1.5	1.2	2.3	3.2	6.1	5.9	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	65	11,969	132	12,013	98	9,677	295	33,659
N of Miss	16	1,868	5	1,336	3	960	24	4,164

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.4	91.8	87.1	85.8	73.5	75.9	84.4	85.1
Sort of hard	3.1	5.3	9.8	8.7	17.3	14.8	10.8	9.3
Sort of easy	0.0	1.8	2.3	3.6	5.1	5.6	2.7	3.5
Very easy	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.9	4.1	3.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	65	11,968	132	12,010	98	9,669	295	33,647
N of Miss	16	1,869	5	1,339	3	968	24	4,176

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.9	84.0	62.9	62.7	42.9	43.9	61.8	64.9
Sort of hard	3.0	7.7	11.4	11.9	13.3	11.9	10.1	10.4
Sort of easy	4.5	5.0	15.2	13.7	23.5	20.4	15.5	12.5
Very easy	4.5	3.4	10.6	11.8	20.4	23.8	12.5	12.2
N of Valid	66	11,970	132	12,023	98	9,676	296	33,669
N of Miss	15	1,867	5	1,326	3	961	23	4,154

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.1	75.4	66.9	79.0	94.7	85.0	75.8	79.4
Yes	34.9	24.6	33.1	21.0	5.3	15.0	24.2	20.6
N of Valid	63	11,849	127	11,802	95	9,550	285	33,201
N of Miss	18	1,988	10	1,547	6	1,087	34	4,622

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	93.8	92.1	95.0	96.8	95.9	94.0	94.8
Yes	6.3	6.2	7.9	5.0	3.2	4.1	6.0	5.2
N of Valid	63	11,849	127	11,802	95	9,550	285	33,201
N of Miss	18	1,988	10	1,547	6	1,087	34	4,622

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	91.1	88.2	89.0	93.7	88.0	90.2	89.5
Yes	11.1	8.9	11.8	11.0	6.3	12.0	9.8	10.5
N of Valid	63	11,849	127	11,802	95	9,550	285	33,201
N of Miss	18	1,988	10	1,547	6	1,087	34	4,622

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.7	29.6	33.9	28.0	14.7	23.7	28.8	27.3
Yes	60.3	70.4	66.1	72.0	85.3	76.3	71.2	72.7
N of Valid	63	11,849	127	11,802	95	9,550	285	33,201
N of Miss	18	1,988	10	1,547	6	1,087	34	4,622

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.5	72.9	80.3	75.8	80.0	78.5	79.3	75.5
Yes	23.5	27.1	19.7	24.2	20.0	21.5	20.7	24.5
N of Valid	68	11,791	122	11,704	90	9,386	280	32,881
N of Miss	13	2,046	15	1,645	11	1,251	39	4,942

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.0	35.5	39.5	30.3	37.2	29.7	39.4	32.0
1 or 2 times	29.0	34.0	29.8	33.1	30.9	31.2	30.0	32.9
3 or 4 times	14.5	18.1	21.0	19.9	13.8	20.1	17.1	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.2	6.4	4.8	9.2	12.8	10.2	8.0	8.5
7 or more times	7.2	5.9	4.8	7.6	5.3	8.8	5.6	7.3
N of Valid	69	11,989	124	11,876	94	9,548	287	33,413
N of Miss	12	1,848	13	1,473	7	1,089	32	4,410

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.1	48.5	75.2	57.6	55.3	58.1	67.8	54.5
Yes	27.9	51.5	24.8	42.4	44.7	41.9	32.2	45.5
N of Valid	68	11,845	121	11,741	94	9,454	283	33,040
N of Miss	13	1,992	16	1,608	7	1,183	36	4,783

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.0	31.9	34.4	23.4	33.3	23.0	35.3	26.3
1 or 2 times	46.2	41.9	26.4	37.3	21.9	24.6	29.4	35.3
3 or 4 times	7.7	17.0	28.8	25.3	33.3	32.3	25.5	24.3
5 or 6 times	1.5	6.0	7.2	8.2	7.3	13.1	5.9	8.8
7 or more times	4.6	3.2	3.2	5.8	4.2	7.0	3.8	5.2
N of Valid	65	11,921	125	11,849	96	9,510	286	33,280
N of Miss	16	1,916	12	1,500	5	1,127	33	4,543

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.5	70.1	51.6	61.6	63.2	56.0	59.6	63.0
Yes	29.5	29.9	48.4	38.4	36.8	44.0	40.4	37.0
N of Valid	61	11,803	126	11,736	95	9,456	282	32,995
N of Miss	20	2,034	11	1,613	6	1,181	37	4,828

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	4.5	1.6	3.8	10.2	3.6	4.1	4.0
no	5.8	6.4	9.4	7.2	5.1	6.4	7.1	6.7
yes	31.9	31.1	32.0	36.5	48.0	38.7	37.3	35.2
YES!	62.3	57.9	57.0	52.5	36.7	51.3	51.5	54.1
N of Valid	69	11,916	128	11,933	98	9,623	295	33,472
N of Miss	12	1,921	9	1,416	3	1,014	24	4,351

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	27.9	39.3	31.8	29.7	26.5	26.6	29.2	32.2
no	39.7	35.2	38.8	39.9	44.9	40.6	41.0	38.4
yes	23.5	17.4	24.8	20.8	22.4	22.1	23.7	20.0
YES!	8.8	8.0	4.7	9.7	6.1	10.7	6.1	9.4
N of Valid	68	11,870	129	11,867	98	9,589	295	33,326
N of Miss	13	1,967	8	1,482	3	1,048	24	4,497

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	5.1	1.6	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.7	4.1
no	7.2	4.6	2.3	4.1	7.1	4.3	5.1	4.4
yes	27.5	27.3	35.7	34.0	38.8	37.9	34.8	32.7
YES!	62.3	62.9	60.5	58.1	50.0	54.4	57.4	58.8
N of Valid	69	11,925	129	11,899	98	9,597	296	33,421
N of Miss	12	1,912	8	1,450	3	1,040	23	4,402

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	5.8	5.5	4.5	10.2	3.9	7.5	4.8
no	10.6	6.4	2.3	7.0	7.1	7.0	5.8	6.8
yes	22.7	20.9	33.6	27.1	42.9	31.9	34.2	26.3
YES!	59.1	66.9	58.6	61.5	39.8	57.2	52.4	62.2
N of Valid	66	11,833	128	11,878	98	9,589	292	33,300
N of Miss	15	2,004	9	1,471	3	1,048	27	4,523

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	6.2	7.0	5.8	11.2	5.6	8.4	5.9
no	10.1	6.0	8.5	10.0	17.3	13.7	11.8	9.6
yes	15.9	23.0	24.8	29.1	26.5	34.5	23.3	28.4
YES!	66.7	64.9	59.7	55.1	44.9	46.3	56.4	56.0
N of Valid	69	11,873	129	11,881	98	9,601	296	33,355
N of Miss	12	1,964	8	1,468	3	1,036	23	4,468

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.5	9.3	5.6	6.1	5.2
no	10.3	6.9	11.6	11.5	20.6	14.1	14.3	10.6
yes	30.9	30.9	32.6	35.9	34.0	39.1	32.7	35.0
YES!	54.4	57.7	51.2	47.1	36.1	41.1	46.9	49.2
N of Valid	68	11,915	129	11,912	97	9,602	294	33,429
N of Miss	13	1,922	8	1,437	4	1,035	25	4,394

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	4.1	3.1	3.9	6.1	3.7	4.1	3.9
no	4.4	6.5	7.0	8.1	7.1	7.4	6.5	7.3
yes	22.1	26.2	30.5	31.9	40.8	35.3	32.0	30.9
YES!	70.6	63.1	59.4	56.2	45.9	53.6	57.5	57.9
N of Valid	68	11,898	128	11,906	98	9,604	294	33,408
N of Miss	13	1,939	9	1,443	3	1,033	25	4,415

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.2	79.9	57.4	66.4	55.1	56.3	60.4	68.3
Yes	24.2	15.8	37.2	29.1	39.8	38.4	35.2	27.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	66	11,940	129	11,904	98	9,597	293	33,441
N of Miss	15	1,897	8	1,445	3	1,040	26	4,382

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	91.0	81.4	81.1	69.4	71.1	80.6	81.8
Yes	3.0	4.7	13.2	14.4	25.5	23.5	15.0	13.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.2	5.4	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	67	11,907	129	11,895	98	9,580	294	33,382
N of Miss	14	1,930	8	1,454	3	1,057	25	4,441

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	87.0	71.3	80.1	74.2	73.5	75.4	80.7
Yes	13.4	8.8	23.3	15.4	20.6	21.2	20.1	14.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.2	5.4	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	67	11,910	129	11,872	97	9,571	293	33,353
N of Miss	14	1,927	8	1,477	4	1,066	26	4,470

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	95.1	93.8	94.7	92.9	93.7	94.5	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.2	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	67	11,887	128	11,859	98	9,568	293	33,314
N of Miss	14	1,950	9	1,490	3	1,069	26	4,509

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	80.3	74.2	75.3	79.4	73.5	78.1	76.6
Yes	14.9	15.5	20.3	20.2	15.5	21.1	17.5	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	67	11,882	128	11,860	97	9,572	292	33,314
N of Miss	14	1,955	9	1,489	4	1,065	27	4,509

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	85.1	67.4	74.0	67.3	66.3	72.4	75.7
Yes	9.0	10.7	27.1	21.5	27.6	28.4	23.1	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.2	5.4	4.5	5.1	5.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	134	23,818	258	23,780	196	19,160	588	66,758
N of Miss	28	3,856	16	2,918	6	2,114	50	8,888

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	93.4	90.6	90.5	85.7	87.4	90.4	90.7
Yes	1.5	2.3	3.9	5.0	9.2	7.2	5.1	4.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	67	11,899	128	11,869	98	9,575	293	33,343
N of Miss	14	1,938	9	1,480	3	1,062	26	4,480

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	90.3	86.2	85.6	78.6	81.0	84.1	85.9
Wrong	6.0	7.1	10.0	10.1	14.3	12.9	10.5	9.8
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.1	3.1	3.1	6.1	4.7	4.4	3.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	67	11,945	130	11,929	98	9,587	295	33,461
N of Miss	14	1,892	7	1,420	3	1,050	24	4,362

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	94.4	93.8	91.3	85.7	86.6	90.8	91.1
Wrong	6.0	4.5	5.4	6.7	8.2	10.2	6.4	6.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	5.1	2.1	2.4	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	67	11,934	130	11,916	98	9,572	295	33,422
N of Miss	14	1,903	7	1,433	3	1,065	24	4,401

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.0	95.7	91.5	89.3	84.7	81.8	90.5	89.4
Wrong	1.5	3.1	5.4	6.6	9.2	10.0	5.8	6.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	3.1	2.6	6.1	5.3	3.4	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.9	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	67	11,912	130	11,906	98	9,570	295	33,388
N of Miss	14	1,925	7	1,443	3	1,067	24	4,435

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	95.2	94.6	92.8	91.8	91.4	92.9	93.3
Wrong	6.0	3.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	6.4	5.4	5.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	67	11,917	130	11,905	98	9,577	295	33,399
N of Miss	14	1,920	7	1,444	3	1,060	24	4,424

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.4	86.2	83.9	84.7	83.8	86.4	85.1
Wrong	9.0	10.9	12.3	13.3	14.3	13.8	12.2	12.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	67	11,904	130	11,906	98	9,577	295	33,387
N of Miss	14	1,933	7	1,443	3	1,060	24	4,436

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	87.9	85.4	82.3	85.7	80.1	86.1	83.7
Wrong	6.0	8.9	12.3	12.8	9.2	14.5	9.8	11.9
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.5
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	67	11,910	130	11,918	98	9,583	295	33,411
N of Miss	14	1,927	7	1,431	3	1,054	24	4,412

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.2	67.8	58.5	59.7	58.2	60.1	59.7	62.7
Wrong	26.9	21.4	26.9	25.5	25.5	24.4	26.4	23.7
A little bit wrong	7.5	8.8	12.3	12.3	14.3	13.2	11.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	67	11,910	130	11,909	98	9,577	295	33,396
N of Miss	14	1,927	7	1,440	3	1,060	24	4,427

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.1	81.1	62.3	71.9	65.3	64.7	67.1	73.1
1	9.0	9.1	16.9	11.1	13.3	11.9	13.9	10.6
2	6.0	4.4	8.5	6.9	7.1	8.3	7.5	6.4
3-4	4.5	2.8	5.4	5.0	2.0	7.0	4.1	4.8
5+	1.5	2.7	6.9	5.0	12.2	8.1	7.5	5.1
N of Valid	67	11,909	130	11,921	98	9,601	295	33,431
N of Miss	14	1,928	7	1,428	3	1,036	24	4,392

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.6	91.1	79.2	85.0	77.6	80.1	81.0	85.8
1	7.5	5.3	12.3	7.7	8.2	8.0	9.8	6.9
2	1.5	1.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	3.1	3.2
3-4	0.0	0.8	0.8	2.0	4.1	3.5	1.7	2.0
5+	1.5	1.0	4.6	2.0	6.1	3.6	4.4	2.1
N of Valid	67	11,841	130	11,885	98	9,560	295	33,286
N of Miss	14	1,996	7	1,464	3	1,077	24	4,537

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.8	88.6	77.7	82.6	74.5	79.5	78.0	83.8
1	13.2	6.9	11.5	8.5	12.2	8.5	12.2	7.9
2	1.5	2.1	6.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.3	1.7	2.2
5+	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.6	6.1	4.2	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	68	11,846	130	11,895	98	9,585	296	33,326
N of Miss	13	1,991	7	1,454	3	1,052	23	4,497

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.7	65.3	44.6	52.6	42.9	45.8	48.6	55.2
1	17.6	15.7	16.2	15.6	10.2	14.1	14.5	15.2
2	5.9	7.3	11.5	10.2	12.2	10.2	10.5	9.2
3-4	8.8	4.9	9.2	8.3	13.3	10.3	10.5	7.7
5+	2.9	6.8	18.5	13.3	21.4	19.6	15.9	12.8
N of Valid	68	11,875	130	11,895	98	9,585	296	33,355
N of Miss	13	1,962	7	1,454	3	1,052	23	4,468

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	19.7	24.4	22.1	19.7	16.5	17.5	19.7	20.8
Safe	54.5	51.7	54.9	53.0	53.8	49.0	54.5	51.4
Not safe	19.7	16.9	16.4	20.2	24.2	24.2	19.7	20.1
Very not safe	6.1	7.0	6.6	7.2	5.5	9.3	6.1	7.7
N of Valid	66	11,555	122	11,459	91	9,255	279	32,269
N of Miss	15	2,282	15	1,890	10	1,382	40	5,554

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	10.6	17.1	11.1	16.9	10.8	20.6	10.9	18.0
At a school	59.1	60.1	67.5	59.1	62.4	54.6	63.9	58.2
No preference	10.6	10.2	9.5	13.6	22.6	15.3	14.0	12.9
I don't know	19.7	12.5	11.9	10.3	4.3	9.5	11.2	10.9
N of Valid	66	11,776	126	11,727	93	9,440	285	32,943
N of Miss	15	2,061	11	1,622	8	1,197	34	4,880

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	59.7	60.1	71.1	57.9	51.1	54.7	61.8	57.8
No	19.4	11.6	9.1	13.5	23.9	16.2	16.4	13.6
I don't know	21.0	28.3	19.8	28.6	25.0	29.1	21.8	28.7
N of Valid	62	11,561	121	11,553	92	9,311	275	32,425
N of Miss	19	2,276	16	1,796	9	1,326	44	5,398

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	24.2	23.0	13.7	15.9	14.0	12.3	16.1	17.4
Somewhat better	22.6	15.8	24.2	17.9	11.8	17.3	19.7	17.0
Stayed the same	45.2	44.4	46.0	48.1	57.0	51.6	49.5	47.8
Somewhat worse	4.8	12.7	13.7	13.7	10.8	14.4	10.8	13.5
Much worse	3.2	4.1	2.4	4.5	6.5	4.3	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	62	11,599	124	11,677	93	9,451	279	32,727
N of Miss	19	2,238	13	1,672	8	1,186	40	5,096

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.2	16.6	17.1	16.7	20.4	16.4	19.1	16.6
Rarely	12.1	11.6	17.1	14.0	19.4	14.1	16.7	13.2
Sometimes	31.8	21.9	31.8	24.3	23.5	23.9	29.0	23.3
Often	12.1	25.8	20.9	27.4	23.5	28.2	19.8	27.1
Always	22.7	24.1	13.2	17.6	13.3	17.4	15.4	19.8
N of Valid	66	11,728	129	11,773	98	9,523	293	33,024
N of Miss	15	2,109	8	1,576	3	1,114	26	4,799

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.2	15.9	18.3	19.5	26.5	20.8	21.0	18.6
Rarely	27.3	18.2	34.1	21.3	26.5	21.9	30.0	20.4
Sometimes	36.4	29.2	31.0	29.8	23.5	28.5	29.7	29.2
Often	4.5	22.2	10.3	19.8	16.3	19.4	11.0	20.5
Always	13.6	14.5	6.3	9.7	7.1	9.4	8.3	11.4
N of Valid	66	11,637	126	11,721	98	9,503	290	32,861
N of Miss	15	2,200	11	1,628	3	1,134	29	4,962

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.2	16.4	13.4	19.0	29.6	23.7	21.7	19.4
Rarely	15.4	12.5	20.5	14.2	15.3	16.8	17.6	14.4
Sometimes	26.2	16.8	24.4	18.7	17.3	18.9	22.4	18.1
Often	10.8	20.1	23.6	21.9	21.4	19.7	20.0	20.6
Always	21.5	34.2	18.1	26.1	16.3	21.0	18.3	27.5
N of Valid	65	11,639	127	11,726	98	9,506	290	32,871
N of Miss	16	2,198	10	1,623	3	1,131	29	4,952

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.1	54.7	54.1	52.6	52.1	49.7	54.3	52.5
Yes	41.9	45.3	45.9	47.4	47.9	50.3	45.7	47.5
N of Valid	62	11,440	122	11,446	94	9,232	278	32,118
N of Miss	19	2,397	15	1,903	7	1,405	41	5,705

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	13.6	20.2	17.6	23.5	19.5	19.2	16.7
Most of the time	9.2	11.6	16.3	15.0	14.3	16.6	14.0	14.2
Some of the time	30.8	23.9	32.6	26.1	30.6	28.4	31.5	26.0
A little of the time	26.2	24.3	13.2	19.2	14.3	16.6	16.4	20.2
None of the time	23.1	26.7	17.8	22.2	17.3	18.9	18.8	22.8
N of Valid	65	11,751	129	11,784	98	9,533	292	33,068
N of Miss	16	2,086	8	1,565	3	1,104	27	4,755

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.1	11.5	18.0	13.4	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.0
Most of the time	7.6	8.3	8.6	10.7	9.3	12.3	8.6	10.3
Some of the time	13.6	13.7	18.0	15.8	19.6	19.5	17.5	16.1
A little of the time	25.8	16.6	13.3	17.3	19.6	17.7	18.2	17.2
None of the time	47.0	50.0	42.2	42.7	37.1	36.1	41.6	43.4
N of Valid	66	11,662	128	11,725	97	9,485	291	32,872
N of Miss	15	2,175	9	1,624	4	1,152	28	4,951

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	17.5	17.1	22.2	22.7	23.5	17.9	20.9
Most of the time	14.1	12.8	22.5	16.5	15.5	18.4	18.3	15.8
Some of the time	21.9	16.0	20.2	17.3	18.6	20.2	20.0	17.7
A little of the time	14.1	15.5	13.2	14.7	12.4	14.1	13.1	14.8
None of the time	37.5	38.1	27.1	29.2	30.9	23.8	30.7	30.8
N of Valid	64	11,607	129	11,721	97	9,493	290	32,821
N of Miss	17	2,230	8	1,628	4	1,144	29	5,002

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.6	9.9	10.9	11.5	14.3	12.7	11.3	11.2
Most of the time	6.1	7.2	9.3	9.4	9.2	10.4	8.5	8.9
Some of the time	18.2	11.4	7.0	13.0	16.3	17.0	12.6	13.6
A little of the time	15.2	15.8	21.7	15.8	15.3	16.4	18.1	16.0
None of the time	53.0	55.8	51.2	50.4	44.9	43.5	49.5	50.3
N of Valid	66	11,676	129	11,743	98	9,514	293	32,933
N of Miss	15	2,161	8	1,606	3	1,123	26	4,890

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.5	14.3	15.5	15.4	19.4	18.2	16.6	15.8
Most of the time	8.1	12.6	12.4	13.9	13.3	15.7	11.8	14.0
Some of the time	22.6	17.2	20.2	19.6	21.4	21.7	21.1	19.3
A little of the time	19.4	17.1	20.2	18.1	9.2	17.1	16.3	17.4
None of the time	35.5	38.9	31.8	33.0	36.7	27.3	34.3	33.4
N of Valid	62	11,545	129	11,708	98	9,494	289	32,747
N of Miss	19	2,292	8	1,641	3	1,143	30	5,076

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.4	13.0	17.8	16.2	17.3	16.7	15.8	15.2
Most of the time	9.4	7.6	7.8	9.4	9.2	10.2	8.6	9.0
Some of the time	9.4	10.2	10.1	11.5	14.3	14.3	11.3	11.9
A little of the time	17.2	13.4	14.7	13.6	11.2	14.9	14.1	13.9
None of the time	54.7	55.8	49.6	49.3	48.0	43.9	50.2	50.0
N of Valid	64	11,678	129	11,762	98	9,524	291	32,964
N of Miss	17	2,159	8	1,587	3	1,113	28	4,859