

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Hot Spring County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	103
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	111
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	114
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	114
9.2 State and National Contacts	116
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	117
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	124

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	1,214	633	736	838
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.6	347	29.1	184	29.3	216	24.2	203
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.6	335	27.8	176	31.7	233	28.4	238
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	26.7	324	23.2	147	23.6	174	28.5	239
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.1	208	19.9	126	15.4	113	18.9	158
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.2	591	55.3	332	55.6	372	52.9	391
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	48.8	563	44.7	268	44.4	297	47.1	348
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.8	131	10.6	66	11.5	80	12.2	98
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	8.4	102	14.8	92	13.2	92	12.5	100
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	6	0.5	3	0.3	2	0.7	6
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.7	9	1.6	10	0.6	4	1.1	9
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	69.1	835	63.8	396	60.0	418	62.0	498
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.7	21	1.4	9	2.2	15	1.6	13
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	8.6	104	7.2	45	12.3	86	9.8	79
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

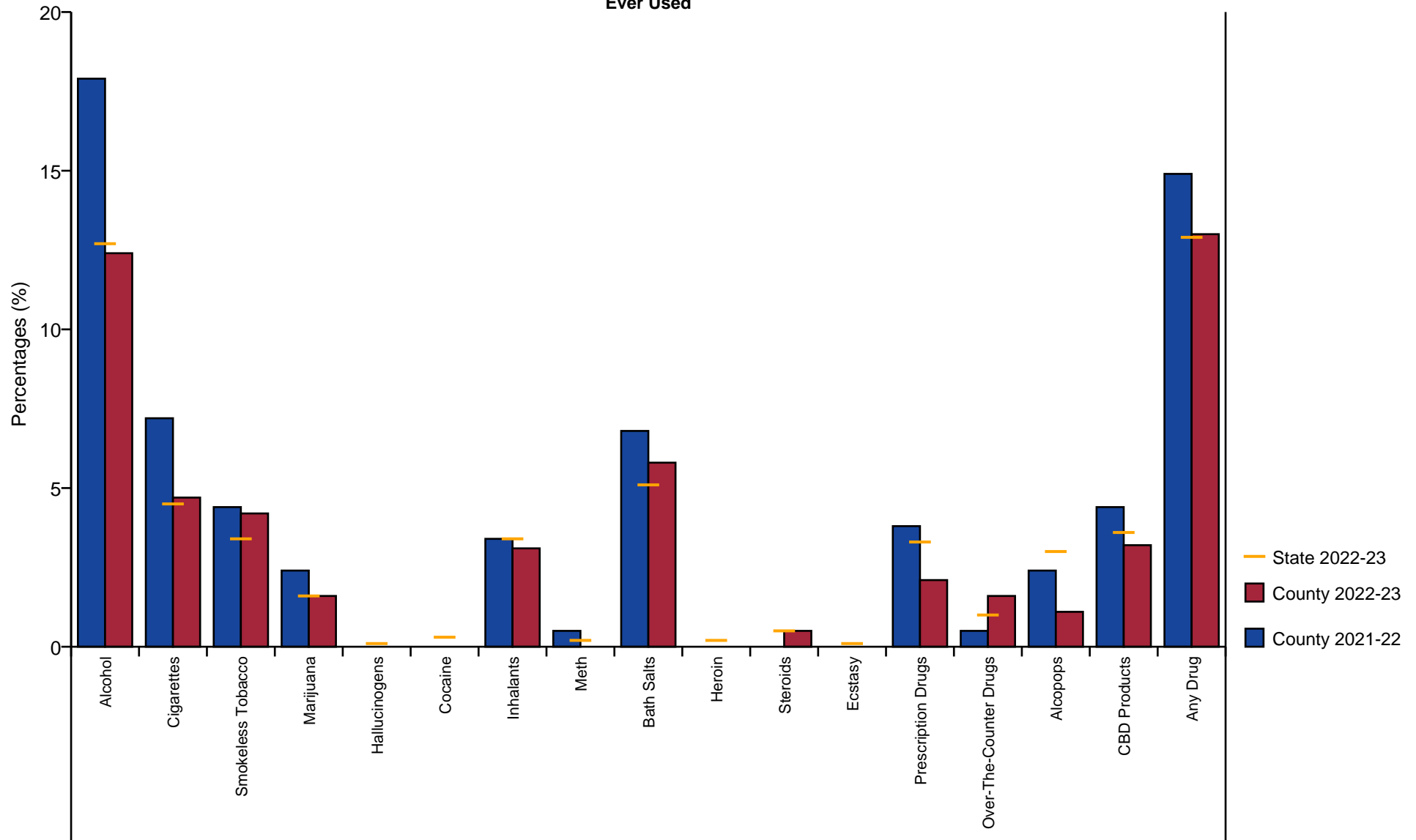
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

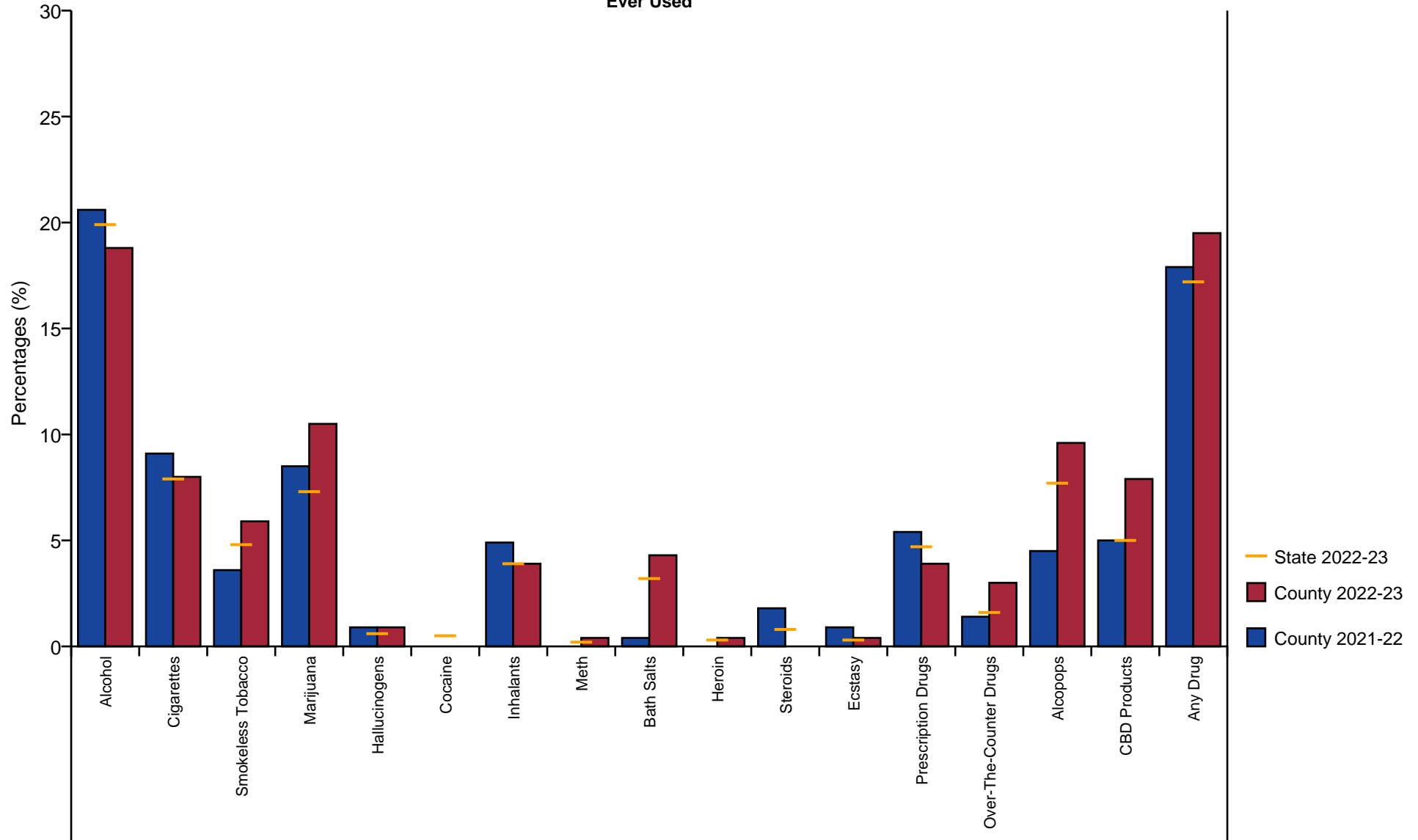


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

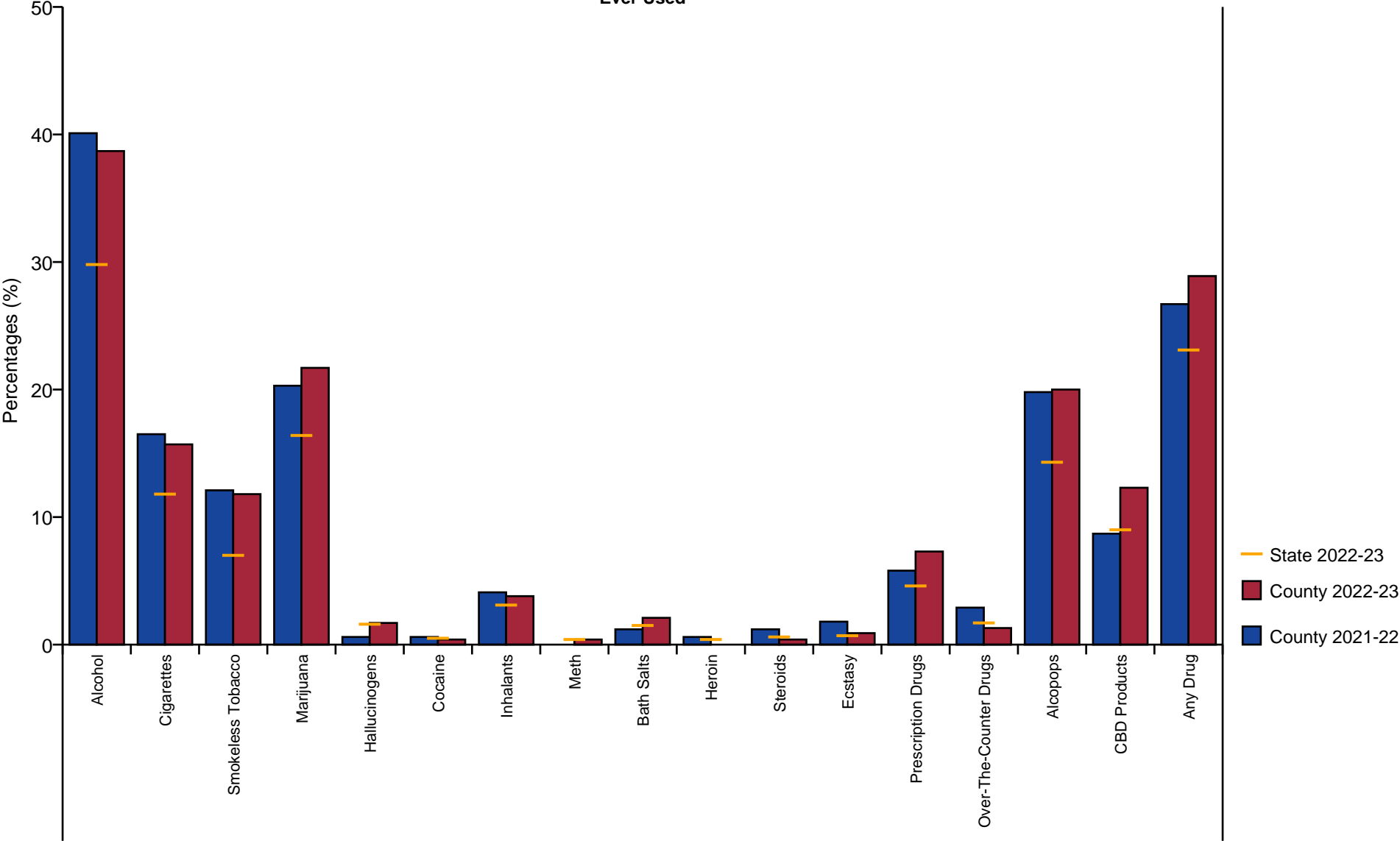


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Hot Spring County

Ever Used

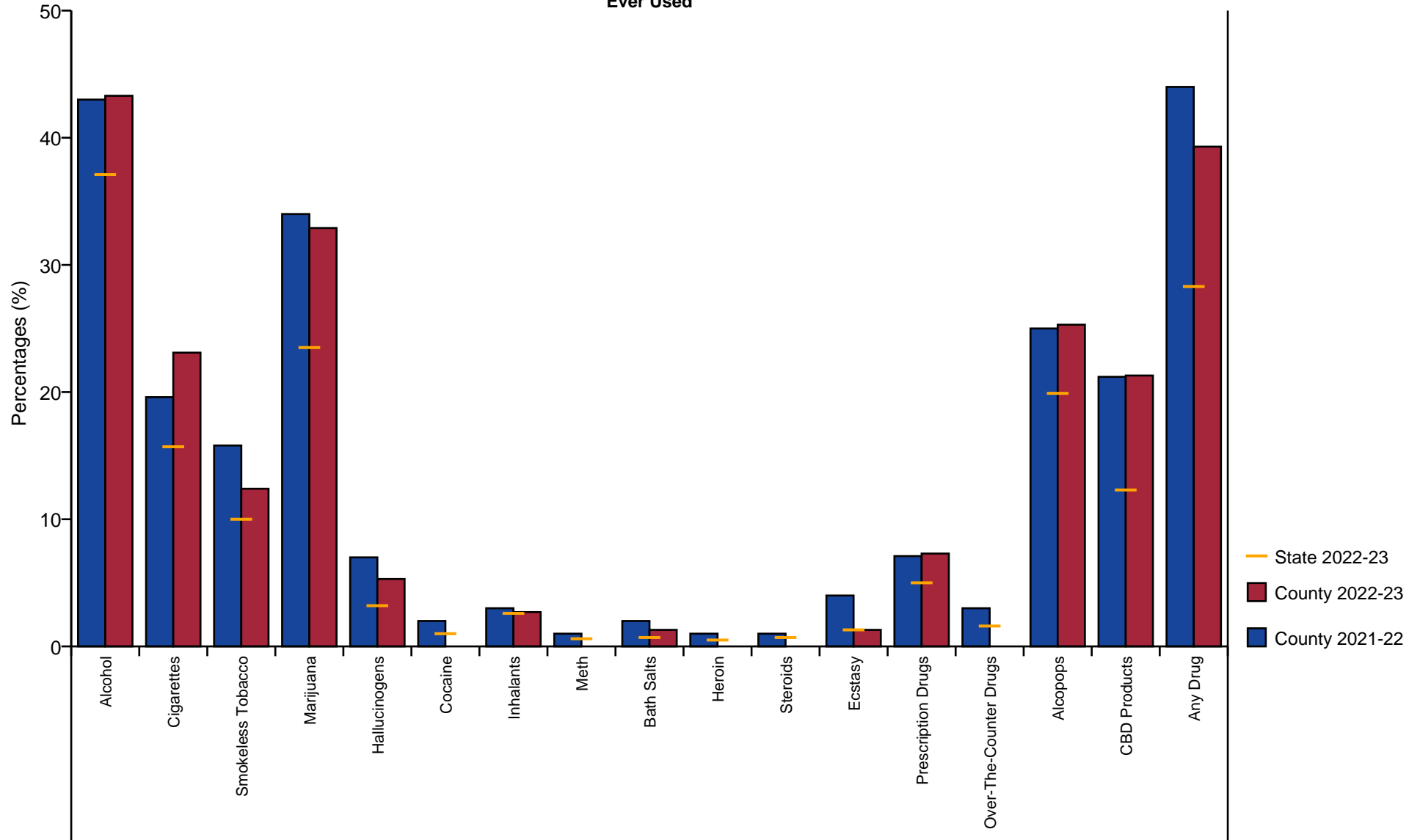


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

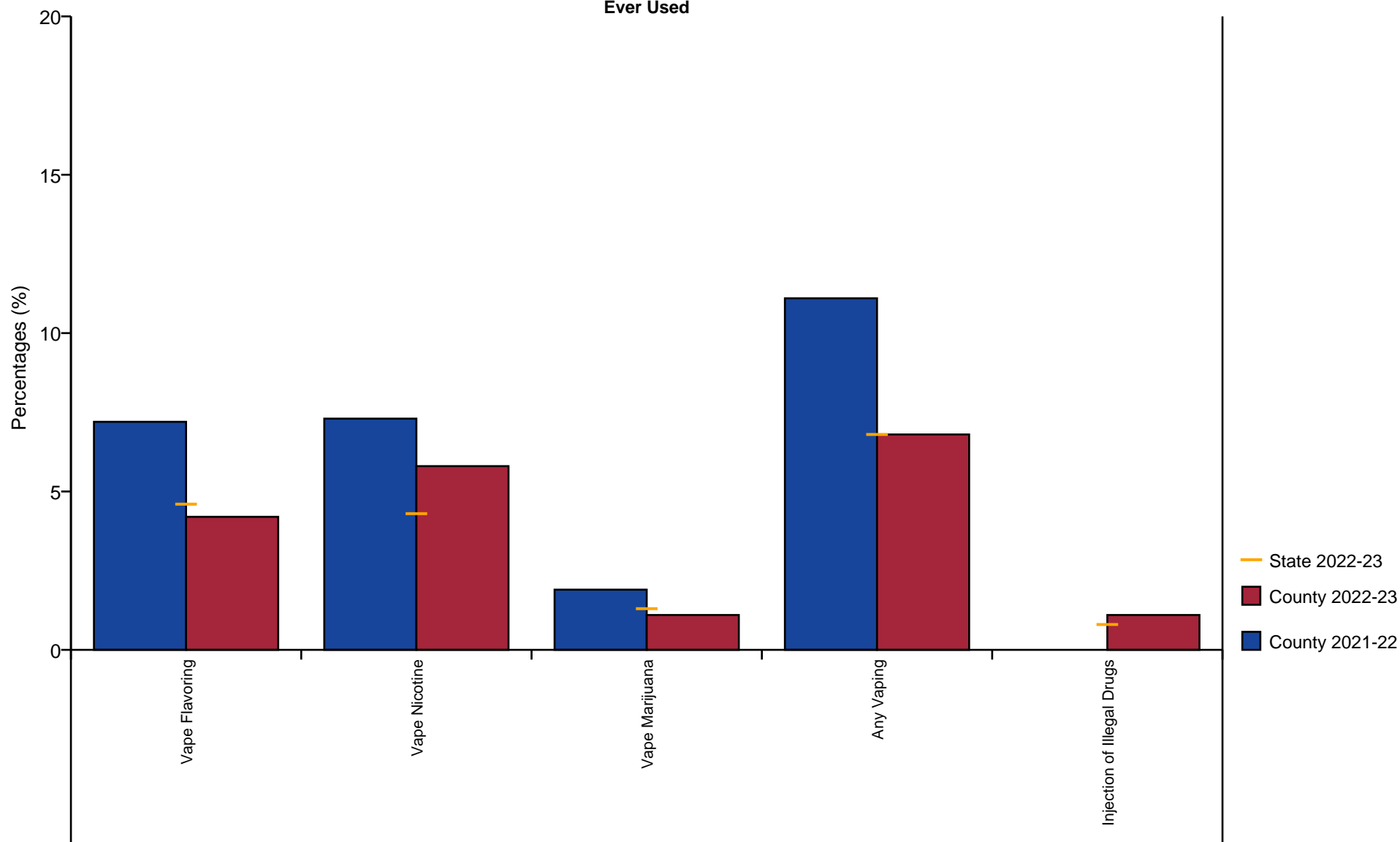


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Hot Spring County

Ever Used

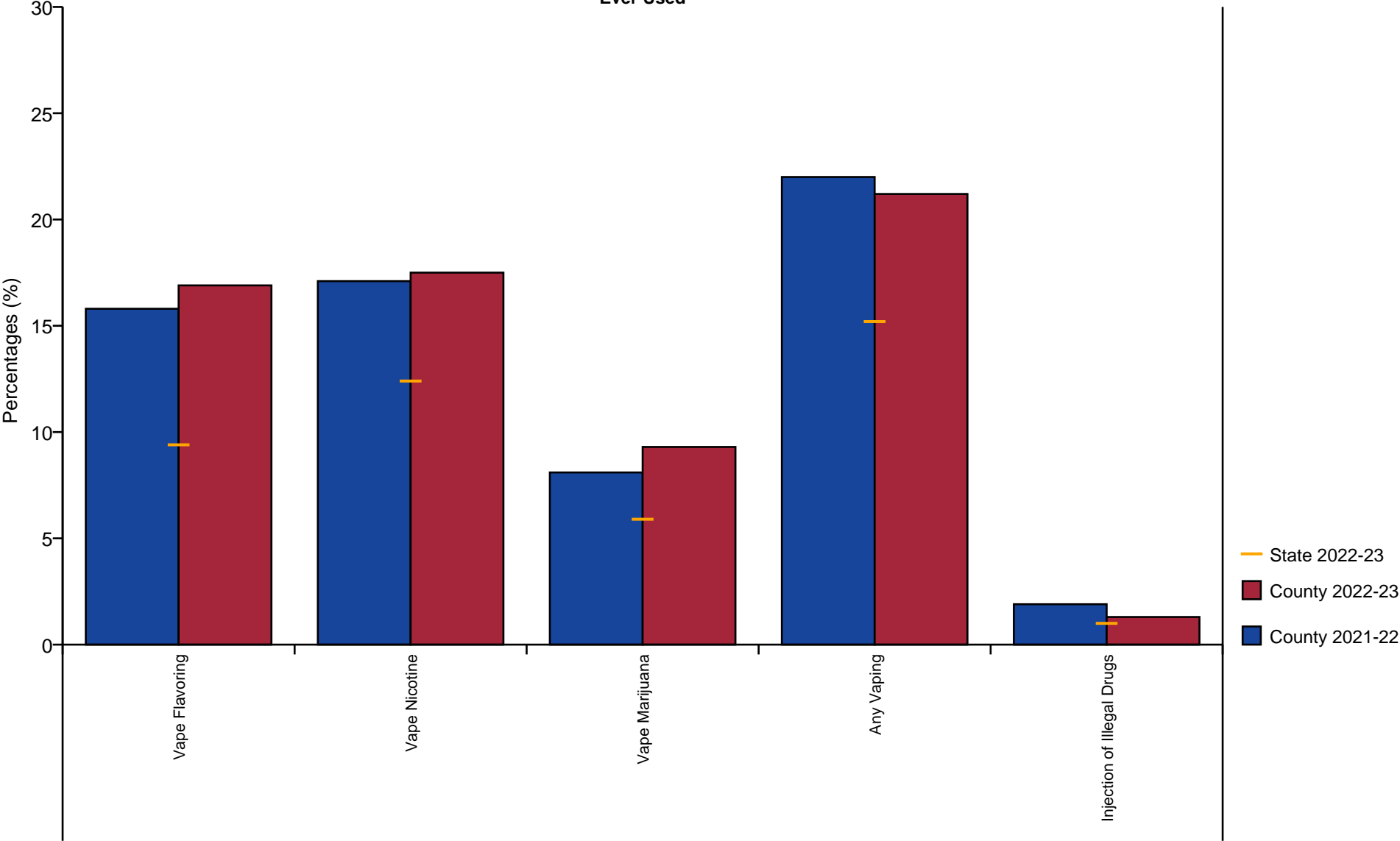


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

Ever Used

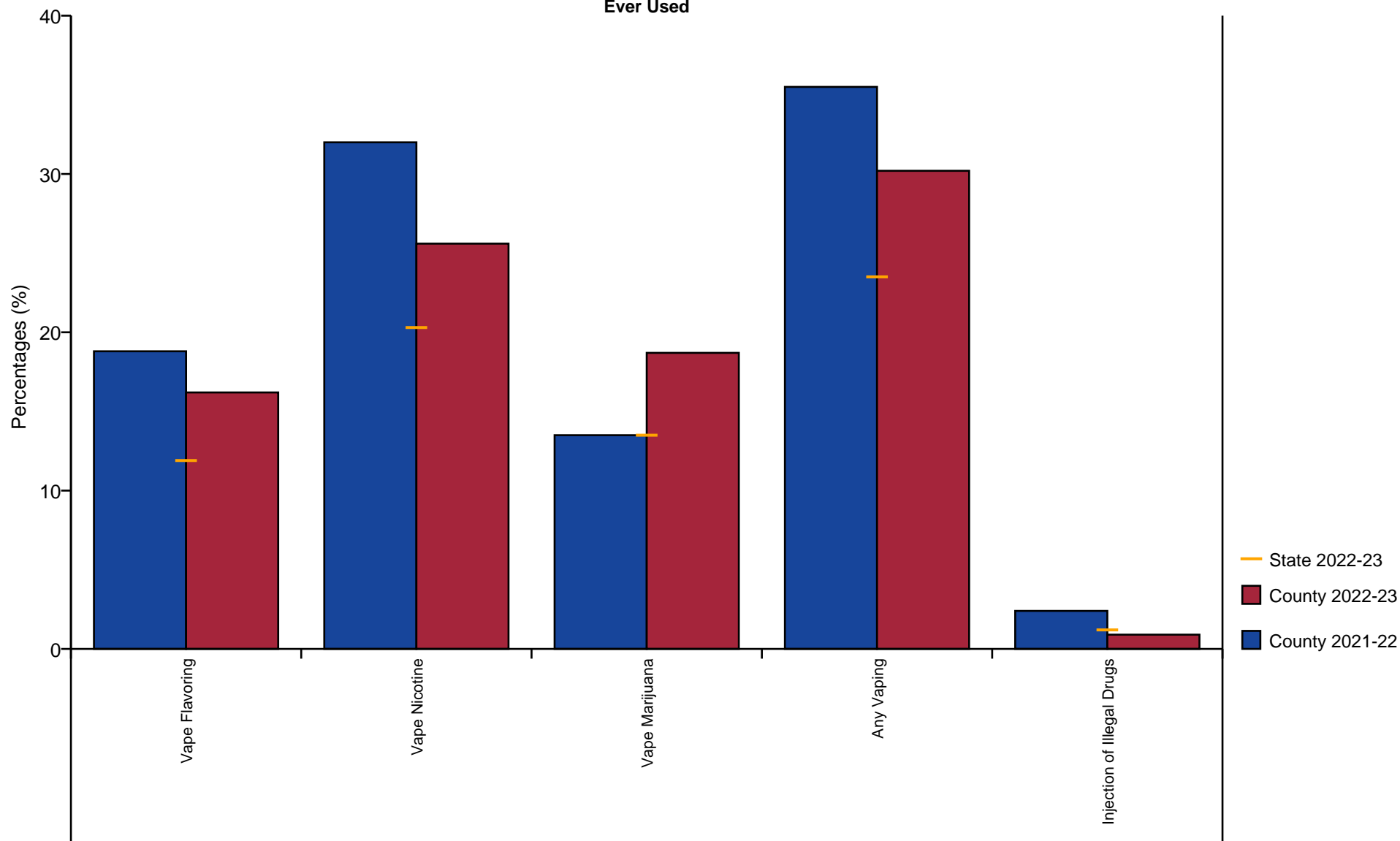


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

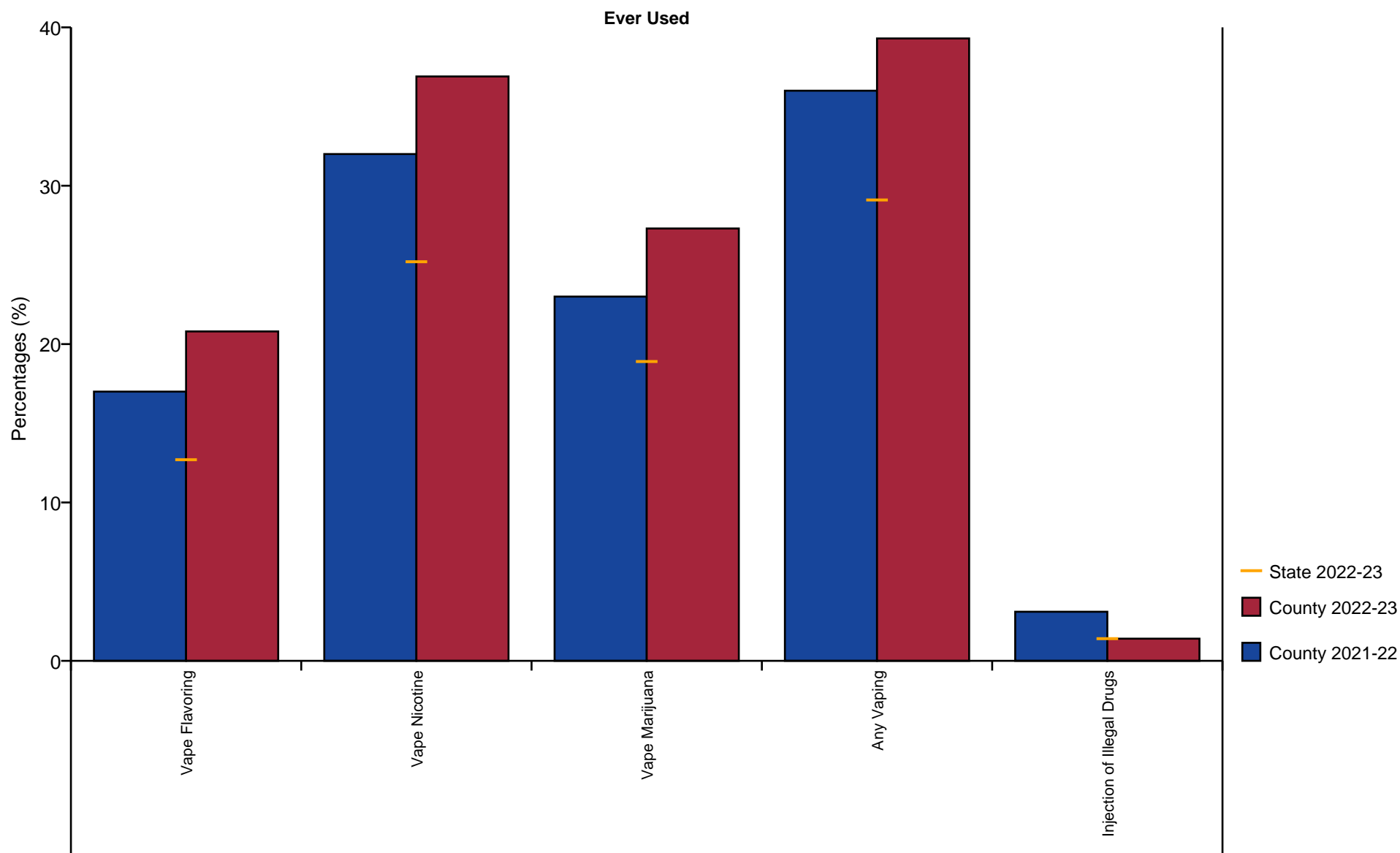
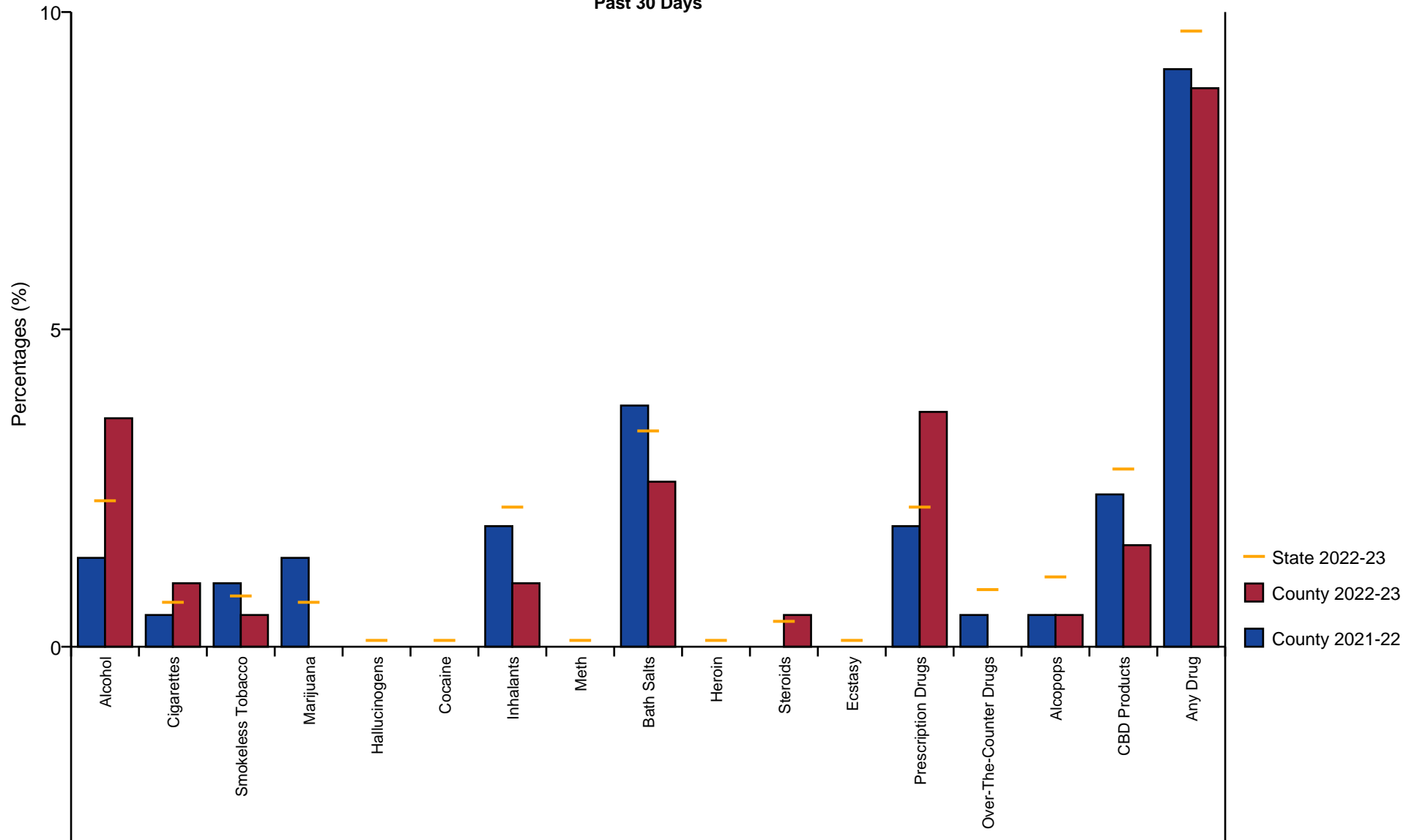


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

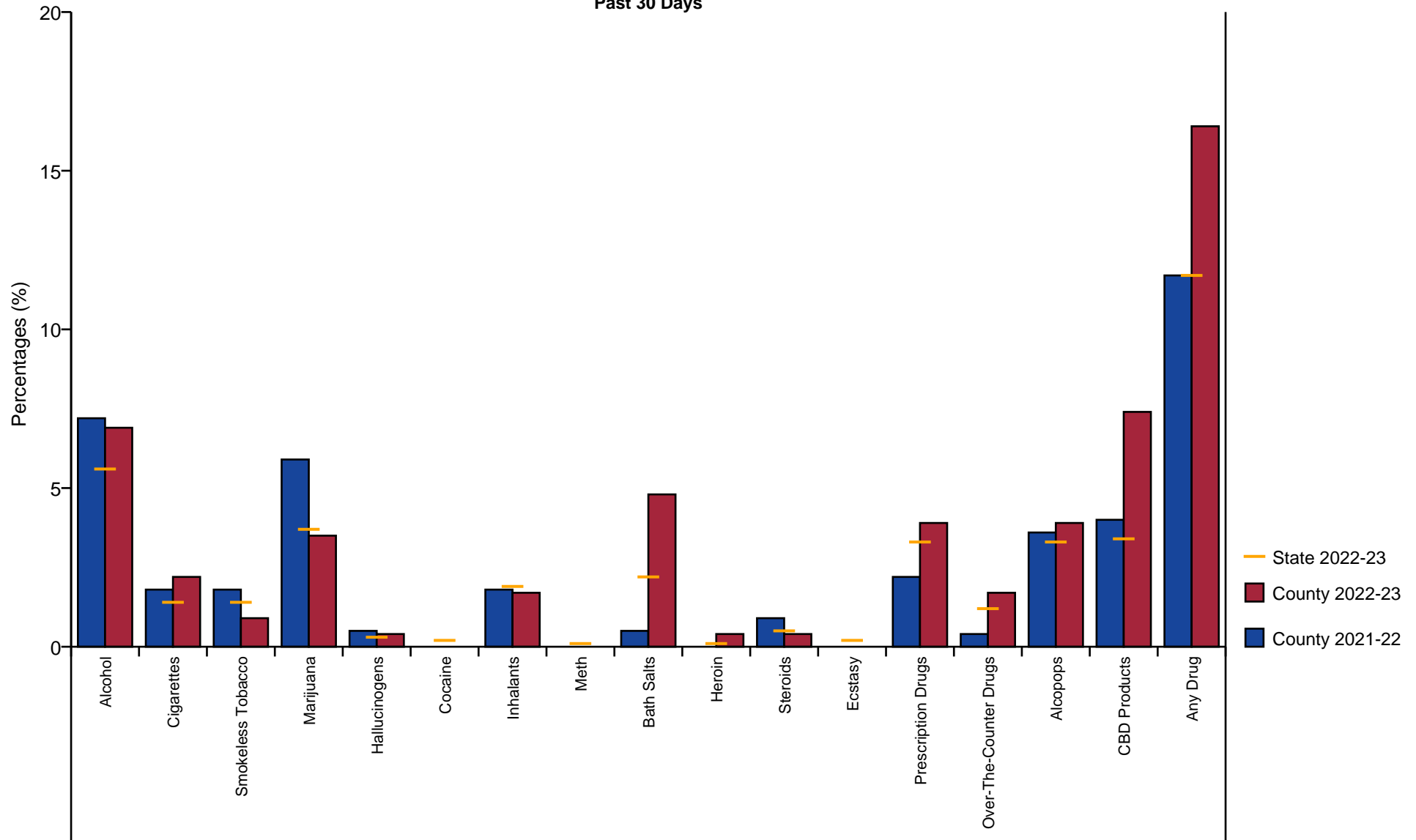


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

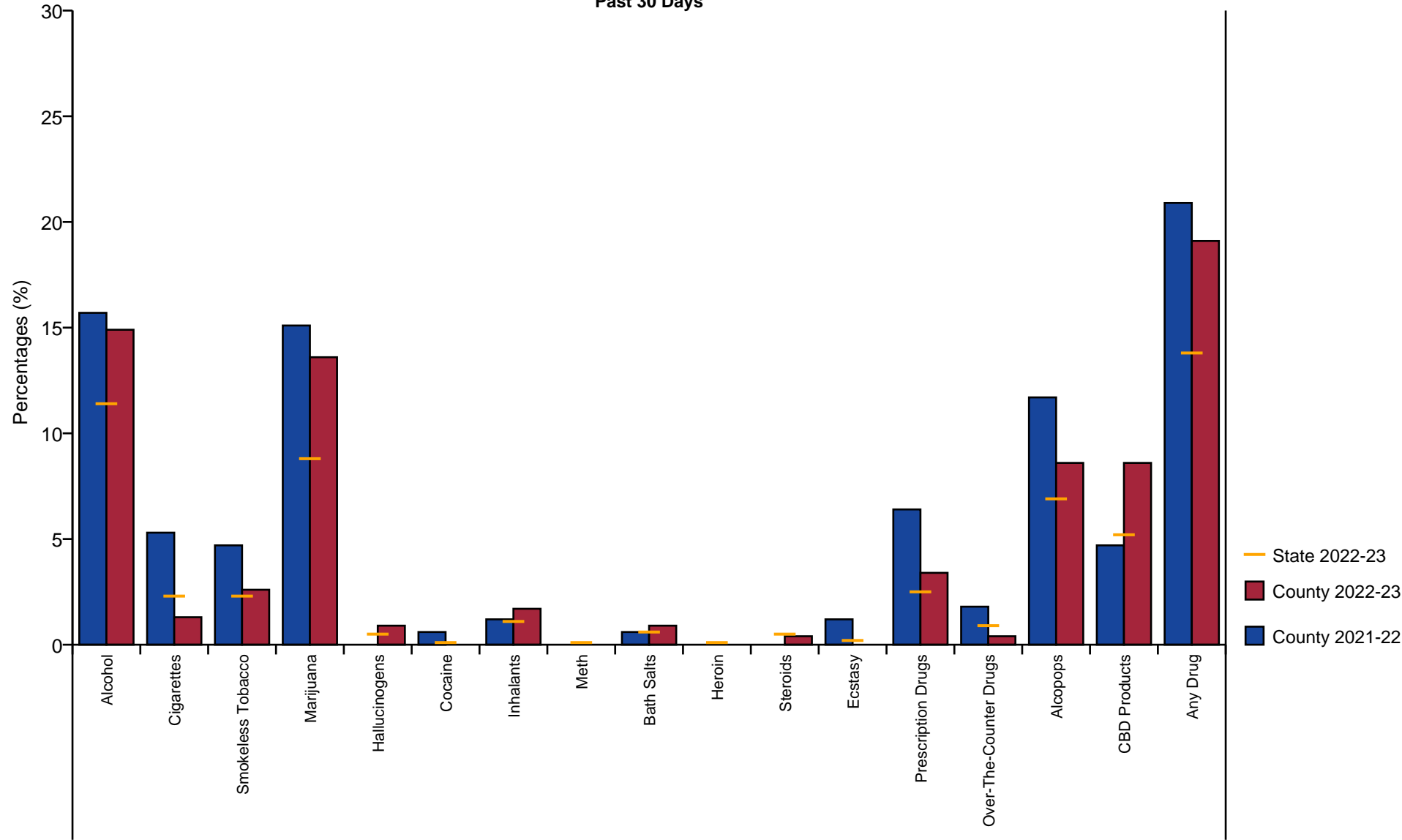


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days

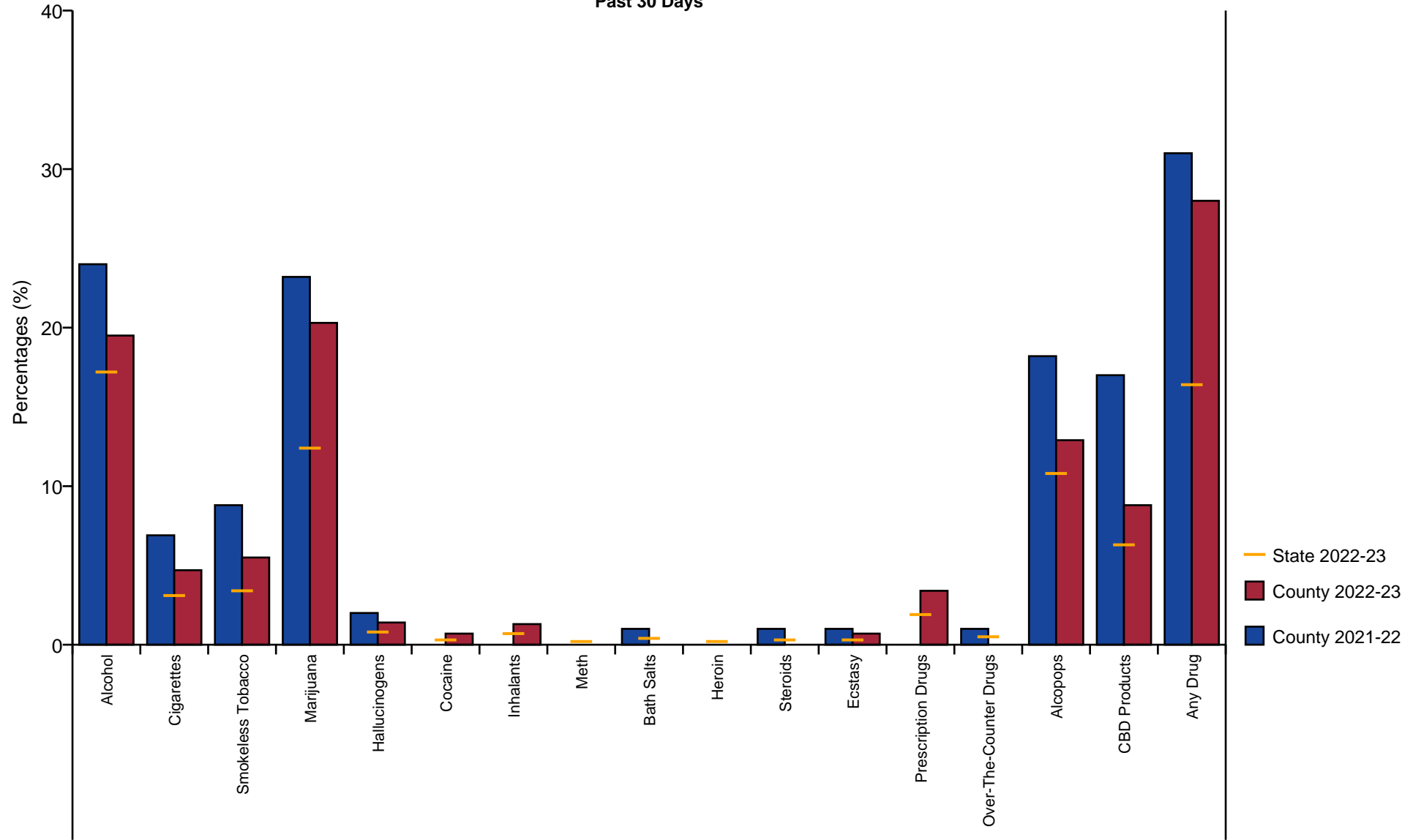


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Hot Spring County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

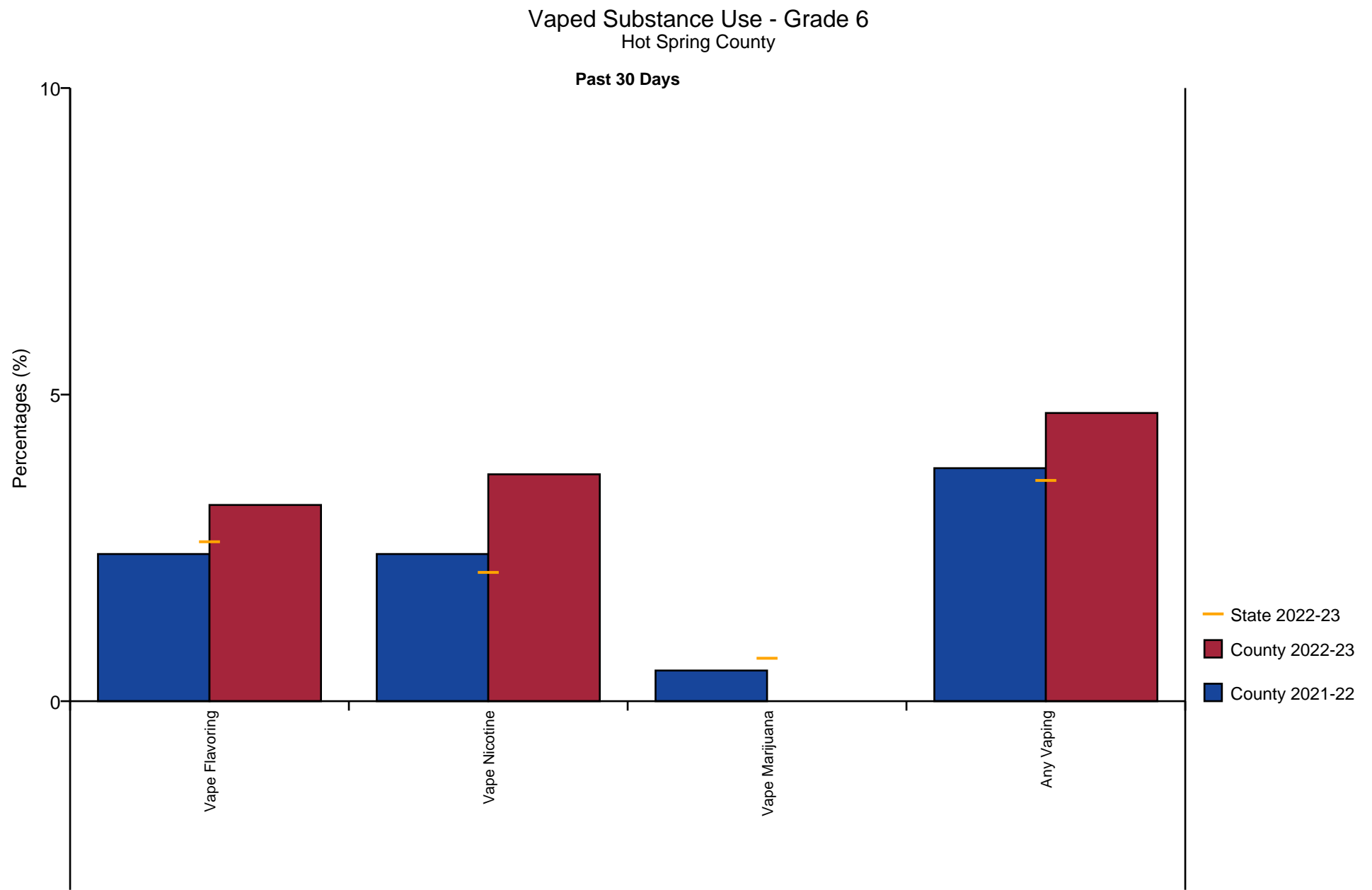


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

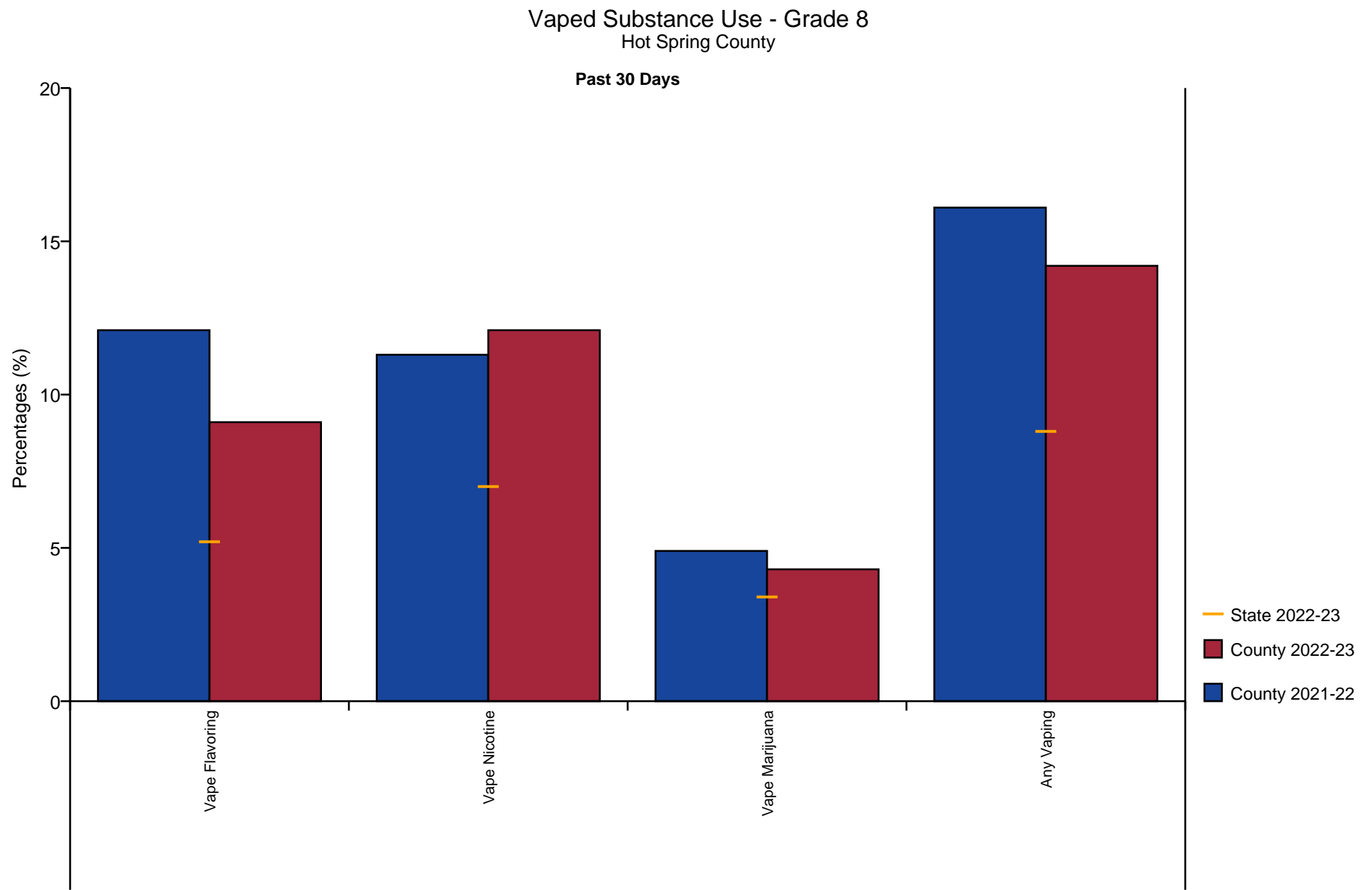


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

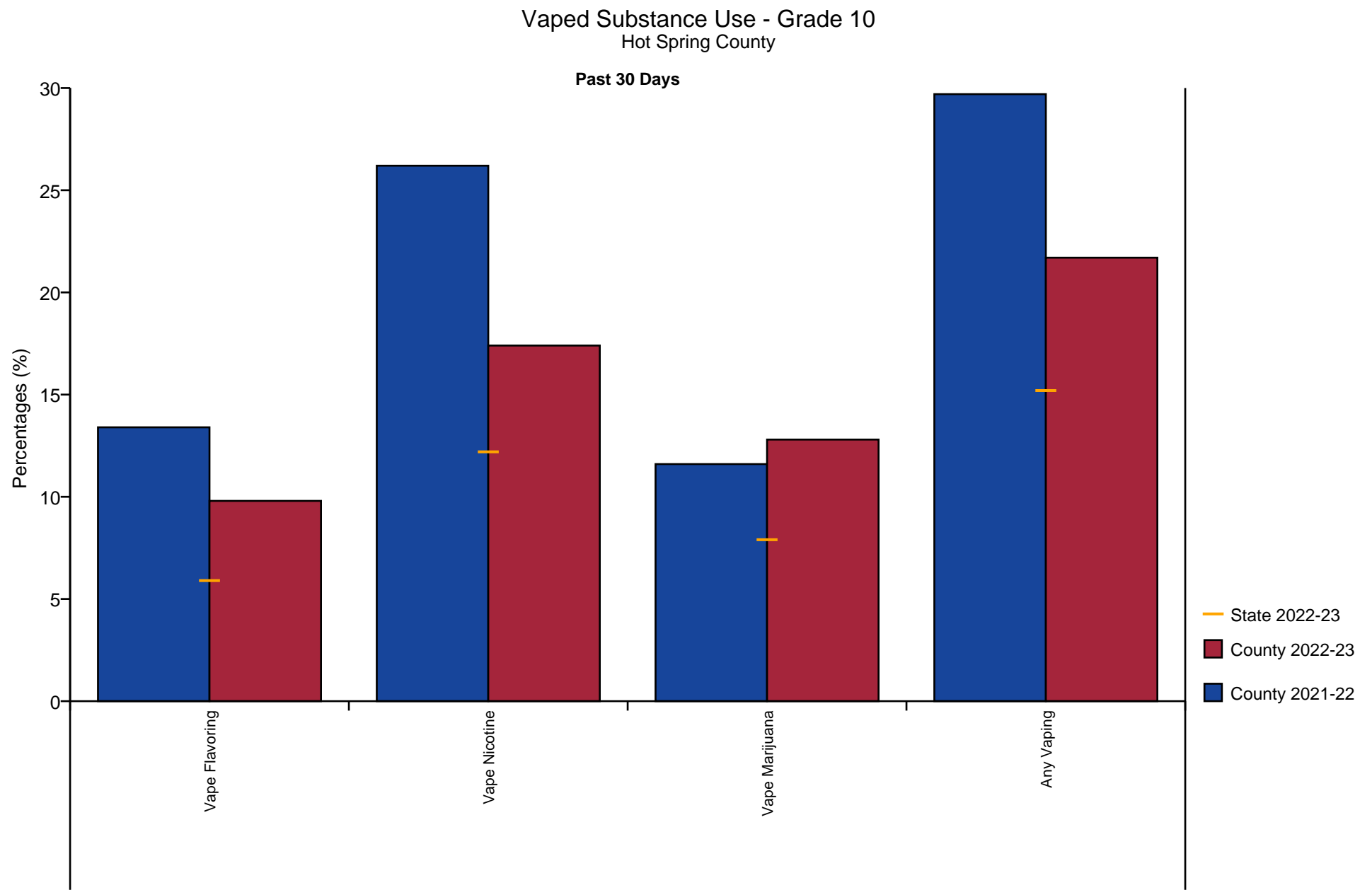


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

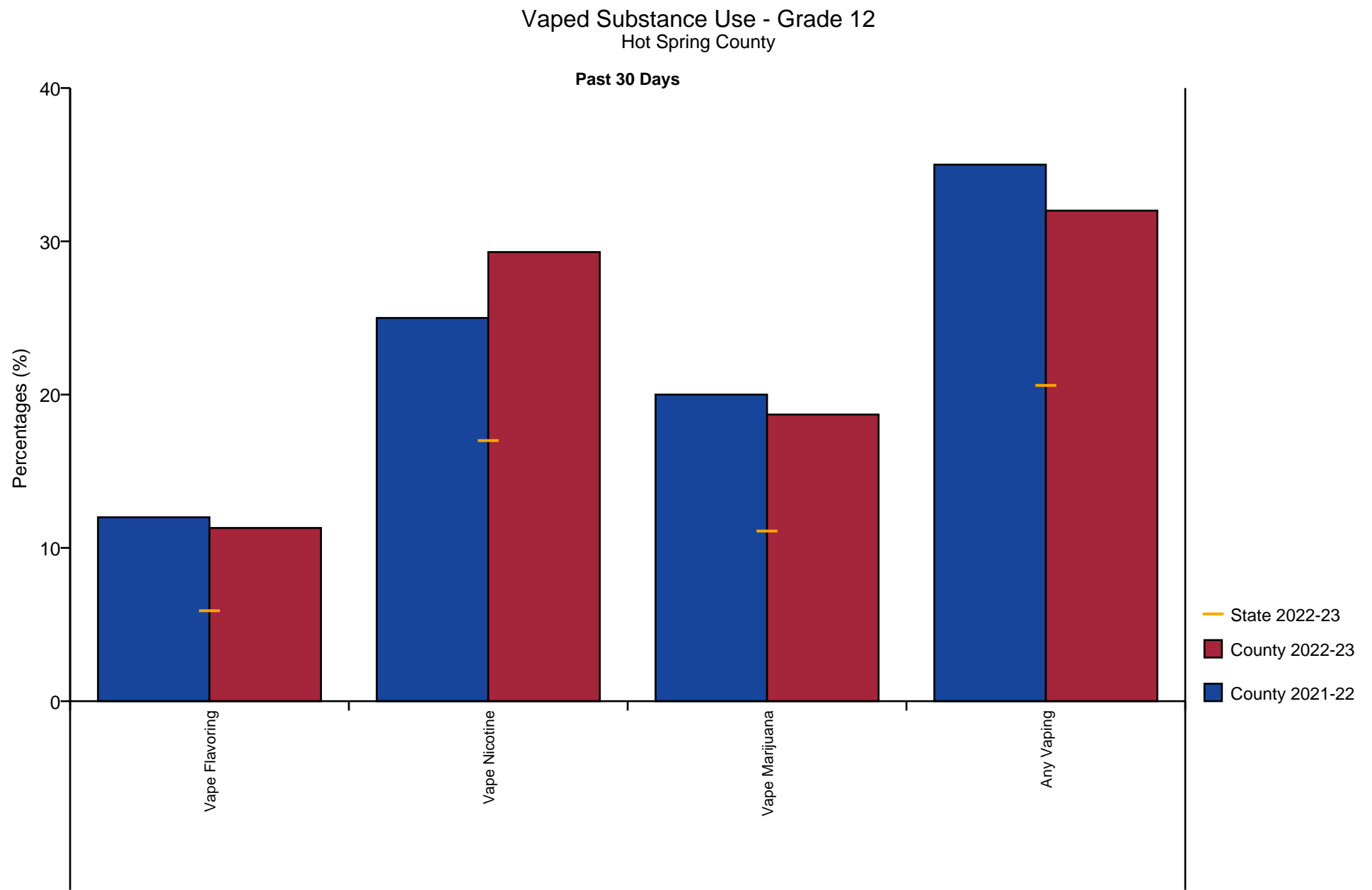


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Hot Spring County

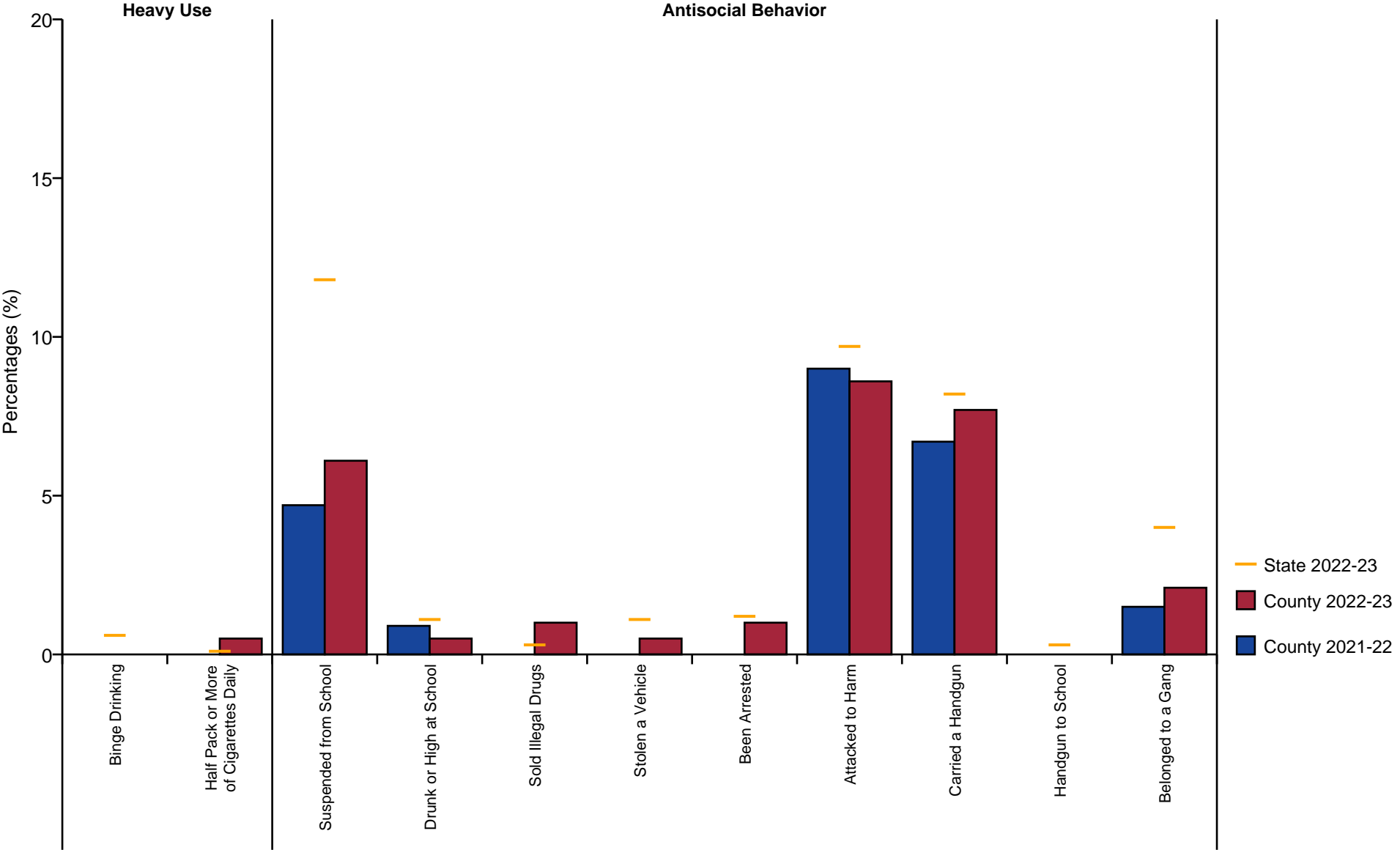


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

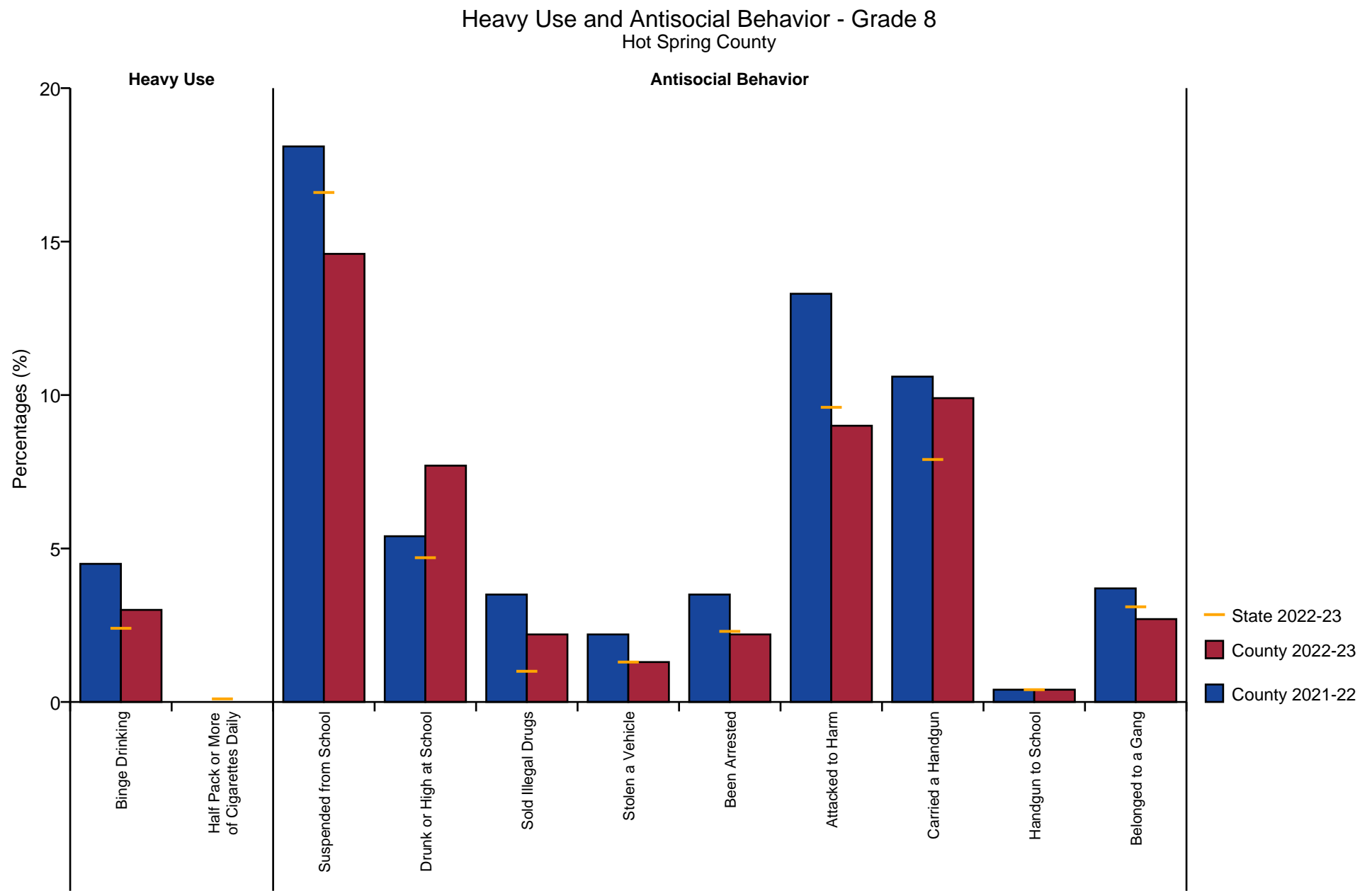


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

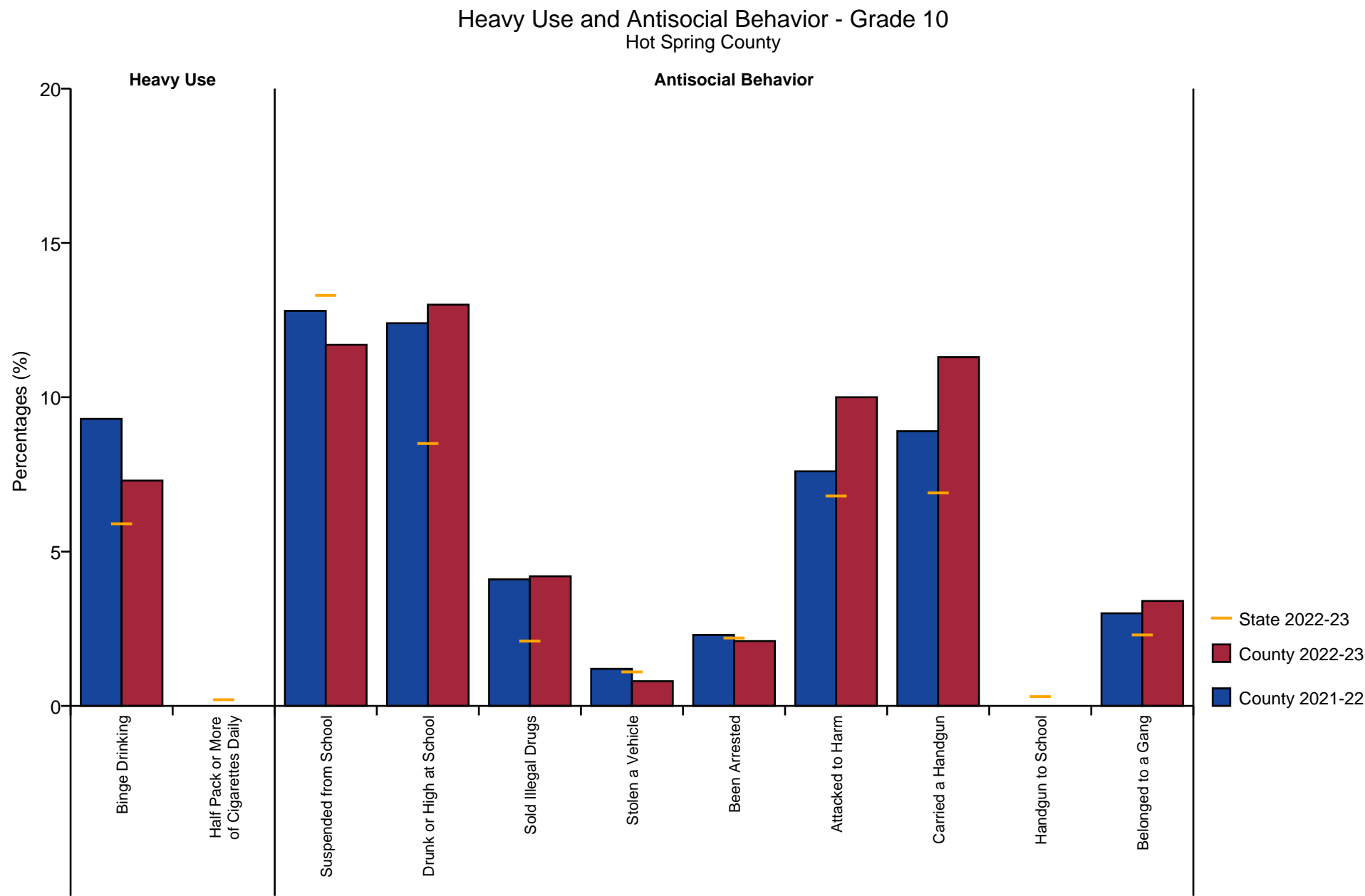


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Hot Spring County

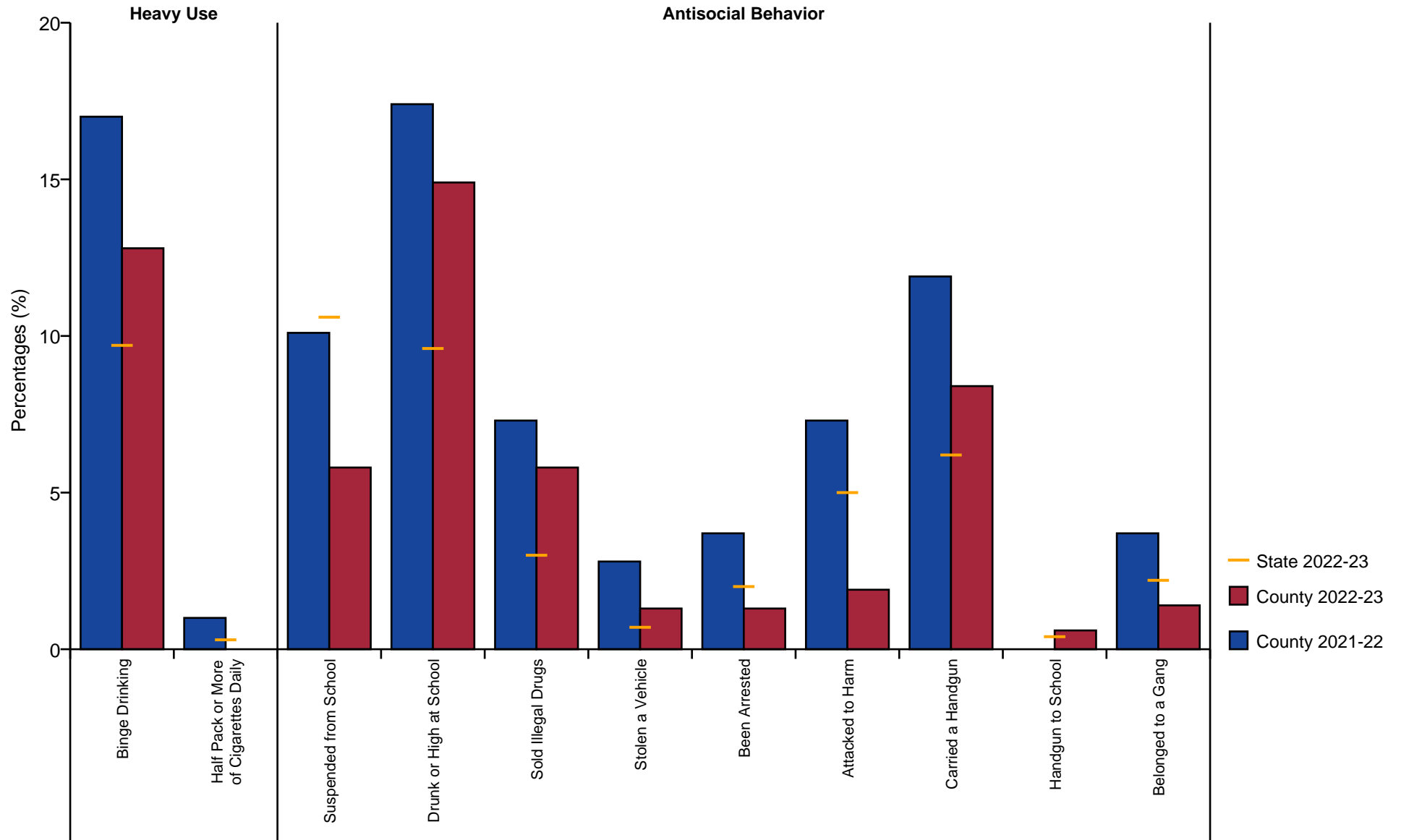
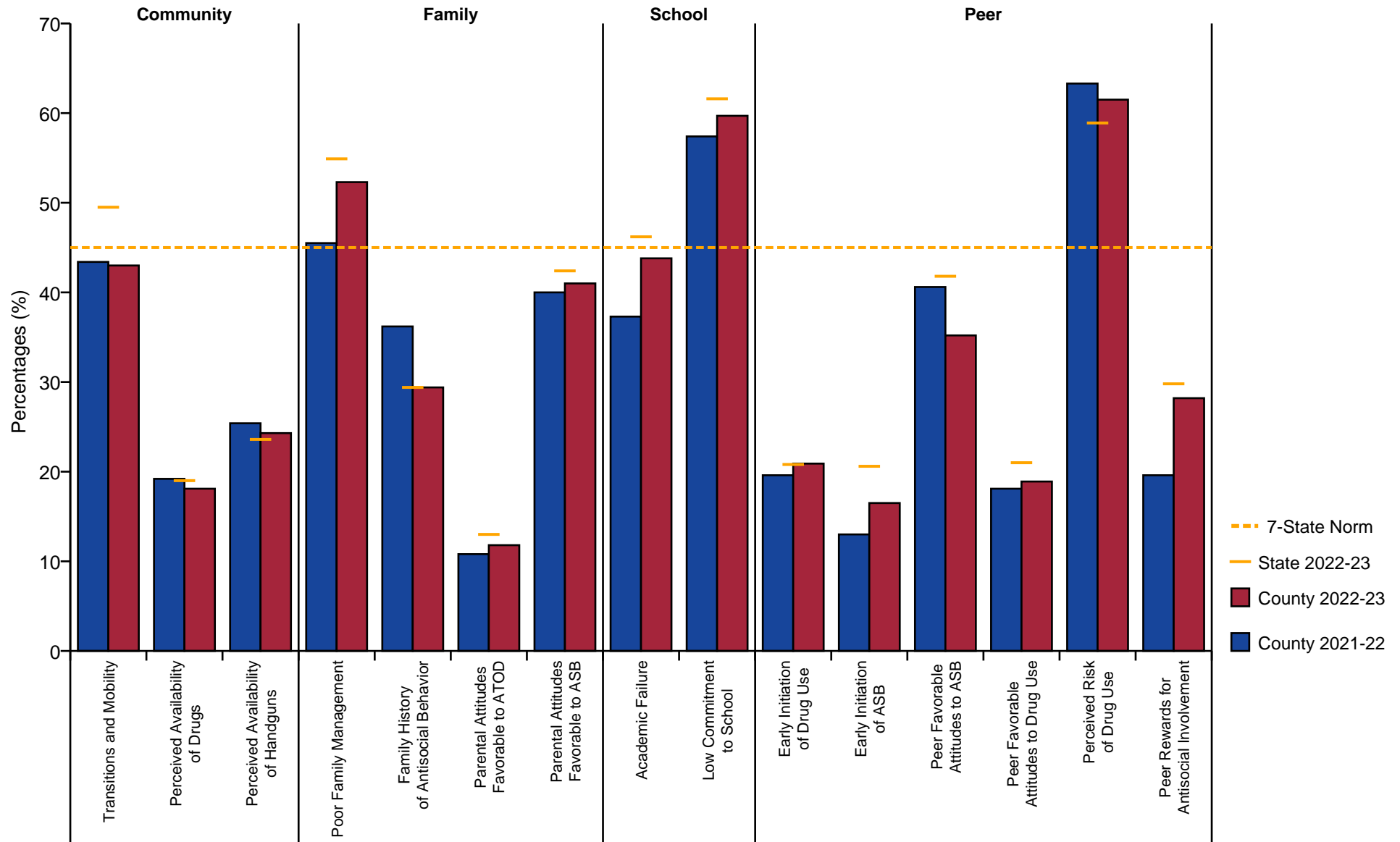


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

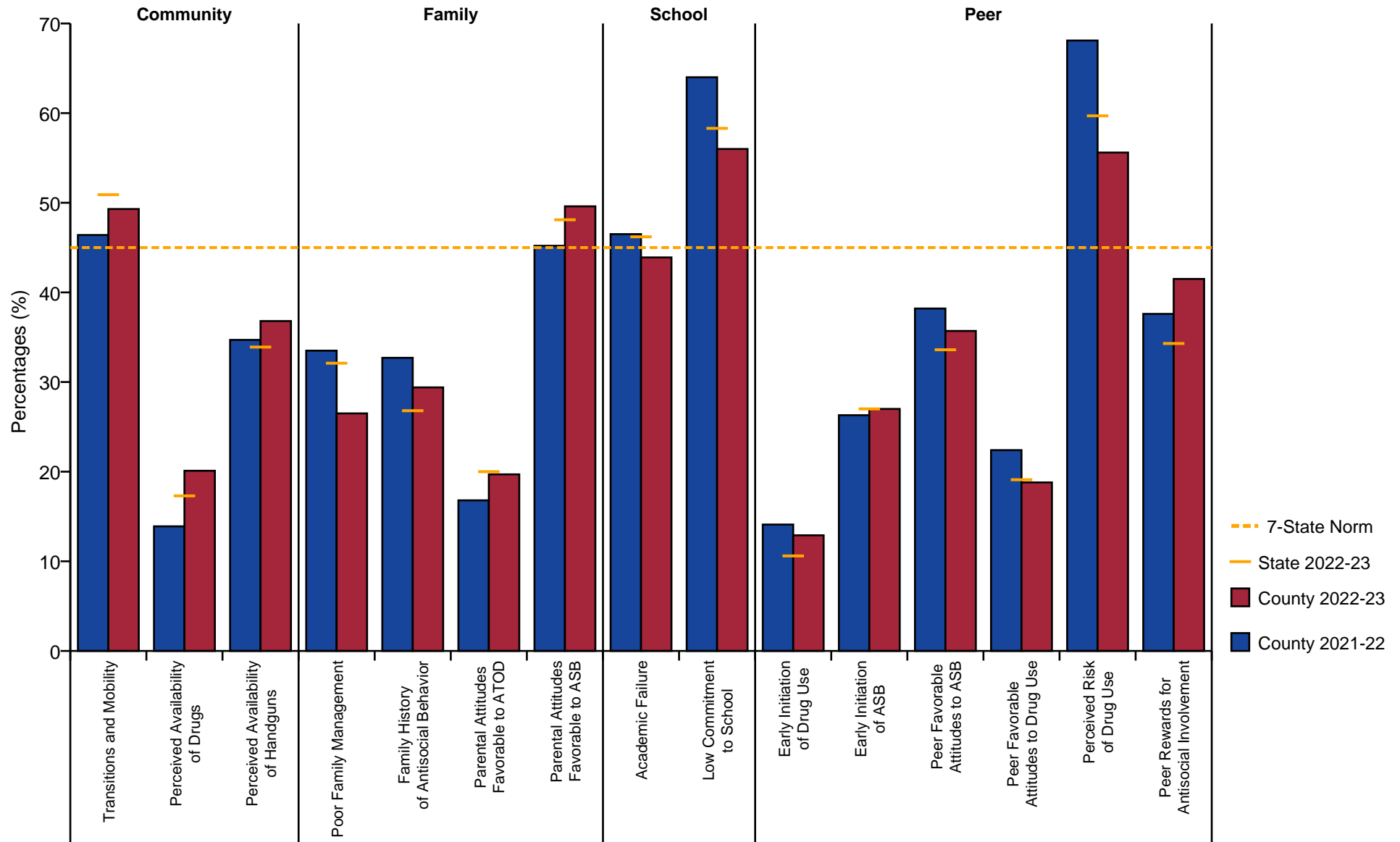
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Hot Spring County

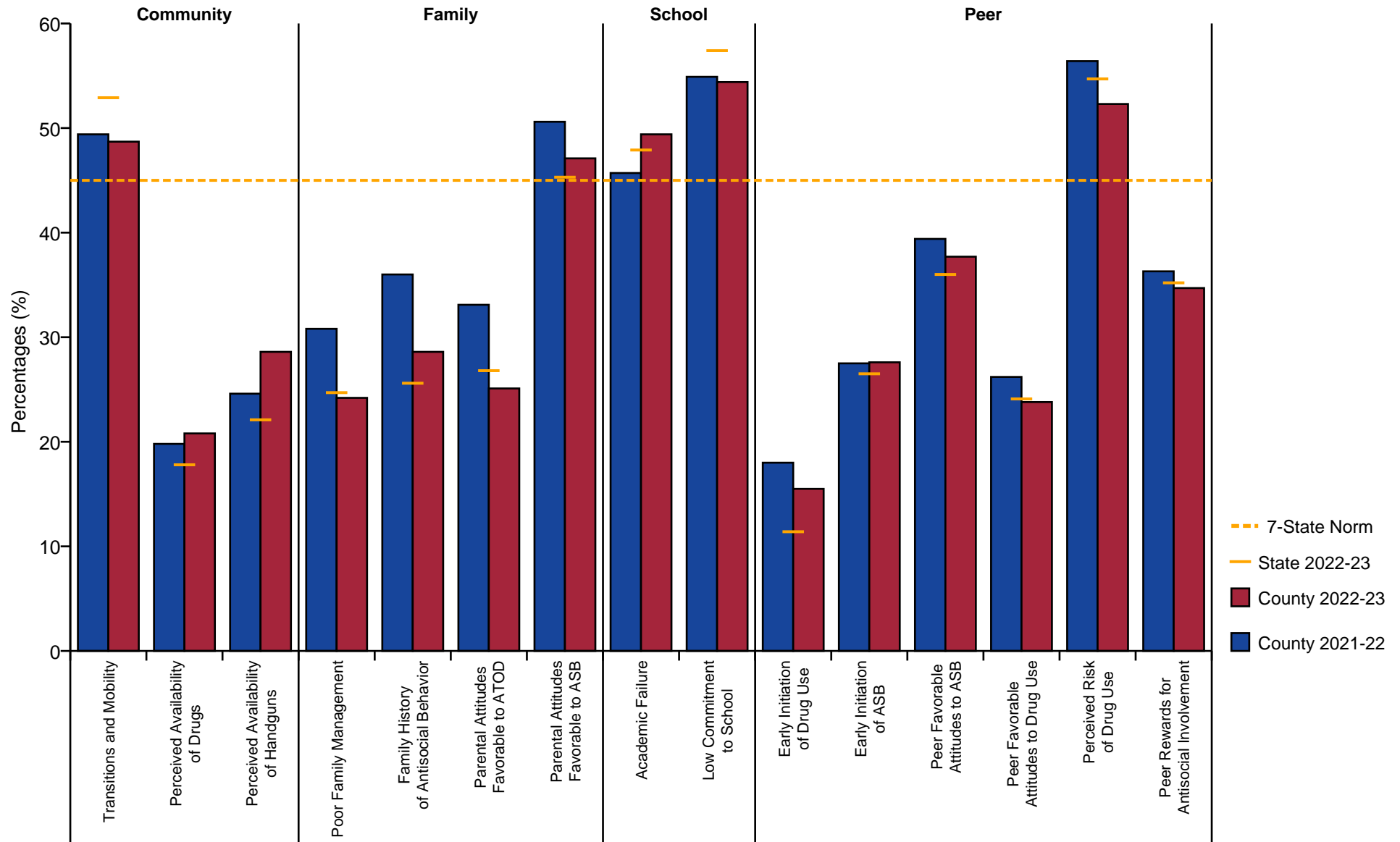
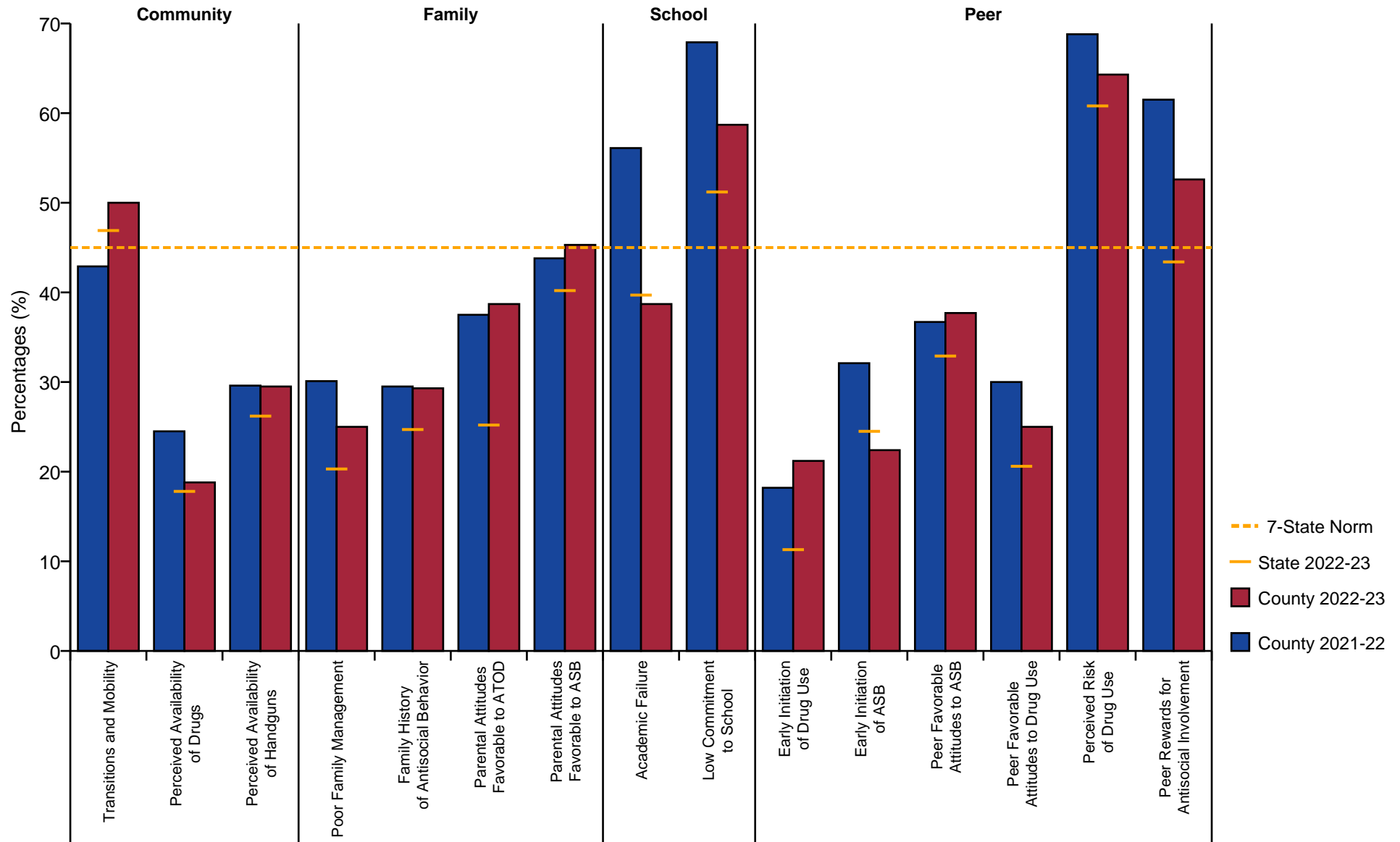


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

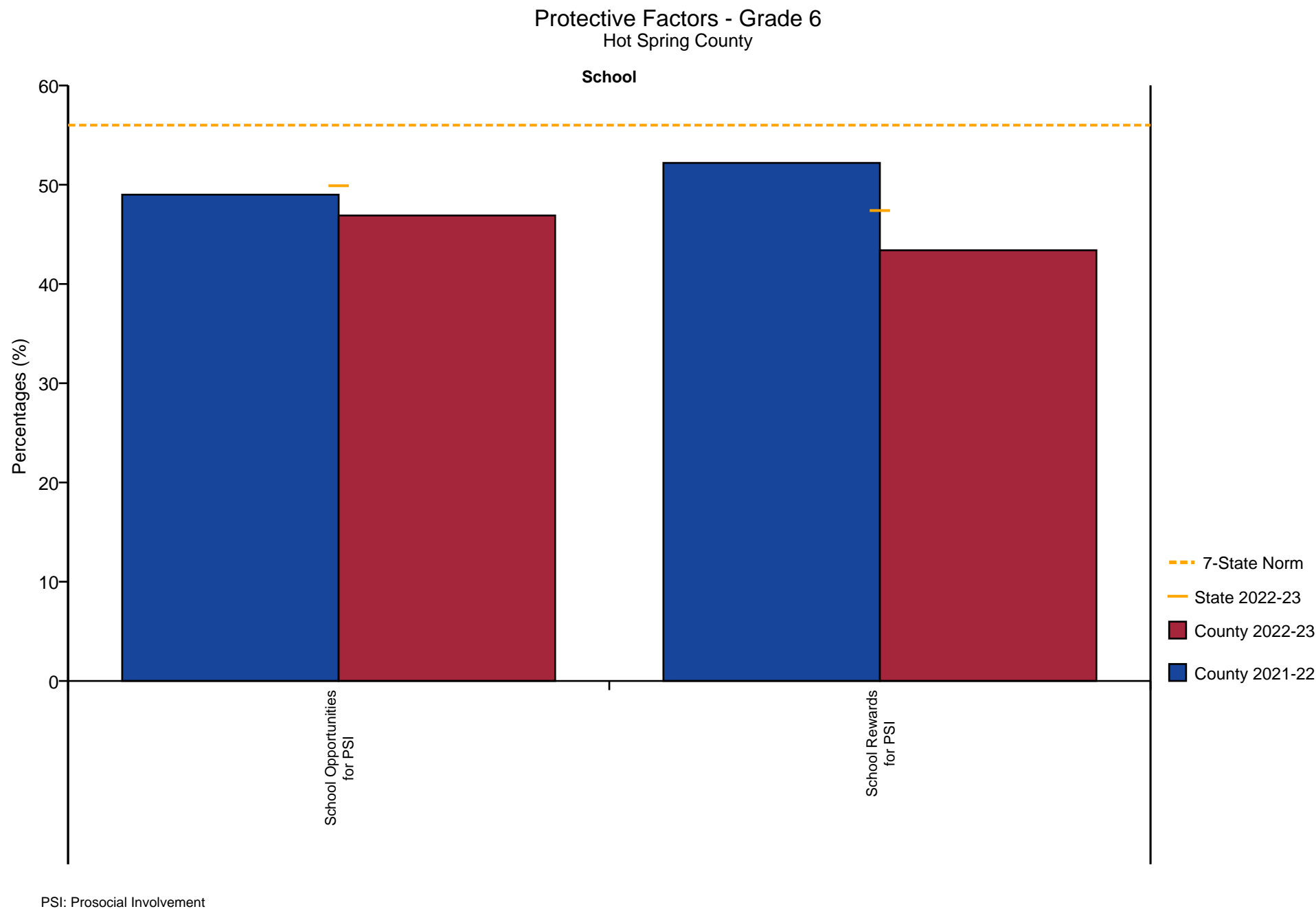


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

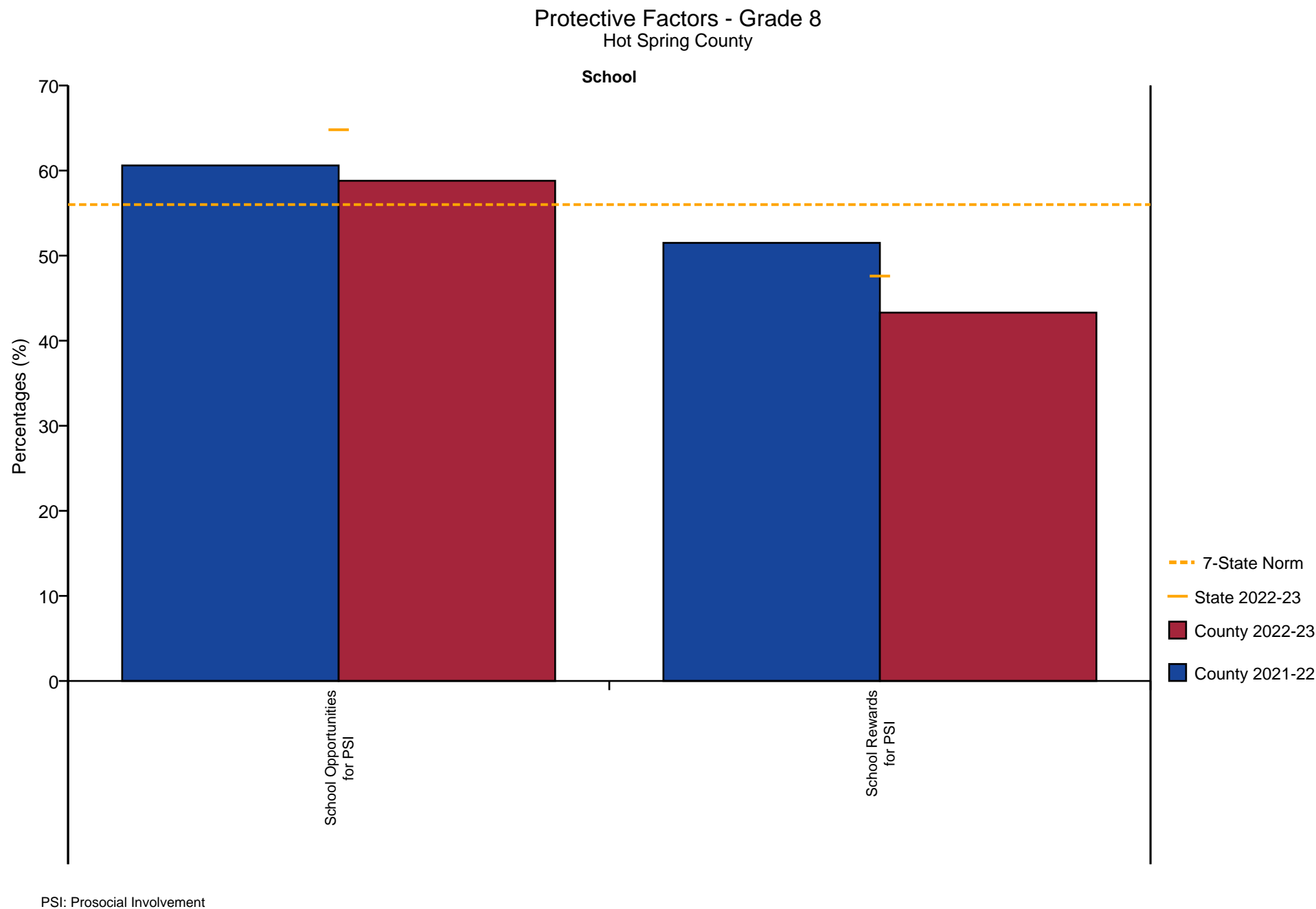
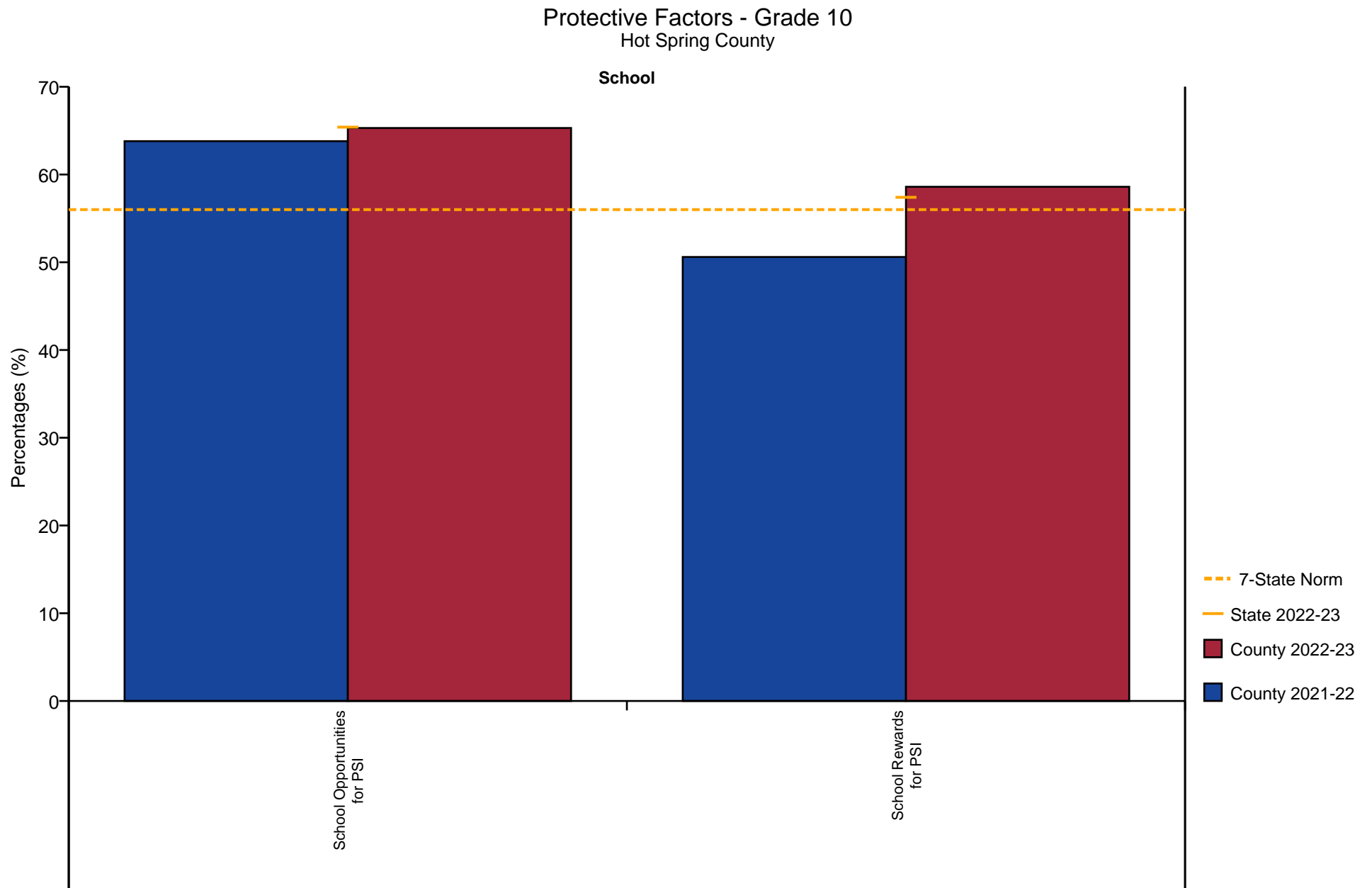


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

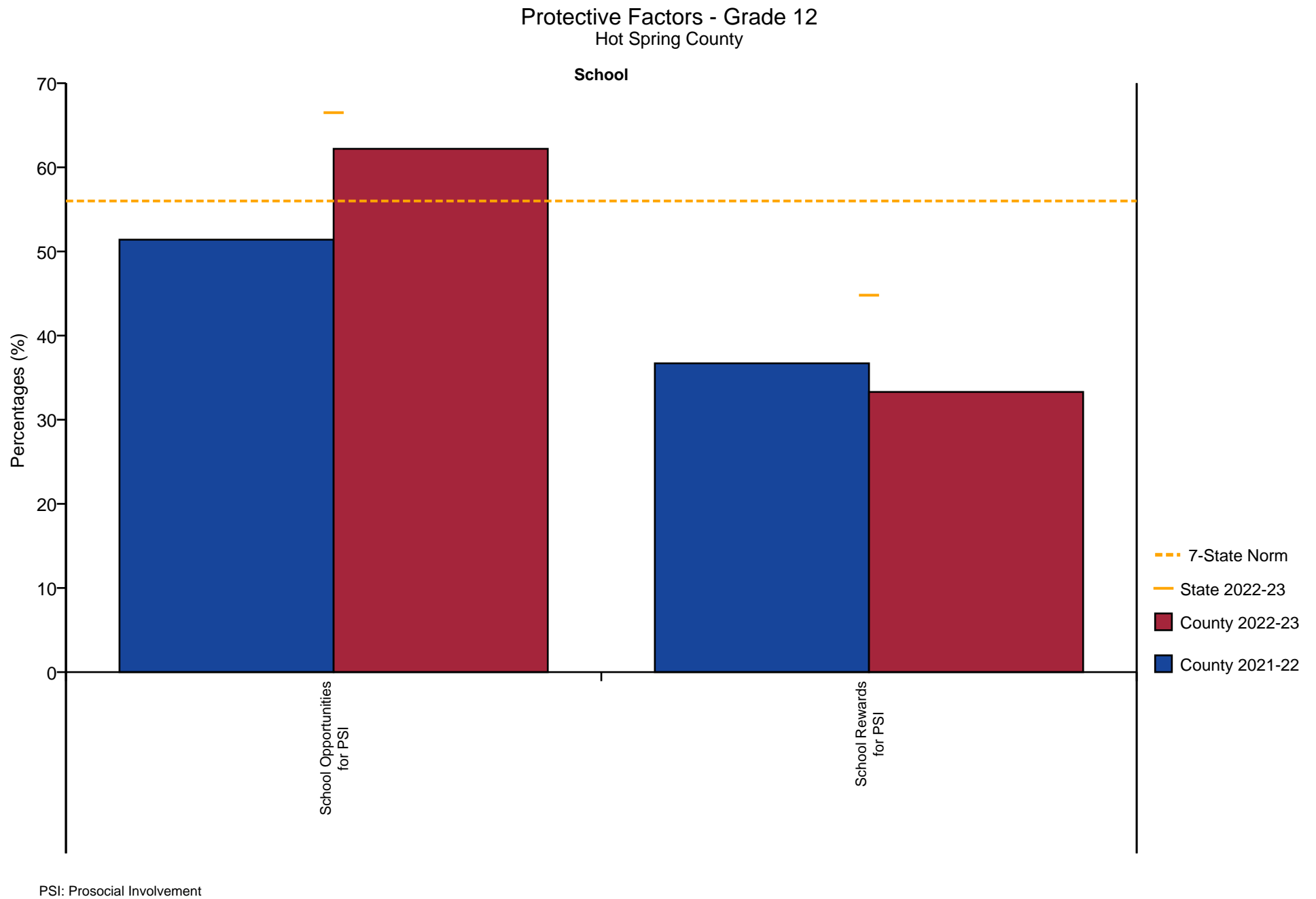


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6
Hot Spring County

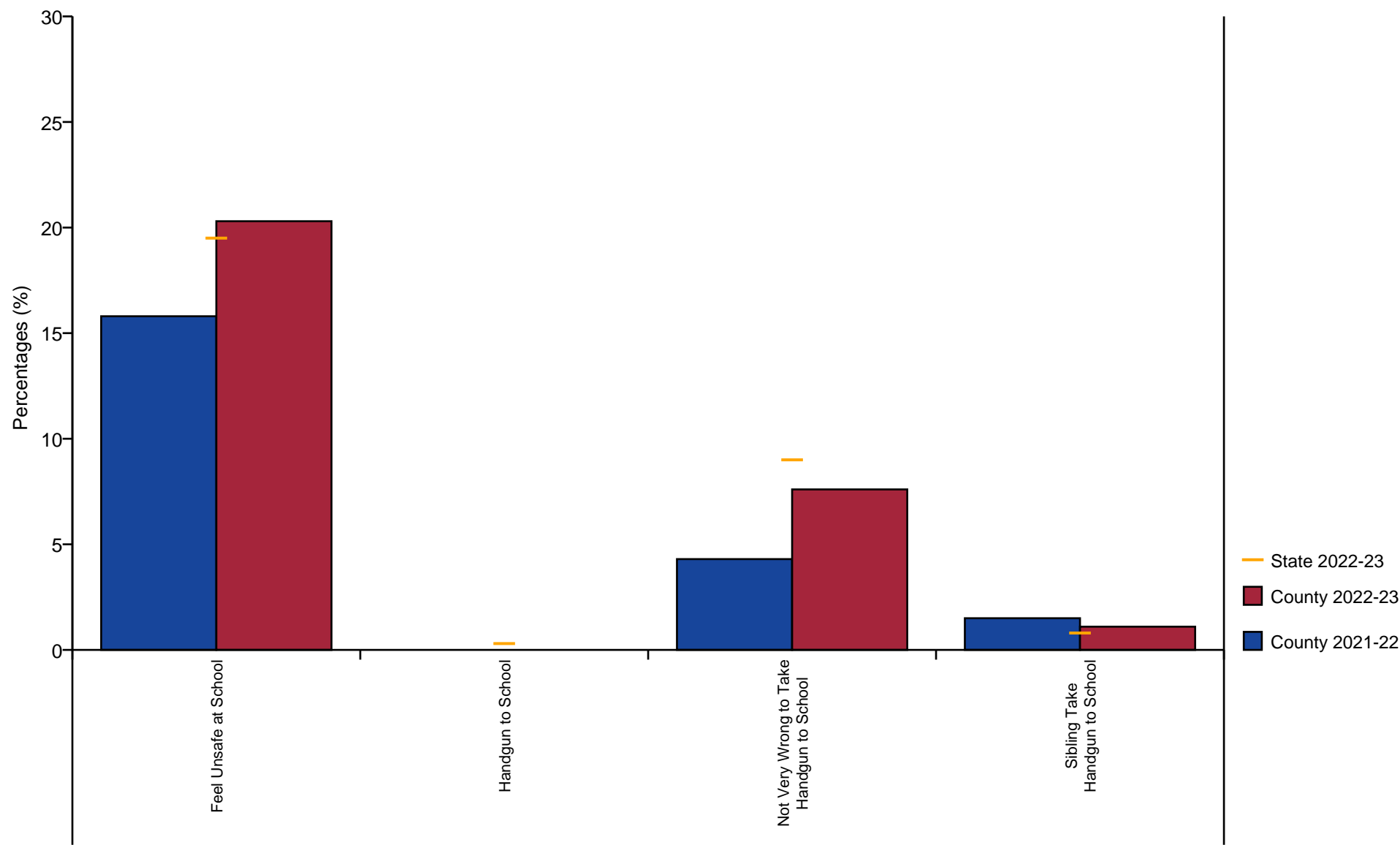


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

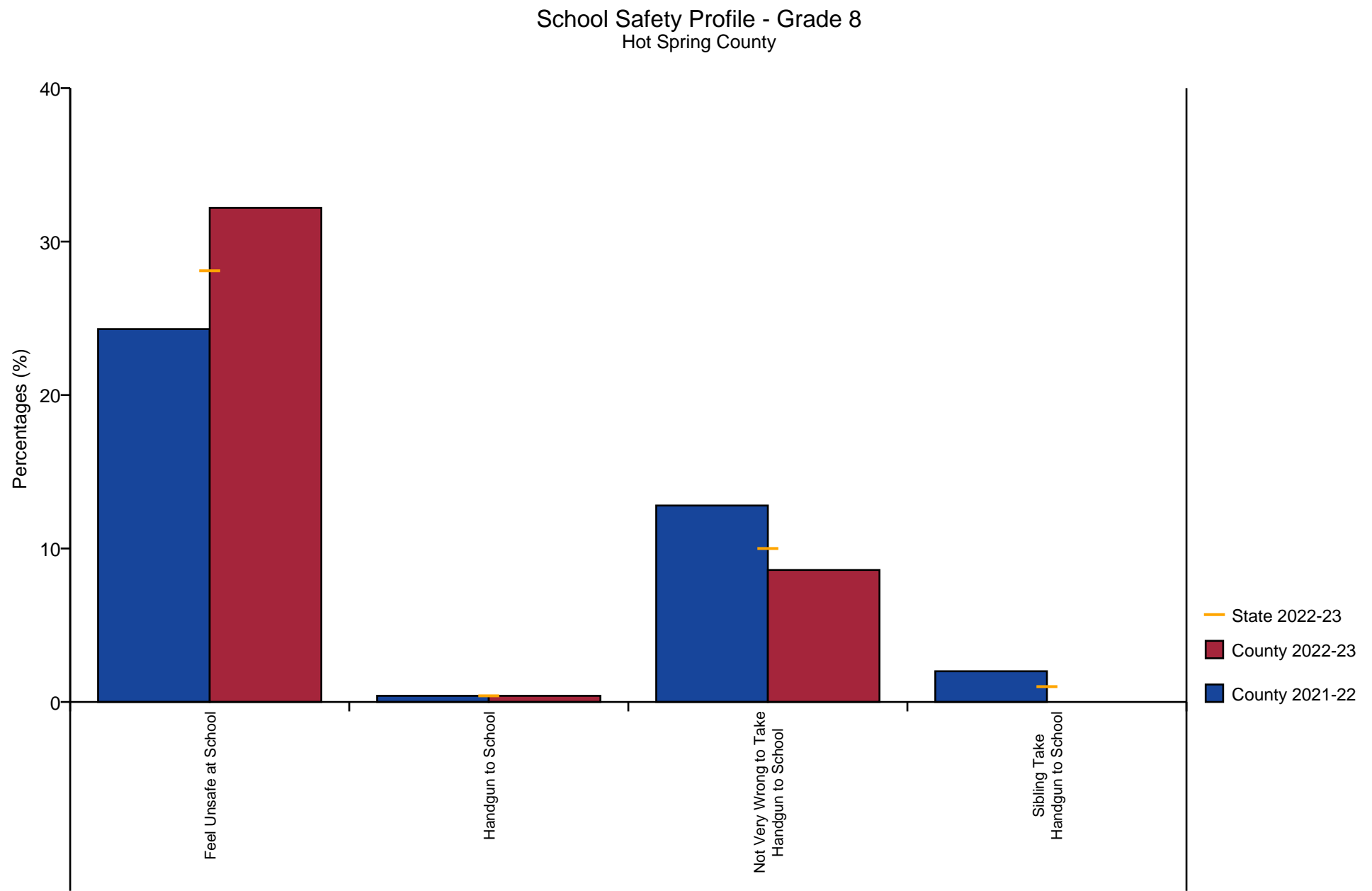


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

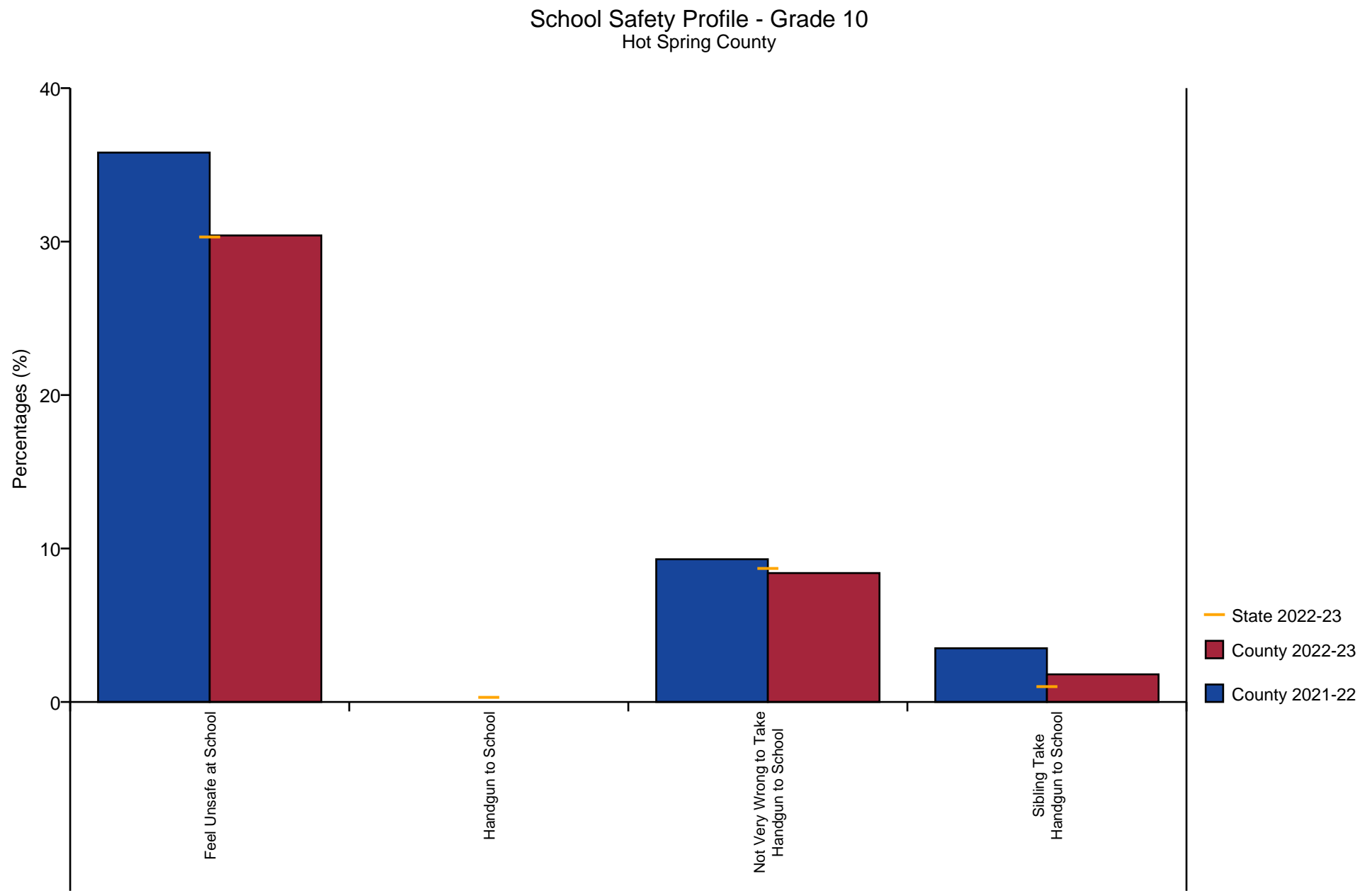


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

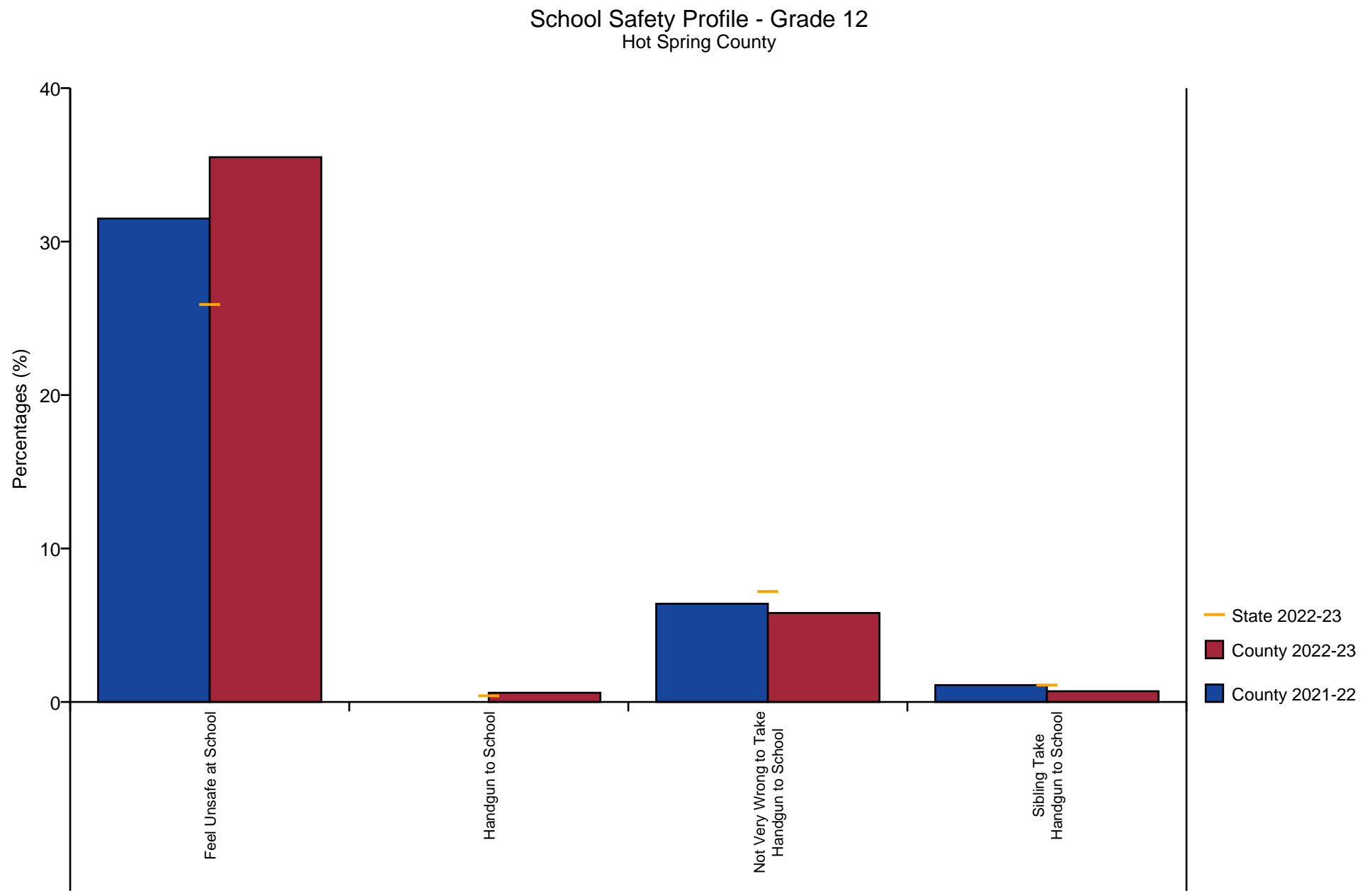
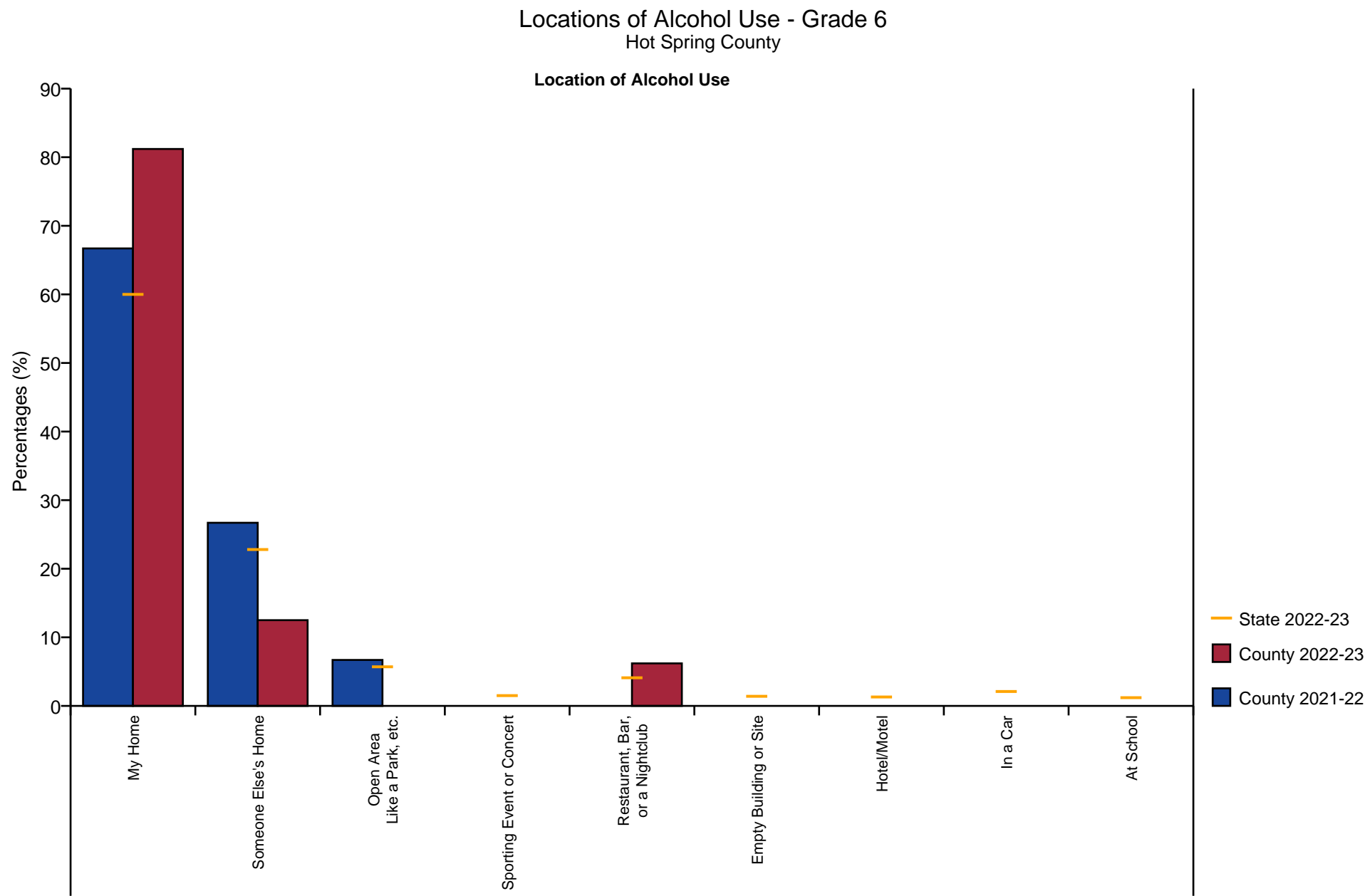
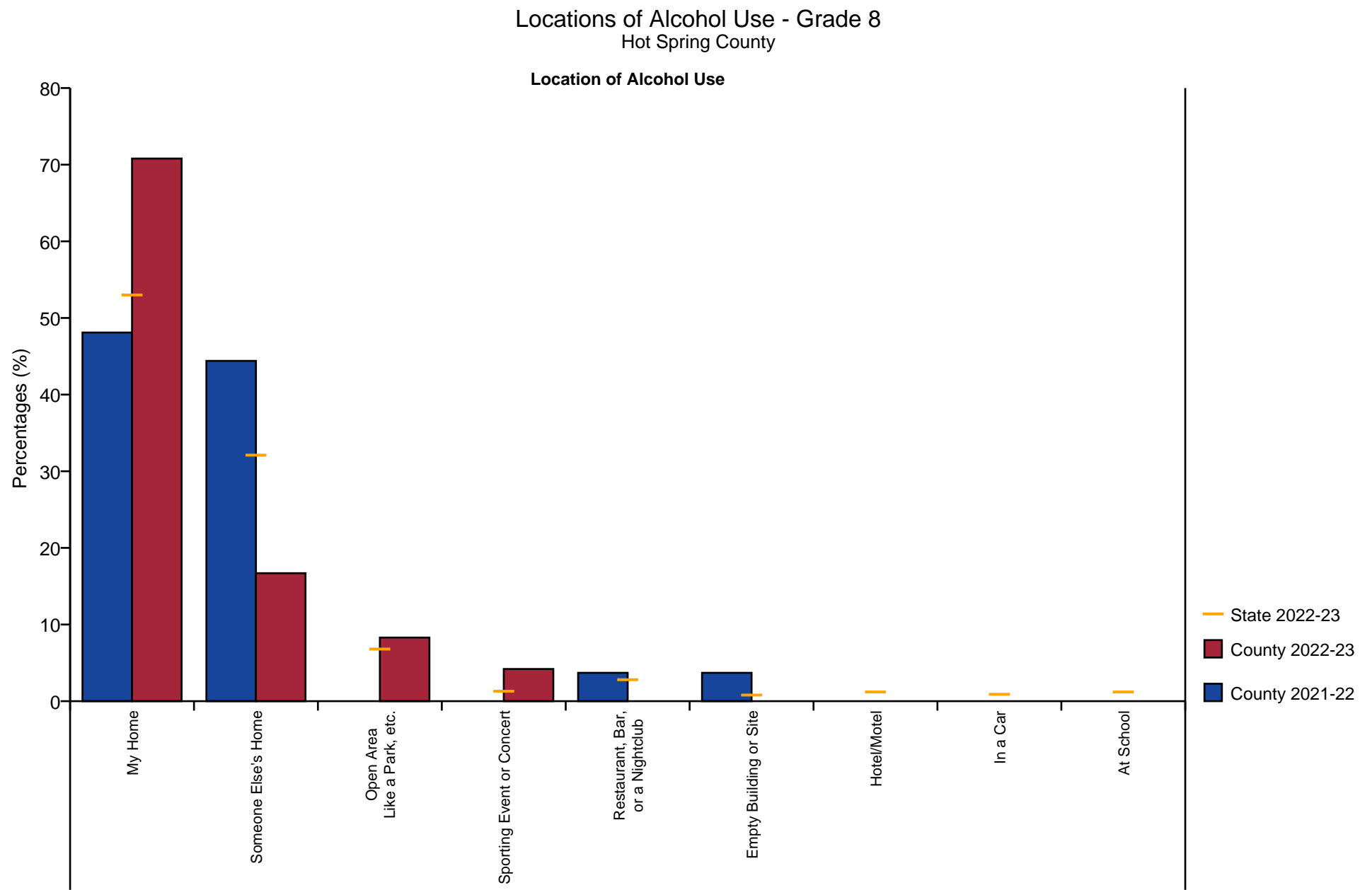


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



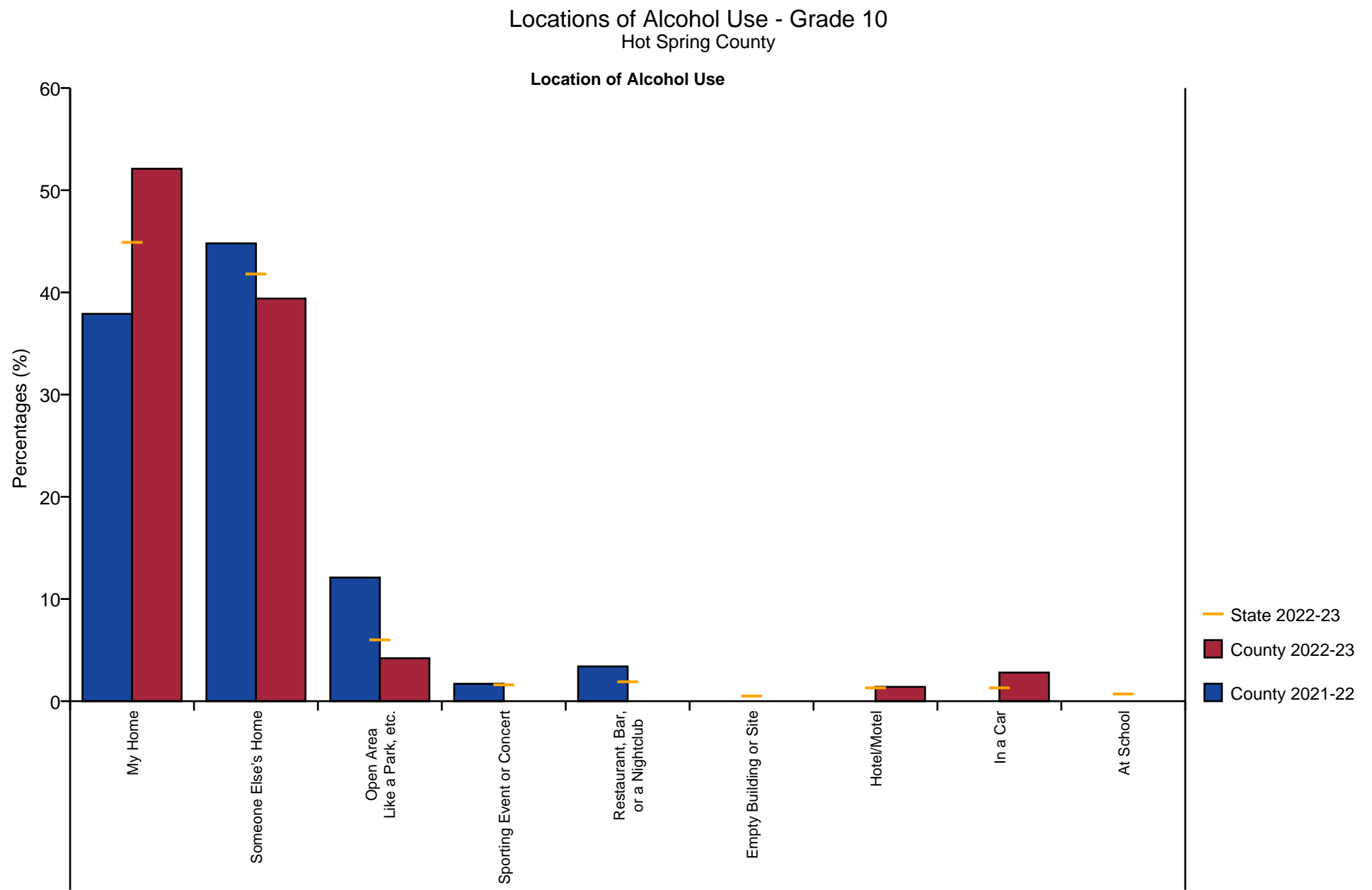
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



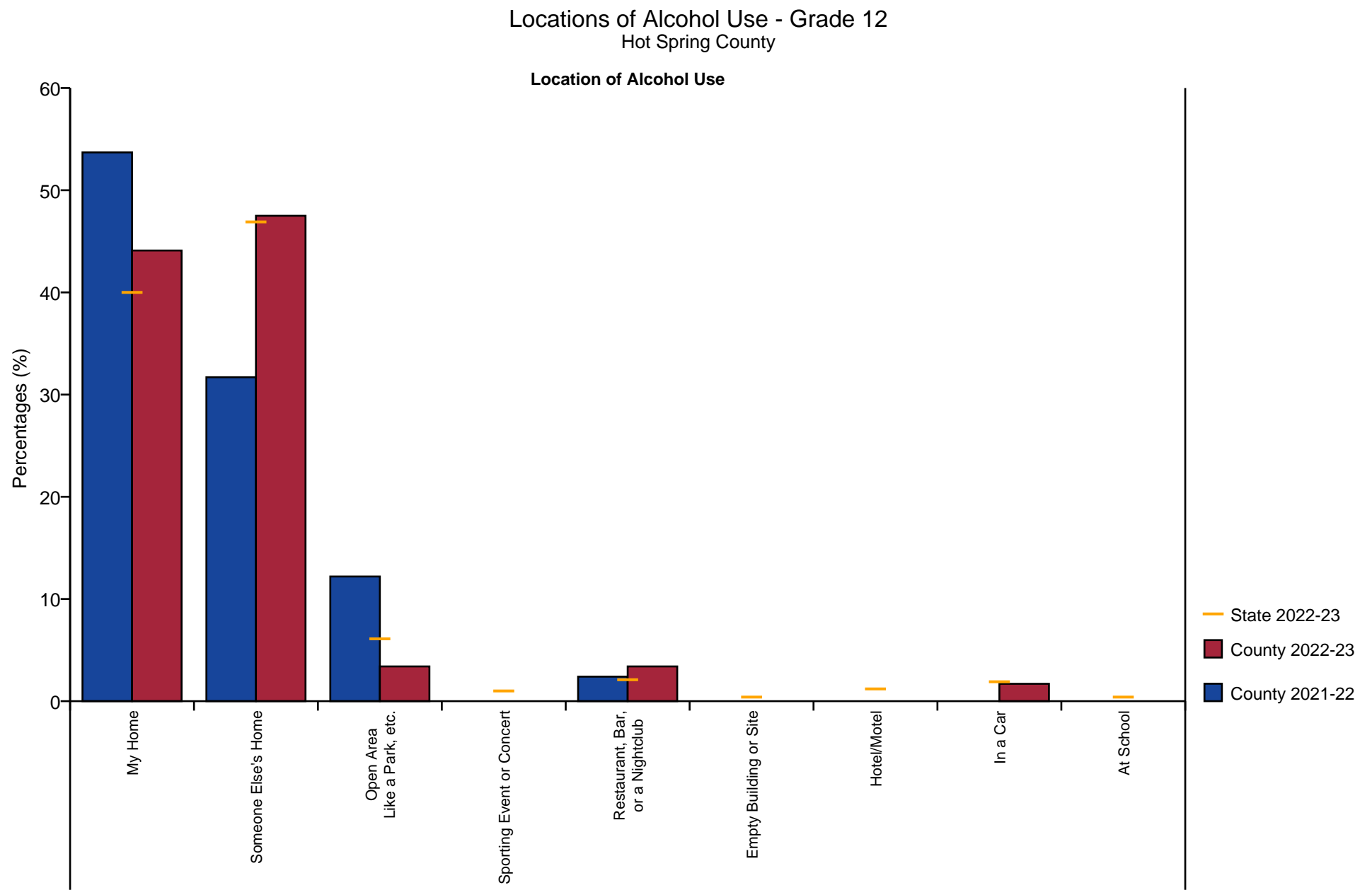
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.3	11.8	17.9	12.4
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	20.1	15.7	20.6	18.8
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	36.0	37.8	40.1	38.7
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	41.1	34.4	43.0	43.3
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	24.9	23.5	27.8	27.6
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	6.7	7.2	4.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	14.5	12.6	9.1	8.0
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	20.2	26.1	16.5	15.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	22.4	19.8	19.6	23.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	15.5	15.4	11.9	12.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	8.0	4.4	4.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.4	6.7	3.6	5.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	15.8	14.2	12.1	11.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	18.2	16.3	15.8	12.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	11.9	10.8	7.7	8.4
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.6
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	8.3	7.3	8.5	10.5
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	19.1	24.3	20.3	21.7
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	25.4	25.4	34.0	32.9
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	12.1	13.3	13.2	15.8
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.9	2.1	0.6	1.7
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.4	3.3	7.0	5.3
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.0	1.6	2.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	6.1	4.2	4.9	3.9
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	7.6	4.2	4.1	3.8
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.7
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.7	3.8	4.0	3.5
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	4.5	6.8	5.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.6	0.6	0.4	4.3
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.1
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.6	2.7	3.5
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.3	2.8	1.8	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.5	4.1	4.0	1.3
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.6
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	3.4	3.8	2.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.1	1.8	5.4	3.9
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	9.3	6.3	5.8	7.3
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.3
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.3	4.4	5.3	5.1
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.6	1.2	1.4	3.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.6	4.9	2.9	1.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.5	4.1	3.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.1
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	8.3	4.2	4.5	9.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	19.0	17.6	19.8	20.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	25.7	22.1	25.0	25.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	12.1	10.4	10.6	13.6
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.2	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.7	14.9	13.0
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	16.9	12.7	17.9	19.5
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	27.1	29.4	26.7	28.9
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	27.7	29.5	44.0	39.3
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.8	19.7	22.9	24.4
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.7	7.2	4.2
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	12.7	15.8	16.9
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	29.4	18.8	16.2
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	15.6	17.0	20.8
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	15.4	14.1	14.4
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	9.0	7.3	5.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.2	17.1	17.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	39.0	32.0	25.6
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	31.4	32.0	36.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	20.8	20.0	20.8
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.1
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.8	8.1	9.3
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	19.6	13.5	18.7
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	23.0	23.0	27.3
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	10.9	9.7	13.5
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	9.6	11.1	6.8
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	15.1	22.0	21.2
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	44.1	35.5	30.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	33.6	36.0	39.3
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	24.0	24.0	23.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	5.6	1.4	3.6
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	5.8	5.4	7.2	6.9
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	11.6	19.6	15.7	14.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	19.0	17.2	24.0	19.5
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	8.3	11.2	10.0	10.8
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.2
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	4.8	8.4	5.3	1.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	8.5	4.9	6.9	4.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	3.4	3.9	3.0	2.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.2	3.0	1.8	0.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	6.0	2.1	4.7	2.6
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	7.4	4.2	8.8	5.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	4.4	2.5	3.3	2.1
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.5	2.4	5.9	3.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	8.3	14.7	15.1	13.6
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	9.0	14.8	23.2	20.3
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	4.8	7.2	9.3	8.7
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	1.1	1.9	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.2	3.0	1.8	1.7
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.9	0.7	1.2	1.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	2.8	3.8	2.6
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.8
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.2
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.5	3.3	1.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.7	1.9	3.7
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.6	1.2	2.2	3.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.4	2.8	6.4	3.4
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.5	3.3	0.0	3.4
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.6
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.0	2.8	1.8	0.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.6	12.6	11.7	8.6
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	9.4	14.0	18.2	12.9
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	5.2	7.1	6.7	6.1
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.7	6.1	9.1	8.8
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	8.6	7.8	11.7	16.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	15.0	18.2	20.9	19.1
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	9.9	18.0	31.0	28.0
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	9.7	11.8	15.9	17.5
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.4	3.2
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.8	12.1	9.1
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	25.2	13.4	9.8
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	9.8	12.0	11.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	10.8	9.5	8.3
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.4	3.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	8.4	11.3	12.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	33.6	26.2	17.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	28.7	25.0	29.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	16.7	14.2	14.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.8	4.9	4.3
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	11.2	11.6	12.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	13.1	20.0	18.7
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	5.9	7.4	8.5
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	3.8	4.7
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	11.4	16.1	14.2
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	39.9	29.7	21.7
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	29.5	35.0	32.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	19.5	18.5	17.4
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.2	3.0	4.5	3.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	7.1	13.4	9.3	7.3
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	11.9	13.2	17.0	12.8
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	4.9	6.7	6.1	5.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.0	11.7	4.7	6.1
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.9	13.1	18.1	14.6
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	9.1	8.3	12.8	11.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	3.4	5.7	10.1	5.8
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	8.0	10.1	11.7	10.1
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.5
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.0	3.0	5.4	7.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	10.6	11.8	12.4	13.0
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	8.3	10.0	17.4	14.9
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	5.5	5.9	7.6	8.9
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	1.2	3.5	2.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.8	4.9	4.1	4.2
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.4	2.5	7.3	5.8
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.2
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.1	1.2	2.2	1.3
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.5	3.5	1.2	0.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.5	1.7	2.8	1.3
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	2.2	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.5	1.8	3.5	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.0	1.7	3.7	1.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	8.4	9.0	8.6
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	8.4	8.4	13.3	9.0
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.9	7.6	7.6	10.0
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	3.4	5.8	7.3	1.9
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	6.8	7.7	9.8	7.9
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	12.3	6.7	7.7
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.4	7.1	10.6	9.9
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	6.9	10.5	8.9	11.3
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	8.3	6.6	11.9	8.4
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	6.3	9.3	9.3	9.5
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.0	5.8	1.5	2.1
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	5.3	8.9	3.7	2.7
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	6.0	5.1	3.0	3.4
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	3.9	5.8	3.7	1.4
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	5.2	6.5	2.9	2.5
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.4	46.9	43.4	43.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	39.5	45.4	46.4	49.3
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	44.7	44.4	49.4	48.7
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	41.9	40.3	42.9	50.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	44.2	44.6	45.8	47.8
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.9	19.8	19.2	18.1
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	19.0	15.3	13.9	20.1
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	25.5	25.9	19.8	20.8
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	24.9	21.0	24.5	18.8
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	21.2	20.2	18.4	19.6
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.3	22.7	25.4	24.3
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	37.5	23.3	34.7	36.8
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	35.4	20.1	24.6	28.6
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	28.4	24.6	29.6	29.5
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	31.3	22.6	28.7	30.2
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.4	50.6	45.5	52.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	33.2	30.6	33.5	26.5
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	33.9	17.8	30.8	24.2
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	25.4	22.9	30.1	25.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	36.4	31.8	35.8	31.4
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.1	37.6	36.2	29.4
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	32.9	32.5	32.7	29.4
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	35.9	43.5	36.0	28.6
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	25.8	32.5	29.5	29.3
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	32.8	36.5	34.1	29.2
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.1	9.3	10.8	11.8
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	14.6	19.8	16.8	19.7
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	26.6	27.3	33.1	25.1
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	22.6	28.3	37.5	38.7
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	18.9	20.2	22.2	23.1
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.8	29.7	40.0	41.0
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	40.0	37.7	45.2	49.6
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	47.6	52.5	50.6	47.1
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	35.7	37.5	43.8	45.3
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	38.7	38.8	44.9	46.1
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.8	40.5	37.3	43.8
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	42.9	52.1	46.5	43.9
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	36.4	52.1	45.7	49.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	32.8	44.3	56.1	38.7
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	39.1	47.2	45.1	44.5
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.5	51.7	57.4	59.7
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	45.1	53.9	64.0	56.0
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	53.6	54.5	54.9	54.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	54.6	47.6	67.9	58.7
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	51.7	52.1	60.5	56.9
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.9	23.6	19.6	20.9
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	16.1	13.1	14.1	12.9
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	19.1	20.0	18.0	15.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	15.0	10.5	18.2	21.2
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.1
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.9	21.5	13.0	16.5
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	20.6	21.4	26.3	27.0
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	22.4	27.3	27.5	27.6
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	22.0	21.0	32.1	22.4
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	19.7	22.7	23.6	23.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.9	38.9	40.6	35.2
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	33.9	28.3	38.2	35.7
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	43.0	45.5	39.4	37.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	39.7	31.1	36.7	37.7
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	37.7	36.1	39.0	36.5
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.4	18.3	18.1	18.9
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	21.6	20.1	22.4	18.8
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	26.2	38.2	26.2	23.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	24.3	21.0	30.0	25.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	22.1	24.0	23.2	21.5
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.1	64.4	63.3	61.5
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	53.8	63.1	68.1	55.6
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	56.7	53.8	56.4	52.3
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	66.3	67.2	68.8	64.3
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	54.6	62.1	64.0	57.7
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.8	29.4	19.6	28.2
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	45.4	35.3	37.6	41.5
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	46.9	45.5	36.3	34.7
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	58.7	41.9	61.5	52.6
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	42.6	37.4	35.7	38.5
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.0	45.3	49.0	46.9
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	66.3	65.5	60.6	58.8
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	62.2	61.4	63.8	65.3
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	62.0	59.2	51.4	62.2
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	59.9	57.4	56.6	58.5
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.4	51.7	52.2	43.4
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	52.1	45.0	51.5	43.3
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	53.9	54.5	50.6	58.6
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	41.5	48.0	36.7	33.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	49.2	49.8	49.2	45.9
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.3	15.0	50.8	28.9
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	12.2	20.0	54.3	13.5
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	8.4	21.9	56.5	13.1
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	12.9	22.6	53.5	11.0
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	9.6	19.9	54.0	16.4
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.4	5.1	2.5	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	91.4	7.7	0.9	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	91.6	5.9	2.1	0.4
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	94.2	1.9	3.2	0.6
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	92.2	5.5	2.1	0.2
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.3	1.1	4.5
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	96.0	0.0	4.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.8	1.8	4.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	95.3	0.7	4.0
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.8	0.9	4.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	81.2	12.5	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	70.8	16.7	8.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	52.1	39.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.8	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	44.1	47.5	3.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	54.7	36.5	4.1	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.5	91.6	92.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	89.0	88.1	89.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	65.2	63.5	69.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	69.7	56.2	61.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	80.8	78.4	78.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.2	1.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	2.1	4.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	1.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	2.1	2.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.9	5.0	1.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	16.3	16.5	12.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	18.5	22.9	21.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	9.6	9.6	8.6
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.8	4.1	0.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	8.5	7.1	5.3
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	5.9	11.5	8.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	4.0	5.2	3.6
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.9	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	4.3	2.9	1.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	3.4	7.3	3.3
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	1.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	4.2	5.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	2.5	5.0	4.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	11.3	5.9	6.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	6.7	13.5	9.3
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.7	6.2	5.9
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.6	3.2	2.3
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	2.8	7.1	6.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	5.0	5.2	3.3
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	2.5	4.0	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.6	3.2	1.8
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	3.5	8.2	3.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	1.7	4.2	4.7
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.9	3.9	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.8	5.2	0.7
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.2	1.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	2.6	2.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	3.1	4.1	4.1
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	8.5	11.8	10.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	5.9	11.5	8.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	4.4	6.7	6.5
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.8	96.4	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	90.1	95.8	94.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	84.9	91.1	96.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	88.1	82.7	83.3
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	90.1	92.9	93.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.5	2.0	4.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	7.9	2.4	0.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	8.5	5.1	3.3
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	4.5	1.3	0.9
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	2.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	4.3	1.9	0.9
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	5.8	3.0	1.3
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	4.2	2.0	3.3
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	3.6	2.2	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.7	2.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	2.3	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	5.0	3.0	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.6	1.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.9	0.6	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.8	2.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	2.6	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	6.2	0.9	3.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	3.6	1.8	2.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	2.5	5.1	3.3
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	3.9	2.2	2.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.0	95.2	92.7	96.1
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	81.9	90.1	85.2	84.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	75.2	64.7	74.1	78.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	74.1	78.8	69.4	65.1
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	82.8	83.2	82.2	81.7
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.3	3.6	2.9	6.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.5	10.2	8.2	12.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.9	3.3	2.7	4.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.0	1.7	2.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	1.4	1.8	4.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.0	1.7	4.1	5.4
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.6	3.1	4.2	2.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	6.5	5.8	4.7	4.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	4.5	6.8	7.1	8.1
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	2.4	3.6	3.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	14.8	9.3	12.5	12.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	21.6	25.2	19.4	15.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	15.4	11.9	14.3	19.5
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	13.0	11.7	12.0	12.7
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	2.0	1.7	2.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	2.4	2.6	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.3	1.2	3.7	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.6	8.6	4.7	4.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	6.0	4.2	9.2	2.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	3.1	3.9	4.4	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.1	95.8	97.4	97.8
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.8	92.0	92.5	89.1
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	82.5	76.4	82.6	82.7
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	78.7	77.5	69.4	71.6
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	88.5	86.4	88.1	85.9
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	3.7	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	7.5	5.7	6.0	5.3
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	9.6	10.0	12.2	11.5
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.2	3.6	4.5	4.0
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.4
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.2	4.3	3.0	4.9
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	2.0	0.8	3.1	2.7
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.3	5.0	3.6	2.7
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.5	4.2	6.1	6.1
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.8
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.5	1.7	6.1	0.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	1.2	2.3	0.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	3.6	3.3	8.2	3.4
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.7
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.6	5.6	3.7	7.2
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.5	8.6	7.8	8.8
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	10.7	10.8	12.2	10.1
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	5.6	6.6	5.7	7.0
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.9	97.2
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	93.9	91.0
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	88.2	86.3
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	75.3	77.3
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	90.6	88.4
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	4.1	4.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	11.3	9.3
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	3.1	3.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	3.1
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.4	6.6
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	3.1	3.3
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.8	3.6
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.8
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	3.1	0.7
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.8	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	2.1	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	1.2	0.9
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.8	3.5
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	4.1	4.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.1	2.2
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.2
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	3.3	4.5
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.7	4.4
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	11.3	6.7
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.5	4.4
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.2	99.0	99.4
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.1	97.7	96.9
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	92.9	97.0	97.8
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	93.3	90.6	95.2
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	95.9	96.9	97.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.4	1.8	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.7	1.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	1.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	2.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	4.2	3.1	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	10.8	11.2	10.8
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.1	11.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.3	13.9	13.8	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.2
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.5	11.0	10.9
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.6	12.6	12.1	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.8	13.4	13.8	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.9	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.8
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.8	0.0	14.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.5
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.0	14.3	14.1	14.5
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.9	15.2	15.3
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.6
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.6	10.5	11.2
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	14.2	13.7	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.5	14.7	14.8	14.6
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.8	13.8	13.3	13.3
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	11.0	10.3	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.3	11.8	11.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.8	13.9	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.3	14.1	14.7	14.2
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.6	12.8	13.1	12.5
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.7	11.6	12.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.7	12.2	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

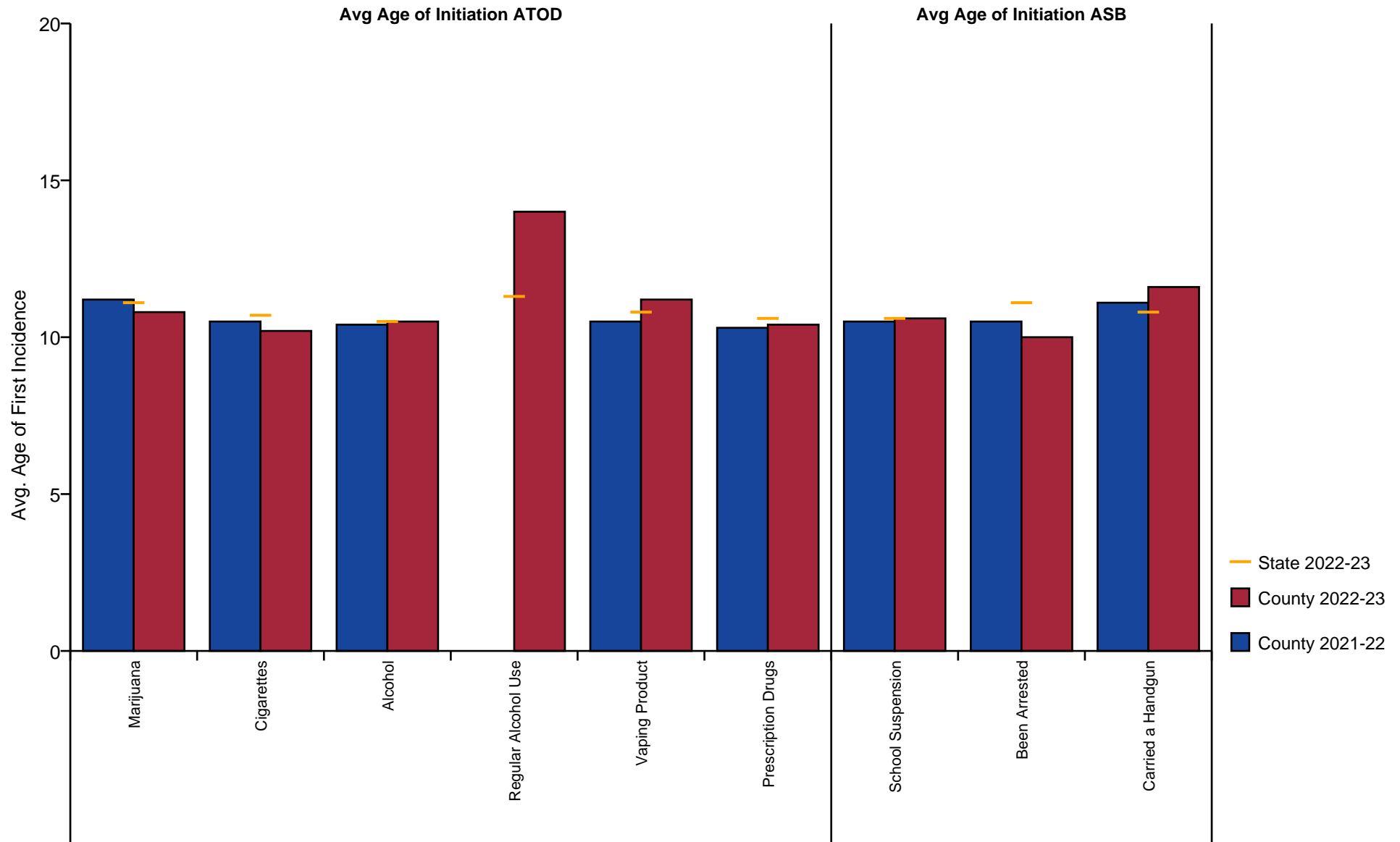
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.6	12.0	12.6
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	12.8	14.2	14.0	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.0	14.2	12.7	17.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	13.1	12.4	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.7	12.0	11.6	11.3
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.1	13.0	12.0	12.7
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.4	12.3	14.3	14.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.3
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

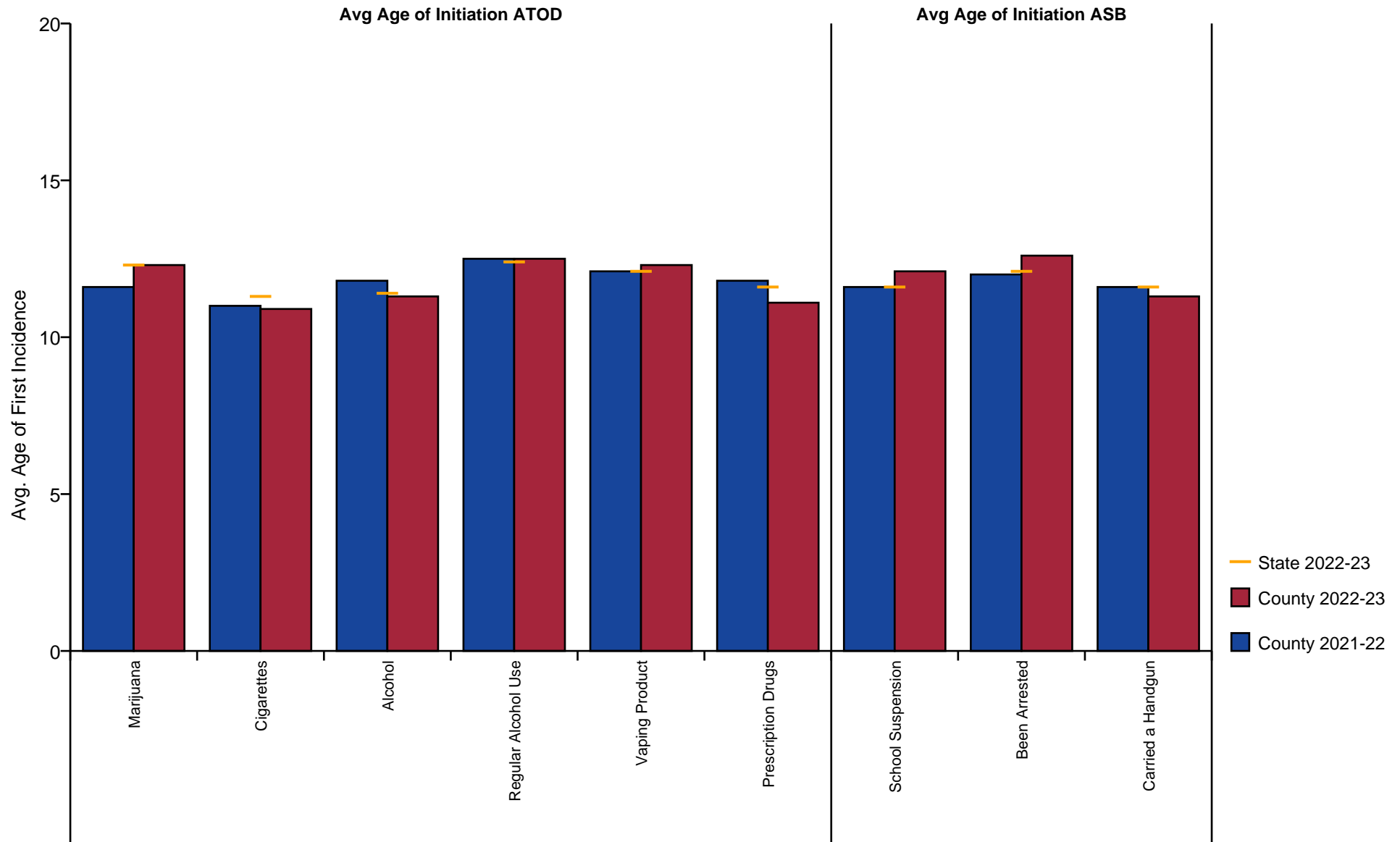
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

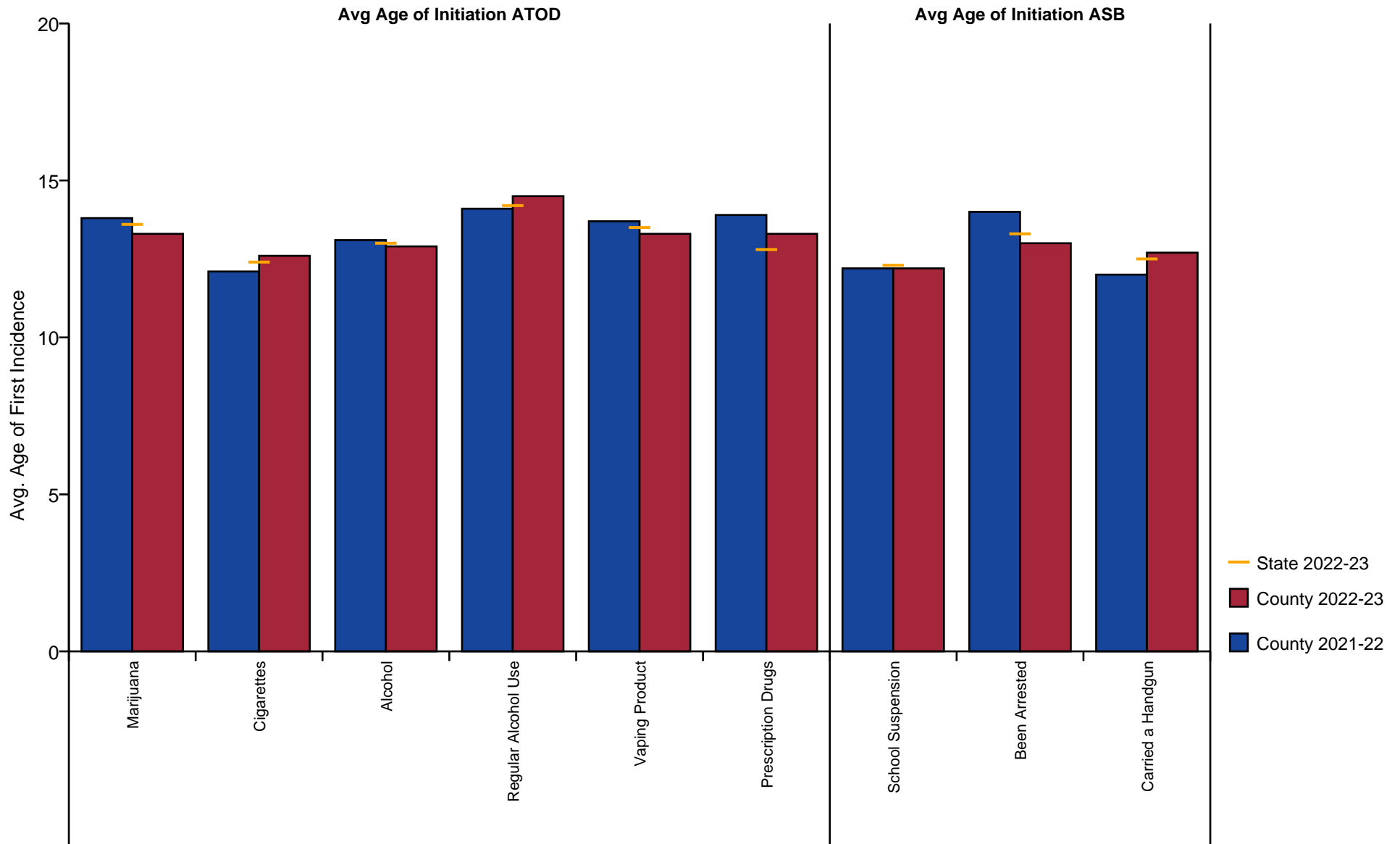
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

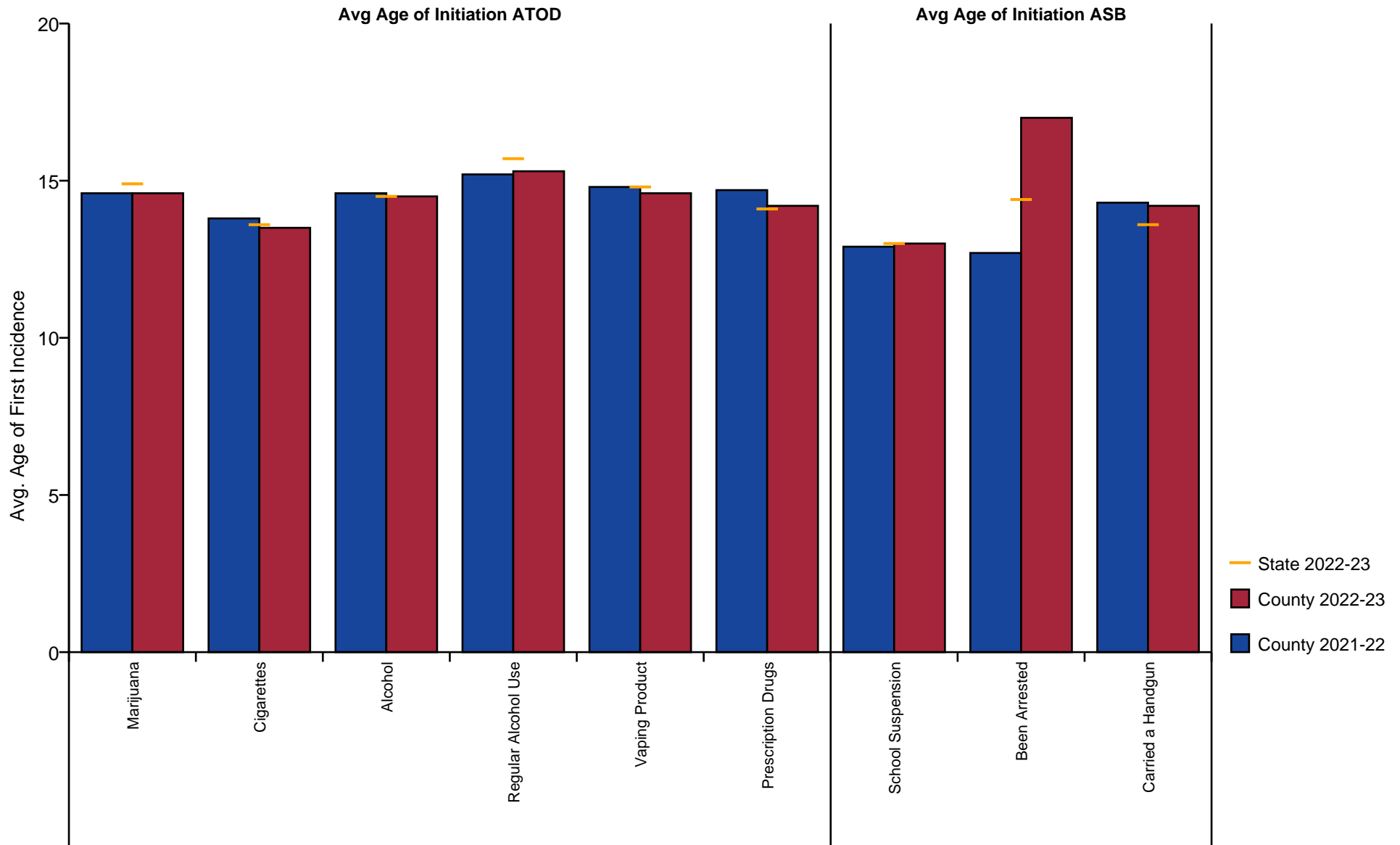
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Hot Spring County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	6.7	7.2	4.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	14.5	12.6	9.1	8.0
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	20.2	26.1	16.5	15.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	22.4	19.8	19.6	23.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	15.5	15.4	11.9	12.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	8.0	4.4	4.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.4	6.7	3.6	5.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	15.8	14.2	12.1	11.8
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	18.2	16.3	15.8	12.4
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	11.9	10.8	7.7	8.4
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	9.0	7.3	5.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.2	17.1	17.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	39.0	32.0	25.6
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	31.4	32.0	36.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	20.8	20.0	20.8
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.2
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	4.8	8.4	5.3	1.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	8.5	4.9	6.9	4.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	3.4	3.9	3.0	2.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.2	3.0	1.8	0.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	6.0	2.1	4.7	2.6
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	7.4	4.2	8.8	5.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	4.4	2.5	3.3	2.1
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.4	3.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	8.4	11.3	12.1
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	33.6	26.2	17.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	28.7	25.0	29.3
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	16.7	14.2	14.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	54.7	10.9	3.1	5.2	26.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	56.5	7.8	2.2	7.8	25.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	62.3	10.0	3.3	6.3	18.0
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	65.8	12.8	2.0	6.0	13.4
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	59.5	10.1	2.7	6.4	21.2
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	30.6	21.2	22.8	14.0	11.4
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	25.0	22.0	31.0	15.9	6.0
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	28.3	29.1	24.9	12.7	5.1
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	48.6	19.6	21.6	8.8	1.4
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	31.6	23.5	25.6	13.2	6.2
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.9	7.7	6.7	1.0	3.6
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	55.8	14.2	8.2	11.6	10.3
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	54.0	10.5	9.2	14.6	11.7
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	44.9	11.5	12.2	12.2	19.2
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	59.1	11.1	8.9	10.1	10.8
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.7	10.2	4.1	1.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	69.2	15.8	11.1	3.8
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	52.7	24.3	15.5	7.5
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	50.0	17.9	21.2	10.9
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	64.5	17.3	12.6	5.6
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.9	3.6	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	82.5	7.3	2.1	0.9	7.3
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	77.8	5.4	1.3	1.3	14.2
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	67.3	7.8	4.6	1.3	19.0
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	81.3	6.0	2.1	0.9	9.8
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.6	8.2	22.2	40.2	7.7
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	10.3	20.6	25.8	38.2	5.2
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	11.3	22.6	35.6	28.0	2.5
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	11.7	21.4	32.5	24.7	9.7
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	13.5	18.4	29.0	33.2	5.9
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.7	12.4	20.1	34.5	10.3
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	10.7	24.5	24.9	32.2	7.7
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	12.6	26.9	32.4	23.9	4.2
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	13.6	24.0	33.1	18.8	10.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	14.7	22.2	27.5	27.8	7.8
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.8	4.7	16.1	45.1	11.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	11.1	10.3	21.4	49.6	7.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	10.5	11.7	31.0	43.1	3.8
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	10.4	13.6	31.2	34.4	10.4
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	13.5	10.0	24.8	43.8	7.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	3.7	1.6	0.0	0.5
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.5	7.9	3.1	0.9	5.7
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	74.4	5.1	2.1	2.1	16.2
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	63.1	7.4	4.7	4.0	20.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	79.2	6.0	2.8	1.6	10.4
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	90.7	5.3	0.9	0.4	2.6
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	81.3	4.7	3.0	2.6	8.5
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	72.7	3.3	3.3	2.7	18.0
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	86.5	3.7	1.7	1.4	6.6
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	83.1	10.4	2.2	0.9	3.5
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	83.8	4.7	2.6	2.1	6.8
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	79.2	4.7	4.0	4.7	7.4
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	85.6	5.7	2.4	1.7	4.6
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.2	4.2	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	78.8	10.4	3.0	1.3	6.5
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	69.8	6.4	1.7	3.4	18.7
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	60.7	5.3	6.0	4.0	24.0
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	76.2	6.8	2.9	2.1	12.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.9	3.4	3.0	0.4	5.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	82.6	2.6	2.1	0.9	11.9
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	70.7	6.0	2.0	1.3	20.0
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	85.1	3.5	2.1	0.6	8.7
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.7	3.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	87.2	5.6	1.3	1.7	4.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	81.3	4.0	2.0	2.0	10.7
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	91.5	3.2	0.9	0.9	3.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.9	4.8	1.7	0.9	1.7
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	90.2	2.6	3.4	0.4	3.4
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	88.7	4.0	1.3	1.3	4.7
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	91.7	3.5	1.7	0.6	2.5
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	3.6	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	85.8	5.2	3.0	0.4	5.6
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	78.3	5.1	2.6	0.4	13.6
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	68.0	6.0	2.7	2.0	21.3
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	82.6	4.9	2.2	0.6	9.6
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.1	89.4	93.3
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	85.7	80.6	79.6
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	59.4	66.5	74.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	72.6	66.0	65.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	79.3	77.6	78.3
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.9	1.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.2	1.2	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	5.1	1.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	9.9	7.8	7.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	20.3	12.9	12.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	7.7	11.3	11.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	10.1	8.8	8.3
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	3.5	2.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	7.5	9.7	9.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	21.0	20.6	15.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	18.8	20.6	20.1
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	11.6	12.2	11.7
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.3	3.7	3.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.2	4.7	6.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	6.8	7.2	5.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	4.3	3.5	4.1
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.5	2.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	3.7	3.2	2.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.9	4.1	1.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.7	4.1	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.4	2.8	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	2.5	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	6.2	6.0	4.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	8.0	4.1	5.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.9	3.1	2.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.1	4.1	3.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	2.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	5.6	8.3	6.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	10.1	8.8	10.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	9.4	6.2	6.7
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	6.7	6.5	6.3
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	2.0	2.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	6.8	6.5	7.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	10.1	5.3	10.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	6.8	6.2	6.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	6.7	4.8	6.8
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.2	2.3	1.8
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	5.1	2.9	4.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	6.8	3.1	6.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	2.9	2.3	3.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.5	13.8	6.6	4.4	6.6
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	38.9	15.7	22.7	16.2	6.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	28.0	15.1	25.9	27.2	3.9
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	22.8	9.4	28.2	34.2	5.4
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	39.4	13.9	21.0	20.1	5.6
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.0	16.1	9.4	2.2	7.2
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	39.2	15.4	21.6	18.1	5.7
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	26.7	16.8	24.6	26.3	5.6
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	23.5	9.4	29.5	33.6	4.0
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	38.5	14.8	21.2	19.8	5.7
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.8	8.8	5.0	4.4
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	55.7	13.2	13.6	17.5
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	38.7	14.3	18.7	28.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	36.7	8.7	20.7	34.0
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	53.1	11.7	14.4	20.8
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	79.5	15.9	4.5
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	73.6	22.5	4.0
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	61.5	33.6	4.9
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	58.7	36.7	4.7
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	68.5	27.0	4.5
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	31.1	45.8	16.4	6.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	25.9	50.5	16.2	7.4
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	25.3	54.3	18.1	2.3
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	22.2	52.8	18.8	6.2
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	26.3	50.9	17.3	5.5
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	22.7	47.7	14.2	15.3
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	20.8	59.7	10.6	8.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	15.5	56.6	17.7	10.2
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	20.7	59.3	14.0	6.0
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	19.7	56.0	14.1	10.2
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	50.3	17.0	32.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	54.8	14.9	30.3
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	65.3	14.0	20.7
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	64.4	18.8	16.8
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	58.7	15.9	25.4
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	31.8	16.2	37.6	10.4	4.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	22.0	17.0	43.5	11.7	5.8
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	17.7	16.8	46.5	11.9	7.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	10.7	16.7	57.3	10.7	4.7
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	20.7	16.7	45.7	11.3	5.6
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.0	21.1	27.4	6.9	8.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	50.0	23.7	13.4	8.0	4.9
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	52.2	22.1	15.5	7.1	3.1
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	49.3	15.3	22.0	9.3	4.0
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	47.4	21.0	18.8	7.7	5.0
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	41.6	19.7	24.9	8.1	5.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	57.0	21.5	14.3	4.5	2.7
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	58.8	22.6	11.9	4.4	2.2
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	53.0	18.1	18.8	8.1	2.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	53.3	20.8	16.9	6.0	3.1
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	61.8	12.7	10.4	8.7	6.4
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	74.4	12.6	5.8	5.4	1.8
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	71.6	11.6	10.7	2.7	3.6
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	65.1	16.1	11.4	5.4	2.0
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	69.0	13.0	9.4	5.3	3.4
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	70.8	29.2
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	67.0	33.0
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	60.4	39.6
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	59.2	40.8
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	64.4	35.6
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	12.0	28.0	23.4	22.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	22.1	15.9	30.5	19.5	11.9
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	19.7	19.7	27.6	13.2	19.7
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	26.0	20.7	24.0	10.0	19.3
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	20.3	17.1	27.9	16.7	18.1
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.1	10.4	12.1	19.1	46.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	18.4	9.9	16.1	19.3	36.3
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	12.7	11.0	14.5	26.3	35.5
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	14.8	13.4	20.8	18.1	32.9
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	14.6	11.0	15.7	21.1	37.6
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.3	16.9	15.7	16.9	30.2
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	29.9	17.9	16.5	16.5	19.2
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	21.9	20.2	21.9	12.7	23.2
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	26.0	22.0	16.7	8.7	26.7
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.7	19.1	18.0	14.0	24.3
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	6.3	15.4	14.9	52.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	15.9	8.4	13.3	18.1	44.2
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	11.0	9.7	16.3	19.8	43.2
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	14.1	12.1	18.1	11.4	44.3
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	13.1	9.0	15.6	16.6	45.7
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.1	15.2	15.2	12.9	35.7
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	20.9	11.1	24.0	19.1	24.9
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	14.5	16.7	27.2	16.2	25.4
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	19.3	16.0	24.0	14.0	26.7
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	18.7	14.6	23.0	15.9	27.8
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.6	7.4	10.3	17.7	48.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	20.1	11.2	9.8	14.7	44.2
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	15.4	12.3	14.0	14.0	44.3
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	17.4	13.4	15.4	11.4	42.3
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	17.4	11.1	12.2	14.6	44.7
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.0	191	3.6	193	0.0	193	3.7	191
Grade 8	2.2	229	6.9	232	3.5	231	3.9	232
Grade 10	1.3	236	14.9	235	13.6	235	3.4	235
Grade 12	4.7	148	19.5	149	20.3	148	3.4	149
Combined	2.1	804	10.8	809	8.7	807	3.6	807

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.3	183	59.1	181	49.7	171	73.4	173
Grade 8	83.8	222	66.4	223	50.0	214	85.6	209
Grade 10	84.5	233	66.8	235	38.1	226	87.7	228
Grade 12	83.8	142	66.2	142	27.7	141	83.3	138
Combined	81.8	780	64.8	781	42.2	752	83.0	748

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.4	178	97.8	178	98.3	178	98.9	177
Grade 8	100.0	228	96.5	228	94.7	228	99.1	228
Grade 10	97.3	225	90.7	227	88.5	227	98.2	227
Grade 12	89.3	150	84.0	150	78.7	150	96.6	149
Combined	97.1	781	92.7	783	90.7	783	98.3	781

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.2	183	95.7	185	94.6	184	96.7	183
Grade 8	89.1	229	86.0	229	79.8	228	93.9	229
Grade 10	83.5	231	75.9	232	72.3	231	93.5	231
Grade 12	71.8	149	72.0	150	56.8	148	89.3	149
Combined	85.9	792	82.7	796	76.7	791	93.6	792

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	372	9.4	373	7.5	373	3.2	372
Female	1.8	338	11.1	341	8.8	340	2.9	340
Combined	2.1	710	10.2	714	8.1	713	3.1	712

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.5	354	64.2	352	42.8	341	82.9	340
Female	85.0	333	67.2	335	40.9	323	85.2	317
Combined	82.7	687	65.6	687	41.9	664	84.0	657

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.6	353	91.8	355	91.3	355	98.6	354
Female	97.6	336	93.2	336	90.5	336	97.9	335
Combined	97.1	689	92.5	691	90.9	691	98.3	689

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.0	361	85.4	364	82.2	360	95.6	361
Female	85.8	337	81.1	338	72.8	338	91.7	337
Combined	86.4	698	83.3	702	77.7	698	93.7	698

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	56.0	50.5	51.0	50.6	54.1	49.5	50.0	48.7	52.9	50.0
Female	44.0	49.5	49.0	49.4	45.9	50.5	50.0	51.3	47.1	50.0
N of Valid	184	13,982	206	14,932	207	11,879	142	7,800	739	48,593
N of Miss	19	1,132	32	1,301	32	1,107	16	644	99	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.5	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	15.6
12	43.1	42.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	12.2
13	6.4	2.5	49.2	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	45.3	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.9	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.9	55.9	56.7	0.0	0.0	17.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.3	40.4	1.3	0.5	11.7	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.5	63.5	62.5	13.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.1	35.1	6.0	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	202	14,838	236	15,955	236	12,788	156	8,357	830	51,938
N of Miss	1	276	2	278	3	198	2	87	8	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.9	16.0
N of Valid	203	15,114	238	16,233	239	12,986	158	8,444	838	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	80.0	88.8	77.5	87.4	77.5	85.5	78.4	87.8	78.4
Yes	11.1	20.0	11.2	22.5	12.6	22.5	14.5	21.6	12.2	21.6
N of Valid	190	14,303	233	15,781	231	12,449	152	8,191	806	50,724
N of Miss	13	811	5	452	8	537	6	253	32	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.1	79.3	84.7	79.6	79.2	81.3	81.3	82.9	80.9	80.4
Yes	21.9	20.7	15.3	20.4	20.8	18.7	18.7	17.1	19.1	19.6
N of Valid	201	14,606	235	15,883	236	12,677	155	8,321	827	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	3	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.3	97.4	97.1	98.7	97.0	100.0	96.7	98.5	97.0
Yes	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.3	3.0	0.0	3.3	1.5	3.0
N of Valid	201	14,606	235	15,883	236	12,677	155	8,321	827	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	3	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	93.6	94.9	93.9	93.6	95.3	95.5	96.3	94.0	94.6
Yes	8.0	6.4	5.1	6.1	6.4	4.7	4.5	3.7	6.0	5.4
N of Valid	201	14,606	235	15,883	236	12,677	155	8,321	827	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	3	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	201	14,606	235	15,883	236	12,677	155	8,321	827	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	3	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.9	38.5	22.1	36.7	23.3	31.3	23.2	28.2	23.8	34.5
Yes	73.1	61.5	77.9	63.3	76.7	68.7	76.8	71.8	76.2	65.5
N of Valid	201	14,606	235	15,883	236	12,677	155	8,321	827	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	3	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.7	97.9	97.8	98.7	97.9	100.0	98.2	98.9	97.9
Yes	0.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.3	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	201	14,606	235	15,883	236	12,677	155	8,321	827	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	3	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	80.0	89.8	80.5	91.9	85.3	92.9	88.8	90.7	82.9
Yes	11.4	20.0	10.2	19.5	8.1	14.7	7.1	11.2	9.3	17.1
N of Valid	201	14,606	235	15,883	236	12,677	155	8,321	827	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	3	350	3	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.1	4.1	2.1	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.5
Some high school	1.5	2.7	5.0	4.7	7.9	10.9	19.9	15.8	7.9	7.5
Completed high school	11.9	9.6	20.2	13.6	20.1	16.9	24.4	19.1	19.0	14.2
Some college	6.7	7.1	13.0	10.5	14.6	11.6	18.6	12.9	13.1	10.2
Completed college	17.0	22.7	23.5	25.0	26.8	26.7	20.5	25.0	22.4	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	14.4	10.4	10.9	11.4	8.8	12.0	7.7	11.7	10.5	11.3
Don't know	43.8	41.2	24.8	29.2	17.2	17.5	6.4	10.1	23.6	26.6
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	0.4	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	194	14,521	238	15,969	239	12,797	156	8,338	827	51,625
N of Miss	9	593	0	264	0	189	2	106	11	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.4	12.0	17.2	13.7	21.3	15.6	20.4	16.9	18.6	14.2
Yes	84.6	88.0	82.8	86.3	78.7	84.4	79.6	83.1	81.4	85.8
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	93.7	92.4	93.4	92.1	93.4	89.2	94.4	91.6	93.7
Yes	8.0	6.3	7.6	6.6	7.9	6.6	10.8	5.6	8.4	6.3
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.1	85.9	81.5	87.1	86.2	88.3	90.4	90.2	84.2	87.6
Yes	19.9	14.1	18.5	12.9	13.8	11.7	9.6	9.8	15.8	12.4
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	94.6	96.6	95.1	95.8	96.1	96.8	96.9	95.6	95.5
Yes	7.0	5.4	3.4	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.3	38.2	43.7	40.5	45.2	41.5	51.0	43.0	45.9	40.5
Yes	54.7	61.8	56.3	59.5	54.8	58.5	49.0	57.0	54.1	59.5
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	85.5	81.1	84.4	79.9	84.8	77.7	85.7	80.1	85.0
Yes	18.9	14.5	18.9	15.6	20.1	15.2	22.3	14.3	19.9	15.0
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	98.7	99.5	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.1	91.4	91.2	92.6	90.4	93.2	94.3	94.8	90.3	92.8
Yes	13.9	8.6	8.8	7.4	9.6	6.8	5.7	5.2	9.7	7.2
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	94.5	96.2	95.1	94.6	96.2	98.1	97.2	95.2	95.5
Yes	7.5	5.5	3.8	4.9	5.4	3.8	1.9	2.8	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.0	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.6	98.1	97.3	98.0	97.4
Yes	2.0	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.7	50.3	49.6	49.1	51.0	52.1	55.4	57.0	53.1	51.5
Yes	42.3	49.7	50.4	50.9	49.0	47.9	44.6	43.0	46.9	48.5
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.6	95.0	94.9	95.4	95.5	90.4	96.5	94.0	95.2
Yes	6.0	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.5	9.6	3.5	6.0	4.8
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.2	52.5	60.1	52.1	58.2	55.0	58.0	58.5	58.2	54.0
Yes	43.8	47.5	39.9	47.9	41.8	45.0	42.0	41.5	41.8	46.0
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.6	94.5	95.0	95.8	95.5	93.6	97.0	94.9	95.3
Yes	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.2	4.5	6.4	3.0	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.4	96.2	96.0	94.1	95.8	94.3	95.3	95.1	95.6
Yes	4.5	4.6	3.8	4.0	5.9	4.2	5.7	4.7	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	201	14,957	238	16,164	239	12,945	157	8,397	835	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	3	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.8	10.0	10.3	18.6	11.3	11.1	9.6
no	47.2	35.5	46.4	38.0	44.8	34.4	36.5	30.9	44.2	35.3
yes	37.4	48.3	40.3	48.1	40.6	47.8	39.7	47.9	39.6	48.1
YES!	6.7	7.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	7.4	5.1	9.9	5.1	7.0
N of Valid	195	14,493	233	15,824	239	12,688	156	8,207	823	51,212
N of Miss	8	621	5	409	0	298	2	237	15	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	10.1	8.6	11.2	9.1	9.8
no	41.8	43.8	50.9	47.5	51.9	46.5	47.0	42.7	48.3	45.4
yes	41.8	38.8	37.0	39.0	36.7	38.4	38.4	39.8	38.3	38.9
YES!	6.2	7.7	3.5	4.7	2.5	5.0	6.0	6.3	4.3	5.9
N of Valid	194	14,347	230	15,636	237	12,570	151	8,158	812	50,711
N of Miss	9	767	8	597	2	416	7	286	26	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	4.3	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.4	9.6	7.0	6.6	6.0
no	16.4	18.6	25.3	27.0	30.8	30.0	30.1	26.6	25.7	25.3
yes	61.5	53.7	58.8	52.7	54.4	50.5	50.0	52.0	56.5	52.3
YES!	16.4	23.3	10.3	14.5	8.4	12.1	10.3	14.4	11.2	16.4
N of Valid	195	14,448	233	15,709	237	12,611	156	8,173	821	50,941
N of Miss	8	666	5	524	2	375	2	271	17	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.2
no	8.3	9.5	6.9	6.6	4.2	6.1	3.2	6.4	5.7	7.3
yes	40.9	44.8	46.8	45.9	46.4	44.6	53.5	46.2	46.6	45.4
YES!	49.2	42.9	45.1	45.6	48.1	47.4	41.3	45.2	46.2	45.2
N of Valid	193	14,517	233	15,794	239	12,647	155	8,177	820	51,135
N of Miss	10	597	5	439	0	339	3	267	18	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.9	2.9	4.3	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.8
no	15.5	13.9	17.3	19.1	15.5	19.4	17.4	17.3	16.4	17.4
yes	52.3	52.4	56.3	54.9	65.1	57.0	60.0	56.0	58.6	54.9
YES!	28.0	30.4	22.1	22.1	16.4	19.3	19.4	22.8	21.3	23.9
N of Valid	193	14,380	231	15,699	238	12,610	155	8,146	817	50,835
N of Miss	10	734	7	534	1	376	3	298	21	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	6.1	12.2	8.6	8.4	9.5	12.9	8.0	9.6	8.0
no	15.0	13.4	20.0	19.6	21.9	20.9	22.6	17.9	19.9	17.9
yes	50.8	49.3	54.3	55.7	56.5	56.7	53.5	56.9	54.0	54.3
YES!	28.9	31.2	13.5	16.1	13.1	13.0	11.0	17.2	16.4	19.8
N of Valid	187	14,359	230	15,603	237	12,558	155	8,131	809	50,651
N of Miss	16	755	8	630	2	428	3	313	29	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	9.9	16.8	16.9	15.7	22.6	27.3	25.7	17.0	17.8
no	36.9	36.1	47.0	47.0	55.1	49.3	50.6	44.7	47.6	44.1
yes	40.0	39.9	31.0	29.3	24.2	23.7	21.4	24.3	29.4	30.1
YES!	12.3	14.1	5.2	6.9	5.1	4.3	0.6	5.3	6.0	8.0
N of Valid	195	14,371	232	15,671	236	12,570	154	8,156	817	50,768
N of Miss	8	743	6	562	3	416	4	288	21	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.3	12.9	10.6	14.6	13.4	19.2	13.4	14.4	11.4
no	34.0	32.8	46.8	41.9	45.2	43.7	42.3	37.8	42.5	39.1
yes	43.3	45.1	32.6	40.3	34.7	36.7	35.3	41.2	36.3	40.9
YES!	10.8	12.8	7.7	7.3	5.4	6.2	3.2	7.6	6.9	8.6
N of Valid	194	14,246	233	15,650	239	12,567	156	8,147	822	50,610
N of Miss	9	868	5	583	0	419	2	297	16	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	8.8	10.0	8.2	8.4	9.0	7.7	6.4	8.1	8.3
no	34.5	33.7	29.4	32.7	33.2	33.0	30.3	28.2	31.9	32.3
yes	46.4	43.6	45.5	45.1	45.4	44.7	40.0	47.2	44.6	44.9
YES!	13.4	13.9	15.2	14.0	13.0	13.3	21.9	18.2	15.4	14.5
N of Valid	194	14,259	231	15,695	238	12,611	155	8,159	818	50,724
N of Miss	9	855	7	538	1	375	3	285	20	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	4.3	6.9	3.3	2.1	3.3	1.3	3.2	4.5	3.6
no	17.1	15.9	16.9	17.2	14.0	15.7	14.7	14.7	15.7	16.1
yes	58.0	54.4	61.9	61.8	68.6	64.6	69.9	64.0	64.5	60.8
YES!	17.6	25.4	14.3	17.7	15.3	16.4	14.1	18.0	15.3	19.6
N of Valid	193	14,308	231	15,676	236	12,589	156	8,155	816	50,728
N of Miss	10	806	7	557	3	397	2	289	22	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.6	7.6	8.9	9.7	9.6	11.6	17.4	11.2	11.8	9.8
Rarely	11.1	14.4	21.7	19.1	22.6	21.4	21.9	20.5	19.4	18.6
Sometimes	34.7	36.4	37.4	39.4	43.9	40.8	43.2	40.4	39.7	39.1
Often	24.1	24.1	23.8	22.9	21.3	20.4	12.9	21.6	21.1	22.4
Almost always	16.6	17.5	8.1	8.9	2.5	5.8	4.5	6.3	7.9	10.2
N of Valid	199	14,591	235	15,832	239	12,667	155	8,192	828	51,282
N of Miss	4	523	3	401	0	319	3	252	10	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.7	9.9	4.3	4.5	0.8	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.6	5.7
Rarely	28.1	27.4	21.0	20.0	13.6	16.6	12.9	18.5	19.0	21.0
Sometimes	31.1	31.6	28.8	35.5	40.3	36.1	41.3	37.9	35.0	34.9
Often	16.3	16.7	30.0	23.4	27.1	26.6	28.4	24.7	25.6	22.5
Almost always	13.8	14.5	15.9	16.6	18.2	17.3	14.2	14.6	15.7	15.8
N of Valid	196	14,475	233	15,726	236	12,586	155	8,138	820	50,925
N of Miss	7	639	5	507	3	400	3	306	18	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.9
Rarely	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.9	1.9	3.9	2.3	3.0
Sometimes	9.2	8.5	16.7	15.5	15.1	19.8	22.6	20.2	15.5	15.3
Often	20.4	23.8	26.9	33.8	42.3	35.5	31.6	36.1	30.7	31.8
Almost always	67.3	65.2	54.3	46.9	39.3	39.6	41.9	38.6	50.7	49.0
N of Valid	196	14,509	234	15,775	239	12,640	155	8,171	824	51,095
N of Miss	7	605	4	458	0	346	3	273	14	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.8	4.7	6.9	6.2	5.6	8.1	10.4	8.5	7.4	6.6
Rarely	8.3	11.8	26.3	22.1	25.6	28.3	35.1	28.7	23.5	21.8
Sometimes	34.4	32.8	34.5	40.8	43.6	41.2	40.3	40.8	38.2	38.7
Often	30.2	30.5	22.8	22.4	18.8	17.3	9.7	17.5	20.9	22.6
Almost always	19.3	20.1	9.5	8.4	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	10.0	10.3
N of Valid	192	14,220	232	15,521	234	12,404	154	7,998	812	50,143
N of Miss	11	894	6	712	5	582	4	446	26	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3
Mostly D's	0.5	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.8	5.0	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.6
Mostly C's	7.7	11.5	12.5	15.9	18.5	18.7	12.8	16.4	13.1	15.4
Mostly B's	33.2	36.3	37.1	37.6	40.3	34.9	38.5	36.1	37.3	36.3
Mostly A's	58.7	48.3	45.3	41.4	36.6	39.9	45.5	43.7	46.0	43.3
N of Valid	196	14,451	232	15,742	238	12,554	156	8,129	822	50,876
N of Miss	7	663	6	491	1	432	2	315	16	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	36.0	28.9	12.9	12.7	4.6	6.9	3.9	6.3	14.4	14.9
Quite important	26.9	27.6	24.5	20.5	15.1	14.4	11.0	14.4	19.8	20.1
Fairly important	23.9	26.9	35.2	35.2	41.2	36.5	34.4	35.6	34.1	33.2
Slightly important	12.7	13.5	22.3	26.3	33.2	34.0	39.6	35.0	26.4	25.9
Not at all important	0.5	3.2	5.2	5.2	5.9	8.2	11.0	8.7	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	197	14,529	233	15,783	238	12,585	154	8,126	822	51,023
N of Miss	6	585	5	450	1	401	4	318	16	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.2	51.5	50.9	54.7	55.0	58.7	48.7	51.3	50.8	54.2
1	19.8	13.3	17.1	12.9	16.4	12.7	16.7	15.4	17.5	13.4
2	9.1	9.9	12.8	9.7	10.9	9.0	15.4	11.0	11.9	9.8
3	7.6	9.0	6.4	8.4	5.5	7.2	8.3	8.8	6.8	8.4
4-5	9.6	10.3	8.1	8.9	9.7	7.6	5.8	8.2	8.5	8.9
6-10	5.6	4.1	2.1	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6
11 or more	1.0	1.9	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	197	14,453	234	15,756	238	12,602	156	8,131	825	50,942
N of Miss	6	661	4	477	1	384	2	313	13	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	87.3	71.4	77.7	75.6	73.1	70.5	74.2	76.9	78.8
Little chance	5.1	7.4	12.4	11.1	16.0	14.0	14.7	13.6	12.1	11.2
Some chance	1.5	3.0	8.5	6.4	4.6	7.9	9.6	7.5	5.9	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.6	6.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	196	14,451	234	15,687	238	12,564	156	8,077	824	50,779
N of Miss	7	663	4	546	1	422	2	367	14	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.6	6.9	9.1	10.9	10.6	13.0	14.8	13.1	9.8	10.6
Little chance	9.7	9.6	20.9	16.4	16.1	18.4	23.9	17.1	17.4	15.1
Some chance	17.3	19.6	20.9	25.4	29.2	28.0	20.6	27.8	22.4	24.8
Pretty good chance	32.7	32.7	28.3	29.6	29.2	26.3	26.5	26.0	29.3	29.1
Very good chance	34.7	31.1	20.9	17.8	14.8	14.3	14.2	16.1	21.2	20.4
N of Valid	196	14,401	230	15,565	236	12,470	155	7,984	817	50,420
N of Miss	7	713	8	668	3	516	3	460	21	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	85.0	63.5	71.8	56.5	57.6	42.3	54.7	62.9	69.3
Little chance	6.2	8.3	13.3	13.0	17.2	15.7	20.5	15.7	14.1	12.7
Some chance	3.6	3.7	13.7	8.1	14.2	13.6	21.2	14.5	12.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.9	6.9	5.4	8.8	9.6	9.0	10.5	6.4	6.3
Very good chance	2.6	1.1	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.5	7.1	4.6	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	195	14,375	233	15,639	239	12,508	156	8,038	823	50,560
N of Miss	8	739	5	594	0	478	2	406	15	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.7	11.1	11.5	14.0	9.7	14.9	12.2	14.9	10.5	13.6
Little chance	8.7	11.6	18.4	17.7	20.3	18.0	23.7	16.5	17.6	15.9
Some chance	22.1	22.1	28.6	27.9	33.8	30.3	30.1	30.0	28.8	27.2
Pretty good chance	30.8	28.0	24.8	24.8	22.8	23.6	17.9	24.6	24.3	25.4
Very good chance	29.7	27.2	16.7	15.5	13.5	13.2	16.0	14.1	18.7	18.0
N of Valid	195	14,369	234	15,605	237	12,496	156	8,040	822	50,510
N of Miss	8	745	4	628	2	490	2	404	16	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	88.2	64.8	71.9	55.0	56.2	44.2	53.3	64.0	69.7
Little chance	4.7	5.8	7.3	9.9	12.6	12.1	11.5	12.9	9.0	9.8
Some chance	1.6	2.8	11.6	7.5	11.3	12.4	13.5	12.2	9.5	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.8	10.7	6.3	10.1	10.9	12.8	11.7	9.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.0	1.3	5.6	4.4	10.9	8.4	17.9	9.8	8.4	5.4
N of Valid	193	14,341	233	15,605	238	12,510	156	8,042	820	50,498
N of Miss	10	773	5	628	1	476	2	402	18	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.8	80.3	65.5	74.4	68.9	71.4	65.4	71.6	70.1	74.9
Little chance	7.3	9.0	15.5	10.6	14.3	12.1	12.8	13.0	12.7	10.9
Some chance	5.7	4.5	9.1	6.7	6.3	8.1	12.2	8.1	8.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.9
Very good chance	4.1	3.6	5.6	3.9	5.9	3.8	5.8	3.2	5.4	3.7
N of Valid	193	14,338	232	15,592	238	12,487	156	8,043	819	50,460
N of Miss	10	776	6	641	1	499	2	401	19	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.9	84.6	55.8	68.1	54.0	56.6	44.9	55.0	59.1	67.9
Little chance	7.7	7.1	14.2	10.6	10.5	12.0	11.5	12.4	11.1	10.3
Some chance	6.7	3.7	8.2	7.8	9.2	11.6	12.2	12.4	8.9	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.4	11.6	7.2	14.6	10.3	12.2	10.0	10.1	7.1
Very good chance	3.6	2.2	10.3	6.3	11.7	9.4	19.2	10.1	10.8	6.5
N of Valid	194	14,368	233	15,630	239	12,539	156	8,057	822	50,594
N of Miss	9	746	5	603	0	447	2	387	16	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.8	76.5	60.5	67.7	65.7	68.2	66.0	71.5	66.0	70.9
Little chance	15.4	13.3	18.5	16.5	18.4	16.0	16.7	15.7	17.4	15.3
Some chance	5.6	5.5	11.6	8.3	11.3	9.3	9.0	7.0	9.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.4	5.2	4.5	2.5	3.9	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.6
Very good chance	4.1	2.3	4.3	3.0	2.1	2.6	5.8	2.5	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	195	14,397	233	15,638	239	12,533	156	8,055	823	50,623
N of Miss	8	717	5	595	0	453	2	389	15	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	98.0	90.9	93.2	78.2	83.6	64.7	75.5	83.7	89.4
10 or younger	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
11	1.5	0.6	3.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.7
12	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.5	6.7	3.0	4.5	2.6	4.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	4.6	4.3	9.6	3.4	3.4	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.2	2.4	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	6.4	6.1	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.8	4.8	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	196	14,552	232	15,693	239	12,550	156	8,075	823	50,870
N of Miss	7	562	6	540	0	436	2	369	15	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.3	95.0	88.7	90.8	83.1	86.8	76.1	82.5	85.8	89.7
10 or younger	5.6	3.2	6.1	3.8	5.9	3.6	4.5	3.2	5.6	3.5
11	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	3.4	2.4	5.2	2.4	2.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	3.2	2.3	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	3.9	2.7	1.1	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	195	14,478	230	15,617	236	12,489	155	8,018	816	50,602
N of Miss	8	636	8	616	3	497	3	426	22	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.6	80.9	73.0	74.0	58.6	64.6	43.6	57.2	65.1	71.0
10 or younger	13.3	13.0	10.7	10.3	8.0	7.2	5.1	4.6	9.5	9.4
11	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.6	2.4	1.9	1.4	3.9	3.3
12	1.0	1.2	6.0	4.4	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.3	3.3	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.5	7.1	3.6	4.5	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	7.2	7.3	8.3	5.0	4.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.7	7.7	10.3	7.9	4.7	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	10.3	9.2	2.6	1.9
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	11.5	8.9	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	196	14,498	233	15,635	237	12,512	156	8,042	822	50,687
N of Miss	7	616	5	598	2	474	2	402	16	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.2	94.4	96.0	90.8	90.2	73.1	83.8	90.4	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
11	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	2.4	5.8	1.4	1.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	9.6	4.7	2.2	1.1
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	5.8	6.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	195	14,492	234	15,659	238	12,509	156	8,050	823	50,710
N of Miss	8	622	4	574	1	477	2	394	15	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	86.3	82.0	78.7	79.5	78.4	84.0	80.6	84.0	81.1
10 or younger	4.6	7.8	3.4	6.9	4.6	6.1	3.8	4.5	4.1	6.6
11	2.6	4.3	1.3	2.8	2.9	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.9
12	1.0	1.5	6.0	4.6	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	3.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.3	5.3	3.8	3.2	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.4	4.6	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	2.9	1.3	2.3	0.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	195	14,519	233	15,669	239	12,543	156	8,059	823	50,790
N of Miss	8	595	5	564	0	443	2	385	15	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.7	96.6	97.4	96.7	96.9	99.4	97.1	97.6	97.6
10 or younger	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	194	14,496	233	15,652	239	12,532	156	8,059	822	50,739
N of Miss	9	618	5	581	0	454	2	385	16	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	90.8	88.8	91.0	87.0	91.7	90.4	92.0	89.3	91.3
10 or younger	3.6	4.8	4.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.0	3.2	3.2
11	1.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.9	3.8	1.1	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.3
17 or older	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	196	14,472	232	15,632	239	12,498	156	8,045	823	50,647
N of Miss	7	642	6	601	0	488	2	399	15	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	94.1	82.8	87.0	71.8	78.4	64.1	73.9	78.4	84.8
10 or younger	3.1	2.6	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.6
11	2.1	2.3	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	2.1	1.7
12	1.5	0.8	5.2	3.9	2.9	2.7	0.6	1.3	2.8	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	4.2	8.0	4.5	3.2	3.1	4.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	8.0	6.1	10.3	4.8	5.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	4.7	10.9	6.0	3.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	7.1	5.5	1.6	1.2
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	4.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	195	14,503	232	15,667	238	12,538	156	8,053	821	50,761
N of Miss	8	611	6	566	1	448	2	391	17	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	97.5	93.6	95.4	94.6	93.8	89.7	93.8	93.7	95.4
10 or younger	3.1	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.4
11	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.2	3.2	0.8	1.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	195	14,477	233	15,680	239	12,552	156	8,067	823	50,776
N of Miss	8	637	5	553	0	434	2	377	15	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	91.0	91.4	90.0	91.6	91.3	94.2	92.8	92.2	91.1
Wrong	5.1	6.8	7.7	7.6	5.9	6.4	1.9	5.0	5.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	3.2	1.4	2.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	197	14,583	233	15,748	239	12,599	156	8,084	825	51,014
N of Miss	6	531	5	485	0	387	2	360	13	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.6	59.5	54.3	52.9	54.2	55.3	64.7	63.6	58.2	57.1
Wrong	32.8	33.0	38.3	37.1	35.3	33.7	24.4	27.1	33.5	33.5
A little bit wrong	3.1	6.5	7.4	9.2	9.2	9.9	10.9	8.4	7.6	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	195	14,449	230	15,593	238	12,487	156	8,027	819	50,556
N of Miss	8	665	8	640	1	499	2	417	19	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.5	43.3	30.5	34.3	33.9	38.1	38.1	47.2	37.2	39.9
Wrong	32.7	38.0	38.2	40.4	39.4	37.4	35.5	32.7	36.7	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.3	15.6	28.8	22.0	23.3	21.6	23.9	17.9	23.3	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	196	14,432	233	15,600	236	12,500	155	8,028	820	50,560
N of Miss	7	682	5	633	3	486	3	416	18	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	80.8	73.7	72.3	66.5	72.6	76.8	77.0	74.1	75.6
Wrong	11.7	13.9	19.8	20.6	25.5	20.2	16.8	17.4	19.0	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.7	5.2	5.5	6.7	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	196	14,510	232	15,683	239	12,536	155	8,057	822	50,786
N of Miss	7	604	6	550	0	450	3	387	16	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.9	67.0	52.1	54.6	50.2	48.2	51.9	49.3	57.4	55.7
Wrong	16.9	25.6	34.2	33.0	37.2	34.4	30.8	30.7	30.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.8	11.5	10.5	11.3	15.0	13.5	16.8	10.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.5	3.8	3.3	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	195	14,515	234	15,689	239	12,559	156	8,064	824	50,827
N of Miss	8	599	4	544	0	427	2	380	14	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	85.7	75.6	71.7	53.2	58.1	48.7	53.7	67.0	69.5
Wrong	8.2	9.9	12.0	18.9	26.6	23.4	25.6	22.6	17.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.2	10.3	7.6	16.9	14.7	16.7	17.0	11.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.8	3.4	3.8	9.0	6.6	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	196	14,515	234	15,684	237	12,564	156	8,072	823	50,835
N of Miss	7	599	4	549	2	422	2	372	15	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	87.6	79.9	77.6	63.6	68.7	59.6	66.0	73.2	76.4
Wrong	9.7	10.1	14.5	17.6	29.3	22.5	23.1	22.0	19.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.7	4.7	3.8	5.9	7.0	11.5	8.5	5.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.7	5.8	3.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	196	14,536	234	15,711	239	12,562	156	8,067	825	50,876
N of Miss	7	578	4	522	0	424	2	377	13	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	90.1	74.6	76.0	58.2	58.3	39.7	51.8	66.8	71.8
Wrong	6.7	7.1	12.9	14.5	18.8	19.4	19.2	17.8	14.4	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.8	9.1	6.6	13.8	14.0	23.7	16.9	11.7	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	3.4	2.9	9.2	8.2	17.3	13.6	7.2	5.4
N of Valid	195	14,462	232	15,612	239	12,501	156	8,021	822	50,596
N of Miss	8	652	6	621	0	485	2	423	16	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.9	87.6	84.7	80.7	79.7	80.0	80.8	85.3	84.9
Wrong	4.1	6.2	9.4	12.2	15.1	15.6	16.1	15.0	11.1	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.7	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	193	14,512	233	15,688	238	12,552	155	8,062	819	50,814
N of Miss	10	602	5	545	1	434	3	382	19	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.4	65.7	63.4	64.6	65.4	69.7	74.8	77.7	66.0	68.3
Wrong	15.1	15.0	19.4	18.0	19.0	17.2	14.8	13.7	17.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	8.1	5.8	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	3.9	3.2	5.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	14.5	13.5	12.3	11.8	10.1	8.0	6.5	5.5	11.1	10.3
N of Valid	186	13,515	227	15,201	237	12,316	155	7,939	805	48,971
N of Miss	17	1,599	11	1,032	2	670	3	505	33	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	95.3	92.7	91.6	92.1	88.6	89.7	88.5	92.7	91.4
Wrong	3.6	3.7	5.6	6.9	5.9	9.0	8.3	8.5	5.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	195	14,499	234	15,681	239	12,567	156	8,070	824	50,817
N of Miss	8	615	4	552	0	419	2	374	14	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	85.3	69.2	71.4	52.7	59.5	50.0	56.8	64.5	70.1
Wrong	10.2	10.2	15.8	18.5	24.3	22.5	17.9	21.1	17.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.2	11.1	7.7	15.5	13.4	21.2	15.3	12.6	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	3.8	2.4	7.5	4.6	10.9	6.8	5.6	3.3
N of Valid	196	14,534	234	15,703	239	12,576	156	8,063	825	50,876
N of Miss	7	580	4	530	0	410	2	381	13	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	88.2	85.4	83.4	88.3	86.7	94.2	89.4	89.9	86.5
1 to 2 times	5.1	9.1	12.0	12.6	8.8	10.4	5.2	8.5	8.2	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	196	14,496	233	15,618	239	12,503	154	7,998	822	50,615
N of Miss	7	618	5	615	0	483	4	446	16	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	91.8	90.1	92.1	88.7	93.1	91.6	93.8	90.5	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	5.9	3.3	3.2	2.7	4.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.4	3.2	1.1	2.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	196	14,435	232	15,547	239	12,458	154	7,974	821	50,414
N of Miss	7	679	6	686	0	528	4	470	17	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.7	97.8	99.0	95.8	97.9	94.2	97.0	96.8	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	196	14,410	232	15,530	237	12,439	154	7,985	819	50,364
N of Miss	7	704	6	703	2	547	4	459	19	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.9	98.7	98.7	99.2	98.9	98.7	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	196	14,472	234	15,581	238	12,472	153	7,983	821	50,508
N of Miss	7	642	4	652	1	514	5	461	17	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.8	43.0	40.6	35.5	22.2	32.7	29.9	34.3	35.9	36.8
1 to 2 times	22.6	24.8	21.4	23.1	18.0	18.4	17.5	14.8	20.0	21.1
3 to 5 times	11.3	14.3	10.7	16.1	15.5	15.2	14.9	15.0	13.0	15.2
6 to 9 times	2.6	5.1	5.6	5.7	7.1	7.3	8.4	7.7	5.8	6.3
10+ times	11.8	12.8	21.8	19.5	37.2	26.4	29.2	28.3	25.3	20.7
N of Valid	195	14,346	234	15,566	239	12,469	154	7,987	822	50,368
N of Miss	8	768	4	667	0	517	4	457	16	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.8	97.8	97.7	97.9	97.8	98.7	98.0	98.3	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	195	14,391	232	15,520	236	12,415	153	7,966	816	50,292
N of Miss	8	723	6	713	3	571	5	478	22	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	90.3	91.0	90.4	90.0	93.2	98.1	95.0	92.1	91.8
1 to 2 times	5.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.7	4.8	1.9	3.8	5.5	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	197	14,438	233	15,592	239	12,461	154	7,994	823	50,485
N of Miss	6	676	5	641	0	525	4	450	15	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.9	92.3	95.3	87.0	91.5	85.1	90.4	91.1	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.8	4.7	2.9	6.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.5	3.2	1.6	1.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.2	6.5	3.4	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	197	14,428	233	15,579	239	12,463	154	7,992	823	50,462
N of Miss	6	686	5	654	0	523	4	452	15	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	197	14,419	231	15,558	239	12,456	154	7,983	821	50,416
N of Miss	6	695	7	675	0	530	4	461	17	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	95.0	82.5	88.6	77.8	82.5	67.3	79.1	81.3	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.6	2.9	7.3	4.9	5.4	5.9	7.8	5.3	6.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.3	2.9	4.6	2.8	2.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8
10+ times	0.5	0.8	7.3	3.6	14.2	7.7	19.0	11.6	9.8	5.1
N of Valid	197	14,408	234	15,569	239	12,456	153	7,987	823	50,420
N of Miss	6	706	4	664	0	530	5	457	15	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	94.1	95.5	95.3	94.4	96.4	96.6	96.4	95.7	95.4
No, but would like to	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.6	2.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	189	13,585	221	14,941	234	11,931	145	7,660	789	48,117
N of Miss	14	1,529	17	1,292	5	1,055	13	784	49	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.5	19.9	11.7	18.4	14.8	21.0	22.8	24.3	16.0	20.4
Yes	1.5	3.0	1.7	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.9	77.1	86.6	78.8	83.1	76.8	75.2	73.8	82.1	77.0
N of Valid	194	14,093	231	15,326	236	12,246	149	7,839	810	49,504
N of Miss	9	1,021	7	907	3	740	9	605	28	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	19.6	8.5	13.5	8.4	11.2	9.7	12.0	11.3	14.4
Slight risk	4.6	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.7	5.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.5
Moderate risk	13.4	16.5	22.2	18.1	21.4	17.4	16.9	16.0	18.9	17.2
Great risk	56.7	50.9	57.3	57.4	61.3	61.5	60.4	62.3	58.9	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.5	2.1	4.0	7.8	4.1	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	194	14,355	234	15,543	238	12,454	154	7,980	820	50,332
N of Miss	9	759	4	690	1	532	4	464	18	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.1	23.7	21.3	23.5	31.9	33.5	38.8	41.4	28.3	28.8
Slight risk	20.0	21.1	25.2	27.0	28.4	27.2	28.3	24.4	25.5	25.0
Moderate risk	19.5	19.7	22.6	21.0	19.4	16.9	11.8	13.7	18.9	18.5
Great risk	24.1	25.5	23.9	22.3	17.7	17.6	13.8	15.5	20.3	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	10.0	7.0	6.2	2.6	4.8	7.2	5.0	7.0	6.7
N of Valid	195	14,233	230	15,373	232	12,270	152	7,871	809	49,747
N of Miss	8	881	8	860	7	716	6	573	29	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.3	22.0	14.7	18.5	23.7	22.9	29.4	28.4	22.1	22.1
Slight risk	6.7	9.8	17.7	15.2	18.6	20.6	27.5	23.4	17.2	16.3
Moderate risk	21.8	20.8	20.8	24.7	28.8	24.9	20.3	21.0	23.2	23.0
Great risk	35.2	36.9	39.8	35.2	25.8	26.7	15.7	22.3	30.1	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	10.5	6.9	6.4	3.0	4.9	7.2	4.9	7.3	6.9
N of Valid	193	14,101	231	15,319	236	12,308	153	7,902	813	49,630
N of Miss	10	1,013	7	914	3	678	5	542	25	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	21.9	13.7	17.1	13.9	15.7	15.7	16.4	16.2	18.0
Slight risk	15.4	16.0	18.4	18.1	18.9	18.1	15.7	18.1	17.3	17.5
Moderate risk	17.4	22.1	26.5	26.7	35.3	28.7	34.0	27.7	28.3	26.0
Great risk	37.4	35.0	36.8	33.9	30.7	33.8	27.5	33.8	33.4	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	5.0	4.7	4.1	1.3	3.7	7.2	4.0	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	195	14,280	234	15,485	238	12,400	153	7,952	820	50,117
N of Miss	8	834	4	748	1	586	5	492	18	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.1	10.8	14.9	10.5	13.1	14.4	14.2	14.0	16.1
Slight risk	6.2	9.9	12.1	11.0	12.6	12.4	12.4	13.6	10.9	11.4
Moderate risk	23.6	20.9	23.7	24.5	34.7	27.1	30.7	26.8	28.2	24.5
Great risk	40.5	42.6	47.0	45.2	41.0	43.4	35.3	41.0	41.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	5.6	6.5	4.4	1.3	4.0	7.2	4.4	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	195	14,252	232	15,486	239	12,414	153	7,954	819	50,106
N of Miss	8	862	6	747	0	572	5	490	19	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.5	20.3	7.8	13.5	8.0	11.0	8.4	11.1	11.2	14.4
Slight risk	2.6	5.0	5.2	5.9	3.8	5.8	6.5	5.4	4.4	5.5
Moderate risk	11.5	13.0	15.2	15.7	16.0	16.0	14.3	14.6	14.4	14.8
Great risk	55.0	52.8	62.3	57.7	68.4	60.6	60.4	61.6	62.0	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	8.9	9.5	7.2	3.8	6.6	10.4	7.3	8.0	7.6
N of Valid	191	14,246	231	15,452	237	12,403	154	7,950	813	50,051
N of Miss	12	868	7	781	2	583	4	494	25	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.2	20.1	9.1	13.6	7.1	10.9	9.1	11.1	11.1	14.4
Slight risk	1.0	3.9	1.7	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.4	3.9
Moderate risk	12.4	11.3	18.1	14.1	15.1	15.3	14.9	13.6	15.3	13.5
Great risk	54.9	55.8	62.9	60.7	70.2	63.0	61.0	64.0	62.8	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	8.9	8.2	7.4	4.2	6.9	11.0	7.7	8.3	7.7
N of Valid	193	14,190	232	15,426	238	12,376	154	7,935	817	49,927
N of Miss	10	924	6	807	1	610	4	509	21	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.6	20.4	10.3	15.1	11.3	13.8	11.7	14.7	13.5	16.2
Slight risk	8.2	10.6	20.6	15.5	22.6	18.8	21.4	18.7	18.4	15.4
Moderate risk	22.2	20.7	25.8	25.3	35.6	28.6	32.5	28.1	29.0	25.3
Great risk	40.2	40.3	38.2	38.6	28.0	34.1	24.7	33.5	33.2	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	8.0	5.2	5.5	2.5	4.6	9.7	5.0	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	194	14,261	233	15,486	239	12,400	154	7,963	820	50,110
N of Miss	9	853	5	747	0	586	4	481	18	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.7	20.9	10.7	15.3	12.6	14.9	13.6	15.9	14.7	16.9
Slight risk	12.4	10.7	24.5	16.9	26.9	21.7	24.0	22.2	22.2	17.2
Moderate risk	20.1	21.0	24.9	26.6	32.4	28.1	33.1	27.3	27.5	25.5
Great risk	34.5	35.7	32.2	33.3	23.9	29.3	18.8	28.8	27.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	11.8	7.7	7.9	4.2	6.0	10.4	5.7	7.8	8.2
N of Valid	194	14,240	233	15,480	238	12,403	154	7,961	819	50,084
N of Miss	9	874	5	753	1	583	4	483	19	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.8	20.4	11.1	14.2	10.5	12.7	10.4	13.4	13.5	15.5
Slight risk	4.7	5.8	10.3	7.9	11.7	10.2	13.6	10.7	10.0	8.3
Moderate risk	16.1	14.0	21.4	19.4	31.0	24.4	31.2	25.0	24.8	20.0
Great risk	45.1	47.4	49.6	50.2	43.1	46.2	34.4	44.7	43.8	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	12.4	7.7	8.3	3.8	6.5	10.4	6.2	7.9	8.7
N of Valid	193	14,226	234	15,469	239	12,414	154	7,965	820	50,074
N of Miss	10	888	4	764	0	572	4	479	18	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	96.6	94.1	95.2	88.2	93.0	87.6	90.0	91.6	94.2
Once or twice	3.6	2.7	4.5	3.6	7.9	4.3	6.2	5.6	5.6	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.6	4.8	2.3	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	192	13,680	221	14,844	228	11,847	145	7,630	786	48,001
N of Miss	11	1,434	17	1,389	11	1,139	13	814	52	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.2	99.1	98.6	97.4	97.7	94.5	96.6	97.9	98.2
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	3.4	1.7	1.0	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	194	13,962	230	15,135	235	12,090	145	7,746	804	48,933
N of Miss	9	1,152	8	1,098	4	896	13	698	34	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	95.5	92.0	92.1	84.3	88.2	76.9	84.3	87.8	90.9
Once or twice	4.1	3.7	4.4	5.9	12.8	8.1	11.6	9.4	8.1	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.9	8.2	3.7	2.0	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.6	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	193	13,945	226	15,091	235	12,046	147	7,718	801	48,800
N of Miss	10	1,169	12	1,142	4	940	11	726	37	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.0	99.3	97.8	98.6	98.7	97.7	95.3	96.9	97.9	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	191	14,001	229	15,171	236	12,111	148	7,747	804	49,030
N of Miss	12	1,113	9	1,062	3	875	10	697	34	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.7	58.5	56.5	61.1	62.3	64.6	65.8	67.2	59.5	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.9	9.8	7.8	8.7	10.0	8.8	12.8	8.7	10.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.2	3.8	7.8	4.8	6.3	5.2	6.0	6.0	6.4	4.8
I don't know	26.0	25.6	25.7	23.2	18.0	18.8	13.4	15.7	21.2	21.6
N of Valid	192	14,069	230	15,292	239	12,279	149	7,857	810	49,497
N of Miss	11	1,045	8	941	0	707	9	587	28	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.6	31.2	25.0	29.3	28.3	38.9	48.6	46.6	31.6	34.9
Rarely	21.2	19.3	22.0	22.8	29.1	23.9	19.6	21.4	23.5	21.8
Sometimes	22.8	26.3	31.0	26.7	24.9	23.2	21.6	19.9	25.6	24.6
Often	14.0	14.8	15.9	14.5	12.7	9.9	8.8	8.3	13.2	12.5
Almost always	11.4	8.4	6.0	6.7	5.1	4.1	1.4	3.8	6.2	6.1
N of Valid	193	14,013	232	15,251	237	12,194	148	7,777	810	49,235
N of Miss	10	1,101	6	982	2	792	10	667	28	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	83.6	86.9	84.5	85.3	81.8	83.1	79.3	82.2	82.5	84.7
1 time	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.3	5.2	6.2	5.7
2 or 3 times	5.6	3.7	4.7	4.7	7.2	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.5
6 or more times	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.2	6.0	4.4	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	195	13,946	232	15,097	236	12,126	150	7,737	813	48,906
N of Miss	8	1,168	6	1,136	3	860	8	707	25	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.9	53.8	48.7	57.5	41.2	43.7	27.3	27.1	44.1	48.2
0 times	43.1	44.7	50.4	40.6	56.3	53.3	64.0	66.6	52.9	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.4	2.0	1.9	0.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	3.3	2.0	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	195	13,954	234	15,132	238	12,193	150	7,789	817	49,068
N of Miss	8	1,160	4	1,101	1	793	8	655	21	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.7	93.1	94.4	85.1	88.6	80.5	82.8	89.2	92.0
1-2	3.1	1.9	4.7	4.3	10.2	7.6	12.8	10.2	7.4	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.9	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	193	14,050	232	15,229	235	12,228	149	7,813	809	49,320
N of Miss	10	1,064	6	1,004	4	758	9	631	29	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.5	96.3	86.4	91.2	79.7	87.6	91.3	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.9	6.0	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	3.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	4.3	2.7	12.8	5.2	3.8	1.7
N of Valid	193	14,017	231	15,203	235	12,219	148	7,803	807	49,242
N of Miss	10	1,097	7	1,030	4	767	10	641	31	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	191	13,890	232	15,176	235	12,201	148	7,809	806	49,076
N of Miss	12	1,224	6	1,057	4	785	10	635	32	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	193	13,969	232	15,170	234	12,166	149	7,788	808	49,093
N of Miss	10	1,145	6	1,063	5	820	9	656	30	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.8	98.3	98.1	98.3	98.9	98.7	99.3	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	192	13,988	232	15,208	235	12,217	149	7,808	808	49,221
N of Miss	11	1,126	6	1,025	4	769	9	636	30	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	191	13,847	230	15,146	232	12,172	149	7,793	802	48,958
N of Miss	12	1,267	8	1,087	7	814	9	651	36	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	96.6	95.2	97.8	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.2
1-2	2.1	2.2	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	189	13,799	230	15,139	233	12,181	149	7,797	801	48,916
N of Miss	14	1,315	8	1,094	6	805	9	647	37	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	189	13,752	231	15,112	235	12,168	149	7,796	804	48,828
N of Miss	14	1,362	7	1,121	4	818	9	648	34	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	190	13,699	231	15,103	234	12,188	149	7,788	804	48,778
N of Miss	13	1,415	7	1,130	5	798	9	656	34	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	191	13,785	231	15,110	234	12,177	149	7,799	805	48,871
N of Miss	12	1,329	7	1,123	5	809	9	645	33	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.8	96.1	96.7	96.6	97.5	96.6	98.1	96.4	97.4
1-2	2.6	1.2	3.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.4
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	191	13,829	232	15,156	235	12,195	149	7,801	807	48,981
N of Miss	12	1,285	6	1,077	4	791	9	643	31	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.3	98.8	99.6	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	190	13,841	231	15,136	234	12,183	149	7,800	804	48,960
N of Miss	13	1,273	7	1,097	5	803	9	644	34	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.0	97.6	92.7	94.1	87.2	90.3	94.6	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	5.2	3.7	4.7	5.3	2.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	4.7	2.3	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	190	13,839	232	15,120	233	12,154	148	7,786	803	48,899
N of Miss	13	1,275	6	1,113	6	832	10	658	35	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.9	96.1	96.7	91.4	93.1	87.1	89.2	93.9	95.2
1-2	0.5	0.9	3.1	2.4	6.0	4.6	8.8	6.6	4.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,846	228	15,120	233	12,187	147	7,791	799	48,944
N of Miss	12	1,268	10	1,113	6	799	11	653	39	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.2	92.6	96.6	91.4	94.8	91.2	93.7	93.4	95.8
1-2	0.5	1.6	4.4	2.0	5.2	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.5	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.4	1.4	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
10+	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	189	13,582	229	15,018	233	12,040	147	7,696	798	48,336
N of Miss	14	1,532	9	1,215	6	946	11	748	40	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.9	87.9	93.0	82.6	87.8	70.7	83.0	85.1	91.5
1-2	2.6	1.3	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.8	6.0	4.3	3.5	2.9
3-5	1.0	0.3	3.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	5.2	2.2	11.9	6.1	20.0	10.5	8.7	4.0
N of Valid	191	13,923	232	15,199	235	12,219	150	7,816	808	49,157
N of Miss	12	1,191	6	1,034	4	767	8	628	30	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.7	96.6	87.2	92.1	81.3	88.9	91.5	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.7	5.6	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	4.3	2.6	10.7	4.6	3.5	1.6
N of Valid	189	13,857	230	15,174	234	12,208	150	7,807	803	49,046
N of Miss	14	1,257	8	1,059	5	778	8	637	35	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.4	90.9	94.8	90.2	94.1	88.7	94.1	91.7	95.3
1-2	2.6	1.6	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	4.0	2.5	3.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	3.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.0	3.4	2.0	4.7	2.2	2.5	1.2
N of Valid	190	13,869	231	15,172	234	12,199	150	7,801	805	49,041
N of Miss	13	1,245	7	1,061	5	787	8	643	33	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.6	87.3	81.2	80.1	61.3	70.2	56.7	62.9	72.4	77.0
1-2	10.9	8.6	12.7	10.4	13.6	11.5	7.3	10.1	11.5	10.1
3-5	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.5	11.9	6.8	7.3	7.3	5.8	4.9
6-9	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.6	3.4	3.3	8.0	4.4	2.9	2.2
10+	0.0	1.2	2.6	3.4	9.8	8.3	20.7	15.2	7.4	5.9
N of Valid	193	13,866	229	15,144	235	12,155	150	7,774	807	48,939
N of Miss	10	1,248	9	1,089	4	831	8	670	31	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.4	89.5	92.7	78.3	83.6	67.1	76.5	84.2	89.5
1-2	1.6	1.0	4.8	2.8	5.1	5.3	3.4	5.7	3.9	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.7	6.0	3.9	3.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.7	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.3	9.4	6.9	21.5	11.7	7.2	4.4
N of Valid	190	13,812	229	15,117	235	12,137	149	7,767	803	48,833
N of Miss	13	1,302	9	1,116	4	849	9	677	35	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.4	98.3	98.4	94.7	96.8	98.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.7	1.7	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	191	13,694	230	15,107	234	12,129	150	7,764	805	48,694
N of Miss	12	1,420	8	1,126	5	857	8	680	33	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	193	13,750	230	15,083	235	12,132	150	7,756	808	48,721
N of Miss	10	1,364	8	1,150	4	854	8	688	30	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.6	96.1	96.1	96.2	96.9	97.3	97.4	96.5	96.6
1-2	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	192	13,779	231	15,121	235	12,148	150	7,770	808	48,818
N of Miss	11	1,335	7	1,112	4	838	8	674	30	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	192	13,693	230	15,082	235	12,122	150	7,751	807	48,648
N of Miss	11	1,421	8	1,151	4	864	8	693	31	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	94.9	95.7	96.8	97.9	98.5	98.7	99.3	96.5	97.1
1-2	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.3
3-5	2.1	1.0	2.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	190	13,642	230	15,052	235	12,116	150	7,759	805	48,569
N of Miss	13	1,472	8	1,181	4	870	8	685	33	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	188	13,490	225	14,907	231	11,960	149	7,677	793	48,034
N of Miss	15	1,624	13	1,326	8	1,026	9	767	45	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.7	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	188	13,561	231	15,021	233	12,102	149	7,746	801	48,430
N of Miss	15	1,553	7	1,212	6	884	9	698	37	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	190	13,651	231	15,050	235	12,132	149	7,752	805	48,585
N of Miss	13	1,463	7	1,183	4	854	9	692	33	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.7	96.1	95.3	92.7	95.4	92.7	95.0	94.9	95.7
1-2	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.7	3.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.4	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.1	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	190	13,688	231	15,071	234	12,132	150	7,761	805	48,652
N of Miss	13	1,426	7	1,162	5	854	8	683	33	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.0	97.0	98.4	98.7	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	190	13,720	230	15,056	235	12,128	150	7,755	805	48,659
N of Miss	13	1,394	8	1,177	4	858	8	689	33	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.0	90.4	92.3	80.0	85.7	74.7	80.1	86.4	90.1
1-2	1.1	1.9	4.3	3.5	7.2	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.4	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.9	4.7	3.4	6.7	3.8	3.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.5	6.4	4.4	12.0	8.9	4.6	3.1
N of Valid	189	13,718	230	15,062	235	12,116	150	7,749	804	48,645
N of Miss	14	1,396	8	1,171	4	870	8	695	34	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.4	92.1	95.0	87.7	91.0	78.7	87.7	89.4	93.2
1-2	1.6	1.7	4.0	2.1	3.8	3.1	5.3	3.7	3.6	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.9	5.3	2.6	1.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.6
10+	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.4	4.7	3.0	9.3	4.7	4.0	2.3
N of Valid	188	13,559	227	14,950	235	12,000	150	7,655	800	48,164
N of Miss	15	1,555	11	1,283	4	986	8	789	38	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	95.7	82.5	87.6	74.4	79.7	63.1	74.8	79.2	85.9
1-2	3.7	2.3	7.9	4.7	5.1	5.7	7.4	5.5	6.0	4.4
3-5	1.6	0.7	3.1	2.2	2.1	3.3	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.5	4.0	1.5	1.6	1.0
10+	0.5	1.0	5.7	4.5	16.2	9.8	20.8	14.9	10.4	6.5
N of Valid	189	13,707	228	15,053	234	12,126	149	7,760	800	48,646
N of Miss	14	1,407	10	1,180	5	860	9	684	38	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.7	90.7	94.1	81.3	86.5	72.7	81.1	86.5	91.4
1-2	1.1	0.7	5.3	2.2	4.7	4.0	3.3	4.5	3.7	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	3.0	2.1	3.3	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.4	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.6	2.0	8.5	6.2	18.0	9.9	6.6	3.8
N of Valid	189	13,705	227	15,043	235	12,109	150	7,755	801	48,612
N of Miss	14	1,409	11	1,190	4	877	8	689	37	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.4	83.1	90.6	83.8	88.1	79.2	87.3	85.6	90.8
1-2	2.1	2.6	10.4	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.2	5.7	3.8
3-5	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.9	4.0	2.4	2.4	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.0	4.7	0.9	1.7	0.7
10+	1.1	0.9	3.5	2.7	6.8	4.3	7.4	5.2	4.6	3.0
N of Valid	190	13,725	231	15,064	234	12,117	149	7,757	804	48,663
N of Miss	13	1,389	7	1,169	5	869	9	687	34	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	98.3	97.3	96.9	92.5	93.6	88.0	90.2	94.5	95.4
Once	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.6	4.8	2.6	4.2	3.9	3.0	2.1
Twice	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	4.2	2.9	1.3	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	184	13,167	223	14,482	228	11,598	142	7,463	777	46,710
N of Miss	19	1,947	15	1,751	11	1,388	16	981	61	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.6	93.6	89.4	87.1	69.4	76.9	60.7	67.1	78.7	83.2
At my home	6.8	3.8	7.5	6.9	15.9	10.3	17.3	13.2	11.6	7.9
At someone else's home	1.1	1.5	1.8	4.2	12.1	9.6	18.7	15.4	7.8	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	190	13,388	227	14,782	232	11,886	150	7,629	799	47,685
N of Miss	13	1,726	11	1,451	7	1,100	8	815	39	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.9	22.6	29.0	27.0	39.3	34.7	36.0	37.0	32.5	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	6.9	9.0	15.2	15.1	17.0	19.0	20.7	18.8	14.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	51.9	54.8	44.6	45.3	33.6	35.4	32.0	33.8	40.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	15.3	13.6	11.3	12.7	10.0	10.9	11.3	10.3	11.9	12.1
N of Valid	189	13,389	231	14,853	229	11,928	150	7,623	799	47,793
N of Miss	14	1,725	7	1,380	10	1,058	8	821	39	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.8	6.6	11.0	13.1	30.4	23.2	38.7	33.4	21.3	17.1
Yes	92.2	93.4	89.0	86.9	69.6	76.8	61.3	66.6	78.7	82.9
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	96.0	97.5	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	4.0	2.5	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	98.6	96.1	87.7	91.2	78.7	84.1	91.4	93.6
Yes	2.2	1.7	1.4	3.9	12.3	8.8	21.3	15.9	8.6	6.4
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.1	98.4	94.7	95.7	91.3	93.0	96.4	97.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.6	5.3	4.3	8.7	7.0	3.6	2.8
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.6	98.7	97.6	96.7	96.6	98.7	98.3
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.3	3.4	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	97.2	95.9	95.5	93.8	93.2	90.7	90.5	94.1	94.6
Yes	5.0	2.8	4.1	4.5	6.2	6.8	9.3	9.5	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.7	97.3	93.4	95.3	96.7	96.1	96.8	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.3	2.7	6.6	4.7	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	98.2	97.8	96.5	96.0	95.3	95.3	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.3	98.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.6	95.9	96.0	89.4	94.3	91.3	92.9	93.5	95.5
Yes	2.2	2.4	4.1	4.0	10.6	5.7	8.7	7.1	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	180	13,219	218	14,676	227	11,860	150	7,629	775	47,384
N of Miss	23	1,895	20	1,557	12	1,126	8	815	63	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.9	5.9	4.6	3.9	6.9	16.7	9.0	6.5	5.4
Yes	97.8	97.1	94.1	95.4	96.1	93.1	83.3	91.0	93.5	94.6
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.7	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	96.0	98.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	4.0	1.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.3	96.7	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.7	3.3	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.4	96.7	97.7	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.2	98.8	99.1	98.5	98.0	98.9	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.2	98.7	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	96.4	97.6	97.8	97.1	96.7	96.8	97.2	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.8	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	182	13,050	221	14,557	228	11,752	150	7,547	781	46,906
N of Miss	21	2,064	17	1,676	11	1,234	8	897	57	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	3.8	16.0	9.8	21.1	15.5	34.9	20.2	18.3	11.2
Yes	96.1	96.2	84.0	90.2	78.9	84.5	65.1	79.8	81.7	88.8
N of Valid	181	13,062	225	14,577	227	11,782	149	7,568	782	46,989
N of Miss	22	2,052	13	1,656	12	1,204	9	876	56	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.7	99.4	93.8	98.4	87.2	95.5	95.3	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.6	6.2	1.6	12.8	4.5	4.7	1.4
N of Valid	181	13,062	225	14,577	227	11,782	149	7,568	782	46,989
N of Miss	22	2,052	13	1,656	12	1,204	9	876	56	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	181	13,062	225	14,577	227	11,782	149	7,568	782	46,989
N of Miss	22	2,052	13	1,656	12	1,204	9	876	56	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	96.0	98.9	94.6	97.8	97.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	4.0	1.1	5.4	2.2	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	181	13,062	225	14,577	227	11,782	149	7,568	782	46,989
N of Miss	22	2,052	13	1,656	12	1,204	9	876	56	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	97.3	97.0	95.6	96.1	91.9	95.7	96.2	97.0
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.0	4.4	3.9	8.1	4.3	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	181	13,062	225	14,577	227	11,782	149	7,568	782	46,989
N of Miss	22	2,052	13	1,656	12	1,204	9	876	56	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	98.2	87.6	93.4	84.6	88.9	80.5	87.2	87.3	92.6
Yes	3.9	1.8	12.4	6.6	15.4	11.1	19.5	12.8	12.7	7.4
N of Valid	181	13,062	225	14,577	227	11,782	149	7,568	782	46,989
N of Miss	22	2,052	13	1,656	12	1,204	9	876	56	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.5	99.6	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	181	13,062	225	14,577	227	11,782	149	7,568	782	46,989
N of Miss	22	2,052	13	1,656	12	1,204	9	876	56	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	181	13,062	225	14,577	227	11,782	149	7,568	782	46,989
N of Miss	22	2,052	13	1,656	12	1,204	9	876	56	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.3	97.8	96.0	96.9	98.0	96.2	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.7	2.2	4.0	3.1	2.0	3.8	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	181	13,062	225	14,577	227	11,782	149	7,568	782	46,989
N of Miss	22	2,052	13	1,656	12	1,204	9	876	56	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	6.1	20.4	13.5	26.0	19.7	34.9	24.7	21.7	14.8
Yes	93.3	93.9	79.6	86.5	74.0	80.3	65.1	75.3	78.3	85.2
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.1	92.9	94.0	87.4	91.9	88.6	90.9	91.7	93.8
Yes	1.7	2.9	7.1	6.0	12.6	8.1	11.4	9.1	8.3	6.2
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.0	90.2	93.7	84.8	89.9	79.9	86.6	88.3	92.8
Yes	2.8	2.0	9.8	6.3	15.2	10.1	20.1	13.4	11.7	7.2
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	96.4	97.2	93.5	96.2	94.6	96.1	95.9	97.3
Yes	0.6	0.7	3.6	2.8	6.5	3.8	5.4	3.9	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.9	97.3	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.0	98.4	97.8	98.5
Yes	2.2	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	95.6	97.4	94.8	96.5	98.0	96.7	96.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	4.4	2.6	5.2	3.5	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.4	93.3	96.2	90.0	94.3	93.3	93.3	93.7	95.9
Yes	0.6	1.6	6.7	3.8	10.0	5.7	6.7	6.7	6.3	4.1
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.5	92.4	96.4	90.0	95.4	94.0	95.5	93.2	96.6
Yes	2.2	1.5	7.6	3.6	10.0	4.6	6.0	4.5	6.8	3.4
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.2	98.9	95.7	97.5	94.0	95.7	96.9	98.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.8	1.1	4.3	2.5	6.0	4.3	3.1	1.7
N of Valid	178	13,241	225	14,704	231	11,795	149	7,555	783	47,295
N of Miss	25	1,873	13	1,529	8	1,191	9	889	55	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.9	95.4	96.5	89.3	92.8	83.1	89.7	92.0	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.6	6.2	3.1	6.8	4.4	3.8	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.7	1.5	6.8	2.3	2.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
11 or more a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	176	12,773	218	14,195	225	11,431	148	7,345	767	45,744
N of Miss	27	2,341	20	2,038	14	1,555	10	1,099	71	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.2	10.9	6.3	17.3	13.0	28.4	18.8	14.1	8.8
Yes	97.8	97.8	89.1	93.7	82.7	87.0	71.6	81.2	85.9	91.2
N of Valid	178	13,017	221	14,523	226	11,759	148	7,539	773	46,838
N of Miss	25	2,097	17	1,710	13	1,227	10	905	65	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	94.7	96.4	88.5	92.7	96.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	5.3	3.6	11.5	7.3	4.0	2.4
N of Valid	178	13,017	221	14,523	226	11,759	148	7,539	773	46,838
N of Miss	25	2,097	17	1,710	13	1,227	10	905	65	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	98.6	95.1	96.8	97.3	96.9	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.4	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	178	13,017	221	14,523	226	11,759	148	7,539	773	46,838
N of Miss	25	2,097	17	1,710	13	1,227	10	905	65	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.3	97.3	98.2	93.9	96.9	97.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.7	2.7	1.8	6.1	3.1	2.3	1.2
N of Valid	178	13,017	221	14,523	226	11,759	148	7,539	773	46,838
N of Miss	25	2,097	17	1,710	13	1,227	10	905	65	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.1	98.2	98.2	99.3	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	178	13,017	221	14,523	226	11,759	148	7,539	773	46,838
N of Miss	25	2,097	17	1,710	13	1,227	10	905	65	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.5	95.6	97.3	96.6	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.5	4.4	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	178	13,017	221	14,523	226	11,759	148	7,539	773	46,838
N of Miss	25	2,097	17	1,710	13	1,227	10	905	65	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.3	92.8	96.6	91.2	93.9	89.9	91.9	93.0	95.7
Yes	1.7	1.7	7.2	3.4	8.8	6.1	10.1	8.1	7.0	4.3
N of Valid	178	13,017	221	14,523	226	11,759	148	7,539	773	46,838
N of Miss	25	2,097	17	1,710	13	1,227	10	905	65	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	2.6	9.0	5.8	13.7	10.9	22.7	14.9	11.6	7.6
Yes	97.2	97.4	91.0	94.2	86.3	89.1	77.3	85.1	88.4	92.4
N of Valid	179	12,926	223	14,450	227	11,642	150	7,450	779	46,468
N of Miss	24	2,188	15	1,783	12	1,344	8	994	59	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.2	96.0	97.5	90.7	94.5	96.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	4.0	2.5	9.3	5.5	3.1	1.8
N of Valid	179	12,926	223	14,450	227	11,642	150	7,450	779	46,468
N of Miss	24	2,188	15	1,783	12	1,344	8	994	59	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	96.9	98.4	93.4	96.5	96.7	96.7	96.4	98.0
Yes	0.6	0.3	3.1	1.6	6.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	2.0
N of Valid	179	12,926	223	14,450	227	11,642	150	7,450	779	46,468
N of Miss	24	2,188	15	1,783	12	1,344	8	994	59	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	98.2	98.8	99.3	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	179	12,926	223	14,450	227	11,642	150	7,450	779	46,468
N of Miss	24	2,188	15	1,783	12	1,344	8	994	59	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.2	97.8	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	179	12,926	223	14,450	227	11,642	150	7,450	779	46,468
N of Miss	24	2,188	15	1,783	12	1,344	8	994	59	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.0	96.5	98.2	96.0	98.0	97.8	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	3.5	1.8	4.0	2.0	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	179	12,926	223	14,450	227	11,642	150	7,450	779	46,468
N of Miss	24	2,188	15	1,783	12	1,344	8	994	59	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	95.5	96.8	95.6	95.3	93.3	94.0	95.6	96.4
Yes	2.2	1.8	4.5	3.2	4.4	4.7	6.7	6.0	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	179	12,926	223	14,450	227	11,642	150	7,450	779	46,468
N of Miss	24	2,188	15	1,783	12	1,344	8	994	59	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	1.1	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	4.8	3.1	2.6	2.1
Yes	99.4	98.9	96.9	98.0	97.8	97.3	95.2	96.9	97.4	97.9
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.1	99.2	98.0	99.0	98.8	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	179	12,994	223	14,511	230	11,733	147	7,535	779	46,773
N of Miss	24	2,120	15	1,722	9	1,253	11	909	59	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	98.7	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	176	12,842	223	14,251	225	11,434	142	7,296	766	45,823
N of Miss	27	2,272	15	1,982	14	1,552	16	1,148	72	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	77.0	60.3	63.1	52.6	53.9	46.0	52.4	60.1	63.0
Wrong	15.1	16.3	25.8	23.0	23.3	24.3	26.0	23.6	22.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.8	9.6	9.7	14.7	13.8	15.3	14.6	10.8	10.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.8	4.4	4.2	9.5	8.0	12.7	9.4	6.5	5.3
N of Valid	185	13,392	229	14,803	232	11,926	150	7,622	796	47,743
N of Miss	18	1,722	9	1,430	7	1,060	8	822	42	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	83.2	68.6	70.4	56.7	60.5	45.0	56.5	64.1	69.3
Wrong	12.6	12.6	20.5	20.1	26.8	23.2	26.8	22.6	21.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.8	7.9	6.6	9.5	9.7	15.4	12.3	8.7	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.4	3.1	3.0	6.9	6.6	12.8	8.6	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	183	13,297	229	14,757	231	11,876	149	7,604	792	47,534
N of Miss	20	1,817	9	1,476	8	1,110	9	840	46	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	86.2	64.5	69.2	50.6	52.6	37.8	46.3	60.4	66.1
Wrong	8.7	9.3	15.4	16.4	21.6	18.6	18.9	16.3	16.3	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.8	12.3	8.3	11.3	14.0	17.6	17.1	11.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	7.9	6.2	16.5	14.8	25.7	20.3	12.3	9.3
N of Valid	184	13,291	228	14,738	231	11,868	148	7,609	791	47,506
N of Miss	19	1,823	10	1,495	8	1,118	10	835	47	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	86.0	78.2	78.1	79.2	73.9	72.5	75.5	80.1	78.8
Wrong	7.1	10.5	15.7	15.5	14.3	17.4	16.8	17.1	13.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	4.8	4.4	2.6	5.8	7.4	4.7	3.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.1	3.9	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	183	13,301	229	14,752	231	11,876	149	7,615	792	47,544
N of Miss	20	1,813	9	1,481	8	1,110	9	829	46	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.5	63.1	38.9	44.0	28.0	31.9	22.8	27.6	39.4	43.6
Very difficult	13.8	15.1	15.7	18.2	15.1	13.7	9.4	10.7	13.9	15.0
Fairly easy	6.6	8.2	22.7	19.6	25.9	26.1	28.2	24.9	21.0	18.9
Very easy	4.4	3.4	16.2	11.3	27.2	22.8	34.2	31.4	20.1	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	10.2	6.6	7.0	3.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	7.3
N of Valid	181	13,116	229	14,663	232	11,859	149	7,598	791	47,236
N of Miss	22	1,998	9	1,570	7	1,127	9	846	47	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.0	63.4	39.2	44.1	26.7	31.6	23.5	27.3	38.5	43.6
Very difficult	16.1	14.5	15.4	17.4	16.8	13.6	9.4	10.8	14.8	14.6
Fairly easy	9.4	9.2	21.6	19.6	24.6	25.4	29.5	24.3	21.2	19.0
Very easy	2.2	4.1	18.1	12.7	26.3	24.0	33.6	32.5	19.8	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	8.8	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.0	5.1	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	180	12,920	227	14,551	232	11,779	149	7,558	788	46,808
N of Miss	23	2,194	11	1,682	7	1,207	9	886	50	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.1	75.8	55.5	57.6	41.6	45.8	36.7	38.4	53.5	56.6
Sort of hard	9.4	12.3	18.3	19.8	19.9	21.5	16.7	19.3	16.4	18.0
Sort of easy	5.5	7.1	19.7	14.2	19.0	19.1	25.3	22.6	17.3	14.8
Very easy	5.0	4.8	6.6	8.5	19.5	13.7	21.3	19.6	12.8	10.6
N of Valid	181	13,083	229	14,628	231	11,845	150	7,592	791	47,148
N of Miss	22	2,031	9	1,605	8	1,141	8	852	47	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.7	71.9	50.9	52.4	34.8	39.7	29.5	33.4	47.7	51.6
Sort of hard	13.7	13.9	18.4	18.2	20.4	17.2	8.7	15.7	16.1	16.4
Sort of easy	6.0	8.3	17.1	16.2	20.9	22.4	36.2	22.7	19.3	16.6
Very easy	5.5	5.9	13.6	13.1	23.9	20.6	25.5	28.1	17.0	15.4
N of Valid	182	13,032	228	14,603	230	11,843	149	7,573	789	47,051
N of Miss	21	2,082	10	1,630	9	1,143	9	871	49	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.2	92.5	83.0	84.6	74.9	76.0	68.9	70.2	79.9	82.3
Sort of hard	4.9	5.3	10.5	10.2	17.7	14.6	14.2	17.5	12.0	11.1
Sort of easy	2.2	1.3	3.9	3.3	6.1	6.1	8.8	7.2	5.1	4.1
Very easy	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	3.3	8.1	5.2	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	182	12,981	229	14,562	231	11,811	148	7,566	790	46,920
N of Miss	21	2,133	9	1,671	8	1,175	10	878	48	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.7	76.4	63.2	66.1	55.4	61.6	52.3	56.7	61.7	66.3
Sort of hard	15.5	12.1	18.9	15.4	16.0	16.3	18.1	17.0	17.1	15.0
Sort of easy	3.9	6.6	12.7	10.5	14.3	11.7	14.8	13.1	11.5	10.1
Very easy	5.0	4.9	5.3	8.0	14.3	10.4	14.8	13.2	9.6	8.6
N of Valid	181	12,981	228	14,573	231	11,816	149	7,558	789	46,928
N of Miss	22	2,133	10	1,660	8	1,170	9	886	49	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.3	88.6	65.9	69.5	44.6	50.0	36.2	40.8	58.8	65.2
Sort of hard	7.1	6.3	10.9	12.7	17.3	14.2	5.4	12.7	10.9	11.3
Sort of easy	3.3	2.9	12.7	9.8	16.5	17.2	23.5	18.1	13.7	11.1
Very easy	3.3	2.1	10.5	8.1	21.6	18.6	34.9	28.4	16.7	12.4
N of Valid	182	12,946	229	14,535	231	11,809	149	7,550	791	46,840
N of Miss	21	2,168	9	1,698	8	1,177	9	894	47	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.5	84.9	64.6	70.2	60.2	60.9	57.7	58.7	66.4	70.1
Sort of hard	9.3	8.0	17.9	13.6	16.0	17.6	16.1	18.1	15.0	13.8
Sort of easy	3.3	4.3	8.3	9.1	13.9	12.3	13.4	12.1	9.7	9.1
Very easy	3.8	2.8	9.2	7.1	10.0	9.2	12.8	11.1	8.8	7.1
N of Valid	182	12,949	229	14,564	231	11,810	149	7,574	791	46,897
N of Miss	21	2,165	9	1,669	8	1,176	9	870	47	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	85.0	72.1	74.0	66.2	67.2	63.1	66.6	72.0	74.2
Sort of hard	6.6	7.1	13.5	11.6	15.2	14.1	11.4	14.9	12.0	11.5
Sort of easy	2.8	4.1	8.3	7.5	10.0	9.9	9.4	9.1	7.7	7.4
Very easy	3.9	3.7	6.1	6.9	8.7	8.7	16.1	9.3	8.2	6.9
N of Valid	181	12,846	229	14,460	231	11,680	149	7,479	790	46,465
N of Miss	22	2,268	9	1,773	8	1,306	9	965	48	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.1	89.2	79.3	81.7	74.3	74.0	68.5	70.8	78.5	80.0
Sort of hard	5.6	7.2	13.7	11.6	16.5	15.2	14.8	15.8	12.9	11.9
Sort of easy	1.1	2.3	4.0	4.3	6.5	7.0	8.7	7.6	5.0	5.0
Very easy	2.2	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.9	8.1	5.8	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	179	12,907	227	14,553	230	11,804	149	7,567	785	46,831
N of Miss	24	2,207	11	1,680	9	1,182	9	877	53	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.8	81.0	55.7	60.5	38.7	46.1	36.7	40.5	53.1	59.3
Sort of hard	8.8	9.0	13.2	12.6	14.3	12.1	8.7	10.1	11.7	11.1
Sort of easy	5.0	5.9	13.6	14.4	18.7	19.5	20.7	19.9	14.4	14.2
Very easy	4.4	4.1	17.5	12.5	28.3	22.2	34.0	29.4	20.8	15.4
N of Valid	181	12,924	228	14,539	230	11,793	150	7,560	789	46,816
N of Miss	22	2,190	10	1,694	9	1,193	8	884	49	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.0	73.2	75.9	76.1	85.1	82.1	82.6	85.7	79.0	78.4
Yes	28.0	26.8	24.1	23.9	14.9	17.9	17.4	14.3	21.0	21.6
N of Valid	175	12,682	228	14,353	228	11,649	149	7,479	780	46,163
N of Miss	28	2,432	10	1,880	11	1,337	9	965	58	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	93.4	92.5	94.1	93.9	95.6	97.3	96.4	94.0	94.7
Yes	6.9	6.6	7.5	5.9	6.1	4.4	2.7	3.6	6.0	5.3
N of Valid	175	12,682	228	14,353	228	11,649	149	7,479	780	46,163
N of Miss	28	2,432	10	1,880	11	1,337	9	965	58	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	92.4	86.0	89.4	92.5	90.0	92.6	91.3	91.0	90.7
Yes	5.7	7.6	14.0	10.6	7.5	10.0	7.4	8.7	9.0	9.3
N of Valid	175	12,682	228	14,353	228	11,649	149	7,479	780	46,163
N of Miss	28	2,432	10	1,880	11	1,337	9	965	58	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.4	31.2	34.6	30.6	23.2	25.2	22.8	21.0	27.4	27.9
Yes	72.6	68.8	65.4	69.4	76.8	74.8	77.2	79.0	72.6	72.1
N of Valid	175	12,682	228	14,353	228	11,649	149	7,479	780	46,163
N of Miss	28	2,432	10	1,880	11	1,337	9	965	58	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.7	73.7	74.4	76.3	81.1	79.0	77.7	81.7	77.7	77.1
Yes	22.3	26.3	25.6	23.7	18.9	21.0	22.3	18.3	22.3	22.9
N of Valid	175	12,732	223	14,181	227	11,476	148	7,341	773	45,730
N of Miss	28	2,382	15	2,052	12	1,510	10	1,103	65	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.1	35.5	28.6	29.9	27.6	29.9	26.0	30.3	29.8	31.5
1 or 2 times	30.3	34.9	36.6	34.1	32.0	31.9	29.3	30.0	32.4	33.1
3 or 4 times	25.8	18.3	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.1	22.7	20.2	21.8	19.6
5 or 6 times	3.9	6.0	10.6	8.8	9.6	9.8	10.7	10.3	8.8	8.5
7 or more times	2.8	5.3	4.4	7.2	10.5	8.3	11.3	9.2	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	178	12,951	227	14,362	228	11,670	150	7,446	783	46,429
N of Miss	25	2,163	11	1,871	11	1,316	8	998	55	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.1	48.3	63.1	58.1	72.6	61.5	76.7	75.1	67.6	58.9
Yes	40.9	51.7	36.9	41.9	27.4	38.5	23.3	24.9	32.4	41.1
N of Valid	176	12,767	225	14,205	223	11,566	150	7,364	774	45,902
N of Miss	27	2,347	13	2,028	16	1,420	8	1,080	64	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.0	32.6	32.1	27.1	32.5	27.0	33.3	28.9	34.3	28.9
1 or 2 times	40.0	42.1	42.0	37.4	21.9	25.3	23.3	24.3	32.1	33.6
3 or 4 times	12.2	16.9	17.4	22.9	33.3	30.3	25.3	28.8	22.4	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.0	5.7	5.4	7.8	6.6	11.2	7.3	12.0	6.0	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.7	3.1	4.8	5.7	6.2	10.7	6.0	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	180	12,855	224	14,318	228	11,616	150	7,423	782	46,212
N of Miss	23	2,259	14	1,915	11	1,370	8	1,021	56	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.9	68.6	55.4	60.0	45.6	54.7	49.7	55.7	54.1	60.3
Yes	33.1	31.4	44.6	40.0	54.4	45.3	50.3	44.3	45.9	39.7
N of Valid	178	12,707	222	14,206	226	11,530	147	7,389	773	45,832
N of Miss	25	2,407	16	2,027	13	1,456	11	1,055	65	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	6.0	1.8	4.8	3.1	5.5	4.0	5.8	3.9	5.5
no	7.8	6.4	7.5	7.2	8.3	7.1	9.4	6.5	8.2	6.8
yes	32.2	34.2	41.2	38.2	38.2	39.2	42.3	38.1	38.5	37.3
YES!	52.2	53.4	49.6	49.7	50.4	48.3	44.3	49.6	49.4	50.3
N of Valid	180	12,868	228	14,396	228	11,702	149	7,504	785	46,470
N of Miss	23	2,246	10	1,837	11	1,284	9	940	53	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.1	38.0	24.8	30.5	30.5	29.0	24.0	30.6	29.1	32.2
no	34.3	34.6	38.5	39.9	34.5	38.6	38.7	38.6	36.4	37.9
yes	18.9	18.8	23.9	20.8	28.8	22.2	28.7	20.8	25.1	20.6
YES!	9.7	8.6	12.8	8.8	6.2	10.2	8.7	9.9	9.4	9.3
N of Valid	175	12,796	226	14,296	226	11,630	150	7,475	777	46,197
N of Miss	28	2,318	12	1,937	13	1,356	8	969	61	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	7.3	2.2	5.1	3.1	5.6	5.4	6.2	4.6	6.0
no	5.6	4.9	3.5	4.6	3.1	4.4	5.4	6.4	4.2	4.9
yes	23.7	28.9	28.9	34.4	37.6	37.2	44.3	37.9	33.2	34.1
YES!	61.6	58.9	65.4	55.9	56.2	52.7	45.0	49.5	57.9	54.9
N of Valid	177	12,847	228	14,351	226	11,672	149	7,494	780	46,364
N of Miss	26	2,267	10	1,882	13	1,314	9	950	58	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	7.9	1.3	5.5	4.8	5.9	6.8	6.4	5.2	6.4
no	6.2	5.8	5.7	7.3	7.5	7.6	12.8	8.1	7.7	7.1
yes	20.2	22.7	29.4	28.4	36.6	32.7	42.6	35.0	31.9	29.0
YES!	64.0	63.6	63.6	58.9	51.1	53.8	37.8	50.5	55.2	57.5
N of Valid	178	12,755	228	14,331	227	11,656	148	7,488	781	46,230
N of Miss	25	2,359	10	1,902	12	1,330	10	956	57	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	8.4	4.4	7.0	6.6	8.0	11.3	9.7	7.2	8.1
no	6.2	7.3	9.3	9.7	12.3	13.1	18.0	16.1	11.2	10.9
yes	23.9	25.9	31.3	31.8	36.6	34.7	38.0	35.0	32.4	31.4
YES!	61.9	58.4	55.1	51.5	44.5	44.2	32.7	39.2	49.2	49.6
N of Valid	176	12,786	227	14,340	227	11,660	150	7,488	780	46,274
N of Miss	27	2,328	11	1,893	12	1,326	8	956	58	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	7.8	5.3	8.2	8.9	10.7	14.8	13.9	9.0	9.7
no	11.9	10.8	17.2	16.9	23.2	19.7	25.5	22.1	19.3	16.7
yes	33.9	34.3	38.8	36.5	42.0	37.9	33.6	35.7	37.6	36.1
YES!	45.2	47.1	38.8	38.4	25.9	31.7	26.2	28.2	34.1	37.5
N of Valid	177	12,841	227	14,329	224	11,662	149	7,502	777	46,334
N of Miss	26	2,273	11	1,904	15	1,324	9	942	61	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	6.0	2.2	4.9	5.7	6.0	8.7	6.8	5.8	5.8
no	5.1	6.9	8.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	11.4	8.4	8.2	7.8
yes	25.8	29.4	34.2	33.3	37.0	35.4	40.9	36.2	34.4	33.2
YES!	61.2	57.7	54.8	53.9	49.3	50.5	38.9	48.5	51.7	53.2
N of Valid	178	12,805	228	14,345	227	11,671	149	7,493	782	46,314
N of Miss	25	2,309	10	1,888	12	1,315	9	951	56	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.4	78.7	70.0	67.7	58.6	58.4	48.0	52.3	64.1	65.9
Yes	18.1	16.9	26.0	27.7	37.0	36.9	48.0	42.3	31.6	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.0	5.4	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	177	12,840	227	14,355	227	11,680	150	7,508	781	46,383
N of Miss	26	2,274	11	1,878	12	1,306	8	936	57	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	89.8	81.4	81.2	70.5	72.0	57.3	65.4	75.1	78.7
Yes	7.4	5.9	14.2	14.2	25.1	23.3	38.0	29.2	20.4	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	176	12,780	226	14,296	227	11,648	150	7,490	779	46,214
N of Miss	27	2,334	12	1,937	12	1,338	8	954	59	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	87.7	81.9	82.4	75.2	77.9	71.3	72.8	79.4	81.2
Yes	6.8	8.0	13.7	13.0	20.4	17.5	24.7	21.9	16.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	176	12,753	226	14,286	226	11,633	150	7,492	778	46,164
N of Miss	27	2,361	12	1,947	13	1,353	8	952	60	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.9	96.0	94.4	93.8	94.4	95.3	93.6	94.8	94.4
Yes	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.0	5.3	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	176	12,756	223	14,265	225	11,623	150	7,482	774	46,126
N of Miss	27	2,358	15	1,968	14	1,363	8	962	64	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	79.0	80.1	74.2	71.7	74.1	76.0	73.9	77.3	75.4
Yes	13.6	16.7	16.4	21.2	23.5	21.2	20.0	20.8	18.5	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	177	12,732	226	14,259	226	11,624	150	7,489	779	46,104
N of Miss	26	2,382	12	1,974	13	1,362	8	955	59	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	83.1	73.6	74.3	61.5	68.2	58.7	64.4	68.5	73.6
Yes	15.9	12.5	22.5	21.1	33.6	27.1	36.7	30.1	27.0	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	352	25,514	454	28,588	452	23,318	300	14,996	1,558	92,416
N of Miss	54	4,714	22	3,878	26	2,654	16	1,892	118	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.1	91.6	90.9	88.0	89.1	85.2	87.2	89.9	90.5
Yes	1.1	2.6	4.4	4.5	7.6	6.2	10.7	7.5	5.8	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	176	12,721	225	14,263	225	11,638	149	7,479	775	46,101
N of Miss	27	2,393	13	1,970	14	1,348	9	965	63	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	89.6	86.4	85.5	81.1	81.9	70.0	77.9	83.1	84.5
Wrong	5.1	7.5	10.1	10.2	9.7	12.3	14.0	14.1	9.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.1	3.1	3.3	7.9	4.4	10.7	5.6	5.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	5.3	2.5	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	178	12,836	228	14,342	227	11,680	150	7,496	783	46,354
N of Miss	25	2,278	10	1,891	12	1,306	8	948	55	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	93.8	89.9	91.2	87.6	87.4	74.7	82.7	87.2	89.6
Wrong	5.6	4.8	10.1	6.8	9.8	9.7	14.7	12.3	9.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	2.0	7.3	3.4	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	3.3	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	178	12,819	228	14,305	225	11,656	150	7,483	781	46,263
N of Miss	25	2,295	10	1,928	14	1,330	8	961	57	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	94.8	86.4	88.6	80.6	81.5	65.3	75.1	82.5	86.3
Wrong	3.9	3.5	8.3	7.0	7.9	10.2	13.3	11.6	8.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.2	3.5	3.1	9.3	5.5	8.7	7.6	5.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.8	12.7	5.7	3.6	2.2
N of Valid	178	12,770	228	14,278	227	11,646	150	7,479	783	46,173
N of Miss	25	2,344	10	1,955	12	1,340	8	965	55	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	94.5	92.1	93.1	91.6	91.4	89.9	90.4	92.4	92.6
Wrong	2.8	4.1	7.0	5.1	6.6	6.3	6.7	7.4	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	177	12,783	228	14,278	227	11,657	149	7,477	781	46,195
N of Miss	26	2,331	10	1,955	12	1,329	9	967	57	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	83.1	80.7	80.5	82.8	81.9	84.0	84.4	82.6	82.2
Wrong	15.3	13.9	16.2	16.0	13.7	14.7	14.0	12.6	14.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.8	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	177	12,782	228	14,283	227	11,654	150	7,479	782	46,198
N of Miss	26	2,332	10	1,950	12	1,332	8	965	56	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	84.6	79.8	80.4	80.1	79.2	78.0	79.8	81.6	81.1
Wrong	10.1	11.0	16.7	14.3	13.7	14.8	12.0	14.7	13.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.2	3.1	4.3	3.5	4.8	6.7	4.3	3.5	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	2.7	1.1	3.3	1.2	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	178	12,787	228	14,312	226	11,666	150	7,493	782	46,258
N of Miss	25	2,327	10	1,921	13	1,320	8	951	56	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.2	62.8	54.6	56.8	54.2	58.9	59.3	63.9	57.8	60.1
Wrong	24.2	23.8	26.0	25.8	26.4	24.6	17.3	22.5	24.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	9.0	10.9	16.3	14.7	17.2	13.9	20.7	11.4	15.7	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	178	12,780	227	14,294	227	11,650	150	7,476	782	46,200
N of Miss	25	2,334	11	1,939	12	1,336	8	968	56	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.6	81.9	65.8	72.1	61.7	64.8	52.7	60.0	65.7	71.0
1	8.9	8.3	11.4	10.8	10.1	11.5	9.3	10.2	10.1	10.2
2	5.0	4.1	6.6	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.0	6.9	6.6
3-4	3.9	2.7	9.2	5.0	5.7	7.0	11.3	8.8	7.4	5.5
5+	0.6	2.9	7.0	5.7	15.0	8.8	18.0	12.0	9.9	6.7
N of Valid	179	12,813	228	14,318	227	11,694	150	7,499	784	46,324
N of Miss	24	2,301	10	1,915	12	1,292	8	945	54	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	92.7	82.4	86.6	79.1	82.8	70.0	78.6	81.9	86.0
1	3.9	4.2	6.6	6.3	3.6	7.2	9.3	7.5	5.6	6.1
2	0.0	1.5	6.2	3.2	5.8	4.1	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.3
3-4	1.1	0.7	3.1	1.9	5.3	2.6	5.3	4.1	3.7	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.1	6.2	3.3	8.7	4.7	4.0	2.5
N of Valid	179	12,739	227	14,256	225	11,644	150	7,474	781	46,113
N of Miss	24	2,375	11	1,977	14	1,342	8	970	57	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.7	89.5	82.2	83.7	79.6	81.7	78.5	80.6	82.0	84.3
1	7.3	6.1	7.6	7.8	5.3	7.6	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.1
2	4.5	2.1	4.0	3.4	6.6	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.9	3.4
3-4	0.6	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	5.4	3.2	2.8	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.9	5.8	3.9	5.4	4.7	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	179	12,766	225	14,270	226	11,657	149	7,492	779	46,185
N of Miss	24	2,348	13	1,963	13	1,329	9	952	59	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.5	67.8	50.2	54.9	42.7	48.0	45.0	45.1	50.8	55.1
1	17.3	13.7	15.4	14.6	10.6	12.8	7.4	10.5	12.9	13.2
2	7.3	6.9	11.0	9.4	11.0	10.6	6.7	10.0	9.3	9.1
3-4	2.8	4.9	7.9	8.1	13.2	9.6	10.7	10.4	8.8	8.0
5+	6.1	6.7	15.4	12.9	22.5	19.1	30.2	24.1	18.2	14.6
N of Valid	179	12,777	227	14,275	227	11,670	149	7,490	782	46,212
N of Miss	24	2,337	11	1,958	12	1,316	9	954	56	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	31.1	29.9	25.9	25.2	25.3	25.0	22.2	29.8	26.3	27.2
Safe	45.8	50.4	50.5	54.5	54.3	54.7	52.8	52.4	50.9	53.1
Not safe	16.4	14.8	16.2	16.1	18.1	15.5	18.8	13.6	17.3	15.2
Very not safe	6.8	4.9	7.4	4.3	2.3	4.7	6.2	4.2	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	177	12,272	216	13,756	221	11,191	144	7,173	758	44,392
N of Miss	26	2,842	22	2,477	18	1,795	14	1,271	80	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	22.7	18.8	20.8	15.7	15.5	16.8	20.7	17.2	19.7	17.1
At a school	47.7	56.0	59.7	60.7	56.6	60.2	59.3	62.1	56.0	59.5
No preference	14.2	12.2	10.6	13.8	17.7	14.9	14.0	15.3	14.1	13.9
I don't know	15.3	12.9	8.8	9.9	10.2	8.2	6.0	5.5	10.2	9.6
N of Valid	176	12,620	226	14,113	226	11,457	150	7,344	778	45,534
N of Miss	27	2,494	12	2,120	13	1,529	8	1,100	60	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	50.3	58.5	54.8	60.6	65.3	58.4	64.4	62.2	58.7	59.7
No	17.0	12.8	14.9	12.4	14.0	15.7	18.8	18.3	15.9	14.3
I don't know	32.7	28.7	30.3	26.9	20.7	25.9	16.8	19.5	25.4	26.0
N of Valid	171	12,338	221	13,880	222	11,290	149	7,213	763	44,721
N of Miss	32	2,776	17	2,353	17	1,696	9	1,231	75	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	31.8	28.2	22.0	19.9	17.7	16.5	10.7	15.8	20.7	20.7
Somewhat better	16.2	15.6	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.3	16.7	16.4	16.7	16.3
Stayed the same	37.6	43.5	43.5	47.9	46.5	50.6	57.3	51.7	45.7	48.0
Somewhat worse	10.4	9.4	11.7	11.5	11.9	11.7	10.7	11.5	11.3	11.0
Much worse	4.0	3.2	5.8	3.7	7.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.6	4.0
N of Valid	173	12,372	223	13,977	226	11,450	150	7,332	772	45,131
N of Miss	30	2,742	15	2,256	13	1,536	8	1,112	66	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.0	37.5	50.0	44.1	52.2	48.6	49.3	48.4	47.4	44.1
Rarely	21.1	21.6	23.7	22.9	22.1	21.1	15.3	19.2	21.0	21.4
Sometimes	27.4	21.6	13.4	19.8	15.5	18.6	22.0	19.3	18.8	19.9
Often	6.9	11.7	8.0	9.0	7.1	8.1	9.3	8.8	7.7	9.5
Always	8.6	7.6	4.9	4.3	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	175	12,528	224	14,085	226	11,511	150	7,418	775	45,542
N of Miss	28	2,586	14	2,148	13	1,475	8	1,026	63	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.6	43.7	57.0	52.3	58.8	56.4	53.0	55.3	53.3	51.5
Rarely	19.7	23.4	21.5	23.0	22.6	21.1	18.1	19.8	20.8	22.1
Sometimes	24.9	19.9	14.3	16.6	11.9	15.2	18.8	15.9	16.9	17.0
Often	8.1	8.1	4.5	5.6	4.4	4.9	8.1	6.1	6.0	6.2
Always	5.8	4.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	173	12,396	223	14,013	226	11,477	149	7,400	771	45,286
N of Miss	30	2,718	15	2,220	13	1,509	9	1,044	67	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	61.8	58.4	74.4	64.3	71.6	67.8	65.1	65.7	69.0	63.8
Rarely	12.7	17.9	12.6	15.8	11.6	14.2	16.1	14.4	13.0	15.7
Sometimes	10.4	11.8	5.8	10.5	10.7	10.2	11.4	11.4	9.4	10.9
Often	8.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	2.7	4.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2
Always	6.4	6.2	1.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.0	3.3	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	173	12,426	223	14,006	225	11,469	149	7,386	770	45,287
N of Miss	30	2,688	15	2,227	14	1,517	9	1,058	68	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.8	65.5	67.0	64.7	60.4	61.0	59.2	60.8	64.4	63.4
Yes	29.2	34.5	33.0	35.3	39.6	39.0	40.8	39.2	35.6	36.6
N of Valid	171	12,135	218	13,676	225	11,175	147	7,194	761	44,180
N of Miss	32	2,979	20	2,557	14	1,811	11	1,250	77	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.7	16.4	22.1	17.7	19.7	21.3	26.0	20.4	20.3	18.7
Most of the time	12.0	13.5	15.9	17.1	19.7	18.0	20.7	17.3	17.1	16.4
Some of the time	28.0	26.1	30.5	27.5	27.6	27.5	24.0	28.8	27.9	27.3
A little of the time	23.4	22.8	19.5	18.9	13.2	15.5	10.0	14.4	16.7	18.3
None of the time	22.9	21.2	11.9	18.8	19.7	17.8	19.3	19.1	18.1	19.3
N of Valid	175	12,602	226	14,127	228	11,552	150	7,435	779	45,716
N of Miss	28	2,512	12	2,106	11	1,434	8	1,009	59	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.1	12.0	18.4	12.4	12.7	14.3	14.8	13.9	14.6	13.0
Most of the time	10.4	9.0	9.9	10.1	11.0	11.1	13.4	10.9	11.0	10.2
Some of the time	12.1	15.1	16.1	16.9	14.5	19.1	20.8	20.5	15.7	17.5
A little of the time	19.1	18.3	19.3	18.3	26.3	17.9	18.1	17.7	21.1	18.1
None of the time	46.2	45.6	36.3	42.4	35.5	37.6	32.9	36.9	37.6	41.2
N of Valid	173	12,498	223	14,033	228	11,484	149	7,403	773	45,418
N of Miss	30	2,616	15	2,200	11	1,502	9	1,041	65	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.3	20.3	29.9	22.8	21.9	25.1	26.0	23.1	24.7	22.7
Most of the time	16.9	14.8	17.9	17.3	20.2	18.4	22.0	18.6	19.1	17.1
Some of the time	15.7	17.6	16.5	18.8	21.9	19.8	16.7	21.1	18.0	19.1
A little of the time	16.9	15.7	16.5	14.6	12.7	13.3	8.7	12.9	14.0	14.3
None of the time	30.2	31.6	19.2	26.4	23.2	23.3	26.7	24.3	24.3	26.7
N of Valid	172	12,398	224	14,002	228	11,463	150	7,399	774	45,262
N of Miss	31	2,716	14	2,231	11	1,523	8	1,045	64	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	10.2	15.9	10.4	11.0	12.7	14.1	12.3	13.1	11.2
Most of the time	6.3	7.5	8.4	7.9	9.7	9.1	12.1	9.3	9.0	8.3
Some of the time	15.4	12.2	13.3	13.9	16.3	16.3	18.1	17.3	15.6	14.6
A little of the time	14.9	16.6	18.1	17.1	19.8	17.3	11.4	18.0	16.6	17.2
None of the time	52.0	53.6	44.2	50.7	43.2	44.7	44.3	43.1	45.7	48.7
N of Valid	175	12,507	226	14,056	227	11,505	149	7,418	777	45,486
N of Miss	28	2,607	12	2,177	12	1,481	9	1,026	61	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.1	16.4	20.9	15.7	14.5	18.8	19.3	18.1	18.7	17.1
Most of the time	15.2	13.2	11.1	14.1	16.7	15.6	16.0	16.5	14.6	14.6
Some of the time	15.2	18.7	24.0	20.8	27.2	21.7	24.0	21.8	23.0	20.6
A little of the time	12.9	18.0	19.1	18.2	16.2	16.5	14.0	15.7	15.9	17.3
None of the time	35.7	33.7	24.9	31.2	25.4	27.3	26.7	27.9	27.8	30.3
N of Valid	171	12,304	225	13,984	228	11,487	150	7,411	774	45,186
N of Miss	32	2,810	13	2,249	11	1,499	8	1,033	64	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.6	14.9	20.1	15.5	15.4	16.6	17.4	15.3	17.4	15.6
Most of the time	7.4	8.1	11.2	10.0	12.3	10.5	13.4	10.5	11.1	9.7
Some of the time	10.3	10.9	9.8	11.9	14.0	14.1	15.4	15.5	12.2	12.8
A little of the time	17.7	14.8	14.7	15.0	14.0	15.1	11.4	14.8	14.6	14.9
None of the time	48.0	51.3	44.2	47.6	44.3	43.7	42.3	44.0	44.7	47.0
N of Valid	175	12,509	224	14,056	228	11,509	149	7,417	776	45,491
N of Miss	28	2,605	14	2,177	11	1,477	9	1,027	62	7,286