

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Hempstead County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	162	393	336	329
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	50.6	82	30.0	118	29.5	99	37.4	123
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	46.9	76	29.3	115	34.8	117	27.7	91
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	26.0	102	19.0	64	24.9	82
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	14.8	58	16.7	56	0.0	0
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.2	76	46.3	151	46.5	125	50.2	142
	state	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503	50.4	18,792
Female	county	52.8	85	53.7	175	53.5	144	49.8	141
	state	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290	49.6	18,470

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	41.4	60	41.1	134	41.5	112	37.2	106
	state	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204	22.6	8,640
Black or African American	county	37.2	54	35.9	117	36.3	98	36.5	104
	state	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086	13.4	5,123
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	3	1.1	3
	state	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127	2.9	1,109
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.9	3	0.0	0	0.7	2
	state	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431	1.1	422
White	county	17.9	26	15.6	51	11.9	32	13.3	38
	state	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995	49.9	19,112
Other	county	2.8	4	1.2	4	2.2	6	3.2	9
	state	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803	1.8	705
Multi-Racial	county	0.7	1	5.2	17	7.0	19	8.1	23
	state	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568	8.2	3,153

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	83.9	135	85.8	331	88.8	294	88.0	287
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	4.3	7	2.1	8	2.1	7	2.8	9
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	14.9	24	14.8	57	13.9	46	17.5	57
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	7.5	12	4.1	16	5.1	17	5.5	18
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	53.4	86	49.7	192	52.6	174	44.5	145
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.1	26	11.7	45	12.4	41	9.8	32
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.3	1
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	8.1	13	7.5	29	7.3	24	8.0	26
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.3	7	4.4	17	6.0	20	4.6	15
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.2	2	0.5	2	0.9	3	0.9	3
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	53.4	86	48.7	188	51.1	169	48.5	158
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	1.9	3	2.6	10	1.8	6	1.2	4
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	48.4	78	49.0	189	48.9	162	51.2	167
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	2.5	4	1.6	6	2.4	8	2.5	8
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	10.6	17	4.4	17	4.2	14	4.6	15
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

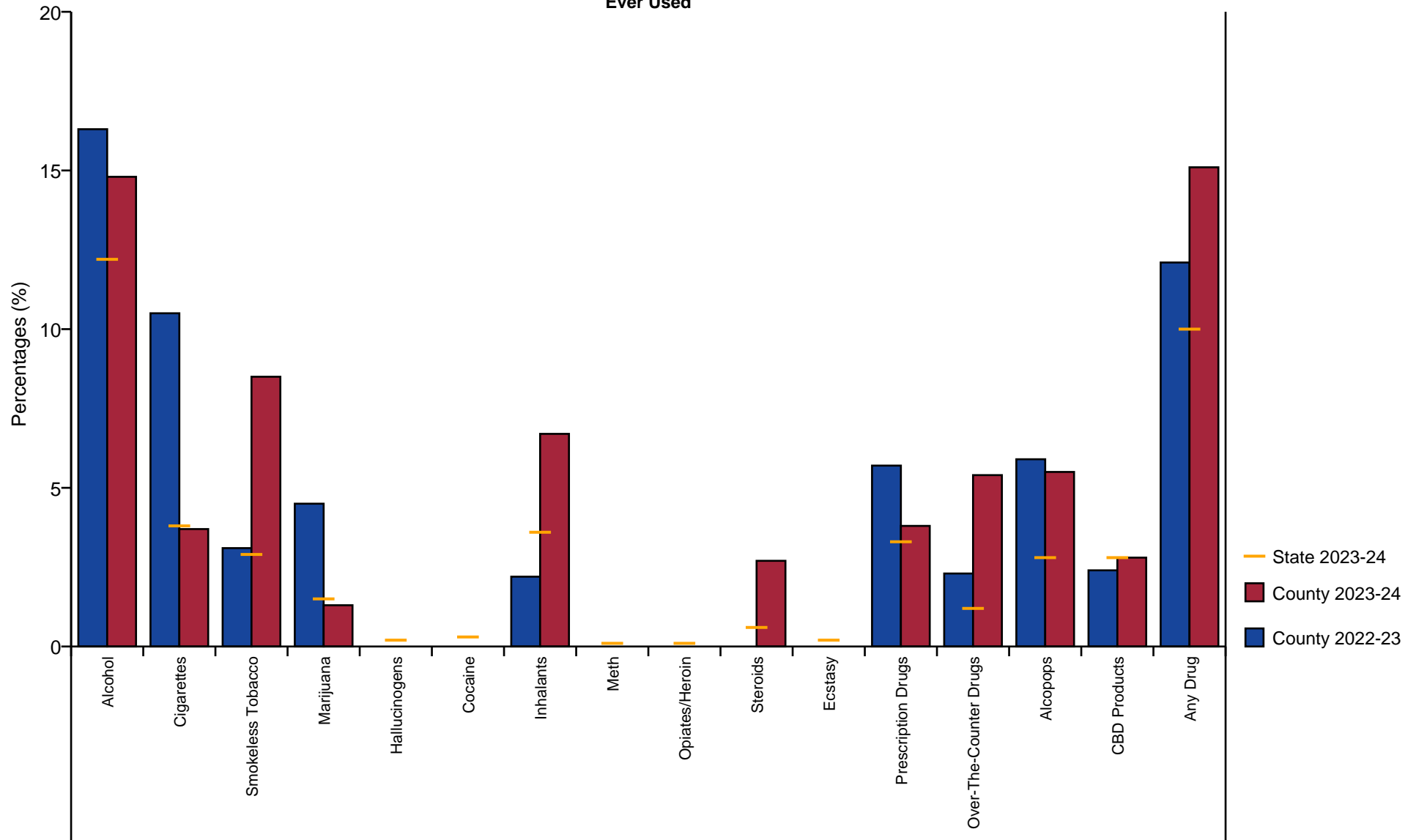
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hempstead County

Ever Used

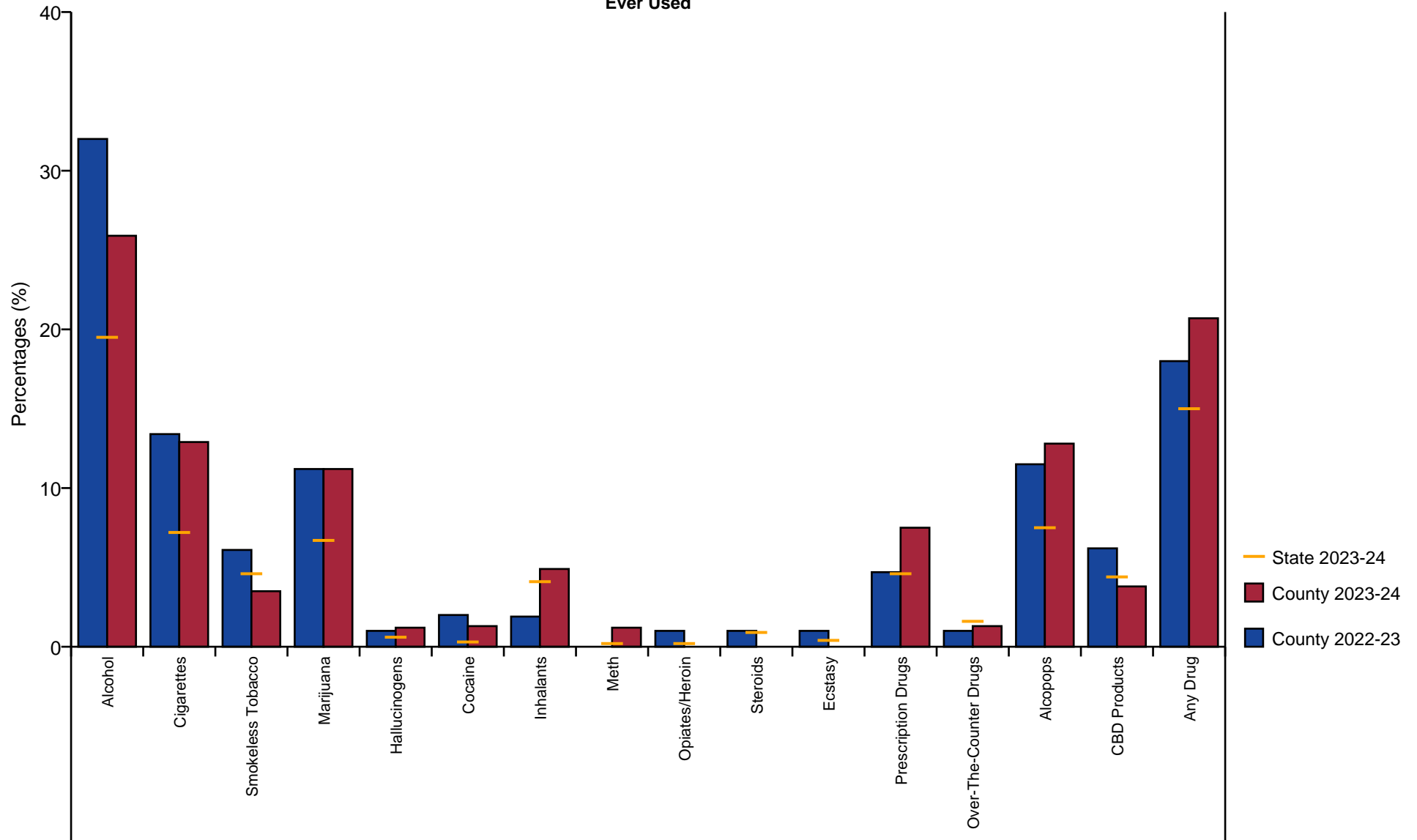


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

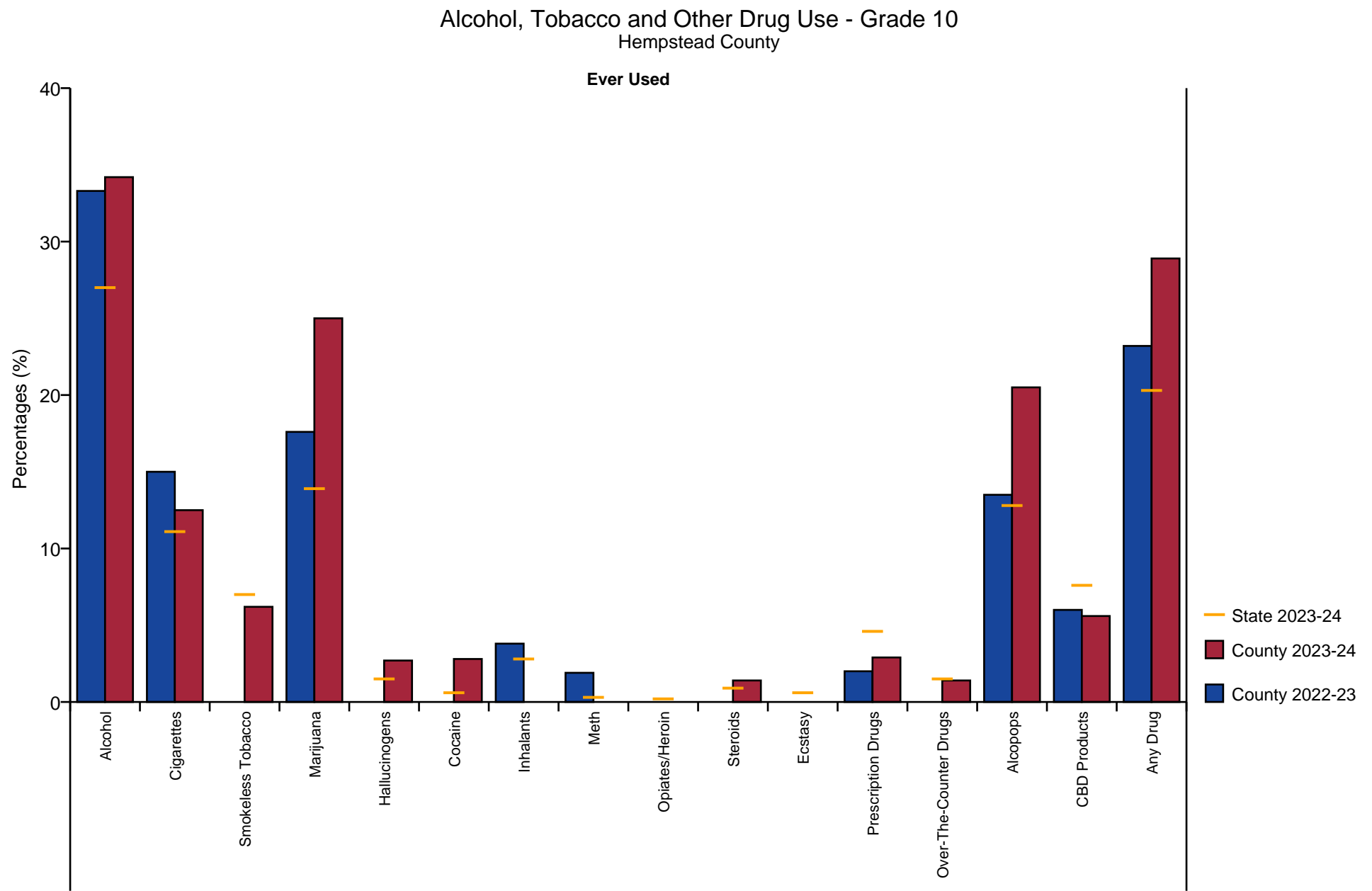
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hempstead County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

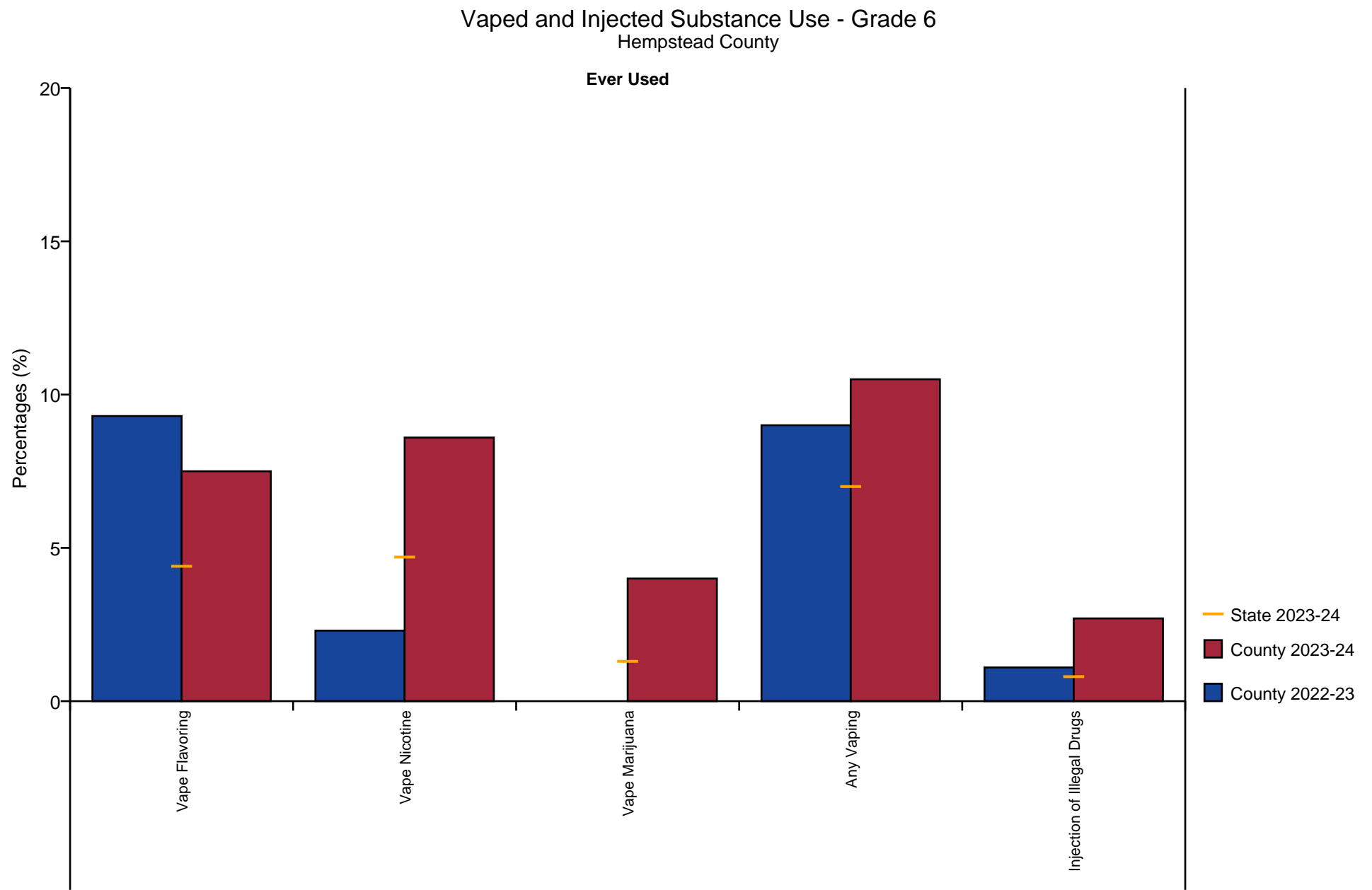


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Hempstead County

Ever Used

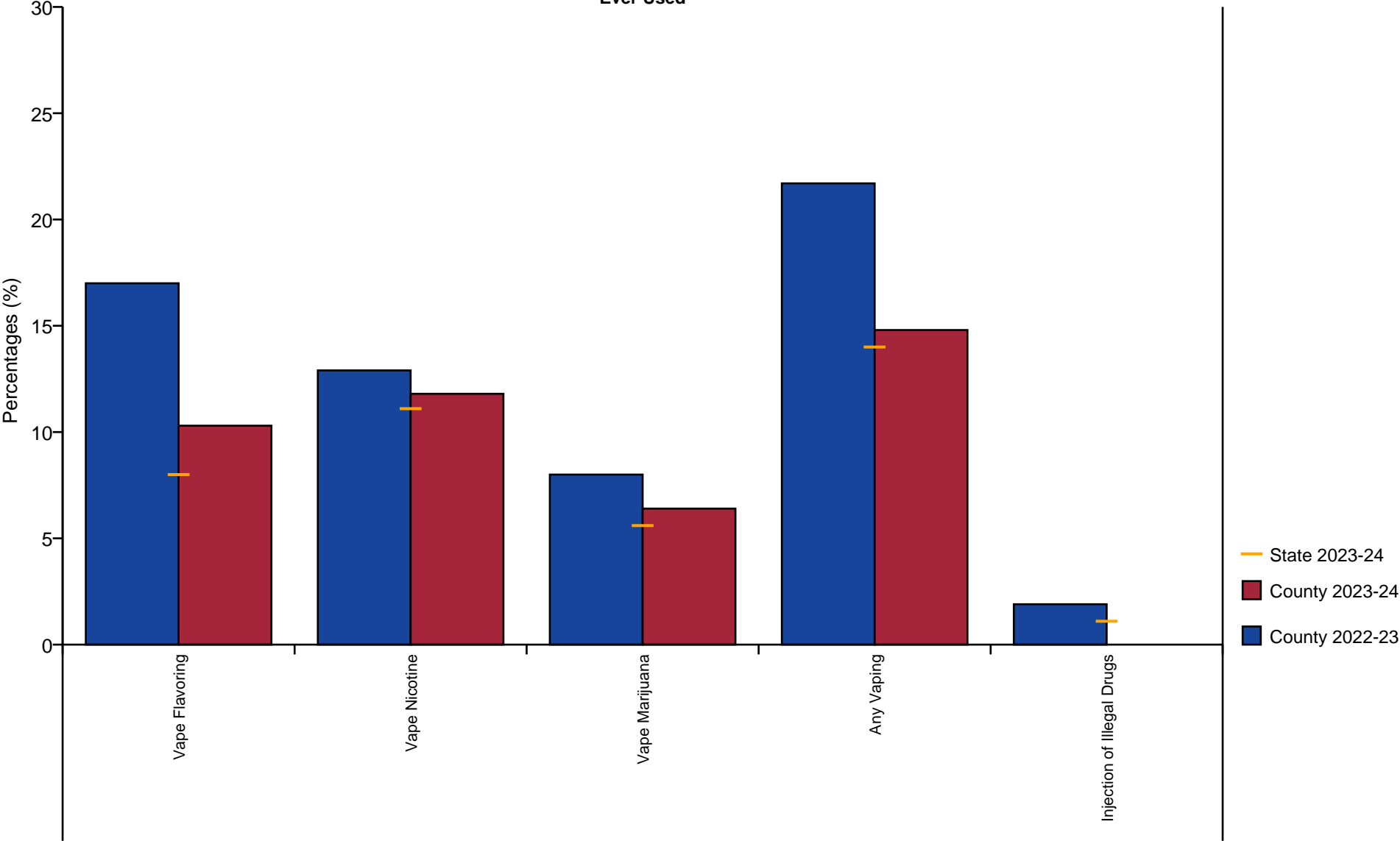




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

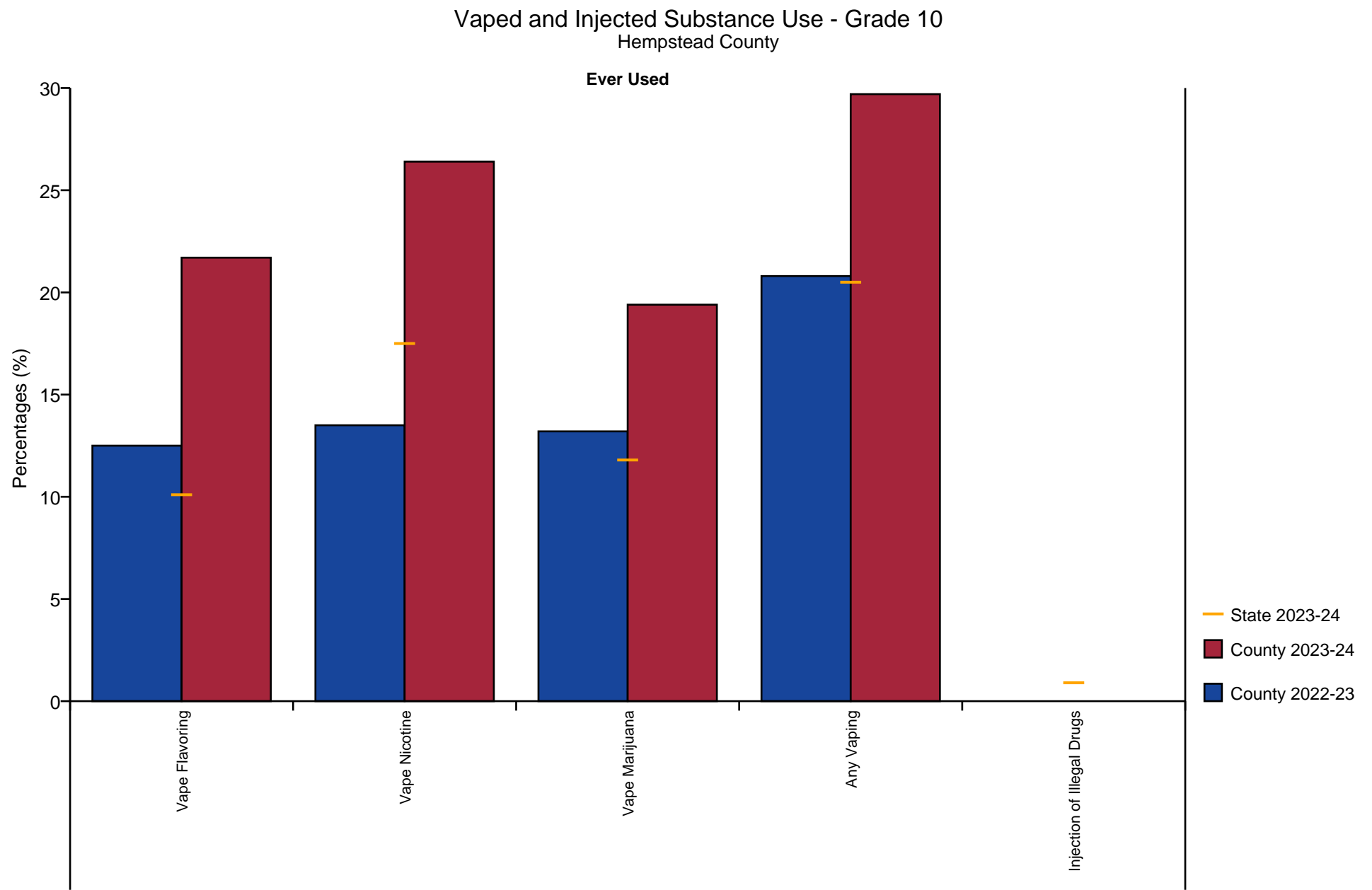
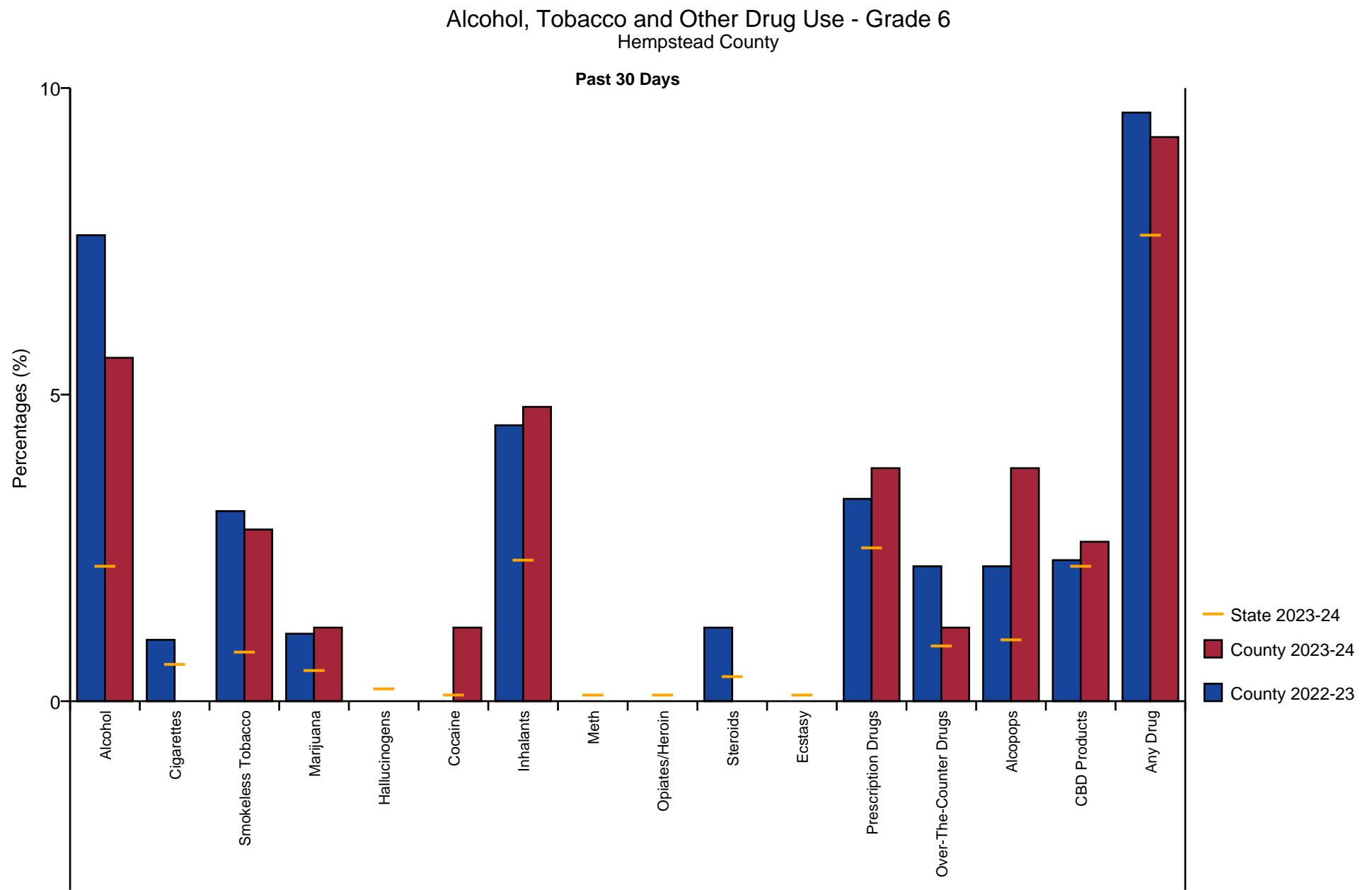


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

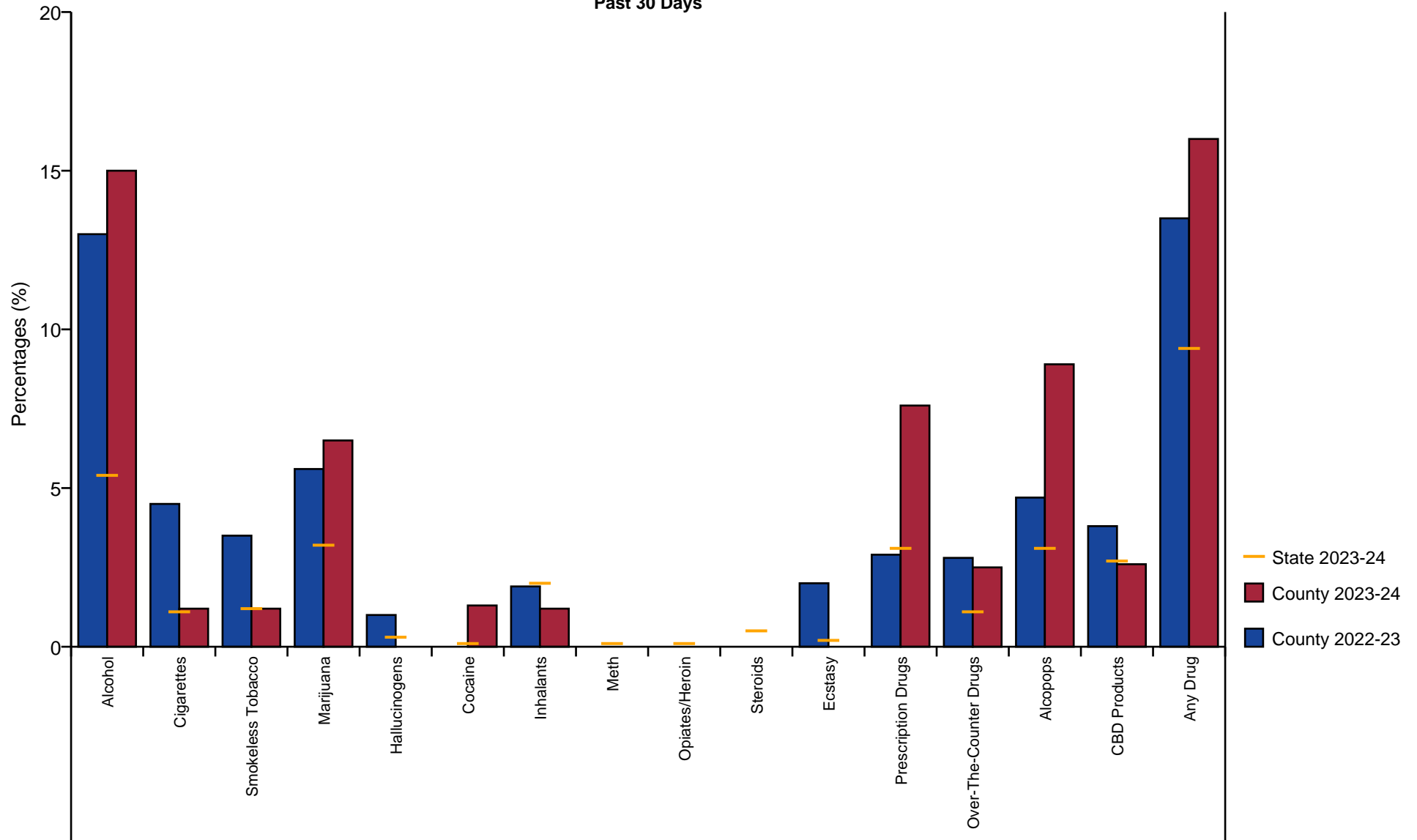


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hempstead County

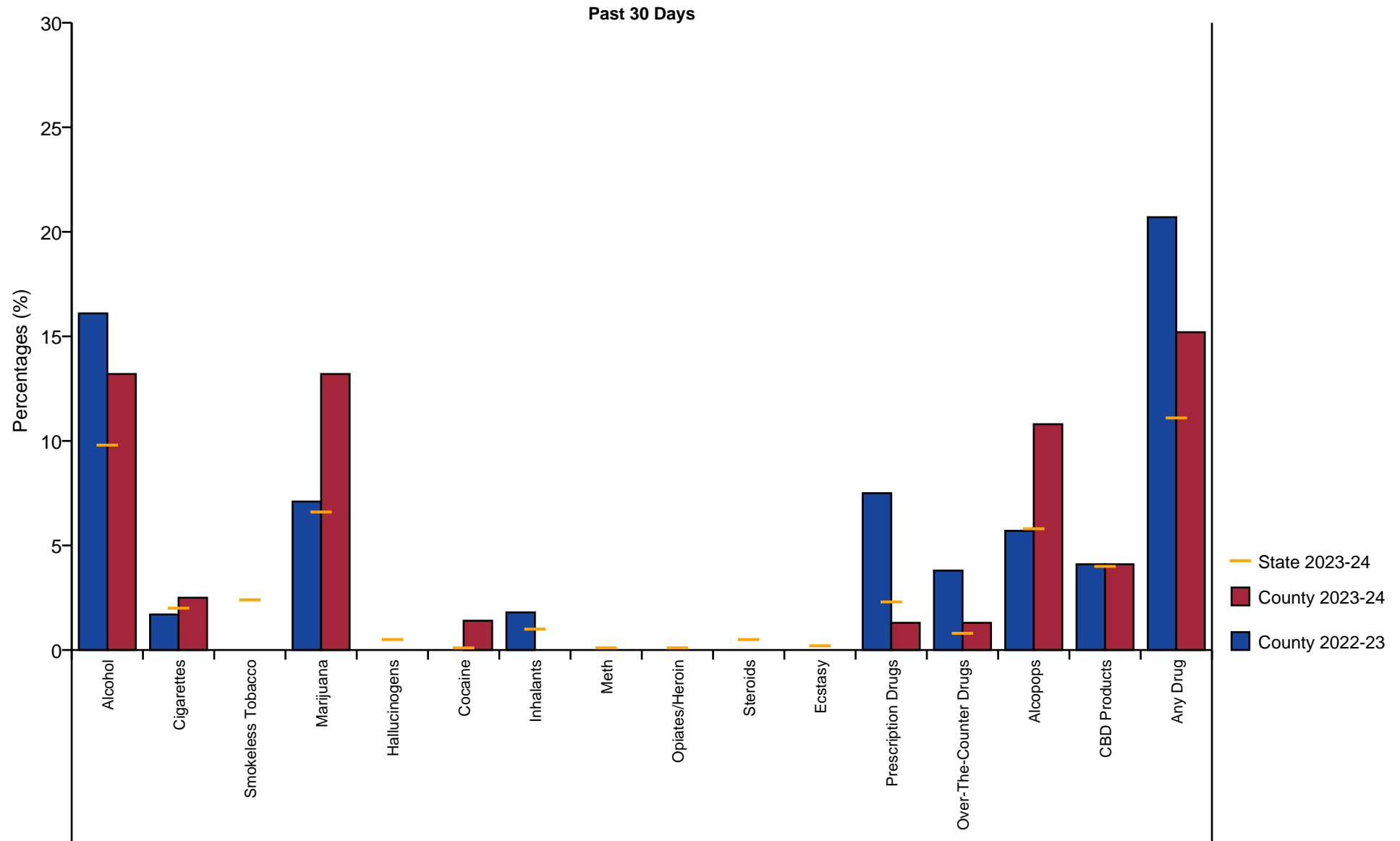
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Hempstead County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

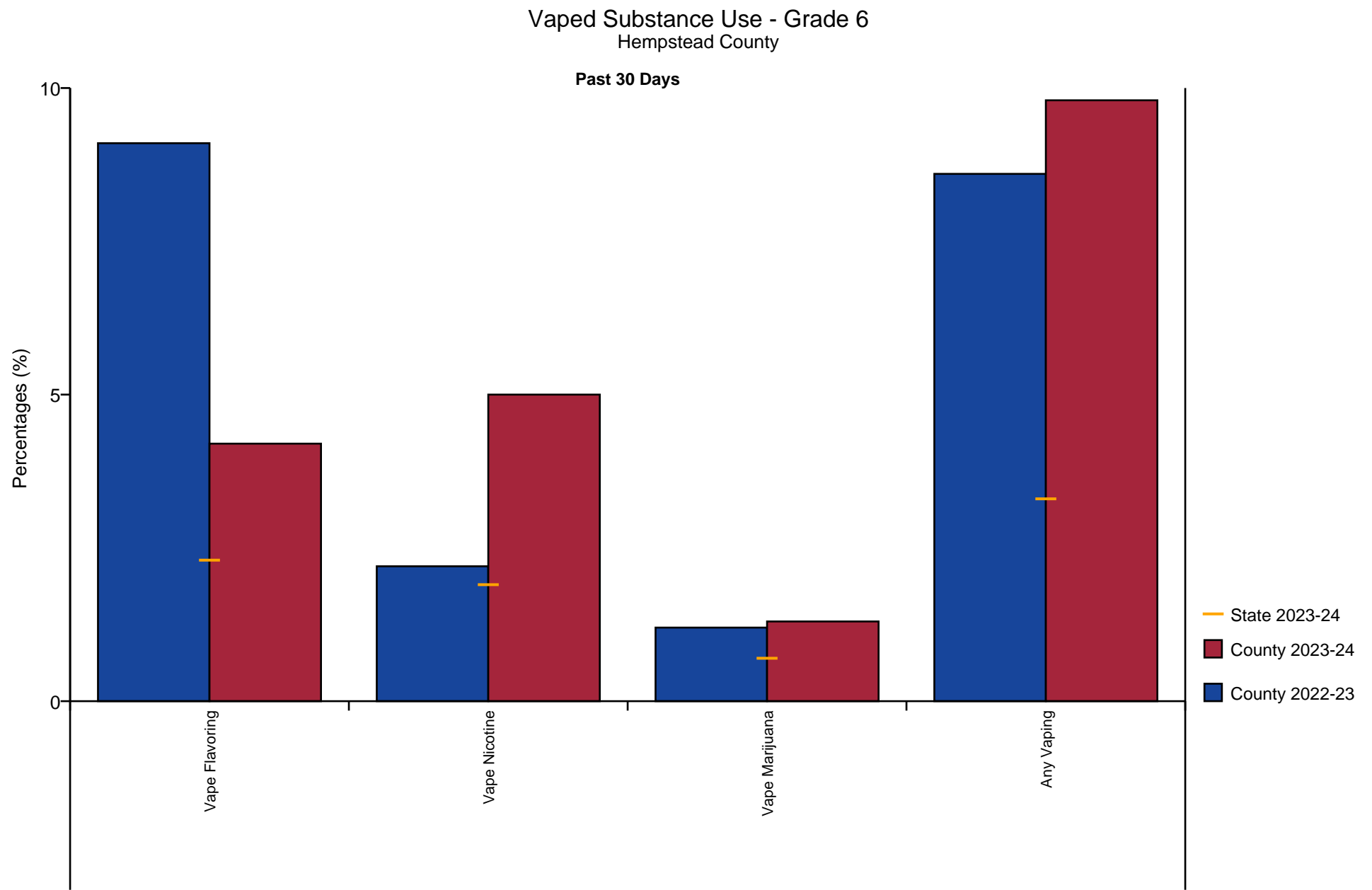


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

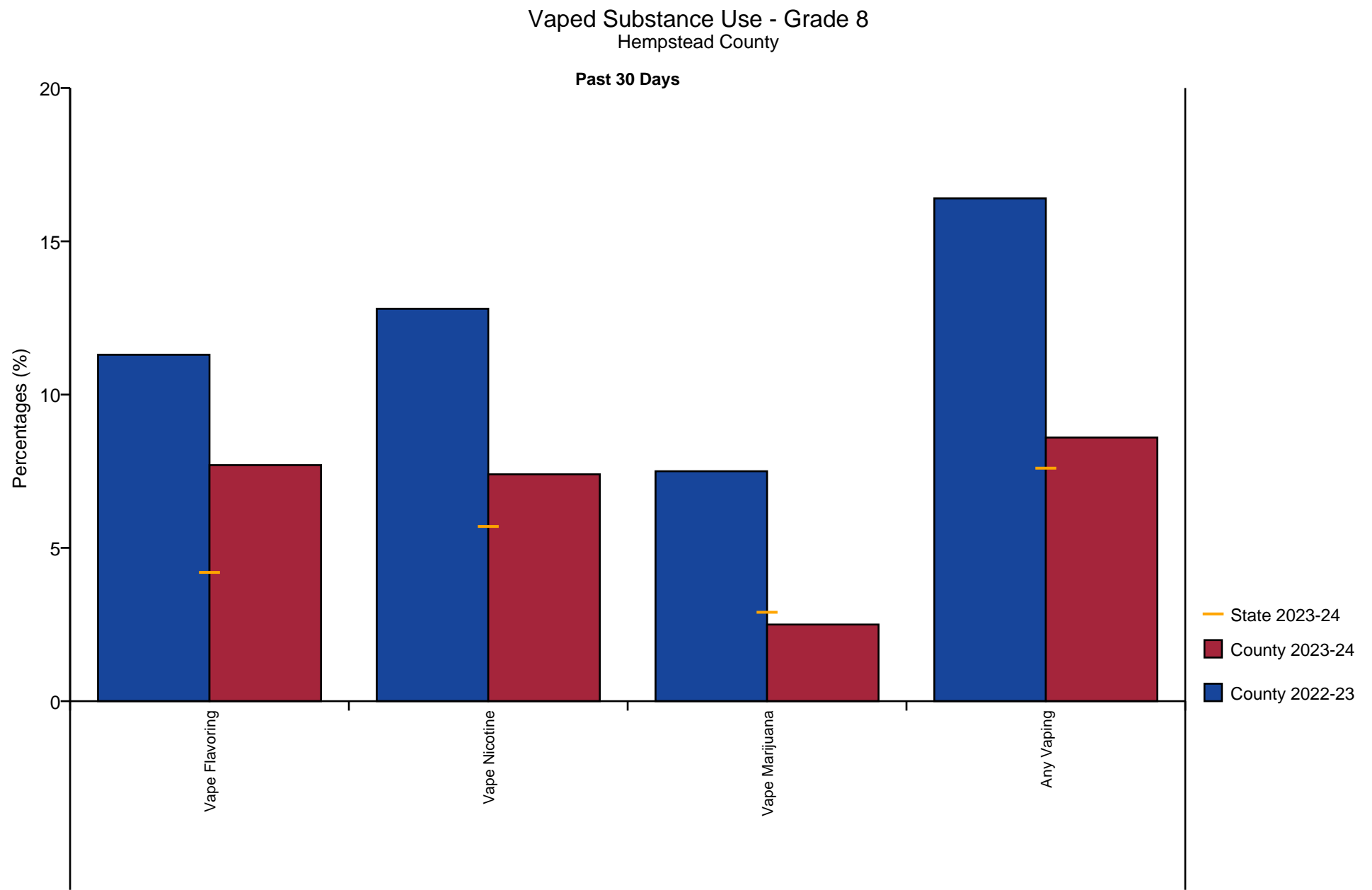


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

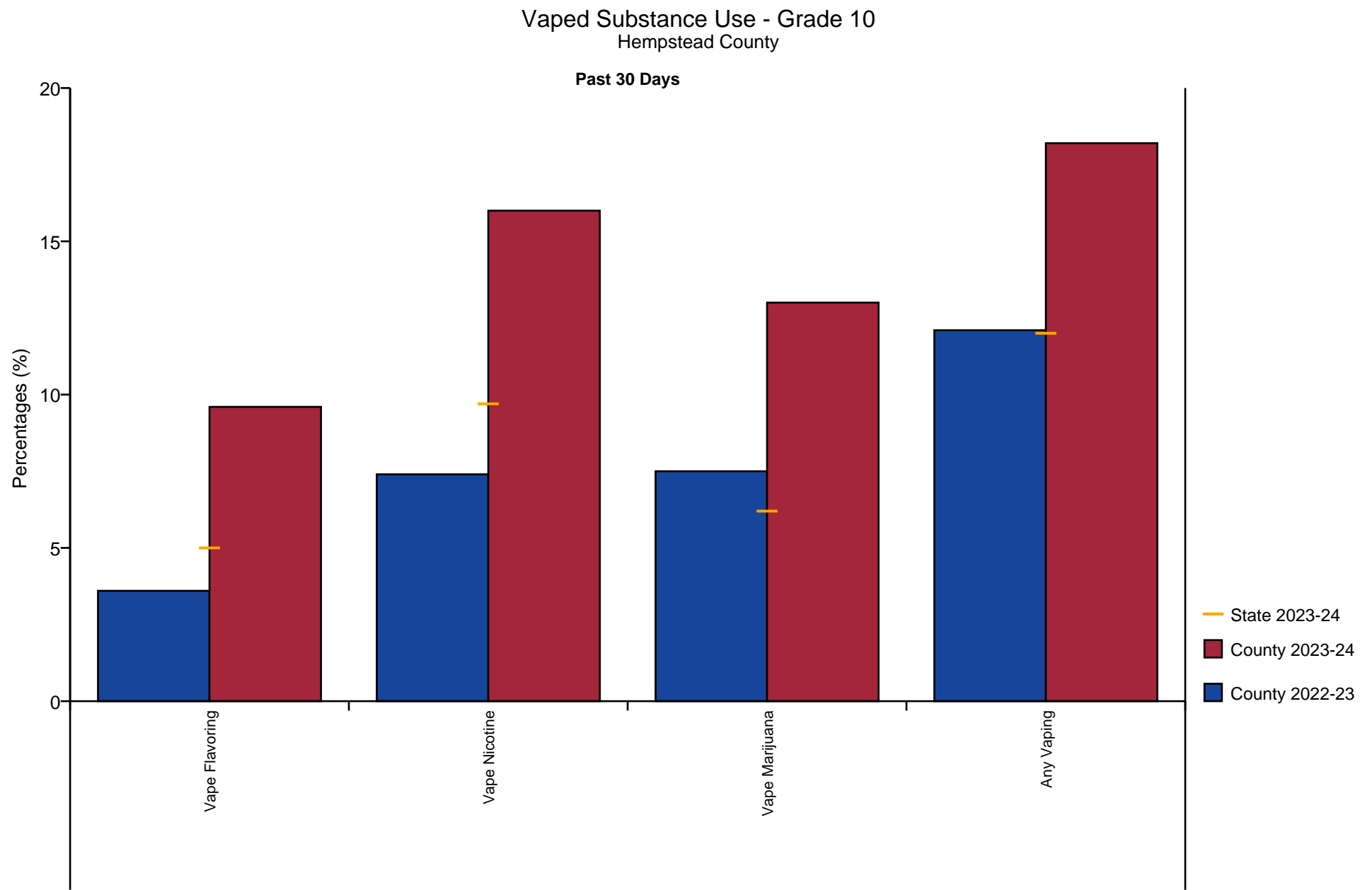
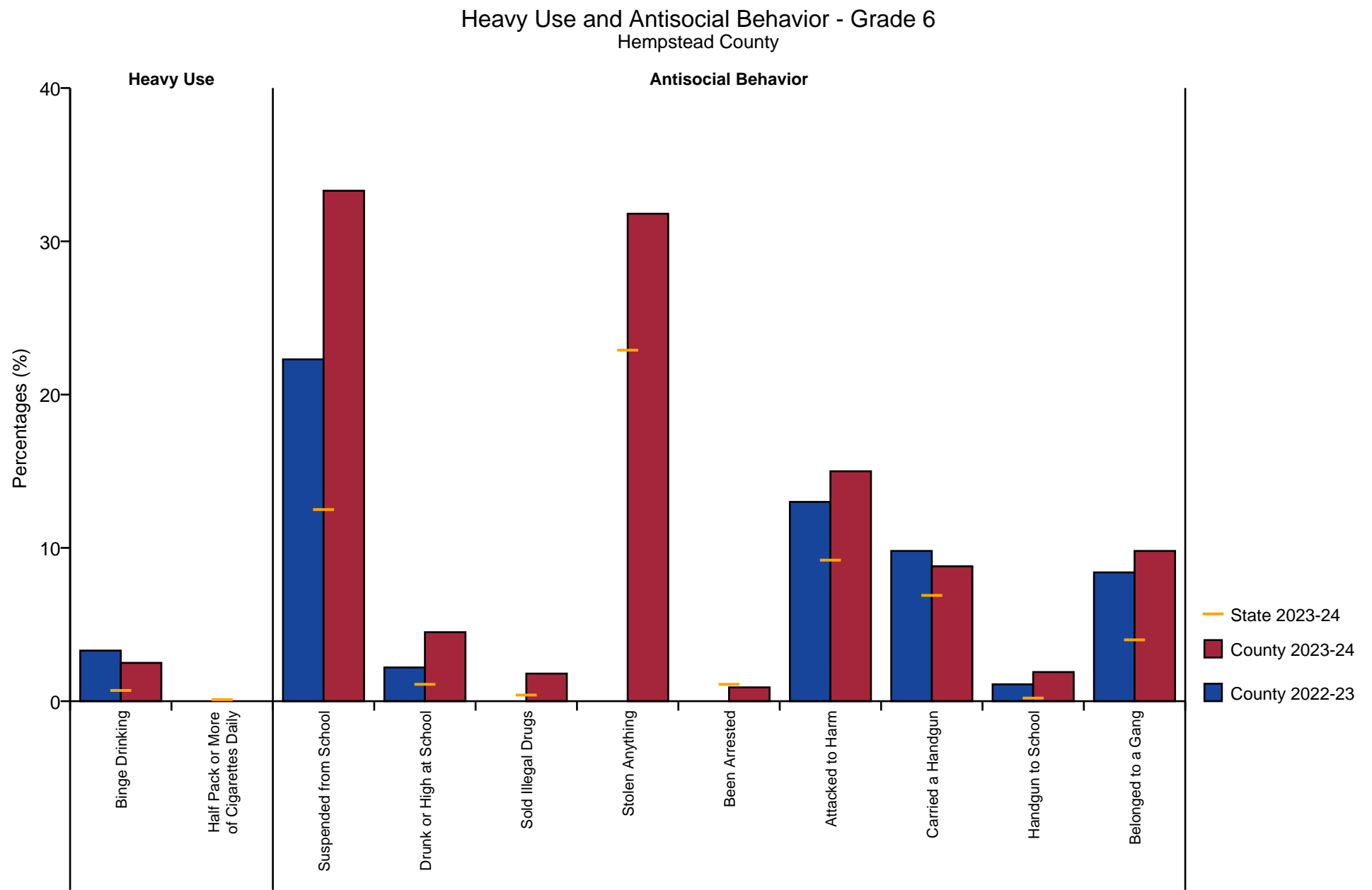


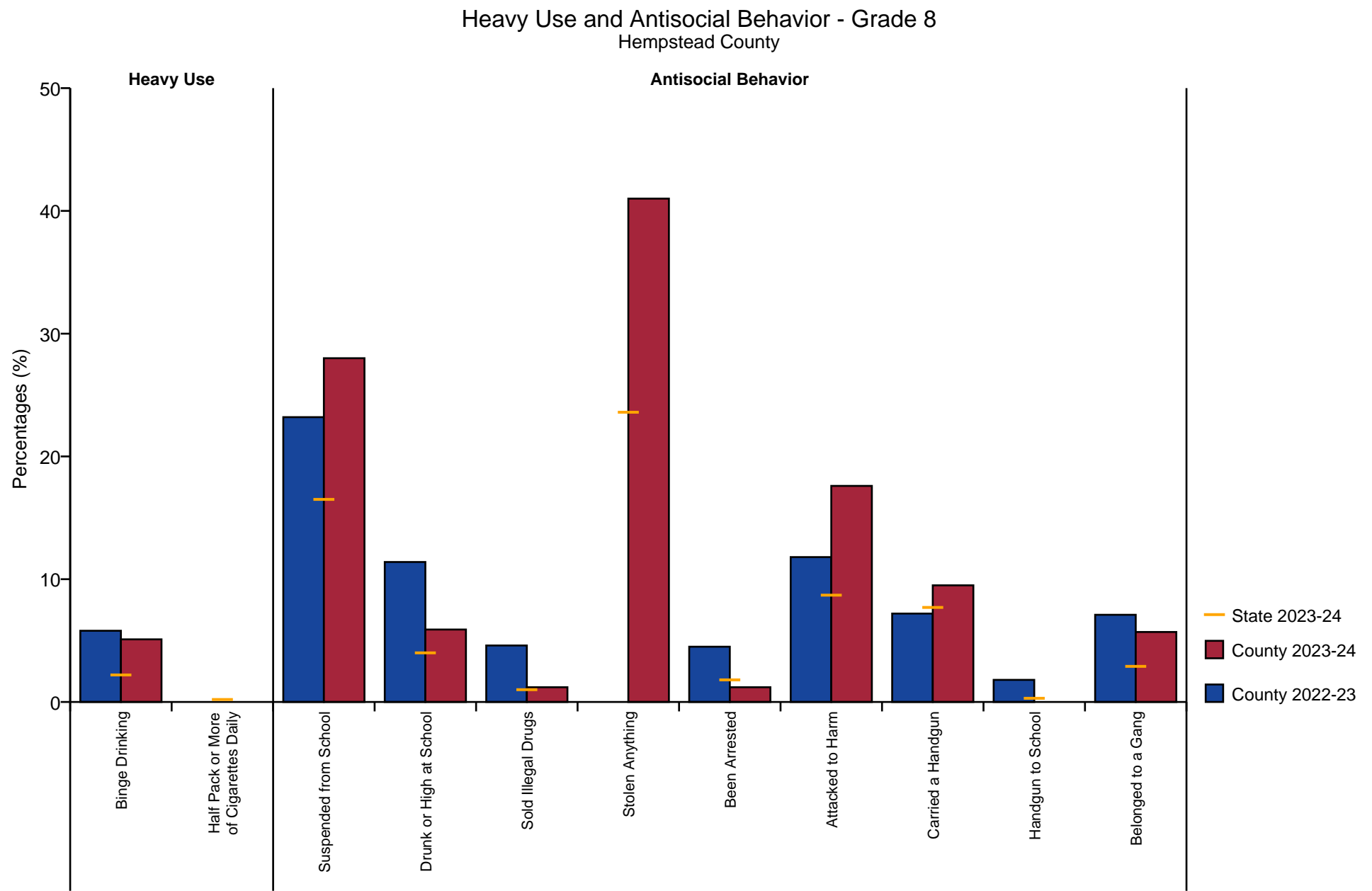
Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

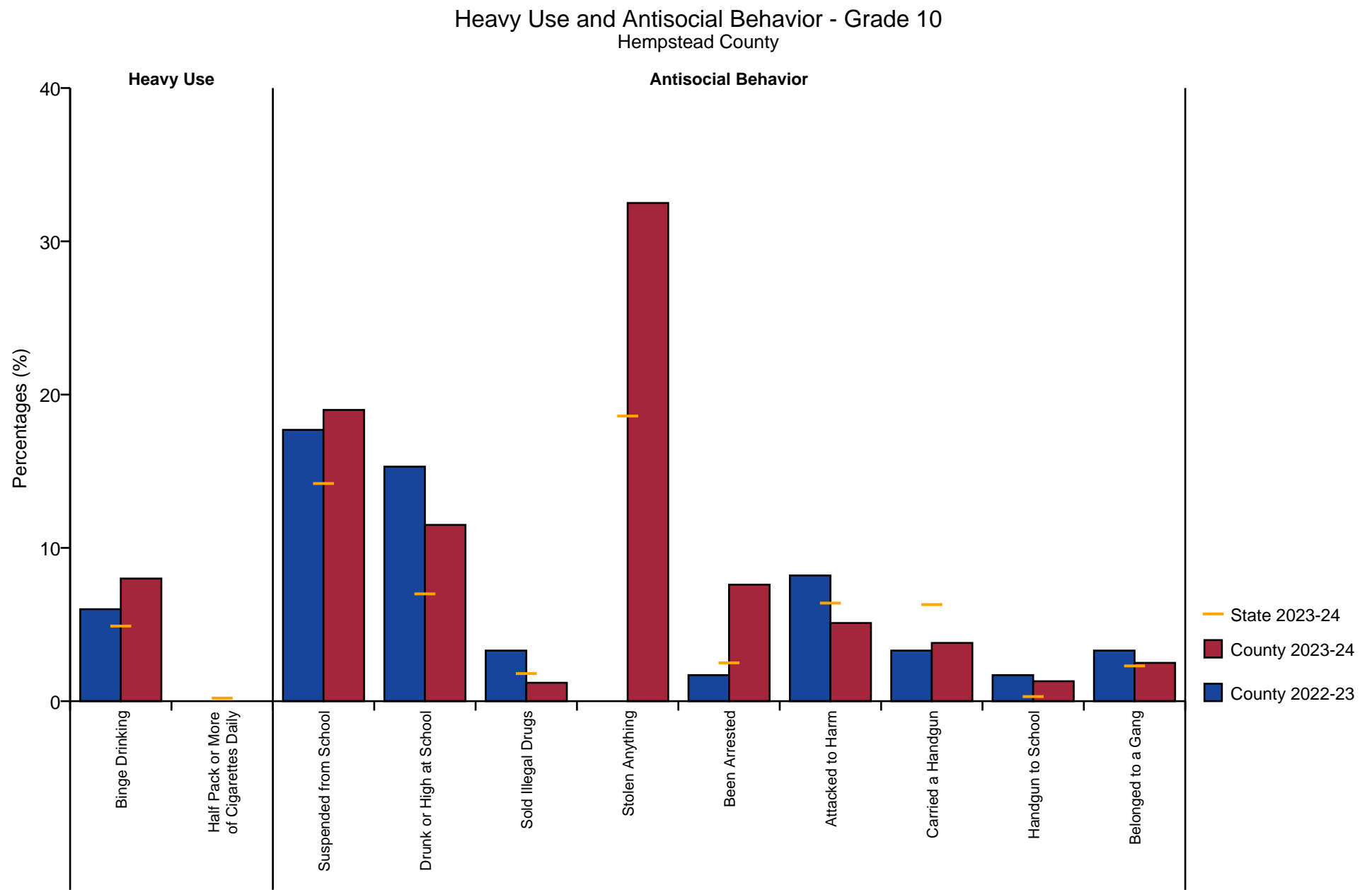


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



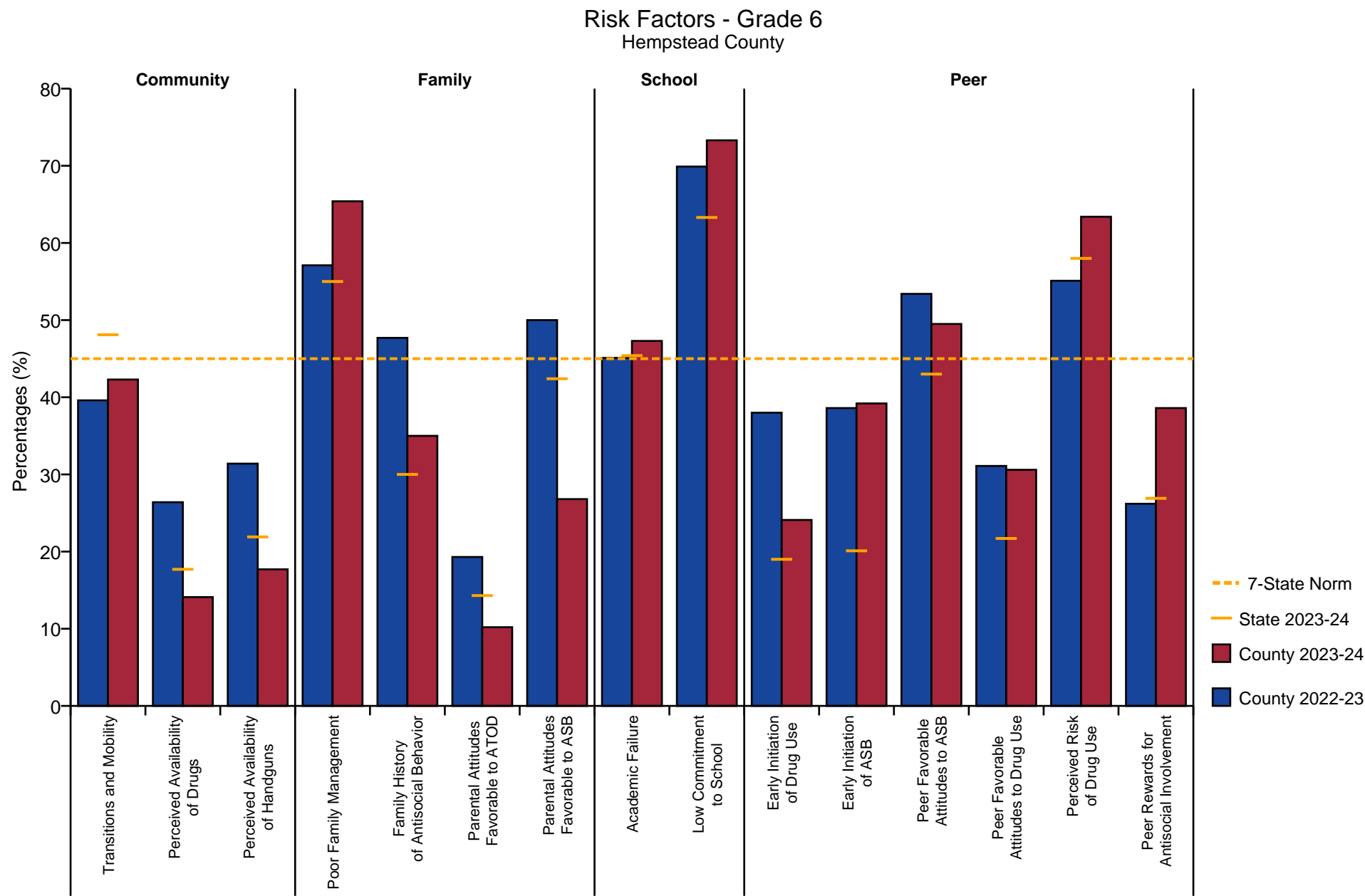
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



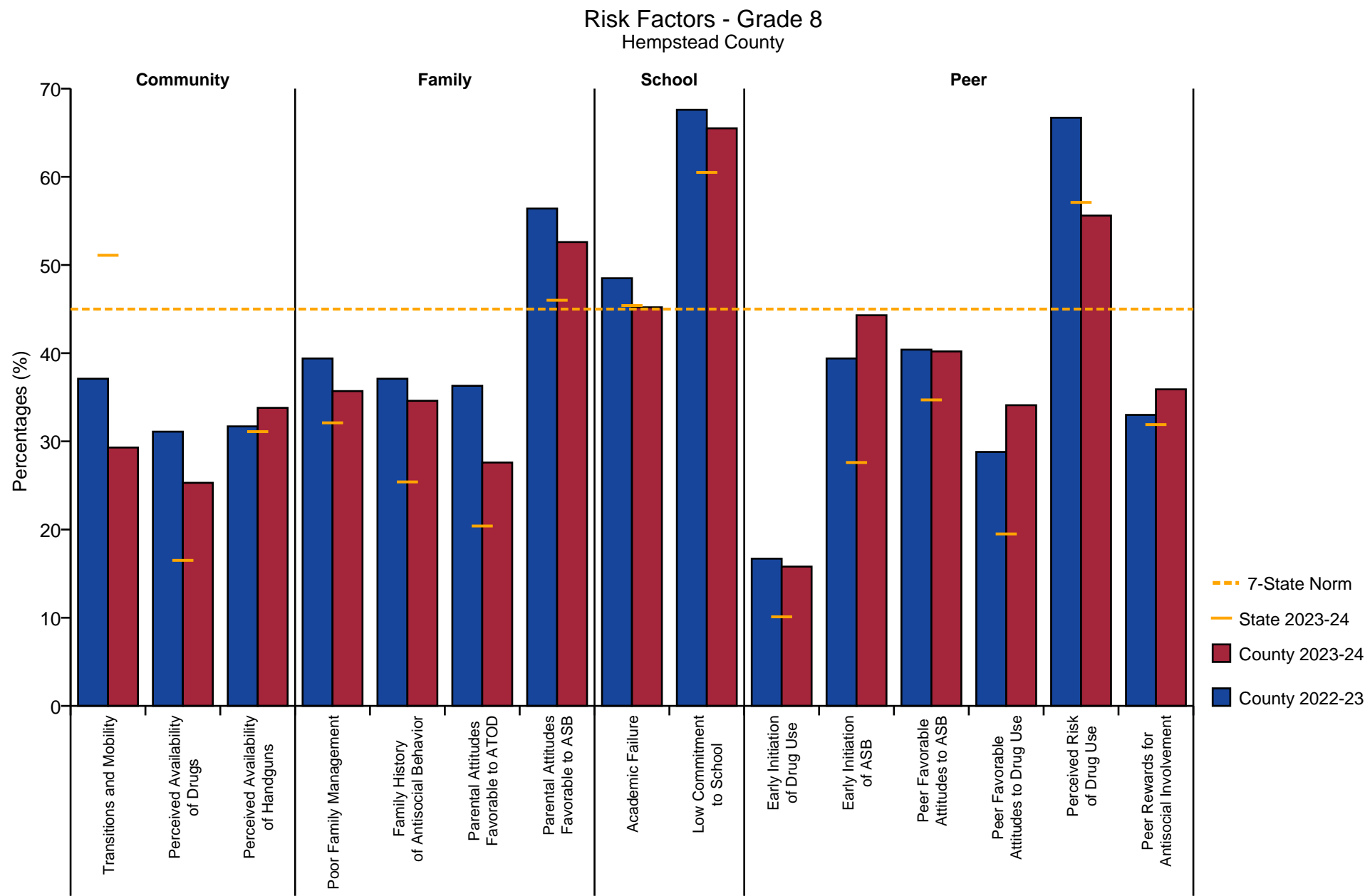
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



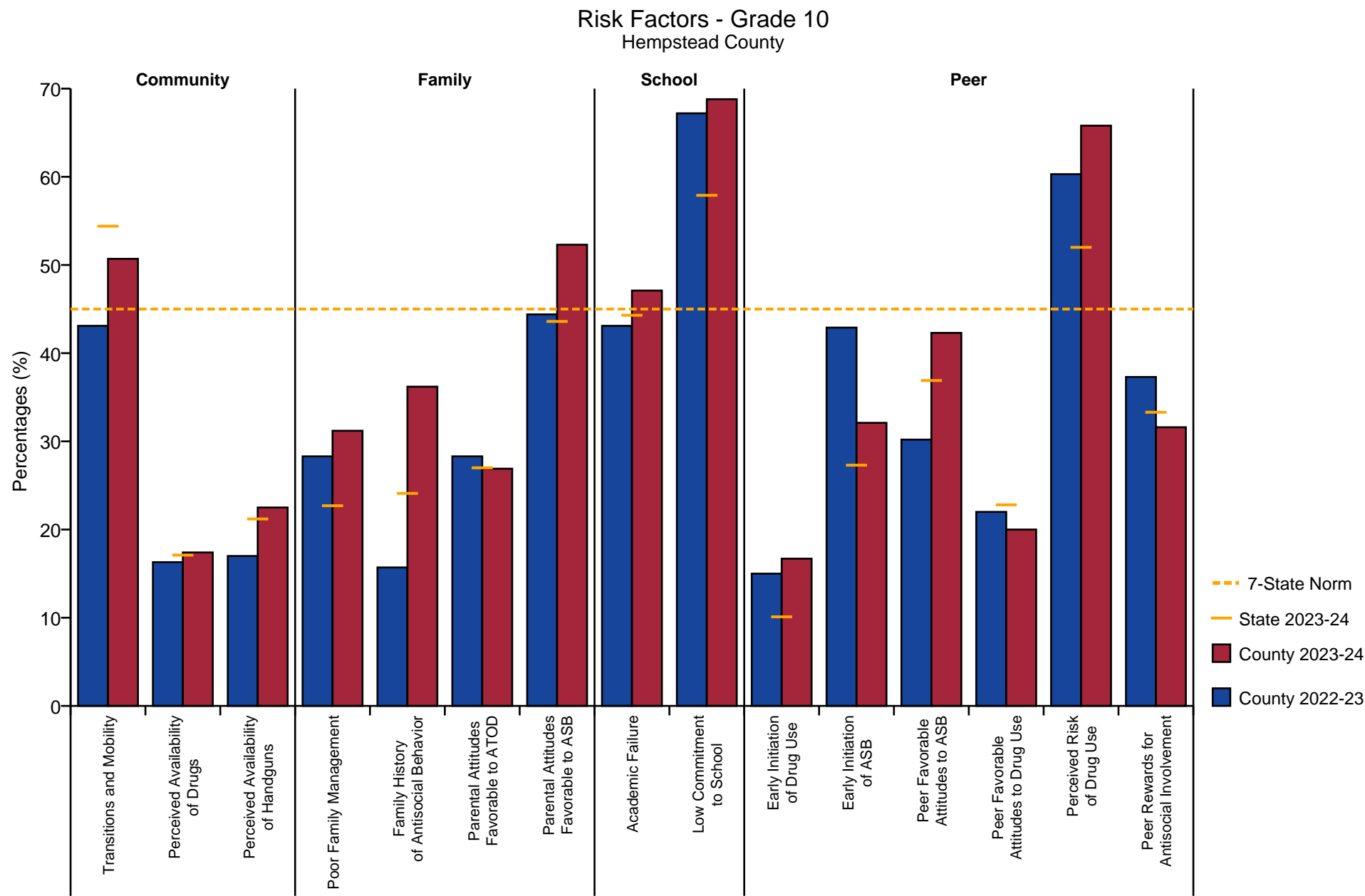
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

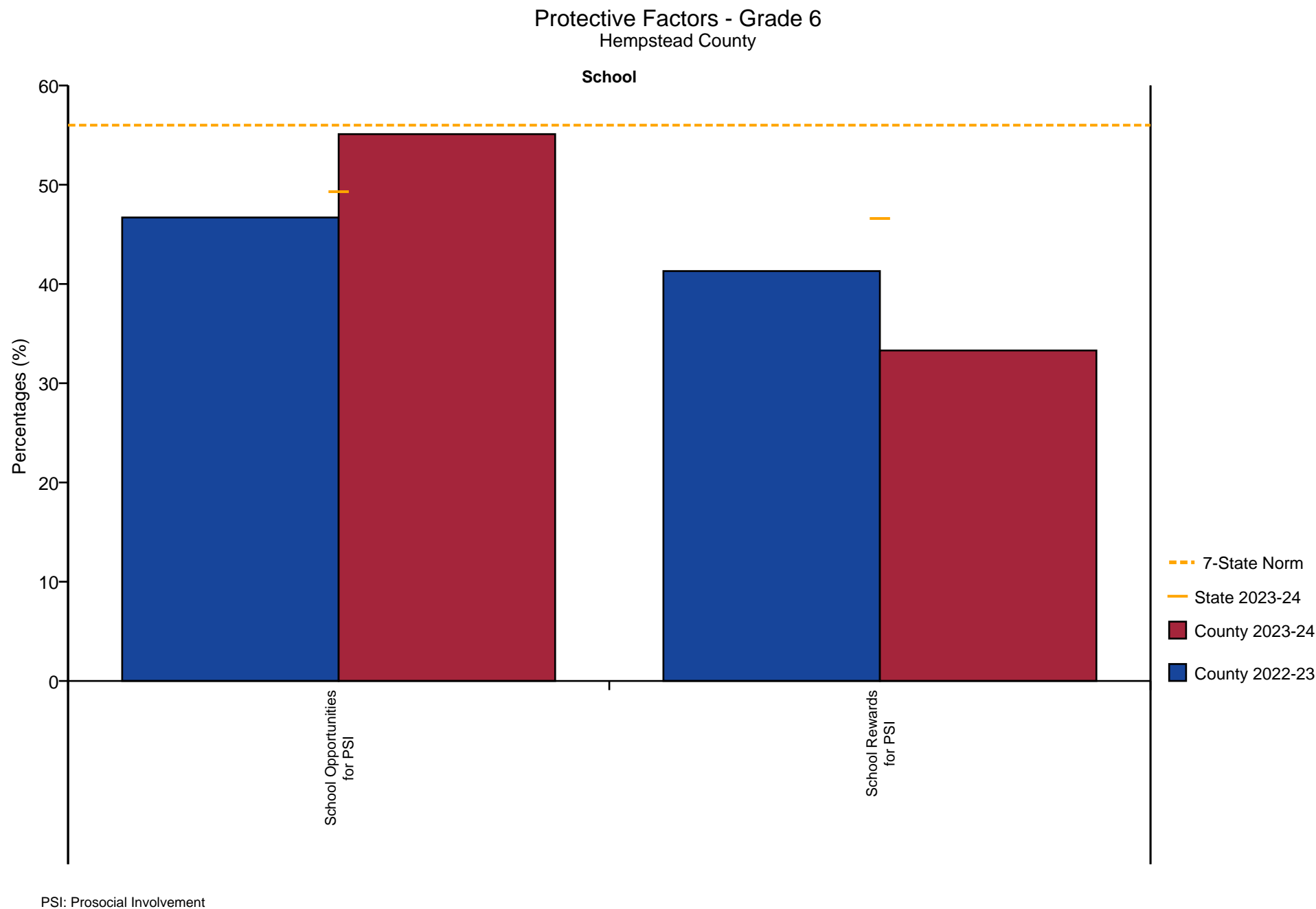


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

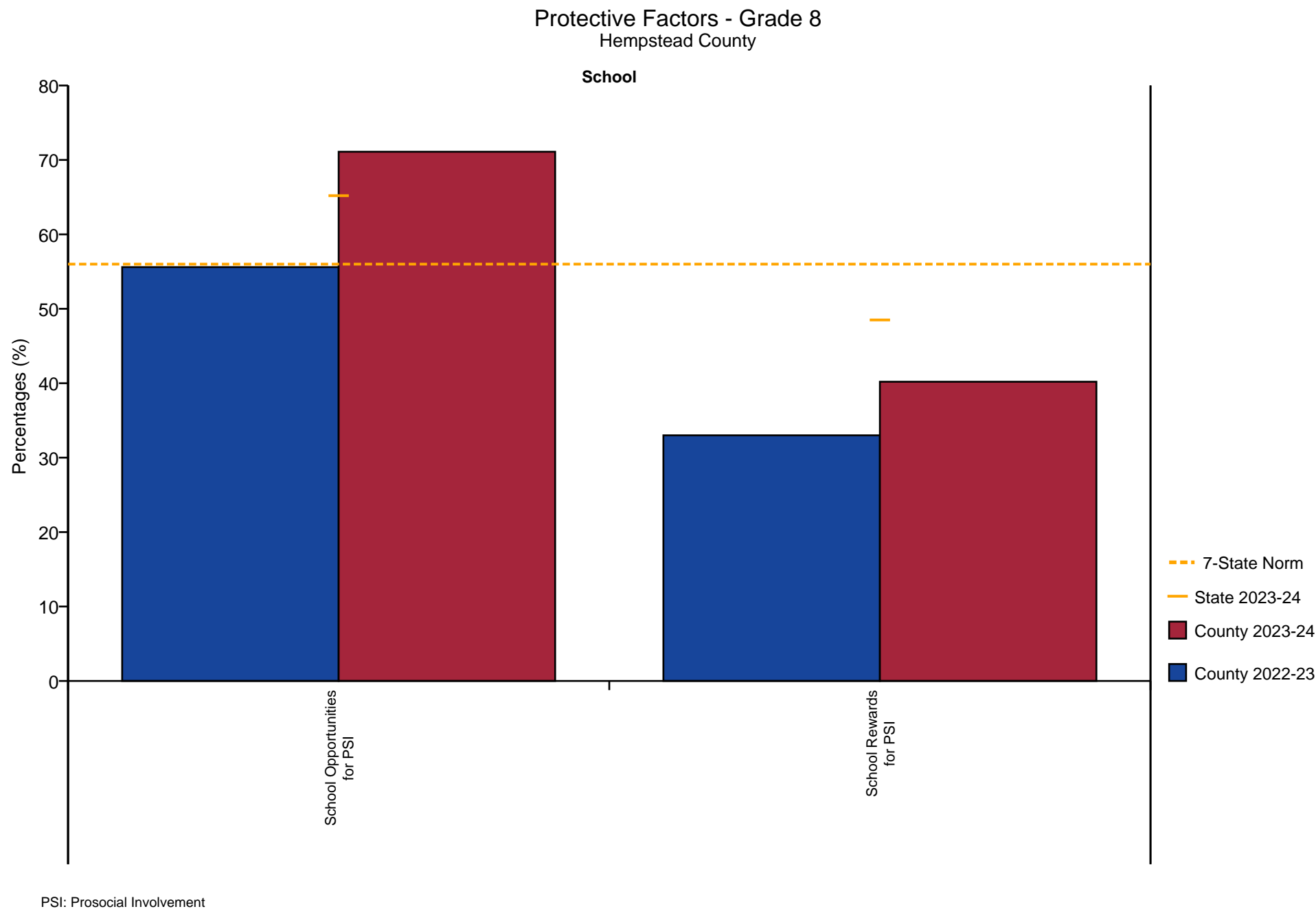


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

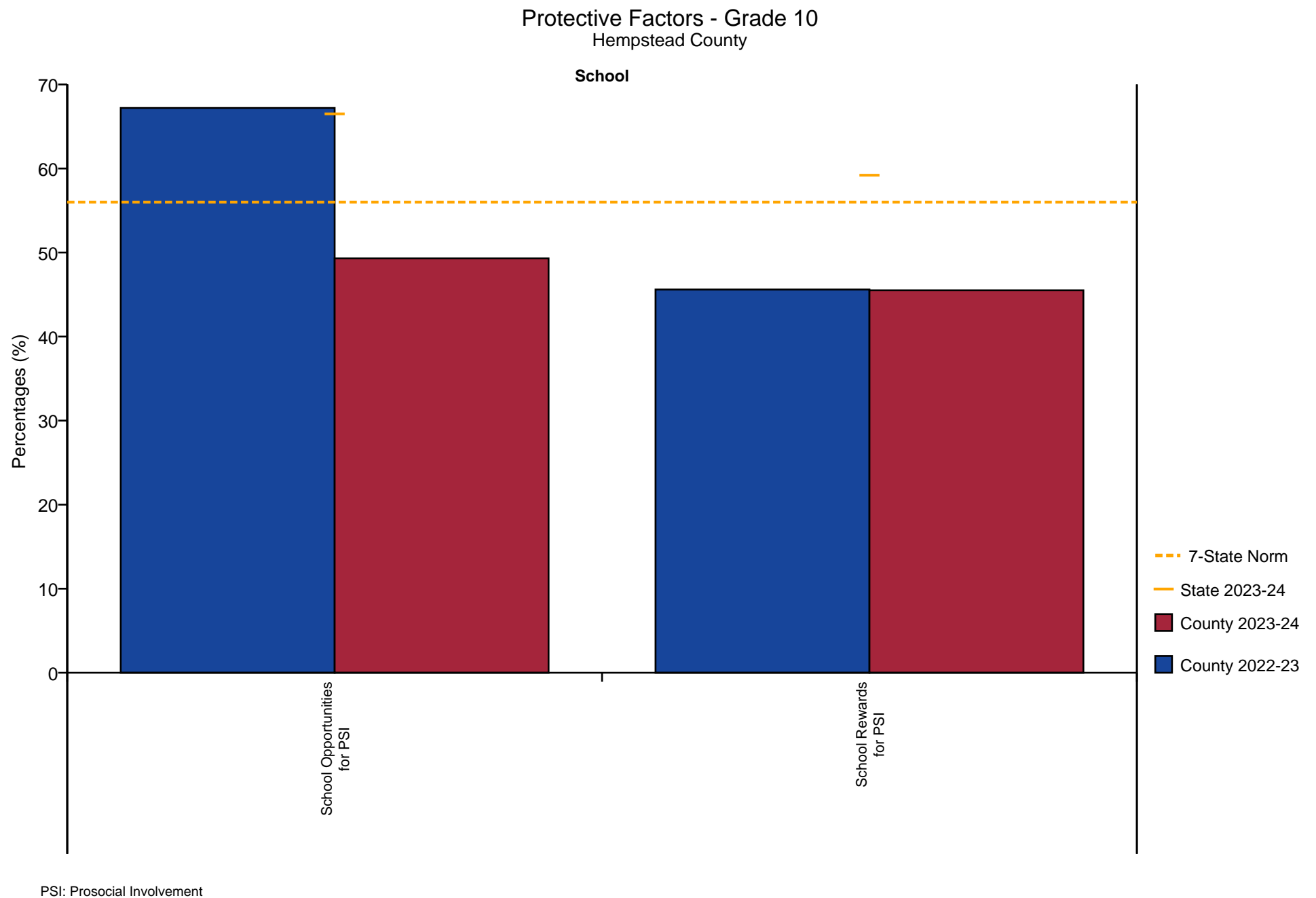




Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

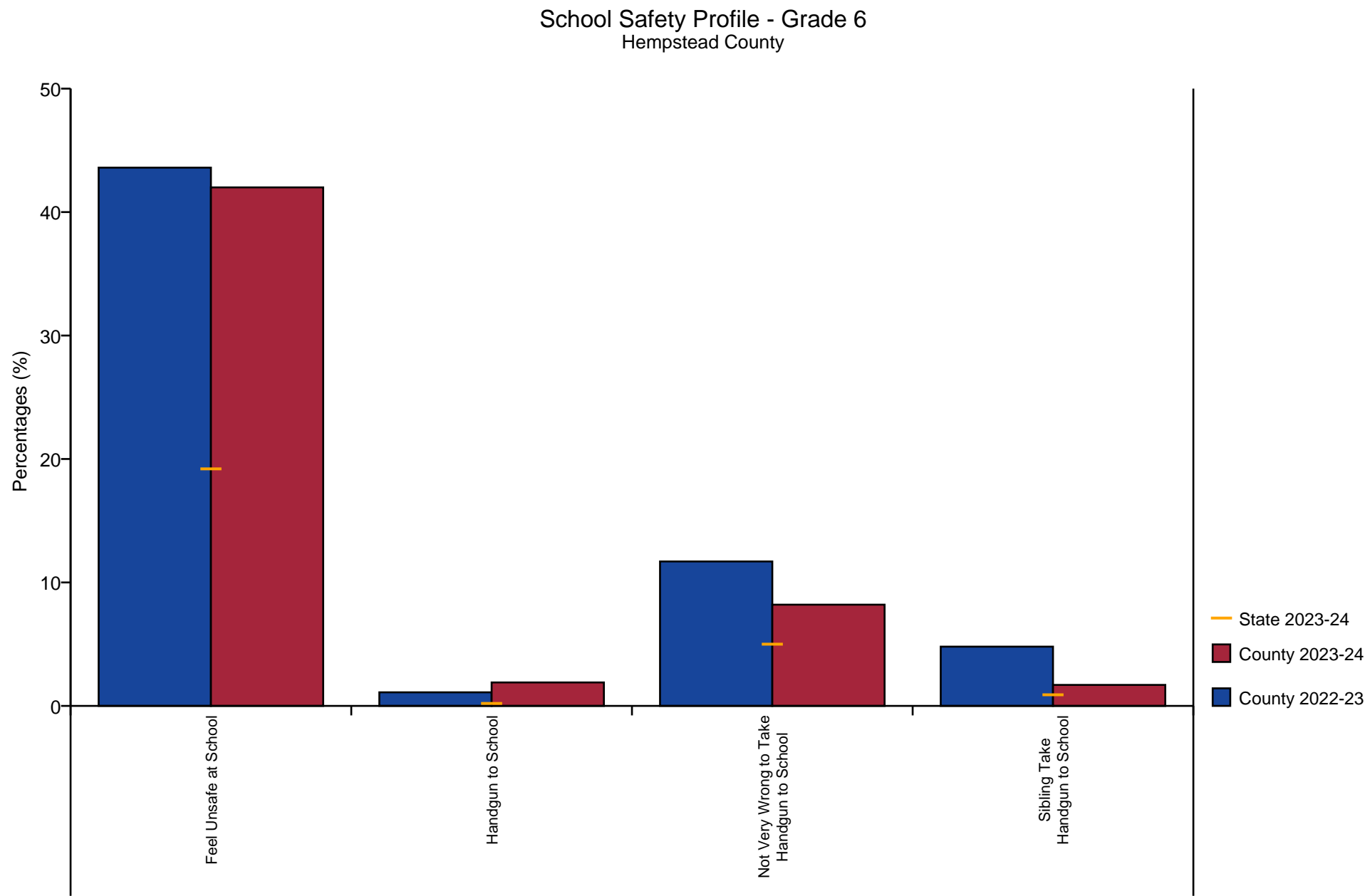


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

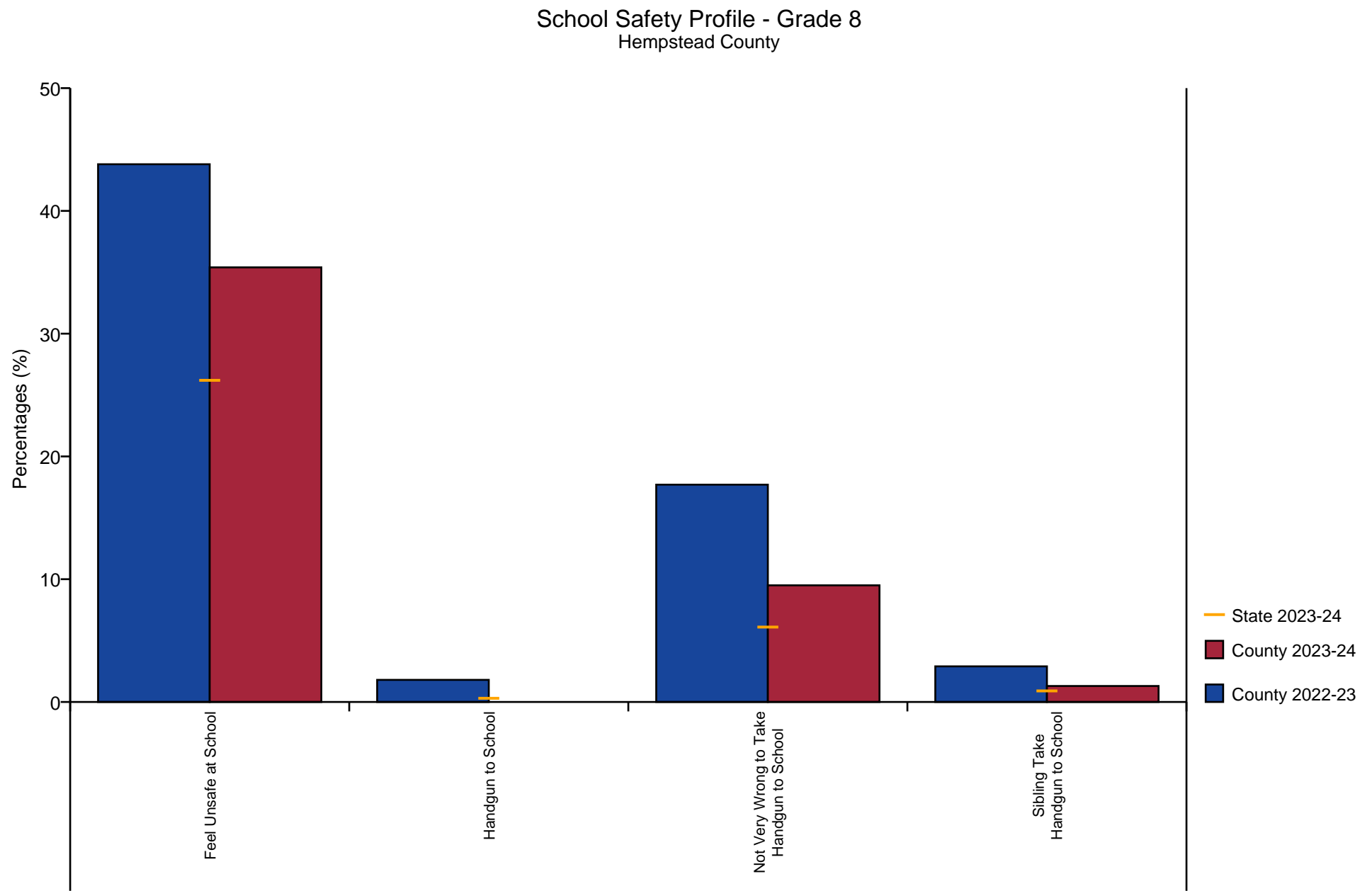


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

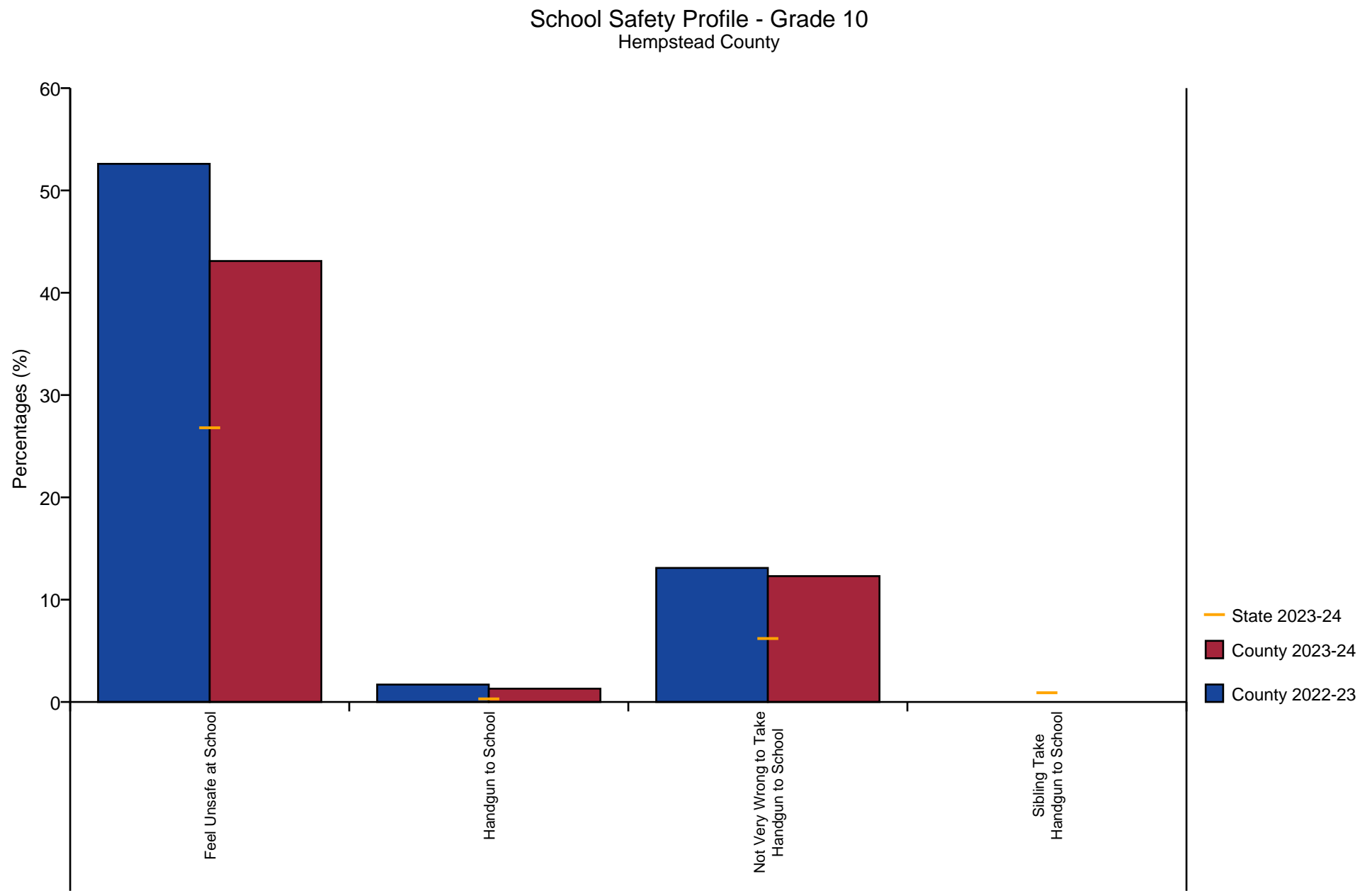
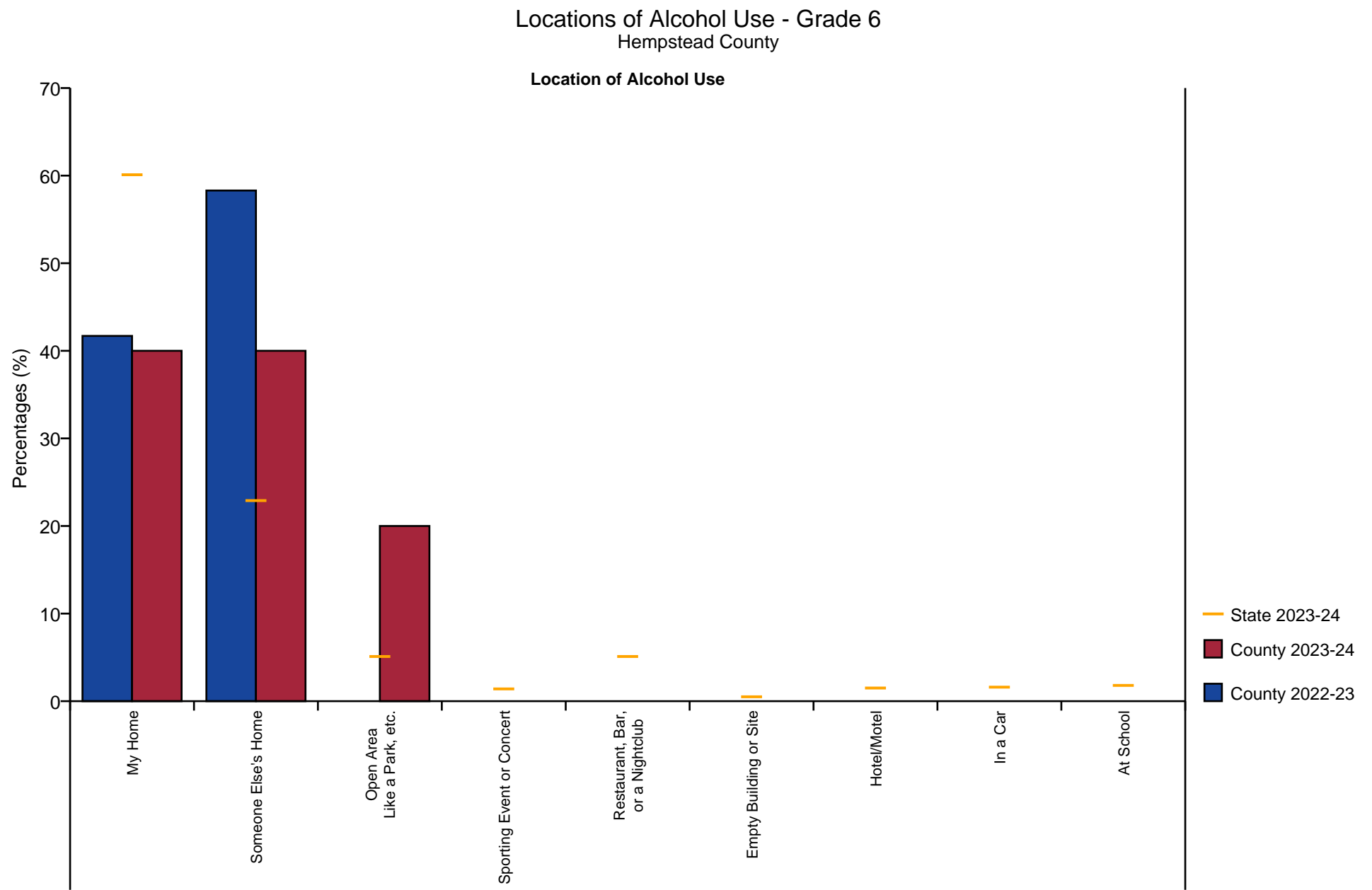
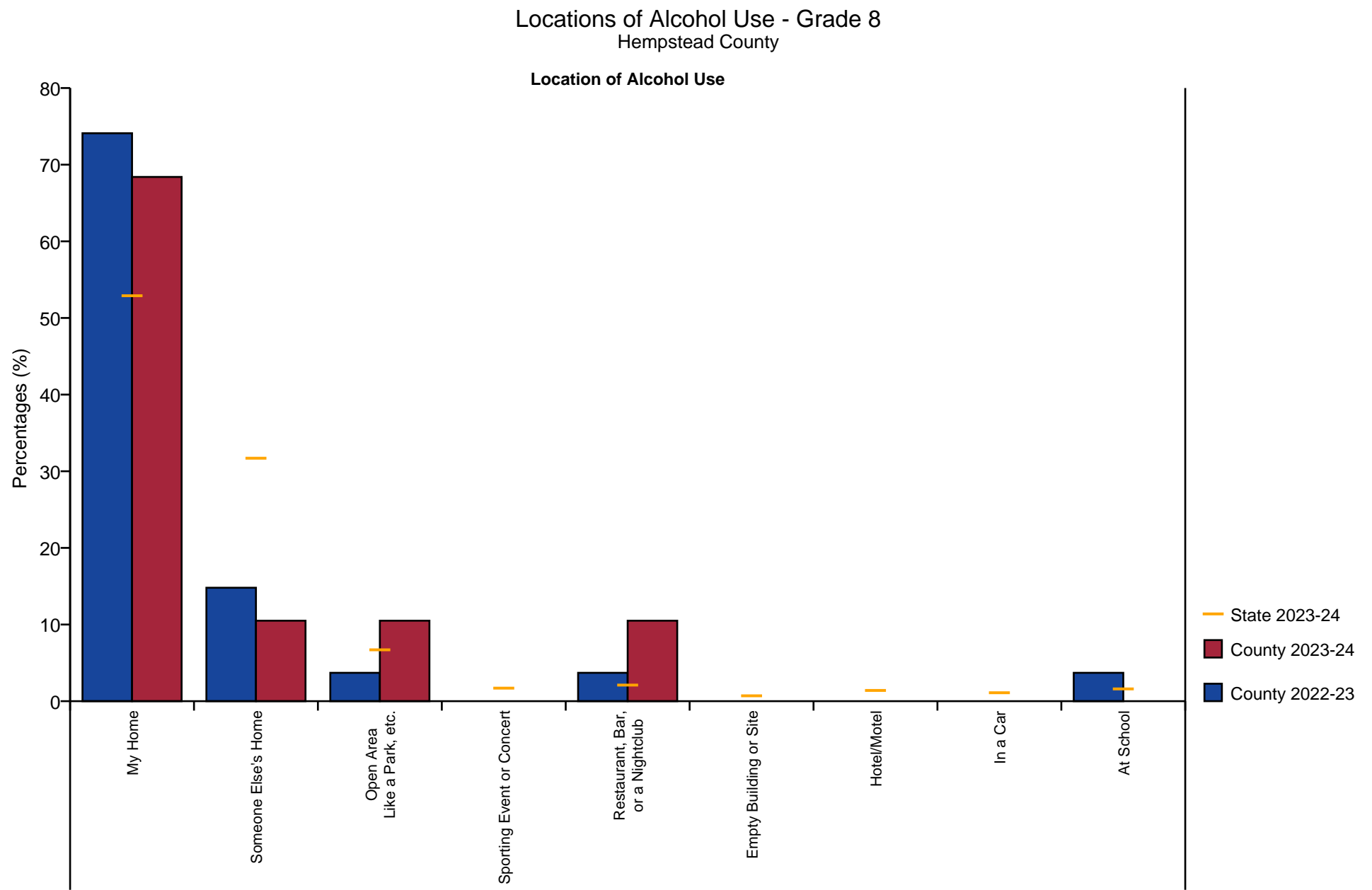


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



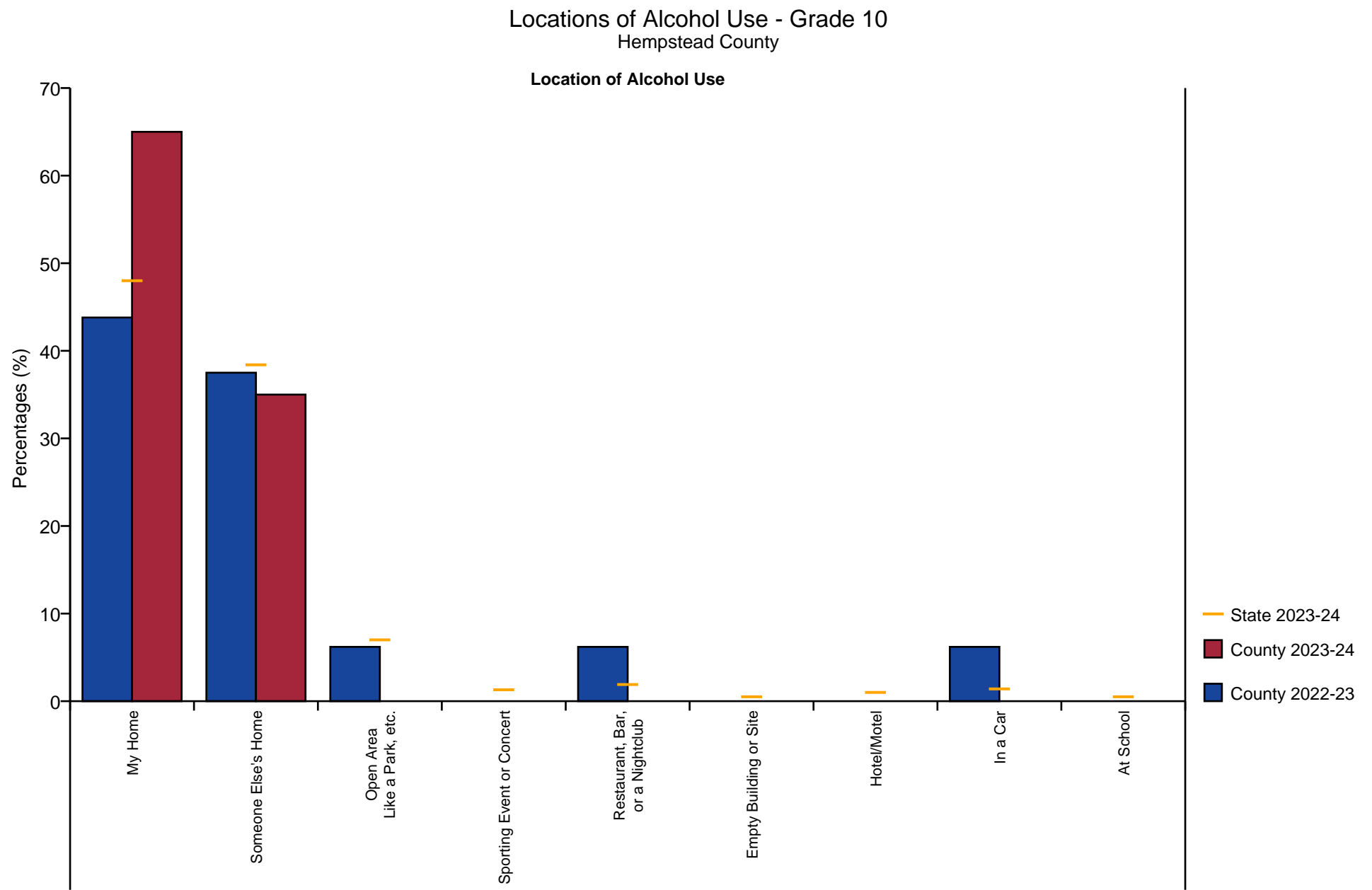
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.6	15.5	16.3	14.8
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	31.2	33.0	32.0	25.9
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	22.1	33.3	34.2
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	34.8	22.7	0.0
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>24.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.3	7.6	10.5	3.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	18.3	10.9	13.4	12.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	8.0	15.0	12.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	11.5	9.8	0.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	1.7	3.1	8.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.2	6.4	6.1	3.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	6.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	3.8	6.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.8	4.5	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	26.6	16.5	11.2	11.2
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	20.9	17.6	25.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	21.7	11.6	0.0
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	2.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.7	2.2	6.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	6.1	1.9	4.9
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	1.5	3.8	0.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.9	5.7	3.8
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	8.8	6.2	4.7	7.5
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	3.0	2.0	2.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	2.1	4.7	0.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.9	2.3	5.4
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	3.5	2.0	1.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	5.5	5.9	5.5
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	15.8	18.4	11.5	12.8
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	7.7	13.5	20.5
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	8.5	14.0	0.0
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.8
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	13.4	6.2	3.8
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	5.9	6.0	5.6
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	6.7	2.4	0.0
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.1	10.3	12.1	15.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	27.7	25.0	18.0	20.7
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	19.7	23.2	28.9
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	23.4	22.7	0.0
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>21.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	7.3	9.3	7.5
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	19.6	24.2	17.0	10.3
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	9.2	12.5	21.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	8.9	9.3	0.0
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	4.5	2.3	8.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	17.0	22.2	12.9	11.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	7.2	13.5	26.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	13.0	14.0	0.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	17.9	11.1	8.0	6.4
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	11.9	13.2	19.4
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	12.8	9.3	0.0
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.1	8.8	9.0	10.5
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	24.1	31.4	21.7	14.8
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	15.9	20.8	29.7
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	17.0	15.9	0.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.1	2.7
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.5	7.6	5.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	10.9	14.4	13.0	15.0
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	10.7	16.1	13.2
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	22.4	15.9	0.0
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.3	3.6	4.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.3	1.7	2.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	3.1	2.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.4	3.6	3.5	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.9	1.1	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	21.9	6.8	5.6	6.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	10.7	7.1	13.2
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	14.6	11.6	0.0
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.8	4.5	4.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.5	3.9	1.9	1.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.7	3.3	3.8
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	6.2	4.0	2.9	7.6
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	7.5	1.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	3.2	2.0	2.8	2.5
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.7	2.2	3.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	11.1	5.9	4.7	8.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	4.2	5.7	10.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	6.4	2.3	0.0
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.6
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.2	3.8	2.6
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.2	4.1	4.1
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	8.7	4.7	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.7	6.0	9.6	9.2
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	23.5	13.3	13.5	16.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	10.5	20.7	15.2
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	18.8	11.1	0.0
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	5.4	9.1	4.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	12.9	15.5	11.3	7.7
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	5.6	3.6	9.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	6.5	2.3	0.0
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	2.2	5.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	12.9	14.7	12.8	7.4
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	9.5	7.4	16.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	8.7	6.8	0.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	6.3	2.9	7.5	2.5
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	6.9	7.5	13.0
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	12.8	4.5	0.0
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	5.2	8.6	9.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	19.7	21.9	16.4	8.6
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	0.0	13.5	12.1	18.2
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	12.8	6.8	0.0
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	3.3	2.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	11.5	3.8	5.8	5.1
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	2.8	6.0	8.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	10.6	2.3	0.0
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	25.3	13.8	22.3	33.3
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	26.0	15.9	23.2	28.0
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	12.0	17.7	19.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	1.9	8.5	0.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.0	2.2	4.5
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	14.1	8.3	11.4	5.9
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	15.6	15.3	11.5
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	15.1	6.2	0.0
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	5.8	2.8	4.6	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.4	3.3	1.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	5.8	2.1	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	4.4	2.8	4.5	1.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.7	7.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.8	18.4	13.0	15.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	16.7	12.5	11.8	17.6
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	8.9	8.2	5.1
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	17.0	6.4	0.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.4	7.0	9.8	8.8
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	8.3	6.4	7.2	9.5
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	10.0	3.3	3.8
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	5.7	4.2	0.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.3	1.7	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.1	7.6	8.4	9.8
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	4.3	2.7	7.1	5.7
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	3.3	3.3	2.5
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	9.8	6.1	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.7	35.9	39.6	42.3
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	44.2	45.0	37.1	29.3
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	39.7	43.1	50.7
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	27.3	45.2	0.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>40.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	22.2	24.1	26.4	14.1
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	22.6	24.0	31.1	25.3
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	18.0	16.3	17.4
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	11.6	10.0	0.0
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	22.2	25.2	31.4	17.7
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	23.1	26.0	31.7	33.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	13.8	17.0	22.5
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	14.0	16.7	0.0
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	69.7	53.3	57.1	65.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	40.4	38.6	39.4	35.7
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	37.5	28.3	31.2
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	35.9	32.4	0.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>42.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.2	51.8	47.7	35.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	40.4	37.2	37.1	34.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	28.6	15.7	36.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	12.5	16.3	0.0
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>35.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.3	21.2	19.3	10.2
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	12.5	22.6	36.3	27.6
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	21.7	28.3	26.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	30.2	19.5	0.0
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.3	52.7	50.0	26.8
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	38.3	52.7	56.4	52.6
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	37.3	44.4	52.3
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	40.5	34.1	0.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>45.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	67.8	59.8	45.1	47.3
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	62.1	70.7	48.5	45.2
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	57.1	43.1	47.1
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	41.2	36.2	0.0
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	72.0	63.6	69.9	73.3
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	54.3	65.7	67.6	65.5
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	66.3	67.2	68.8
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	52.7	51.9	0.0
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>69.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.5	31.0	38.0	24.1
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	25.4	20.7	16.7	15.8
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	11.7	15.0	16.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	14.3	8.3	0.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.1	25.5	38.6	39.2
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	45.5	34.9	39.4	44.3
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	40.9	42.9	32.1
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	37.0	26.7	0.0
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>38.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.0	40.4	53.4	49.5
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	33.3	45.6	40.4	40.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	36.0	30.2	42.3
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	27.3	20.5	0.0
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>44.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.6	25.0	31.1	30.6
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	29.0	36.0	28.8	34.1
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	25.0	22.0	20.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	18.5	17.0	0.0
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	61.8	49.5	55.1	63.4
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	66.2	72.1	66.7	55.6
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	58.6	60.3	65.8
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	64.7	53.3	0.0
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>61.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.7	41.4	26.2	38.6
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	40.3	47.2	33.0	35.9
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	30.9	37.3	31.6
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	36.4	31.2	0.0
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>35.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	30.8	48.7	46.7	55.1
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	49.3	60.9	55.6	71.1
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	56.8	67.2	49.3
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	36.8	56.0	0.0
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>58.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.6	55.2	41.3	33.3
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	43.7	35.8	33.0	40.2
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	49.0	45.6	45.5
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	31.6	44.2	0.0
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>39.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	18.0	24.0	46.0	12.0
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	11.0	24.4	53.7	11.0
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	15.3	27.8	51.4	5.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
Combined	county	15.0	25.2	50.0	9.8
	state	7.3	16.6	54.8	21.3

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	98.9	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.8	5.5	1.8	0.9
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	90.5	7.1	2.4	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	87.7	7.4	4.9	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	90.2	6.5	2.9	0.4
	state	94.2	4.2	0.8	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No		I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.8	1.7	3.4
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	96.1	1.3	2.6
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	97.1	0.0	2.9
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	96.1	1.0	2.9
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	40.0	40.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	68.4	10.5	10.5	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	65.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	63.6	25.0	6.8	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	51.8	33.4	6.6	1.5	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.



## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	87.2	90.1	84.0	89.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	72.1	74.0	75.0	75.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	79.7	68.4	68.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	58.7	71.7	0.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>78.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.8
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.9	9.0	2.9	11.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	5.4	10.5	7.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	15.2	4.3	0.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	2.7	5.3	6.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.7	2.1	1.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	1.6	10.0	11.5	6.4
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	2.7	5.3	11.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	6.5	8.7	0.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.9	0.0	2.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.9	2.0	4.8	3.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	3.5	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	5.3	1.3
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	8.2	3.0	2.9	3.8
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	3.5	6.6
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.1	0.0	5.3	3.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	8.2	7.0	6.7	5.1
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	8.1	10.5	7.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	17.4	10.9	0.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	90.8	96.4	95.6	95.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	88.3	93.1	92.3	92.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	97.1	94.1	93.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	93.2	97.7	0.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>93.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.0	2.9	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.0	1.9	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	2.0	2.9	1.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.9	1.8	2.2	4.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	6.7	2.9	1.9	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.5	7.8	1.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	91.8	92.8	91.2	91.7
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	80.0	73.5	83.8	87.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	90.0	79.2	76.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	90.9	93.2	0.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>85.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	4.5	3.3	1.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.3	7.8	6.7	6.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	7.5	6.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	15.0	13.7	11.4	6.3
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	5.7	15.1	15.1
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	4.5	4.5	0.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	1.8	4.4	2.8
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.3	4.9	1.9	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.9	5.5
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>



## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.1	99.1	94.5	96.1
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	75.4	87.0	90.6	88.8
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	86.8	84.9	80.0
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	79.5	93.0	0.0
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>88.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	6.6	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	4.4	1.9	8.0
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	13.6	4.7	0.0
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	2.8	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.3	3.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5	1.9	4.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	4.9	4.0	2.8	3.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.5	1.9	4.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.0	3.3	2.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	9.8	7.0	4.7	7.5
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	7.4	9.4	5.3
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	9.1	2.3	0.0
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.2	95.6	97.2
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	90.9	88.7	87.3
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	91.2	83.3	82.4
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	84.1	93.2	0.0
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>88.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.5	0.0	5.4
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	6.8	2.3	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.0	3.8	7.6
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.9	7.4	5.4
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.3	2.3	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.9	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.7	2.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.0	2.8	2.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.4	2.8
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	6.1	3.8	3.8
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.4	5.6	4.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	100.0	98.9	97.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	96.6	98.0	96.3	97.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	97.1	98.1	98.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>97.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	2.8	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	11.0	12.0	10.7
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.5	13.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.6	13.7	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	14.7	14.0	0.0
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.6	11.2	11.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.6	13.4	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.3	10.9	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.1	11.9	12.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.0	12.6	13.1
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	14.1	14.4	0.0
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	10.3	12.0	10.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.3	12.3	12.9	13.2
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	13.4	14.2	13.3
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.4	15.5	0.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.8	11.0	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	13.1	12.6	12.7	11.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	14.3	13.5	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	15.4	14.8	0.0
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>



Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	12.2	11.7	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.5	11.1	11.0	13.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.2	12.0	12.3
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.5	14.0	0.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.7
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	10.9	11.5	12.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	11.3	11.7	11.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	12.8	11.8	0.0
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	11.0	12.5	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.3	13.0	12.4	10.5
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	13.5	15.0	14.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	14.0	12.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

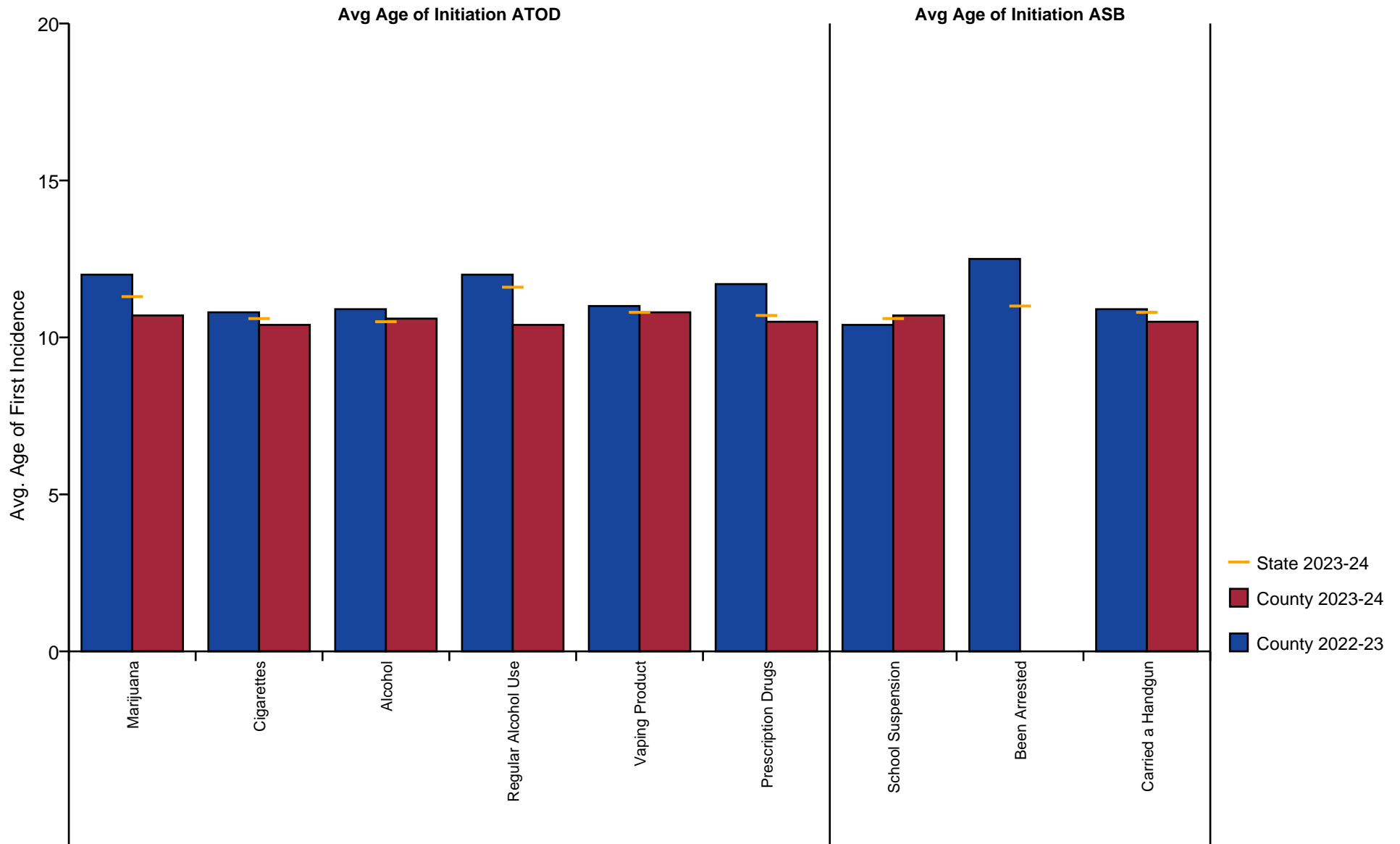
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.5	11.6	11.9	12.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.2	11.5	12.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.2	11.3	0.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

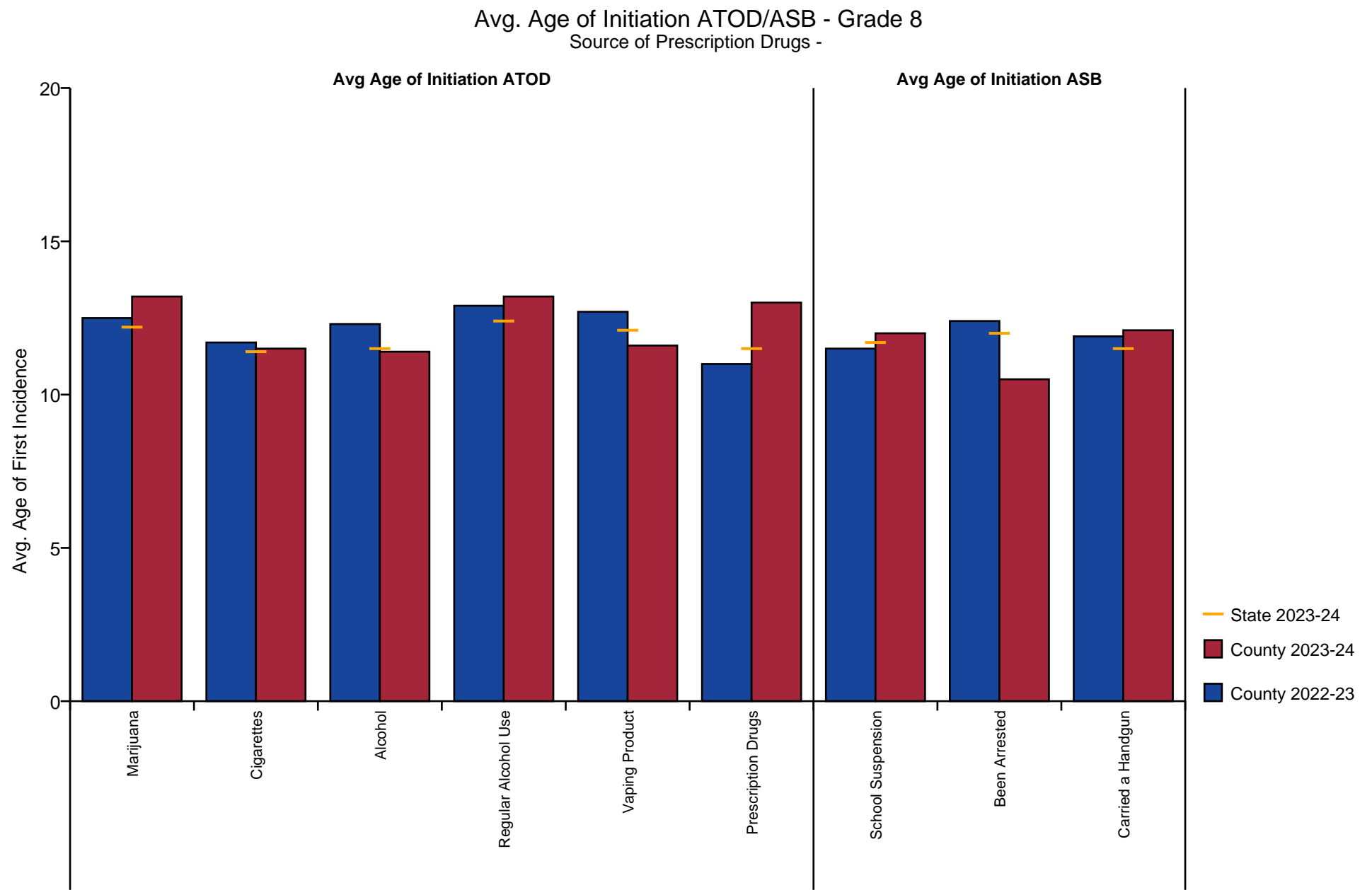
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

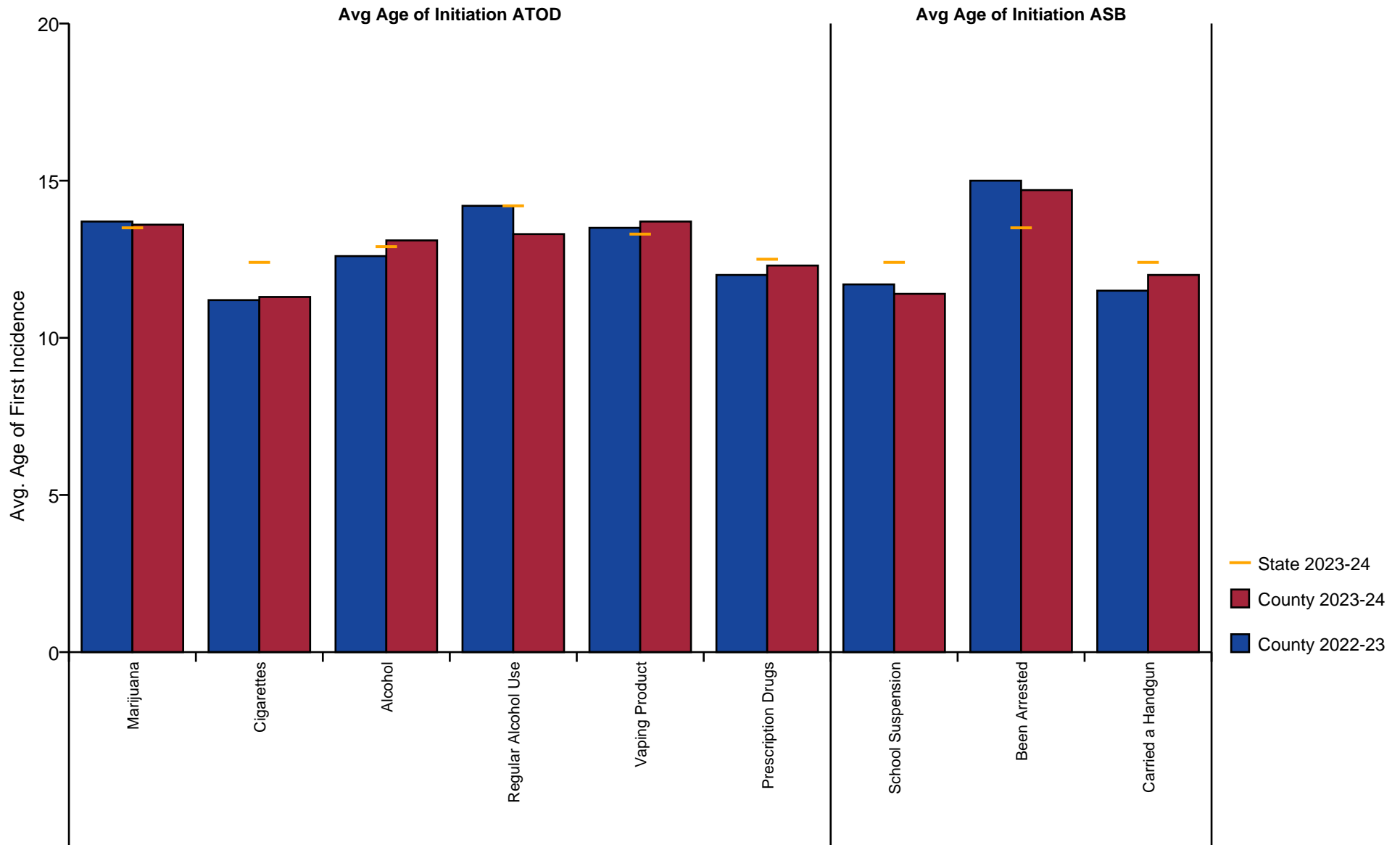
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.3	7.6	10.5	3.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	18.3	10.9	13.4	12.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	8.0	15.0	12.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	11.5	9.8	0.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	1.7	3.1	8.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.2	6.4	6.1	3.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	6.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	3.8	6.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	4.5	2.3	8.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	17.0	22.2	12.9	11.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	7.2	13.5	26.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	13.0	14.0	0.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.3	3.6	4.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.3	1.7	2.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	3.1	2.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.4	3.6	3.5	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	2.2	5.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	12.9	14.7	12.8	7.4
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	9.5	7.4	16.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	8.7	6.8	0.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	58.4	9.9	5.9	6.9	18.8
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	60.0	8.2	3.5	3.5	24.7
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	59.0	11.5	2.6	6.4	20.5
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
Combined	county	59.1	9.8	4.2	5.7	21.2
	state	61.2	8.8	2.4	4.3	23.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	39.8	17.3	31.6	6.1	5.1
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	11.8	23.5	32.9	18.8	12.9
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	41.8	21.5	24.1	10.1	2.5
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
Combined	county	31.3	20.6	29.8	11.5	6.9
	state	32.8	21.6	25.4	13.7	6.4

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800



Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.2	10.9	2.0	4.0	3.0
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	67.9	10.3	7.7	3.8	10.3
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	58.4	6.5	19.5	7.8	7.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
Combined	county	69.9	9.4	9.0	5.1	6.6
	state	72.6	9.3	7.0	6.0	5.1

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.1	9.3	2.8	3.7
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	63.1	21.4	13.1	2.4
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	50.6	29.6	17.3	2.5
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
Combined	county	67.6	19.1	10.3	2.9
	state	74.1	17.3	6.6	2.0

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:  
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.7	1.8	3.7	0.0	2.8
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	84.5	8.3	1.2	0.0	6.0
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	74.0	13.0	1.3	2.6	9.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
Combined	county	84.4	7.0	2.2	0.7	5.6
	state	90.3	4.3	1.7	0.7	3.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically  
or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and  
e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.5	11.2	12.2	41.8	10.2
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	13.8	7.5	27.5	48.8	2.5
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	26.6	13.9	31.6	26.6	1.3
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
Combined	county	21.8	10.9	23.0	39.3	5.1
	state	16.2	12.7	23.7	40.8	6.6

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.5	12.2	11.2	39.8	13.3
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	15.0	8.8	20.0	53.8	2.5
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	23.1	15.4	24.4	33.3	3.8
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
Combined	county	20.7	12.1	18.0	42.2	7.0
	state	16.7	13.6	23.9	36.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.6	8.5	7.4	45.7	11.7
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	13.6	1.2	18.5	58.0	8.6
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	21.5	10.1	22.8	40.5	5.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
Combined	county	20.9	6.7	15.7	48.0	8.7
	state	15.9	6.4	18.3	49.5	10.0

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.0	4.3	5.4	40.9	21.5
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	11.4	1.3	5.1	60.8	21.5
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	20.0	3.8	3.8	61.2	11.2
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
Combined	county	20.2	3.2	4.8	53.6	18.3
	state	15.4	1.8	5.9	55.4	21.4

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.9	2.2	3.2	36.6	31.2
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	11.1	1.2	3.7	51.9	32.1
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	18.8	3.8	2.5	53.8	21.2
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
Combined	county	19.3	2.4	3.1	46.9	28.3
	state	15.3	1.6	5.3	49.7	28.1

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.4	2.9	1.4	0.0	4.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.2	3.9	1.3	1.3	5.3
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	73.6	11.1	1.4	1.4	12.5
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
Combined	county	84.4	6.0	1.4	0.9	7.3
	state	89.3	4.0	1.8	0.9	4.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.6	2.6	0.0	1.3	2.6
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	80.6	5.6	2.8	0.0	11.1
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	90.2	2.7	1.8	0.9	4.4
	state	94.1	2.0	1.0	0.6	2.2

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.5	4.5	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	89.7	5.1	1.3	0.0	3.8
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	78.3	8.7	2.9	1.4	8.7
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
Combined	county	86.9	6.1	1.4	0.9	4.7
	state	92.7	3.3	1.4	0.7	1.9

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.5	5.3	1.3	0.0	3.9
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	85.2	4.9	2.5	2.5	4.9
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	70.3	10.8	4.1	0.0	14.9
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
Combined	county	81.8	6.9	2.6	0.9	7.8
	state	86.6	5.2	2.3	1.2	4.7

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.0	3.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.6	1.2	1.2	0.0	4.9
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	84.0	5.3	1.3	0.0	9.3
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
Combined	county	90.7	3.4	1.3	0.0	4.7
	state	94.5	2.2	0.9	0.3	2.1

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	87.0	5.2	2.6	0.0	5.2
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
Combined	county	94.5	2.1	1.3	0.0	2.1
	state	96.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.8

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	92.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	90.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
Combined	county	92.8	3.6	0.5	0.0	3.2
	state	96.2	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.9

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.2	7.3	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.4	2.5	1.2	0.0	4.9
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	81.8	5.2	1.3	0.0	11.7
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
Combined	county	87.9	5.0	1.7	0.0	5.4
	state	92.7	3.1	1.2	0.5	2.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	91.0	93.9	89.1	89.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	74.6	68.9	77.7	79.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	91.0	69.2	72.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	90.9	81.4	0.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>80.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.6	4.3	2.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	7.9	10.7	10.7	11.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	1.5	11.5	9.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	2.3	7.0	0.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>



Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.9	4.3	8.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	9.5	13.6	7.8	3.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	6.0	21.2	10.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	2.3	7.0	0.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.2	3.9	5.8	1.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	1.5	9.6	1.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.9	2.9	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.9	1.1	2.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	9.5	9.7	1.9	3.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	6.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	4.8	2.9	6.8	3.8
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	5.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.3	7.0	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5	1.9	4.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.4	15.7	2.9	7.1	12.9
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	36.8	22.4	22.4	11.8	6.6
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	38.6	12.9	20.0	20.0	8.6
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
Combined	county	45.4	17.1	15.3	13.0	9.3
	state	48.2	15.8	16.7	10.9	8.4

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.9	17.1	1.4	4.3	14.3
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	36.0	22.7	17.3	17.3	6.7
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	36.2	15.9	13.0	24.6	10.1
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
Combined	county	44.9	18.7	10.7	15.4	10.3
	state	48.0	15.1	17.3	12.2	7.5

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.2	4.7	3.1	10.9
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	55.3	7.9	18.4	18.4
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	50.7	5.6	16.9	26.8
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
Combined	county	61.6	6.2	13.3	19.0
	state	64.3	11.1	12.5	12.2

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	72.1	24.6	3.3
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	77.3	20.0	2.7
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	67.6	31.0	1.4
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
Combined	county	72.5	25.1	2.4
	state	76.3	19.0	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	34.0	20.8	22.6	15.1	7.5
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	16.7	9.0	24.4	20.5	29.5
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	15.9	18.8	40.6	7.2	17.4
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
Combined	county	21.0	15.5	29.5	14.5	19.5
	state	16.3	17.1	29.6	21.1	15.9

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.0	16.0	12.0	22.0	24.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	17.6	8.1	10.8	17.6	45.9
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	15.4	13.8	26.2	13.8	30.8
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
Combined	county	19.0	12.2	16.4	17.5	34.9
	state	11.5	10.8	18.1	20.5	39.1

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	35.4	6.2	12.5	10.4	35.4
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	17.6	12.2	17.6	16.2	36.5
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	19.7	22.7	18.2	7.6	31.8
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
Combined	county	22.9	14.4	16.5	11.7	34.6
	state	20.8	17.9	19.9	16.1	25.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.1	14.9	12.8	14.9	38.3
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	8.1	5.4	13.5	10.8	62.2
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	14.7	8.8	10.3	22.1	44.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
Combined	county	13.2	9.0	12.2	15.9	49.7
	state	9.4	8.2	14.5	18.8	49.3

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	34.0	12.8	17.0	17.0	19.1
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	12.5	6.9	19.4	20.8	40.3
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	17.4	15.9	24.6	17.4	24.6
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
Combined	county	19.7	11.7	20.7	18.6	29.3
	state	16.1	15.9	22.3	18.9	26.8

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.5	14.3	8.2	16.3	36.7
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	18.1	6.9	5.6	9.7	59.7
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	16.7	10.6	15.2	18.2	39.4
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
Combined	county	19.3	10.2	9.6	14.4	46.5
	state	13.9	9.5	12.7	16.5	47.4

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	107	5.6	89	1.2	84	3.8	80	0.0	85	0.0	85
Grade 8	1.2	86	15.0	80	6.5	77	7.6	79	0.0	80	0.0	79
Grade 10	2.5	80	13.2	76	13.2	76	1.3	75	0.0	77	0.0	77
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>241</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	62.4	101	51.6	95	45.5	99	67.4	86	57.8	64	58.9	73
Grade 8	81.5	81	62.2	82	45.7	81	82.2	73	81.8	55	83.9	62
Grade 10	70.5	78	52.6	78	26.0	77	69.9	73	71.4	63	73.2	71
<b>Combined</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>206</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	58	94.9	59	98.3	58	100.0	58	100.0	55	100.0	56
Grade 8	97.4	77	92.3	78	89.3	75	92.3	78	97.4	76	97.4	78
Grade 10	98.5	68	88.2	68	84.6	65	100.0	69	100.0	66	100.0	67
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>201</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.9	73	93.6	78	92.8	69	97.1	70	98.6	70	97.0	66
Grade 8	81.8	77	79.5	78	73.3	75	91.9	74	93.3	75	92.2	77
Grade 10	87.3	71	77.3	75	60.8	74	94.4	71	95.7	69	95.8	72
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>215</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.4	146	10.1	129	7.4	122	4.9	122	0.0	127	0.0	126
Female	1.3	149	14.5	138	7.4	135	3.0	133	0.0	136	0.0	136
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>262</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	71.0	131	53.8	132	36.1	133	67.5	120	68.0	103	67.9	109
Female	72.1	147	55.9	143	37.1	143	75.9	133	71.1	97	74.1	116
<b>Combined</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>225</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

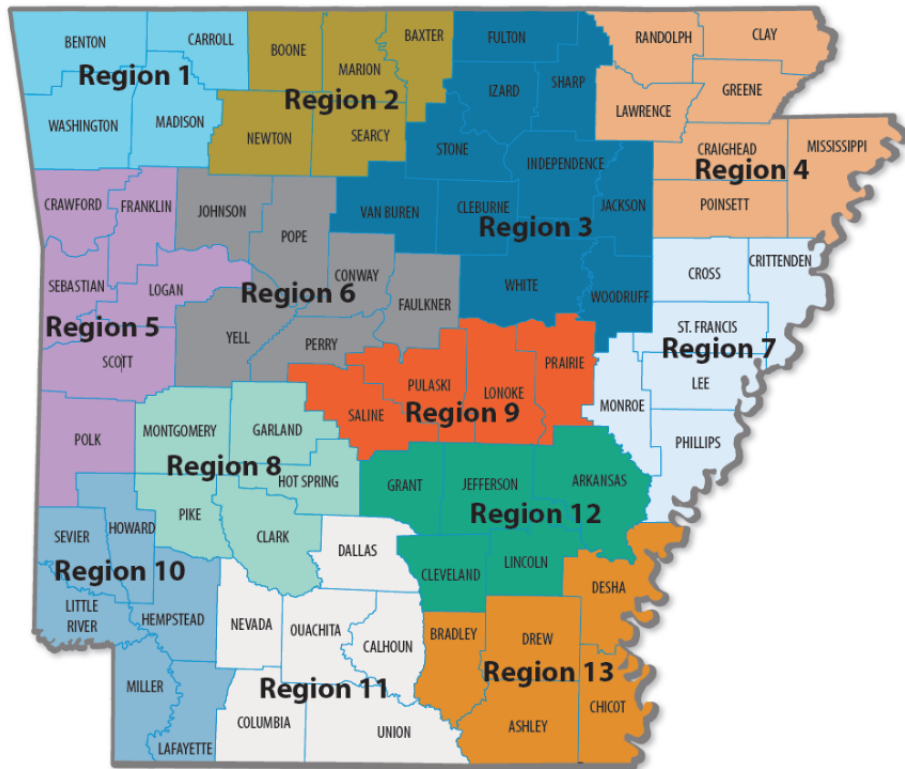
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	110	94.5	110	89.7	107	96.5	113	99.0	104	99.1	107
Female	98.3	116	88.7	115	90.4	114	98.2	111	99.1	112	99.1	115
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>222</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	92.3	117	84.3	121	80.2	116	97.3	110	98.2	109	96.6	116
Female	83.9	124	80.8	125	68.6	121	94.4	125	96.0	125	95.8	120
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>236</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmiller@fsainc.org](mailto:hmiller@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No!	Yes!
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.6	50.9	57.5	50.6	43.0	49.6	50.2	50.4
Female	50.4	49.1	42.5	49.4	57.0	50.4	49.8	49.6
N of Valid	117	13,155	87	13,525	79	10,582	283	37,262
N of Miss	6	997	4	1,031	3	893	13	2,921

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
11	38.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	19.4
12	52.9	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	22.0	14.7
13	8.3	2.7	43.8	54.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	20.5
14	0.8	0.1	50.6	43.1	0.0	0.2	15.8	15.7
15	0.0	0.0	5.6	2.6	42.0	55.0	13.4	16.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	56.8	41.8	15.8	12.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.9	0.3	0.8
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	13,866	89	14,279	81	11,309	291	39,454
N of Miss	2	286	2	277	1	166	5	729

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6	35.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	36.2
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	27.7	28.6
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	123	14,152	91	14,556	82	11,475	296	40,183
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.2	78.5	55.1	78.1	63.3	75.9	63.2	77.6
Yes	30.8	21.5	44.9	21.9	36.7	24.1	36.8	22.4
N of Valid	120	13,420	89	14,139	79	11,023	288	38,582
N of Miss	3	732	2	417	3	452	8	1,601

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.8	79.9	60.2	80.8	46.8	83.5	52.9	81.3
Yes	48.2	20.1	39.8	19.2	53.2	16.5	47.1	18.7
N of Valid	114	13,653	83	14,212	77	11,156	274	39,021
N of Miss	9	499	8	344	5	319	22	1,162

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.0	97.6	97.1	97.4	97.1	98.2	97.1
Yes	0.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.9
N of Valid	114	13,653	83	14,212	77	11,156	274	39,021
N of Miss	9	499	8	344	5	319	22	1,162

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	94.0	90.4	93.8	96.1	95.2	95.3	94.3
Yes	1.8	6.0	9.6	6.2	3.9	4.8	4.7	5.7
N of Valid	114	13,653	83	14,212	77	11,156	274	39,021
N of Miss	9	499	8	344	5	319	22	1,162



Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	114	13,653	83	14,212	77	11,156	274	39,021
N of Miss	9	499	8	344	5	319	22	1,162

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	39.5	73.5	35.3	72.7	30.9	73.4	35.5
Yes	26.3	60.5	26.5	64.7	27.3	69.1	26.6	64.5
N of Valid	114	13,653	83	14,212	77	11,156	274	39,021
N of Miss	9	499	8	344	5	319	22	1,162

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	98.8	97.7	97.4	97.4	98.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.5	1.2	2.3	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.5
N of Valid	114	13,653	83	14,212	77	11,156	274	39,021
N of Miss	9	499	8	344	5	319	22	1,162

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.2	78.9	62.7	80.6	74.0	84.3	69.0	81.1
Yes	29.8	21.1	37.3	19.4	26.0	15.7	31.0	18.9
N of Valid	114	13,653	83	14,212	77	11,156	274	39,021
N of Miss	9	499	8	344	5	319	22	1,162

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.5	11.6	7.7	13.1	18.5	15.7	12.2	13.3
Yes	88.5	88.4	92.3	86.9	81.5	84.3	87.8	86.7
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.2	96.7	93.4	98.8	93.4	96.9	93.7
Yes	4.1	5.8	3.3	6.6	1.2	6.6	3.1	6.3
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.7	85.6	89.0	87.5	76.5	89.1	81.3	87.3
Yes	21.3	14.4	11.0	12.5	23.5	10.9	18.7	12.7
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.7	97.8	95.3	93.8	96.1	94.9	95.3
Yes	6.6	5.3	2.2	4.7	6.2	3.9	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.8	36.5	49.5	39.1	70.4	41.5	55.8	38.9
Yes	49.2	63.5	50.5	60.9	29.6	58.5	44.2	61.1
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	86.6	92.3	84.7	88.9	84.4	90.5	85.3
Yes	9.8	13.4	7.7	15.3	11.1	15.6	9.5	14.7
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	91.6	92.3	92.8	88.9	93.5	91.2	92.6
Yes	8.2	8.4	7.7	7.2	11.1	6.5	8.8	7.4
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.4	97.8	95.2	93.8	96.3	95.6	95.2
Yes	4.9	5.6	2.2	4.8	6.2	3.7	4.4	4.8
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	100.0	97.6	98.8	98.0	99.0	97.6
Yes	1.6	2.7	0.0	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.0	2.4
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.8	50.1	51.6	51.3	59.3	52.8	53.4	51.3
Yes	49.2	49.9	48.4	48.7	40.7	47.2	46.6	48.7
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	95.2	98.9	95.3	98.8	95.5	98.6	95.3
Yes	1.6	4.8	1.1	4.7	1.2	4.5	1.4	4.7
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.4	53.2	50.5	53.0	46.9	56.4	48.6	54.0
Yes	51.6	46.8	49.5	47.0	53.1	43.6	51.4	46.0
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.2	100.0	95.3	97.5	95.4	97.6	95.3
Yes	4.1	4.8	0.0	4.7	2.5	4.6	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.6	96.7	96.3	93.8	95.8	95.6	95.9
Yes	4.1	4.4	3.3	3.7	6.2	4.2	4.4	4.1
N of Valid	122	14,058	91	14,493	81	11,421	294	39,972
N of Miss	1	94	0	63	1	54	2	211

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.9	8.9	6.0	8.5	17.7	9.8	12.6	9.0
no	24.1	35.6	41.0	36.9	34.2	32.9	32.2	35.3
yes	48.1	48.5	51.8	49.3	44.3	49.3	48.1	49.0
YES!	13.9	7.0	1.2	5.2	3.8	8.0	7.0	6.6
N of Valid	108	13,633	83	14,231	79	11,112	270	38,976
N of Miss	15	519	8	325	3	363	26	1,207

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	10.1	9.6	8.6	15.4	9.8	12.1	9.5
no	37.5	44.7	27.7	47.5	39.7	46.9	35.2	46.4
yes	36.6	38.1	45.8	38.8	37.2	38.9	39.6	38.6
YES!	14.3	7.1	16.9	5.1	7.7	4.4	13.2	5.6
N of Valid	112	13,493	83	14,085	78	10,980	273	38,558
N of Miss	11	659	8	471	4	495	23	1,625

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	4.1	11.1	5.7	14.1	7.0	9.7	5.5
no	17.4	19.0	25.9	26.7	32.1	30.0	24.3	24.9
yes	48.6	54.1	50.6	53.7	48.7	52.1	49.3	53.4
YES!	28.4	22.8	12.3	14.0	5.1	10.9	16.8	16.2
N of Valid	109	13,568	81	14,124	78	11,025	268	38,717
N of Miss	14	584	10	432	4	450	28	1,466



Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.7	6.5	2.0	1.8	2.1
no	7.2	8.8	14.5	6.3	9.1	5.4	10.0	6.9
yes	34.2	44.4	41.0	45.5	42.9	45.2	38.7	45.0
YES!	58.6	44.2	44.6	46.5	41.6	47.3	49.4	45.9
N of Valid	111	13,618	83	14,200	77	11,051	271	38,869
N of Miss	12	534	8	356	5	424	25	1,314

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	3.5	2.5	3.6	10.8	4.0	6.9	3.7
no	11.2	14.4	16.0	19.6	32.4	19.4	18.7	17.8
yes	44.9	51.5	59.3	55.6	44.6	57.2	49.2	54.6
YES!	36.4	30.5	22.2	21.2	12.2	19.4	25.2	23.9
N of Valid	107	13,536	81	14,153	74	11,032	262	38,721
N of Miss	16	616	10	403	8	443	34	1,462

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.0	6.1	11.0	7.8	15.3	8.1	15.0	7.3
no	24.0	13.1	24.4	18.4	27.8	18.6	25.2	16.6
yes	46.0	48.9	53.7	57.1	51.4	58.9	50.0	54.8
YES!	12.0	31.8	11.0	16.7	5.6	14.4	9.8	21.3
N of Valid	100	13,453	82	14,039	72	10,982	254	38,474
N of Miss	23	699	9	517	10	493	42	1,709

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.1	9.8	23.8	16.3	36.4	21.3	26.3	15.4
no	40.4	37.4	42.9	47.0	40.3	48.3	41.1	44.0
yes	24.8	39.3	26.2	29.9	16.9	25.2	23.0	31.9
YES!	13.8	13.6	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.2	9.6	8.7
N of Valid	109	13,524	84	14,115	77	11,010	270	38,649
N of Miss	14	628	7	441	5	465	26	1,534

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	9.2	15.2	10.5	21.1	12.7	15.4	10.7
no	30.6	33.9	39.2	41.6	52.6	42.8	39.5	39.3
yes	41.4	44.5	38.0	40.7	22.4	38.2	35.0	41.3
YES!	16.2	12.4	7.6	7.3	3.9	6.2	10.2	8.8
N of Valid	111	13,348	79	14,080	76	10,999	266	38,427
N of Miss	12	804	12	476	6	476	30	1,756

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	8.4	11.0	8.5	12.0	8.6	9.4	8.5
no	33.0	33.4	24.4	32.2	32.0	31.4	30.1	32.4
yes	52.3	44.3	50.0	44.9	48.0	45.5	50.4	44.9
YES!	8.3	13.8	14.6	14.4	8.0	14.5	10.2	14.2
N of Valid	109	13,397	82	14,106	75	11,028	266	38,531
N of Miss	14	755	9	450	7	447	30	1,652

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.7	6.8	3.4	4.5	3.8
no	14.7	15.6	10.8	17.0	20.3	14.9	15.0	15.9
yes	53.2	54.7	66.3	62.8	64.9	66.0	60.5	60.9
YES!	28.4	25.5	19.3	16.6	8.1	15.7	19.9	19.4
N of Valid	109	13,459	83	14,082	74	10,996	266	38,537
N of Miss	14	693	8	474	8	479	30	1,646

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.8	8.0	9.4	10.7	28.2	12.5	17.0	10.3
Rarely	19.4	15.2	29.4	20.0	24.4	21.5	24.0	18.7
Sometimes	40.7	37.6	35.3	40.0	28.2	40.2	35.4	39.2
Often	17.6	22.9	21.2	21.3	16.7	20.3	18.5	21.6
Almost always	7.4	16.2	4.7	8.1	2.6	5.5	5.2	10.2
N of Valid	108	13,687	85	14,257	78	11,085	271	39,029
N of Miss	15	465	6	299	4	390	25	1,154

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	9.3	3.5	4.2	2.6	3.3	4.7	5.7
Rarely	17.0	25.7	12.8	19.2	12.8	15.8	14.5	20.5
Sometimes	25.0	31.0	30.2	33.6	26.9	35.8	27.2	33.3
Often	21.4	18.6	26.7	24.6	19.2	27.1	22.5	23.2
Almost always	29.5	15.4	26.7	18.4	38.5	18.0	31.2	17.2
N of Valid	112	13,586	86	14,139	78	11,025	276	38,750
N of Miss	11	566	5	417	4	450	20	1,433

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
Rarely	3.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.6
Sometimes	14.8	8.7	18.4	15.4	21.5	18.9	17.9	14.0
Often	24.1	23.8	27.6	34.7	36.7	35.6	28.8	31.1
Almost always	56.5	65.2	51.7	46.1	35.4	41.2	48.9	51.4
N of Valid	108	13,605	87	14,194	79	11,063	274	38,862
N of Miss	15	547	4	362	3	412	22	1,321

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.1	5.0	5.7	6.3	14.8	7.9	8.5	6.3
Rarely	9.6	13.1	23.9	22.2	28.4	27.5	19.4	20.5
Sometimes	25.4	32.7	35.2	40.6	32.1	41.2	30.4	38.0
Often	37.7	30.1	26.1	22.6	21.0	18.9	29.3	24.2
Almost always	21.1	19.2	9.1	8.3	3.7	4.4	12.4	11.0
N of Valid	114	13,385	88	13,924	81	10,850	283	38,159
N of Miss	9	767	3	632	1	625	13	2,024

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
Mostly Ds	3.9	2.0	3.8	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.5	3.0
Mostly Cs	15.7	11.3	23.1	16.0	14.3	16.1	17.5	14.4
Mostly Bs	52.9	36.5	37.2	37.8	45.5	36.2	45.9	36.9
Mostly As	26.5	49.0	34.6	42.0	37.7	42.6	32.3	44.6
N of Valid	102	13,541	78	14,128	77	10,995	257	38,664
N of Miss	21	611	13	428	5	480	39	1,519

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	44.0	26.4	15.5	11.6	13.6	6.6	26.3	15.4
Quite important	23.9	28.5	23.8	20.3	8.6	15.0	19.3	21.7
Fairly important	18.3	27.3	25.0	35.6	34.6	35.2	25.2	32.6
Slightly important	11.0	14.7	32.1	26.7	27.2	34.0	22.3	24.6
Not at all important	2.8	3.2	3.6	5.7	16.0	9.1	6.9	5.8
N of Valid	109	13,579	84	14,147	81	11,006	274	38,732
N of Miss	14	573	7	409	1	469	22	1,451

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	52.7	51.1	57.6	54.4	66.2	57.5	58.0	54.1
1	11.6	14.3	11.8	13.4	11.7	13.5	11.7	13.7
2	9.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	3.9	10.1	8.4	10.4
3	9.8	9.4	5.9	8.8	6.5	7.4	7.7	8.6
4-5	11.6	9.6	10.6	8.5	5.2	7.0	9.5	8.4
6-10	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	5.2	3.0	4.0	3.3
11 or more	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	112	13,507	85	14,153	77	10,993	274	38,653
N of Miss	11	645	6	403	5	482	22	1,530

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.6	88.9	77.2	79.0	82.3	71.7	81.7	80.4
Little chance	8.7	6.1	11.4	10.9	12.7	13.9	10.7	10.1
Some chance	3.8	2.9	6.3	6.2	3.8	8.9	4.6	5.8
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.9	0.0	4.0	1.5	2.7
Very good chance	1.0	0.6	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	104	13,504	79	14,089	79	10,879	262	38,472
N of Miss	19	648	12	467	3	596	34	1,711

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.2	6.7	17.9	10.5	17.9	13.5	15.2	10.0
Little chance	3.7	9.5	10.3	15.7	17.9	18.5	9.9	14.3
Some chance	14.0	19.1	32.1	25.7	24.4	27.3	22.4	23.8
Pretty good chance	34.6	33.9	20.5	29.7	23.1	26.2	27.0	30.2
Very good chance	36.4	30.8	19.2	18.3	16.7	14.6	25.5	21.6
N of Valid	107	13,493	78	13,987	78	10,796	263	38,276
N of Miss	16	659	13	569	4	679	33	1,907



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.4	86.4	64.1	73.5	59.7	59.4	71.7	74.1
Little chance	6.8	7.2	15.4	12.3	14.3	15.2	11.6	11.3
Some chance	4.9	3.6	10.3	8.1	16.9	13.2	10.1	8.0
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	3.8	4.6	6.5	8.8	3.9	4.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	6.4	1.4	2.6	3.4	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	103	13,431	78	14,029	77	10,832	258	38,292
N of Miss	20	721	13	527	5	643	38	1,891

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	19.6	11.3	11.5	14.7	25.0	16.7	18.8	14.0
Little chance	18.7	12.3	28.2	18.7	15.8	20.0	20.7	16.8
Some chance	18.7	22.8	26.9	28.8	32.9	30.5	25.3	27.2
Pretty good chance	12.1	28.4	16.7	24.0	17.1	22.1	14.9	25.0
Very good chance	30.8	25.2	16.7	13.8	9.2	10.7	20.3	16.9
N of Valid	107	13,458	78	14,003	76	10,828	261	38,289
N of Miss	16	694	13	553	6	647	35	1,894

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.3	89.9	67.9	73.7	56.4	59.0	70.9	75.2
Little chance	4.9	4.6	9.0	9.7	5.1	12.2	6.2	8.6
Some chance	5.9	2.5	10.3	7.1	17.9	12.0	10.9	6.9
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.8	3.8	5.7	9.0	9.7	4.3	5.5
Very good chance	3.9	1.2	9.0	3.8	11.5	7.1	7.8	3.9
N of Valid	102	13,376	78	14,005	78	10,850	258	38,231
N of Miss	21	776	13	551	4	625	38	1,952

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.3	82.3	69.2	76.3	73.8	72.2	71.4	77.3
Little chance	9.9	7.9	15.4	9.9	8.8	12.3	11.2	9.9
Some chance	6.9	4.4	6.4	6.5	10.0	7.6	7.7	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.1	3.5
Very good chance	8.9	2.9	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	6.6	3.3
N of Valid	101	13,374	78	14,009	80	10,842	259	38,225
N of Miss	22	778	13	547	2	633	37	1,958

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.2	85.8	67.9	70.6	58.4	59.1	69.9	72.6
Little chance	10.9	6.1	10.3	10.4	6.5	11.8	9.4	9.3
Some chance	2.0	3.4	7.7	7.5	19.5	10.9	9.0	7.0
Pretty good chance	4.0	2.6	3.8	6.4	7.8	9.5	5.1	6.0
Very good chance	3.0	2.0	10.3	5.2	7.8	8.7	6.6	5.1
N of Valid	101	13,400	78	14,027	77	10,863	256	38,290
N of Miss	22	752	13	529	5	612	40	1,893

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.9	73.5	62.0	66.3	67.9	66.1	66.9	68.8
Little chance	8.7	15.4	17.7	16.7	11.5	16.4	12.3	16.2
Some chance	10.7	5.7	10.1	8.8	11.5	9.9	10.8	8.1
Pretty good chance	7.8	2.7	5.1	5.0	3.8	4.3	5.8	4.0
Very good chance	2.9	2.6	5.1	3.2	5.1	3.2	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	103	13,423	79	14,039	78	10,851	260	38,313
N of Miss	20	729	12	517	4	624	36	1,870

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.4	87.2	93.6	73.8	85.9	87.3	93.1
10 or younger	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.9	1.5	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
12	0.9	0.2	3.8	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	6.2	2.7	2.6	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.6	5.0	3.6	2.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.6	1.5	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,596	78	14,090	80	10,875	268	38,561
N of Miss	13	556	13	466	2	600	28	1,622

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	95.6	83.5	92.1	82.1	88.0	86.6	92.1
10 or younger	5.7	3.1	7.6	3.1	9.0	3.4	7.3	3.2
11	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.2
12	1.0	0.2	3.8	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	105	13,524	79	14,014	78	10,818	262	38,356
N of Miss	18	628	12	542	4	657	34	1,827

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.4	82.7	62.3	74.6	59.0	67.9	68.0	75.6
10 or younger	12.6	11.9	11.7	9.4	7.7	6.7	10.9	9.5
11	6.3	3.9	5.2	4.0	1.3	2.3	4.5	3.5
12	1.8	1.1	14.3	4.6	7.7	3.4	7.1	3.0
13	0.9	0.1	6.5	5.7	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.8	5.9	1.1	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	14.1	6.9	4.1	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	111	13,525	77	14,042	78	10,838	266	38,405
N of Miss	12	627	14	514	4	637	30	1,778

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	98.4	92.2	95.9	90.9	92.3	93.2	95.8
10 or younger	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.5
11	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.5	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	2.7	1.1	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	13,536	77	14,057	77	10,828	265	38,421
N of Miss	12	616	14	499	5	647	31	1,762

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	67.6	85.3	60.0	78.1	66.2	77.6	64.9	80.5
10 or younger	17.6	8.3	11.2	6.5	17.5	6.2	15.7	7.1
11	9.3	4.7	3.8	3.3	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.4
12	3.7	1.4	10.0	5.3	6.2	2.7	6.3	3.2
13	1.9	0.1	8.8	5.4	3.8	3.4	4.5	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	5.0	1.3	2.5	3.8	2.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	3.2	0.4	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,569	80	14,077	80	10,868	268	38,514
N of Miss	15	583	11	479	2	607	28	1,669



Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	97.5	97.7	96.2	96.8	98.1	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.7	0.7	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	110	13,523	80	14,077	78	10,845	268	38,445
N of Miss	13	629	11	479	4	630	28	1,738

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.6	92.2	87.5	91.0	96.2	91.9	90.2	91.6
10 or younger	7.6	4.4	3.8	3.4	1.2	2.5	4.5	3.5
11	3.8	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.6
12	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	2.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	13,477	80	14,019	80	10,822	265	38,318
N of Miss	18	675	11	537	2	653	31	1,865

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	94.4	79.5	87.5	69.6	81.4	80.2	88.2
10 or younger	3.8	2.4	3.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	3.0	1.8
11	6.6	2.3	5.1	2.1	2.5	1.3	4.9	1.9
12	0.9	0.7	9.0	3.8	2.5	2.8	3.8	2.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	3.9	6.3	4.0	2.3	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	5.1	4.7	1.9	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.1	3.4	3.0	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	106	13,504	78	14,045	79	10,855	263	38,404
N of Miss	17	648	13	511	3	620	33	1,779

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	97.5	96.1	95.7	92.3	95.4	95.8	96.2
10 or younger	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.6	3.8	1.2	1.5	1.5
11	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	13,507	77	14,051	78	10,861	261	38,419
N of Miss	17	645	14	505	4	614	35	1,764

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.0	54.0	31.4	47.6	39.5	51.5	41.3	51.0
Wrong	32.5	36.3	51.2	40.7	38.3	36.9	39.9	38.1
A little bit wrong	15.8	8.5	17.4	10.7	21.0	10.7	17.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	114	13,615	86	14,125	81	10,911	281	38,651
N of Miss	9	537	5	431	1	564	15	1,532

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	36.1	39.3	25.3	31.7	32.9	34.9	31.9	35.3
Wrong	42.6	39.5	41.0	40.7	44.3	40.1	42.6	40.1
A little bit wrong	15.7	17.8	30.1	24.0	21.5	22.4	21.9	21.4
Not at all wrong	5.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	1.3	2.6	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	108	13,403	83	13,948	79	10,790	270	38,141
N of Miss	15	749	8	608	3	685	26	2,042

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.5	79.4	64.7	71.4	67.9	70.8	70.8	74.1
Wrong	14.4	14.6	28.2	21.0	27.2	21.8	22.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.2	3.5	5.9	4.9	6.0	4.3	5.4
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.7	3.5	1.7	0.0	1.5	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	111	13,532	85	14,058	81	10,855	277	38,445
N of Miss	12	620	6	498	1	620	19	1,738

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.0	65.8	48.2	52.3	43.8	46.0	49.6	55.3
Wrong	29.7	26.3	30.6	34.7	36.2	37.4	31.9	32.5
A little bit wrong	11.7	6.2	20.0	11.1	15.0	14.2	15.2	10.3
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.7	1.2	1.9	5.0	2.4	3.3	1.9
N of Valid	111	13,551	85	14,089	80	10,886	276	38,526
N of Miss	12	601	6	467	2	589	20	1,657

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	85.6	57.1	71.4	51.9	57.8	66.2	72.5
Wrong	7.3	10.0	29.8	19.7	33.3	26.3	21.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	6.4	3.3	10.7	7.2	12.3	12.8	9.5	7.4
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.2	2.4	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	110	13,552	84	14,098	81	10,889	275	38,539
N of Miss	13	600	7	458	1	586	21	1,644

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	95.0	90.5	93.9	87.7	93.8	90.2	94.2
Wrong	5.5	3.4	7.1	4.6	7.4	4.8	6.5	4.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.8	4.9	0.7	2.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	110	13,507	84	14,086	81	10,869	275	38,462
N of Miss	13	645	7	470	1	606	21	1,721

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	86.7	63.1	75.7	71.6	65.7	73.2	76.7
Wrong	14.0	10.7	27.4	19.5	22.2	25.7	20.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	7.1	3.8	6.2	6.8	4.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	107	13,564	84	14,121	81	10,900	272	38,585
N of Miss	16	588	7	435	1	575	24	1,598

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	90.0	59.5	75.4	43.2	59.9	62.8	76.2
Wrong	16.5	7.3	25.0	16.1	38.3	22.2	25.5	14.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.7	9.5	6.2	14.8	12.3	8.0	6.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	6.0	2.3	3.7	5.5	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	109	13,514	84	14,037	81	10,853	274	38,404
N of Miss	14	638	7	519	1	622	22	1,779

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	91.4	73.5	83.6	85.2	78.8	82.0	85.0
Wrong	10.7	6.5	21.7	13.2	13.6	17.4	15.0	12.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.2	4.8	2.4	1.2	2.9	3.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	103	13,547	83	14,098	81	10,890	267	38,535
N of Miss	20	605	8	458	1	585	29	1,648



Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	95.0	86.9	91.2	90.1	88.0	89.1	91.7
Wrong	6.4	3.7	10.7	7.3	7.4	10.1	8.0	6.9
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.6	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.2	2.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	109	13,522	84	14,094	81	10,895	274	38,511
N of Miss	14	630	7	462	1	580	22	1,672

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	85.7	63.1	72.9	50.6	61.4	67.6	74.1
Wrong	9.3	10.3	21.4	18.8	29.6	24.0	19.1	17.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	13.1	6.5	17.3	11.4	10.3	6.6
Not at all wrong	3.7	1.3	2.4	1.8	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.0
N of Valid	107	13,542	84	14,101	81	10,896	272	38,539
N of Miss	16	610	7	455	1	579	24	1,644

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	66.7	87.5	72.0	83.5	81.0	85.8	72.4	85.5
1 or 2 times	26.1	9.7	23.2	12.9	16.5	11.0	22.4	11.2
3 to 5 times	3.6	1.9	1.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
10+ times	1.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	111	13,494	82	14,043	79	10,791	272	38,328
N of Miss	12	658	9	513	3	684	24	1,855

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	93.1	90.5	92.3	96.2	93.7	92.4	93.0
1 or 2 times	6.1	4.1	4.8	4.2	3.8	2.9	5.1	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	114	13,450	84	13,979	79	10,763	277	38,192
N of Miss	9	702	7	577	3	712	19	1,991

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	99.6	98.8	99.0	98.8	98.2	98.5	99.0
1 or 2 times	1.8	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	110	13,458	83	13,996	80	10,767	273	38,221
N of Miss	13	694	8	560	2	708	23	1,962

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	68.2	77.1	59.0	76.4	67.5	81.4	65.3	78.1
1 or 2 times	24.5	16.7	29.5	16.3	19.5	12.2	24.5	15.3
3 to 5 times	4.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	6.5	3.3	4.9	3.6
6 to 9 times	0.9	1.0	5.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.1
10+ times	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	5.2	1.9	3.0	1.9
N of Valid	110	13,429	78	13,955	77	10,732	265	38,116
N of Miss	13	723	13	601	5	743	31	2,067

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.4	41.6	24.1	34.4	41.0	32.0	30.7	36.2
1 or 2 times	43.1	24.8	24.1	21.7	21.8	18.1	31.1	21.8
3 to 5 times	14.7	15.0	20.5	16.4	15.4	16.0	16.7	15.8
6 to 9 times	5.5	5.6	16.9	6.2	3.8	7.1	8.5	6.2
10+ times	8.3	13.0	14.5	21.3	17.9	26.8	13.0	20.0
N of Valid	109	13,373	83	13,976	78	10,764	270	38,113
N of Miss	14	779	8	580	4	711	26	2,070

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.2	92.4	97.5	97.1	98.2
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	5.1	2.1	1.8	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,421	85	13,960	79	10,729	272	38,110
N of Miss	15	731	6	596	3	746	24	2,073

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.0	90.8	82.4	91.3	94.9	93.6	87.0	91.8
1 or 2 times	8.0	6.7	11.8	6.5	3.8	4.7	8.0	6.1
3 to 5 times	4.4	1.4	3.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	2.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	113	13,472	85	13,997	78	10,764	276	38,233
N of Miss	10	680	6	559	4	711	20	1,950

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	98.9	94.1	96.0	88.5	93.0	93.0	96.2
1 or 2 times	4.5	0.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	2.6	1.5	1.1	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	6.4	1.9	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	110	13,451	85	13,999	78	10,755	273	38,205
N of Miss	13	701	6	557	4	720	23	1,978

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.7	98.9	99.8
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	13,444	82	13,992	76	10,760	266	38,196
N of Miss	15	708	9	564	6	715	30	1,987

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	95.3	84.5	89.4	74.0	85.3	84.4	90.3
1 or 2 times	1.8	2.8	8.3	5.0	13.0	5.1	7.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	3.7	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+ times	2.8	0.7	6.0	2.9	9.1	6.5	5.6	3.1
N of Valid	109	13,431	84	13,985	77	10,766	270	38,182
N of Miss	14	721	7	571	5	709	26	2,001

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	94.3	93.1	95.5	96.2	96.6	92.5	95.4
No, but would like to	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
Yes, in the past	6.2	2.8	3.4	1.9	1.2	1.3	3.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	3.6	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,760	87	13,433	80	10,361	279	36,554
N of Miss	11	1,392	4	1,123	2	1,114	17	3,629

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.4	21.2	14.1	19.7	34.6	22.4	23.3	21.0
Yes	7.5	3.2	7.1	2.6	3.8	2.1	6.3	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	70.1	75.6	78.8	77.7	61.5	75.5	70.4	76.3
N of Valid	107	13,148	85	13,784	78	10,572	270	37,504
N of Miss	16	1,004	6	772	4	903	26	2,679

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.1	20.5	14.5	13.4	20.0	11.3	21.1	15.3
Slight risk	8.4	6.6	3.6	5.8	8.8	5.2	7.0	5.9
Moderate risk	14.0	16.3	14.5	17.4	10.0	17.8	13.0	17.1
Great risk	44.9	51.0	65.1	58.7	58.8	60.8	55.2	56.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.5	2.4	4.5	2.5	5.0	3.7	5.0
N of Valid	107	13,386	83	13,966	80	10,763	270	38,115
N of Miss	16	766	8	590	2	712	26	2,068

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.3	23.5	17.1	22.7	39.2	29.2	28.1	24.8
Slight risk	22.6	20.0	36.6	26.8	32.9	29.3	30.0	25.1
Moderate risk	17.0	20.2	26.8	21.2	13.9	17.3	19.1	19.7
Great risk	25.5	25.9	18.3	22.9	11.4	18.3	19.1	22.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	10.3	1.2	6.5	2.5	5.8	3.7	7.6
N of Valid	106	13,261	82	13,828	79	10,629	267	37,718
N of Miss	17	891	9	728	3	846	29	2,465



Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.5	22.1	16.5	17.5	31.5	19.2	24.4	19.6
Slight risk	14.9	8.6	15.2	14.1	26.0	19.7	18.3	13.7
Moderate risk	19.1	19.2	30.4	24.4	24.7	25.9	24.4	23.0
Great risk	31.9	39.3	36.7	37.1	17.8	29.3	29.3	35.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	10.9	1.3	6.8	0.0	5.9	3.7	8.0
N of Valid	94	13,139	79	13,765	73	10,618	246	37,522
N of Miss	29	1,013	12	791	9	857	50	2,661

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.5	22.5	18.1	16.4	28.2	14.9	24.3	18.1
Slight risk	18.6	15.1	19.3	16.8	19.2	17.3	19.0	16.4
Moderate risk	14.7	21.5	22.9	26.0	19.2	27.3	18.6	24.8
Great risk	33.3	35.4	38.6	36.5	33.3	35.9	35.0	35.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	5.4	1.2	4.3	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.8
N of Valid	102	13,303	83	13,910	78	10,734	263	37,947
N of Miss	21	849	8	646	4	741	33	2,236

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.2	21.5	14.8	14.5	29.1	12.6	22.8	16.4
Slight risk	11.1	8.6	8.6	9.2	8.9	10.7	9.7	9.4
Moderate risk	15.2	19.5	23.5	23.8	26.6	26.8	21.2	23.1
Great risk	40.4	44.5	51.9	47.8	34.2	44.8	42.1	45.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	5.9	1.2	4.7	1.3	5.1	4.2	5.2
N of Valid	99	13,295	81	13,910	79	10,739	259	37,944
N of Miss	24	857	10	646	3	736	37	2,239

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.7	21.2	11.2	13.4	22.1	11.1	19.7	15.5
Slight risk	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.5	5.5	5.1	5.5
Moderate risk	19.6	12.9	7.5	15.4	16.9	15.5	15.0	14.5
Great risk	40.2	51.7	67.5	58.0	49.4	60.4	51.6	56.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	9.2	8.8	7.4	5.2	7.5	8.7	8.0
N of Valid	97	13,255	80	13,885	77	10,726	254	37,866
N of Miss	26	897	11	671	5	749	42	2,317

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.5	21.0	12.5	13.3	21.2	11.0	19.8	15.3
Slight risk	5.1	3.6	1.2	3.8	5.0	3.3	3.9	3.6
Moderate risk	12.2	10.9	12.5	13.8	8.8	14.8	11.2	13.1
Great risk	46.9	54.7	66.2	61.6	60.0	63.2	57.0	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	9.8	7.5	7.5	5.0	7.8	8.1	8.4
N of Valid	98	13,199	80	13,866	80	10,708	258	37,773
N of Miss	25	953	11	690	2	767	38	2,410

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.5	20.8	13.8	14.3	26.6	13.0	21.8	16.2
Slight risk	11.2	9.3	7.5	13.6	13.9	15.8	10.9	12.7
Moderate risk	12.2	19.0	27.5	24.4	31.6	28.5	23.0	23.7
Great risk	41.8	42.6	48.8	42.0	26.6	37.1	39.3	40.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	8.3	2.5	5.7	1.3	5.6	5.1	6.6
N of Valid	98	13,259	80	13,899	79	10,720	257	37,878
N of Miss	25	893	11	657	3	755	39	2,305

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.5	21.2	15.0	14.8	23.1	13.8	20.7	16.7
Slight risk	12.2	9.4	8.8	14.0	15.4	18.3	12.1	13.6
Moderate risk	11.2	19.4	20.0	25.3	24.4	27.8	18.0	23.9
Great risk	39.8	37.5	53.8	37.6	33.3	32.6	42.2	36.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	12.5	2.5	8.3	3.8	7.5	7.0	9.6
N of Valid	98	13,222	80	13,875	78	10,735	256	37,832
N of Miss	25	930	11	681	4	740	40	2,351

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.6	21.1	13.6	13.8	21.5	12.2	20.9	15.9
Slight risk	8.5	4.8	1.2	6.5	10.1	8.1	6.7	6.4
Moderate risk	7.4	13.2	18.5	18.8	22.8	23.8	15.7	18.3
Great risk	45.7	47.9	58.0	52.2	40.5	48.0	48.0	49.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	13.1	8.6	8.8	5.1	7.9	8.7	10.0
N of Valid	94	13,201	81	13,857	79	10,727	254	37,785
N of Miss	29	951	10	699	3	748	42	2,398

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.0	21.1	11.4	13.3	20.0	11.1	20.2	15.4
Slight risk	4.3	2.3	1.3	1.8	3.8	1.4	3.2	1.8
Moderate risk	5.4	6.5	5.1	6.3	3.8	4.8	4.8	5.9
Great risk	40.9	39.7	60.8	60.1	61.2	68.6	53.6	55.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	21.5	30.5	21.5	18.6	11.2	14.1	18.3	21.4
N of Valid	93	13,069	79	13,881	80	10,737	252	37,687
N of Miss	30	1,083	12	675	2	738	44	2,496

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.9	21.0	11.1	13.2	18.8	11.1	19.3	15.3
Slight risk	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	3.8	1.3	2.4	1.6
Moderate risk	3.2	5.5	3.7	5.5	2.5	4.8	3.1	5.3
Great risk	36.6	36.0	51.9	52.2	53.8	63.0	46.9	49.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.2	35.7	32.1	27.4	21.2	19.8	28.3	28.1
N of Valid	93	13,028	81	13,873	80	10,737	254	37,638
N of Miss	30	1,124	10	683	2	738	42	2,545

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.5	97.1	96.5	95.4	93.8	93.0	93.7	95.3
Once or twice	6.6	2.2	1.2	3.5	6.2	4.5	4.8	3.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.7
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	106	12,733	85	13,393	80	10,190	271	36,316
N of Miss	17	1,419	6	1,163	2	1,285	25	3,867

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.2	99.2	98.8	98.8	100.0	97.6	98.5	98.6
Once or twice	2.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	107	12,953	83	13,642	80	10,419	270	37,014
N of Miss	16	1,199	8	914	2	1,056	26	3,169

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	96.2	87.1	92.8	87.5	88.9	90.8	92.9
Once or twice	3.7	3.0	8.2	5.5	8.8	7.4	6.6	5.2
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	3.5	0.8	3.8	2.0	2.2	1.0
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	107	12,910	85	13,587	80	10,401	272	36,898
N of Miss	16	1,242	6	969	2	1,074	24	3,285

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.9	97.5	98.0	98.9	98.8
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.8
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	107	13,018	86	13,647	80	10,423	273	37,088
N of Miss	16	1,134	5	909	2	1,052	23	3,095

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.4	60.8	60.0	59.2	59.0	64.3	59.1	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.9	8.9	8.2	9.2	11.5	8.1	9.8	8.8
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.9	2.4	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	4.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.9	3.4	3.5	4.6	6.4	5.0	5.7	4.3
I don't know	18.8	24.5	24.7	24.5	20.5	20.4	21.2	23.3
N of Valid	101	13,102	85	13,770	78	10,561	264	37,433
N of Miss	22	1,050	6	786	4	914	32	2,750

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.8	30.9	11.8	29.8	41.8	39.0	31.3	32.8
Rarely	17.3	19.6	23.5	22.2	21.5	23.2	20.6	21.6
Sometimes	31.6	25.8	32.9	26.6	24.1	23.5	29.8	25.4
Often	6.1	15.2	18.8	15.0	10.1	10.3	11.5	13.7
Almost always	5.1	8.5	12.9	6.4	2.5	3.9	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	98	13,016	85	13,726	79	10,471	262	37,213
N of Miss	25	1,136	6	830	3	1,004	34	2,970



Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	81.8	87.3	76.7	85.4	67.8	84.7	75.8	85.9
1 time	3.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	13.6	5.5	7.1	5.5
2 or 3 times	7.6	3.8	8.2	4.7	6.8	5.3	7.6	4.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.2	5.5	1.4	3.4	1.7	3.0	1.4
6 or more times	7.6	2.5	4.1	2.7	8.5	2.7	6.6	2.7
N of Valid	66	12,898	73	13,542	59	10,338	198	36,778
N of Miss	57	1,254	18	1,014	23	1,137	98	3,405

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.4	54.1	43.7	58.3	47.5	42.9	48.4	52.5
0 times	41.1	44.3	53.5	40.0	49.2	54.5	48.4	45.6
1 time	3.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.0	2.2	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	56	12,922	71	13,563	59	10,407	186	36,892
N of Miss	67	1,230	20	993	23	1,068	110	3,291

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	97.8	85.0	94.6	86.8	90.2	89.0	94.5
1-2	3.4	1.8	8.8	4.1	9.2	6.7	6.9	4.0
3-5	2.2	0.3	5.0	1.0	3.9	1.9	3.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	89	13,147	80	13,746	76	10,528	245	37,421
N of Miss	34	1,005	11	810	6	947	51	2,762

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.5	93.5	96.8	86.8	93.4	93.2	96.8
1-2	1.2	0.3	5.2	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.5	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	5.3	1.2	2.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	84	13,108	77	13,708	76	10,499	237	37,315
N of Miss	39	1,044	14	848	6	976	59	2,868

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	82	12,963	79	13,697	78	10,494	239	37,154
N of Miss	41	1,189	12	859	4	981	57	3,029

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.9	98.7	99.9	98.6	99.9	98.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
3-5	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	13,061	77	13,678	74	10,480	231	37,219
N of Miss	43	1,091	14	878	8	995	65	2,964

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	97.7	98.8	98.0	100.0	99.0	97.9	98.2
1-2	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
6-9	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	13,078	80	13,722	76	10,512	240	37,312
N of Miss	39	1,074	11	834	6	963	56	2,871

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	12,930	80	13,685	77	10,481	242	37,096
N of Miss	38	1,222	11	871	5	994	54	3,087

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	85	12,908	79	13,660	77	10,482	241	37,050
N of Miss	38	1,244	12	896	5	993	55	3,133

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	82	12,778	78	13,641	77	10,483	237	36,902
N of Miss	41	1,374	13	915	5	992	59	3,281

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	12,907	78	13,670	73	10,471	233	37,048
N of Miss	41	1,245	13	886	9	1,004	63	3,135

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.5	92.4	96.9	98.7	97.7	95.7	97.3
1-2	2.5	1.4	6.3	1.9	0.0	1.3	3.0	1.5
3-5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	80	12,974	79	13,688	75	10,483	234	37,145
N of Miss	43	1,178	12	868	7	992	62	3,038

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	97.5	98.9	98.7	99.2	98.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	12,979	80	13,675	75	10,479	237	37,133
N of Miss	41	1,173	11	881	7	996	59	3,050

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	99.3	94.9	97.8	92.0	95.1	94.8	97.6
1-2	2.5	0.5	1.3	1.6	6.7	3.1	3.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	79	12,990	79	13,663	75	10,458	233	37,111
N of Miss	44	1,162	12	893	7	1,017	63	3,072

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	99.0	91.1	96.9	89.2	94.2	92.3	96.9
1-2	1.2	0.8	5.1	2.3	8.1	3.9	4.7	2.2
3-5	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2
10+	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	80	12,981	79	13,648	74	10,476	233	37,105
N of Miss	43	1,171	12	908	8	999	63	3,078

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	97.4	97.3	95.9	96.0	96.9	97.1
1-2	2.6	1.3	2.6	1.6	4.1	2.2	3.1	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	77	12,809	77	13,598	73	10,452	227	36,859
N of Miss	46	1,343	14	958	9	1,023	69	3,324



Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	98.1	92.6	94.3	84.0	90.3	90.7	94.5
1-2	3.8	1.1	1.2	2.6	5.3	3.1	3.4	2.2
3-5	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	4.9	1.6	9.3	4.8	4.7	2.1
N of Valid	80	13,065	81	13,724	75	10,509	236	37,298
N of Miss	43	1,087	10	832	7	966	60	2,885

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.3	97.5	97.1	87.0	93.8	94.5	96.9
1-2	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.5	5.2	2.6	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	5.2	1.9	2.1	0.8
N of Valid	78	13,011	80	13,696	77	10,489	235	37,196
N of Miss	45	1,141	11	860	5	986	61	2,987

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.7	92.3	95.8	90.4	95.0	92.8	96.2
1-2	2.8	1.4	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.1	3.6	1.9
3-5	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.8	5.5	1.6	3.2	0.9
N of Valid	71	13,009	78	13,680	73	10,488	222	37,177
N of Miss	52	1,143	13	876	9	987	74	3,006

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.2	87.8	74.1	80.5	65.8	73.0	75.3	81.0
1-2	11.1	8.7	8.6	10.5	13.7	10.6	11.1	9.9
3-5	2.5	2.0	4.9	4.2	8.2	6.9	5.1	4.2
6-9	0.0	0.6	3.7	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.6
10+	1.2	0.8	8.6	3.0	9.6	6.8	6.4	3.3
N of Valid	81	12,974	81	13,640	73	10,445	235	37,059
N of Miss	42	1,178	10	916	9	1,030	61	3,124

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.5	88.8	93.3	75.0	86.1	87.6	93.1
1-2	1.3	0.9	6.2	3.0	7.9	4.5	5.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	0.4	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	3.8	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.9	15.8	5.7	5.6	2.4
N of Valid	78	12,918	80	13,621	76	10,418	234	36,957
N of Miss	45	1,234	11	935	6	1,057	62	3,226

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.4	97.3	98.5	98.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	2.7	0.9	1.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	76	12,796	80	13,584	73	10,418	229	36,798
N of Miss	47	1,356	11	972	9	1,057	67	3,385

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.7	97.2	99.4	98.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	12,867	79	13,569	71	10,407	218	36,843
N of Miss	55	1,285	12	987	11	1,068	78	3,340

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	96.4	95.1	95.9	100.0	97.2	96.1	96.4
1-2	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.0
3-5	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	75	12,896	82	13,614	72	10,426	229	36,936
N of Miss	48	1,256	9	942	10	1,049	67	3,247

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	76	12,778	81	13,572	72	10,416	229	36,766
N of Miss	47	1,374	10	984	10	1,059	67	3,417

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	74	12,753	80	13,556	73	10,390	227	36,699
N of Miss	49	1,399	11	1,000	9	1,085	69	3,484

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	76	12,668	79	13,479	71	10,364	226	36,511
N of Miss	47	1,484	12	1,077	11	1,111	70	3,672

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	99.4	100.0	99.1	98.6	99.1	98.7	99.2
1-2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	74	12,758	80	13,532	69	10,375	223	36,665
N of Miss	49	1,394	11	1,024	13	1,100	73	3,518

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.7	92.5	95.4	97.1	95.4	95.2	95.9
1-2	3.8	1.4	2.5	1.6	0.0	1.7	2.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.3	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	78	12,822	80	13,559	69	10,402	227	36,783
N of Miss	45	1,330	11	997	13	1,073	69	3,400

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.6	98.5	97.3	98.6
1-2	4.1	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	74	12,818	78	13,572	71	10,388	223	36,778
N of Miss	49	1,334	13	984	11	1,087	73	3,405

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	97.2	87.2	92.5	79.5	87.2	87.1	92.7
1-2	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.6	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.8	1.8	8.2	3.2	4.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.7	1.6	0.9	0.8
10+	2.7	0.3	6.4	1.4	4.1	3.8	4.5	1.7
N of Valid	73	12,828	78	13,550	73	10,388	224	36,766
N of Miss	50	1,324	13	1,006	9	1,087	72	3,417

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.2	96.2	95.6	94.4	92.4	96.0	95.3
1-2	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.5	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	72	12,727	80	13,546	71	10,380	223	36,653
N of Miss	51	1,425	11	1,010	11	1,095	73	3,530



Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.4	95.3	88.2	88.9	73.6	82.5	84.4	89.3
1-2	2.9	2.7	3.9	4.4	11.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
3-5	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.9
10+	4.3	0.9	5.3	3.6	12.5	8.3	7.3	4.0
N of Valid	70	12,856	76	13,547	72	10,400	218	36,803
N of Miss	53	1,296	15	1,009	10	1,075	78	3,380

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	98.7	93.6	94.4	80.6	88.2	90.2	94.1
1-2	0.0	0.8	2.6	2.2	5.6	3.4	2.7	2.0
3-5	2.7	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.0
6-9	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.8	11.1	5.3	4.4	2.2
N of Valid	75	12,846	78	13,541	72	10,387	225	36,774
N of Miss	48	1,306	13	1,015	10	1,088	71	3,409

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	95.6	89.7	92.0	78.3	89.9	86.9	92.7
1-2	4.5	2.6	5.1	3.7	8.7	3.8	6.1	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.8	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.7
10+	1.5	0.8	3.8	1.7	8.7	3.7	4.7	1.9
N of Valid	67	12,835	78	13,547	69	10,382	214	36,764
N of Miss	56	1,317	13	1,009	13	1,093	82	3,419

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.6	98.4	90.2	97.2	94.7	94.7	94.1	96.9
Once	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.4	4.0	2.3	2.1	1.5
Twice	1.2	0.3	2.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.8
3-5 times	1.2	0.2	2.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.5
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,335	82	13,130	75	9,978	239	35,443
N of Miss	41	1,817	9	1,426	7	1,497	57	4,740

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.8	94.2	75.0	88.0	72.2	79.7	80.7	87.8
at my home	2.5	3.5	17.1	6.4	18.1	9.7	12.3	6.3
at someone elses home	2.5	1.3	2.6	3.8	9.7	7.8	4.8	4.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	0.3	2.6	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.8
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	80	12,549	76	13,354	72	10,232	228	36,135
N of Miss	43	1,603	15	1,202	10	1,243	68	4,048

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	31.2	23.2	33.8	26.2	43.4	32.6	36.1	27.0
Somewhat disapprove	6.5	8.3	17.5	14.5	15.8	17.5	13.3	13.2
Strongly disapprove	37.7	56.3	32.5	48.2	26.3	39.8	32.2	48.6
Don't know or can't say	24.7	12.2	16.2	11.1	14.5	10.2	18.5	11.2
N of Valid	77	12,561	80	13,438	76	10,257	233	36,256
N of Miss	46	1,591	11	1,118	6	1,218	63	3,927

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.3	5.8	24.4	12.5	31.6	20.5	22.0	12.4
Yes	89.7	94.2	75.6	87.5	68.4	79.5	78.0	87.6
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.4	88.5	96.1	92.1	92.3	92.2	95.8
Yes	3.8	1.6	11.5	3.9	7.9	7.7	7.8	4.2
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	96.2	98.2	93.4	96.5	96.1	98.2
Yes	1.3	0.4	3.8	1.8	6.6	3.5	3.9	1.8
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.4	98.7	98.8	97.4	98.2	97.8	98.8
Yes	2.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.4	93.6	95.3	88.2	93.3	93.5	95.5
Yes	1.3	2.6	6.4	4.7	11.8	6.7	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.9	96.2	97.2	100.0	96.0	97.8	97.4
Yes	2.6	1.1	3.8	2.8	0.0	4.0	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	96.2	97.8	93.4	96.7	96.1	97.9
Yes	1.3	1.0	3.8	2.2	6.6	3.3	3.9	2.1
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	97.9	94.9	96.5	92.1	94.9	94.4	96.5
Yes	3.8	2.1	5.1	3.5	7.9	5.1	5.6	3.5
N of Valid	78	12,389	78	13,248	76	10,151	232	35,788
N of Miss	45	1,763	13	1,308	6	1,324	64	4,395

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	2.2	7.6	4.0	6.8	6.1	6.2	4.0
Yes	95.9	97.8	92.4	96.0	93.2	93.9	93.8	96.0
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750



Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.3	98.6	98.6	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.1	97.3	98.5	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	2.7	1.5	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.8	97.3	98.6	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.5	98.6	99.3	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.7	97.5	98.2	98.6	97.6	97.4	98.2
Yes	4.1	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	74	12,257	79	13,073	74	10,103	227	35,433
N of Miss	49	1,895	12	1,483	8	1,372	69	4,750

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.3	3.6	12.7	8.5	23.3	13.2	14.7	8.1
Yes	91.7	96.4	87.3	91.5	76.7	86.8	85.3	91.9
N of Valid	72	12,243	79	13,106	73	10,088	224	35,437
N of Miss	51	1,909	12	1,450	9	1,387	72	4,746

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.5	99.4	98.6	98.8	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	72	12,243	79	13,106	73	10,088	224	35,437
N of Miss	51	1,909	12	1,450	9	1,387	72	4,746

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.9	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	72	12,243	79	13,106	73	10,088	224	35,437
N of Miss	51	1,909	12	1,450	9	1,387	72	4,746

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	98.6	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	72	12,243	79	13,106	73	10,088	224	35,437
N of Miss	51	1,909	12	1,450	9	1,387	72	4,746

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	93.7	97.2	93.2	96.7	95.1	97.5
Yes	1.4	1.6	6.3	2.8	6.8	3.3	4.9	2.5
N of Valid	72	12,243	79	13,106	73	10,088	224	35,437
N of Miss	51	1,909	12	1,450	9	1,387	72	4,746

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	93.7	94.2	84.9	90.7	92.4	94.6
Yes	1.4	1.7	6.3	5.8	15.1	9.3	7.6	5.4
N of Valid	72	12,243	79	13,106	73	10,088	224	35,437
N of Miss	51	1,909	12	1,450	9	1,387	72	4,746

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	72	12,243	79	13,106	73	10,088	224	35,437
N of Miss	51	1,909	12	1,450	9	1,387	72	4,746

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	97.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.8
Yes	1.4	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2
N of Valid	72	12,243	79	13,106	73	10,088	224	35,437
N of Miss	51	1,909	12	1,450	9	1,387	72	4,746

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	99.1	97.5	98.2	94.5	97.4	96.4	98.3
Yes	2.8	0.9	2.5	1.8	5.5	2.6	3.6	1.7
N of Valid	72	12,243	79	13,106	73	10,088	224	35,437
N of Miss	51	1,909	12	1,450	9	1,387	72	4,746

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.8	5.7	20.3	12.0	28.0	16.5	19.7	11.1
Yes	89.2	94.3	79.7	88.0	72.0	83.5	80.3	88.9
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.2	88.6	94.4	90.7	93.2	92.1	95.0
Yes	2.7	2.8	11.4	5.6	9.3	6.8	7.9	5.0
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423



Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	98.3	96.2	94.7	89.3	91.4	92.5	95.0
Yes	8.1	1.7	3.8	5.3	10.7	8.6	7.5	5.0
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.7	97.6	98.7	97.0	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.4	1.3	3.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	100.0	97.8	98.7	97.0	99.1	98.0
Yes	1.4	0.9	0.0	2.2	1.3	3.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.6	96.2	96.7	93.3	95.6	95.6	97.0
Yes	2.7	1.4	3.8	3.3	6.7	4.4	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	96.2	96.7	94.7	96.0	96.9	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.6	3.8	3.3	5.3	4.0	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	96.0	98.1	98.2	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	4.0	1.9	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	74	12,436	79	13,209	75	10,115	228	35,760
N of Miss	49	1,716	12	1,347	7	1,360	68	4,423

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.3	99.1	94.8	97.2	90.4	94.3	94.2	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	5.2	1.5	5.5	2.6	3.6	1.4
1 a day	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.1	0.9	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	75	11,947	77	12,753	73	9,748	225	34,448
N of Miss	48	2,205	14	1,803	9	1,727	71	5,735

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	1.6	11.2	5.4	20.0	10.6	11.7	5.6
Yes	96.1	98.4	88.8	94.6	80.0	89.4	88.3	94.4
N of Valid	76	12,192	80	13,113	75	10,088	231	35,393
N of Miss	47	1,960	11	1,443	7	1,387	65	4,790

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	92.0	97.2	97.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	8.0	2.8	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	76	12,192	80	13,113	75	10,088	231	35,393
N of Miss	47	1,960	11	1,443	7	1,387	65	4,790

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	98.7	96.0	97.5	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.3	4.0	2.5	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	76	12,192	80	13,113	75	10,088	231	35,393
N of Miss	47	1,960	11	1,443	7	1,387	65	4,790

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.3	98.3	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	76	12,192	80	13,113	75	10,088	231	35,393
N of Miss	47	1,960	11	1,443	7	1,387	65	4,790

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	96.0	98.7	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.0	1.3	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	76	12,192	80	13,113	75	10,088	231	35,393
N of Miss	47	1,960	11	1,443	7	1,387	65	4,790

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.5	96.2	98.6	96.0	97.9	97.0	98.7
Yes	1.3	0.5	3.8	1.4	4.0	2.1	3.0	1.3
N of Valid	76	12,192	80	13,113	75	10,088	231	35,393
N of Miss	47	1,960	11	1,443	7	1,387	65	4,790

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.9	92.5	97.2	94.7	95.0	94.8	97.2
Yes	2.6	1.1	7.5	2.8	5.3	5.0	5.2	2.8
N of Valid	76	12,192	80	13,113	75	10,088	231	35,393
N of Miss	47	1,960	11	1,443	7	1,387	65	4,790

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	2.1	12.7	5.2	17.6	9.3	11.2	5.3
Yes	97.2	97.9	87.3	94.8	82.4	90.7	88.8	94.7
N of Valid	71	12,152	79	13,109	74	10,072	224	35,333
N of Miss	52	2,000	12	1,447	8	1,403	72	4,850

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.2	94.6	97.7	97.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	5.4	2.3	2.2	1.0
N of Valid	71	12,152	79	13,109	74	10,072	224	35,333
N of Miss	52	2,000	12	1,447	8	1,403	72	4,850

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	92.4	98.4	94.6	97.2	95.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	7.6	1.6	5.4	2.8	4.5	1.5
N of Valid	71	12,152	79	13,109	74	10,072	224	35,333
N of Miss	52	2,000	12	1,447	8	1,403	72	4,850

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.5	97.3	98.8	98.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	2.7	1.2	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	71	12,152	79	13,109	74	10,072	224	35,333
N of Miss	52	2,000	12	1,447	8	1,403	72	4,850

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.3	97.3	98.9	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	71	12,152	79	13,109	74	10,072	224	35,333
N of Miss	52	2,000	12	1,447	8	1,403	72	4,850

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.5	98.9	97.3	98.5	98.2	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	71	12,152	79	13,109	74	10,072	224	35,333
N of Miss	52	2,000	12	1,447	8	1,403	72	4,850

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.7	96.2	97.4	95.9	95.9	96.4	97.4
Yes	2.8	1.3	3.8	2.6	4.1	4.1	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	71	12,152	79	13,109	74	10,072	224	35,333
N of Miss	52	2,000	12	1,447	8	1,403	72	4,850

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	0.9	2.5	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.5
Yes	97.3	99.1	97.5	98.4	98.7	98.0	97.8	98.5
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917



Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.5
Yes	1.4	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.9
Yes	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1
N of Valid	73	12,136	80	13,059	76	10,071	229	35,266
N of Miss	50	2,016	11	1,497	6	1,404	67	4,917

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.2	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.1
Yes	2.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	75	11,970	79	12,842	68	9,827	222	34,639
N of Miss	48	2,182	12	1,714	14	1,648	74	5,544

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	78.9	51.3	65.6	49.3	57.0	58.9	67.8
Wrong	17.9	15.4	28.2	22.0	28.0	23.8	24.7	20.2
A little bit wrong	1.3	4.2	12.8	8.8	14.7	12.6	9.5	8.3
Not at all wrong	5.1	1.6	7.7	3.6	8.0	6.7	6.9	3.8
N of Valid	78	12,467	78	13,334	75	10,219	231	36,020
N of Miss	45	1,685	13	1,222	7	1,256	65	4,163

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	84.8	54.5	72.1	53.5	61.7	65.2	73.5
Wrong	8.2	11.7	27.3	19.3	33.8	23.2	23.1	17.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.5	13.0	6.1	9.9	9.5	8.1	5.8
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.0	5.2	2.5	2.8	5.6	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	73	12,411	77	13,286	71	10,181	221	35,878
N of Miss	50	1,741	14	1,270	11	1,294	75	4,305

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	87.9	48.0	72.2	39.2	57.9	56.9	73.6
Wrong	7.2	8.3	25.3	15.9	21.6	18.3	18.3	14.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	13.3	7.4	24.3	13.0	13.8	7.3
Not at all wrong	4.3	1.3	13.3	4.5	14.9	10.8	11.0	5.2
N of Valid	69	12,367	75	13,250	74	10,173	218	35,790
N of Miss	54	1,785	16	1,306	8	1,302	78	4,393

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	87.0	67.6	79.0	74.6	75.4	76.7	80.7
Wrong	8.6	9.7	24.3	15.5	19.7	17.4	17.7	14.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	4.1	3.7	5.6	5.1	3.3	3.6
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.0	4.1	1.8	0.0	2.1	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	70	12,404	74	13,274	71	10,172	215	35,850
N of Miss	53	1,748	17	1,282	11	1,303	81	4,333

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	91.9	80.5	87.9	88.9	88.0	86.5	89.3
Wrong	6.1	6.4	11.7	9.5	6.9	9.3	8.4	8.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	2.6	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.3
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.7	5.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	3.3	1.0
N of Valid	66	12,303	77	13,280	72	10,187	215	35,770
N of Miss	57	1,849	14	1,276	10	1,288	81	4,413

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	92.5	81.3	88.3	85.5	88.0	86.9	89.7
Wrong	4.3	5.9	12.0	9.3	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	5.3	1.2	2.9	1.1	3.3	1.0
N of Valid	70	12,274	75	13,254	69	10,166	214	35,694
N of Miss	53	1,878	16	1,302	13	1,309	82	4,489

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	83.9	61.2	71.8	50.0	62.6	65.4	73.4
Wrong	7.8	11.6	25.0	18.6	31.1	22.5	21.2	17.3
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	10.0	6.9	14.9	10.0	9.5	6.5
Not at all wrong	3.9	1.2	3.8	2.7	4.1	4.9	3.9	2.8
N of Valid	77	12,534	80	13,364	74	10,238	231	36,136
N of Miss	46	1,618	11	1,192	8	1,237	65	4,047

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	88.5	63.8	77.1	56.0	66.7	70.1	78.1
Wrong	6.6	8.8	26.2	16.6	28.0	20.8	20.3	15.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	6.2	4.3	16.0	8.1	7.4	4.5
Not at all wrong	2.6	0.9	3.8	2.0	0.0	4.4	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	76	12,496	80	13,349	75	10,216	231	36,061
N of Miss	47	1,656	11	1,207	7	1,259	65	4,122



Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	90.5	61.2	76.1	41.4	61.7	63.7	77.0
Wrong	6.8	6.5	22.5	13.8	20.0	17.5	16.6	12.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	8.8	6.3	22.9	11.6	10.3	6.2
Not at all wrong	5.5	1.2	7.5	3.8	15.7	9.2	9.4	4.4
N of Valid	73	12,465	80	13,336	70	10,206	223	36,007
N of Miss	50	1,687	11	1,220	12	1,269	73	4,176

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	90.4	76.2	84.3	79.2	81.1	81.9	85.5
Wrong	5.4	7.2	17.5	11.8	15.3	14.2	12.8	10.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.5	3.8	2.6	5.6	3.2	3.5	2.4
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.9	2.5	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	74	12,477	80	13,345	72	10,211	226	36,033
N of Miss	49	1,675	11	1,211	10	1,264	70	4,150

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	93.7	80.2	90.4	83.8	90.4	86.4	91.5
Wrong	2.7	4.9	14.8	7.8	12.2	7.7	10.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	4.1	1.1	2.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	73	12,381	81	13,332	74	10,219	228	35,932
N of Miss	50	1,771	10	1,224	8	1,256	68	4,251

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	94.1	80.0	90.4	88.0	90.3	87.9	91.7
Wrong	1.5	4.6	15.0	7.8	9.3	7.8	9.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	68	12,362	80	13,300	75	10,202	223	35,864
N of Miss	55	1,790	11	1,256	7	1,273	73	4,319

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.4	63.4	36.8	45.8	38.6	33.0	45.4	48.2
Very difficult	15.7	14.8	22.4	17.7	12.9	14.4	17.1	15.8
Fairly easy	2.9	7.9	22.4	18.9	20.0	24.6	15.3	16.7
Very easy	7.1	3.2	11.8	10.0	20.0	21.2	13.0	10.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	10.7	6.6	7.6	8.6	6.8	9.3	8.4
N of Valid	70	12,260	76	13,199	70	10,152	216	35,611
N of Miss	53	1,892	15	1,357	12	1,323	80	4,572

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.9	64.0	36.0	45.1	36.2	32.5	44.9	48.0
Very difficult	17.1	13.9	22.7	17.0	15.9	14.0	18.7	15.1
Fairly easy	1.4	8.5	17.3	19.6	13.0	24.9	10.7	17.3
Very easy	4.3	4.2	17.3	11.8	24.6	22.4	15.4	12.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	9.4	6.7	6.6	10.1	6.3	10.3	7.5
N of Valid	70	12,101	75	13,059	69	10,074	214	35,234
N of Miss	53	2,051	16	1,497	13	1,401	82	4,949

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	77.1	52.7	59.7	55.7	45.7	63.0	61.7
Sort of hard	11.9	11.6	18.9	18.7	18.6	21.6	16.6	17.1
Sort of easy	3.0	6.8	21.6	13.3	14.3	19.3	13.3	12.8
Very easy	3.0	4.4	6.8	8.4	11.4	13.3	7.1	8.4
N of Valid	67	12,210	74	13,181	70	10,115	211	35,506
N of Miss	56	1,942	17	1,375	12	1,360	85	4,677

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.3	73.6	42.1	54.1	40.6	41.0	54.5	57.1
Sort of hard	4.5	12.9	15.8	17.5	17.4	17.9	12.8	16.0
Sort of easy	3.0	7.8	25.0	15.3	21.7	20.9	17.1	14.3
Very easy	9.1	5.6	17.1	13.1	20.3	20.2	15.6	12.6
N of Valid	66	12,168	76	13,162	69	10,108	211	35,438
N of Miss	57	1,984	15	1,394	13	1,367	85	4,745

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	92.4	82.9	85.4	77.5	75.5	82.2	85.0
Sort of hard	7.6	5.0	11.8	9.8	12.7	15.7	10.8	9.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	1.3	3.0	2.8	5.2	1.4	3.1
Very easy	6.1	1.1	3.9	1.8	7.0	3.5	5.6	2.0
N of Valid	66	12,118	76	13,133	71	10,089	213	35,340
N of Miss	57	2,034	15	1,423	11	1,386	83	4,843

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.3	78.1	66.2	68.9	66.2	61.5	71.0	70.0
Sort of hard	11.3	11.4	11.7	14.7	11.3	17.3	11.4	14.3
Sort of easy	1.6	6.0	14.3	9.3	11.3	11.0	9.5	8.7
Very easy	4.8	4.4	7.8	7.1	11.3	10.2	8.1	7.1
N of Valid	62	12,133	77	13,129	71	10,098	210	35,360
N of Miss	61	2,019	14	1,427	11	1,377	86	4,823

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.5	88.7	58.4	71.2	42.3	52.1	60.2	71.7
Sort of hard	12.7	6.5	14.3	12.2	16.9	14.9	14.7	11.0
Sort of easy	1.6	2.8	13.0	9.3	21.1	16.0	12.3	9.0
Very easy	3.2	2.0	14.3	7.2	19.7	17.0	12.8	8.2
N of Valid	63	12,077	77	13,130	71	10,086	211	35,293
N of Miss	60	2,075	14	1,426	11	1,389	85	4,890

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.4	85.4	65.3	72.1	74.6	61.9	74.3	73.7
Sort of hard	6.2	7.9	21.3	13.4	11.3	17.5	13.3	12.7
Sort of easy	6.2	3.8	8.0	8.1	7.0	11.7	7.1	7.6
Very easy	3.1	3.0	5.3	6.3	7.0	8.9	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	64	12,097	75	13,124	71	10,096	210	35,317
N of Miss	59	2,055	16	1,432	11	1,379	86	4,866

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.2	89.9	81.8	81.8	80.8	72.7	82.8	82.0
Sort of hard	9.2	6.6	11.7	11.4	8.2	16.0	9.8	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	2.6	4.3	5.5	6.8	2.8	4.3
Very easy	4.6	1.3	3.9	2.5	5.5	4.5	4.7	2.7
N of Valid	65	12,059	77	13,116	73	10,079	215	35,254
N of Miss	58	2,093	14	1,440	9	1,396	81	4,929

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.2	80.8	55.3	62.0	50.7	47.5	61.6	64.3
Sort of hard	4.7	8.6	7.9	12.2	5.6	12.6	6.2	11.1
Sort of easy	3.1	6.2	18.4	14.1	16.9	18.0	13.3	12.5
Very easy	10.9	4.4	18.4	11.8	26.8	21.9	19.0	12.2
N of Valid	64	12,068	76	13,074	71	10,075	211	35,217
N of Miss	59	2,084	15	1,482	11	1,400	85	4,966

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.8	73.2	66.2	76.8	91.9	81.4	74.6	76.9
Yes	34.2	26.8	33.8	23.2	8.1	18.6	25.4	23.1
N of Valid	73	11,936	77	12,968	74	9,971	224	34,875
N of Miss	50	2,216	14	1,588	8	1,504	72	5,308

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	93.2	94.8	93.7	94.6	95.1	94.6	94.0
Yes	5.5	6.8	5.2	6.3	5.4	4.9	5.4	6.0
N of Valid	73	11,936	77	12,968	74	9,971	224	34,875
N of Miss	50	2,216	14	1,588	8	1,504	72	5,308

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	92.1	94.8	89.6	87.8	89.9	93.8	90.5
Yes	1.4	7.9	5.2	10.4	12.2	10.1	6.2	9.5
N of Valid	73	11,936	77	12,968	74	9,971	224	34,875
N of Miss	50	2,216	14	1,588	8	1,504	72	5,308



Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.7	31.1	44.2	30.4	18.9	25.6	34.4	29.3
Yes	60.3	68.9	55.8	69.6	81.1	74.4	65.6	70.7
N of Valid	73	11,936	77	12,968	74	9,971	224	34,875
N of Miss	50	2,216	14	1,588	8	1,504	72	5,308

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	76.2	87.8	77.6	84.0	81.2	86.4	78.1
Yes	12.7	23.8	12.2	22.4	16.0	18.8	13.6	21.9
N of Valid	71	11,869	82	12,887	75	9,823	228	34,579
N of Miss	52	2,283	9	1,669	7	1,652	68	5,604

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.7	38.0	38.8	31.3	30.1	29.9	38.1	33.2
1 or 2 times	37.1	35.6	40.0	34.1	30.1	32.2	35.9	34.1
3 or 4 times	14.3	16.1	11.2	20.0	21.9	19.8	15.7	18.6
5 or 6 times	2.9	5.8	5.0	7.9	11.0	10.1	6.3	7.8
7 or more times	0.0	4.5	5.0	6.7	6.8	8.0	4.0	6.3
N of Valid	70	12,084	80	13,062	73	9,975	223	35,121
N of Miss	53	2,068	11	1,494	9	1,500	73	5,062

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.9	47.7	71.6	56.5	73.3	59.2	66.4	54.2
Yes	47.1	52.3	28.4	43.5	26.7	40.8	33.6	45.8
N of Valid	70	11,919	81	12,939	75	9,876	226	34,734
N of Miss	53	2,233	10	1,617	7	1,599	70	5,449

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.6	33.3	25.9	27.1	34.2	27.2	29.8	29.3
1 or 2 times	54.9	41.6	49.4	36.5	18.4	24.7	40.8	34.9
3 or 4 times	8.5	17.3	17.3	23.8	38.2	30.0	21.5	23.3
5 or 6 times	4.2	5.5	2.5	7.7	5.3	12.1	3.9	8.2
7 or more times	2.8	2.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	6.1	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	71	11,992	81	13,026	76	9,939	228	34,957
N of Miss	52	2,160	10	1,530	6	1,536	68	5,226

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.3	50.4	45.7	49.7	48.6	46.2	45.9	49.0
Yes	56.7	49.6	54.3	50.3	51.4	53.8	54.1	51.0
N of Valid	67	12,112	81	13,065	70	10,002	218	35,179
N of Miss	56	2,040	10	1,491	12	1,473	78	5,004

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	93.2	96.3	93.3	100.0	93.6	98.6	93.4
Yes	0.0	6.8	3.7	6.7	0.0	6.4	1.4	6.6
N of Valid	67	12,112	81	13,065	70	10,002	218	35,179
N of Miss	56	2,040	10	1,491	12	1,473	78	5,004

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	98.8	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	67	12,112	81	13,065	70	10,002	218	35,179
N of Miss	56	2,040	10	1,491	12	1,473	78	5,004

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	95.3	96.3	95.7	95.7	96.7	95.0	95.8
Yes	7.5	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.2
N of Valid	67	12,112	81	13,065	70	10,002	218	35,179
N of Miss	56	2,040	10	1,491	12	1,473	78	5,004

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	96.5	95.1	96.0	97.1	95.3	96.3	96.0
Yes	3.0	3.5	4.9	4.0	2.9	4.7	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	67	12,112	81	13,065	70	10,002	218	35,179
N of Miss	56	2,040	10	1,491	12	1,473	78	5,004

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	72.8	80.2	71.7	80.0	72.6	81.7	72.3
Yes	14.9	27.2	19.8	28.3	20.0	27.4	18.3	27.7
N of Valid	67	12,112	81	13,065	70	10,002	218	35,179
N of Miss	56	2,040	10	1,491	12	1,473	78	5,004

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.1	81.0	81.5	83.6	77.1	86.4	78.4	83.5
Yes	23.9	19.0	18.5	16.4	22.9	13.6	21.6	16.5
N of Valid	67	12,112	81	13,065	70	10,002	218	35,179
N of Miss	56	2,040	10	1,491	12	1,473	78	5,004

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.9	67.2	66.7	58.4	54.9	53.0	64.4	59.8
Yes	28.1	32.8	33.3	41.6	45.1	47.0	35.6	40.2
N of Valid	64	11,796	81	12,896	71	9,871	216	34,563
N of Miss	59	2,356	10	1,660	11	1,604	80	5,620

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.9	6.7	5.3	5.3	11.6	5.1	10.4	5.7
no	6.0	6.3	8.0	6.6	1.4	6.0	5.2	6.3
yes	28.4	33.8	48.0	38.9	56.5	40.2	44.5	37.5
YES!	50.7	53.3	38.7	49.2	30.4	48.6	39.8	50.4
N of Valid	67	12,006	75	13,064	69	10,026	211	35,096
N of Miss	56	2,146	16	1,492	13	1,449	85	5,087

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.1	37.7	31.6	31.0	22.9	28.3	31.0	32.5
no	20.3	35.6	43.4	38.8	38.6	40.1	34.8	38.1
yes	26.6	18.1	17.1	20.9	28.6	21.9	23.8	20.2
YES!	14.1	8.6	7.9	9.3	10.0	9.8	10.5	9.2
N of Valid	64	11,944	76	13,021	70	9,991	210	34,956
N of Miss	59	2,208	15	1,535	12	1,484	86	5,227

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	7.5	8.0	5.8	11.6	5.7	10.7	6.4
no	1.6	5.1	1.3	4.5	2.9	4.2	2.0	4.6
yes	23.0	28.1	37.3	34.1	37.7	36.0	33.2	32.6
YES!	62.3	59.3	53.3	55.5	47.8	54.2	54.1	56.4
N of Valid	61	11,968	75	13,040	69	9,988	205	34,996
N of Miss	62	2,184	16	1,516	13	1,487	91	5,187

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	24.2	8.3	6.8	6.2	11.4	5.7	13.7	6.8
no	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	7.1	6.1	6.3	5.8
yes	16.1	20.1	24.7	28.1	35.7	32.1	25.9	26.5
YES!	53.2	66.3	63.0	59.8	45.7	56.1	54.1	60.9
N of Valid	62	11,900	73	13,013	70	9,988	205	34,901
N of Miss	61	2,252	18	1,543	12	1,487	91	5,282

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.3	9.2	5.4	7.3	14.1	7.0	12.9	7.8
no	7.8	6.6	6.8	9.2	25.4	11.5	13.4	9.0
yes	15.6	25.4	28.4	32.1	28.2	34.4	24.4	30.5
YES!	56.2	58.9	59.5	51.3	32.4	47.0	49.3	52.7
N of Valid	64	11,928	74	13,016	71	9,994	209	34,938
N of Miss	59	2,224	17	1,540	11	1,481	87	5,245

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.5	8.5	17.8	9.3	22.9	10.6	19.4	9.4
no	12.7	11.7	24.7	16.6	30.0	19.8	22.8	15.8
yes	25.4	33.0	27.4	36.8	31.4	37.5	28.2	35.7
YES!	44.4	46.8	30.1	37.3	15.7	32.2	29.6	39.1
N of Valid	63	11,968	73	13,035	70	10,005	206	35,008
N of Miss	60	2,184	18	1,521	12	1,470	90	5,175

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.6	6.7	2.7	5.6	13.0	5.6	10.9	6.0
no	1.7	6.6	16.4	7.3	8.7	7.7	9.5	7.2
yes	13.6	28.2	28.8	33.8	37.7	35.4	27.4	32.3
YES!	66.1	58.5	52.1	53.4	40.6	51.3	52.2	54.5
N of Valid	59	11,935	73	13,029	69	10,008	201	34,972
N of Miss	64	2,217	18	1,527	13	1,467	95	5,211



Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.4	78.2	68.4	69.1	54.2	59.6	63.8	69.5
Yes	25.8	17.4	29.1	26.4	43.1	35.1	32.9	25.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	2.5	4.5	2.8	5.2	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	62	11,986	79	13,000	72	9,973	213	34,959
N of Miss	61	2,166	12	1,556	10	1,502	83	5,224

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.5	89.7	76.6	81.7	62.9	73.4	73.8	82.1
Yes	14.3	6.0	20.8	13.8	34.3	21.4	23.3	13.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	2.6	4.5	2.9	5.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	63	11,945	77	12,959	70	9,964	210	34,868
N of Miss	60	2,207	14	1,597	12	1,511	86	5,315

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.6	87.7	81.8	83.3	81.7	78.4	82.3	83.4
Yes	12.7	8.1	15.6	12.2	15.5	16.3	14.8	11.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	2.6	4.5	2.8	5.3	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	55	11,924	77	12,941	71	9,941	203	34,806
N of Miss	68	2,228	14	1,615	11	1,534	93	5,377

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.9	96.1	94.6	97.1	93.9	96.1	94.5
Yes	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	2.6	4.5	2.9	5.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	58	11,911	77	12,934	70	9,945	205	34,790
N of Miss	65	2,241	14	1,622	12	1,530	91	5,393

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.0	77.9	59.2	75.2	59.7	74.3	62.6	75.9
Yes	26.7	17.7	38.2	20.3	37.3	20.5	34.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	2.6	4.5	3.0	5.2	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	60	11,891	76	12,928	67	9,943	203	34,762
N of Miss	63	2,261	15	1,628	15	1,532	93	5,421

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.1	82.5	77.3	75.9	67.6	69.6	72.5	76.3
Yes	24.6	13.2	20.0	19.6	31.0	25.2	25.1	19.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	2.7	4.5	1.4	5.2	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	122	23,854	150	25,878	142	19,948	414	69,680
N of Miss	124	4,450	32	3,234	22	3,002	178	10,686

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	93.1	94.8	91.4	91.2	89.1	92.5	91.3
Yes	7.3	2.6	2.6	4.1	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.8	4.3	2.6	4.5	2.9	5.3	2.5	4.7
N of Valid	55	11,870	77	12,889	68	9,924	200	34,683
N of Miss	68	2,282	14	1,667	14	1,551	96	5,500

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	88.0	76.9	84.1	82.4	80.2	82.4	84.3
Wrong	5.1	8.7	15.4	11.6	5.9	13.6	9.3	11.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.5	5.1	3.4	7.4	4.9	5.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.8	2.6	0.9	4.4	1.3	2.9	1.0
N of Valid	59	11,988	78	13,008	68	9,974	205	34,970
N of Miss	64	2,164	13	1,548	14	1,501	91	5,213

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	94.2	85.7	90.6	89.7	85.9	90.1	90.5
Wrong	1.7	4.4	11.7	7.5	8.8	10.9	7.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	58	11,976	77	12,997	68	9,959	203	34,932
N of Miss	65	2,176	14	1,559	14	1,516	93	5,251

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	94.8	85.3	89.2	80.0	82.1	86.9	89.1
Wrong	1.7	3.4	4.0	6.9	4.6	10.3	3.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	5.3	2.7	6.2	5.3	4.0	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	5.3	1.1	9.2	2.4	5.6	1.4
N of Valid	58	11,929	75	12,960	65	9,942	198	34,831
N of Miss	65	2,223	16	1,596	17	1,533	98	5,352

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.7	89.7	92.8	94.2	91.4	92.7	93.1
Wrong	5.2	3.8	2.6	5.4	5.8	6.6	4.4	5.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	5.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	58	11,953	78	12,987	69	9,954	205	34,894
N of Miss	65	2,199	13	1,569	13	1,521	91	5,289

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	97.2	94.9	96.6	97.0	95.6	96.5	96.5
Wrong	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	2.5	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	56	11,911	78	12,965	67	9,953	201	34,829
N of Miss	67	2,241	13	1,591	15	1,522	95	5,354

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	97.1	94.7	96.6	97.0	95.5	96.4	96.4
Wrong	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.5	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	55	11,875	76	12,946	66	9,951	197	34,772
N of Miss	68	2,277	15	1,610	16	1,524	99	5,411

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	81.8	72.0	80.1	73.1	81.2	77.0	81.0
Wrong	7.4	14.9	18.7	16.1	16.4	15.4	14.8	15.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.7	6.7	3.2	7.5	2.8	6.1	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.6	3.0	0.6	2.0	0.6
N of Valid	54	11,908	75	12,950	67	9,933	196	34,791
N of Miss	69	2,244	16	1,606	15	1,542	100	5,392

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	83.9	69.3	79.9	60.9	78.5	72.3	80.9
Wrong	7.1	11.5	18.7	14.7	25.0	15.7	17.4	13.9
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.3	8.0	4.4	12.5	4.8	8.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	4.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	56	11,915	75	12,965	64	9,939	195	34,819
N of Miss	67	2,237	16	1,591	18	1,536	101	5,364

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.2	62.9	53.3	58.8	56.1	60.4	59.9	60.7
Wrong	16.1	24.0	25.3	25.6	25.8	25.0	22.8	24.9
A little bit wrong	10.7	10.7	17.3	13.1	15.2	12.6	14.7	12.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.4	4.0	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	56	11,890	75	12,932	66	9,893	197	34,715
N of Miss	67	2,262	16	1,624	16	1,582	99	5,468

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.4	82.6	66.7	74.9	55.9	68.2	64.3	75.6
1	10.7	8.5	8.0	10.0	11.8	10.6	10.1	9.6
2	7.1	3.7	10.7	6.0	11.8	7.9	10.1	5.8
3-4	1.8	2.4	8.0	4.5	10.3	6.3	7.0	4.3
5+	8.9	2.8	6.7	4.5	10.3	7.0	8.5	4.7
N of Valid	56	11,947	75	12,965	68	9,958	199	34,870
N of Miss	67	2,205	16	1,591	14	1,517	97	5,313

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.8	93.3	85.1	88.6	66.7	84.7	79.1	89.1
1	5.7	3.9	5.4	5.7	8.7	6.3	6.6	5.3
2	1.9	1.1	5.4	2.7	13.0	4.0	7.1	2.5
3-4	1.9	0.6	2.7	1.3	5.8	2.5	3.6	1.4
5+	3.8	0.9	1.4	1.7	5.8	2.5	3.6	1.7
N of Valid	53	11,874	74	12,906	69	9,941	196	34,721
N of Miss	70	2,278	17	1,650	13	1,534	100	5,462



Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.7	89.4	78.9	84.2	67.7	82.3	76.2	85.5
1	5.8	6.2	10.5	7.6	9.2	7.5	8.8	7.1
2	5.8	2.1	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.7	3.2
3-4	1.9	1.0	2.6	2.2	10.8	2.7	5.2	1.9
5+	3.8	1.3	3.9	2.5	7.7	3.4	5.2	2.4
N of Valid	52	11,879	76	12,940	65	9,949	193	34,768
N of Miss	71	2,273	15	1,616	17	1,526	103	5,415

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	69.8	69.1	40.5	58.0	39.7	51.2	48.2	59.9
1	5.7	13.5	10.8	13.9	5.9	13.1	7.7	13.5
2	1.9	6.5	10.8	9.3	13.2	10.1	9.2	8.6
3-4	3.8	4.8	13.5	7.6	10.3	9.0	9.7	7.1
5+	18.9	6.1	24.3	11.2	30.9	16.6	25.1	11.0
N of Valid	53	11,890	74	12,914	68	9,952	195	34,756
N of Miss	70	2,262	17	1,642	14	1,523	101	5,427

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	41.5	54.9	30.6	60.2	42.4	60.2	37.7	58.4
No	28.3	14.3	22.2	13.4	18.2	14.4	22.5	14.0
I don't know	30.2	30.9	47.2	26.4	39.4	25.4	39.8	27.6
N of Valid	53	11,221	72	12,366	66	9,421	191	33,008
N of Miss	70	2,931	19	2,190	16	2,054	105	7,175

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	34.0	14.6	16.7	16.5	15.9	18.2	21.0	16.3
Most of the time	20.8	14.6	9.0	17.7	18.8	19.3	15.5	17.1
Some of the time	22.6	28.5	24.4	30.1	40.6	30.3	29.5	29.6
A little of the time	15.1	25.5	20.5	20.3	7.2	16.7	14.5	21.1
None of the time	7.5	16.8	29.5	15.4	17.4	15.5	19.5	15.9
N of Valid	53	11,915	78	13,005	69	9,919	200	34,839
N of Miss	70	2,237	13	1,551	13	1,556	96	5,344

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.0	11.2	17.6	11.6	15.4	11.8	19.0	11.5
Most of the time	16.0	9.9	8.1	10.9	13.8	11.7	12.2	10.8
Some of the time	12.0	15.8	10.8	18.6	26.2	20.2	16.4	18.1
A little of the time	22.0	21.7	17.6	20.0	13.8	19.7	17.5	20.5
None of the time	24.0	41.3	45.9	38.9	30.8	36.6	34.9	39.1
N of Valid	50	11,768	74	12,912	65	9,862	189	34,542
N of Miss	73	2,384	17	1,644	17	1,613	107	5,641

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	35.4	19.5	17.6	21.2	19.7	21.9	22.9	20.8
Most of the time	6.2	15.8	12.2	18.6	22.7	19.5	14.4	17.9
Some of the time	12.5	18.3	17.6	20.5	18.2	21.2	16.5	19.9
A little of the time	10.4	17.2	16.2	16.0	7.6	14.8	11.7	16.1
None of the time	35.4	29.3	36.5	23.7	31.8	22.7	34.6	25.3
N of Valid	48	11,690	74	12,869	66	9,835	188	34,394
N of Miss	75	2,462	17	1,687	16	1,640	108	5,789

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.1	9.3	8.1	9.2	14.7	9.6	13.2	9.4
Most of the time	14.9	7.8	5.4	8.3	8.8	8.5	9.0	8.2
Some of the time	12.8	12.9	13.5	14.5	10.3	16.3	12.2	14.5
A little of the time	14.9	18.5	10.8	18.5	22.1	19.4	15.9	18.8
None of the time	38.3	51.5	62.2	49.6	44.1	46.2	49.7	49.3
N of Valid	47	11,775	74	12,918	68	9,861	189	34,554
N of Miss	76	2,377	17	1,638	14	1,614	107	5,629

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	34.0	17.5	12.5	14.6	17.4	16.4	19.7	16.1
Most of the time	12.8	15.3	6.9	16.4	15.9	16.1	11.7	15.9
Some of the time	17.0	19.7	19.4	23.2	24.6	24.1	20.7	22.3
A little of the time	17.0	18.9	20.8	18.9	17.4	18.8	18.6	18.9
None of the time	19.1	28.6	40.3	26.9	24.6	24.6	29.3	26.8
N of Valid	47	11,609	72	12,812	69	9,868	188	34,289
N of Miss	76	2,543	19	1,744	13	1,607	108	5,894

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.5	14.1	18.1	13.9	16.7	13.7	19.3	13.9
Most of the time	14.3	9.0	6.9	9.9	10.6	9.5	10.2	9.5
Some of the time	8.2	11.3	5.6	12.5	15.2	14.7	9.6	12.7
A little of the time	16.3	16.1	9.7	16.6	18.2	16.8	14.4	16.5
None of the time	36.7	49.6	59.7	47.1	39.4	45.3	46.5	47.4
N of Valid	49	11,793	72	12,931	66	9,876	187	34,600
N of Miss	74	2,359	19	1,625	16	1,599	109	5,583