

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Hempstead County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	403	162	393	336
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	36.2	146	50.6	82	30.0	118	29.5	99
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	41.4	167	46.9	76	29.3	115	34.8	117
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	14.4	58	0.0	0	26.0	102	19.0	64
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.8	58	16.7	56
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.8	205	47.2	76	46.4	178	46.2	150
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	48.2	191	52.8	85	53.6	206	53.8	175
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	34.5	138	41.4	60	39.7	152	42.9	140
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	28.5	114	37.2	54	36.0	138	36.5	119
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	3
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.2	5	0.0	0	0.8	3	0.0	0
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	25.5	102	17.9	26	16.4	63	12.0	39
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	3.2	13	2.8	4	1.3	5	1.8	6
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	6.5	26	0.7	1	5.7	22	5.8	19
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

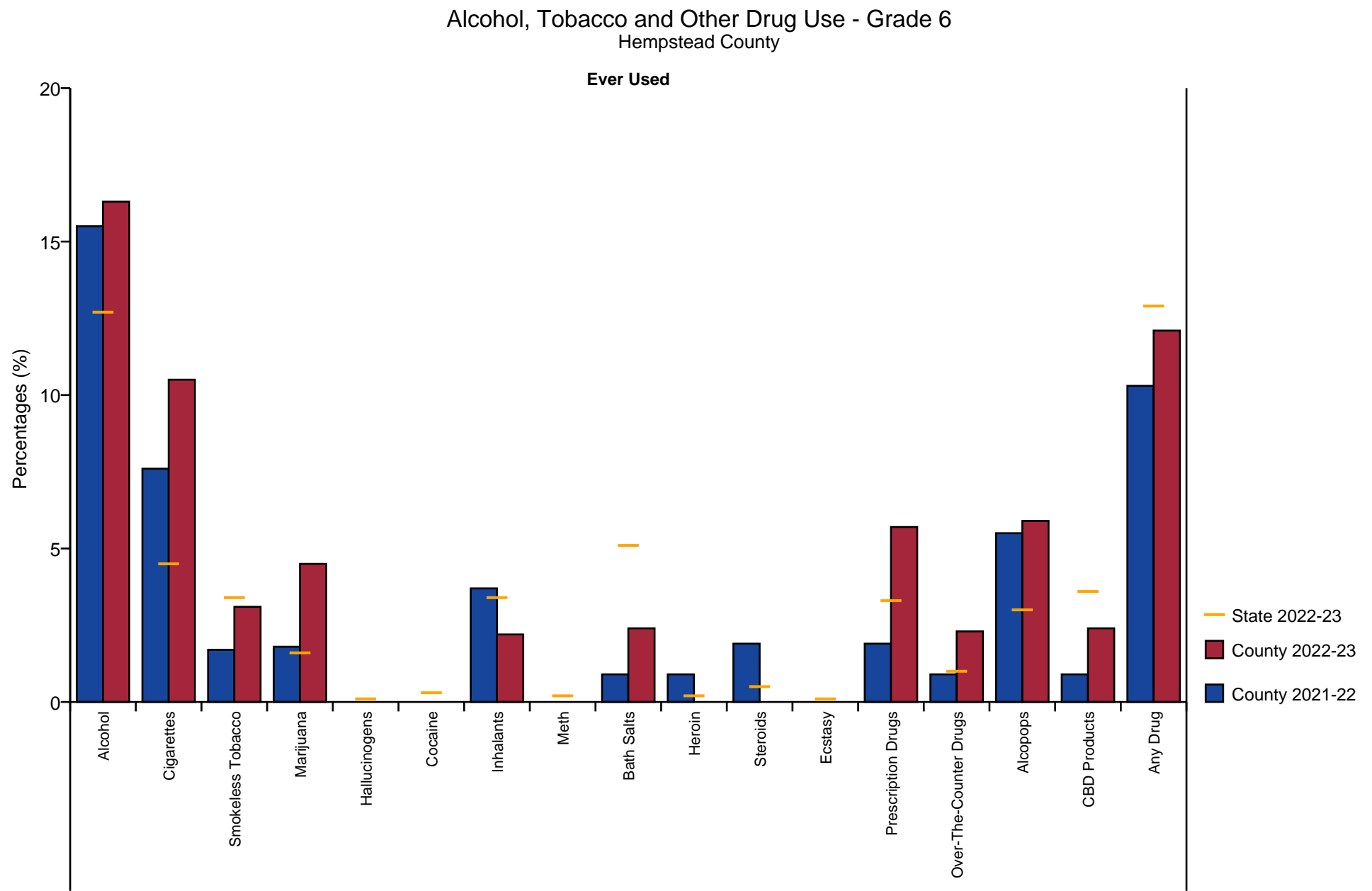
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

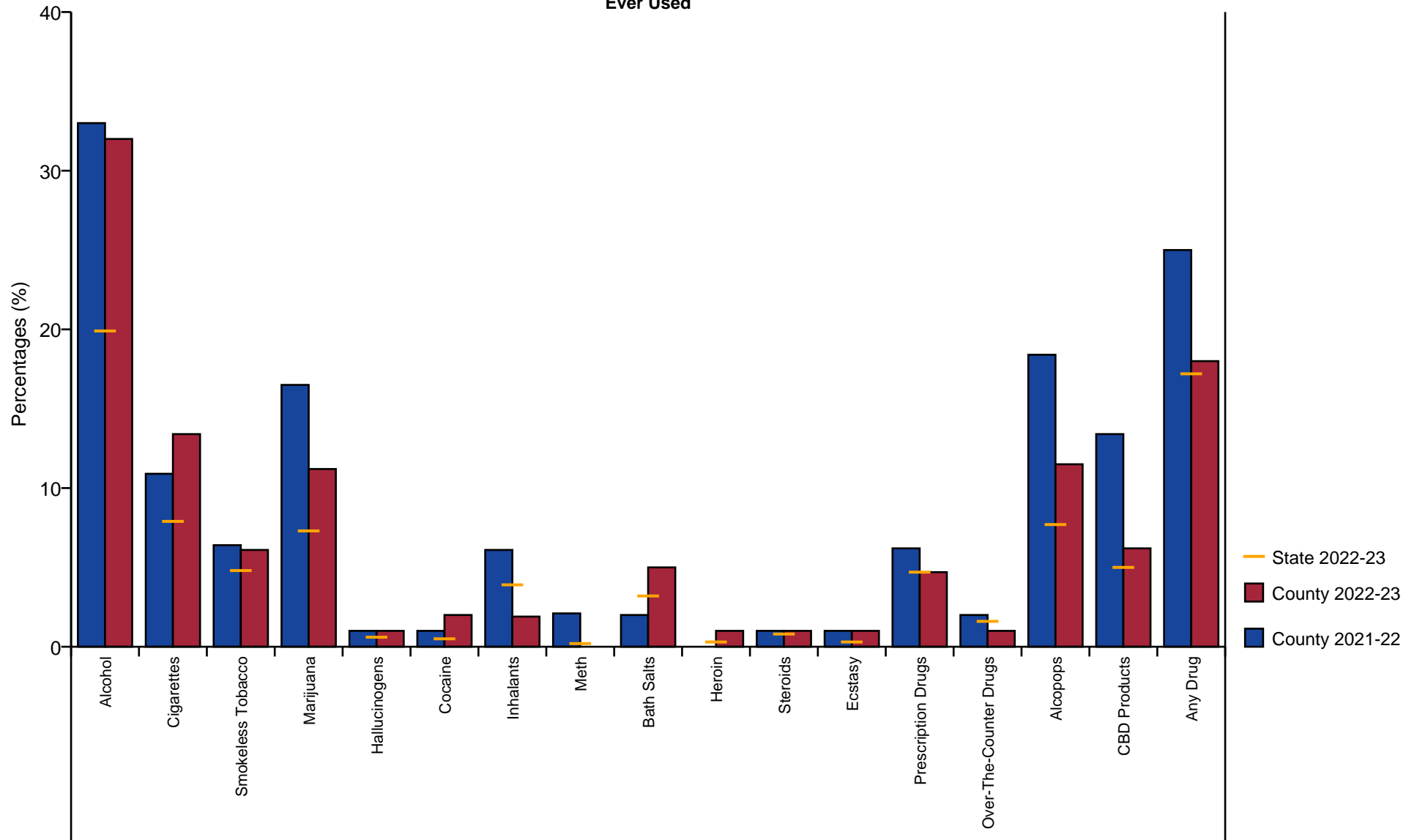


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

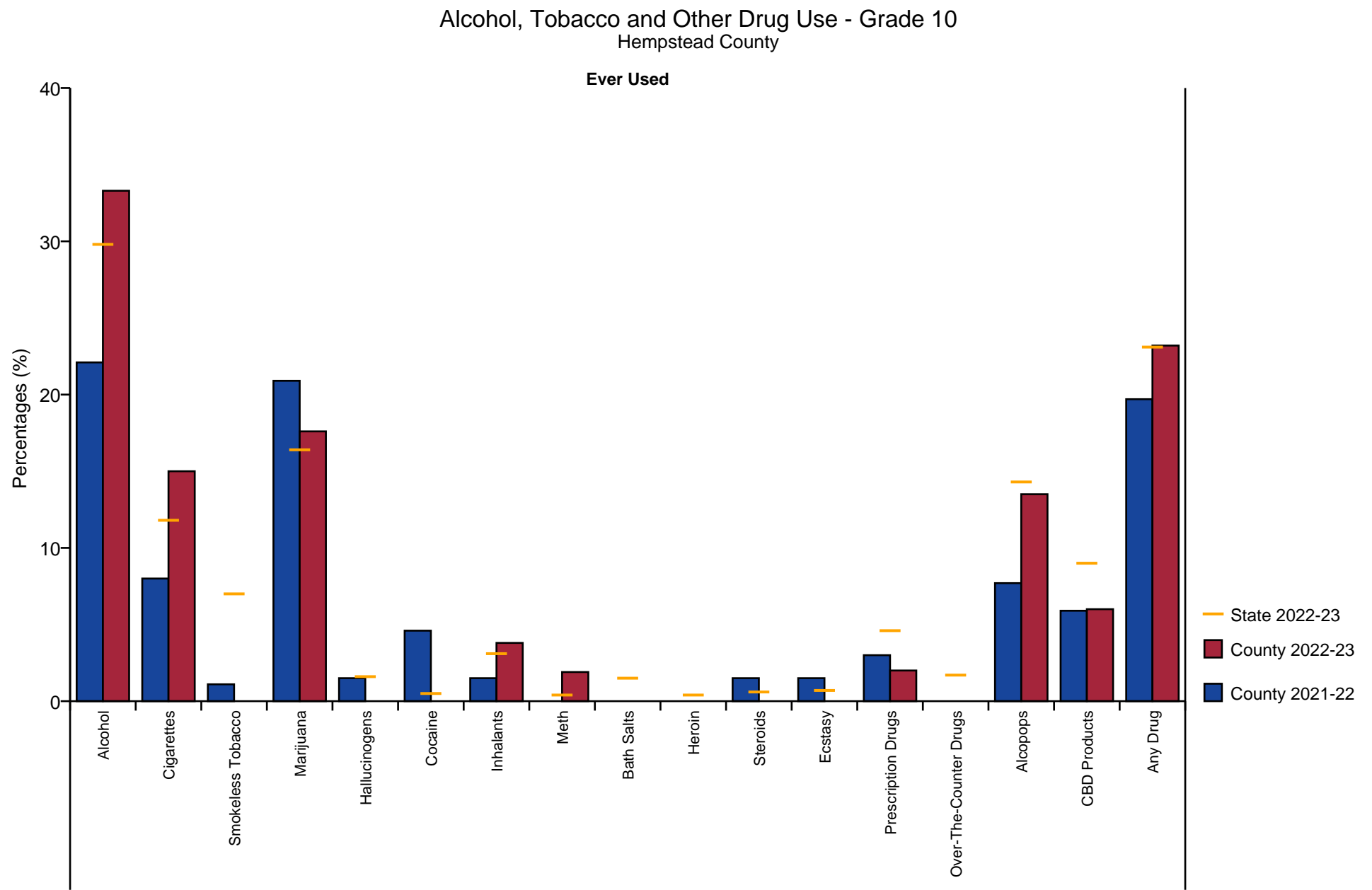
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hempstead County

Ever Used



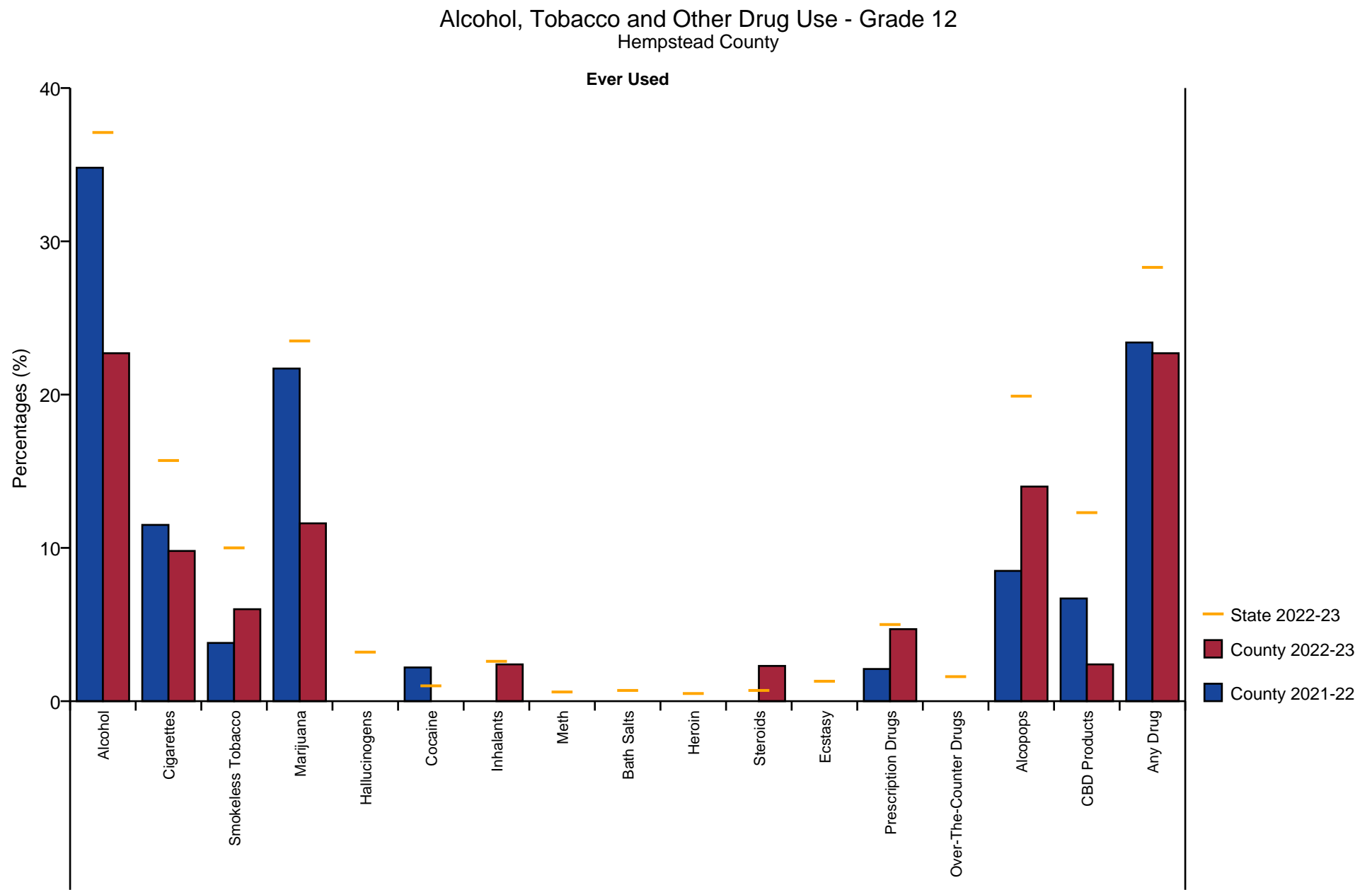
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Hempstead County

Ever Used

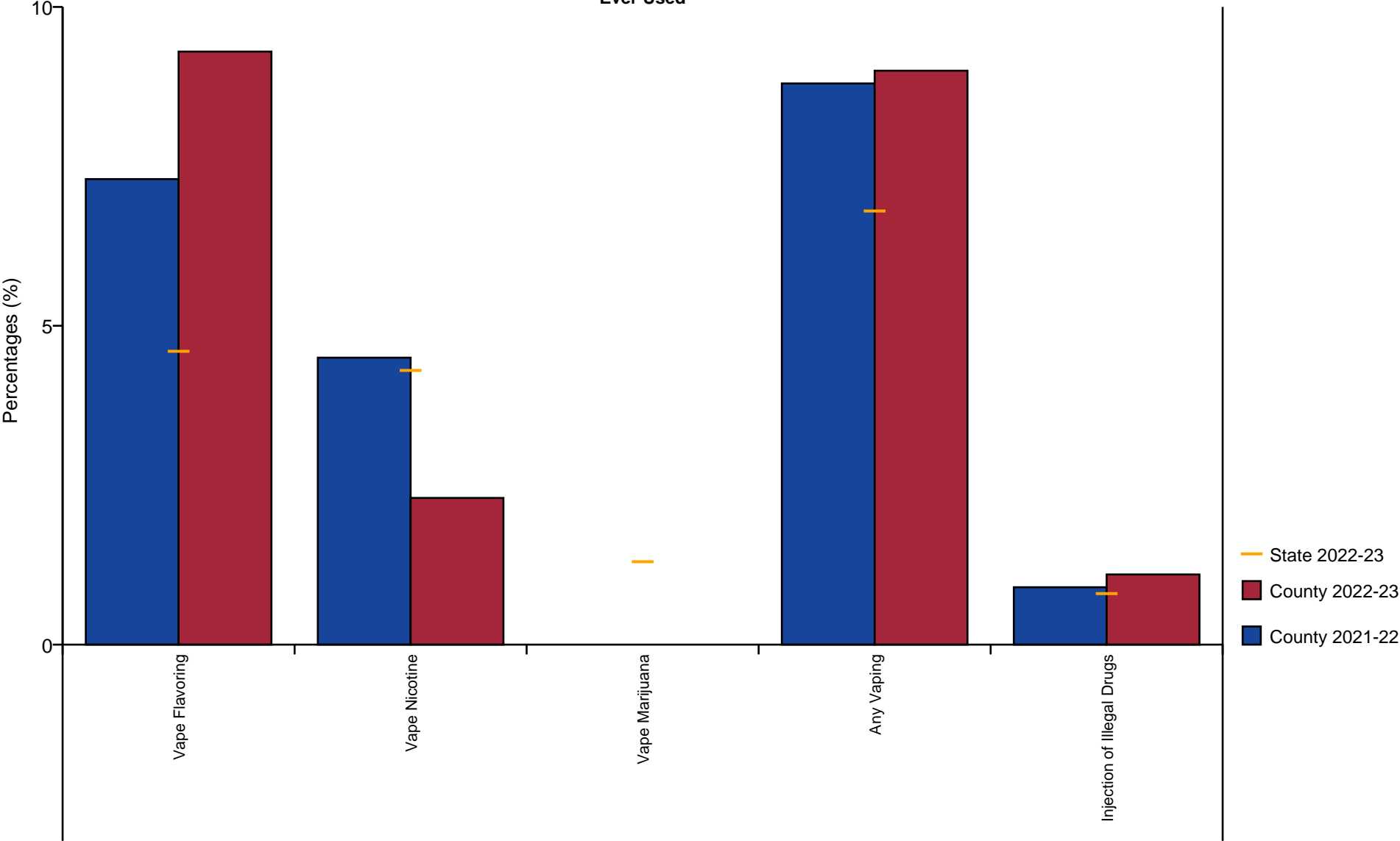


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Hempstead County

Ever Used

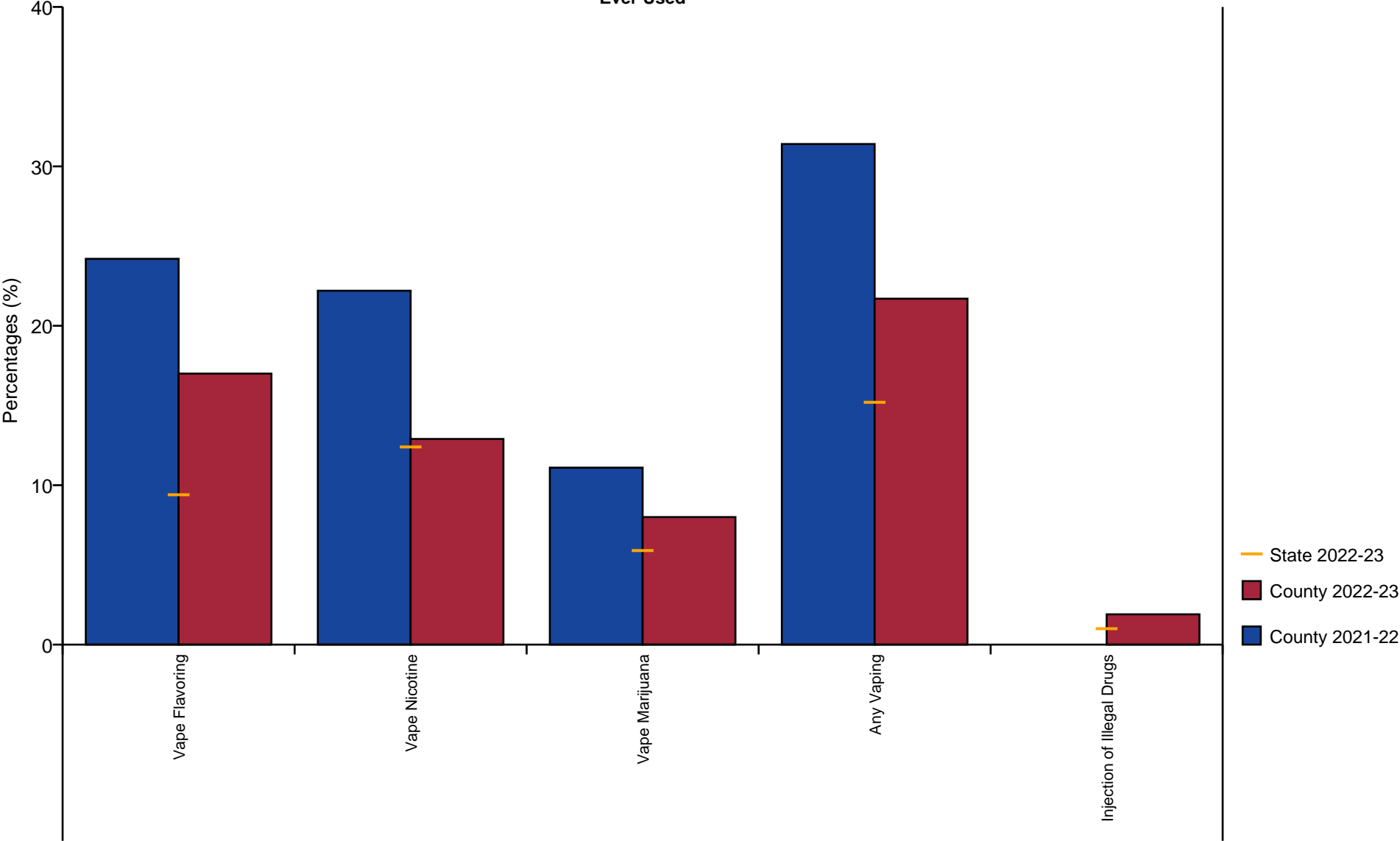


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Hempstead County

Ever Used

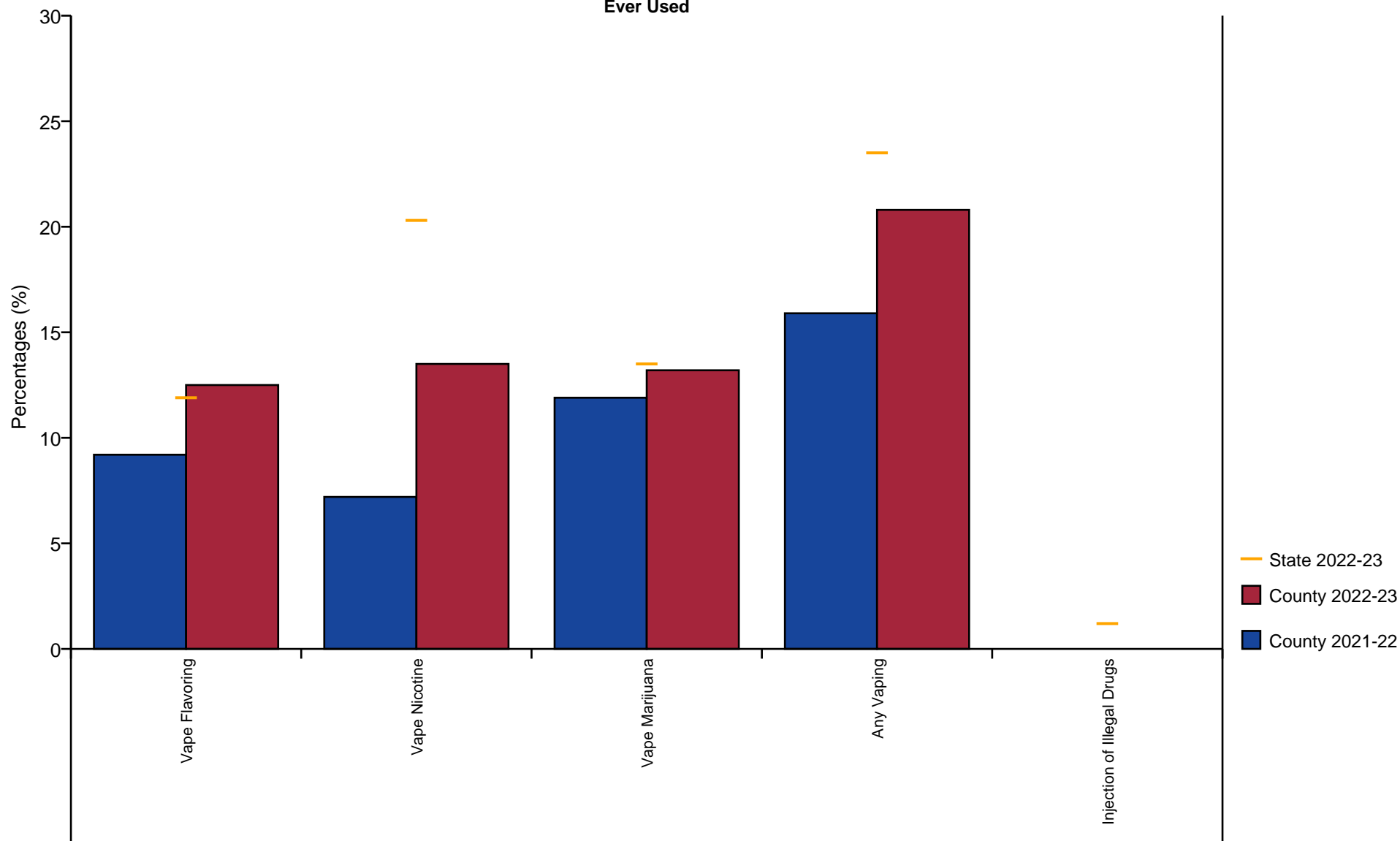


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Hempstead County

Ever Used

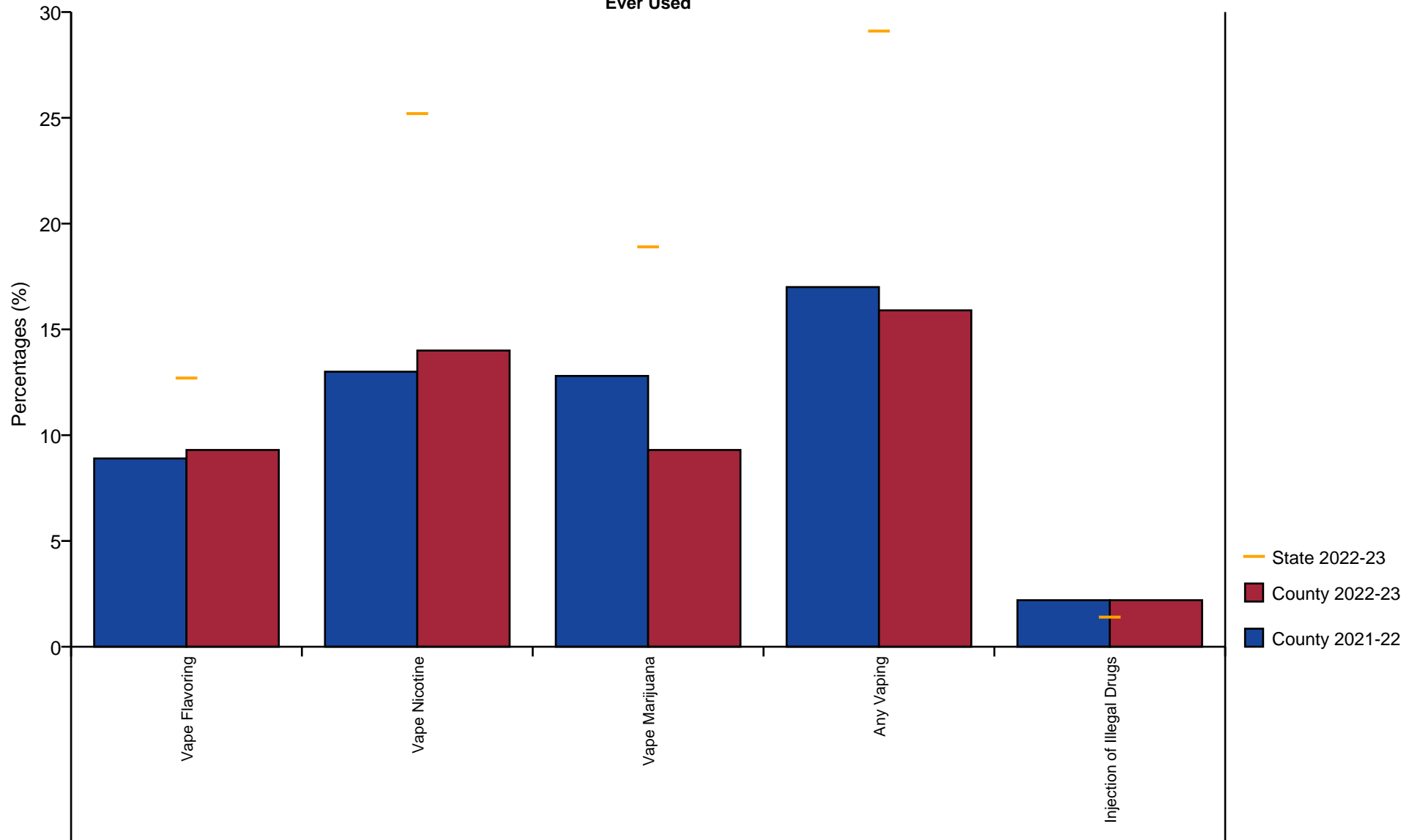
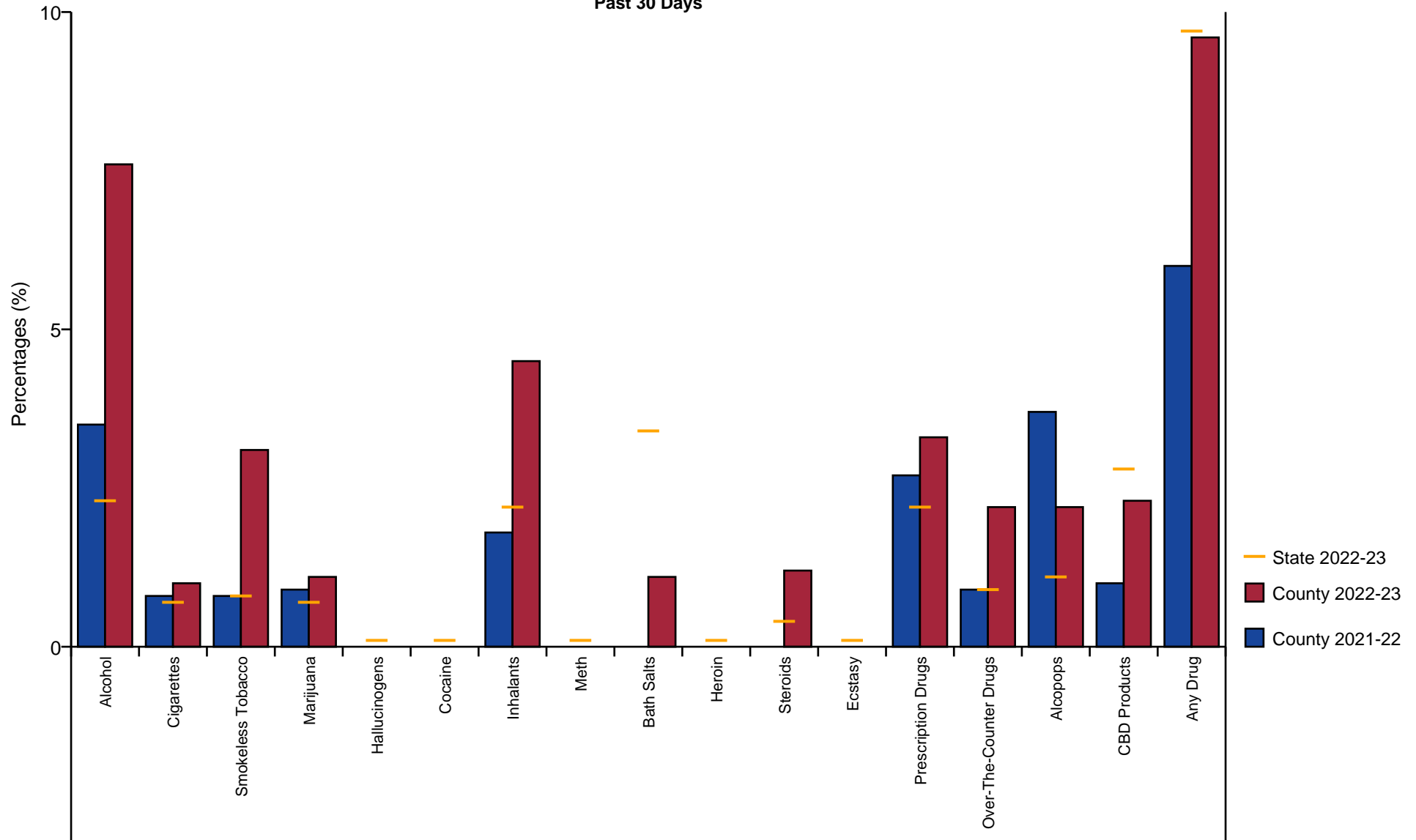


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Hempstead County

Past 30 Days

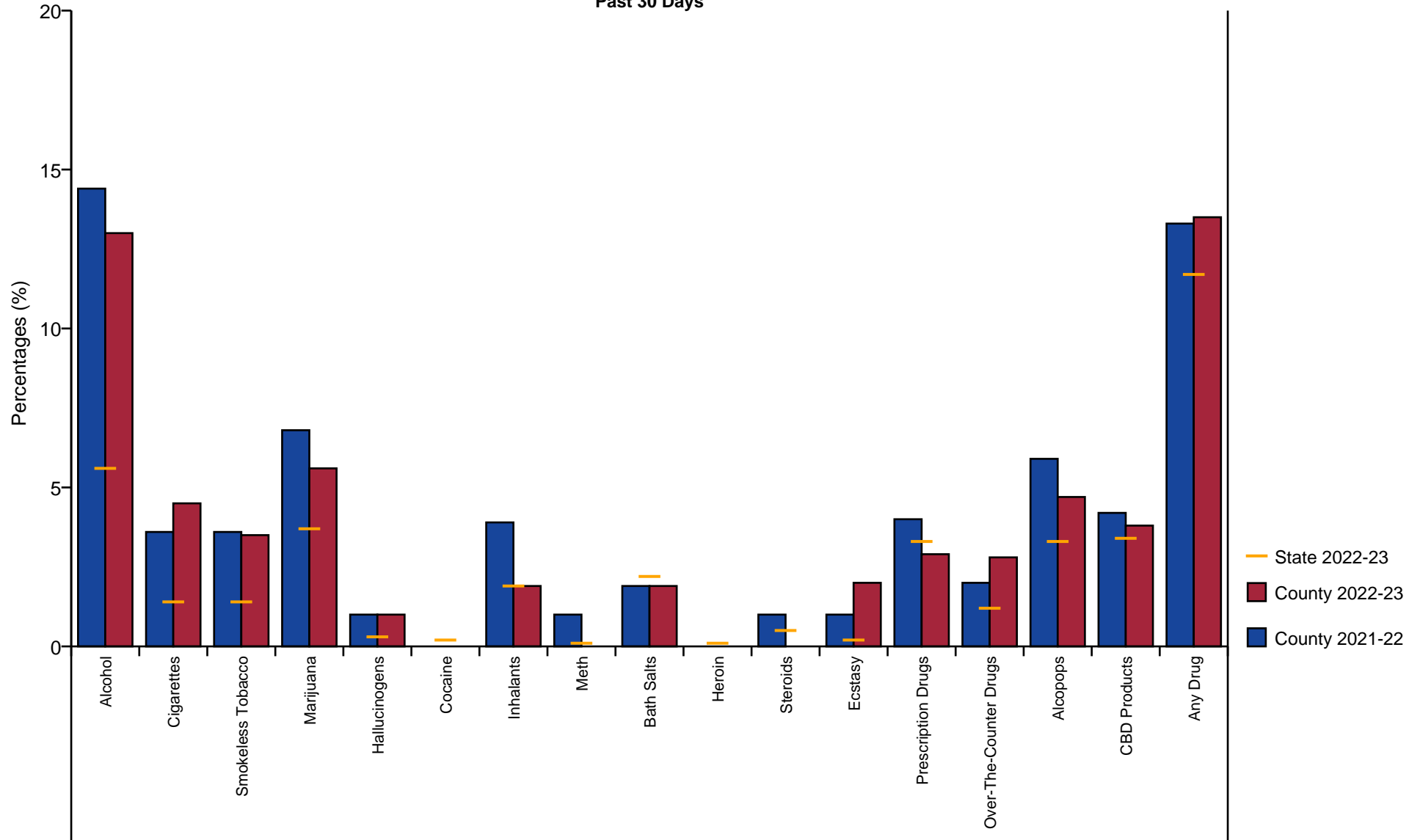


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Hempstead County

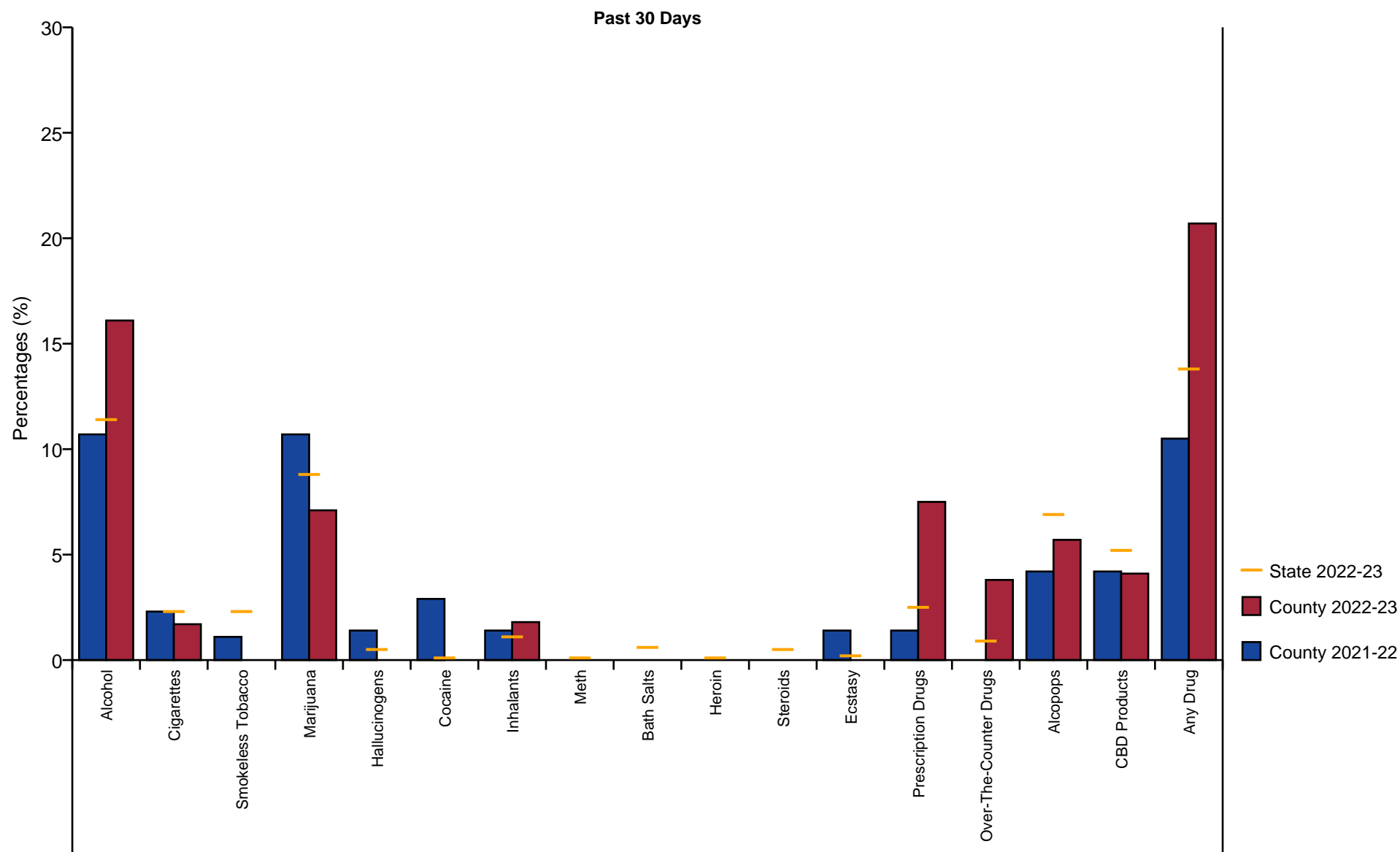
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Hempstead County

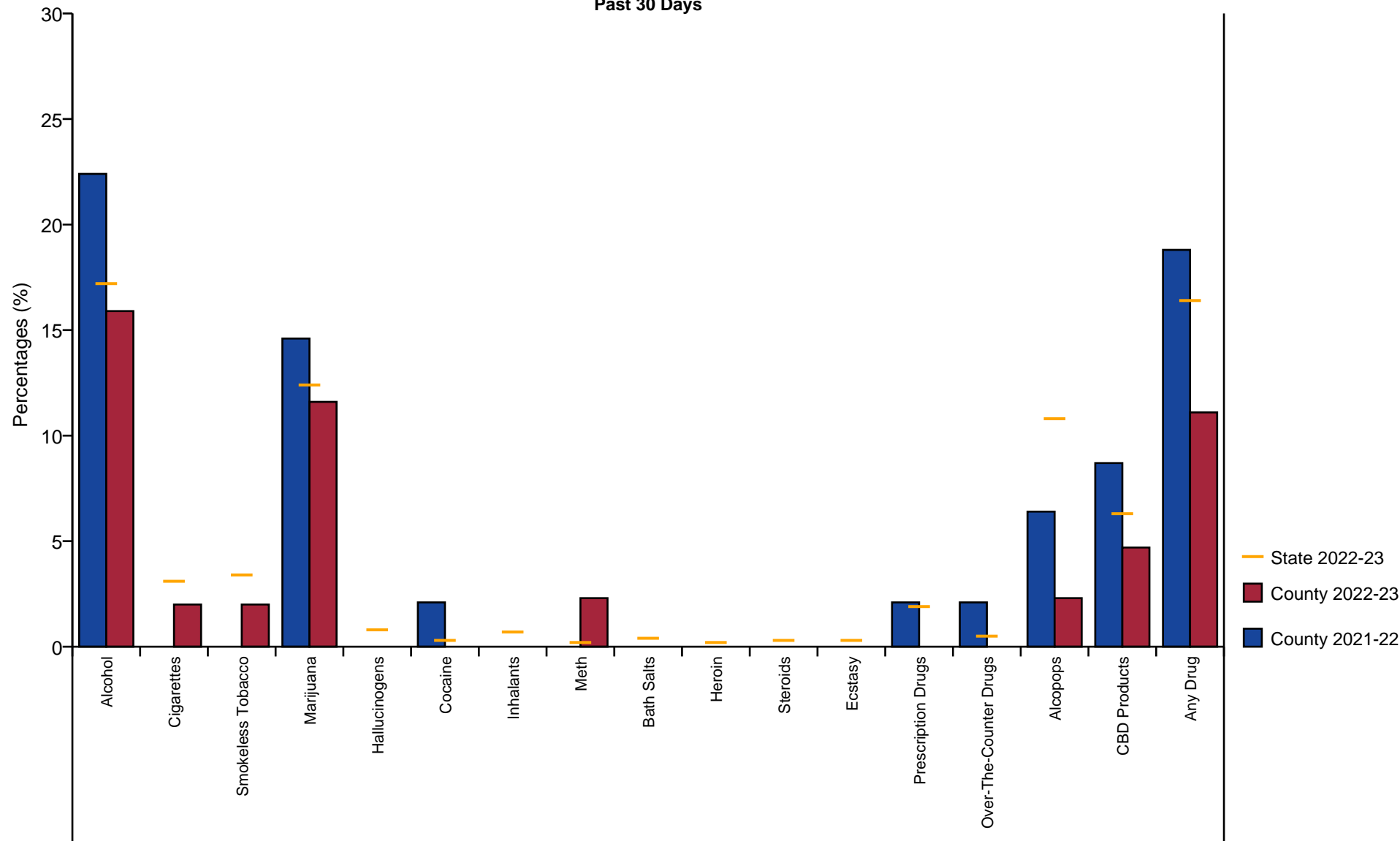


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Hempstead County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

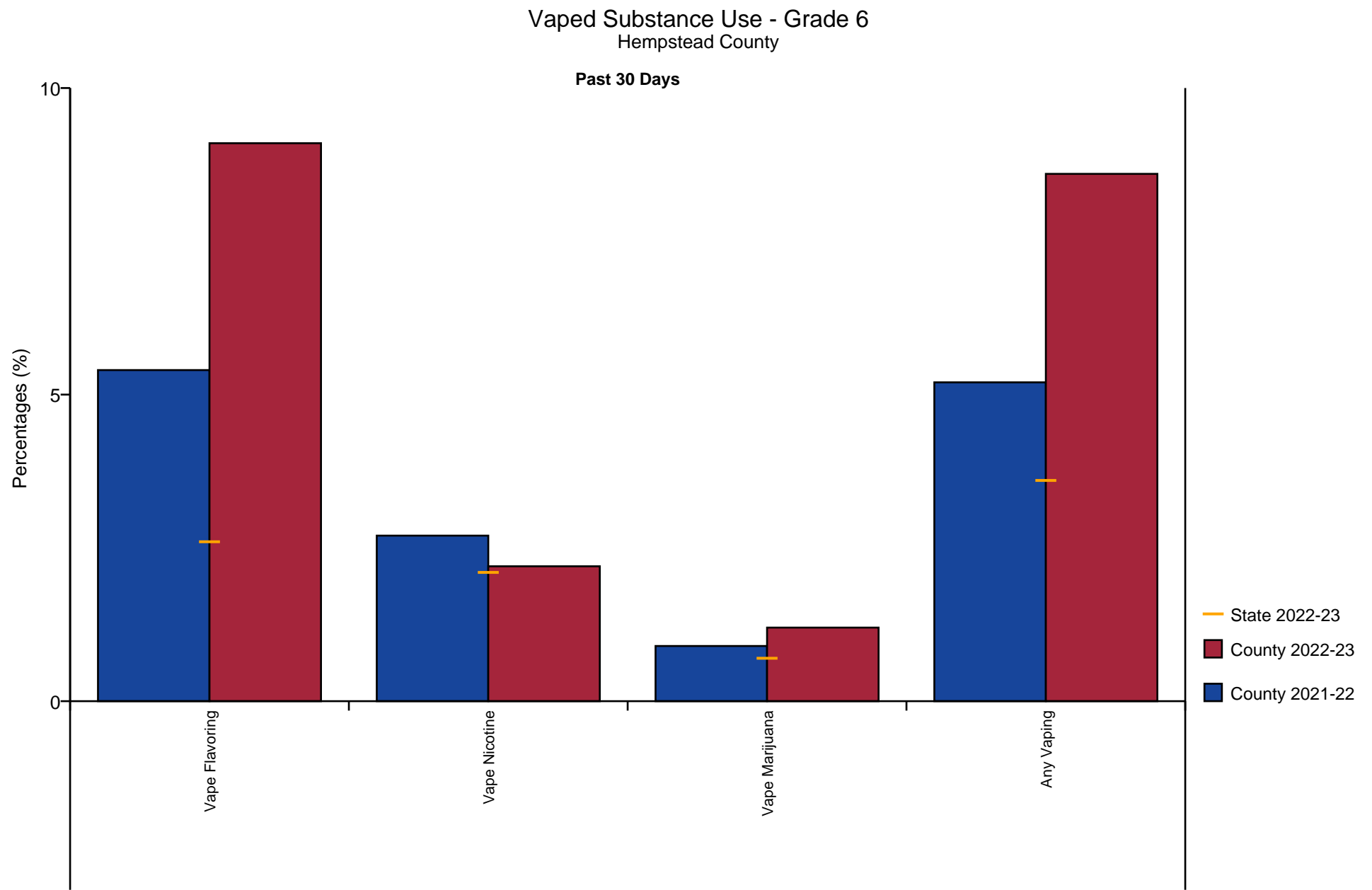


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

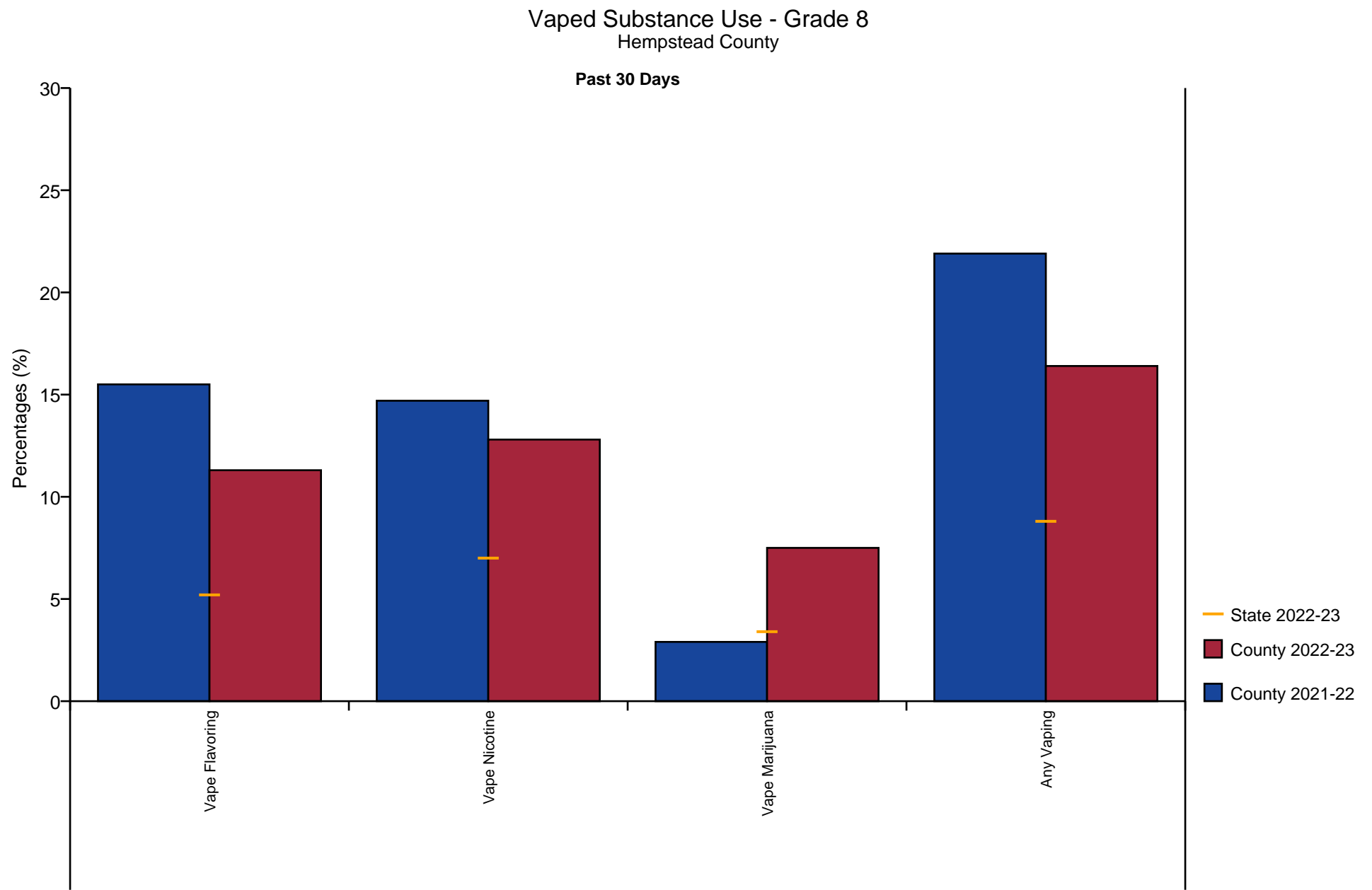


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

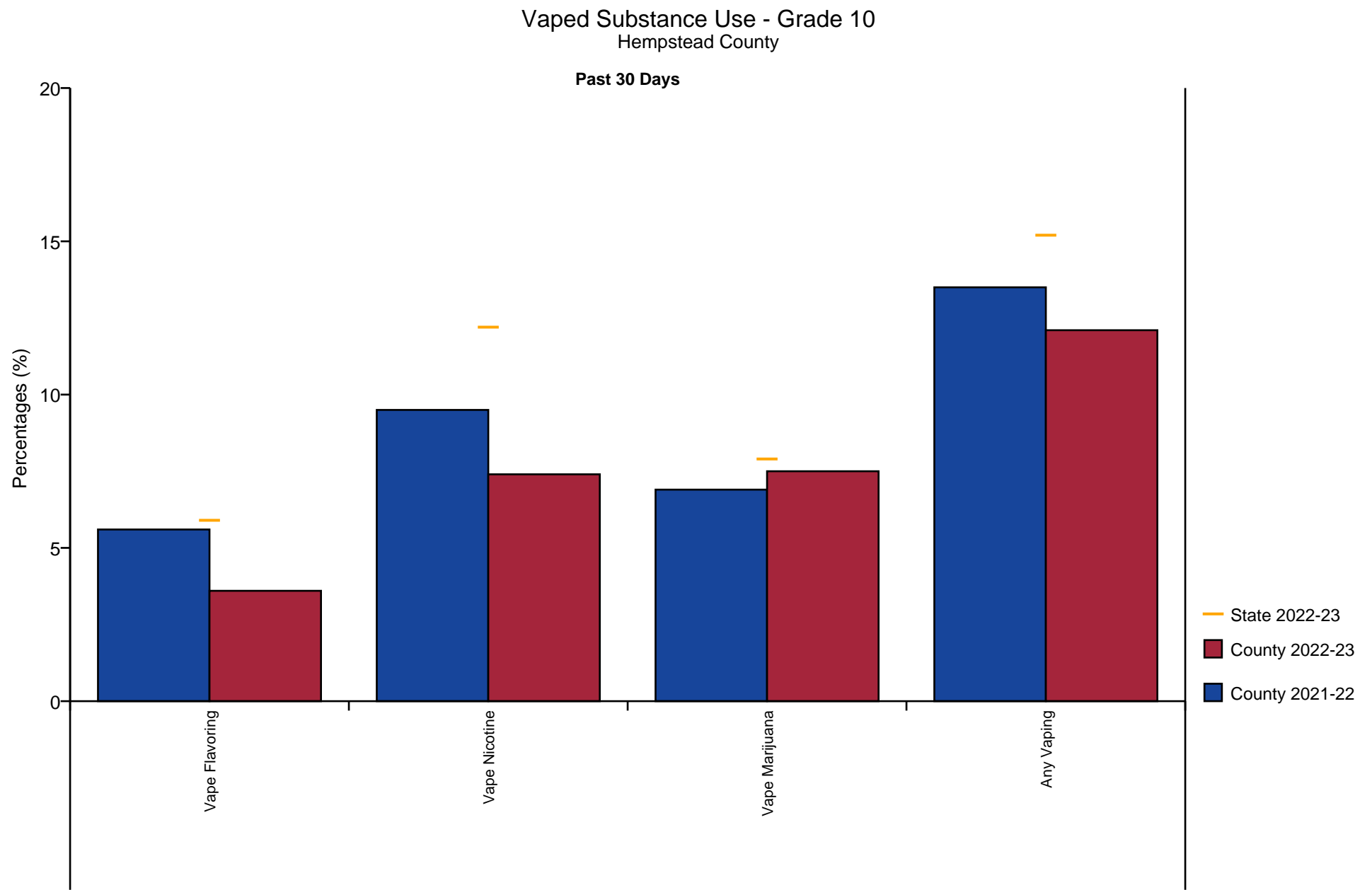


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

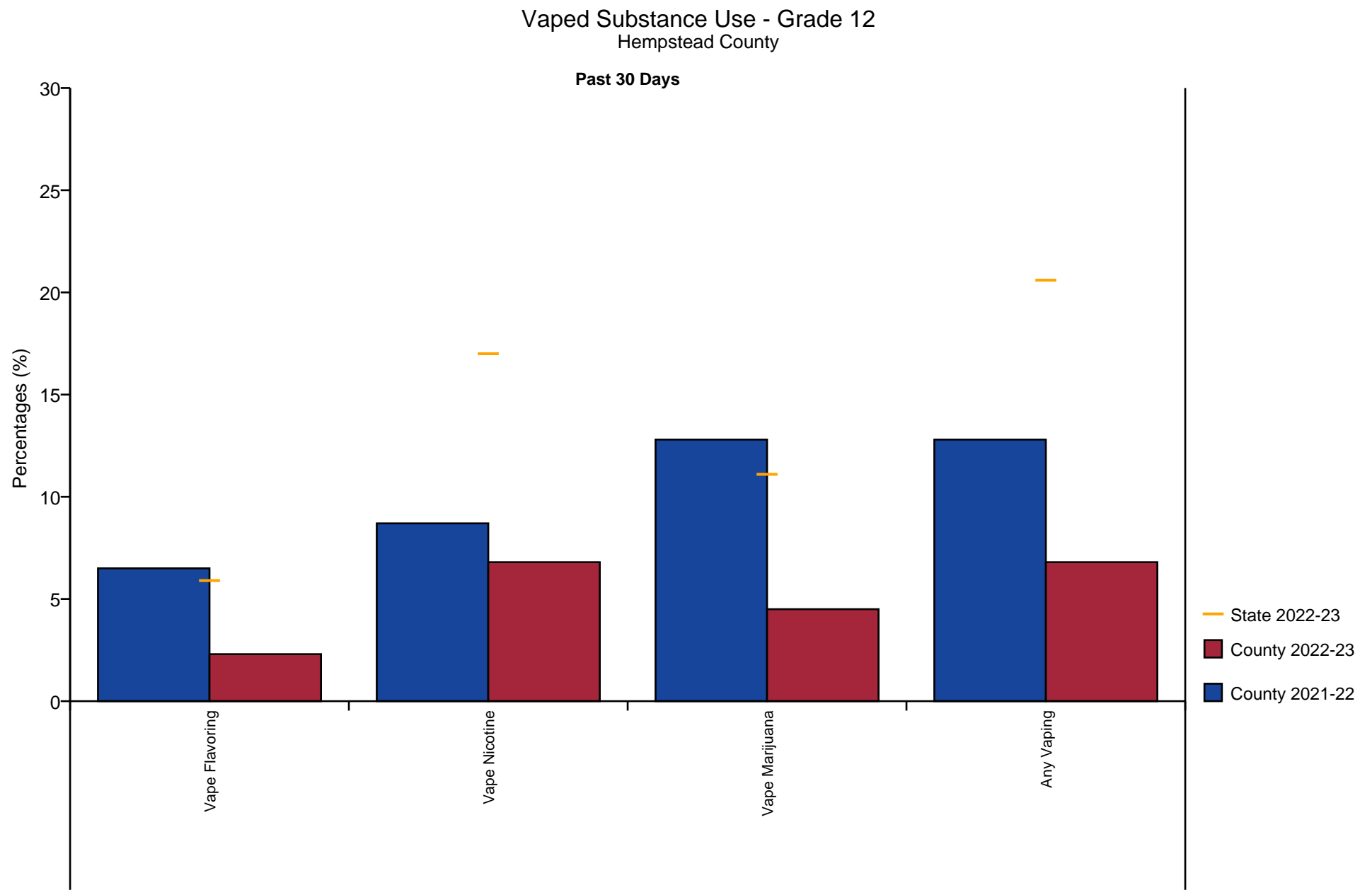


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

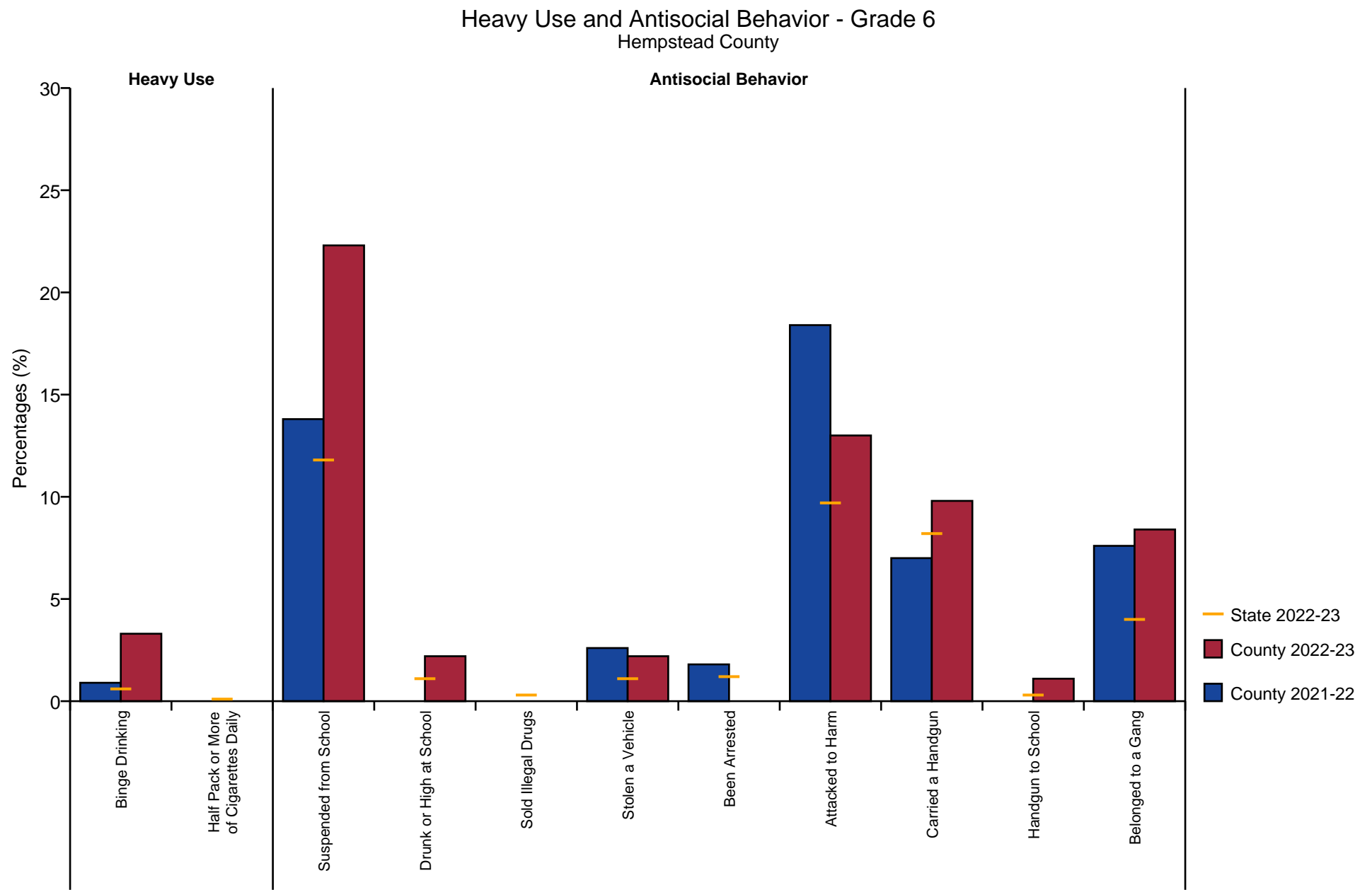


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

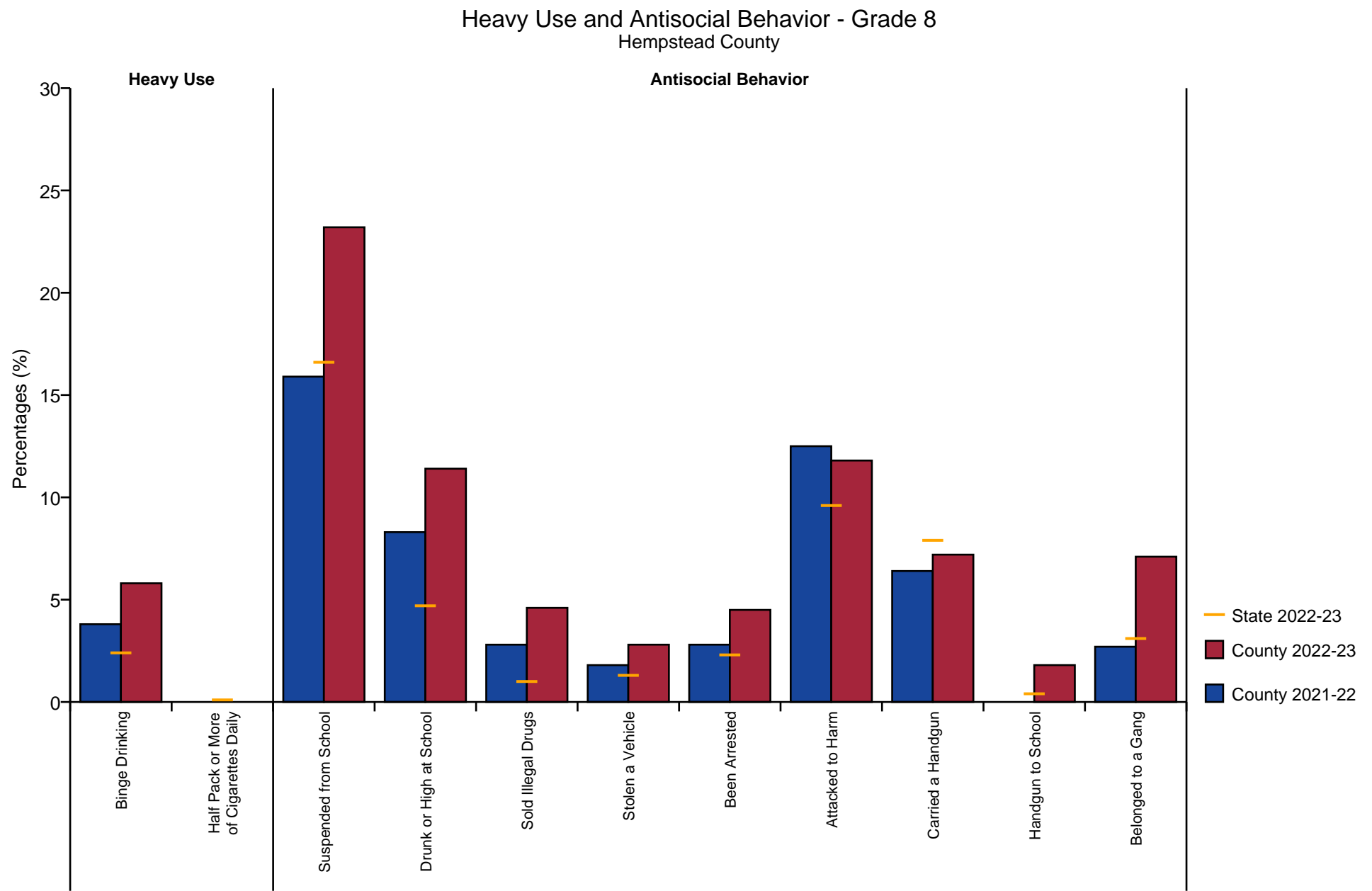


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

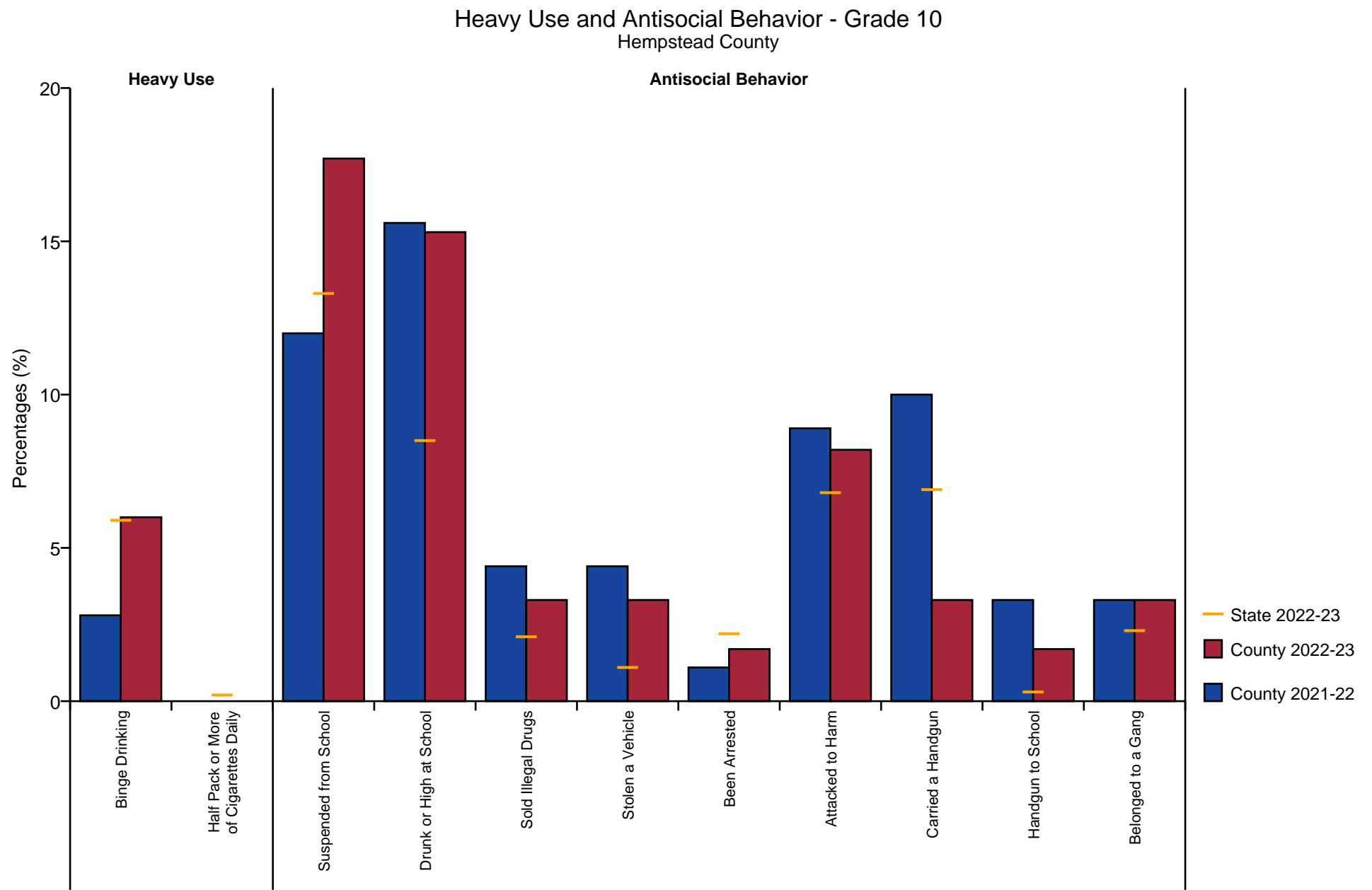


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

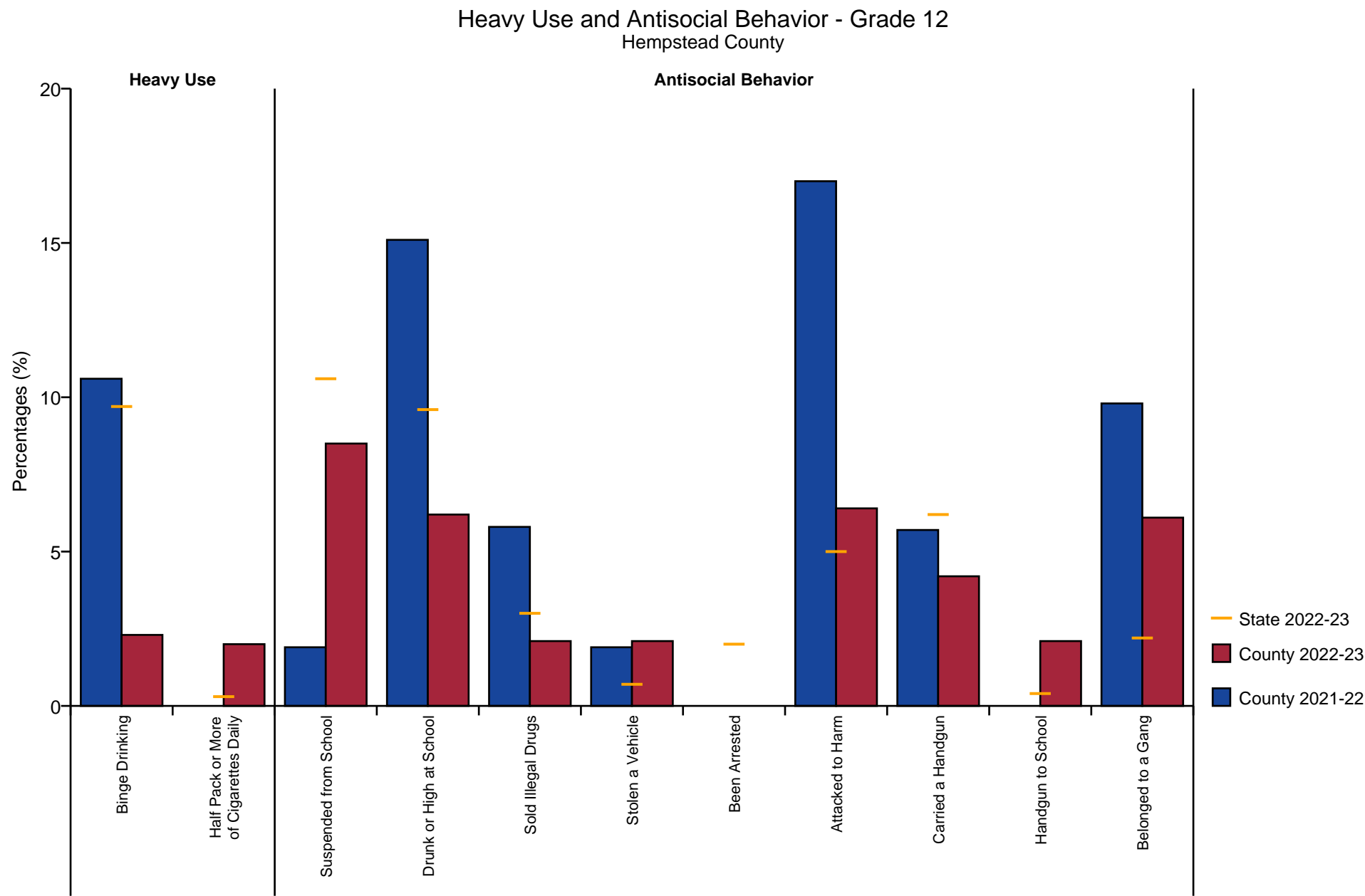
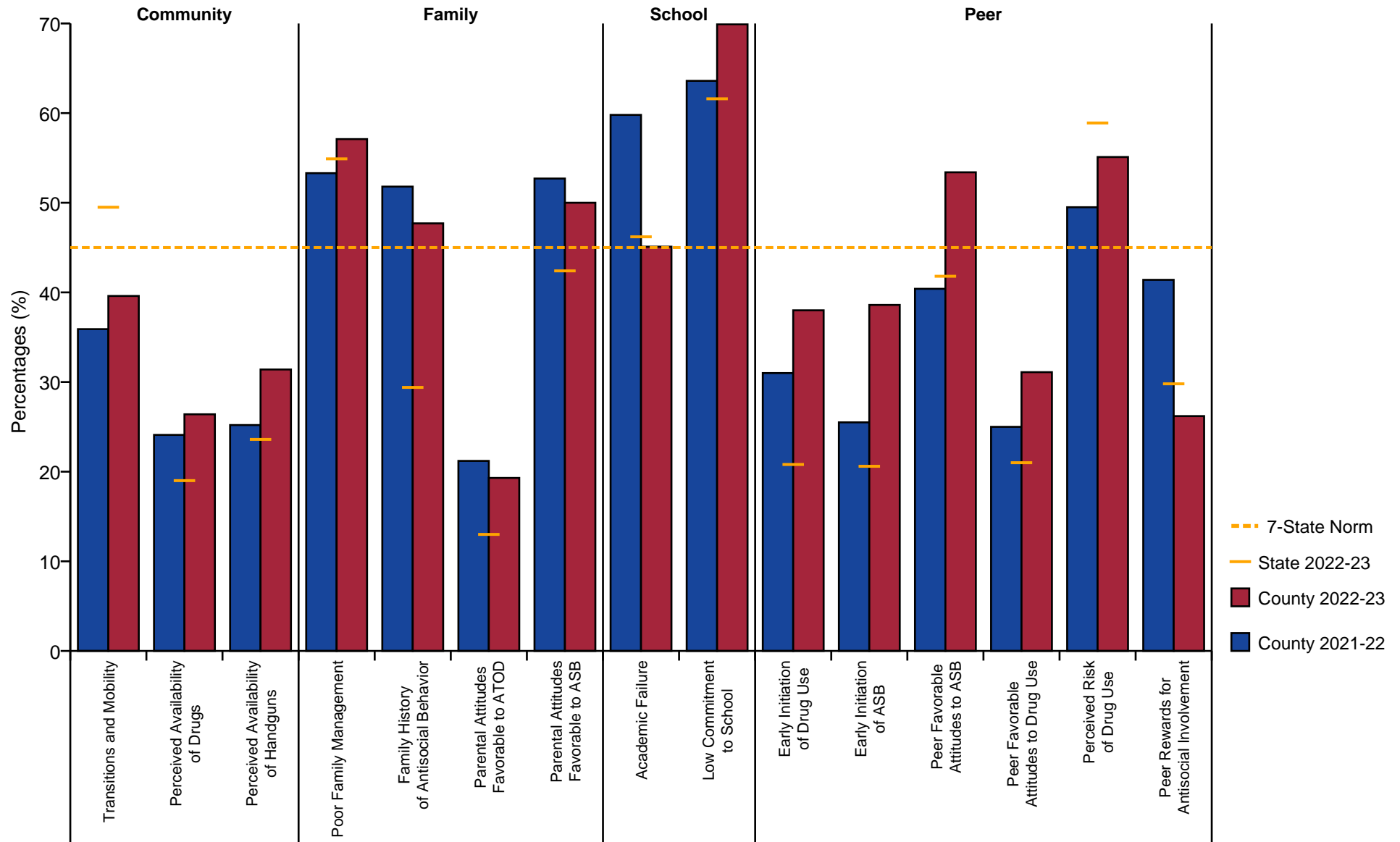


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

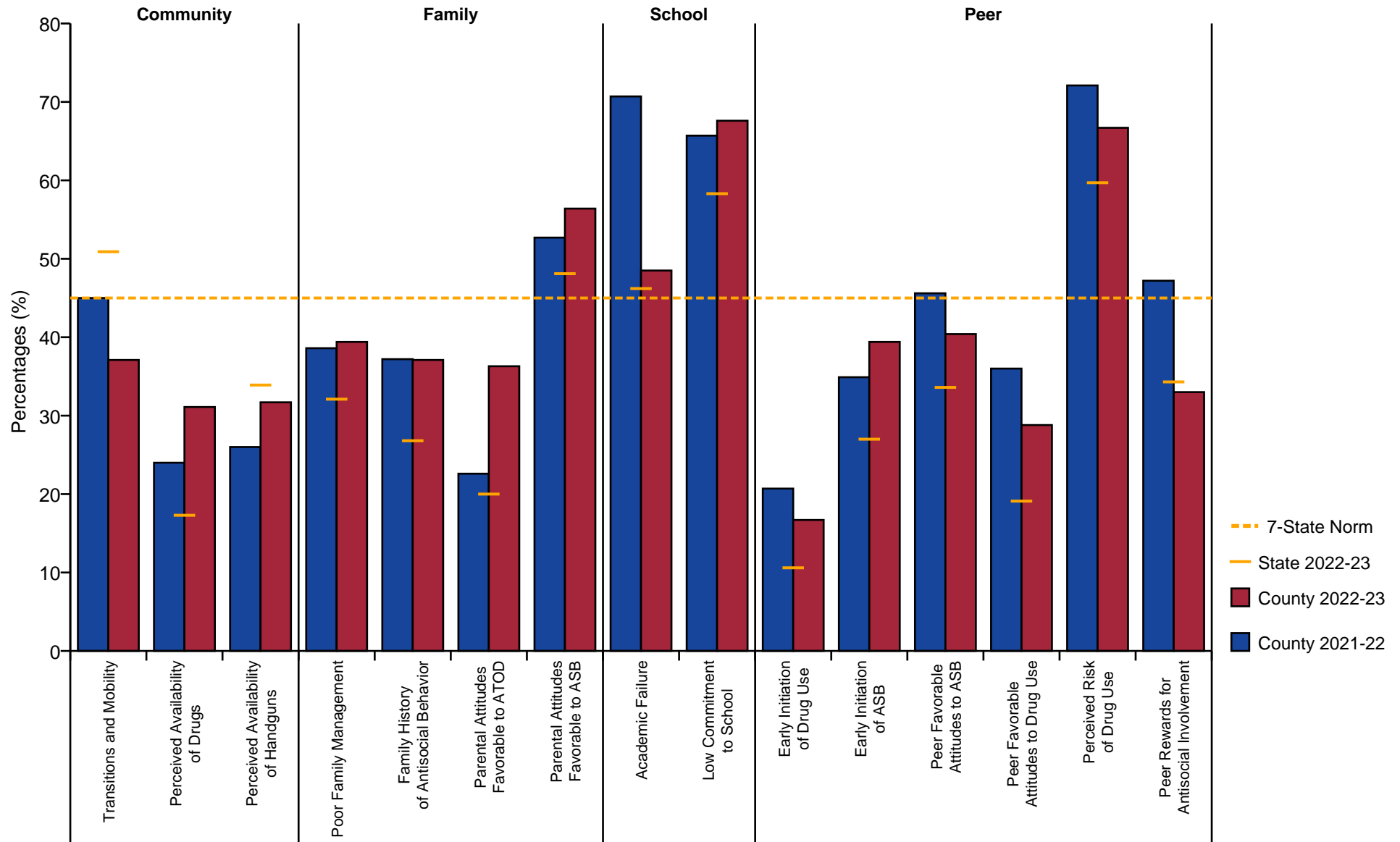
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

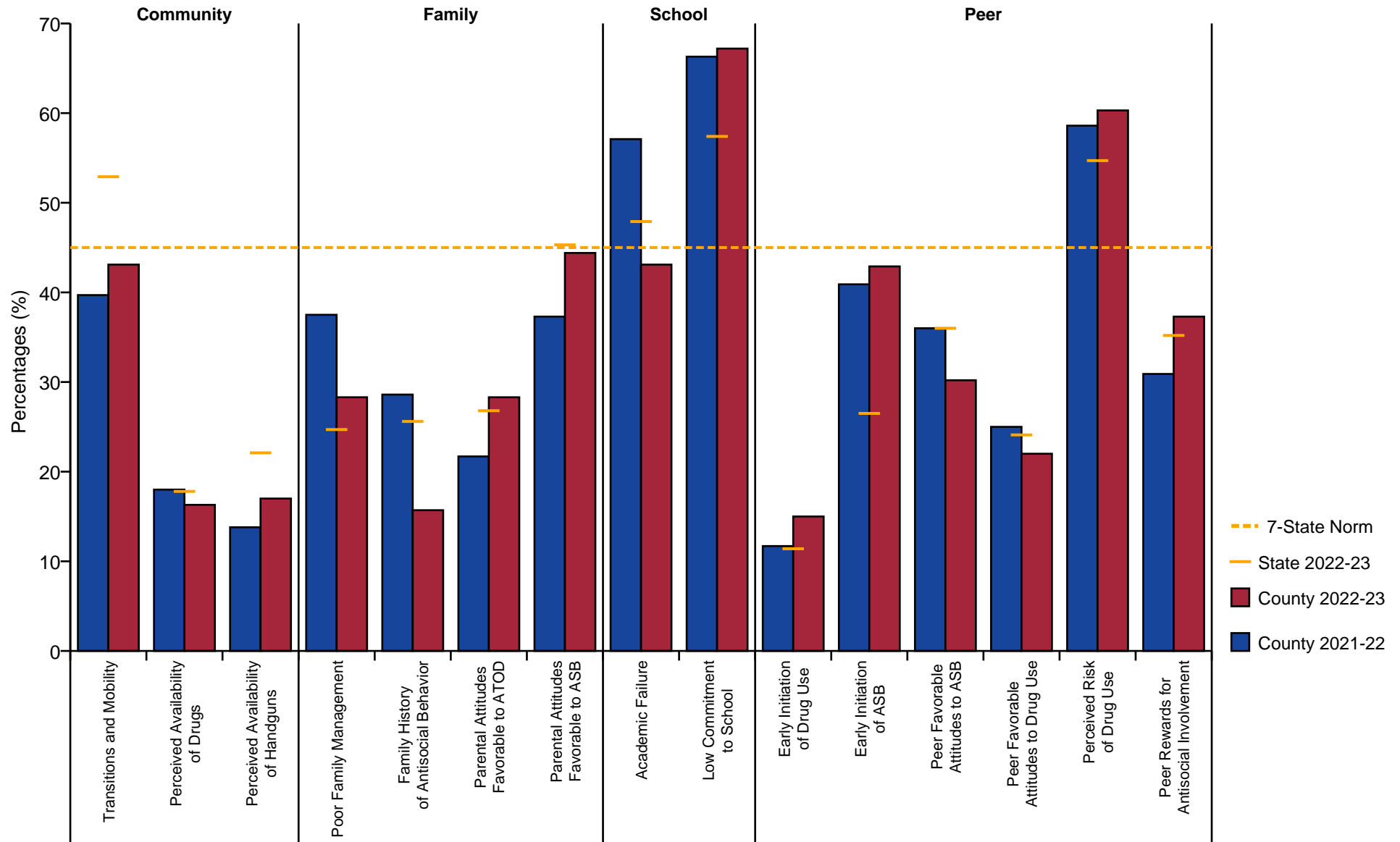
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

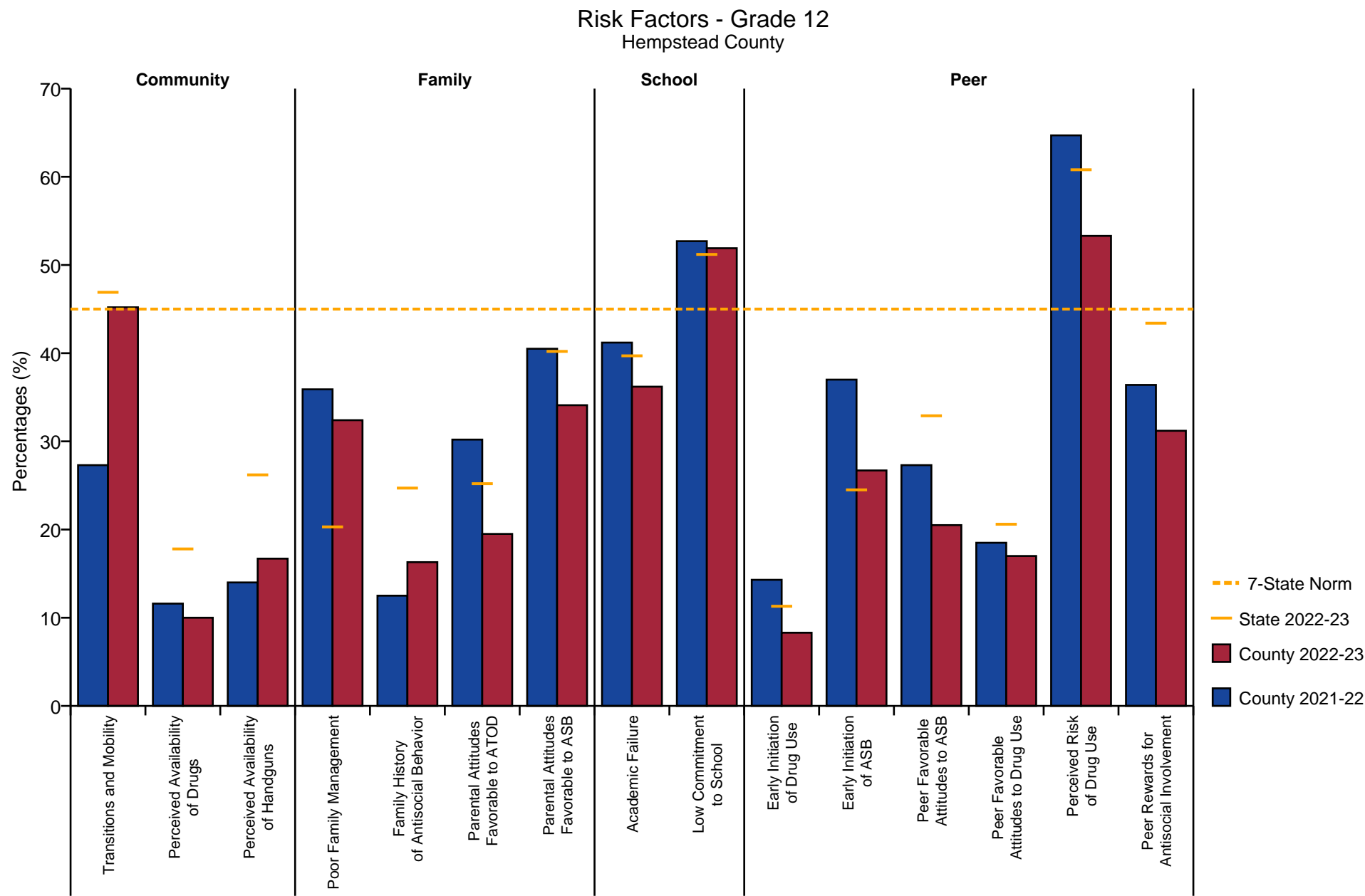
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

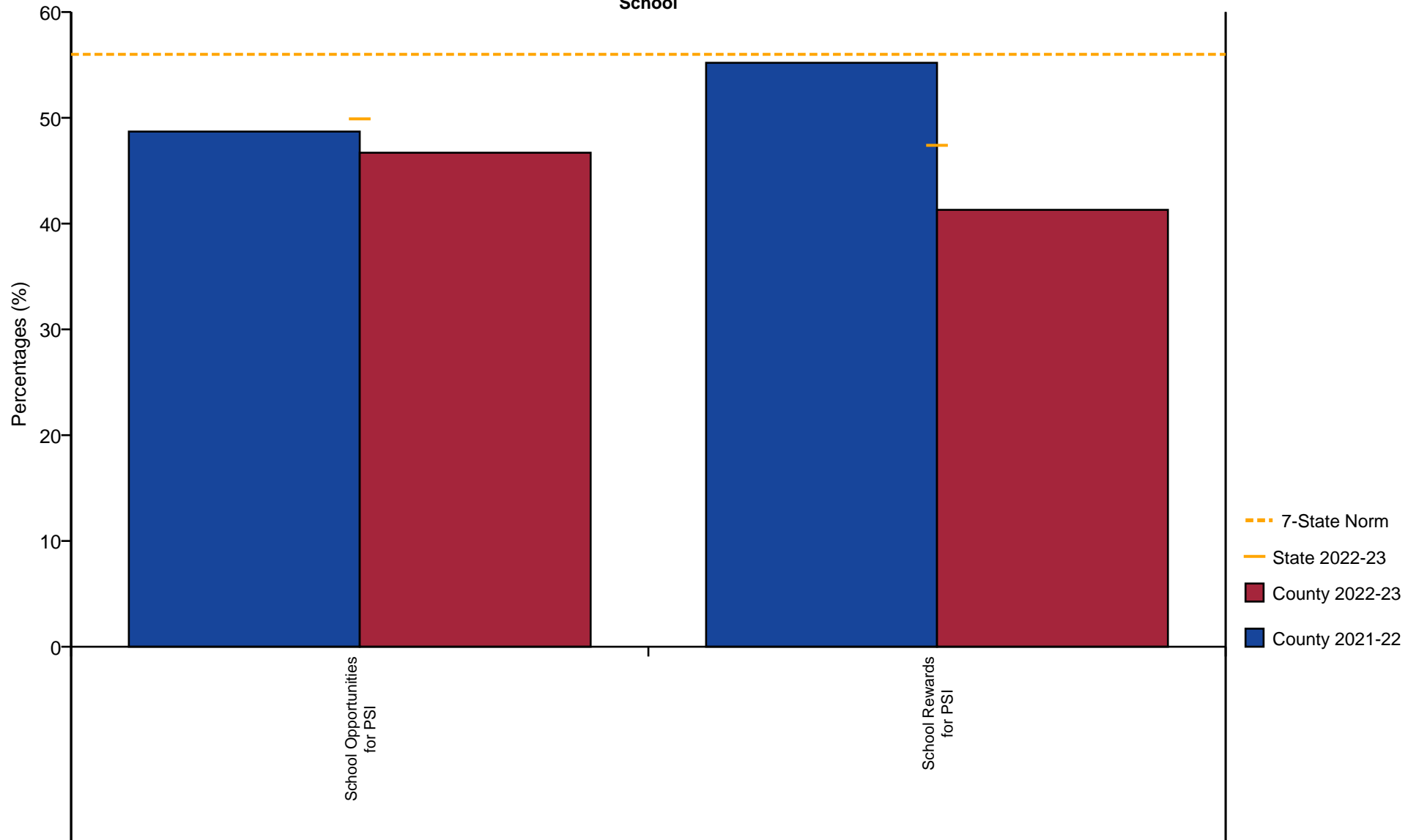


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Hempstead County

School

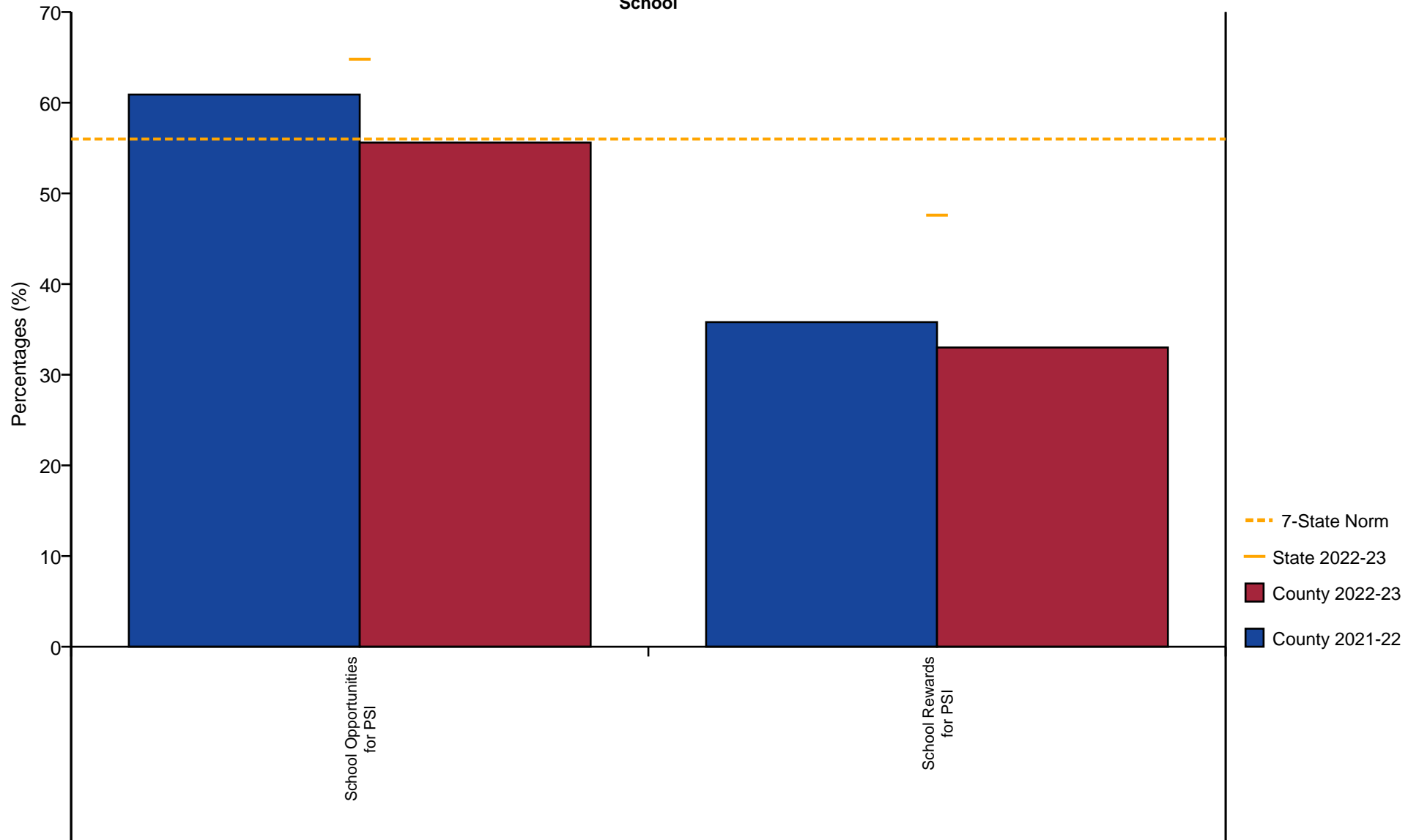


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Hempstead County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

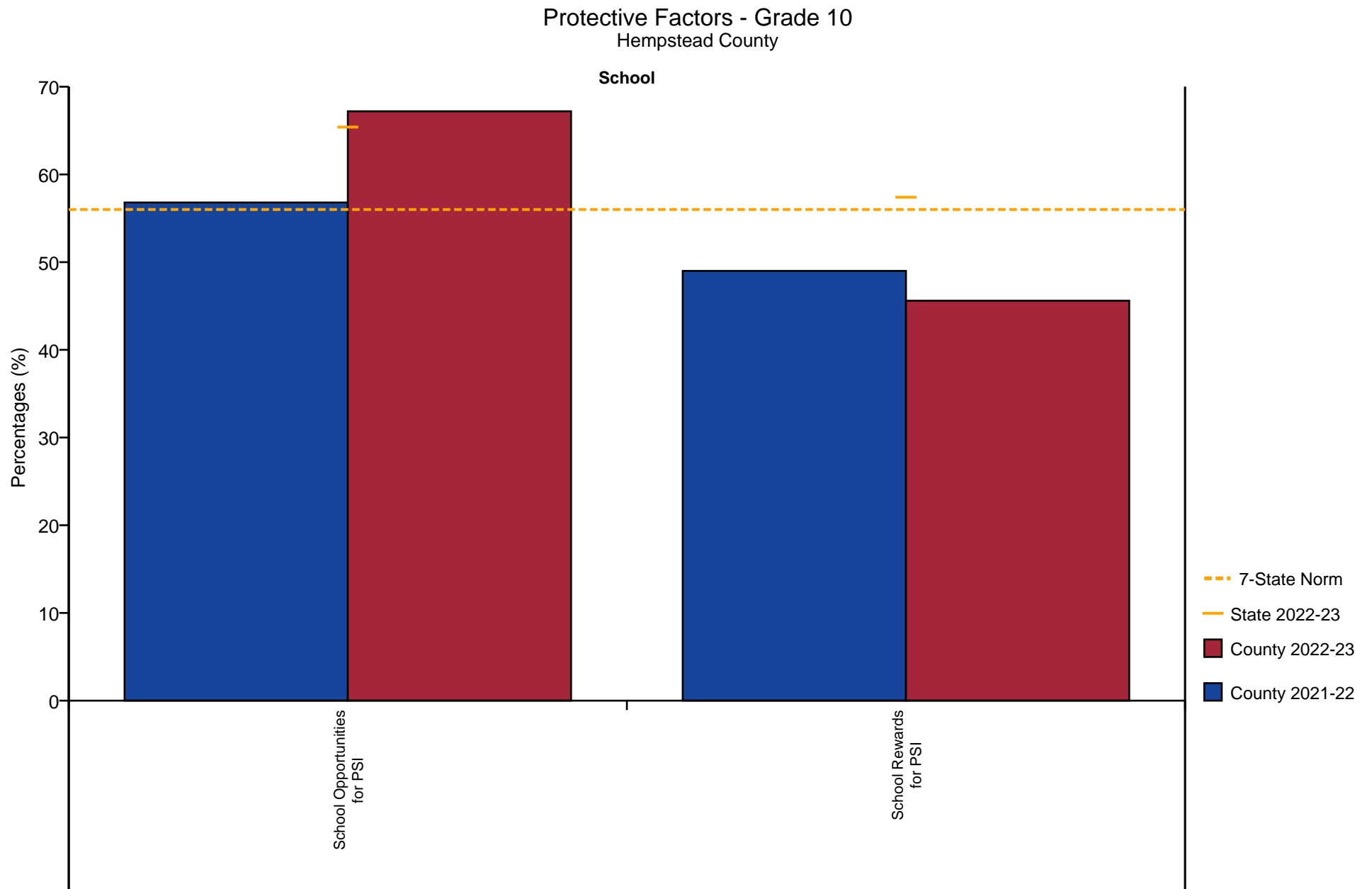


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

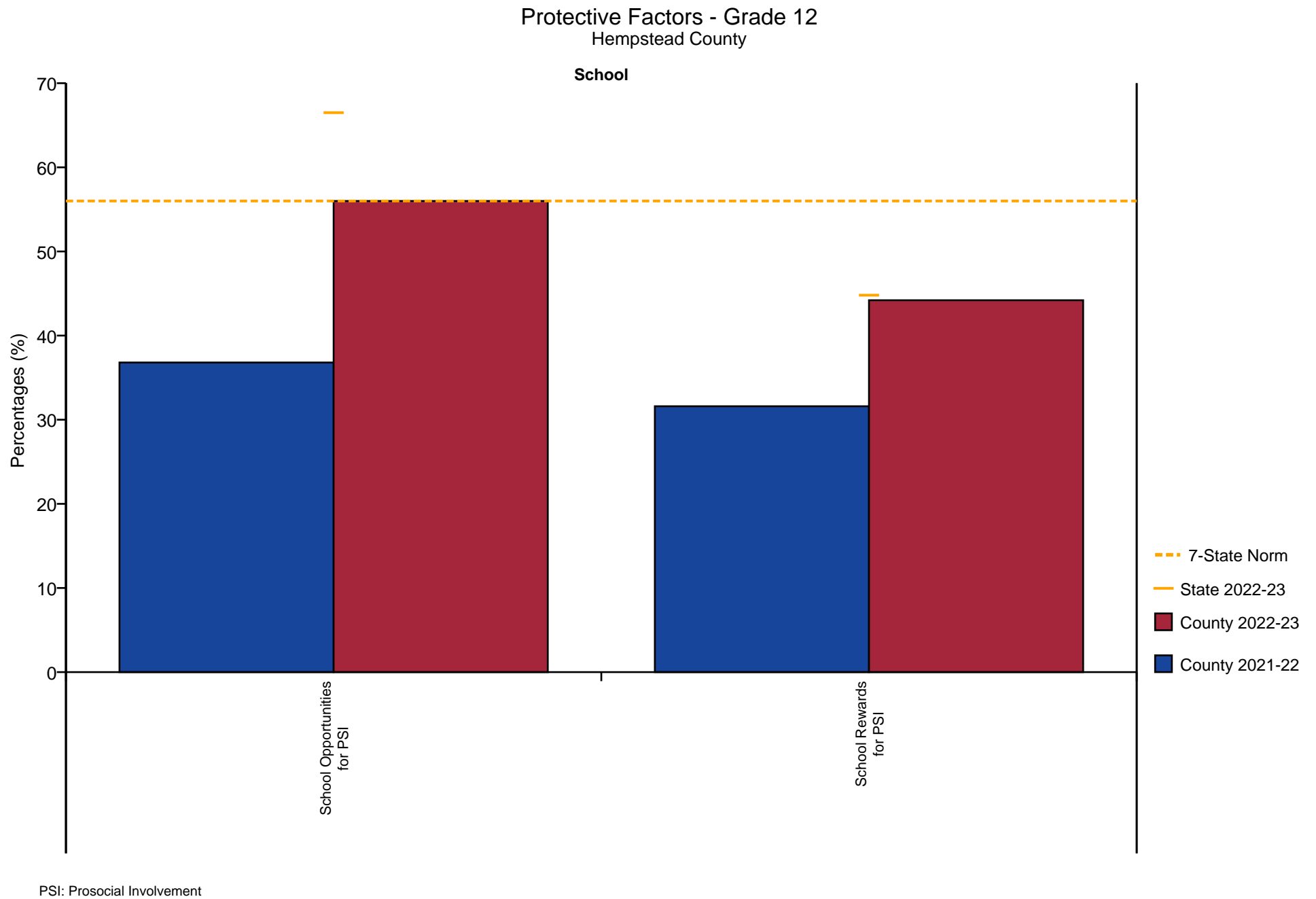


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

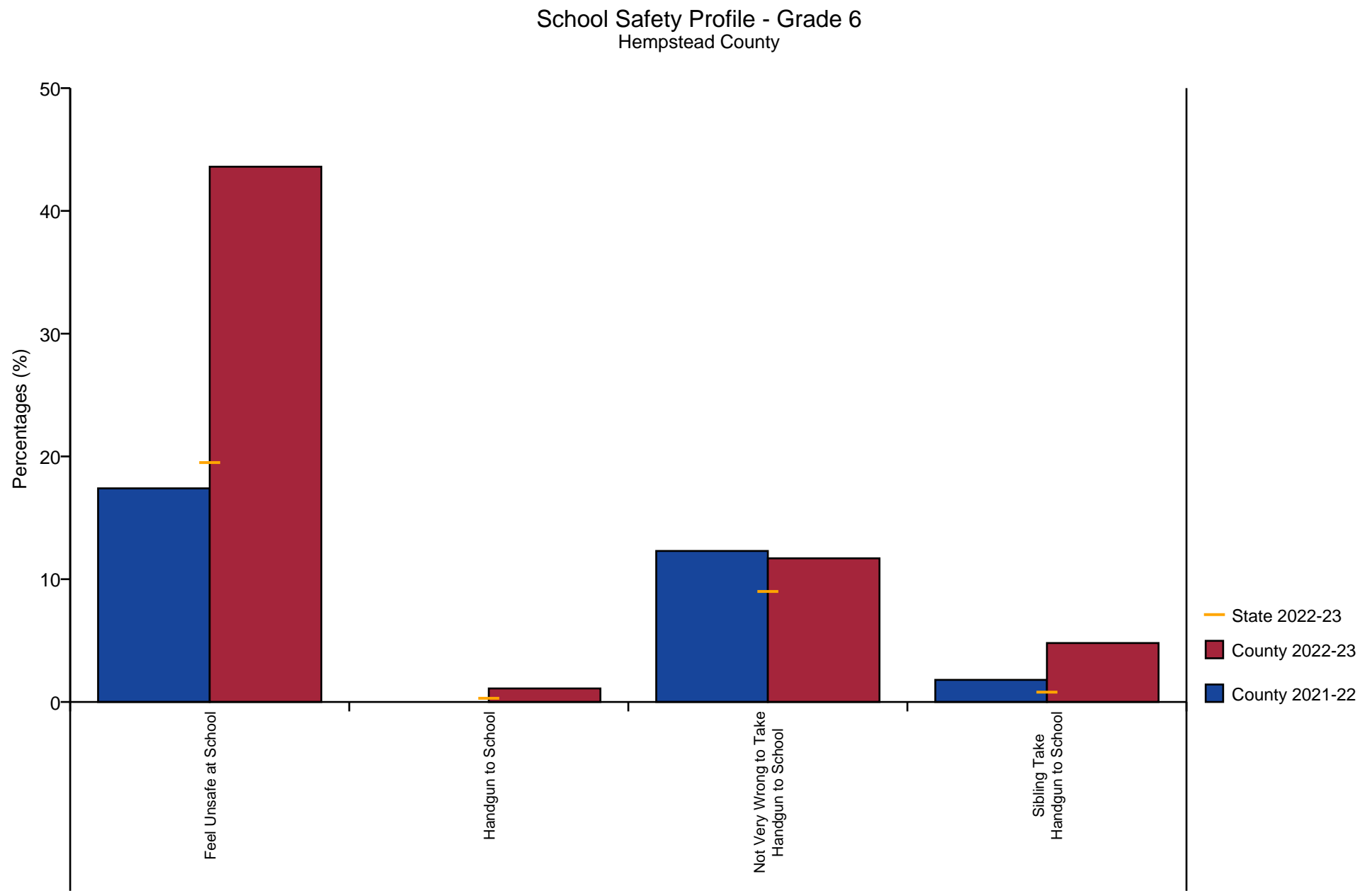


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

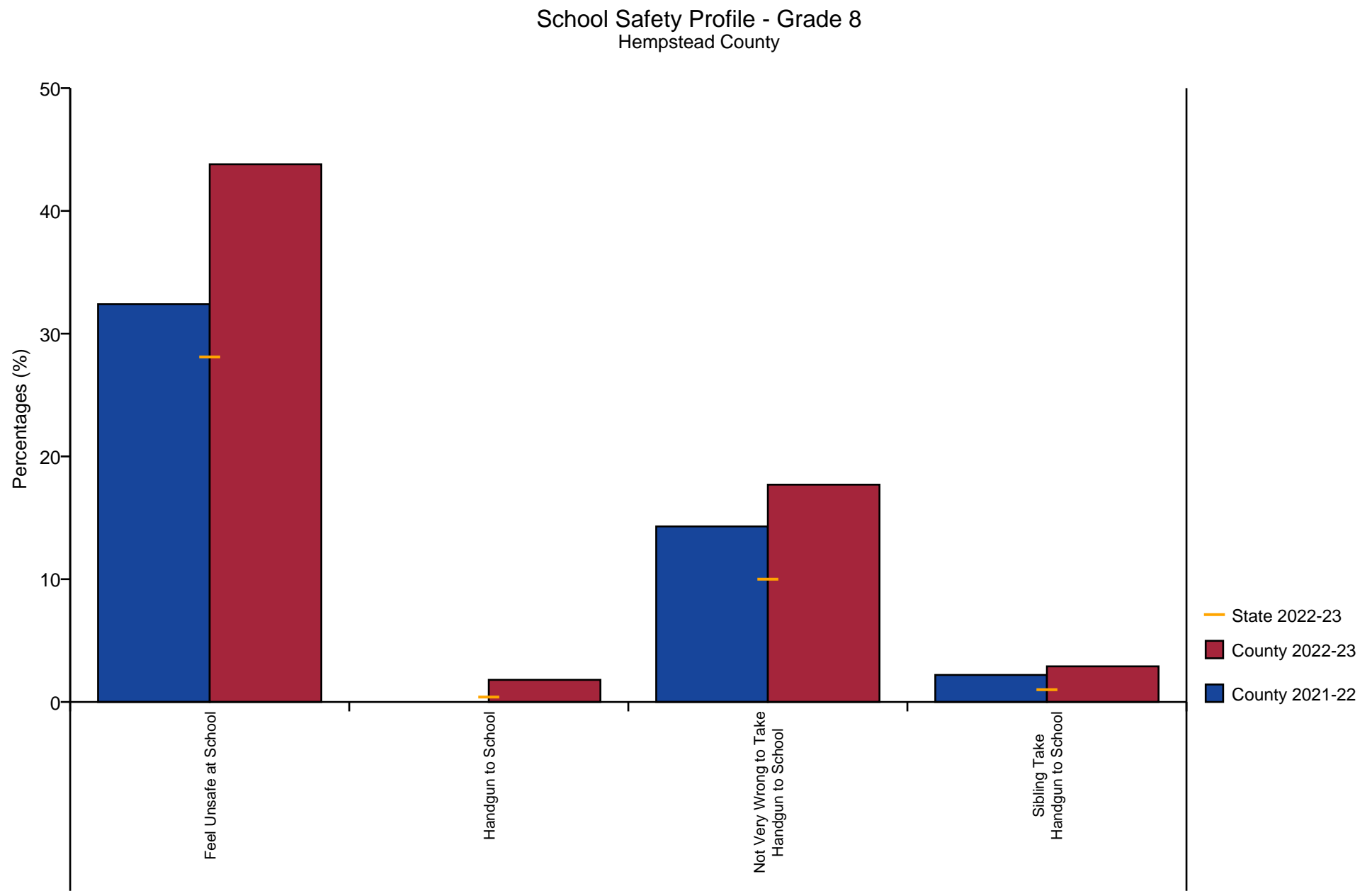


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

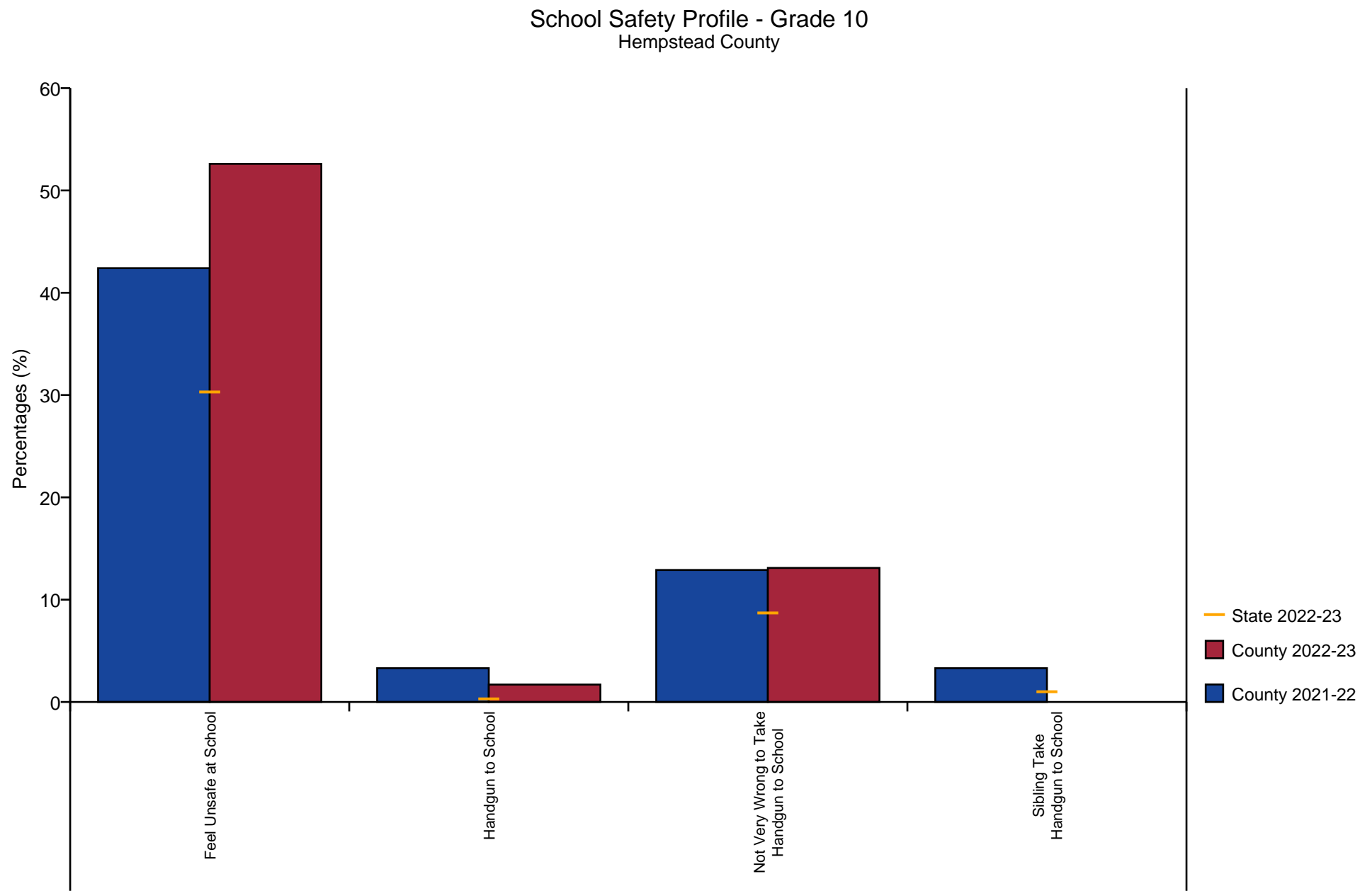


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

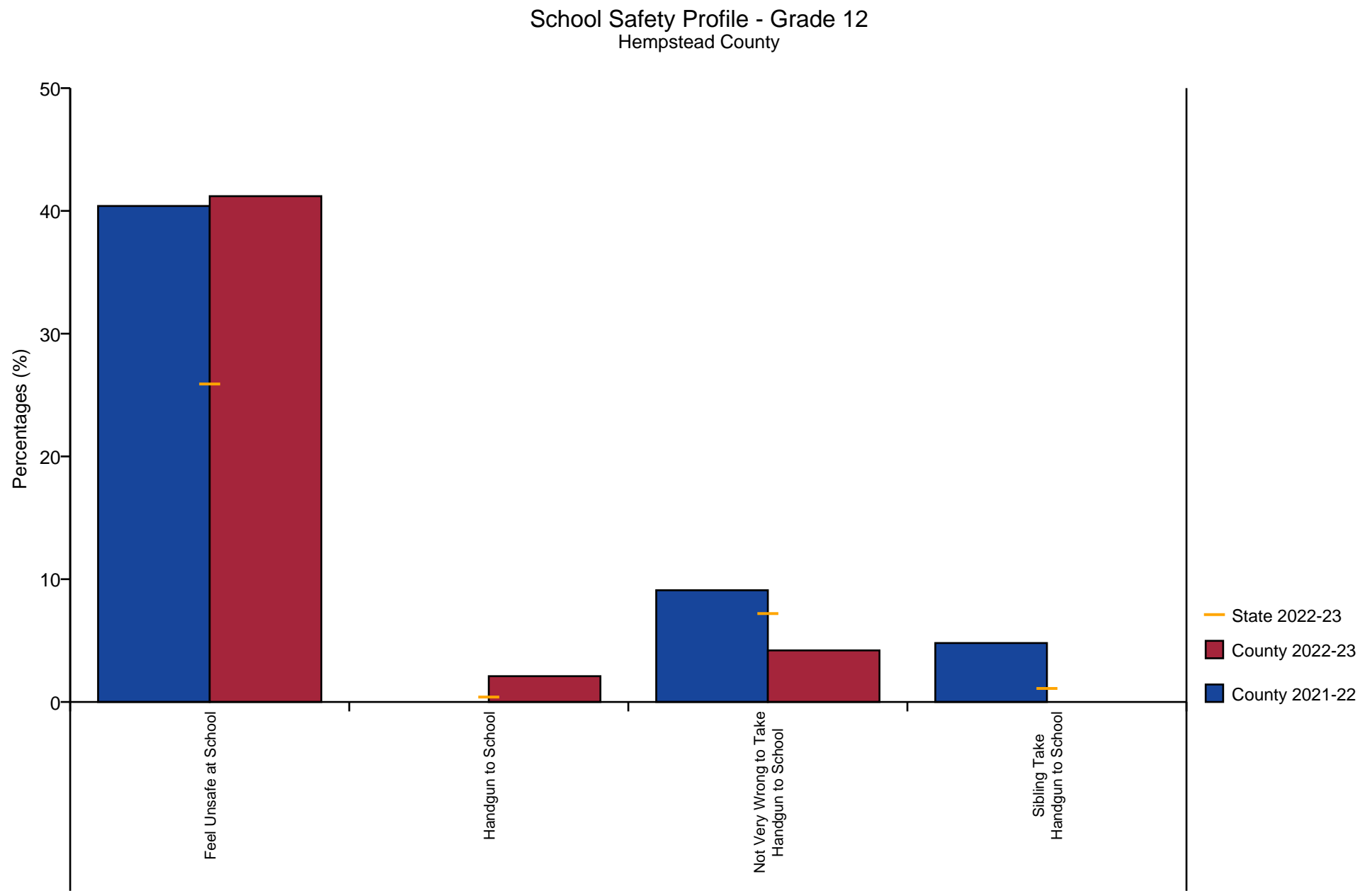
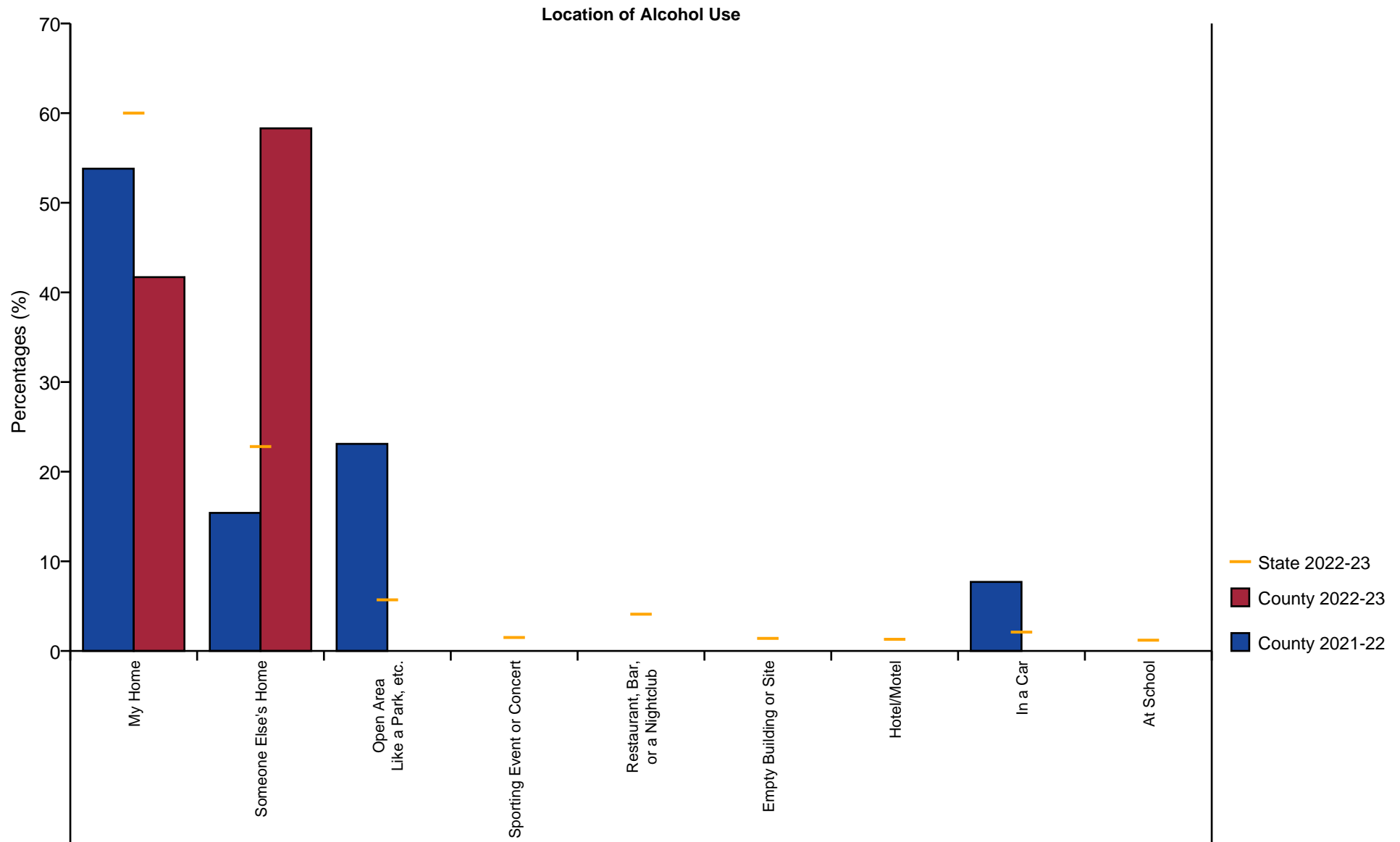


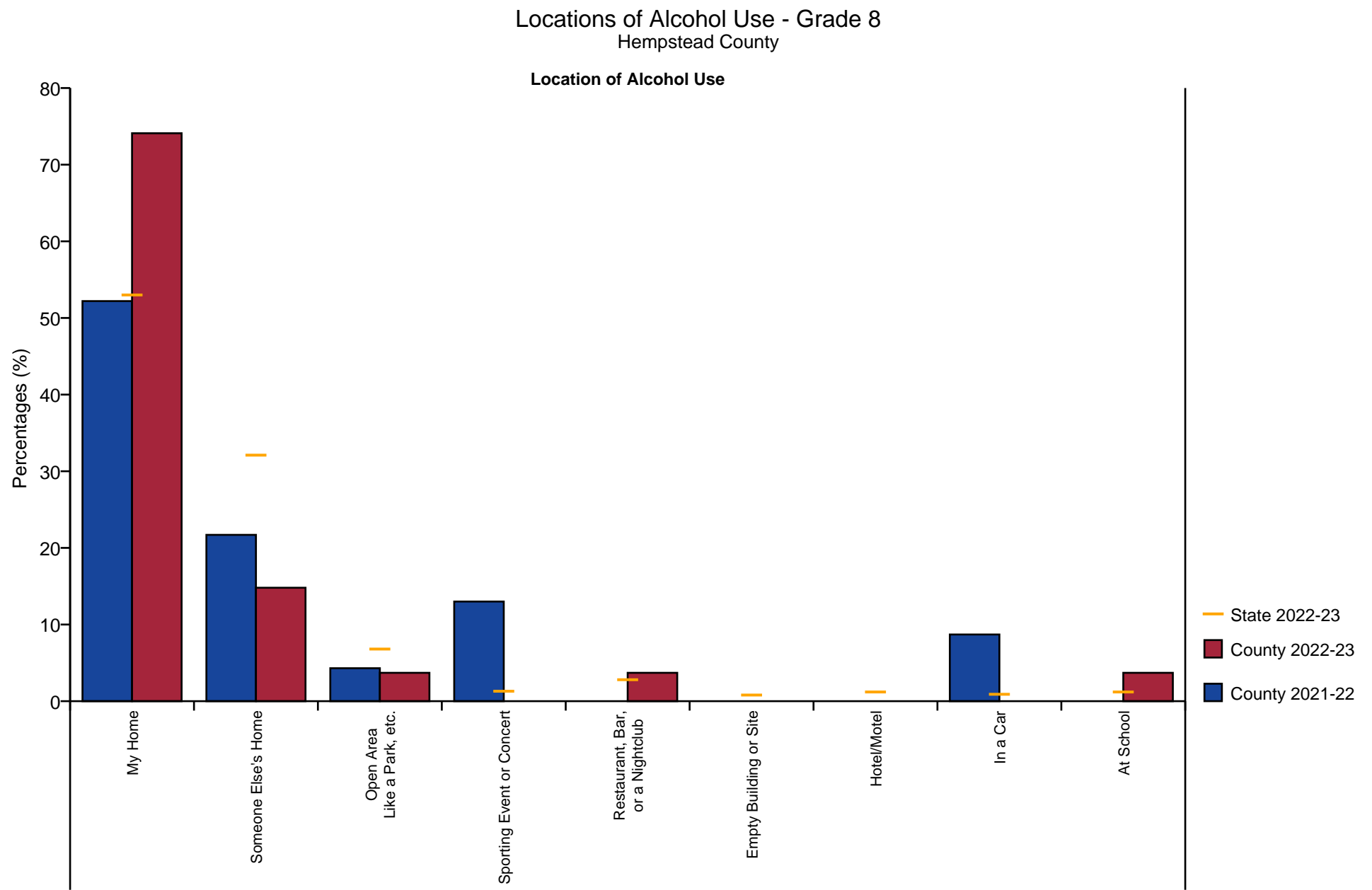
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Hempstead County



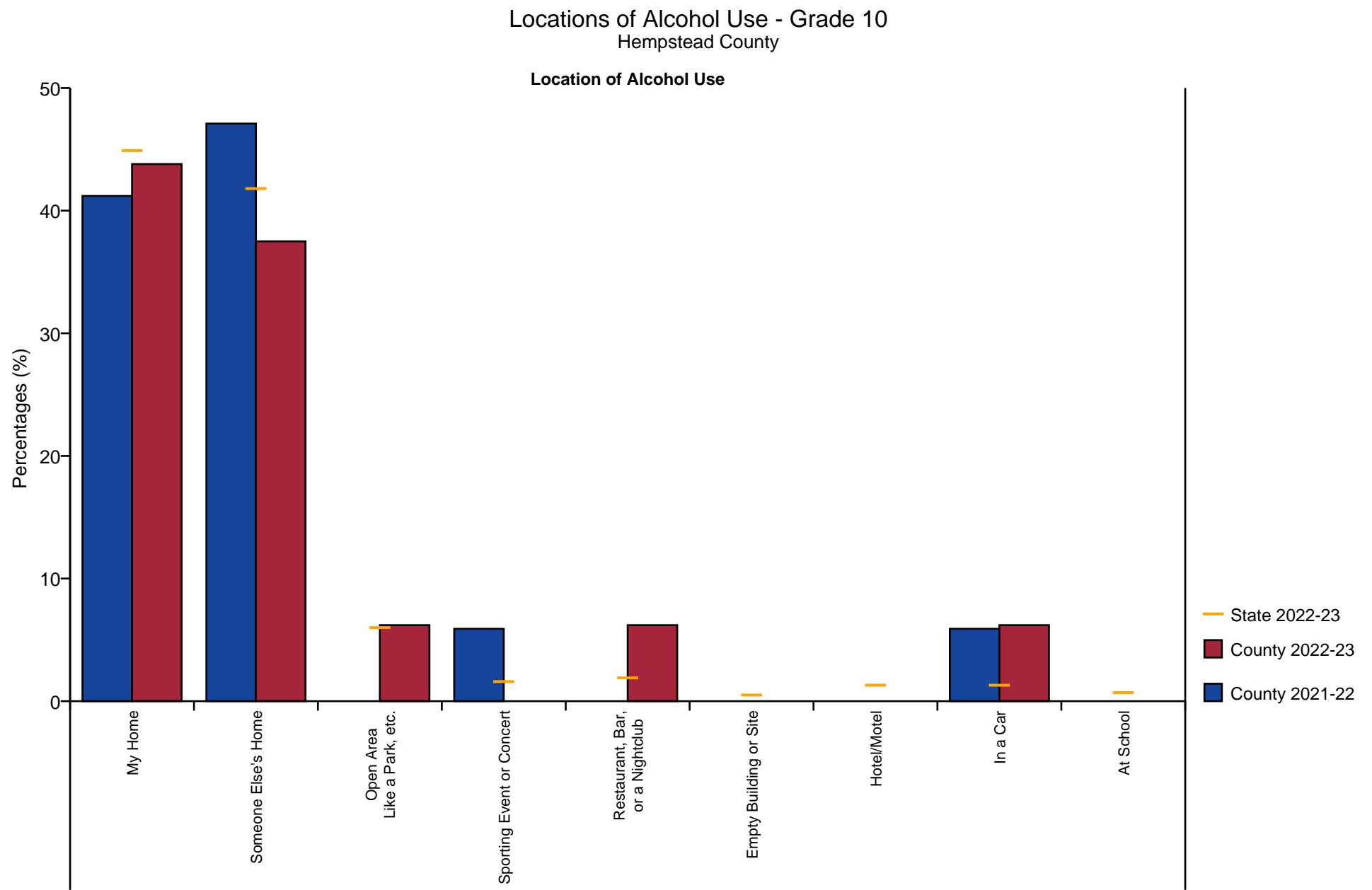
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

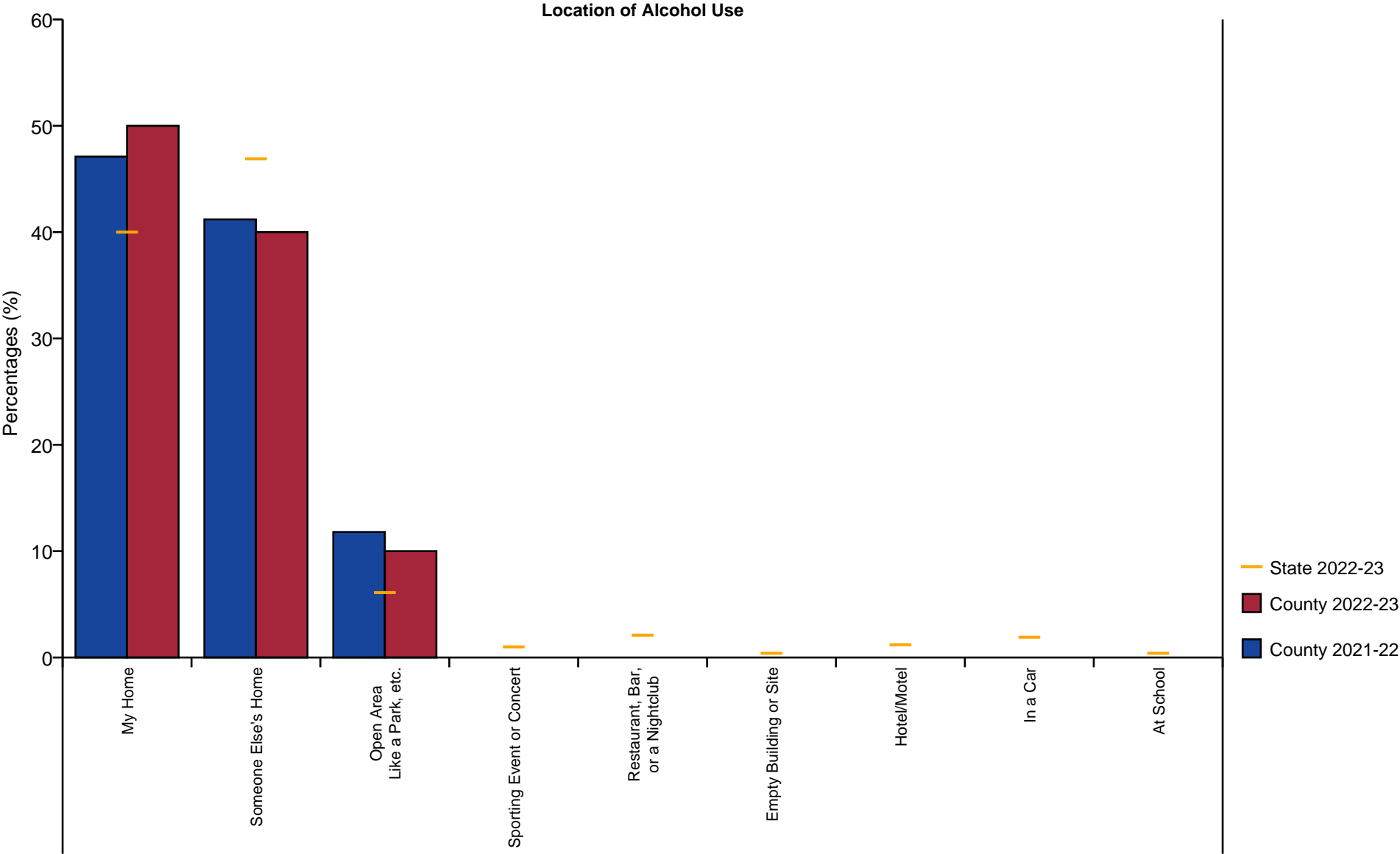
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12
Hempstead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.2	15.6	15.5	16.3
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	25.0	31.2	33.0	32.0
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	44.8	0.0	22.1	33.3
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	34.8	22.7
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	24.1	22.7	25.0	26.1
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	12.3	7.6	10.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.8	18.3	10.9	13.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	27.6	0.0	8.0	15.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	9.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	13.7	15.1	9.2	12.3
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	4.9	1.7	3.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	6.7	4.2	6.4	6.1
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	6.5	4.6	3.3	4.1
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.3	1.8	4.5
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	13.1	26.6	16.5	11.2
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	21.4	0.0	20.9	17.6
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.7	11.6
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	10.1	12.7	13.2	10.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	3.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	0.0	3.7	2.2
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	3.8	0.0	6.1	1.9
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.2	0.0	1.5	3.8
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	3.7	0.0	3.4	2.4
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	1.4	0.9	2.4
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	2.0	5.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	0.7	0.9	2.5
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	1.4	1.9	5.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	3.1	8.8	6.2	4.7
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	10.5	0.0	3.0	2.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	4.7
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.2	4.6	3.5	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.3	0.9	2.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.5	3.5	2.0	1.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	2.7	5.5	5.9
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	13.9	15.8	18.4	11.5
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	17.5	0.0	7.7	13.5
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	14.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	11.4	8.3	10.3	10.5
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.4	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.0	5.1	10.3	12.1
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	17.5	27.7	25.0	18.0
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	29.3	0.0	19.7	23.2
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.4	22.7
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	16.2	15.3	18.6	17.9
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	7.3	9.3
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	19.6	24.2	17.0
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	12.5
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.3
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.6	13.2	12.6
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	4.5	2.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	17.0	22.2	12.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	13.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	14.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	11.7	9.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	17.9	11.1	8.0
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	13.2
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	9.3
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	8.3	7.8	6.7
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	8.8	9.0
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	24.1	31.4	21.7
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	20.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	15.9
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.1	18.4	16.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	2.6	3.5	7.6
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	9.4	10.9	14.4	13.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	24.1	0.0	10.7	16.1
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.4	15.9
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	9.4	6.3	11.1	12.3
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.0	4.3	3.6	4.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.6	0.0	2.3	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	3.4	2.6	1.9	2.5
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.8	3.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.9	1.4	3.6	3.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	3.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	2.0	0.7	1.6	2.5
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	2.6	0.9	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	7.7	21.9	6.8	5.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	20.7	0.0	10.7	7.1
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.6	11.6
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	7.8	11.4	6.8	5.4
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	3.4	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.8	4.5
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.3	1.5	3.9	1.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	6.9	0.0	1.4	1.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.7	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	1.4	2.7	3.3
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.9	6.2	4.0	2.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.3	0.0	1.4	7.5
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	3.2	3.6	2.7	3.4
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.2
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.3	3.2	2.0	2.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	2.2	1.2	2.4
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	2.6	3.7	2.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	6.3	11.1	5.9	4.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	7.0	0.0	4.2	5.7
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	2.3
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	5.3	6.5	4.9	3.7
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.7	7.7	6.0	9.6
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	11.2	23.5	13.3	13.5
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	27.6	0.0	10.5	20.7
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	11.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	12.2	15.1	11.0	13.3
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	5.4	9.1
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	12.9	15.5	11.3
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	3.6
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	2.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.3	8.7	7.8
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.2
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	12.9	14.7	12.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.5	7.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	6.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	6.3	2.9	7.5
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	7.5
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	4.5
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.6	4.5	5.2
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	5.2	8.6
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	19.7	21.9	16.4
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.1
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	6.8
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	11.2	13.2	11.8
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	0.0	0.9	3.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	7.5	11.5	3.8	5.8
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	10.9	0.0	2.8	6.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	2.3
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	6.7	5.1	3.7	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.0	25.3	13.8	22.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	22.5	26.0	15.9	23.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	20.7	0.0	12.0	17.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	8.5
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	20.4	25.7	12.3	19.7
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	2.6	0.0	2.2
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	9.4	14.1	8.3	11.4
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	12.1	0.0	15.6	15.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.1	6.2
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.6
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	5.8	2.8	4.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.4	0.0	4.4	3.3
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.1
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.7	3.5	2.8	2.7
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.1	7.0	1.8	2.8
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.7	0.0	4.4	3.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	4.7	2.7	2.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.6	1.8	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.5	4.4	2.8	4.5
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	5.2	0.0	1.1	1.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.2	3.4	1.7	2.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.4	20.8	18.4	13.0
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	11.9	16.7	12.5	11.8
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	8.6	0.0	8.9	8.2
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	6.4
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	10.0	18.8	14.1	10.6
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.9	6.4	7.0	9.8
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	6.8	8.3	6.4	7.2
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.3	0.0	10.0	3.3
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	7.0	7.3	7.3	6.7
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	10.1	7.6	8.4
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	10.5	4.3	2.7	7.1
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	5.2	0.0	3.3	3.3
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	6.1
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	8.5	7.4	5.4	6.6
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	40.0	37.7	35.9	39.6
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	37.4	44.2	45.0	37.1
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	35.7	0.0	39.7	43.1
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.3	45.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	38.1	40.3	38.3	40.1
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	23.3	22.2	24.1	26.4
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	22.7	22.6	24.0	31.1
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	16.4	0.0	18.0	16.3
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.6	10.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	21.8	22.4	21.2	24.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.6	22.2	25.2	31.4
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	33.1	23.1	26.0	31.7
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	22.2	0.0	13.8	17.0
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	16.7
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	29.3	22.6	21.8	26.9
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	64.5	69.7	53.3	57.1
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	35.6	40.4	38.6	39.4
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	34.6	0.0	37.5	28.3
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	35.9	32.4
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	45.6	57.5	43.4	41.7
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.1	44.2	51.8	47.7
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	35.1	40.4	37.2	37.1
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	41.1	0.0	28.6	15.7
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	16.3
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	37.2	42.7	37.6	33.3
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.9	14.3	21.2	19.3
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	22.4	12.5	22.6	36.3
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	37.0	0.0	21.7	28.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	30.2	19.5
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	22.9	13.6	23.0	27.1
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.3	41.3	52.7	50.0
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	47.7	38.3	52.7	56.4
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	46.3	0.0	37.3	44.4
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	40.5	34.1
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	44.5	40.2	48.0	49.1
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.9	67.8	59.8	45.1
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	47.9	62.1	70.7	48.5
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	54.4	0.0	57.1	43.1
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	41.2	36.2
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	49.1	64.8	59.5	44.4
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	65.0	72.0	63.6	69.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	57.6	54.3	65.7	67.6
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	63.2	0.0	66.3	67.2
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	52.7	51.9
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	61.5	63.4	63.3	65.4
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.3	20.5	31.0	38.0
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	17.5	25.4	20.7	16.7
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	13.8	0.0	11.7	15.0
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	8.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	18.0	22.8	20.6	21.3
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.9	30.1	25.5	38.6
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	43.5	45.5	34.9	39.4
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	56.1	0.0	40.9	42.9
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	37.0	26.7
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	39.9	37.4	33.8	37.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.4	30.0	40.4	53.4
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	36.1	33.3	45.6	40.4
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	50.0	0.0	36.0	30.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.3	20.5
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	40.9	31.7	38.8	39.4
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.7	26.6	25.0	31.1
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	27.3	29.0	36.0	28.8
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	37.9	0.0	25.0	22.0
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	17.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	26.5	27.7	27.3	26.4
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.1	61.8	49.5	55.1
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	63.0	66.2	72.1	66.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	58.6	0.0	58.6	60.3
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	64.7	53.3
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	56.7	63.9	60.7	60.0
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.1	30.7	41.4	26.2
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	35.0	40.3	47.2	33.0
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	41.4	0.0	30.9	37.3
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	36.4	31.2
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	34.1	35.4	39.6	31.7
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.6	30.8	48.7	46.7
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	51.5	49.3	60.9	55.6
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	46.6	0.0	56.8	67.2
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	36.8	56.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	45.7	39.6	52.5	55.2
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	40.0	45.6	55.2	41.3
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	42.3	43.7	35.8	33.0
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	41.4	0.0	49.0	45.6
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.6	44.2
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	41.3	44.7	44.4	39.7
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	23.4	20.2	34.0	22.3
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	13.3	30.5	46.7	9.5
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	24.6	28.1	42.1	5.3
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	13.7	27.5	52.9	5.9
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	18.6	26.4	43.0	12.1
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	97.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	98.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.3	9.6	2.1	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	82.3	9.7	6.2	1.8
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	86.9	9.8	1.6	1.6
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	95.8	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	87.0	8.2	3.2	1.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.8	4.8	2.4
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	95.2	2.9	1.9
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	95.7	0.0	4.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	97.7	0.0	2.3
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.9	2.5	2.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	41.7	58.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	74.1	14.8	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	43.8	37.5	6.2	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	50.0	40.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	56.9	32.3	4.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	87.2	90.1	84.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	72.1	74.0	75.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	79.7	68.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	58.7	71.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	80.6	78.5	76.1
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	1.8
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	6.5	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	2.7	3.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.9	9.0	2.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	5.4	10.5
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	15.2	4.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	3.6	6.9	4.7
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.6	2.0	2.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.7	5.3
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.8	2.7
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.2	2.2
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.7	2.1	1.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.7	2.1
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	1.6	10.0	11.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	2.7	5.3
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	6.5	8.7
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	1.4	5.4	7.0
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.9	2.0	4.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	1.4	3.5
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.6	1.2	2.7
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	5.3
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	8.2	3.0	2.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	3.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	10.9	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	3.6	3.0	3.3
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.1	0.0	5.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	8.2	7.0	6.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	8.1	10.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	17.4	10.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	6.5	6.3	7.6
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	90.8	96.4	95.6
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	88.3	93.1	92.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	97.1	94.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	93.2	97.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	89.7	95.1	94.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	2.0	1.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	2.2	1.5	0.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.0	2.9
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.2	0.6	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.9	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	2.0	2.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.5	0.9	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.9	1.8	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	6.7	2.9	1.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	1.5	7.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	7.4	2.5	2.8
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.9	91.8	92.8	91.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	90.4	80.0	73.5	83.8
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	77.2	0.0	90.0	79.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	90.9	93.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	90.2	86.5	85.9	86.7
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	3.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	3.5	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.4	4.5	3.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	1.9	3.3	7.8	6.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	3.5	0.0	1.4	7.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.1	2.3	4.6	5.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	4.1	0.9	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	6.4	15.0	13.7	11.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	12.3	0.0	5.7	15.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.5
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	5.3	9.0	6.4	7.5
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.4	1.8	4.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	0.6	3.3	4.9	1.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	0.9	2.3	3.1	2.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.5	96.1	99.1	94.5
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	83.9	75.4	87.0	90.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	75.4	0.0	86.8	84.9
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	79.5	93.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	87.4	86.9	90.2	91.1
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	6.6	1.0	1.9
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	8.8	0.0	4.4	1.9
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	4.7
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	2.1	3.6	3.1	1.7
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	5.2	1.6	0.0	2.8
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	5.3	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	3.6	0.7	0.6	1.0
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.6	3.3	3.0	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	3.5	0.0	1.5	1.9
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	4.9	4.0	2.8
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.8	0.0	1.5	1.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	0.3	2.2	1.8	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.5	9.8	7.0	4.7
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.3	0.0	7.4	9.4
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	2.3
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	3.9	5.8	4.9	4.8
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.2	95.6
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	90.9	88.7
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	91.2	83.3
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	84.1	93.2
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	92.5	90.5
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.5	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	6.8	2.3
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	3.8
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.9	7.4
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.3	2.3
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.6	3.1
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.7
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.3
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	1.4
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.0	2.8
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.4
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	6.1	3.8
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.4	5.6
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.8	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.7	3.7
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.3	100.0	98.9
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	96.6	98.0	96.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	97.1	98.1
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	100.0	100.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.0	98.8	98.0
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	2.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	2.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.5
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.2	0.0	13.6	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	14.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	12.9	12.0	13.5	13.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.9	10.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.7
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.1	0.0	12.6	11.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	11.6	11.1	12.1	11.6
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.9	10.3	10.9
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	14.0	0.0	13.0	12.6
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.2	11.7	12.2	12.4
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	12.0	10.3	12.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.3	13.3	12.3	12.9
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.3	0.0	13.4	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.4	15.5
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.8
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.2	13.1	12.6	12.7
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.6	0.0	14.3	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.4	14.8
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	12.5	12.5	13.4	13.1
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.4	10.0	12.2	11.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.5	11.1	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.8	0.0	12.2	12.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	14.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.7	11.0	11.9	12.1
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.0	10.9	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.5	0.0	11.3	11.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	11.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.4	10.7	11.2	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

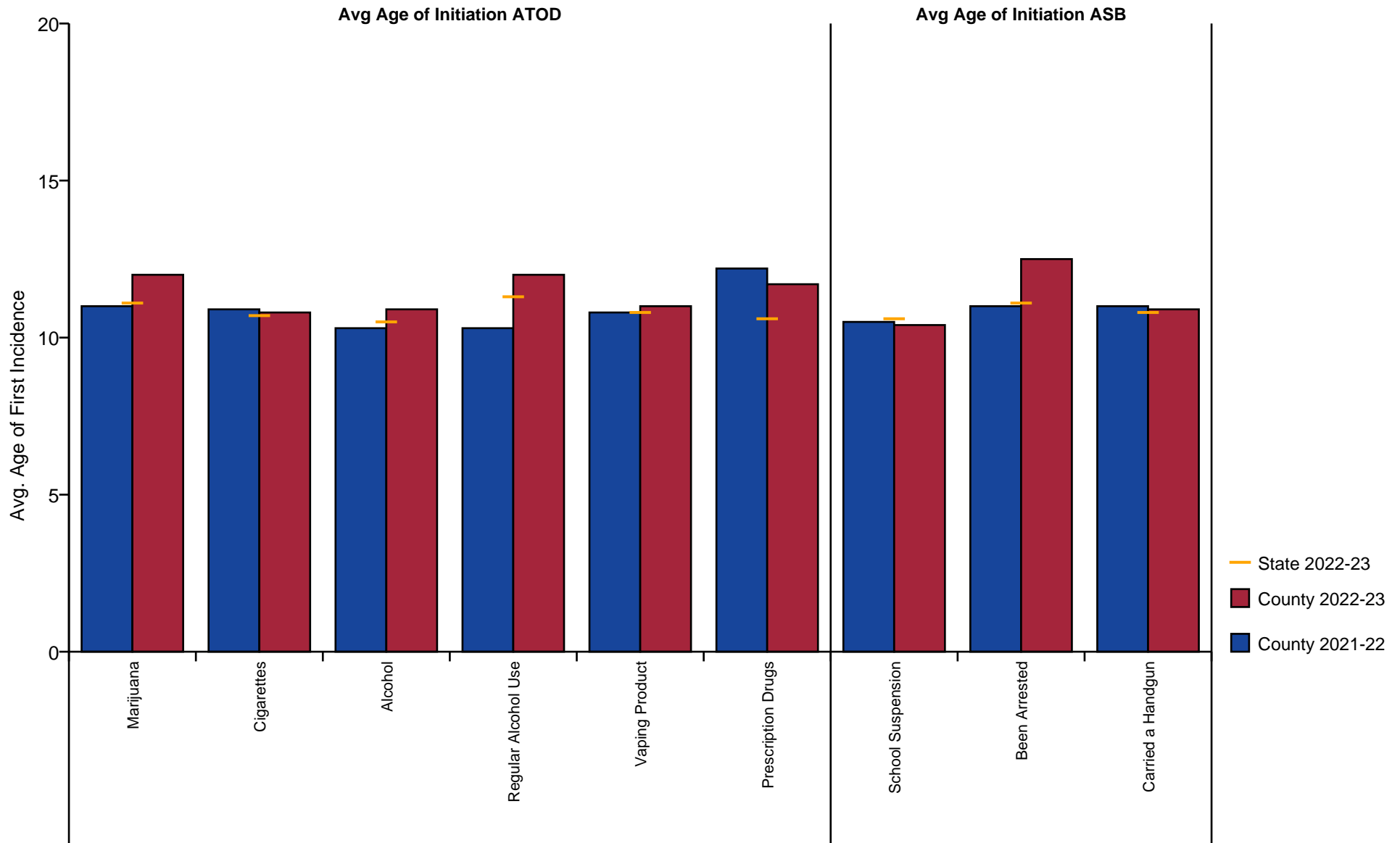
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.5	11.3	13.0	12.4
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	15.3	0.0	13.5	15.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	12.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.5	11.2	13.0	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.9	11.0	10.9
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	12.5	11.6	11.9
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	0.0	13.2	11.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.2	11.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.6	11.4	12.2	11.2
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

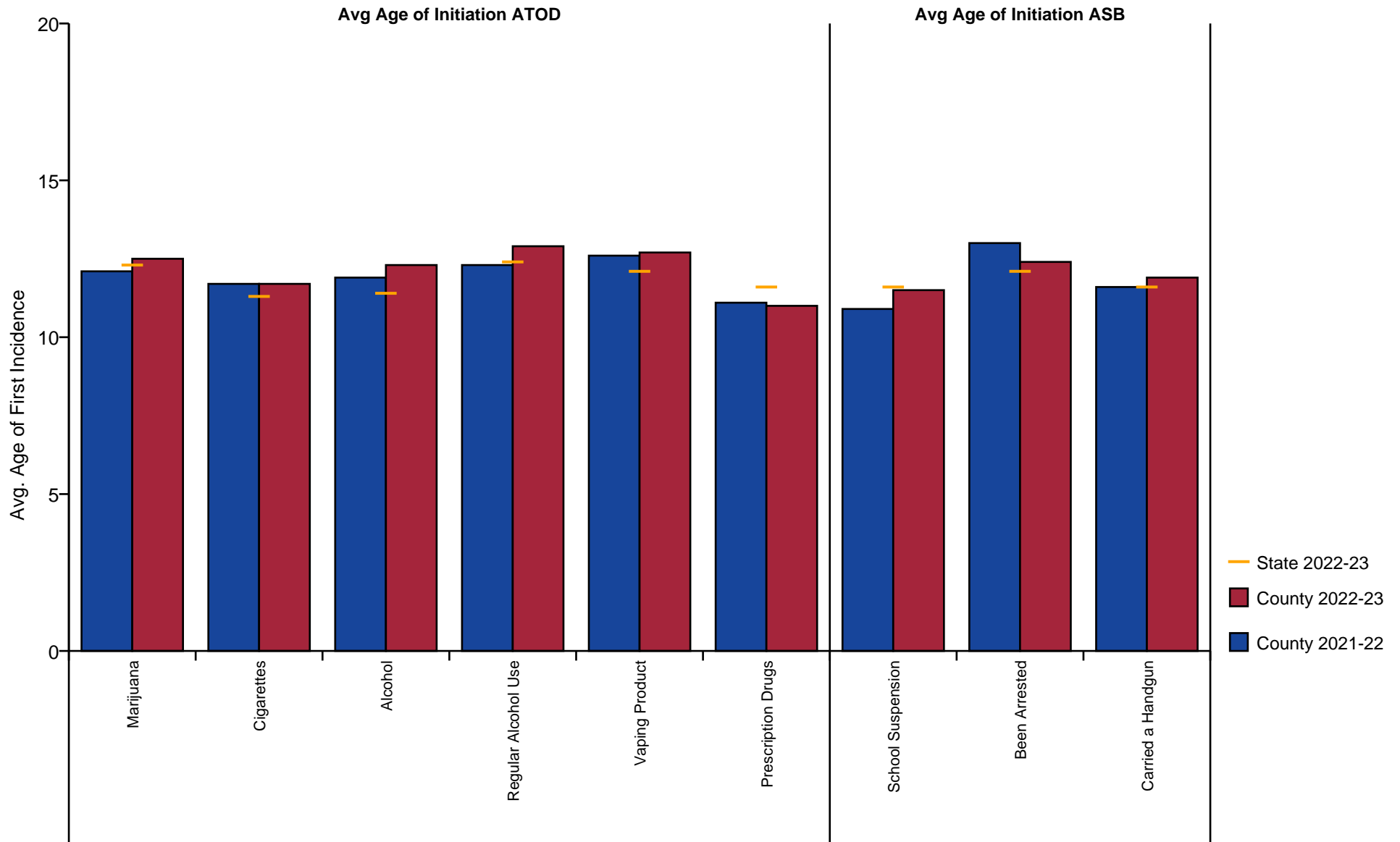
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

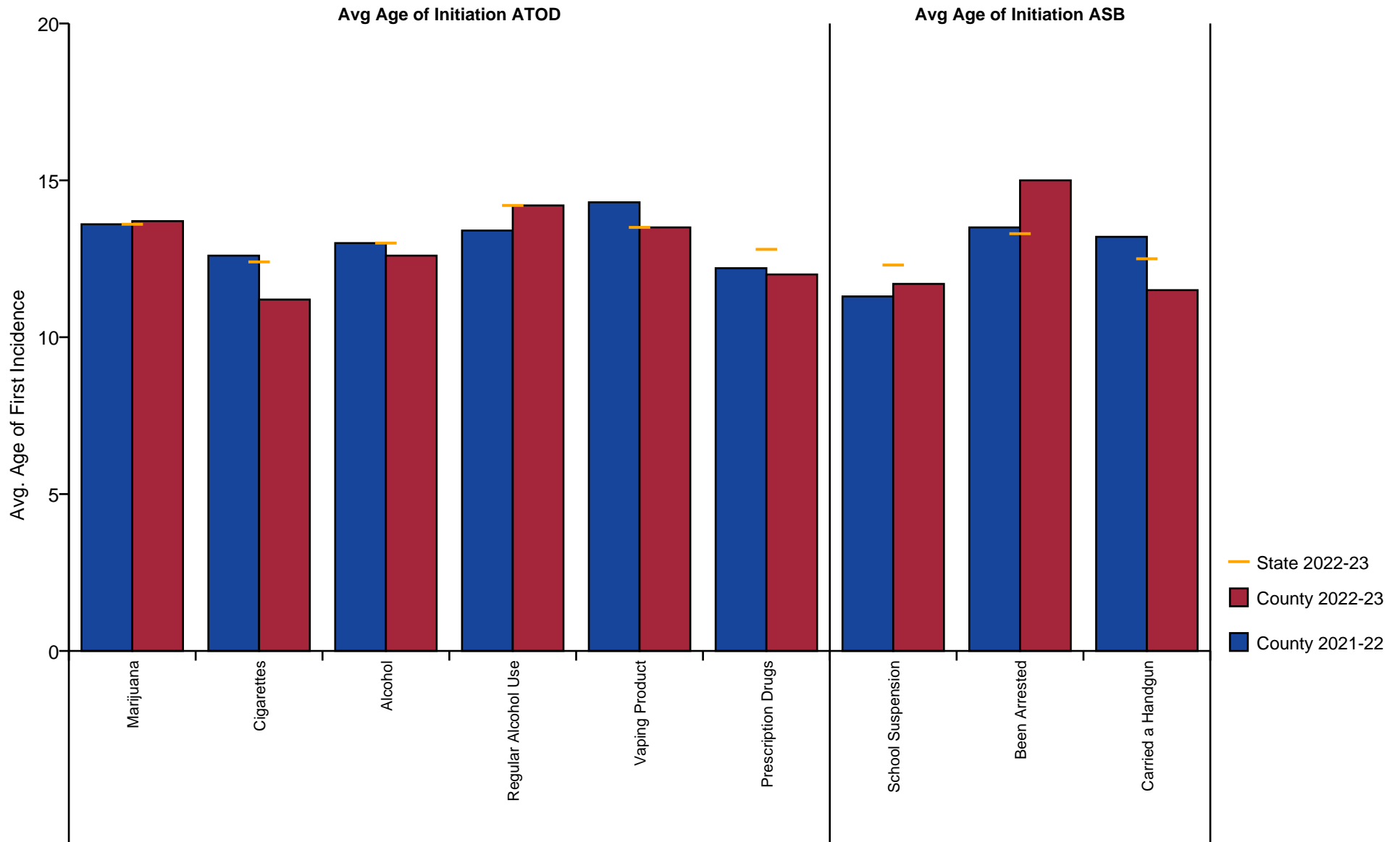
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

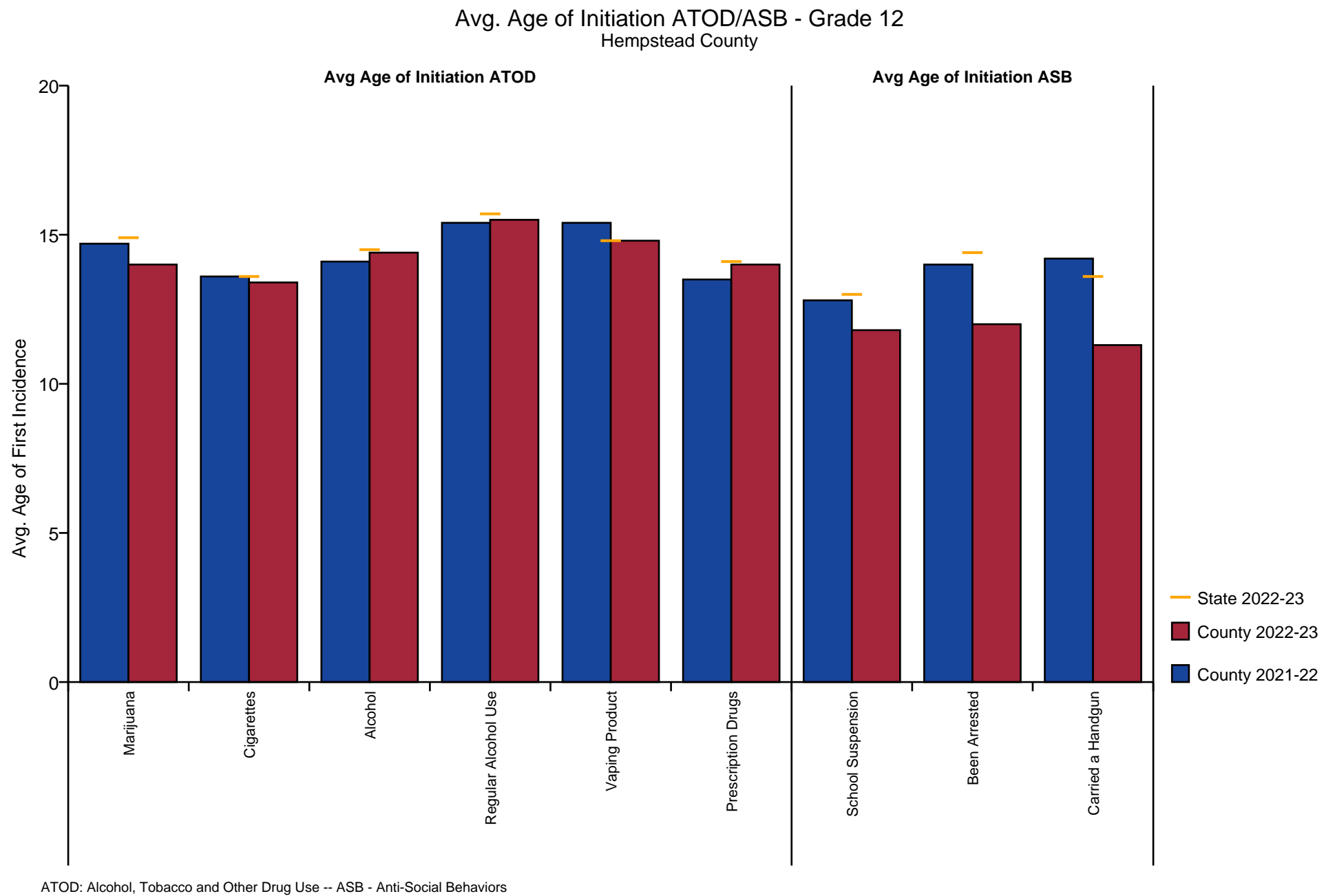
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Hempstead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	12.3	7.6	10.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.8	18.3	10.9	13.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	27.6	0.0	8.0	15.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	9.8
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	13.7	15.1	9.2	12.3
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	4.9	1.7	3.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	6.7	4.2	6.4	6.1
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	10.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	6.5	4.6	3.3	4.1
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	4.5	2.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	17.0	22.2	12.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	13.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	14.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	11.7	9.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.0	4.3	3.6	4.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.6	0.0	2.3	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	3.4	2.6	1.9	2.5
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.8	3.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.9	1.4	3.6	3.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	2.0	0.7	1.6	2.5
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.2
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	12.9	14.7	12.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.5	7.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	6.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	52.2	17.4	2.2	3.3	25.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	59.6	13.8	0.9	4.6	21.1
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	61.0	6.8	3.4	5.1	23.7
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	76.1	8.7	2.2	6.5	6.5
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	60.1	12.7	2.0	4.6	20.6
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	26.9	17.2	34.4	11.8	9.7
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	15.5	20.9	30.0	19.1	14.5
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	47.5	25.4	16.9	10.2	0.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	42.6	38.3	10.6	4.3	4.3
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	29.1	23.3	25.9	12.9	8.7
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.1	5.7	3.4	2.3	3.4
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	60.6	12.8	11.9	6.4	8.3
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	54.2	6.8	3.4	15.3	20.3
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	69.4	2.0	4.1	12.2	12.2
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	67.8	7.9	6.6	7.9	9.9
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	73.6	17.6	6.6	2.2
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	53.7	23.1	14.8	8.3
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	66.1	15.3	13.6	5.1
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	71.7	10.9	10.9	6.5
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	64.8	18.1	11.5	5.6
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.5	4.3	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	77.3	10.0	4.5	1.8	6.4
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	78.3	10.0	3.3	3.3	5.0
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	80.4	10.9	2.2	0.0	6.5
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	82.5	8.4	3.2	1.3	4.5
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.5	17.0	14.8	46.6	9.1
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	14.0	18.7	29.9	32.7	4.7
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	21.1	24.6	14.0	35.1	5.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	15.6	17.8	22.2	35.6	8.9
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	15.2	19.2	21.2	37.7	6.7
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.8	8.0	20.7	44.8	12.6
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	9.6	22.1	28.8	30.8	8.7
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	16.4	10.9	32.7	34.5	5.5
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	17.4	15.2	19.6	39.1	8.7
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	13.4	14.7	25.7	37.0	9.2
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.0	11.0	18.3	45.1	14.6
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	9.6	6.7	30.8	42.3	10.6
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	16.1	8.9	23.2	46.4	5.4
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	17.0	8.5	17.0	53.2	4.3
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	12.5	8.7	23.5	45.7	9.7
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	87.1	5.4	2.2	2.2	3.2
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	86.5	7.7	0.0	3.8	1.9
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	86.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	90.1	4.7	0.7	1.5	2.9
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	86.8	5.7	1.9	1.9	3.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	90.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	93.3	2.8	1.1	0.7	2.1
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.7	7.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	83.0	7.0	3.0	2.0	5.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	87.5	6.2	2.1	4.2	0.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	90.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	87.4	6.5	1.4	1.4	3.2
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	78.3	8.5	3.8	2.8	6.6
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	79.2	7.5	3.8	5.7	3.8
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	84.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	83.2	7.9	2.1	2.1	4.8
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.2	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.7
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	92.6	3.7	1.9	1.9	0.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	92.3	2.0	1.3	1.7	2.7
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	92.5	2.8	0.9	2.8	0.9
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	92.5	1.9	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	95.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.9	5.7	2.3	0.0	1.1
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	88.7	1.9	1.9	2.8	4.7
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	97.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	92.2	3.1	1.4	1.0	2.4
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.4	5.4	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	83.6	3.6	2.7	5.5	4.5
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	87.9	5.2	5.2	1.7	0.0
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	88.2	3.9	2.6	2.3	3.0
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	91.0	93.9	89.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	74.6	68.9	77.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	91.0	69.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	90.9	81.4
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	83.7	85.1	80.3
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.6	4.3
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	7.9	10.7	10.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	1.5	11.5
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	2.3	7.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	4.3	4.9	8.3
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.9	4.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.5	13.6	7.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	6.0	21.2
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	2.3	7.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	5.7	6.1	9.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.2	3.9	5.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	1.5	9.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	1.4	2.1	4.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.6	1.0	1.9
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.4	0.3	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	1.6	1.9	2.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	1.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.9	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	9.5	9.7	1.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	6.8	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	5.7	4.3	3.1
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.8	2.9	6.8
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	2.3	7.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	2.1	1.2	4.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.5	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.5	17.4	12.8	3.5	5.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	37.7	17.0	26.4	12.3	6.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	37.7	20.8	22.6	11.3	7.5
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	46.5	18.6	20.9	7.0	7.0
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	45.8	18.1	20.8	8.7	6.6
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.5	19.5	5.7	3.4	5.7
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	41.0	16.2	21.9	14.3	6.7
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	35.2	14.8	24.1	16.7	9.3
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	50.0	9.5	21.4	11.9	7.1
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	48.6	16.0	17.4	11.1	6.9
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	71.3	17.2	8.0	3.4
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	50.5	12.6	16.5	20.4
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	56.5	13.0	13.0	17.4
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	60.0	12.5	15.0	12.5
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	59.4	14.1	13.0	13.4
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	72.7	25.0	2.3
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	67.3	30.7	2.0
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	75.0	22.9	2.1
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	76.2	21.4	2.4
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	71.7	26.2	2.2
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	7.9	37.1	40.4	14.6
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	15.2	46.7	33.3	4.8
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	10.2	57.1	28.6	4.1
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	16.7	54.8	21.4	7.1
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	12.3	46.7	33.0	8.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	21.3	43.8	10.1	24.7
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	10.8	62.7	13.7	12.7
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	16.3	53.1	18.4	12.2
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	14.0	55.8	18.6	11.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	15.5	54.1	14.1	16.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	45.7	22.8	31.5
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	40.2	22.4	37.4
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	38.0	20.0	42.0
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	61.4	15.9	22.7
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	44.7	21.2	34.1
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	26.7	17.8	38.9	13.3	3.3
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	21.9	11.4	51.4	12.4	2.9
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	20.8	20.8	39.6	16.7	2.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	18.6	9.3	62.8	4.7	4.7
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	22.7	14.7	47.2	12.2	3.1
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	43.8	21.3	20.2	9.0	5.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	43.1	25.5	19.6	9.8	2.0
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	41.3	21.7	28.3	4.3	4.3
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	19.5	24.4	39.0	12.2	4.9
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	39.6	23.4	24.1	9.0	4.0
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	58.1	25.6	8.1	4.7	3.5
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	55.3	21.4	18.4	2.9	1.9
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	44.2	27.9	20.9	4.7	2.3
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	35.9	28.2	17.9	10.3	7.7
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	51.7	24.7	15.5	4.8	3.3
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	61.6	12.8	14.0	5.8	5.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	67.6	15.7	6.9	4.9	4.9
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	58.1	25.6	7.0	2.3	7.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	55.0	25.0	10.0	5.0	5.0
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	62.4	17.7	9.6	4.8	5.5
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.3	33.7
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	51.5	48.5
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	58.3	41.7
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	62.8	37.2
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	59.0	41.0
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.0	9.5	15.5	25.0	25.0
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	19.4	16.5	21.4	18.4	24.3
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	26.1	13.0	19.6	17.4	23.9
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	12.2	17.1	19.5	26.8	24.4
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	21.2	13.9	19.0	21.5	24.5
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	12.0	8.4	14.5	48.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	15.8	10.9	18.8	15.8	38.6
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	23.4	12.8	10.6	14.9	38.3
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	11.9	11.9	21.4	16.7	38.1
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	16.8	11.7	14.7	15.4	41.4
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	30.0	11.2	11.2	13.8	33.8
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	24.5	17.3	11.2	15.3	31.6
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	28.9	6.7	20.0	15.6	28.9
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	12.5	10.0	17.5	12.5	47.5
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	25.1	12.5	13.7	14.4	34.2
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	13.3	3.6	15.7	53.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	18.6	5.9	16.7	12.7	46.1
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	18.2	9.1	11.4	22.7	38.6
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	16.7	7.1	19.0	2.4	54.8
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	17.0	8.9	12.2	13.7	48.3
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	29.1	7.6	16.5	15.2	31.6
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	18.4	14.3	18.4	15.3	33.7
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	21.3	14.9	17.0	19.1	27.7
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	14.0	20.9	18.6	11.6	34.9
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	21.3	13.5	17.6	15.4	32.2
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	27.5	5.0	8.8	8.8	50.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	24.7	8.2	13.4	11.3	42.3
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	18.2	6.8	20.5	15.9	38.6
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	22.0	4.9	9.8	12.2	51.2
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	24.0	6.5	12.6	11.5	45.4
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.0	96	7.6	92	1.1	92	3.3	90
Grade 8	4.5	112	13.0	108	5.6	107	2.9	105
Grade 10	1.7	59	16.1	56	7.1	56	7.5	53
Grade 12	2.0	50	15.9	44	11.6	43	0.0	44
Combined	2.5	317	12.3	300	5.4	298	3.4	292

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.3	86	63.9	83	55.7	79	77.9	77
Grade 8	79.8	99	66.3	104	42.1	95	80.2	96
Grade 10	73.2	56	63.0	54	40.7	54	79.2	53
Grade 12	75.6	45	67.4	43	40.0	40	80.0	40
Combined	75.9	286	65.1	284	45.5	268	79.3	266

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	88	95.6	90	97.6	83	100.0	88
Grade 8	97.1	102	90.3	103	95.9	97	96.0	101
Grade 10	95.6	45	86.7	45	88.9	45	93.2	44
Grade 12	97.5	40	87.8	41	95.1	41	97.6	41
Combined	97.5	275	91.0	279	95.1	266	97.1	274

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.2	86	93.1	87	92.9	85	97.6	84
Grade 8	75.7	103	62.1	103	68.0	103	85.3	102
Grade 10	85.1	47	74.5	51	66.0	47	93.8	48
Grade 12	70.7	41	71.4	42	67.4	43	82.9	41
Combined	82.3	277	75.3	283	75.2	278	90.2	275

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.8	141	6.1	131	4.7	129	2.3	128
Female	1.8	167	17.7	164	6.1	163	4.5	157
Combined	2.3	308	12.5	295	5.5	292	3.5	285

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.4	125	68.8	125	51.3	117	83.1	118
Female	75.0	152	62.9	151	40.7	145	76.6	141
Combined	76.5	277	65.6	276	45.4	262	79.5	259

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

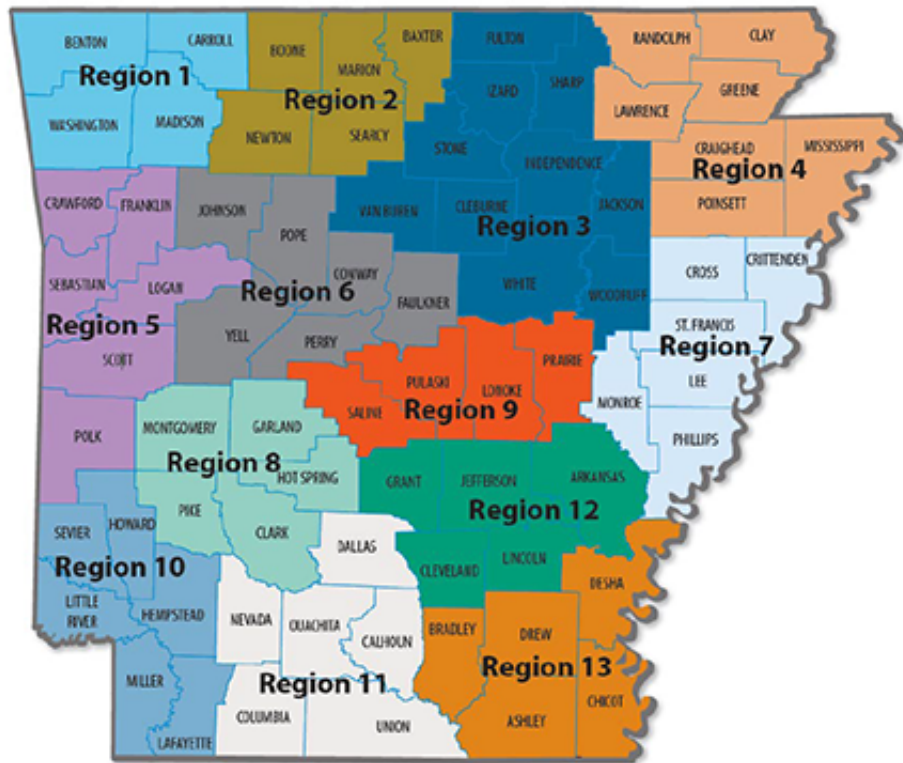
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.5	119	91.9	123	94.9	118	98.3	121
Female	97.4	151	90.1	151	95.1	143	95.9	148
Combined	97.4	270	90.9	274	95.0	261	97.0	269

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.0	119	77.6	125	78.5	121	91.5	118
Female	80.4	153	73.0	152	72.2	151	88.7	151
Combined	82.0	272	75.1	277	75.0	272	90.0	269

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong	
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.2	50.5	45.1	50.6	38.7	49.5	44.6	48.7	46.2	50.0
Female	46.8	49.5	54.9	49.4	61.3	50.5	55.4	51.3	53.8	50.0
N of Valid	94	13,982	113	14,932	62	11,879	56	7,800	325	48,593
N of Miss	5	1,132	4	1,301	2	1,107	0	644	11	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	33.3	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	15.6
12	58.6	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	12.2
13	7.1	2.5	41.0	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	47.0	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	12.0	2.9	53.1	56.7	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.5	40.4	0.0	0.5	7.1	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	2.5	69.6	62.5	13.4	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	25.0	35.1	4.2	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.9	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	99	14,838	117	15,955	64	12,788	56	8,357	336	51,938
N of Miss	0	276	0	278	0	198	0	87	0	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.5	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.8	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.7	16.0
N of Valid	99	15,114	117	16,233	64	12,986	56	8,444	336	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.7	80.0	51.4	77.5	58.1	77.5	50.0	78.4	57.3	78.4
Yes	32.3	20.0	48.6	22.5	41.9	22.5	50.0	21.6	42.7	21.6
N of Valid	99	14,303	111	15,781	62	12,449	56	8,191	328	50,724
N of Miss	0	811	6	452	2	537	0	253	8	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.0	79.3	60.5	79.6	57.4	81.3	60.0	82.9	56.4	80.4
Yes	51.0	20.7	39.5	20.4	42.6	18.7	40.0	17.1	43.6	19.6
N of Valid	96	14,606	114	15,883	61	12,677	55	8,321	326	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	3	350	3	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.3	98.2	97.1	98.4	97.0	100.0	96.7	98.8	97.0
Yes	1.0	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	3.0	0.0	3.3	1.2	3.0
N of Valid	96	14,606	114	15,883	61	12,677	55	8,321	326	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	3	350	3	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	93.6	95.6	93.9	100.0	95.3	100.0	96.3	95.4	94.6
Yes	10.4	6.4	4.4	6.1	0.0	4.7	0.0	3.7	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	96	14,606	114	15,883	61	12,677	55	8,321	326	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	3	350	3	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	96	14,606	114	15,883	61	12,677	55	8,321	326	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	3	350	3	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	38.5	75.4	36.7	78.7	31.3	76.4	28.2	78.8	34.5
Yes	15.6	61.5	24.6	63.3	21.3	68.7	23.6	71.8	21.2	65.5
N of Valid	96	14,606	114	15,883	61	12,677	55	8,321	326	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	3	350	3	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.7	97.9
Yes	1.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.1
N of Valid	96	14,606	114	15,883	61	12,677	55	8,321	326	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	3	350	3	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.5	80.0	56.1	80.5	62.3	85.3	63.6	88.8	60.7	82.9
Yes	36.5	20.0	43.9	19.5	37.7	14.7	36.4	11.2	39.3	17.1
N of Valid	96	14,606	114	15,883	61	12,677	55	8,321	326	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	3	350	3	309	1	123	10	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.3	4.1	8.0	3.8	4.9	2.6	5.7	3.3	6.0	3.5
Some high school	2.2	2.7	9.8	4.7	18.0	10.9	18.9	15.8	10.7	7.5
Completed high school	8.6	9.6	15.2	13.6	19.7	16.9	24.5	19.1	15.7	14.2
Some college	6.5	7.1	7.1	10.5	9.8	11.6	7.5	12.9	7.5	10.2
Completed college	6.5	22.7	12.5	25.0	13.1	26.7	13.2	25.0	11.0	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	10.8	10.4	6.2	11.4	9.8	12.0	3.8	11.7	7.8	11.3
Don't know	59.1	41.2	40.2	29.2	23.0	17.5	22.6	10.1	39.5	26.6
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.8	2.1	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	93	14,521	112	15,969	61	12,797	53	8,338	319	51,625
N of Miss	6	593	5	264	3	189	3	106	17	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.3	12.0	8.7	13.7	17.2	15.6	10.9	16.9	11.2	14.2
Yes	89.7	88.0	91.3	86.3	82.8	84.4	89.1	83.1	88.8	85.8
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	93.7	99.1	93.4	98.4	93.4	96.4	94.4	97.9	93.7
Yes	3.1	6.3	0.9	6.6	1.6	6.6	3.6	5.6	2.1	6.3
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	85.9	89.6	87.1	84.4	88.3	89.1	90.2	86.1	87.6
Yes	18.6	14.1	10.4	12.9	15.6	11.7	10.9	9.8	13.9	12.4
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.6	93.0	95.1	96.9	96.1	96.4	96.9	94.9	95.5
Yes	5.2	5.4	7.0	4.9	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.1	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.6	38.2	38.3	40.5	56.2	41.5	47.3	43.0	47.4	40.5
Yes	47.4	61.8	61.7	59.5	43.8	58.5	52.7	57.0	52.6	59.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	85.5	88.7	84.4	84.4	84.8	96.4	85.7	87.6	85.0
Yes	16.5	14.5	11.3	15.6	15.6	15.2	3.6	14.3	12.4	15.0
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	91.4	93.9	92.6	92.2	93.2	98.2	94.8	92.7	92.8
Yes	11.3	8.6	6.1	7.4	7.8	6.8	1.8	5.2	7.3	7.2
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.5	92.2	95.1	93.8	96.2	96.4	97.2	94.0	95.5
Yes	5.2	5.5	7.8	4.9	6.2	3.8	3.6	2.8	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.0	99.1	97.8	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.3	99.1	97.4
Yes	2.1	3.0	0.9	2.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.7	0.9	2.6
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.2	50.3	48.7	49.1	50.0	52.1	61.8	57.0	48.9	51.5
Yes	58.8	49.7	51.3	50.9	50.0	47.9	38.2	43.0	51.1	48.5
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	94.6	100.0	94.9	98.4	95.5	96.4	96.5	98.2	95.2
Yes	3.1	5.4	0.0	5.1	1.6	4.5	3.6	3.5	1.8	4.8
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.5	52.5	48.7	52.1	53.1	55.0	56.4	58.5	51.1	54.0
Yes	50.5	47.5	51.3	47.9	46.9	45.0	43.6	41.5	48.9	46.0
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	94.6	98.3	95.0	95.3	95.5	96.4	97.0	97.6	95.3
Yes	1.0	5.4	1.7	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.4	94.8	96.0	95.3	95.8	98.2	95.3	95.8	95.6
Yes	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.0	4.7	4.2	1.8	4.7	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	97	14,957	115	16,164	64	12,945	55	8,397	331	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	2	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.8	8.9	13.4	8.8	26.2	10.3	13.7	11.3	17.8	9.6
no	34.1	35.5	41.1	38.0	36.1	34.4	29.4	30.9	36.2	35.3
yes	37.4	48.3	42.0	48.1	32.8	47.8	47.1	47.9	39.7	48.1
YES!	8.8	7.3	3.6	5.0	4.9	7.4	9.8	9.9	6.3	7.0
N of Valid	91	14,493	112	15,824	61	12,688	51	8,207	315	51,212
N of Miss	8	621	5	409	3	298	5	237	21	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	9.6	6.4	8.8	7.0	10.1	13.7	11.2	7.4	9.8
no	30.4	43.8	34.5	47.5	24.6	46.5	39.2	42.7	32.3	45.4
yes	47.8	38.8	51.8	39.0	56.1	38.4	43.1	39.8	50.0	38.9
YES!	16.3	7.7	7.3	4.7	12.3	5.0	3.9	6.3	10.3	5.9
N of Valid	92	14,347	110	15,636	57	12,570	51	8,158	310	50,711
N of Miss	7	767	7	597	7	416	5	286	26	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.3	8.1	5.8	11.9	7.4	6.0	7.0	7.1	6.0
no	7.7	18.6	29.7	27.0	32.2	30.0	32.0	26.6	24.1	25.3
yes	59.3	53.7	52.3	52.7	49.2	50.5	48.0	52.0	53.1	52.3
YES!	29.7	23.3	9.9	14.5	6.8	12.1	14.0	14.4	15.8	16.4
N of Valid	91	14,448	111	15,709	59	12,611	50	8,173	311	50,941
N of Miss	8	666	6	524	5	375	6	271	25	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	2.8	2.7	1.9	3.4	1.9	3.8	2.2	5.1	2.2
no	18.5	9.5	12.6	6.6	6.8	6.1	11.5	6.4	13.1	7.3
yes	37.0	44.8	53.2	45.9	47.5	44.6	50.0	46.2	46.8	45.4
YES!	34.8	42.9	31.5	45.6	42.4	47.4	34.6	45.2	35.0	45.2
N of Valid	92	14,517	111	15,794	59	12,647	52	8,177	314	51,135
N of Miss	7	597	6	439	5	339	4	267	22	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	3.3	9.3	3.9	7.0	4.3	2.0	4.0	8.9	3.8
no	13.2	13.9	20.6	19.1	8.8	19.4	14.3	17.3	15.1	17.4
yes	39.6	52.4	52.3	54.9	63.2	57.0	71.4	56.0	53.6	54.9
YES!	34.1	30.4	17.8	22.1	21.1	19.3	12.2	22.8	22.4	23.9
N of Valid	91	14,380	107	15,699	57	12,610	49	8,146	304	50,835
N of Miss	8	734	10	534	7	376	7	298	32	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	23.4	6.1	13.3	8.6	24.6	9.5	13.7	8.0	18.6	8.0
no	20.2	13.4	30.5	19.6	28.1	20.9	27.5	17.9	26.4	17.9
yes	34.0	49.3	46.7	55.7	42.1	56.7	52.9	56.9	43.0	54.3
YES!	22.3	31.2	9.5	16.1	5.3	13.0	5.9	17.2	12.1	19.8
N of Valid	94	14,359	105	15,603	57	12,558	51	8,131	307	50,651
N of Miss	5	755	12	630	7	428	5	313	29	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	27.8	9.9	32.7	16.9	42.9	22.6	21.2	25.7	31.2	17.8
no	33.3	36.1	40.9	47.0	32.1	49.3	44.2	44.7	37.7	44.1
yes	31.1	39.9	22.7	29.3	21.4	23.7	25.0	24.3	25.3	30.1
YES!	7.8	14.1	3.6	6.9	3.6	4.3	9.6	5.3	5.8	8.0
N of Valid	90	14,371	110	15,671	56	12,570	52	8,156	308	50,768
N of Miss	9	743	7	562	8	416	4	288	28	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.8	9.3	20.2	10.6	25.0	13.4	7.7	13.4	18.2	11.4
no	27.8	32.8	46.2	41.9	32.1	43.7	40.4	37.8	37.1	39.1
yes	30.0	45.1	27.9	40.3	32.1	36.7	40.4	41.2	31.5	40.9
YES!	24.4	12.8	5.8	7.3	10.7	6.2	11.5	7.6	13.2	8.6
N of Valid	90	14,246	104	15,650	56	12,567	52	8,147	302	50,610
N of Miss	9	868	13	583	8	419	4	297	34	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	8.8	11.1	8.2	5.1	9.0	4.0	6.4	9.0	8.3
no	30.1	33.7	32.4	32.7	30.5	33.0	32.0	28.2	31.3	32.3
yes	38.7	43.6	47.2	45.1	45.8	44.7	40.0	47.2	43.2	44.9
YES!	19.4	13.9	9.3	14.0	18.6	13.3	24.0	18.2	16.5	14.5
N of Valid	93	14,259	108	15,695	59	12,611	50	8,159	310	50,724
N of Miss	6	855	9	538	5	375	6	285	26	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	4.3	6.7	3.3	0.0	3.3	6.0	3.2	3.9	3.6
no	18.7	15.9	20.0	17.2	13.6	15.7	12.0	14.7	17.0	16.1
yes	49.5	54.4	53.3	61.8	69.5	64.6	66.0	64.0	57.4	60.8
YES!	29.7	25.4	20.0	17.7	16.9	16.4	16.0	18.0	21.6	19.6
N of Valid	91	14,308	105	15,676	59	12,589	50	8,155	305	50,728
N of Miss	8	806	12	557	5	397	6	289	31	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	7.6	9.0	9.7	15.0	11.6	5.7	11.2	9.1	9.8
Rarely	24.7	14.4	20.7	19.1	18.3	21.4	24.5	20.5	22.0	18.6
Sometimes	34.1	36.4	36.0	39.4	38.3	40.8	49.1	40.4	38.2	39.1
Often	16.5	24.1	29.7	22.9	18.3	20.4	15.1	21.6	21.4	22.4
Almost always	17.6	17.5	4.5	8.9	10.0	5.8	5.7	6.3	9.4	10.2
N of Valid	85	14,591	111	15,832	60	12,667	53	8,192	309	51,282
N of Miss	14	523	6	401	4	319	3	252	27	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.8	9.9	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.3	5.8	4.3	6.5	5.7
Rarely	14.1	27.4	14.3	20.0	13.3	16.6	13.5	18.5	13.9	21.0
Sometimes	30.6	31.6	34.8	35.5	25.0	36.1	44.2	37.9	33.3	34.9
Often	28.2	16.7	25.0	23.4	36.7	26.6	25.0	24.7	28.2	22.5
Almost always	15.3	14.5	21.4	16.6	21.7	17.3	11.5	14.6	18.1	15.8
N of Valid	85	14,475	112	15,726	60	12,586	52	8,138	309	50,925
N of Miss	14	639	5	507	4	400	4	306	27	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.9
Rarely	0.0	1.8	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.9	1.9	3.9	2.2	3.0
Sometimes	12.4	8.5	16.7	15.5	11.9	19.8	11.5	20.2	13.7	15.3
Often	28.1	23.8	33.3	33.8	32.2	35.5	36.5	36.1	32.2	31.8
Almost always	57.3	65.2	45.6	46.9	50.8	39.6	50.0	38.6	50.6	49.0
N of Valid	89	14,509	114	15,775	59	12,640	52	8,171	314	51,095
N of Miss	10	605	3	458	5	346	4	273	22	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.2	4.7	5.3	6.2	13.3	8.1	3.8	8.5	5.9	6.6
Rarely	12.6	11.8	23.7	22.1	26.7	28.3	26.4	28.7	21.4	21.8
Sometimes	32.6	32.8	36.8	40.8	30.0	41.2	43.4	40.8	35.4	38.7
Often	24.2	30.5	22.8	22.4	18.3	17.3	13.2	17.5	20.8	22.6
Almost always	27.4	20.1	11.4	8.4	11.7	5.1	13.2	4.5	16.5	10.3
N of Valid	95	14,220	114	15,521	60	12,404	53	7,998	322	50,143
N of Miss	4	894	3	712	4	582	3	446	14	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	3.8	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
Mostly D's	2.4	2.5	1.9	3.9	3.3	5.0	0.0	3.1	2.0	3.6
Mostly C's	20.0	11.5	23.1	15.9	23.3	18.7	12.0	16.4	20.4	15.4
Mostly B's	48.2	36.3	34.6	37.6	41.7	34.9	56.0	36.1	43.5	36.3
Mostly A's	29.4	48.3	36.5	41.4	31.7	39.9	32.0	43.7	32.8	43.3
N of Valid	85	14,451	104	15,742	60	12,554	50	8,129	299	50,876
N of Miss	14	663	13	491	4	432	6	315	37	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	36.6	28.9	15.0	12.7	13.3	6.9	9.8	6.3	20.2	14.9
Quite important	22.6	27.6	14.2	20.5	13.3	14.4	13.7	14.4	16.4	20.1
Fairly important	21.5	26.9	31.9	35.2	26.7	36.5	31.4	35.6	27.8	33.2
Slightly important	10.8	13.5	33.6	26.3	40.0	34.0	37.3	35.0	28.7	25.9
Not at all important	8.6	3.2	5.3	5.2	6.7	8.2	7.8	8.7	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	93	14,529	113	15,783	60	12,585	51	8,126	317	51,023
N of Miss	6	585	4	450	4	401	5	318	19	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	60.6	51.5	60.9	54.7	53.4	58.7	52.9	51.3	58.1	54.2
1	9.6	13.3	8.2	12.9	6.9	12.7	3.9	15.4	7.7	13.4
2	7.4	9.9	2.7	9.7	15.5	9.0	15.7	11.0	8.6	9.8
3	5.3	9.0	10.0	8.4	5.2	7.2	9.8	8.8	7.7	8.4
4-5	9.6	10.3	10.0	8.9	8.6	7.6	11.8	8.2	9.9	8.9
6-10	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.7	6.9	3.0	2.0	3.5	4.2	3.6
11 or more	3.2	1.9	4.5	1.6	3.4	1.6	3.9	1.9	3.8	1.7
N of Valid	94	14,453	110	15,756	58	12,602	51	8,131	313	50,942
N of Miss	5	661	7	477	6	384	5	313	23	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.3	87.3	79.5	77.7	76.7	73.1	79.2	74.2	81.6	78.8
Little chance	4.8	7.4	11.6	11.1	8.3	14.0	8.3	13.6	8.6	11.2
Some chance	4.8	3.0	4.5	6.4	6.7	7.9	4.2	7.5	4.9	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.6	3.6	3.5	5.0	3.6	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	3.3	1.4	6.2	1.7	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	84	14,451	112	15,687	60	12,564	48	8,077	304	50,779
N of Miss	15	663	5	546	4	422	8	367	32	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	6.9	14.4	10.9	24.6	13.0	8.2	13.1	13.4	10.6
Little chance	11.2	9.6	17.1	16.4	10.5	18.4	14.3	17.1	13.7	15.1
Some chance	16.9	19.6	30.6	25.4	15.8	28.0	20.4	27.8	22.2	24.8
Pretty good chance	24.7	32.7	18.0	29.6	21.1	26.3	30.6	26.0	22.5	29.1
Very good chance	39.3	31.1	19.8	17.8	28.1	14.3	26.5	16.1	28.1	20.4
N of Valid	89	14,401	111	15,565	57	12,470	49	7,984	306	50,420
N of Miss	10	713	6	668	7	516	7	460	30	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	85.0	72.1	71.8	51.7	57.6	60.4	54.7	69.7	69.3
Little chance	11.5	8.3	13.5	13.0	19.0	15.7	14.6	15.7	14.1	12.7
Some chance	2.3	3.7	3.6	8.1	10.3	13.6	10.4	14.5	5.6	9.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	10.8	5.4	10.3	9.6	8.3	10.5	7.2	6.3
Very good chance	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.7	8.6	3.5	6.2	4.6	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	87	14,375	111	15,639	58	12,508	48	8,038	304	50,560
N of Miss	12	739	6	594	6	478	8	406	32	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	14.1	11.1	19.8	14.0	21.1	14.9	19.1	14.9	18.3	13.6
Little chance	9.4	11.6	18.0	17.7	17.5	18.0	17.0	16.5	15.3	15.9
Some chance	25.9	22.1	28.8	27.9	21.1	30.3	27.7	30.0	26.3	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.9	28.0	19.8	24.8	26.3	23.6	19.1	24.6	22.7	25.4
Very good chance	24.7	27.2	13.5	15.5	14.0	13.2	17.0	14.1	17.3	18.0
N of Valid	85	14,369	111	15,605	57	12,496	47	8,040	300	50,510
N of Miss	14	745	6	628	7	490	9	404	36	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	88.2	69.8	71.9	54.1	56.2	65.3	53.3	70.0	69.7
Little chance	5.7	5.8	10.4	9.9	9.8	12.1	4.1	12.9	7.9	9.8
Some chance	1.1	2.8	8.5	7.5	8.2	12.4	0.0	12.2	5.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.4	1.8	3.8	6.3	9.8	10.9	16.3	11.7	6.9	7.0
Very good chance	5.7	1.3	7.5	4.4	18.0	8.4	14.3	9.8	10.2	5.4
N of Valid	87	14,341	106	15,605	61	12,510	49	8,042	303	50,498
N of Miss	12	773	11	628	3	476	7	402	33	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	80.3	77.3	74.4	71.9	71.4	72.9	71.6	76.3	74.9
Little chance	9.4	9.0	13.6	10.6	8.8	12.1	2.1	13.0	9.7	10.9
Some chance	4.7	4.5	4.5	6.7	5.3	8.1	12.5	8.1	6.0	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.6	1.8	4.4	3.5	4.7	8.3	4.1	3.0	3.9
Very good chance	4.7	3.6	2.7	3.9	10.5	3.8	4.2	3.2	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	85	14,338	110	15,592	57	12,487	48	8,043	300	50,460
N of Miss	14	776	7	641	7	499	8	401	36	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	84.6	60.6	68.1	54.2	56.6	69.4	55.0	67.8	67.9
Little chance	5.7	7.1	12.8	10.6	6.8	12.0	2.0	12.4	7.9	10.3
Some chance	3.4	3.7	11.9	7.8	3.4	11.6	4.1	12.4	6.6	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.4	6.4	7.2	15.3	10.3	12.2	10.0	7.9	7.1
Very good chance	3.4	2.2	8.3	6.3	20.3	9.4	12.2	10.1	9.9	6.5
N of Valid	87	14,368	109	15,630	59	12,539	49	8,057	304	50,594
N of Miss	12	746	8	603	5	447	7	387	32	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.6	76.5	73.4	67.7	61.0	68.2	70.8	71.5	72.9	70.9
Little chance	9.2	13.3	14.7	16.5	16.9	16.0	12.5	15.7	13.2	15.3
Some chance	4.6	5.5	8.3	8.3	6.8	9.3	10.4	7.0	7.3	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.4	0.0	4.5	6.8	3.9	2.1	3.4	2.3	3.6
Very good chance	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.0	8.5	2.6	4.2	2.5	4.3	2.6
N of Valid	87	14,397	109	15,638	59	12,533	48	8,055	303	50,623
N of Miss	12	717	8	595	5	453	8	389	33	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	98.0	85.0	93.2	80.3	83.6	81.6	75.5	85.7	89.4
10 or younger	3.3	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.7	2.2	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.7
12	2.2	0.3	5.3	1.8	3.3	1.7	0.0	1.2	3.2	1.3
13	1.1	0.0	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.6	3.3	4.3	2.0	3.4	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.5	4.1	5.2	1.9	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	6.1	6.1	1.3	1.2
17 or older	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	92	14,552	113	15,693	61	12,550	49	8,075	315	50,870
N of Miss	7	562	4	540	3	436	7	369	21	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	95.0	83.2	90.8	85.0	86.8	89.4	82.5	85.5	89.7
10 or younger	10.0	3.2	4.4	3.8	6.7	3.6	0.0	3.2	5.8	3.5
11	2.2	1.3	3.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.0	2.6	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.7	5.0	1.7	4.3	1.7	2.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.6	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.7	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
17 or older	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	90	14,478	113	15,617	60	12,489	47	8,018	310	50,602
N of Miss	9	636	4	616	4	497	9	426	26	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	64.1	80.9	61.1	74.0	44.1	64.6	58.3	57.2	58.3	71.0
10 or younger	19.6	13.0	6.2	10.3	13.6	7.2	4.2	4.6	11.2	9.4
11	8.7	4.5	4.4	3.8	10.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	6.4	3.3
12	4.3	1.2	10.6	4.4	3.4	3.2	2.1	2.3	6.1	2.9
13	1.1	0.1	9.7	5.6	5.1	5.5	2.1	3.6	5.1	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.6	8.5	7.3	4.2	5.0	4.2	3.1
15	1.1	0.0	2.7	0.1	11.9	7.7	12.5	7.9	5.4	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	8.3	9.2	1.6	1.9
17 or older	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	6.2	8.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	92	14,498	113	15,635	59	12,512	48	8,042	312	50,687
N of Miss	7	616	4	598	5	474	8	402	24	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	98.2	93.8	96.0	83.3	90.2	87.5	83.8	91.4	93.2
10 or younger	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.6
11	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	3.3	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	5.0	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	3.3	3.9	0.0	2.7	1.0	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	4.2	4.7	1.0	1.1
17 or older	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	6.2	6.0	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	92	14,492	113	15,659	60	12,509	48	8,050	313	50,710
N of Miss	7	622	4	574	4	477	8	394	23	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	72.0	86.3	62.2	78.7	61.7	78.4	75.5	80.6	67.1	81.1
10 or younger	19.4	7.8	16.2	6.9	18.3	6.1	8.2	4.5	16.3	6.6
11	5.4	4.3	2.7	2.8	5.0	2.3	4.1	1.4	4.2	2.9
12	3.2	1.5	6.3	4.6	1.7	2.9	6.1	2.3	4.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	9.0	5.3	3.3	3.2	2.0	2.8	4.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.4	5.0	3.4	0.0	2.8	2.2	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	2.0	1.8	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	93	14,519	111	15,669	60	12,543	49	8,059	313	50,790
N of Miss	6	595	6	564	4	443	7	385	23	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	98.7	93.8	97.4	98.3	96.9	96.0	97.1	95.5	97.6
10 or younger	2.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.2	1.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3
13	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,496	112	15,652	60	12,532	50	8,059	312	50,739
N of Miss	9	618	5	581	4	454	6	385	24	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.6	90.8	93.5	91.0	93.0	91.7	93.3	92.0	90.7	91.3
10 or younger	11.0	4.8	1.9	3.0	3.5	2.5	0.0	2.0	4.7	3.2
11	1.1	2.9	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.8	4.4	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	91	14,472	108	15,632	57	12,498	45	8,045	301	50,647
N of Miss	8	642	9	601	7	488	11	399	35	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	94.1	76.6	87.0	70.0	78.4	74.5	73.9	79.1	84.8
10 or younger	6.5	2.6	0.9	1.6	5.0	1.0	2.1	0.6	3.5	1.6
11	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.1	3.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	5.4	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	9.0	4.2	1.7	4.5	4.3	3.1	4.2	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.1	5.0	6.1	0.0	4.8	2.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.3	4.7	10.6	6.0	3.2	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.2	2.1	5.5	1.0	1.2
17 or older	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	6.4	4.2	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	93	14,503	111	15,667	60	12,538	47	8,053	311	50,761
N of Miss	6	611	6	566	4	448	9	391	25	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	97.5	98.2	95.4	96.7	93.8	93.5	93.8	95.5	95.4
10 or younger	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.4
11	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5
12	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	93	14,477	110	15,680	60	12,552	46	8,067	309	50,776
N of Miss	6	637	7	553	4	434	10	377	27	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	91.0	82.3	90.0	86.9	91.3	95.8	92.8	87.0	91.1
Wrong	9.6	6.8	9.7	7.6	9.8	6.4	0.0	5.0	8.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.4	6.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	3.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.6	0.5	4.2	0.8	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	94	14,583	113	15,748	61	12,599	48	8,084	316	51,014
N of Miss	5	531	4	485	3	387	8	360	20	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.9	59.5	41.1	52.9	59.0	55.3	71.4	63.6	53.7	57.1
Wrong	38.7	33.0	42.9	37.1	26.2	33.7	24.5	27.1	35.6	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.4	6.5	11.6	9.2	9.8	9.9	4.1	8.4	8.3	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	4.5	0.8	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.9
N of Valid	93	14,449	112	15,593	61	12,487	49	8,027	315	50,556
N of Miss	6	665	5	640	3	499	7	417	21	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	33.0	43.3	33.3	34.3	53.3	38.1	63.8	47.2	41.9	39.9
Wrong	40.7	38.0	39.0	40.4	31.7	37.4	21.3	32.7	35.3	37.7
A little bit wrong	25.3	15.6	21.9	22.0	11.7	21.6	10.6	17.9	19.1	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	3.1	5.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.3	2.2	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	91	14,432	105	15,600	60	12,500	47	8,028	303	50,560
N of Miss	8	682	12	633	4	486	9	416	33	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	80.8	72.3	72.3	73.2	72.6	75.0	77.0	75.0	75.6
Wrong	14.1	13.9	16.1	20.6	19.6	20.2	14.6	17.4	15.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	5.4	3.7	6.2	5.5	3.6	5.8	6.2	4.6	5.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	5.4	1.5	3.6	1.4	4.2	1.1	3.6	1.4
N of Valid	92	14,510	112	15,683	56	12,536	48	8,057	308	50,786
N of Miss	7	604	5	550	8	450	8	387	28	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.8	67.0	49.1	54.6	57.9	48.2	59.6	49.3	55.6	55.7
Wrong	32.6	25.6	28.2	33.0	33.3	34.4	17.0	30.7	28.8	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.5	5.8	19.1	10.5	3.5	15.0	23.4	16.8	13.1	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	3.6	1.9	5.3	2.5	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	92	14,515	110	15,689	57	12,559	47	8,064	306	50,827
N of Miss	7	599	7	544	7	427	9	380	30	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.8	85.7	60.4	71.7	61.0	58.1	58.3	53.7	63.9	69.5
Wrong	16.3	9.9	23.4	18.9	20.3	23.4	22.9	22.6	20.6	18.0
A little bit wrong	9.8	3.2	10.8	7.6	16.9	14.7	12.5	17.0	11.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	5.4	1.8	1.7	3.8	6.2	6.6	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	92	14,515	111	15,684	59	12,564	48	8,072	310	50,835
N of Miss	7	599	6	549	5	422	8	372	26	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	87.6	71.4	77.6	76.3	68.7	66.0	66.0	75.3	76.4
Wrong	10.0	10.1	19.6	17.6	15.3	22.5	25.5	22.0	16.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.4	1.7	4.5	3.8	8.5	7.0	6.4	8.5	5.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	4.5	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	3.5	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	90	14,536	112	15,711	59	12,562	47	8,067	308	50,876
N of Miss	9	578	5	522	5	424	9	377	28	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	90.1	67.9	76.0	56.1	58.3	60.9	51.8	69.6	71.8
Wrong	6.8	7.1	16.1	14.5	19.3	19.4	19.6	17.8	14.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	6.8	1.8	9.8	6.6	17.5	14.0	6.5	16.9	9.9	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	6.2	2.9	7.0	8.2	13.0	13.6	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	88	14,462	112	15,612	57	12,501	46	8,021	303	50,596
N of Miss	11	652	5	621	7	485	10	423	33	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	91.9	78.4	84.7	86.2	79.7	87.0	80.8	84.0	84.9
Wrong	7.7	6.2	10.8	12.2	8.6	15.6	6.5	15.0	8.8	11.7
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.1	5.4	2.3	1.7	3.7	4.3	3.0	3.9	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	5.4	0.8	3.4	1.0	2.2	1.2	3.3	0.9
N of Valid	91	14,512	111	15,688	58	12,552	46	8,062	306	50,814
N of Miss	8	602	6	545	6	434	10	382	30	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.2	65.7	48.5	64.6	70.0	69.7	79.2	77.7	63.8	68.3
Wrong	12.9	15.0	29.9	18.0	10.0	17.2	10.4	13.7	17.6	16.3
A little bit wrong	9.4	5.8	3.1	5.6	10.0	5.1	6.2	3.2	6.9	5.2
Not at all wrong	9.4	13.5	18.6	11.8	10.0	8.0	4.2	5.5	11.7	10.3
N of Valid	85	13,515	97	15,201	60	12,316	48	7,939	290	48,971
N of Miss	14	1,599	20	1,032	4	670	8	505	46	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	95.3	81.8	91.6	84.5	88.6	91.7	88.5	86.3	91.4
Wrong	7.8	3.7	13.6	6.9	10.3	9.0	4.2	8.5	9.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	3.6	0.6	3.4	0.7	2.1	1.1	2.6	0.7
N of Valid	90	14,499	110	15,681	58	12,567	48	8,070	306	50,817
N of Miss	9	615	7	552	6	419	8	374	30	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.6	85.3	53.7	71.4	66.1	59.5	71.7	56.8	64.8	70.1
Wrong	17.6	10.2	23.1	18.5	15.3	22.5	10.9	21.1	18.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.2	14.8	7.7	13.6	13.4	10.9	15.3	11.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.3	8.3	2.4	5.1	4.6	6.5	6.8	5.6	3.3
N of Valid	91	14,534	108	15,703	59	12,576	46	8,063	304	50,876
N of Miss	8	580	9	530	5	410	10	381	32	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.7	88.2	76.8	83.4	82.3	86.7	91.5	89.4	80.3	86.5
1 to 2 times	14.9	9.1	16.1	12.6	14.5	10.4	4.3	8.5	13.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	3.2	1.7	7.1	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.4	4.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	94	14,496	112	15,618	62	12,503	47	7,998	315	50,615
N of Miss	5	618	5	615	2	483	9	446	21	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.2	91.8	92.8	92.1	96.7	93.1	95.8	93.8	93.3	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.4	4.8	3.6	4.2	1.6	3.3	2.1	2.7	3.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	3.6	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	4.3	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	92	14,435	111	15,547	61	12,458	48	7,974	312	50,414
N of Miss	7	679	6	686	3	528	8	470	24	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	95.4	99.0	96.7	97.9	97.9	97.0	97.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	3.3	0.4	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	85	14,410	108	15,530	61	12,439	47	7,985	301	50,364
N of Miss	14	704	9	703	3	547	9	459	35	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.9	97.2	98.7	96.7	98.9	97.9	99.3	97.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	93	14,472	107	15,581	60	12,472	47	7,983	307	50,508
N of Miss	6	642	10	652	4	514	9	461	29	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.9	43.0	37.7	35.5	44.1	32.7	45.7	34.3	38.3	36.8
1 to 2 times	39.4	24.8	21.9	23.1	23.7	18.4	17.4	14.8	26.8	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.8	14.3	18.4	16.1	8.5	15.2	8.7	15.0	13.7	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.2	5.1	6.1	5.7	8.5	7.3	8.7	7.7	6.1	6.3
10+ times	11.7	12.8	15.8	19.5	15.3	26.4	19.6	28.3	15.0	20.7
N of Valid	94	14,346	114	15,566	59	12,469	46	7,987	313	50,368
N of Miss	5	768	3	667	5	517	10	457	23	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	95.5	97.7	98.3	97.8	100.0	98.0	98.0	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	3.6	1.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,391	110	15,520	59	12,415	46	7,966	305	50,292
N of Miss	9	723	7	713	5	571	10	478	31	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.0	90.3	88.2	90.4	91.8	93.2	93.6	95.0	89.4	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.5	6.9	9.1	7.0	4.9	4.8	2.1	3.8	6.5	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.6	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	4.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	3.3	0.5	2.1	0.3	2.3	0.6
N of Valid	92	14,438	110	15,592	61	12,461	47	7,994	310	50,485
N of Miss	7	676	7	641	3	525	9	450	26	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.9	88.6	95.3	84.7	91.5	93.8	90.4	91.4	94.6
1 to 2 times	2.2	0.8	4.4	2.9	10.2	4.1	2.1	3.9	4.5	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.7	5.1	2.2	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	93	14,428	114	15,579	59	12,463	48	7,992	314	50,462
N of Miss	6	686	3	654	5	523	8	452	22	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.7	98.2	99.6	98.3	99.7	97.9	99.6	98.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	91	14,419	113	15,558	60	12,456	48	7,983	312	50,416
N of Miss	8	695	4	675	4	530	8	461	24	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	95.0	77.3	88.6	78.3	82.5	80.4	79.1	82.5	87.4
1 to 2 times	4.3	2.9	10.0	4.9	10.0	5.9	10.9	5.3	8.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	2.2	0.9	4.5	2.0	3.3	2.9	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	3.3	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.8
10+ times	1.1	0.8	6.4	3.6	5.0	7.7	6.5	11.6	4.5	5.1
N of Valid	93	14,408	110	15,569	60	12,456	46	7,987	309	50,420
N of Miss	6	706	7	664	4	530	10	457	27	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	94.1	90.3	95.3	95.1	96.4	91.8	96.4	91.2	95.4
No, but would like to	2.1	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.6
Yes, in the past	5.3	2.5	5.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	4.1	1.8
Yes, belong now	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.6	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	95	13,585	113	14,941	61	11,931	49	7,660	318	48,117
N of Miss	4	1,529	4	1,292	3	1,055	7	784	18	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.8	19.9	20.0	18.4	37.3	21.0	25.0	24.3	27.0	20.4
Yes	8.5	3.0	5.5	2.8	3.4	2.2	6.2	1.9	6.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	61.7	77.1	74.5	78.8	59.3	76.8	68.8	73.8	66.9	77.0
N of Valid	94	14,093	110	15,326	59	12,246	48	7,839	311	49,504
N of Miss	5	1,021	7	907	5	740	8	605	25	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.0	19.6	9.3	13.5	15.5	11.2	17.0	12.0	12.5	14.4
Slight risk	13.0	7.5	9.3	6.5	10.3	5.9	6.4	5.5	10.2	6.5
Moderate risk	20.7	16.5	26.2	18.1	17.2	17.4	14.9	16.0	21.1	17.2
Great risk	47.8	50.9	47.7	57.4	53.4	61.5	57.4	62.3	50.3	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	5.4	7.5	4.5	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	92	14,355	107	15,543	58	12,454	47	7,980	304	50,332
N of Miss	7	759	10	690	6	532	9	464	32	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	23.7	21.9	23.5	32.8	33.5	33.3	41.4	24.6	28.8
Slight risk	23.5	21.1	30.5	27.0	22.4	27.2	20.0	24.4	25.3	25.0
Moderate risk	20.0	19.7	15.2	21.0	22.4	16.9	8.9	13.7	17.1	18.5
Great risk	31.8	25.5	22.9	22.3	15.5	17.6	26.7	15.5	24.6	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	10.0	9.5	6.2	6.9	4.8	11.1	5.0	8.5	6.7
N of Valid	85	14,233	105	15,373	58	12,270	45	7,871	293	49,747
N of Miss	14	881	12	860	6	716	11	573	43	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	22.0	14.0	18.5	35.7	22.9	20.5	28.4	20.6	22.1
Slight risk	9.3	9.8	20.0	15.2	12.5	20.6	34.1	23.4	17.5	16.3
Moderate risk	22.1	20.8	33.0	24.7	26.8	24.9	6.8	21.0	24.5	23.0
Great risk	41.9	36.9	27.0	35.2	19.6	26.7	29.5	22.3	30.4	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	10.5	6.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	9.1	4.9	7.0	6.9
N of Valid	86	14,101	100	15,319	56	12,308	44	7,902	286	49,630
N of Miss	13	1,013	17	914	8	678	12	542	50	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.6	21.9	13.8	17.1	20.7	15.7	20.0	16.4	16.0	18.0
Slight risk	20.5	16.0	18.3	18.1	13.8	18.1	11.1	18.1	17.0	17.5
Moderate risk	23.9	22.1	30.3	26.7	22.4	28.7	20.0	27.7	25.3	26.0
Great risk	36.4	35.0	33.0	33.9	36.2	33.8	44.4	33.8	36.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.1	6.9	3.7	4.4	4.0	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	88	14,280	109	15,485	58	12,400	45	7,952	300	50,117
N of Miss	11	834	8	748	6	586	11	492	36	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.9	21.1	15.0	14.9	15.8	13.1	17.0	14.2	14.6	16.1
Slight risk	17.9	9.9	15.9	11.0	15.8	12.4	12.8	13.6	15.9	11.4
Moderate risk	19.0	20.9	26.2	24.5	21.1	27.1	14.9	26.8	21.4	24.5
Great risk	41.7	42.6	38.3	45.2	42.1	43.4	48.9	41.0	41.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	5.6	4.7	4.4	5.3	4.0	6.4	4.4	6.4	4.7
N of Valid	84	14,252	107	15,486	57	12,414	47	7,954	295	50,106
N of Miss	15	862	10	747	7	572	9	490	41	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.6	20.3	10.6	13.5	13.6	11.0	15.2	11.1	12.5	14.4
Slight risk	6.9	5.0	7.7	5.9	5.1	5.8	2.2	5.4	6.1	5.5
Moderate risk	18.4	13.0	9.6	15.7	8.5	16.0	15.2	14.6	12.8	14.8
Great risk	50.6	52.8	64.4	57.7	62.7	60.6	54.3	61.6	58.4	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	8.9	7.7	7.2	10.2	6.6	13.0	7.3	10.1	7.6
N of Valid	87	14,246	104	15,452	59	12,403	46	7,950	296	50,051
N of Miss	12	868	13	781	5	583	10	494	40	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	20.1	8.9	13.6	16.1	10.9	11.4	11.1	12.3	14.4
Slight risk	3.6	3.9	5.9	4.2	1.8	3.9	4.5	3.7	4.2	3.9
Moderate risk	17.9	11.3	11.9	14.1	14.3	15.3	15.9	13.6	14.7	13.5
Great risk	53.6	55.8	62.4	60.7	55.4	63.0	54.5	64.0	57.2	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	8.9	10.9	7.4	12.5	6.9	13.6	7.7	11.6	7.7
N of Valid	84	14,190	101	15,426	56	12,376	44	7,935	285	49,927
N of Miss	15	924	16	807	8	610	12	509	51	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.5	20.4	14.0	15.1	21.1	13.8	15.6	14.7	15.2	16.2
Slight risk	17.0	10.6	18.7	15.5	24.6	18.8	17.8	18.7	19.2	15.4
Moderate risk	14.8	20.7	29.9	25.3	14.0	28.6	22.2	28.1	21.2	25.3
Great risk	46.6	40.3	32.7	38.6	35.1	34.1	35.6	33.5	37.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.0	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.6	8.9	5.0	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	88	14,261	107	15,486	57	12,400	45	7,963	297	50,110
N of Miss	11	853	10	747	7	586	11	481	39	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	20.9	9.6	15.3	16.4	14.9	17.4	15.9	13.4	16.9
Slight risk	8.0	10.7	22.1	16.9	10.9	21.7	15.2	22.2	14.7	17.2
Moderate risk	20.7	21.0	28.8	26.6	32.7	28.1	19.6	27.3	25.7	25.5
Great risk	44.8	35.7	30.8	33.3	34.5	29.3	39.1	28.8	37.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	11.8	8.7	7.9	5.5	6.0	8.7	5.7	9.2	8.2
N of Valid	87	14,240	104	15,480	55	12,403	46	7,961	292	50,084
N of Miss	12	874	13	753	9	583	10	483	44	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.0	20.4	9.6	14.2	16.1	12.7	17.0	13.4	12.5	15.5
Slight risk	11.0	5.8	6.7	7.9	8.9	10.2	8.5	10.7	8.7	8.3
Moderate risk	18.3	14.0	30.8	19.4	23.2	24.4	17.0	25.0	23.5	20.0
Great risk	45.1	47.4	42.3	50.2	46.4	46.2	53.2	44.7	45.7	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.6	12.4	10.6	8.3	5.4	6.5	4.3	6.2	9.7	8.7
N of Valid	82	14,226	104	15,469	56	12,414	47	7,965	289	50,074
N of Miss	17	888	13	764	8	572	9	479	47	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	96.6	93.9	95.2	100.0	93.0	94.0	90.0	95.9	94.2
Once or twice	3.1	2.7	5.3	3.6	0.0	4.3	2.0	5.6	3.1	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	96	13,680	114	14,844	60	11,847	50	7,630	320	48,001
N of Miss	3	1,434	3	1,389	4	1,139	6	814	16	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	96.9	99.2	96.5	98.6	100.0	97.7	98.0	96.6	97.5	98.2
Once or twice	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.2	0.9
Once or twice per week	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	97	13,962	114	15,135	60	12,090	50	7,746	321	48,933
N of Miss	2	1,152	3	1,098	4	896	6	698	15	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.5	95.5	86.6	92.1	85.0	88.2	90.2	84.3	87.7	90.9
Once or twice	10.5	3.7	10.7	5.9	13.3	8.1	5.9	9.4	10.4	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.7	1.3	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.3	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	95	13,945	112	15,091	60	12,046	51	7,718	318	48,800
N of Miss	4	1,169	5	1,142	4	940	5	726	18	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.0	99.3	95.5	98.6	98.3	97.7	98.0	96.9	97.5	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	1.0	0.5	4.5	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.0	2.2	2.2	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	96	14,001	112	15,171	59	12,111	50	7,747	317	49,030
N of Miss	3	1,113	5	1,062	5	875	6	697	19	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.2	58.5	59.6	61.1	61.0	64.6	76.1	67.2	60.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	17.4	9.8	13.8	8.7	6.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	12.7	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.5	0.9	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	6.5	6.0	4.6	4.8
I don't know	25.0	25.6	21.1	23.2	23.7	18.8	6.5	15.7	20.6	21.6
N of Valid	92	14,069	109	15,292	59	12,279	46	7,857	306	49,497
N of Miss	7	1,045	8	941	5	707	10	587	30	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.9	31.2	15.5	29.3	47.5	38.9	42.6	46.6	29.1	34.9
Rarely	17.2	19.3	20.9	22.8	25.4	23.9	38.3	21.4	23.3	21.8
Sometimes	34.4	26.3	30.0	26.7	16.9	23.2	10.6	19.9	25.9	24.6
Often	11.8	14.8	19.1	14.5	10.2	9.9	4.3	8.3	12.9	12.5
Almost always	9.7	8.4	14.5	6.7	0.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	8.7	6.1
N of Valid	93	14,013	110	15,251	59	12,194	47	7,777	309	49,235
N of Miss	6	1,101	7	982	5	792	9	667	27	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	77.4	86.9	77.4	85.3	66.7	83.1	85.4	82.2	76.7	84.7
1 time	9.5	5.4	10.8	5.7	6.2	6.1	9.8	5.2	9.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.8	3.7	3.2	4.7	22.9	5.8	2.4	6.2	7.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	4.3	1.4	0.0	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.5
6 or more times	8.3	2.8	4.3	2.9	4.2	3.2	0.0	4.4	4.9	3.2
N of Valid	84	13,946	93	15,097	48	12,126	41	7,737	266	48,906
N of Miss	15	1,168	24	1,136	16	860	15	707	70	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.8	53.8	54.0	57.5	55.1	43.7	36.6	27.1	49.2	48.2
0 times	51.9	44.7	42.5	40.6	44.9	53.3	58.5	66.6	48.4	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	79	13,954	87	15,132	49	12,193	41	7,789	256	49,068
N of Miss	20	1,160	30	1,101	15	793	15	655	80	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.4	97.7	87.0	94.4	83.9	88.6	84.1	82.8	87.7	92.0
1-2	7.6	1.9	9.3	4.3	10.7	7.6	11.4	10.2	9.3	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.9	3.6	2.3	2.3	3.9	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	92	14,050	108	15,229	56	12,228	44	7,813	300	49,320
N of Miss	7	1,064	9	1,004	8	758	12	631	36	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	94.4	96.3	92.9	91.2	88.4	87.6	94.6	94.5
1-2	1.1	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.8	7.0	4.5	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.8	3.6	1.6	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	92	14,017	107	15,203	56	12,219	43	7,803	298	49,242
N of Miss	7	1,097	10	1,030	8	767	13	641	38	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,890	101	15,176	53	12,201	43	7,809	284	49,076
N of Miss	12	1,224	16	1,057	11	785	13	635	52	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,969	104	15,170	56	12,166	44	7,788	291	49,093
N of Miss	12	1,145	13	1,063	8	820	12	656	45	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.9	100.0	99.3	97.6	98.4
1-2	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.1
3-5	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	89	13,988	105	15,208	57	12,217	44	7,808	295	49,221
N of Miss	10	1,126	12	1,025	7	769	12	636	41	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	97.7	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	89	13,847	105	15,146	53	12,172	44	7,793	291	48,958
N of Miss	10	1,267	12	1,087	11	814	12	651	45	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	96.6	98.1	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.2
1-2	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	88	13,799	103	15,139	55	12,181	45	7,797	291	48,916
N of Miss	11	1,315	14	1,094	9	805	11	647	45	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	89	13,752	104	15,112	54	12,168	44	7,796	291	48,828
N of Miss	10	1,362	13	1,121	10	818	12	648	45	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,699	101	15,103	51	12,188	45	7,788	284	48,778
N of Miss	12	1,415	16	1,130	13	798	11	656	52	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,785	103	15,110	51	12,177	43	7,799	283	48,871
N of Miss	13	1,329	14	1,123	13	809	13	645	53	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.8	97.1	96.7	92.5	97.5	100.0	98.1	96.6	97.4
1-2	3.3	1.2	2.9	1.8	3.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	90	13,829	105	15,156	53	12,195	44	7,801	292	48,981
N of Miss	9	1,285	12	1,077	11	791	12	643	44	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	99.1	97.2	98.8	96.2	99.1	100.0	99.5	97.6	99.1
1-2	1.1	0.5	2.8	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.6
3-5	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	13,841	107	15,136	53	12,183	44	7,800	295	48,960
N of Miss	8	1,273	10	1,097	11	803	12	644	41	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	99.4	94.2	97.6	94.0	94.1	97.7	90.3	95.5	96.1
1-2	3.3	0.4	2.9	1.7	2.0	3.7	2.3	5.3	2.8	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.0	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	90	13,839	104	15,120	50	12,154	43	7,786	287	48,899
N of Miss	9	1,275	13	1,113	14	832	13	658	49	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.9	95.3	96.7	94.3	93.1	97.7	89.2	96.3	95.2
1-2	2.2	0.9	0.9	2.4	3.8	4.6	2.3	6.6	2.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.0	2.5	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	92	13,846	107	15,120	53	12,187	44	7,791	296	48,944
N of Miss	7	1,268	10	1,113	11	799	12	653	40	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.2	96.2	96.6	95.9	94.8	95.3	93.7	96.5	95.8
1-2	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	4.7	2.8	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	88	13,582	104	15,018	49	12,040	43	7,696	284	48,336
N of Miss	11	1,532	13	1,215	15	946	13	748	52	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.9	87.2	93.0	92.6	87.8	93.2	83.0	92.3	91.5
1-2	1.1	1.3	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.8	0.0	4.3	2.0	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	3.7	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.5
10+	1.1	0.3	3.7	2.2	0.0	6.1	6.8	10.5	2.7	4.0
N of Valid	90	13,923	109	15,199	54	12,219	44	7,816	297	49,157
N of Miss	9	1,191	8	1,034	10	767	12	628	39	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.3	92.5	96.6	92.5	92.1	95.5	88.9	94.8	95.0
1-2	1.2	0.5	2.8	1.7	1.9	3.3	0.0	3.9	1.7	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	5.7	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	2.6	4.5	4.6	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	86	13,857	106	15,174	53	12,208	44	7,807	289	49,046
N of Miss	13	1,257	11	1,059	11	778	12	637	47	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.9	97.4	88.7	94.8	96.4	94.1	97.7	94.1	92.2	95.3
1-2	5.7	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.6	2.4	0.0	2.5	3.1	2.3
3-5	2.3	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+	1.1	0.3	4.7	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.2
N of Valid	88	13,869	106	15,172	56	12,199	43	7,801	293	49,041
N of Miss	11	1,245	11	1,061	8	787	13	643	43	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.7	87.3	68.0	80.1	66.7	70.2	77.3	62.9	73.9	77.0
1-2	11.6	8.6	17.5	10.4	9.8	11.5	9.1	10.1	13.0	10.1
3-5	3.5	2.3	6.8	4.5	7.8	6.8	6.8	7.3	6.0	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	3.9	1.6	5.9	3.3	0.0	4.4	2.5	2.2
10+	1.2	1.2	3.9	3.4	9.8	8.3	6.8	15.2	4.6	5.9
N of Valid	86	13,866	103	15,144	51	12,155	44	7,774	284	48,939
N of Miss	13	1,248	14	1,089	13	831	12	670	52	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	98.4	88.8	92.7	82.4	83.6	88.4	76.5	89.7	89.5
1-2	2.2	1.0	4.7	2.8	7.8	5.3	4.7	5.7	4.5	3.4
3-5	1.1	0.3	3.7	1.6	5.9	2.7	2.3	3.9	3.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.9
10+	1.1	0.3	2.8	2.3	3.9	6.9	4.7	11.7	2.8	4.4
N of Valid	89	13,812	107	15,117	51	12,137	43	7,767	290	48,833
N of Miss	10	1,302	10	1,116	13	849	13	677	46	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.8	99.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	87	13,694	105	15,107	50	12,129	43	7,764	285	48,694
N of Miss	12	1,420	12	1,126	14	857	13	680	51	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,750	100	15,083	49	12,132	42	7,756	276	48,721
N of Miss	14	1,364	17	1,150	15	854	14	688	60	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	96.6	98.1	96.1	96.2	96.9	97.6	97.4	97.6	96.6
1-2	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	89	13,779	103	15,121	52	12,148	42	7,770	286	48,818
N of Miss	10	1,335	14	1,112	12	838	14	674	50	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,693	99	15,082	52	12,122	42	7,751	278	48,648
N of Miss	14	1,421	18	1,151	12	864	14	693	58	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	94.9	95.0	96.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	97.5	97.1
1-2	0.0	2.3	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3
3-5	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	84	13,642	100	15,052	49	12,116	43	7,759	276	48,569
N of Miss	15	1,472	17	1,181	15	870	13	685	60	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	13,490	103	14,907	51	11,960	43	7,677	281	48,034
N of Miss	15	1,624	14	1,326	13	1,026	13	767	55	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	13,561	99	15,021	51	12,102	43	7,746	276	48,430
N of Miss	16	1,553	18	1,212	13	884	13	698	60	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	97.7	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	80	13,651	99	15,050	49	12,132	43	7,752	271	48,585
N of Miss	19	1,463	18	1,183	15	854	13	692	65	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	96.7	95.3	95.3	98.0	95.4	95.3	95.0	95.5	95.7
1-2	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.7	4.7	1.6	2.4	1.6
3-5	2.3	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	87	13,688	107	15,071	51	12,132	43	7,761	288	48,652
N of Miss	12	1,426	10	1,162	13	854	13	683	48	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.0	99.0	98.4	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	99.0	98.5
1-2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	88	13,720	105	15,056	52	12,128	43	7,755	288	48,659
N of Miss	11	1,394	12	1,177	12	858	13	689	48	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.1	97.0	88.5	92.3	86.5	85.7	86.0	80.1	89.5	90.1
1-2	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.5	1.9	4.6	7.0	4.5	3.3	3.5
3-5	2.4	0.6	3.1	1.9	1.9	3.4	0.0	3.8	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.2
10+	1.2	0.3	2.1	1.5	7.7	4.4	7.0	8.9	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	85	13,718	96	15,062	52	12,116	43	7,749	276	48,645
N of Miss	14	1,396	21	1,171	12	870	13	695	60	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.4	93.8	95.0	94.0	91.0	97.6	87.7	95.6	93.2
1-2	2.4	1.7	3.1	2.1	4.0	3.1	0.0	3.7	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.6
10+	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.0	3.0	2.4	4.7	0.7	2.3
N of Valid	85	13,559	97	14,950	50	12,000	42	7,655	274	48,164
N of Miss	14	1,555	20	1,283	14	986	14	789	62	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	95.7	87.1	87.6	86.5	79.7	86.0	74.8	90.1	85.9
1-2	1.2	2.3	5.4	4.7	7.7	5.7	7.0	5.5	4.7	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.2	2.2	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.4	0.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	3.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.0
10+	1.2	1.0	3.2	4.5	1.9	9.8	7.0	14.9	2.9	6.5
N of Valid	86	13,707	93	15,053	52	12,126	43	7,760	274	48,646
N of Miss	13	1,407	24	1,180	12	860	13	684	62	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	92.0	94.1	86.8	86.5	90.7	81.1	93.3	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	3.0	2.2	5.7	4.0	4.7	4.5	2.8	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.3	1.9	2.1	0.0	3.0	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.0	3.8	6.2	4.7	9.9	2.1	3.8
N of Valid	86	13,705	100	15,043	53	12,109	43	7,755	282	48,612
N of Miss	13	1,409	17	1,190	11	877	13	689	54	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.7	95.4	83.0	90.6	87.5	88.1	90.7	87.3	87.4	90.8
1-2	7.0	2.6	7.0	4.0	6.2	4.7	4.7	4.2	6.5	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	4.2	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.7
10+	2.3	0.9	5.0	2.7	0.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	86	13,725	100	15,064	48	12,117	43	7,757	277	48,663
N of Miss	13	1,389	17	1,169	16	869	13	687	59	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.7	98.3	91.7	96.9	88.9	93.6	93.5	90.2	92.7	95.4
Once	3.2	1.0	2.8	1.6	5.6	2.6	0.0	3.9	3.0	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.2
3-5 times	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	3.7	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	93	13,167	108	14,482	54	11,598	46	7,463	301	46,710
N of Miss	6	1,947	9	1,751	10	1,388	10	981	35	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	86.5	93.6	74.0	87.1	69.2	76.9	77.8	67.1	77.6	83.2
At my home	5.6	3.8	19.2	6.9	13.5	10.3	11.1	13.2	12.8	7.9
At someone else's home	7.9	1.5	3.8	4.2	11.5	9.6	8.9	15.4	7.2	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	89	13,388	104	14,782	52	11,886	45	7,629	290	47,685
N of Miss	10	1,726	13	1,451	12	1,100	11	815	46	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	34.1	22.6	27.6	27.0	47.4	34.7	37.0	37.0	34.8	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	7.7	9.0	23.8	15.1	8.8	19.0	8.7	18.8	13.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	47.3	54.8	23.8	45.3	21.1	35.4	45.7	33.8	33.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	11.0	13.6	24.8	12.7	22.8	10.9	8.7	10.3	17.7	12.1
N of Valid	91	13,389	105	14,853	57	11,928	46	7,623	299	47,793
N of Miss	8	1,725	12	1,380	7	1,058	10	821	37	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.0	6.6	25.0	13.1	31.6	23.2	28.3	33.4	23.9	17.1
Yes	84.0	93.4	75.0	86.9	68.4	76.8	71.7	66.6	76.1	82.9
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	98.2	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.8	98.2	99.3	100.0	97.5	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	1.8	0.7	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.3	97.1	96.1	89.5	91.2	95.7	84.1	95.3	93.6
Yes	3.2	1.7	2.9	3.9	10.5	8.8	4.3	15.9	4.7	6.4
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.6	97.1	98.4	94.7	95.7	100.0	93.0	97.3	97.2
Yes	2.1	0.4	2.9	1.6	5.3	4.3	0.0	7.0	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	97.6	97.8	96.6	99.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.0	2.4	2.2	3.4	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.2	88.5	95.5	94.7	93.2	91.3	90.5	93.0	94.6
Yes	2.1	2.8	11.5	4.5	5.3	6.8	8.7	9.5	7.0	5.4
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.2	97.3	96.5	95.3	97.8	96.1	97.3	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.8	2.7	3.5	4.7	2.2	3.9	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	98.9	97.1	97.8	96.5	96.0	100.0	95.3	96.7	97.3
Yes	5.3	1.1	2.9	2.2	3.5	4.0	0.0	4.7	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	97.6	93.3	96.0	89.5	94.3	89.1	92.9	92.4	95.5
Yes	5.3	2.4	6.7	4.0	10.5	5.7	10.9	7.1	7.6	4.5
N of Valid	94	13,219	104	14,676	57	11,860	46	7,629	301	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	13	1,557	7	1,126	10	815	35	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	2.9	7.7	4.6	5.9	6.9	2.3	9.0	5.5	5.4
Yes	95.6	97.1	92.3	95.4	94.1	93.1	97.7	91.0	94.5	94.6
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.3	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.1	99.1	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.7	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.1	98.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	97.1	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	98.6	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.4	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	98.1	97.6	92.2	97.1	100.0	96.8	97.2	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.4	7.8	2.9	0.0	3.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	91	13,050	104	14,557	51	11,752	44	7,547	290	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	13	1,676	13	1,234	12	897	46	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.8	3.8	16.2	9.8	20.8	15.5	6.8	20.2	13.3	11.2
Yes	91.2	96.2	83.8	90.2	79.2	84.5	93.2	79.8	86.7	88.8
N of Valid	91	13,062	105	14,577	53	11,782	44	7,568	293	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	12	1,656	11	1,204	12	876	43	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	100.0	95.5	99.7	98.6
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	4.5	0.3	1.4
N of Valid	91	13,062	105	14,577	53	11,782	44	7,568	293	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	12	1,656	11	1,204	12	876	43	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	91	13,062	105	14,577	53	11,782	44	7,568	293	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	12	1,656	11	1,204	12	876	43	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	98.1	98.9	100.0	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	91	13,062	105	14,577	53	11,782	44	7,568	293	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	12	1,656	11	1,204	12	876	43	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.4	93.3	97.0	92.5	96.1	97.7	95.7	94.9	97.0
Yes	3.3	1.6	6.7	3.0	7.5	3.9	2.3	4.3	5.1	3.0
N of Valid	91	13,062	105	14,577	53	11,782	44	7,568	293	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	12	1,656	11	1,204	12	876	43	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	88.6	93.4	84.9	88.9	95.5	87.2	92.5	92.6
Yes	0.0	1.8	11.4	6.6	15.1	11.1	4.5	12.8	7.5	7.4
N of Valid	91	13,062	105	14,577	53	11,782	44	7,568	293	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	12	1,656	11	1,204	12	876	43	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	91	13,062	105	14,577	53	11,782	44	7,568	293	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	12	1,656	11	1,204	12	876	43	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,062	105	14,577	53	11,782	44	7,568	293	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	12	1,656	11	1,204	12	876	43	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	99.0	98.1	97.8	98.1	96.9	100.0	96.2	97.6	97.6
Yes	4.4	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	3.1	0.0	3.8	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	91	13,062	105	14,577	53	11,782	44	7,568	293	46,989
N of Miss	8	2,052	12	1,656	11	1,204	12	876	43	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.9	6.1	22.3	13.5	30.8	19.7	18.6	24.7	19.7	14.8
Yes	89.1	93.9	77.7	86.5	69.2	80.3	81.4	75.3	80.3	85.2
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.1	89.3	94.0	88.5	91.9	93.0	90.9	91.7	93.8
Yes	4.3	2.9	10.7	6.0	11.5	8.1	7.0	9.1	8.3	6.2
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.0	92.2	93.7	78.8	89.9	93.0	86.6	91.0	92.8
Yes	4.3	2.0	7.8	6.3	21.2	10.1	7.0	13.4	9.0	7.2
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.3	94.2	97.2	90.4	96.2	100.0	96.1	95.5	97.3
Yes	2.2	0.7	5.8	2.8	9.6	3.8	0.0	3.9	4.5	2.7
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	98.1	98.4	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.1	97.4	100.0	96.5	100.0	96.7	99.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.9	2.6	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.3	1.0	2.4
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	98.1	96.2	88.5	94.3	100.0	93.3	96.9	95.9
Yes	1.1	1.6	1.9	3.8	11.5	5.7	0.0	6.7	3.1	4.1
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	93.2	96.4	94.2	95.4	93.0	95.5	95.5	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.5	6.8	3.6	5.8	4.6	7.0	4.5	4.5	3.4
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.9	98.1	97.5	100.0	95.7	99.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.5	0.0	4.3	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	92	13,241	103	14,704	52	11,795	43	7,555	290	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	14	1,529	12	1,191	13	889	46	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.7	98.9	92.4	96.5	88.7	92.8	95.6	89.7	93.8	95.1
Less than 1 a day	2.3	0.5	2.9	1.6	7.5	3.1	2.2	4.4	3.5	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	86	12,773	105	14,195	53	11,431	45	7,345	289	45,744
N of Miss	13	2,341	12	2,038	11	1,555	11	1,099	47	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.5	2.2	9.4	6.3	15.1	13.0	7.0	18.8	8.9	8.8
Yes	94.5	97.8	90.6	93.7	84.9	87.0	93.0	81.2	91.1	91.2
N of Valid	91	13,017	106	14,523	53	11,759	43	7,539	293	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	11	1,710	11	1,227	13	905	43	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.0	98.1	96.4	95.3	92.7	98.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.0	1.9	3.6	4.7	7.3	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	91	13,017	106	14,523	53	11,759	43	7,539	293	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	11	1,710	11	1,227	13	905	43	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.2	98.6	100.0	96.8	100.0	96.9	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.4	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	91	13,017	106	14,523	53	11,759	43	7,539	293	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	11	1,710	11	1,227	13	905	43	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.3	100.0	98.2	100.0	96.9	99.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.1	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	91	13,017	106	14,523	53	11,759	43	7,539	293	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	11	1,710	11	1,227	13	905	43	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.1	98.1	98.2	100.0	98.2	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	91	13,017	106	14,523	53	11,759	43	7,539	293	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	11	1,710	11	1,227	13	905	43	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.6	97.2	98.5	98.1	97.3	100.0	96.9	98.0	98.2
Yes	2.2	0.4	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.7	0.0	3.1	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	91	13,017	106	14,523	53	11,759	43	7,539	293	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	11	1,710	11	1,227	13	905	43	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.3	95.3	96.6	90.6	93.9	97.7	91.9	95.2	95.7
Yes	3.3	1.7	4.7	3.4	9.4	6.1	2.3	8.1	4.8	4.3
N of Valid	91	13,017	106	14,523	53	11,759	43	7,539	293	46,838
N of Miss	8	2,097	11	1,710	11	1,227	13	905	43	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	2.6	11.3	5.8	16.7	10.9	6.8	14.9	9.5	7.6
Yes	95.6	97.4	88.7	94.2	83.3	89.1	93.2	85.1	90.5	92.4
N of Valid	91	12,926	106	14,450	54	11,642	44	7,450	295	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	11	1,783	10	1,344	12	994	41	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.2	100.0	97.5	97.7	94.5	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.0	2.5	2.3	5.5	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	91	12,926	106	14,450	54	11,642	44	7,450	295	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	11	1,783	10	1,344	12	994	41	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.2	98.4	92.6	96.5	97.7	96.7	96.9	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.8	1.6	7.4	3.5	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.0
N of Valid	91	12,926	106	14,450	54	11,642	44	7,450	295	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	11	1,783	10	1,344	12	994	41	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.1	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	91	12,926	106	14,450	54	11,642	44	7,450	295	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	11	1,783	10	1,344	12	994	41	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.2	96.3	98.7	97.7	98.9	98.6	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	3.7	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	91	12,926	106	14,450	54	11,642	44	7,450	295	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	11	1,783	10	1,344	12	994	41	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.2	99.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.0	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	91	12,926	106	14,450	54	11,642	44	7,450	295	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	11	1,783	10	1,344	12	994	41	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	98.2	96.2	96.8	94.4	95.3	100.0	94.0	96.3	96.4
Yes	4.4	1.8	3.8	3.2	5.6	4.7	0.0	6.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	91	12,926	106	14,450	54	11,642	44	7,450	295	46,468
N of Miss	8	2,188	11	1,783	10	1,344	12	994	41	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	1.1	3.7	2.0	1.9	2.7	0.0	3.1	2.0	2.1
Yes	98.9	98.9	96.3	98.0	98.1	97.3	100.0	96.9	98.0	97.9
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.2	99.3	98.1	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.7	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	12,994	107	14,511	54	11,733	44	7,535	296	46,773
N of Miss	8	2,120	10	1,722	10	1,253	12	909	40	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	98.1	99.0	100.0	98.8	97.8	98.6	98.7	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	92	12,842	108	14,251	54	11,434	46	7,296	300	45,823
N of Miss	7	2,272	9	1,982	10	1,552	10	1,148	36	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.1	77.0	39.8	63.1	54.9	53.9	57.1	52.4	54.4	63.0
Wrong	23.0	16.3	22.3	23.0	19.6	24.3	14.3	23.6	20.8	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.6	4.8	21.4	9.7	19.6	13.8	19.0	14.6	15.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.8	16.5	4.2	5.9	8.0	9.5	9.4	9.2	5.3
N of Valid	87	13,392	103	14,803	51	11,926	42	7,622	283	47,743
N of Miss	12	1,722	14	1,430	13	1,060	14	822	53	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.9	83.2	49.5	70.4	61.7	60.5	53.7	56.5	61.0	69.3
Wrong	16.3	12.6	26.2	20.1	23.4	23.2	17.1	22.6	21.3	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.8	11.7	6.6	10.6	9.7	24.4	12.3	10.8	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.4	12.6	3.0	4.3	6.6	4.9	8.6	6.9	4.3
N of Valid	86	13,297	103	14,757	47	11,876	41	7,604	277	47,534
N of Miss	13	1,817	14	1,476	17	1,110	15	840	59	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	86.2	49.5	69.2	46.8	52.6	48.8	46.3	58.3	66.1
Wrong	12.9	9.3	18.4	16.4	19.1	18.6	18.6	16.3	16.9	14.9
A little bit wrong	7.1	2.8	14.6	8.3	19.1	14.0	20.9	17.1	14.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	17.5	6.2	14.9	14.8	11.6	20.3	10.8	9.3
N of Valid	85	13,291	103	14,738	47	11,868	43	7,609	278	47,506
N of Miss	14	1,823	14	1,495	17	1,118	13	835	58	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	86.0	69.6	78.1	83.3	73.9	68.3	75.5	76.0	78.8
Wrong	14.3	10.5	15.7	15.5	10.4	17.4	14.6	17.1	14.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	4.9	4.4	6.2	5.8	9.8	4.7	5.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	9.8	2.1	0.0	2.9	7.3	2.7	4.7	2.1
N of Valid	84	13,301	102	14,752	48	11,876	41	7,615	275	47,544
N of Miss	15	1,813	15	1,481	16	1,110	15	829	61	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.5	63.1	37.7	44.0	37.7	31.9	46.5	27.6	45.8	43.6
Very difficult	17.4	15.1	17.0	18.2	20.8	13.7	18.6	10.7	18.1	15.0
Fairly easy	12.8	8.2	26.4	19.6	22.6	26.1	20.9	24.9	20.8	18.9
Very easy	3.5	3.4	12.3	11.3	11.3	22.8	7.0	31.4	8.7	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	10.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	5.5	7.0	5.4	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	86	13,116	106	14,663	53	11,859	43	7,598	288	47,236
N of Miss	13	1,998	11	1,570	11	1,127	13	846	48	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.5	63.4	41.0	44.1	35.2	31.6	50.0	27.3	48.6	43.6
Very difficult	19.5	14.5	16.2	17.4	14.8	13.6	9.5	10.8	16.0	14.6
Fairly easy	5.7	9.2	21.9	19.6	24.1	25.4	21.4	24.3	17.4	19.0
Very easy	3.4	4.1	14.3	12.7	16.7	24.0	11.9	32.5	11.1	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	8.8	6.7	6.2	9.3	5.3	7.1	5.1	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	87	12,920	105	14,551	54	11,779	42	7,558	288	46,808
N of Miss	12	2,194	12	1,682	10	1,207	14	886	48	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.4	75.8	48.0	57.6	52.1	45.8	50.0	38.4	56.7	56.6
Sort of hard	14.9	12.3	13.7	19.8	16.7	21.5	15.0	19.3	14.8	18.0
Sort of easy	5.7	7.1	27.5	14.2	27.1	19.1	25.0	22.6	20.2	14.8
Very easy	6.9	4.8	10.8	8.5	4.2	13.7	10.0	19.6	8.3	10.6
N of Valid	87	13,083	102	14,628	48	11,845	40	7,592	277	47,148
N of Miss	12	2,031	15	1,605	16	1,141	16	852	59	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	66.3	71.9	36.8	52.4	45.1	39.7	42.5	33.4	48.1	51.6
Sort of hard	22.1	13.9	17.9	18.2	7.8	17.2	17.5	15.7	17.3	16.4
Sort of easy	5.8	8.3	17.9	16.2	25.5	22.4	25.0	22.7	16.6	16.6
Very easy	5.8	5.9	27.4	13.1	21.6	20.6	15.0	28.1	18.0	15.4
N of Valid	86	13,032	106	14,603	51	11,843	40	7,573	283	47,051
N of Miss	13	2,082	11	1,630	13	1,143	16	871	53	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.8	92.5	77.4	84.6	87.8	76.0	87.5	70.2	84.5	82.3
Sort of hard	9.1	5.3	16.0	10.2	8.2	14.6	5.0	17.5	11.0	11.1
Sort of easy	1.1	1.3	2.8	3.3	4.1	6.1	5.0	7.2	2.8	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	3.8	1.9	0.0	3.3	2.5	5.2	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	88	12,981	106	14,562	49	11,811	40	7,566	283	46,920
N of Miss	11	2,133	11	1,671	15	1,175	16	878	53	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.6	76.4	68.3	66.1	63.8	61.6	73.8	56.7	68.5	66.3
Sort of hard	15.1	12.1	12.5	15.4	19.1	16.3	9.5	17.0	14.0	15.0
Sort of easy	9.3	6.6	11.5	10.5	10.6	11.7	7.1	13.1	10.0	10.1
Very easy	7.0	4.9	7.7	8.0	6.4	10.4	9.5	13.2	7.5	8.6
N of Valid	86	12,981	104	14,573	47	11,816	42	7,558	279	46,928
N of Miss	13	2,133	13	1,660	17	1,170	14	886	57	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.6	88.6	57.3	69.5	53.1	50.0	50.0	40.8	61.7	65.2
Sort of hard	14.1	6.3	14.6	12.7	12.2	14.2	10.0	12.7	13.4	11.3
Sort of easy	4.7	2.9	16.5	9.8	18.4	17.2	25.0	18.1	14.4	11.1
Very easy	3.5	2.1	11.7	8.1	16.3	18.6	15.0	28.4	10.5	12.4
N of Valid	85	12,946	103	14,535	49	11,809	40	7,550	277	46,840
N of Miss	14	2,168	14	1,698	15	1,177	16	894	59	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.5	84.9	65.4	70.2	75.5	60.9	77.5	58.7	73.3	70.1
Sort of hard	12.5	8.0	12.5	13.6	14.3	17.6	15.0	18.1	13.2	13.8
Sort of easy	5.7	4.3	7.7	9.1	10.2	12.3	7.5	12.1	7.5	9.1
Very easy	2.3	2.8	14.4	7.1	0.0	9.2	0.0	11.1	6.0	7.1
N of Valid	88	12,949	104	14,564	49	11,810	40	7,574	281	46,897
N of Miss	11	2,165	13	1,669	15	1,176	16	870	55	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.9	85.0	75.2	74.0	87.0	67.2	90.2	66.6	82.2	74.2
Sort of hard	10.3	7.1	10.9	11.6	6.5	14.1	9.8	14.9	9.8	11.5
Sort of easy	3.4	4.1	7.9	7.5	4.3	9.9	0.0	9.1	4.7	7.4
Very easy	2.3	3.7	5.9	6.9	2.2	8.7	0.0	9.3	3.3	6.9
N of Valid	87	12,846	101	14,460	46	11,680	41	7,479	275	46,465
N of Miss	12	2,268	16	1,773	18	1,306	15	965	61	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.2	89.2	83.5	81.7	87.8	74.0	87.5	70.8	85.7	80.0
Sort of hard	11.5	7.2	9.7	11.6	6.1	15.2	5.0	15.8	9.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.3	2.3	3.9	4.3	6.1	7.0	7.5	7.6	4.3	5.0
Very easy	0.0	1.4	2.9	2.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	5.8	1.1	3.1
N of Valid	87	12,907	103	14,553	49	11,804	40	7,567	279	46,831
N of Miss	12	2,207	14	1,680	15	1,182	16	877	57	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.3	81.0	50.5	60.5	56.5	46.1	60.0	40.5	59.4	59.3
Sort of hard	17.2	9.0	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.1	12.5	10.1	14.1	11.1
Sort of easy	8.0	5.9	16.5	14.4	13.0	19.5	15.0	19.9	13.0	14.2
Very easy	3.4	4.1	20.4	12.5	17.4	22.2	12.5	29.4	13.4	15.4
N of Valid	87	12,924	103	14,539	46	11,793	40	7,560	276	46,816
N of Miss	12	2,190	14	1,694	18	1,193	16	884	60	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.1	73.2	72.5	76.1	89.6	82.1	90.5	85.7	77.7	78.4
Yes	28.9	26.8	27.5	23.9	10.4	17.9	9.5	14.3	22.3	21.6
N of Valid	90	12,682	102	14,353	48	11,649	42	7,479	282	46,163
N of Miss	9	2,432	15	1,880	16	1,337	14	965	54	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	93.4	91.2	94.1	97.9	95.6	97.6	96.4	94.7	94.7
Yes	4.4	6.6	8.8	5.9	2.1	4.4	2.4	3.6	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	90	12,682	102	14,353	48	11,649	42	7,479	282	46,163
N of Miss	9	2,432	15	1,880	16	1,337	14	965	54	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	92.4	91.2	89.4	97.9	90.0	92.9	91.3	92.9	90.7
Yes	7.8	7.6	8.8	10.6	2.1	10.0	7.1	8.7	7.1	9.3
N of Valid	90	12,682	102	14,353	48	11,649	42	7,479	282	46,163
N of Miss	9	2,432	15	1,880	16	1,337	14	965	54	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.6	31.2	36.3	30.6	12.5	25.2	19.0	21.0	29.4	27.9
Yes	64.4	68.8	63.7	69.4	87.5	74.8	81.0	79.0	70.6	72.1
N of Valid	90	12,682	102	14,353	48	11,649	42	7,479	282	46,163
N of Miss	9	2,432	15	1,880	16	1,337	14	965	54	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.2	73.7	83.0	76.3	80.4	79.0	73.2	81.7	78.4	77.1
Yes	25.8	26.3	17.0	23.7	19.6	21.0	26.8	18.3	21.6	22.9
N of Valid	93	12,732	106	14,181	51	11,476	41	7,341	291	45,730
N of Miss	6	2,382	11	2,052	13	1,510	15	1,103	45	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.2	35.5	43.0	29.9	35.8	29.9	30.2	30.3	37.4	31.5
1 or 2 times	34.1	34.9	31.8	34.1	35.8	31.9	30.2	30.0	33.0	33.1
3 or 4 times	17.6	18.3	15.0	20.0	17.0	20.1	20.9	20.2	17.0	19.6
5 or 6 times	4.4	6.0	6.5	8.8	5.7	9.8	16.3	10.3	7.1	8.5
7 or more times	8.8	5.3	3.7	7.2	5.7	8.3	2.3	9.2	5.4	7.3
N of Valid	91	12,951	107	14,362	53	11,670	43	7,446	294	46,429
N of Miss	8	2,163	10	1,871	11	1,316	13	998	42	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.6	48.3	70.8	58.1	72.5	61.5	61.9	75.1	68.2	58.9
Yes	34.4	51.7	29.2	41.9	27.5	38.5	38.1	24.9	31.8	41.1
N of Valid	90	12,767	106	14,205	51	11,566	42	7,364	289	45,902
N of Miss	9	2,347	11	2,028	13	1,420	14	1,080	47	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.5	32.6	25.2	27.1	45.3	27.0	33.3	28.9	31.5	28.9
1 or 2 times	47.7	42.1	49.5	37.4	24.5	25.3	26.2	24.3	40.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	13.6	16.9	18.4	22.9	18.9	30.3	33.3	28.8	19.2	24.1
5 or 6 times	6.8	5.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	11.2	2.4	12.0	4.5	8.7
7 or more times	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.8	7.5	6.2	4.8	6.0	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	88	12,855	103	14,318	53	11,616	42	7,423	286	46,212
N of Miss	11	2,259	14	1,915	11	1,370	14	1,021	50	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.9	68.6	60.6	60.0	66.7	54.7	80.5	55.7	66.2	60.3
Yes	34.1	31.4	39.4	40.0	33.3	45.3	19.5	44.3	33.8	39.7
N of Valid	91	12,707	104	14,206	51	11,530	41	7,389	287	45,832
N of Miss	8	2,407	13	2,027	13	1,456	15	1,055	49	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	6.0	1.0	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.9	5.8	3.2	5.5
no	10.2	6.4	8.0	7.2	8.0	7.1	2.4	6.5	7.9	6.8
yes	36.4	34.2	42.0	38.2	42.0	39.2	41.5	38.1	40.1	37.3
YES!	48.9	53.4	49.0	49.7	46.0	48.3	51.2	49.6	48.7	50.3
N of Valid	88	12,868	100	14,396	50	11,702	41	7,504	279	46,470
N of Miss	11	2,246	17	1,837	14	1,284	15	940	57	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	24.2	38.0	27.5	30.5	30.0	29.0	27.5	30.6	26.9	32.2
no	37.4	34.6	43.1	39.9	48.0	38.6	55.0	38.6	43.8	37.9
yes	20.9	18.8	21.6	20.8	14.0	22.2	15.0	20.8	19.1	20.6
YES!	17.6	8.6	7.8	8.8	8.0	10.2	2.5	9.9	10.2	9.3
N of Valid	91	12,796	102	14,296	50	11,630	40	7,475	283	46,197
N of Miss	8	2,318	15	1,937	14	1,356	16	969	53	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	7.3	5.8	5.1	4.0	5.6	2.4	6.2	5.6	6.0
no	5.6	4.9	5.8	4.6	6.0	4.4	4.9	6.4	5.6	4.9
yes	26.7	28.9	29.1	34.4	22.0	37.2	39.0	37.9	28.5	34.1
YES!	60.0	58.9	59.2	55.9	68.0	52.7	53.7	49.5	60.2	54.9
N of Valid	90	12,847	103	14,351	50	11,672	41	7,494	284	46,364
N of Miss	9	2,267	14	1,882	14	1,314	15	950	52	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.5	7.9	3.8	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.0	6.4	7.1	6.4
no	11.4	5.8	6.7	7.3	8.0	7.6	2.5	8.1	7.8	7.1
yes	18.2	22.7	32.7	28.4	26.0	32.7	30.0	35.0	26.6	29.0
YES!	58.0	63.6	56.7	58.9	60.0	53.8	62.5	50.5	58.5	57.5
N of Valid	88	12,755	104	14,331	50	11,656	40	7,488	282	46,230
N of Miss	11	2,359	13	1,902	14	1,330	16	956	54	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	8.4	18.3	7.0	12.0	8.0	2.6	9.7	12.5	8.1
no	5.7	7.3	11.5	9.7	8.0	13.1	42.1	16.1	13.3	10.9
yes	25.3	25.9	32.7	31.8	40.0	34.7	28.9	35.0	31.2	31.4
YES!	58.6	58.4	37.5	51.5	40.0	44.2	26.3	39.2	43.0	49.6
N of Valid	87	12,786	104	14,340	50	11,660	38	7,488	279	46,274
N of Miss	12	2,328	13	1,893	14	1,326	18	956	57	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	7.8	11.8	8.2	14.0	10.7	10.0	13.9	11.4	9.7
no	12.4	10.8	23.5	16.9	26.0	19.7	37.5	22.1	22.4	16.7
yes	31.5	34.3	32.4	36.5	30.0	37.9	22.5	35.7	30.2	36.1
YES!	46.1	47.1	32.4	38.4	30.0	31.7	30.0	28.2	35.9	37.5
N of Valid	89	12,841	102	14,329	50	11,662	40	7,502	281	46,334
N of Miss	10	2,273	15	1,904	14	1,324	16	942	55	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	6.0	6.7	4.9	5.8	6.0	7.5	6.8	7.1	5.8
no	11.9	6.9	9.6	8.0	13.5	8.0	17.5	8.4	12.1	7.8
yes	25.0	29.4	33.7	33.3	30.8	35.4	25.0	36.2	29.3	33.2
YES!	54.8	57.7	50.0	53.9	50.0	50.5	50.0	48.5	51.4	53.2
N of Valid	84	12,805	104	14,345	52	11,671	40	7,493	280	46,314
N of Miss	15	2,309	13	1,888	12	1,315	16	951	56	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.3	78.7	60.4	67.7	66.0	58.4	54.8	52.3	64.6	65.9
Yes	24.4	16.9	37.7	27.7	30.0	36.9	42.9	42.3	33.0	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.4	1.9	4.6	4.0	4.6	2.4	5.4	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	90	12,840	106	14,355	50	11,680	42	7,508	288	46,383
N of Miss	9	2,274	11	1,878	14	1,306	14	936	48	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	89.8	81.9	81.2	76.5	72.0	71.4	65.4	79.5	78.7
Yes	15.3	5.9	16.2	14.2	19.6	23.3	26.2	29.2	18.0	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	1.9	4.6	3.9	4.7	2.4	5.4	2.5	4.7
N of Valid	85	12,780	105	14,296	51	11,648	42	7,490	283	46,214
N of Miss	14	2,334	12	1,937	13	1,338	14	954	53	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	87.7	83.7	82.4	86.3	77.9	76.7	72.8	83.5	81.2
Yes	12.6	8.0	14.4	13.0	9.8	17.5	20.9	21.9	14.0	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.3	1.9	4.6	3.9	4.7	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.6
N of Valid	87	12,753	104	14,286	51	11,633	43	7,492	285	46,164
N of Miss	12	2,361	13	1,947	13	1,353	13	952	51	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	94.9	95.2	94.4	95.7	94.4	97.7	93.6	94.9	94.4
Yes	4.8	0.8	2.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	1.9	4.6	4.3	4.6	2.3	5.3	2.5	4.6
N of Valid	83	12,756	104	14,265	46	11,623	44	7,482	277	46,126
N of Miss	16	2,358	13	1,968	18	1,363	12	962	59	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.9	79.0	70.7	74.2	79.6	74.1	83.3	73.9	71.5	75.4
Yes	36.9	16.7	27.3	21.2	16.3	21.2	14.3	20.8	26.3	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	2.0	4.6	4.1	4.7	2.4	5.3	2.2	4.7
N of Valid	84	12,732	99	14,259	49	11,624	42	7,489	274	46,104
N of Miss	15	2,382	18	1,974	15	1,362	14	955	62	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.7	83.1	67.3	74.3	75.0	68.2	76.2	64.4	71.7	73.6
Yes	25.0	12.5	30.7	21.1	22.9	27.1	21.4	30.1	26.2	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.3	2.0	4.6	2.1	4.7	2.4	5.5	2.2	4.7
N of Valid	176	25,514	202	28,588	96	23,318	84	14,996	558	92,416
N of Miss	22	4,714	32	3,878	32	2,654	28	1,892	114	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.1	95.9	90.9	97.9	89.1	93.0	87.2	95.2	90.5
Yes	3.6	2.6	2.1	4.5	0.0	6.2	4.7	7.5	2.6	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	2.1	4.6	2.1	4.7	2.3	5.3	2.2	4.6
N of Valid	84	12,721	97	14,263	47	11,638	43	7,479	271	46,101
N of Miss	15	2,393	20	1,970	17	1,348	13	965	65	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	89.6	70.9	85.5	80.0	81.9	80.5	77.9	78.1	84.5
Wrong	11.1	7.5	19.4	10.2	6.7	12.3	7.3	14.1	12.9	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.1	6.8	3.3	13.3	4.4	9.8	5.6	6.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	90	12,836	103	14,342	45	11,680	41	7,496	279	46,354
N of Miss	9	2,278	14	1,891	19	1,306	15	948	57	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	93.8	82.4	91.2	91.1	87.4	82.5	82.7	87.3	89.6
Wrong	5.7	4.8	14.7	6.8	4.4	9.7	15.0	12.3	10.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.4	4.4	2.0	0.0	3.4	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	88	12,819	102	14,305	45	11,656	40	7,483	275	46,263
N of Miss	11	2,295	15	1,928	19	1,330	16	961	61	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	94.8	84.5	88.6	84.4	81.5	82.9	75.1	86.8	86.3
Wrong	4.8	3.5	11.3	7.0	4.4	10.2	12.2	11.6	8.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	3.1	3.1	11.1	5.5	4.9	7.6	4.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	5.7	0.8	2.2
N of Valid	83	12,770	97	14,278	45	11,646	41	7,479	266	46,173
N of Miss	16	2,344	20	1,955	19	1,340	15	965	70	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.5	89.1	93.1	88.6	91.4	87.8	90.4	90.1	92.6
Wrong	6.8	4.1	6.9	5.1	4.5	6.3	9.8	7.4	6.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	6.8	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	88	12,783	101	14,278	44	11,657	41	7,477	274	46,195
N of Miss	11	2,331	16	1,955	20	1,329	15	967	62	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	83.1	64.6	80.5	75.0	81.9	87.5	84.4	75.5	82.2
Wrong	11.6	13.9	30.3	16.0	17.5	14.7	12.5	12.6	19.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	5.8	2.4	4.0	3.1	7.5	2.8	0.0	2.3	4.5	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	86	12,782	99	14,283	40	11,654	40	7,479	265	46,198
N of Miss	13	2,332	18	1,950	24	1,332	16	965	71	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	84.6	69.3	80.4	76.7	79.2	80.5	79.8	75.7	81.1
Wrong	14.9	11.0	19.8	14.3	11.6	14.8	17.1	14.7	16.5	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	7.9	4.3	11.6	4.8	2.4	4.3	5.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.1	3.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	87	12,787	101	14,312	43	11,666	41	7,493	272	46,258
N of Miss	12	2,327	16	1,921	21	1,320	15	951	64	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.0	62.8	51.0	56.8	60.5	58.9	69.0	63.9	57.5	60.1
Wrong	24.7	23.8	26.5	25.8	14.0	24.6	26.2	22.5	23.9	24.4
A little bit wrong	13.6	10.9	16.7	14.7	23.3	13.9	4.8	11.4	14.9	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.7	2.5	5.9	2.8	2.3	2.5	0.0	2.2	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	81	12,780	102	14,294	43	11,650	42	7,476	268	46,200
N of Miss	18	2,334	15	1,939	21	1,336	14	968	68	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.1	81.9	60.0	72.1	56.5	64.8	73.2	60.0	64.0	71.0
1	9.9	8.3	16.0	10.8	15.2	11.5	4.9	10.2	12.2	10.2
2	12.1	4.1	8.0	6.4	13.0	7.9	9.8	9.0	10.4	6.6
3-4	5.5	2.7	5.0	5.0	6.5	7.0	7.3	8.8	5.8	5.5
5+	4.4	2.9	11.0	5.7	8.7	8.8	4.9	12.0	7.6	6.7
N of Valid	91	12,813	100	14,318	46	11,694	41	7,499	278	46,324
N of Miss	8	2,301	17	1,915	18	1,292	15	945	58	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.4	92.7	77.5	86.6	71.1	82.8	81.4	78.6	79.9	86.0
1	5.7	4.2	8.8	6.3	20.0	7.2	9.3	7.5	9.7	6.1
2	1.1	1.5	8.8	3.2	2.2	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.3
3-4	4.5	0.7	2.0	1.9	4.4	2.6	2.3	4.1	3.2	2.1
5+	2.3	0.9	2.9	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.3	4.7	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	88	12,739	102	14,256	45	11,644	43	7,474	278	46,113
N of Miss	11	2,375	15	1,977	19	1,342	13	970	58	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.3	89.5	73.0	83.7	68.2	81.7	85.7	80.6	74.9	84.3
1	11.2	6.1	11.0	7.8	25.0	7.6	7.1	7.0	12.7	7.1
2	5.6	2.1	8.0	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.1	4.6	6.2	3.4
3-4	4.5	1.2	6.0	2.3	2.3	2.7	0.0	3.2	4.0	2.2
5+	3.4	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.9	0.0	4.7	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	89	12,766	100	14,270	44	11,657	42	7,492	275	46,185
N of Miss	10	2,348	17	1,963	20	1,329	14	952	61	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	48.9	67.8	44.4	54.9	38.6	48.0	56.1	45.1	46.7	55.1
1	11.4	13.7	13.1	14.6	20.5	12.8	7.3	10.5	12.9	13.2
2	5.7	6.9	14.1	9.4	6.8	10.6	17.1	10.0	10.7	9.1
3-4	8.0	4.9	9.1	8.1	11.4	9.6	2.4	10.4	8.1	8.0
5+	26.1	6.7	19.2	12.9	22.7	19.1	17.1	24.1	21.7	14.6
N of Valid	88	12,777	99	14,275	44	11,670	41	7,490	272	46,212
N of Miss	11	2,337	18	1,958	20	1,316	15	954	64	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	7.9	29.9	15.2	25.2	10.2	25.0	16.7	29.8	12.3	27.2
Safe	37.1	50.4	46.7	54.5	57.1	54.7	54.8	52.4	46.7	53.1
Not safe	40.4	14.8	33.3	16.1	28.6	15.5	21.4	13.6	33.0	15.2
Very not safe	14.6	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.7	7.1	4.2	8.1	4.6
N of Valid	89	12,272	105	13,756	49	11,191	42	7,173	285	44,392
N of Miss	10	2,842	12	2,477	15	1,795	14	1,271	51	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	21.3	18.8	10.8	15.7	16.3	16.8	14.0	17.2	15.5	17.1
At a school	43.8	56.0	62.7	60.7	53.1	60.2	55.8	62.1	54.1	59.5
No preference	10.1	12.2	13.7	13.8	18.4	14.9	18.6	15.3	14.1	13.9
I don't know	24.7	12.9	12.7	9.9	12.2	8.2	11.6	5.5	16.3	9.6
N of Valid	89	12,620	102	14,113	49	11,457	43	7,344	283	45,534
N of Miss	10	2,494	15	2,120	15	1,529	13	1,100	53	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	45.7	58.5	40.2	60.6	38.0	58.4	61.4	62.2	44.7	59.7
No	22.8	12.8	22.4	12.4	20.0	15.7	15.9	18.3	21.2	14.3
I don't know	31.5	28.7	37.4	26.9	42.0	25.9	22.7	19.5	34.1	26.0
N of Valid	92	12,338	107	13,880	50	11,290	44	7,213	293	44,721
N of Miss	7	2,776	10	2,353	14	1,696	12	1,231	43	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	26.7	28.2	21.9	19.9	20.8	16.5	18.6	15.8	22.7	20.7
Somewhat better	17.8	15.6	11.4	16.9	20.8	16.3	9.3	16.4	14.7	16.3
Stayed the same	38.9	43.5	51.4	47.9	39.6	50.6	62.8	51.7	47.2	48.0
Somewhat worse	13.3	9.4	12.4	11.5	16.7	11.7	4.7	11.5	12.2	11.0
Much worse	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.7	2.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.1	4.0
N of Valid	90	12,372	105	13,977	48	11,450	43	7,332	286	45,131
N of Miss	9	2,742	12	2,256	16	1,536	13	1,112	50	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.8	37.5	43.1	44.1	41.3	48.6	19.5	48.4	39.6	44.1
Rarely	21.3	21.6	25.5	22.9	21.7	21.1	24.4	19.2	23.4	21.4
Sometimes	20.2	21.6	19.6	19.8	28.3	18.6	39.0	19.3	24.1	19.9
Often	9.0	11.7	9.8	9.0	4.3	8.1	12.2	8.8	9.0	9.5
Always	5.6	7.6	2.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.9	4.4	4.0	5.0
N of Valid	89	12,528	102	14,085	46	11,511	41	7,418	278	45,542
N of Miss	10	2,586	15	2,148	18	1,475	15	1,026	58	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	58.1	43.7	55.3	52.3	44.2	56.4	35.9	55.3	51.7	51.5
Rarely	25.6	23.4	21.4	23.0	27.9	21.1	28.2	19.8	24.7	22.1
Sometimes	8.1	19.9	18.4	16.6	20.9	15.2	17.9	15.9	15.5	17.0
Often	4.7	8.1	2.9	5.6	4.7	4.9	10.3	6.1	4.8	6.2
Always	3.5	4.8	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	7.7	3.0	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	86	12,396	103	14,013	43	11,477	39	7,400	271	45,286
N of Miss	13	2,718	14	2,220	21	1,509	17	1,044	65	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	61.6	58.4	67.6	64.3	58.1	67.8	55.0	65.7	62.4	63.8
Rarely	12.8	17.9	15.7	15.8	25.6	14.2	25.0	14.4	17.7	15.7
Sometimes	14.0	11.8	6.9	10.5	7.0	10.2	10.0	11.4	9.6	10.9
Often	5.8	5.7	4.9	5.3	2.3	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.2
Always	5.8	6.2	4.9	4.1	7.0	3.3	5.0	3.3	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	86	12,426	102	14,006	43	11,469	40	7,386	271	45,287
N of Miss	13	2,688	15	2,227	21	1,517	16	1,058	65	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.3	65.5	51.5	64.7	58.3	61.0	62.8	60.8	59.0	63.4
Yes	33.7	34.5	48.5	35.3	41.7	39.0	37.2	39.2	41.0	36.6
N of Valid	89	12,135	103	13,676	48	11,175	43	7,194	283	44,180
N of Miss	10	2,979	14	2,557	16	1,811	13	1,250	53	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.0	16.4	19.4	17.7	26.1	21.3	12.2	20.4	21.2	18.7
Most of the time	9.5	13.5	16.5	17.1	13.0	18.0	17.1	17.3	13.9	16.4
Some of the time	15.5	26.1	21.4	27.5	19.6	27.5	19.5	28.8	19.0	27.3
A little of the time	25.0	22.8	18.4	18.9	17.4	15.5	26.8	14.4	21.5	18.3
None of the time	25.0	21.2	24.3	18.8	23.9	17.8	24.4	19.1	24.5	19.3
N of Valid	84	12,602	103	14,127	46	11,552	41	7,435	274	45,716
N of Miss	15	2,512	14	2,106	18	1,434	15	1,009	62	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.9	12.0	15.8	12.4	23.4	14.3	11.9	13.9	16.8	13.0
Most of the time	12.0	9.0	10.9	10.1	12.8	11.1	11.9	10.9	11.7	10.2
Some of the time	8.4	15.1	18.8	16.9	10.6	19.1	21.4	20.5	14.7	17.5
A little of the time	14.5	18.3	15.8	18.3	14.9	17.9	16.7	17.7	15.4	18.1
None of the time	48.2	45.6	38.6	42.4	38.3	37.6	38.1	36.9	41.4	41.2
N of Valid	83	12,498	101	14,033	47	11,484	42	7,403	273	45,418
N of Miss	16	2,616	16	2,200	17	1,502	14	1,041	63	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	30.0	20.3	24.5	22.8	28.9	25.1	12.5	23.1	25.1	22.7
Most of the time	11.2	14.8	17.3	17.3	6.7	18.4	10.0	18.6	12.5	17.1
Some of the time	11.2	17.6	11.2	18.8	20.0	19.8	17.5	21.1	13.7	19.1
A little of the time	13.8	15.7	15.3	14.6	15.6	13.3	12.5	12.9	14.4	14.3
None of the time	33.8	31.6	31.6	26.4	28.9	23.3	47.5	24.3	34.2	26.7
N of Valid	80	12,398	98	14,002	45	11,463	40	7,399	263	45,262
N of Miss	19	2,716	19	2,231	19	1,523	16	1,045	73	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.5	10.2	18.6	10.4	18.2	12.7	16.7	12.3	17.0	11.2
Most of the time	13.3	7.5	5.9	7.9	9.1	9.1	7.1	9.3	8.9	8.3
Some of the time	3.6	12.2	16.7	13.9	11.4	16.3	19.0	17.3	12.2	14.6
A little of the time	15.7	16.6	12.7	17.1	22.7	17.3	2.4	18.0	13.7	17.2
None of the time	53.0	53.6	46.1	50.7	38.6	44.7	54.8	43.1	48.3	48.7
N of Valid	83	12,507	102	14,056	44	11,505	42	7,418	271	45,486
N of Miss	16	2,607	15	2,177	20	1,481	14	1,026	65	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	29.1	16.4	18.4	15.7	21.3	18.8	14.0	18.1	21.3	17.1
Most of the time	7.6	13.2	14.3	14.1	14.9	15.6	20.9	16.5	13.5	14.6
Some of the time	16.5	18.7	18.4	20.8	17.0	21.7	18.6	21.8	17.6	20.6
A little of the time	15.2	18.0	15.3	18.2	19.1	16.5	11.6	15.7	15.4	17.3
None of the time	31.6	33.7	33.7	31.2	27.7	27.3	34.9	27.9	32.2	30.3
N of Valid	79	12,304	98	13,984	47	11,487	43	7,411	267	45,186
N of Miss	20	2,810	19	2,249	17	1,499	13	1,033	69	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	27.5	14.9	24.7	15.5	18.2	16.6	22.0	15.3	24.0	15.6
Most of the time	5.0	8.1	8.2	10.0	6.8	10.5	4.9	10.5	6.5	9.7
Some of the time	8.8	10.9	13.4	11.9	20.5	14.1	9.8	15.5	12.6	12.8
A little of the time	8.8	14.8	11.3	15.0	15.9	15.1	12.2	14.8	11.5	14.9
None of the time	50.0	51.3	42.3	47.6	38.6	43.7	51.2	44.0	45.4	47.0
N of Valid	80	12,509	97	14,056	44	11,509	41	7,417	262	45,491
N of Miss	19	2,605	20	2,177	20	1,477	15	1,027	74	7,286