

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Grant County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	1,110	1,102	1,120	705
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.7	307	29.9	329	28.9	324	28.1	198
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	24.6	273	26.9	296	29.1	326	28.2	199
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	26.1	290	22.5	248	22.7	254	27.9	197
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	21.6	240	20.8	229	19.3	216	15.7	111
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.4	553	48.0	519	51.7	567	50.4	341
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	49.6	545	52.0	562	48.3	529	49.6	335
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.5	72	7.5	82	7.7	85	9.9	68
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	1.6	18	1.4	15	1.6	18	0.9	6
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.0	22	2.1	23	1.5	17	1.7	12
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.0	11	2.1	23	1.0	11	0.9	6
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	81.6	903	78.9	864	79.4	878	79.7	547
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.6	18	1.6	18	1.8	20	1.0	7
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	5.7	63	6.4	70	7.0	77	5.8	40
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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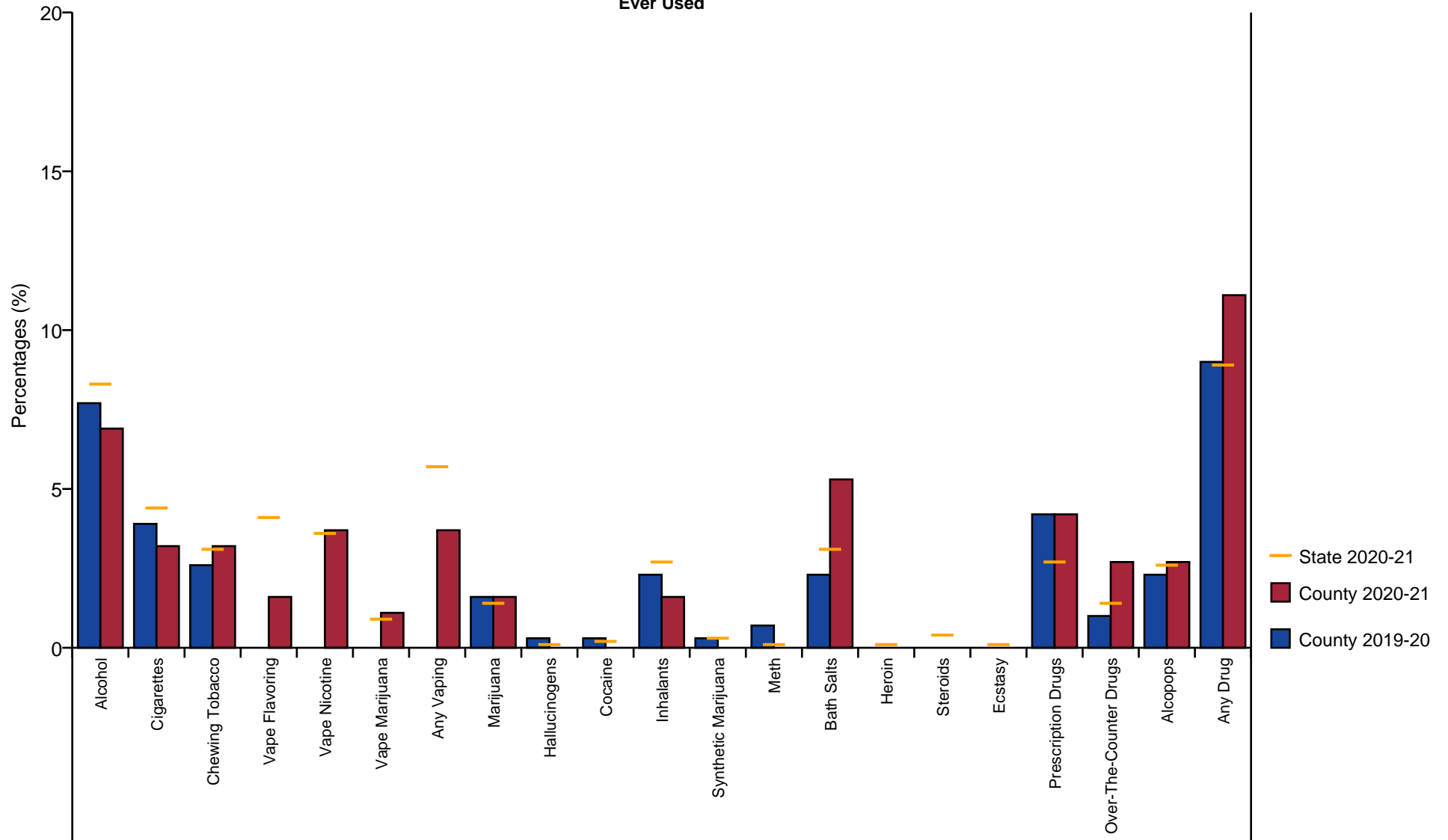
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Grant County

Ever Used



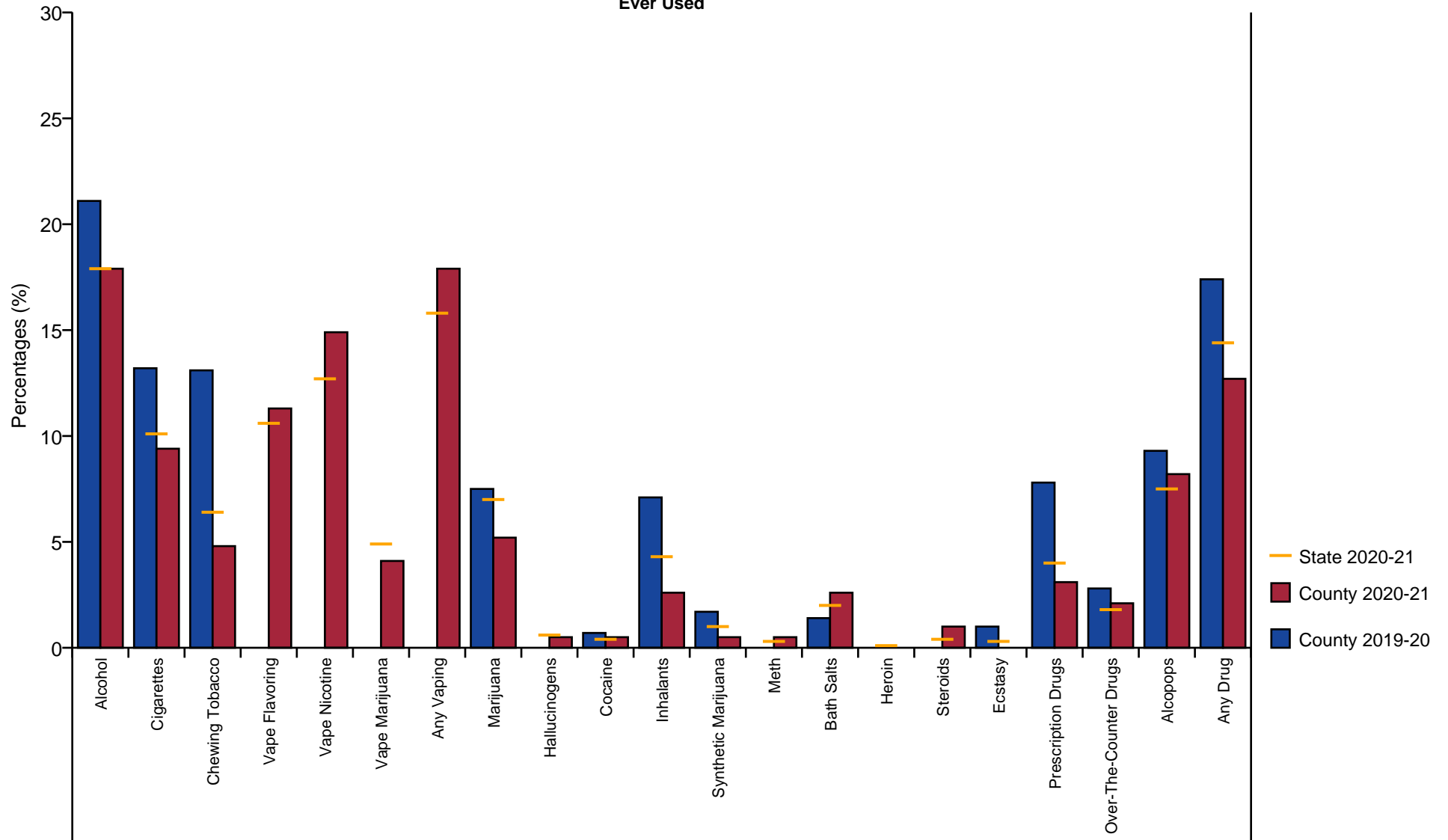
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Grant County

Ever Used



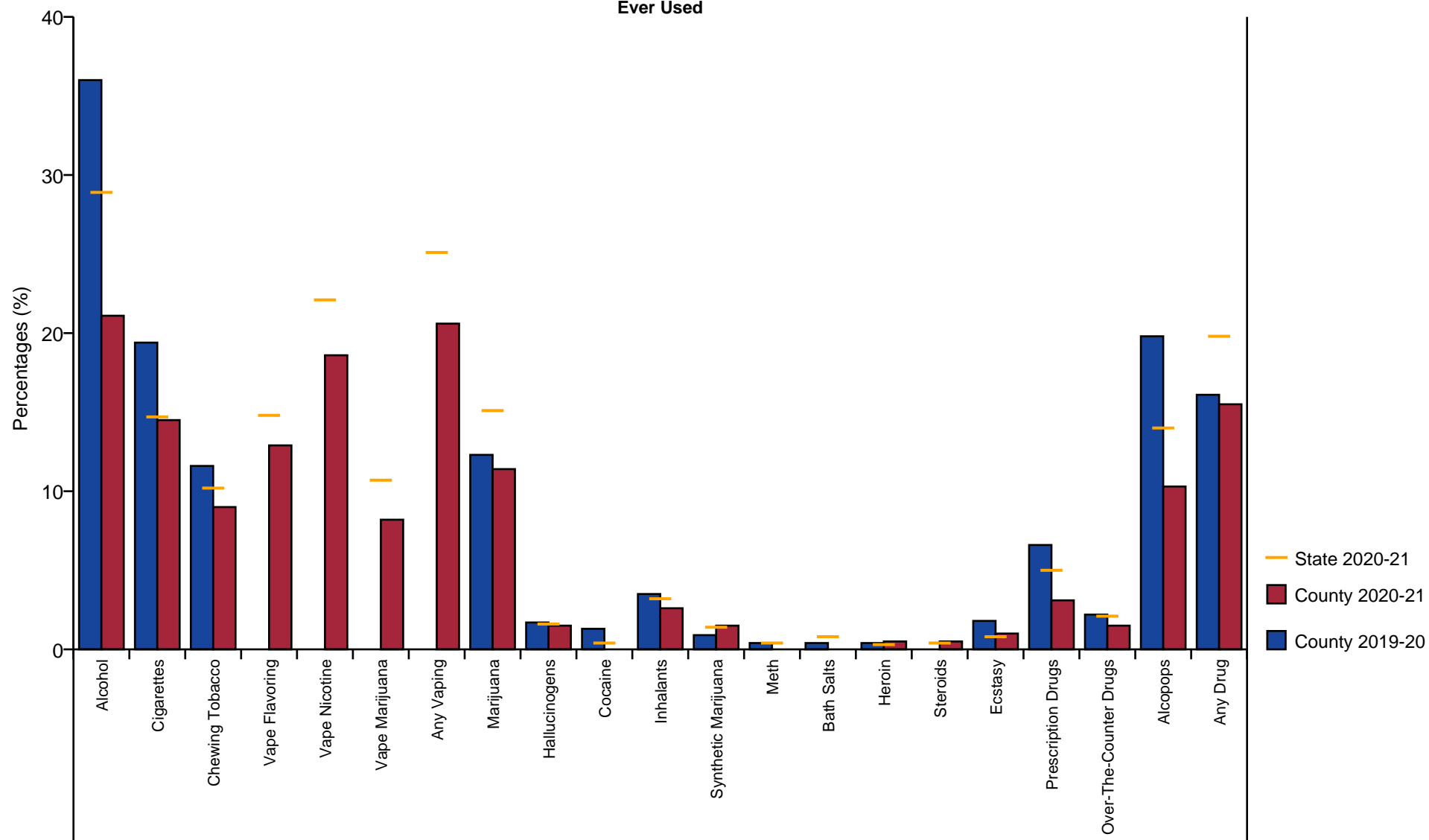
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Grant County

Ever Used



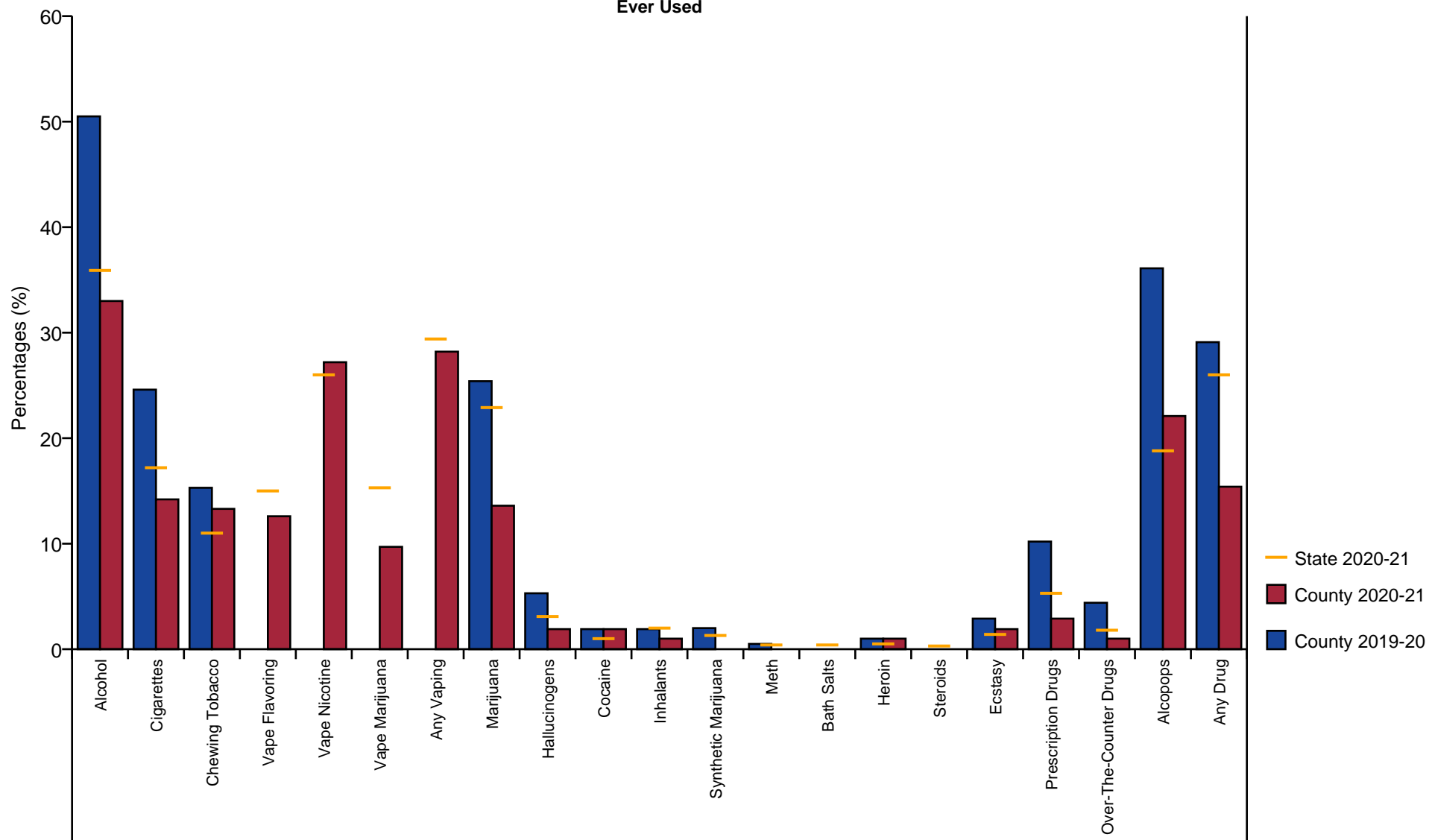
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Grant County

Ever Used



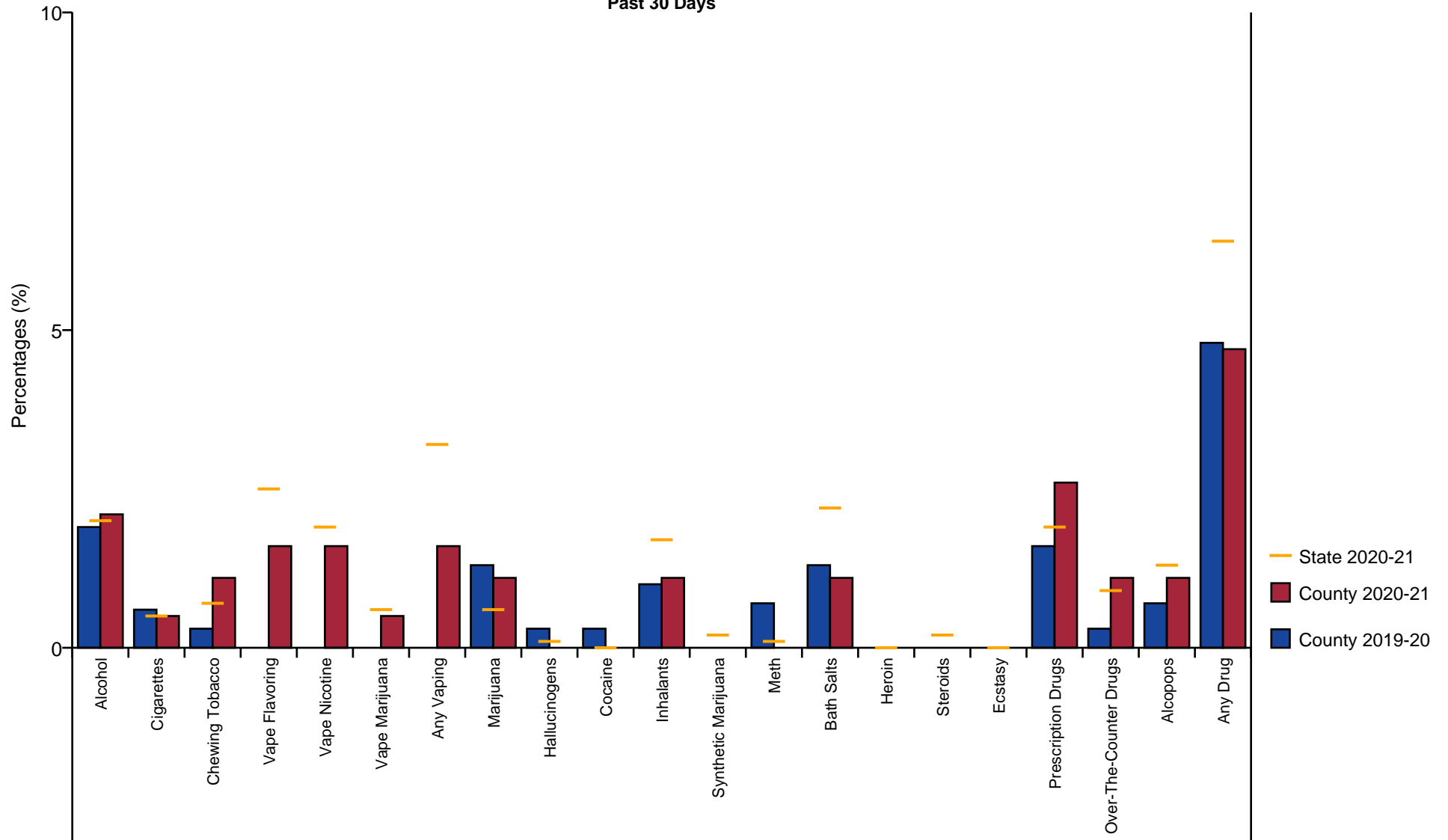
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Grant County

Past 30 Days



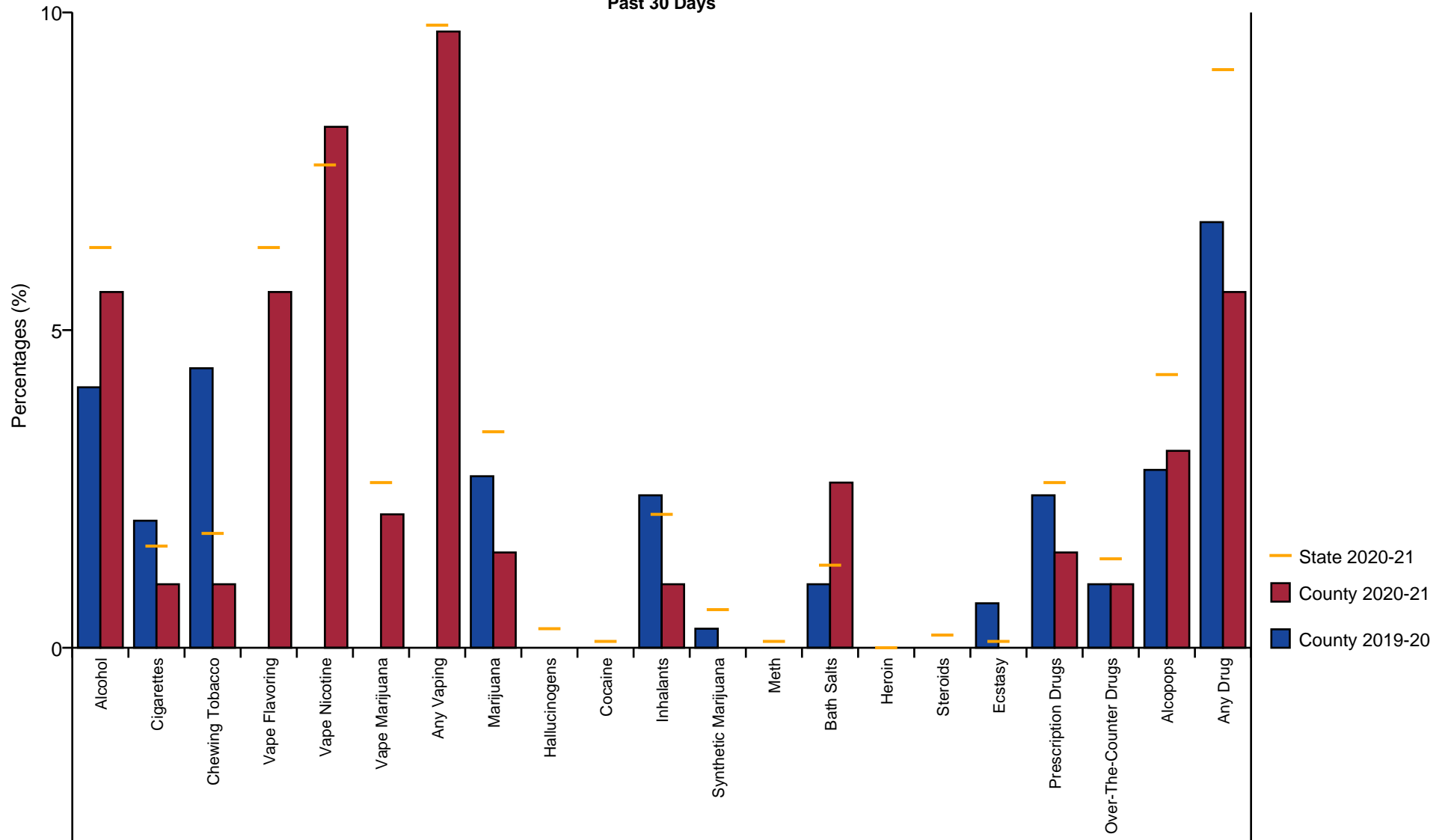
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Grant County

Past 30 Days



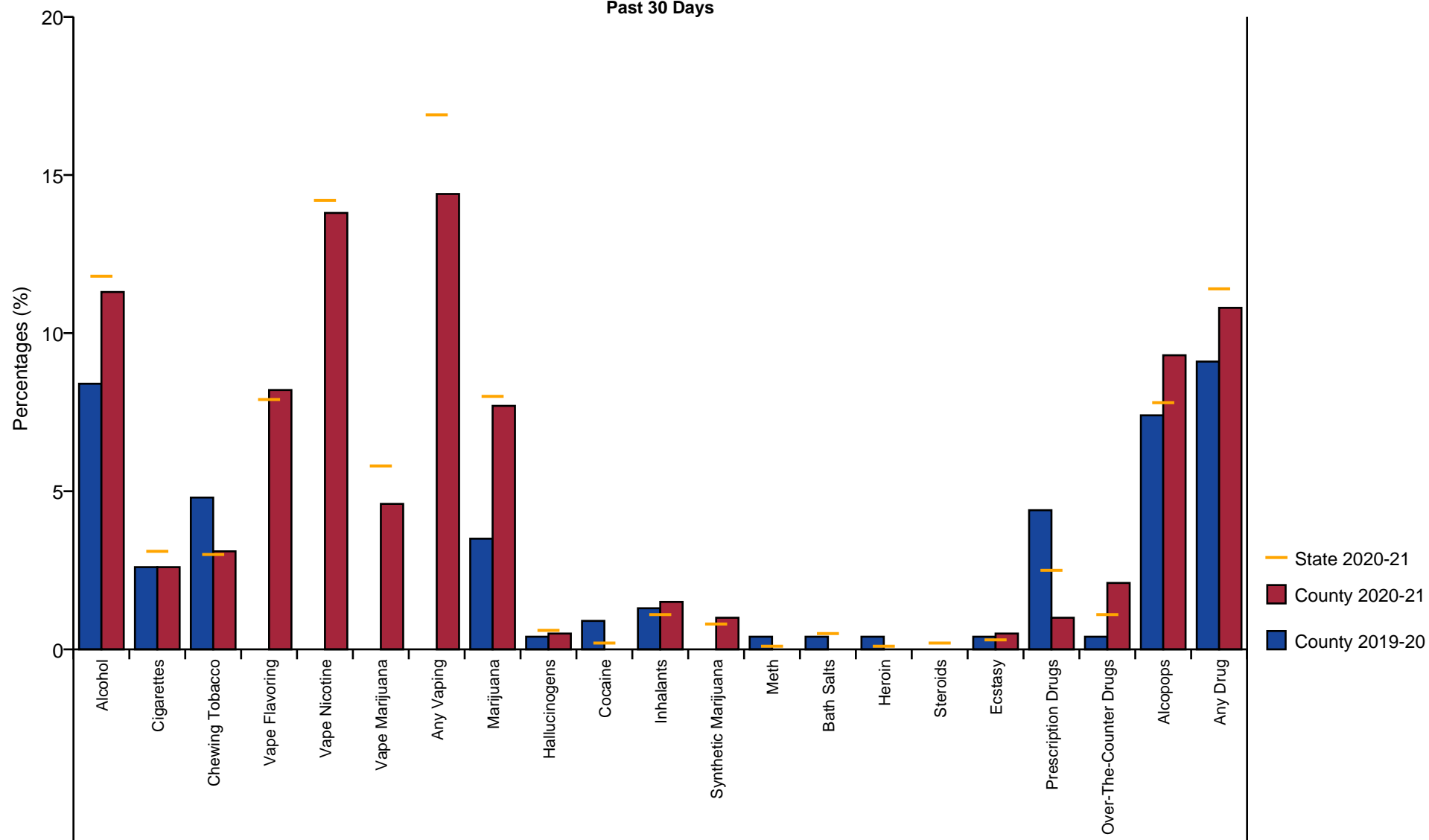
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Grant County

Past 30 Days



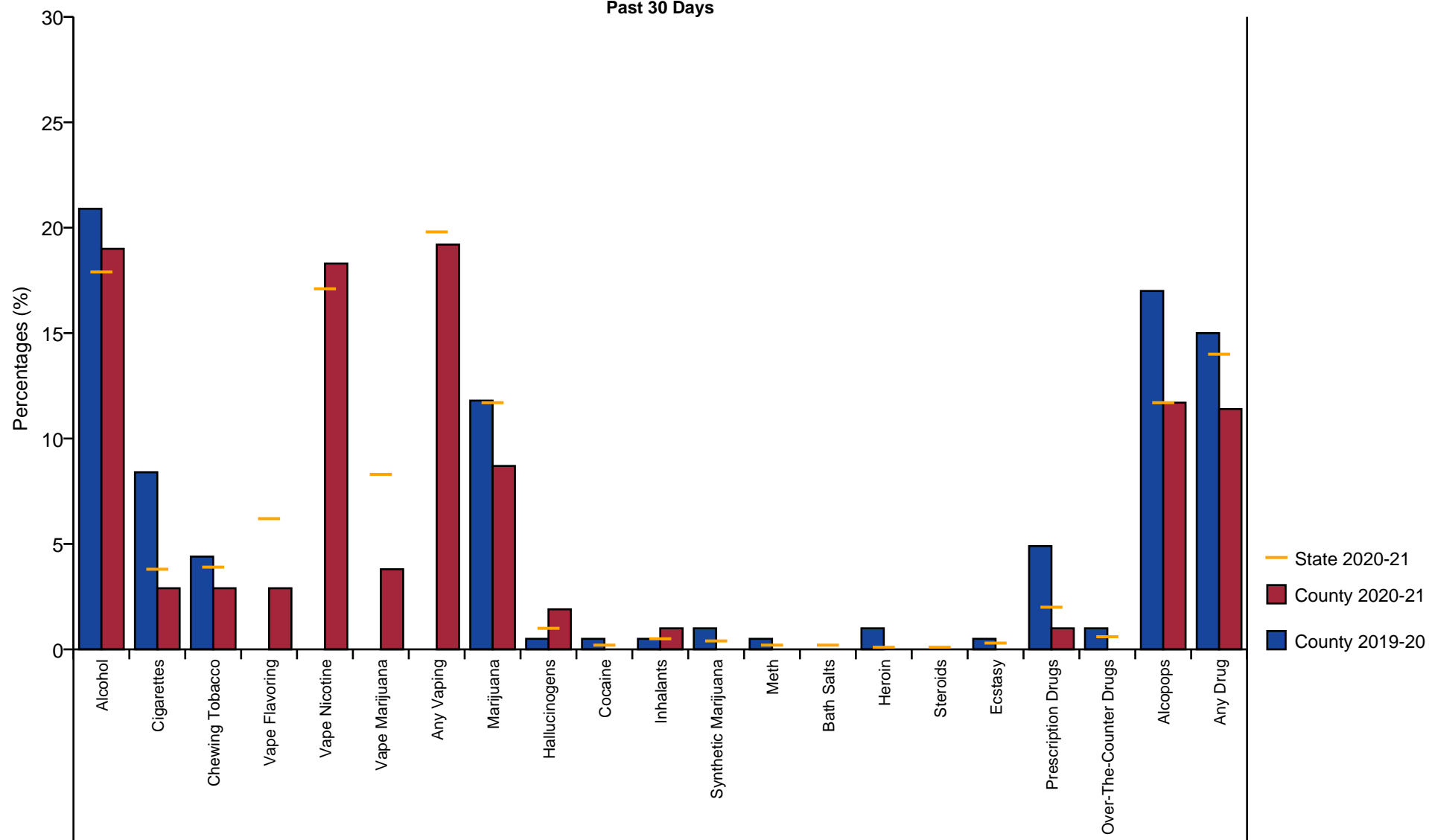
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Grant County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Grant County

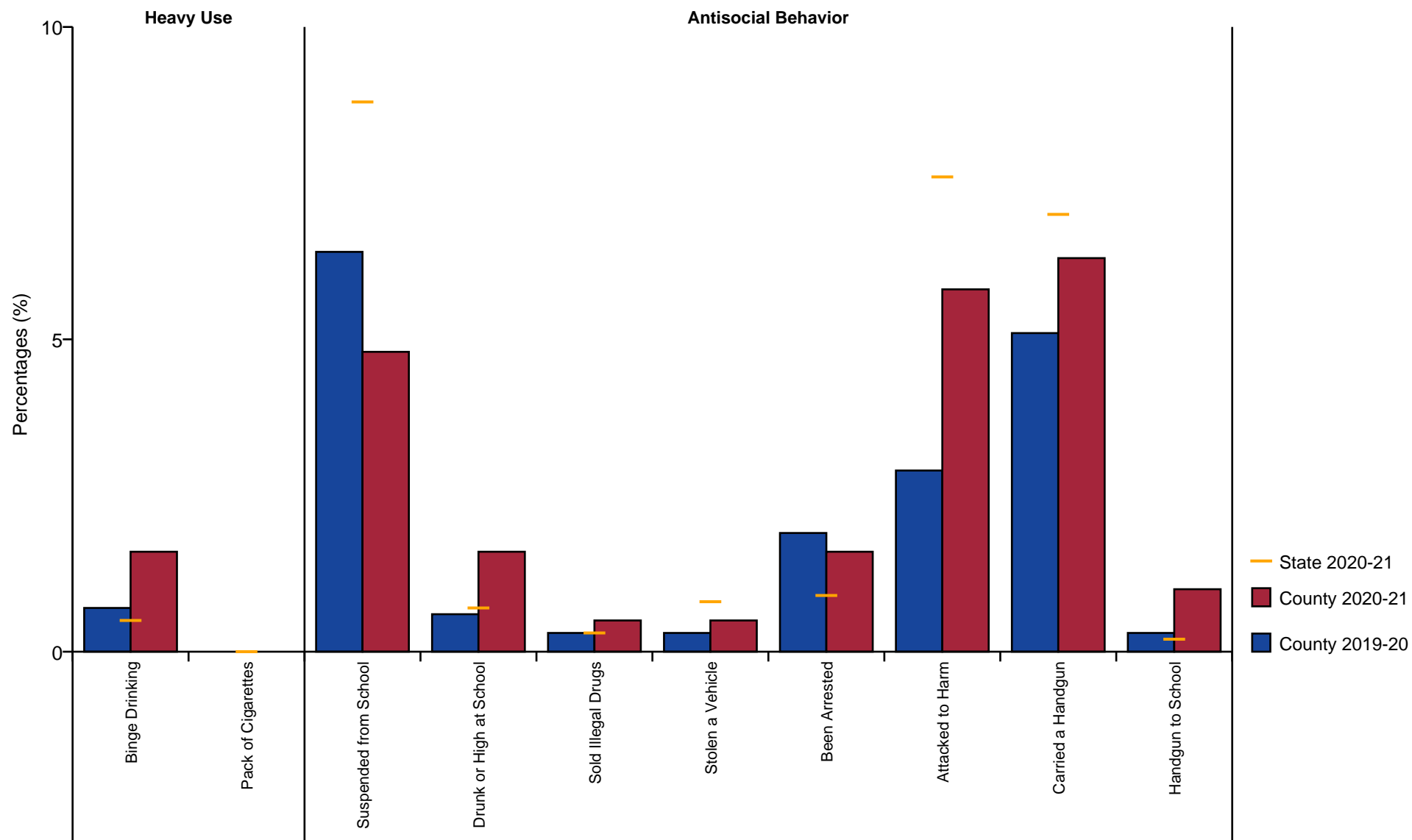


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Grant County

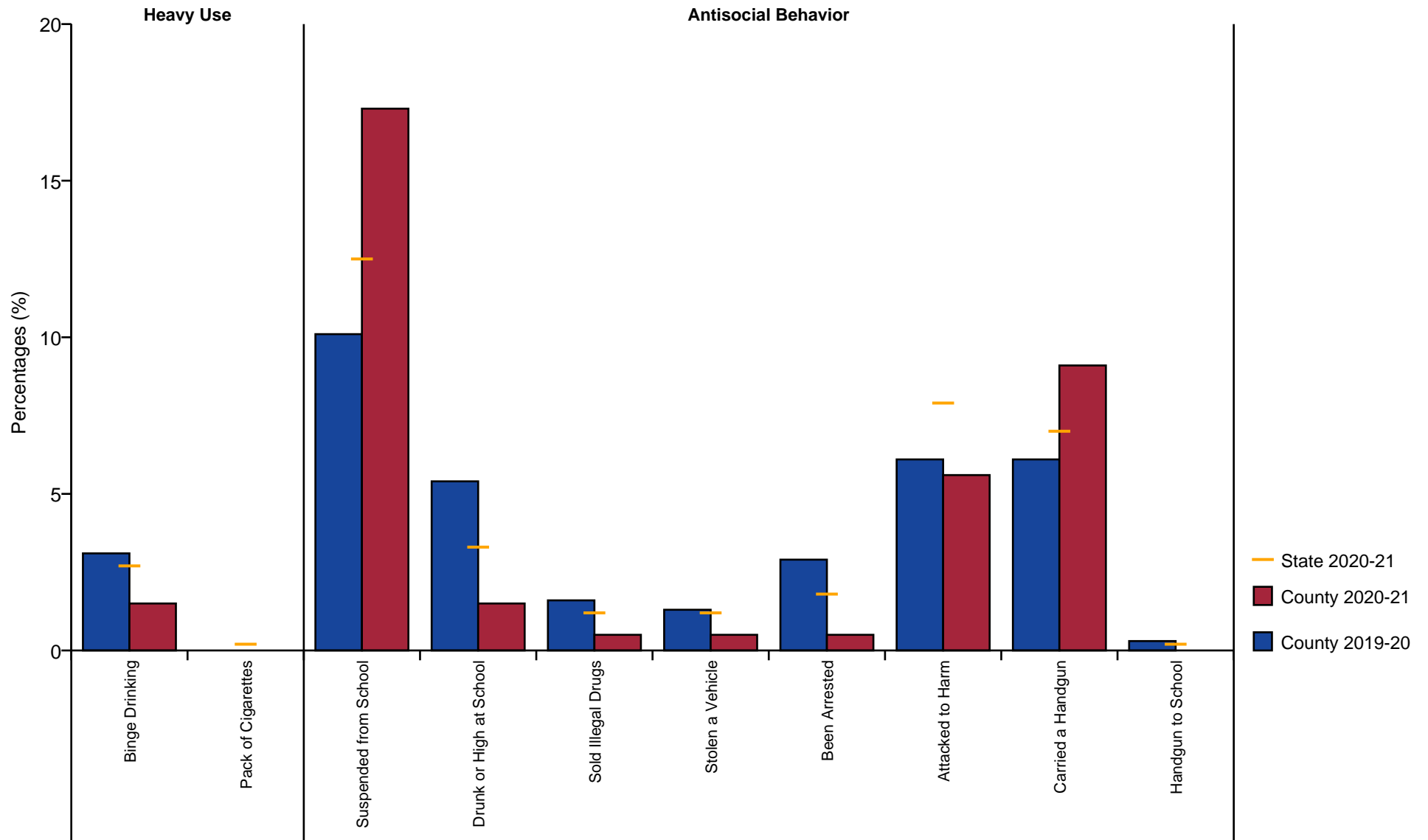


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Grant County

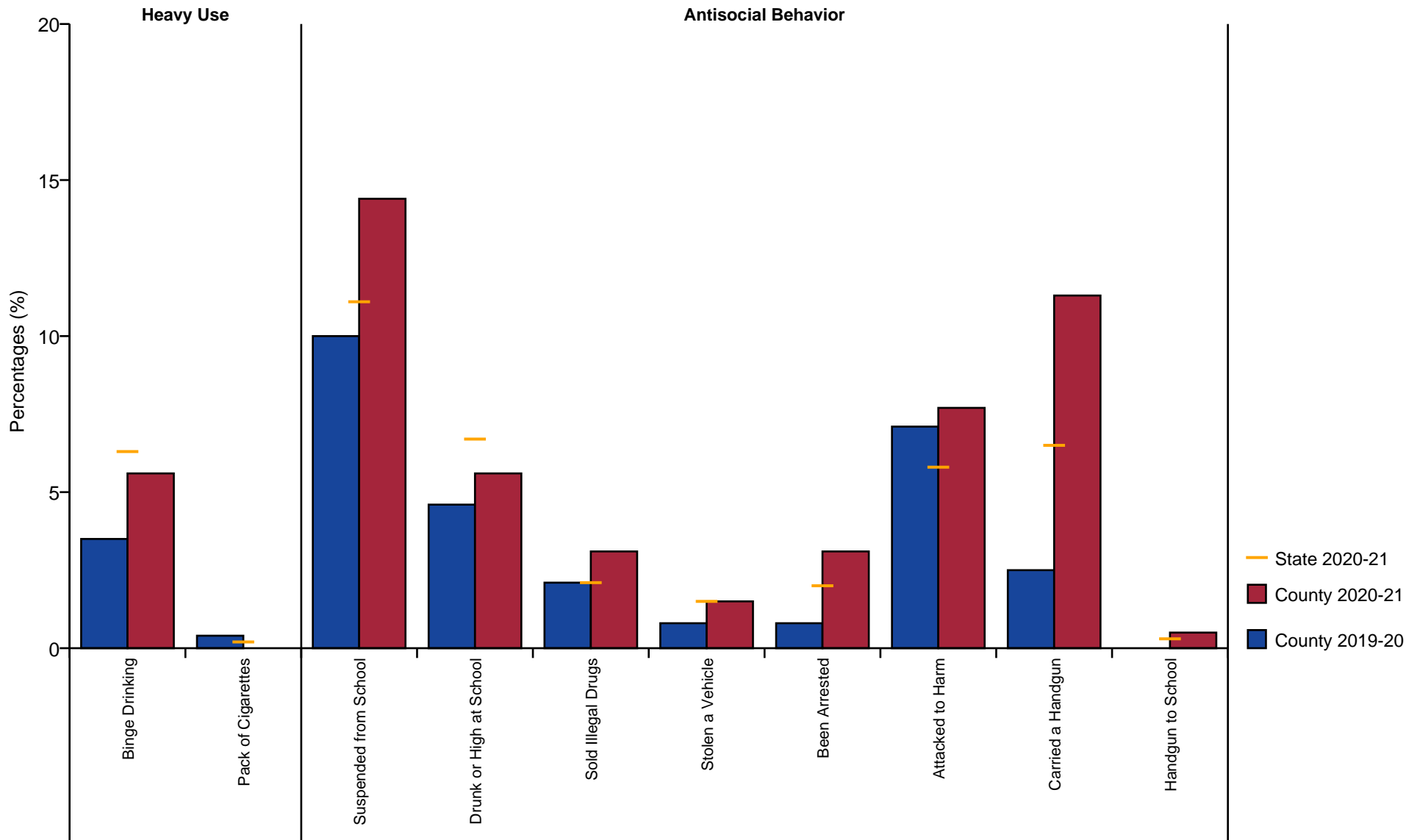


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Grant County

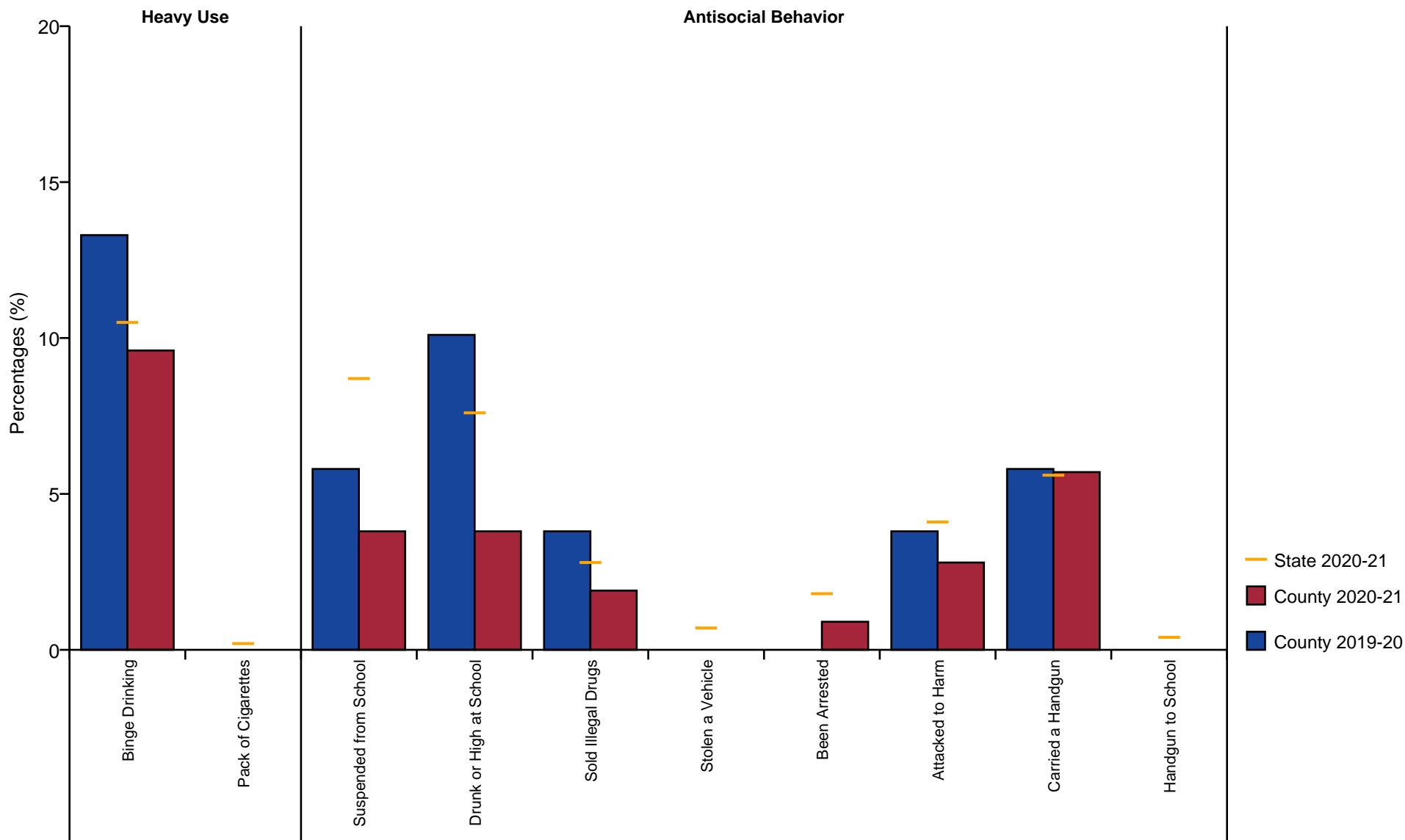
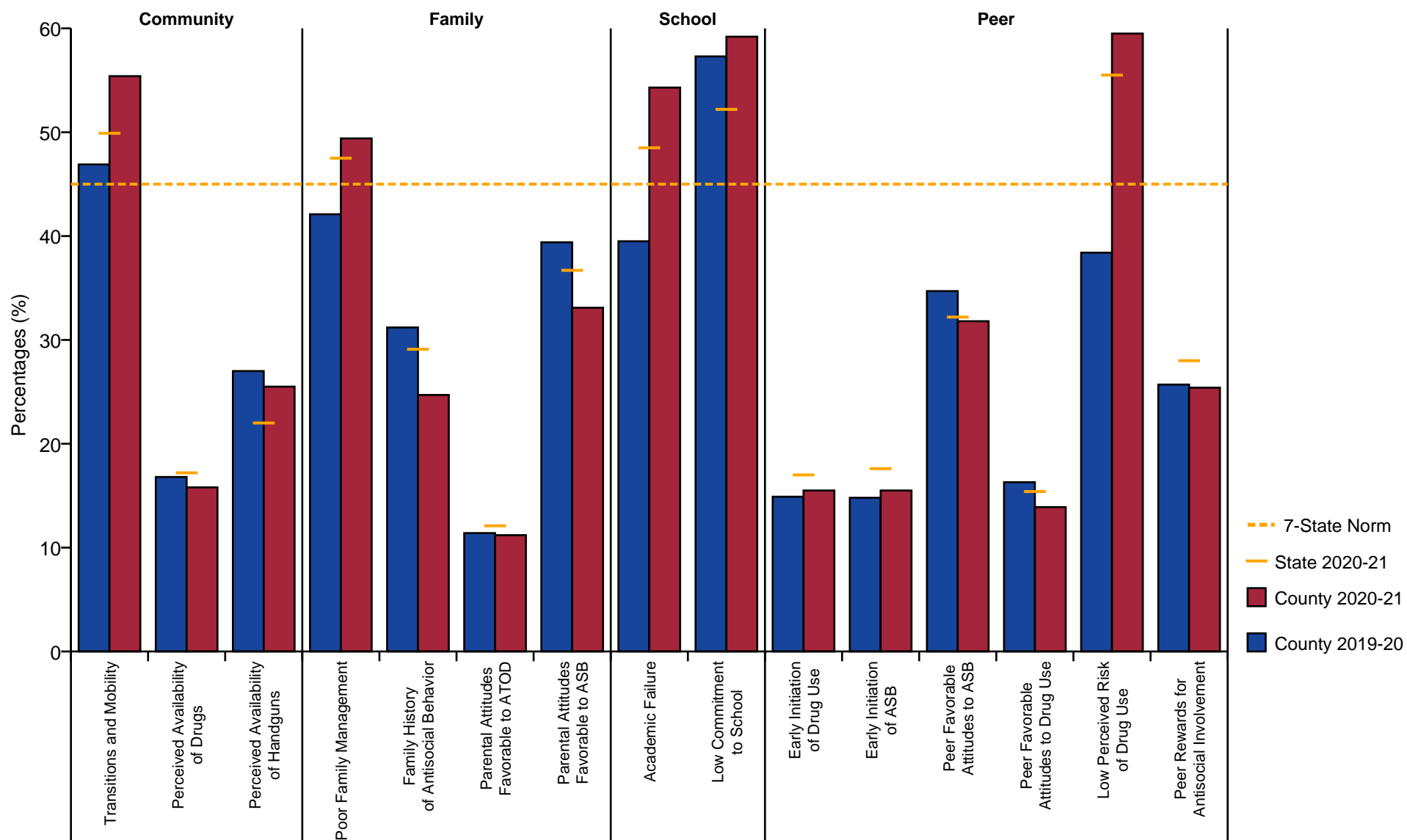


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

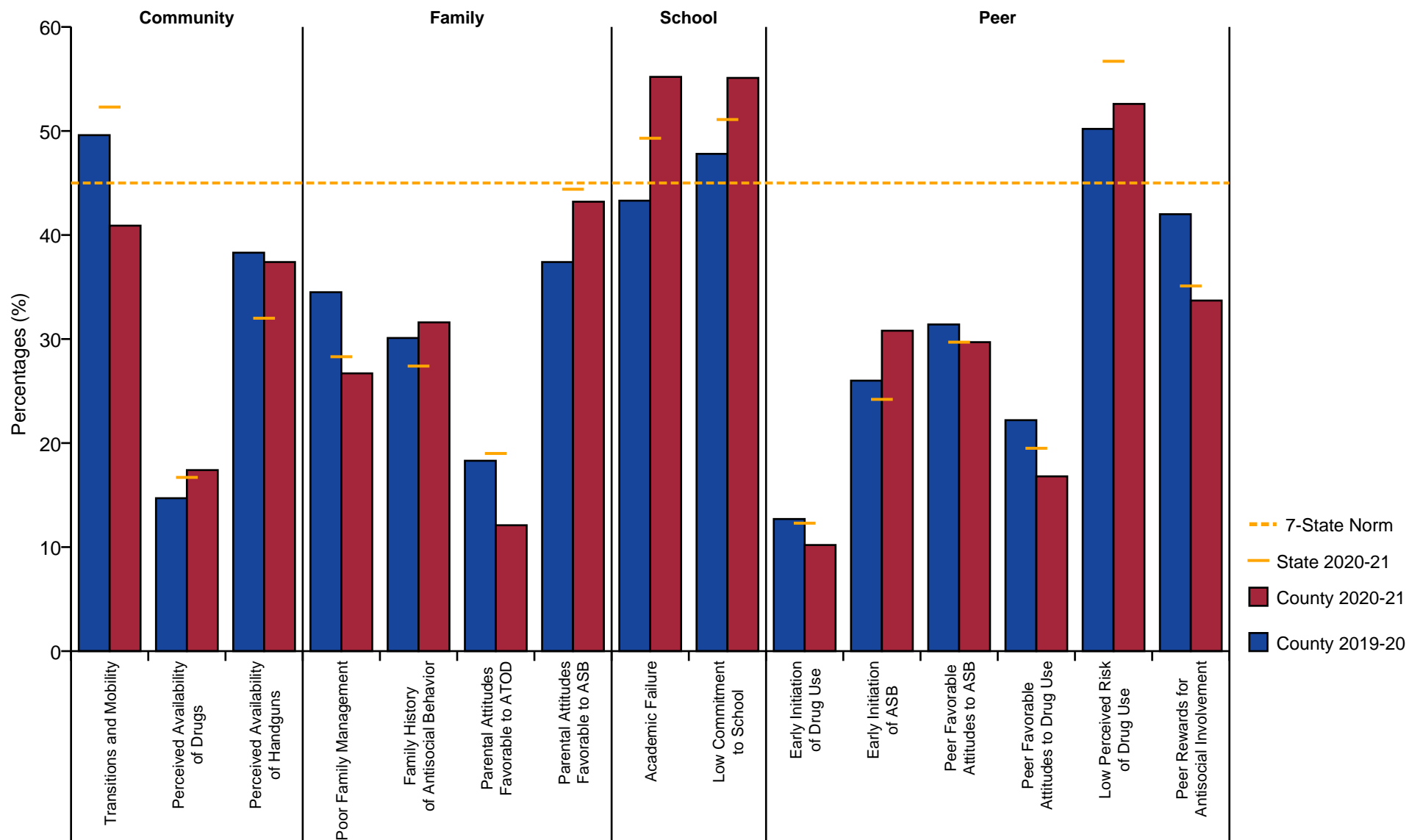
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Grant County

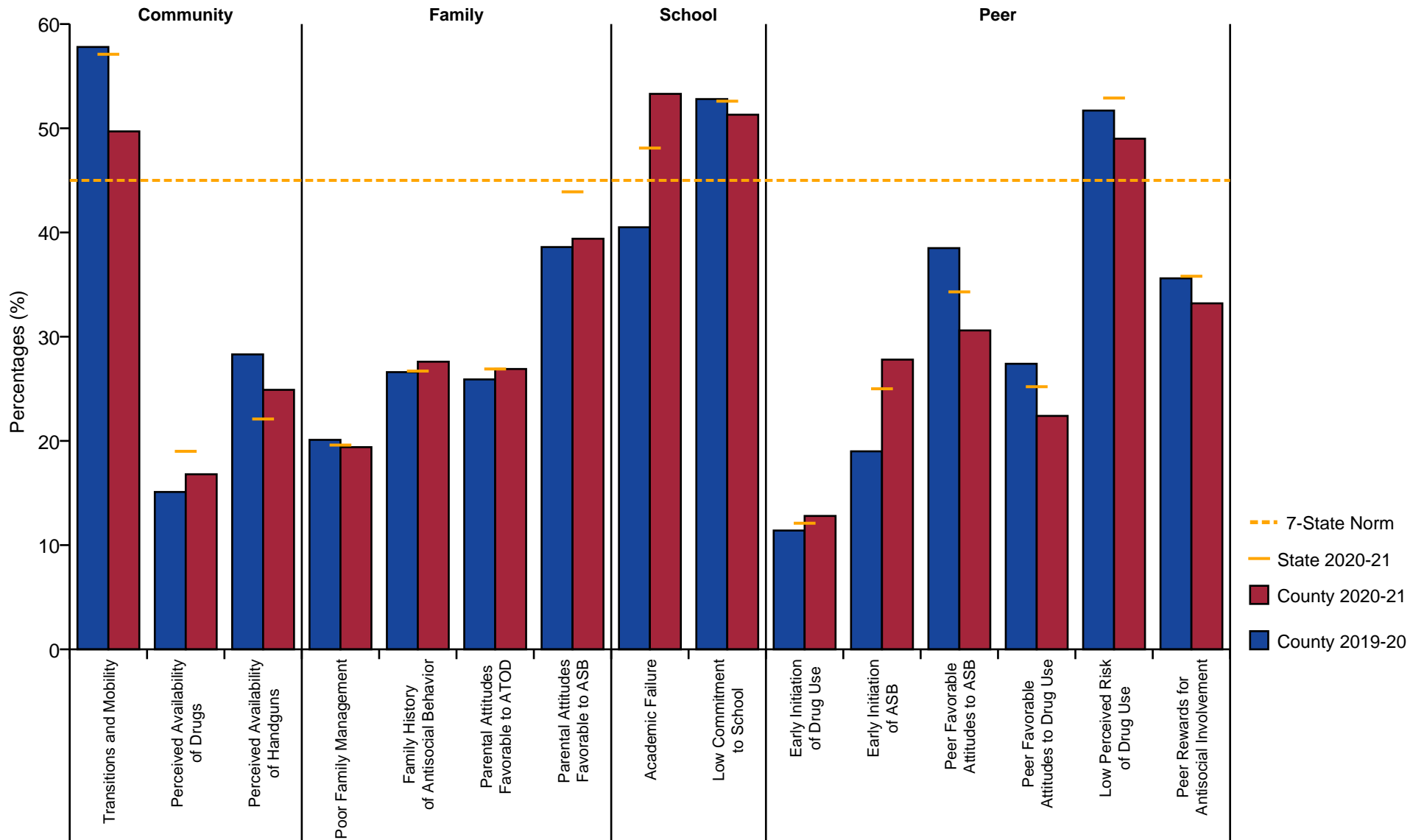
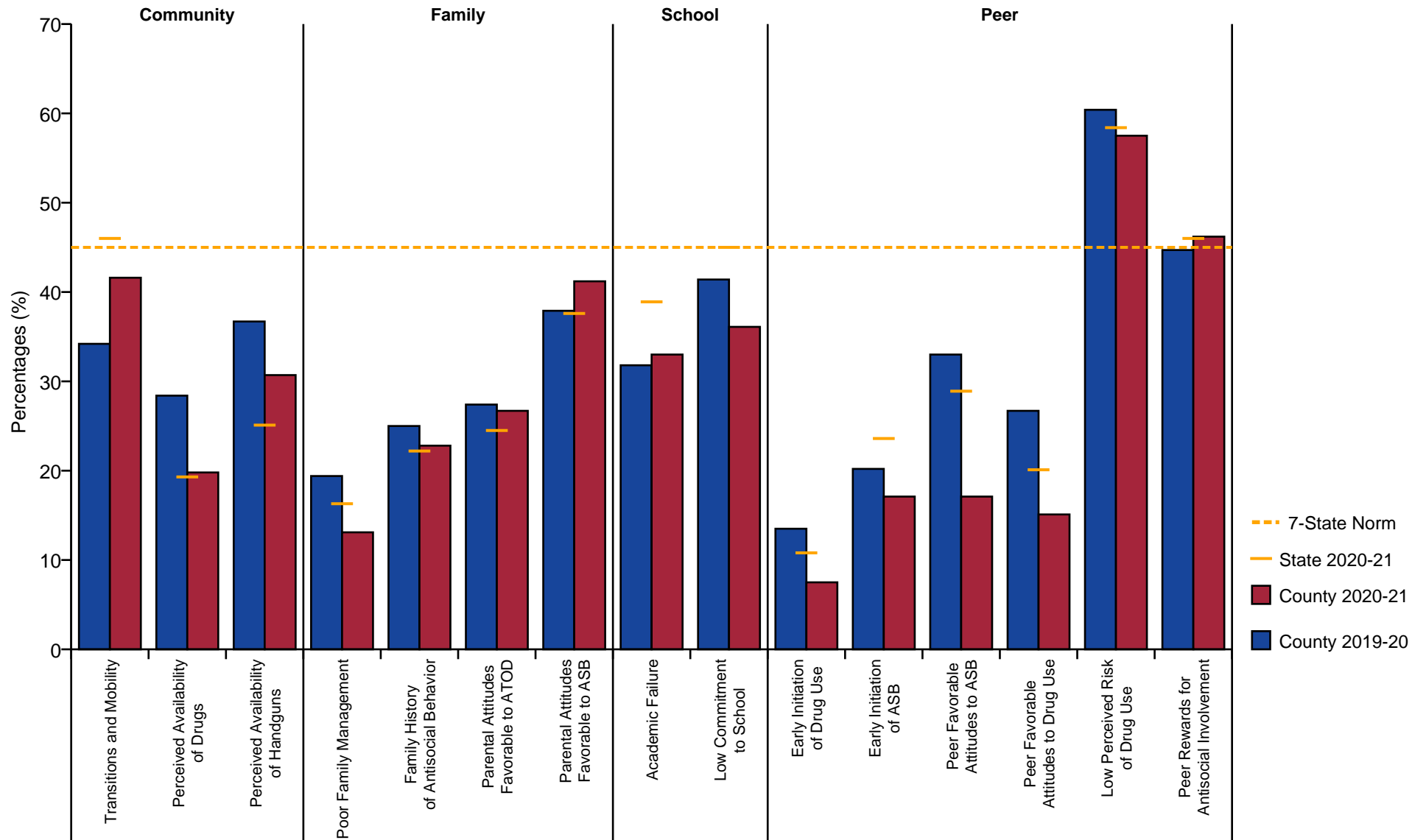


Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Grant County

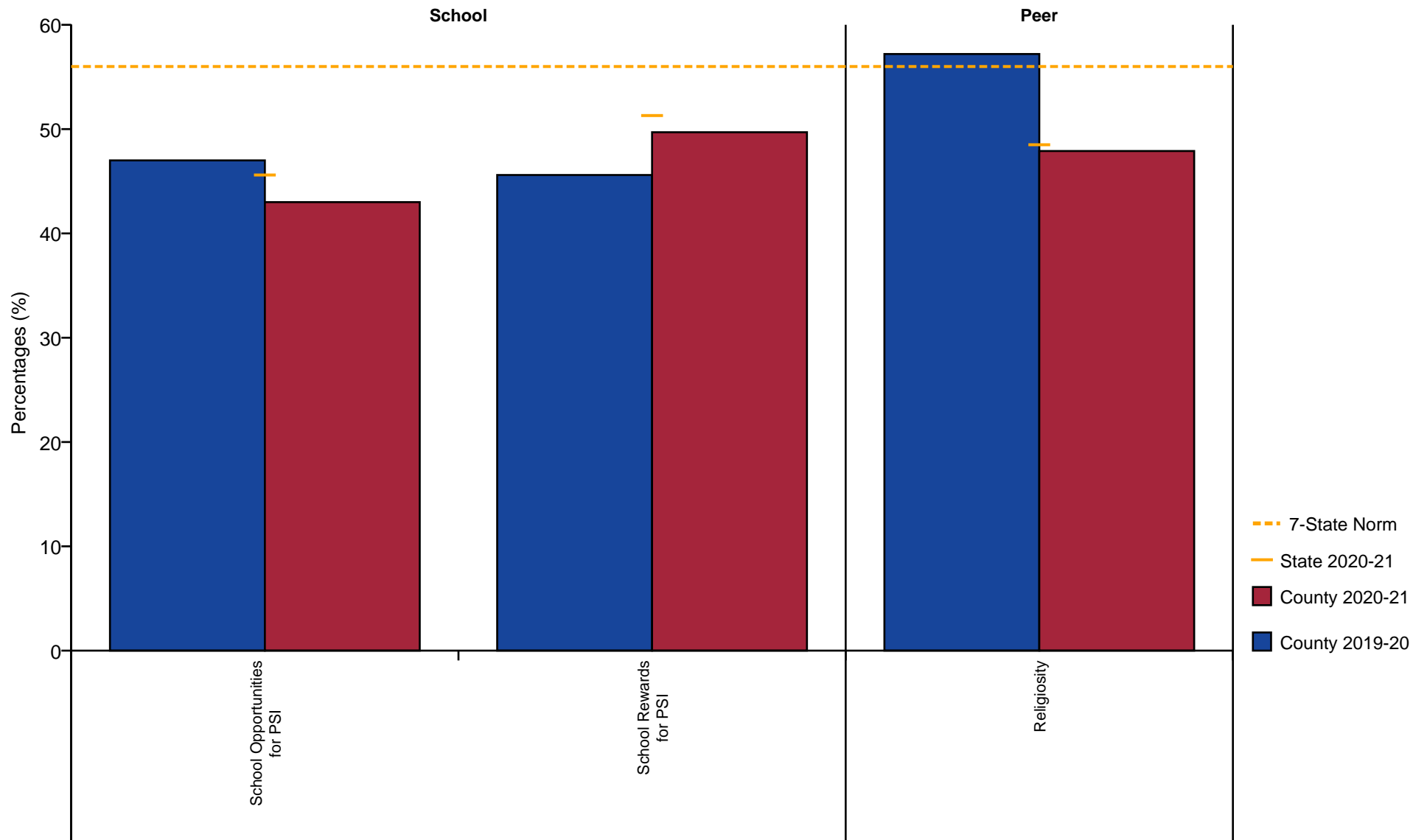


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Grant County

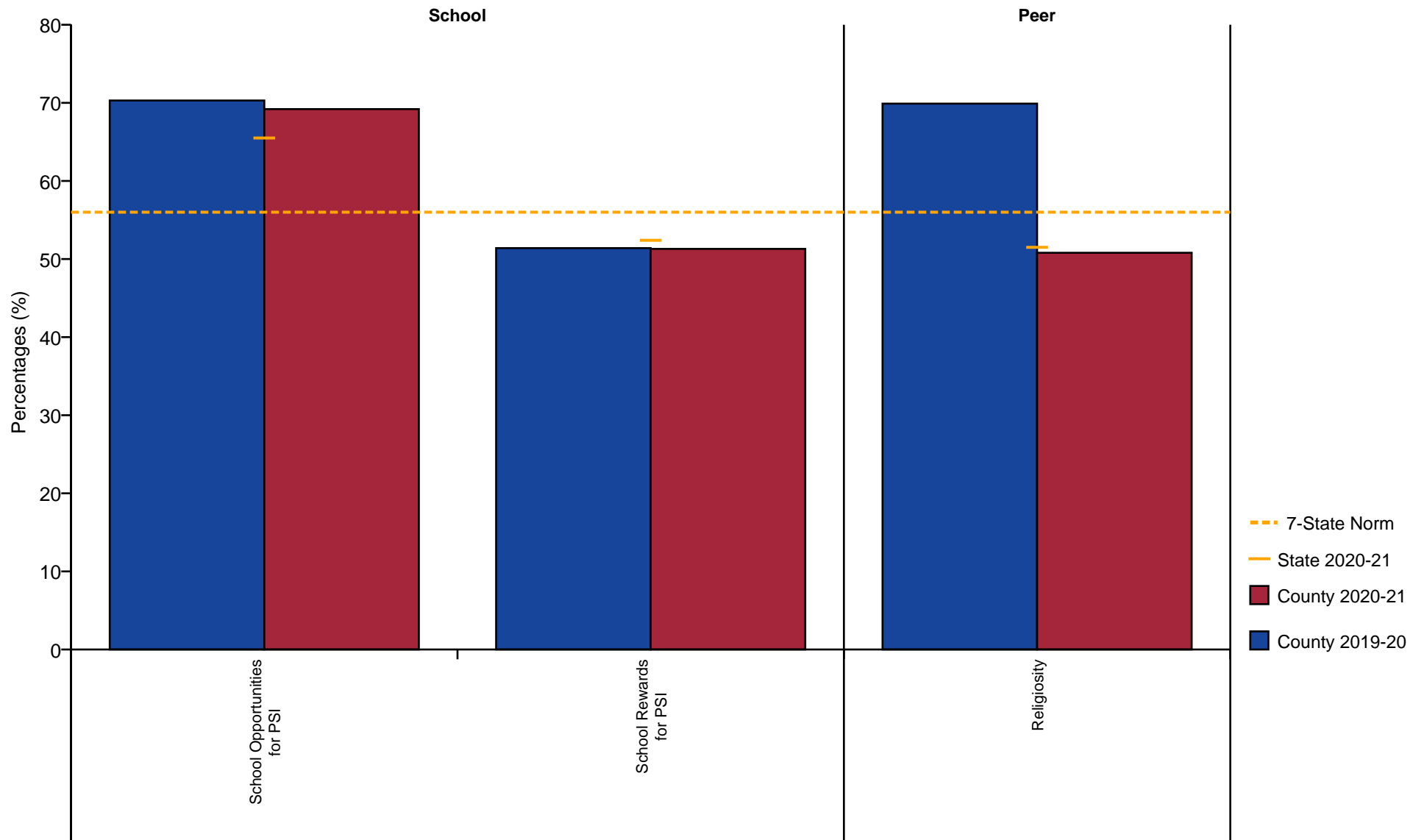


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10

Grant County

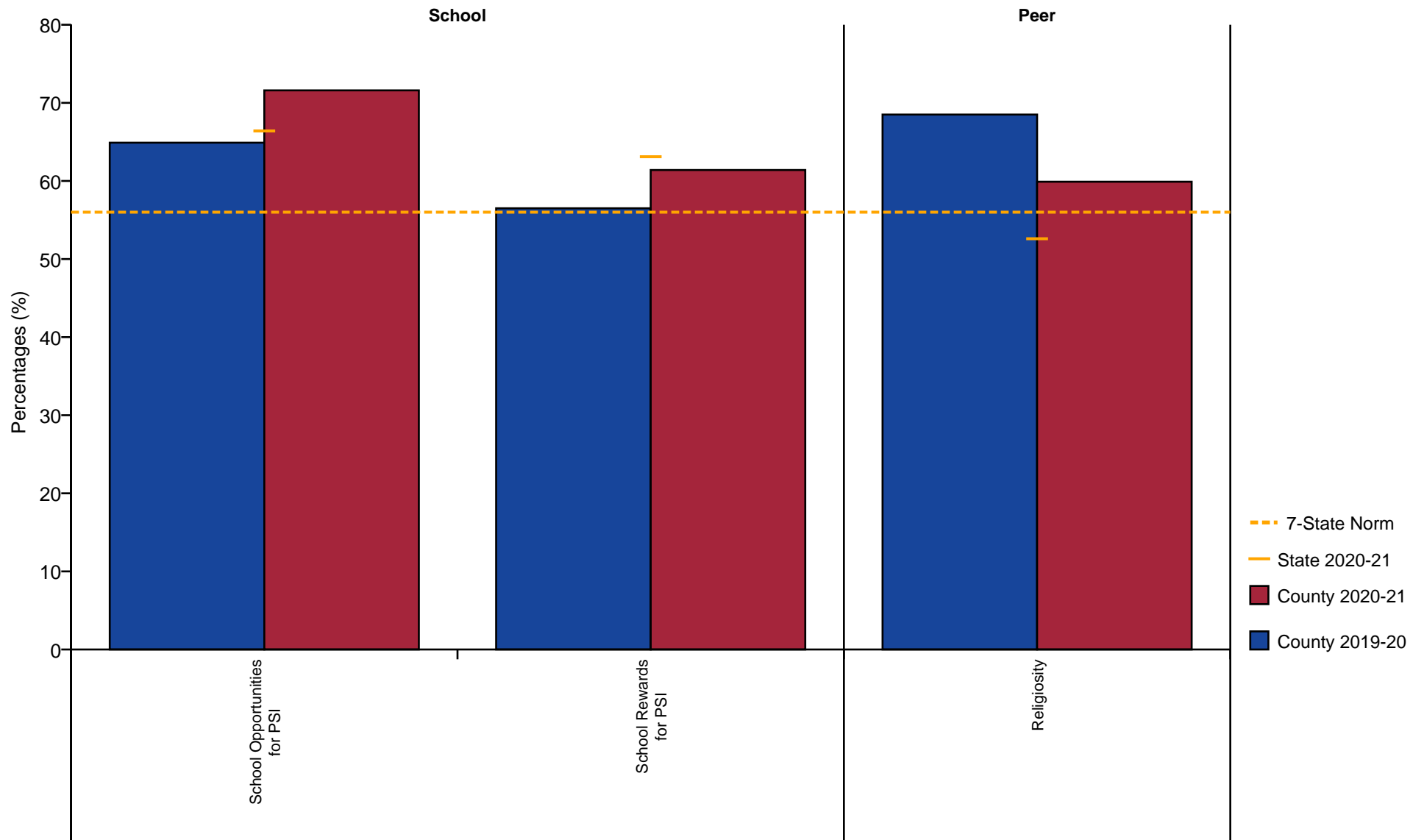


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Grant County

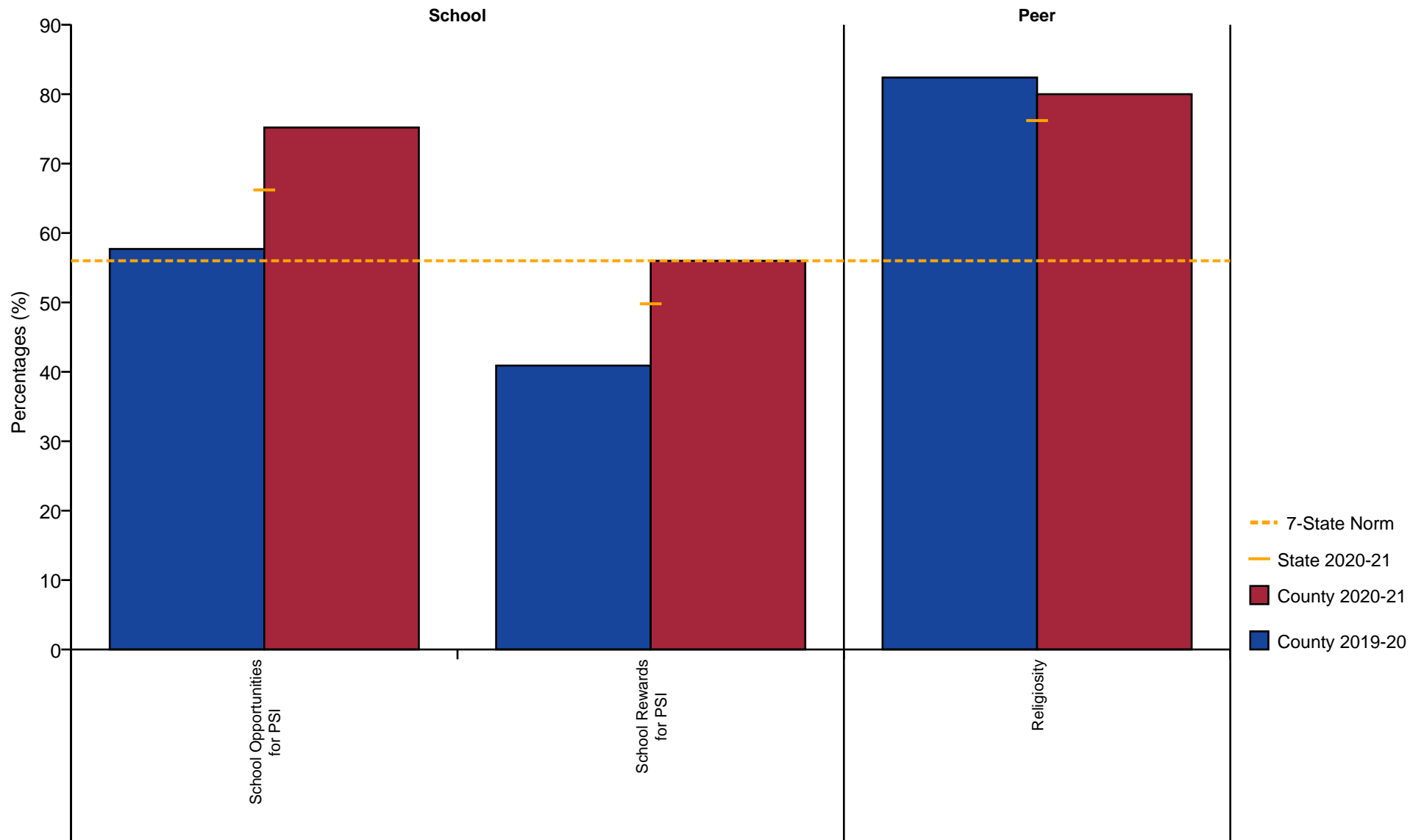


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Grant County

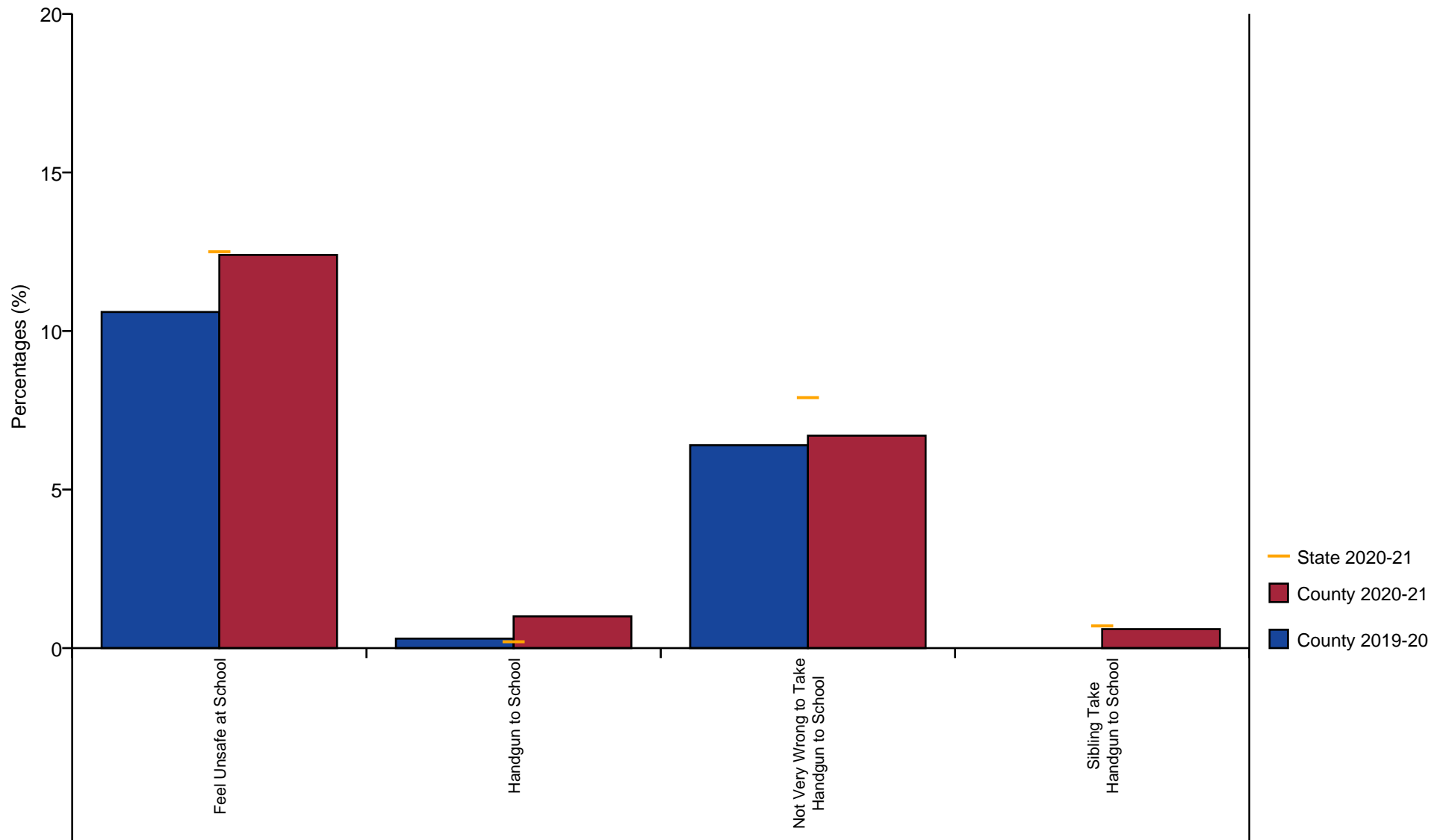


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Grant County

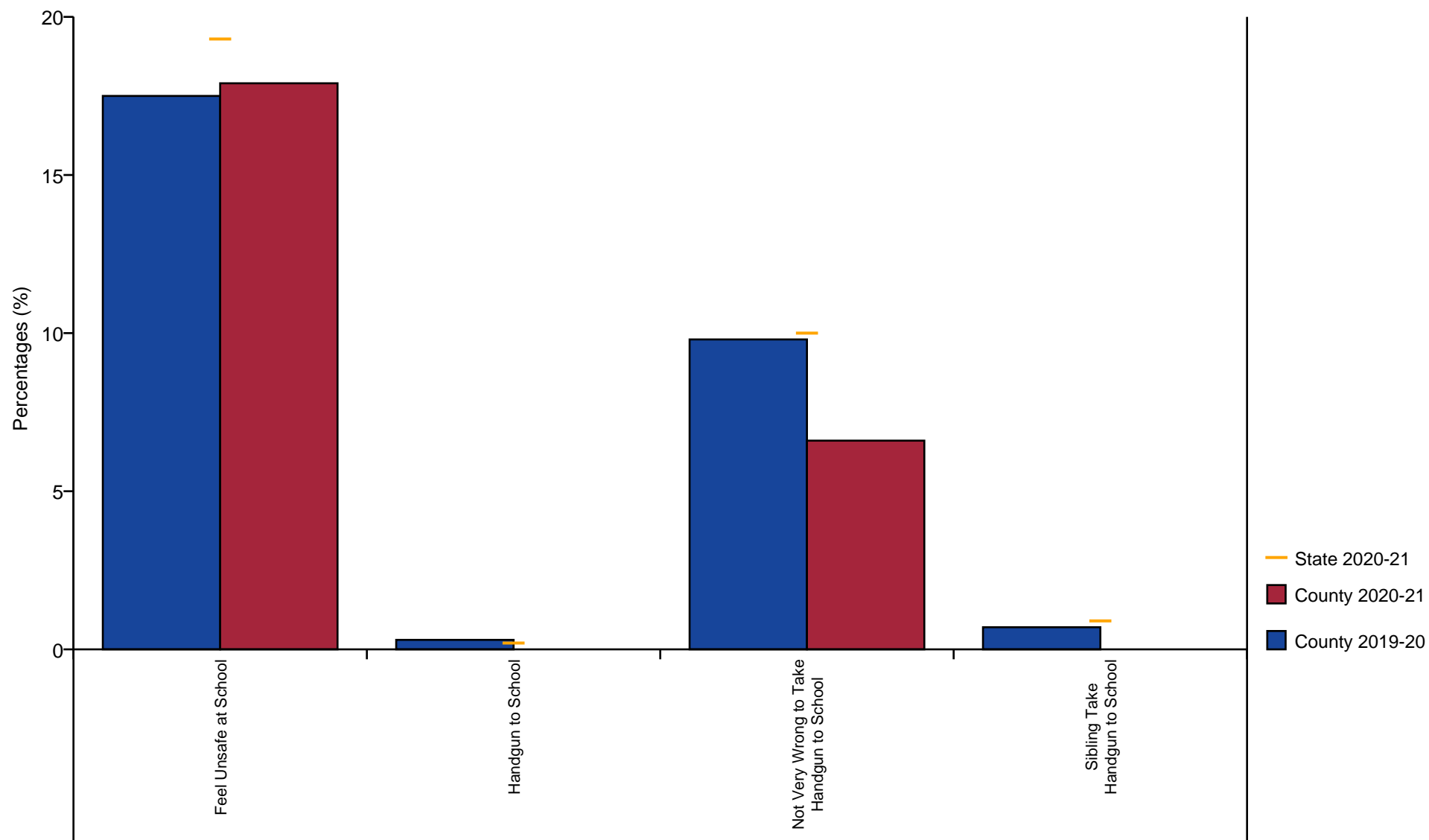


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Grant County

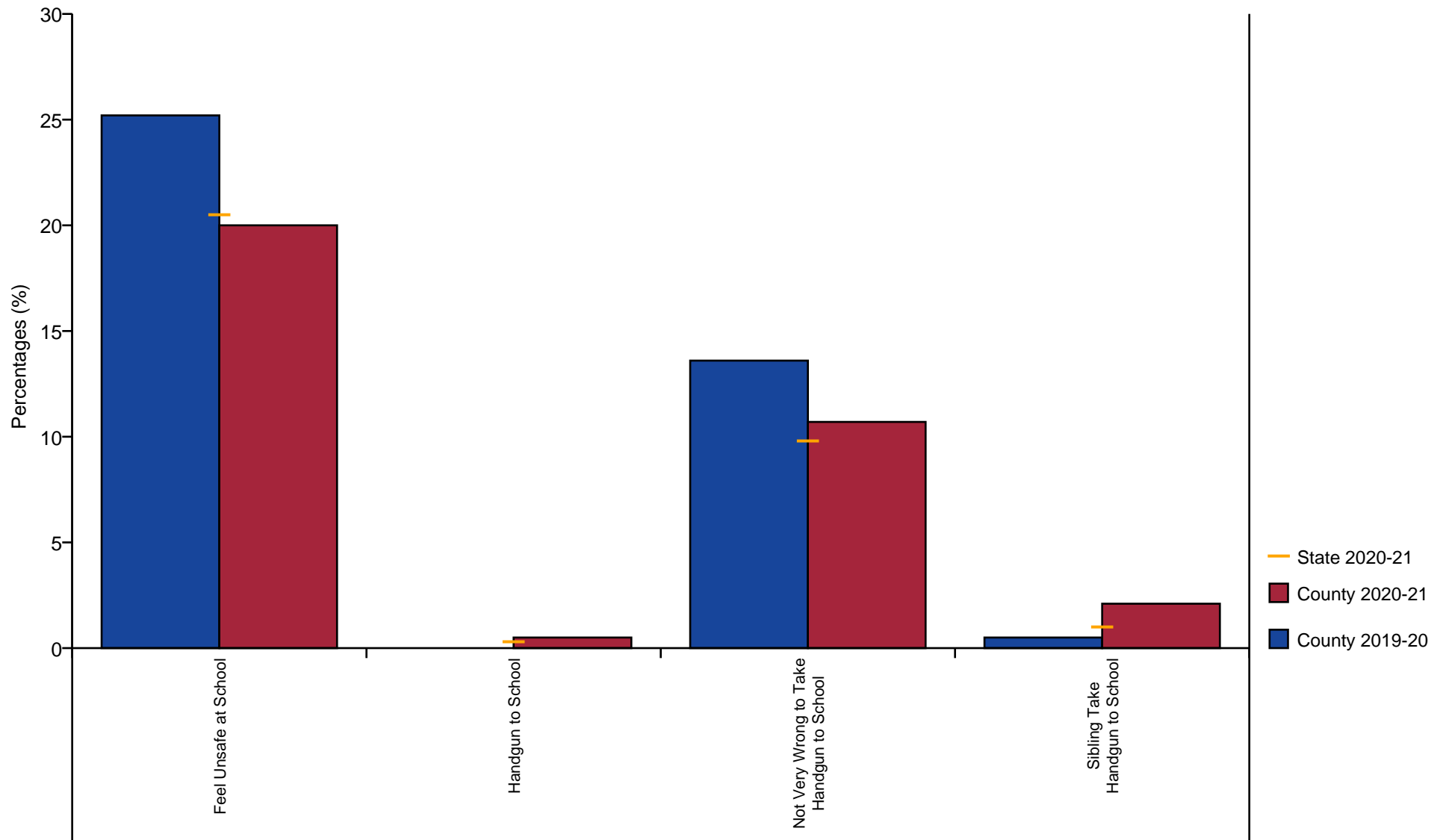


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Grant County

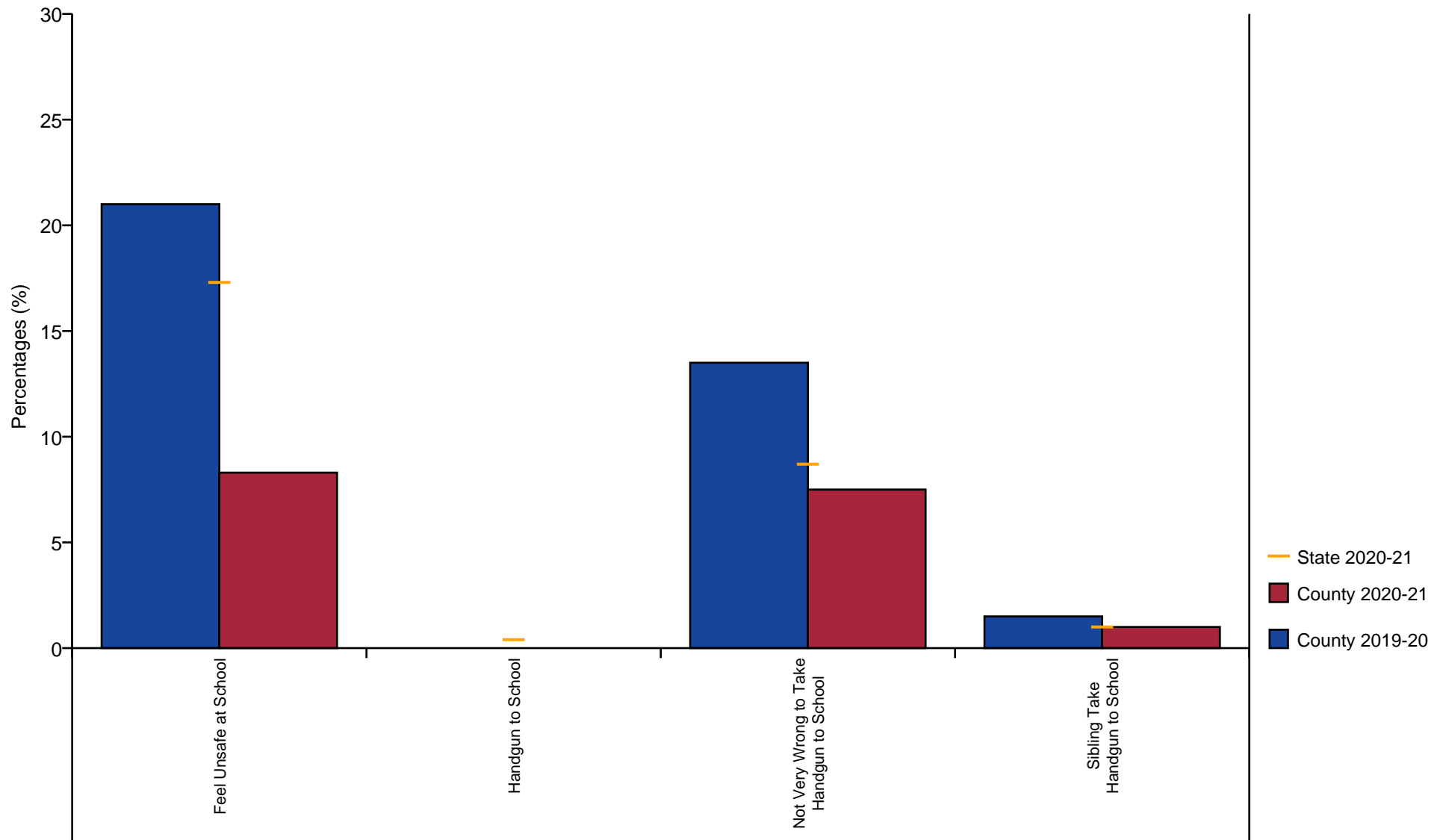
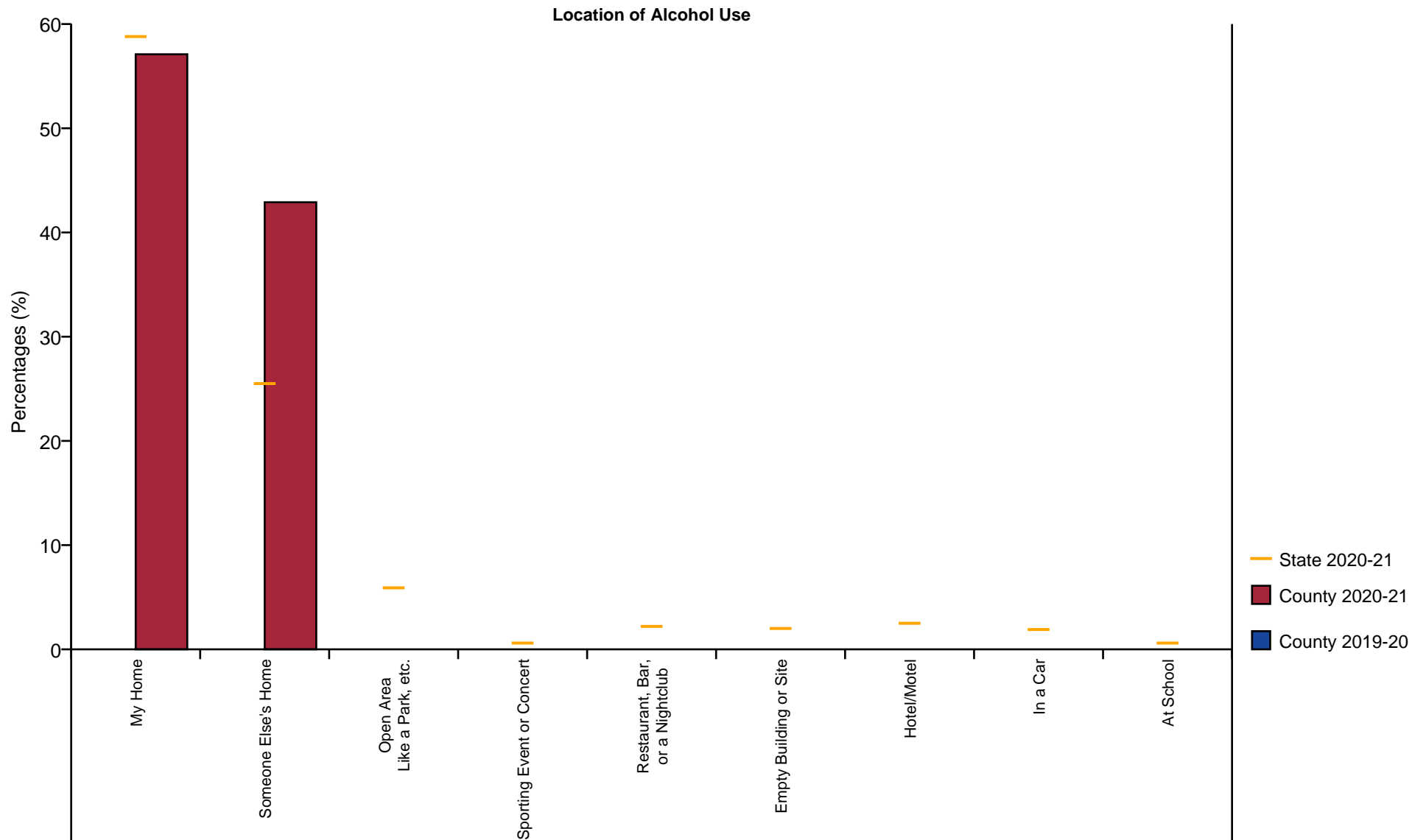


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

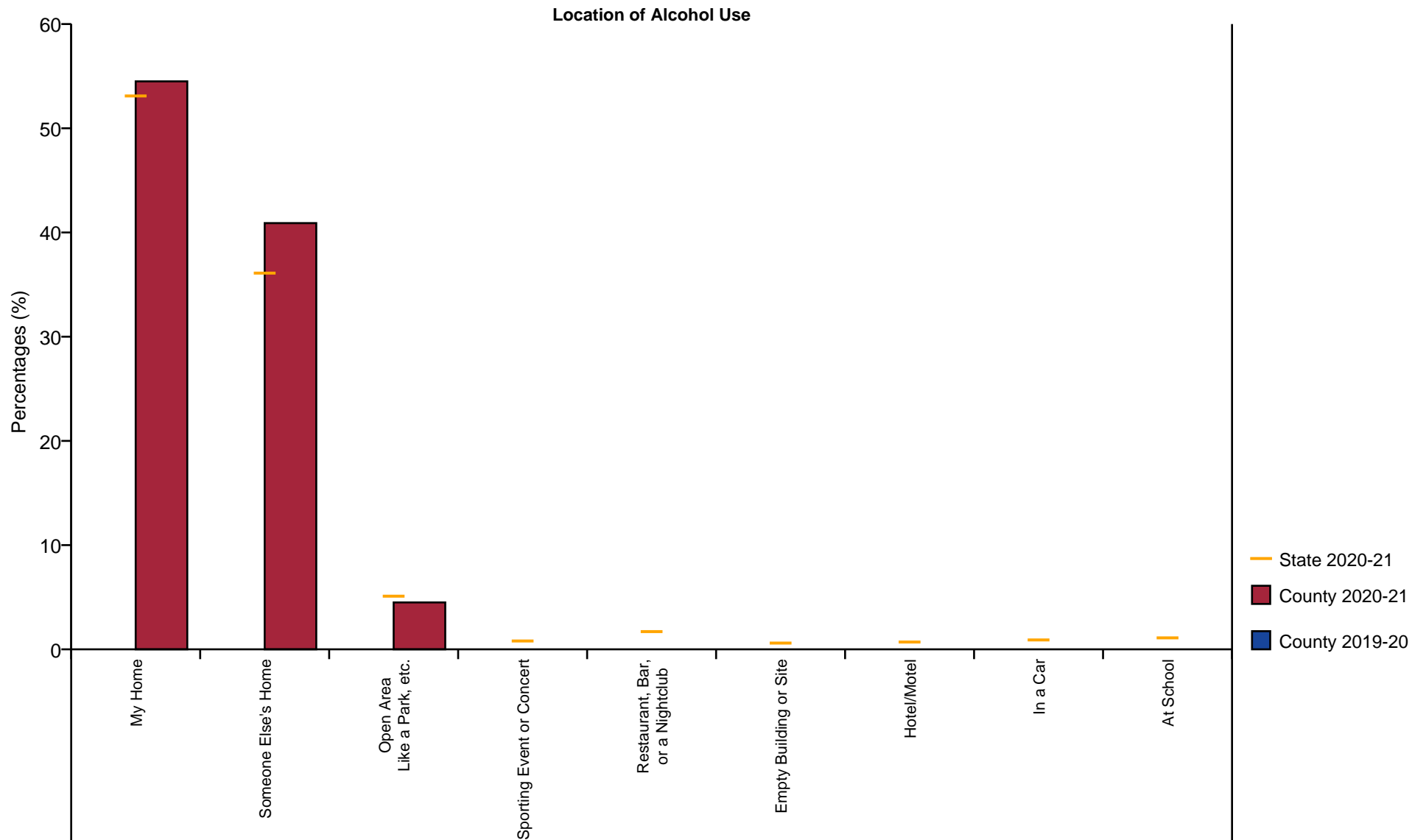
Grant County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

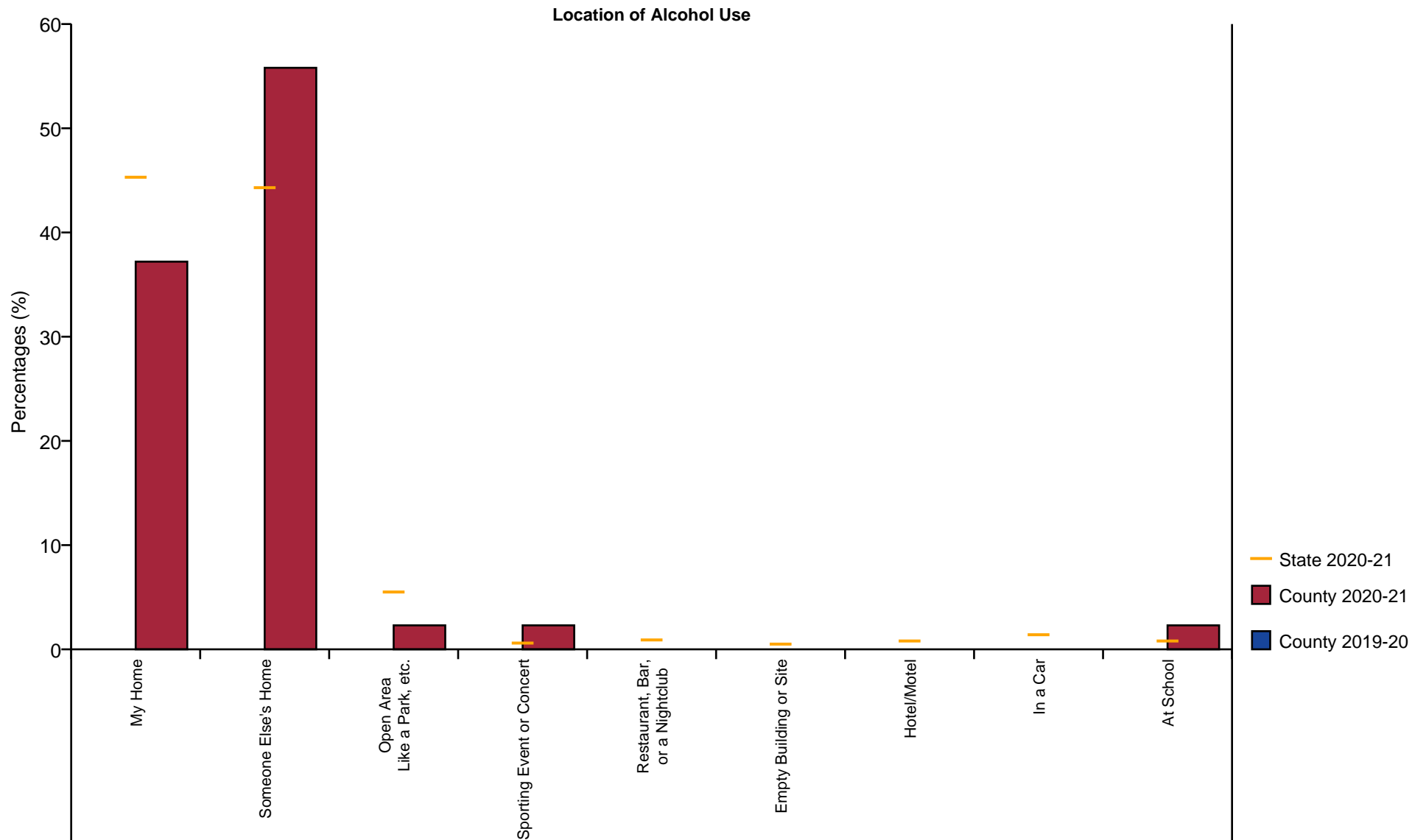
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Grant County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

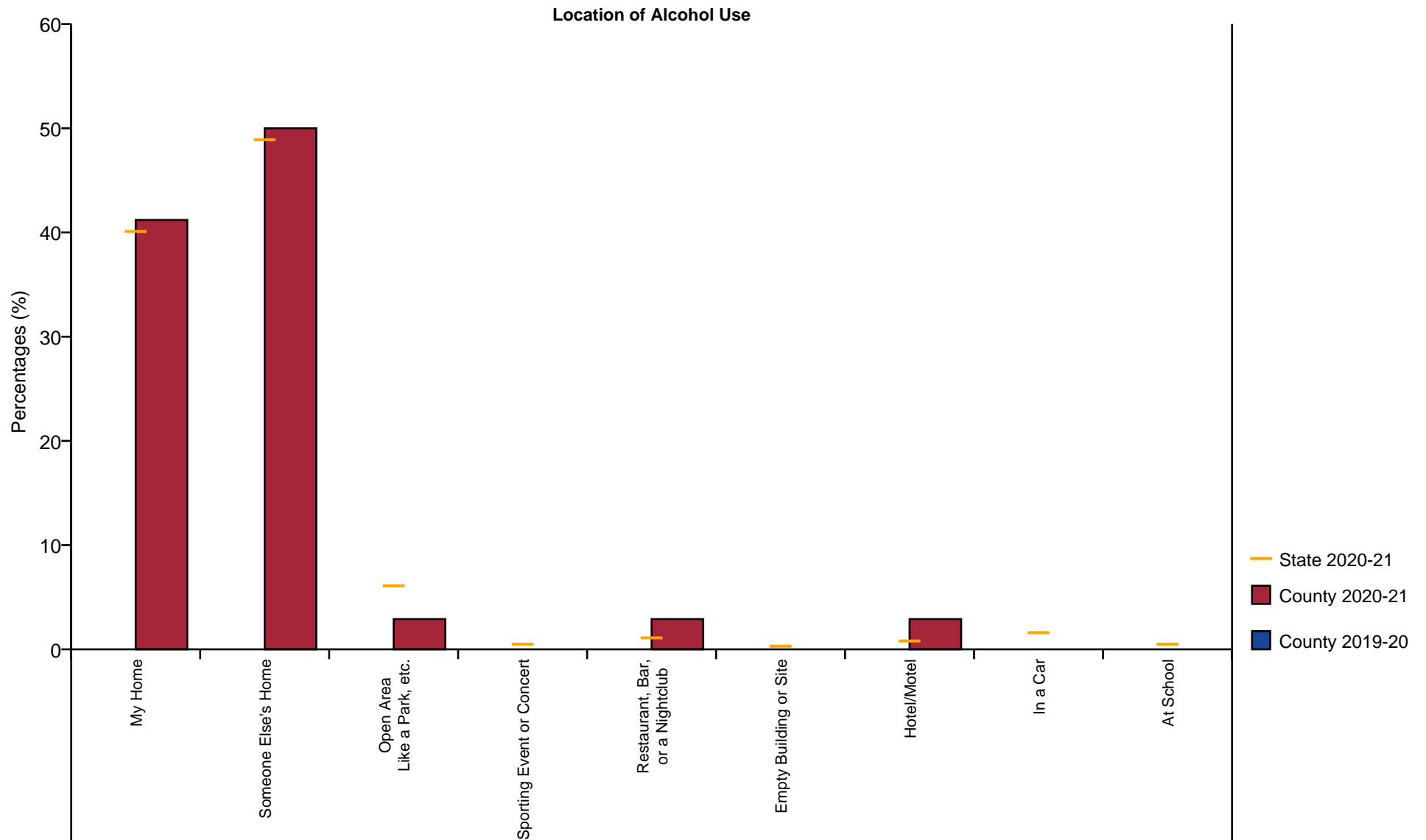
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Grant County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Grant County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.8	7.0	7.7	6.9
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	15.2	17.9	21.1	17.9
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	31.2	36.1	36.0	21.1
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	58.8	49.8	50.5	33.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	27.1	25.1	26.2	18.1
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.8	6.6	3.9	3.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.3	11.7	13.2	9.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	24.1	24.0	19.4	14.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	42.7	33.0	24.6	14.2
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	20.4	17.2	14.1	9.8
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.1	4.6	2.6	3.2
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	6.9	8.0	13.1	4.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	17.6	16.5	11.6	9.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	28.3	18.7	15.3	13.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	13.8	11.1	10.1	6.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	5.9	5.2	7.5	5.2
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	19.3	16.0	12.3	11.4
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	32.4	27.6	25.4	13.6
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	13.6	11.0	10.3	7.2
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	3.7	5.5	5.3	1.9
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.9	1.6	1.5	0.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	3.2	5.0	1.9	1.9
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.4	4.3	2.3	1.6
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	2.4	3.5	7.1	2.6
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	4.3	3.8	3.5	2.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	5.0	2.0	1.9	1.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	4.0	3.5	3.8	2.0
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.0	0.3	1.7	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.9	1.7	0.9	1.5
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	4.1	2.5	2.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	1.7	2.3	5.3
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.8	2.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	2.9	0.4	1.8	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.8	5.0	2.9	1.9
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.2
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	3.1	6.2	7.8	3.1
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	9.8	4.6	6.6	3.1
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	10.0	13.0	10.2	2.9
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	6.5	6.6	7.0	3.4
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.3	1.0	2.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	0.0	1.7	2.8	2.1
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	5.8	2.5	2.2	1.5
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.9	2.5	4.4	1.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.4	1.7	2.4	1.9
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.8	2.4	2.3	2.7
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	7.9	9.3	9.3	8.2
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	16.3	17.6	19.8	10.3
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	39.7	30.3	36.1	22.1
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	15.9	13.4	14.9	9.4
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.1	9.3	9.0	11.1
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	8.5	13.8	17.4	12.7
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	25.4	18.4	16.1	15.5
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	35.1	30.8	29.1	15.4
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	19.0	16.9	16.9	13.5
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	3.1	3.8	4.1	5.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	9.5	13.4	8.4	11.3
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	28.6	18.9	20.9	19.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	9.8	8.3	7.7	8.3
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.1	3.1	2.0	1.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	10.7	6.2	2.6	2.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	20.8	13.7	8.4	2.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	8.3	5.4	3.0	1.6
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.1	1.7	4.4	1.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.7	8.3	4.8	3.1
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	15.9	10.7	4.4	2.9
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	6.1	4.7	3.3	1.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.5	2.1	2.7	1.5
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	8.7	5.5	3.5	7.7
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	13.2	9.5	11.8	8.7
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	6.0	3.8	4.3	4.2
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.4	1.5	0.5	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.0
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.6	3.5	2.4	1.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	2.9	1.7	4.4	1.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.6	4.5	4.9	1.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.6	2.7	3.1	1.6
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.4	2.1
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	1.6	3.1	2.8	3.1
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	5.1	7.1	7.4	9.3
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	16.9	14.0	17.0	11.7
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.6
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.7
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	5.4	6.9	6.7	5.6
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	9.8	6.7	9.1	10.8
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	16.2	13.4	15.0	11.4
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	8.7	7.4	8.3	7.7
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.0	2.1	3.1	1.5
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	4.4	7.1	3.5	5.6
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	14.2	13.6	13.3	9.6
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.0
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	2.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.7	11.4	6.4	4.8
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	12.2	10.9	10.1	17.3
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	9.1	7.4	10.0	14.4
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	9.3	6.2	5.8	3.8
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	10.0	9.3	8.2	10.9
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	3.4	4.1	5.4	1.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	7.0	6.1	4.6	5.6
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	13.1	10.5	10.1	3.8
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	5.5	4.7	4.8	3.0
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.3	1.4	1.6	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	6.3	2.0	2.1	3.1
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	6.8	6.2	3.8	1.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	3.7	2.3	1.8	1.5
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.9	0.7	1.3	0.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.4	0.4	0.8	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.7	2.7	2.9	0.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.4	1.2	0.8	3.1
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.6	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.1	6.1	2.9	5.8
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	8.4	5.5	6.1	5.6
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	7.7	4.1	7.1	7.7
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	8.9	4.3	3.8	2.8
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	7.7	5.1	4.9	5.8
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.4	4.7	5.1	6.3
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	3.0	4.5	6.1	9.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	5.6	2.9	2.5	11.3
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	8.4	7.1	5.8	5.7
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.0	4.7	4.9	8.4
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.3	46.4	46.9	55.4
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	41.1	47.9	49.6	40.9
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	62.6	72.8	57.8	49.7
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	41.6	39.4	34.2	41.6
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	46.2	51.6	47.5	47.5
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.6	11.8	16.8	15.8
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	21.3	15.2	14.7	17.4
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	26.7	17.6	15.1	16.8
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	27.3	27.6	28.4	19.8
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	22.5	17.2	18.1	17.1
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.5	25.3	27.0	25.5
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	44.3	37.6	38.3	37.4
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	33.7	31.3	28.3	24.9
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	40.2	36.2	36.7	30.7
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	36.3	32.4	32.4	29.5
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.9	40.7	42.1	49.4
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	25.3	26.2	34.5	26.7
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	18.0	18.7	20.1	19.4
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	20.2	20.0	19.4	13.1
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	25.9	27.2	30.4	28.6
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.0	27.4	31.2	24.7
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	24.2	27.9	30.1	31.6
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	29.8	24.1	26.6	27.6
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	33.7	30.7	25.0	22.8
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	29.0	27.4	28.6	27.2
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.7	9.6	11.4	11.2
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	17.1	16.3	18.3	12.1
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	32.8	27.7	25.9	26.9
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	30.0	28.3	27.4	26.7
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	22.7	19.4	19.7	18.4
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.1	31.5	39.4	33.1
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	33.6	43.8	37.4	43.2
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	40.4	42.7	38.6	39.4
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	37.2	35.4	37.9	41.2
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	35.7	38.3	38.4	39.1
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.4	39.7	39.5	54.3
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	47.1	47.4	43.3	55.2
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	38.4	42.3	40.5	53.3
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	30.2	37.4	31.8	33.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	37.7	41.9	39.3	50.9
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	41.6	53.1	57.3	59.2
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	43.7	46.4	47.8	55.1
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	47.7	49.0	52.8	51.3
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	41.3	44.6	41.4	36.1
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	43.6	48.6	50.5	52.2
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.2	16.7	14.9	15.5
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	11.8	11.9	12.7	10.2
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	16.8	14.8	11.4	12.8
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	27.7	23.4	13.5	7.5
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	17.5	16.3	13.2	12.0
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.8	18.7	14.8	15.5
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	21.2	24.1	26.0	30.8
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	23.6	18.8	19.0	27.8
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	28.3	24.3	20.2	17.1
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	22.5	21.3	20.1	23.6
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.8	31.1	34.7	31.8
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	24.7	27.4	31.4	29.7
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	35.2	33.5	38.5	30.6
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	35.5	35.4	33.0	17.1
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	32.0	31.5	34.3	28.6
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.5	17.7	16.3	13.9
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	15.0	17.6	22.2	16.8
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	30.7	25.0	27.4	22.4
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	33.9	26.9	26.7	15.1
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	23.4	21.2	22.5	17.3
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.5	42.5	38.4	59.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	46.0	47.9	50.2	52.6
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	47.3	47.7	51.7	49.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	55.6	49.3	60.4	57.5
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	45.2	46.6	49.0	54.2
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.3	32.3	25.7	25.4
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	33.8	33.7	42.0	33.7
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	38.6	44.3	35.6	33.2
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	55.1	48.9	44.7	46.2
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	39.3	38.8	36.3	33.1
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	53.0	47.5	47.0	43.0
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	76.0	73.7	70.3	69.2
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	59.6	68.2	64.9	71.6
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	58.2	58.5	57.7	75.2
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	61.5	61.5	59.9	63.6
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.5	44.1	45.6	49.7
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	45.7	49.0	51.4	51.3
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	52.8	62.7	56.5	61.4
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	44.3	40.6	40.9	56.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	48.0	48.9	48.8	54.4
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	64.4	59.1	57.2	47.9
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	70.0	67.1	69.9	50.8
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	67.4	67.4	68.5	59.9
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	83.5	87.8	82.4	80.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	70.7	69.1	68.3	57.1
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.1	9.3	47.7	39.9
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	4.6	13.3	51.5	30.6
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	7.2	12.8	57.4	22.6
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	4.6	3.7	57.8	33.9
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	4.9	10.5	53.1	31.5
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.3	6.2	0.5	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	93.4	4.6	2.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	89.3	9.7	1.0	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	92.5	6.6	0.9	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	92.1	6.8	1.2	0.0
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.8	0.6	5.6
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.3	0.0	3.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.2	2.1	5.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	91.1	1.0	7.9
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	93.6	0.9	5.5
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	57.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	54.5	40.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	37.2	55.8	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	41.2	50.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	43.4	50.0	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.3
	state	95.0
8	county	86.9
	state	86.8
10	county	81.2
	state	76.5
12	county	69.3
	state	69.9
Combined	county	85.4
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.5
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.0
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	1.1
8	county	3.7
	state	3.9
10	county	5.2
	state	8.2
12	county	15.8
	state	14.4
Combined	county	5.1
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.4
8	county	1.6
	state	2.0
10	county	1.0
	state	5.3
12	county	3.0
	state	6.6
Combined	county	1.5
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.6
	state	1.3
10	county	2.1
	state	2.5
12	county	1.0
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.6
8	county	0.5
	state	4.3
10	county	6.3
	state	7.1
12	county	7.9
	state	8.9
Combined	county	3.5
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.9
8	county	5.8
	state	3.2
10	county	3.1
	state	5.1
12	county	4.0
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.5
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.8
8	county	2.6
	state	2.3
10	county	2.1
	state	3.5
12	county	3.0
	state	3.3
Combined	county	2.0
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.0
	state	0.7
12	county	5.0
	state	1.2
Combined	county	1.1
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.2
	state	2.0
8	county	2.6
	state	3.3
10	county	5.2
	state	5.3
12	county	4.0
	state	5.6
Combined	county	3.5
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.4
	state	97.3
8	county	96.2
	state	94.9
10	county	92.2
	state	92.4
12	county	94.9
	state	91.2
Combined	county	95.4
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.2
8	county	1.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	1.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.6
8	county	1.6
	state	1.7
10	county	2.1
	state	3.3
12	county	2.0
	state	5.0
Combined	county	1.5
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.6
8	county	1.6
	state	1.5
10	county	1.6
	state	2.6
12	county	2.0
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.1
	state	0.6
10	county	0.5
	state	0.6
12	county	1.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.7
8	county	1.6
	state	1.4
10	county	1.6
	state	2.0
12	county	1.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.5
	state	0.7
10	county	0.5
	state	1.3
12	county	1.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.5
	state	0.6
12	county	2.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	2.0
8	county	1.1
	state	2.5
10	county	3.6
	state	2.7
12	county	3.0
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.1
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.0	97.8
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	83.4	90.3
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	73.5	83.9
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	65.2	82.0
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	81.7	89.2
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.7	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.1	1.0
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	2.1	0.8
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.5	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	0.5	1.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.8	4.3
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	5.0	3.6
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.5	1.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	2.9	2.9
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	2.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	11.8	6.5
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	16.4	12.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	22.7	14.0
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	11.9	8.1
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.0	3.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.8	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.7	2.6
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	2.0	5.0
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.5	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.6	98.9
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	92.9	95.7
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	90.8	89.0
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	76.5	90.2
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	90.6	93.8
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	3.2	1.1
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	3.2	4.2
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	9.7	5.9
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.6	2.4
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.5
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	0.5	1.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	2.6	2.9
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	1.3	0.9
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.9	2.1
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.5	1.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.4	1.6
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.5	2.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.1	1.6
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	0.9	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.3	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	0.6
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.6	2.7
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	5.1	6.3
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	9.7	2.9
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	4.8	3.2
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.4
	state	99.1
8	county	98.4
	state	98.0
10	county	97.9
	state	97.0
12	county	99.0
	state	96.7
Combined	county	98.6
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.5
	state	0.5
12	county	1.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	1.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.5
	state	1.0
12	county	1.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.3
10	county	1.6
	state	0.4
12	county	1.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.1
8	county	1.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.5
	state	0.7
12	county	1.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	1.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.5
	state	0.5
12	county	1.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.4
10	county	0.5
	state	0.9
12	county	2.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.5
	state	0.2
12	county	1.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.1	11.6	11.8	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.2	14.0	13.2	13.0
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.4	14.5	15.0	14.7
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.9	13.7	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.0	11.4	11.0
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.9
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.2
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.2	14.1	14.6	14.4
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	13.1	12.8	13.0	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.8	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.1	11.8	12.0	11.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.5	14.3	14.0	14.1
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.1	15.2	15.6	15.7
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.8	11.0	10.9
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.2
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.6	14.1	14.0	14.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.0	15.4	15.5	14.9
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.5
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.5	11.0	10.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.4	13.1	13.6	12.2
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.5	12.7	12.8	12.1
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.0	12.2	12.7	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.7
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.5	11.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.8	11.7	12.0	13.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	12.9	14.2	13.0	13.4
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.0	14.5	11.5	16.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	12.8	12.0	13.1
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.6
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.6	12.2	11.6	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.6	13.9	13.4	14.4
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.8
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Grant County

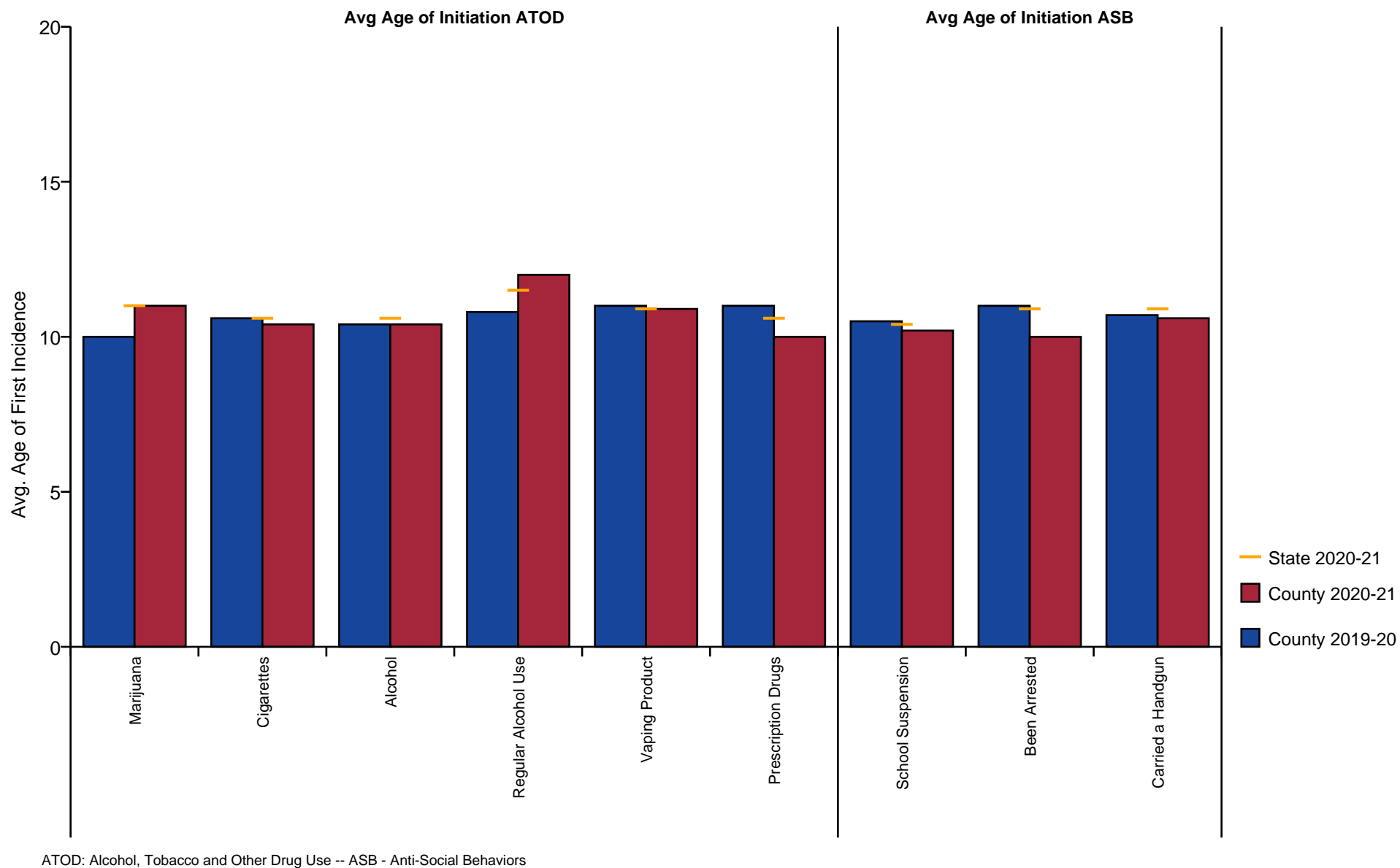


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Grant County

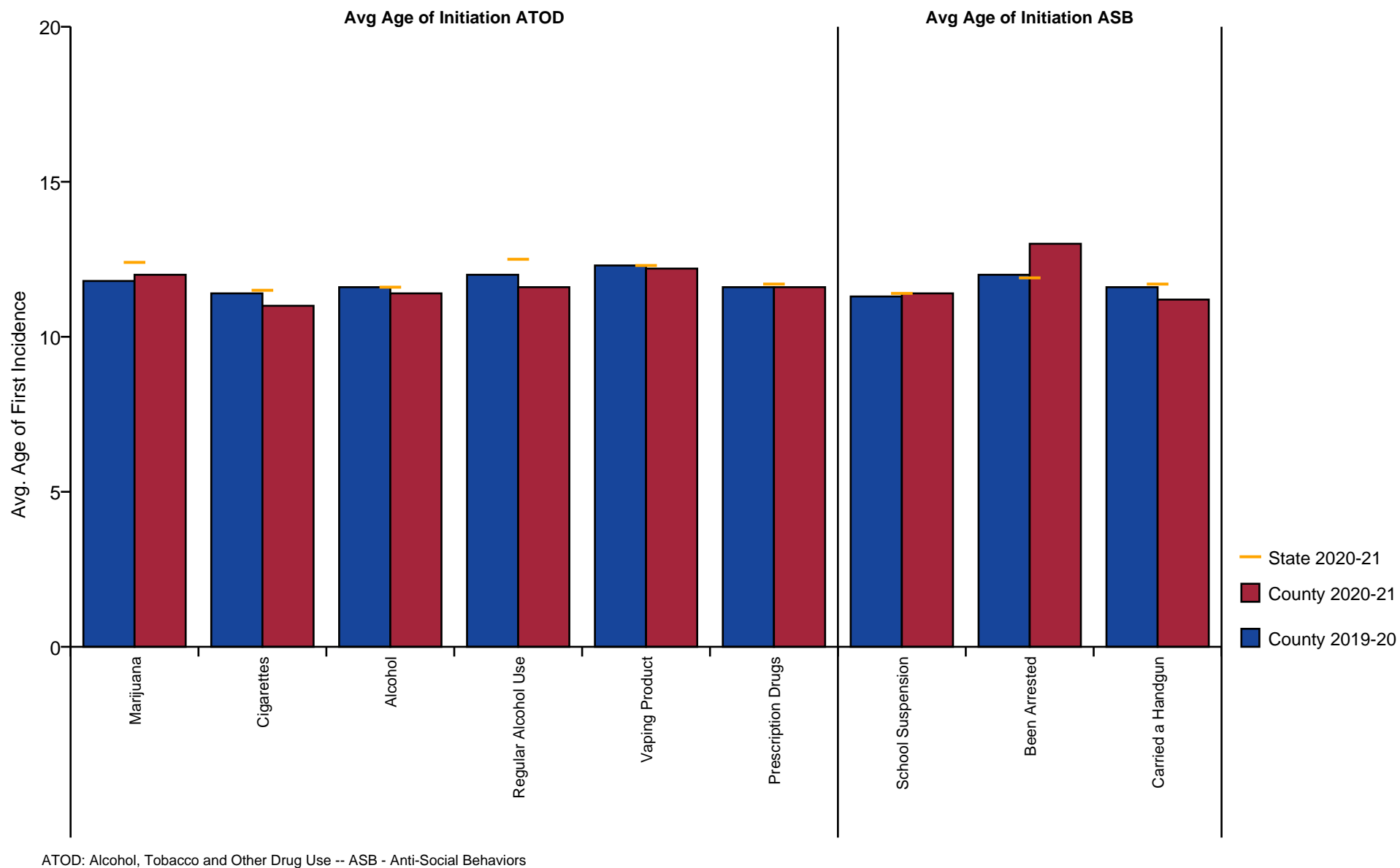


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Grant County

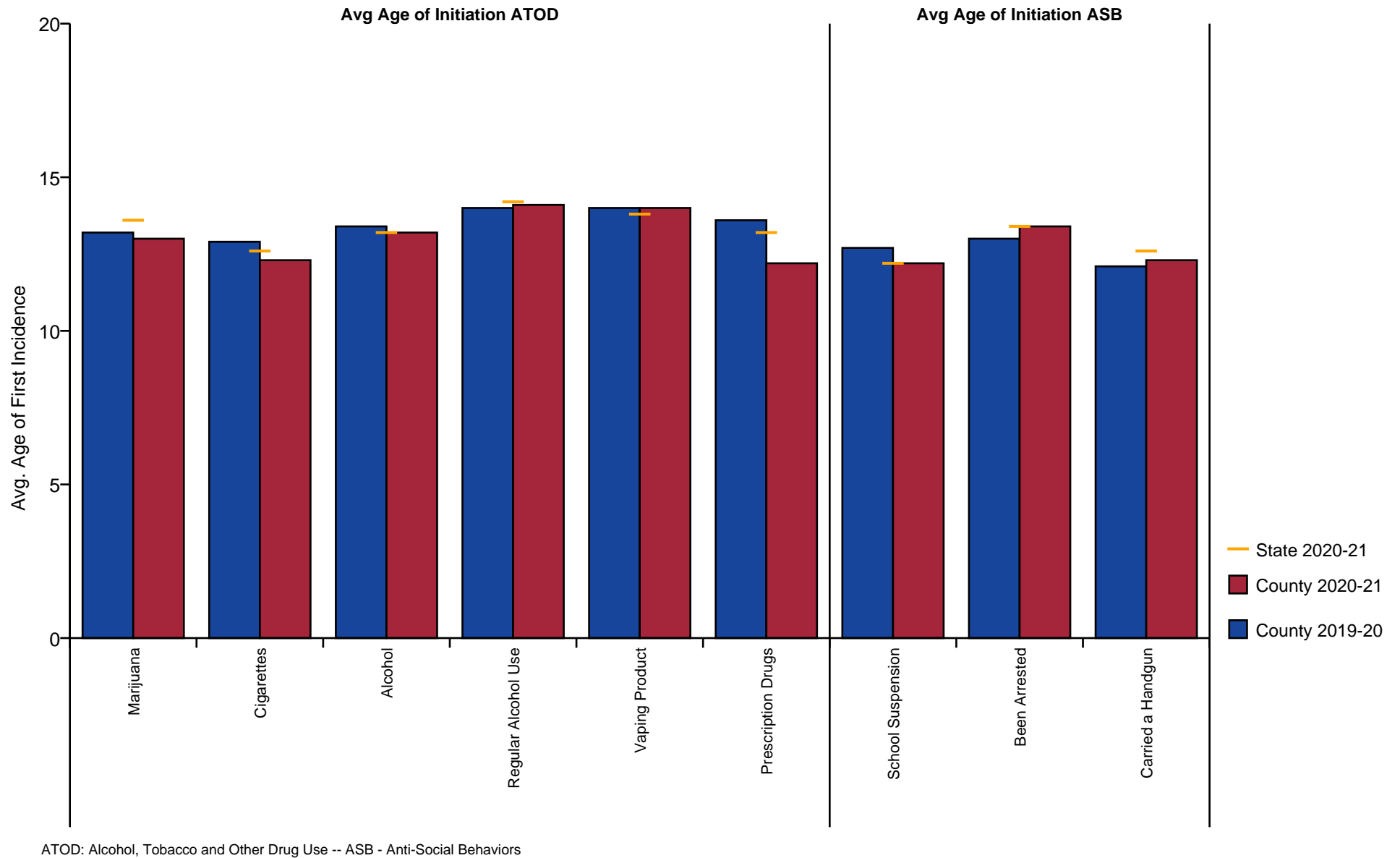


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Grant County

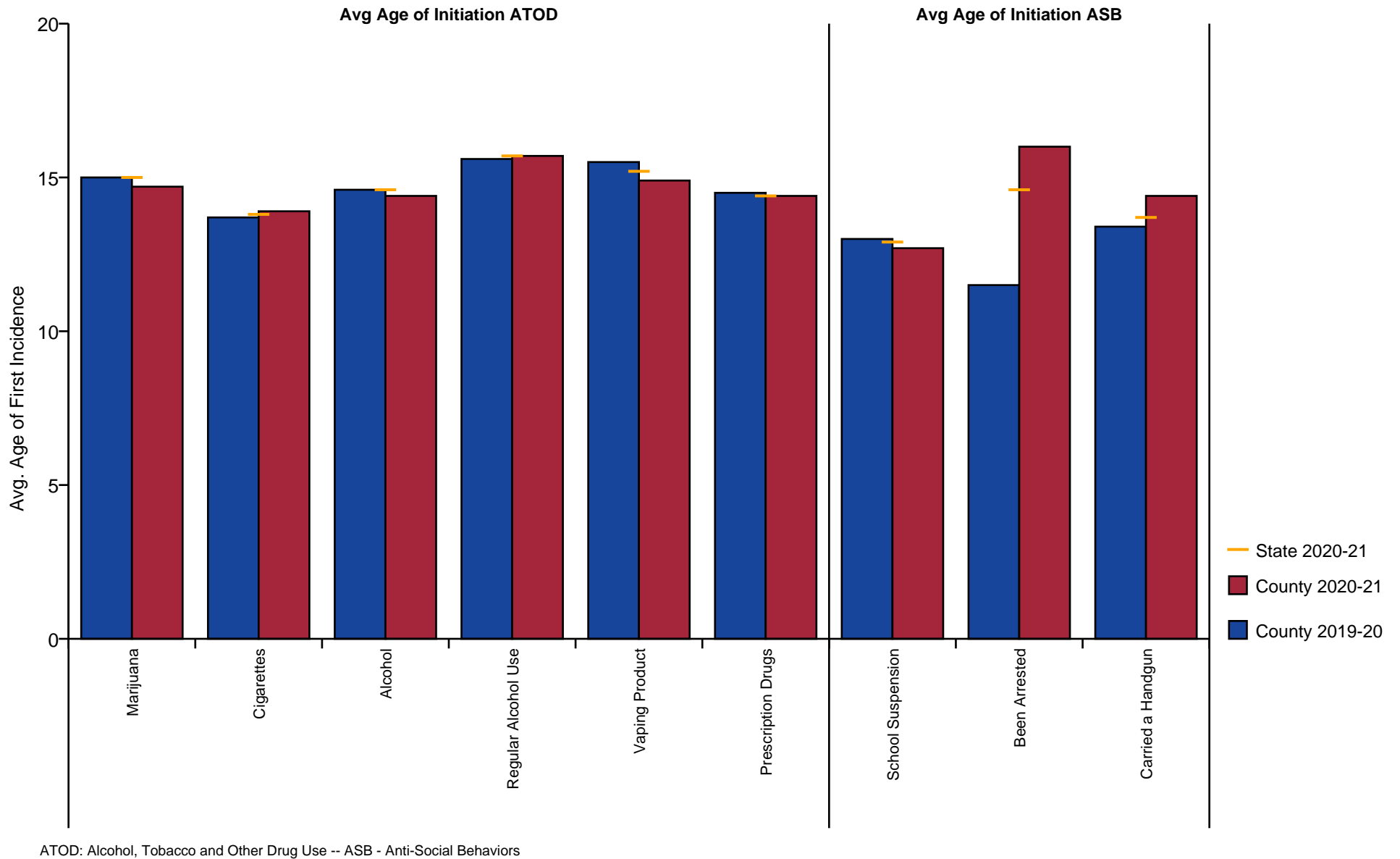


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.8	6.6	3.9	3.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.3	11.7	13.2	9.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	24.1	24.0	19.4	14.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	42.7	33.0	24.6	14.2
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	20.4	17.2	14.1	9.8
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.1	4.6	2.6	3.2
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	6.9	8.0	13.1	4.8
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	17.6	16.5	11.6	9.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	28.3	18.7	15.3	13.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	13.8	11.1	10.1	6.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.1	3.1	2.0	1.0
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	10.7	6.2	2.6	2.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	20.8	13.7	8.4	2.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	8.3	5.4	3.0	1.6
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.3	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.1	1.7	4.4	1.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	5.7	8.3	4.8	3.1
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	15.9	10.7	4.4	2.9
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	6.1	4.7	3.3	1.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	58.0	11.2	1.6	3.7	25.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	59.5	13.3	3.1	5.1	19.0
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	57.9	11.3	3.6	7.2	20.0
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	67.6	6.7	3.8	3.8	18.1
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	59.9	11.1	2.9	5.1	20.9
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	34.7	15.3	30.5	12.6	6.8
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	20.3	23.4	33.0	14.2	9.1
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	23.0	24.0	32.1	13.3	7.7
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	26.7	21.0	36.2	9.5	6.7
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	26.0	20.9	32.6	12.8	7.7
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.5	9.3	2.1	0.0	2.1
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	65.8	11.7	8.7	7.1	6.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	54.4	12.3	12.3	9.7	11.3
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	49.1	14.2	11.3	12.3	13.2
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	65.8	11.6	8.3	6.7	7.7
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.7	8.2	0.5	0.5
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	71.6	15.7	10.2	2.5
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	62.8	21.9	11.2	4.1
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	54.7	24.5	17.0	3.8
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	71.9	16.7	8.8	2.6
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.6
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	86.3	8.6	2.0	1.0	2.0
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	82.1	6.2	2.6	2.1	7.2
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	81.1	3.8	2.8	2.8	9.4
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	87.2	4.9	1.9	1.5	4.5
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.5	4.7	20.5	45.3	10.0
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	13.3	17.9	25.5	38.8	4.6
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	11.2	21.4	26.5	35.2	5.6
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	15.1	27.4	23.6	33.0	0.9
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	14.7	16.7	24.1	38.7	5.8
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.4	10.5	23.2	37.4	10.5
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	12.2	20.4	29.1	32.7	5.6
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	11.2	21.9	29.1	30.6	7.1
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	15.1	25.5	28.3	30.2	0.9
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	14.1	18.9	27.3	33.0	6.7
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.9	4.2	15.3	49.5	12.1
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	10.7	12.2	24.0	46.4	6.6
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	10.7	15.3	20.9	45.9	7.1
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	11.3	13.2	25.5	49.1	0.9
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	13.1	11.0	20.9	47.5	7.4
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	85.1	7.2	1.0	3.1	3.6
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	81.4	5.7	4.1	1.5	7.2
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	72.8	6.8	2.9	5.8	11.7
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	85.3	5.4	1.9	2.2	5.1
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.9	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	91.8	2.1	2.1	0.5	3.6
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	90.3	1.0	3.9	1.9	2.9
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	94.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.8
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.7	4.1	3.6	2.1	1.5
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	87.1	3.6	5.7	0.5	3.1
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	87.4	4.9	1.0	2.9	3.9
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	90.7	3.2	2.8	1.2	2.1
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	82.1	7.7	3.1	2.6	4.6
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	79.4	6.2	5.2	1.5	7.7
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	71.8	7.8	2.9	5.8	11.7
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	83.7	5.7	2.8	2.1	5.7
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.8	5.6	1.0	0.5	1.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	86.2	5.6	1.0	1.5	5.6
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	81.7	6.7	2.9	0.0	8.7
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	90.5	4.5	1.2	0.6	3.2
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.9	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	95.4	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	96.2	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	97.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	94.4	4.1	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	91.8	4.6	0.5	1.0	2.1
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	97.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	95.2	3.1	0.4	0.3	1.0
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	90.3	6.1	1.5	0.5	1.5
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	85.6	5.6	0.5	1.0	7.2
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	80.8	7.7	2.9	0.0	8.7
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	89.8	4.7	1.2	0.4	3.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.3
	state	95.2
8	county	84.4
	state	85.4
10	county	80.3
	state	77.1
12	county	73.0
	state	74.1
Combined	county	85.1
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	4.0
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	2.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	2.6
8	county	10.4
	state	7.8
10	county	9.0
	state	10.6
12	county	16.0
	state	10.8
Combined	county	8.3
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.7
8	county	4.7
	state	6.5
10	county	12.8
	state	12.2
12	county	13.0
	state	13.8
Combined	county	7.2
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.4
8	county	1.6
	state	2.7
10	county	3.2
	state	5.2
12	county	4.0
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.1
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.7
8	county	1.0
	state	1.9
10	county	1.6
	state	2.2
12	county	2.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	0.9
8	county	2.1
	state	3.4
10	county	3.7
	state	5.0
12	county	5.0
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.9
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.3
8	county	5.2
	state	4.2
10	county	4.3
	state	6.4
12	county	6.0
	state	7.2
Combined	county	3.9
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.2
	state	1.4
8	county	4.7
	state	4.4
10	county	3.7
	state	6.3
12	county	2.0
	state	5.8
Combined	county	3.3
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	1.2
10	county	2.1
	state	2.5
12	county	7.0
	state	3.8
Combined	county	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.3	12.2	5.5	3.3	12.7
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	45.0	21.2	21.2	7.9	4.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	35.9	14.6	27.1	17.7	4.7
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	25.5	11.8	25.5	32.4	4.9
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	45.2	15.4	19.3	13.3	6.9
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.3	11.0	9.4	1.7	11.6
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	44.2	23.2	21.1	8.4	3.2
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	34.4	16.7	25.0	19.3	4.7
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	23.8	13.9	28.7	29.7	4.0
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	44.3	16.6	20.2	13.0	6.0
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	87.0	6.5	3.8	2.7
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	64.0	11.6	13.2	11.1
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	47.6	11.0	23.0	18.3
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	36.6	13.9	22.8	26.7
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	61.5	10.4	14.9	13.2
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.1	11.2	5.6
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	71.1	25.3	3.7
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	58.3	35.4	6.2
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	61.4	30.7	7.9
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	69.1	25.3	5.6
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	20.6	55.4	13.7	10.3
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	25.0	51.6	17.9	5.4
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	25.4	42.7	23.2	8.6
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	30.6	52.0	13.3	4.1
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	24.8	50.2	17.6	7.5
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	22.8	55.0	12.8	9.4
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	17.7	60.2	14.5	7.5
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	18.6	55.3	16.0	10.1
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	17.0	60.0	15.0	8.0
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	19.3	57.3	14.5	8.9
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	60.0	8.6	31.4
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	62.4	7.2	30.4
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	54.1	17.8	28.1
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	67.3	9.2	23.5
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	60.1	11.0	29.0
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	18.6	19.2	43.5	13.6	5.1
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	13.2	17.6	57.7	7.7	3.8
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	11.1	16.8	54.7	13.7	3.7
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	15.2	13.1	61.6	10.1	0.0
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	14.4	17.1	53.5	11.4	3.5
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	17.0	13.1	23.9	27.3	18.8
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	16.5	15.4	26.4	28.6	13.2
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	20.3	20.8	23.4	21.4	14.1
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	18.6	8.8	30.4	23.5	18.6
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	18.1	15.3	25.5	25.3	15.8
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	16.0	15.4	34.9	21.1	12.6
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	26.9	20.9	28.6	17.6	6.0
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	25.5	26.0	25.0	14.1	9.4
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	21.6	20.6	30.4	16.7	10.8
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	22.7	20.9	29.5	17.4	9.5
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.3	11.4	19.9	19.9	29.5
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	22.0	14.3	18.7	20.3	24.7
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	29.7	21.9	15.6	17.7	15.1
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	28.4	21.6	21.6	15.7	12.7
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	24.5	16.9	18.6	18.7	21.3
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	52.9	47.1
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	55.1	44.9
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	50.3	49.7
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	53.1	46.9
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	52.8	47.2
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.8	14.6	25.3	21.3	27.0
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	16.8	18.5	27.2	20.1	17.4
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	19.2	14.0	25.4	24.4	17.1
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	11.8	13.7	34.3	18.6	21.6
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	15.4	15.4	27.2	21.5	20.5
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.6	9.0	11.2	23.6	46.6
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	12.5	7.6	14.1	17.9	47.8
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	13.0	14.5	16.1	18.1	38.3
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	7.8	8.8	27.5	18.6	37.3
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	11.1	10.2	16.0	19.6	43.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.3	13.6	15.3	12.4	38.4
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	25.0	18.5	16.3	15.2	25.0
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	22.9	18.2	17.7	14.6	26.6
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	15.7	16.7	21.6	16.7	29.4
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	21.7	16.8	17.3	14.5	29.8
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.8	8.5	11.9	19.8	53.1
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	7.7	8.7	14.8	17.5	51.4
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	12.0	9.4	20.8	17.2	40.6
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	8.8	5.9	16.7	14.7	53.9
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	8.9	8.4	16.1	17.6	49.1
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	11.9	17.6	21.6	38.1
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	9.8	14.1	23.4	19.6	33.2
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	18.7	14.5	22.3	17.6	26.9
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	16.7	13.7	25.5	20.6	23.5
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.6	21.8	19.7	31.1
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	6.2	10.1	16.3	56.2
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	13.6	10.3	12.0	12.5	51.6
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	15.0	14.0	14.5	14.0	42.5
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	9.8	5.9	15.7	13.7	54.9
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	12.8	9.6	12.8	14.2	50.7
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	190	2.1	190	1.1	190	2.6	190
Grade 8	1.0	193	5.6	197	1.5	196	1.5	195
Grade 10	2.6	196	11.3	195	7.7	195	1.0	194
Grade 12	2.9	103	19.0	105	8.7	104	1.0	104
Combined	1.6	682	8.3	687	4.2	685	1.6	683

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.9	175	65.1	175	51.6	161	74.0	173
Grade 8	83.7	190	68.3	189	46.3	188	84.2	184
Grade 10	83.5	188	65.8	187	41.3	184	84.9	185
Grade 12	83.0	106	55.7	106	33.0	103	83.5	103
Combined	81.2	659	64.7	657	44.0	636	81.6	645

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	178	98.3	178	97.2	176	97.8	178
Grade 8	99.5	190	97.9	190	97.4	190	99.5	190
Grade 10	95.3	192	93.3	193	90.6	192	97.9	193
Grade 12	96.0	101	89.2	102	90.1	101	100.0	102
Combined	97.4	661	95.3	663	94.2	659	98.6	663

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.9	188	94.1	188	97.9	187	95.7	188
Grade 8	88.1	194	84.0	194	85.1	194	92.7	193
Grade 10	79.4	194	76.3	194	73.7	194	90.7	194
Grade 12	73.8	103	73.1	104	72.8	103	92.3	104
Combined	86.2	679	82.9	680	83.5	678	92.9	679

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	331	7.8	332	4.5	330	1.8	328
Female	1.9	323	9.2	327	4.3	327	1.5	327
Combined	1.7	654	8.5	659	4.4	657	1.7	655

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.9	315	59.9	314	39.3	305	80.2	308
Female	86.1	316	69.2	315	47.9	305	82.4	312
Combined	81.0	631	64.5	629	43.6	610	81.3	620

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	314	94.0	316	94.6	313	99.4	316
Female	97.5	321	96.6	321	93.4	320	97.8	321
Combined	97.3	635	95.3	637	94.0	633	98.6	637

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.2	327	82.6	328	82.9	327	92.7	327
Female	86.1	324	83.3	324	83.9	323	93.5	324
Combined	86.2	651	83.0	652	83.4	650	93.1	651

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Codi McCuistion -- codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoverhhi.org



Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.0	50.0	51.9	49.2	51.9	48.9	46.3	48.5	50.4	49.3
Female	50.0	50.0	48.1	50.8	48.1	51.1	53.7	51.5	49.6	50.7
N of Valid	190	13,182	189	12,663	189	10,127	108	6,843	676	42,815
N of Miss	8	655	10	686	8	510	3	292	29	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	53.1	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	16.7
12	44.9	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	13.3
13	2.0	2.4	52.3	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	46.2	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.0	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	55.4	59.7	0.0	0.0	15.9	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5	37.5	0.9	0.5	11.7	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	63.6	64.1	10.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	34.5	33.2	5.7	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.2	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	196	13,656	197	13,164	195	10,509	110	7,047	698	44,376
N of Miss	2	181	2	185	2	128	1	88	7	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.7	15.9
N of Valid	198	13,837	199	13,349	197	10,637	111	7,135	705	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	80.3	90.8	80.8	91.6	82.4	89.1	82.9	90.2	81.4
Yes	11.3	19.7	9.2	19.2	8.4	17.6	10.9	17.1	9.8	18.6
N of Valid	195	13,186	195	12,965	191	10,407	110	7,007	691	43,565
N of Miss	3	651	4	384	6	230	1	128	14	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	83.3	98.4	81.7	97.4	86.0	96.3	83.7	97.7	83.5
Yes	2.1	16.7	1.6	18.3	2.6	14.0	3.7	16.3	2.3	16.5
N of Valid	195	13,463	193	13,076	195	10,467	108	7,035	691	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	6	273	2	170	3	100	14	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.6	99.5	97.6	96.4	96.6	98.1	96.9	97.5	97.2
Yes	3.6	2.4	0.5	2.4	3.6	3.4	1.9	3.1	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	195	13,463	193	13,076	195	10,467	108	7,035	691	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	6	273	2	170	3	100	14	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.1	95.3	94.6	95.4	95.1	99.1	96.8	95.4	94.9
Yes	6.7	5.9	4.7	5.4	4.6	4.9	0.9	3.2	4.6	5.1
N of Valid	195	13,463	193	13,076	195	10,467	108	7,035	691	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	6	273	2	170	3	100	14	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	195	13,463	193	13,076	195	10,467	108	7,035	691	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	6	273	2	170	3	100	14	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.8	36.4	6.2	32.8	10.3	26.0	7.4	25.1	9.1	31.1
Yes	88.2	63.6	93.8	67.2	89.7	74.0	92.6	74.9	90.9	68.9
N of Valid	195	13,463	193	13,076	195	10,467	108	7,035	691	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	6	273	2	170	3	100	14	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.3	99.5	98.3	99.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.4	98.3
Yes	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	195	13,463	193	13,076	195	10,467	108	7,035	691	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	6	273	2	170	3	100	14	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	79.4	92.7	83.0	94.9	87.3	97.2	91.0	93.2	84.2
Yes	10.3	20.6	7.3	17.0	5.1	12.7	2.8	9.0	6.8	15.8
N of Valid	195	13,463	193	13,076	195	10,467	108	7,035	691	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	6	273	2	170	3	100	14	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.1	3.7	2.1	3.5	0.5	2.3	0.0	3.2	1.6	3.2
Some high school	0.5	3.2	5.7	5.2	9.2	10.4	18.9	14.8	7.3	7.4
Completed high school	10.9	9.5	11.3	13.4	18.4	16.2	26.1	18.2	15.6	13.7
Some college	7.8	9.1	13.4	12.2	16.8	14.3	15.3	15.5	13.1	12.3
Completed college	20.7	21.1	24.2	24.9	23.0	27.8	18.9	26.2	22.0	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	8.8	10.2	13.4	12.9	15.8	14.4	15.3	13.3	13.1	12.5
Don't know	46.1	40.9	29.9	26.1	12.8	13.0	5.4	7.0	25.6	24.4
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.8	3.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	193	13,426	194	13,183	196	10,570	111	7,088	694	44,267
N of Miss	5	411	5	166	1	67	0	47	11	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.6	12.6	21.6	14.1	16.9	15.4	18.9	16.6	17.9	14.4
Yes	85.4	87.4	78.4	85.9	83.1	84.6	81.1	83.4	82.1	85.6
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	93.9	85.9	92.9	95.4	93.0	91.0	94.2	90.5	93.5
Yes	10.1	6.1	14.1	7.1	4.6	7.0	9.0	5.8	9.5	6.5
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	86.1	87.9	88.1	89.2	89.4	91.9	91.0	87.9	88.3
Yes	15.7	13.9	12.1	11.9	10.8	10.6	8.1	9.0	12.1	11.7
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	95.0	96.5	96.1	96.9	96.7	99.1	97.0	96.3	96.0
Yes	6.1	5.0	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.3	0.9	3.0	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.9	38.3	37.2	39.4	37.9	39.2	40.5	40.8	37.8	39.3
Yes	63.1	61.7	62.8	60.6	62.1	60.8	59.5	59.2	62.2	60.7
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	85.9	83.9	84.7	83.1	84.6	81.1	87.1	83.5	85.4
Yes	15.2	14.1	16.1	15.3	16.9	15.4	18.9	12.9	16.5	14.6
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	91.9	92.5	93.4	94.4	94.2	92.8	95.2	92.6	93.4
Yes	9.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	5.6	5.8	7.2	4.8	7.4	6.6
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	95.0	96.5	96.5	96.9	97.0	99.1	97.3	95.6	96.3
Yes	8.6	5.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	0.9	2.7	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.6	99.5	98.1	98.5	97.9	97.3	97.9	98.9	97.9
Yes	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.0	50.3	47.7	49.4	54.4	51.6	57.7	56.7	52.9	51.4
Yes	46.0	49.7	52.3	50.6	45.6	48.4	42.3	43.3	47.1	48.6
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	94.7	91.0	94.7	93.8	94.9	91.9	96.2	92.0	95.0
Yes	8.6	5.3	9.0	5.3	6.2	5.1	8.1	3.8	8.0	5.0
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.1	53.2	57.8	52.8	56.9	54.7	64.0	59.0	58.0	54.4
Yes	43.9	46.8	42.2	47.2	43.1	45.3	36.0	41.0	42.0	45.6
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.8	93.0	94.6	95.4	95.3	99.1	96.6	94.5	95.1
Yes	7.6	5.2	7.0	5.4	4.6	4.7	0.9	3.4	5.5	4.9
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.6	95.5	96.0	95.4	96.0	97.3	95.9	95.7	95.9
Yes	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.0	2.7	4.1	4.3	4.1
N of Valid	198	13,732	199	13,287	195	10,592	111	7,105	703	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	9.2	6.1	8.5	4.6	8.4	10.1	10.7	5.9	9.0
no	43.2	37.4	36.0	37.4	26.4	35.4	22.0	34.0	33.1	36.4
yes	46.4	46.0	50.3	48.3	58.9	48.4	56.0	46.4	52.5	47.3
YES!	5.7	7.4	7.6	5.8	10.2	7.9	11.9	9.0	8.5	7.3
N of Valid	192	13,312	197	12,992	197	10,370	109	6,886	695	43,560
N of Miss	6	525	2	357	0	267	2	249	10	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.9	11.2	6.7	9.8	9.3	10.6	11.0	11.0	10.4	10.6
no	58.2	47.0	51.8	49.9	54.9	51.5	41.3	45.6	52.8	48.7
yes	23.2	34.7	35.2	35.8	33.2	33.7	43.1	38.1	32.5	35.3
YES!	3.6	7.1	6.2	4.5	2.6	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	194	13,208	193	12,874	193	10,293	109	6,849	689	43,224
N of Miss	4	629	6	475	4	344	2	286	16	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.6	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.5	2.8	6.6	4.2	4.9
no	19.2	17.8	29.2	24.4	26.4	28.9	22.0	24.7	24.5	23.5
yes	54.4	54.1	53.8	55.2	55.8	52.6	60.6	54.4	55.6	54.1
YES!	23.3	24.5	12.3	15.5	12.2	13.0	14.7	14.3	15.7	17.4
N of Valid	193	13,284	195	12,922	197	10,311	109	6,854	694	43,371
N of Miss	5	553	4	427	0	326	2	281	11	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	3.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.4
no	10.4	14.3	4.6	6.8	7.6	6.0	3.7	7.1	6.9	9.0
yes	54.2	45.5	49.0	45.8	44.2	45.6	46.8	46.1	48.7	45.7
YES!	33.9	36.2	44.9	45.7	46.7	46.9	47.7	44.7	42.8	43.0
N of Valid	192	13,317	196	12,969	197	10,341	109	6,872	694	43,499
N of Miss	6	520	3	380	0	296	2	263	11	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.9	4.6	3.3	3.3	3.1
no	11.3	13.9	18.8	17.4	15.9	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.5	16.0
yes	52.6	50.6	51.8	54.5	59.5	57.0	52.3	55.4	54.2	54.1
YES!	32.5	32.6	26.4	24.8	22.1	23.3	26.6	25.2	26.9	26.9
N of Valid	194	13,258	197	12,932	195	10,342	109	6,866	695	43,398
N of Miss	4	579	2	417	2	295	2	269	10	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.3	7.2	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6
no	9.3	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.8	15.3	3.7	13.0	10.5	12.6
yes	47.7	44.8	51.5	56.8	57.4	59.1	57.8	59.2	53.1	54.1
YES!	39.9	42.7	30.6	24.0	22.6	20.4	33.9	23.5	31.5	28.8
N of Valid	193	13,198	196	12,893	195	10,278	109	6,856	693	43,225
N of Miss	5	639	3	456	2	359	2	279	12	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.6	13.3	15.1	22.1	20.1	19.3	23.6	14.8	15.6
no	39.6	35.2	48.7	46.5	42.1	49.6	43.1	45.3	43.4	43.6
yes	42.2	41.6	31.3	31.5	31.3	25.3	32.1	25.6	34.4	32.2
YES!	12.0	14.7	6.7	6.9	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.5	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	192	13,210	195	12,904	195	10,332	109	6,850	691	43,296
N of Miss	6	627	4	445	2	305	2	285	14	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.2	11.2	11.0	14.8	12.2	4.6	12.0	10.4	10.9
no	41.0	35.0	47.2	42.4	40.3	43.6	44.0	38.2	43.0	39.8
yes	43.6	43.2	36.0	39.2	37.8	37.7	45.0	42.0	40.0	40.5
YES!	6.9	12.6	5.6	7.4	7.1	6.5	6.4	7.9	6.5	8.8
N of Valid	188	13,066	197	12,885	196	10,310	109	6,856	690	43,117
N of Miss	10	771	2	464	1	327	2	279	15	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.0	9.2	15.7	10.4	15.3	10.3	3.7	7.7	12.7	9.6
no	38.5	36.1	34.8	35.9	33.2	34.3	27.5	28.2	34.2	34.3
yes	38.0	42.1	37.9	41.6	38.8	43.2	55.0	47.3	40.9	43.1
YES!	11.5	12.6	11.6	12.1	12.8	12.2	13.8	16.8	12.2	13.0
N of Valid	192	13,049	198	12,881	196	10,334	109	6,852	695	43,116
N of Miss	6	788	1	468	1	303	2	283	10	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.9	1.5	3.2	2.0	2.7	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.3
no	19.2	16.2	14.3	16.2	13.3	15.0	13.0	14.2	15.2	15.6
yes	52.3	52.3	64.8	60.7	71.9	64.4	60.2	63.2	62.6	59.4
YES!	24.9	27.5	19.4	19.9	12.8	17.9	23.1	19.4	19.6	21.7
N of Valid	193	13,175	196	12,870	196	10,311	108	6,854	693	43,210
N of Miss	5	662	3	479	1	326	3	281	12	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.2	6.0	9.1	7.9	12.8	9.4	8.3	9.2	9.8	7.9
Rarely	19.1	12.5	19.8	17.4	20.5	19.7	14.7	19.1	19.0	16.7
Sometimes	32.0	34.4	38.6	38.8	35.4	39.8	49.5	38.7	37.6	37.7
Often	25.3	24.7	23.9	24.6	20.5	23.4	21.1	24.5	22.9	24.4
Almost always	15.5	22.3	8.6	11.2	10.8	7.7	6.4	8.5	10.8	13.3
N of Valid	194	13,392	197	12,995	195	10,357	109	6,882	695	43,626
N of Miss	4	445	2	354	2	280	2	253	10	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.2	13.7	4.1	5.6	4.6	3.8	3.7	5.4	5.6	7.6
Rarely	26.7	30.2	19.8	23.8	25.1	20.2	18.3	22.1	23.0	24.6
Sometimes	30.3	31.7	36.5	36.9	31.3	39.0	45.9	39.0	34.8	36.2
Often	15.9	13.3	25.9	20.0	21.5	22.9	23.9	21.8	21.6	18.9
Almost always	17.9	11.2	13.7	13.6	17.4	14.1	8.3	11.6	15.1	12.7
N of Valid	195	13,280	197	12,915	195	10,288	109	6,830	696	43,313
N of Miss	3	557	2	434	2	349	2	305	9	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
Rarely	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.8	2.1	3.4	1.8	3.3	1.7	2.7
Sometimes	10.3	7.3	11.2	13.4	17.9	18.2	21.1	18.8	14.4	13.5
Often	17.0	20.9	31.5	32.0	37.4	34.5	37.6	35.6	30.1	29.8
Almost always	71.1	69.7	54.8	51.0	42.1	43.1	39.4	41.5	53.4	53.3
N of Valid	194	13,321	197	12,959	195	10,342	109	6,870	695	43,492
N of Miss	4	516	2	390	2	295	2	265	10	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.1	4.0	6.2	5.8	10.3	7.7	3.8	8.4	6.1	6.1
Rarely	8.9	10.4	23.1	20.8	25.3	28.6	23.6	27.2	19.8	20.4
Sometimes	37.0	30.3	40.5	38.2	36.6	39.7	51.9	41.4	40.2	36.6
Often	28.6	29.7	21.5	24.1	22.7	18.3	18.9	17.8	23.4	23.5
Almost always	22.4	25.6	8.7	11.2	5.2	5.7	1.9	5.2	10.5	13.4
N of Valid	192	13,127	195	12,718	194	10,132	106	6,678	687	42,655
N of Miss	6	710	4	631	3	505	5	457	18	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.1
Mostly D's	3.2	2.4	4.1	3.0	8.2	3.1	0.9	2.1	4.5	2.7
Mostly C's	12.1	10.8	15.5	13.8	23.5	15.8	14.7	13.6	16.7	13.3
Mostly B's	34.7	37.4	33.0	36.7	31.6	35.8	33.0	36.5	33.1	36.7
Mostly A's	49.5	48.0	45.4	45.4	36.2	44.2	51.4	47.2	44.8	46.2
N of Valid	190	13,306	194	12,940	196	10,294	109	6,822	689	43,362
N of Miss	8	531	5	409	1	343	2	313	16	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.3	36.2	16.1	15.7	6.2	6.9	3.7	7.3	15.3	18.6
Quite important	26.7	27.3	18.7	22.2	14.9	15.8	18.5	16.1	19.8	21.3
Fairly important	26.7	22.6	32.1	32.4	33.3	34.9	36.1	34.5	31.5	30.3
Slightly important	15.9	11.4	26.9	24.3	34.4	33.6	33.3	32.8	26.9	23.9
Not at all important	0.5	2.5	6.2	5.4	11.3	8.7	8.3	9.4	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	195	13,350	193	12,929	195	10,312	108	6,820	691	43,411
N of Miss	3	487	6	420	2	325	3	315	14	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	58.5	55.6	66.3	61.7	69.9	64.9	68.5	60.3	65.5	60.4
1	10.4	13.5	11.7	12.7	9.2	10.0	14.8	12.0	11.1	12.2
2	8.8	10.0	8.7	8.8	6.6	8.3	5.6	9.2	7.6	9.1
3	7.3	7.4	4.6	6.5	4.1	6.5	4.6	6.6	5.2	6.8
4-5	9.8	7.4	4.1	5.9	6.6	5.8	3.7	7.0	6.3	6.5
6-10	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
11 or more	1.6	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	193	13,307	196	12,940	196	10,300	108	6,815	693	43,362
N of Miss	5	530	3	409	1	337	3	320	12	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.7	88.6	77.0	76.6	72.4	71.6	75.5	73.6	79.0	78.6
Little chance	5.7	6.5	12.2	11.9	16.3	15.2	10.4	14.7	11.3	11.5
Some chance	3.1	2.7	7.1	7.1	7.7	8.2	9.4	7.5	6.5	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.5	1.3	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.7
Very good chance	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	194	13,214	196	12,875	196	10,270	106	6,792	692	43,151
N of Miss	4	623	3	474	1	367	5	343	13	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.6	6.2	8.8	10.7	11.9	12.3	10.5	11.1	8.5	9.7
Little chance	9.3	8.8	15.0	15.5	18.0	18.6	19.0	17.2	14.9	14.4
Some chance	18.0	17.8	26.4	25.3	26.8	27.8	27.6	28.6	24.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	35.1	32.3	30.1	28.2	24.7	26.6	26.7	26.2	29.4	28.8
Very good chance	34.0	34.9	19.7	20.3	18.6	14.8	16.2	16.8	22.9	23.0
N of Valid	194	13,232	193	12,804	194	10,159	105	6,739	686	42,934
N of Miss	4	605	6	545	3	478	6	396	19	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	85.9	69.4	69.5	60.1	55.7	49.1	51.2	69.0	68.3
Little chance	6.8	7.7	14.3	14.0	14.5	16.0	16.0	15.5	12.5	12.8
Some chance	2.1	3.3	8.2	8.9	12.4	14.3	17.0	15.6	9.0	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.9	6.6	5.7	10.4	10.5	8.5	12.3	6.4	6.7
Very good chance	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.4	9.4	5.4	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	192	13,159	196	12,824	193	10,236	106	6,774	687	42,993
N of Miss	6	678	3	525	4	401	5	361	18	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.7	9.7	6.6	11.4	15.4	12.1	13.3	11.7	9.6	11.1
Little chance	7.3	9.7	17.9	15.2	11.3	15.6	12.4	14.3	12.2	13.5
Some chance	16.1	18.9	27.0	26.3	32.3	29.1	29.5	29.9	25.8	25.3
Pretty good chance	38.9	27.6	27.0	27.5	23.1	27.2	28.6	27.2	29.5	27.4
Very good chance	33.2	34.0	21.4	19.6	17.9	15.9	16.2	16.9	22.9	22.8
N of Valid	193	13,164	196	12,831	195	10,221	105	6,764	689	42,980
N of Miss	5	673	3	518	2	416	6	371	16	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.7	89.8	73.5	70.5	58.7	55.5	58.5	51.1	71.5	69.8
Little chance	7.2	5.0	10.7	10.8	14.3	12.7	14.2	12.9	11.3	9.8
Some chance	1.5	2.5	7.7	7.5	11.7	12.5	17.0	14.3	8.5	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.5	1.4	6.6	6.3	10.7	11.1	6.6	12.4	6.1	6.9
Very good chance	1.0	1.3	1.5	4.8	4.6	8.1	3.8	9.3	2.6	5.2
N of Valid	194	13,103	196	12,833	196	10,224	106	6,778	692	42,938
N of Miss	4	734	3	516	1	413	5	357	13	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	81.2	77.3	74.9	65.8	71.1	59.0	70.9	72.8	75.3
Little chance	8.9	8.6	11.3	11.1	15.8	13.6	21.0	13.4	13.4	11.3
Some chance	2.1	4.5	8.2	6.6	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.6	6.6	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.8	2.1	4.0	4.6	4.0	5.7	3.9	3.8	3.6
Very good chance	2.6	3.0	1.0	3.4	5.6	3.3	5.7	3.2	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	192	13,141	194	12,830	196	10,248	105	6,773	687	42,992
N of Miss	6	696	5	519	1	389	6	362	18	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	86.4	65.8	65.3	54.4	53.4	49.1	51.7	65.8	66.8
Little chance	9.3	6.6	11.7	11.7	12.3	12.7	14.2	12.4	11.6	10.5
Some chance	2.1	3.3	8.7	8.8	12.3	11.8	11.3	13.7	8.3	8.6
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	7.1	7.3	9.7	11.4	12.3	11.8	6.7	7.3
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	6.6	6.9	11.3	10.7	13.2	10.4	7.7	6.8
N of Valid	193	13,153	196	12,851	195	10,245	106	6,779	690	43,028
N of Miss	5	684	3	498	2	392	5	356	15	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.5	82.8	68.4	73.5	69.4	71.3	73.6	75.0	73.4	76.0
Little chance	12.4	10.4	15.3	14.2	17.3	16.7	18.9	15.0	15.6	13.7
Some chance	4.1	3.4	8.7	6.9	10.2	7.4	3.8	6.6	7.1	5.9
Pretty good chance	0.5	1.7	4.6	3.3	1.0	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.5
Very good chance	0.5	1.8	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	194	13,161	196	12,856	196	10,248	106	6,779	692	43,044
N of Miss	4	676	3	493	1	389	5	356	13	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.7	95.9	93.0	84.7	84.2	83.0	76.1	91.8	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.7	2.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.9	4.6	2.9	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	4.1	4.3	6.6	3.6	2.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	1.2	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	6.5	0.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	193	13,299	196	12,870	196	10,256	106	6,782	691	43,207
N of Miss	5	538	3	479	1	381	5	353	14	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	95.1	90.3	89.1	83.6	83.9	84.9	81.4	89.3	88.5
10 or younger	2.6	3.1	5.1	3.7	4.1	3.9	1.9	3.1	3.6	3.4
11	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4
12	0.5	0.4	2.0	2.1	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.6	3.2	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.9	2.6	0.4	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.8	3.2	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.9	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	194	13,238	196	12,810	195	10,195	106	6,746	691	42,989
N of Miss	4	599	3	539	2	442	5	389	14	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.1	84.4	74.7	72.8	68.0	63.9	60.4	57.7	73.5	71.9
10 or younger	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.1	5.7	6.2	4.7	4.6	7.8	7.9
11	4.6	4.5	3.1	3.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	2.8	3.1
12	0.5	1.1	5.7	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.2	7.4	6.7	5.3	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	6.7	8.0	3.8	5.1	2.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.7	9.4	10.4	7.2	3.8	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	6.6	10.0	1.5	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.5	8.8	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	194	13,251	194	12,828	194	10,221	106	6,769	688	43,069
N of Miss	4	586	5	521	3	416	5	366	17	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.6	97.4	95.3	89.8	89.8	85.8	84.0	93.6	93.2
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5
11	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.6	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.6	4.5	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	3.8	4.9	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.9	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	194	13,247	195	12,841	196	10,229	106	6,781	691	43,098
N of Miss	4	590	4	508	1	408	5	354	14	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	88.4	76.0	81.1	79.5	79.7	88.6	80.7	83.5	82.9
10 or younger	6.2	8.0	6.6	7.0	7.2	5.5	2.9	4.9	6.1	6.6
11	1.6	2.8	5.6	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.6
12	0.0	0.6	7.7	4.1	1.0	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.7	4.1	3.7	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	4.1	3.8	0.0	3.0	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	2.1	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	193	13,267	196	12,871	195	10,246	105	6,776	689	43,160
N of Miss	5	570	3	478	2	391	6	359	16	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.0	99.5	97.9	95.4	97.0	99.1	97.0	98.1	97.9
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	194	13,247	197	12,865	195	10,243	106	6,783	692	43,138
N of Miss	4	590	2	484	2	394	5	352	13	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	92.1	88.8	92.2	88.3	92.6	93.4	93.4	90.5	92.4
10 or younger	4.1	3.8	5.1	2.6	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	3.8	2.7
11	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.3
12	1.5	1.1	3.1	1.4	2.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	194	13,240	196	12,854	196	10,241	106	6,774	692	43,109
N of Miss	4	597	3	495	1	396	5	361	13	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	95.7	81.6	85.1	80.1	76.1	73.1	71.9	84.1	84.1
10 or younger	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.2
11	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	4.6	4.2	0.5	2.0	4.8	0.6	2.2	2.0
13	0.5	0.1	9.2	5.7	4.1	5.1	1.0	1.9	4.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	10.2	7.8	1.9	4.9	3.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	6.1	8.7	7.3	1.9	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.2	4.8	7.9	1.4	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	4.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	194	13,252	196	12,853	196	10,248	104	6,782	690	43,135
N of Miss	4	585	3	496	1	389	7	353	15	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	97.8	96.4	95.4	94.9	93.8	95.3	93.4	96.2	95.5
10 or younger	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	193	13,235	197	12,865	196	10,253	106	6,786	692	43,139
N of Miss	5	602	2	484	1	384	5	349	13	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	92.1	93.4	90.0	89.3	90.2	92.5	91.3	92.1	90.9
Wrong	6.2	6.0	4.6	7.4	9.7	7.3	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	194	13,323	197	12,902	196	10,278	106	6,796	693	43,299
N of Miss	4	514	2	447	1	359	5	339	12	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	70.5	62.4	59.4	67.7	59.8	72.6	67.9	69.2	64.2
Wrong	20.7	25.2	31.5	33.2	27.2	31.9	21.7	26.3	25.8	29.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.6	5.6	6.8	4.6	7.5	5.7	5.3	4.6	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	193	13,210	197	12,809	195	10,209	106	6,749	691	42,977
N of Miss	5	627	2	540	2	428	5	386	14	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.4	52.3	41.5	39.3	41.2	39.0	46.2	50.8	44.1	45.0
Wrong	35.9	33.6	33.8	38.0	35.1	38.1	36.8	32.6	35.2	35.8
A little bit wrong	13.5	11.7	21.0	19.6	21.6	20.3	14.2	15.1	18.0	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.8	1.6	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	192	13,179	195	12,806	194	10,201	106	6,760	687	42,946
N of Miss	6	658	4	543	3	436	5	375	18	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	85.3	78.2	75.5	74.4	74.2	85.7	79.3	80.3	78.8
Wrong	10.8	10.6	16.8	18.2	16.9	19.7	11.4	16.0	14.3	15.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	3.6	4.8	6.2	4.9	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	194	13,260	197	12,872	195	10,259	105	6,780	691	43,171
N of Miss	4	577	2	477	2	378	6	355	14	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	75.9	58.9	58.6	58.2	49.6	64.2	51.5	65.2	60.7
Wrong	14.9	19.1	30.5	30.5	28.1	34.1	25.5	31.5	24.7	28.0
A little bit wrong	5.7	3.9	9.6	9.1	12.8	14.0	10.4	15.0	9.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	194	13,271	197	12,876	196	10,250	106	6,776	693	43,173
N of Miss	4	566	2	473	1	387	5	359	12	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	88.1	73.6	71.1	63.6	56.3	53.8	53.6	72.1	70.1
Wrong	8.8	8.5	17.8	19.2	21.5	24.1	21.7	22.4	16.9	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.5	7.1	7.7	9.2	15.4	21.7	18.0	8.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	5.6	4.1	2.8	6.0	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	194	13,272	197	12,878	195	10,261	106	6,784	692	43,195
N of Miss	4	565	2	471	2	376	5	351	13	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	91.1	79.2	78.8	73.5	68.9	69.5	67.9	80.2	78.5
Wrong	4.7	6.9	15.2	15.9	13.8	20.8	22.9	20.8	13.0	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	3.6	4.0	10.7	7.7	5.7	8.0	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	193	13,272	197	12,876	196	10,261	105	6,783	691	43,192
N of Miss	5	565	2	473	1	376	6	352	14	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	93.2	79.2	76.3	67.9	59.5	63.2	53.3	78.1	73.9
Wrong	3.1	4.5	12.2	13.6	13.8	18.2	16.0	18.3	10.7	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.5	6.1	6.7	12.2	13.9	14.2	16.0	7.6	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	2.5	3.3	6.1	8.4	6.6	12.4	3.6	5.2
N of Valid	194	13,258	197	12,866	196	10,259	106	6,776	693	43,159
N of Miss	4	579	2	483	1	378	5	359	12	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	94.1	88.3	85.8	85.7	81.0	88.7	82.1	89.3	86.6
Wrong	4.6	4.7	10.7	11.0	10.7	14.7	7.5	14.0	8.5	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.5	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.8
N of Valid	194	13,261	196	12,849	196	10,245	106	6,784	692	43,139
N of Miss	4	576	3	500	1	392	5	351	13	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	92.8	87.8	85.7	84.1	82.2	88.7	85.1	89.2	86.9
Wrong	3.6	5.4	7.6	10.7	11.8	13.4	6.6	11.7	7.5	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	4.1	2.5	3.6	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	194	13,184	197	12,845	195	10,249	106	6,783	692	43,061
N of Miss	4	653	2	504	2	388	5	352	13	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.5	96.6	94.4	91.6	89.8	87.9	89.6	88.0	93.5	91.7
Wrong	1.5	2.8	4.6	6.7	8.2	9.4	7.5	8.9	5.2	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	194	13,246	197	12,875	196	10,261	106	6,785	693	43,167
N of Miss	4	591	2	474	1	376	5	350	12	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	88.5	71.6	70.0	62.8	57.4	54.7	56.1	71.9	70.5
Wrong	8.2	8.0	15.7	18.4	21.9	22.4	24.5	21.8	16.7	16.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	2.6	10.2	8.5	11.2	14.4	17.0	15.2	8.8	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	2.5	3.0	4.1	5.7	3.8	7.0	2.6	3.6
N of Valid	194	13,256	197	12,878	196	10,274	106	6,787	693	43,195
N of Miss	4	581	2	471	1	363	5	348	12	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	91.2	82.7	87.5	85.6	88.9	96.2	91.3	89.1	89.6
1 to 2 times	3.7	7.0	11.2	9.3	9.7	8.4	1.9	6.9	7.3	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.1	4.1	2.1	3.1	1.8	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	189	13,218	197	12,773	195	10,178	106	6,724	687	42,893
N of Miss	9	619	2	576	2	459	5	411	18	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	93.0	90.9	93.0	88.7	93.5	94.3	94.4	91.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.6	3.3	1.9	2.6	3.3	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.0	2.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+ times	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.6	1.4	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	190	13,148	197	12,730	194	10,148	106	6,695	687	42,721
N of Miss	8	689	2	619	3	489	5	440	18	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.5	98.8	96.9	97.9	98.1	97.2	98.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	189	13,140	197	12,716	195	10,137	106	6,700	687	42,693
N of Miss	9	697	2	633	2	500	5	435	18	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.2	99.5	98.8	98.5	98.5	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	191	13,174	197	12,751	194	10,163	106	6,722	688	42,810
N of Miss	7	663	2	598	3	474	5	413	17	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.7	46.5	38.6	38.5	39.0	32.6	38.1	33.5	42.8	38.8
1 to 2 times	24.2	25.8	21.3	23.4	20.0	19.4	10.5	16.4	20.1	22.1
3 to 5 times	9.5	13.0	14.7	14.9	10.3	15.7	5.7	15.1	10.6	14.5
6 to 9 times	1.6	4.1	6.1	5.3	7.2	7.1	5.7	7.3	5.1	5.7
10+ times	11.1	10.7	19.3	18.0	23.6	25.2	40.0	27.7	21.4	19.0
N of Valid	190	13,088	197	12,738	195	10,169	105	6,719	687	42,714
N of Miss	8	749	2	611	2	468	6	416	18	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	99.1	99.5	98.2	96.9	98.0	99.1	98.2	98.4	98.4
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.4	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	191	13,135	195	12,721	194	10,132	106	6,697	686	42,685
N of Miss	7	702	4	628	3	505	5	438	19	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	92.4	94.4	92.1	92.3	94.2	97.2	95.9	94.2	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.7	5.7	4.1	5.8	3.6	4.2	1.9	3.2	3.8	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	190	13,168	196	12,745	194	10,163	106	6,710	686	42,786
N of Miss	8	669	3	604	3	474	5	425	19	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	99.3	98.5	96.7	94.4	93.3	96.2	92.4	97.0	96.0
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.5	0.5	2.2	3.6	3.6	1.9	3.6	1.7	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	191	13,162	197	12,754	195	10,166	106	6,718	689	42,800
N of Miss	7	675	2	595	2	471	5	417	16	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	191	13,168	196	12,754	195	10,150	106	6,718	688	42,790
N of Miss	7	669	3	595	2	487	5	417	17	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	96.3	86.3	87.1	82.1	79.9	81.1	78.0	87.2	86.8
1 to 2 times	0.5	2.2	8.6	5.6	6.2	6.0	3.8	5.7	4.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.0
10+ times	1.6	0.6	2.0	3.7	7.2	9.0	9.4	11.6	4.5	5.2
N of Valid	191	13,160	197	12,743	195	10,168	106	6,722	689	42,793
N of Miss	7	677	2	606	2	469	5	413	16	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.9	20.6	10.2	13.2	11.2	10.1	12.3	10.4	13.5	14.3
Slight risk	3.1	5.9	5.6	6.1	4.6	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.7
Moderate risk	14.1	14.4	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.1	14.2	14.6	15.4	15.4
Great risk	54.5	54.2	64.8	60.8	63.8	65.4	68.9	66.9	62.3	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	5.1	3.1	3.6	4.1	2.9	0.0	3.2	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	191	13,107	196	12,747	196	10,170	106	6,717	689	42,741
N of Miss	7	730	3	602	1	467	5	418	16	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.3	23.6	21.5	23.9	26.9	33.2	37.1	40.3	25.4	28.6
Slight risk	20.2	17.2	30.3	25.2	29.0	28.0	28.6	25.4	26.9	23.4
Moderate risk	21.3	19.6	23.1	20.3	15.5	16.6	18.1	14.3	19.7	18.3
Great risk	22.9	29.5	21.5	24.9	23.8	18.0	14.3	15.8	21.4	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	10.1	3.6	5.7	4.7	4.1	1.9	4.3	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	188	12,987	195	12,562	193	9,978	105	6,601	681	42,128
N of Miss	10	850	4	787	4	659	6	534	24	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.7	22.2	13.9	18.9	23.0	22.6	27.6	28.1	20.5	22.2
Slight risk	6.4	8.4	16.0	14.7	16.8	20.5	21.0	22.1	14.3	15.4
Moderate risk	24.5	17.5	23.7	22.7	20.9	24.4	21.9	22.3	22.8	21.5
Great risk	34.0	41.4	42.3	37.8	34.7	28.4	27.6	23.0	35.6	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.4	10.5	4.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	1.9	4.5	6.7	6.6
N of Valid	188	12,855	194	12,573	196	10,027	105	6,660	683	42,115
N of Miss	10	982	5	776	1	610	6	475	22	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	22.6	12.8	16.8	15.3	15.0	16.0	14.8	15.9	17.8
Slight risk	12.7	14.6	17.9	18.2	17.3	19.4	28.3	19.3	17.9	17.6
Moderate risk	24.9	20.7	28.1	26.8	27.0	28.6	26.4	27.6	26.6	25.5
Great risk	35.4	37.5	37.8	34.7	35.7	34.3	29.2	35.2	35.2	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.6	2.7	0.0	3.1	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	189	13,024	196	12,710	196	10,131	106	6,705	687	42,570
N of Miss	9	813	3	639	1	506	5	430	18	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.2	21.5	11.7	14.7	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.6	14.4	15.8
Slight risk	4.2	8.0	10.7	10.7	12.8	12.8	14.2	13.4	10.0	10.8
Moderate risk	19.6	19.1	27.0	24.5	24.0	27.1	32.1	27.8	24.9	24.0
Great risk	46.6	46.4	46.9	46.3	47.4	45.1	41.5	42.8	46.1	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	5.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.1	0.0	3.4	4.5	4.0
N of Valid	189	13,036	196	12,714	196	10,150	106	6,714	687	42,614
N of Miss	9	801	3	635	1	487	5	421	18	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	21.0	10.8	13.4	7.7	10.1	13.3	9.9	12.6	14.4
Slight risk	4.8	4.4	4.1	5.5	6.7	4.8	2.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
Moderate risk	13.8	11.7	17.0	14.5	10.3	15.6	5.7	14.6	12.4	13.9
Great risk	54.0	55.4	62.9	60.4	70.3	63.8	76.2	64.8	64.6	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	7.5	5.2	6.3	5.1	5.6	1.9	5.7	5.6	6.4
N of Valid	189	12,985	194	12,687	195	10,129	105	6,700	683	42,501
N of Miss	9	852	5	662	2	508	6	435	22	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	20.9	11.3	13.2	9.2	9.9	13.2	9.8	13.3	14.2
Slight risk	2.6	3.3	2.1	4.4	6.2	4.0	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.9
Moderate risk	9.0	9.9	12.3	13.9	10.8	15.1	9.4	14.0	10.5	13.0
Great risk	58.2	57.7	70.8	61.8	69.2	65.0	71.7	66.3	67.0	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	8.3	3.6	6.7	4.6	6.0	2.8	6.0	5.7	6.9
N of Valid	189	12,974	195	12,679	195	10,125	106	6,700	685	42,478
N of Miss	9	863	4	670	2	512	5	435	20	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	21.3	13.3	15.5	11.2	13.6	15.1	13.7	14.7	16.5
Slight risk	4.7	9.1	17.9	16.5	21.4	20.5	27.4	20.6	16.7	15.8
Moderate risk	20.5	17.5	25.5	24.6	26.5	28.3	23.6	29.3	24.1	24.1
Great risk	45.3	44.2	38.8	38.6	35.2	33.8	33.0	32.2	38.7	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	7.8	4.6	4.9	5.6	3.7	0.9	4.2	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	190	13,009	196	12,694	196	10,148	106	6,713	688	42,564
N of Miss	8	828	3	655	1	489	5	422	17	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	21.7	12.2	16.0	11.2	14.8	15.1	14.9	14.1	17.3
Slight risk	10.5	9.4	20.4	16.9	21.9	22.2	25.5	23.3	18.9	16.9
Moderate risk	23.2	18.8	29.1	26.1	29.1	28.5	28.3	27.7	27.3	24.7
Great risk	37.4	38.5	32.7	33.6	30.6	29.8	30.2	28.3	33.0	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	11.6	5.6	7.4	7.1	4.8	0.9	5.7	6.7	7.8
N of Valid	190	13,005	196	12,714	196	10,155	106	6,716	688	42,590
N of Miss	8	832	3	635	1	482	5	419	17	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.9	21.3	10.7	14.5	10.7	12.0	11.3	12.2	13.1	15.6
Slight risk	4.2	4.9	12.2	8.2	15.3	10.9	13.2	11.9	11.0	8.4
Moderate risk	15.3	12.3	24.0	20.2	20.9	25.0	25.5	25.9	20.9	19.8
Great risk	49.5	49.5	46.4	49.4	45.9	47.0	49.1	44.2	47.5	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	12.0	6.6	7.7	7.1	5.1	0.9	5.8	7.4	8.1
N of Valid	190	13,008	196	12,712	196	10,144	106	6,715	688	42,579
N of Miss	8	829	3	637	1	493	5	420	17	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.6	96.8	95.0	93.7	95.6	95.1	96.6	95.3	95.3
No, but would like to	3.8	2.0	0.5	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.7
Yes, in the past	0.5	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	184	12,542	187	12,195	190	9,748	103	6,427	664	40,912
N of Miss	14	1,295	12	1,154	7	889	8	708	41	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.6	17.9	15.9	15.9	13.5	17.6	19.0	20.2	15.0	17.6
Yes	1.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	85.3	79.3	81.5	81.4	82.9	79.8	79.0	77.8	82.6	79.8
N of Valid	191	12,922	195	12,565	193	10,015	100	6,590	679	42,092
N of Miss	7	915	4	784	4	622	11	545	26	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.9	25.9	18.5	21.7	16.7	20.7	20.0	23.8	19.7	23.1
Rarely	28.2	25.6	30.8	26.8	23.4	26.7	21.0	28.4	26.5	26.7
1-2 times a month	11.2	13.0	12.8	13.5	15.1	14.3	14.3	14.9	13.2	13.8
About once a week or more	36.7	35.5	37.9	38.0	44.8	38.3	44.8	32.9	40.6	36.5
N of Valid	188	12,772	195	12,608	192	10,067	105	6,636	680	42,083
N of Miss	10	1,065	4	741	5	570	6	499	25	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	96.9	95.2	93.6	91.0	89.8	86.7	89.0	93.1	93.0
Once or twice	2.7	2.4	3.2	4.5	3.2	6.0	7.6	6.2	3.7	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	4.2	2.1	3.8	2.2	2.1	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	187	12,634	186	12,252	189	9,773	105	6,480	667	41,139
N of Miss	11	1,203	13	1,097	8	864	6	655	38	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.3	99.0	98.2	96.9	97.0	97.1	96.1	98.1	97.9
Once or twice	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	188	12,816	192	12,448	195	9,920	103	6,520	678	41,704
N of Miss	10	1,021	7	901	2	717	8	615	27	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	95.6	90.6	89.9	85.5	85.3	85.8	82.8	90.2	89.5
Once or twice	2.6	3.5	7.8	7.4	8.3	9.2	8.5	10.2	6.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	1.9	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	190	12,839	192	12,445	193	9,899	106	6,511	681	41,694
N of Miss	8	998	7	904	4	738	5	624	24	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.4	97.4	96.9	97.1	96.2	98.4	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	190	12,847	193	12,434	196	9,924	103	6,530	682	41,735
N of Miss	8	990	6	915	1	713	8	605	23	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.0	60.2	59.5	61.1	57.9	65.9	67.6	69.0	59.9	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.2	8.1	13.3	8.6	11.3	8.8	6.7	8.6	11.1	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.6	2.1	3.1	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.8	2.4	2.9	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.5	5.1	5.0	7.2	5.0	3.8	5.2	5.1	4.6
I don't know	25.5	26.1	19.0	23.1	20.0	18.2	18.1	14.8	20.9	21.6
N of Valid	188	12,947	195	12,603	195	10,069	105	6,627	683	42,246
N of Miss	10	890	4	746	2	568	6	508	22	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.7	35.0	20.3	34.8	23.0	45.5	26.7	52.8	26.0	40.2
Rarely	15.3	17.9	23.4	22.1	24.0	21.2	21.0	18.9	20.9	20.1
Sometimes	30.5	23.9	33.0	24.4	32.1	20.1	36.2	17.6	32.6	22.2
Often	12.6	13.6	14.2	12.0	13.3	9.0	9.5	7.2	12.8	11.0
Almost always	6.8	9.5	9.1	6.7	7.7	4.2	6.7	3.4	7.7	6.5
N of Valid	190	12,958	197	12,588	196	10,010	105	6,583	688	42,139
N of Miss	8	879	2	761	1	627	6	552	17	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.3	99.5	95.8	92.1	92.4	85.7	87.7	95.1	94.5
Once	0.5	1.0	0.0	2.2	4.2	3.6	8.6	5.3	2.7	2.7
Twice	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.6	3.8	3.0	1.3	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	190	12,689	193	12,292	190	9,802	105	6,460	678	41,243
N of Miss	8	1,148	6	1,057	7	835	6	675	27	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	96.3	92.3	89.6	90.4	91.7	89.1	93.3	89.4	92.6	90.5
1 time	2.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.1	5.0	1.9	4.3	2.9	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.1	2.2	4.1	3.2	2.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.6	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.7
6 or more times	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	190	12,801	193	12,434	193	9,910	104	6,489	680	41,634
N of Miss	8	1,036	6	915	4	727	7	646	25	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	56.0	53.9	59.2	58.5	43.1	45.0	24.0	28.2	48.4	49.1
0 times	43.5	45.2	37.8	40.1	54.4	52.9	75.0	67.0	49.7	48.9
1 time	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	191	12,834	196	12,453	195	9,960	104	6,524	686	41,771
N of Miss	7	1,003	3	896	2	677	7	611	19	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.2	94.9	88.5	86.4	77.7	75.1	67.6	67.7	84.3	83.3
At my home	2.2	3.0	6.2	7.2	8.3	11.3	13.3	12.9	6.8	7.8
At someone else's home	1.6	1.3	4.7	4.9	12.4	11.0	16.2	15.8	7.8	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	186	12,554	192	12,278	193	9,861	105	6,504	676	41,197
N of Miss	12	1,283	7	1,071	4	776	6	631	29	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.2	19.1	18.9	25.8	31.4	33.0	40.4	34.7	24.7	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	4.2	7.8	16.8	15.4	19.6	19.7	21.2	20.9	14.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	67.0	58.5	53.1	45.0	36.6	36.7	28.8	34.6	48.6	45.5
Don't know or can't say	13.6	14.6	11.2	13.7	12.4	10.6	9.6	9.8	12.0	12.6
N of Valid	191	12,615	196	12,332	194	9,879	104	6,498	685	41,324
N of Miss	7	1,222	3	1,017	3	758	7	637	20	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.0	94.4	93.7	88.7	88.2	81.0	82.1	91.7	91.9
1-2	2.1	1.8	5.1	5.0	8.2	8.8	17.1	12.3	7.0	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.6	2.2	1.0	3.7	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	190	12,774	197	12,447	195	9,926	105	6,534	687	41,681
N of Miss	8	1,063	2	902	2	711	6	601	18	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.4	98.5	96.6	92.3	92.0	91.3	88.3	95.8	95.0
1-2	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.8	3.6	3.6	4.8	5.0	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.0	2.0	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.8	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	190	12,739	196	12,416	195	9,914	104	6,521	685	41,590
N of Miss	8	1,098	3	933	2	723	7	614	20	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.1	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	189	12,693	196	12,427	194	9,915	105	6,535	684	41,570
N of Miss	9	1,144	3	922	3	722	6	600	21	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	189	12,720	196	12,421	195	9,908	105	6,532	685	41,581
N of Miss	9	1,117	3	928	2	729	6	603	20	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.3	99.0	97.9	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.5	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	190	12,742	195	12,431	195	9,919	105	6,536	685	41,628
N of Miss	8	1,095	4	918	2	718	6	599	20	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	190	12,698	196	12,411	195	9,911	104	6,529	685	41,549
N of Miss	8	1,139	3	938	2	726	7	606	20	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	190	12,693	196	12,415	195	9,917	103	6,535	684	41,560
N of Miss	8	1,144	3	934	2	720	8	600	21	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.8	97.4	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.0	98.8
1-2	0.5	1.6	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	189	12,673	196	12,410	195	9,919	104	6,533	684	41,535
N of Miss	9	1,164	3	939	2	718	7	602	21	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	190	12,663	196	12,410	195	9,906	104	6,528	685	41,507
N of Miss	8	1,174	3	939	2	731	7	607	20	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	188	12,608	196	12,385	194	9,898	104	6,523	682	41,414
N of Miss	10	1,229	3	964	3	739	7	612	23	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	189	12,654	196	12,414	195	9,906	104	6,528	684	41,502
N of Miss	9	1,183	3	935	2	731	7	607	21	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	98.1	98.5	97.4	99.0	97.5	99.0	98.0	98.4	97.8
1-2	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	190	12,672	195	12,415	194	9,904	104	6,529	683	41,520
N of Miss	8	1,165	4	934	3	733	7	606	22	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	99.0	98.6	97.9	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.9
1-2	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	188	12,682	196	12,406	195	9,907	103	6,525	682	41,520
N of Miss	10	1,155	3	943	2	730	8	610	23	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.5	98.5	97.3	94.4	93.7	90.4	89.5	96.0	95.9
1-2	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.7	3.1	4.2	8.7	6.7	2.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	189	12,692	194	12,386	195	9,891	104	6,527	682	41,496
N of Miss	9	1,145	5	963	2	746	7	608	23	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.7	96.9	95.7	90.7	92.2	88.3	88.3	94.4	94.6
1-2	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.1	5.7	5.3	10.7	8.0	4.1	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.9	3.1	1.7	0.0	2.6	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	190	12,672	196	12,385	194	9,894	103	6,522	683	41,473
N of Miss	8	1,165	3	964	3	743	8	613	22	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.1	91.8	92.4	86.2	85.8	81.7	82.9	90.5	91.1
1-2	1.1	1.2	5.6	3.5	5.6	4.8	6.7	4.7	4.5	3.3
3-5	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	2.1	5.6	6.1	8.7	9.7	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	190	12,726	196	12,428	195	9,928	104	6,537	685	41,619
N of Miss	8	1,111	3	921	2	709	7	598	20	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	97.9	97.4	95.4	94.2	96.2	91.7	97.4	96.3
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.8	1.9	3.6	1.2	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	2.5	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	190	12,684	194	12,404	195	9,907	104	6,530	683	41,525
N of Miss	8	1,153	5	945	2	730	7	605	22	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.5	94.4	93.7	91.8	92.1	97.1	93.8	95.2	94.5
1-2	1.1	1.6	4.1	3.6	4.6	3.9	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	190	12,690	195	12,405	195	9,904	104	6,533	684	41,532
N of Miss	8	1,147	4	944	2	733	7	602	21	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	91.7	82.1	82.1	78.9	71.1	67.0	64.1	81.9	79.6
1-2	4.2	5.8	10.3	9.4	5.2	10.9	9.7	10.6	7.0	8.8
3-5	2.1	1.5	3.6	4.0	8.8	7.0	12.6	7.7	6.0	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.5	3.1	3.4	1.9	4.2	1.8	2.1
10+	0.5	0.6	2.1	3.0	4.1	7.6	8.7	13.4	3.2	5.0
N of Valid	189	12,658	195	12,362	194	9,875	103	6,496	681	41,391
N of Miss	9	1,179	4	987	3	762	8	639	24	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	94.8	93.0	88.6	84.9	86.4	77.1	92.8	90.3
1-2	1.6	0.9	2.6	3.0	2.1	4.9	1.9	6.2	2.1	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	4.1	2.6	1.0	3.9	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.5	4.9	2.3	1.3	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.9	3.6	6.1	5.8	10.4	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	189	12,635	194	12,321	193	9,847	103	6,480	679	41,283
N of Miss	9	1,202	5	1,028	4	790	8	655	26	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.4	98.5	98.4	98.1	96.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	189	12,612	195	12,339	194	9,869	104	6,492	682	41,312
N of Miss	9	1,225	4	1,010	3	768	7	643	23	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	189	12,626	193	12,345	194	9,871	104	6,494	680	41,336
N of Miss	9	1,211	6	1,004	3	766	7	641	25	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.3	97.4	95.7	97.4	96.8	99.0	98.0	98.0	96.8
1-2	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.6	0.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	189	12,632	196	12,344	194	9,881	104	6,499	683	41,356
N of Miss	9	1,205	3	1,005	3	756	7	636	22	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.0	98.5	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.4	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	189	12,618	195	12,324	194	9,867	104	6,491	682	41,300
N of Miss	9	1,219	4	1,025	3	770	7	644	23	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	188	12,617	195	12,332	193	9,869	103	6,494	679	41,312
N of Miss	10	1,220	4	1,017	4	768	8	641	26	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	96.9	97.4	98.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.2
1-2	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.9
3-5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	189	12,583	195	12,339	194	9,867	104	6,496	682	41,285
N of Miss	9	1,254	4	1,010	3	770	7	639	23	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	189	12,587	195	12,319	194	9,862	104	6,498	682	41,266
N of Miss	9	1,250	4	1,030	3	775	7	637	23	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.1	98.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	189	12,559	195	12,326	194	9,856	104	6,494	682	41,235
N of Miss	9	1,278	4	1,023	3	781	7	641	23	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	189	12,579	196	12,334	194	9,875	104	6,500	683	41,288
N of Miss	9	1,258	3	1,015	3	762	7	635	22	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.3	96.9	96.0	96.9	95.0	97.1	94.7	96.6	95.9
1-2	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
10+	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	189	12,594	194	12,332	194	9,877	104	6,494	681	41,297
N of Miss	9	1,243	5	1,017	3	760	7	641	24	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.6	97.9	98.2	98.5	97.9	99.0	98.2	98.1	98.3
1-2	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	188	12,599	195	12,336	194	9,872	104	6,494	681	41,301
N of Miss	10	1,238	4	1,013	3	765	7	641	24	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.4	91.8	92.5	89.7	86.0	77.9	81.2	90.6	90.7
1-2	2.1	1.7	5.6	3.4	2.1	4.5	9.6	4.1	4.3	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.8	5.2	3.3	5.8	4.3	2.6	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.9	2.4	0.9	1.1
10+	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.6	2.6	4.3	3.8	7.9	1.6	2.8
N of Valid	187	12,599	195	12,319	194	9,863	104	6,485	680	41,266
N of Miss	11	1,238	4	1,030	3	774	7	650	25	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.4	85.1	87.3	81.4	77.9	72.8	74.0	85.3	85.7
1-2	2.6	2.1	7.2	4.7	5.7	5.9	6.8	5.7	5.4	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.5	4.1	3.8	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	5.8	2.2	2.2	1.3
10+	1.1	0.6	3.6	4.2	7.2	10.6	11.7	14.6	5.1	6.3
N of Valid	189	12,612	195	12,325	194	9,862	103	6,488	681	41,287
N of Miss	9	1,225	4	1,024	3	775	8	647	24	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	95.9	95.1	91.8	89.3	90.3	84.7	94.7	93.3
1-2	1.1	0.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.4	1.0	4.2	1.6	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.0	3.9	2.8	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.6	4.0	2.9	6.8	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	189	12,604	195	12,314	194	9,866	103	6,482	681	41,266
N of Miss	9	1,233	4	1,035	3	771	8	653	24	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	95.9	88.7	89.4	87.1	85.2	87.4	85.0	90.7	89.7
1-2	1.1	2.5	4.1	4.8	3.6	5.3	4.9	5.5	3.2	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.6	2.1	5.7	3.1	1.0	2.7	2.8	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	2.9	1.4	1.2	0.9
10+	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.7	3.1	4.9	3.9	5.4	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	189	12,598	195	12,330	194	9,868	103	6,492	681	41,288
N of Miss	9	1,239	4	1,019	3	769	8	643	24	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	2.7	3.8	5.1	7.8	7.6	5.1	8.8	4.6	5.6
Yes	98.4	97.3	96.2	94.9	92.2	92.4	94.9	91.2	95.4	94.4
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.4	98.3	97.9	96.7	98.0	95.0	98.5	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.0	5.0	1.5	2.3
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.4	98.5	98.4	97.4	98.0	98.0	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	98.4	98.6	98.4	98.0	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.7
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.0	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.0	98.9	97.5	96.4	97.3	97.0	97.2	97.9	97.5
Yes	1.1	2.0	1.1	2.5	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	183	11,976	185	11,908	192	9,611	99	6,362	659	39,857
N of Miss	15	1,861	14	1,441	5	1,026	12	773	46	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	3.1	9.7	10.6	16.1	17.6	18.0	20.5	10.8	11.6
Yes	97.8	96.9	90.3	89.4	83.9	82.4	82.0	79.5	89.2	88.4
N of Valid	179	11,854	186	11,824	192	9,557	100	6,319	657	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	13	1,525	5	1,080	11	816	48	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.4	98.3	99.0	95.6	99.2	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	4.4	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	179	11,854	186	11,824	192	9,557	100	6,319	657	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	13	1,525	5	1,080	11	816	48	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	179	11,854	186	11,824	192	9,557	100	6,319	657	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	13	1,525	5	1,080	11	816	48	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.0	97.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	179	11,854	186	11,824	192	9,557	100	6,319	657	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	13	1,525	5	1,080	11	816	48	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	95.7	96.9	96.4	96.1	99.0	96.3	97.1	97.1
Yes	1.7	1.3	4.3	3.1	3.6	3.9	1.0	3.7	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	179	11,854	186	11,824	192	9,557	100	6,319	657	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	13	1,525	5	1,080	11	816	48	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	93.5	92.6	88.0	86.7	86.0	86.0	91.9	91.9
Yes	2.2	1.4	6.5	7.4	12.0	13.3	14.0	14.0	8.1	8.1
N of Valid	179	11,854	186	11,824	192	9,557	100	6,319	657	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	13	1,525	5	1,080	11	816	48	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.7	97.0	98.4	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	3.0	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	179	11,854	186	11,824	192	9,557	100	6,319	657	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	13	1,525	5	1,080	11	816	48	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	179	11,854	186	11,824	192	9,557	100	6,319	657	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	13	1,525	5	1,080	11	816	48	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	98.4	97.5	97.4	96.4	95.0	96.5	97.7	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.6	3.6	5.0	3.5	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	179	11,854	186	11,824	192	9,557	100	6,319	657	39,554
N of Miss	19	1,983	13	1,525	5	1,080	11	816	48	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	4.8	15.6	14.6	19.7	22.9	27.0	25.9	14.9	15.4
Yes	97.3	95.2	84.4	85.4	80.3	77.1	73.0	74.1	85.1	84.6
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.4	100.0	98.9	96.0	98.2	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.4	89.6	92.2	91.0	89.4	84.0	89.2	91.7	92.6
Yes	1.1	2.6	10.4	7.8	9.0	10.6	16.0	10.8	8.3	7.4
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	95.3	93.5	87.2	87.8	87.0	86.2	92.8	92.4
Yes	1.1	1.7	4.7	6.5	12.8	12.2	13.0	13.8	7.2	7.6
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.4	97.3	96.8	94.8	96.0	95.0	97.9	97.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.6	2.7	3.2	5.2	4.0	5.0	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	99.0	98.1	98.4	97.8	98.0	98.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	97.9	96.6	96.3	95.0	95.0	95.1	97.1	96.7
Yes	1.6	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	94.8	95.8	95.7	93.6	94.0	92.8	96.1	95.7
Yes	1.1	1.3	5.2	4.2	4.3	6.4	6.0	7.2	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	95.3	95.6	96.3	93.7	98.0	94.2	96.7	95.8
Yes	2.2	1.4	4.7	4.4	3.7	6.3	2.0	5.8	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	98.8	97.9	97.5	93.0	96.2	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	2.1	2.5	7.0	3.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	185	12,105	192	11,910	188	9,551	100	6,279	665	39,845
N of Miss	13	1,732	7	1,439	9	1,086	11	856	40	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	99.1	99.5	96.9	92.5	93.6	94.8	91.2	96.6	95.9
Less than 1 a day	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	1.7	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	186	12,012	186	11,752	186	9,391	96	6,170	654	39,325
N of Miss	12	1,825	13	1,597	11	1,246	15	965	51	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	2.0	4.3	6.3	11.0	13.0	9.8	18.8	6.2	8.7
Yes	98.9	98.0	95.7	93.7	89.0	87.0	90.2	81.2	93.8	91.3
N of Valid	181	11,913	188	11,877	191	9,594	102	6,340	662	39,724
N of Miss	17	1,924	11	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	43	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.8	95.8	95.8	94.1	91.9	97.6	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.2	4.2	4.2	5.9	8.1	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	181	11,913	188	11,877	191	9,594	102	6,340	662	39,724
N of Miss	17	1,924	11	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	43	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.0	99.0	97.4	97.1	97.0	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	181	11,913	188	11,877	191	9,594	102	6,340	662	39,724
N of Miss	17	1,924	11	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	43	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.9	98.4	99.0	97.4	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	181	11,913	188	11,877	191	9,594	102	6,340	662	39,724
N of Miss	17	1,924	11	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	43	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.1	98.4	98.3	98.0	98.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	181	11,913	188	11,877	191	9,594	102	6,340	662	39,724
N of Miss	17	1,924	11	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	43	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.4	98.7	98.4	97.3	98.0	98.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	181	11,913	188	11,877	191	9,594	102	6,340	662	39,724
N of Miss	17	1,924	11	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	43	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.4	97.3	96.3	93.7	93.6	97.1	90.9	96.8	95.4
Yes	0.6	1.6	2.7	3.7	6.3	6.4	2.9	9.1	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	181	11,913	188	11,877	191	9,594	102	6,340	662	39,724
N of Miss	17	1,924	11	1,472	6	1,043	9	795	43	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	5.0	13.1	13.2	18.8	23.5	30.7	30.1	14.6	15.9
Yes	97.3	95.0	86.9	86.8	81.2	76.5	69.3	69.9	85.4	84.1
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.2	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	96.3	96.1	94.8	91.8	84.2	85.6	94.9	94.2
Yes	0.5	1.1	3.7	3.9	5.2	8.2	15.8	14.4	5.1	5.8
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	98.4	98.0	99.0	94.7	97.0	93.4	98.5	97.0
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.0	5.3	3.0	6.6	1.5	3.0
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.4	98.7	97.9	97.5	99.0	97.2	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.0	2.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	99.5	95.7	93.7	92.9	92.1	91.1	96.5	95.1
Yes	1.1	1.6	0.5	4.3	6.3	7.1	7.9	8.9	3.5	4.9
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	94.2	96.8	96.9	94.9	96.0	96.3	96.5	96.9
Yes	1.1	0.9	5.8	3.2	3.1	5.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	97.4	97.7	97.9	96.5	97.0	96.7	98.0	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.3	95.0	98.8	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	5.0	1.2	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.0	97.4	96.7	94.8	94.7	96.0	94.4	96.5	96.3
Yes	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.3	5.2	5.3	4.0	5.6	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	183	11,986	191	11,930	191	9,637	101	6,353	666	39,906
N of Miss	15	1,851	8	1,419	6	1,000	10	782	39	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.0	1.0	3.3	1.4	2.1
Yes	99.4	99.1	98.4	98.0	97.9	97.0	99.0	96.7	98.6	97.9
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.1	98.0	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	181	11,984	191	11,952	192	9,657	101	6,373	665	39,966
N of Miss	17	1,853	8	1,397	5	980	10	762	40	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	79.8	61.9	61.8	53.6	50.1	46.2	48.4	62.8	62.4
Wrong	11.7	14.3	22.2	23.4	22.7	24.9	26.9	25.2	20.1	21.2
A little bit wrong	5.3	4.2	10.3	10.0	14.9	15.7	15.4	15.5	11.0	10.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.7	5.7	4.7	8.8	9.2	11.5	10.9	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	188	12,554	194	12,256	194	9,807	104	6,442	680	41,059
N of Miss	10	1,283	5	1,093	3	830	7	693	25	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	85.5	67.5	69.8	57.7	58.2	53.4	56.7	68.5	69.8
Wrong	9.0	10.6	20.6	20.1	21.6	23.2	20.4	22.0	17.7	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.8	8.8	6.4	11.3	11.4	15.5	12.3	8.7	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	3.1	3.7	9.3	7.2	10.7	9.0	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	188	12,528	194	12,234	194	9,790	103	6,422	679	40,974
N of Miss	10	1,309	5	1,115	3	847	8	713	26	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	88.6	65.5	68.8	58.8	51.9	53.4	45.1	68.4	67.1
Wrong	8.0	7.6	19.6	16.1	14.9	18.0	19.4	18.0	15.0	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.3	9.3	8.3	10.8	15.1	10.7	16.0	7.7	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.5	5.7	6.7	15.5	15.1	16.5	21.0	8.8	9.4
N of Valid	187	12,513	194	12,230	194	9,792	103	6,427	678	40,962
N of Miss	11	1,324	5	1,119	3	845	8	708	27	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	88.5	77.7	78.6	74.2	73.0	76.0	74.1	79.8	79.6
Wrong	5.9	8.6	15.0	15.1	16.5	18.0	16.3	17.8	13.1	14.2
A little bit wrong	3.7	1.9	5.7	4.0	6.2	6.1	6.7	5.6	5.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.1	3.0	1.0	2.6	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	188	12,507	193	12,234	194	9,798	104	6,434	679	40,973
N of Miss	10	1,330	6	1,115	3	839	7	701	26	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.3	65.2	45.0	45.4	35.9	29.8	25.5	25.9	45.2	44.5
Very difficult	12.2	13.8	21.2	18.8	14.6	14.7	11.8	11.7	15.4	15.2
Fairly easy	5.5	6.8	21.2	18.8	27.1	26.4	25.5	25.7	19.3	18.1
Very easy	3.3	3.0	7.9	10.4	17.7	24.1	32.4	31.1	13.3	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	11.3	4.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.6	6.9	7.5
N of Valid	181	12,186	189	12,083	192	9,712	102	6,396	664	40,377
N of Miss	17	1,651	10	1,266	5	925	9	739	41	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.3	66.2	44.2	45.9	34.4	29.7	23.8	26.0	44.3	44.9
Very difficult	11.0	13.4	23.2	18.0	16.7	14.3	13.9	11.4	16.6	14.7
Fairly easy	9.4	6.9	21.1	18.8	25.0	26.1	28.7	25.7	20.2	18.1
Very easy	1.7	3.6	8.4	11.4	19.3	25.2	29.7	31.6	13.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	9.9	3.2	5.9	4.7	4.7	4.0	5.3	6.0	6.7
N of Valid	181	12,082	190	12,023	192	9,683	101	6,381	664	40,169
N of Miss	17	1,755	9	1,326	5	954	10	754	41	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.3	78.1	56.3	59.2	47.9	43.6	35.6	38.1	57.1	57.8
Sort of hard	8.2	10.4	22.1	18.3	17.2	21.5	22.8	18.5	16.9	16.7
Sort of easy	7.6	6.9	12.6	13.6	16.7	20.2	21.8	22.5	13.8	14.6
Very easy	4.9	4.6	8.9	8.8	18.2	14.6	19.8	21.0	12.1	10.9
N of Valid	184	12,066	190	12,048	192	9,689	101	6,383	667	40,186
N of Miss	14	1,771	9	1,301	5	948	10	752	38	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.5	74.0	50.3	52.4	39.5	36.9	28.7	32.9	50.9	52.0
Sort of hard	10.9	11.9	19.6	17.3	17.9	17.1	14.9	14.2	16.0	15.1
Sort of easy	7.6	8.3	18.5	16.5	22.1	22.7	29.7	23.6	18.2	16.7
Very easy	6.0	5.8	11.6	13.8	20.5	23.3	26.7	29.4	14.9	16.2
N of Valid	184	12,025	189	12,004	190	9,664	101	6,374	664	40,067
N of Miss	14	1,812	10	1,345	7	973	10	761	41	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	93.7	91.6	86.9	80.6	75.3	73.3	69.4	86.3	83.3
Sort of hard	3.8	4.2	6.3	8.6	11.0	15.1	13.9	17.6	8.1	10.3
Sort of easy	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.9	4.2	5.8	5.9	7.0	2.9	3.8
Very easy	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.7	4.2	3.8	6.9	6.0	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	184	11,997	190	12,009	191	9,690	101	6,380	666	40,076
N of Miss	14	1,840	9	1,340	6	947	10	755	39	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.5	78.0	62.6	68.0	57.1	60.9	50.5	58.6	62.5	67.8
Sort of hard	13.0	10.9	15.8	14.3	18.0	17.0	18.8	16.3	16.1	14.3
Sort of easy	9.2	6.4	14.2	9.6	12.2	11.6	11.9	12.3	11.9	9.5
Very easy	3.3	4.7	7.4	8.1	12.7	10.5	18.8	12.8	9.5	8.4
N of Valid	184	11,995	190	12,009	189	9,668	101	6,375	664	40,047
N of Miss	14	1,842	9	1,340	8	969	10	760	41	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.8	90.8	72.1	72.4	57.7	50.3	44.6	40.7	69.3	67.5
Sort of hard	3.3	5.1	12.1	11.3	13.8	13.2	11.9	12.6	10.1	10.1
Sort of easy	2.2	2.4	10.0	8.8	14.3	17.0	20.8	17.8	10.7	10.3
Very easy	2.7	1.7	5.8	7.5	14.3	19.5	22.8	29.0	9.9	12.1
N of Valid	184	11,966	190	11,987	189	9,660	101	6,367	664	39,980
N of Miss	14	1,871	9	1,362	8	977	10	768	41	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.8	86.3	70.0	70.9	60.7	58.0	52.9	55.9	68.8	70.0
Sort of hard	8.7	7.3	13.2	12.5	16.2	17.2	12.7	18.4	12.7	13.0
Sort of easy	3.3	3.5	11.1	9.5	10.5	13.7	14.7	13.2	9.3	9.3
Very easy	3.3	2.8	5.8	7.2	12.6	11.1	19.6	12.4	9.1	7.7
N of Valid	184	11,983	190	12,011	191	9,665	102	6,373	667	40,032
N of Miss	14	1,854	9	1,338	6	972	9	762	38	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.5	92.5	86.3	83.1	76.4	70.6	65.3	67.7	82.3	80.4
Sort of hard	3.8	4.4	10.5	9.1	13.1	15.0	16.8	16.7	10.4	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.9	2.6	4.6	3.7	8.4	7.9	8.3	3.6	5.3
Very easy	0.5	1.2	0.5	3.2	6.8	5.9	9.9	7.3	3.8	3.9
N of Valid	184	11,969	190	12,013	191	9,677	101	6,367	666	40,026
N of Miss	14	1,868	9	1,336	6	960	10	768	39	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	91.8	88.9	85.8	78.5	75.9	72.5	73.1	84.8	83.2
Sort of hard	3.3	5.3	8.4	8.7	14.1	14.8	13.7	16.1	9.5	10.3
Sort of easy	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.6	3.7	5.6	8.8	6.1	3.5	3.9
Very easy	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.9	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.8	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	183	11,968	190	12,010	191	9,669	102	6,381	666	40,028
N of Miss	15	1,869	9	1,339	6	968	9	754	39	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	84.0	64.0	62.7	47.6	43.9	36.6	40.0	61.5	60.9
Sort of hard	6.5	7.7	11.6	11.9	11.0	11.9	13.9	10.5	10.4	10.4
Sort of easy	3.8	5.0	13.2	13.7	23.0	20.4	22.8	19.4	14.9	13.6
Very easy	2.7	3.4	11.1	11.8	18.3	23.8	26.7	30.1	13.2	15.1
N of Valid	184	11,970	189	12,023	191	9,676	101	6,381	665	40,050
N of Miss	14	1,867	10	1,326	6	961	10	754	40	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.9	75.4	71.8	79.0	78.8	85.0	76.2	88.1	73.7	80.8
Yes	31.1	24.6	28.2	21.0	21.2	15.0	23.8	11.9	26.3	19.2
N of Valid	180	11,849	188	11,802	189	9,550	101	6,286	658	39,487
N of Miss	18	1,988	11	1,547	8	1,087	10	849	47	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	93.8	95.7	95.0	97.4	95.9	94.1	96.8	95.7	95.1
Yes	5.0	6.2	4.3	5.0	2.6	4.1	5.9	3.2	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	180	11,849	188	11,802	189	9,550	101	6,286	658	39,487
N of Miss	18	1,988	11	1,547	8	1,087	10	849	47	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.8	91.1	86.2	89.0	85.7	88.0	89.1	89.9	86.9	89.5
Yes	12.2	8.9	13.8	11.0	14.3	12.0	10.9	10.1	13.1	10.5
N of Valid	180	11,849	188	11,802	189	9,550	101	6,286	658	39,487
N of Miss	18	1,988	11	1,547	8	1,087	10	849	47	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.8	29.6	36.2	28.0	29.1	23.7	30.7	19.8	32.4	26.1
Yes	67.2	70.4	63.8	72.0	70.9	76.3	69.3	80.2	67.6	73.9
N of Valid	180	11,849	188	11,802	189	9,550	101	6,286	658	39,487
N of Miss	18	1,988	11	1,547	8	1,087	10	849	47	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.3	72.9	81.7	75.8	85.6	78.5	86.1	81.4	81.8	76.5
Yes	24.7	27.1	18.3	24.2	14.4	21.5	13.9	18.6	18.2	23.5
N of Valid	178	11,791	180	11,704	188	9,386	101	6,183	647	39,064
N of Miss	20	2,046	19	1,645	9	1,251	10	952	58	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.7	35.5	30.9	30.3	29.8	29.7	33.3	30.3	33.9	31.7
1 or 2 times	28.9	34.0	38.3	33.1	34.0	31.2	28.4	31.2	33.0	32.6
3 or 4 times	17.8	18.1	14.9	19.9	21.5	20.1	14.7	19.1	17.5	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.6	6.4	8.5	9.2	6.3	10.2	9.8	9.9	7.3	8.7
7 or more times	6.1	5.9	7.4	7.6	8.4	8.8	13.7	9.5	8.3	7.7
N of Valid	180	11,989	188	11,876	191	9,548	102	6,262	661	39,675
N of Miss	18	1,848	11	1,473	6	1,089	9	873	44	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.5	48.5	65.8	57.6	73.7	58.1	83.5	78.2	65.2	58.2
Yes	54.5	51.5	34.2	42.4	26.3	41.9	16.5	21.8	34.8	41.8
N of Valid	176	11,845	187	11,741	186	9,454	97	6,164	646	39,204
N of Miss	22	1,992	12	1,608	11	1,183	14	971	59	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.6	31.9	29.2	23.4	26.8	23.0	21.8	25.4	28.0	26.2
1 or 2 times	36.8	41.9	37.3	37.3	18.9	24.6	16.8	24.4	28.6	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.5	17.0	22.2	25.3	40.0	32.3	46.5	32.2	30.5	25.6
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.0	7.6	8.2	10.5	13.1	7.9	11.6	8.3	9.3
7 or more times	5.2	3.2	3.8	5.8	3.7	7.0	6.9	6.4	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	174	11,921	185	11,849	190	9,510	101	6,245	650	39,525
N of Miss	24	1,916	14	1,500	7	1,127	10	890	55	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.9	70.1	55.6	61.6	51.3	56.0	59.0	59.6	58.5	62.5
Yes	31.1	29.9	44.4	38.4	48.7	44.0	41.0	40.4	41.5	37.5
N of Valid	177	11,803	189	11,736	189	9,456	100	6,198	655	39,193
N of Miss	21	2,034	10	1,613	8	1,181	11	937	50	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.5	2.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	2.0	4.4	3.2	4.1
no	5.7	6.4	5.3	7.2	5.2	6.4	4.9	5.8	5.3	6.6
yes	36.6	31.1	44.4	36.5	36.5	38.7	36.3	37.8	38.8	35.6
YES!	53.7	57.9	47.6	52.5	54.7	51.3	56.9	52.0	52.7	53.8
N of Valid	175	11,916	189	11,933	192	9,623	102	6,324	658	39,796
N of Miss	23	1,921	10	1,416	5	1,014	9	811	47	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.9	39.3	29.3	29.7	32.3	26.6	27.0	29.6	32.1	31.8
no	35.6	35.2	42.6	39.9	38.0	40.6	48.0	39.3	40.2	38.6
yes	20.9	17.4	22.9	20.8	20.8	22.1	19.0	20.9	21.2	20.1
YES!	5.6	8.0	5.3	9.7	8.9	10.7	6.0	10.1	6.5	9.5
N of Valid	177	11,870	188	11,867	192	9,589	100	6,303	657	39,629
N of Miss	21	1,967	11	1,482	5	1,048	11	832	48	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	5.1	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.0	4.6	3.6	4.2
no	7.3	4.6	3.2	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.0	6.2	4.5	4.6
yes	27.0	27.3	30.7	34.0	33.3	37.9	40.6	38.5	32.0	33.6
YES!	62.4	62.9	62.4	58.1	58.9	54.4	52.5	50.7	59.8	57.5
N of Valid	178	11,925	189	11,899	192	9,597	101	6,314	660	39,735
N of Miss	20	1,912	10	1,450	5	1,040	10	821	45	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	5.8	5.3	4.5	5.2	3.9	2.0	4.5	4.4	4.7
no	6.2	6.4	5.8	7.0	8.4	7.0	5.9	8.0	6.7	7.0
yes	27.5	20.9	31.7	27.1	28.3	31.9	31.7	34.2	29.6	27.5
YES!	62.4	66.9	57.1	61.5	58.1	57.2	60.4	53.3	59.3	60.7
N of Valid	178	11,833	189	11,878	191	9,589	101	6,295	659	39,595
N of Miss	20	2,004	10	1,471	6	1,048	10	840	46	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	6.2	4.3	5.8	5.2	5.6	8.8	8.2	5.6	6.3
no	4.5	6.0	10.7	10.0	8.3	13.7	9.8	16.5	8.2	10.7
yes	25.8	23.0	35.3	29.1	32.3	34.5	41.2	34.3	32.8	29.4
YES!	64.0	64.9	49.7	55.1	54.2	46.3	40.2	41.0	53.4	53.6
N of Valid	178	11,873	187	11,881	192	9,601	102	6,307	659	39,662
N of Miss	20	1,964	12	1,468	5	1,036	9	828	46	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.4	6.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.9	9.4	5.6	5.8
no	5.6	6.9	13.2	11.5	17.2	14.1	15.8	16.7	12.7	11.6
yes	33.1	30.9	37.6	35.9	33.9	39.1	45.5	38.1	36.5	35.5
YES!	57.3	57.7	42.3	47.1	43.2	41.1	32.7	35.8	45.2	47.1
N of Valid	178	11,915	189	11,912	192	9,602	101	6,311	660	39,740
N of Miss	20	1,922	10	1,437	5	1,035	10	824	45	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.7	2.0	5.3	3.5	4.1
no	5.6	6.5	9.5	8.1	9.4	7.4	10.9	8.2	8.6	7.5
yes	32.6	26.2	31.2	31.9	32.3	35.3	36.6	35.6	32.7	31.6
YES!	59.0	63.1	55.0	56.2	54.2	53.6	50.5	50.8	55.2	56.8
N of Valid	178	11,898	189	11,906	192	9,604	101	6,313	660	39,721
N of Miss	20	1,939	10	1,443	5	1,033	10	822	45	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.2	79.9	65.8	66.4	53.6	56.3	45.1	51.1	62.7	65.6
Yes	15.2	15.8	30.5	29.1	40.6	38.4	47.1	43.1	31.9	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.3	3.7	4.4	5.7	5.3	7.8	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	178	11,940	190	11,904	192	9,597	102	6,311	662	39,752
N of Miss	20	1,897	9	1,445	5	1,040	9	824	43	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	91.0	82.6	81.1	68.8	71.1	68.3	66.8	78.4	79.4
Yes	4.5	4.7	13.7	14.4	25.5	23.5	23.8	27.5	16.2	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.2	3.7	4.5	5.7	5.3	7.9	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	178	11,907	190	11,895	192	9,580	101	6,305	661	39,687
N of Miss	20	1,930	9	1,454	5	1,057	10	830	44	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	87.0	77.9	80.1	66.7	73.5	71.3	71.0	74.9	79.1
Yes	11.8	8.8	18.4	15.4	27.6	21.2	20.8	23.2	19.7	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.2	3.7	4.5	5.7	5.3	7.9	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	178	11,910	190	11,872	192	9,571	101	6,297	661	39,650
N of Miss	20	1,927	9	1,477	5	1,066	10	838	44	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	95.1	96.3	94.7	92.2	93.7	91.1	93.3	93.6	94.3
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.2	3.7	4.5	5.7	5.4	7.9	5.7	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	177	11,887	190	11,859	192	9,568	101	6,298	660	39,612
N of Miss	21	1,950	9	1,490	5	1,069	10	837	45	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	80.3	72.3	75.3	70.8	73.5	78.2	74.8	75.9	76.3
Yes	10.7	15.5	23.9	20.2	23.4	21.1	13.9	19.4	18.7	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.7	5.3	7.9	5.8	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	178	11,882	188	11,860	192	9,572	101	6,300	659	39,614
N of Miss	20	1,955	11	1,489	5	1,065	10	835	46	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.1	85.1	71.1	74.0	58.3	66.3	61.4	65.3	69.1	74.1
Yes	11.2	10.7	25.3	21.5	35.4	28.4	30.7	28.9	25.3	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.2	3.7	4.5	6.2	5.4	7.9	5.8	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	356	23,818	380	23,780	384	19,160	202	12,602	1,322	79,360
N of Miss	40	3,856	18	2,918	10	2,114	20	1,668	88	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	93.4	91.0	90.5	88.0	87.4	86.3	86.2	89.1	90.0
Yes	4.5	2.3	5.3	5.0	6.2	7.2	5.9	8.0	5.4	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.7	5.4	7.8	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	178	11,899	189	11,869	192	9,575	102	6,305	661	39,648
N of Miss	20	1,938	10	1,480	5	1,062	9	830	44	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	90.3	90.5	85.6	81.3	81.0	75.5	77.2	85.7	84.6
Wrong	7.3	7.1	7.4	10.1	11.9	12.9	13.7	14.5	9.7	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.1	5.7	4.7	8.8	6.7	4.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	178	11,945	190	11,929	193	9,587	102	6,314	663	39,775
N of Miss	20	1,892	9	1,420	4	1,050	9	821	42	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	94.4	93.2	91.3	86.5	86.6	82.2	82.9	89.3	89.8
Wrong	6.2	4.5	6.3	6.7	8.9	10.2	13.9	12.2	8.2	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	4.2	2.1	3.0	3.7	2.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	178	11,934	190	11,916	192	9,572	101	6,306	661	39,728
N of Miss	20	1,903	9	1,433	5	1,065	10	829	44	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	95.7	93.2	89.3	82.3	81.8	78.2	76.6	88.0	87.4
Wrong	2.8	3.1	4.2	6.6	8.3	10.0	11.9	12.0	6.2	7.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	0.7	1.1	2.6	6.8	5.3	8.9	7.3	4.2	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.9	1.0	4.1	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	176	11,912	190	11,906	192	9,570	101	6,304	659	39,692
N of Miss	22	1,925	9	1,443	5	1,067	10	831	46	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	95.2	94.7	92.8	94.8	91.4	94.1	91.2	94.6	92.9
Wrong	3.4	3.6	4.7	5.4	3.1	6.4	5.9	6.8	4.1	5.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	178	11,917	190	11,905	193	9,577	102	6,306	663	39,705
N of Miss	20	1,920	9	1,444	4	1,060	9	829	42	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	87.4	88.9	83.9	86.5	83.8	87.3	86.8	88.8	85.4
Wrong	7.3	10.9	11.1	13.3	11.4	13.8	11.8	11.4	10.3	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	178	11,904	190	11,906	193	9,577	102	6,306	663	39,693
N of Miss	20	1,933	9	1,443	4	1,060	9	829	42	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	87.9	83.7	82.3	80.2	80.1	84.3	81.4	84.0	83.3
Wrong	8.5	8.9	13.7	12.8	12.0	14.5	14.7	13.8	12.0	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.9	5.2	4.4	0.0	3.8	2.9	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	177	11,910	190	11,918	192	9,583	102	6,310	661	39,721
N of Miss	21	1,927	9	1,431	5	1,054	9	825	44	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.1	67.8	58.9	59.7	63.2	60.1	64.7	65.9	64.0	63.2
Wrong	19.8	21.4	27.9	25.5	20.7	24.4	24.5	22.5	23.1	23.5
A little bit wrong	7.9	8.8	12.1	12.3	13.0	13.2	8.8	10.0	10.7	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	177	11,910	190	11,909	193	9,577	102	6,294	662	39,690
N of Miss	21	1,927	9	1,440	4	1,060	9	841	43	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.5	81.1	70.0	71.9	68.4	64.7	58.8	61.3	72.2	71.2
1	6.7	9.1	10.5	11.1	8.8	11.9	13.7	11.6	9.5	10.7
2	2.8	4.4	7.9	6.9	5.7	8.3	7.8	8.6	5.9	6.8
3-4	1.7	2.8	7.4	5.0	9.3	7.0	8.8	7.9	6.6	5.3
5+	2.2	2.7	4.2	5.0	7.8	8.1	10.8	10.7	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	178	11,909	190	11,921	193	9,601	102	6,311	663	39,742
N of Miss	20	1,928	9	1,428	4	1,036	9	824	42	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	91.1	88.4	85.0	83.3	80.1	80.0	78.3	87.6	84.6
1	2.8	5.3	3.7	7.7	5.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	4.7	7.1
2	1.1	1.7	2.1	3.4	6.8	4.7	6.0	5.7	3.8	3.6
3-4	0.0	0.8	5.3	2.0	2.6	3.5	1.0	3.5	2.4	2.2
5+	0.6	1.0	0.5	2.0	1.6	3.6	5.0	4.5	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	179	11,841	190	11,885	192	9,560	100	6,287	661	39,573
N of Miss	19	1,996	9	1,464	5	1,077	11	848	44	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	88.6	79.5	82.6	82.9	79.5	85.1	80.8	85.2	83.4
1	3.9	6.9	11.1	8.5	7.3	8.5	4.0	6.9	6.9	7.8
2	1.1	2.1	3.7	3.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.1	4.7	2.4	0.5	3.3	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.3
5+	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.7	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	179	11,846	190	11,895	193	9,585	101	6,313	663	39,639
N of Miss	19	1,991	9	1,454	4	1,052	10	822	42	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.7	65.3	50.5	52.6	45.6	45.8	43.6	45.7	54.3	53.6
1	10.1	15.7	17.9	15.6	11.9	14.1	13.9	11.1	13.4	14.6
2	6.7	7.3	8.4	10.2	10.4	10.2	6.9	10.0	8.3	9.3
3-4	4.5	4.9	12.6	8.3	10.4	10.3	13.9	10.8	10.0	8.2
5+	5.0	6.8	10.5	13.3	21.8	19.6	21.8	22.4	14.0	14.3
N of Valid	179	11,875	190	11,895	193	9,585	101	6,307	663	39,662
N of Miss	19	1,962	9	1,454	4	1,052	10	828	42	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	20.6	24.4	25.0	19.7	25.4	17.5	30.6	20.1	24.8	20.7
Safe	55.4	51.7	51.6	53.0	42.7	49.0	52.0	45.3	50.2	50.4
Not safe	13.7	16.9	17.9	20.2	23.2	24.2	13.3	23.8	17.6	20.7
Very not safe	10.3	7.0	5.4	7.2	8.6	9.3	4.1	10.8	7.5	8.2
N of Valid	175	11,555	184	11,459	185	9,255	98	6,081	642	38,350
N of Miss	23	2,282	15	1,890	12	1,382	13	1,054	63	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	22.8	17.1	17.7	16.9	18.6	20.6	17.0	23.7	19.3	18.9
At a school	55.0	60.1	60.2	59.1	55.3	54.6	60.0	53.8	57.3	57.5
No preference	12.8	10.2	14.5	13.6	16.0	15.3	15.0	14.1	14.5	13.1
I don't know	9.4	12.5	7.5	10.3	10.1	9.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	10.5
N of Valid	180	11,776	186	11,727	188	9,440	100	6,191	654	39,134
N of Miss	18	2,061	13	1,622	9	1,197	11	944	51	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	60.0	60.1	62.4	57.9	54.1	54.7	67.3	58.9	60.1	57.9
No	8.6	11.6	7.2	13.5	17.8	16.2	9.2	19.2	11.0	14.5
I don't know	31.4	28.3	30.4	28.6	28.1	29.1	23.5	21.9	29.0	27.6
N of Valid	175	11,561	181	11,553	185	9,311	98	6,089	639	38,514
N of Miss	23	2,276	18	1,796	12	1,326	13	1,046	66	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	18.6	23.0	13.2	15.9	11.1	12.3	15.2	11.3	14.4	16.4
Somewhat better	19.2	15.8	17.6	17.9	16.8	17.3	13.1	16.4	17.1	16.9
Stayed the same	43.5	44.4	57.7	48.1	54.7	51.6	61.6	56.5	53.5	49.2
Somewhat worse	13.6	12.7	7.7	13.7	13.7	14.4	10.1	11.9	11.4	13.3
Much worse	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.7	4.3	0.0	3.9	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	177	11,599	182	11,677	190	9,451	99	6,187	648	38,914
N of Miss	21	2,238	17	1,672	7	1,186	12	948	57	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.7	20.3	16.4	18.6	16.0	18.1	16.5
Rarely	13.1	11.6	15.4	14.0	20.8	14.1	8.8	11.8	15.3	13.0
Sometimes	23.9	21.9	26.4	24.3	23.4	23.9	30.4	21.7	25.5	23.1
Often	27.3	25.8	28.6	27.4	21.4	28.2	23.5	29.8	25.3	27.5
Always	18.8	24.1	13.2	17.6	14.1	17.4	18.6	20.7	15.8	20.0
N of Valid	176	11,728	182	11,773	192	9,523	102	6,255	652	39,279
N of Miss	22	2,109	17	1,576	5	1,114	9	880	53	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.0	15.9	26.9	19.5	25.5	20.8	21.6	20.3	22.7	18.8
Rarely	15.4	18.2	20.9	21.3	26.0	21.9	20.6	18.5	20.9	20.1
Sometimes	34.9	29.2	28.6	29.8	25.0	28.5	30.4	29.4	29.5	29.2
Often	21.1	22.2	17.6	19.8	14.1	19.4	16.7	19.6	17.4	20.4
Always	12.6	14.5	6.0	9.7	9.4	9.4	10.8	12.3	9.5	11.5
N of Valid	175	11,637	182	11,721	192	9,503	102	6,242	651	39,103
N of Miss	23	2,200	17	1,628	5	1,134	9	893	54	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.3	16.4	22.0	19.0	29.7	23.7	28.4	26.5	24.5	20.6
Rarely	11.4	12.5	14.3	14.2	21.9	16.8	21.6	14.6	16.9	14.4
Sometimes	19.9	16.8	18.7	18.7	15.6	18.9	21.6	19.5	18.6	18.3
Often	19.9	20.1	20.3	21.9	17.7	19.7	15.7	17.8	18.7	20.2
Always	29.5	34.2	24.7	26.1	15.1	21.0	12.7	21.5	21.3	26.5
N of Valid	176	11,639	182	11,726	192	9,506	102	6,247	652	39,118
N of Miss	22	2,198	17	1,623	5	1,131	9	888	53	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.9	54.7	55.1	52.6	50.3	49.7	53.1	49.0	52.8	52.0
Yes	47.1	45.3	44.9	47.4	49.7	50.3	46.9	51.0	47.2	48.0
N of Valid	172	11,440	176	11,446	187	9,232	96	6,064	631	38,182
N of Miss	26	2,397	23	1,903	10	1,405	15	1,071	74	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.8	13.6	16.8	17.6	19.2	19.5	11.8	19.4	15.4	17.1
Most of the time	14.6	11.6	18.5	15.0	14.0	16.6	13.7	15.9	15.4	14.5
Some of the time	25.3	23.9	27.2	26.1	25.4	28.4	34.3	27.8	27.2	26.3
A little of the time	21.3	24.3	20.1	19.2	24.4	16.6	18.6	16.4	21.5	19.6
None of the time	27.0	26.7	17.4	22.2	17.1	18.9	21.6	20.6	20.5	22.5
N of Valid	178	11,751	184	11,784	193	9,533	102	6,251	657	39,319
N of Miss	20	2,086	15	1,565	4	1,104	9	884	48	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.6	11.5	12.5	13.4	13.0	14.4	7.8	14.6	11.1	13.3
Most of the time	9.0	8.3	7.6	10.7	14.5	12.3	8.8	12.0	10.2	10.6
Some of the time	11.2	13.7	14.1	15.8	16.1	19.5	27.5	20.9	16.0	16.9
A little of the time	23.6	16.6	17.9	17.3	18.1	17.7	18.6	16.2	19.6	17.0
None of the time	46.6	50.0	47.8	42.7	38.3	36.1	37.3	36.3	43.1	42.3
N of Valid	178	11,662	184	11,725	193	9,485	102	6,242	657	39,114
N of Miss	20	2,175	15	1,624	4	1,152	9	893	48	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.3	17.5	25.0	22.2	22.9	23.5	15.7	21.8	21.7	21.1
Most of the time	13.6	12.8	18.5	16.5	18.2	18.4	16.7	18.0	16.8	16.1
Some of the time	15.3	16.0	16.3	17.3	17.7	20.2	21.6	21.6	17.3	18.3
A little of the time	12.4	15.5	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.1	16.7	13.7	14.5	14.7
None of the time	38.4	38.1	25.0	29.2	26.6	23.8	29.4	24.8	29.8	29.9
N of Valid	177	11,607	184	11,721	192	9,493	102	6,234	655	39,055
N of Miss	21	2,230	15	1,628	5	1,144	9	901	50	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.8	9.9	7.7	11.5	12.0	12.7	8.8	13.0	8.9	11.5
Most of the time	8.5	7.2	8.7	9.4	9.4	10.4	5.9	9.5	8.4	9.0
Some of the time	11.9	11.4	14.8	13.0	20.8	17.0	16.7	17.0	16.1	14.1
A little of the time	19.8	15.8	17.5	15.8	17.2	16.4	14.7	17.6	17.6	16.2
None of the time	53.1	55.8	51.4	50.4	40.6	43.5	53.9	42.9	49.1	49.1
N of Valid	177	11,676	183	11,743	192	9,514	102	6,243	654	39,176
N of Miss	21	2,161	16	1,606	5	1,123	9	892	51	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	14.3	9.8	15.4	18.7	18.2	16.7	18.6	13.7	16.3
Most of the time	11.9	12.6	14.1	13.9	14.5	15.7	13.7	15.0	13.6	14.1
Some of the time	17.6	17.2	23.4	19.6	22.3	21.7	25.5	22.6	21.8	19.9
A little of the time	21.6	17.1	19.6	18.1	17.6	17.1	20.6	15.9	19.7	17.2
None of the time	38.1	38.9	33.2	33.0	26.9	27.3	23.5	28.0	31.1	32.6
N of Valid	176	11,545	184	11,708	193	9,494	102	6,238	655	38,985
N of Miss	22	2,292	15	1,641	4	1,143	9	897	50	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.2	13.0	13.6	16.2	15.0	16.7	9.8	15.3	12.8	15.2
Most of the time	6.2	7.6	10.3	9.4	14.0	10.2	5.9	9.6	9.6	9.1
Some of the time	10.1	10.2	12.0	11.5	14.5	14.3	15.7	15.6	12.8	12.5
A little of the time	16.3	13.4	12.5	13.6	14.0	14.9	13.7	14.4	14.2	14.0
None of the time	56.2	55.8	51.6	49.3	42.5	43.9	54.9	45.0	50.7	49.2
N of Valid	178	11,678	184	11,762	193	9,524	102	6,249	657	39,213
N of Miss	20	2,159	15	1,587	4	1,113	9	886	48	5,745