

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Garland County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	2,515	910	1,332	2,106
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	24.6	619	35.9	327	41.4	552	30.8	648
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	31.0	780	29.8	271	37.4	498	32.6	687
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	25.5	642	23.2	211	12.8	170	21.2	446
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	18.8	474	11.1	101	8.4	112	15.4	325
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.9	1,150	50.0	433	49.6	613	51.4	994
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	52.1	1,252	50.0	433	50.4	623	48.6	941
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	16.3	407	12.8	114	19.8	254	19.8	401
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	8.7	216	2.7	24	14.1	181	9.7	197
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.1	27	0.9	8	0.5	6	0.8	16
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.8	19	1.6	14	1.0	13	0.9	18
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	60.5	1,510	72.4	646	51.1	655	55.5	1,121
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.7	42	1.9	17	2.7	34	2.2	45
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	11.0	274	7.7	69	10.9	140	11.0	223
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

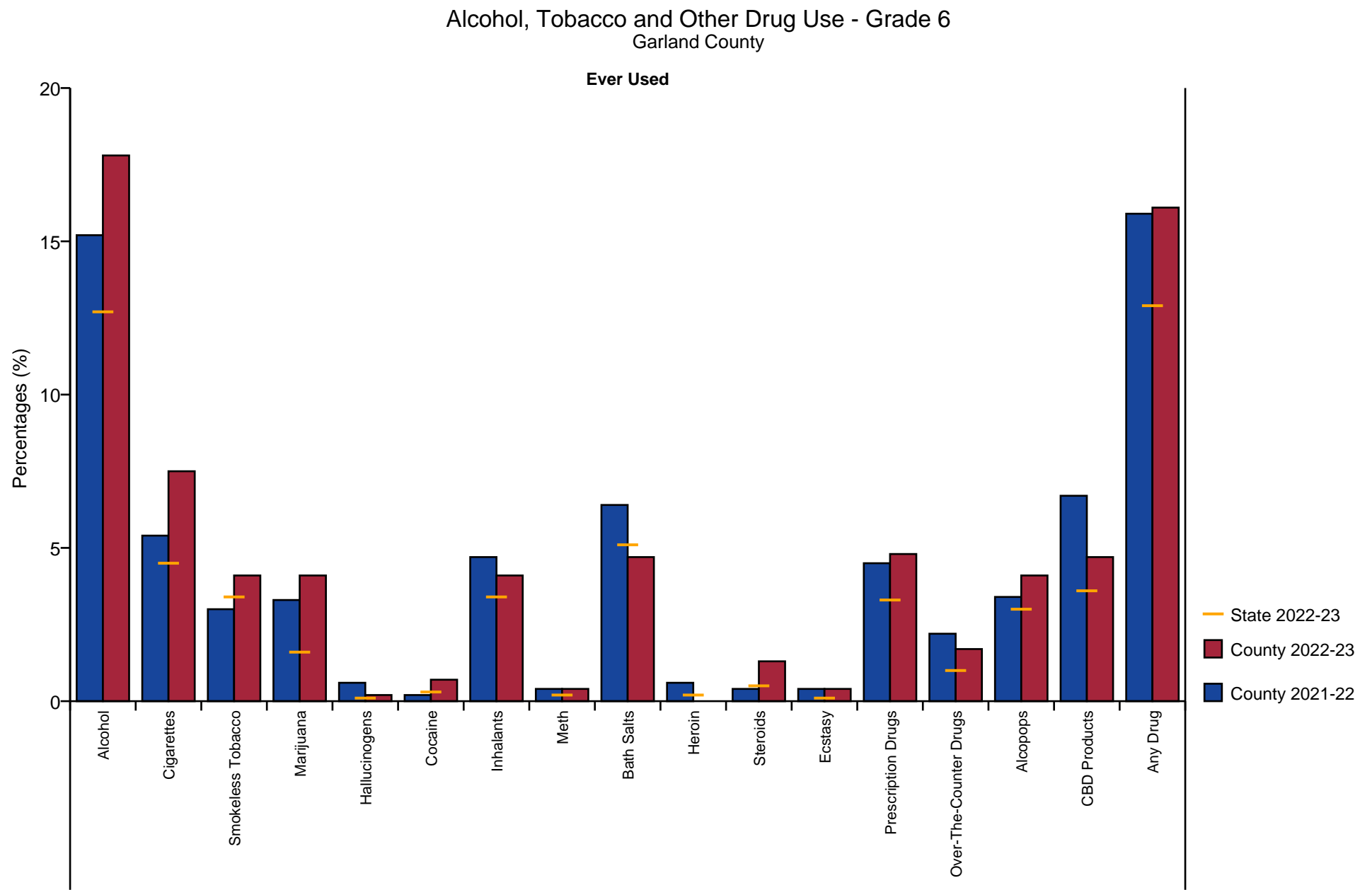
*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

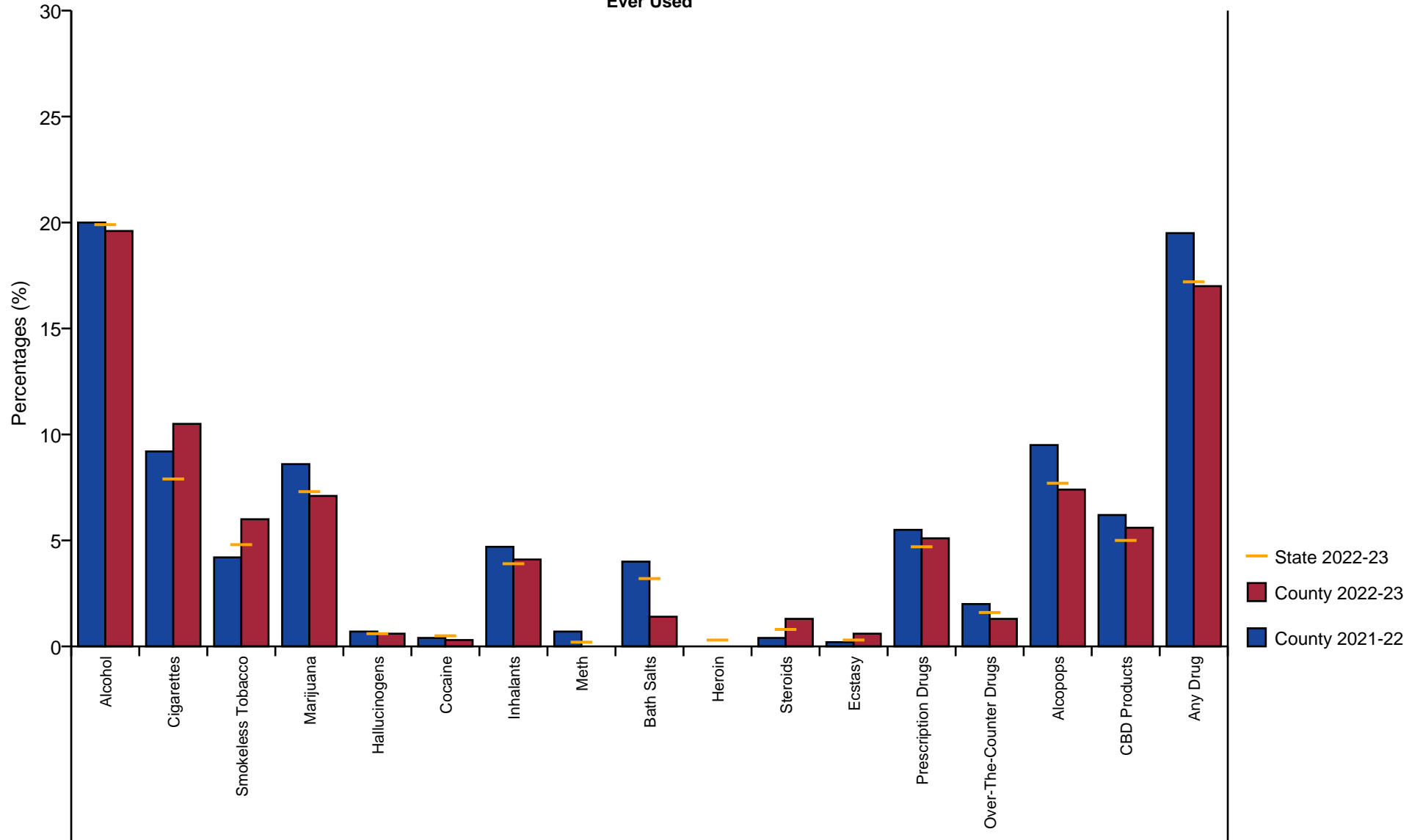


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Garland County

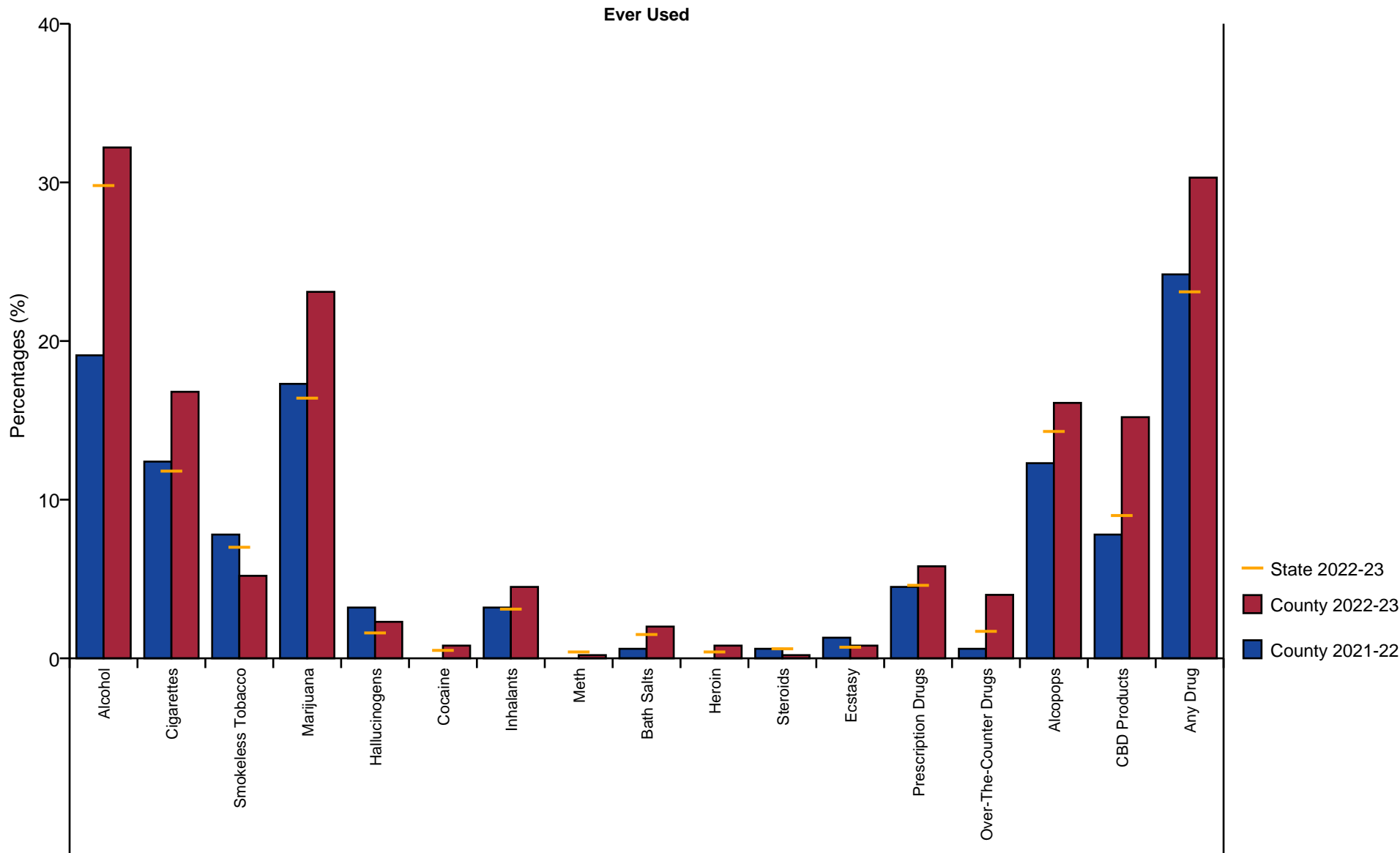
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Garland County

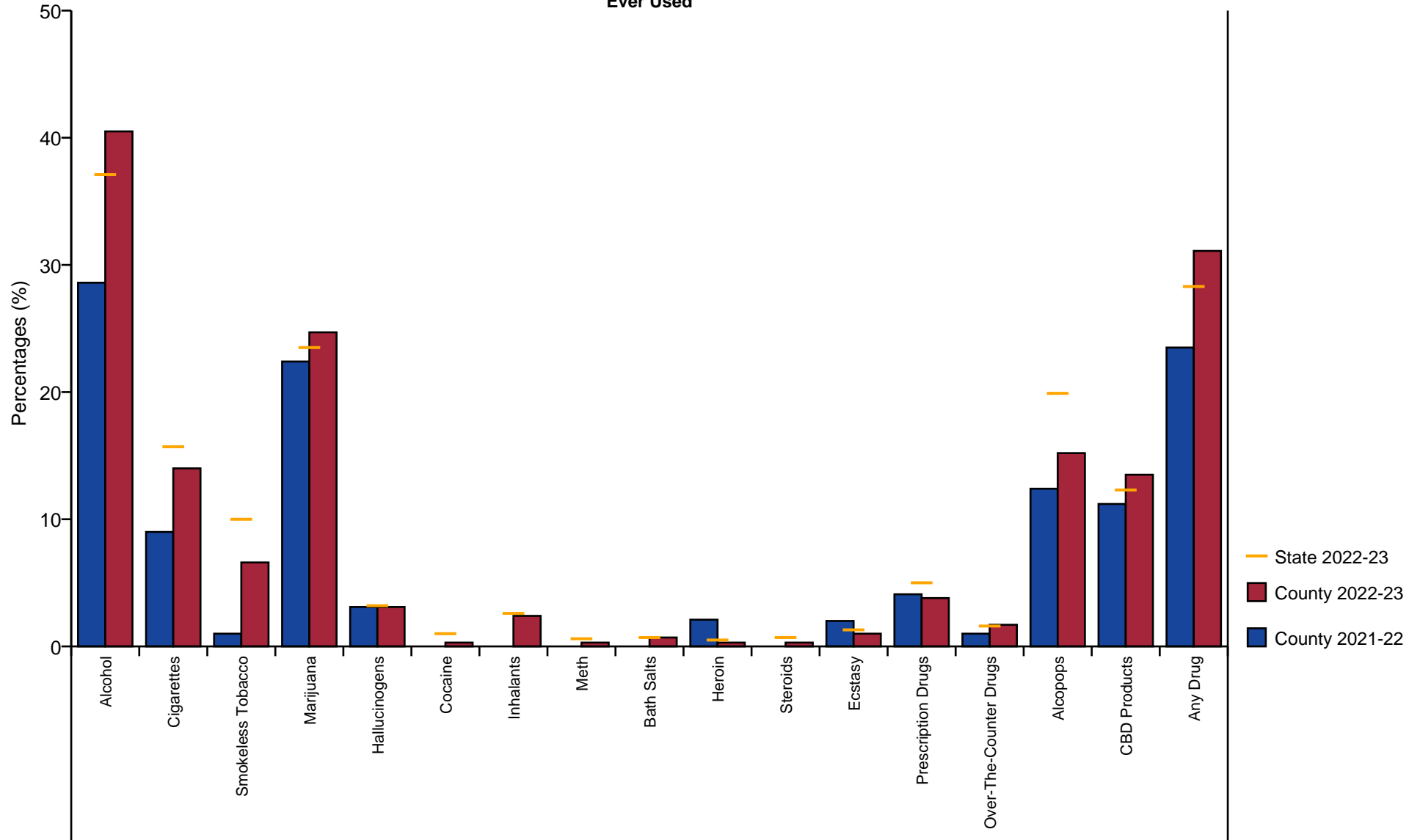


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Garland County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

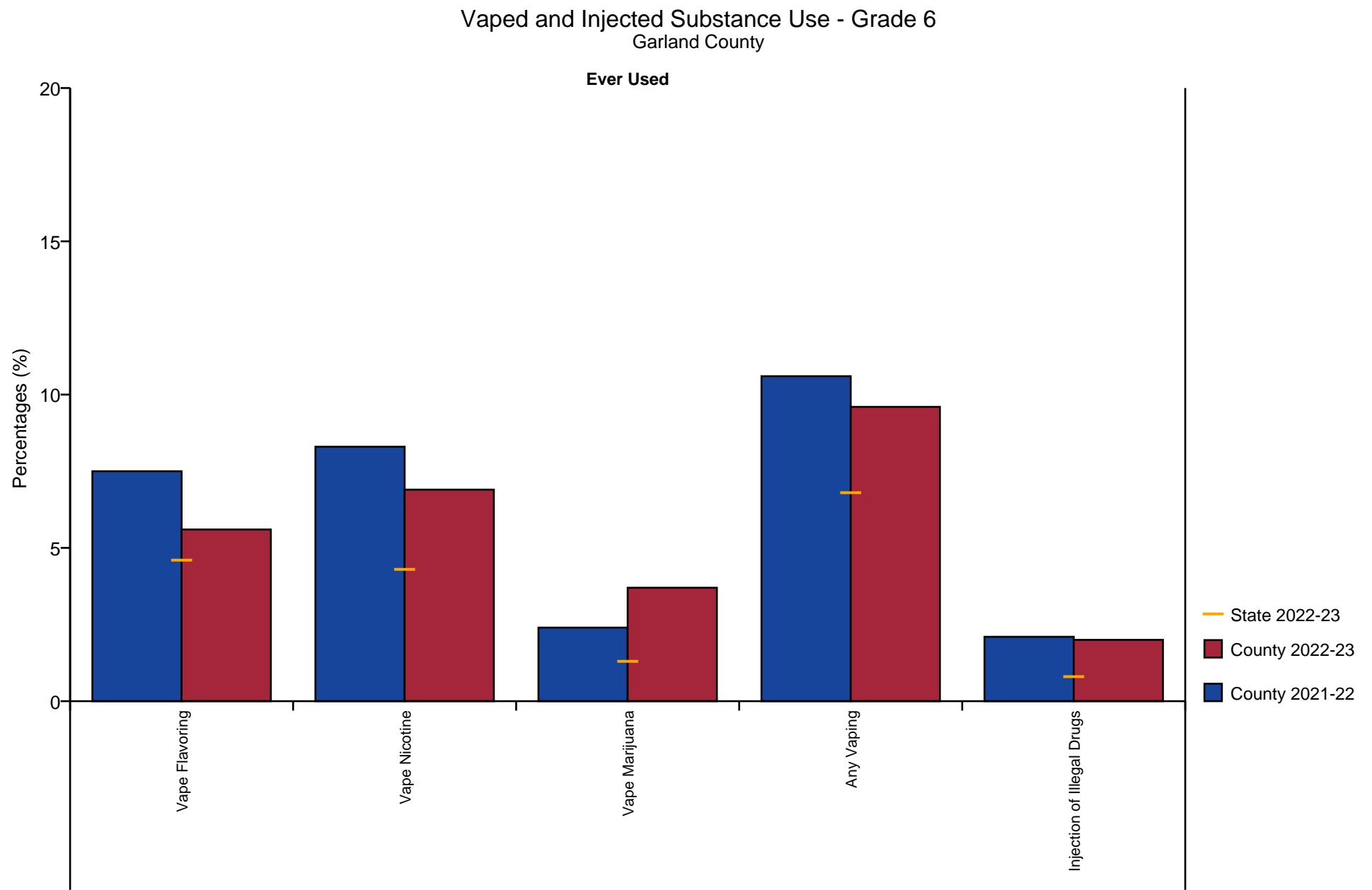


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Garland County

Ever Used

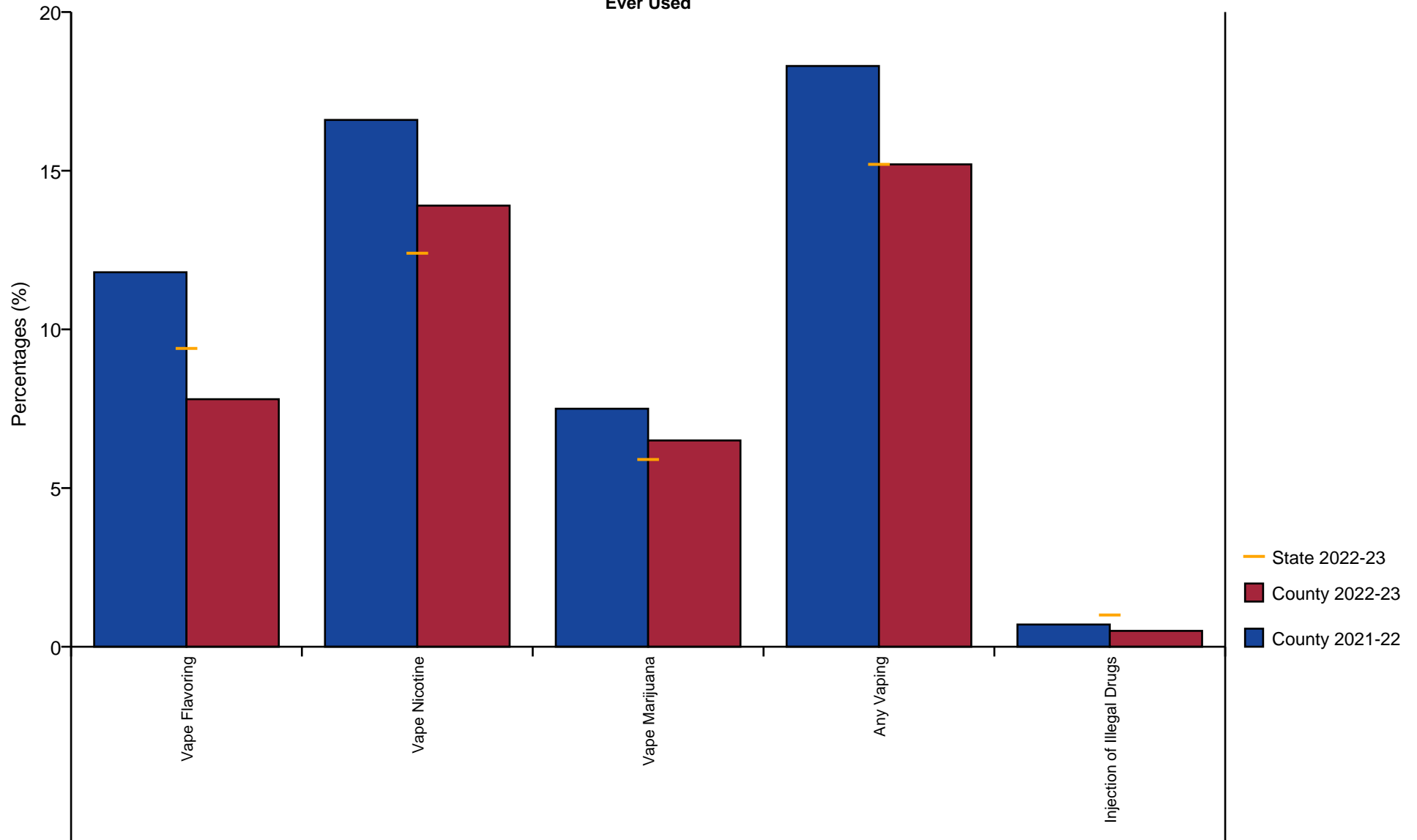


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Garland County

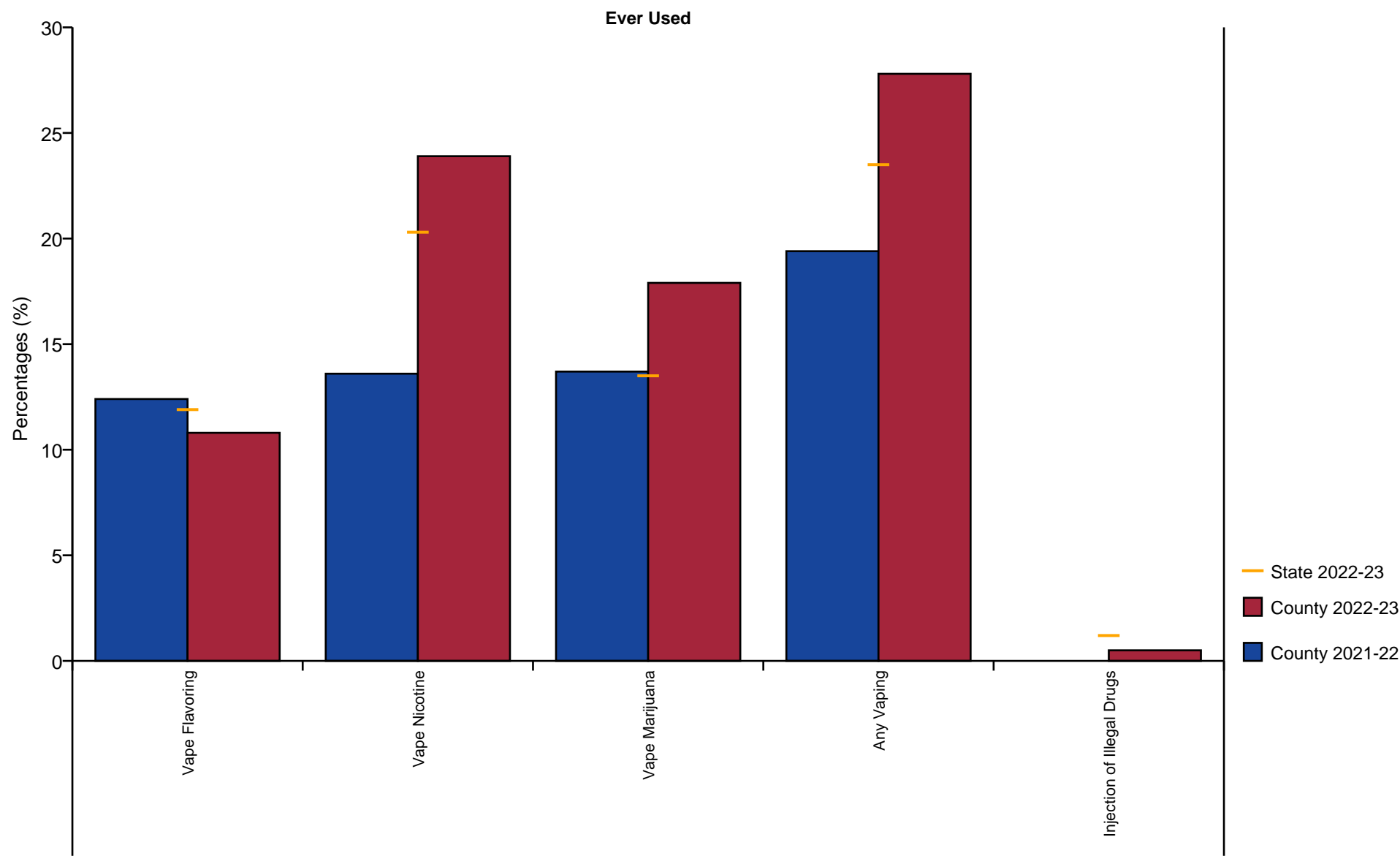


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

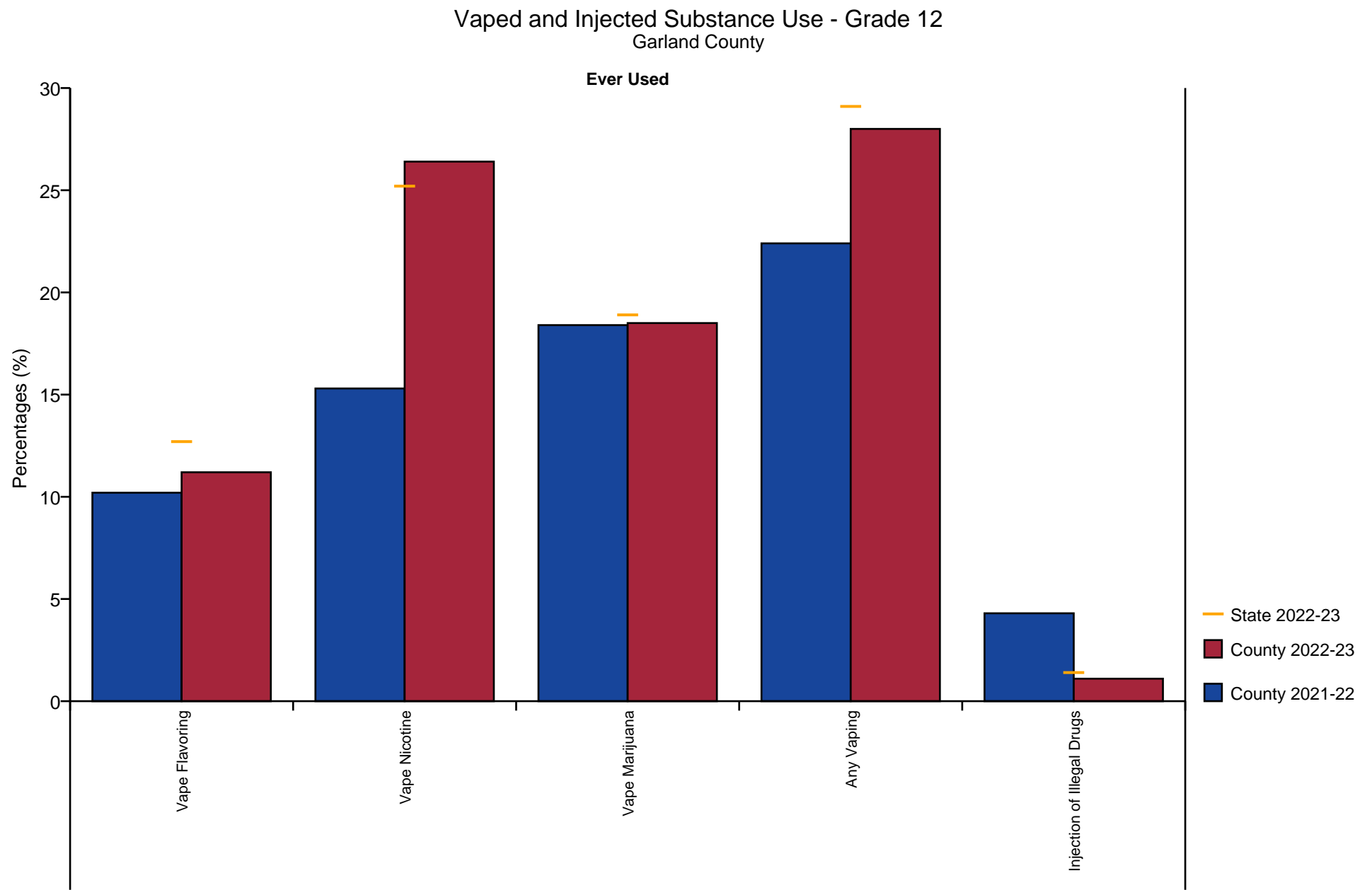
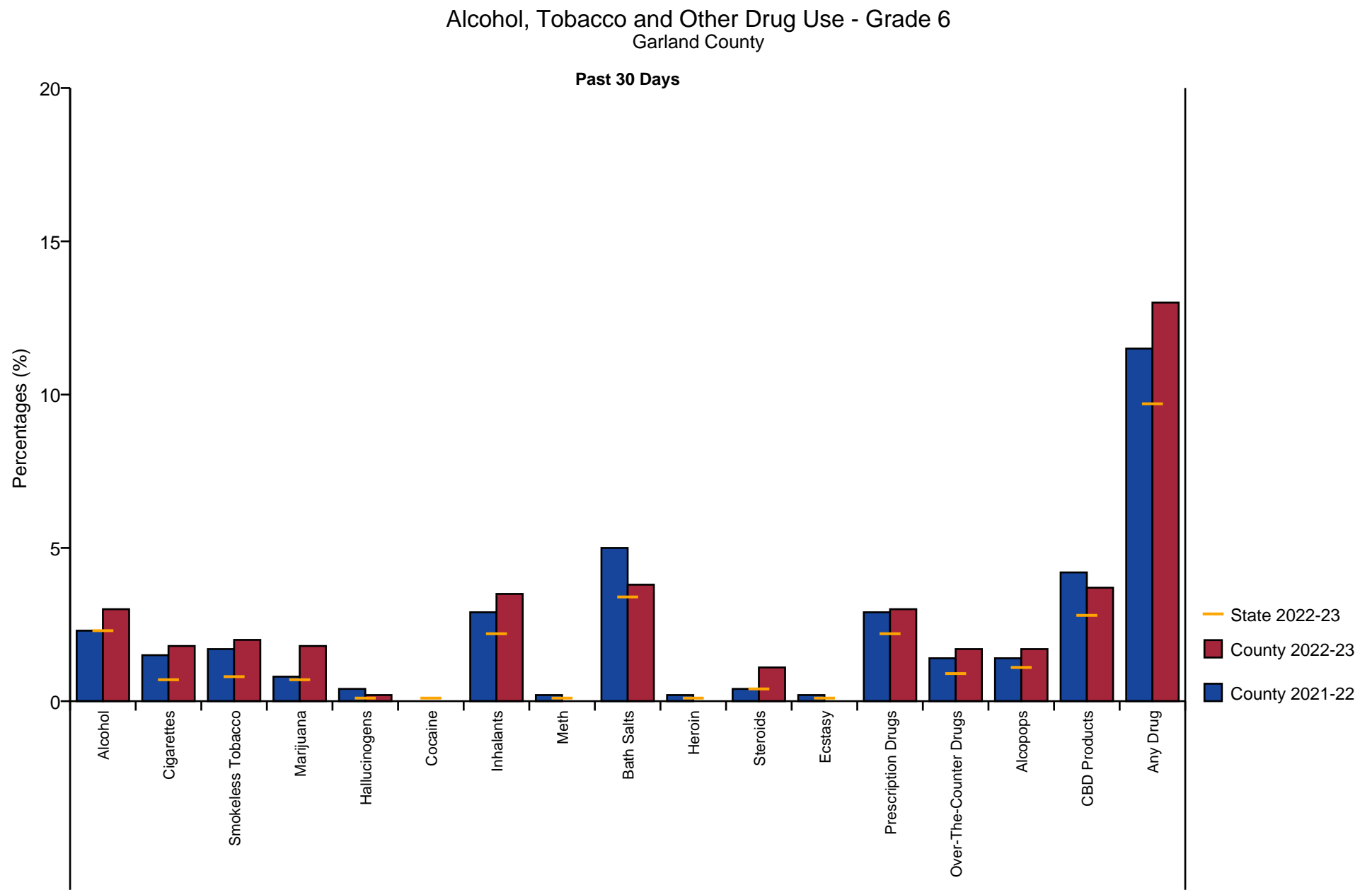


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

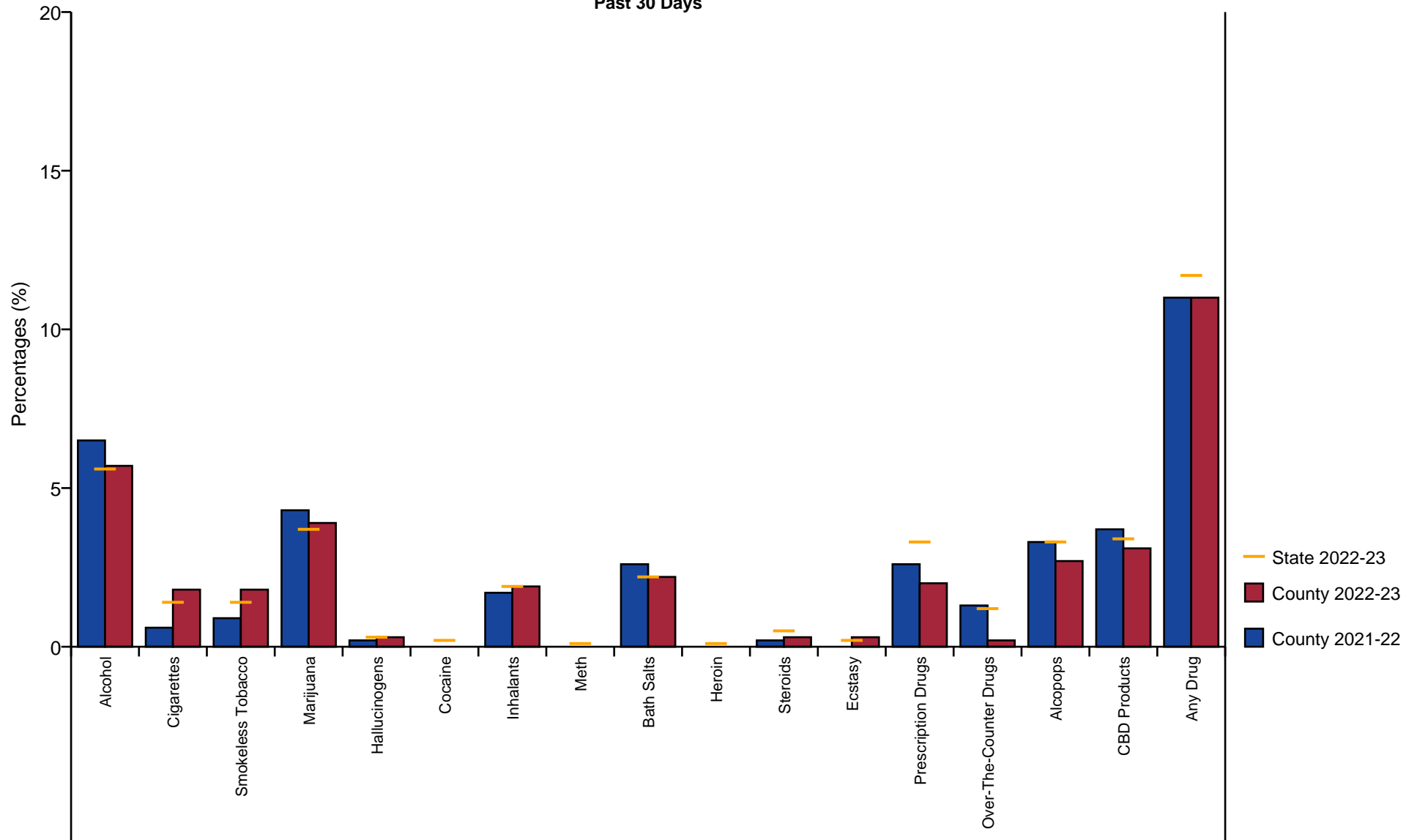


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Garland County

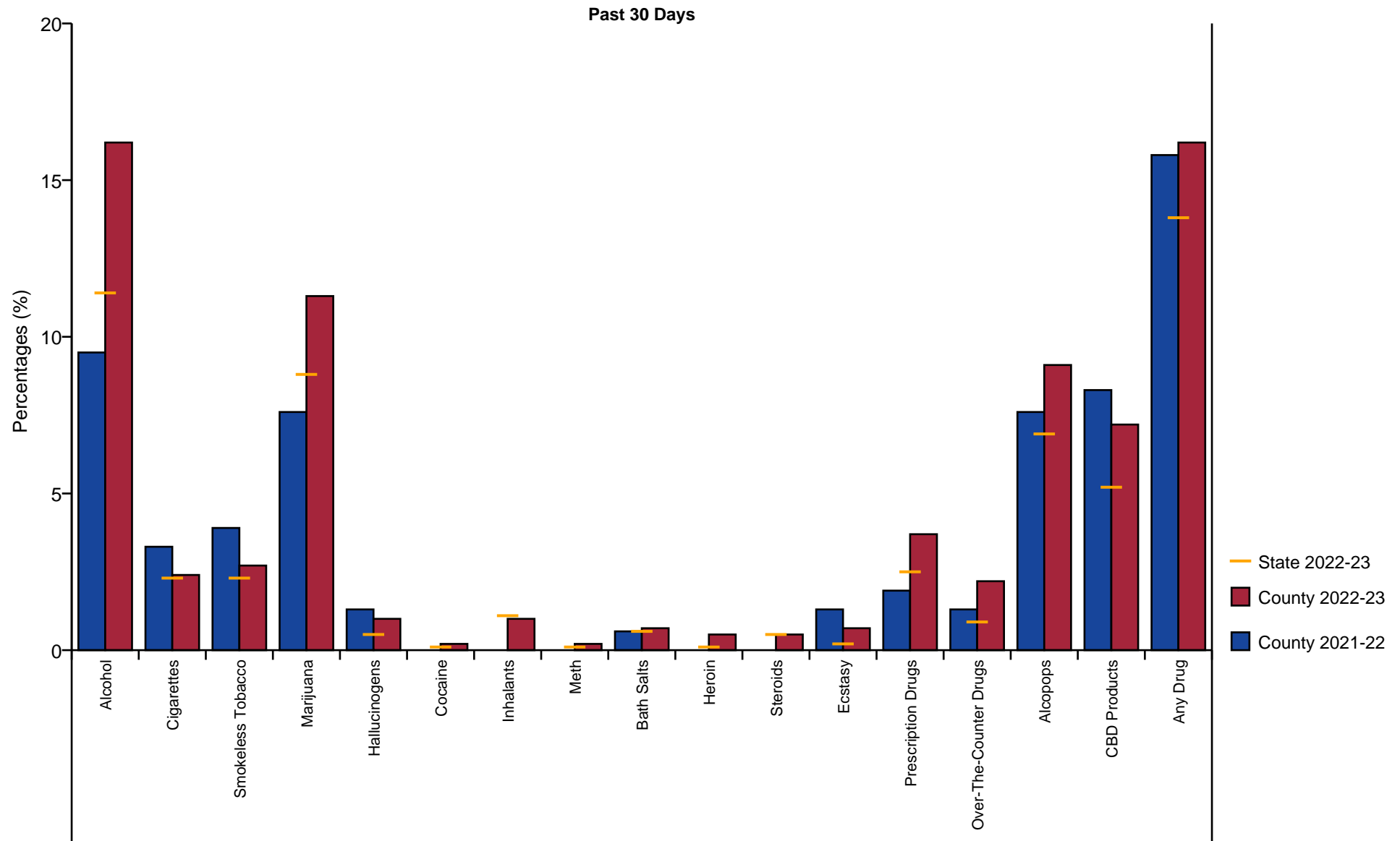
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Garland County



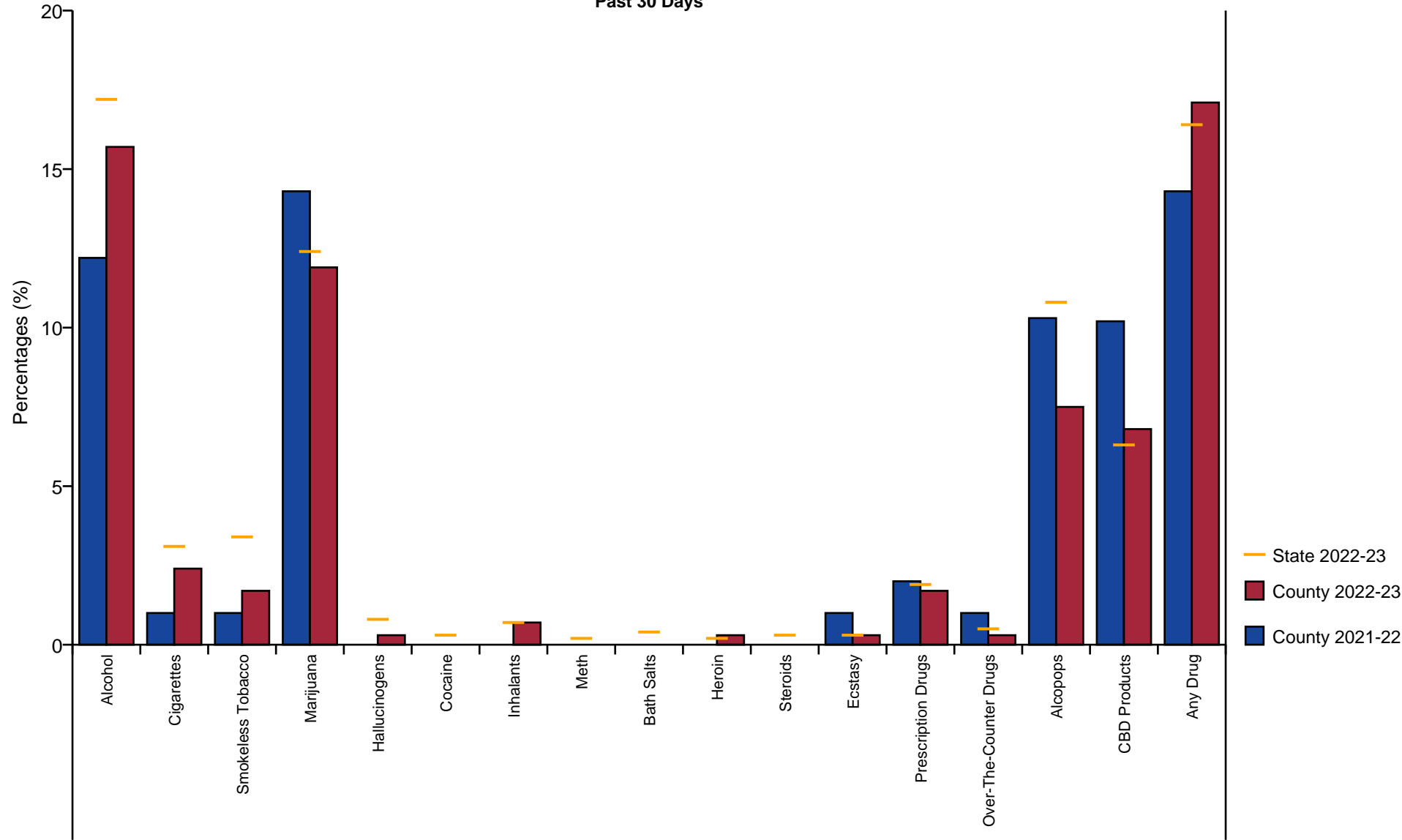
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Garland County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

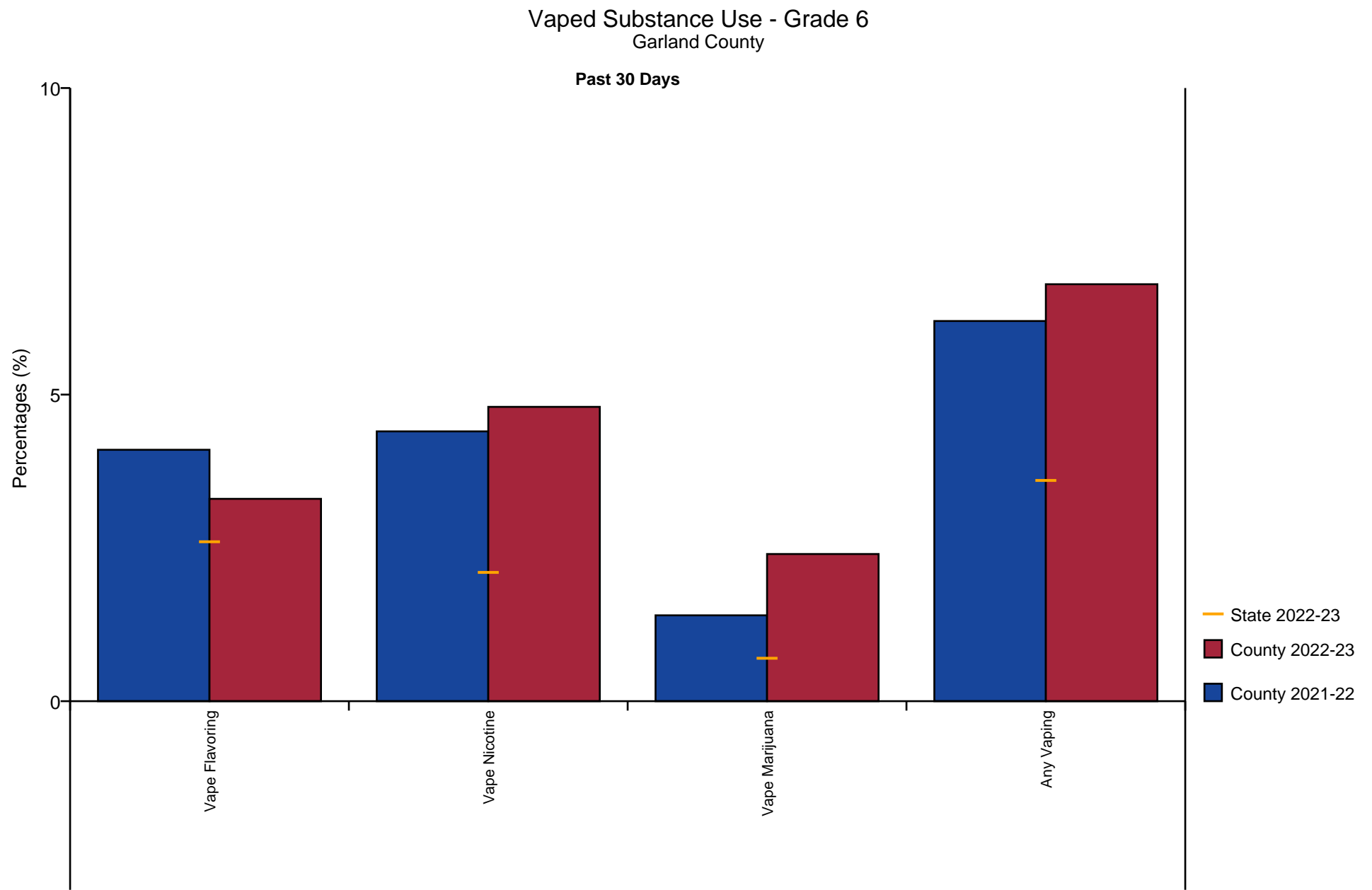


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

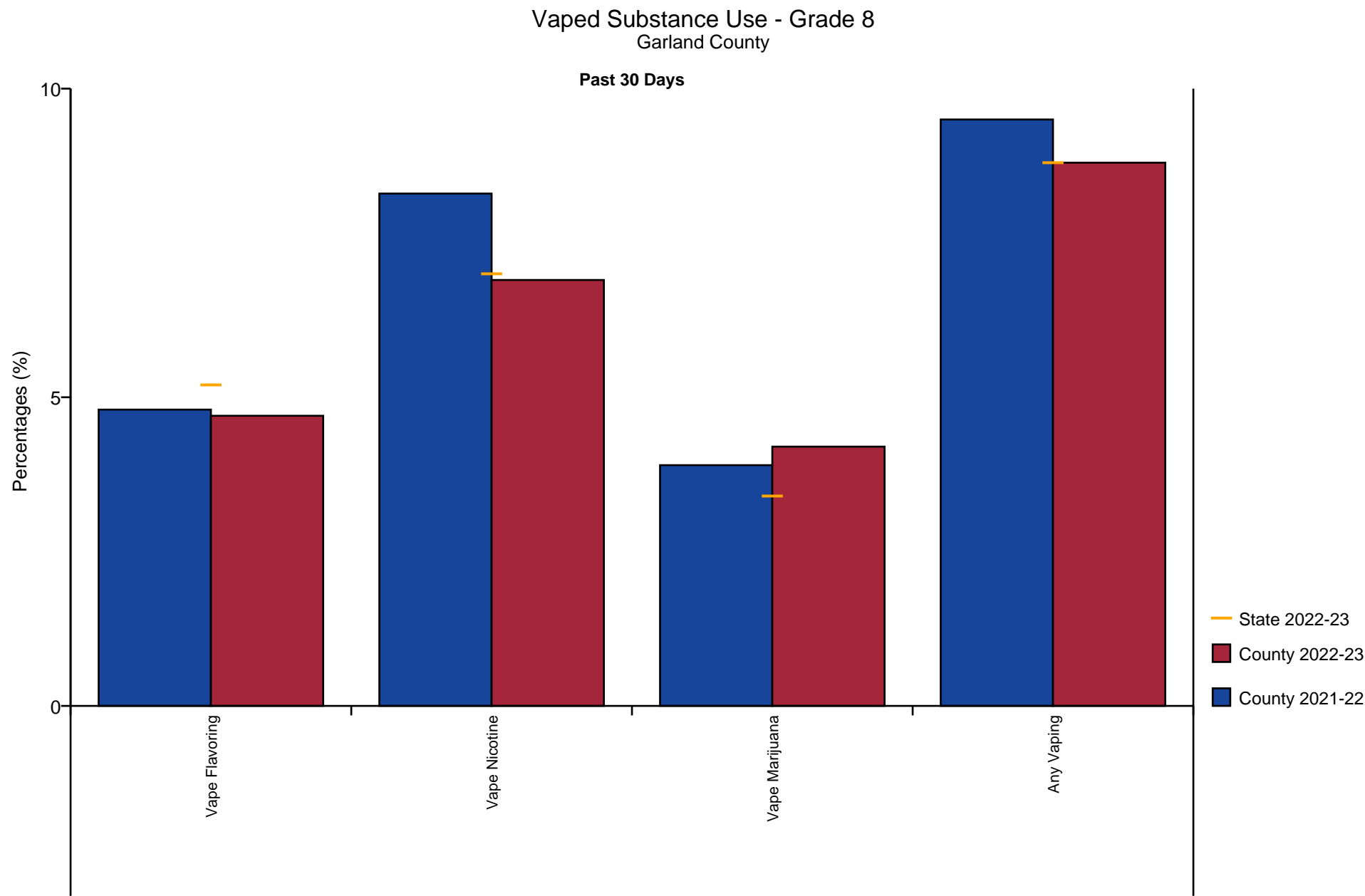


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

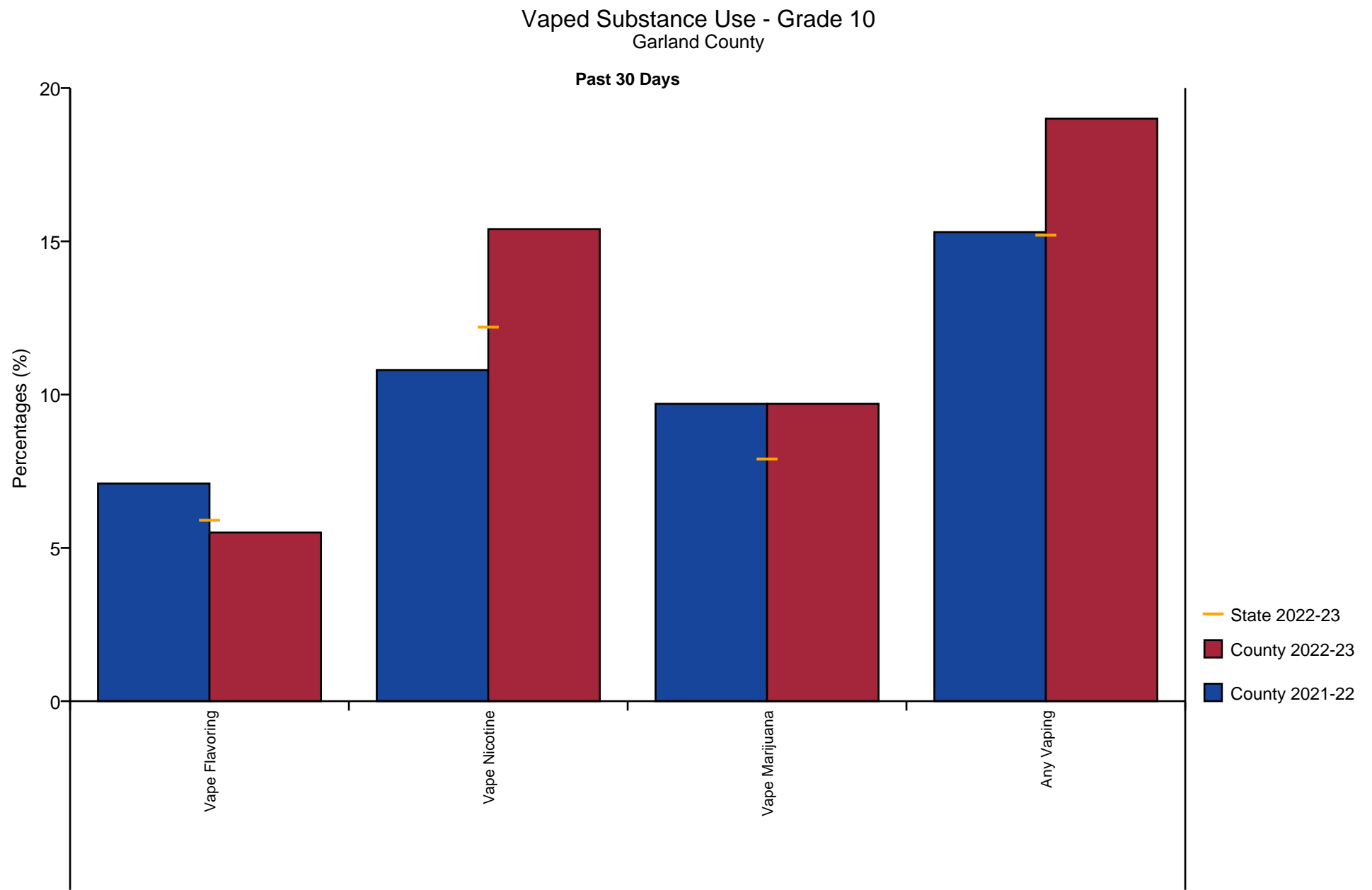


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

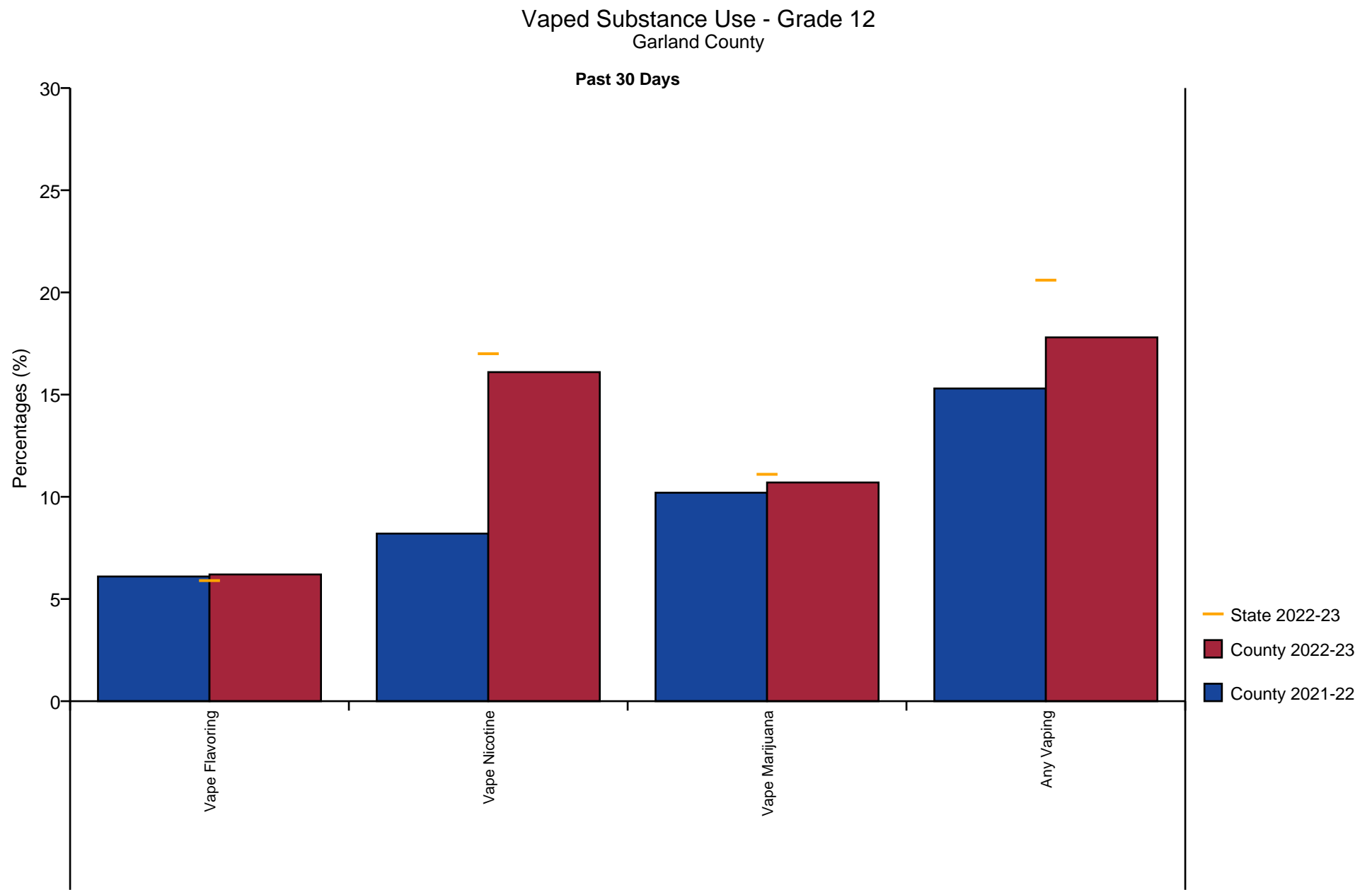


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

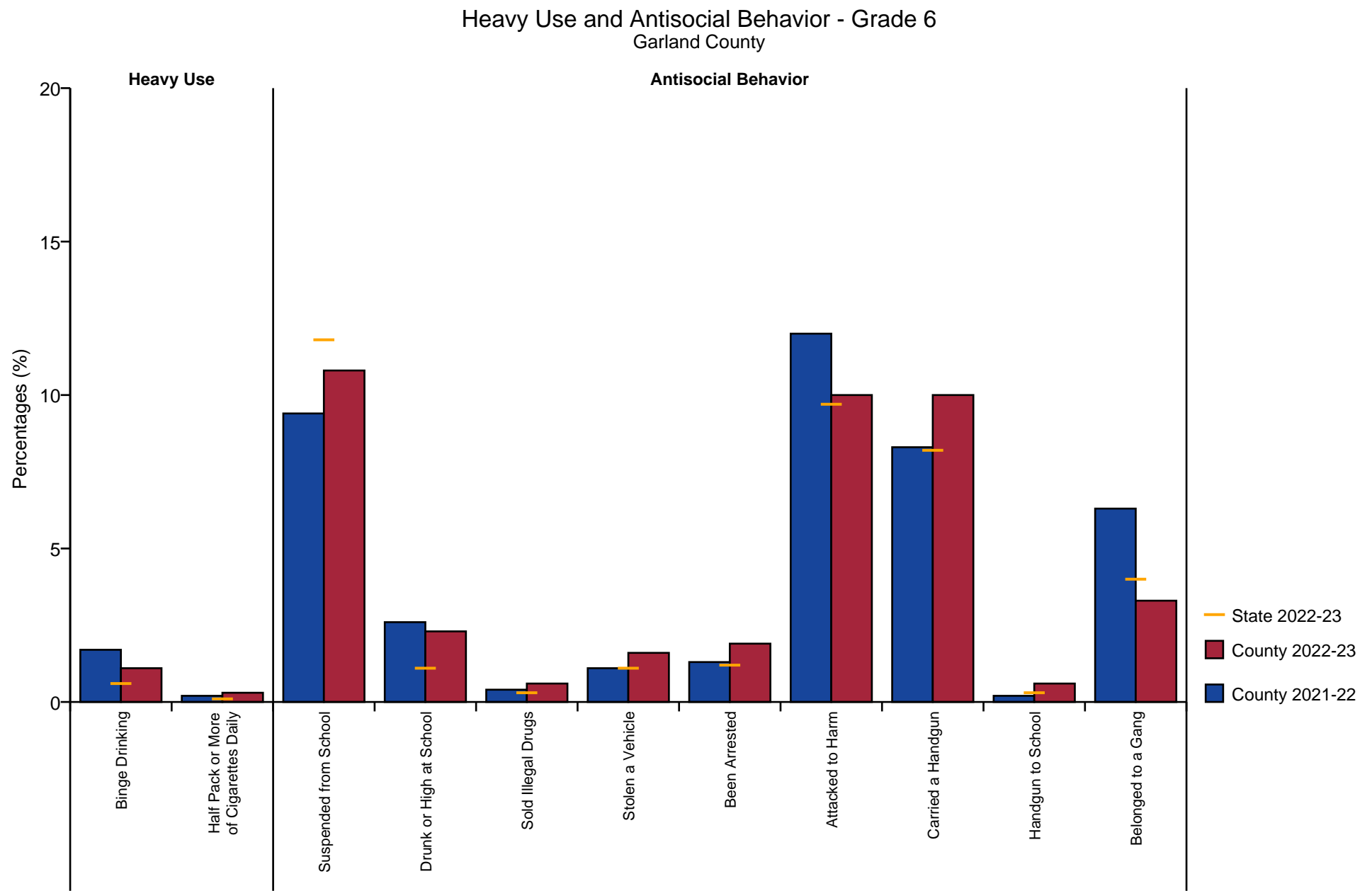


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

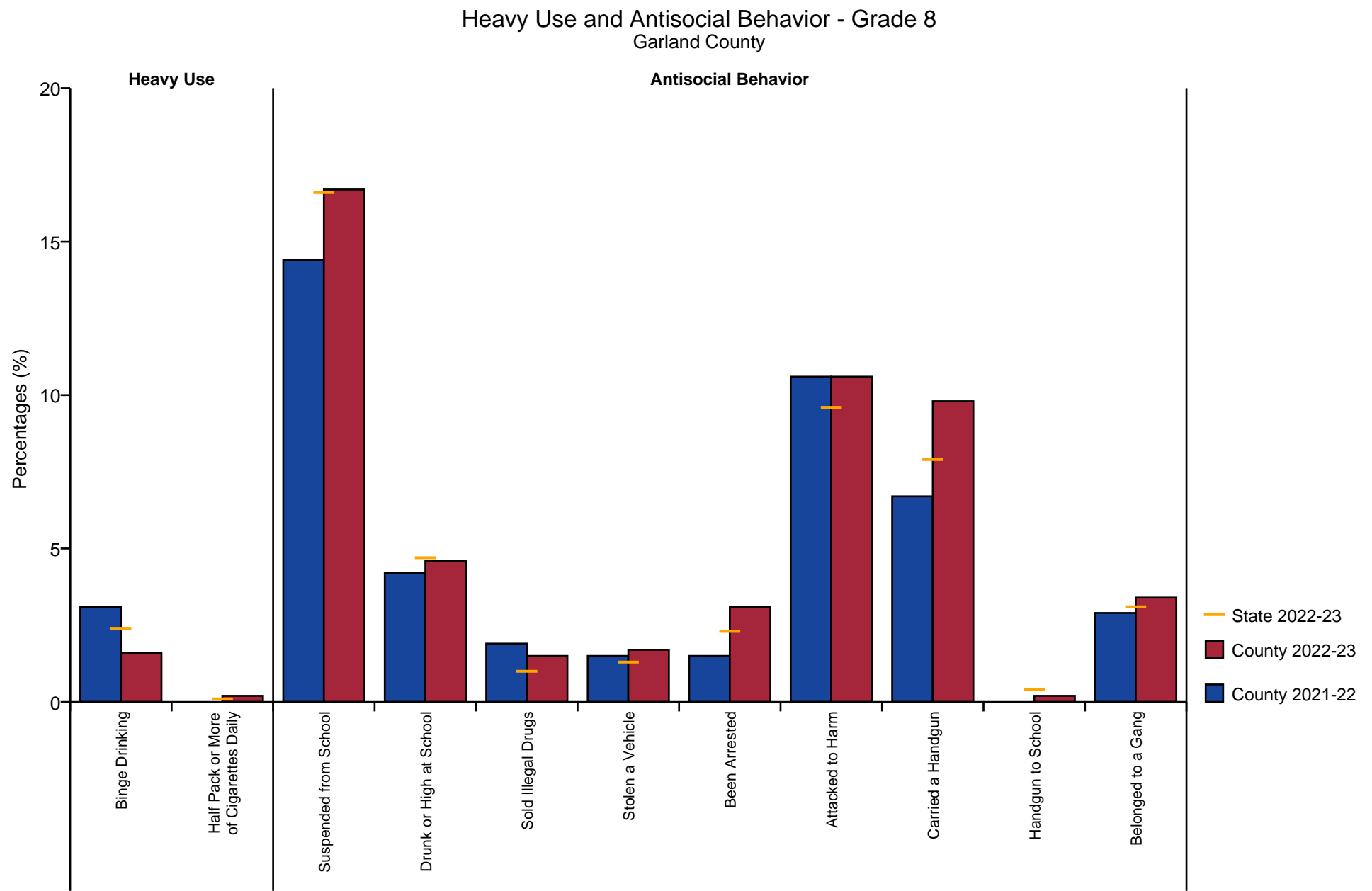




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

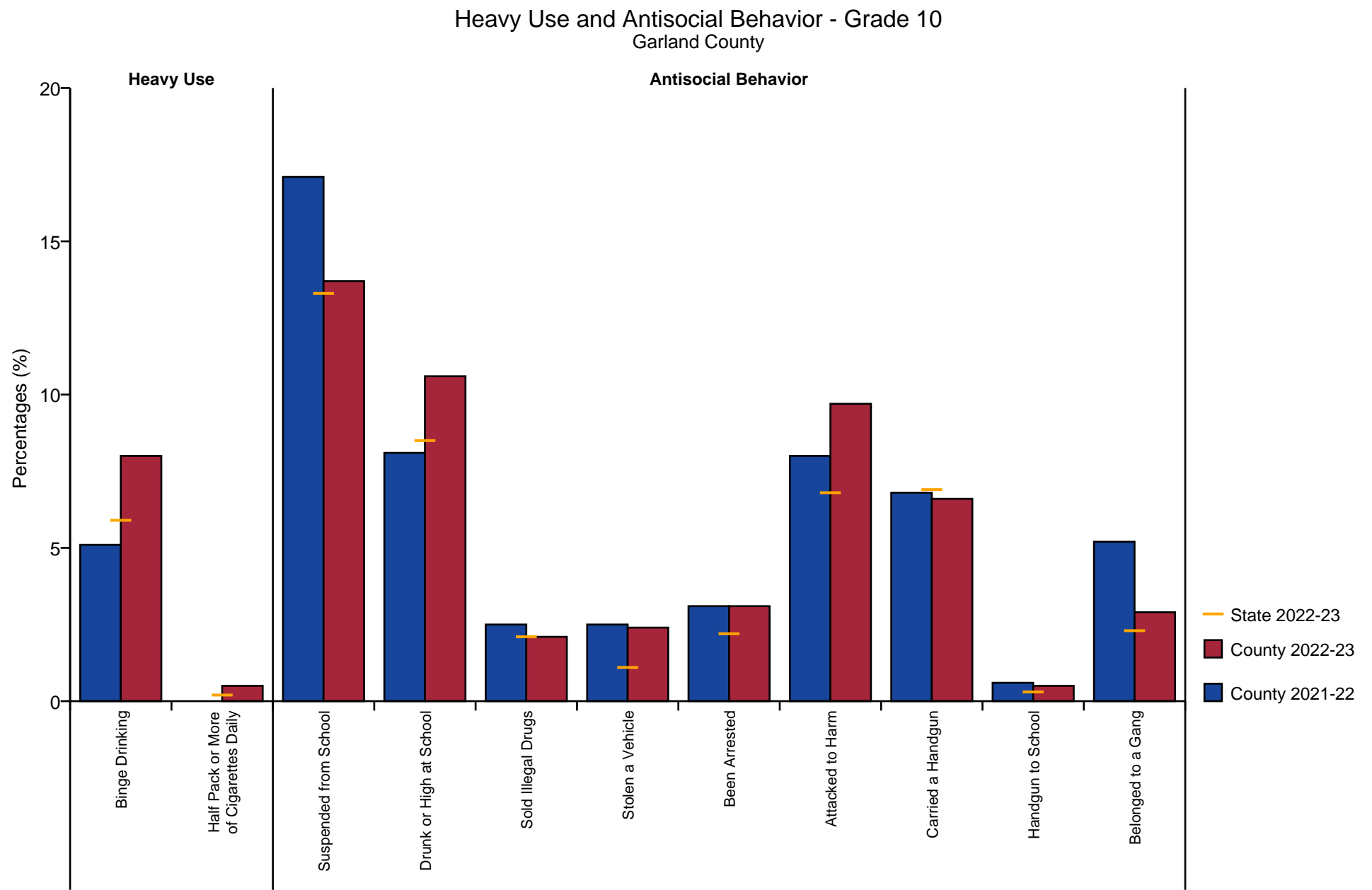


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

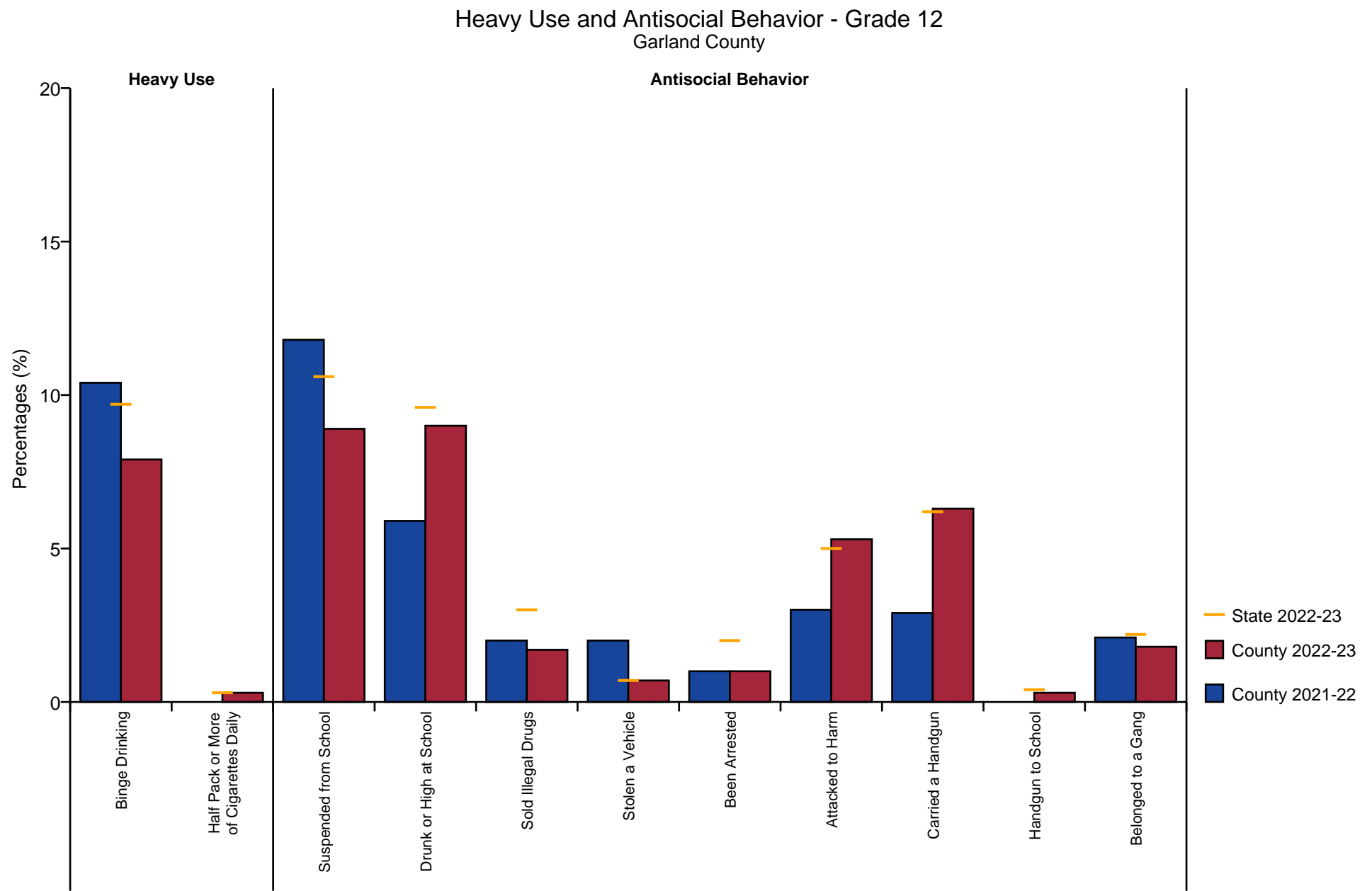
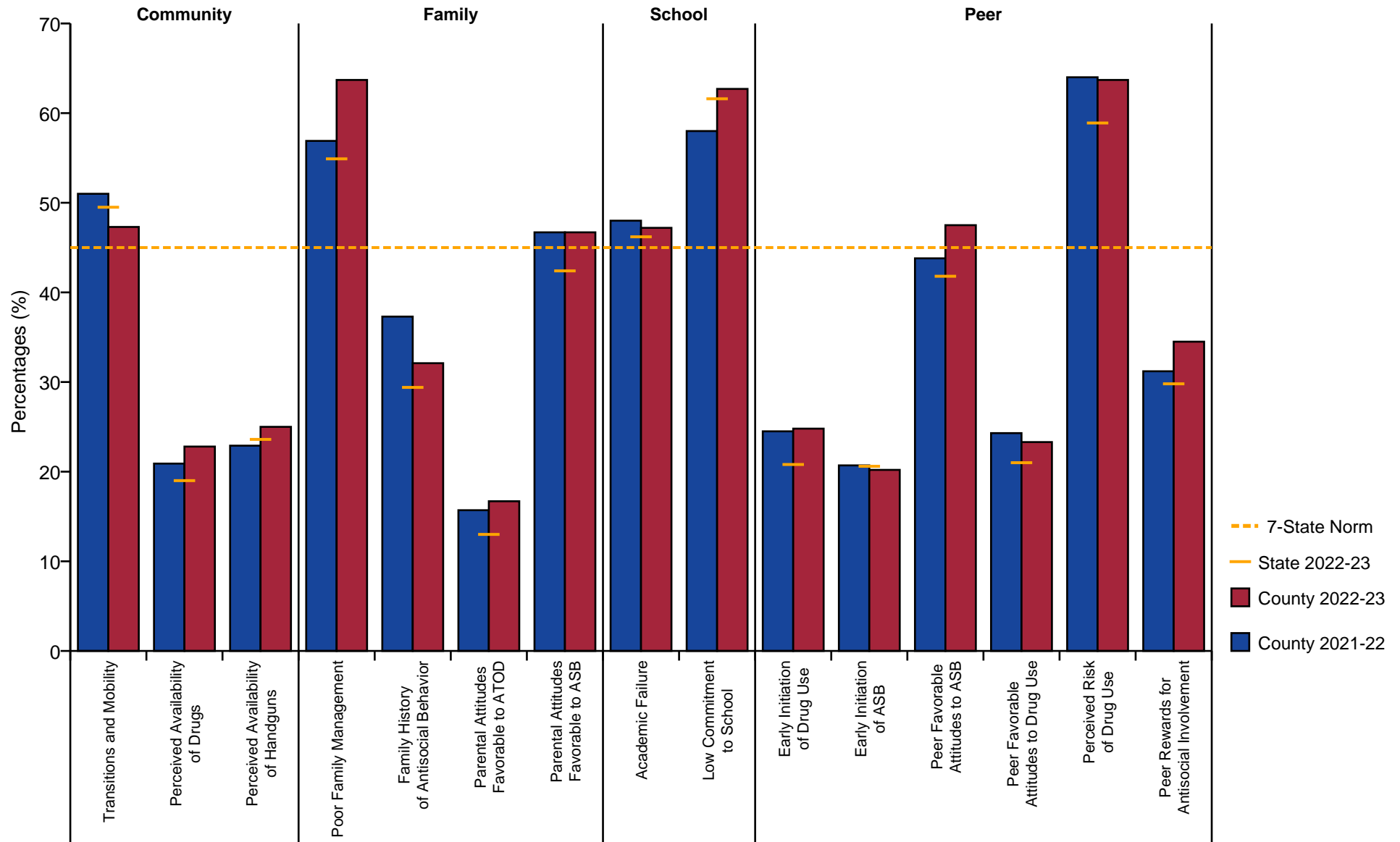


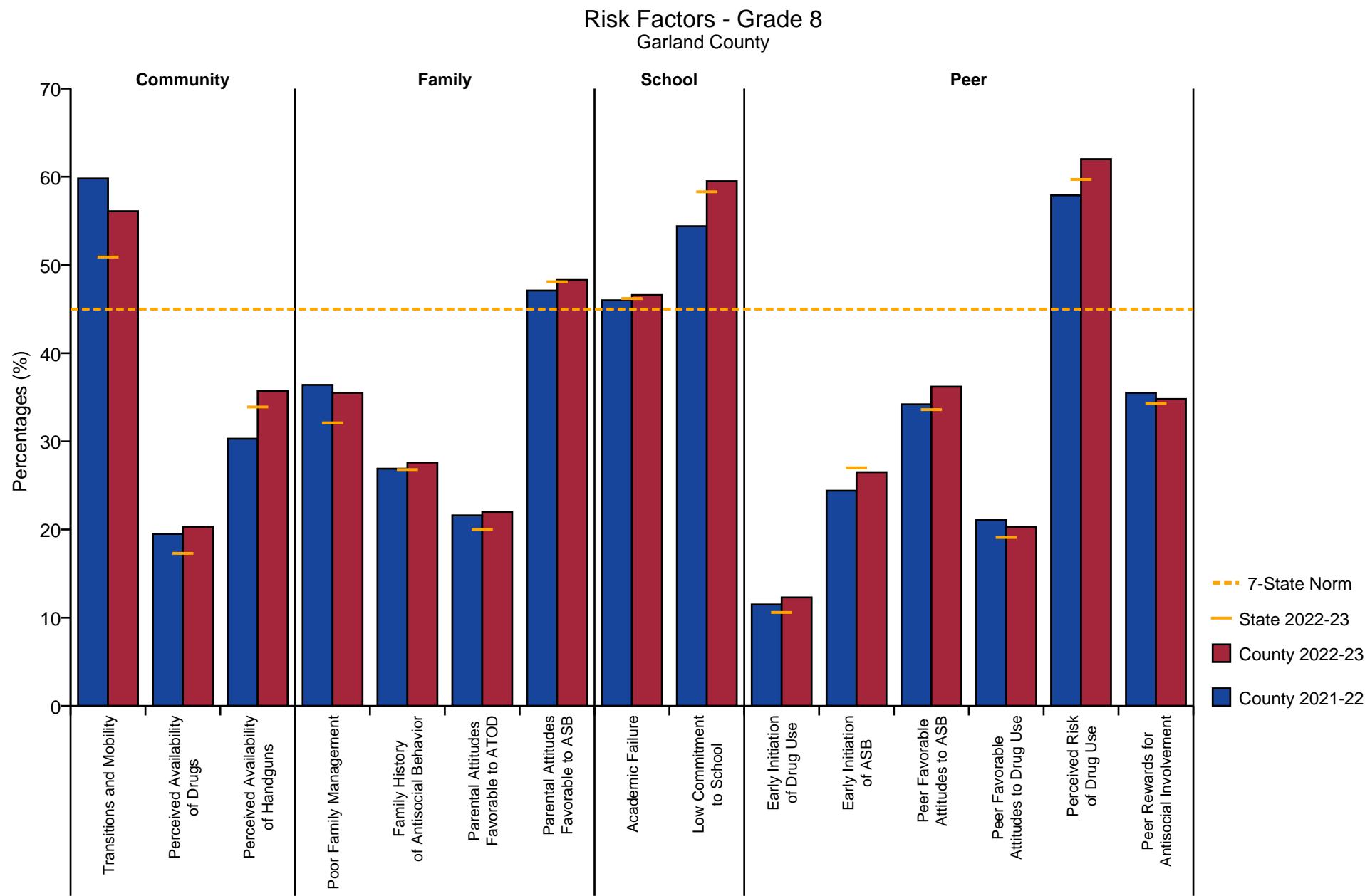
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

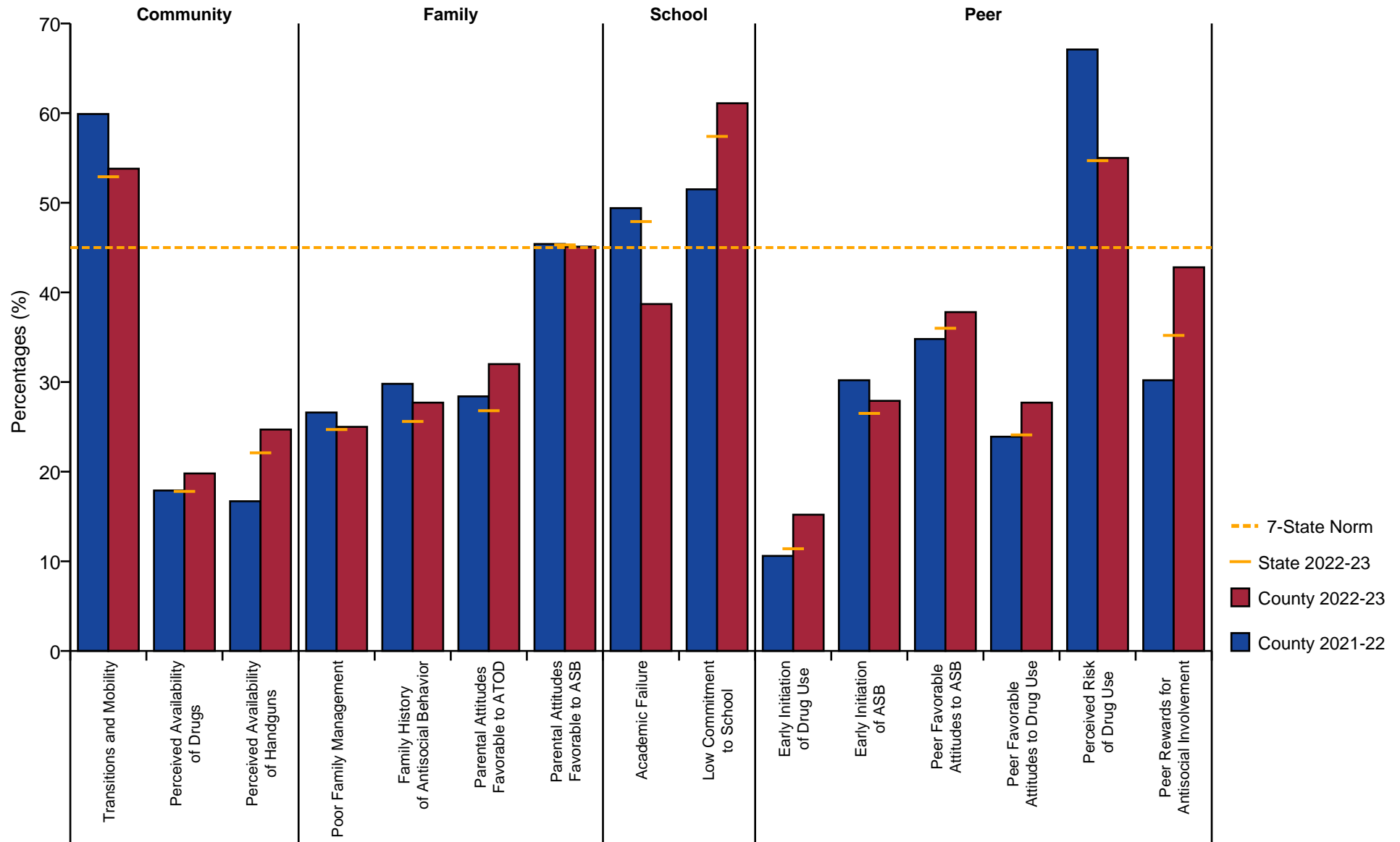
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

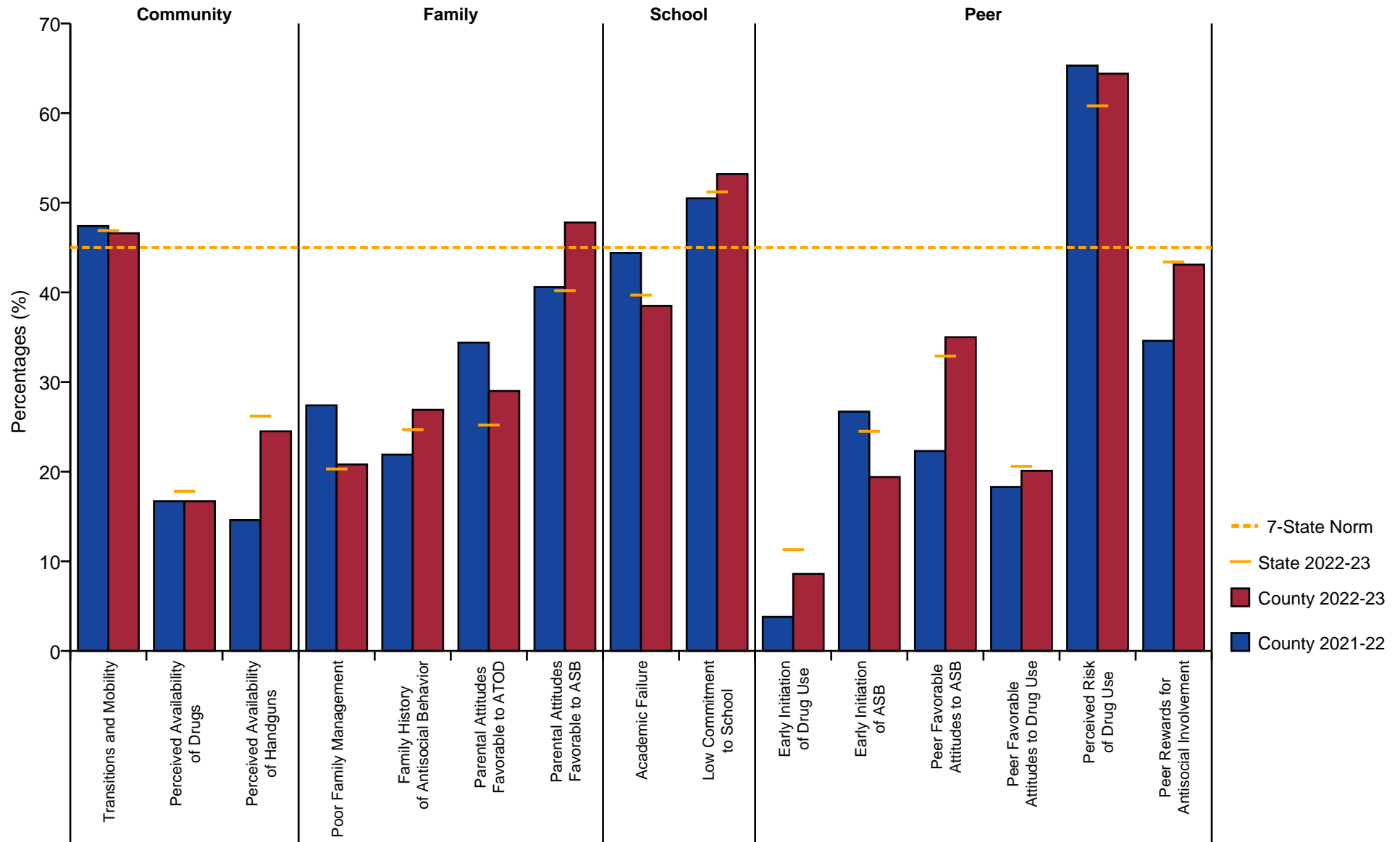
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

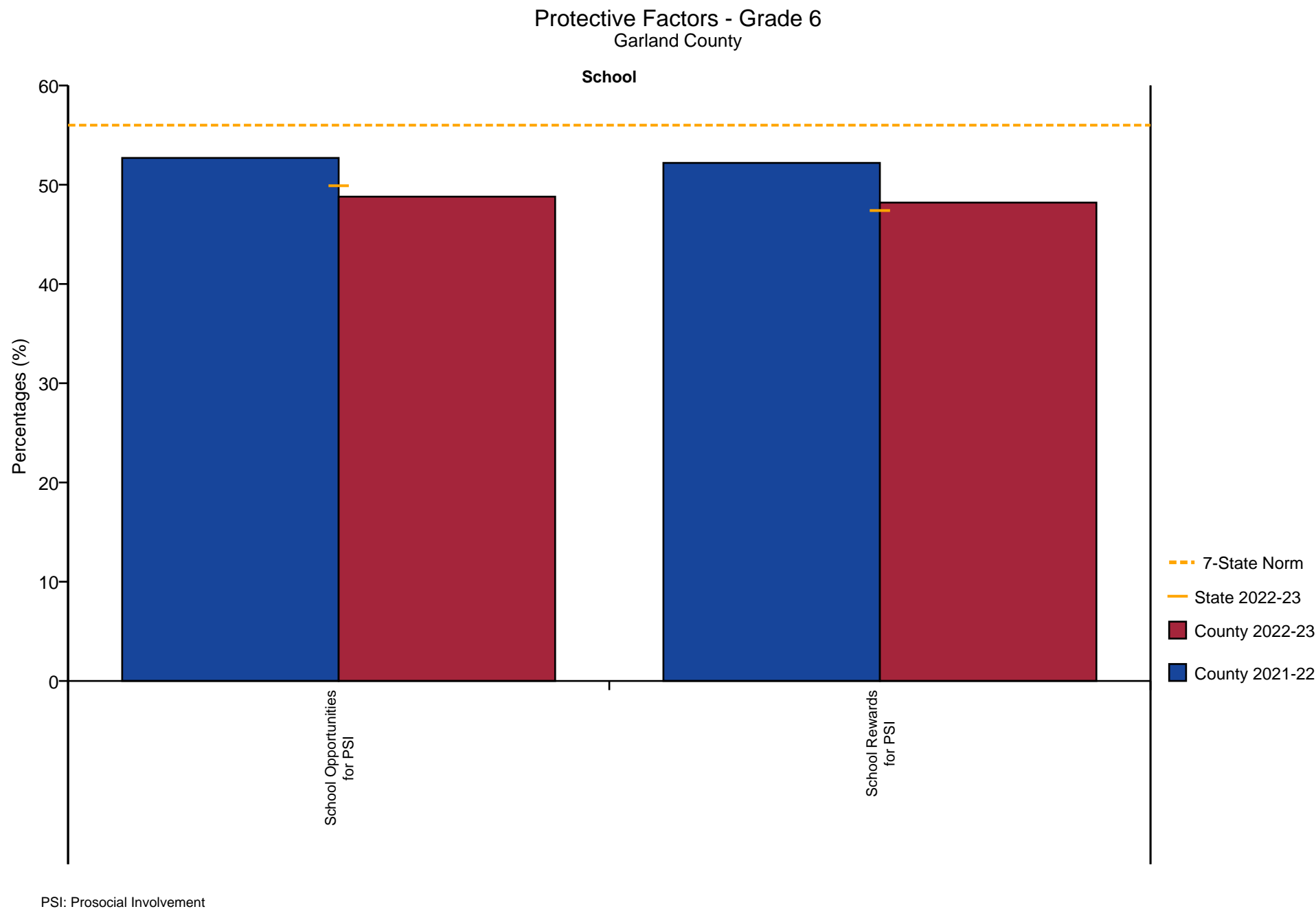




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

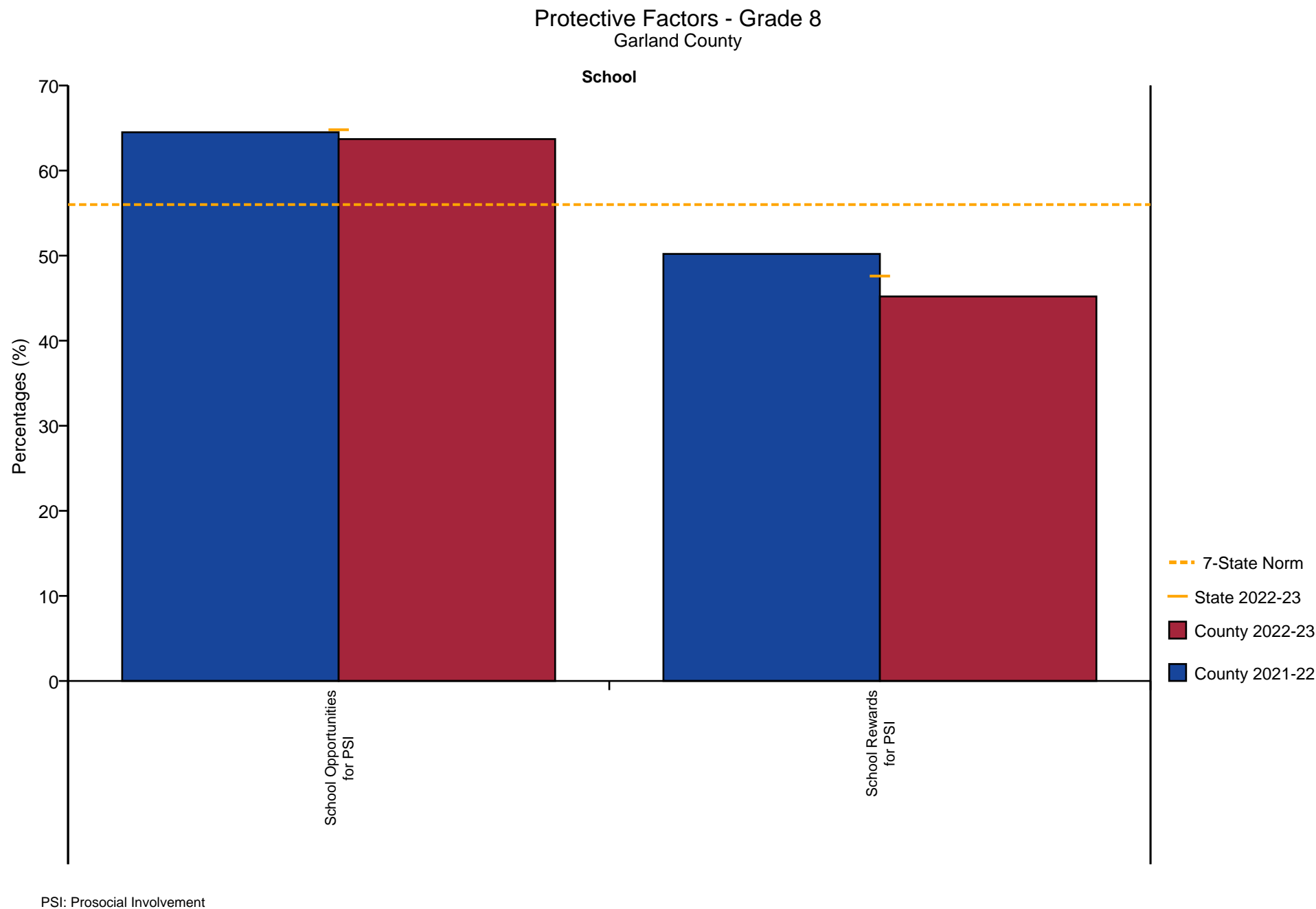


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

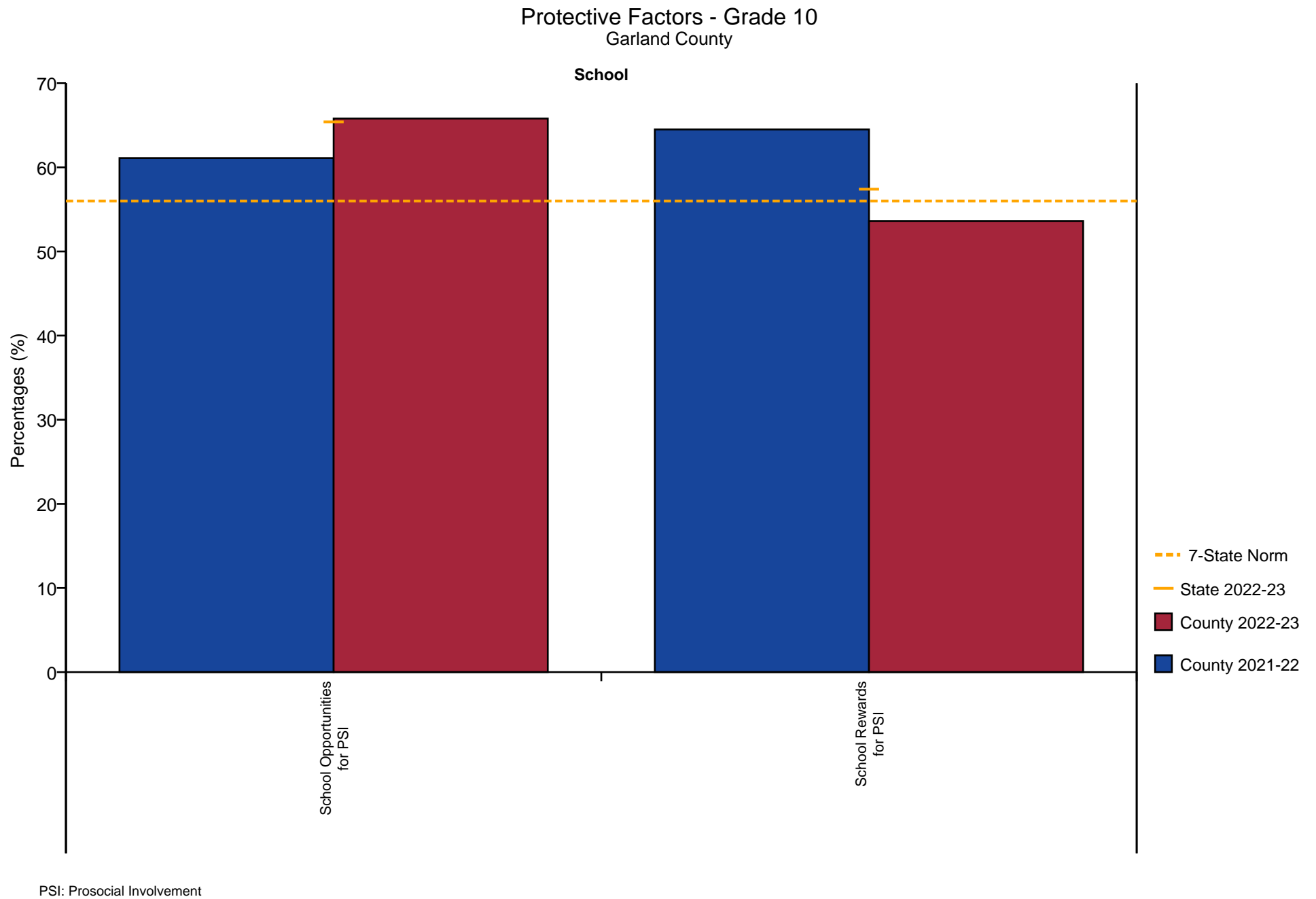


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

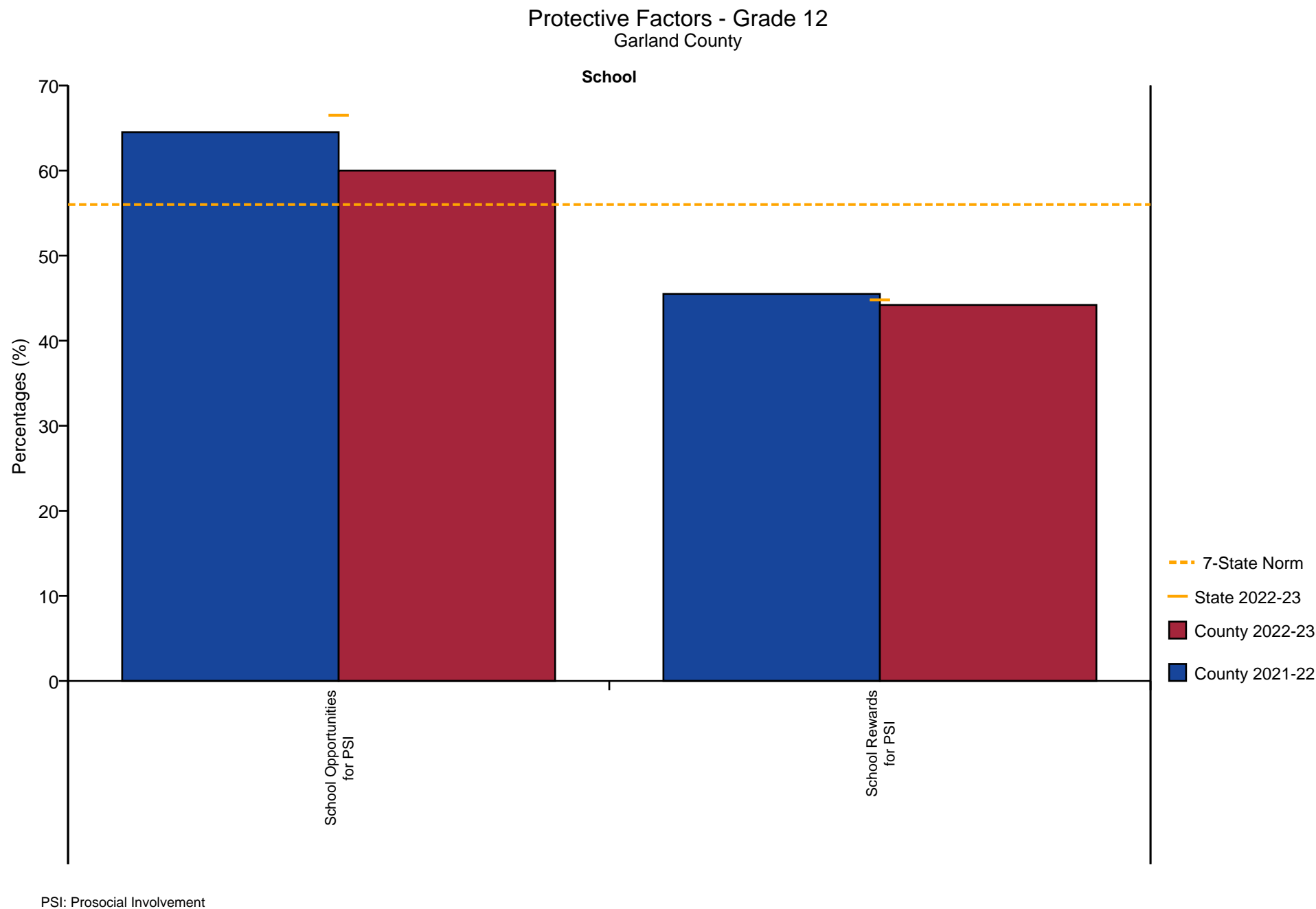


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

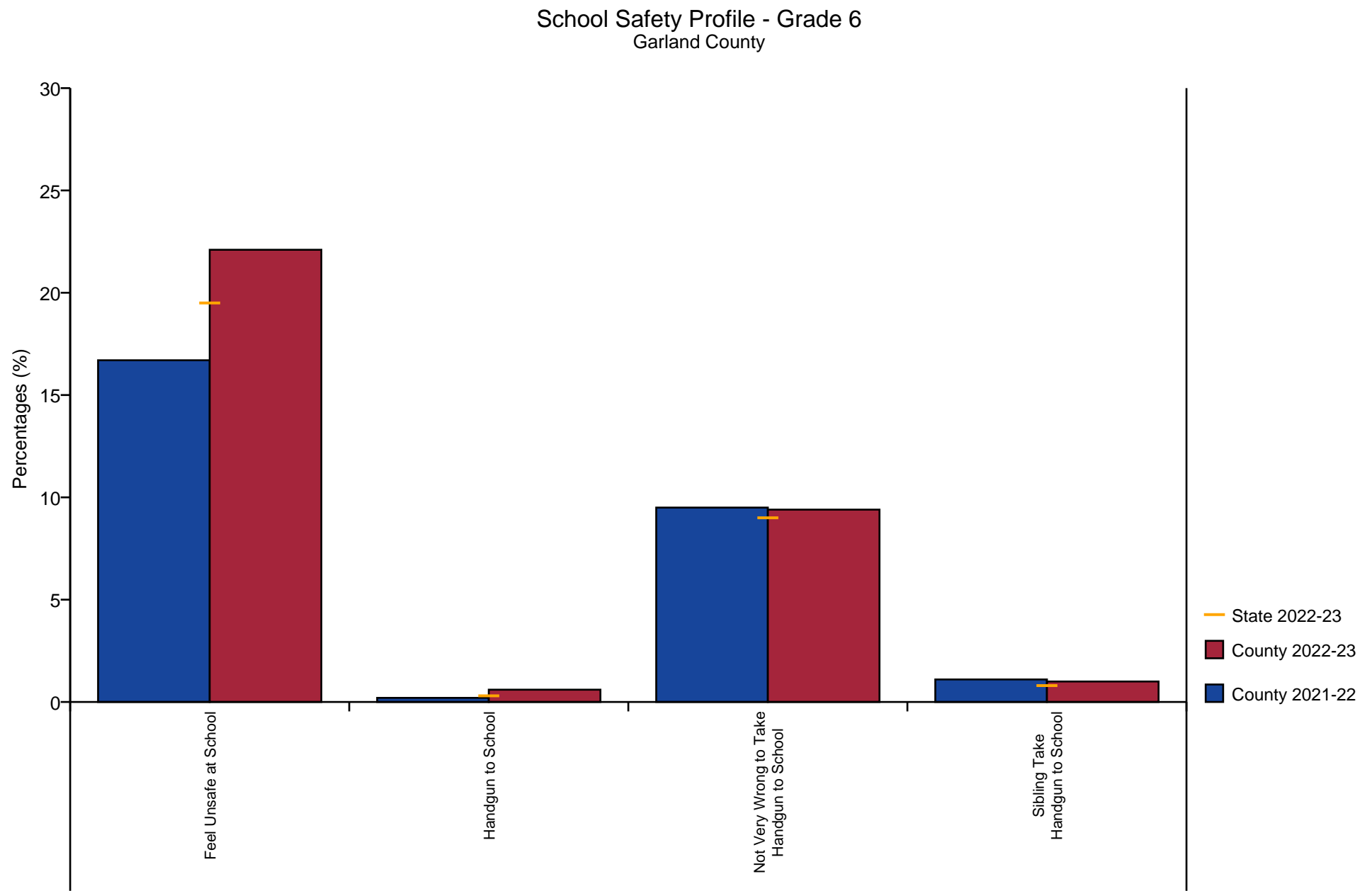


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

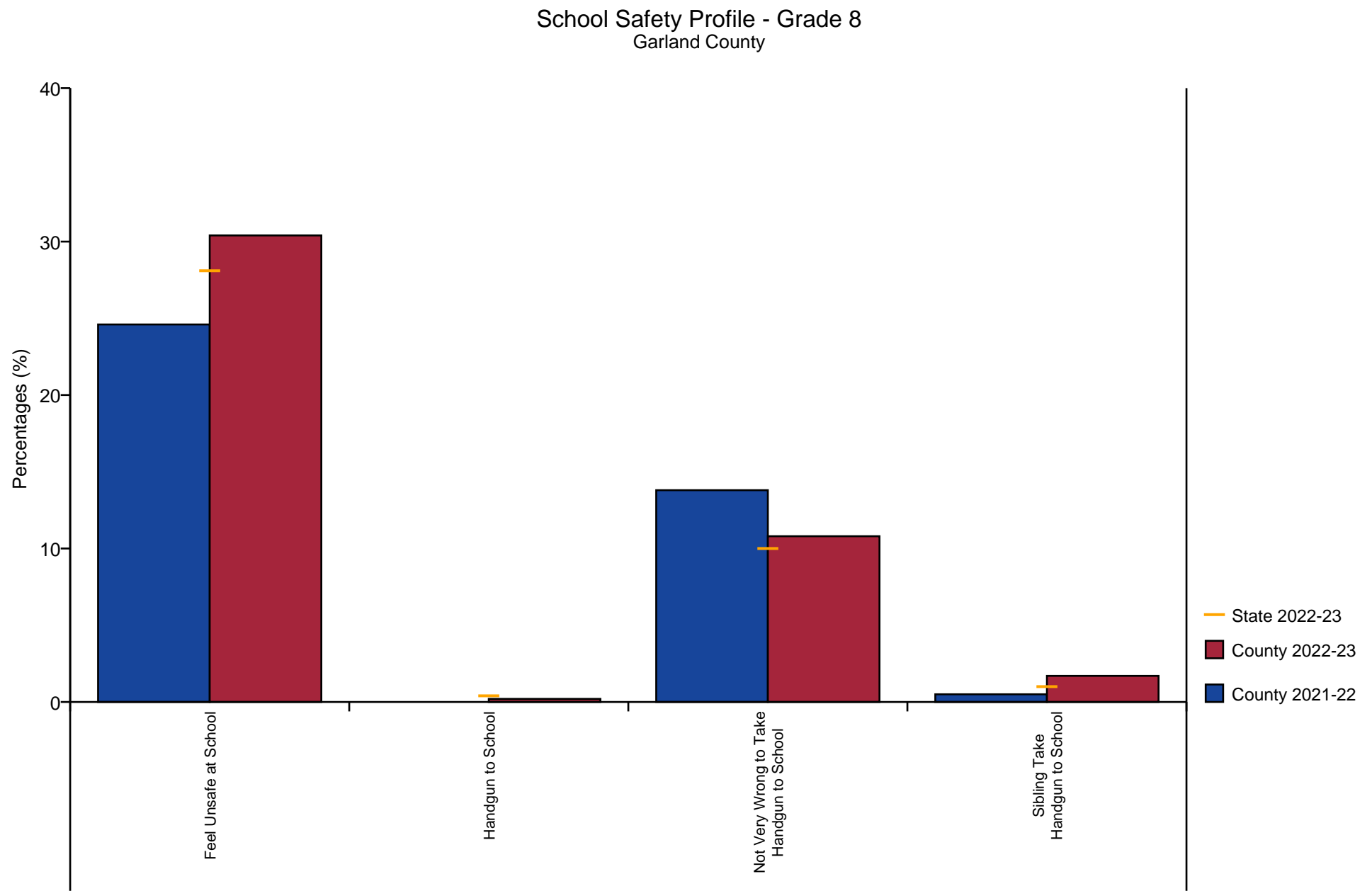


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

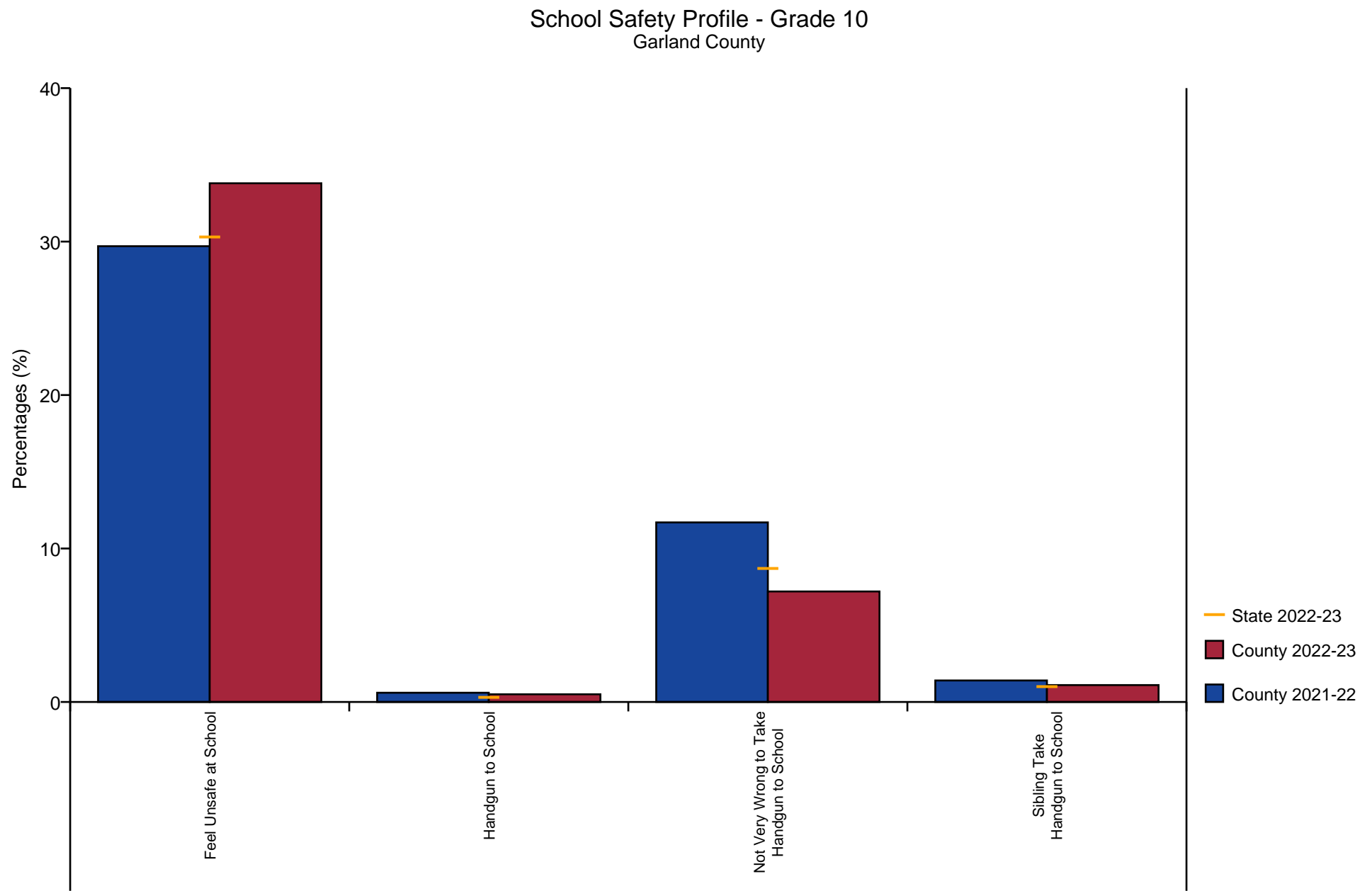


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

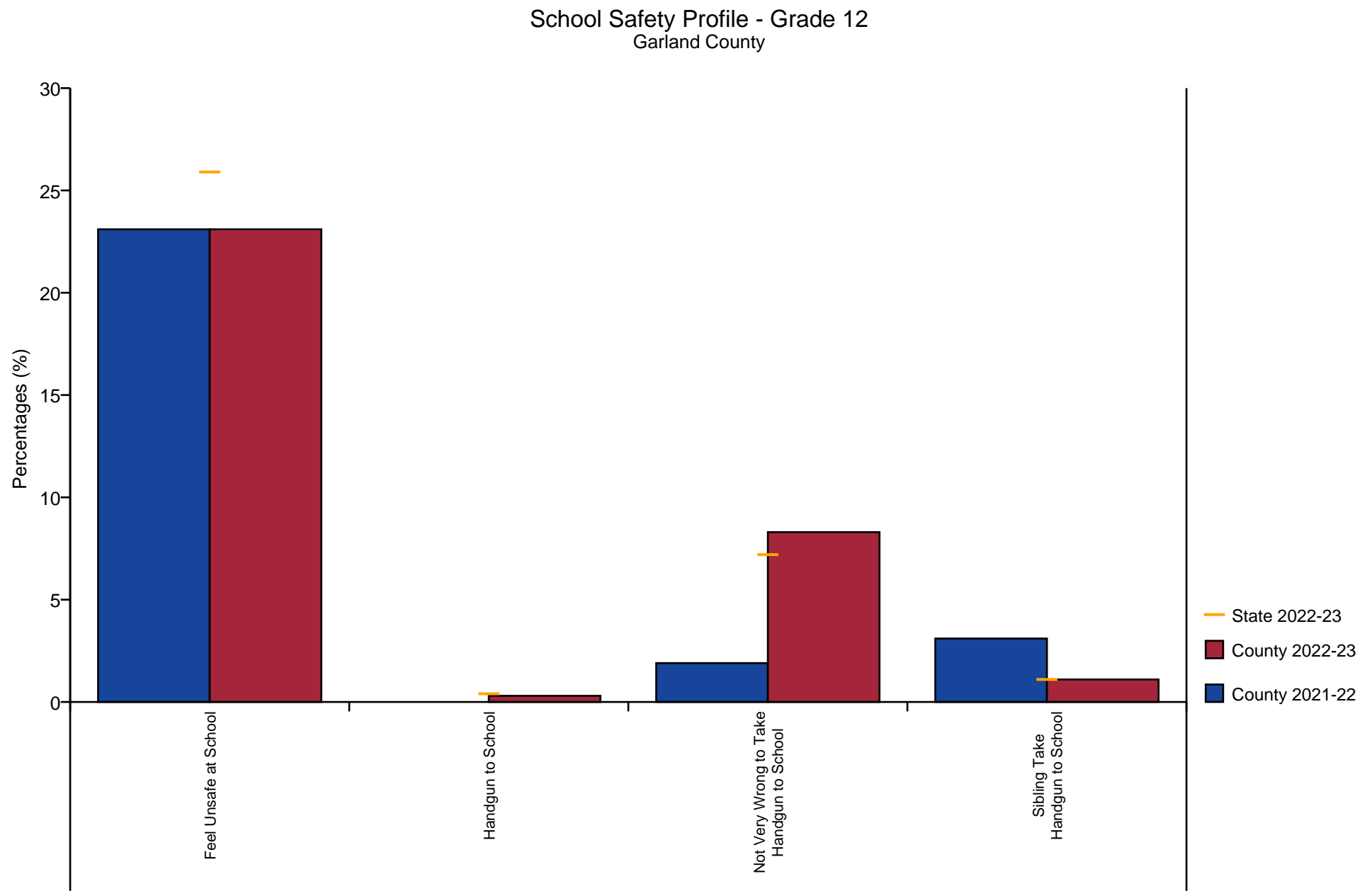
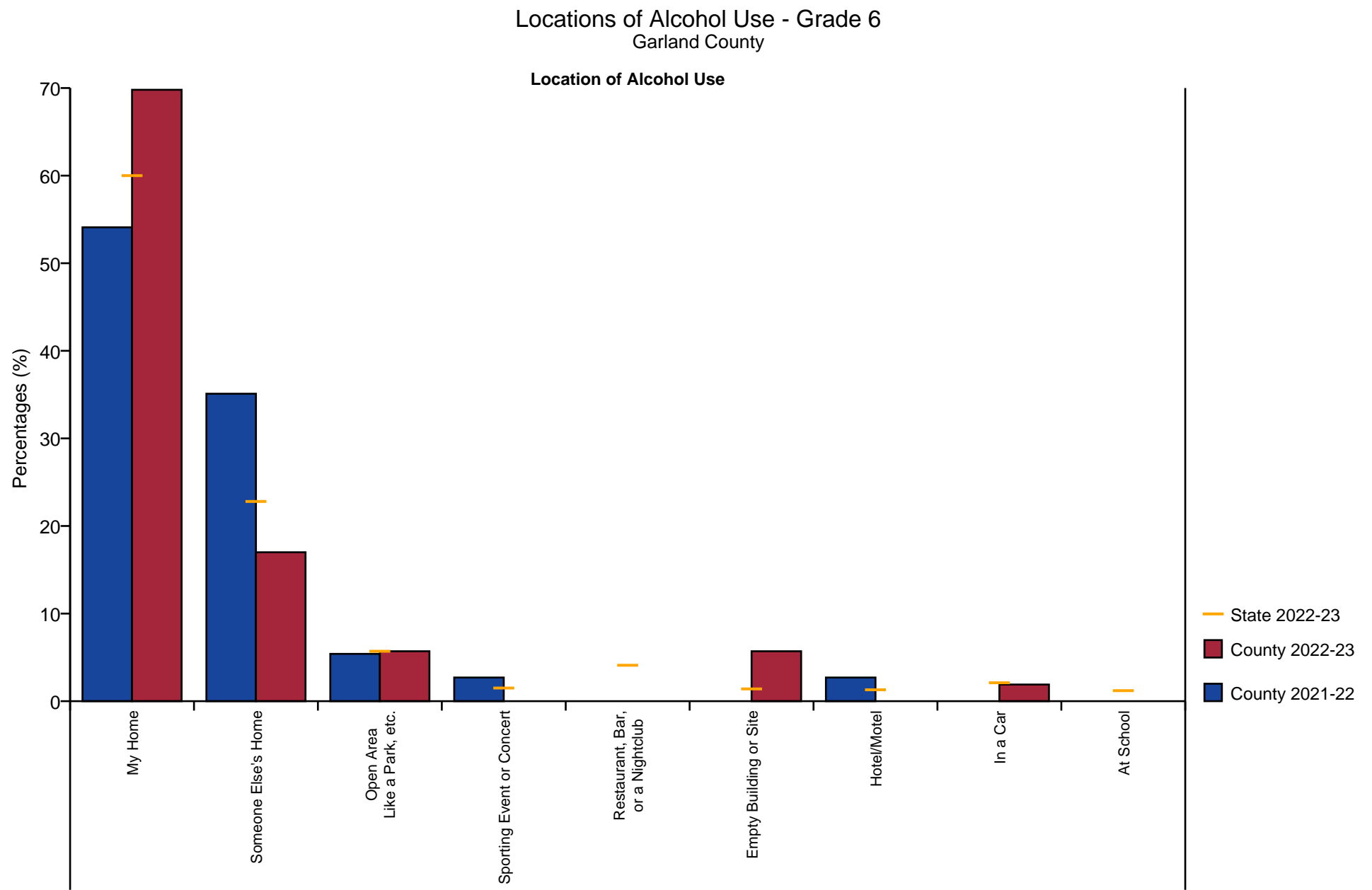


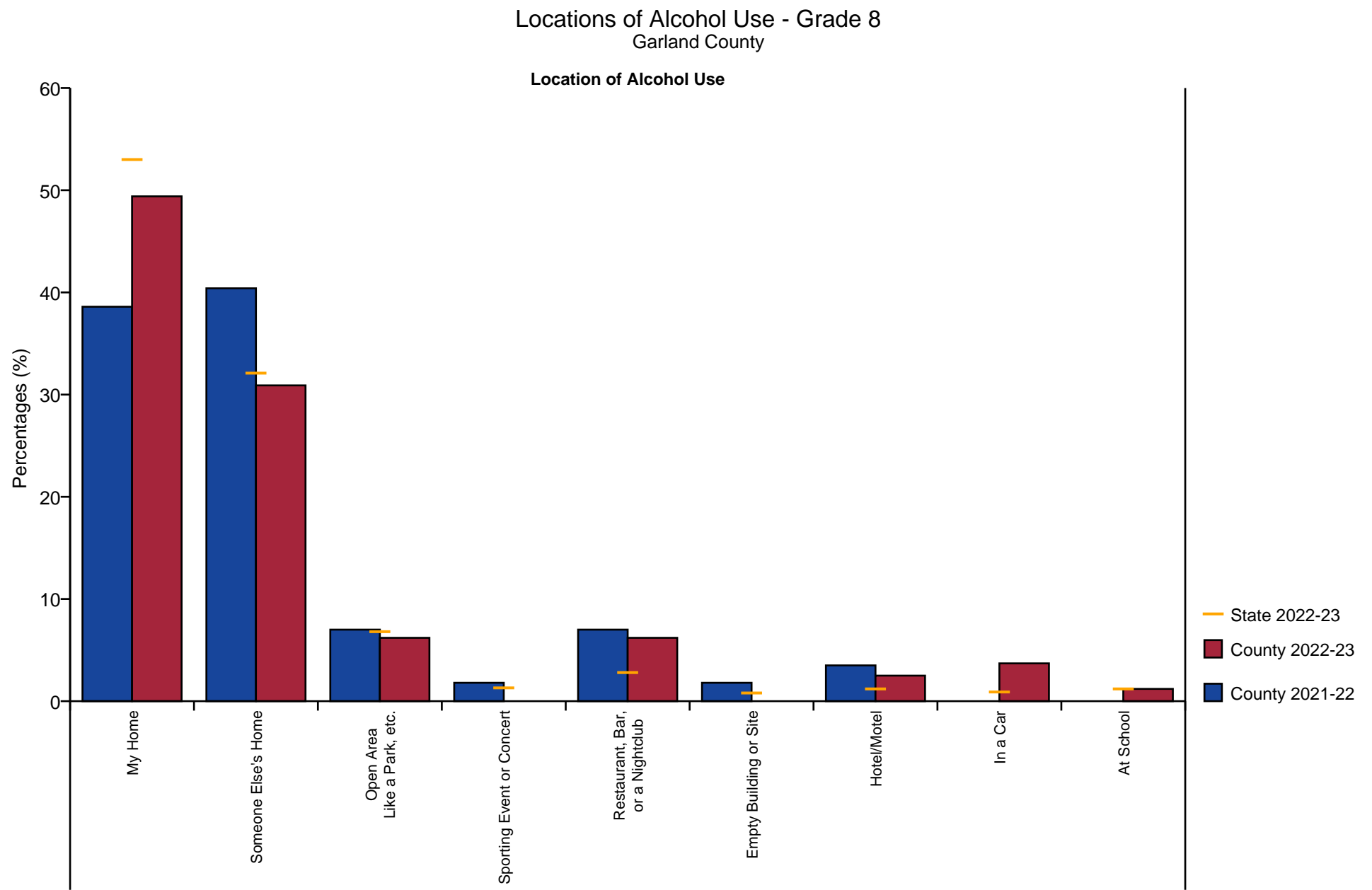
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

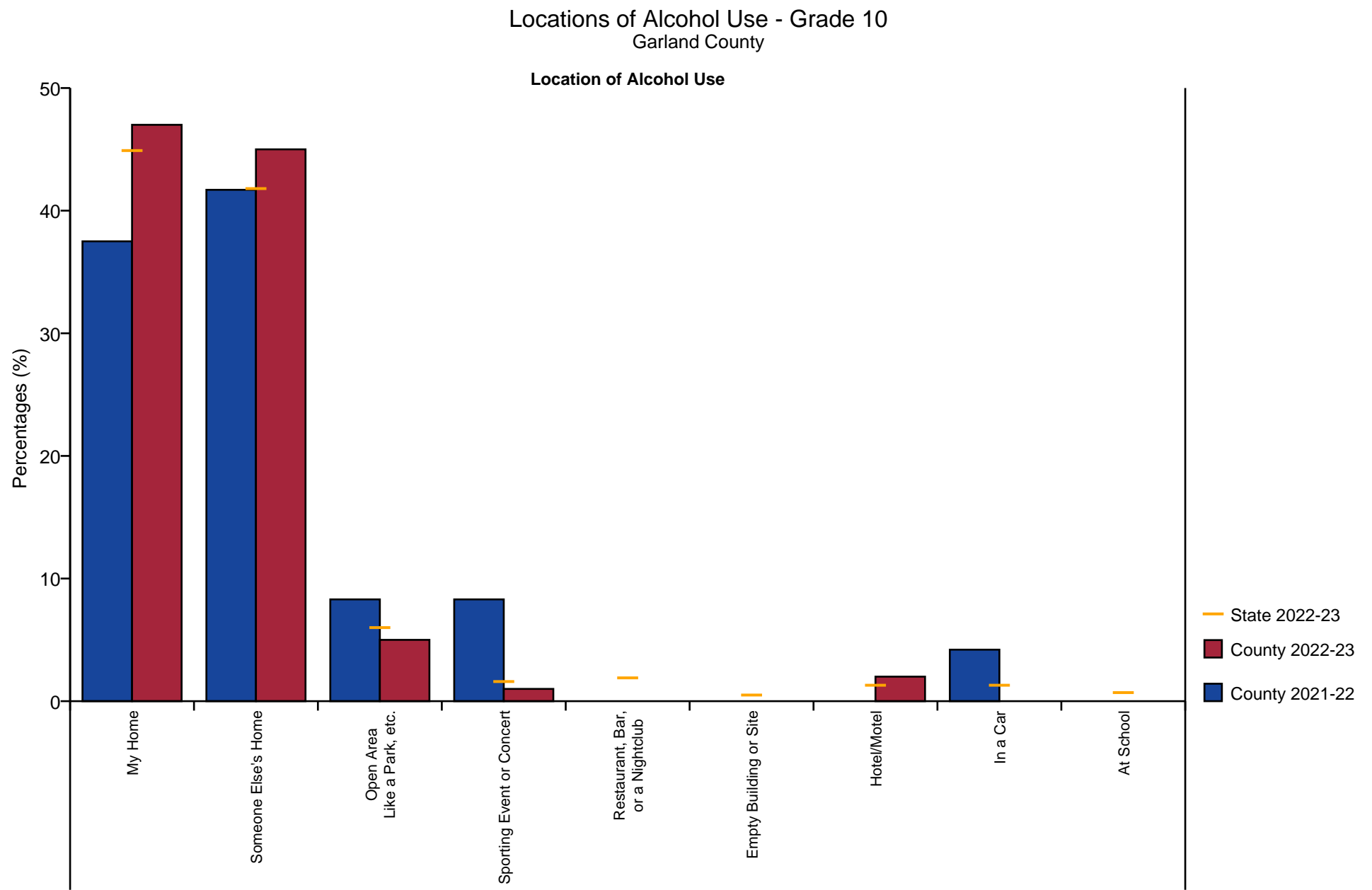


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



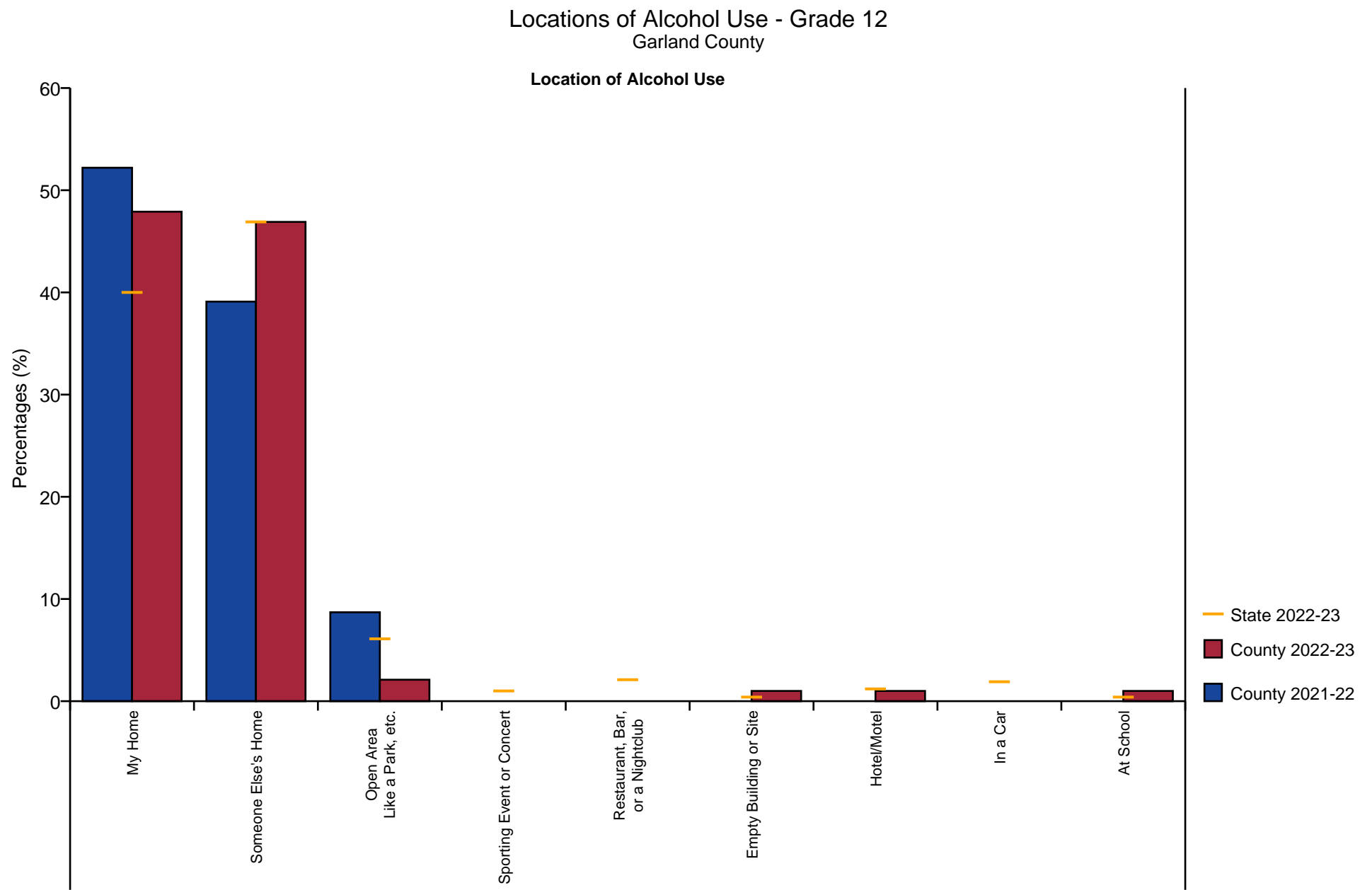
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.1	5.7	15.2	17.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	18.3	19.0	20.0	19.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	34.5	32.0	19.1	32.2
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	42.2	32.2	28.6	40.5
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>25.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.2	5.3	5.4	7.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.7	15.2	9.2	10.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	17.7	17.8	12.4	16.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	23.8	10.5	9.0	14.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	2.6	3.0	4.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.7	4.7	4.2	6.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	11.1	8.0	7.8	5.2
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	14.6	4.7	1.0	6.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	2.3	3.3	4.1
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	8.8	10.5	8.6	7.1
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	20.8	19.9	17.3	23.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	30.0	26.4	22.4	24.7
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.6	4.0	3.2	2.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.0	3.4	3.1	3.1
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.1
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.1	5.7	3.2	4.5
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.5	1.1	0.0	2.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	3.7	6.4	4.7
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.2	1.2	4.0	1.4
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.5	0.6	0.6	2.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	3.0	0.0	2.1	0.3
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.8	1.2	2.0	1.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	3.0	4.5	4.8
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	3.9	4.3	5.5	5.1
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.5	8.0	4.5	5.8
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	11.1	11.5	4.1	3.8
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.7	4.0	0.6	4.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.8	3.4	1.0	1.7
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.1
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	9.1	7.0	9.5	7.4
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	18.0	18.2	12.3	16.1
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	27.5	19.5	12.4	15.2
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.2	11.4	15.9	16.1
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	13.5	18.2	19.5	17.0
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	26.2	24.4	24.2	30.3
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	32.7	27.6	23.5	31.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.4	7.5	5.6
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	13.2	11.8	7.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	18.8	12.4	10.8
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	11.5	10.2	11.2
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.4	8.3	6.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	17.1	16.6	13.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	30.9	13.6	23.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	24.1	15.3	26.4
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	2.4	3.7
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	6.6	7.5	6.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	15.9	13.7	17.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	16.1	18.4	18.5
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.1	10.6	9.6
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	20.2	18.3	15.2
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	34.1	19.4	27.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	26.4	22.4	28.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>18.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	4.3	5.8	6.5	5.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	13.1	13.5	9.5	16.2
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	23.6	14.8	12.2	15.7
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	6.4	2.3	1.0	2.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	3.4	1.6	3.9	2.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	4.6	0.0	1.0	1.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.6	5.0	4.3	3.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	8.2	9.6	7.6	11.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	14.9	13.6	14.3	11.9
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.3
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	1.7	2.9	3.5
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.6	2.8	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.3	5.0	3.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.7	0.4	2.6	2.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	2.0	2.9	3.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.7	4.5	1.9	3.7
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.8	3.4	2.0	1.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.7
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.2
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.5	4.7	3.3	2.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	7.3	7.9	7.6	9.1
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	13.9	10.2	10.3	7.5
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.8	6.6	11.5	13.0
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	6.7	7.3	11.0	11.0
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	11.7	14.0	15.8	16.2
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	16.5	17.0	14.3	17.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.4	4.1	3.3
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.3	4.8	4.7
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	9.7	7.1	5.5
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	2.3	6.1	6.2
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	4.4	4.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.2	8.3	6.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	19.7	10.8	15.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	17.0	8.2	16.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	1.4	2.4
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.1	3.9	4.2
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	8.0	9.7	9.7
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	8.0	10.2	10.7
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.7	6.2	6.8
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	13.1	9.5	8.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	22.5	15.3	19.0
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	17.0	15.3	17.8
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.7	3.1	1.6
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	6.6	7.9	5.1	8.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	14.4	10.2	10.4	7.9
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.3
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.7	5.7	9.4	10.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.1	3.8	14.4	16.7
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	12.4	10.2	17.1	13.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	8.6	6.6	11.8	8.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	1.3	2.6	2.3
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	11.8	8.5	8.1	10.6
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	11.2	13.2	5.9	9.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.1
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	3.7	5.5	2.0	1.7
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.7
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.5	1.1	2.5	2.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.7	1.1	2.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.9
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.6	2.3	1.5	3.1
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.1	5.8	12.0	10.0
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	6.0	6.8	10.6	10.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.7	7.4	8.0	9.7
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	4.0	4.4	3.0	5.3
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	8.7	8.3	10.0
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.1	7.2	6.7	9.8
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	4.9	4.8	6.8	6.6
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.4	3.4	2.9	6.3
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	3.3	6.3	3.3
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.4
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.8	1.1	5.2	2.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.8
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.1	50.5	51.0	47.3
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	59.1	61.5	59.8	56.1
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	53.5	55.8	59.9	53.8
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	49.1	40.3	47.4	46.6
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>51.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.1	14.8	20.9	22.8
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	17.8	24.8	19.5	20.3
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	17.4	22.2	17.9	19.8
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	23.7	20.3	16.7	16.7
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.3	24.0	22.9	25.0
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	31.0	36.6	30.3	35.7
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	17.5	21.0	16.7	24.7
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	23.2	27.8	14.6	24.5
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>28.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.4	52.2	56.9	63.7
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	29.5	30.4	36.4	35.5
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	27.8	26.4	26.6	25.0
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	26.1	24.1	27.4	20.8
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>38.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.3	31.9	37.3	32.1
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	28.6	32.3	26.9	27.6
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	31.7	25.5	29.8	27.7
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	22.3	22.8	21.9	26.9
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>28.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.6	11.7	15.7	16.7
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	19.6	21.4	21.6	22.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	30.2	29.4	28.4	32.0
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	29.4	22.8	34.4	29.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>23.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.5	39.9	46.7	46.7
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	39.1	45.2	47.1	48.3
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	37.6	48.5	45.4	45.1
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	35.0	43.0	40.6	47.8
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>47.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	40.6	47.2	48.0	47.2
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	41.9	48.1	46.0	46.6
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	41.7	49.5	49.4	38.7
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	37.4	35.8	44.4	38.5
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>43.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.7	55.0	58.0	62.7
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	51.6	50.9	54.4	59.5
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	52.3	60.2	51.5	61.1
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	50.3	51.6	50.5	53.2
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>59.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.2	17.6	24.5	24.8
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	14.4	14.7	11.5	12.3
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	18.8	11.9	10.6	15.2
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	17.7	8.6	3.8	8.6
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.5	15.2	20.7	20.2
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	21.4	17.0	24.4	26.5
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	26.4	24.1	30.2	27.9
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	24.6	24.7	26.7	19.4
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.3	36.7	43.8	47.5
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	32.2	30.0	34.2	36.2
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	37.7	39.5	34.8	37.8
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	33.5	44.0	22.3	35.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>39.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.4	16.4	24.3	23.3
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	20.4	20.3	21.1	20.3
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	32.2	32.5	23.9	27.7
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	27.7	28.0	18.3	20.1
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.2	59.5	64.0	63.7
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	52.2	54.9	57.9	62.0
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	56.6	57.2	67.1	55.0
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	62.7	60.4	65.3	64.4
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>61.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.7	31.0	31.2	34.5
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	36.3	41.1	35.5	34.8
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	43.7	42.3	30.2	42.8
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	49.3	49.5	34.6	43.1
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>37.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.5	40.5	52.7	48.8
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	68.8	58.1	64.5	63.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	62.6	54.1	61.1	65.8
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	58.0	54.2	64.5	60.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.4	48.1	52.2	48.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	47.0	38.6	50.2	45.2
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	51.7	51.0	64.5	53.6
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	35.5	41.7	45.5	44.2
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>47.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.0	16.1	50.5	27.4
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	9.0	21.4	55.6	14.0
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	9.5	24.3	56.2	10.0
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	5.2	17.9	62.7	14.3
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.6	7.3	1.1	1.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	89.2	7.3	2.9	0.6
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	92.8	4.2	2.3	0.7
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	91.7	5.6	2.6	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	90.8	6.4	2.2	0.6
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.8	1.0	4.2
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.7	1.7	5.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	92.9	1.1	6.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	91.3	1.1	7.6
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.1	1.3	5.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	69.8	17.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	49.4	30.9	6.2	0.0	6.2	0.0	2.5	3.7	1.2
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	47.0	45.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	47.9	46.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	51.5	37.6	4.5	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.6
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.4	93.6	89.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	86.3	86.2	86.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	77.1	85.3	73.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	76.6	76.3	67.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>81.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.3	2.1	1.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.9	2.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.7	4.7	5.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	7.1	8.0	11.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	15.6	10.3	12.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.4	2.2	2.1
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.1	3.3	4.3
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	6.5	4.1	10.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.2	1.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.4	1.6	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.4	0.7	3.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.1	2.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.5	4.6
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	2.4	3.6	3.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	7.6	6.0	10.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	10.4	11.3	10.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.1	3.6	2.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.7	1.3	5.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	1.3	2.1	5.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.3
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.2	2.2	2.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	3.5	4.7	3.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	2.6	4.1	2.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.2	1.3	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	3.9	1.0	0.7
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	2.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.3	2.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.4	4.9	5.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	5.9	5.3	5.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	2.6	6.2	7.8
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>



Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	96.8	96.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	93.6	95.5	94.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	91.1	94.6	92.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	93.8	96.8	89.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>93.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	0.5	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.0	0.7	1.5
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	3.8	3.2	2.2
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.0	0.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	3.0	2.0	0.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	1.2	2.1	1.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.9	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.2	2.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.2	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.1	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.4	0.0	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	2.5	2.1	2.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	2.5	1.1	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.2	2.1	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	2.1	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.4	2.7	3.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	4.2	4.0	4.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	2.5	1.1	4.7
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.0	94.2	94.1	94.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	87.6	85.7	88.5	91.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	77.7	78.8	89.9	80.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	71.1	86.2	87.5	78.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>87.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.1	0.0	4.0	3.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	5.7	2.5	2.1	3.2
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	4.1	3.8	2.1	1.4
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.3	5.2	2.9	2.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	2.7	2.9	4.7	5.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	4.4	7.5	1.0	3.6
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.4	10.8	9.5	6.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	17.6	15.9	8.7	13.8
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	19.1	12.5	8.3	16.1
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	2.9	3.4	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.8	3.8	1.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.3	1.6	2.7	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.6	5.3	3.4	4.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.9	3.8	1.0	2.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.0	97.0	96.8	95.5
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.7	91.0	92.5	93.5
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	81.8	85.2	87.8	80.9
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	72.9	77.9	81.2	81.5
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>89.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.8	3.0	6.8	4.9
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	12.6	6.5	8.3	6.2
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.6
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	5.9	5.2	1.0	4.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.1	3.0	4.1	2.1
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.8	3.9	5.2	5.5
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.5	1.2	3.4	3.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.8	5.2	2.1	3.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.5
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.4	4.7	4.8	3.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.8	2.6	2.1	4.7
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	3.0	1.5	2.7
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.5	4.3	6.1	4.1
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	7.5	7.1	5.4	10.1
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	10.3	9.1	7.3	7.3
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.7	95.7
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	93.9	93.4
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	88.2	86.2
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	86.3	84.6
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>91.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	6.2	3.8
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	3.2	4.4
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.7
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.5	4.1
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.1	3.7
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.5	1.8
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.1	4.0
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	2.1	2.6
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	3.2	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.2	2.6
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	2.1	3.3
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	2.4
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.8	5.1
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	3.5	5.6
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.3	5.5
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.3	98.1	98.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.4	97.5	97.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	95.3	95.9	95.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.3	96.9	97.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>97.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.8	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.8	0.5	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.8	1.4	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	2.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.6	1.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	12.0	11.6	10.8
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.8	12.3	12.1	11.8
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.4	14.1	13.5	13.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.7	15.2	14.9	15.5
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.9	10.5	10.7
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.0	10.9
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.8	13.5	14.6	14.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.1	13.5	13.0	12.6
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.4	14.7	14.2	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	13.5	11.2	11.5
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.2	11.9
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.0	14.3	14.2	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.4	15.8	15.8	16.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.1	10.8	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.2	12.5	12.4	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.9	14.0	13.1
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.1	15.1	15.2
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.5	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.9	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.6	13.4	12.2	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.2
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.3	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.3	11.8	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.2	13.5	12.0	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.4	17.0	11.2	10.3
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.2
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	12.9	13.2	14.0	13.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	13.8	15.0	13.2	14.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	11.3	10.8	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.2
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	13.1	13.4	12.6
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.7	15.4	14.3	13.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

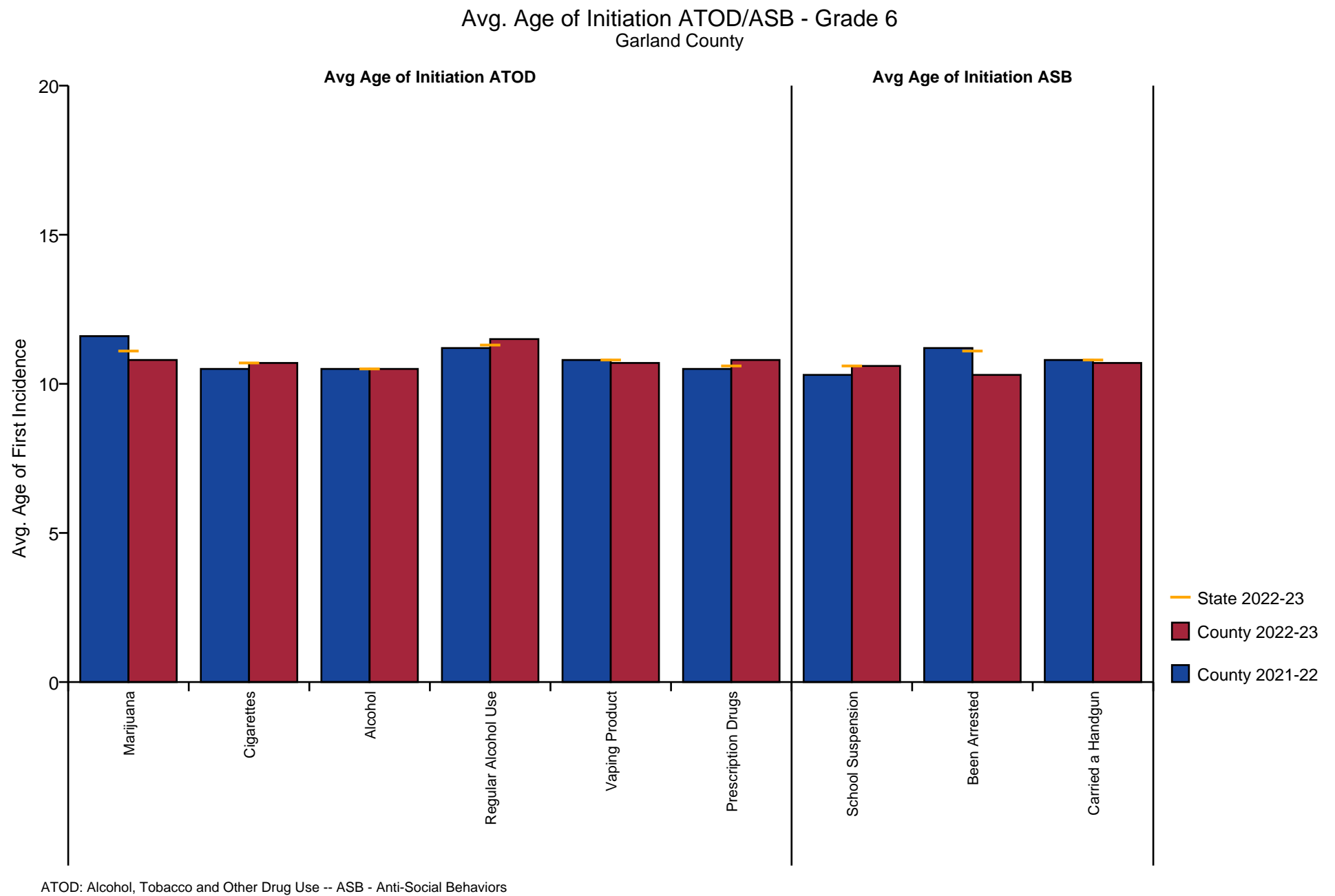
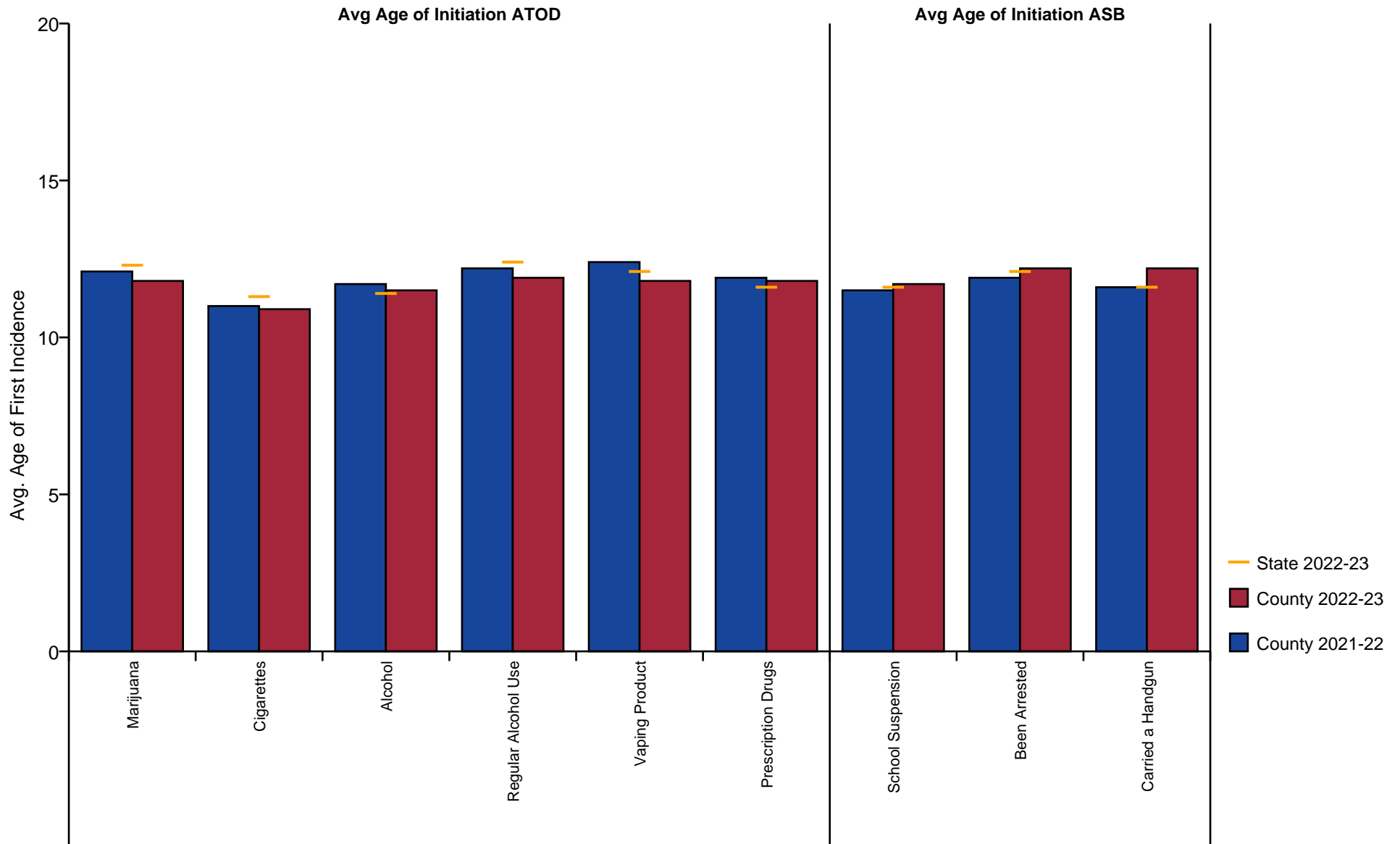


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Garland County

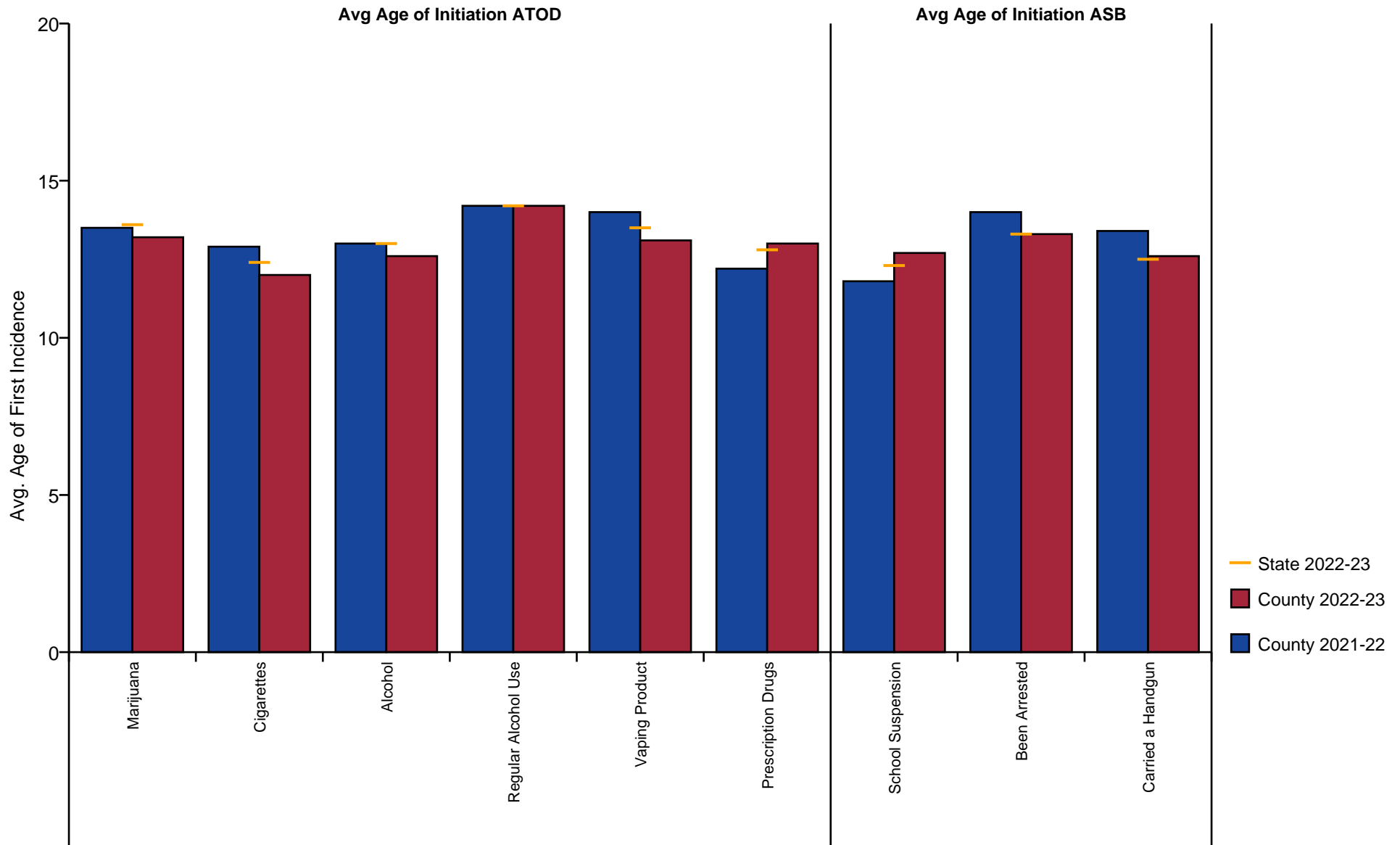


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

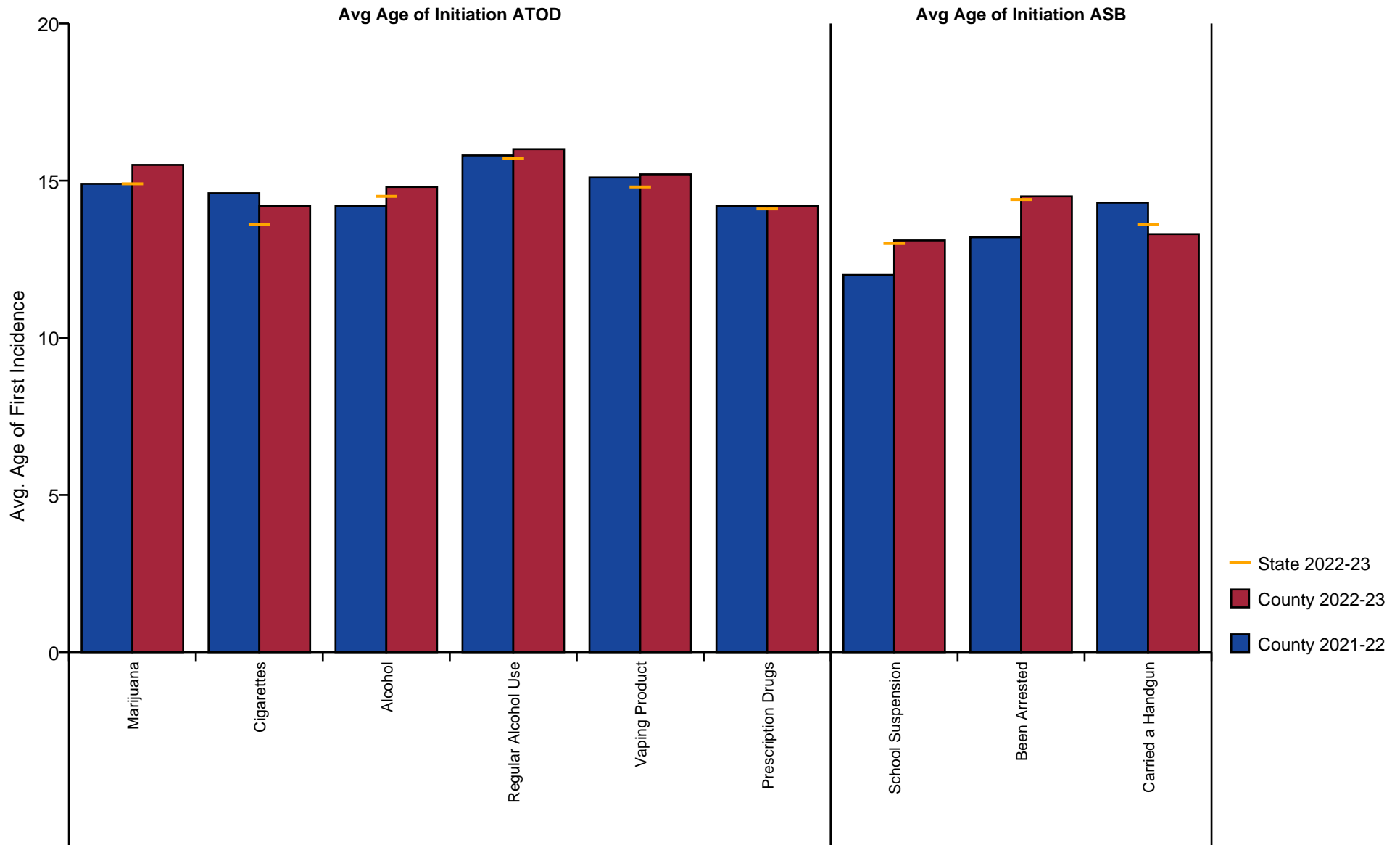
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.2	5.3	5.4	7.5
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.7	15.2	9.2	10.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	17.7	17.8	12.4	16.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	23.8	10.5	9.0	14.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	2.6	3.0	4.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.7	4.7	4.2	6.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	11.1	8.0	7.8	5.2
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	14.6	4.7	1.0	6.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.4	8.3	6.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	17.1	16.6	13.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	30.9	13.6	23.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	24.1	15.3	26.4
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.4	2.3	1.0	2.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.4	1.6	3.9	2.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.6	0.0	1.0	1.7
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3	4.4	4.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.2	8.3	6.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	19.7	10.8	15.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	17.0	8.2	16.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	54.7	10.9	3.1	3.6	27.6
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	59.1	8.1	3.1	5.5	24.2
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	65.1	11.0	3.6	5.7	14.6
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	63.2	9.5	2.7	8.4	16.2
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	59.6	9.8	3.2	5.4	22.0
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	37.7	20.3	23.6	12.2	6.3
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	23.5	18.4	27.5	21.0	9.6
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	38.4	28.5	25.1	5.6	2.4
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	41.5	23.8	24.1	7.8	2.7
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	33.8	21.9	25.3	13.0	6.0
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.1	7.8	4.1	4.2	3.9
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	67.5	11.1	8.7	6.9	5.8
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	51.4	10.0	14.3	12.6	11.7
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	52.1	11.2	13.2	12.5	10.9
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	65.6	9.9	9.1	8.1	7.2
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.0	11.8	3.4	1.8
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	70.0	18.9	9.1	2.0
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	59.1	20.7	14.4	5.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	54.9	19.7	17.8	7.6
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	69.4	17.2	9.8	3.6
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.3	4.3	1.4	0.5	1.4
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	88.6	4.6	1.8	0.6	4.3
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	82.2	4.5	1.7	1.4	10.2
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	79.5	6.0	3.0	0.7	10.9
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	87.0	4.7	1.9	0.8	5.7
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.5	10.0	20.1	36.8	8.6
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	17.3	15.8	25.3	37.4	4.3
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	15.0	15.5	29.0	37.4	3.1
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	15.2	17.5	30.0	31.4	5.9
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	18.7	14.2	25.2	36.3	5.6
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.2	10.4	20.3	33.9	10.2
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	17.5	19.5	26.4	31.3	5.2
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	15.0	21.7	26.7	32.1	4.5
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	15.2	22.5	29.8	25.8	6.6
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	19.0	17.6	25.1	31.5	6.8
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.1	5.5	14.9	44.5	11.0
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	16.3	9.2	21.5	48.0	5.1
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	13.8	8.1	24.2	48.9	5.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	13.9	11.3	27.5	40.4	7.0
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	17.8	8.1	20.9	46.0	7.2
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.1	2.4	1.5	0.9	2.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	86.1	5.3	2.7	1.0	4.9
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	76.1	5.7	4.2	1.2	12.7
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	73.6	5.6	3.5	1.0	16.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	84.1	4.6	2.8	1.0	7.5
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.5	1.7	1.1	0.6	3.0
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	82.1	5.0	2.7	1.7	8.5
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	81.5	4.2	2.1	0.3	11.8
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	90.0	3.0	1.5	0.6	4.9
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	2.4	1.7	0.2	1.3
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.2	2.1	2.5	0.5	2.7
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	89.2	4.0	0.8	0.8	5.3
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	88.8	3.1	2.8	0.7	4.5
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.7	2.8	1.9	0.5	3.1
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.4	3.9	2.2	0.7	2.8
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	84.8	5.4	3.5	1.1	5.2
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	72.2	6.7	5.2	1.2	14.6
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	72.0	6.2	2.8	1.4	17.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	81.7	5.4	3.4	1.1	8.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	2.8	0.4	0.6	1.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.1	3.8	0.8	0.3	2.0
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	84.6	5.2	1.2	1.0	7.9
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	83.9	4.1	1.4	0.7	9.9
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	90.5	3.8	0.9	0.6	4.3
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.8	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	90.3	5.0	1.5	0.5	2.7
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	89.3	2.1	2.4	1.4	4.8
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.1	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.3	3.3	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	94.5	1.7	0.0	0.5	3.2
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	93.8	4.1	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.3	2.6	0.6	0.2	1.3
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.2	4.0	0.9	0.6	1.3
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	91.2	5.2	0.9	0.2	2.5
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	81.0	7.4	1.5	1.2	8.9
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	82.2	2.7	1.4	1.0	12.7
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	88.2	4.9	1.1	0.6	5.1
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	92.9	91.1	92.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	81.4	86.4	87.2
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	72.5	85.0	76.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	80.0	85.6	75.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>84.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.2	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.5	1.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	3.3	2.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	10.3	6.6	4.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	16.2	8.2	8.7
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	11.2	6.2	10.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	3.9	2.5
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.5	6.8	7.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	15.0	8.2	13.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	12.5	6.2	14.4
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.4	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.0	2.5	2.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	9.0	2.0	3.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	5.0	3.1	4.3
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.0	2.7
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.2	1.6	1.8
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.2	2.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.1	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	1.2	3.0	2.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	9.0	4.1	3.6
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	5.0	1.0	5.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	2.7	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	4.3	5.0	3.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	12.0	5.4	6.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	7.5	2.1	6.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.5	2.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.3	3.4	3.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	10.2	5.4	3.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	5.0	4.1	3.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.8	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	5.4	0.7	3.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	6.2	1.0	5.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.6	13.0	10.7	6.4	9.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	40.7	19.7	20.0	13.8	5.9
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	28.7	12.3	29.0	23.8	6.2
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	26.3	10.6	25.2	31.0	6.9
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	41.6	14.8	20.1	16.5	7.1
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.3	10.7	10.7	7.1	8.3
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	40.6	20.0	19.1	15.0	5.3
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	30.3	10.5	28.5	25.4	5.4
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	26.7	10.6	22.7	33.0	7.0
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	42.7	13.8	19.3	17.8	6.4
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.3	8.6	6.8	8.2
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	57.4	14.6	13.3	14.8
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	45.6	10.1	19.7	24.6
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	39.6	11.6	20.4	28.4
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	57.5	11.4	13.9	17.1
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.3	13.3	4.4
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	70.5	23.8	5.7
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	65.1	29.1	5.8
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	63.3	28.7	8.0
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	71.6	22.7	5.7
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.4	49.4	15.0	5.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	22.6	55.1	18.4	3.9
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	26.0	50.4	16.6	6.9
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	29.1	54.3	12.0	4.7
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	26.6	52.3	16.0	5.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	19.8	54.9	11.4	13.8
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	20.9	55.8	14.2	9.1
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	17.0	63.5	14.3	5.1
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	14.0	64.9	17.7	3.4
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	18.7	58.6	14.0	8.7
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.1	12.2	23.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	60.2	14.3	25.4
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	59.5	15.1	25.5
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	52.5	23.4	24.1
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	60.0	15.3	24.7
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	25.3	18.3	41.1	9.9	5.5
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	19.3	15.7	48.4	11.8	4.7
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	17.2	16.7	47.0	14.8	4.3
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	11.4	17.0	53.0	11.0	7.6
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	19.3	16.9	46.7	11.8	5.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.5	17.9	19.6	13.0	9.0
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	47.8	22.4	17.0	9.6	3.2
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	48.9	23.1	18.5	6.7	2.7
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	54.2	16.6	18.1	5.5	5.5
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	47.0	20.4	18.2	9.3	5.1
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	45.6	22.1	17.9	7.8	6.6
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	54.3	23.4	15.3	5.2	1.7
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	57.0	23.7	13.4	4.3	1.6
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	59.0	16.6	16.2	4.1	4.1
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	53.2	22.0	15.8	5.6	3.4
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	58.8	17.3	10.9	6.8	6.2
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	68.9	14.0	9.3	4.9	2.9
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	70.3	12.4	9.7	5.4	2.2
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	67.8	13.3	10.7	3.3	4.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	66.2	14.5	10.1	5.3	4.0
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	64.4	35.6
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	62.2	37.8
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	54.1	45.9
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	53.7	46.3
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	59.8	40.2
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.3	12.4	28.3	21.1	18.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.2	18.0	28.9	16.1	18.8
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	21.7	19.0	27.6	15.8	15.8
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	23.2	18.4	28.7	12.1	17.6
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	20.0	16.7	28.4	16.9	18.0
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	7.7	17.0	19.4	40.3
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	14.3	8.2	19.9	15.8	41.7
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	15.1	15.9	16.4	18.3	34.4
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	14.0	11.1	22.9	15.9	36.2
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	14.8	10.2	18.8	17.4	38.9
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.7	13.8	17.0	16.4	28.1
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	25.4	20.8	16.2	12.5	25.0
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	25.9	20.5	19.7	12.7	21.3
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	28.3	19.1	16.9	15.1	20.6
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	25.8	18.5	17.3	14.1	24.4
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	7.1	11.2	20.5	47.3
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	12.5	6.9	16.2	16.0	48.3
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	14.0	8.9	17.2	18.5	41.4
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	11.9	8.5	19.3	19.6	40.7
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	13.1	7.6	15.5	18.4	45.3
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	12.0	19.8	20.2	29.1
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	17.8	13.2	20.7	18.1	30.2
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	19.8	15.2	23.6	15.4	26.0
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	20.3	18.8	22.1	14.8	24.0
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	18.9	14.2	21.3	17.6	28.0
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.5	5.5	13.0	18.5	43.5
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	17.7	8.3	13.0	13.2	47.9
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	17.3	11.4	11.9	17.8	41.6
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	13.4	12.3	17.5	16.4	40.3
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	17.5	8.8	13.5	16.2	44.1
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.8	606	3.0	542	1.8	542	3.0	539
Grade 8	1.8	627	5.7	637	3.9	635	2.0	637
Grade 10	2.4	414	16.2	407	11.3	408	3.7	406
Grade 12	2.4	294	15.7	293	11.9	293	1.7	293
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1,875</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	65.9	578	54.5	583	45.9	551	66.2	559
Grade 8	75.2	628	59.9	631	45.3	616	76.7	610
Grade 10	81.6	414	66.3	407	34.7	401	83.4	404
Grade 12	79.2	284	66.5	284	29.8	275	81.2	277
<b>Combined</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>1,843</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>1,850</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.2	501	97.0	502	96.6	501	98.2	502
Grade 8	97.8	601	96.5	601	95.2	600	98.7	599
Grade 10	95.5	380	90.5	380	87.9	379	96.8	379
Grade 12	95.3	275	91.7	276	82.8	274	97.5	276
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>1,754</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>1,756</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.9	525	91.1	526	92.2	525	94.7	524
Grade 8	89.8	616	83.5	619	82.3	616	94.8	616
Grade 10	84.3	394	79.9	393	66.0	394	91.6	392
Grade 12	79.1	278	78.6	281	55.8	278	92.4	278
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>1,813</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>1,813</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>1,810</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.8	910	7.1	884	5.2	884	2.3	881
Female	2.2	875	9.6	842	6.8	841	3.1	842
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1,723</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	71.0	879	56.3	877	37.5	847	72.4	852
Female	78.8	873	65.6	872	44.9	851	79.2	849
<b>Combined</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>1,701</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.2	821	95.3	822	92.7	819	98.0	819
Female	97.1	797	94.4	797	91.5	796	98.1	797
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>1,616</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.2	851	83.7	854	79.3	849	94.7	846
Female	88.8	815	84.8	817	76.6	816	93.3	816
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>1,671</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>1,665</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>1,662</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- |   |                          |                          |                          |                          |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Can't say,  
drug unfamiliar  
Very easy  
Fairly easy  
Very difficult  
Probably impossible

**89.** If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**90.** If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

**91.** If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**92.** If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

**93.** If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**94.** If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**95.** If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**96.** If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**97.** If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

**99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
- ☒ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No

102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never  
☒ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 or 4 times  
☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 7 or more times

**103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

104. The rules in my family are clear.

**105.** People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

**107.** My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

**109.** My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

**110.** Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

YES!  
yes  
no  
NO!

**Questions continue on back of page.**

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.1	50.5	54.6	50.6	50.7	49.5	47.8	48.7	51.4	50.0
Female	49.9	49.5	45.4	49.4	49.3	50.5	52.2	51.3	48.6	50.0
N of Valid	595	13,982	641	14,932	402	11,879	297	7,800	1,935	48,593
N of Miss	53	1,132	46	1,301	44	1,107	28	644	171	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	15.6
12	42.4	42.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.2
13	5.5	2.5	52.3	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	41.1	41.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.9	50.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	12.6	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.6	40.4	0.0	0.5	9.2	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.5	61.0	62.5	10.7	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	37.8	35.1	5.9	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	637	14,838	679	15,955	436	12,788	323	8,357	2,075	51,938
N of Miss	11	276	8	278	10	198	2	87	31	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.6	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.0
N of Valid	648	15,114	687	16,233	446	12,986	325	8,444	2,106	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	80.0	79.6	77.5	78.7	77.5	81.3	78.4	80.3	78.4
Yes	18.3	20.0	20.4	22.5	21.3	22.5	18.7	21.6	19.7	21.6
N of Valid	617	14,303	677	15,781	427	12,449	315	8,191	2,036	50,724
N of Miss	31	811	10	452	19	537	10	253	70	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	79.3	83.8	79.6	82.5	81.3	90.7	82.9	83.4	80.4
Yes	20.0	20.7	16.2	20.4	17.5	18.7	9.3	17.1	16.6	19.6
N of Valid	634	14,606	671	15,883	439	12,677	322	8,321	2,066	51,487
N of Miss	14	508	16	350	7	309	3	123	40	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.3	96.7	97.1	97.9	97.0	97.5	96.7	97.5	97.0
Yes	1.9	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	634	14,606	671	15,883	439	12,677	322	8,321	2,066	51,487
N of Miss	14	508	16	350	7	309	3	123	40	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.6	92.8	93.9	91.8	95.3	95.3	96.3	93.0	94.6
Yes	7.1	6.4	7.2	6.1	8.2	4.7	4.7	3.7	7.0	5.4
N of Valid	634	14,606	671	15,883	439	12,677	322	8,321	2,066	51,487
N of Miss	14	508	16	350	7	309	3	123	40	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	634	14,606	671	15,883	439	12,677	322	8,321	2,066	51,487
N of Miss	14	508	16	350	7	309	3	123	40	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.7	38.5	26.7	36.7	22.6	31.3	16.1	28.2	25.7	34.5
Yes	68.3	61.5	73.3	63.3	77.4	68.7	83.9	71.8	74.3	65.5
N of Valid	634	14,606	671	15,883	439	12,677	322	8,321	2,066	51,487
N of Miss	14	508	16	350	7	309	3	123	40	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.7	98.7	97.8	99.5	97.9	99.4	98.2	99.2	97.9
Yes	0.6	2.3	1.3	2.2	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.8	2.1
N of Valid	634	14,606	671	15,883	439	12,677	322	8,321	2,066	51,487
N of Miss	14	508	16	350	7	309	3	123	40	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.3	80.0	80.0	80.5	86.1	85.3	91.0	88.8	83.1	82.9
Yes	19.7	20.0	20.0	19.5	13.9	14.7	9.0	11.2	16.9	17.1
N of Valid	634	14,606	671	15,883	439	12,677	322	8,321	2,066	51,487
N of Miss	14	508	16	350	7	309	3	123	40	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.2	4.1	2.4	3.8	2.3	2.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.5
Some high school	2.1	2.7	4.0	4.7	9.0	10.9	11.6	15.8	5.7	7.5
Completed high school	8.8	9.6	13.6	13.6	17.2	16.9	18.5	19.1	13.7	14.2
Some college	7.1	7.1	10.3	10.5	12.6	11.6	13.8	12.9	10.4	10.2
Completed college	20.8	22.7	24.6	25.0	26.4	26.7	29.8	25.0	24.7	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	9.8	10.4	12.4	11.4	12.2	12.0	8.8	11.7	11.0	11.3
Don't know	45.5	41.2	29.6	29.2	19.0	17.5	11.9	10.1	29.4	26.6
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	624	14,521	678	15,969	443	12,797	319	8,338	2,064	51,625
N of Miss	24	593	9	264	3	189	6	106	42	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.4	12.0	12.8	13.7	19.7	15.6	20.4	16.9	15.6	14.2
Yes	86.6	88.0	87.2	86.3	80.3	84.4	79.6	83.1	84.4	85.8
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	93.7	92.9	93.4	91.9	93.4	92.0	94.4	92.1	93.7
Yes	8.4	6.3	7.1	6.6	8.1	6.6	8.0	5.6	7.9	6.3
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	85.9	86.8	87.1	88.8	88.3	91.3	90.2	87.5	87.6
Yes	14.4	14.1	13.2	12.9	11.2	11.7	8.7	9.8	12.5	12.4
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.6	96.2	95.1	95.1	96.1	97.5	96.9	95.8	95.5
Yes	5.1	5.4	3.8	4.9	4.9	3.9	2.5	3.1	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.0	38.2	47.2	40.5	44.6	41.5	43.7	43.0	43.6	40.5
Yes	61.0	61.8	52.8	59.5	55.4	58.5	56.3	57.0	56.4	59.5
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.3	85.5	80.1	84.4	82.7	84.8	85.4	85.7	82.8	85.0
Yes	15.7	14.5	19.9	15.6	17.3	15.2	14.6	14.3	17.2	15.0
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	91.4	92.9	92.6	93.9	93.2	95.4	94.8	93.0	92.8
Yes	8.9	8.6	7.1	7.4	6.1	6.8	4.6	5.2	7.0	7.2
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.5	96.4	95.1	94.2	96.2	98.1	97.2	95.5	95.5
Yes	5.9	5.5	3.6	4.9	5.8	3.8	1.9	2.8	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.0	96.4	97.8	96.4	97.6	96.9	97.3	96.4	97.4
Yes	3.9	3.0	3.6	2.2	3.6	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.4	50.3	57.6	49.1	54.0	52.1	59.8	57.0	55.3	51.5
Yes	48.6	49.7	42.4	50.9	46.0	47.9	40.2	43.0	44.7	48.5
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	94.6	93.3	94.9	94.6	95.5	96.3	96.5	93.6	95.2
Yes	8.2	5.4	6.7	5.1	5.4	4.5	3.7	3.5	6.4	4.8
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.0	52.5	56.5	52.1	58.1	55.0	66.3	58.5	58.5	54.0
Yes	43.0	47.5	43.5	47.9	41.9	45.0	33.7	41.5	41.5	46.0
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.6	93.9	95.0	94.2	95.5	98.1	97.0	94.7	95.3
Yes	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.0	5.8	4.5	1.9	3.0	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	95.4	94.6	96.0	95.3	95.8	96.3	95.3	95.1	95.6
Yes	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.0	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	644	14,957	687	16,164	446	12,945	323	8,397	2,100	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	8.9	8.1	8.8	8.3	10.3	12.3	11.3	8.8	9.6
no	35.0	35.5	34.8	38.0	38.5	34.4	35.5	30.9	35.8	35.3
yes	49.4	48.3	51.5	48.1	46.8	47.8	44.5	47.9	48.8	48.1
YES!	7.4	7.3	5.6	5.0	6.5	7.4	7.7	9.9	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	625	14,493	666	15,824	434	12,688	310	8,207	2,035	51,212
N of Miss	23	621	21	409	12	298	15	237	71	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.6	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.1	13.4	11.2	9.7	9.8
no	43.2	43.8	42.0	47.5	45.7	46.5	49.3	42.7	44.3	45.4
yes	40.9	38.8	46.5	39.0	39.2	38.4	30.7	39.8	40.8	38.9
YES!	6.5	7.7	3.2	4.7	5.3	5.0	6.5	6.3	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	614	14,347	662	15,636	431	12,570	306	8,158	2,013	50,711
N of Miss	34	767	25	597	15	416	19	286	93	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.3	6.1	5.8	8.1	7.4	9.7	7.0	6.4	6.0
no	18.3	18.6	28.3	27.0	30.2	30.0	26.9	26.6	25.4	25.3
yes	56.2	53.7	50.0	52.7	49.3	50.5	52.8	52.0	52.2	52.3
YES!	21.6	23.3	15.6	14.5	12.4	12.1	10.7	14.4	16.0	16.4
N of Valid	619	14,448	660	15,709	434	12,611	309	8,173	2,022	50,941
N of Miss	29	666	27	524	12	375	16	271	84	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.9	0.5	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.7	2.2
no	7.1	9.5	6.2	6.6	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.3
yes	46.8	44.8	43.1	45.9	43.8	44.6	52.3	46.2	45.8	45.4
YES!	44.1	42.9	48.0	45.6	50.0	47.4	40.3	45.2	46.1	45.2
N of Valid	619	14,517	663	15,794	434	12,647	310	8,177	2,026	51,135
N of Miss	29	597	24	439	12	339	15	267	80	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.3	5.7	3.9	5.1	4.3	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.8
no	12.1	13.9	23.1	19.1	20.3	19.4	22.3	17.3	19.0	17.4
yes	57.0	52.4	53.0	54.9	59.6	57.0	59.9	56.0	56.7	54.9
YES!	27.1	30.4	18.1	22.1	15.0	19.3	14.6	22.8	19.7	23.9
N of Valid	621	14,380	662	15,699	433	12,610	309	8,146	2,025	50,835
N of Miss	27	734	25	534	13	376	16	298	81	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.1	9.0	8.6	9.5	9.5	5.2	8.0	7.6	8.0
no	16.1	13.4	21.4	19.6	24.3	20.9	17.9	17.9	19.9	17.9
yes	50.5	49.3	55.6	55.7	56.2	56.7	62.7	56.9	55.2	54.3
YES!	27.4	31.2	14.0	16.1	10.0	13.0	14.3	17.2	17.3	19.8
N of Valid	620	14,359	655	15,603	432	12,558	308	8,131	2,015	50,651
N of Miss	28	755	32	630	14	428	17	313	91	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	9.9	17.4	16.9	22.7	22.6	26.9	25.7	17.4	17.8
no	33.2	36.1	42.8	47.0	49.8	49.3	47.2	44.7	42.0	44.1
yes	43.7	39.9	33.3	29.3	22.9	23.7	20.7	24.3	32.3	30.1
YES!	14.1	14.1	6.5	6.9	4.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	8.2	8.0
N of Valid	615	14,371	657	15,671	432	12,570	309	8,156	2,013	50,768
N of Miss	33	743	30	562	14	416	16	288	93	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.3	11.6	10.6	12.3	13.4	15.3	13.4	11.6	11.4
no	30.4	32.8	43.5	41.9	43.5	43.7	36.7	37.8	38.4	39.1
yes	47.2	45.1	39.3	40.3	37.2	36.7	39.6	41.2	41.3	40.9
YES!	13.1	12.8	5.6	7.3	7.0	6.2	8.4	7.6	8.6	8.6
N of Valid	619	14,246	664	15,650	430	12,567	308	8,147	2,021	50,610
N of Miss	29	868	23	583	16	419	17	297	85	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.8	8.0	8.2	7.2	9.0	7.7	6.4	8.2	8.3
no	34.6	33.7	34.0	32.7	26.5	33.0	26.5	28.2	31.4	32.3
yes	43.7	43.6	42.8	45.1	50.3	44.7	45.2	47.2	45.1	44.9
YES!	12.4	13.9	15.1	14.0	16.0	13.3	20.6	18.2	15.3	14.5
N of Valid	622	14,259	661	15,695	431	12,611	310	8,159	2,024	50,724
N of Miss	26	855	26	538	15	375	15	285	82	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	4.3	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.6
no	18.8	15.9	19.0	17.2	15.1	15.7	17.4	14.7	17.9	16.1
yes	58.2	54.4	61.1	61.8	68.4	64.6	63.2	64.0	62.1	60.8
YES!	18.3	25.4	16.7	17.7	13.5	16.4	15.8	18.0	16.4	19.6
N of Valid	617	14,308	658	15,676	430	12,589	310	8,155	2,015	50,728
N of Miss	31	806	29	557	16	397	15	289	91	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.3	7.6	10.5	9.7	9.0	11.6	10.0	11.2	9.1	9.8
Rarely	16.3	14.4	20.2	19.1	24.6	21.4	22.7	20.5	20.3	18.6
Sometimes	35.9	36.4	39.4	39.4	42.0	40.8	39.8	40.4	38.9	39.1
Often	23.7	24.1	19.8	22.9	19.7	20.4	19.1	21.6	20.9	22.4
Almost always	16.9	17.5	10.1	8.9	4.6	5.8	8.4	6.3	10.8	10.2
N of Valid	633	14,591	665	15,832	431	12,667	309	8,192	2,038	51,282
N of Miss	15	523	22	401	15	319	16	252	68	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.0	9.9	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.3	5.3	5.7
Rarely	29.9	27.4	19.0	20.0	14.9	16.6	17.2	18.5	21.2	21.0
Sometimes	29.8	31.6	37.1	35.5	32.9	36.1	39.9	37.9	34.4	34.9
Often	18.7	16.7	22.8	23.4	33.1	26.6	24.0	24.7	23.9	22.5
Almost always	13.6	14.5	16.7	16.6	15.6	17.3	14.6	14.6	15.2	15.8
N of Valid	625	14,475	663	15,726	429	12,586	308	8,138	2,025	50,925
N of Miss	23	639	24	507	17	400	17	306	81	1,852



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
Rarely	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.9	4.2	3.9	2.7	3.0
Sometimes	9.2	8.5	15.2	15.5	18.4	19.8	18.2	20.2	14.5	15.3
Often	24.5	23.8	34.3	33.8	36.1	35.5	37.0	36.1	32.1	31.8
Almost always	63.4	65.2	47.0	46.9	42.2	39.6	39.6	38.6	49.9	49.0
N of Valid	628	14,509	664	15,775	429	12,640	308	8,171	2,029	51,095
N of Miss	20	605	23	458	17	346	17	273	77	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	4.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	8.1	10.2	8.5	6.4	6.6
Rarely	13.5	11.8	21.8	22.1	30.4	28.3	31.2	28.7	22.5	21.8
Sometimes	35.2	32.8	42.0	40.8	43.5	41.2	37.5	40.8	39.5	38.7
Often	28.5	30.5	22.2	22.4	15.0	17.3	15.8	17.5	21.7	22.6
Almost always	18.3	20.1	7.7	8.4	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.5	9.9	10.3
N of Valid	613	14,220	652	15,521	421	12,404	304	7,998	1,990	50,143
N of Miss	35	894	35	712	25	582	21	446	116	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.3
Mostly D's	1.9	2.5	2.6	3.9	4.2	5.0	6.5	3.1	3.3	3.6
Mostly C's	12.4	11.5	15.1	15.9	16.2	18.7	16.2	16.4	14.7	15.4
Mostly B's	41.5	36.3	40.9	37.6	34.3	34.9	32.0	36.1	38.3	36.3
Mostly A's	42.9	48.3	40.2	41.4	44.8	39.9	45.0	43.7	42.7	43.3
N of Valid	627	14,451	662	15,742	431	12,554	309	8,129	2,029	50,876
N of Miss	21	663	25	491	15	432	16	315	77	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	27.7	28.9	11.7	12.7	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.3	14.8	14.9
Quite important	27.4	27.6	17.5	20.5	15.0	14.4	10.6	14.4	19.0	20.1
Fairly important	26.9	26.9	34.4	35.2	38.3	36.5	30.6	35.6	32.3	33.2
Slightly important	14.6	13.5	29.9	26.3	32.2	34.0	41.6	35.0	27.5	25.9
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	6.5	5.2	7.9	8.2	10.6	8.7	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	628	14,529	659	15,783	428	12,585	310	8,126	2,025	51,023
N of Miss	20	585	28	450	18	401	15	318	81	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.4	51.5	58.4	54.7	59.0	58.7	58.1	51.3	55.1	54.2
1	15.8	13.3	12.3	12.9	12.3	12.7	14.2	15.4	13.7	13.4
2	11.0	9.9	8.0	9.7	9.3	9.0	9.4	11.0	9.4	9.8
3	10.6	9.0	9.6	8.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	8.8	9.0	8.4
4-5	9.3	10.3	7.5	8.9	9.5	7.6	7.4	8.2	8.5	8.9
6-10	3.8	4.1	3.0	3.7	1.9	3.0	2.3	3.5	2.9	3.6
11 or more	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	625	14,453	664	15,756	432	12,602	310	8,131	2,031	50,942
N of Miss	23	661	23	477	14	384	15	313	75	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	87.3	77.9	77.7	70.6	73.1	68.8	74.2	77.2	78.8
Little chance	6.9	7.4	10.2	11.1	12.8	14.0	17.1	13.6	10.8	11.2
Some chance	4.0	3.0	7.0	6.4	9.1	7.9	6.9	7.5	6.5	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.6	4.0	3.5	5.1	3.6	5.3	2.9	4.0	2.9
Very good chance	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	625	14,451	656	15,687	429	12,564	304	8,077	2,014	50,779
N of Miss	23	663	31	546	17	422	21	367	92	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.3	6.9	10.1	10.9	15.0	13.0	11.9	13.1	10.2	10.6
Little chance	10.0	9.6	16.4	16.4	22.0	18.4	19.2	17.1	16.0	15.1
Some chance	18.8	19.6	23.0	25.4	26.0	28.0	27.2	27.8	23.0	24.8
Pretty good chance	33.4	32.7	31.3	29.6	21.8	26.3	23.8	26.0	28.8	29.1
Very good chance	31.6	31.1	19.2	17.8	15.2	14.3	17.9	16.1	22.0	20.4
N of Valid	623	14,401	652	15,565	427	12,470	302	7,984	2,004	50,420
N of Miss	25	713	35	668	19	516	23	460	102	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.7	85.0	73.1	71.8	52.6	57.6	53.2	54.7	68.4	69.3
Little chance	9.6	8.3	10.6	13.0	17.1	15.7	17.6	15.7	12.7	12.7
Some chance	3.5	3.7	8.7	8.1	14.3	13.6	15.3	14.5	9.3	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.9	6.0	5.4	11.5	9.6	9.0	10.5	6.6	6.3
Very good chance	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	4.5	3.5	5.0	4.6	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	623	14,375	654	15,639	426	12,508	301	8,038	2,004	50,560
N of Miss	25	739	33	594	20	478	24	406	102	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.3	11.1	11.9	14.0	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.9	12.4	13.6
Little chance	10.3	11.6	14.4	17.7	20.8	18.0	17.9	16.5	15.0	15.9
Some chance	24.6	22.1	27.4	27.9	27.9	30.3	33.4	30.0	27.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.3	28.0	30.9	24.8	23.7	23.6	20.9	24.6	27.0	25.4
Very good chance	26.4	27.2	15.4	15.5	12.9	13.2	13.2	14.1	18.0	18.0
N of Valid	621	14,369	654	15,605	427	12,496	302	8,040	2,004	50,510
N of Miss	27	745	33	628	19	490	23	404	102	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	88.2	68.7	71.9	49.9	56.2	51.0	53.3	67.3	69.7
Little chance	5.2	5.8	11.7	9.9	10.5	12.1	14.2	12.9	9.8	9.8
Some chance	3.7	2.8	8.0	7.5	13.6	12.4	14.6	12.2	8.8	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.8	7.5	6.3	14.3	10.9	10.3	11.7	7.9	7.0
Very good chance	2.4	1.3	4.1	4.4	11.7	8.4	9.9	9.8	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	620	14,341	652	15,605	427	12,510	302	8,042	2,001	50,498
N of Miss	28	773	35	628	19	476	23	402	105	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.4	80.3	74.1	74.4	66.7	71.4	76.8	71.6	74.0	74.9
Little chance	9.0	9.0	10.0	10.6	14.3	12.1	11.3	13.0	10.8	10.9
Some chance	5.1	4.5	7.8	6.7	8.9	8.1	7.0	8.1	7.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.6	4.6	4.4	5.9	4.7	3.0	4.1	4.2	3.9
Very good chance	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.8	2.0	3.2	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	623	14,338	652	15,592	427	12,487	302	8,043	2,004	50,460
N of Miss	25	776	35	641	19	499	23	401	102	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.1	84.6	67.5	68.1	51.4	56.6	52.1	55.0	65.6	67.9
Little chance	7.8	7.1	11.1	10.6	10.0	12.0	11.2	12.4	9.9	10.3
Some chance	4.1	3.7	8.7	7.8	14.3	11.6	13.2	12.4	9.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.4	6.9	7.2	12.6	10.3	12.5	10.0	8.1	7.1
Very good chance	3.9	2.2	5.8	6.3	11.7	9.4	10.9	10.1	7.2	6.5
N of Valid	617	14,368	655	15,630	428	12,539	303	8,057	2,003	50,594
N of Miss	31	746	32	603	18	447	22	387	103	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	67.7	76.5	68.2	67.7	60.3	68.2	66.1	71.5	66.1	70.9
Little chance	17.3	13.3	14.8	16.5	18.5	16.0	20.1	15.7	17.2	15.3
Some chance	6.6	5.5	8.5	8.3	10.7	9.3	6.9	7.0	8.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.4	5.2	4.5	6.3	3.9	4.6	3.4	5.0	3.6
Very good chance	4.2	2.3	3.2	3.0	4.2	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	623	14,397	655	15,638	428	12,533	304	8,055	2,010	50,623
N of Miss	25	717	32	595	18	453	21	389	96	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	98.0	91.9	93.2	76.7	83.6	76.0	75.5	87.8	89.4
10 or younger	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.9
11	1.4	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7
12	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.8	3.5	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.5	4.0	3.0	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	7.2	4.3	3.0	3.4	2.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.5	6.6	5.2	2.0	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	6.2	6.1	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.6	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	625	14,552	657	15,693	429	12,550	304	8,075	2,015	50,870
N of Miss	23	562	30	540	17	436	21	369	91	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	95.0	88.3	90.8	84.4	86.8	83.4	82.5	88.0	89.7
10 or younger	4.4	3.2	6.3	3.8	4.7	3.6	2.7	3.2	4.8	3.5
11	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.3
12	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	3.3	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.7	2.3	0.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	3.7	2.7	0.6	0.6
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	619	14,478	652	15,617	423	12,489	301	8,018	1,995	50,602
N of Miss	29	636	35	616	23	497	24	426	111	2,175



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.2	80.9	74.7	74.0	63.3	64.6	56.6	57.2	70.0	71.0
10 or younger	15.4	13.0	8.5	10.3	9.6	7.2	3.6	4.6	10.1	9.4
11	6.2	4.5	5.2	3.8	4.0	2.4	0.7	1.4	4.6	3.3
12	1.6	1.2	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.9
13	0.5	0.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.5	2.0	3.6	3.3	3.7
14	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.6	7.0	7.3	5.9	5.0	2.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	6.3	7.7	7.9	7.9	2.6	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	11.2	9.2	2.0	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.9	8.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	625	14,498	655	15,635	428	12,512	304	8,042	2,012	50,687
N of Miss	23	616	32	598	18	474	21	402	94	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.2	95.9	96.0	89.2	90.2	87.5	83.8	93.6	93.2
10 or younger	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
11	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.6	2.4	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	3.6	4.7	0.9	1.1
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	6.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	620	14,492	656	15,659	426	12,509	303	8,050	2,005	50,710
N of Miss	28	622	31	574	20	477	22	394	101	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.3	86.3	79.8	78.7	76.4	78.4	84.5	80.6	82.4	81.1
10 or younger	6.7	7.8	7.2	6.9	5.1	6.1	3.6	4.5	6.1	6.6
11	3.0	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	0.7	1.4	2.6	2.9
12	1.9	1.5	2.7	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.6	5.3	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	3.0	3.4	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.7	2.9	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	624	14,519	657	15,669	428	12,543	303	8,059	2,012	50,790
N of Miss	24	595	30	564	18	443	22	385	94	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	96.5	97.4	96.5	96.9	98.0	97.1	97.4	97.6
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	624	14,496	656	15,652	429	12,532	301	8,059	2,010	50,739
N of Miss	24	618	31	581	17	454	24	385	96	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.7	90.8	90.2	91.0	93.0	91.7	93.7	92.0	91.2	91.3
10 or younger	5.6	4.8	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.2
11	3.4	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1
13	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	622	14,472	656	15,632	427	12,498	302	8,045	2,007	50,647
N of Miss	26	642	31	601	19	488	23	399	99	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	94.1	87.2	87.0	74.9	78.4	73.6	73.9	84.0	84.8
10 or younger	4.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	2.3	1.6
11	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.7
12	1.4	0.8	4.7	3.9	4.2	2.7	1.0	1.3	3.0	2.3
13	0.2	0.1	2.1	4.2	6.8	4.5	1.3	3.1	2.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	6.1	6.1	4.3	4.8	2.2	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.7	4.7	7.3	6.0	1.9	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	6.3	5.5	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.6	4.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	623	14,503	657	15,667	427	12,538	303	8,053	2,010	50,761
N of Miss	25	611	30	566	19	448	22	391	96	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	97.5	94.7	95.4	91.3	93.8	95.7	93.8	94.3	95.4
10 or younger	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.4
11	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5
12	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	623	14,477	657	15,680	427	12,552	303	8,067	2,010	50,776
N of Miss	25	637	30	553	19	434	22	377	96	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	91.0	89.2	90.0	92.8	91.3	91.7	92.8	90.8	91.1
Wrong	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.6	4.2	6.4	5.6	5.0	6.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.4	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.6	1.4	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	627	14,583	658	15,748	429	12,599	303	8,084	2,017	51,014
N of Miss	21	531	29	485	17	387	22	360	89	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.5	59.5	49.6	52.9	54.0	55.3	63.0	63.6	55.0	57.1
Wrong	31.6	33.0	40.2	37.1	30.0	33.7	28.1	27.1	33.5	33.5
A little bit wrong	9.8	6.5	9.7	9.2	14.6	9.9	7.9	8.4	10.5	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	624	14,449	649	15,593	426	12,487	303	8,027	2,002	50,556
N of Miss	24	665	38	640	20	499	22	417	104	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.3	43.3	36.1	34.3	37.3	38.1	46.8	47.2	38.4	39.9
Wrong	39.7	38.0	39.8	40.4	36.4	37.4	34.2	32.7	38.2	37.7
A little bit wrong	19.1	15.6	21.4	22.0	21.8	21.6	16.3	17.9	20.0	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.9	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.5	3.0	2.7	2.2	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	619	14,432	653	15,600	426	12,500	301	8,028	1,999	50,560
N of Miss	29	682	34	633	20	486	24	416	107	2,217



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	80.8	72.1	72.3	72.3	72.6	77.3	77.0	75.5	75.6
Wrong	14.7	13.9	20.1	20.6	19.5	20.2	17.4	17.4	17.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.7	6.7	5.5	6.3	5.8	4.9	4.6	5.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	620	14,510	653	15,683	426	12,536	304	8,057	2,003	50,786
N of Miss	28	604	34	550	20	450	21	387	103	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.9	67.0	56.4	54.6	48.8	48.2	47.7	49.3	55.8	55.7
Wrong	27.0	25.6	30.5	33.0	30.5	34.4	29.9	30.7	29.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	7.9	5.8	11.7	10.5	17.1	15.0	20.1	16.8	12.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.9	3.5	2.5	2.3	3.3	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	623	14,515	658	15,689	426	12,559	304	8,064	2,011	50,827
N of Miss	25	599	29	544	20	427	21	380	95	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	85.7	69.3	71.7	56.2	58.1	53.0	53.7	68.5	69.5
Wrong	10.6	9.9	19.9	18.9	24.6	23.4	25.3	22.6	18.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.2	9.3	7.6	14.5	14.7	14.8	17.0	9.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	4.7	3.8	6.9	6.6	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	621	14,515	658	15,684	427	12,564	304	8,072	2,010	50,835
N of Miss	27	599	29	549	19	422	21	372	96	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	87.6	79.1	77.6	67.2	68.7	67.1	66.0	77.2	76.4
Wrong	10.1	10.1	16.4	17.6	23.5	22.5	19.4	22.0	16.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	3.9	3.8	7.0	7.0	9.9	8.5	4.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.7	3.6	3.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	626	14,536	659	15,711	430	12,562	304	8,067	2,019	50,876
N of Miss	22	578	28	522	16	424	21	377	87	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	90.1	73.4	76.0	54.1	58.3	46.0	51.8	70.0	71.8
Wrong	6.9	7.1	14.4	14.5	17.8	19.4	17.7	17.8	13.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.8	8.5	6.6	15.9	14.0	20.0	16.9	10.1	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	3.7	2.9	12.2	8.2	16.3	13.6	6.6	5.4
N of Valid	622	14,462	655	15,612	427	12,501	300	8,021	2,004	50,596
N of Miss	26	652	32	621	19	485	25	423	102	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	91.9	85.7	84.7	77.3	79.7	81.2	80.8	85.1	84.9
Wrong	6.1	6.2	11.0	12.2	16.6	15.6	14.8	15.0	11.2	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.3	4.4	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	626	14,512	657	15,688	427	12,552	304	8,062	2,014	50,814
N of Miss	22	602	30	545	19	434	21	382	92	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	65.7	71.6	64.6	68.8	69.7	77.6	77.7	70.2	68.3
Wrong	14.4	15.0	15.6	18.0	15.7	17.2	15.2	13.7	15.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	5.8	3.7	5.6	4.5	5.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	16.4	13.5	9.0	11.8	11.0	8.0	4.3	5.5	10.9	10.3
N of Valid	592	13,515	652	15,201	426	12,316	303	7,939	1,973	48,971
N of Miss	56	1,599	35	1,032	20	670	22	505	133	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.3	93.6	91.6	87.9	88.6	89.1	88.5	92.5	91.4
Wrong	2.6	3.7	4.7	6.9	9.1	9.0	8.2	8.5	5.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	625	14,499	660	15,681	429	12,567	304	8,070	2,018	50,817
N of Miss	23	615	27	552	17	419	21	374	88	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	85.3	70.0	71.4	59.1	59.5	54.9	56.8	69.4	70.1
Wrong	11.8	10.2	18.9	18.5	20.7	22.5	19.7	21.1	17.2	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	9.1	7.7	14.4	13.4	17.8	15.3	9.8	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.4	5.8	4.6	7.6	6.8	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	625	14,534	660	15,703	430	12,576	304	8,063	2,019	50,876
N of Miss	23	580	27	530	16	410	21	381	87	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.2	88.2	83.3	83.4	86.3	86.7	91.1	89.4	87.0	86.5
1 to 2 times	8.0	9.1	13.0	12.6	10.1	10.4	6.3	8.5	9.8	10.4
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	622	14,496	653	15,618	424	12,503	302	7,998	2,001	50,615
N of Miss	26	618	34	615	22	483	23	446	105	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	91.8	90.2	92.1	93.4	93.1	93.7	93.8	91.3	92.5
1 to 2 times	6.3	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.7	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	620	14,435	651	15,547	422	12,458	300	7,974	1,993	50,414
N of Miss	28	679	36	686	24	528	25	470	113	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	98.5	99.0	97.9	97.9	98.3	97.0	98.6	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	621	14,410	651	15,530	421	12,439	300	7,985	1,993	50,364
N of Miss	27	704	36	703	25	547	25	459	113	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	98.3	98.7	97.6	98.9	99.3	99.3	98.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	622	14,472	651	15,581	423	12,472	301	7,983	1,997	50,508
N of Miss	26	642	36	652	23	514	24	461	109	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.4	43.0	36.9	35.5	27.6	32.7	34.4	34.3	37.2	36.8
1 to 2 times	25.0	24.8	21.1	23.1	15.1	18.4	16.2	14.8	20.3	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.1	14.3	18.3	16.1	19.8	15.2	14.6	15.0	16.5	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.7	7.3	7.3	6.0	7.7	5.3	6.3
10+ times	12.2	12.8	19.1	19.5	30.2	26.4	28.8	28.3	20.8	20.7
N of Valid	617	14,346	650	15,566	424	12,469	302	7,987	1,993	50,368
N of Miss	31	768	37	667	22	517	23	457	113	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.8	96.9	97.7	96.9	97.8	99.0	98.0	97.6	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	620	14,391	650	15,520	420	12,415	302	7,966	1,992	50,292
N of Miss	28	723	37	713	26	571	23	478	114	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	90.3	89.4	90.4	90.3	93.2	94.7	95.0	90.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	4.8	5.0	3.8	6.5	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	621	14,438	651	15,592	423	12,461	302	7,994	1,997	50,485
N of Miss	27	676	36	641	23	525	23	450	109	2,292



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.9	95.4	95.3	89.4	91.5	91.0	90.4	94.2	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	2.8	2.9	5.0	4.1	2.3	3.9	2.7	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.7	3.1	2.2	3.7	3.4	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	618	14,428	651	15,579	423	12,463	301	7,992	1,993	50,462
N of Miss	30	686	36	654	23	523	24	452	113	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	619	14,419	652	15,558	422	12,456	300	7,983	1,993	50,416
N of Miss	29	695	35	675	24	530	25	461	113	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	95.0	88.6	88.6	82.2	82.5	79.5	79.1	87.0	87.4
1 to 2 times	4.3	2.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8
10+ times	1.4	0.8	4.3	3.6	10.2	7.7	10.9	11.6	5.7	5.1
N of Valid	621	14,408	651	15,569	422	12,456	302	7,987	1,996	50,420
N of Miss	27	706	36	664	24	530	23	457	110	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.1	94.2	95.3	95.3	96.4	97.2	96.4	94.8	95.4
No, but would like to	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	580	13,585	622	14,941	408	11,931	283	7,660	1,893	48,117
N of Miss	68	1,529	65	1,292	38	1,055	42	784	213	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.8	19.9	20.7	18.4	19.4	21.0	22.2	24.3	20.4	20.4
Yes	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.3	77.1	76.3	78.8	77.0	76.8	76.5	73.8	76.8	77.0
N of Valid	611	14,093	641	15,326	418	12,246	293	7,839	1,963	49,504
N of Miss	37	1,021	46	907	28	740	32	605	143	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.8	19.6	16.0	13.5	12.1	11.2	12.5	12.0	17.1	14.4
Slight risk	8.1	7.5	8.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.9	5.5	7.4	6.5
Moderate risk	16.2	16.5	16.9	18.1	15.2	17.4	16.2	16.0	16.2	17.2
Great risk	45.5	50.9	55.5	57.4	64.9	61.5	58.1	62.3	54.8	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	5.4	3.7	4.5	1.9	4.0	6.3	4.1	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	617	14,355	652	15,543	422	12,454	303	7,980	1,994	50,332
N of Miss	31	759	35	690	24	532	22	464	112	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.7	23.7	27.8	23.5	38.3	33.5	46.8	41.4	33.8	28.8
Slight risk	18.2	21.1	24.5	27.0	25.2	27.2	18.2	24.4	21.7	25.0
Moderate risk	18.5	19.7	21.3	21.0	14.3	16.9	14.1	13.7	17.9	18.5
Great risk	23.0	25.5	22.0	22.3	19.4	17.6	13.5	15.5	20.5	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	10.0	4.3	6.2	2.9	4.8	7.4	5.0	6.2	6.7
N of Valid	610	14,233	644	15,373	413	12,270	297	7,871	1,964	49,747
N of Miss	38	881	43	860	33	716	28	573	142	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.1	22.0	24.0	18.5	26.3	22.9	31.3	28.4	26.9	22.1
Slight risk	10.7	9.8	13.4	15.2	21.5	20.6	25.6	23.4	16.1	16.3
Moderate risk	19.2	20.8	24.1	24.7	19.4	24.9	15.8	21.0	20.3	23.0
Great risk	32.3	36.9	33.6	35.2	29.9	26.7	19.2	22.3	30.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	10.5	4.8	6.4	2.9	4.9	8.1	4.9	6.4	6.9
N of Valid	609	14,101	642	15,319	418	12,308	297	7,902	1,966	49,630
N of Miss	39	1,013	45	914	28	678	28	542	140	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.1	21.9	20.5	17.1	16.5	15.7	15.2	16.4	20.6	18.0
Slight risk	16.9	16.0	18.5	18.1	16.2	18.1	16.2	18.1	17.2	17.5
Moderate risk	19.9	22.1	25.7	26.7	28.4	28.7	31.5	27.7	25.4	26.0
Great risk	31.6	35.0	32.5	33.9	36.0	33.8	31.1	33.8	32.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.0	2.9	4.1	2.9	3.7	6.0	4.0	4.2	4.2
N of Valid	617	14,280	650	15,485	419	12,400	302	7,952	1,988	50,117
N of Miss	31	834	37	748	27	586	23	492	118	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.1	21.1	17.5	14.9	14.0	13.1	12.6	14.2	18.4	16.1
Slight risk	10.9	9.9	10.8	11.0	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.6	11.4	11.4
Moderate risk	19.9	20.9	26.7	24.5	25.4	27.1	31.5	26.8	25.1	24.5
Great risk	38.5	42.6	42.1	45.2	46.1	43.4	37.1	41.0	41.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.6	2.9	4.4	2.4	4.0	6.3	4.4	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	613	14,252	651	15,486	421	12,414	302	7,954	1,987	50,106
N of Miss	35	862	36	747	25	572	23	490	119	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.6	20.3	16.3	13.5	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.1	16.9	14.4
Slight risk	6.2	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.5
Moderate risk	13.1	13.0	16.3	15.7	17.5	16.0	16.2	14.6	15.5	14.8
Great risk	47.3	52.8	55.7	57.7	63.2	60.6	58.3	61.6	55.1	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	8.9	6.2	7.2	3.3	6.6	8.3	7.3	6.7	7.6
N of Valid	613	14,246	650	15,452	418	12,403	302	7,950	1,983	50,051
N of Miss	35	868	37	781	28	583	23	494	123	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.7	20.1	16.0	13.6	10.5	10.9	10.7	11.1	16.4	14.4
Slight risk	4.7	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9
Moderate risk	11.1	11.3	14.0	14.1	16.0	15.3	13.0	13.6	13.4	13.5
Great risk	50.7	55.8	60.6	60.7	64.7	63.0	63.2	64.0	58.8	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	8.9	6.0	7.4	5.3	6.9	9.4	7.7	7.5	7.7
N of Valid	613	14,190	649	15,426	419	12,376	299	7,935	1,980	49,927
N of Miss	35	924	38	807	27	610	26	509	126	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.5	20.4	17.3	15.1	15.0	13.8	15.2	14.7	18.7	16.2
Slight risk	10.0	10.6	15.8	15.5	15.5	18.8	17.5	18.7	14.2	15.4
Moderate risk	20.1	20.7	25.3	25.3	29.0	28.6	30.0	28.1	25.2	25.3
Great risk	36.8	40.3	37.4	38.6	37.4	34.1	31.4	33.5	36.3	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.0	4.3	5.5	3.1	4.6	5.9	5.0	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	617	14,261	653	15,486	420	12,400	303	7,963	1,993	50,110
N of Miss	31	853	34	747	26	586	22	481	113	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.2	20.9	17.5	15.3	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.9	19.0	16.9
Slight risk	10.4	10.7	19.5	16.9	21.7	21.7	22.5	22.2	17.6	17.2
Moderate risk	20.3	21.0	26.4	26.6	26.7	28.1	29.8	27.3	25.1	25.5
Great risk	33.9	35.7	31.3	33.3	32.1	29.3	25.8	28.8	31.5	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	11.8	5.2	7.9	4.5	6.0	6.6	5.7	6.8	8.2
N of Valid	616	14,240	651	15,480	420	12,403	302	7,961	1,989	50,084
N of Miss	32	874	36	753	26	583	23	483	117	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.1	20.4	16.3	14.2	13.8	12.7	13.9	13.4	17.8	15.5
Slight risk	5.5	5.8	9.2	7.9	8.1	10.2	11.3	10.7	8.1	8.3
Moderate risk	14.9	14.0	21.5	19.4	24.2	24.4	27.5	25.0	20.9	20.0
Great risk	44.5	47.4	48.0	50.2	48.9	46.2	40.4	44.7	46.0	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	12.4	5.1	8.3	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.2	7.2	8.7
N of Valid	618	14,226	652	15,469	421	12,414	302	7,965	1,993	50,074
N of Miss	30	888	35	764	25	572	23	479	113	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	96.6	94.0	95.2	94.8	93.0	93.4	90.0	94.7	94.2
Once or twice	3.1	2.7	4.5	3.6	2.7	4.3	4.5	5.6	3.7	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	581	13,680	616	14,844	402	11,847	290	7,630	1,889	48,001
N of Miss	67	1,434	71	1,389	44	1,139	35	814	217	4,776



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.0	99.2	98.2	98.6	97.3	97.7	98.3	96.6	98.0	98.2
Once or twice	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	599	13,962	626	15,135	410	12,090	298	7,746	1,933	48,933
N of Miss	49	1,152	61	1,098	36	896	27	698	173	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	95.5	89.5	92.1	83.2	88.2	86.0	84.3	88.5	90.9
Once or twice	5.9	3.7	8.2	5.9	13.4	8.1	8.2	9.4	8.6	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.0
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	597	13,945	619	15,091	410	12,046	292	7,718	1,918	48,800
N of Miss	51	1,169	68	1,142	36	940	33	726	188	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.2	99.3	98.2	98.6	97.6	97.7	97.6	96.9	98.0	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	606	14,001	627	15,171	414	12,111	294	7,747	1,941	49,030
N of Miss	42	1,113	60	1,062	32	875	31	697	165	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.7	58.5	59.1	61.1	65.1	64.6	63.2	67.2	59.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.9	9.8	8.1	8.7	11.0	8.8	9.5	8.7	9.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.2	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.8	5.5	4.8	5.7	5.2	8.4	6.0	5.4	4.8
I don't know	27.6	25.6	24.2	23.2	14.6	18.8	16.2	15.7	22.0	21.6
N of Valid	605	14,069	641	15,292	418	12,279	296	7,857	1,960	49,497
N of Miss	43	1,045	46	941	28	707	29	587	146	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.7	31.2	23.5	29.3	38.4	38.9	41.5	46.6	33.8	34.9
Rarely	20.3	19.3	18.4	22.8	28.5	23.9	23.8	21.4	21.9	21.8
Sometimes	23.6	26.3	27.5	26.7	25.1	23.2	24.1	19.9	25.3	24.6
Often	12.2	14.8	21.0	14.5	5.6	9.9	7.8	8.3	13.0	12.5
Almost always	6.3	8.4	9.6	6.7	2.4	4.1	2.7	3.8	6.0	6.1
N of Valid	607	14,013	637	15,251	414	12,194	294	7,777	1,952	49,235
N of Miss	41	1,101	50	982	32	792	31	667	154	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	84.0	86.9	84.5	85.3	78.3	83.1	83.4	82.2	82.9	84.7
1 time	5.8	5.4	6.9	5.7	8.9	6.1	3.8	5.2	6.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.6	3.7	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.0	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.9	1.7	3.5	1.9	2.0	1.5
6 or more times	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.9	4.6	3.2	3.1	4.4	3.6	3.2
N of Valid	606	13,946	638	15,097	415	12,126	289	7,737	1,948	48,906
N of Miss	42	1,168	49	1,136	31	860	36	707	158	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.9	53.8	56.1	57.5	48.7	43.7	31.5	27.1	49.5	48.2
0 times	45.4	44.7	41.1	40.6	47.7	53.3	63.7	66.6	47.2	49.1
1 time	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	613	13,954	644	15,132	417	12,193	292	7,789	1,966	49,068
N of Miss	35	1,160	43	1,101	29	793	33	655	140	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.7	94.3	94.4	83.8	88.6	84.3	82.8	91.3	92.0
1-2	2.2	1.9	4.6	4.3	11.8	7.6	9.2	10.2	6.2	5.4
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9	3.4	2.3	3.4	3.9	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.4
10+	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	542	14,050	637	15,229	407	12,228	293	7,813	1,879	49,320
N of Miss	106	1,064	50	1,004	39	758	32	631	227	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.3	96.1	96.3	88.7	91.2	88.1	87.6	93.8	94.5
1-2	1.5	0.5	1.9	1.9	5.6	3.8	2.7	4.5	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	3.4	2.7	6.5	5.2	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	542	14,017	635	15,203	408	12,219	293	7,803	1,878	49,242
N of Miss	106	1,097	52	1,030	38	767	32	641	228	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	541	13,890	637	15,176	406	12,201	293	7,809	1,877	49,076
N of Miss	107	1,224	50	1,057	40	785	32	635	229	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	541	13,969	636	15,170	402	12,166	290	7,788	1,869	49,093
N of Miss	107	1,145	51	1,063	44	820	35	656	237	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.8	98.1	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.3	99.3	98.0	98.4
1-2	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.1
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	542	13,988	637	15,208	406	12,217	292	7,808	1,877	49,221
N of Miss	106	1,126	50	1,025	40	769	33	636	229	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	536	13,847	632	15,146	404	12,172	292	7,793	1,864	48,958
N of Miss	112	1,267	55	1,087	42	814	33	651	242	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.6	97.8	97.8	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	533	13,799	636	15,139	403	12,181	290	7,797	1,862	48,916
N of Miss	115	1,315	51	1,094	43	805	35	647	244	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	533	13,752	633	15,112	405	12,168	291	7,796	1,862	48,828
N of Miss	115	1,362	54	1,121	41	818	34	648	244	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	531	13,699	635	15,103	406	12,188	292	7,788	1,864	48,778
N of Miss	117	1,415	52	1,130	40	798	33	656	242	3,999



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	540	13,785	636	15,110	402	12,177	293	7,799	1,871	48,871
N of Miss	108	1,329	51	1,123	44	809	32	645	235	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.8	98.0	96.7	96.3	97.5	98.3	98.1	97.4	97.4
1-2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	539	13,829	637	15,156	406	12,195	293	7,801	1,875	48,981
N of Miss	109	1,285	50	1,077	40	791	32	643	231	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.1	99.8	98.8	97.8	99.1	99.7	99.5	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	536	13,841	635	15,136	404	12,183	291	7,800	1,866	48,960
N of Miss	112	1,273	52	1,097	42	803	34	644	240	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.4	98.4	97.6	92.0	94.1	92.1	90.3	96.2	96.1
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.7	5.0	3.7	3.4	5.3	2.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.3	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	540	13,839	635	15,120	399	12,154	292	7,786	1,866	48,899
N of Miss	108	1,275	52	1,113	47	832	33	658	240	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.9	97.3	96.7	90.9	93.1	92.5	89.2	95.5	95.2
1-2	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.4	6.4	4.6	4.5	6.6	3.2	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.5	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	541	13,846	635	15,120	405	12,187	292	7,791	1,873	48,944
N of Miss	107	1,268	52	1,113	41	799	33	653	233	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.2	96.9	96.6	92.8	94.8	93.2	93.7	95.2	95.8
1-2	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	4.0	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.0	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	534	13,582	635	15,018	404	12,040	292	7,696	1,865	48,336
N of Miss	114	1,532	52	1,215	42	946	33	748	241	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	97.9	93.1	93.0	84.6	87.8	83.9	83.0	90.5	91.5
1-2	2.8	1.3	3.8	3.0	5.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10+	1.1	0.3	2.0	2.2	7.9	6.1	9.9	10.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	544	13,923	638	15,199	403	12,219	292	7,816	1,877	49,157
N of Miss	104	1,191	49	1,034	43	767	33	628	229	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	99.3	95.8	96.6	90.3	92.1	89.3	88.9	94.1	95.0
1-2	1.5	0.5	2.5	1.7	5.0	3.3	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.7	2.6	4.8	4.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	544	13,857	638	15,174	404	12,208	291	7,807	1,877	49,046
N of Miss	104	1,257	49	1,059	42	778	34	637	229	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.4	95.3	94.8	94.5	94.1	93.8	94.1	95.3	95.3
1-2	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.6	1.7	2.4	4.1	2.5	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	3.2	2.0	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	543	13,869	637	15,172	403	12,199	290	7,801	1,873	49,041
N of Miss	105	1,245	50	1,061	43	787	35	643	233	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.2	87.3	80.4	80.1	67.8	70.2	59.5	62.9	75.0	77.0
1-2	11.1	8.6	9.6	10.4	12.2	11.5	12.1	10.1	11.0	10.1
3-5	3.2	2.3	3.8	4.5	6.2	6.8	9.0	7.3	4.9	4.9
6-9	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.6	4.8	3.3	7.3	4.4	3.1	2.2
10+	2.4	1.2	4.4	3.4	9.0	8.3	12.1	15.2	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	539	13,866	633	15,144	400	12,155	289	7,774	1,861	48,939
N of Miss	109	1,248	54	1,089	46	831	36	670	245	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	98.4	92.9	92.7	76.9	83.6	75.3	76.5	87.6	89.5
1-2	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.8	8.8	5.3	5.9	5.7	4.3	3.4
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.8	3.9	1.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	1.5	0.3	3.0	2.3	10.5	6.9	12.5	11.7	5.7	4.4
N of Valid	540	13,812	630	15,117	399	12,137	287	7,767	1,856	48,833
N of Miss	108	1,302	57	1,116	47	849	38	677	250	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.4	97.7	98.4	96.9	96.8	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	529	13,694	630	15,107	399	12,129	289	7,764	1,847	48,694
N of Miss	119	1,420	57	1,126	47	857	36	680	259	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	538	13,750	629	15,083	400	12,132	289	7,756	1,856	48,721
N of Miss	110	1,364	58	1,150	46	854	36	688	250	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	96.6	95.9	96.1	95.5	96.9	97.6	97.4	96.1	96.6
1-2	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	540	13,779	632	15,121	400	12,148	289	7,770	1,861	48,818
N of Miss	108	1,335	55	1,112	46	838	36	674	245	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	537	13,693	631	15,082	400	12,122	289	7,751	1,857	48,648
N of Miss	111	1,421	56	1,151	46	864	36	693	249	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	94.9	98.6	96.8	98.0	98.5	99.3	99.3	97.6	97.1
1-2	1.5	2.3	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.3
3-5	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	533	13,642	624	15,052	399	12,116	288	7,759	1,844	48,569
N of Miss	115	1,472	63	1,181	47	870	37	685	262	4,208



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	535	13,490	628	14,907	395	11,960	286	7,677	1,844	48,034
N of Miss	113	1,624	59	1,326	51	1,026	39	767	262	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	530	13,561	628	15,021	397	12,102	286	7,746	1,841	48,430
N of Miss	118	1,553	59	1,212	49	884	39	698	265	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	537	13,651	630	15,050	400	12,132	286	7,752	1,853	48,585
N of Miss	111	1,463	57	1,183	46	854	39	692	253	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	96.7	94.9	95.3	94.2	95.4	96.2	95.0	95.0	95.7
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4
10+	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	537	13,688	631	15,071	400	12,132	286	7,761	1,854	48,652
N of Miss	111	1,426	56	1,162	46	854	39	683	252	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.0	98.7	98.4	96.0	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	536	13,720	631	15,056	400	12,128	287	7,755	1,854	48,659
N of Miss	112	1,394	56	1,177	46	858	38	689	252	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	97.0	92.6	92.3	83.9	85.7	84.8	80.1	90.5	90.1
1-2	1.9	1.9	2.9	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.2	3.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.9	4.5	3.4	1.7	3.8	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	2.7	1.8	1.2
10+	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.5	5.0	4.4	5.5	8.9	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	537	13,718	631	15,062	397	12,116	289	7,749	1,854	48,645
N of Miss	111	1,396	56	1,171	49	870	36	695	252	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	96.4	94.4	95.0	84.8	91.0	86.5	87.7	91.3	93.2
1-2	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	7.8	3.1	5.9	3.7	3.5	2.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6
10+	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.4	3.2	3.0	4.2	4.7	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	533	13,559	626	14,950	400	12,000	288	7,655	1,847	48,164
N of Miss	115	1,555	61	1,283	46	986	37	789	259	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	95.7	86.1	87.6	76.1	79.7	73.6	74.8	84.1	85.9
1-2	2.4	2.3	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.4
3-5	1.5	0.7	2.7	2.2	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.2
6-9	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
10+	2.0	1.0	4.9	4.5	12.7	9.8	16.3	14.9	7.5	6.5
N of Valid	539	13,707	628	15,053	401	12,126	288	7,760	1,856	48,646
N of Miss	109	1,407	59	1,180	45	860	37	684	250	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	98.7	93.5	94.1	82.1	86.5	81.5	81.1	90.0	91.4
1-2	2.4	0.7	1.7	2.2	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.0	2.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	3.0	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.7	0.2	3.0	2.0	8.5	6.2	11.8	9.9	4.9	3.8
N of Valid	540	13,705	631	15,043	402	12,109	287	7,755	1,860	48,612
N of Miss	108	1,409	56	1,190	44	877	38	689	246	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	95.4	92.2	90.6	89.2	88.1	88.8	87.3	91.7	90.8
1-2	2.4	2.6	2.1	4.0	4.0	4.7	3.1	4.2	2.8	3.8
3-5	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.7
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
10+	1.3	0.9	2.7	2.7	5.3	4.3	4.5	5.2	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	538	13,725	631	15,064	399	12,117	286	7,757	1,854	48,663
N of Miss	110	1,389	56	1,169	47	869	39	687	252	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.1	98.3	96.4	96.9	92.4	93.6	90.2	90.2	94.8	95.4
Once	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	4.2	2.6	3.6	3.9	2.3	2.1
Twice	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.7	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.2
3-5 times	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	517	13,167	603	14,482	384	11,598	276	7,463	1,780	46,710
N of Miss	131	1,947	84	1,751	62	1,388	49	981	326	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.9	93.6	87.0	87.1	74.6	76.9	66.0	67.1	81.9	83.2
At my home	7.1	3.8	6.4	6.9	11.9	10.3	16.3	13.2	9.3	7.9
At someone else's home	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.2	11.4	9.6	16.0	15.4	6.8	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	523	13,388	622	14,782	394	11,886	282	7,629	1,821	47,685
N of Miss	125	1,726	65	1,451	52	1,100	43	815	285	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.4	22.6	27.8	27.0	34.3	34.7	36.9	37.0	30.5	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	9.0	14.8	15.1	18.9	19.0	18.8	18.8	14.5	15.0
Strongly disapprove	50.9	54.8	46.5	45.3	38.5	35.4	33.0	33.8	44.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	13.2	13.6	10.9	12.7	8.3	10.9	11.3	10.3	11.1	12.1
N of Valid	530	13,389	622	14,853	397	11,928	282	7,623	1,831	47,793
N of Miss	118	1,725	65	1,380	49	1,058	43	821	275	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.2	6.6	13.8	13.1	26.6	23.2	32.7	33.4	18.5	17.1
Yes	89.8	93.4	86.2	86.9	73.4	76.8	67.3	66.6	81.5	82.9
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.5	99.3	98.6	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.4	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	94.8	96.1	88.9	91.2	87.5	84.1	93.3	93.6
Yes	2.1	1.7	5.2	3.9	11.1	8.8	12.5	15.9	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	97.9	98.4	95.7	95.7	89.3	93.0	96.5	97.2
Yes	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.6	4.3	4.3	10.7	7.0	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	98.2	98.6	97.0	97.6	97.2	96.6	97.8	98.3
Yes	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.4	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	97.2	96.3	95.5	89.4	93.2	90.0	90.5	93.5	94.6
Yes	4.6	2.8	3.7	4.5	10.6	6.8	10.0	9.5	6.5	5.4
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	97.2	97.3	94.4	95.3	95.0	96.1	96.6	97.0
Yes	1.7	1.1	2.8	2.7	5.6	4.7	5.0	3.9	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	97.7	97.8	96.5	96.0	97.2	95.3	97.6	97.3
Yes	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.2	3.5	4.0	2.8	4.7	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.2	99.3	98.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	97.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.6	94.8	96.0	94.4	94.3	92.2	92.9	95.0	95.5
Yes	2.9	2.4	5.2	4.0	5.6	5.7	7.8	7.1	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	522	13,219	615	14,676	395	11,860	281	7,629	1,813	47,384
N of Miss	126	1,895	72	1,557	51	1,126	44	815	293	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	2.9	5.2	4.6	7.9	6.9	10.8	9.0	6.2	5.4
Yes	96.3	97.1	94.8	95.4	92.1	93.1	89.2	91.0	93.8	94.6
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.6	98.2	98.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.5	98.3	97.8	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.1	99.5	98.4	98.6	97.7	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.0	98.5	97.5	98.9	98.4	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	96.3	97.6	95.9	97.1	95.3	96.8	96.5	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.8	3.7	2.4	4.1	2.9	4.7	3.2	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	508	13,050	615	14,557	392	11,752	279	7,547	1,794	46,906
N of Miss	140	2,064	72	1,676	54	1,234	46	897	312	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.1	3.8	8.8	9.8	19.9	15.5	21.4	20.2	12.1	11.2
Yes	94.9	96.2	91.2	90.2	80.1	84.5	78.6	79.8	87.9	88.8
N of Valid	514	13,062	612	14,577	391	11,782	280	7,568	1,797	46,989
N of Miss	134	2,052	75	1,656	55	1,204	45	876	309	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	96.4	98.4	96.8	95.5	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	3.6	1.6	3.2	4.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	514	13,062	612	14,577	391	11,782	280	7,568	1,797	46,989
N of Miss	134	2,052	75	1,656	55	1,204	45	876	309	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	514	13,062	612	14,577	391	11,782	280	7,568	1,797	46,989
N of Miss	134	2,052	75	1,656	55	1,204	45	876	309	5,788



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.7	98.9	98.6	97.8	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	514	13,062	612	14,577	391	11,782	280	7,568	1,797	46,989
N of Miss	134	2,052	75	1,656	55	1,204	45	876	309	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.4	98.0	97.0	94.9	96.1	96.4	95.7	97.1	97.0
Yes	1.9	1.6	2.0	3.0	5.1	3.9	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	514	13,062	612	14,577	391	11,782	280	7,568	1,797	46,989
N of Miss	134	2,052	75	1,656	55	1,204	45	876	309	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.2	93.5	93.4	86.2	88.9	83.9	87.2	91.4	92.6
Yes	2.9	1.8	6.5	6.6	13.8	11.1	16.1	12.8	8.6	7.4
N of Valid	514	13,062	612	14,577	391	11,782	280	7,568	1,797	46,989
N of Miss	134	2,052	75	1,656	55	1,204	45	876	309	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.5	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	514	13,062	612	14,577	391	11,782	280	7,568	1,797	46,989
N of Miss	134	2,052	75	1,656	55	1,204	45	876	309	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	514	13,062	612	14,577	391	11,782	280	7,568	1,797	46,989
N of Miss	134	2,052	75	1,656	55	1,204	45	876	309	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	97.7	97.8	95.9	96.9	97.5	96.2	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	2.3	2.2	4.1	3.1	2.5	3.8	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	514	13,062	612	14,577	391	11,782	280	7,568	1,797	46,989
N of Miss	134	2,052	75	1,656	55	1,204	45	876	309	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.9	6.1	12.8	13.5	23.5	19.7	24.9	24.7	15.6	14.8
Yes	92.1	93.9	87.2	86.5	76.5	80.3	75.1	75.3	84.4	85.2
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.1	95.5	94.0	91.3	91.9	89.9	90.9	94.2	93.8
Yes	2.9	2.9	4.5	6.0	8.7	8.1	10.1	9.1	5.8	6.2
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.0	93.0	93.7	87.0	89.9	85.6	86.6	91.9	92.8
Yes	2.5	2.0	7.0	6.3	13.0	10.1	14.4	13.4	8.1	7.2
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	97.2	97.2	96.9	96.2	95.7	96.1	97.4	97.3
Yes	1.2	0.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.9	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.3	97.8	98.4	98.0	98.5
Yes	2.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.2	97.1	97.4	96.4	96.5	94.9	96.7	97.1	97.6
Yes	1.2	0.8	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.5	5.1	3.3	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	96.8	96.2	93.9	94.3	93.1	93.3	95.9	95.9
Yes	2.1	1.6	3.2	3.8	6.1	5.7	6.9	6.7	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.5	96.4	96.4	96.2	95.4	96.4	95.5	96.7	96.6
Yes	2.5	1.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.3	3.4
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.7	98.9	96.2	97.5	94.6	95.7	97.8	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	3.8	2.5	5.4	4.3	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	520	13,241	617	14,704	391	11,795	277	7,555	1,805	47,295
N of Miss	128	1,873	70	1,529	55	1,191	48	889	301	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	98.9	96.0	96.5	91.3	92.8	89.2	89.7	94.5	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.6	4.2	3.1	3.7	4.4	2.3	2.1
1 a day	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.1	3.0	1.4	1.2	0.7
2-3 a day	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.6	2.3	0.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	488	12,773	597	14,195	378	11,431	269	7,345	1,732	45,744
N of Miss	160	2,341	90	2,038	68	1,555	56	1,099	374	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	2.2	6.5	6.3	19.1	13.0	18.5	18.8	10.5	8.8
Yes	95.5	97.8	93.5	93.7	80.9	87.0	81.5	81.2	89.5	91.2
N of Valid	513	13,017	603	14,523	388	11,759	275	7,539	1,779	46,838
N of Miss	135	2,097	84	1,710	58	1,227	50	905	327	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.5	99.0	95.1	96.4	93.8	92.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.0	4.9	3.6	6.2	7.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	513	13,017	603	14,523	388	11,759	275	7,539	1,779	46,838
N of Miss	135	2,097	84	1,710	58	1,227	50	905	327	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.7	98.6	96.4	96.8	96.0	96.9	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.4	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	513	13,017	603	14,523	388	11,759	275	7,539	1,779	46,838
N of Miss	135	2,097	84	1,710	58	1,227	50	905	327	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.0	99.3	97.9	98.2	94.5	96.9	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.8	5.5	3.1	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	513	13,017	603	14,523	388	11,759	275	7,539	1,779	46,838
N of Miss	135	2,097	84	1,710	58	1,227	50	905	327	5,939



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	99.5	99.1	96.9	98.2	96.7	98.2	98.3	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	3.1	1.8	3.3	1.8	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	513	13,017	603	14,523	388	11,759	275	7,539	1,779	46,838
N of Miss	135	2,097	84	1,710	58	1,227	50	905	327	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.5	98.5	96.4	97.3	95.3	96.9	97.7	98.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.5	3.6	2.7	4.7	3.1	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	513	13,017	603	14,523	388	11,759	275	7,539	1,779	46,838
N of Miss	135	2,097	84	1,710	58	1,227	50	905	327	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.3	95.9	96.6	89.9	93.9	92.7	91.9	94.5	95.7
Yes	2.7	1.7	4.1	3.4	10.1	6.1	7.3	8.1	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	513	13,017	603	14,523	388	11,759	275	7,539	1,779	46,838
N of Miss	135	2,097	84	1,710	58	1,227	50	905	327	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	2.6	6.6	5.8	13.8	10.9	15.4	14.9	8.9	7.6
Yes	95.7	97.4	93.4	94.2	86.2	89.1	84.6	85.1	91.1	92.4
N of Valid	509	12,926	605	14,450	390	11,642	272	7,450	1,776	46,468
N of Miss	139	2,188	82	1,783	56	1,344	53	994	330	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	98.8	99.2	96.2	97.5	95.6	94.5	97.8	98.2
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	3.8	2.5	4.4	5.5	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	509	12,926	605	14,450	390	11,642	272	7,450	1,776	46,468
N of Miss	139	2,188	82	1,783	56	1,344	53	994	330	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.3	98.4	95.9	96.5	96.3	96.7	97.7	98.0
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.6	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	509	12,926	605	14,450	390	11,642	272	7,450	1,776	46,468
N of Miss	139	2,188	82	1,783	56	1,344	53	994	330	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	98.8	99.5	98.2	98.8	96.0	98.1	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.2	4.0	1.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	509	12,926	605	14,450	390	11,642	272	7,450	1,776	46,468
N of Miss	139	2,188	82	1,783	56	1,344	53	994	330	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.2	97.4	98.7	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	509	12,926	605	14,450	390	11,642	272	7,450	1,776	46,468
N of Miss	139	2,188	82	1,783	56	1,344	53	994	330	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	99.0	99.0	97.4	98.2	96.7	98.0	98.3	98.8
Yes	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.0	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	509	12,926	605	14,450	390	11,642	272	7,450	1,776	46,468
N of Miss	139	2,188	82	1,783	56	1,344	53	994	330	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.2	94.9	96.8	94.4	95.3	94.5	94.0	95.5	96.4
Yes	2.4	1.8	5.1	3.2	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.0	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	509	12,926	605	14,450	390	11,642	272	7,450	1,776	46,468
N of Miss	139	2,188	82	1,783	56	1,344	53	994	330	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	1.1	2.7	2.0	4.4	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.1
Yes	98.0	98.9	97.3	98.0	95.6	97.3	97.5	96.9	97.2	97.9
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	97.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	506	12,994	602	14,511	386	11,733	276	7,535	1,770	46,773
N of Miss	142	2,120	85	1,722	60	1,253	49	909	336	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	2.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	502	12,842	596	14,251	387	11,434	272	7,296	1,757	45,823
N of Miss	146	2,272	91	1,982	59	1,552	53	1,148	349	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.9	77.0	64.0	63.1	58.0	53.9	51.6	52.4	63.9	63.0
Wrong	16.2	16.3	19.5	23.0	21.9	24.3	27.0	23.6	20.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.5	4.8	11.5	9.7	13.2	13.8	12.5	14.6	10.3	10.1
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.8	5.0	4.2	6.9	8.0	8.9	9.4	5.6	5.3
N of Valid	526	13,392	619	14,803	393	11,926	281	7,622	1,819	47,743
N of Miss	122	1,722	68	1,430	53	1,060	44	822	287	5,034



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.4	83.2	70.3	70.4	61.2	60.5	52.5	56.5	68.5	69.3
Wrong	13.5	12.6	19.5	20.1	23.1	23.2	26.6	22.6	19.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.8	8.0	6.6	9.4	9.7	13.7	12.3	8.0	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.4	2.3	3.0	6.3	6.6	7.2	8.6	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	525	13,297	616	14,757	394	11,876	278	7,604	1,813	47,534
N of Miss	123	1,817	71	1,476	52	1,110	47	840	293	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	86.2	67.4	69.2	50.0	52.6	42.4	46.3	64.2	66.1
Wrong	9.5	9.3	14.9	16.4	16.0	18.6	13.3	16.3	13.3	14.9
A little bit wrong	4.8	2.8	10.4	8.3	16.0	14.0	21.9	17.1	11.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.7	7.3	6.2	18.0	14.8	22.3	20.3	10.7	9.3
N of Valid	525	13,291	616	14,738	394	11,868	278	7,609	1,813	47,506
N of Miss	123	1,823	71	1,495	52	1,118	47	835	293	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.4	86.0	79.1	78.1	73.2	73.9	73.4	75.5	78.2	78.8
Wrong	11.3	10.5	15.7	15.5	18.4	17.4	19.1	17.1	15.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.3	3.2	4.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	4.7	4.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	524	13,301	616	14,752	392	11,876	278	7,615	1,810	47,544
N of Miss	124	1,813	71	1,481	54	1,110	47	829	296	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.6	63.1	40.7	44.0	28.7	31.9	26.3	27.6	41.6	43.6
Very difficult	13.0	15.1	19.7	18.2	12.3	13.7	10.6	10.7	14.8	15.0
Fairly easy	10.7	8.2	20.0	19.6	29.0	26.1	25.2	24.9	20.1	18.9
Very easy	6.4	3.4	13.8	11.3	23.8	22.8	31.0	31.4	16.5	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	10.2	5.9	7.0	6.2	5.5	6.9	5.4	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	515	13,116	610	14,663	390	11,859	274	7,598	1,789	47,236
N of Miss	133	1,998	77	1,570	56	1,127	51	846	317	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.3	63.4	40.6	44.1	30.3	31.6	26.7	27.3	42.7	43.6
Very difficult	10.7	14.5	20.0	17.4	10.5	13.6	10.6	10.8	13.8	14.6
Fairly easy	10.7	9.2	19.1	19.6	28.5	25.4	22.7	24.3	19.3	19.0
Very easy	7.1	4.1	15.0	12.7	25.4	24.0	33.0	32.5	17.8	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.8	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.3	7.0	5.1	6.4	6.5
N of Valid	507	12,920	601	14,551	390	11,779	273	7,558	1,771	46,808
N of Miss	141	2,194	86	1,682	56	1,207	52	886	335	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.2	75.8	54.9	57.6	39.0	45.8	41.5	38.4	54.6	56.6
Sort of hard	12.8	12.3	20.1	19.8	24.6	21.5	18.2	19.3	18.7	18.0
Sort of easy	6.4	7.1	14.7	14.2	20.0	19.1	21.5	22.6	14.5	14.8
Very easy	7.6	4.8	10.3	8.5	16.4	13.7	18.9	19.6	12.2	10.6
N of Valid	515	13,083	612	14,628	390	11,845	275	7,592	1,792	47,148
N of Miss	133	2,031	75	1,605	56	1,141	50	852	314	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.6	71.9	49.9	52.4	33.4	39.7	36.1	33.4	49.9	51.6
Sort of hard	12.8	13.9	20.0	18.2	17.5	17.2	15.7	15.7	16.7	16.4
Sort of easy	8.8	8.3	16.0	16.2	23.7	22.4	21.2	22.7	16.4	16.6
Very easy	8.8	5.9	14.1	13.1	25.4	20.6	27.0	28.1	17.0	15.4
N of Valid	514	13,032	611	14,603	389	11,843	274	7,573	1,788	47,051
N of Miss	134	2,082	76	1,630	57	1,143	51	871	318	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.0	92.5	81.1	84.6	74.9	76.0	73.7	70.2	81.5	82.3
Sort of hard	6.2	5.3	13.6	10.2	13.2	14.6	15.0	17.5	11.6	11.1
Sort of easy	1.2	1.3	3.8	3.3	7.8	6.1	7.7	7.2	4.5	4.1
Very easy	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.9	4.1	3.3	3.6	5.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	512	12,981	609	14,562	387	11,811	274	7,566	1,782	46,920
N of Miss	136	2,133	78	1,671	59	1,175	51	878	324	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	76.4	64.3	66.1	58.4	61.6	61.5	56.7	65.6	66.3
Sort of hard	10.4	12.1	16.7	15.4	17.0	16.3	13.9	17.0	14.5	15.0
Sort of easy	7.6	6.6	9.2	10.5	14.1	11.7	15.8	13.1	10.8	10.1
Very easy	7.0	4.9	9.8	8.0	10.5	10.4	8.8	13.2	9.0	8.6
N of Valid	511	12,981	610	14,573	389	11,816	273	7,558	1,783	46,928
N of Miss	137	2,133	77	1,660	57	1,170	52	886	323	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.4	88.6	63.1	69.5	45.0	50.0	39.8	40.8	61.7	65.2
Sort of hard	7.4	6.3	16.7	12.7	11.9	14.2	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.3
Sort of easy	3.5	2.9	11.4	9.8	20.2	17.2	17.5	18.1	12.0	11.1
Very easy	4.7	2.1	8.8	8.1	23.0	18.6	30.3	28.4	14.0	12.4
N of Valid	514	12,946	605	14,535	387	11,809	274	7,550	1,780	46,840
N of Miss	134	2,168	82	1,698	59	1,177	51	894	326	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.2	84.9	66.2	70.2	56.8	60.9	58.2	58.7	67.8	70.1
Sort of hard	6.8	8.0	16.6	13.6	20.7	17.6	18.9	18.1	15.0	13.8
Sort of easy	5.1	4.3	9.2	9.1	10.1	12.3	11.3	12.1	8.5	9.1
Very easy	4.9	2.8	8.0	7.1	12.4	9.2	11.6	11.1	8.6	7.1
N of Valid	513	12,949	609	14,564	387	11,810	275	7,574	1,784	46,897
N of Miss	135	2,165	78	1,669	59	1,176	50	870	322	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.8	85.0	71.9	74.0	63.0	67.2	65.6	66.6	72.7	74.2
Sort of hard	6.5	7.1	13.3	11.6	14.3	14.1	18.7	14.9	12.4	11.5
Sort of easy	3.9	4.1	6.7	7.5	9.6	9.9	8.1	9.1	6.8	7.4
Very easy	4.7	3.7	8.0	6.9	13.0	8.7	7.7	9.3	8.1	6.9
N of Valid	507	12,846	609	14,460	384	11,680	273	7,479	1,773	46,465
N of Miss	141	2,268	78	1,773	62	1,306	52	965	333	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.3	89.2	77.6	81.7	72.3	74.0	69.5	70.8	78.0	80.0
Sort of hard	6.4	7.2	14.8	11.6	15.3	15.2	17.8	15.8	13.0	11.9
Sort of easy	3.3	2.3	3.9	4.3	7.5	7.0	7.6	7.6	5.1	5.0
Very easy	2.9	1.4	3.6	2.5	4.9	3.9	5.1	5.8	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	512	12,907	608	14,553	386	11,804	275	7,567	1,781	46,831
N of Miss	136	2,207	79	1,680	60	1,182	50	877	325	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.3	81.0	57.4	60.5	45.6	46.1	39.6	40.5	57.5	59.3
Sort of hard	8.6	9.0	14.6	12.6	10.1	12.1	11.6	10.1	11.4	11.1
Sort of easy	6.8	5.9	13.3	14.4	19.7	19.5	20.4	19.9	13.9	14.2
Very easy	8.2	4.1	14.8	12.5	24.6	22.2	28.4	29.4	17.1	15.4
N of Valid	511	12,924	610	14,539	386	11,793	275	7,560	1,782	46,816
N of Miss	137	2,190	77	1,694	60	1,193	50	884	324	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.3	73.2	75.3	76.1	79.8	82.1	82.7	85.7	78.0	78.4
Yes	22.7	26.8	24.7	23.9	20.2	17.9	17.3	14.3	22.0	21.6
N of Valid	498	12,682	596	14,353	382	11,649	271	7,479	1,747	46,163
N of Miss	150	2,432	91	1,880	64	1,337	54	965	359	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	93.4	91.6	94.1	96.3	95.6	95.6	96.4	93.8	94.7
Yes	6.4	6.6	8.4	5.9	3.7	4.4	4.4	3.6	6.2	5.3
N of Valid	498	12,682	596	14,353	382	11,649	271	7,479	1,747	46,163
N of Miss	150	2,432	91	1,880	64	1,337	54	965	359	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	92.4	88.4	89.4	91.9	90.0	90.4	91.3	90.6	90.7
Yes	7.8	7.6	11.6	10.6	8.1	10.0	9.6	8.7	9.4	9.3
N of Valid	498	12,682	596	14,353	382	11,649	271	7,479	1,747	46,163
N of Miss	150	2,432	91	1,880	64	1,337	54	965	359	6,614



Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	26.7	31.2	34.1	30.6	25.4	25.2	23.6	21.0	28.4	27.9
Yes	73.3	68.8	65.9	69.4	74.6	74.8	76.4	79.0	71.6	72.1
N of Valid	498	12,682	596	14,353	382	11,649	271	7,479	1,747	46,163
N of Miss	150	2,432	91	1,880	64	1,337	54	965	359	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.9	73.7	73.5	76.3	74.9	79.0	80.5	81.7	74.4	77.1
Yes	28.1	26.3	26.5	23.7	25.1	21.0	19.5	18.3	25.6	22.9
N of Valid	481	12,732	588	14,181	378	11,476	266	7,341	1,713	45,730
N of Miss	167	2,382	99	2,052	68	1,510	59	1,103	393	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.1	35.5	27.4	29.9	29.9	29.9	25.0	30.3	28.9	31.5
1 or 2 times	31.7	34.9	30.6	34.1	29.9	31.9	32.2	30.0	31.0	33.1
3 or 4 times	21.1	18.3	23.9	20.0	19.6	20.1	21.2	20.2	21.8	19.6
5 or 6 times	8.2	6.0	9.1	8.8	10.1	9.8	14.0	10.3	9.8	8.5
7 or more times	7.0	5.3	9.0	7.2	10.6	8.3	7.6	9.2	8.5	7.3
N of Valid	502	12,951	602	14,362	378	11,670	264	7,446	1,746	46,429
N of Miss	146	2,163	85	1,871	68	1,316	61	998	360	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.7	48.3	57.2	58.1	57.9	61.5	77.3	75.1	61.1	58.9
Yes	40.3	51.7	42.8	41.9	42.1	38.5	22.7	24.9	38.9	41.1
N of Valid	499	12,767	593	14,205	380	11,566	264	7,364	1,736	45,902
N of Miss	149	2,347	94	2,028	66	1,420	61	1,080	370	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.7	32.6	34.3	27.1	28.9	27.0	35.2	28.9	36.3	28.9
1 or 2 times	26.1	42.1	27.3	37.4	24.9	25.3	22.1	24.3	25.6	33.6
3 or 4 times	18.8	16.9	20.0	22.9	23.6	30.3	21.0	28.8	20.6	24.1
5 or 6 times	7.6	5.7	10.0	7.8	14.3	11.2	18.0	12.0	11.5	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.7	8.3	4.8	8.2	6.2	3.7	6.0	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	499	12,855	600	14,318	377	11,616	267	7,423	1,743	46,212
N of Miss	149	2,259	87	1,915	69	1,370	58	1,021	363	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.9	68.6	58.0	60.0	44.4	54.7	54.3	55.7	56.2	60.3
Yes	36.1	31.4	42.0	40.0	55.6	45.3	45.7	44.3	43.8	39.7
N of Valid	499	12,707	598	14,206	378	11,530	265	7,389	1,740	45,832
N of Miss	149	2,407	89	2,027	68	1,456	60	1,055	366	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	6.0	6.5	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.4	5.5
no	8.2	6.4	7.2	7.2	5.6	7.1	8.1	6.5	7.2	6.8
yes	36.1	34.2	38.4	38.2	41.3	39.2	39.6	38.1	38.5	37.3
YES!	48.4	53.4	47.9	49.7	47.6	48.3	46.9	49.6	47.8	50.3
N of Valid	502	12,868	601	14,396	378	11,702	273	7,504	1,754	46,470
N of Miss	146	2,246	86	1,837	68	1,284	52	940	352	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	30.8	38.0	30.9	30.5	27.5	29.0	30.3	30.6	30.0	32.2
no	35.2	34.6	39.1	39.9	36.2	38.6	35.8	38.6	36.9	37.9
yes	22.3	18.8	21.6	20.8	24.1	22.2	23.2	20.8	22.6	20.6
YES!	11.7	8.6	8.3	8.8	12.2	10.2	10.7	9.9	10.5	9.3
N of Valid	494	12,796	601	14,296	378	11,630	271	7,475	1,744	46,197
N of Miss	154	2,318	86	1,937	68	1,356	54	969	362	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	7.3	7.1	5.1	6.3	5.6	5.1	6.2	7.5	6.0
no	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.4	6.2	6.4	4.7	4.9
yes	31.1	28.9	37.4	34.4	39.6	37.2	37.9	37.9	36.2	34.1
YES!	54.4	58.9	51.0	55.9	49.9	52.7	50.7	49.5	51.7	54.9
N of Valid	498	12,847	602	14,351	379	11,672	272	7,494	1,751	46,364
N of Miss	150	2,267	85	1,882	67	1,314	53	950	355	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	7.9	8.0	5.5	6.3	5.9	6.6	6.4	7.9	6.4
no	7.6	5.8	6.7	7.3	9.7	7.6	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.1
yes	23.0	22.7	26.8	28.4	31.6	32.7	37.6	35.0	28.5	29.0
YES!	59.7	63.6	58.5	58.9	52.4	53.8	47.2	50.5	55.8	57.5
N of Valid	499	12,755	600	14,331	380	11,656	271	7,488	1,750	46,230
N of Miss	149	2,359	87	1,902	66	1,330	54	956	356	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.4	8.7	7.0	11.1	8.0	8.8	9.7	9.7	8.1
no	8.2	7.3	10.5	9.7	14.6	13.1	17.9	16.1	11.9	10.9
yes	27.8	25.9	32.1	31.8	33.3	34.7	35.9	35.0	31.7	31.4
YES!	53.6	58.4	48.8	51.5	41.0	44.2	37.4	39.2	46.7	49.6
N of Valid	500	12,786	601	14,340	378	11,660	273	7,488	1,752	46,274
N of Miss	148	2,328	86	1,893	68	1,326	52	956	354	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	7.8	9.7	8.2	11.9	10.7	16.2	13.9	11.7	9.7
no	16.8	10.8	19.4	16.9	20.6	19.7	22.4	22.1	19.4	16.7
yes	32.3	34.3	36.8	36.5	40.5	37.9	35.7	35.7	36.1	36.1
YES!	39.3	47.1	34.1	38.4	27.0	31.7	25.7	28.2	32.8	37.5
N of Valid	501	12,841	598	14,329	378	11,662	272	7,502	1,749	46,334
N of Miss	147	2,273	89	1,904	68	1,324	53	942	357	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	6.0	8.2	4.9	6.6	6.0	5.1	6.8	7.4	5.8
no	7.6	6.9	8.5	8.0	8.8	8.0	9.2	8.4	8.4	7.8
yes	30.0	29.4	31.4	33.3	36.1	35.4	39.0	36.2	33.2	33.2
YES!	54.2	57.7	51.9	53.9	48.5	50.5	46.7	48.5	51.0	53.2
N of Valid	500	12,805	599	14,345	377	11,671	272	7,493	1,748	46,314
N of Miss	148	2,309	88	1,888	69	1,315	53	951	358	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.6	78.7	66.6	67.7	56.2	58.4	50.7	52.3	64.7	65.9
Yes	19.2	16.9	27.6	27.7	37.9	36.9	41.7	42.3	29.6	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.4	5.8	4.6	5.8	4.6	7.6	5.4	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	504	12,840	601	14,355	377	11,680	276	7,508	1,758	46,383
N of Miss	144	2,274	86	1,878	69	1,306	49	936	348	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	89.8	77.3	81.2	68.1	72.0	58.7	65.4	75.5	78.7
Yes	7.8	5.9	17.0	14.2	25.8	23.3	33.7	29.2	18.9	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.7	4.6	6.1	4.7	7.6	5.4	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	502	12,780	600	14,296	376	11,648	276	7,490	1,754	46,214
N of Miss	146	2,334	87	1,937	70	1,338	49	954	352	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.8	87.7	78.8	82.4	76.7	77.9	70.2	72.8	79.5	81.2
Yes	8.0	8.0	15.4	13.0	17.2	17.5	22.2	21.9	14.7	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.9	4.6	6.1	4.7	7.6	5.3	5.7	4.6
N of Valid	499	12,753	598	14,286	378	11,633	275	7,492	1,750	46,164
N of Miss	149	2,361	89	1,947	68	1,353	50	952	356	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.9	92.7	94.4	92.9	94.4	91.3	93.6	93.1	94.4
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.7	4.6	6.1	4.6	7.6	5.3	5.6	4.6
N of Valid	500	12,756	601	14,265	378	11,623	275	7,482	1,754	46,126
N of Miss	148	2,358	86	1,968	68	1,363	50	962	352	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.4	79.0	71.5	74.2	69.6	74.1	71.9	73.9	73.1	75.4
Yes	17.4	16.7	22.5	21.2	24.3	21.2	20.8	20.8	21.1	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	6.0	4.6	6.1	4.7	7.3	5.3	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	501	12,732	600	14,259	375	11,624	274	7,489	1,750	46,104
N of Miss	147	2,382	87	1,974	71	1,362	51	955	356	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.3	83.1	70.5	74.3	65.1	68.2	63.3	64.4	71.6	73.6
Yes	13.3	12.5	23.8	21.1	29.1	27.1	28.7	30.1	22.7	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.8	4.7	8.0	5.5	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,004	25,514	1,200	28,588	756	23,318	550	14,996	3,510	92,416
N of Miss	292	4,714	174	3,878	136	2,654	100	1,892	702	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	93.1	87.8	90.9	84.8	89.1	85.2	87.2	88.3	90.5
Yes	2.6	2.6	6.2	4.5	8.8	6.2	7.4	7.5	5.9	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	6.0	4.6	6.4	4.7	7.4	5.3	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	499	12,721	600	14,263	376	11,638	271	7,479	1,746	46,101
N of Miss	149	2,393	87	1,970	70	1,348	54	965	360	6,676



Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	89.6	84.4	85.5	80.3	81.9	80.4	77.9	83.8	84.5
Wrong	9.4	7.5	12.1	10.2	10.3	12.3	11.2	14.1	10.8	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.3	7.6	4.4	6.9	5.6	4.2	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	502	12,836	601	14,342	380	11,680	276	7,496	1,759	46,354
N of Miss	146	2,278	86	1,891	66	1,306	49	948	347	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	93.8	90.3	91.2	83.7	87.4	83.3	82.7	88.2	89.6
Wrong	6.6	4.8	7.5	6.8	11.8	9.7	12.0	12.3	8.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	3.2	2.0	3.6	3.4	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	501	12,819	601	14,305	380	11,656	275	7,483	1,757	46,263
N of Miss	147	2,295	86	1,928	66	1,330	50	961	349	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	94.8	87.3	88.6	76.0	81.5	69.0	75.1	83.0	86.3
Wrong	6.0	3.5	7.8	7.0	11.9	10.2	13.9	11.6	9.1	7.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.2	3.3	3.1	7.7	5.5	9.5	7.6	5.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	4.5	2.8	7.7	5.7	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	501	12,770	600	14,278	379	11,646	274	7,479	1,754	46,173
N of Miss	147	2,344	87	1,955	67	1,340	51	965	352	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	94.5	92.0	93.1	90.0	91.4	89.9	90.4	91.5	92.6
Wrong	5.2	4.1	6.7	5.1	6.9	6.3	7.6	7.4	6.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	502	12,783	599	14,278	379	11,657	276	7,477	1,756	46,195
N of Miss	146	2,331	88	1,955	67	1,329	49	967	350	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.1	83.1	79.5	80.5	80.1	81.9	83.3	84.4	80.4	82.2
Wrong	14.3	13.9	16.0	16.0	14.4	14.7	12.7	12.6	14.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.4	4.0	3.1	4.2	2.8	3.6	2.3	4.1	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	503	12,782	599	14,283	381	11,654	275	7,479	1,758	46,198
N of Miss	145	2,332	88	1,950	65	1,332	50	965	348	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	84.6	78.7	80.4	79.0	79.2	74.9	79.8	79.3	81.1
Wrong	12.7	11.0	16.5	14.3	12.2	14.8	17.1	14.7	14.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.3	5.3	4.8	6.9	4.3	4.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	3.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	503	12,787	601	14,312	376	11,666	275	7,493	1,755	46,258
N of Miss	145	2,327	86	1,921	70	1,320	50	951	351	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.9	62.8	55.4	56.8	58.2	58.9	55.1	63.9	56.7	60.1
Wrong	26.3	23.8	27.7	25.8	21.8	24.6	30.1	22.5	26.4	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.8	10.9	13.9	14.7	16.2	13.9	12.0	11.4	13.5	12.9
Not at all wrong	4.0	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.9	2.2	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	499	12,780	599	14,294	376	11,650	276	7,476	1,750	46,200
N of Miss	149	2,334	88	1,939	70	1,336	49	968	356	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.3	81.9	67.5	72.1	58.3	64.8	58.9	60.0	67.3	71.0
1	9.2	8.3	12.6	10.8	10.8	11.5	12.4	10.2	11.2	10.2
2	4.2	4.1	6.8	6.4	11.5	7.9	7.6	9.0	7.2	6.6
3-4	3.2	2.7	6.1	5.0	7.9	7.0	9.1	8.8	6.1	5.5
5+	5.2	2.9	7.0	5.7	11.5	8.8	12.0	12.0	8.2	6.7
N of Valid	502	12,813	604	14,318	381	11,694	275	7,499	1,762	46,324
N of Miss	146	2,301	83	1,915	65	1,292	50	945	344	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.1	92.7	82.5	86.6	77.8	82.8	76.3	78.6	83.0	86.0
1	3.8	4.2	8.2	6.3	9.1	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.1
2	1.6	1.5	3.8	3.2	4.5	4.1	6.6	5.2	3.8	3.3
3-4	2.0	0.7	2.3	1.9	3.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	2.8	2.1
5+	1.4	0.9	3.2	2.1	5.1	3.3	5.1	4.7	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	496	12,739	600	14,256	374	11,644	274	7,474	1,744	46,113
N of Miss	152	2,375	87	1,977	72	1,342	51	970	362	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.8	89.5	81.7	83.7	77.3	81.7	80.4	80.6	81.7	84.3
1	7.0	6.1	9.1	7.8	9.8	7.6	5.8	7.0	8.1	7.1
2	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.4	5.0	4.1	6.5	4.6	3.9	3.4
3-4	2.2	1.2	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.2
5+	2.2	1.2	3.7	2.9	4.7	3.9	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	499	12,766	602	14,270	379	11,657	275	7,492	1,755	46,185
N of Miss	149	2,348	85	1,963	67	1,329	50	952	351	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.3	67.8	55.7	54.9	44.6	48.0	42.2	45.1	54.2	55.1
1	14.6	13.7	15.4	14.6	10.3	12.8	8.4	10.5	13.0	13.2
2	7.4	6.9	8.6	9.4	14.0	10.6	12.7	10.0	10.1	9.1
3-4	4.2	4.9	8.8	8.1	9.2	9.6	14.2	10.4	8.4	8.0
5+	7.6	6.7	11.4	12.9	21.9	19.1	22.5	24.1	14.3	14.6
N of Valid	501	12,777	603	14,275	379	11,670	275	7,490	1,758	46,212
N of Miss	147	2,337	84	1,958	67	1,316	50	954	348	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.4	29.9	22.6	25.2	26.0	25.0	29.1	29.8	26.6	27.2
Safe	49.4	50.4	55.1	54.5	50.4	54.7	54.3	52.4	52.3	53.1
Not safe	15.0	14.8	18.4	16.1	16.6	15.5	12.0	13.6	16.0	15.2
Very not safe	5.3	4.9	3.9	4.3	6.9	4.7	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.6
N of Valid	474	12,272	561	13,756	361	11,191	258	7,173	1,654	44,392
N of Miss	174	2,842	126	2,477	85	1,795	67	1,271	452	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	19.8	18.8	20.9	15.7	17.0	16.8	14.0	17.2	18.7	17.1
At a school	54.9	56.0	55.8	60.7	63.5	60.2	64.9	62.1	58.6	59.5
No preference	11.4	12.2	14.2	13.8	14.3	14.9	17.7	15.3	14.0	13.9
I don't know	13.8	12.9	9.1	9.9	5.1	8.2	3.4	5.5	8.7	9.6
N of Valid	499	12,620	593	14,113	370	11,457	265	7,344	1,727	45,534
N of Miss	149	2,494	94	2,120	76	1,529	60	1,100	379	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.1	58.5	60.2	60.6	59.5	58.4	52.5	62.2	60.0	59.7
No	12.2	12.8	14.3	12.4	15.1	15.7	23.4	18.3	15.3	14.3
I don't know	23.7	28.7	25.4	26.9	25.5	25.9	24.1	19.5	24.7	26.0
N of Valid	485	12,338	586	13,880	365	11,290	261	7,213	1,697	44,721
N of Miss	163	2,776	101	2,353	81	1,696	64	1,231	409	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	25.3	28.2	19.3	19.9	17.2	16.5	11.4	15.8	19.3	20.7
Somewhat better	18.3	15.6	15.7	16.9	16.7	16.3	17.0	16.4	16.9	16.3
Stayed the same	41.1	43.5	48.4	47.9	47.0	50.6	53.0	51.7	46.7	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.9	9.4	11.8	11.5	14.8	11.7	11.0	11.5	11.8	11.0
Much worse	5.5	3.2	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.9	7.6	4.5	5.3	4.0
N of Valid	487	12,372	591	13,977	372	11,450	264	7,332	1,714	45,131
N of Miss	161	2,742	96	2,256	74	1,536	61	1,112	392	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.5	37.5	47.8	44.1	48.9	48.6	54.2	48.4	47.0	44.1
Rarely	17.9	21.6	22.4	22.9	23.1	21.1	16.6	19.2	20.4	21.4
Sometimes	19.6	21.6	17.0	19.8	18.5	18.6	18.1	19.3	18.2	19.9
Often	13.0	11.7	9.6	9.0	6.7	8.1	5.5	8.8	9.3	9.5
Always	9.0	7.6	3.2	4.3	2.7	3.6	5.5	4.4	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	491	12,528	594	14,085	372	11,511	271	7,418	1,728	45,542
N of Miss	157	2,586	93	2,148	74	1,475	54	1,026	378	7,235



Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.6	43.7	54.3	52.3	57.0	56.4	59.0	55.3	53.2	51.5
Rarely	22.1	23.4	23.4	23.0	23.7	21.1	16.6	19.8	22.0	22.1
Sometimes	17.9	19.9	15.3	16.6	13.4	15.2	16.2	15.9	15.8	17.0
Often	7.8	8.1	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.9	4.1	6.1	5.6	6.2
Always	6.6	4.8	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.4	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	485	12,396	593	14,013	372	11,477	271	7,400	1,721	45,286
N of Miss	163	2,718	94	2,220	74	1,509	54	1,044	385	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	58.8	58.4	68.9	64.3	70.3	67.8	67.8	65.7	66.2	63.8
Rarely	17.3	17.9	14.0	15.8	12.4	14.2	13.3	14.4	14.5	15.7
Sometimes	10.9	11.8	9.3	10.5	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.4	10.1	10.9
Often	6.8	5.7	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.5	3.3	5.2	5.3	5.2
Always	6.2	6.2	2.9	4.1	2.2	3.3	4.8	3.3	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	486	12,426	592	14,006	370	11,469	270	7,386	1,718	45,287
N of Miss	162	2,688	95	2,227	76	1,517	55	1,058	388	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.4	65.5	62.2	64.7	54.1	61.0	53.7	60.8	59.8	63.4
Yes	35.6	34.5	37.8	35.3	45.9	39.0	46.3	39.2	40.2	36.6
N of Valid	478	12,135	582	13,676	355	11,175	259	7,194	1,674	44,180
N of Miss	170	2,979	105	2,557	91	1,811	66	1,250	432	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.3	16.4	18.2	17.7	21.7	21.3	23.2	20.4	20.0	18.7
Most of the time	12.4	13.5	18.0	17.1	19.0	18.0	18.4	17.3	16.7	16.4
Some of the time	28.3	26.1	28.9	27.5	27.6	27.5	28.7	28.8	28.4	27.3
A little of the time	21.1	22.8	16.1	18.9	15.8	15.5	12.1	14.4	16.9	18.3
None of the time	18.9	21.2	18.8	18.8	15.8	17.8	17.6	19.1	18.0	19.3
N of Valid	498	12,602	595	14,127	373	11,552	272	7,435	1,738	45,716
N of Miss	150	2,512	92	2,106	73	1,434	53	1,009	368	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	12.0	14.3	12.4	15.1	14.3	14.0	13.9	14.8	13.0
Most of the time	7.7	9.0	8.2	10.1	15.9	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.2	10.2
Some of the time	17.0	15.1	19.9	16.9	16.4	19.1	22.9	20.5	18.8	17.5
A little of the time	19.4	18.3	15.8	18.3	18.3	17.9	15.9	17.7	17.4	18.1
None of the time	40.3	45.6	41.7	42.4	34.4	37.6	36.2	36.9	38.9	41.2
N of Valid	494	12,498	587	14,033	372	11,484	271	7,403	1,724	45,418
N of Miss	154	2,616	100	2,200	74	1,502	54	1,041	382	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.7	20.3	25.4	22.8	25.9	25.1	28.3	23.1	25.8	22.7
Most of the time	13.8	14.8	20.8	17.3	20.5	18.4	19.1	18.6	18.5	17.1
Some of the time	17.0	17.6	16.2	18.8	19.7	19.8	16.9	21.1	17.3	19.1
A little of the time	16.4	15.7	12.5	14.6	12.7	13.3	15.1	12.9	14.1	14.3
None of the time	28.1	31.6	25.0	26.4	21.3	23.3	20.6	24.3	24.4	26.7
N of Valid	494	12,398	591	14,002	371	11,463	272	7,399	1,728	45,262
N of Miss	154	2,716	96	2,231	75	1,523	53	1,045	378	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	10.2	12.5	10.4	14.0	12.7	11.9	12.3	13.1	11.2
Most of the time	7.1	7.5	6.9	7.9	8.9	9.1	8.5	9.3	7.6	8.3
Some of the time	11.2	12.2	16.2	13.9	17.2	16.3	19.3	17.3	15.5	14.6
A little of the time	20.5	16.6	16.0	17.1	18.5	17.3	19.6	18.0	18.4	17.2
None of the time	47.3	53.6	48.3	50.7	41.4	44.7	40.7	43.1	45.3	48.7
N of Valid	493	12,507	592	14,056	372	11,505	270	7,418	1,727	45,486
N of Miss	155	2,607	95	2,177	74	1,481	55	1,026	379	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.8	16.4	17.8	15.7	19.8	18.8	20.3	18.1	18.9	17.1
Most of the time	12.0	13.2	13.2	14.1	15.2	15.6	18.8	16.5	14.2	14.6
Some of the time	19.8	18.7	20.7	20.8	23.6	21.7	22.1	21.8	21.3	20.6
A little of the time	20.2	18.0	18.1	18.2	15.4	16.5	14.8	15.7	17.6	17.3
None of the time	29.1	33.7	30.2	31.2	26.0	27.3	24.0	27.9	28.0	30.3
N of Valid	484	12,304	590	13,984	369	11,487	271	7,411	1,714	45,186
N of Miss	164	2,810	97	2,249	77	1,499	54	1,033	392	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.5	14.9	17.7	15.5	17.3	16.6	13.4	15.3	17.5	15.6
Most of the time	5.5	8.1	8.3	10.0	11.4	10.5	12.3	10.5	8.8	9.7
Some of the time	13.0	10.9	13.0	11.9	11.9	14.1	17.5	15.5	13.5	12.8
A little of the time	18.5	14.8	13.2	15.0	17.8	15.1	16.4	14.8	16.2	14.9
None of the time	43.5	51.3	47.9	47.6	41.6	43.7	40.3	44.0	44.1	47.0
N of Valid	492	12,509	593	14,056	370	11,509	268	7,417	1,723	45,491
N of Miss	156	2,605	94	2,177	76	1,477	57	1,027	383	7,286