

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Franklin County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	103
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	111
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	114
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	114
9.2 State and National Contacts	116
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	117
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	124

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	560	484	692	616
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	44.5	249	37.8	183	25.1	174	26.6	164
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	31.2	175	19.0	92	33.8	234	21.9	135
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	13.6	76	17.1	83	25.9	179	30.4	187
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	10.7	60	26.0	126	15.2	105	21.1	130
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	46.5	255	52.1	238	50.7	323	49.0	279
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	53.5	293	47.9	219	49.3	314	51.0	290
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.2	40	5.7	26	7.7	51	8.5	51
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.7	4	0.4	2	0.8	5	0.7	4
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.9	16	2.0	9	1.1	7	1.7	10
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	4.7	26	2.4	11	3.2	21	3.0	18
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	72.2	400	81.6	372	78.9	521	72.9	439
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.7	15	1.5	7	1.1	7	1.3	8
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	9.6	53	6.4	29	7.3	48	12.0	72
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

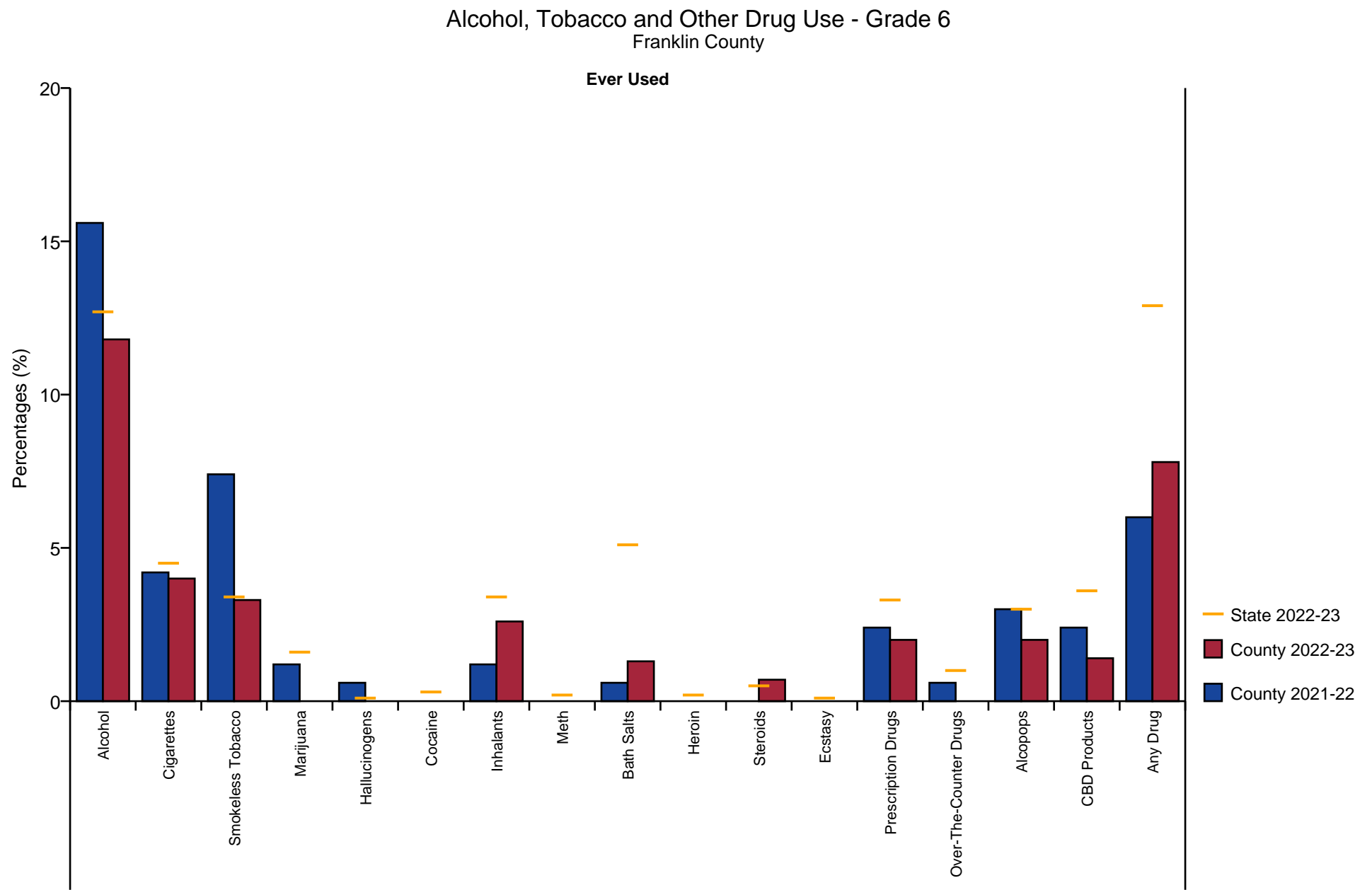
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

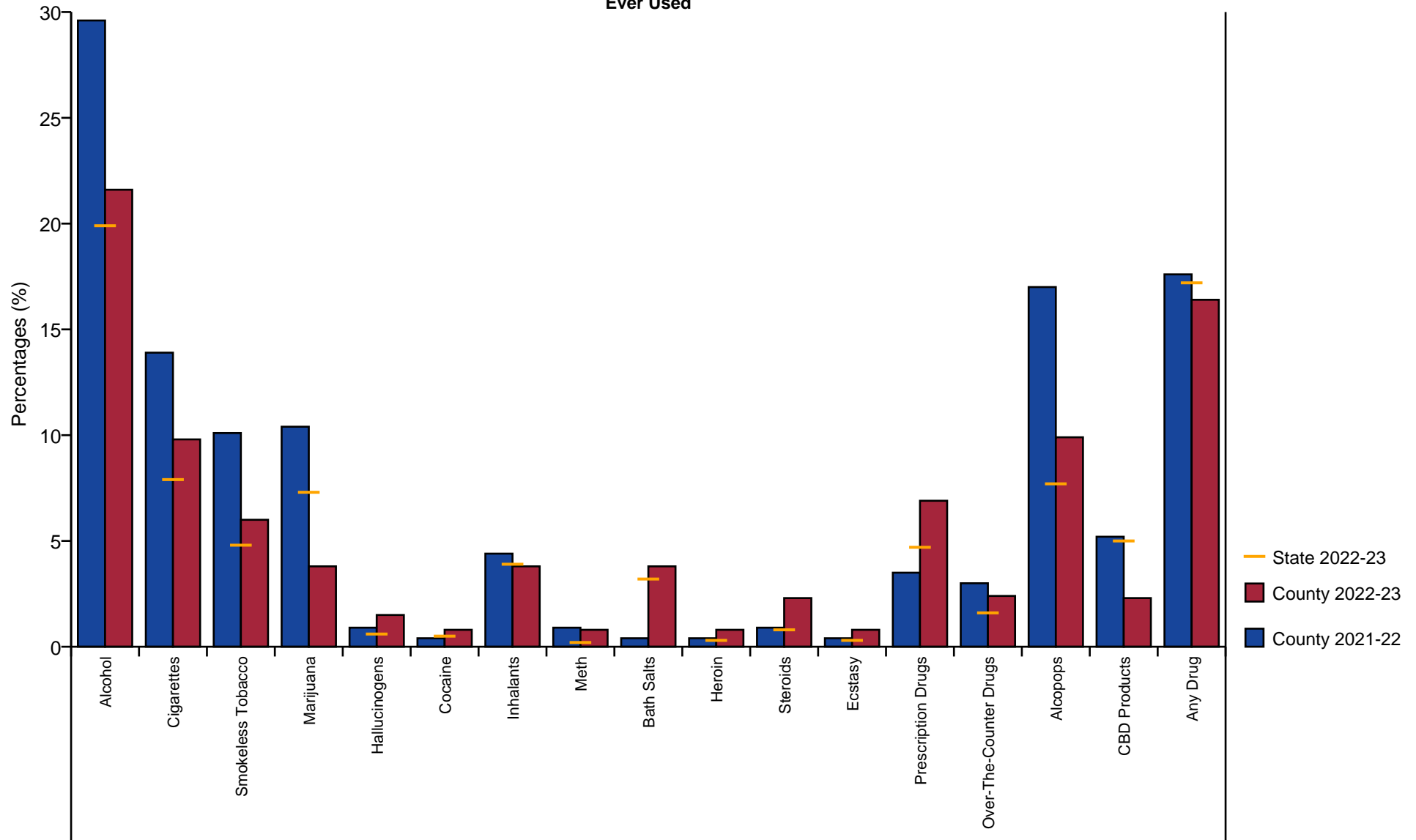


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Franklin County

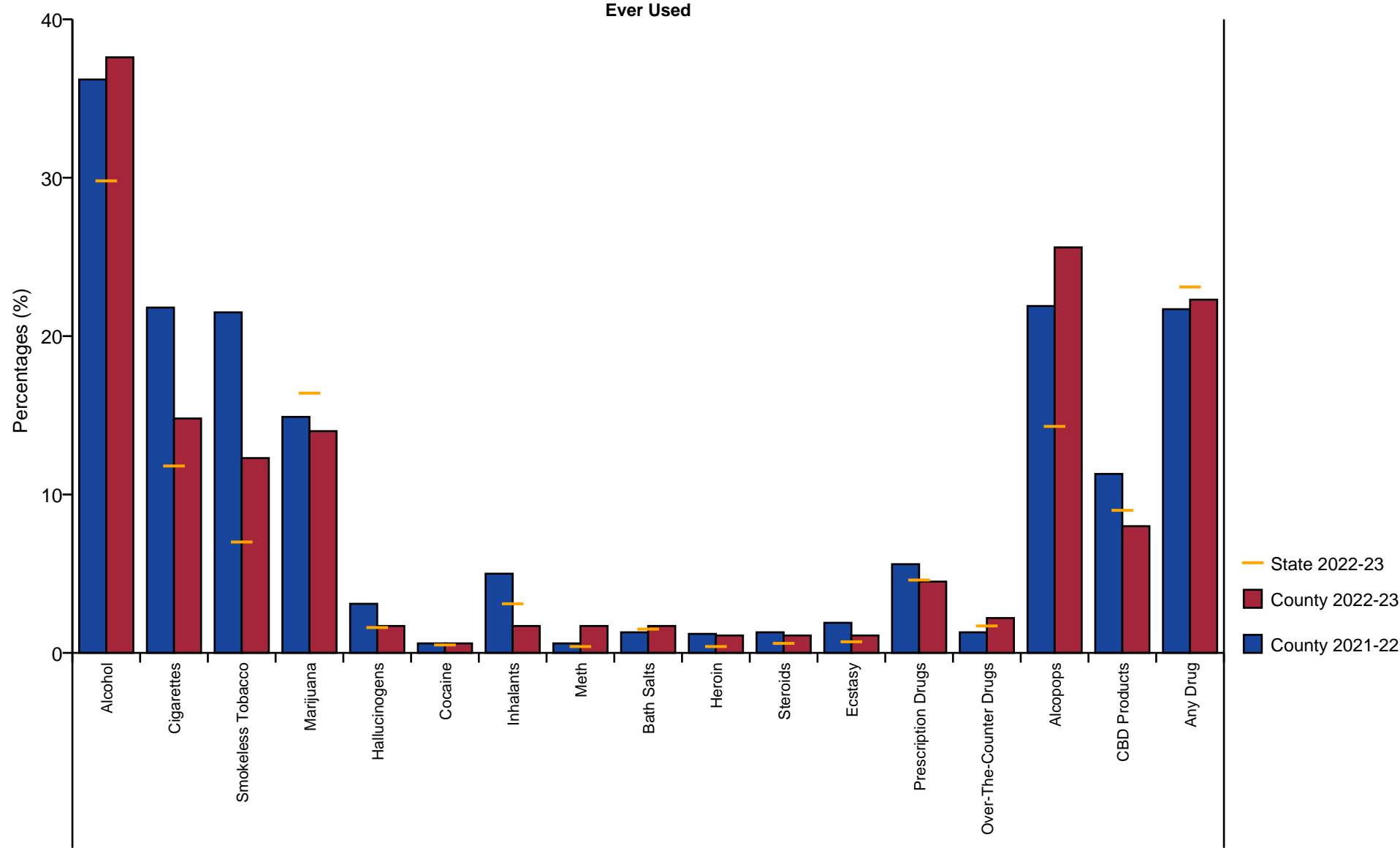
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Franklin County

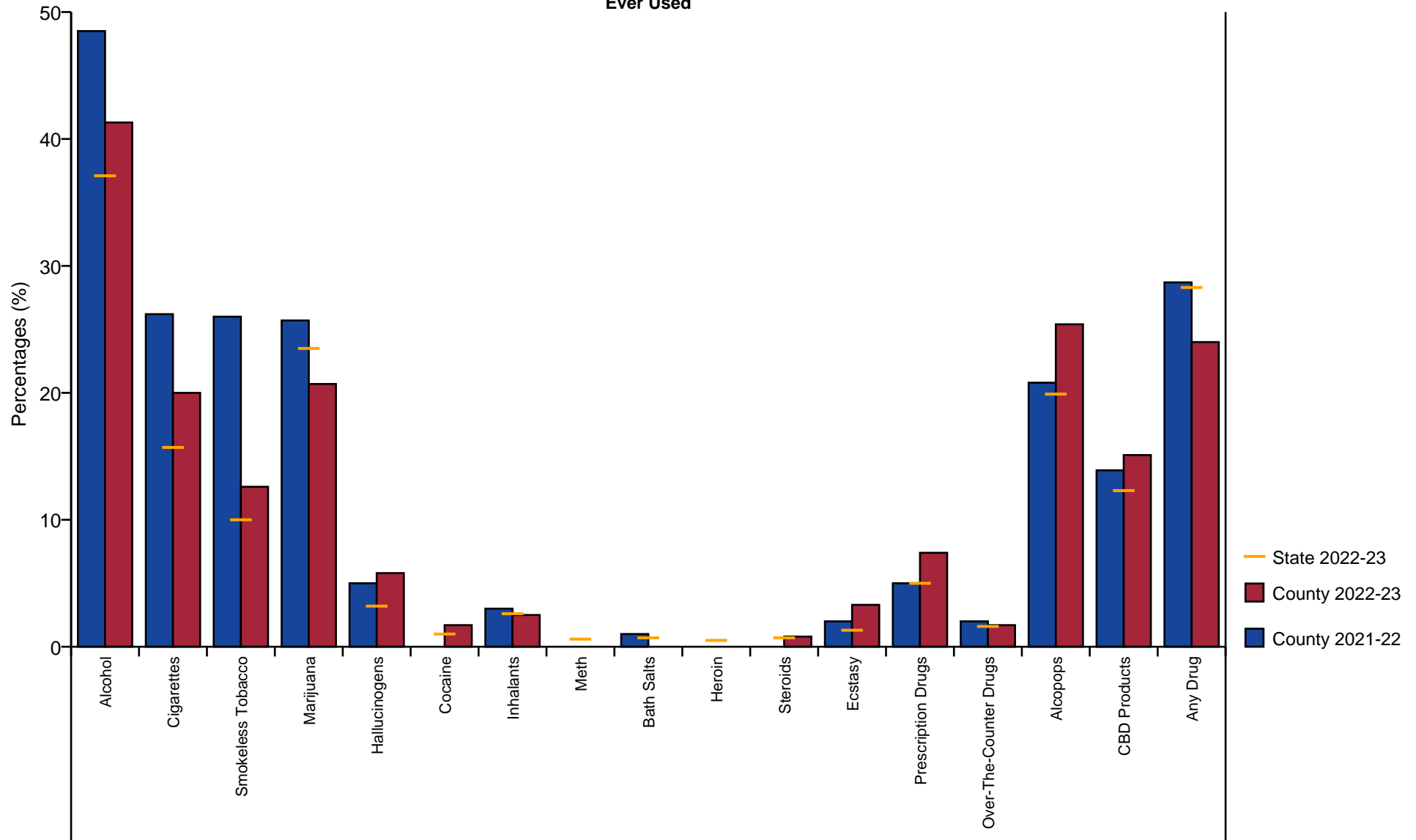


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Franklin County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

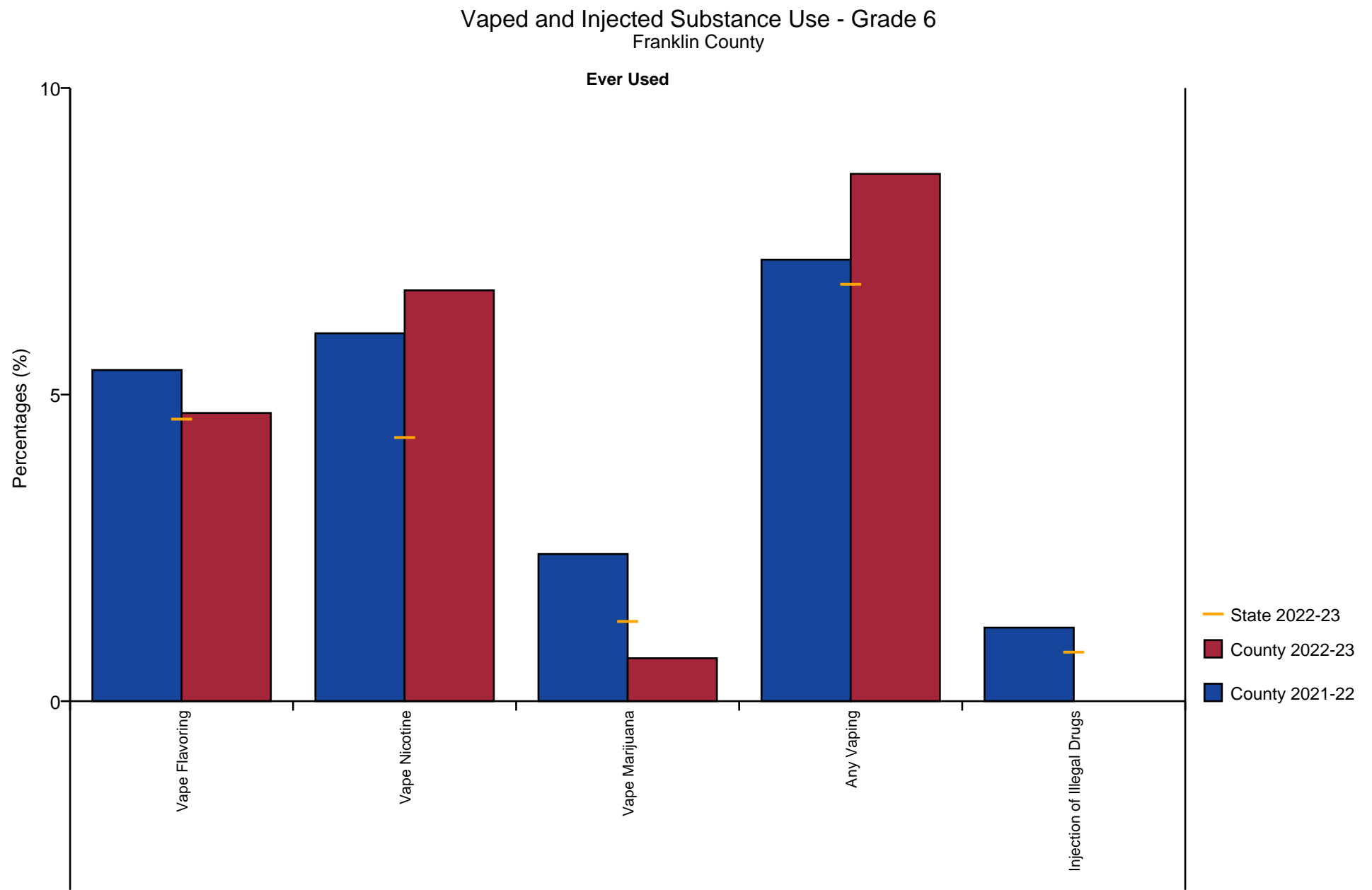


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Franklin County

Ever Used

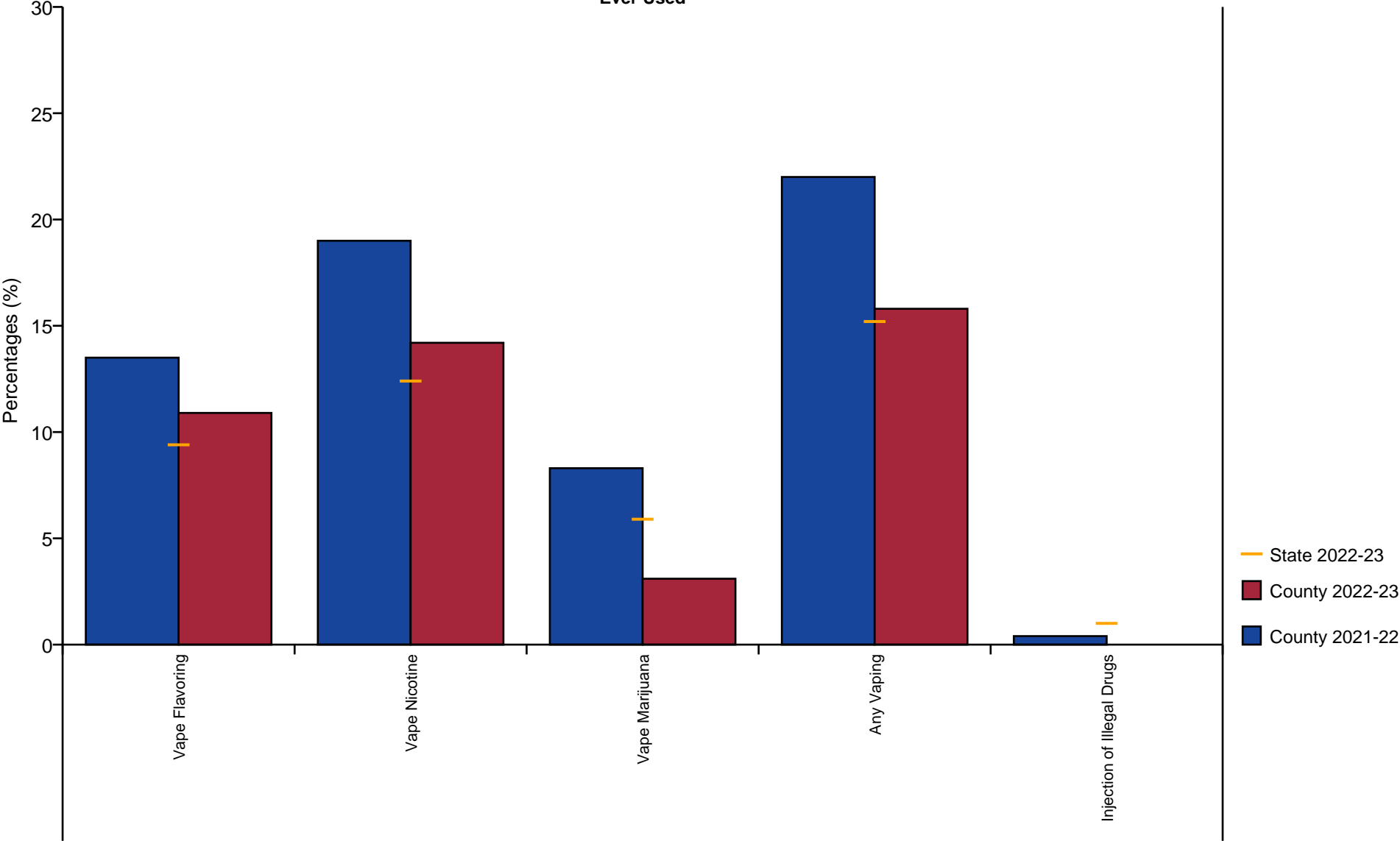


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Franklin County

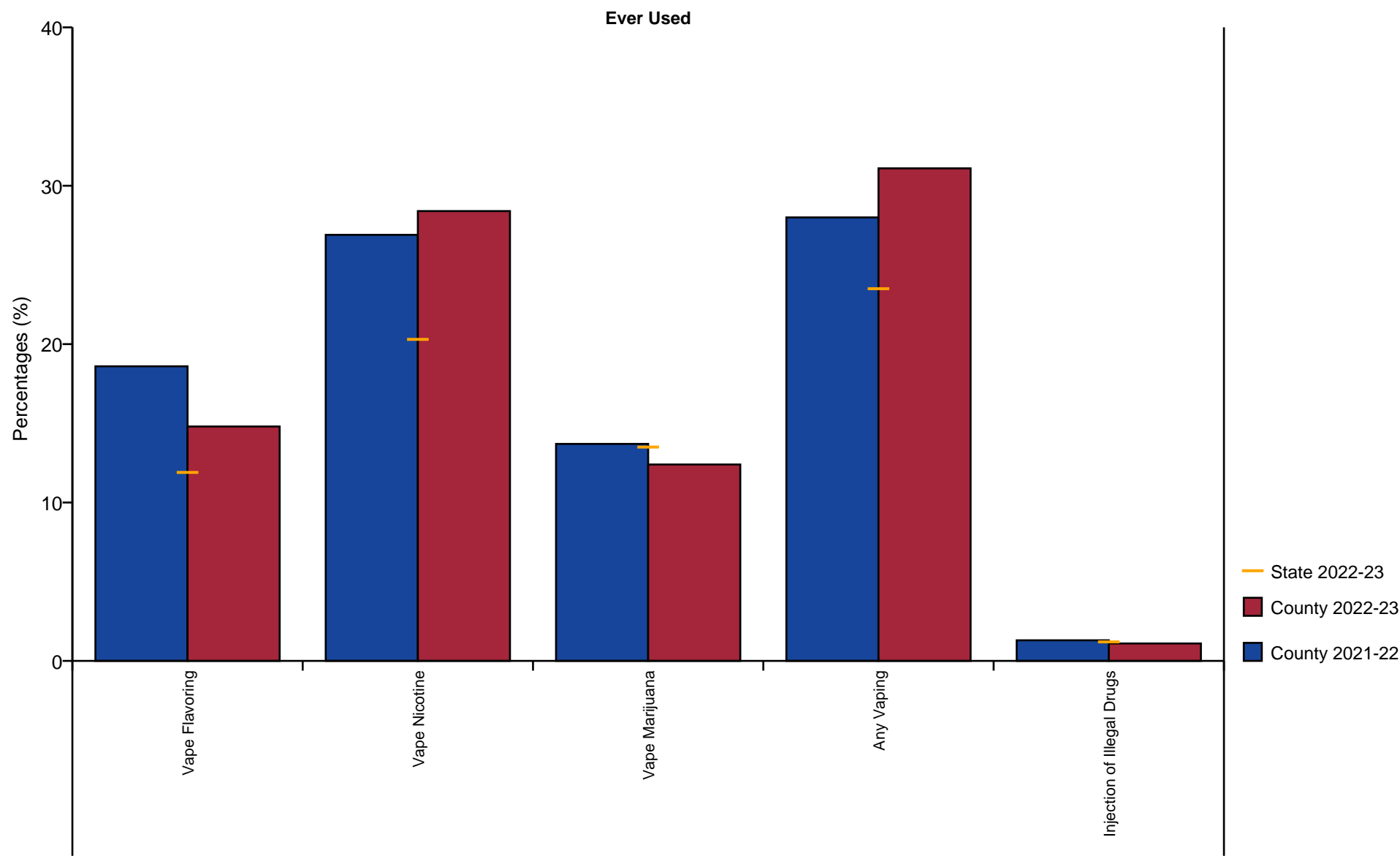


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Franklin County

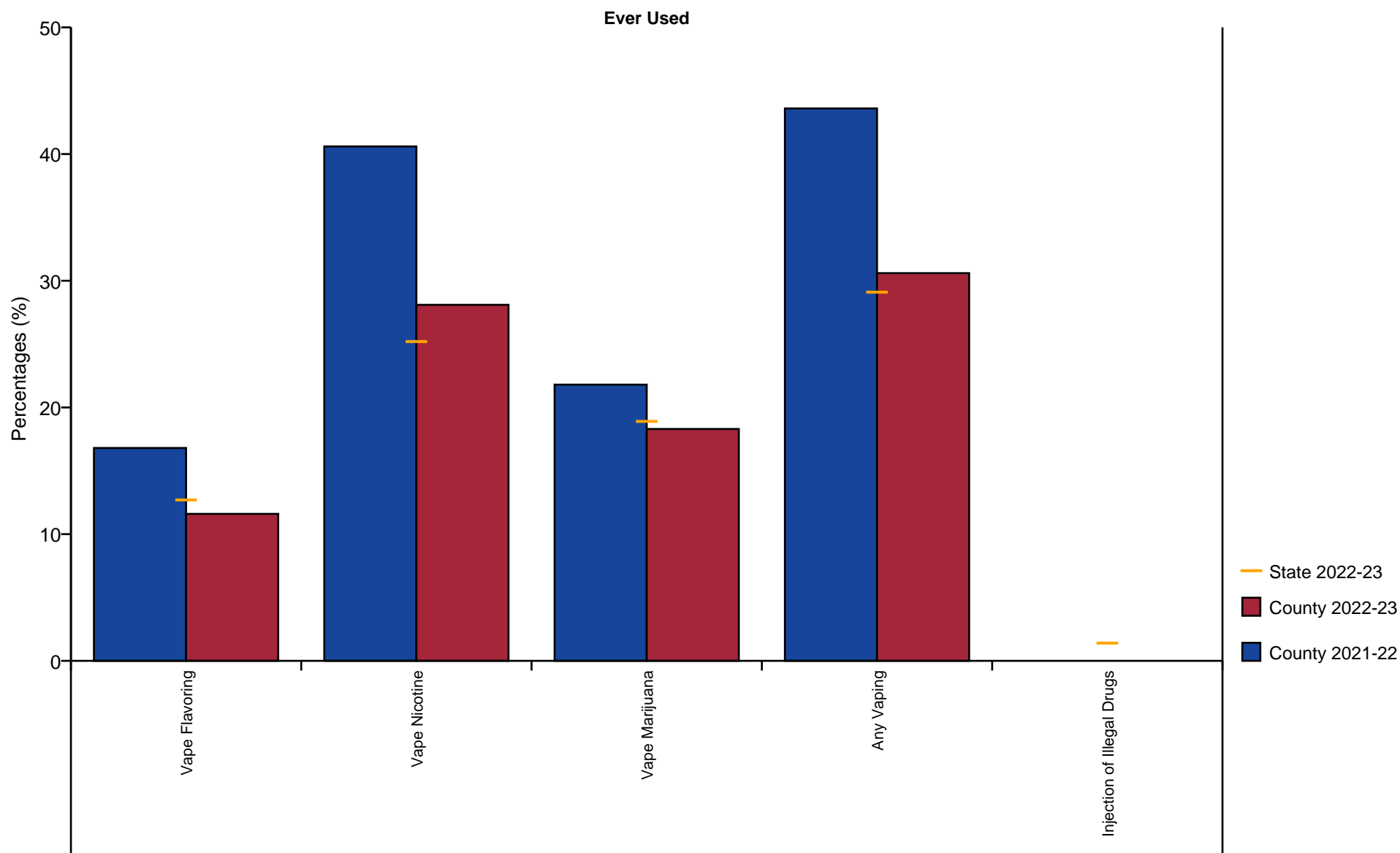
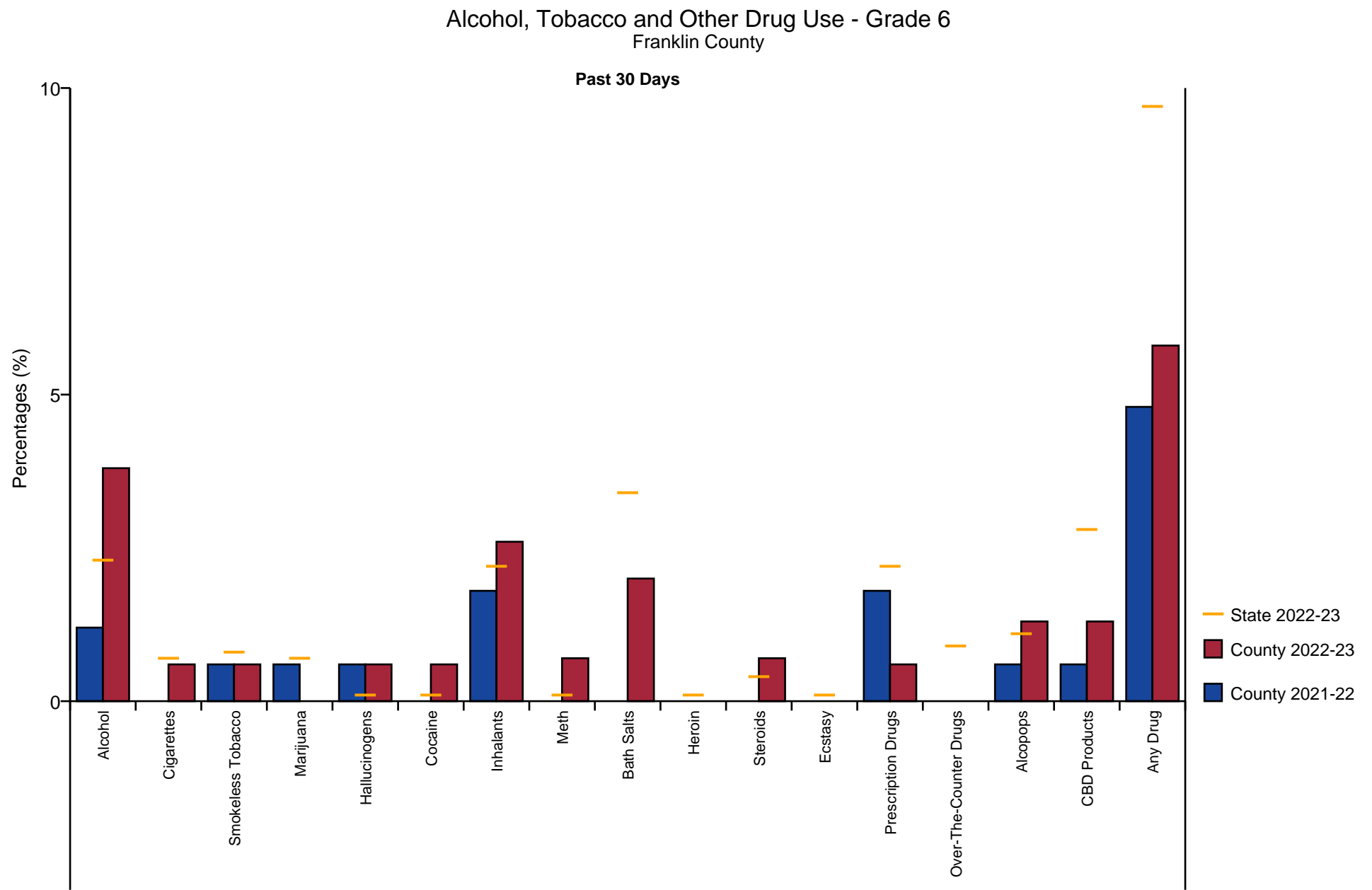
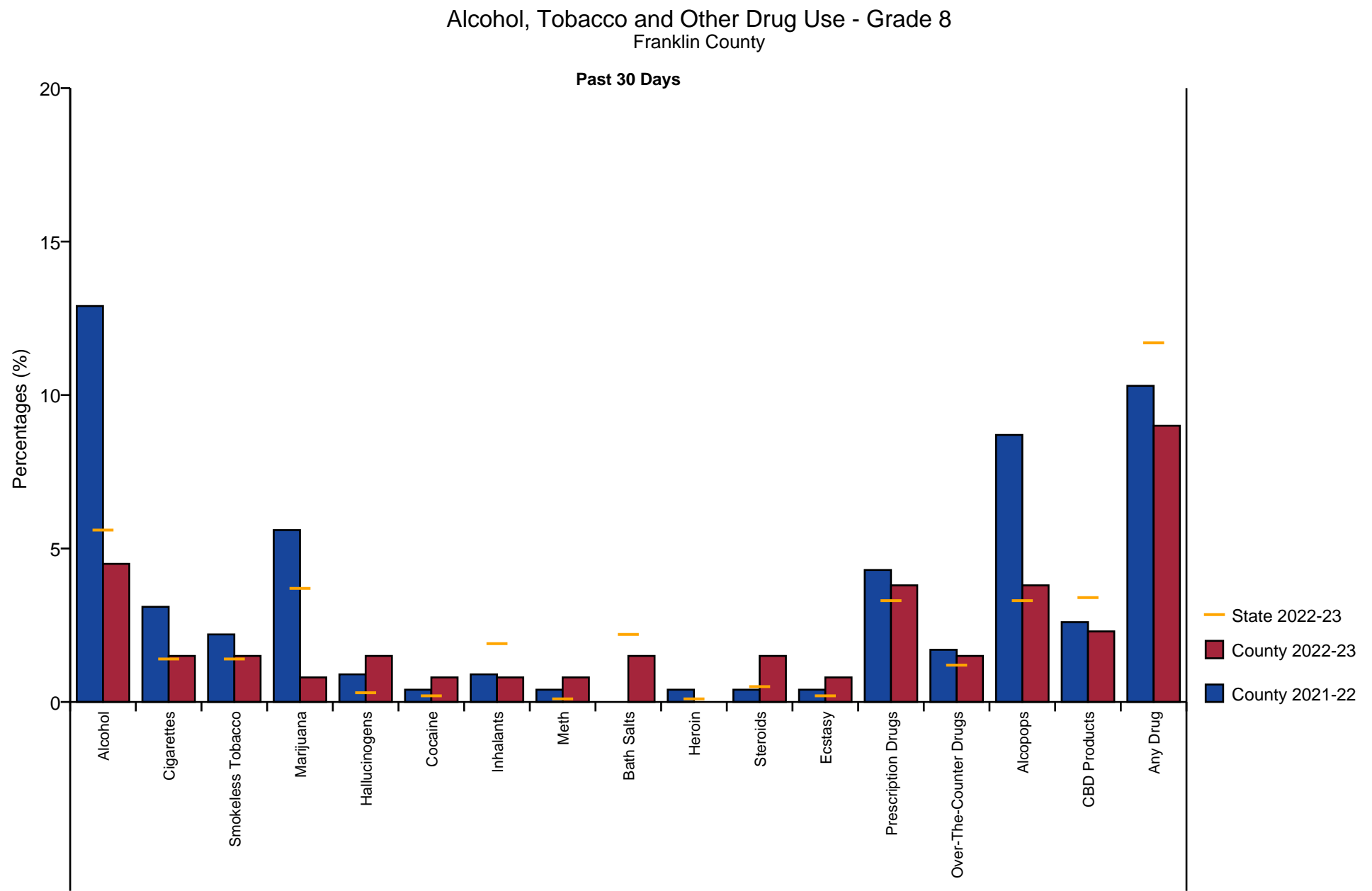


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

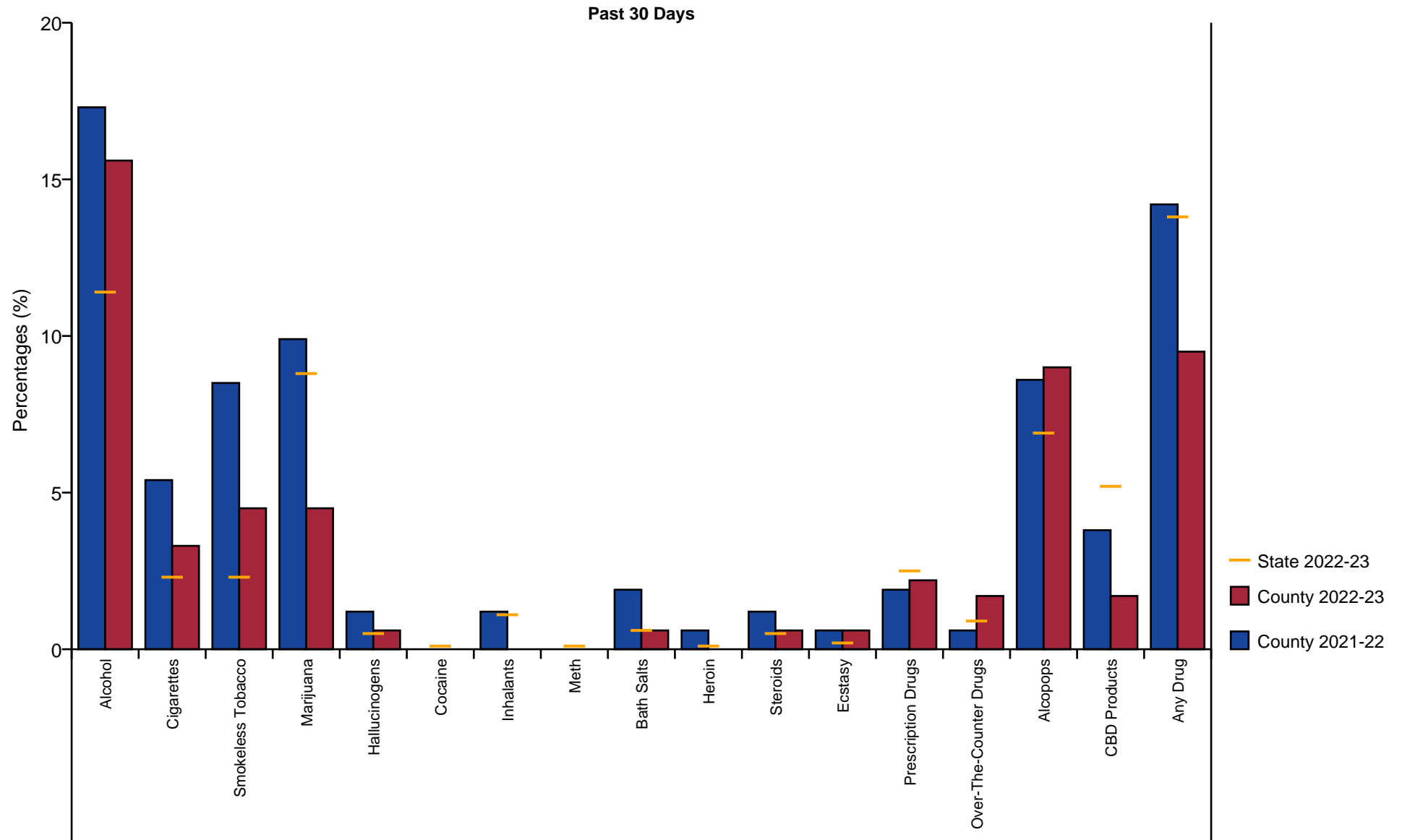
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Franklin County

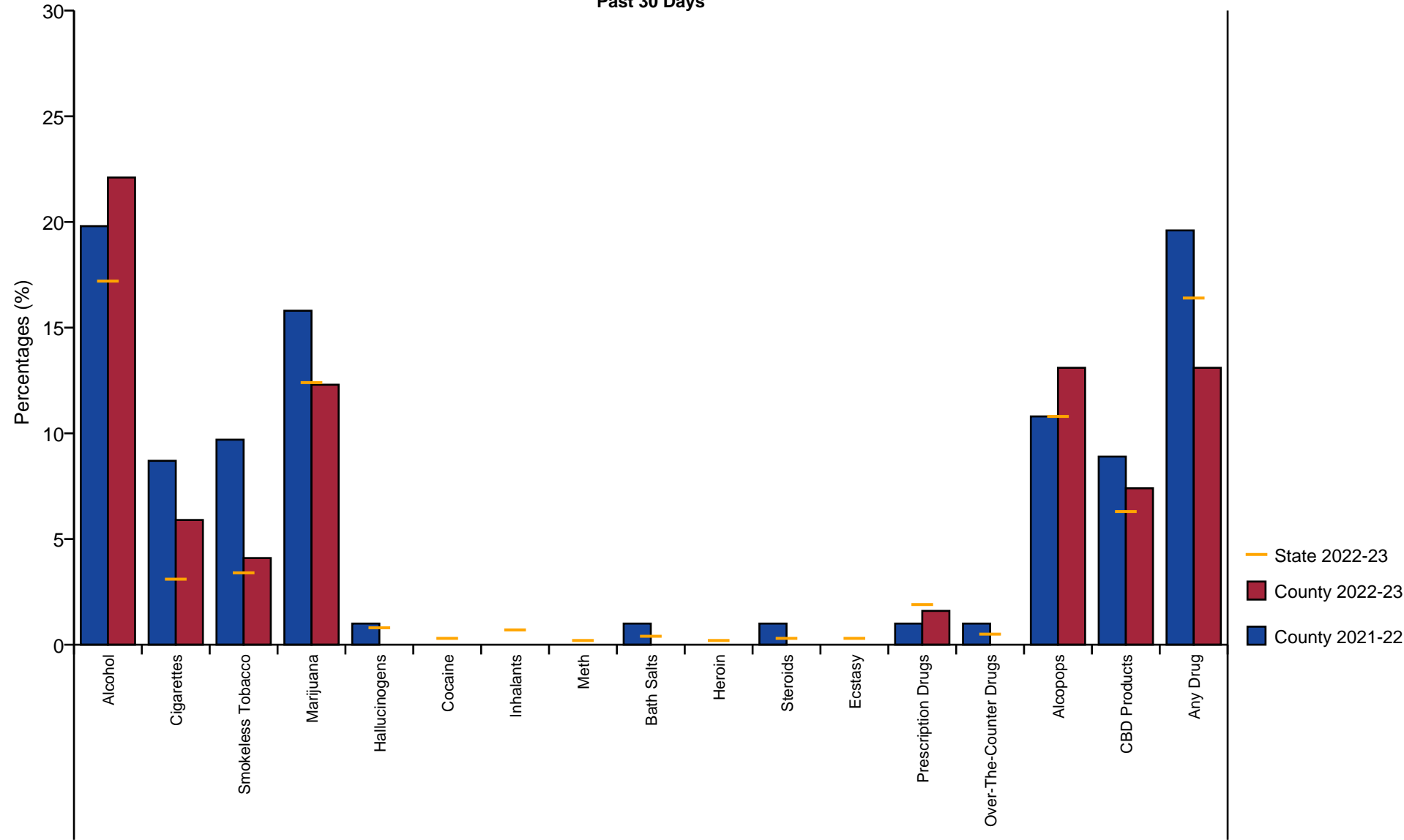


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Franklin County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

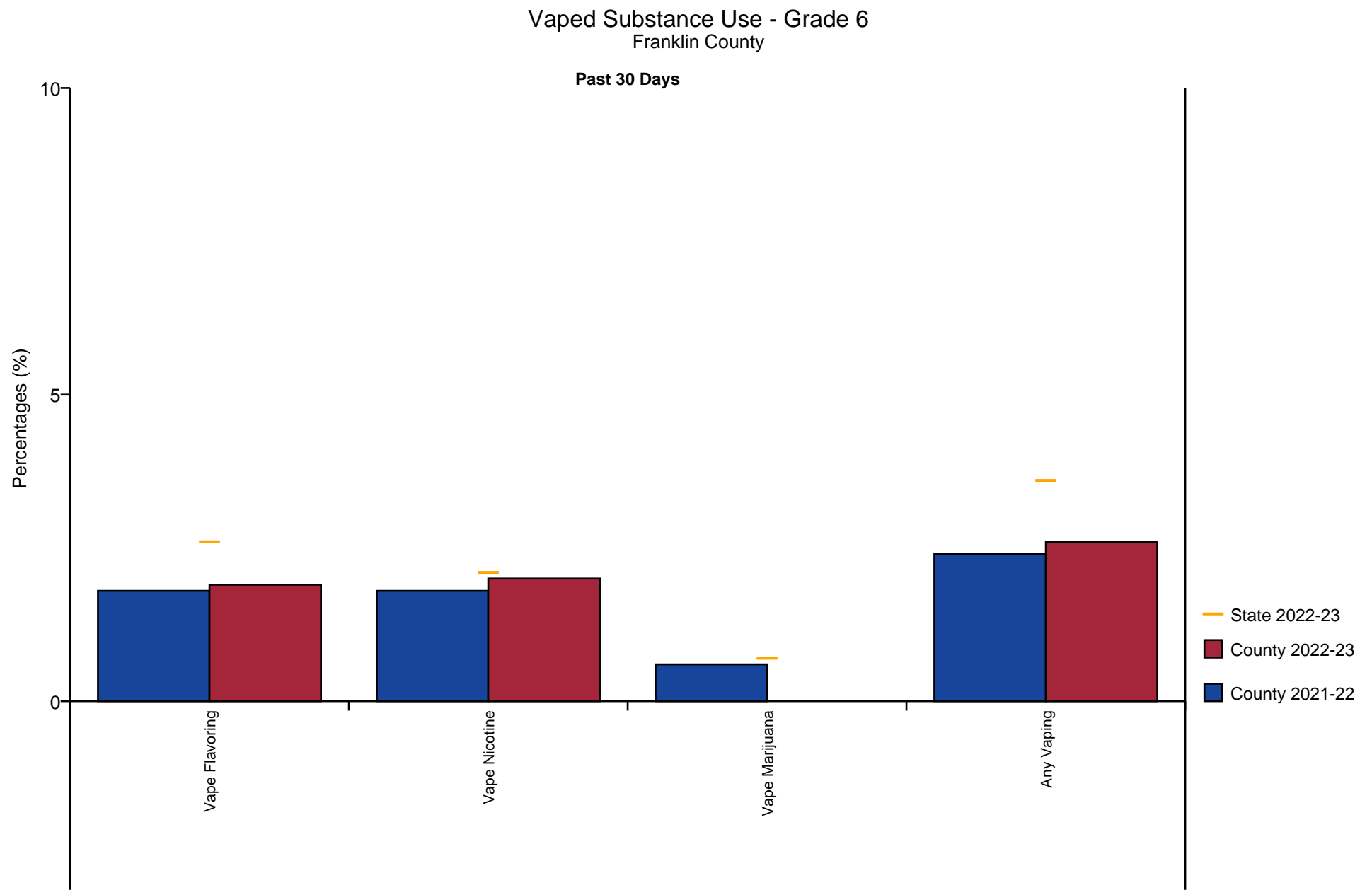


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Franklin County

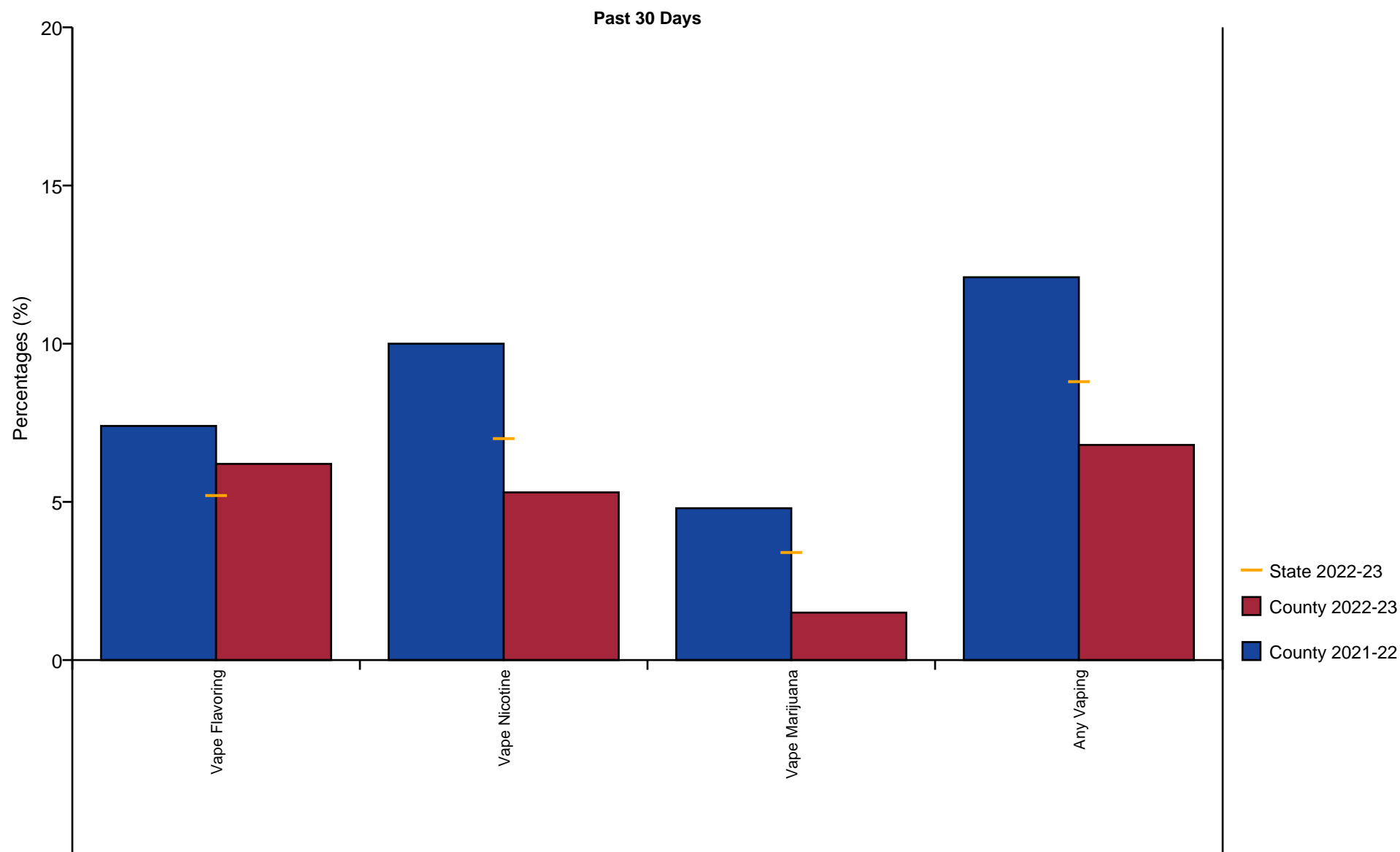


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

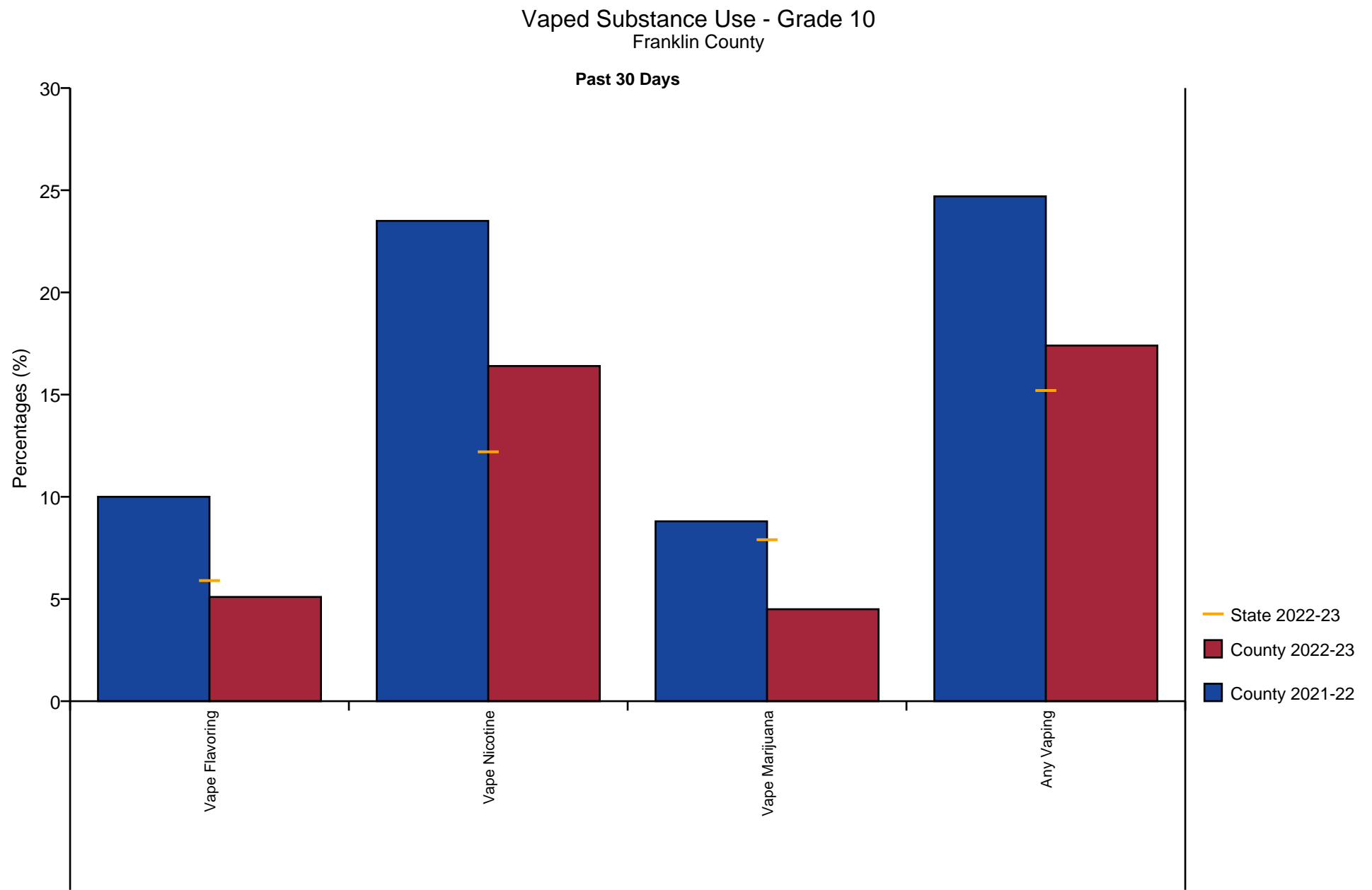


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Franklin County

Past 30 Days

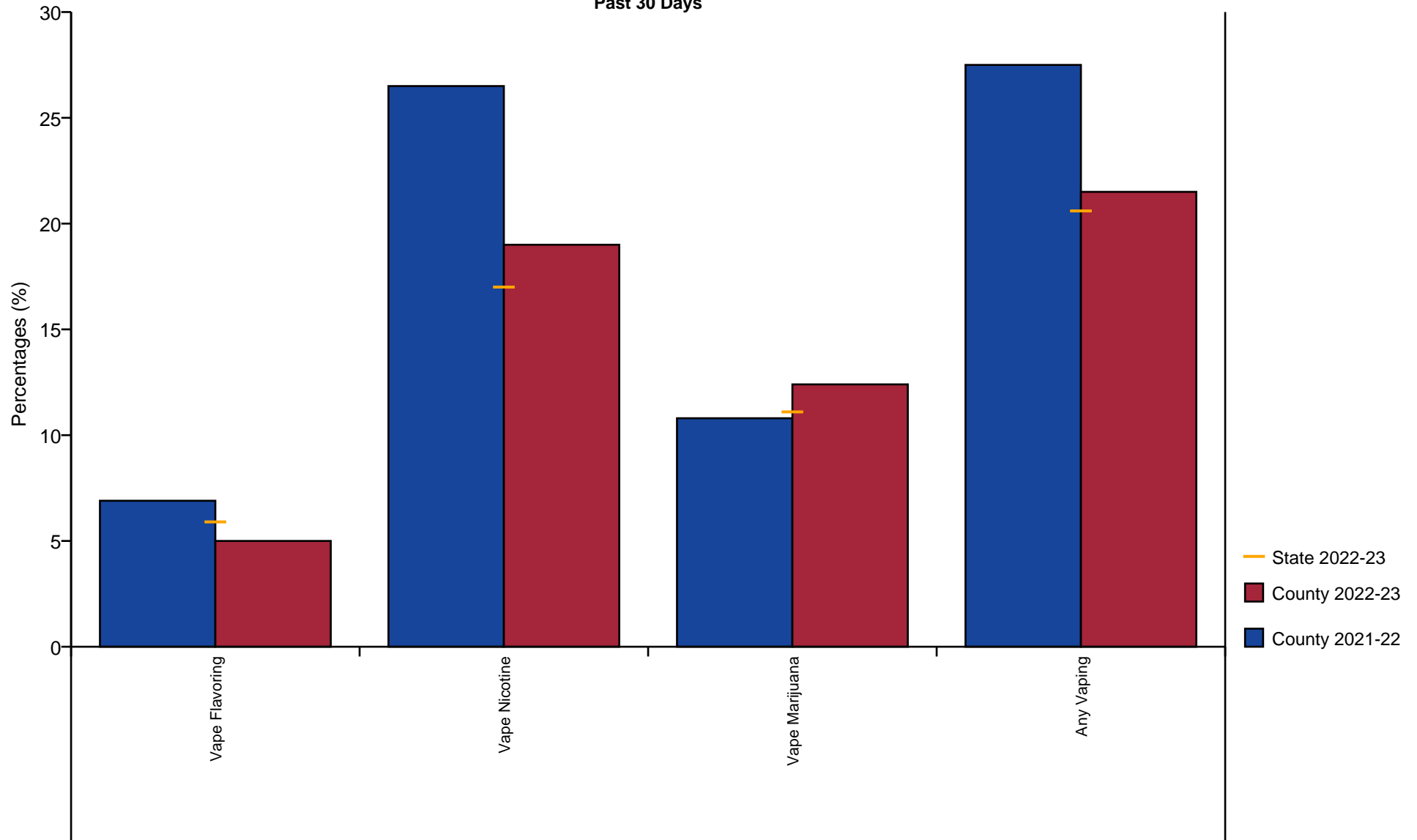


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

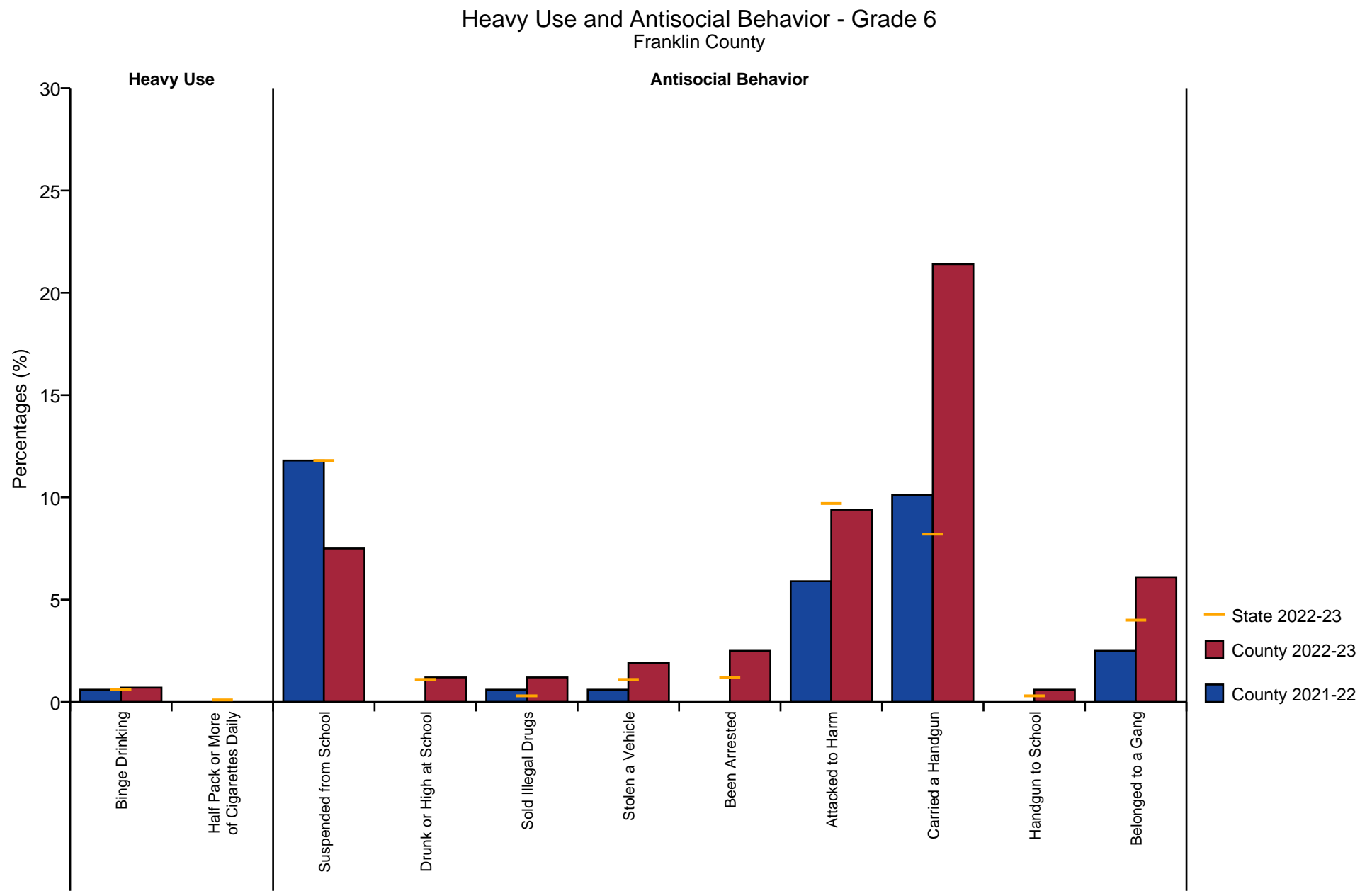


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

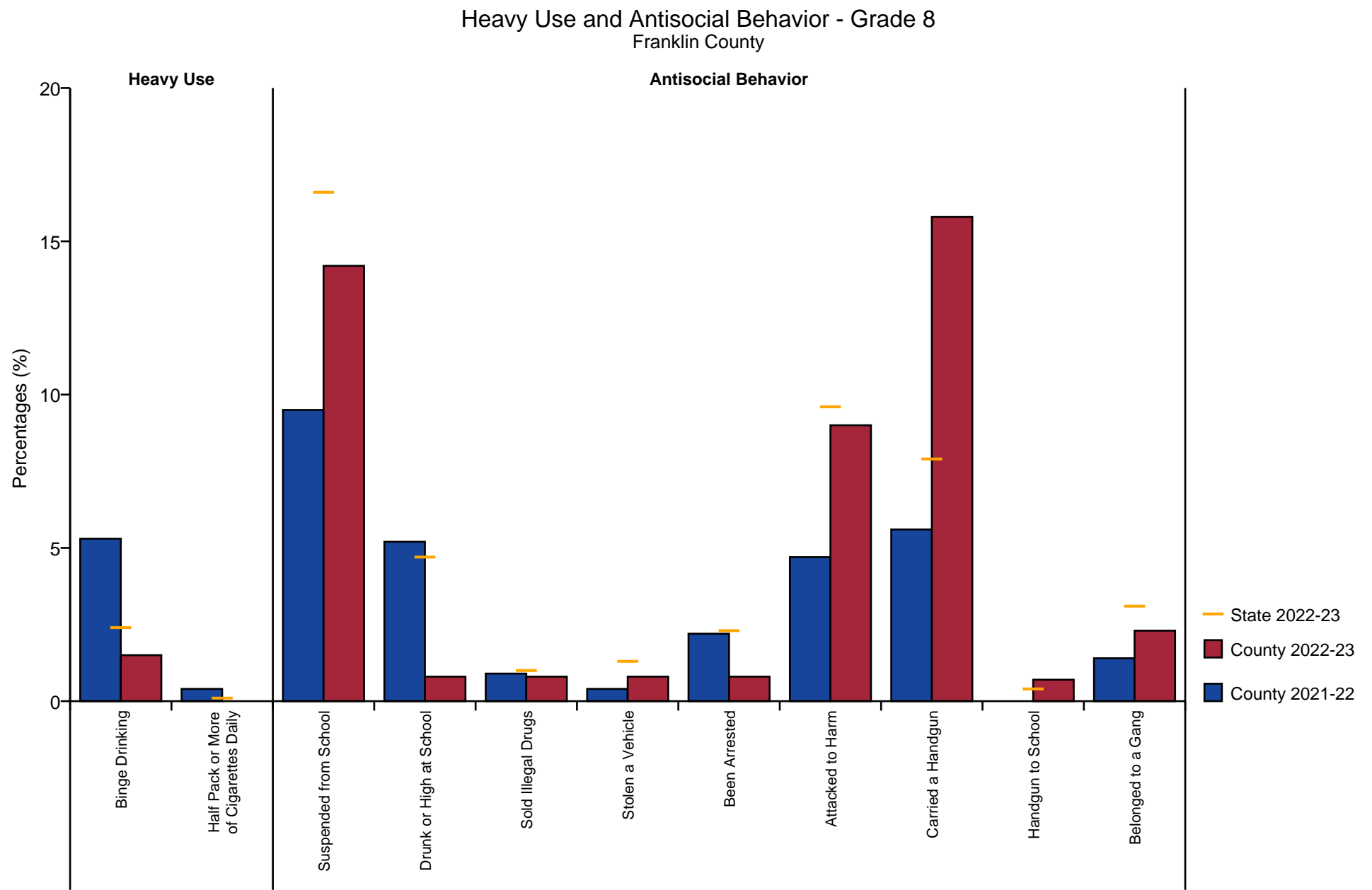


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

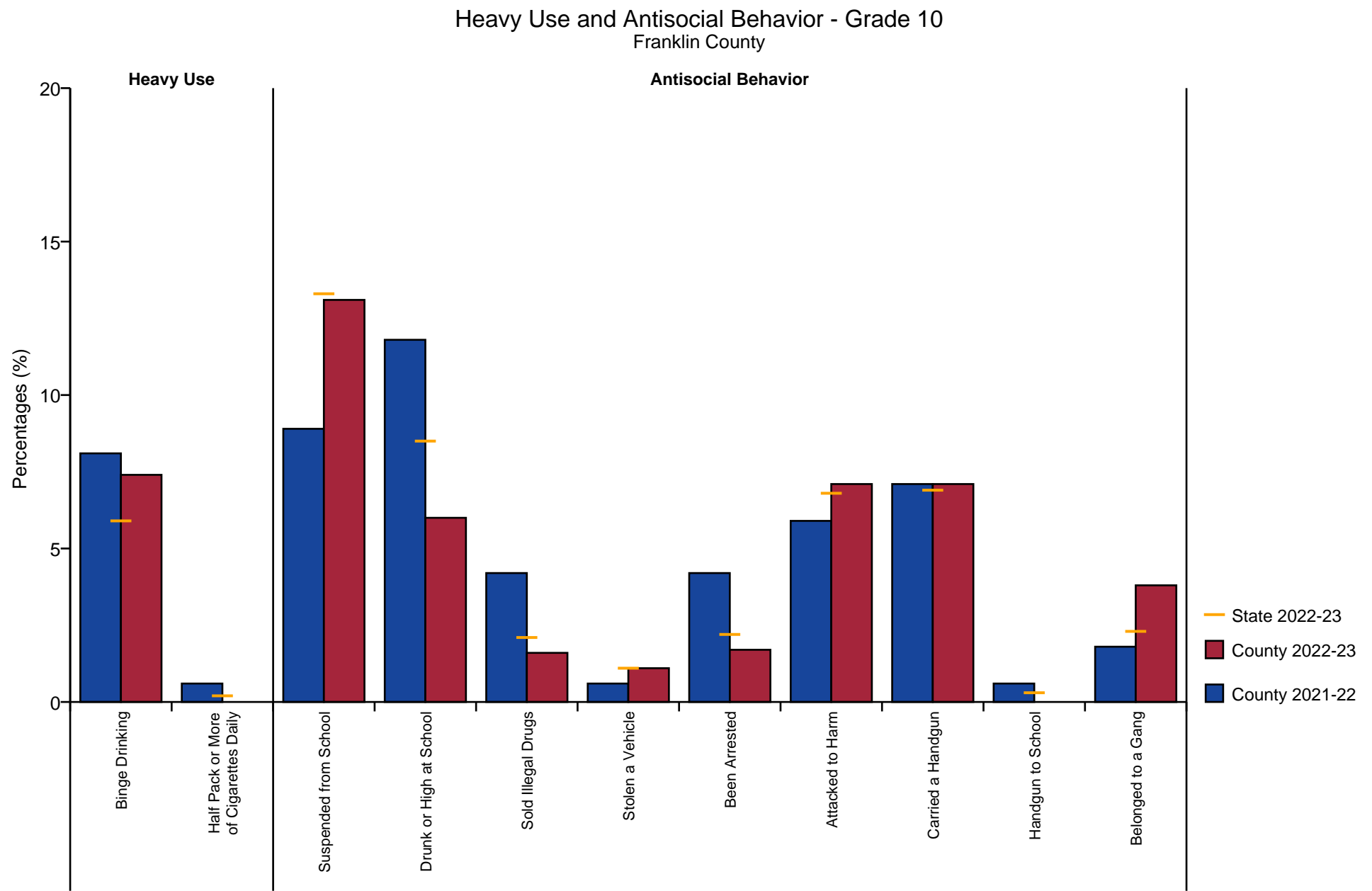


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Franklin County

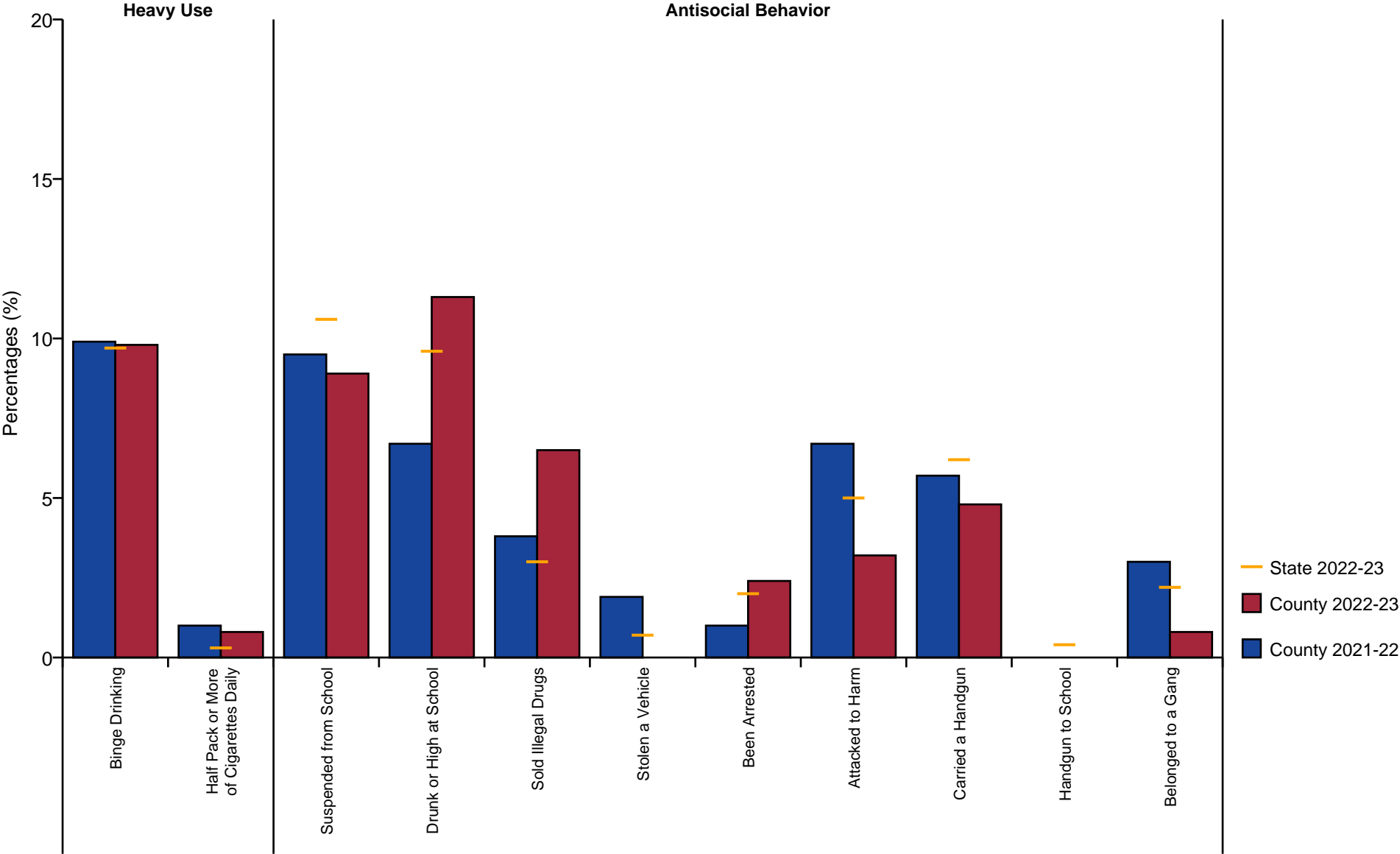
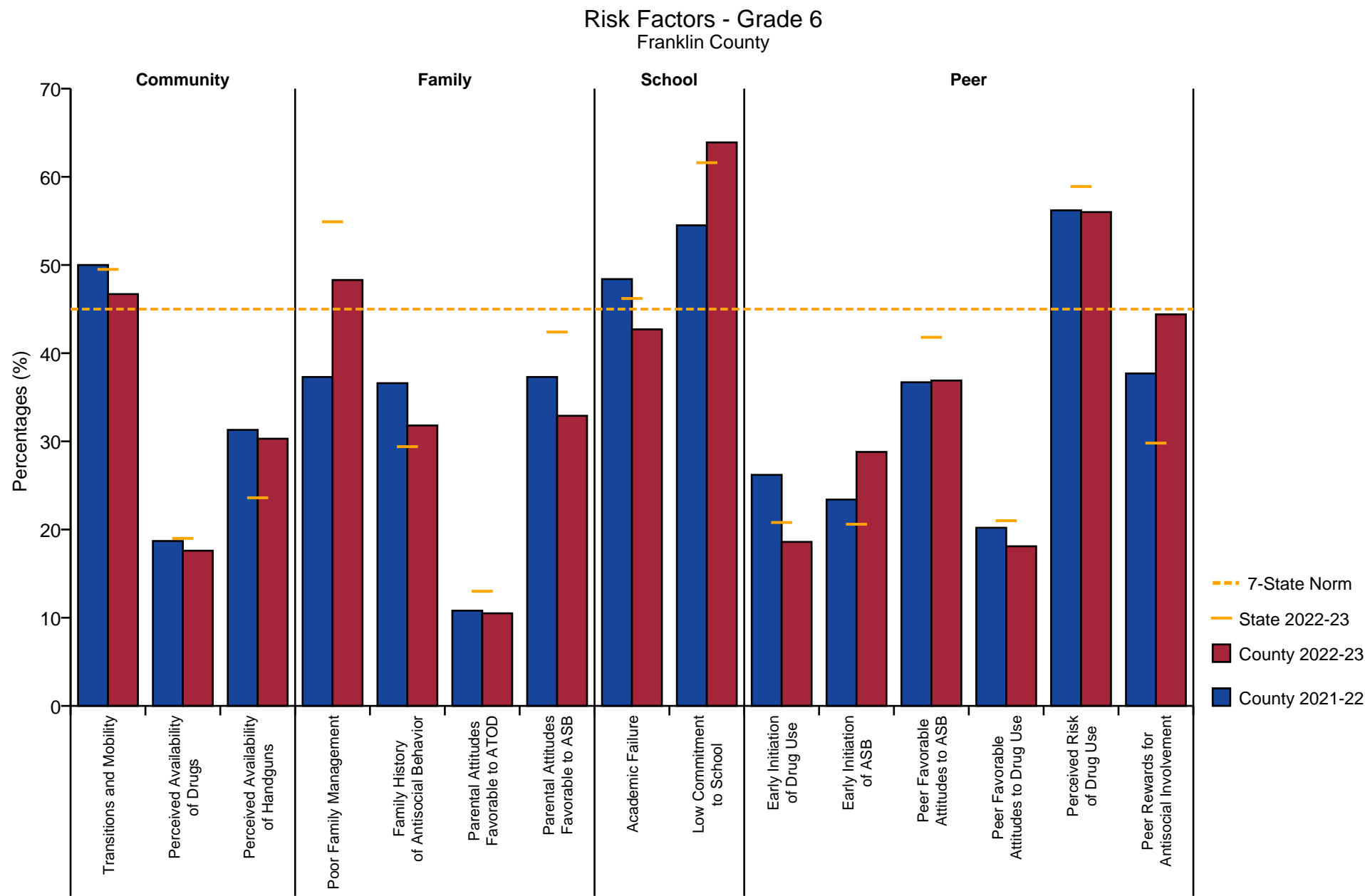


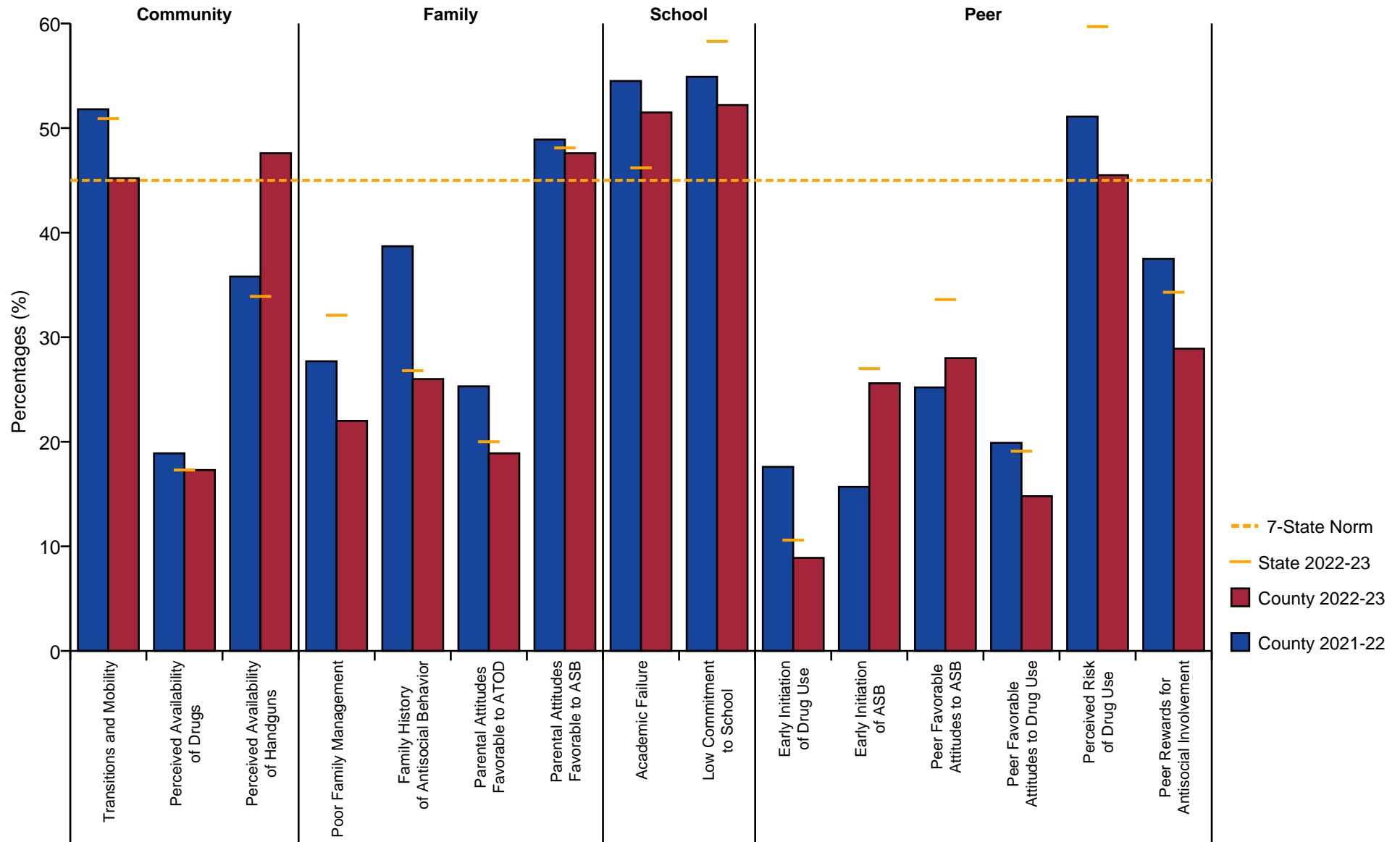
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

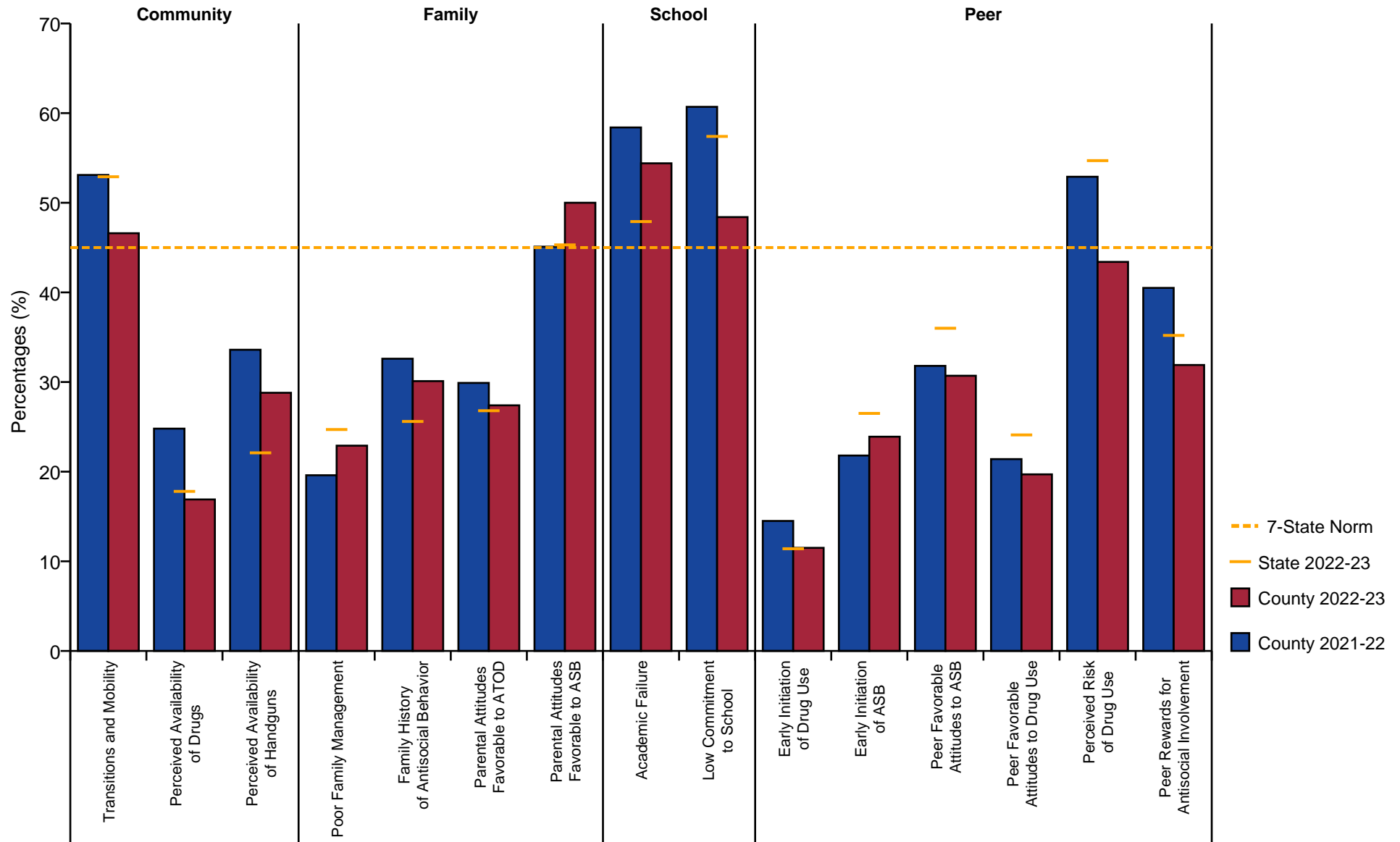
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

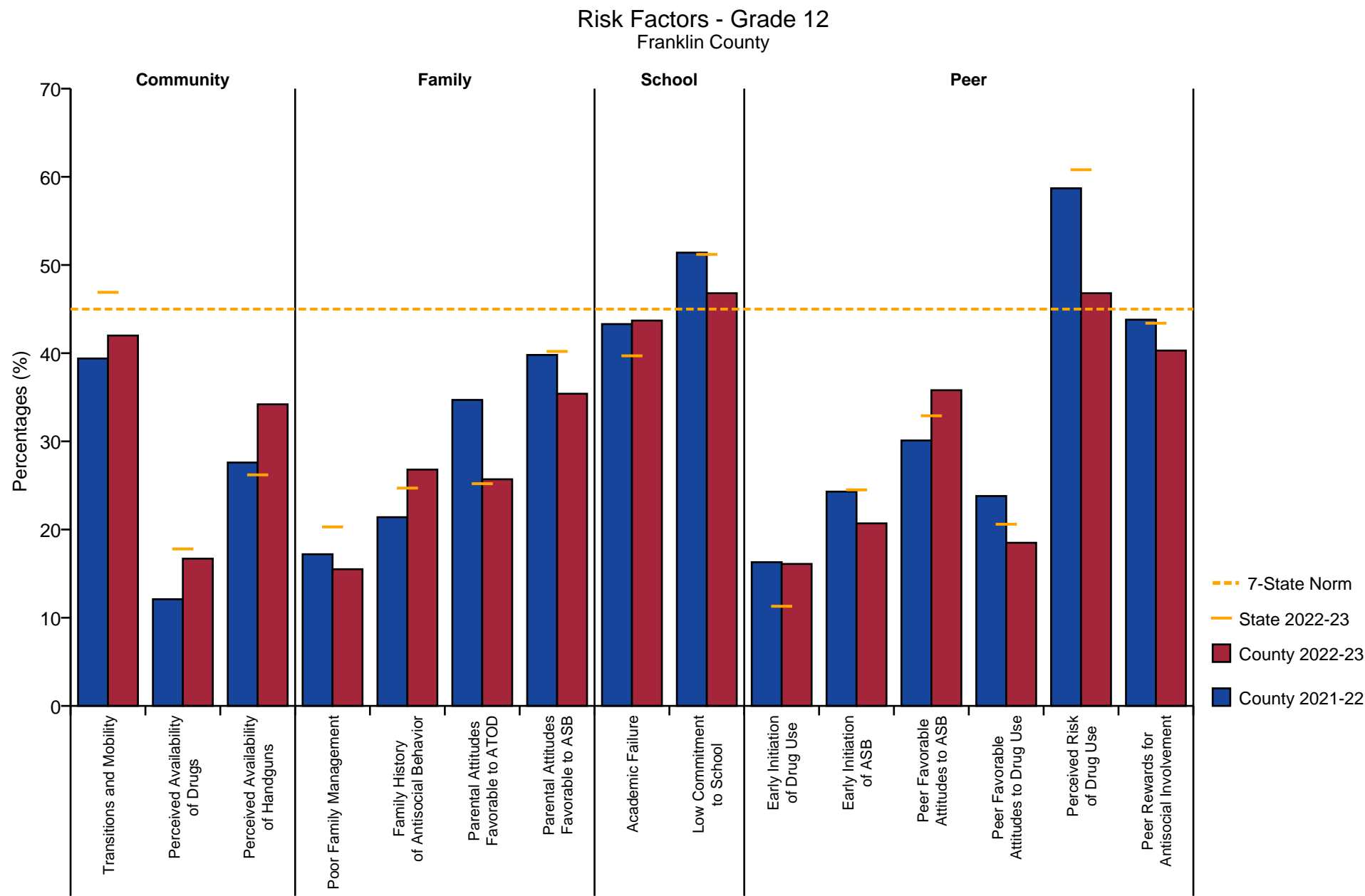
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

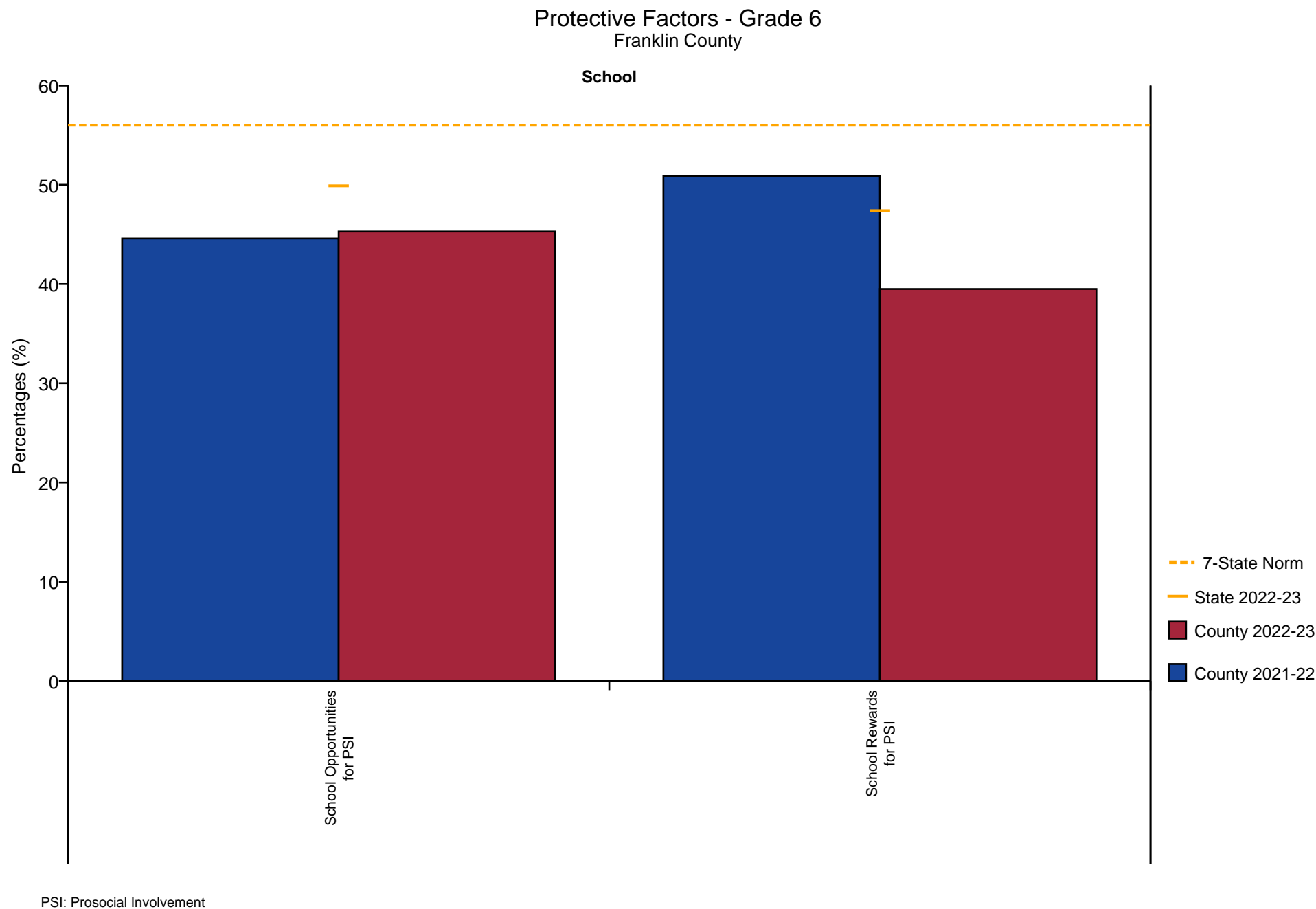
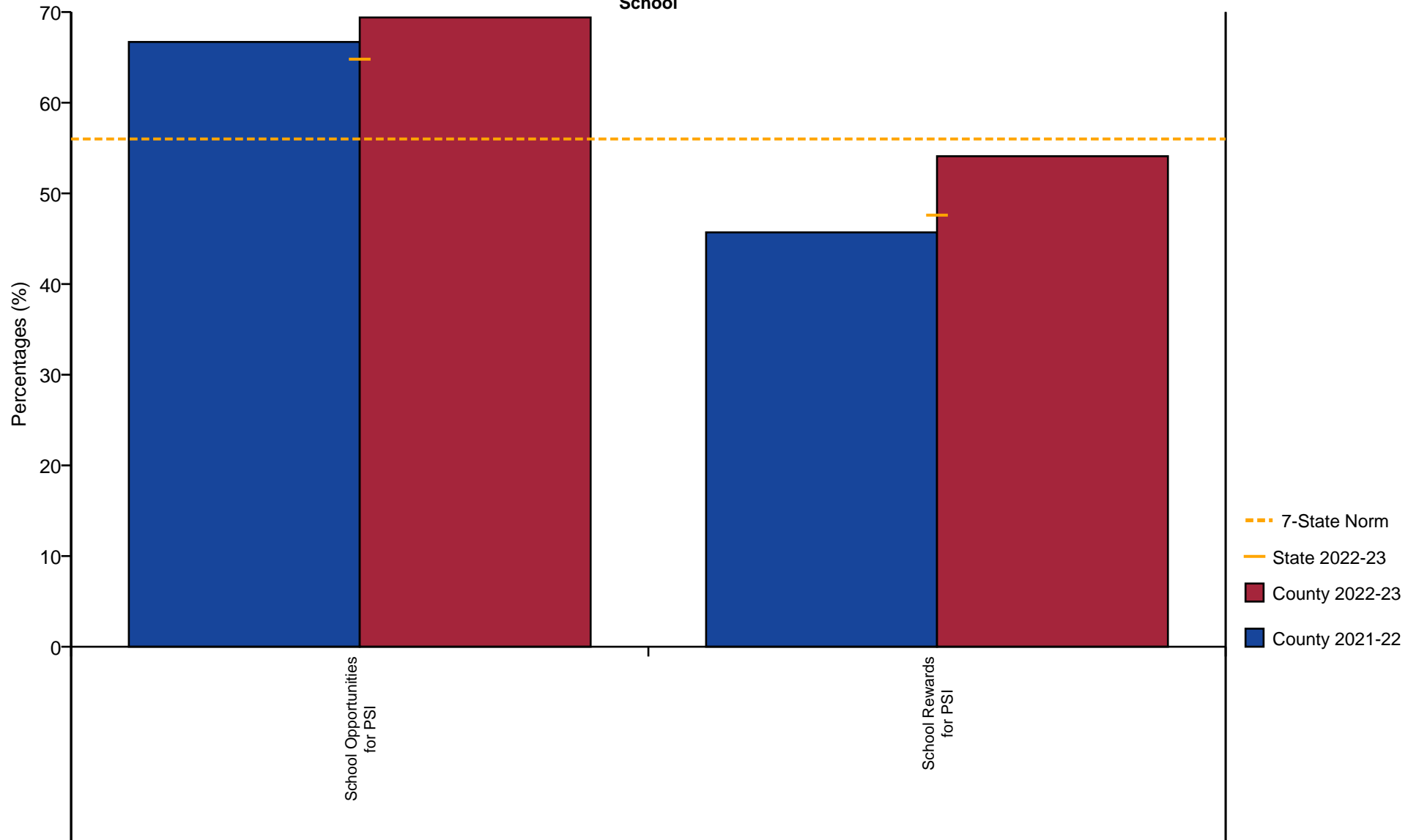


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Franklin County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

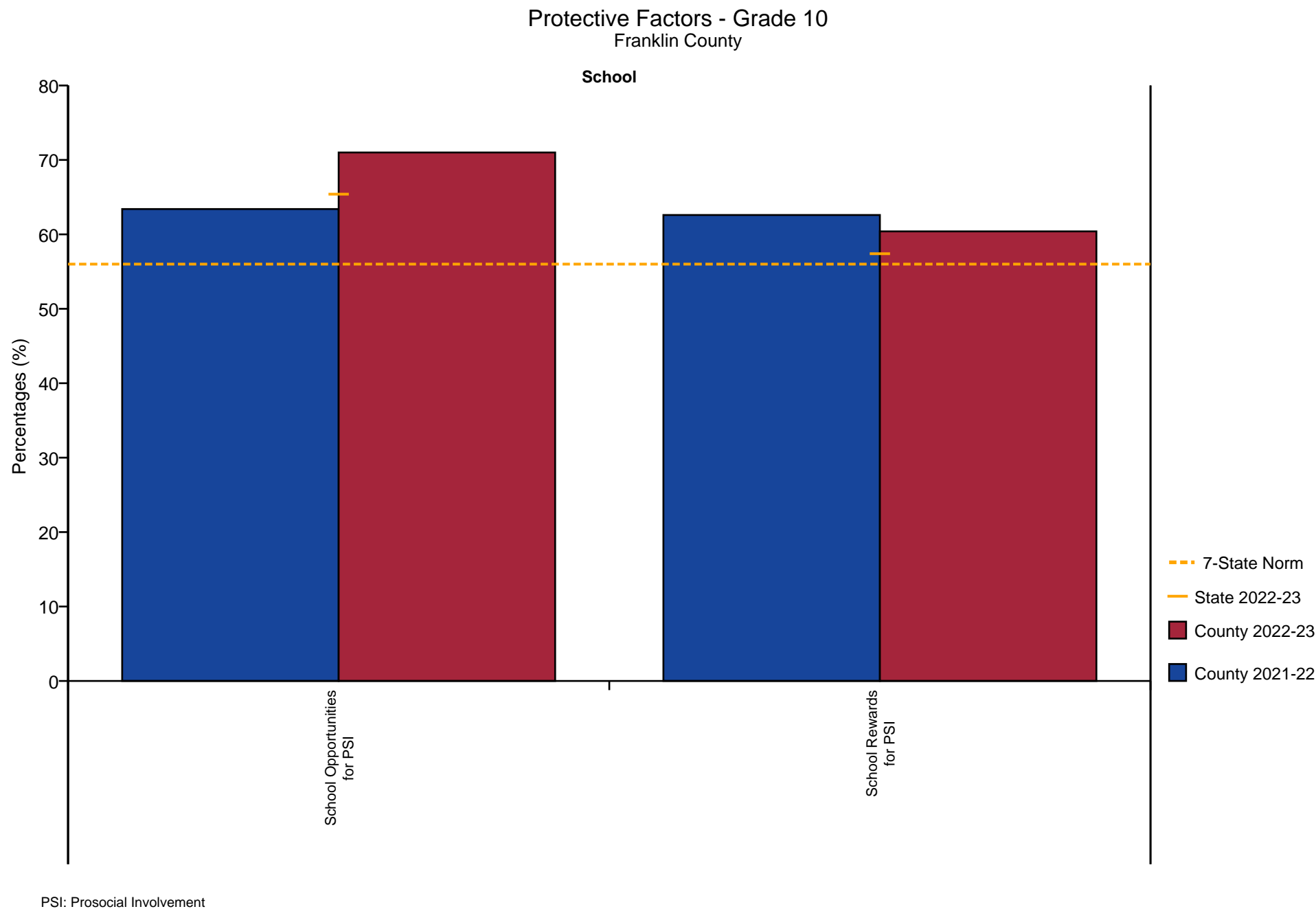
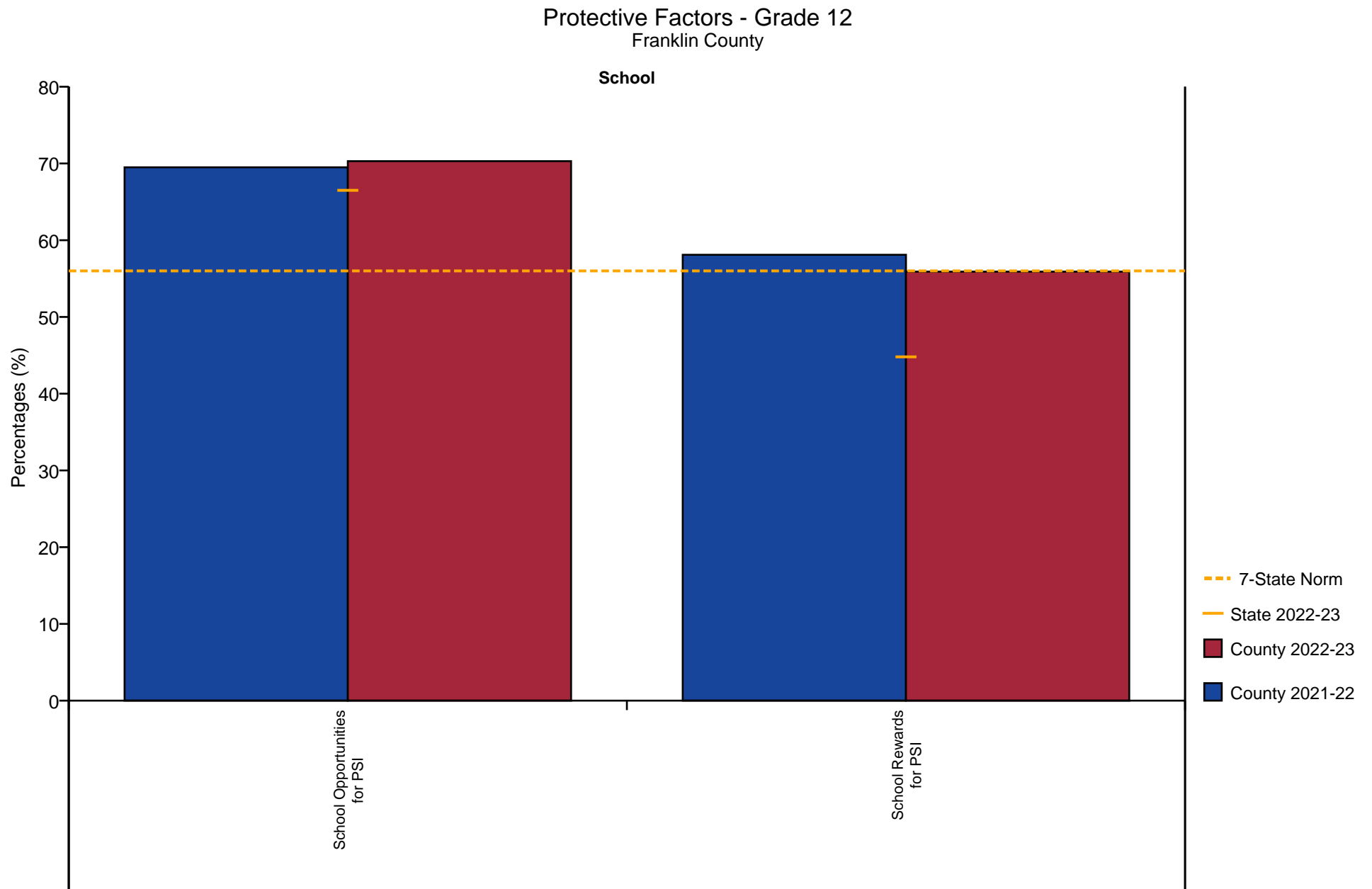


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

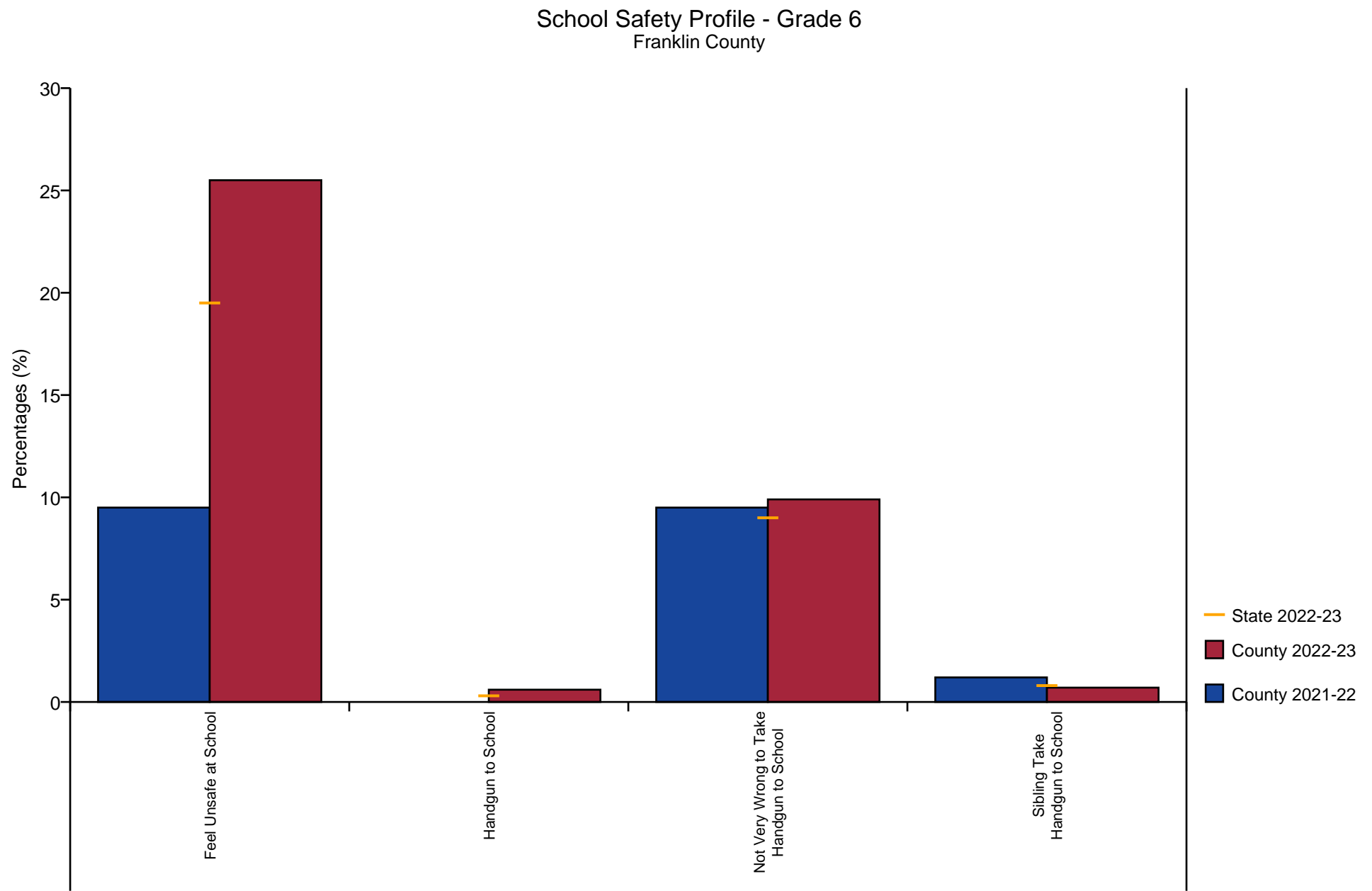


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

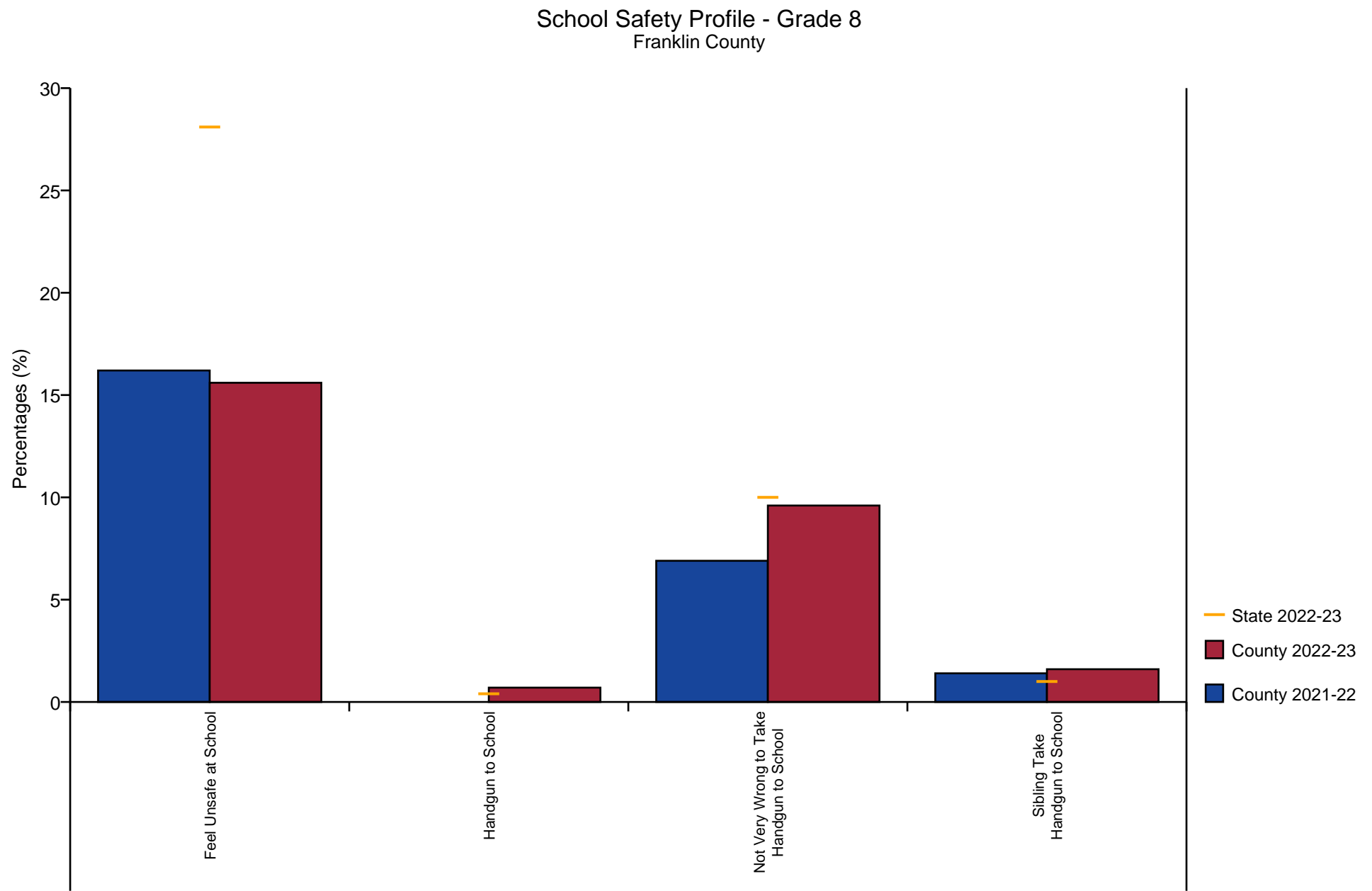


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

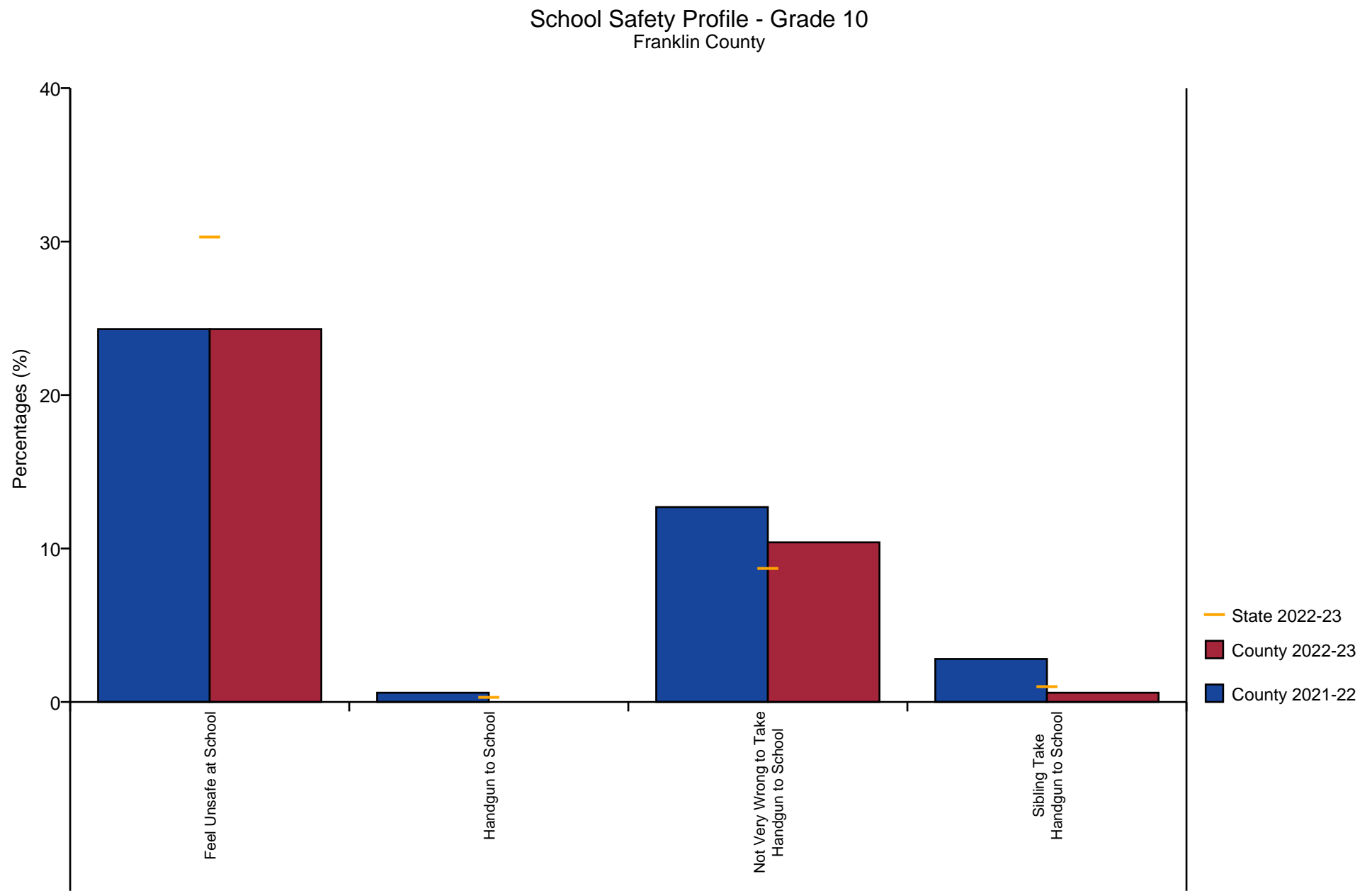


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

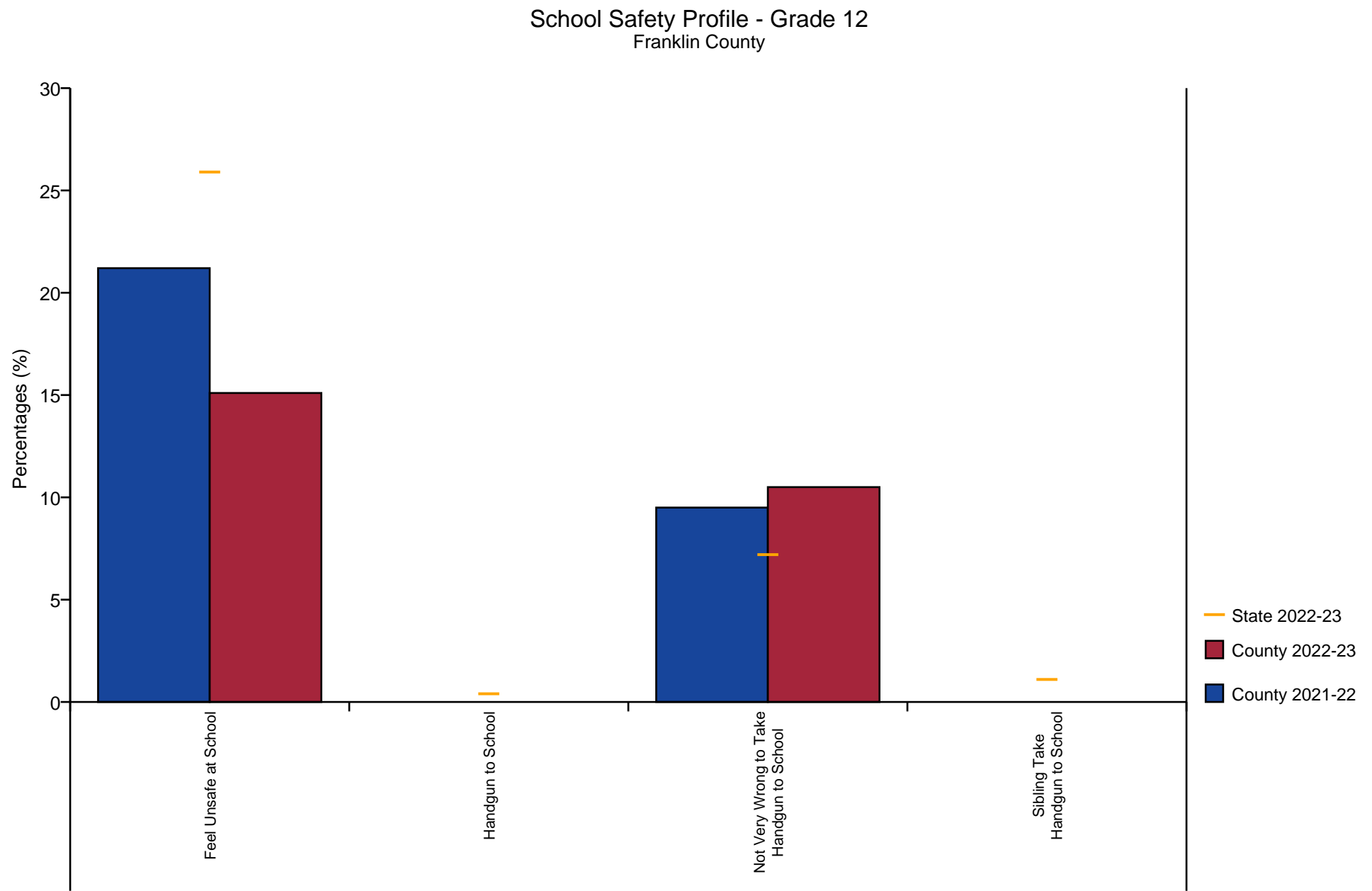
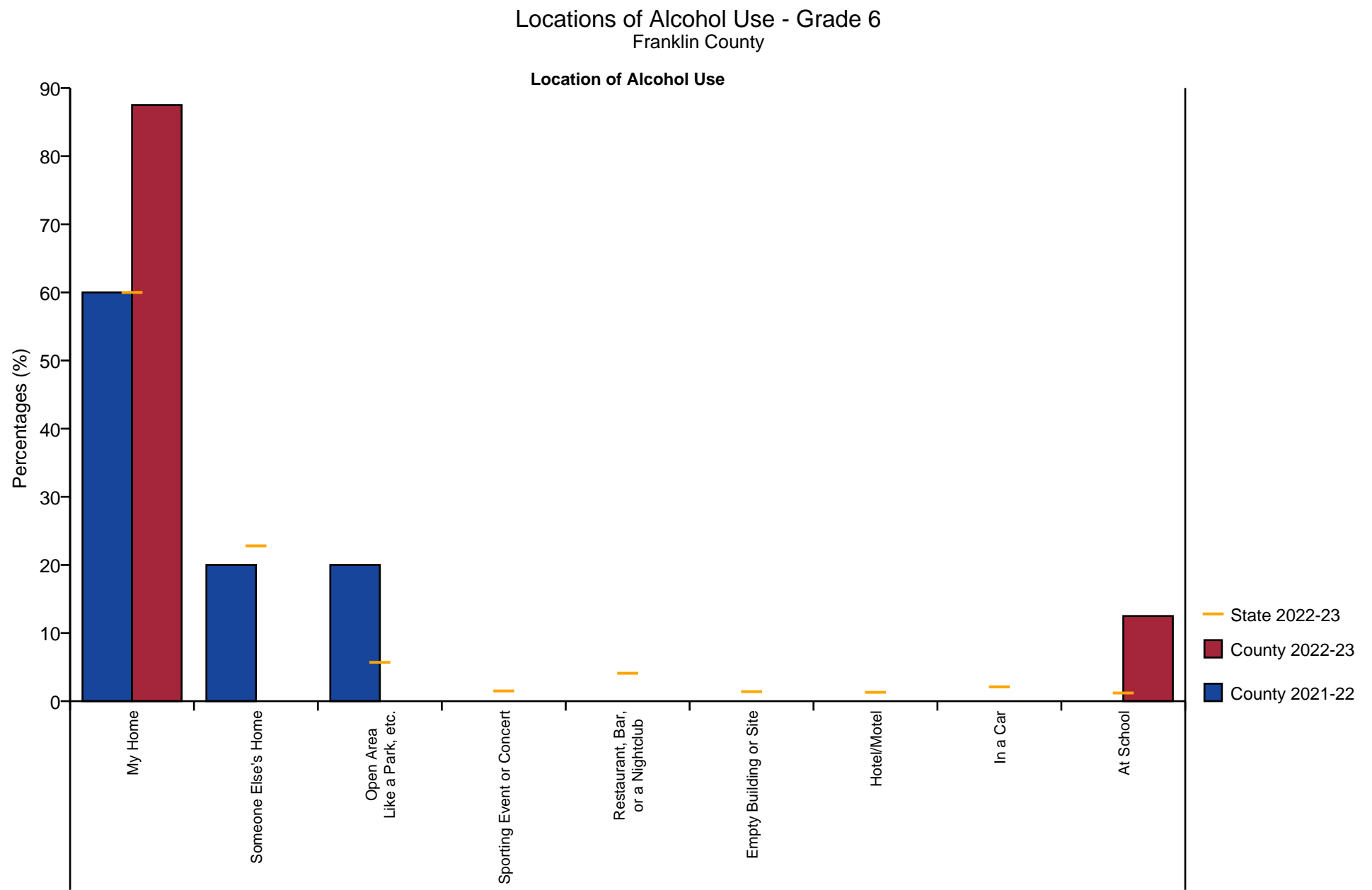


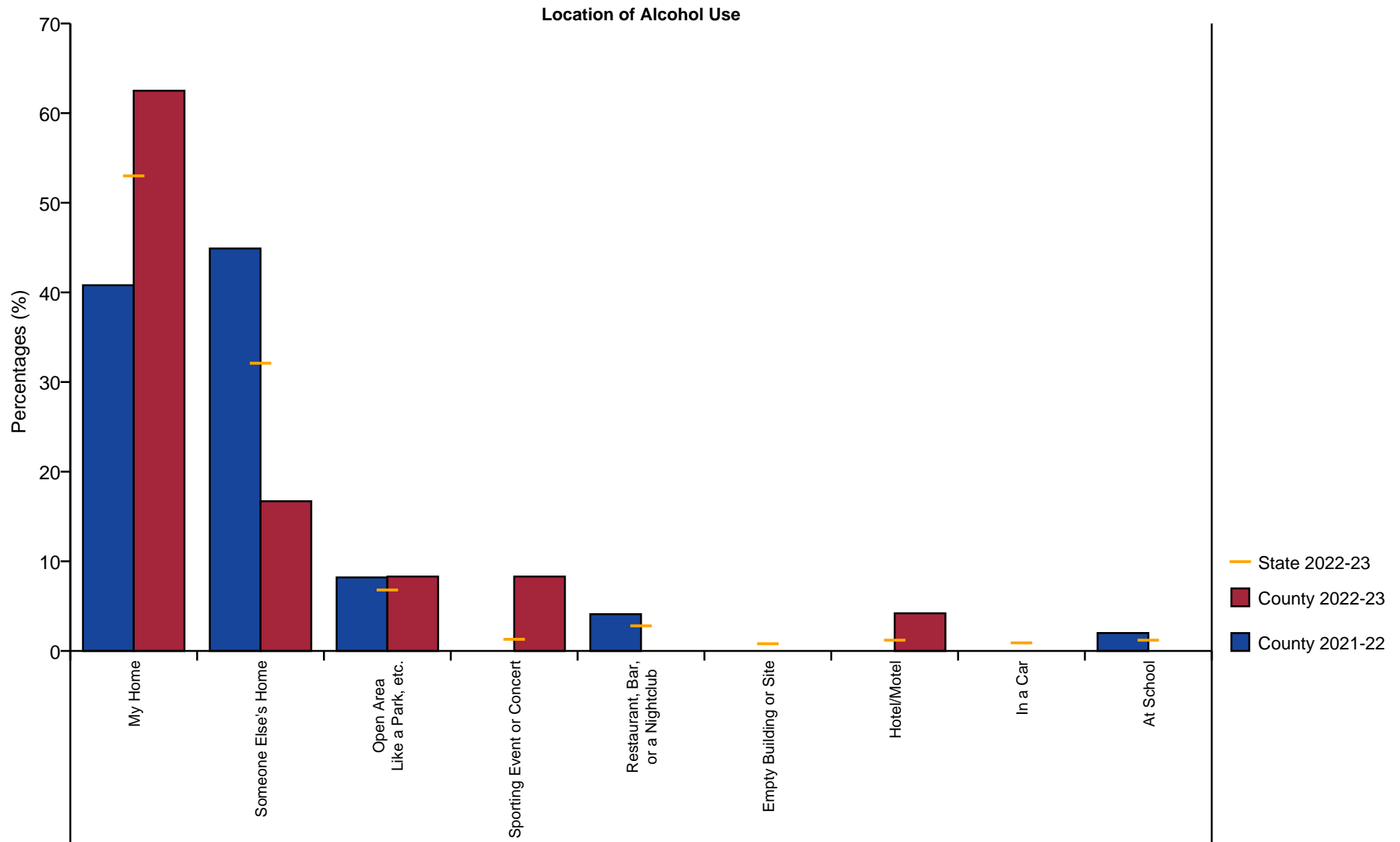
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

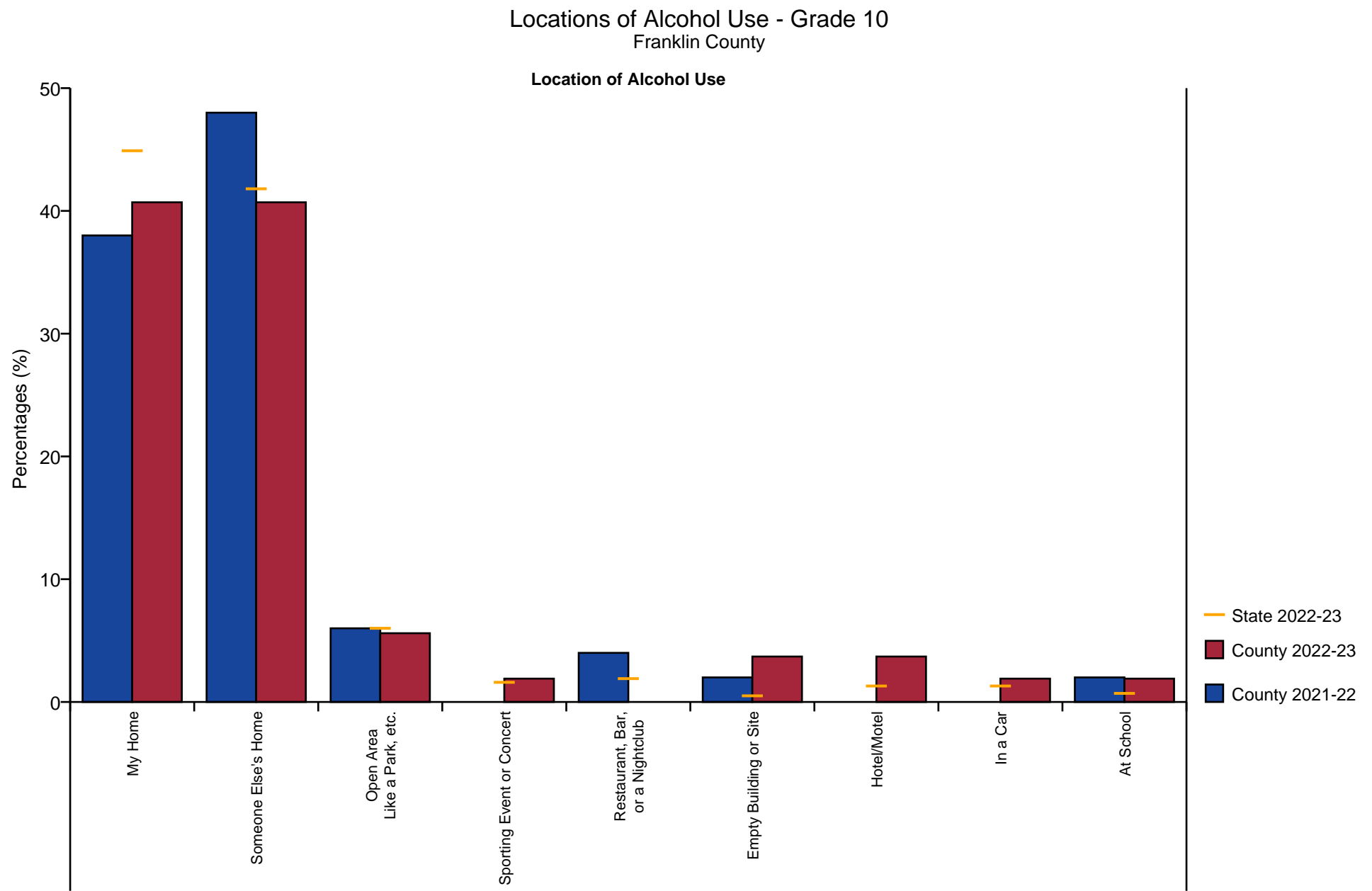
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Franklin County



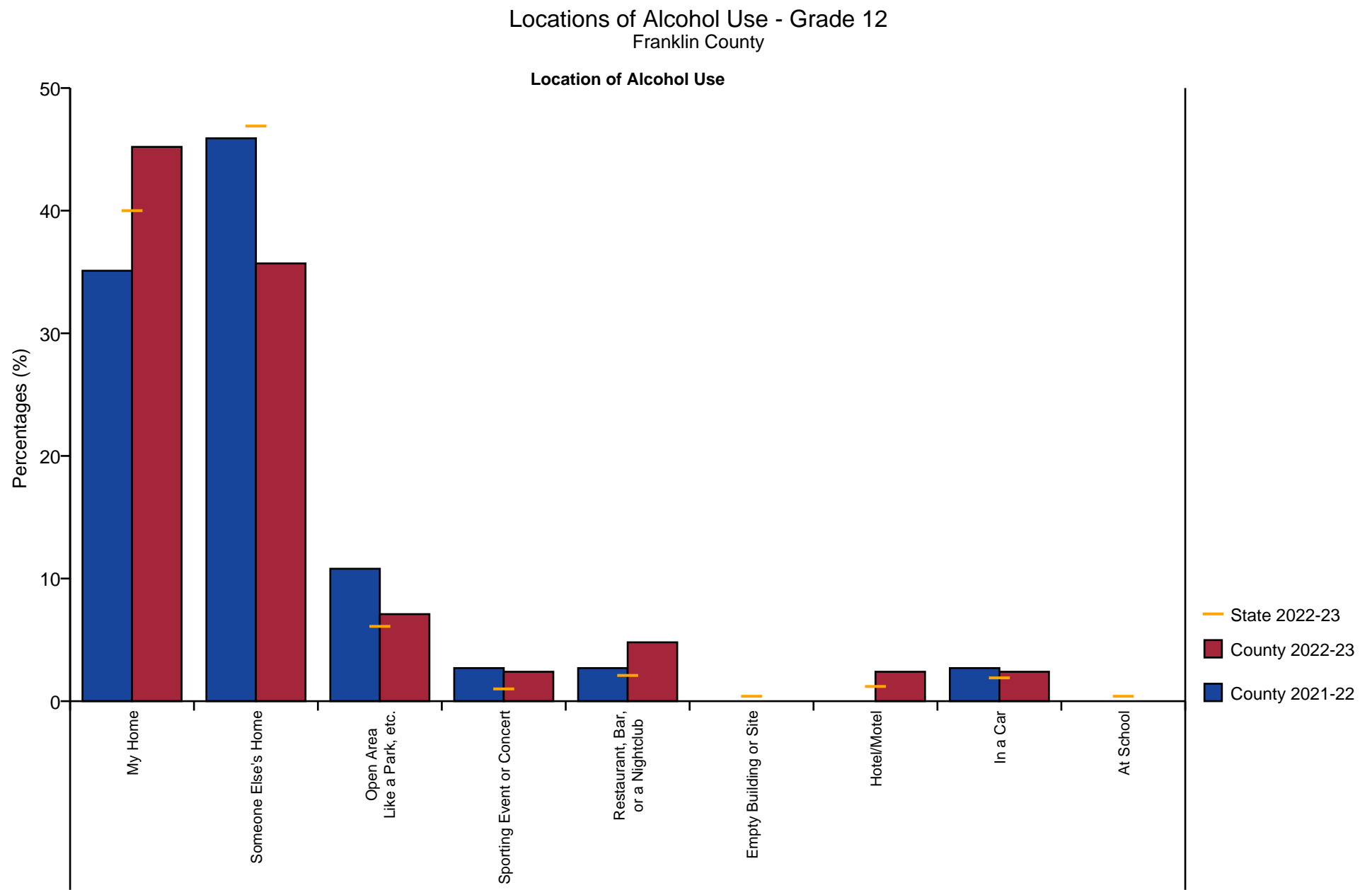
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.8	9.0	15.6	11.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	21.6	19.5	29.6	21.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	56.6	34.2	36.2	37.6
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	60.3	40.7	48.5	41.3
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	26.0	23.5	30.5	28.0
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	1.7	4.2	4.0
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.7	14.4	13.9	9.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	23.7	20.0	21.8	14.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	37.9	13.5	26.2	20.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	13.3	10.4	15.4	11.9
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	3.5	7.4	3.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	11.4	6.7	10.1	6.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	25.0	20.7	21.5	12.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	36.2	11.7	26.0	12.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	14.1	9.3	14.7	8.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.5	3.4	10.4	3.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	17.3	17.7	14.9	14.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	24.6	17.7	25.7	20.7
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	7.7	8.5	11.5	9.4
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.6	1.3	3.1	1.7
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	6.9	0.9	5.0	5.8
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.7	2.0	2.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.7
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.6
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	6.5	3.5	4.4	3.8
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	3.9	3.8	5.0	1.7
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	13.8	1.8	3.0	2.5
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.1	2.3	3.5	2.6
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.8	0.6	1.3
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.6	2.3	0.4	3.8
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	3.4	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	6.9	1.8	2.0	3.3
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.0
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.3	1.1	3.5	6.9
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	9.3	3.8	5.6	4.5
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	10.3	4.4	5.0	7.4
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.1	2.7	4.0	5.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	1.2	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.2	1.1	3.0	2.4
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.7	3.8	1.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.4	2.7	2.0	1.7
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	1.8	3.0	2.0
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	7.8	12.5	17.0	9.9
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	41.3	19.0	21.9	25.6
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	44.8	25.7	20.8	25.4
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	15.4	13.0	15.2	15.8
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.7	5.9	6.0	7.8
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	15.6	7.9	17.6	16.4
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	22.4	24.1	21.7	22.3
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	32.8	21.2	28.7	24.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	14.6	13.3	17.3	17.5
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	5.4	4.7
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	4.5	13.5	10.9
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	15.2	18.6	14.8
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	23.9	16.8	11.6
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.2	13.2	10.6
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	6.0	6.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	11.2	19.0	14.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	22.8	26.9	28.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	31.0	40.6	28.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	15.7	20.9	19.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.5	8.3	3.1
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	15.2	13.7	12.4
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	15.3	21.8	18.3
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.3	10.2	8.5
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.8	7.2	8.6
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	12.4	22.0	15.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	26.6	28.0	31.1
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	35.4	43.6	30.6
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	17.9	23.0	21.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.4	1.2	3.8
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	10.4	9.2	12.9	4.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	21.1	17.7	17.3	15.6
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	29.8	18.1	19.8	22.1
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	10.0	10.4	12.1	11.4
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.1	3.1	1.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	6.6	4.9	5.4	3.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	8.8	2.7	8.7	5.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.5	1.8	3.8	2.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	5.8	1.1	2.2	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	7.9	7.3	8.5	4.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	19.0	4.4	9.7	4.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	5.2	2.8	4.5	2.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.3	4.5	5.6	0.8
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	10.5	11.7	9.9	4.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	12.1	8.7	15.8	12.3
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	3.5	5.1	6.9	4.1
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	1.8	2.6
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.0	2.3	0.9	0.8
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	2.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	3.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	3.0	1.8	0.6
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.2	2.3	4.3	3.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	6.8	0.0	1.9	2.2
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.4	2.6	1.0	1.6
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.0
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.7	2.3	1.7	1.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.6	5.7	8.7	3.8
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
MTF		4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	16.0	14.1	8.6	9.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
MTF		11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	17.2	12.0	10.8	13.1
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
MTF		18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	5.5	6.9	7.0	6.7
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	5.3	4.8	5.8
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	5.2	7.9	10.3	9.0
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	14.5	16.5	14.2	9.5
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	17.2	11.1	19.6	13.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	7.6	9.2	11.3	9.2
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.6	1.8	1.9
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	7.0	7.4	6.2
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
MTF		7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	8.9	10.0	5.1
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
MTF		10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	11.2	6.9	5.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
MTF		10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.1	6.5	4.5
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.6	1.8	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.5	10.0	5.3
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	17.7	23.5	16.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	20.5	26.5	19.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.0	13.7	10.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.1	4.8	1.5
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	10.1	8.8	4.5
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	8.6	10.8	12.4
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.4	5.6	4.3
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.7	2.4	2.6
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	11.4	12.1	6.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	20.3	24.7	17.4
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	23.9	27.5	21.5
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	13.6	15.1	11.9
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.9	3.4	5.3	1.5
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	6.9	11.4	8.1	7.4
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	12.3	8.5	9.9	9.8
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	4.2	5.3	5.5	4.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.8	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	7.3	11.8	7.5
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	7.2	6.7	9.5	14.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	5.3	4.9	8.9	13.1
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	10.2	9.2	9.5	8.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	6.1	7.3	9.9	11.0
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.8	4.5	5.2	0.8
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	10.5	8.5	11.8	6.0
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	13.8	5.0	6.7	11.3
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.8	3.9	5.8	4.7
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.6	2.4	4.2	1.6
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	8.6	3.4	3.8	6.5
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.3
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.0	2.5
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	3.0	0.0	2.2	0.8
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.6	2.4	4.2	1.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.2	1.7	1.0	2.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.9
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.0	7.5	5.9	9.4
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	7.8	6.7	4.7	9.0
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.6	9.8	5.9	7.1
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	6.9	3.4	6.7	3.2
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	6.3	6.7	5.6	7.4
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	8.7	10.1	21.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	3.0	7.9	5.6	15.8
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.3	8.5	7.1	7.1
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	5.2	8.5	5.7	4.8
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.0	8.4	7.1	12.4
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.8	2.5	6.1
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.1	3.4	1.4	2.3
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.6	1.3	1.8	3.8
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	6.8	2.7	3.0	0.8
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.4
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.9	43.8	50.0	46.7
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	51.1	43.4	51.8	45.2
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	42.1	38.5	53.1	46.6
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	40.4	37.2	39.4	42.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	45.0	41.1	49.7	45.4
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.0	22.4	18.7	17.6
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	16.6	11.8	18.9	17.3
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	25.0	12.7	24.8	16.9
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	17.5	19.5	12.1	16.7
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	18.6	17.8	19.2	17.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.3	27.2	31.3	30.3
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	29.0	31.4	35.8	47.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	40.8	26.6	33.6	28.8
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	31.6	33.6	27.6	34.2
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	29.7	29.5	32.9	34.4
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.2	34.2	37.3	48.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	27.0	23.8	27.7	22.0
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	26.3	23.7	19.6	22.9
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	29.1	17.0	17.2	15.5
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	30.1	25.7	26.7	27.9
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.8	24.1	36.6	31.8
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	27.7	27.7	38.7	26.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	28.9	31.2	32.6	30.1
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	26.3	22.3	21.4	26.8
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	31.4	25.6	34.1	29.0
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.1	11.0	10.8	10.5
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	21.1	14.5	25.3	18.9
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	31.6	44.2	29.9	27.4
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	28.6	25.9	34.7	25.7
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	19.0	21.4	24.0	20.6
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.8	36.4	37.3	32.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	34.5	43.9	48.9	47.6
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	44.7	49.4	45.1	50.0
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	41.1	33.9	39.8	35.4
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	34.5	39.5	43.6	42.0
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.8	51.2	48.4	42.7
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	38.6	46.7	54.5	51.5
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	33.3	55.0	58.4	54.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	50.0	35.5	43.3	43.7
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	40.9	46.8	52.3	48.4
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.9	58.5	54.5	63.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	41.9	39.6	54.9	52.2
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	39.5	56.8	60.7	48.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	42.1	49.6	51.4	46.8
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	46.0	52.2	55.8	52.9
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.2	17.9	26.2	18.6
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	17.4	11.1	17.6	8.9
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	18.7	16.2	14.5	11.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	16.9	11.7	16.3	16.1
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	17.9	14.7	18.7	13.8
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.7	16.4	23.4	28.8
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	12.7	19.1	15.7	25.6
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	24.0	26.6	21.8	23.9
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	25.4	18.5	24.3	20.7
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	15.2	19.2	20.5	24.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.1	29.7	36.7	36.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	26.5	20.7	25.2	28.0
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	46.6	46.8	31.8	30.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	34.5	30.3	30.1	35.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	31.3	31.1	30.6	32.8
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	15.7	20.2	18.1
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	22.3	12.5	19.9	14.8
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	34.2	33.3	21.4	19.7
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	31.0	18.3	23.8	18.5
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	19.6	18.8	21.0	17.9
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.5	56.1	56.2	56.0
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	45.7	39.8	51.1	45.5
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	55.3	52.4	52.9	43.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	60.3	61.3	58.7	46.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	44.6	53.7	54.0	47.9
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.6	33.5	37.7	44.4
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	38.7	33.7	37.5	28.9
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	35.5	38.3	40.5	31.9
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	40.7	47.5	43.8	40.3
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	33.1	38.0	39.3	36.3
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.1	33.1	44.6	45.3
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	74.6	74.7	66.7	69.4
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	65.8	63.4	63.4	71.0
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	72.9	53.3	69.5	70.3
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	60.1	51.7	60.9	63.7
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.5	38.5	50.9	39.5
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	54.9	62.6	45.7	54.1
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	68.4	57.3	62.6	60.4
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	45.8	48.4	58.1	55.9
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	55.2	49.0	53.2	52.5
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.2	19.3	44.1	30.4
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	3.0	12.6	59.3	25.2
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	7.7	16.6	61.3	14.4
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	7.9	7.1	57.9	27.0
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	6.3	14.4	55.6	23.7
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.1	4.3	3.7	1.9
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	90.4	6.7	2.2	0.7
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	89.6	6.6	3.8	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	89.5	7.3	3.2	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	89.9	6.1	3.3	0.7
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.7	0.7	6.7
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	95.3	1.6	3.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.8	0.6	5.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	97.3	0.0	2.7
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.5	0.7	4.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	62.5	16.7	8.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	40.7	40.7	5.6	1.9	0.0	3.7	3.7	1.9	1.9
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	45.2	35.7	7.1	2.4	4.8	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	49.2	32.0	6.2	3.1	1.6	1.6	3.1	1.6	1.6
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.5	94.5	92.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	87.5	77.2	82.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	64.1	66.2	70.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	63.6	62.4	66.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	80.1	76.7	78.1
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	3.0	2.6
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.5	10.7	5.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	17.9	16.2	13.5
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	20.0	19.8	17.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	9.2	11.4	9.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.1	2.7	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	6.4	5.8	6.2
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	11.8	5.9	5.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	4.8	3.4	3.3
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	5.1	3.2	0.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	1.8	3.0	4.3
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	3.7	2.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	4.5	6.2	5.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	9.0	7.8	7.3
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	9.1	7.9	13.7
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.3	6.2	6.8
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.8	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.4	5.4	4.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	9.0	5.8	6.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	4.5	5.9	5.1
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.7	4.7	4.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.4	4.5	1.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	3.8	4.5	1.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	5.5	5.0	5.1
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	3.0	3.6	1.7
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.6	1.3	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.9	3.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.6	3.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	1.1	5.4	2.3
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	7.7	8.4	3.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	7.3	10.9	6.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	4.2	5.8	4.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.6	98.2	94.6
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	93.1	94.3	96.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	87.0	88.8	91.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	92.0	85.9	91.3
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	93.4	92.7	93.3
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	5.2	4.6	2.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	4.4	5.1	2.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	2.7	2.3	1.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.3	0.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.6
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.9	2.0	3.5
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.3	1.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	2.2	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.6	1.3	1.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	1.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.3	1.3	1.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.8	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.2	3.4
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.3	2.6	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	2.6	3.9	4.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	3.5	4.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.3	2.8	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.7	97.5	95.2	97.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	84.8	88.6	80.6	90.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	62.7	84.6	79.1	79.3
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	57.9	75.5	70.3	80.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	82.4	87.8	82.4	86.7
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.3	5.1	2.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	8.8	1.8	6.9	3.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.5	2.7	5.9	3.5
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.4	2.3	5.7	3.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.0	6.4	2.6	2.8
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.5	0.9	7.9	7.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.9	2.1	4.2	3.0
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	9.7	8.0	14.5	7.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	33.3	9.0	13.7	14.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	24.6	20.9	14.9	12.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	12.2	8.5	10.8	8.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.7	2.2
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.7	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.4	2.3	2.6	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.0	3.8	3.9	2.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.5	2.7	6.9	1.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.5	3.0	3.6	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	98.7	98.8	96.1
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	93.7	96.5	92.4	97.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.0	87.0	86.7	89.4
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	73.7	86.6	80.4	85.3
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	92.5	93.1	90.9	92.1
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.0	3.9	2.7	3.4
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	7.0	2.7	4.1	6.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.4
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.8	1.2	2.2	0.8
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	4.0	2.6	2.0	2.2
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	1.8	2.7	3.1	0.9
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.0
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.3	3.9	2.7	2.8
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	2.6
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.8	0.9	2.1	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.1	1.2	1.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	5.3	1.3	2.7	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.8	2.7	4.1	2.6
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.3	0.0	2.6
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	2.8	1.2	3.6	0.8
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	8.0	9.1	6.7	2.2
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	15.8	7.1	9.3	6.9
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.0
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.8	96.0
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	91.4	96.8
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	87.4	91.1
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	83.8	88.8
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	91.2	93.2
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.0	2.8
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	2.0	5.2
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.1	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	0.8
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.6	2.8
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	2.2	1.1
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	2.2
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.8	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.3	1.7
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	3.0	2.6
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	3.3
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.1	1.6
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	6.0	2.2
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	9.1	5.2
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.4	3.0
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	100.0	98.7
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	96.6	97.3	95.9
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	94.9	96.7	97.2
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.4	99.0	98.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.5	98.1	97.5
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.3	0.9	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	3.8	1.3	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	1.3	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	12.0	11.0	14.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.5	11.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.0	13.6	13.2	13.1
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.2	14.9	14.9	14.4
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	14.0	13.7	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	11.0	10.3	11.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.9	12.4	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.3	14.1	14.2	13.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.2	12.7	12.6	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.9	12.3	11.9	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.2	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.8	14.2	14.6	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.7	13.1	12.7	13.0
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.3	11.3	11.3	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.2	13.6	12.3	13.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.3	14.8	13.9	14.4
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.8	13.8	14.9
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.2	10.5	11.4
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.6	12.3	12.5	12.7
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.2	14.0	13.9	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.6	15.4	14.8	14.3
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.6	14.1	13.6	13.5
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.0	12.2	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.7	13.4	14.6	12.3
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.7	13.8	13.2	13.8
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.2
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.3	10.5	11.5	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	14.2	14.3	12.9	13.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

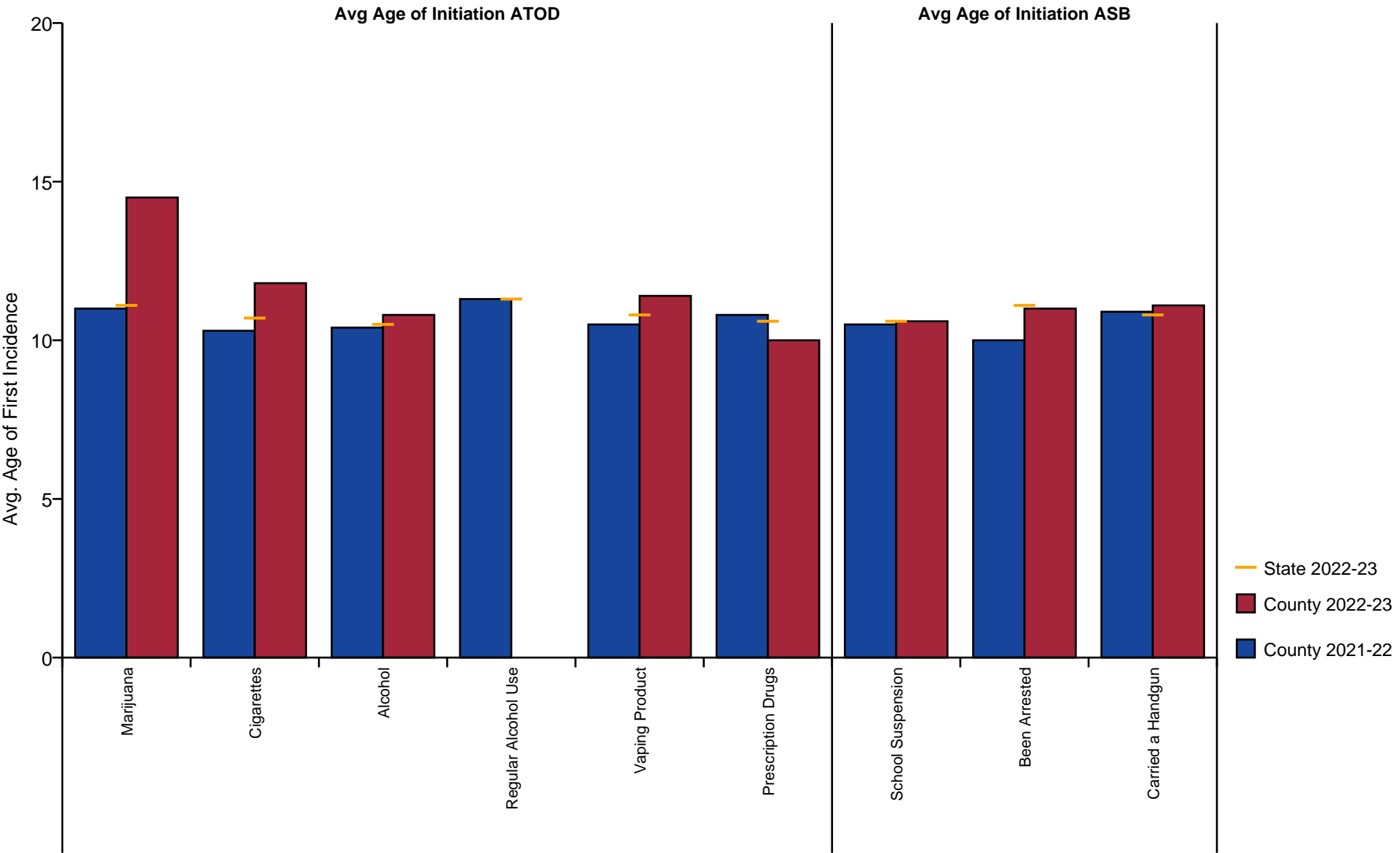
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.5	10.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.8	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.5	12.4	11.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	13.5	15.8	14.0	14.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	14.0	12.8	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.1	10.9	11.1
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	12.0	11.5	12.3
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.8	12.2	12.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	15.5	14.3	12.5	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.9	12.4	11.6	11.8
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

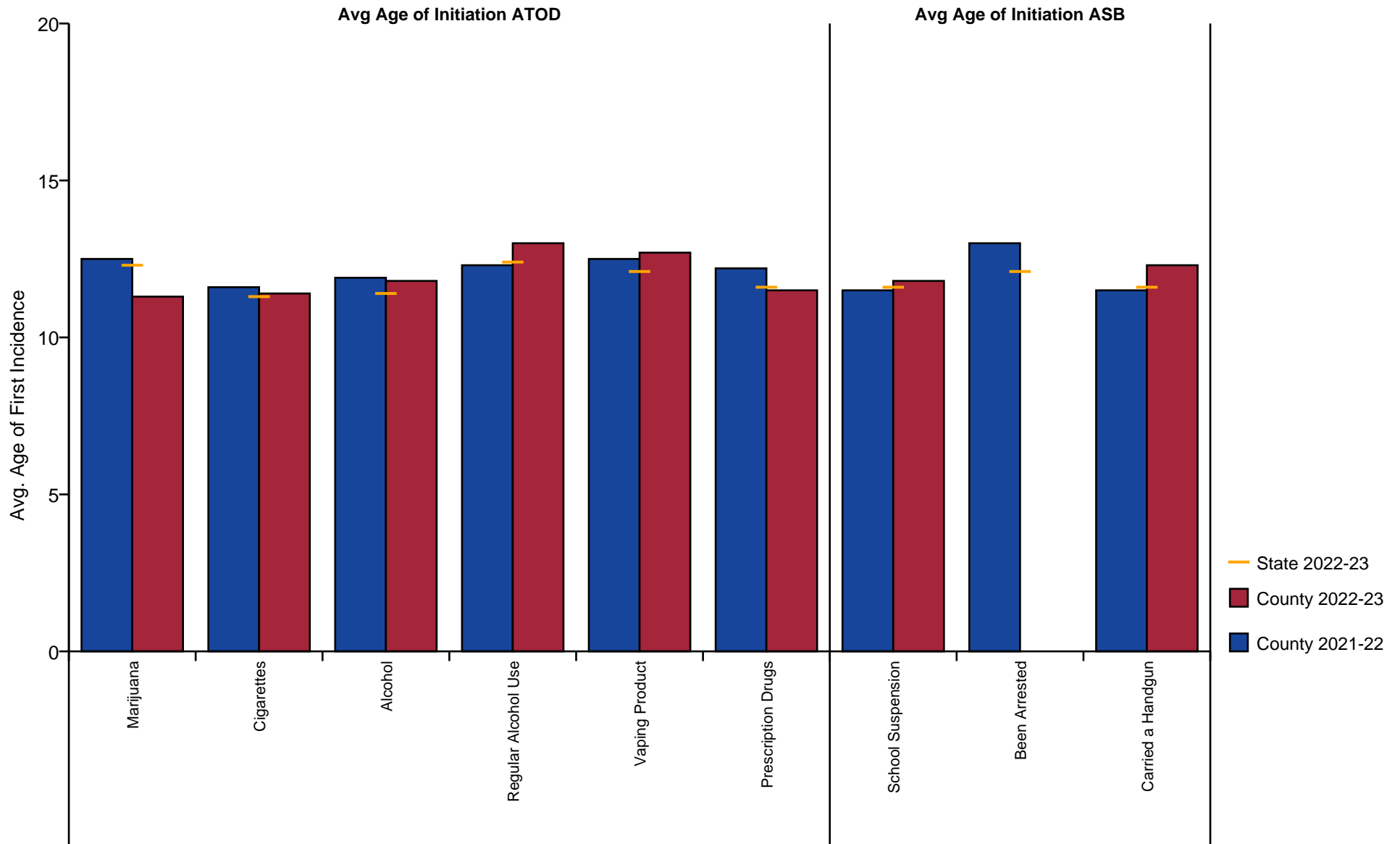
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

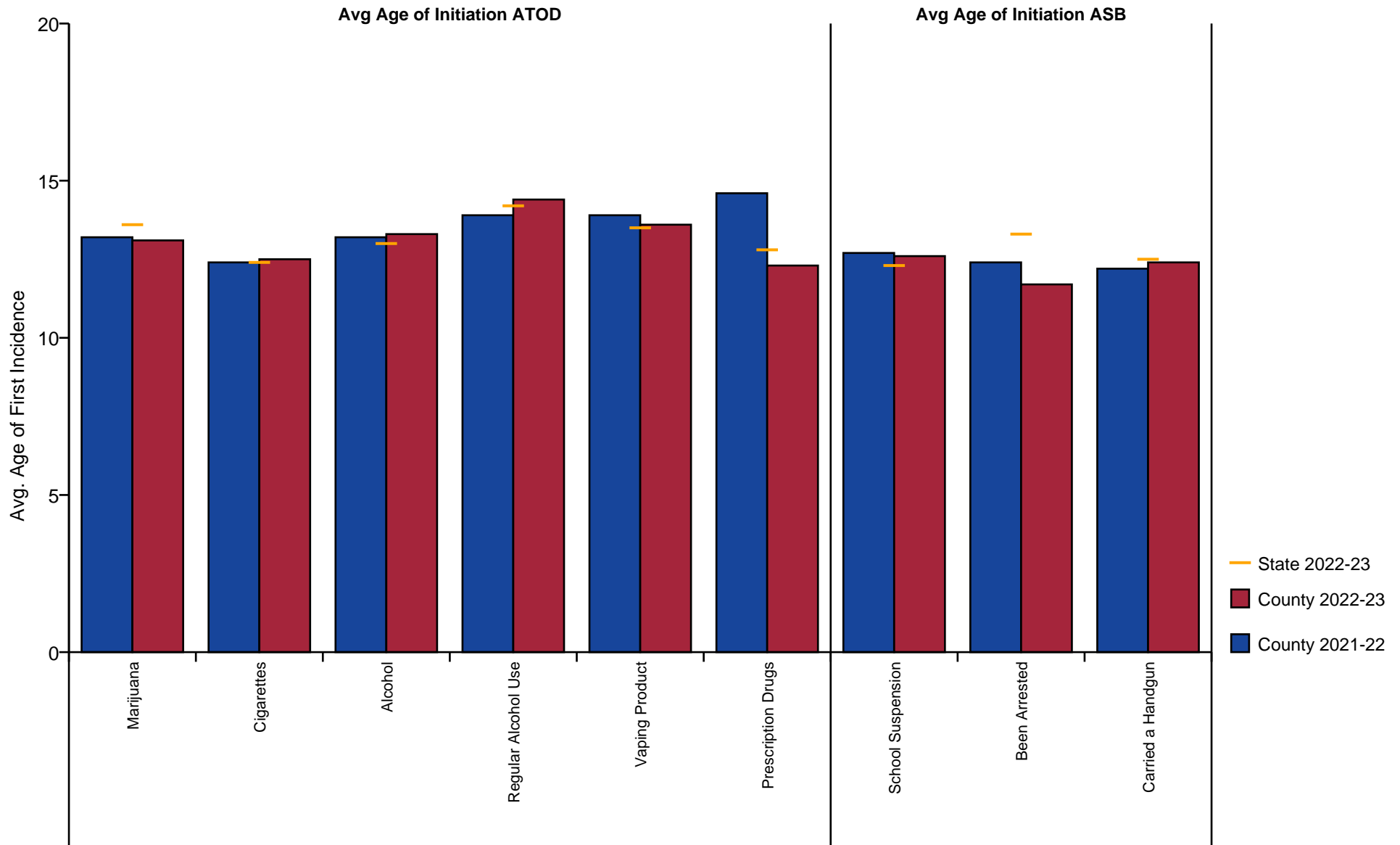
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

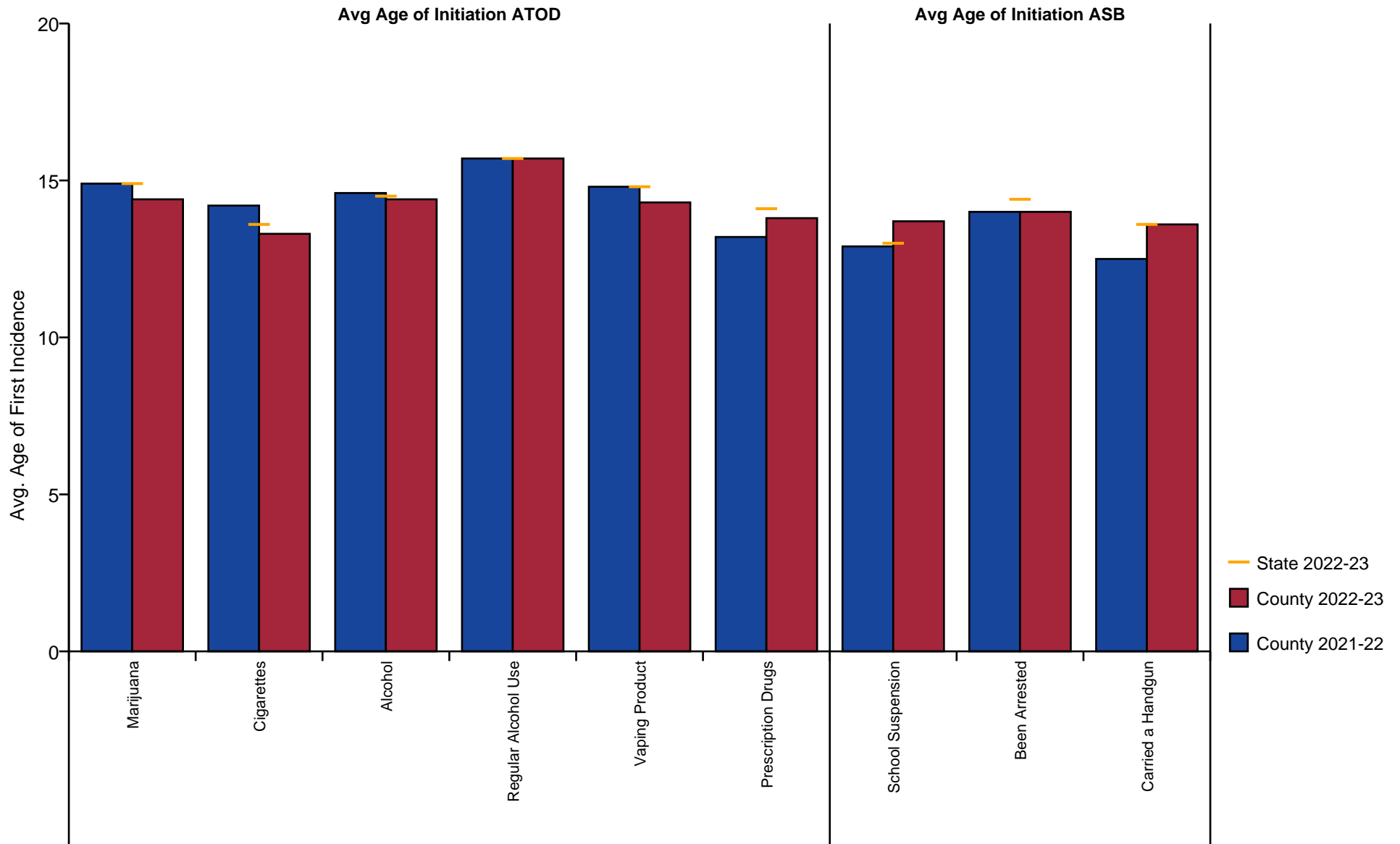
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	1.7	4.2	4.0
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.7	14.4	13.9	9.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	23.7	20.0	21.8	14.8
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	37.9	13.5	26.2	20.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	13.3	10.4	15.4	11.9
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.6	3.5	7.4	3.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	11.4	6.7	10.1	6.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	25.0	20.7	21.5	12.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	36.2	11.7	26.0	12.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	14.1	9.3	14.7	8.6
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	6.0	6.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	11.2	19.0	14.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	22.8	26.9	28.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	31.0	40.6	28.1
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	15.7	20.9	19.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.1	3.1	1.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	6.6	4.9	5.4	3.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	8.8	2.7	8.7	5.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.5	1.8	3.8	2.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	5.8	1.1	2.2	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	7.9	7.3	8.5	4.5
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	19.0	4.4	9.7	4.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	5.2	2.8	4.5	2.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.6	1.8	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.5	10.0	5.3
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	17.7	23.5	16.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	20.5	26.5	19.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	12.0	13.7	10.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	67.7	9.7	3.2	1.9	17.4
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	62.9	12.9	1.5	2.3	20.5
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	65.0	11.1	4.4	4.4	15.0
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	78.7	9.0	0.8	2.5	9.0
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	68.1	10.7	2.7	2.9	15.6
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.0	14.4	29.4	19.6	17.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	23.3	8.3	27.8	23.3	17.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	22.1	23.2	35.4	13.8	5.5
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	22.0	21.1	23.6	24.4	8.9
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	21.5	17.1	29.7	19.7	12.0
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.5	6.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	69.6	8.9	11.1	2.2	8.1
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	58.2	12.1	14.8	6.6	8.2
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	54.8	20.2	12.9	6.5	5.6
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	67.9	11.6	10.1	4.3	6.0
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.3	8.7	2.5	2.5
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	70.7	20.3	9.0	0.0
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	62.8	21.3	13.7	2.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	58.1	23.4	12.9	5.6
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	69.9	18.1	9.5	2.5
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.6	3.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.2	6.0	4.5	0.8	1.5
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	80.9	6.0	4.4	0.0	8.7
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	79.8	4.0	2.4	0.0	13.7
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	86.0	4.8	2.8	0.5	5.8
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.1	6.3	17.7	41.1	5.7
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	5.3	17.4	21.2	50.8	5.3
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	8.8	15.5	27.1	44.8	3.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	12.9	14.5	24.2	47.6	0.8
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	14.3	13.3	22.7	45.7	4.0
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.0	6.4	14.6	43.9	7.0
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	5.3	14.4	28.0	45.5	6.8
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	11.0	21.5	28.2	35.9	3.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	12.1	14.5	26.6	45.2	1.6
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.5	24.2	42.1	4.7
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.6	5.1	10.8	48.1	9.5
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	3.9	5.4	23.3	60.5	7.0
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	8.9	9.4	22.2	54.4	5.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	9.7	6.5	21.8	59.7	2.4
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	12.7	6.8	19.3	55.2	6.1
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	4.0	0.7	0.7	1.3
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.8	6.3	5.5	2.4	0.0
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	71.6	6.8	3.4	1.7	16.5
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	71.9	7.4	2.5	1.7	16.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	80.5	6.1	3.0	1.6	8.9
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	87.6	3.4	1.7	0.6	6.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	81.7	2.5	3.3	0.8	11.7
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	91.5	2.1	1.2	0.3	4.8
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.1	4.7	3.1	1.6	1.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	85.2	3.4	2.3	1.7	7.4
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	88.4	5.0	0.8	0.8	5.0
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	89.4	3.8	1.6	1.0	4.2
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.4	5.9	0.7	0.0	2.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	84.2	6.8	5.3	2.3	1.5
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	68.9	7.3	4.0	2.3	17.5
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	69.4	6.6	3.3	1.7	19.0
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	78.4	6.7	3.3	1.5	10.1
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.7	3.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	83.6	4.5	2.8	1.1	7.9
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	81.0	4.1	1.7	0.8	12.4
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	89.3	3.3	1.7	0.7	5.0
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	95.5	0.6	1.7	0.0	2.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	87.6	5.8	1.7	0.0	5.0
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.8	3.9	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	94.9	1.1	1.7	0.0	2.2
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	95.0	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.7
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.5	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.2
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	93.2	3.8	2.3	0.8	0.0
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	82.6	4.5	2.8	1.1	9.0
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	78.5	5.8	0.8	0.8	14.0
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	88.1	3.6	1.9	0.7	5.8
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.7	94.5	94.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	85.1	78.9	87.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	74.0	74.0	75.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	70.3	63.4	75.4
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	83.4	79.3	82.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.6	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.8	1.0	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	2.7	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	2.4	3.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	5.7	11.0	8.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	11.7	11.0	9.5
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	10.8	9.9	11.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	7.3	8.7	8.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	2.4	1.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	6.9	10.1	4.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	13.0	14.3	10.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	14.4	16.8	8.8
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	7.5	10.2	6.3
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.4	5.7	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.9	7.1	3.4
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	7.2	5.9	3.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	3.2	4.6	2.1
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.3	3.1	3.3
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.9	5.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	2.7	5.9	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	2.5	2.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	2.3	8.8	3.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	7.8	7.8	4.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	8.1	6.9	0.9
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.1	6.0	2.3
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	0.0	6.6	4.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	10.4	3.9	5.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	6.3	12.9	5.3
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	3.4	5.7	3.5
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	1.1	7.5	4.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	6.5	3.2	4.5
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	8.1	5.9	3.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	3.6	4.5	3.0
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	5.2	4.5	3.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.8	4.0	7.9
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.4	2.6	2.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.8	13.2	11.2	3.9	3.9
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	40.5	20.6	18.3	16.7	4.0
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	27.0	14.0	31.5	25.8	1.7
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	20.2	10.5	35.1	31.6	2.6
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	39.5	14.6	23.9	19.1	3.0
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.9	9.8	11.8	3.9	4.6
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	40.2	20.5	18.1	16.5	4.7
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	27.1	17.5	27.7	25.4	2.3
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	22.1	9.7	32.7	31.9	3.5
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	40.5	14.6	22.3	18.9	3.7
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.1	9.8	7.2	3.9
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	58.7	15.9	8.7	16.7
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	43.3	12.4	20.8	23.6
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	32.5	13.2	24.6	29.8
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	54.1	12.6	15.2	18.0
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.9	11.8	7.2
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	79.4	17.5	3.2
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	57.4	36.4	6.2
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	65.2	32.1	2.7
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	70.1	24.7	5.1
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	24.7	50.7	17.8	6.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	34.6	52.8	10.2	2.4
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	29.7	53.5	13.4	3.5
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	41.1	49.5	9.3	0.0
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	31.7	51.8	13.0	3.4
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	18.4	53.1	12.9	15.6
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	14.8	62.5	13.3	9.4
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	14.3	60.6	13.1	12.0
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	17.7	65.5	14.2	2.7
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	16.2	60.0	13.3	10.5
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	59.5	14.2	26.4
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	65.6	14.8	19.5
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	72.2	9.1	18.8
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	74.3	9.2	16.5
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	67.7	11.8	20.5
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.9	10.2	44.2	8.8	6.8
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	11.8	11.0	52.0	18.9	6.3
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	11.5	16.1	52.9	10.3	9.2
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	20.4	12.4	51.3	9.7	6.2
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	18.2	12.7	50.1	11.8	7.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	59.1	14.1	14.1	5.4	7.4
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	45.3	22.7	19.5	7.8	4.7
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	52.9	17.2	19.5	7.5	2.9
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	43.8	27.7	17.9	8.0	2.7
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	51.0	19.7	17.8	7.1	4.4
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	63.9	14.3	11.6	4.1	6.1
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	54.8	23.0	13.5	5.6	3.2
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	59.8	17.8	16.1	4.6	1.7
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	47.8	31.0	15.0	5.3	0.9
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	57.3	20.7	14.1	4.8	3.0
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	73.5	9.5	8.2	2.0	6.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	76.4	12.6	3.9	3.1	3.9
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	73.8	9.3	11.6	2.3	2.9
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	68.1	18.6	7.1	3.5	2.7
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	73.2	12.0	8.1	2.7	4.1
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	69.0	31.0
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	63.1	36.9
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	59.6	40.4
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	61.1	38.9
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	63.2	36.8
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.9	13.5	19.6	18.2	27.7
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.9	12.6	29.9	20.5	18.1
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	19.5	23.6	28.7	15.5	12.6
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	23.2	15.2	26.8	17.0	17.9
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	20.5	16.8	26.2	17.6	18.9
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.0	6.8	11.6	17.0	45.6
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	16.7	7.1	15.9	15.9	44.4
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	16.9	9.3	21.5	21.5	30.8
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	12.5	5.4	20.5	17.0	44.6
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	16.5	7.4	17.4	18.1	40.6
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.0	13.2	14.6	12.5	34.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	27.8	12.7	18.3	16.7	24.6
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	25.9	21.8	20.7	13.8	17.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	17.1	23.4	19.8	15.3	24.3
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.3	17.8	18.4	14.4	25.0
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	8.2	15.6	12.9	48.3
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	11.5	9.8	11.5	19.7	47.5
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	15.5	7.5	14.9	19.0	43.1
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	10.6	7.1	15.9	15.0	51.3
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	13.5	8.1	14.6	16.7	47.1
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.1	10.2	17.7	14.3	34.7
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	19.2	15.2	16.8	19.2	29.6
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	20.3	16.3	20.3	12.2	30.8
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	15.9	15.0	16.8	23.0	29.2
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	19.9	14.2	18.1	16.5	31.2
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.1	7.5	10.2	10.9	50.3
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	21.3	9.8	9.0	12.3	47.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	20.9	4.1	16.3	18.0	40.7
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	14.3	10.7	8.0	15.2	51.8
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	19.7	7.6	11.4	14.3	47.0
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	154	3.8	156	0.0	154	0.6	155
Grade 8	1.5	132	4.5	132	0.8	132	3.8	132
Grade 10	3.3	180	15.6	179	4.5	179	2.2	179
Grade 12	5.9	119	22.1	122	12.3	122	1.6	122
Combined	2.7	585	11.4	589	4.1	587	2.0	588

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.2	154	57.6	151	49.3	148	70.3	148
Grade 8	93.7	126	72.9	129	62.3	122	88.8	125
Grade 10	89.2	176	69.1	175	46.8	171	87.8	172
Grade 12	86.1	122	68.3	123	38.0	121	89.9	119
Combined	83.4	578	66.8	578	48.9	562	83.9	564

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.4	152	98.0	152	99.3	152	98.7	150
Grade 8	97.6	127	95.3	127	98.4	124	94.4	124
Grade 10	97.1	174	93.1	175	91.4	175	94.8	174
Grade 12	94.7	113	86.0	114	86.7	113	99.1	113
Combined	96.8	566	93.5	568	94.1	564	96.6	561

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.7	153	90.9	154	96.1	153	96.1	152
Grade 8	89.8	128	89.0	127	88.1	126	91.2	125
Grade 10	82.5	177	78.5	177	79.7	177	91.6	178
Grade 12	80.7	114	70.7	116	71.9	114	93.0	114
Combined	87.6	572	82.6	574	84.4	570	93.0	569

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.8	262	9.9	263	3.8	262	1.5	262
Female	1.8	278	14.3	279	4.7	278	2.9	279
Combined	2.8	540	12.2	542	4.3	540	2.2	541

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.5	259	60.0	260	47.4	249	79.5	254
Female	86.9	274	72.3	274	49.3	270	88.1	269
Combined	83.3	533	66.3	534	48.4	519	83.9	523

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.2	248	94.8	249	96.4	248	96.7	245
Female	96.7	271	92.3	272	91.8	269	96.3	269
Combined	96.9	519	93.5	521	94.0	517	96.5	514

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.7	252	85.8	254	87.7	252	94.8	250
Female	85.7	273	78.8	273	81.2	271	91.5	272
Combined	87.6	525	82.2	527	84.3	523	93.1	522

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.	
	 Very hard Sort of hard Sort of easy Fairly easy Very easy Can't say, Probably impossible Very difficult drug unfamiliar
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?	
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="radio"/>
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
104. The rules in my family are clear.	No! no Yes!
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Questions continue on back of page.	

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	49.4	50.5	51.6	50.6	47.4	49.5	48.3	48.7	49.0	50.0
Female	50.6	49.5	48.4	49.4	52.6	50.5	51.7	51.3	51.0	50.0
N of Valid	154	13,982	124	14,932	175	11,879	116	7,800	569	48,593
N of Miss	10	1,132	11	1,301	12	1,107	14	644	47	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	48.8	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	15.6
12	49.4	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.2
13	1.9	2.5	53.7	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	43.3	41.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.8	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	55.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	17.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.7	40.4	0.0	0.5	11.8	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	2.5	58.9	62.5	13.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.2	35.1	7.9	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	162	14,838	134	15,955	186	12,788	129	8,357	611	51,938
N of Miss	2	276	1	278	1	198	1	87	5	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21.1	16.0
N of Valid	164	15,114	135	16,233	187	12,986	130	8,444	616	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	80.0	93.2	77.5	91.3	77.5	91.3	78.4	91.6	78.4
Yes	9.3	20.0	6.8	22.5	8.7	22.5	8.7	21.6	8.4	21.6
N of Valid	162	14,303	133	15,781	184	12,449	127	8,191	606	50,724
N of Miss	2	811	2	452	3	537	3	253	10	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	79.3	96.3	79.6	98.9	81.3	97.7	82.9	97.4	80.4
Yes	3.7	20.7	3.7	20.4	1.1	18.7	2.3	17.1	2.6	19.6
N of Valid	162	14,606	135	15,883	186	12,677	129	8,321	612	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	4	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.3	97.8	97.1	97.8	97.0	96.1	96.7	97.5	97.0
Yes	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.2	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	162	14,606	135	15,883	186	12,677	129	8,321	612	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	4	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.5	93.6	83.7	93.9	88.2	95.3	97.7	96.3	86.1	94.6
Yes	23.5	6.4	16.3	6.1	11.8	4.7	2.3	3.7	13.9	5.4
N of Valid	162	14,606	135	15,883	186	12,677	129	8,321	612	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	4	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	162	14,606	135	15,883	186	12,677	129	8,321	612	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	4	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.5	38.5	9.6	36.7	6.5	31.3	7.8	28.2	8.5	34.5
Yes	89.5	61.5	90.4	63.3	93.5	68.7	92.2	71.8	91.5	65.5
N of Valid	162	14,606	135	15,883	186	12,677	129	8,321	612	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	4	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.7	97.0	97.8	99.5	97.9	100.0	98.2	98.9	97.9
Yes	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.2	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	162	14,606	135	15,883	186	12,677	129	8,321	612	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	4	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	80.0	94.1	80.5	95.2	85.3	98.4	88.8	94.4	82.9
Yes	9.3	20.0	5.9	19.5	4.8	14.7	1.6	11.2	5.6	17.1
N of Valid	162	14,606	135	15,883	186	12,677	129	8,321	612	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	1	123	4	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.3	4.1	3.0	3.8	1.1	2.6	0.8	3.3	2.3	3.5
Some high school	4.9	2.7	3.7	4.7	13.5	10.9	14.7	15.8	9.3	7.5
Completed high school	5.6	9.6	13.4	13.6	15.7	16.9	22.5	19.1	13.9	14.2
Some college	7.4	7.1	8.2	10.5	11.4	11.6	13.2	12.9	10.0	10.2
Completed college	30.2	22.7	34.3	25.0	28.6	26.7	27.9	25.0	30.2	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	9.3	10.4	14.2	11.4	9.7	12.0	8.5	11.7	10.3	11.3
Don't know	35.8	41.2	20.9	29.2	18.9	17.5	9.3	10.1	21.8	26.6
Does not apply	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	162	14,521	134	15,969	185	12,797	129	8,338	610	51,625
N of Miss	2	593	1	264	2	189	1	106	6	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.7	12.0	14.1	13.7	21.4	15.6	20.8	16.9	18.7	14.2
Yes	82.3	88.0	85.9	86.3	78.6	84.4	79.2	83.1	81.3	85.8
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	93.7	90.4	93.4	92.0	93.4	92.3	94.4	91.9	93.7
Yes	7.3	6.3	9.6	6.6	8.0	6.6	7.7	5.6	8.1	6.3
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	98.5	99.4	98.9	99.5	98.5	99.5	98.7	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	85.9	90.4	87.1	88.2	88.3	92.3	90.2	88.8	87.6
Yes	14.6	14.1	9.6	12.9	11.8	11.7	7.7	9.8	11.2	12.4
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.6	95.6	95.1	95.7	96.1	98.5	96.9	95.3	95.5
Yes	7.9	5.4	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.9	1.5	3.1	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.0	38.2	28.9	40.5	46.5	41.5	43.8	43.0	39.3	40.5
Yes	64.0	61.8	71.1	59.5	53.5	58.5	56.2	57.0	60.7	59.5
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	85.5	85.9	84.4	75.9	84.8	81.5	85.7	82.3	85.0
Yes	12.8	14.5	14.1	15.6	24.1	15.2	18.5	14.3	17.7	15.0
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	98.5	99.5	98.9	99.6	99.2	99.6	98.9	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	91.4	93.3	92.6	93.0	93.2	95.4	94.8	92.9	92.8
Yes	9.8	8.6	6.7	7.4	7.0	6.8	4.6	5.2	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.5	96.3	95.1	96.3	96.2	96.9	97.2	95.6	95.5
Yes	6.7	5.5	3.7	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.8	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.0	99.3	97.8	96.3	97.6	99.2	97.3	97.7	97.4
Yes	3.0	3.0	0.7	2.2	3.7	2.4	0.8	2.7	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.2	50.3	44.4	49.1	54.5	52.1	63.1	57.0	56.2	51.5
Yes	37.8	49.7	55.6	50.9	45.5	47.9	36.9	43.0	43.8	48.5
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.6	92.6	94.9	91.4	95.5	95.4	96.5	93.3	95.2
Yes	5.5	5.4	7.4	5.1	8.6	4.5	4.6	3.5	6.7	4.8
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.1	52.5	57.8	52.1	54.0	55.0	59.2	58.5	56.5	54.0
Yes	43.9	47.5	42.2	47.9	46.0	45.0	40.8	41.5	43.5	46.0
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.6	94.1	95.0	90.9	95.5	93.1	97.0	93.0	95.3
Yes	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.0	9.1	4.5	6.9	3.0	7.0	4.7
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	95.4	97.8	96.0	92.5	95.8	95.4	95.3	95.8	95.6
Yes	1.8	4.6	2.2	4.0	7.5	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	164	14,957	135	16,164	187	12,945	130	8,397	616	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	0	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.3	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.2	10.3	9.4	11.3	10.2	9.6
no	31.1	35.5	44.0	38.0	37.4	34.4	27.3	30.9	35.0	35.3
yes	44.7	48.3	42.5	48.1	45.6	47.8	47.7	47.9	45.1	48.1
YES!	9.9	7.3	4.5	5.0	8.8	7.4	15.6	9.9	9.6	7.0
N of Valid	161	14,493	134	15,824	182	12,688	128	8,207	605	51,212
N of Miss	3	621	1	409	5	298	2	237	11	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.7	9.6	12.8	8.8	11.1	10.1	12.5	11.2	12.5	9.8
no	43.5	43.8	42.9	47.5	41.7	46.5	50.0	42.7	44.2	45.4
yes	35.4	38.8	40.6	39.0	41.7	38.4	32.0	39.8	37.7	38.9
YES!	7.5	7.7	3.8	4.7	5.6	5.0	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	161	14,347	133	15,636	180	12,570	128	8,158	602	50,711
N of Miss	3	767	2	597	7	416	2	286	14	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	4.3	9.0	5.8	7.1	7.4	9.4	7.0	9.3	6.0
no	18.9	18.6	26.1	27.0	30.8	30.0	22.0	26.6	24.8	25.3
yes	48.4	53.7	46.3	52.7	53.3	50.5	56.7	52.0	51.2	52.3
YES!	20.8	23.3	18.7	14.5	8.8	12.1	11.8	14.4	14.8	16.4
N of Valid	159	14,448	134	15,709	182	12,611	127	8,173	602	50,941
N of Miss	5	666	1	524	5	375	3	271	14	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	2.8	0.7	1.9	1.1	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
no	12.4	9.5	1.5	6.6	4.4	6.1	4.7	6.4	6.0	7.3
yes	44.1	44.8	44.0	45.9	39.8	44.6	37.0	46.2	41.3	45.4
YES!	38.5	42.9	53.7	45.6	54.7	47.4	55.1	45.2	50.2	45.2
N of Valid	161	14,517	134	15,794	181	12,647	127	8,177	603	51,135
N of Miss	3	597	1	439	6	339	3	267	13	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	3.3	3.8	3.9	1.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8
no	12.5	13.9	9.0	19.1	18.0	19.4	14.3	17.3	13.8	17.4
yes	46.2	52.4	54.1	54.9	54.6	57.0	46.8	56.0	50.7	54.9
YES!	35.0	30.4	33.1	22.1	26.2	19.3	34.9	22.8	31.9	23.9
N of Valid	160	14,380	133	15,699	183	12,610	126	8,146	602	50,835
N of Miss	4	734	2	534	4	376	4	298	14	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	6.1	3.0	8.6	7.7	9.5	7.9	8.0	6.3	8.0
no	19.3	13.4	12.6	19.6	16.6	20.9	7.1	17.9	14.4	17.9
yes	44.1	49.3	59.3	55.7	61.3	56.7	57.9	56.9	55.6	54.3
YES!	30.4	31.2	25.2	16.1	14.4	13.0	27.0	17.2	23.7	19.8
N of Valid	161	14,359	135	15,603	181	12,558	126	8,131	603	50,651
N of Miss	3	755	0	630	6	428	4	313	13	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.6	9.9	15.2	16.9	22.1	22.6	17.2	25.7	17.2	17.8
no	37.7	36.1	47.7	47.0	47.5	49.3	46.1	44.7	44.6	44.1
yes	38.9	39.9	34.1	29.3	27.6	23.7	31.2	24.3	32.8	30.1
YES!	9.9	14.1	3.0	6.9	2.8	4.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	8.0
N of Valid	162	14,371	132	15,671	181	12,570	128	8,156	603	50,768
N of Miss	2	743	3	562	6	416	2	288	13	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.7	9.3	12.7	10.6	15.4	13.4	11.1	13.4	13.4	11.4
no	33.5	32.8	35.1	41.9	44.0	43.7	31.7	37.8	36.7	39.1
yes	44.7	45.1	44.0	40.3	34.6	36.7	48.4	41.2	42.3	40.9
YES!	8.1	12.8	8.2	7.3	6.0	6.2	8.7	7.6	7.6	8.6
N of Valid	161	14,246	134	15,650	182	12,567	126	8,147	603	50,610
N of Miss	3	868	1	583	5	419	4	297	13	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	8.8	15.6	8.2	12.6	9.0	9.4	6.4	12.4	8.3
no	24.8	33.7	34.1	32.7	35.5	33.0	30.7	28.2	31.4	32.3
yes	47.8	43.6	36.3	45.1	39.3	44.7	40.2	47.2	41.1	44.9
YES!	15.5	13.9	14.1	14.0	12.6	13.3	19.7	18.2	15.2	14.5
N of Valid	161	14,259	135	15,695	183	12,611	127	8,159	606	50,724
N of Miss	3	855	0	538	4	375	3	285	10	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.7	3.2	5.0	3.6
no	20.1	15.9	14.2	17.2	8.8	15.7	13.3	14.7	14.0	16.1
yes	45.9	54.4	59.7	61.8	63.5	64.6	61.7	64.0	57.6	60.8
YES!	25.8	25.4	22.4	17.7	24.3	16.4	20.3	18.0	23.4	19.6
N of Valid	159	14,308	134	15,676	181	12,589	128	8,155	602	50,728
N of Miss	5	806	1	557	6	397	2	289	14	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.2	7.6	8.2	9.7	10.4	11.6	7.9	11.2	10.1	9.8
Rarely	11.3	14.4	18.7	19.1	19.2	21.4	14.2	20.5	15.9	18.6
Sometimes	37.1	36.4	34.3	39.4	34.6	40.8	40.9	40.4	36.5	39.1
Often	15.7	24.1	29.1	22.9	25.3	20.4	27.6	21.6	24.1	22.4
Almost always	22.6	17.5	9.7	8.9	10.4	5.8	9.4	6.3	13.3	10.2
N of Valid	159	14,591	134	15,832	182	12,667	127	8,192	602	51,282
N of Miss	5	523	1	401	5	319	3	252	14	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.3	9.9	6.0	4.5	2.2	3.3	7.1	4.3	6.7	5.7
Rarely	24.5	27.4	23.1	20.0	24.9	16.6	24.6	18.5	24.3	21.0
Sometimes	31.0	31.6	29.9	35.5	31.5	36.1	37.3	37.9	32.2	34.9
Often	16.1	16.7	26.1	23.4	25.4	26.6	22.2	24.7	22.5	22.5
Almost always	16.1	14.5	14.9	16.6	16.0	17.3	8.7	14.6	14.3	15.8
N of Valid	155	14,475	134	15,726	181	12,586	126	8,138	596	50,925
N of Miss	9	639	1	507	6	400	4	306	20	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.9
Rarely	2.6	1.8	0.7	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.9	3.0	3.0
Sometimes	7.7	8.5	16.4	15.5	17.6	19.8	21.9	20.2	15.7	15.3
Often	17.3	23.8	25.4	33.8	35.2	35.5	38.3	36.1	29.0	31.8
Almost always	70.5	65.2	56.7	46.9	40.7	39.6	35.2	38.6	50.8	49.0
N of Valid	156	14,509	134	15,775	182	12,640	128	8,171	600	51,095
N of Miss	8	605	1	458	5	346	2	273	16	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.8	4.7	7.5	6.2	7.2	8.1	10.0	8.5	8.0	6.6
Rarely	16.9	11.8	16.5	22.1	26.0	28.3	23.3	28.7	20.9	21.8
Sometimes	35.7	32.8	44.4	40.8	43.6	41.2	39.2	40.8	40.8	38.7
Often	20.1	30.5	24.8	22.4	19.9	17.3	21.7	17.5	21.4	22.6
Almost always	19.5	20.1	6.8	8.4	3.3	5.1	5.8	4.5	8.8	10.3
N of Valid	154	14,220	133	15,521	181	12,404	120	7,998	588	50,143
N of Miss	10	894	2	712	6	582	10	446	28	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	7.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	2.8	1.3
Mostly D's	3.8	2.5	2.3	3.9	7.1	5.0	2.4	3.1	4.2	3.6
Mostly C's	8.9	11.5	12.1	15.9	20.8	18.7	18.1	16.4	15.2	15.4
Mostly B's	31.0	36.3	35.6	37.6	36.6	34.9	29.1	36.1	33.3	36.3
Mostly A's	48.7	48.3	48.5	41.4	34.4	39.9	49.6	43.7	44.5	43.3
N of Valid	158	14,451	132	15,742	183	12,554	127	8,129	600	50,876
N of Miss	6	663	3	491	4	432	3	315	16	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	26.1	28.9	10.4	12.7	7.7	6.9	8.0	6.3	13.3	14.9
Quite important	26.1	27.6	20.1	20.5	11.5	14.4	16.0	14.4	18.2	20.1
Fairly important	25.5	26.9	40.3	35.2	41.5	36.5	33.6	35.6	35.3	33.2
Slightly important	18.0	13.5	26.1	26.3	35.0	34.0	36.8	35.0	28.9	25.9
Not at all important	4.3	3.2	3.0	5.2	4.4	8.2	5.6	8.7	4.3	5.9
N of Valid	161	14,529	134	15,783	183	12,585	125	8,126	603	51,023
N of Miss	3	585	1	450	4	401	5	318	13	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	59.4	51.5	64.2	54.7	63.0	58.7	42.5	51.3	58.0	54.2
1	9.4	13.3	12.7	12.9	14.1	12.7	17.3	15.4	13.2	13.4
2	10.6	9.9	9.7	9.7	8.7	9.0	16.5	11.0	11.1	9.8
3	6.9	9.0	5.2	8.4	4.9	7.2	11.8	8.8	6.9	8.4
4-5	9.4	10.3	5.2	8.9	5.4	7.6	9.4	8.2	7.3	8.9
6-10	2.5	4.1	1.5	3.7	1.6	3.0	0.8	3.5	1.7	3.6
11 or more	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	160	14,453	134	15,756	184	12,602	127	8,131	605	50,942
N of Miss	4	661	1	477	3	384	3	313	11	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	87.3	79.3	77.7	72.1	73.1	75.6	74.2	78.1	78.8
Little chance	8.1	7.4	11.9	11.1	15.8	14.0	13.0	13.6	12.3	11.2
Some chance	2.5	3.0	5.9	6.4	8.2	7.9	6.5	7.5	5.8	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.6	1.5	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.9
Very good chance	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	161	14,451	135	15,687	183	12,564	123	8,077	602	50,779
N of Miss	3	663	0	546	4	422	7	367	14	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.7	6.9	11.2	10.9	14.3	13.0	9.1	13.1	11.6	10.6
Little chance	7.5	9.6	12.7	16.4	22.0	18.4	11.6	17.1	13.9	15.1
Some chance	16.4	19.6	22.4	25.4	21.4	28.0	31.4	27.8	22.3	24.8
Pretty good chance	23.9	32.7	31.3	29.6	27.5	26.3	36.4	26.0	29.2	29.1
Very good chance	41.5	31.1	22.4	17.8	14.8	14.3	11.6	16.1	23.0	20.4
N of Valid	159	14,401	134	15,565	182	12,470	121	7,984	596	50,420
N of Miss	5	713	1	668	5	516	9	460	20	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	85.0	78.5	71.8	55.2	57.6	55.6	54.7	68.9	69.3
Little chance	4.4	8.3	11.1	13.0	19.7	15.7	21.0	15.7	14.0	12.7
Some chance	2.5	3.7	5.2	8.1	14.2	13.6	11.3	14.5	8.5	9.2
Pretty good chance	5.6	1.9	3.0	5.4	8.7	9.6	8.1	10.5	6.5	6.3
Very good chance	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.7	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.6	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	160	14,375	135	15,639	183	12,508	124	8,038	602	50,560
N of Miss	4	739	0	594	4	478	6	406	14	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	14.4	11.1	9.6	14.0	9.4	14.9	14.5	14.9	11.8	13.6
Little chance	10.0	11.6	11.1	17.7	18.8	18.0	9.7	16.5	12.8	15.9
Some chance	18.1	22.1	29.6	27.9	27.6	30.3	29.0	30.0	25.8	27.2
Pretty good chance	21.9	28.0	28.9	24.8	23.2	23.6	25.8	24.6	24.7	25.4
Very good chance	35.6	27.2	20.7	15.5	21.0	13.2	21.0	14.1	24.8	18.0
N of Valid	160	14,369	135	15,605	181	12,496	124	8,040	600	50,510
N of Miss	4	745	0	628	6	490	6	404	16	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.2	88.2	84.4	71.9	61.5	56.2	58.9	53.3	74.0	69.7
Little chance	4.4	5.8	5.9	9.9	14.8	12.1	19.4	12.9	11.0	9.8
Some chance	0.6	2.8	3.7	7.5	11.0	12.4	10.5	12.2	6.5	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.8	5.2	6.3	7.7	10.9	7.3	11.7	5.7	7.0
Very good chance	1.2	1.3	0.7	4.4	4.9	8.4	4.0	9.8	2.8	5.4
N of Valid	160	14,341	135	15,605	182	12,510	124	8,042	601	50,498
N of Miss	4	773	0	628	5	476	6	402	15	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	64.4	80.3	77.0	74.4	73.6	71.4	69.9	71.6	71.1	74.9
Little chance	11.9	9.0	12.6	10.6	12.9	12.1	14.6	13.0	12.9	10.9
Some chance	6.2	4.5	3.0	6.7	5.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	5.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.6	3.0	4.4	3.9	4.7	5.7	4.1	3.9	3.9
Very good chance	14.4	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.8	1.6	3.2	6.5	3.7
N of Valid	160	14,338	135	15,592	178	12,487	123	8,043	596	50,460
N of Miss	4	776	0	641	9	499	7	401	20	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	84.6	69.6	68.1	58.2	56.6	54.8	55.0	67.9	67.9
Little chance	6.9	7.1	8.9	10.6	12.1	12.0	20.2	12.4	11.6	10.3
Some chance	1.9	3.7	11.1	7.8	14.8	11.6	12.9	12.4	10.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.4	2.2	7.2	6.6	10.3	6.5	10.0	4.3	7.1
Very good chance	1.9	2.2	8.1	6.3	8.2	9.4	5.6	10.1	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	160	14,368	135	15,630	182	12,539	124	8,057	601	50,594
N of Miss	4	746	0	603	5	447	6	387	15	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.0	76.5	71.9	67.7	65.4	68.2	75.0	71.5	71.9	70.9
Little chance	9.9	13.3	11.1	16.5	19.2	16.0	16.1	15.7	14.3	15.3
Some chance	4.3	5.5	11.9	8.3	9.9	9.3	3.2	7.0	7.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	4.3	2.4	2.2	4.5	2.2	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.6
Very good chance	4.3	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.6	0.8	2.5	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	161	14,397	135	15,638	182	12,533	124	8,055	602	50,623
N of Miss	3	717	0	595	5	453	6	389	14	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.0	97.8	93.2	86.3	83.6	79.8	75.5	90.9	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.8	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.7	3.0	6.5	2.6	2.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.8	4.3	2.4	3.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.5	5.6	5.2	2.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.4	6.1	0.5	1.2
17 or older	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	4.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	162	14,552	135	15,693	182	12,550	124	8,075	603	50,870
N of Miss	2	562	0	540	5	436	6	369	13	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	95.0	88.1	90.8	83.0	86.8	81.0	82.5	87.3	89.7
10 or younger	0.6	3.2	4.4	3.8	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5
11	2.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.3	1.9	2.0	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.8	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	3.3	2.3	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.6
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	161	14,478	135	15,617	182	12,489	121	8,018	599	50,602
N of Miss	3	636	0	616	5	497	9	426	17	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.9	80.9	72.2	74.0	56.9	64.6	50.8	57.2	65.7	71.0
10 or younger	10.6	13.0	8.3	10.3	6.1	7.2	2.4	4.6	7.0	9.4
11	3.1	4.5	5.3	3.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.4	3.2	3.3
12	3.8	1.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.2	6.5	2.3	4.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	5.6	6.1	5.5	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.6	12.7	7.3	2.4	5.0	4.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.2	7.7	17.7	7.9	5.9	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.9	6.5	9.2	2.7	1.9
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.3	8.9	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	160	14,498	133	15,635	181	12,512	124	8,042	598	50,687
N of Miss	4	616	2	598	6	474	6	402	18	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.2	97.8	96.0	89.0	90.2	84.6	83.8	93.0	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.3	2.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	3.9	3.3	2.7	1.5	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.5	4.7	2.2	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	6.0	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	159	14,492	135	15,659	182	12,509	123	8,050	599	50,710
N of Miss	5	622	0	574	5	477	7	394	17	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	86.3	79.3	78.7	80.7	78.4	83.7	80.6	84.6	81.1
10 or younger	3.8	7.8	5.2	6.9	5.5	6.1	2.4	4.5	4.3	6.6
11	0.6	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.9
12	1.2	1.5	4.4	4.6	1.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.7	5.3	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.4	1.6	2.8	1.7	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	3.3	1.8	1.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	160	14,519	135	15,669	181	12,543	123	8,059	599	50,790
N of Miss	4	595	0	564	6	443	7	385	17	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.7	100.0	97.4	98.3	96.9	96.7	97.1	98.5	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	161	14,496	134	15,652	181	12,532	122	8,059	598	50,739
N of Miss	3	618	1	581	6	454	8	385	18	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.2	90.8	88.0	91.0	92.3	91.7	92.7	92.0	86.8	91.3
10 or younger	13.7	4.8	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.0	5.5	3.2
11	5.6	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.6
12	3.7	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.3
17 or older	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	161	14,472	133	15,632	182	12,498	123	8,045	599	50,647
N of Miss	3	642	2	601	5	488	7	399	17	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	94.1	85.7	87.0	71.8	78.4	74.2	73.9	81.8	84.8
10 or younger	2.5	2.6	0.8	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	0.6	2.3	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.7
12	0.6	0.8	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.3	2.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	9.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.8	3.1	4.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	7.7	6.1	6.5	4.8	4.0	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.1	4.7	4.8	6.0	2.8	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.2	4.0	5.5	1.7	1.2
17 or older	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	4.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	160	14,503	133	15,667	181	12,538	124	8,053	598	50,761
N of Miss	4	611	2	566	6	448	6	391	18	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.5	94.0	95.4	92.3	93.8	91.1	93.8	93.5	95.4
10 or younger	3.7	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.9	2.4	0.7	1.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	161	14,477	134	15,680	181	12,552	124	8,067	600	50,776
N of Miss	3	637	1	553	6	434	6	377	16	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	91.0	90.4	90.0	89.6	91.3	89.5	92.8	89.9	91.1
Wrong	4.3	6.8	6.7	7.6	6.6	6.4	7.3	5.0	6.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	3.7	1.4	2.2	2.0	3.8	1.7	3.2	1.4	3.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	161	14,583	135	15,748	183	12,599	124	8,084	603	51,014
N of Miss	3	531	0	485	4	387	6	360	13	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.9	59.5	56.7	52.9	61.5	55.3	71.0	63.6	63.8	57.1
Wrong	23.8	33.0	37.3	37.1	30.8	33.7	22.6	27.1	28.7	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.2	6.5	5.2	9.2	6.6	9.9	5.6	8.4	6.0	8.5
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	160	14,449	134	15,593	182	12,487	124	8,027	600	50,556
N of Miss	4	665	1	640	5	499	6	417	16	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	49.4	43.3	35.6	34.3	36.2	38.1	51.6	47.2	42.8	39.9
Wrong	29.4	38.0	44.4	40.4	37.9	37.4	30.3	32.7	35.5	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.6	15.6	17.8	22.0	24.3	21.6	17.2	17.9	19.0	19.4
Not at all wrong	5.6	3.1	2.2	3.3	1.7	3.0	0.8	2.2	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	160	14,432	135	15,600	177	12,500	122	8,028	594	50,560
N of Miss	4	682	0	633	10	486	8	416	22	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	80.8	76.3	72.3	82.3	72.6	86.2	77.0	81.4	75.6
Wrong	10.7	13.9	20.0	20.6	11.6	20.2	8.9	17.4	12.7	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.7	3.0	5.5	4.4	5.8	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	5.0	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	159	14,510	135	15,683	181	12,536	123	8,057	598	50,786
N of Miss	5	604	0	550	6	450	7	387	18	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	67.0	62.9	54.6	53.0	48.2	49.6	49.3	60.5	55.7
Wrong	14.4	25.6	27.3	33.0	35.5	34.4	27.6	30.7	26.4	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.8	7.6	10.5	9.8	15.0	19.5	16.8	10.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	4.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	160	14,515	132	15,689	183	12,559	123	8,064	598	50,827
N of Miss	4	599	3	544	4	427	7	380	18	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	85.7	74.8	71.7	59.9	58.1	58.9	53.7	69.8	69.5
Wrong	8.8	9.9	17.8	18.9	23.6	23.4	21.0	22.6	17.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	5.9	7.6	14.3	14.7	16.1	17.0	9.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	3.8	4.0	6.6	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	159	14,515	135	15,684	182	12,564	124	8,072	600	50,835
N of Miss	5	599	0	549	5	422	6	372	16	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	87.6	81.5	77.6	71.6	68.7	67.7	66.0	77.5	76.4
Wrong	8.2	10.1	15.6	17.6	19.7	22.5	21.0	22.0	16.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.8	7.7	7.0	8.9	8.5	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.4	3.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	159	14,536	135	15,711	183	12,562	124	8,067	601	50,876
N of Miss	5	578	0	522	4	424	6	377	15	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	90.1	85.1	76.0	68.1	58.3	55.3	51.8	75.0	71.8
Wrong	7.0	7.1	11.2	14.5	17.6	19.4	21.1	17.8	14.1	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	3.0	6.6	10.4	14.0	13.0	16.9	6.9	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	0.7	2.9	3.8	8.2	10.6	13.6	4.0	5.4
N of Valid	158	14,462	134	15,612	182	12,501	123	8,021	597	50,596
N of Miss	6	652	1	621	5	485	7	423	19	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	91.9	86.7	84.7	87.4	79.7	82.9	80.8	87.9	84.9
Wrong	3.7	6.2	11.9	12.2	11.0	15.6	13.0	15.0	9.7	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.1	3.7	2.4	3.0	1.3	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	161	14,512	135	15,688	182	12,552	123	8,062	601	50,814
N of Miss	3	602	0	545	5	434	7	382	15	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	65.7	64.1	64.6	76.2	69.7	79.8	77.7	75.5	68.3
Wrong	8.2	15.0	20.6	18.0	12.2	17.2	14.5	13.7	13.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	5.8	3.8	5.6	4.4	5.1	1.6	3.2	3.2	5.2
Not at all wrong	8.8	13.5	11.5	11.8	7.2	8.0	4.0	5.5	7.9	10.3
N of Valid	159	13,515	131	15,201	181	12,316	124	7,939	595	48,971
N of Miss	5	1,599	4	1,032	6	670	6	505	21	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	95.3	91.0	91.6	94.5	88.6	91.1	88.5	93.2	91.4
Wrong	3.1	3.7	7.5	6.9	4.4	9.0	5.6	8.5	5.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	3.2	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	161	14,499	134	15,681	181	12,567	124	8,070	600	50,817
N of Miss	3	615	1	552	6	419	6	374	16	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	85.3	70.7	71.4	62.8	59.5	58.1	56.8	69.9	70.1
Wrong	8.7	10.2	20.3	18.5	21.3	22.5	23.4	21.1	18.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.2	9.0	7.7	13.7	13.4	12.9	15.3	9.5	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.3	0.0	2.4	2.2	4.6	5.6	6.8	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	161	14,534	133	15,703	183	12,576	124	8,063	601	50,876
N of Miss	3	580	2	530	4	410	6	381	15	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	88.2	85.8	83.4	86.9	86.7	91.1	89.4	89.0	86.5
1 to 2 times	4.4	9.1	11.9	12.6	9.8	10.4	7.3	8.5	8.3	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	159	14,496	134	15,618	183	12,503	124	7,998	600	50,615
N of Miss	5	618	1	615	4	483	6	446	16	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.6	91.8	84.2	92.1	92.9	93.1	95.2	93.8	87.6	92.5
1 to 2 times	10.7	4.8	8.3	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.7	6.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	3.1	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
10+ times	5.7	1.5	3.8	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.9	2.8	1.7
N of Valid	159	14,435	133	15,547	182	12,458	124	7,974	598	50,414
N of Miss	5	679	2	686	5	528	6	470	18	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.7	99.2	99.0	98.4	97.9	93.5	97.0	97.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.1	3.2	1.4	1.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.6	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	160	14,410	132	15,530	183	12,439	124	7,985	599	50,364
N of Miss	4	704	3	703	4	547	6	459	17	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.9	99.2	98.7	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	161	14,472	133	15,581	183	12,472	123	7,983	600	50,508
N of Miss	3	642	2	652	4	514	7	461	16	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.4	43.0	26.9	35.5	29.1	32.7	32.5	34.3	34.7	36.8
1 to 2 times	23.4	24.8	18.7	23.1	18.7	18.4	13.8	14.8	18.9	21.1
3 to 5 times	11.4	14.3	16.4	16.1	17.6	15.2	17.9	15.0	15.7	15.2
6 to 9 times	1.9	5.1	11.2	5.7	6.0	7.3	4.9	7.7	5.9	6.3
10+ times	13.9	12.8	26.9	19.5	28.6	26.4	30.9	28.3	24.8	20.7
N of Valid	158	14,346	134	15,566	182	12,469	123	7,987	597	50,368
N of Miss	6	768	1	667	5	517	7	457	19	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	98.8	99.2	97.7	98.3	97.8	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+ times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	158	14,391	133	15,520	180	12,415	123	7,966	594	50,292
N of Miss	6	723	2	713	7	571	7	478	22	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	90.3	91.0	90.4	92.9	93.2	96.8	95.0	92.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.0	6.6	4.8	2.4	3.8	5.9	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	159	14,438	133	15,592	182	12,461	124	7,994	598	50,485
N of Miss	5	676	2	641	5	525	6	450	18	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	99.2	95.3	94.0	91.5	88.7	90.4	95.3	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.9	4.4	4.1	6.5	3.9	2.7	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.2	4.0	3.4	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	160	14,428	133	15,579	183	12,463	124	7,992	600	50,462
N of Miss	4	686	2	654	4	523	6	452	16	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	160	14,419	134	15,558	182	12,456	124	7,983	600	50,416
N of Miss	4	695	1	675	5	530	6	461	16	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.6	95.0	87.2	88.6	80.9	82.5	79.8	79.1	86.0	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.1	2.9	6.0	4.9	6.0	5.9	4.0	5.3	4.8	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	4.5	2.0	4.4	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.8	1.5	3.6	8.7	7.7	13.7	11.6	5.8	5.1
N of Valid	159	14,408	133	15,569	183	12,456	124	7,987	599	50,420
N of Miss	5	706	2	664	4	530	6	457	17	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.1	96.2	95.3	95.1	96.4	98.3	96.4	95.5	95.4
No, but would like to	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.5	0.8	2.0	2.7	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.8
Yes, belong now	2.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	148	13,585	132	14,941	182	11,931	118	7,660	580	48,117
N of Miss	16	1,529	3	1,292	5	1,055	12	784	36	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.4	19.9	18.8	18.4	20.6	21.0	28.2	24.3	22.0	20.4
Yes	4.5	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.0	77.1	78.9	78.8	77.2	76.8	70.2	73.8	75.3	77.0
N of Valid	154	14,093	133	15,326	180	12,246	124	7,839	591	49,504
N of Miss	10	1,021	2	907	7	740	6	605	25	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.8	19.6	2.3	13.5	7.1	11.2	6.5	12.0	10.9	14.4
Slight risk	6.9	7.5	3.8	6.5	3.3	5.9	7.3	5.5	5.2	6.5
Moderate risk	12.6	16.5	17.6	18.1	14.8	17.4	11.4	16.0	14.1	17.2
Great risk	51.6	50.9	72.5	57.4	71.4	61.5	74.0	62.3	66.9	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	5.4	3.8	4.5	3.3	4.0	0.8	4.1	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	159	14,355	131	15,543	182	12,454	123	7,980	595	50,332
N of Miss	5	759	4	690	5	532	7	464	21	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.6	23.7	9.2	23.5	23.9	33.5	33.1	41.4	24.1	28.8
Slight risk	17.6	21.1	26.0	27.0	26.7	27.2	27.4	24.4	24.2	25.0
Moderate risk	17.0	19.7	27.5	21.0	20.0	16.9	16.9	13.7	20.2	18.5
Great risk	28.9	25.5	30.5	22.3	24.4	17.6	20.2	15.5	26.1	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	10.0	6.9	6.2	5.0	4.8	2.4	5.0	5.4	6.7
N of Valid	159	14,233	131	15,373	180	12,270	124	7,871	594	49,747
N of Miss	5	881	4	860	7	716	6	573	22	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.8	22.0	6.2	18.5	14.1	22.9	21.1	28.4	17.6	22.1
Slight risk	7.6	9.8	10.2	15.2	16.9	20.6	24.4	23.4	14.5	16.3
Moderate risk	15.2	20.8	28.1	24.7	27.7	24.9	16.3	21.0	22.0	23.0
Great risk	42.4	36.9	49.2	35.2	35.0	26.7	35.8	22.3	40.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	10.5	6.2	6.4	6.2	4.9	2.4	4.9	5.6	6.9
N of Valid	158	14,101	128	15,319	177	12,308	123	7,902	586	49,630
N of Miss	6	1,013	7	914	10	678	7	542	30	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.4	21.9	7.6	17.1	13.3	15.7	13.7	16.4	15.8	18.0
Slight risk	13.4	16.0	18.9	18.1	16.6	18.1	17.7	18.1	16.5	17.5
Moderate risk	20.4	22.1	37.1	26.7	32.6	28.7	22.6	27.7	28.3	26.0
Great risk	35.0	35.0	34.1	33.9	34.3	33.8	45.2	33.8	36.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	5.0	2.3	4.1	3.3	3.7	0.8	4.0	2.7	4.2
N of Valid	157	14,280	132	15,485	181	12,400	124	7,952	594	50,117
N of Miss	7	834	3	748	6	586	6	492	22	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.2	21.1	5.3	14.9	8.8	13.1	8.1	14.2	12.8	16.1
Slight risk	7.0	9.9	10.7	11.0	11.5	12.4	15.3	13.6	10.9	11.4
Moderate risk	22.2	20.9	29.8	24.5	31.3	27.1	25.0	26.8	27.2	24.5
Great risk	40.5	42.6	51.9	45.2	45.6	43.4	50.0	41.0	46.6	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	5.6	2.3	4.4	2.7	4.0	1.6	4.4	2.5	4.7
N of Valid	158	14,252	131	15,486	182	12,414	124	7,954	595	50,106
N of Miss	6	862	4	747	5	572	6	490	21	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.5	20.3	3.8	13.5	7.7	11.0	4.8	11.1	10.8	14.4
Slight risk	3.1	5.0	6.9	5.9	3.8	5.8	4.8	5.4	4.5	5.5
Moderate risk	10.1	13.0	21.5	15.7	11.0	16.0	12.9	14.6	13.4	14.8
Great risk	55.3	52.8	63.8	57.7	72.0	60.6	73.4	61.6	66.1	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	8.9	3.8	7.2	5.5	6.6	4.0	7.3	5.2	7.6
N of Valid	159	14,246	130	15,452	182	12,403	124	7,950	595	50,051
N of Miss	5	868	5	781	5	583	6	494	21	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.5	20.1	3.9	13.6	7.1	10.9	4.9	11.1	10.8	14.4
Slight risk	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.2	0.5	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.9
Moderate risk	8.9	11.3	15.6	14.1	13.2	15.3	10.6	13.6	12.0	13.5
Great risk	54.8	55.8	69.5	60.7	73.1	63.0	74.8	64.0	67.8	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	8.9	6.2	7.4	6.0	6.9	5.7	7.7	6.3	7.7
N of Valid	157	14,190	128	15,426	182	12,376	123	7,935	590	49,927
N of Miss	7	924	7	807	5	610	7	509	26	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.1	20.4	5.3	15.1	8.8	13.8	12.9	14.7	14.3	16.2
Slight risk	6.3	10.6	17.4	15.5	15.5	18.8	14.5	18.7	13.3	15.4
Moderate risk	17.7	20.7	21.2	25.3	27.1	28.6	24.2	28.1	22.7	25.3
Great risk	41.1	40.3	50.8	38.6	44.8	34.1	47.6	33.5	45.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	8.0	5.3	5.5	3.9	4.6	0.8	5.0	4.0	5.9
N of Valid	158	14,261	132	15,486	181	12,400	124	7,963	595	50,110
N of Miss	6	853	3	747	6	586	6	481	21	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.0	20.9	5.3	15.3	11.0	14.9	12.1	15.9	14.5	16.9
Slight risk	6.4	10.7	14.4	16.9	21.5	21.7	14.5	22.2	14.5	17.2
Moderate risk	14.6	21.0	28.0	26.6	28.2	28.1	26.6	27.3	24.2	25.5
Great risk	43.9	35.7	45.5	33.3	35.9	29.3	45.2	28.8	42.1	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	11.8	6.8	7.9	3.3	6.0	1.6	5.7	4.7	8.2
N of Valid	157	14,240	132	15,480	181	12,403	124	7,961	594	50,084
N of Miss	7	874	3	753	6	583	6	483	22	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.6	20.4	3.9	14.2	8.9	12.7	9.7	13.4	12.7	15.5
Slight risk	5.1	5.8	5.4	7.9	9.4	10.2	6.5	10.7	6.8	8.3
Moderate risk	10.8	14.0	23.3	19.4	22.2	24.4	21.8	25.0	19.3	20.0
Great risk	48.1	47.4	60.5	50.2	54.4	46.2	59.7	44.7	55.2	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	12.4	7.0	8.3	5.0	6.5	2.4	6.2	6.1	8.7
N of Valid	158	14,226	129	15,469	180	12,414	124	7,965	591	50,074
N of Miss	6	888	6	764	7	572	6	479	25	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	96.6	94.0	95.2	87.7	93.0	87.4	90.0	91.4	94.2
Once or twice	2.6	2.7	5.3	3.6	8.4	4.3	9.2	5.6	6.3	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	153	13,680	133	14,844	179	11,847	119	7,630	584	48,001
N of Miss	11	1,434	2	1,389	8	1,139	11	814	32	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	98.5	98.6	95.5	97.7	95.9	96.6	97.3	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	154	13,962	132	15,135	179	12,090	121	7,746	586	48,933
N of Miss	10	1,152	3	1,098	8	896	9	698	30	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	95.5	90.2	92.1	85.2	88.2	80.0	84.3	88.1	90.9
Once or twice	3.3	3.7	8.3	5.9	9.7	8.1	12.5	9.4	8.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	4.2	3.7	1.6	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	4.0	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.0
Regularly now	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	150	13,945	133	15,091	176	12,046	120	7,718	579	48,800
N of Miss	14	1,169	2	1,142	11	940	10	726	37	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.3	98.5	98.6	96.7	97.7	94.1	96.9	97.3	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.5	4.2	2.2	1.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	154	14,001	132	15,171	180	12,111	119	7,747	585	49,030
N of Miss	10	1,113	3	1,062	7	875	11	697	31	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	67.7	58.5	62.9	61.1	65.0	64.6	78.7	67.2	68.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.7	9.8	12.9	8.7	11.1	8.8	9.0	8.7	10.7	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.2	2.5	1.5	2.2	4.4	2.6	0.8	2.4	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.9	3.8	2.3	4.8	4.4	5.2	2.5	6.0	2.9	4.8
I don't know	17.4	25.6	20.5	23.2	15.0	18.8	9.0	15.7	15.6	21.6
N of Valid	155	14,069	132	15,292	180	12,279	122	7,857	589	49,497
N of Miss	9	1,045	3	941	7	707	8	587	27	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.0	31.2	23.3	29.3	22.1	38.9	22.0	46.6	21.5	34.9
Rarely	14.4	19.3	8.3	22.8	23.2	23.9	21.1	21.4	17.1	21.8
Sometimes	29.4	26.3	27.8	26.7	35.4	23.2	23.6	19.9	29.7	24.6
Often	19.6	14.8	23.3	14.5	13.8	9.9	24.4	8.3	19.7	12.5
Almost always	17.6	8.4	17.3	6.7	5.5	4.1	8.9	3.8	12.0	6.1
N of Valid	153	14,013	133	15,251	181	12,194	123	7,777	590	49,235
N of Miss	11	1,101	2	982	6	792	7	667	26	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.4	86.9	88.5	85.3	86.5	83.1	88.0	82.2	88.3	84.7
1 time	3.2	5.4	4.9	5.7	5.3	6.1	2.6	5.2	4.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.6	3.7	3.3	4.7	5.3	5.8	5.1	6.2	4.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.5
6 or more times	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	156	13,946	122	15,097	171	12,126	117	7,737	566	48,906
N of Miss	8	1,168	13	1,136	16	860	13	707	50	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	60.1	53.8	62.5	57.5	42.0	43.7	26.3	27.1	48.0	48.2
0 times	39.2	44.7	37.5	40.6	55.6	53.3	67.8	66.6	49.8	49.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	4.2	1.9	1.4	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	153	13,954	120	15,132	169	12,193	118	7,789	560	49,068
N of Miss	11	1,160	15	1,101	18	793	12	655	56	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.7	95.5	94.4	84.4	88.6	77.9	82.8	88.6	92.0
1-2	2.6	1.9	3.0	4.3	11.7	7.6	13.9	10.2	7.8	5.4
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.8	2.3	4.9	3.9	2.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.4
10+	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	156	14,050	132	15,229	179	12,228	122	7,813	589	49,320
N of Miss	8	1,064	3	1,004	8	758	8	631	27	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	99.2	96.3	95.5	91.2	87.7	87.6	95.9	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	1.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	1.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.7	5.7	5.2	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	154	14,017	132	15,203	179	12,219	122	7,803	587	49,242
N of Miss	10	1,097	3	1,030	8	767	8	641	29	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	98.5	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	154	13,890	132	15,176	179	12,201	122	7,809	587	49,076
N of Miss	10	1,224	3	1,057	8	785	8	635	29	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	155	13,969	132	15,170	178	12,166	122	7,788	587	49,093
N of Miss	9	1,145	3	1,063	9	820	8	656	29	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	99.2	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1
3-5	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	154	13,988	132	15,208	179	12,217	122	7,808	587	49,221
N of Miss	10	1,126	3	1,025	8	769	8	636	29	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	152	13,847	133	15,146	178	12,172	122	7,793	585	48,958
N of Miss	12	1,267	2	1,087	9	814	8	651	31	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	96.6	98.5	97.8	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.2
1-2	0.7	2.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2
3-5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	148	13,799	132	15,139	177	12,181	122	7,797	579	48,916
N of Miss	16	1,315	3	1,094	10	805	8	647	37	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	150	13,752	130	15,112	178	12,168	121	7,796	579	48,828
N of Miss	14	1,362	5	1,121	9	818	9	648	37	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	152	13,699	131	15,103	179	12,188	121	7,788	583	48,778
N of Miss	12	1,415	4	1,130	8	798	9	656	33	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	98.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	152	13,785	131	15,110	178	12,177	122	7,799	583	48,871
N of Miss	12	1,329	4	1,123	9	809	8	645	33	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	97.8	96.2	96.7	97.8	97.5	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.4
1-2	0.0	1.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	155	13,829	132	15,156	179	12,195	122	7,801	588	48,981
N of Miss	9	1,285	3	1,077	8	791	8	643	28	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.5	98.8	98.3	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	151	13,841	131	15,136	179	12,183	122	7,800	583	48,960
N of Miss	13	1,273	4	1,097	8	803	8	644	33	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	98.5	97.6	92.6	94.1	90.2	90.3	95.2	96.1
1-2	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.7	5.1	3.7	4.9	5.3	2.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	3.3	2.3	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	151	13,839	132	15,120	175	12,154	122	7,786	580	48,899
N of Miss	13	1,275	3	1,113	12	832	8	658	36	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.9	96.2	96.7	91.0	93.1	86.9	89.2	93.3	95.2
1-2	1.3	0.9	3.1	2.4	5.6	4.6	7.4	6.6	4.3	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	155	13,846	130	15,120	177	12,187	122	7,791	584	48,944
N of Miss	9	1,268	5	1,113	10	799	8	653	32	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.2	97.7	96.6	98.3	94.8	92.6	93.7	97.1	95.8
1-2	0.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	3.3	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	150	13,582	129	15,018	178	12,040	122	7,696	579	48,336
N of Miss	14	1,532	6	1,215	9	946	8	748	37	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.9	94.7	93.0	83.6	87.8	81.0	83.0	89.3	91.5
1-2	0.7	1.3	3.8	3.0	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.3	2.9
3-5	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.2	7.9	6.1	12.4	10.5	5.0	4.0
N of Valid	153	13,923	131	15,199	177	12,219	121	7,816	582	49,157
N of Miss	11	1,191	4	1,034	10	767	9	628	34	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.5	96.6	95.5	92.1	87.6	88.9	95.7	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.6	3.3	5.8	3.9	1.4	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.3	2.6	5.0	4.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	151	13,857	131	15,174	177	12,208	121	7,807	580	49,046
N of Miss	13	1,257	4	1,059	10	778	9	637	36	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.4	93.8	94.8	94.9	94.1	95.0	94.1	95.5	95.3
1-2	0.6	1.6	3.9	2.6	1.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	154	13,869	129	15,172	178	12,199	121	7,801	582	49,041
N of Miss	10	1,245	6	1,061	9	787	9	643	34	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.2	87.3	78.4	80.1	62.4	70.2	58.7	62.9	72.0	77.0
1-2	6.6	8.6	10.4	10.4	13.5	11.5	6.6	10.1	9.6	10.1
3-5	3.3	2.3	7.5	4.5	8.4	6.8	13.2	7.3	7.9	4.9
6-9	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.4	2.2	2.2
10+	1.3	1.2	1.5	3.4	12.9	8.3	18.2	15.2	8.4	5.9
N of Valid	152	13,866	134	15,144	178	12,155	121	7,774	585	48,939
N of Miss	12	1,248	1	1,089	9	831	9	670	31	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	96.2	92.7	86.0	83.6	79.3	76.5	90.6	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.8	4.5	5.3	4.1	5.7	2.7	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.7	0.8	3.9	0.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.5	4.1	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.3	7.3	6.9	11.6	11.7	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	152	13,812	133	15,117	179	12,137	121	7,767	585	48,833
N of Miss	12	1,302	2	1,116	8	849	9	677	31	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.4	98.3	98.4	94.2	96.8	97.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	3.3	1.7	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	150	13,694	133	15,107	178	12,129	120	7,764	581	48,694
N of Miss	14	1,420	2	1,126	9	857	10	680	35	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.3	99.0	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	152	13,750	131	15,083	175	12,132	119	7,756	577	48,721
N of Miss	12	1,364	4	1,150	12	854	11	688	39	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	96.6	96.2	96.1	98.3	96.9	97.5	97.4	97.4	96.6
1-2	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	0.6	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.4	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	152	13,779	130	15,121	179	12,148	121	7,770	582	48,818
N of Miss	12	1,335	5	1,112	8	838	9	674	34	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	151	13,693	131	15,082	177	12,122	121	7,751	580	48,648
N of Miss	13	1,421	4	1,151	10	864	9	693	36	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	94.9	96.2	96.8	98.3	98.5	100.0	99.3	98.3	97.1
1-2	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	151	13,642	132	15,052	178	12,116	121	7,759	582	48,569
N of Miss	13	1,472	3	1,181	9	870	9	685	34	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	148	13,490	131	14,907	177	11,960	121	7,677	577	48,034
N of Miss	16	1,624	4	1,326	10	1,026	9	767	39	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.3	96.7	98.7	98.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	150	13,561	130	15,021	174	12,102	121	7,746	575	48,430
N of Miss	14	1,553	5	1,212	13	884	9	698	41	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.5	97.7	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.2	99.3	98.8	99.3
1-2	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	149	13,651	130	15,050	177	12,132	121	7,752	577	48,585
N of Miss	15	1,463	5	1,183	10	854	9	692	39	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	96.7	93.1	95.3	95.5	95.4	92.6	95.0	95.0	95.7
1-2	2.0	1.3	3.8	1.7	0.6	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	152	13,688	130	15,071	176	12,132	121	7,761	579	48,652
N of Miss	12	1,426	5	1,162	11	854	9	683	37	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	97.6	98.4	97.8	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	152	13,720	127	15,056	178	12,128	120	7,755	577	48,659
N of Miss	12	1,394	8	1,177	9	858	10	689	39	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.0	90.1	92.3	74.4	85.7	74.6	80.1	84.2	90.1
1-2	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.5	9.1	4.6	4.2	4.5	5.0	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.9	5.7	3.4	6.8	3.8	3.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.8	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	8.5	4.4	11.9	8.9	5.2	3.1
N of Valid	151	13,718	131	15,062	176	12,116	118	7,749	576	48,645
N of Miss	13	1,396	4	1,171	11	870	12	695	40	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.4	97.7	95.0	92.0	91.0	84.9	87.7	93.5	93.2
1-2	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.1	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.9	3.4	2.6	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.2	0.6
10+	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.1	3.0	5.9	4.7	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	148	13,559	129	14,950	174	12,000	119	7,655	570	48,164
N of Miss	16	1,555	6	1,283	13	986	11	789	46	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.7	85.8	87.6	71.6	79.7	71.9	74.8	80.5	85.9
1-2	4.0	2.3	6.3	4.7	6.8	5.7	7.4	5.5	6.1	4.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	5.5	2.2	3.4	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.2
6-9	0.7	0.4	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.0
10+	1.3	1.0	0.0	4.5	16.5	9.8	16.5	14.9	8.9	6.5
N of Valid	150	13,707	127	15,053	176	12,126	121	7,760	574	48,646
N of Miss	14	1,407	8	1,180	11	860	9	684	42	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.7	96.9	94.1	87.6	86.5	81.7	81.1	91.5	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.3	2.2	3.4	4.0	2.5	4.5	2.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.7	2.1	3.3	3.0	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.7
10+	0.7	0.2	0.8	2.0	6.8	6.2	11.7	9.9	4.8	3.8
N of Valid	150	13,705	131	15,043	177	12,109	120	7,755	578	48,612
N of Miss	14	1,409	4	1,190	10	877	10	689	38	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	95.4	89.1	90.6	85.2	88.1	88.4	87.3	89.4	90.8
1-2	2.7	2.6	4.7	4.0	3.4	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.6	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
10+	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.7	7.4	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	150	13,725	128	15,064	176	12,117	121	7,757	575	48,663
N of Miss	14	1,389	7	1,169	11	869	9	687	41	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	98.3	96.9	96.9	90.3	93.6	88.0	90.2	93.4	95.4
Once	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.6	4.0	2.6	5.1	3.9	3.2	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	3.4	1.7	4.3	2.9	2.1	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.6	1.8	0.7	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	145	13,167	127	14,482	175	11,598	117	7,463	564	46,710
N of Miss	19	1,947	8	1,751	12	1,388	13	981	52	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.8	93.6	81.7	87.1	69.7	76.9	64.1	67.1	77.9	83.2
At my home	4.5	3.8	11.5	6.9	12.4	10.3	16.2	13.2	10.9	7.9
At someone else's home	0.0	1.5	3.1	4.2	12.4	9.6	12.8	15.4	7.1	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	154	13,388	131	14,782	178	11,886	117	7,629	580	47,685
N of Miss	10	1,726	4	1,451	9	1,100	13	815	36	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.9	22.6	19.4	27.0	30.5	34.7	32.8	37.0	27.8	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	7.1	9.0	17.8	15.1	17.5	19.0	26.1	18.8	16.6	15.0
Strongly disapprove	59.1	54.8	53.5	45.3	42.4	35.4	36.1	33.8	48.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	5.8	13.6	9.3	12.7	9.6	10.9	5.0	10.3	7.6	12.1
N of Valid	154	13,389	129	14,853	177	11,928	119	7,623	579	47,793
N of Miss	10	1,725	6	1,380	10	1,058	11	821	37	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.9	6.6	17.2	13.1	29.8	23.2	33.3	33.4	21.9	17.1
Yes	92.1	93.4	82.8	86.9	70.2	76.8	66.7	66.6	78.1	82.9
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	97.4	97.5	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.3	94.5	96.1	86.5	91.2	82.1	84.1	90.6	93.6
Yes	1.3	1.7	5.5	3.9	13.5	8.8	17.9	15.9	9.4	6.4
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.4	93.8	95.7	94.9	93.0	96.7	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.6	6.2	4.3	5.1	7.0	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.6	99.4	97.6	95.7	96.6	99.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.6	2.4	4.3	3.4	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.2	94.5	95.5	92.7	93.2	86.3	90.5	93.2	94.6
Yes	2.0	2.8	5.5	4.5	7.3	6.8	13.7	9.5	6.8	5.4
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	95.3	97.3	93.8	95.3	94.9	96.1	95.7	97.0
Yes	1.3	1.1	4.7	2.7	6.2	4.7	5.1	3.9	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	98.4	97.8	98.9	96.0	94.9	95.3	98.3	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.1	4.0	5.1	4.7	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.6	97.7	96.0	96.1	94.3	94.0	92.9	96.0	95.5
Yes	3.9	2.4	2.3	4.0	3.9	5.7	6.0	7.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	152	13,219	128	14,676	178	11,860	117	7,629	575	47,384
N of Miss	12	1,895	7	1,557	9	1,126	13	815	41	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.4	2.9	4.0	4.6	8.5	6.9	8.7	9.0	6.7	5.4
Yes	94.6	97.1	96.0	95.4	91.5	93.1	91.3	91.0	93.3	94.6
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	97.4	98.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.3	97.4	97.3	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.4	98.4	96.5	97.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.6	3.5	2.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.3	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.4	98.8	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.9	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.6	99.4	98.3	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.2	98.4	97.6	96.0	97.1	100.0	96.8	97.5	97.5
Yes	3.4	1.8	1.6	2.4	4.0	2.9	0.0	3.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	148	13,050	125	14,557	177	11,752	115	7,547	565	46,906
N of Miss	16	2,064	10	1,676	10	1,234	15	897	51	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	3.8	9.8	9.8	20.7	15.5	19.3	20.2	13.3	11.2
Yes	97.3	96.2	90.2	90.2	79.3	84.5	80.7	79.8	86.7	88.8
N of Valid	149	13,062	122	14,577	179	11,782	114	7,568	564	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	13	1,656	8	1,204	16	876	52	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4	96.5	95.5	98.6	98.6
Yes	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	3.5	4.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	149	13,062	122	14,577	179	11,782	114	7,568	564	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	13	1,656	8	1,204	16	876	52	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	149	13,062	122	14,577	179	11,782	114	7,568	564	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	13	1,656	8	1,204	16	876	52	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.9	96.5	97.8	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	149	13,062	122	14,577	179	11,782	114	7,568	564	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	13	1,656	8	1,204	16	876	52	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	96.7	97.0	97.2	96.1	93.0	95.7	97.0	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.9	7.0	4.3	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	149	13,062	122	14,577	179	11,782	114	7,568	564	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	13	1,656	8	1,204	16	876	52	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.2	92.6	93.4	85.5	88.9	87.7	87.2	91.1	92.6
Yes	0.7	1.8	7.4	6.6	14.5	11.1	12.3	12.8	8.9	7.4
N of Valid	149	13,062	122	14,577	179	11,782	114	7,568	564	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	13	1,656	8	1,204	16	876	52	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.8	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	149	13,062	122	14,577	179	11,782	114	7,568	564	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	13	1,656	8	1,204	16	876	52	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	149	13,062	122	14,577	179	11,782	114	7,568	564	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	13	1,656	8	1,204	16	876	52	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.0	100.0	97.8	97.2	96.9	98.2	96.2	98.2	97.6
Yes	2.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	2.8	3.1	1.8	3.8	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	149	13,062	122	14,577	179	11,782	114	7,568	564	46,989
N of Miss	15	2,052	13	1,656	8	1,204	16	876	52	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	6.1	13.0	13.5	24.6	19.7	24.6	24.7	17.1	14.8
Yes	94.1	93.9	87.0	86.5	75.4	80.3	75.4	75.3	82.9	85.2
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.1	91.9	94.0	90.5	91.9	88.6	90.9	91.9	93.8
Yes	3.9	2.9	8.1	6.0	9.5	8.1	11.4	9.1	8.1	6.2
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.0	95.1	93.7	89.9	89.9	91.2	86.6	93.7	92.8
Yes	1.3	2.0	4.9	6.3	10.1	10.1	8.8	13.4	6.3	7.2
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.4	97.2	96.6	96.2	96.5	96.1	97.9	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	96.7	98.4	94.4	98.3	99.1	98.4	97.2	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.1	3.3	1.6	5.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	96.7	97.4	95.5	96.5	99.1	96.7	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.3	2.6	4.5	3.5	0.9	3.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	95.9	96.2	95.0	94.3	94.7	93.3	96.5	95.9
Yes	0.0	1.6	4.1	3.8	5.0	5.7	5.3	6.7	3.5	4.1
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	95.9	96.4	95.5	95.4	96.5	95.5	97.0	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.5	4.1	3.6	4.5	4.6	3.5	4.5	3.0	3.4
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	96.6	97.5	92.1	95.7	97.4	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	3.4	2.5	7.9	4.3	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	152	13,241	123	14,704	179	11,795	114	7,555	568	47,295
N of Miss	12	1,873	12	1,529	8	1,191	16	889	48	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	98.3	96.5	93.0	92.8	91.2	89.7	95.6	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	2.3	3.1	2.7	4.4	1.3	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	4.4	0.9	1.1	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	146	12,773	119	14,195	172	11,431	113	7,345	550	45,744
N of Miss	18	2,341	16	2,038	15	1,555	17	1,099	66	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	2.2	2.4	6.3	10.6	13.0	14.7	18.8	7.9	8.8
Yes	96.1	97.8	97.6	93.7	89.4	87.0	85.3	81.2	92.1	91.2
N of Valid	152	13,017	125	14,523	179	11,759	116	7,539	572	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	10	1,710	8	1,227	14	905	44	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.0	96.6	96.4	94.0	92.7	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.4	3.6	6.0	7.3	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	152	13,017	125	14,523	179	11,759	116	7,539	572	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	10	1,710	8	1,227	14	905	44	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	98.6	97.8	96.8	99.1	96.9	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.2	0.9	3.1	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	152	13,017	125	14,523	179	11,759	116	7,539	572	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	10	1,710	8	1,227	14	905	44	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	97.2	98.2	97.4	96.9	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.8	2.6	3.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	152	13,017	125	14,523	179	11,759	116	7,539	572	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	10	1,710	8	1,227	14	905	44	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.2	97.4	98.2	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	152	13,017	125	14,523	179	11,759	116	7,539	572	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	10	1,710	8	1,227	14	905	44	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	96.6	97.3	97.4	96.9	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.1	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	152	13,017	125	14,523	179	11,759	116	7,539	572	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	10	1,710	8	1,227	14	905	44	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.3	99.2	96.6	97.8	93.9	93.1	91.9	97.0	95.7
Yes	2.6	1.7	0.8	3.4	2.2	6.1	6.9	8.1	3.0	4.3
N of Valid	152	13,017	125	14,523	179	11,759	116	7,539	572	46,838
N of Miss	12	2,097	10	1,710	8	1,227	14	905	44	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.0	2.6	3.2	5.8	8.9	10.9	11.2	14.9	6.8	7.6
Yes	96.0	97.4	96.8	94.2	91.1	89.1	88.8	85.1	93.2	92.4
N of Valid	151	12,926	125	14,450	179	11,642	116	7,450	571	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	8	1,344	14	994	45	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.2	97.2	97.5	94.8	94.5	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.8	2.5	5.2	5.5	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	151	12,926	125	14,450	179	11,642	116	7,450	571	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	8	1,344	14	994	45	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.4	97.2	96.5	100.0	96.7	98.9	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	2.8	3.5	0.0	3.3	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	151	12,926	125	14,450	179	11,642	116	7,450	571	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	8	1,344	14	994	45	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	97.8	98.8	98.3	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	151	12,926	125	14,450	179	11,642	116	7,450	571	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	8	1,344	14	994	45	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.3	98.9	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	151	12,926	125	14,450	179	11,642	116	7,450	571	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	8	1,344	14	994	45	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	98.3	98.2	97.4	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	151	12,926	125	14,450	179	11,642	116	7,450	571	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	8	1,344	14	994	45	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.2	98.4	96.8	97.8	95.3	94.8	94.0	97.0	96.4
Yes	3.3	1.8	1.6	3.2	2.2	4.7	5.2	6.0	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	151	12,926	125	14,450	179	11,642	116	7,450	571	46,468
N of Miss	13	2,188	10	1,783	8	1,344	14	994	45	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	1.1	4.1	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	3.1	2.5	2.1
Yes	98.7	98.9	95.9	98.0	97.2	97.3	98.3	96.9	97.5	97.9
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.5	98.3	99.4	99.1	99.5	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	150	12,994	123	14,511	177	11,733	115	7,535	565	46,773
N of Miss	14	2,120	12	1,722	10	1,253	15	909	51	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	151	12,842	125	14,251	176	11,434	114	7,296	566	45,823
N of Miss	13	2,272	10	1,982	11	1,552	16	1,148	50	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	77.0	63.8	63.1	52.5	53.9	48.3	52.4	61.1	63.0
Wrong	12.3	16.3	25.2	23.0	26.0	24.3	22.4	23.6	21.4	21.5
A little bit wrong	7.1	4.8	8.7	9.7	12.4	13.8	19.0	14.6	11.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.8	2.4	4.2	9.0	8.0	10.3	9.4	5.9	5.3
N of Valid	154	13,392	127	14,803	177	11,926	116	7,622	574	47,743
N of Miss	10	1,722	8	1,430	10	1,060	14	822	42	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	83.2	71.9	70.4	61.0	60.5	56.1	56.5	68.4	69.3
Wrong	13.7	12.6	18.0	20.1	21.5	23.2	24.6	22.6	19.2	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.8	9.4	6.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	12.3	7.9	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	0.8	3.0	7.3	6.6	9.6	8.6	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	153	13,297	128	14,757	177	11,876	114	7,604	572	47,534
N of Miss	11	1,817	7	1,476	10	1,110	16	840	44	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	86.2	72.2	69.2	62.1	52.6	51.8	46.3	70.0	66.1
Wrong	5.2	9.3	15.9	16.4	17.5	18.6	20.2	16.3	14.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.8	7.9	8.3	11.3	14.0	14.9	17.1	8.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	4.0	6.2	9.0	14.8	13.2	20.3	7.0	9.3
N of Valid	153	13,291	126	14,738	177	11,868	114	7,609	570	47,506
N of Miss	11	1,823	9	1,495	10	1,118	16	835	46	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	86.0	78.4	78.1	76.4	73.9	71.9	75.5	79.3	78.8
Wrong	7.2	10.5	12.8	15.5	15.2	17.4	21.1	17.1	13.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	6.4	4.4	3.4	5.8	6.1	4.7	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.2	2.4	2.1	5.1	2.9	0.9	2.7	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	152	13,301	125	14,752	178	11,876	114	7,615	569	47,544
N of Miss	12	1,813	10	1,481	9	1,110	16	829	47	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.8	63.1	40.5	44.0	27.0	31.9	20.2	27.6	39.5	43.6
Very difficult	13.2	15.1	20.6	18.2	14.0	13.7	10.5	10.7	14.6	15.0
Fairly easy	11.2	8.2	18.3	19.6	31.5	26.1	35.1	24.9	23.9	18.9
Very easy	3.9	3.4	16.7	11.3	25.8	22.8	31.6	31.4	19.1	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	10.2	4.0	7.0	1.7	5.5	2.6	5.4	3.0	7.3
N of Valid	152	13,116	126	14,663	178	11,859	114	7,598	570	47,236
N of Miss	12	1,998	9	1,570	9	1,127	16	846	46	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.9	63.4	40.2	44.1	27.1	31.6	22.1	27.3	40.5	43.6
Very difficult	9.8	14.5	20.5	17.4	17.5	13.6	9.7	10.8	14.6	14.6
Fairly easy	11.8	9.2	18.1	19.6	27.7	25.4	32.7	24.3	22.3	19.0
Very easy	3.9	4.1	16.5	12.7	25.4	24.0	31.9	32.5	18.9	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	8.8	4.7	6.2	2.3	5.3	3.5	5.1	3.7	6.5
N of Valid	153	12,920	127	14,551	177	11,779	113	7,558	570	46,808
N of Miss	11	2,194	8	1,682	10	1,207	17	886	46	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.2	75.8	53.6	57.6	43.3	45.8	34.2	38.4	52.3	56.6
Sort of hard	13.7	12.3	13.6	19.8	22.5	21.5	18.4	19.3	17.4	18.0
Sort of easy	6.5	7.1	17.6	14.2	18.0	19.1	27.2	22.6	16.7	14.8
Very easy	4.6	4.8	15.2	8.5	16.3	13.7	20.2	19.6	13.7	10.6
N of Valid	153	13,083	125	14,628	178	11,845	114	7,592	570	47,148
N of Miss	11	2,031	10	1,605	9	1,141	16	852	46	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.0	71.9	41.7	52.4	34.5	39.7	24.6	33.4	45.4	51.6
Sort of hard	9.9	13.9	23.6	18.2	21.5	17.2	12.3	15.7	17.0	16.4
Sort of easy	9.2	8.3	18.1	16.2	22.6	22.4	29.8	22.7	19.5	16.6
Very easy	3.9	5.9	16.5	13.1	21.5	20.6	33.3	28.1	18.1	15.4
N of Valid	152	13,032	127	14,603	177	11,843	114	7,573	570	47,051
N of Miss	12	2,082	8	1,630	10	1,143	16	871	46	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.9	92.5	83.3	84.6	78.7	76.0	70.2	70.2	80.7	82.3
Sort of hard	7.2	5.3	9.5	10.2	13.5	14.6	18.4	17.5	11.9	11.1
Sort of easy	2.6	1.3	4.8	3.3	5.1	6.1	6.1	7.2	4.6	4.1
Very easy	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.9	2.8	3.3	5.3	5.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	153	12,981	126	14,562	178	11,811	114	7,566	571	46,920
N of Miss	11	2,133	9	1,671	9	1,175	16	878	45	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.7	76.4	52.4	66.1	49.7	61.6	47.4	56.7	55.2	66.3
Sort of hard	14.5	12.1	14.3	15.4	21.5	16.3	18.4	17.0	17.4	15.0
Sort of easy	10.5	6.6	21.4	10.5	14.1	11.7	13.2	13.1	14.6	10.1
Very easy	5.3	4.9	11.9	8.0	14.7	10.4	21.1	13.2	12.8	8.6
N of Valid	152	12,981	126	14,573	177	11,816	114	7,558	569	46,928
N of Miss	12	2,133	9	1,660	10	1,170	16	886	47	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	88.6	78.4	69.5	54.2	50.0	42.1	40.8	65.5	65.2
Sort of hard	6.6	6.3	11.2	12.7	18.6	14.2	17.5	12.7	13.6	11.3
Sort of easy	5.9	2.9	5.6	9.8	12.4	17.2	16.7	18.1	10.0	11.1
Very easy	2.0	2.1	4.8	8.1	14.7	18.6	23.7	28.4	10.9	12.4
N of Valid	152	12,946	125	14,535	177	11,809	114	7,550	568	46,840
N of Miss	12	2,168	10	1,698	10	1,177	16	894	48	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.6	84.9	62.4	70.2	59.6	60.9	53.5	58.7	65.4	70.1
Sort of hard	8.6	8.0	14.4	13.6	19.7	17.6	21.1	18.1	15.8	13.8
Sort of easy	3.9	4.3	11.2	9.1	11.2	12.3	12.3	12.1	9.5	9.1
Very easy	3.9	2.8	12.0	7.1	9.6	9.2	13.2	11.1	9.3	7.1
N of Valid	152	12,949	125	14,564	178	11,810	114	7,574	569	46,897
N of Miss	12	2,165	10	1,669	9	1,176	16	870	47	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.6	85.0	64.8	74.0	67.8	67.2	69.3	66.6	70.1	74.2
Sort of hard	6.6	7.1	9.6	11.6	12.4	14.1	12.3	14.9	10.2	11.5
Sort of easy	5.9	4.1	12.0	7.5	9.0	9.9	7.9	9.1	8.6	7.4
Very easy	9.9	3.7	13.6	6.9	10.7	8.7	10.5	9.3	11.1	6.9
N of Valid	152	12,846	125	14,460	177	11,680	114	7,479	568	46,465
N of Miss	12	2,268	10	1,773	10	1,306	16	965	48	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.3	89.2	78.2	81.7	71.9	74.0	76.3	70.8	77.5	80.0
Sort of hard	9.8	7.2	12.9	11.6	14.6	15.2	10.5	15.8	12.1	11.9
Sort of easy	3.3	2.3	6.5	4.3	9.6	7.0	8.8	7.6	7.0	5.0
Very easy	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.8	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	153	12,907	124	14,553	178	11,804	114	7,567	569	46,831
N of Miss	11	2,207	11	1,680	9	1,182	16	877	47	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.1	81.0	58.7	60.5	43.3	46.1	32.5	40.5	54.1	59.3
Sort of hard	9.8	9.0	15.9	12.6	12.4	12.1	13.2	10.1	12.6	11.1
Sort of easy	7.2	5.9	8.7	14.4	20.8	19.5	24.6	19.9	15.2	14.2
Very easy	3.9	4.1	16.7	12.5	23.6	22.2	29.8	29.4	18.0	15.4
N of Valid	153	12,924	126	14,539	178	11,793	114	7,560	571	46,816
N of Miss	11	2,190	9	1,694	9	1,193	16	884	45	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.9	73.2	64.3	76.1	57.4	82.1	56.1	85.7	58.3	78.4
Yes	44.1	26.8	35.7	23.9	42.6	17.9	43.9	14.3	41.7	21.6
N of Valid	152	12,682	126	14,353	176	11,649	114	7,479	568	46,163
N of Miss	12	2,432	9	1,880	11	1,337	16	965	48	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	93.4	94.4	94.1	94.3	95.6	94.7	96.4	93.7	94.7
Yes	8.6	6.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	4.4	5.3	3.6	6.3	5.3
N of Valid	152	12,682	126	14,353	176	11,649	114	7,479	568	46,163
N of Miss	12	2,432	9	1,880	11	1,337	16	965	48	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	92.4	84.1	89.4	89.2	90.0	93.0	91.3	89.1	90.7
Yes	9.9	7.6	15.9	10.6	10.8	10.0	7.0	8.7	10.9	9.3
N of Valid	152	12,682	126	14,353	176	11,649	114	7,479	568	46,163
N of Miss	12	2,432	9	1,880	11	1,337	16	965	48	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.0	31.2	42.1	30.6	49.4	25.2	50.0	21.0	47.5	27.9
Yes	52.0	68.8	57.9	69.4	50.6	74.8	50.0	79.0	52.5	72.1
N of Valid	152	12,682	126	14,353	176	11,649	114	7,479	568	46,163
N of Miss	12	2,432	9	1,880	11	1,337	16	965	48	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.0	73.7	78.0	76.3	75.7	79.0	82.0	81.7	77.8	77.1
Yes	23.0	26.3	22.0	23.7	24.3	21.0	18.0	18.3	22.2	22.9
N of Valid	148	12,732	123	14,181	177	11,476	111	7,341	559	45,730
N of Miss	16	2,382	12	2,052	10	1,510	19	1,103	57	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.8	35.5	29.8	29.9	23.6	29.9	29.5	30.3	30.7	31.5
1 or 2 times	28.6	34.9	35.5	34.1	33.1	31.9	34.8	30.0	32.8	33.1
3 or 4 times	17.0	18.3	16.1	20.0	16.9	20.1	17.9	20.2	16.9	19.6
5 or 6 times	8.8	6.0	10.5	8.8	13.5	9.8	7.1	10.3	10.3	8.5
7 or more times	4.8	5.3	8.1	7.2	12.9	8.3	10.7	9.2	9.3	7.3
N of Valid	147	12,951	124	14,362	178	11,670	112	7,446	561	46,429
N of Miss	17	2,163	11	1,871	9	1,316	18	998	55	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.1	48.3	68.8	58.1	67.4	61.5	69.6	75.1	66.5	58.9
Yes	38.9	51.7	31.2	41.9	32.6	38.5	30.4	24.9	33.5	41.1
N of Valid	149	12,767	125	14,205	178	11,566	112	7,364	564	45,902
N of Miss	15	2,347	10	2,028	9	1,420	18	1,080	52	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.7	32.6	32.8	27.1	33.9	27.0	36.4	28.9	37.5	28.9
1 or 2 times	22.7	42.1	32.0	37.4	24.3	25.3	27.3	24.3	26.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	17.3	16.9	16.8	22.9	24.3	30.3	21.8	28.8	20.3	24.1
5 or 6 times	9.3	5.7	9.6	7.8	9.6	11.2	8.2	12.0	9.3	8.7
7 or more times	4.0	2.7	8.8	4.8	7.9	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.8	4.7
N of Valid	150	12,855	125	14,318	177	11,616	110	7,423	562	46,212
N of Miss	14	2,259	10	1,915	10	1,370	20	1,021	54	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.8	68.6	54.8	60.0	42.8	54.7	49.1	55.7	52.8	60.3
Yes	34.2	31.4	45.2	40.0	57.2	45.3	50.9	44.3	47.2	39.7
N of Valid	146	12,707	124	14,206	173	11,530	112	7,389	555	45,832
N of Miss	18	2,407	11	2,027	14	1,456	18	1,055	61	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	6.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.5	2.7	5.8	5.5	5.5
no	3.9	6.4	6.3	7.2	8.5	7.1	2.7	6.5	5.6	6.8
yes	28.3	34.2	32.5	38.2	35.2	39.2	32.7	38.1	32.3	37.3
YES!	58.6	53.4	56.3	49.7	51.7	48.3	61.9	49.6	56.6	50.3
N of Valid	152	12,868	126	14,396	176	11,702	113	7,504	567	46,470
N of Miss	12	2,246	9	1,837	11	1,284	17	940	49	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.4	38.0	32.0	30.5	29.7	29.0	23.9	30.6	31.4	32.2
no	32.5	34.6	38.4	39.9	39.4	38.6	45.1	38.6	38.5	37.9
yes	19.9	18.8	17.6	20.8	17.1	22.2	22.1	20.8	19.0	20.6
YES!	9.3	8.6	12.0	8.8	13.7	10.2	8.8	9.9	11.2	9.3
N of Valid	151	12,796	125	14,296	175	11,630	113	7,475	564	46,197
N of Miss	13	2,318	10	1,937	12	1,356	17	969	52	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	7.3	3.2	5.1	4.0	5.6	3.6	6.2	6.2	6.0
no	2.6	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.6	6.4	3.7	4.9
yes	21.1	28.9	24.8	34.4	35.0	37.2	36.9	37.9	29.4	34.1
YES!	63.2	58.9	68.0	55.9	56.5	52.7	55.9	49.5	60.7	54.9
N of Valid	152	12,847	125	14,351	177	11,672	111	7,494	565	46,364
N of Miss	12	2,267	10	1,882	10	1,314	19	950	51	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.6	7.9	4.8	5.5	3.4	5.9	2.7	6.4	6.0	6.4
no	3.3	5.8	7.1	7.3	4.0	7.6	10.6	8.1	5.8	7.1
yes	21.2	22.7	23.0	28.4	32.0	32.7	27.4	35.0	26.2	29.0
YES!	62.9	63.6	65.1	58.9	60.6	53.8	59.3	50.5	61.9	57.5
N of Valid	151	12,755	126	14,331	175	11,656	113	7,488	565	46,230
N of Miss	13	2,359	9	1,902	12	1,330	17	956	51	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.2	8.4	4.8	7.0	6.2	8.0	4.5	9.7	8.0	8.1
no	4.6	7.3	8.1	9.7	10.8	13.1	18.8	16.1	10.1	10.9
yes	20.5	25.9	24.2	31.8	35.8	34.7	33.9	35.0	28.8	31.4
YES!	59.6	58.4	62.9	51.5	47.2	44.2	42.9	39.2	53.1	49.6
N of Valid	151	12,786	124	14,340	176	11,660	112	7,488	563	46,274
N of Miss	13	2,328	11	1,893	11	1,326	18	956	53	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.4	7.8	5.6	8.2	9.7	10.7	11.5	13.9	10.1	9.7
no	6.7	10.8	13.6	16.9	26.7	19.7	23.0	22.1	17.8	16.7
yes	22.1	34.3	38.4	36.5	30.7	37.9	38.1	35.7	31.6	36.1
YES!	57.7	47.1	42.4	38.4	33.0	31.7	27.4	28.2	40.5	37.5
N of Valid	149	12,841	125	14,329	176	11,662	113	7,502	563	46,334
N of Miss	15	2,273	10	1,904	11	1,324	17	942	53	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	6.0	2.4	4.9	4.5	6.0	3.6	6.8	5.7	5.8
no	5.3	6.9	9.6	8.0	9.1	8.0	6.2	8.4	7.6	7.8
yes	17.9	29.4	27.2	33.3	31.8	35.4	33.9	36.2	27.5	33.2
YES!	65.6	57.7	60.8	53.9	54.5	50.5	56.2	48.5	59.2	53.2
N of Valid	151	12,805	125	14,345	176	11,671	112	7,493	564	46,314
N of Miss	13	2,309	10	1,888	11	1,315	18	951	52	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	78.7	70.5	67.7	48.3	58.4	48.6	52.3	60.2	65.9
Yes	19.1	16.9	26.4	27.7	46.0	36.9	48.6	42.3	34.9	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.2	4.4	3.1	4.6	5.7	4.6	2.7	5.4	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	152	12,840	129	14,355	176	11,680	111	7,508	568	46,383
N of Miss	12	2,274	6	1,878	11	1,306	19	936	48	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	89.8	89.1	81.2	69.3	72.0	73.9	65.4	80.2	78.7
Yes	3.3	5.9	7.8	14.2	25.0	23.3	23.4	29.2	15.0	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.7	4.3	3.1	4.6	5.7	4.7	2.7	5.4	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	150	12,780	129	14,296	176	11,648	111	7,490	566	46,214
N of Miss	14	2,334	6	1,937	11	1,338	19	954	50	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	87.7	85.9	82.4	71.4	77.9	72.3	72.8	78.6	81.2
Yes	7.9	8.0	10.9	13.0	22.9	17.5	25.0	21.9	16.6	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.6	4.3	3.1	4.6	5.7	4.7	2.7	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	151	12,753	128	14,286	175	11,633	112	7,492	566	46,164
N of Miss	13	2,361	7	1,947	12	1,353	18	952	50	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.9	95.3	94.4	93.8	94.4	97.3	93.6	94.5	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.7	4.3	3.1	4.6	5.7	4.6	2.7	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	150	12,756	127	14,265	176	11,623	112	7,482	565	46,126
N of Miss	14	2,358	8	1,968	11	1,363	18	962	51	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	79.0	83.3	74.2	72.0	74.1	79.5	73.9	78.1	75.4
Yes	13.5	16.7	13.5	21.2	22.3	21.2	17.9	20.8	17.1	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.8	4.3	3.2	4.6	5.7	4.7	2.7	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	148	12,732	126	14,259	175	11,624	112	7,489	561	46,104
N of Miss	16	2,382	9	1,974	12	1,362	18	955	55	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	83.1	79.4	74.3	57.4	68.2	65.2	64.4	70.1	73.6
Yes	11.8	12.5	17.5	21.1	36.4	27.1	32.1	30.1	24.7	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.2	4.3	3.2	4.6	6.2	4.7	2.7	5.5	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	304	25,514	252	28,588	352	23,318	224	14,996	1,132	92,416
N of Miss	24	4,714	18	3,878	22	2,654	36	1,892	100	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	93.1	94.4	90.9	85.2	89.1	89.3	87.2	89.9	90.5
Yes	1.3	2.6	2.4	4.5	9.1	6.2	8.0	7.5	5.3	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.6	4.3	3.2	4.6	5.7	4.7	2.7	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	151	12,721	126	14,263	176	11,638	112	7,479	565	46,101
N of Miss	13	2,393	9	1,970	11	1,348	18	965	51	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	89.6	83.5	85.5	83.4	81.9	71.9	77.9	83.3	84.5
Wrong	6.6	7.5	11.8	10.2	9.7	12.3	14.0	14.1	10.2	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.1	3.9	3.3	5.1	4.4	11.4	5.6	5.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	152	12,836	127	14,342	175	11,680	114	7,496	568	46,354
N of Miss	12	2,278	8	1,891	12	1,306	16	948	48	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	93.8	90.6	91.2	89.1	87.4	85.0	82.7	90.1	89.6
Wrong	2.6	4.8	7.1	6.8	8.0	9.7	9.7	12.3	6.7	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	4.4	3.4	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	152	12,819	127	14,305	174	11,656	113	7,483	566	46,263
N of Miss	12	2,295	8	1,928	13	1,330	17	961	50	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	94.8	92.7	88.6	84.0	81.5	77.0	75.1	88.3	86.3
Wrong	1.3	3.5	5.6	7.0	7.4	10.2	9.7	11.6	5.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	1.6	3.1	4.6	5.5	9.7	7.6	3.9	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	4.0	2.8	3.5	5.7	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	152	12,770	124	14,278	175	11,646	113	7,479	564	46,173
N of Miss	12	2,344	11	1,955	12	1,340	17	965	52	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.5	87.9	93.1	89.7	91.4	90.3	90.4	90.7	92.6
Wrong	4.0	4.1	6.5	5.1	5.2	6.3	8.8	7.4	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	3.2	1.1	2.9	1.6	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	150	12,783	124	14,278	174	11,657	113	7,477	561	46,195
N of Miss	14	2,331	11	1,955	13	1,329	17	967	55	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	83.1	85.5	80.5	82.4	81.9	88.4	84.4	86.5	82.2
Wrong	8.0	13.9	11.3	16.0	15.3	14.7	10.7	12.6	11.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.4	3.2	3.1	1.1	2.8	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	150	12,782	124	14,283	176	11,654	112	7,479	562	46,198
N of Miss	14	2,332	11	1,950	11	1,332	18	965	54	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	84.6	84.7	80.4	77.1	79.2	83.2	79.8	83.5	81.1
Wrong	6.6	11.0	10.5	14.3	17.7	14.8	12.4	14.7	12.1	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	151	12,787	124	14,312	175	11,666	113	7,493	563	46,258
N of Miss	13	2,327	11	1,921	12	1,320	17	951	53	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.3	62.8	54.8	56.8	54.6	58.9	66.4	63.9	61.5	60.1
Wrong	18.7	23.8	23.0	25.8	24.7	24.6	21.2	22.5	22.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	8.7	10.9	16.7	14.7	14.9	13.9	10.6	11.4	12.8	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.8	5.7	2.5	1.8	2.2	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	150	12,780	126	14,294	174	11,650	113	7,476	563	46,200
N of Miss	14	2,334	9	1,939	13	1,336	17	968	53	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.9	81.9	73.0	72.1	62.3	64.8	56.6	60.0	68.6	71.0
1	12.5	8.3	12.7	10.8	13.7	11.5	14.2	10.2	13.3	10.2
2	2.6	4.1	10.3	6.4	9.1	7.9	11.5	9.0	8.1	6.6
3-4	1.3	2.7	2.4	5.0	7.4	7.0	6.2	8.8	4.4	5.5
5+	2.6	2.9	1.6	5.7	7.4	8.8	11.5	12.0	5.7	6.7
N of Valid	152	12,813	126	14,318	175	11,694	113	7,499	566	46,324
N of Miss	12	2,301	9	1,915	12	1,292	17	945	50	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.4	92.7	87.3	86.6	81.6	82.8	81.4	78.6	85.5	86.0
1	5.3	4.2	7.9	6.3	8.6	7.2	8.0	7.5	7.4	6.1
2	2.0	1.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.1	5.3	5.2	3.2	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.9	2.6	0.9	4.1	1.2	2.1
5+	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.1	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.7	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	152	12,739	126	14,256	174	11,644	113	7,474	565	46,113
N of Miss	12	2,375	9	1,977	13	1,342	17	970	51	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.7	89.5	85.5	83.7	77.1	81.7	83.2	80.6	83.8	84.3
1	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.8	12.6	7.6	7.1	7.0	8.2	7.1
2	1.3	2.1	2.4	3.4	5.1	4.1	5.3	4.6	3.6	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.1	2.7	1.8	3.2	1.2	2.2
5+	2.6	1.2	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.9	2.7	4.7	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	151	12,766	124	14,270	175	11,657	113	7,492	563	46,185
N of Miss	13	2,348	11	1,963	12	1,329	17	952	53	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.0	67.8	48.4	54.9	42.0	48.0	37.5	45.1	50.9	55.1
1	10.5	13.7	17.5	14.6	15.5	12.8	12.5	10.5	14.0	13.2
2	5.9	6.9	11.9	9.4	14.4	10.6	17.9	10.0	12.2	9.1
3-4	5.3	4.9	14.3	8.1	8.6	9.6	14.3	10.4	10.1	8.0
5+	5.3	6.7	7.9	12.9	19.5	19.1	17.9	24.1	12.8	14.6
N of Valid	152	12,777	126	14,275	174	11,670	112	7,490	564	46,212
N of Miss	12	2,337	9	1,958	13	1,316	18	954	52	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	24.7	29.9	34.6	25.2	29.7	25.0	41.1	29.8	31.7	27.2
Safe	50.7	50.4	52.8	54.5	53.5	54.7	49.5	52.4	51.8	53.1
Not safe	17.8	14.8	10.2	16.1	13.4	15.5	9.3	13.6	13.0	15.2
Very not safe	6.8	4.9	2.4	4.3	3.5	4.7	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.6
N of Valid	146	12,272	127	13,756	172	11,191	107	7,173	552	44,392
N of Miss	18	2,842	8	2,477	15	1,795	23	1,271	64	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	18.4	18.8	14.8	15.7	14.3	16.8	17.7	17.2	16.2	17.1
At a school	53.1	56.0	62.5	60.7	60.6	60.2	65.5	62.1	60.0	59.5
No preference	12.9	12.2	13.3	13.8	13.1	14.9	14.2	15.3	13.3	13.9
I don't know	15.6	12.9	9.4	9.9	12.0	8.2	2.7	5.5	10.5	9.6
N of Valid	147	12,620	128	14,113	175	11,457	113	7,344	563	45,534
N of Miss	17	2,494	7	2,120	12	1,529	17	1,100	53	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	59.5	58.5	65.6	60.6	72.2	58.4	74.3	62.2	67.7	59.7
No	14.2	12.8	14.8	12.4	9.1	15.7	9.2	18.3	11.8	14.3
I don't know	26.4	28.7	19.5	26.9	18.8	25.9	16.5	19.5	20.5	26.0
N of Valid	148	12,338	128	13,880	176	11,290	109	7,213	561	44,721
N of Miss	16	2,776	7	2,353	11	1,696	21	1,231	55	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	29.9	28.2	11.8	19.9	11.5	16.5	20.4	15.8	18.2	20.7
Somewhat better	10.2	15.6	11.0	16.9	16.1	16.3	12.4	16.4	12.7	16.3
Stayed the same	44.2	43.5	52.0	47.9	52.9	50.6	51.3	51.7	50.1	48.0
Somewhat worse	8.8	9.4	18.9	11.5	10.3	11.7	9.7	11.5	11.8	11.0
Much worse	6.8	3.2	6.3	3.7	9.2	4.9	6.2	4.5	7.3	4.0
N of Valid	147	12,372	127	13,977	174	11,450	113	7,332	561	45,131
N of Miss	17	2,742	8	2,256	13	1,536	17	1,112	55	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	59.1	37.5	45.3	44.1	52.9	48.6	43.8	48.4	51.0	44.1
Rarely	14.1	21.6	22.7	22.9	17.2	21.1	27.7	19.2	19.7	21.4
Sometimes	14.1	21.6	19.5	19.8	19.5	18.6	17.9	19.3	17.8	19.9
Often	5.4	11.7	7.8	9.0	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.8	7.1	9.5
Always	7.4	7.6	4.7	4.3	2.9	3.6	2.7	4.4	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	149	12,528	128	14,085	174	11,511	112	7,418	563	45,542
N of Miss	15	2,586	7	2,148	13	1,475	18	1,026	53	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	63.9	43.7	54.8	52.3	59.8	56.4	47.8	55.3	57.3	51.5
Rarely	14.3	23.4	23.0	23.0	17.8	21.1	31.0	19.8	20.7	22.1
Sometimes	11.6	19.9	13.5	16.6	16.1	15.2	15.0	15.9	14.1	17.0
Often	4.1	8.1	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	4.8	6.2
Always	6.1	4.8	3.2	2.5	1.7	2.4	0.9	3.0	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	147	12,396	126	14,013	174	11,477	113	7,400	560	45,286
N of Miss	17	2,718	9	2,220	13	1,509	17	1,044	56	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	73.5	58.4	76.4	64.3	73.8	67.8	68.1	65.7	73.2	63.8
Rarely	9.5	17.9	12.6	15.8	9.3	14.2	18.6	14.4	12.0	15.7
Sometimes	8.2	11.8	3.9	10.5	11.6	10.2	7.1	11.4	8.1	10.9
Often	2.0	5.7	3.1	5.3	2.3	4.5	3.5	5.2	2.7	5.2
Always	6.8	6.2	3.9	4.1	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.3	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	147	12,426	127	14,006	172	11,469	113	7,386	559	45,287
N of Miss	17	2,688	8	2,227	15	1,517	17	1,058	57	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.0	65.5	63.1	64.7	59.6	61.0	61.1	60.8	63.2	63.4
Yes	31.0	34.5	36.9	35.3	40.4	39.0	38.9	39.2	36.8	36.6
N of Valid	142	12,135	122	13,676	171	11,175	108	7,194	543	44,180
N of Miss	22	2,979	13	2,557	16	1,811	22	1,250	73	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.9	16.4	18.9	17.7	19.5	21.3	23.2	20.4	20.5	18.7
Most of the time	13.5	13.5	12.6	17.1	23.6	18.0	15.2	17.3	16.8	16.4
Some of the time	19.6	26.1	29.9	27.5	28.7	27.5	26.8	28.8	26.2	27.3
A little of the time	18.2	22.8	20.5	18.9	15.5	15.5	17.0	14.4	17.6	18.3
None of the time	27.7	21.2	18.1	18.8	12.6	17.8	17.9	19.1	18.9	19.3
N of Valid	148	12,602	127	14,127	174	11,552	112	7,435	561	45,716
N of Miss	16	2,512	8	2,106	13	1,434	18	1,009	55	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.0	12.0	16.7	12.4	16.9	14.3	12.5	13.9	16.5	13.0
Most of the time	6.8	9.0	7.1	10.1	9.3	11.1	5.4	10.9	7.4	10.2
Some of the time	11.6	15.1	15.9	16.9	21.5	19.1	20.5	20.5	17.4	17.5
A little of the time	17.0	18.3	15.9	18.3	21.5	17.9	17.0	17.7	18.1	18.1
None of the time	45.6	45.6	44.4	42.4	30.8	37.6	44.6	36.9	40.6	41.2
N of Valid	147	12,498	126	14,033	172	11,484	112	7,403	557	45,418
N of Miss	17	2,616	9	2,200	15	1,502	18	1,041	59	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.0	20.3	27.8	22.8	25.9	25.1	17.1	23.1	24.3	22.7
Most of the time	13.2	14.8	12.7	17.3	21.8	18.4	23.4	18.6	17.8	17.1
Some of the time	14.6	17.6	18.3	18.8	20.7	19.8	19.8	21.1	18.4	19.1
A little of the time	12.5	15.7	16.7	14.6	13.8	13.3	15.3	12.9	14.4	14.3
None of the time	34.7	31.6	24.6	26.4	17.8	23.3	24.3	24.3	25.0	26.7
N of Valid	144	12,398	126	14,002	174	11,463	111	7,399	555	45,262
N of Miss	20	2,716	9	2,231	13	1,523	19	1,045	61	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	10.2	11.5	10.4	15.5	12.7	10.6	12.3	13.5	11.2
Most of the time	8.2	7.5	9.8	7.9	7.5	9.1	7.1	9.3	8.1	8.3
Some of the time	15.6	12.2	11.5	13.9	14.9	16.3	15.9	17.3	14.6	14.6
A little of the time	12.9	16.6	19.7	17.1	19.0	17.3	15.0	18.0	16.7	17.2
None of the time	48.3	53.6	47.5	50.7	43.1	44.7	51.3	43.1	47.1	48.7
N of Valid	147	12,507	122	14,056	174	11,505	113	7,418	556	45,486
N of Miss	17	2,607	13	2,177	13	1,481	17	1,026	60	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.1	16.4	19.2	15.7	20.3	18.8	15.9	18.1	19.9	17.1
Most of the time	10.2	13.2	15.2	14.1	16.3	15.6	15.0	16.5	14.2	14.6
Some of the time	17.7	18.7	16.8	20.8	20.3	21.7	16.8	21.8	18.1	20.6
A little of the time	14.3	18.0	19.2	18.2	12.2	16.5	23.0	15.7	16.5	17.3
None of the time	34.7	33.7	29.6	31.2	30.8	27.3	29.2	27.9	31.2	30.3
N of Valid	147	12,304	125	13,984	172	11,487	113	7,411	557	45,186
N of Miss	17	2,810	10	2,249	15	1,499	17	1,033	59	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.1	14.9	21.3	15.5	20.9	16.6	14.3	15.3	19.7	15.6
Most of the time	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.0	4.1	10.5	10.7	10.5	7.6	9.7
Some of the time	10.2	10.9	9.0	11.9	16.3	14.1	8.0	15.5	11.4	12.8
A little of the time	10.9	14.8	12.3	15.0	18.0	15.1	15.2	14.8	14.3	14.9
None of the time	50.3	51.3	47.5	47.6	40.7	43.7	51.8	44.0	47.0	47.0
N of Valid	147	12,509	122	14,056	172	11,509	112	7,417	553	45,491
N of Miss	17	2,605	13	2,177	15	1,477	18	1,027	63	7,286