

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Franklin County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	633	556	560	484
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	34.4	218	37.9	211	44.5	249	37.8	183
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	27.8	176	38.7	215	31.2	175	19.0	92
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	20.4	129	13.3	74	13.6	76	17.1	83
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	17.4	110	10.1	56	10.7	60	26.0	126
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.2	301	49.7	267	46.5	255	52.1	238
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.8	323	50.3	270	53.5	293	47.9	219
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.2	39	8.5	47	7.2	40	5.7	26
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	1.1	7	2.5	14	0.7	4	0.4	2
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.8	11	3.4	19	2.9	16	2.0	9
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	3.2	20	4.3	24	4.7	26	2.4	11
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	78.9	493	70.1	387	72.2	400	81.6	372
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.6	10	1.8	10	2.7	15	1.5	7
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	7.2	45	9.2	51	9.6	53	6.4	29
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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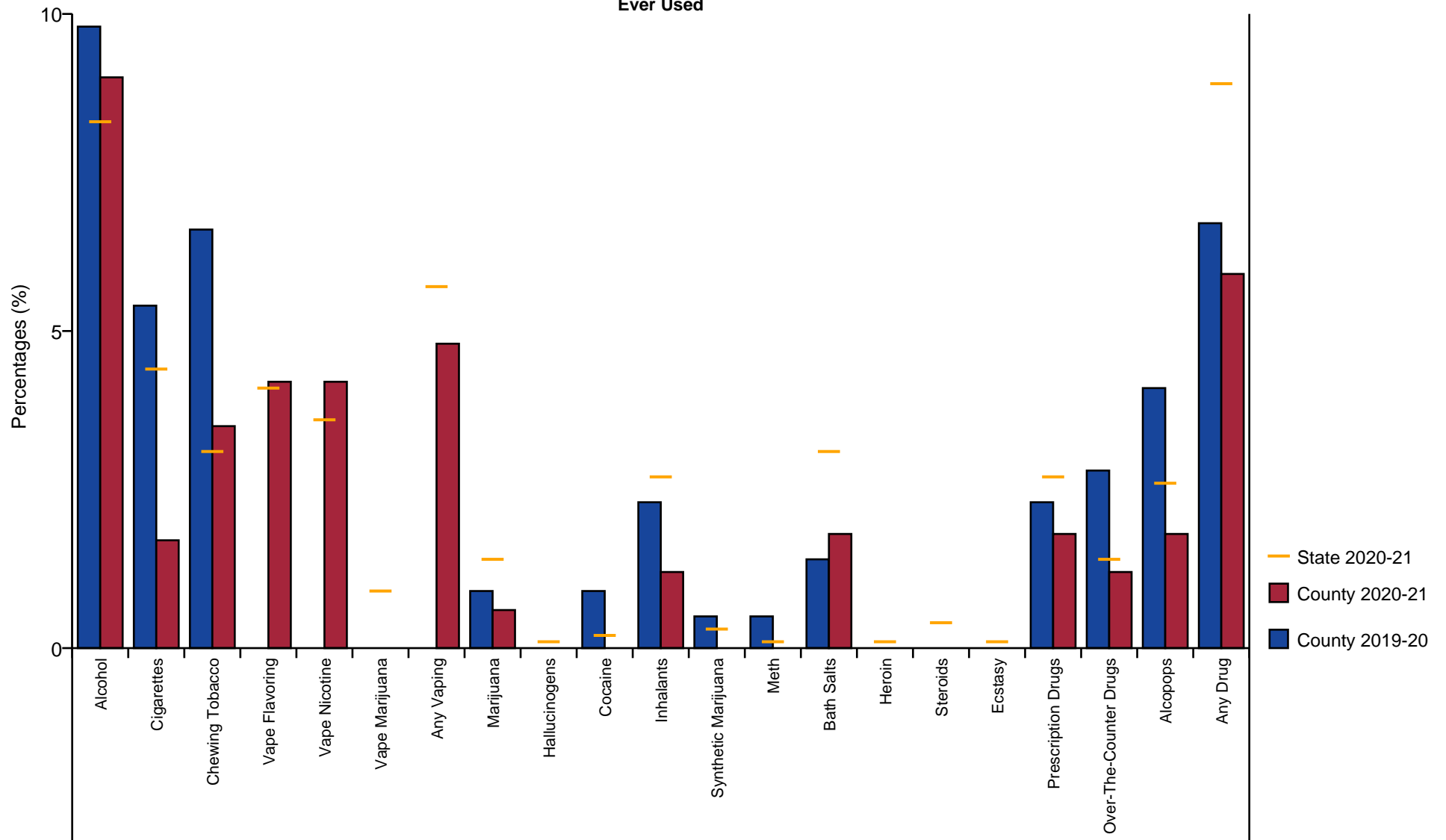
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Franklin County

Ever Used



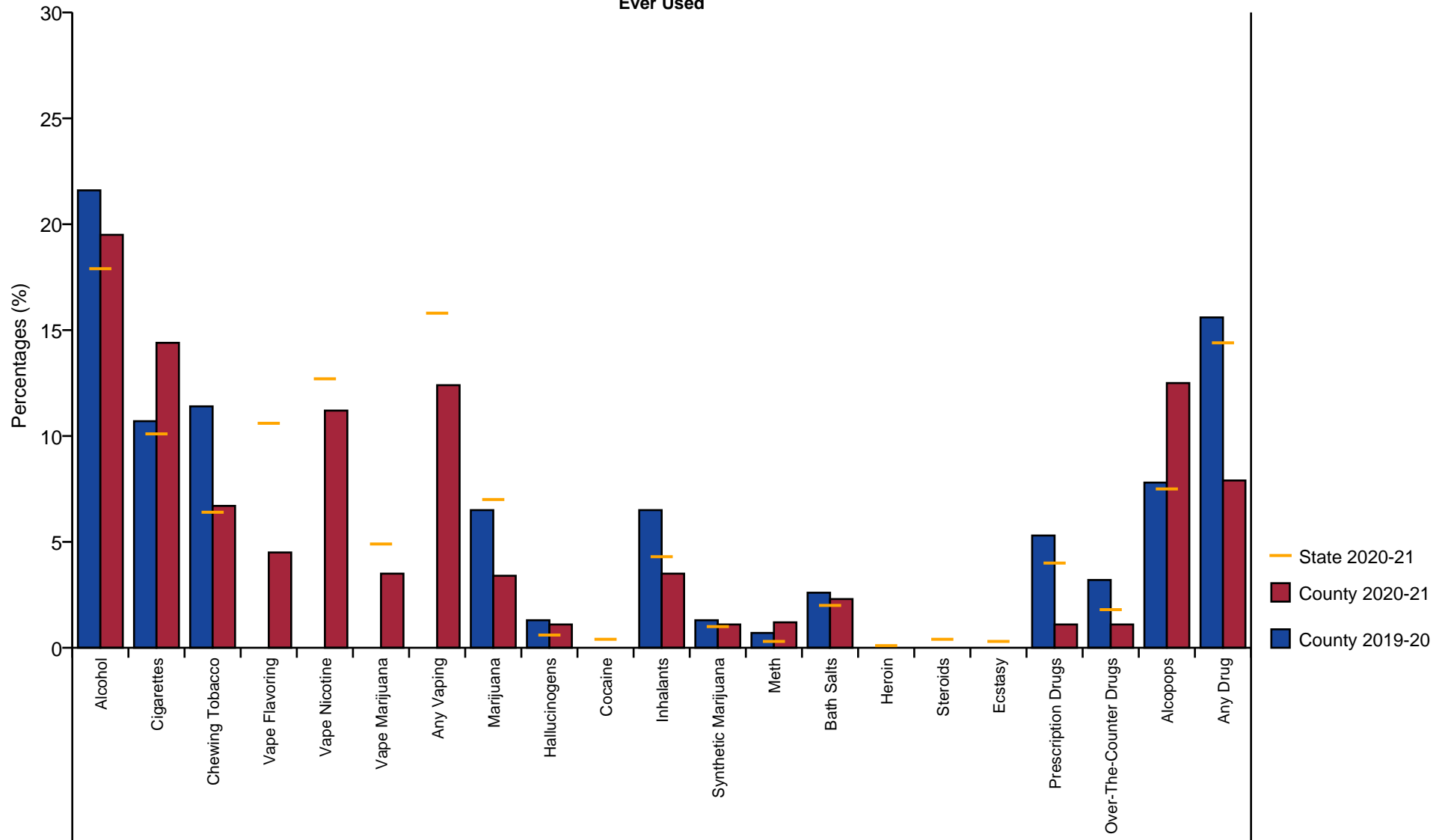
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Franklin County

Ever Used

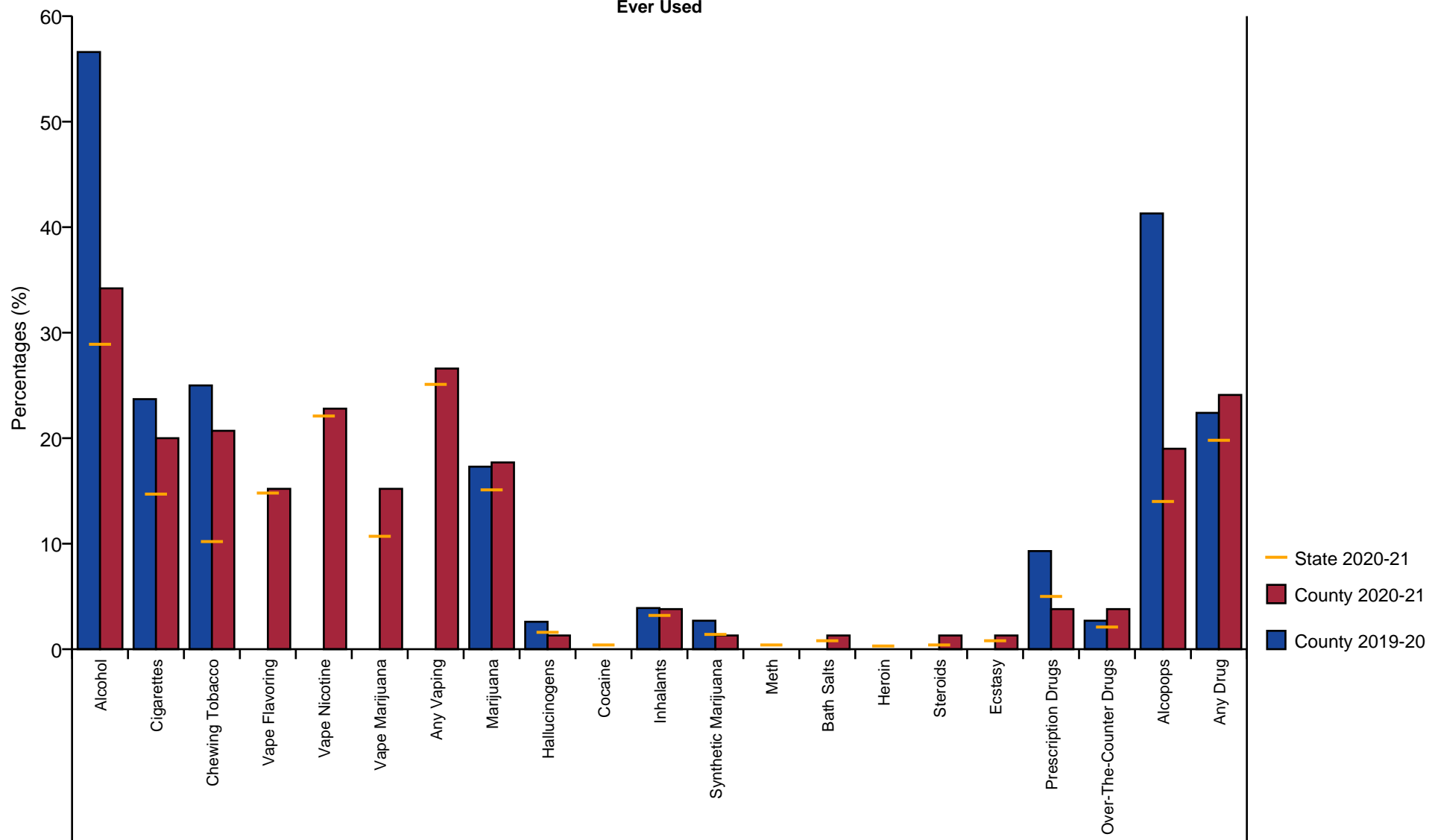


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Franklin County

Ever Used

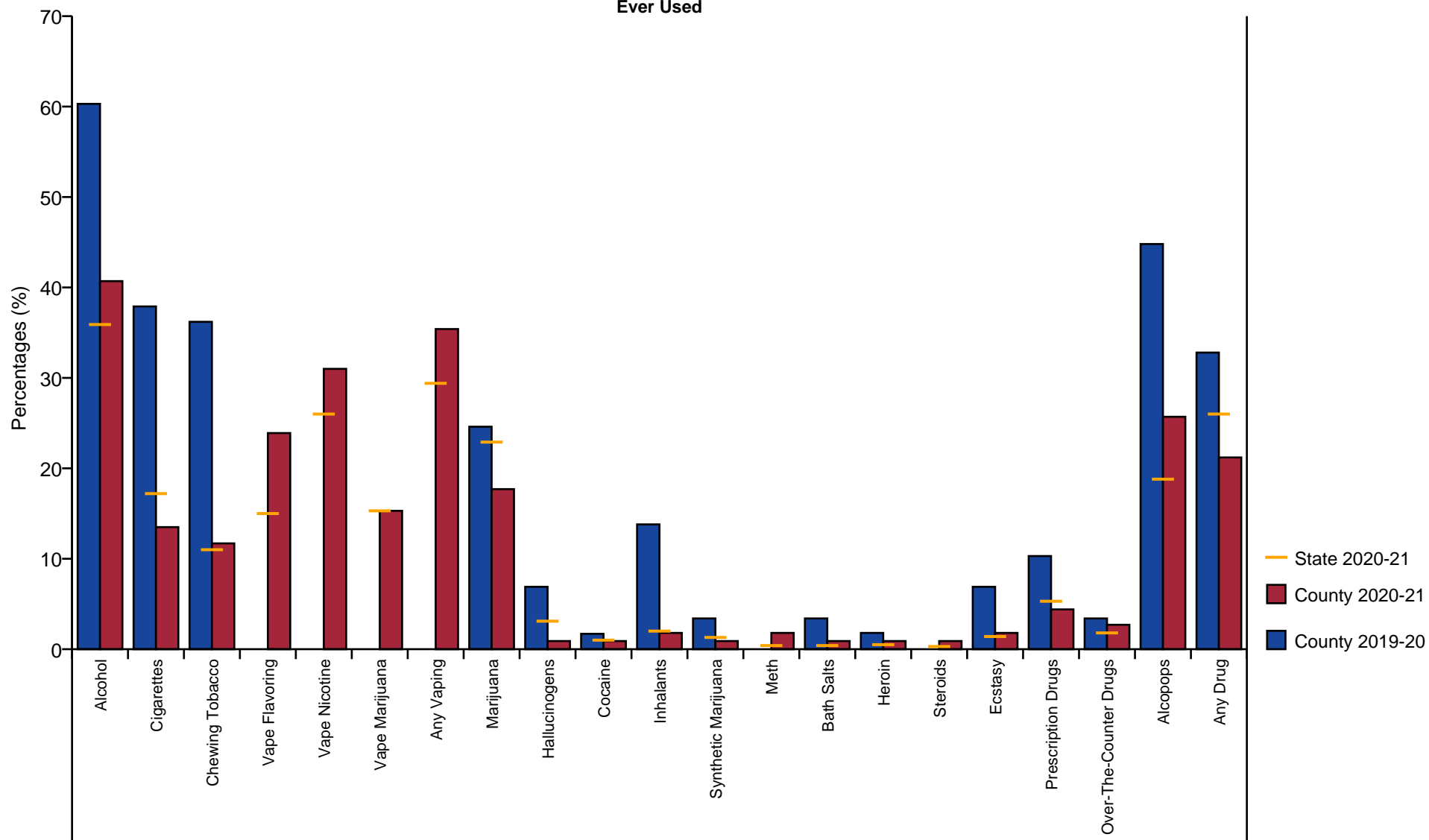


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Franklin County

Ever Used

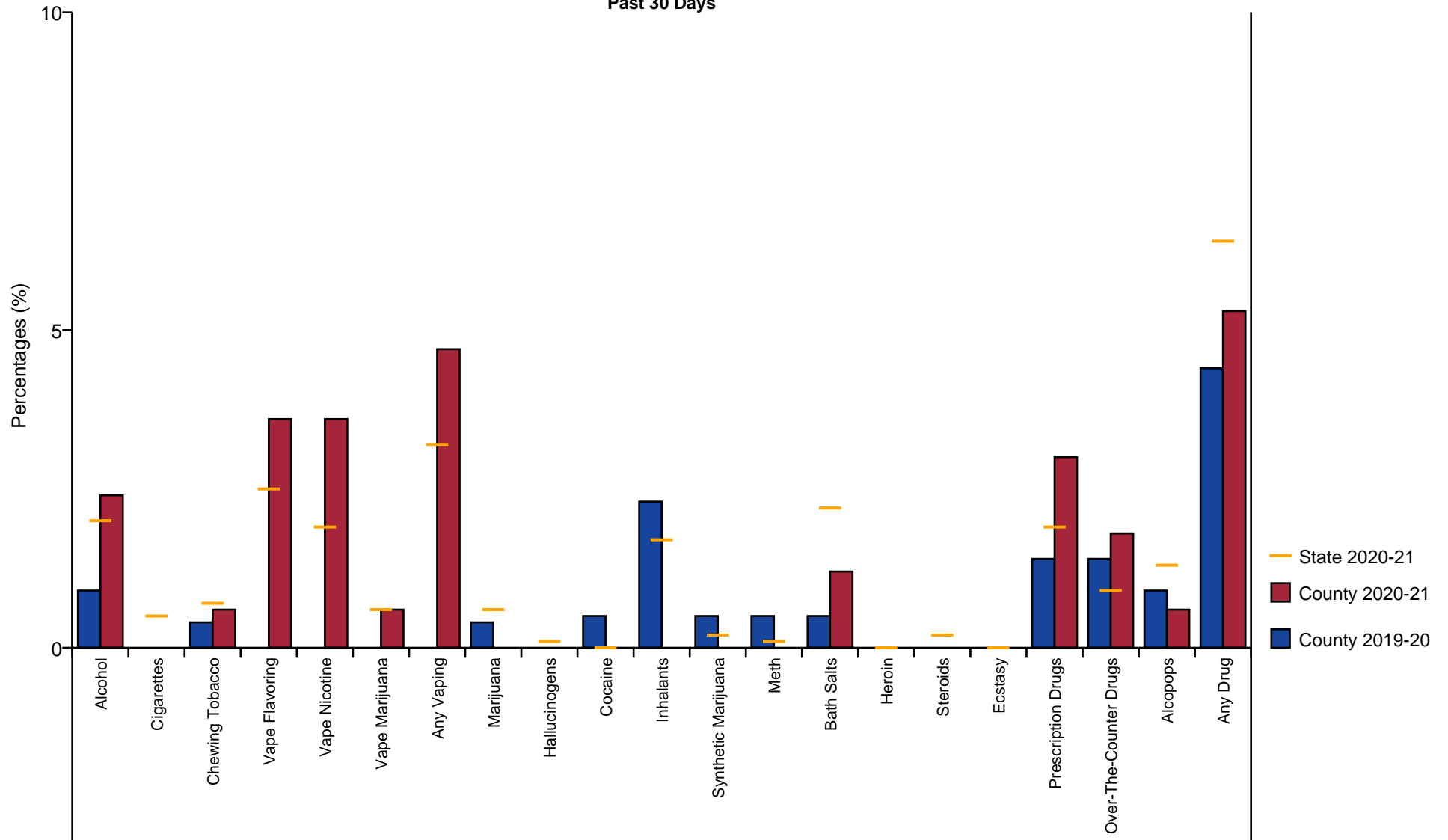


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Franklin County

Past 30 Days

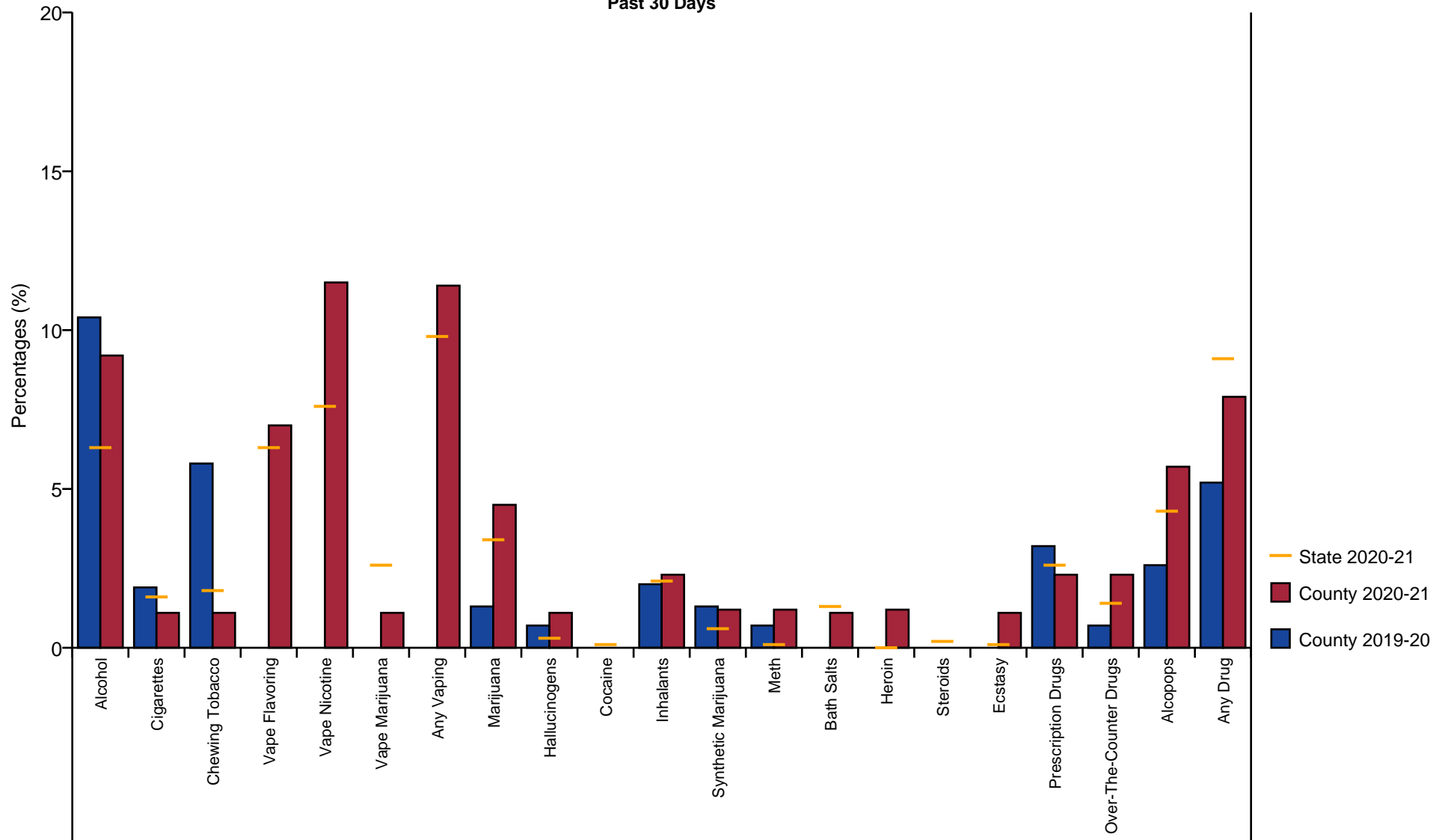


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Franklin County

Past 30 Days

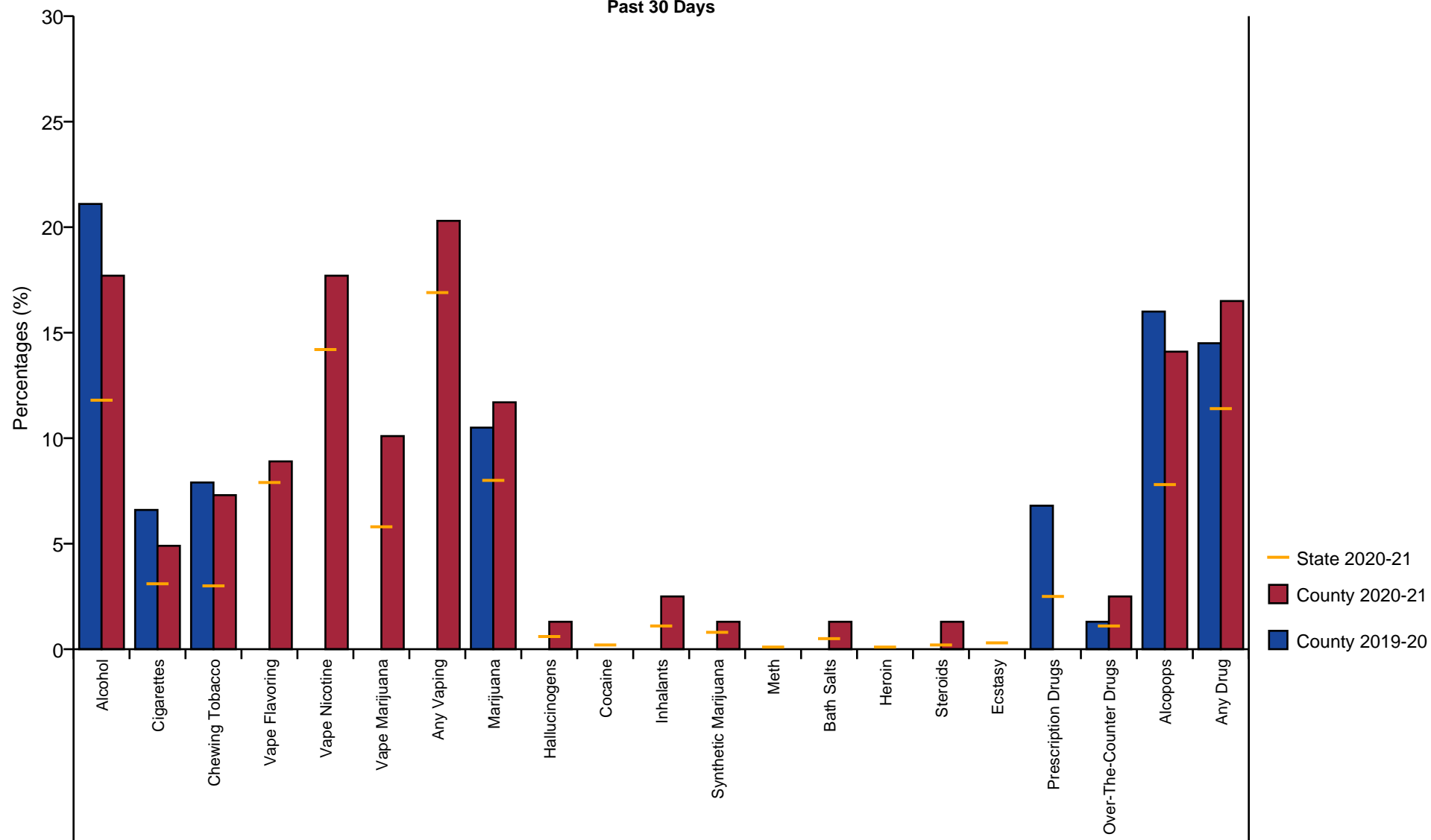


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Franklin County

Past 30 Days

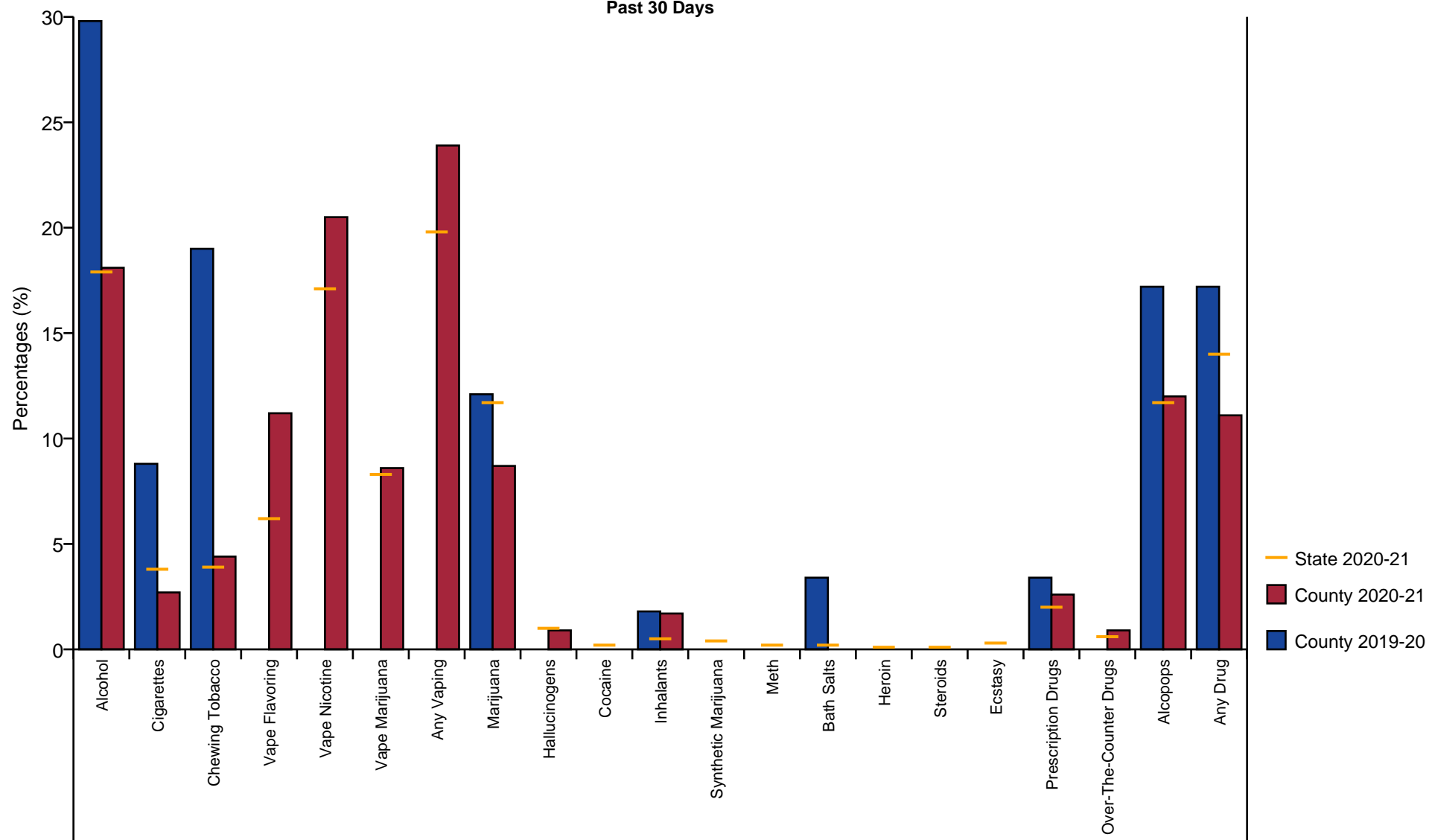


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Franklin County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Franklin County

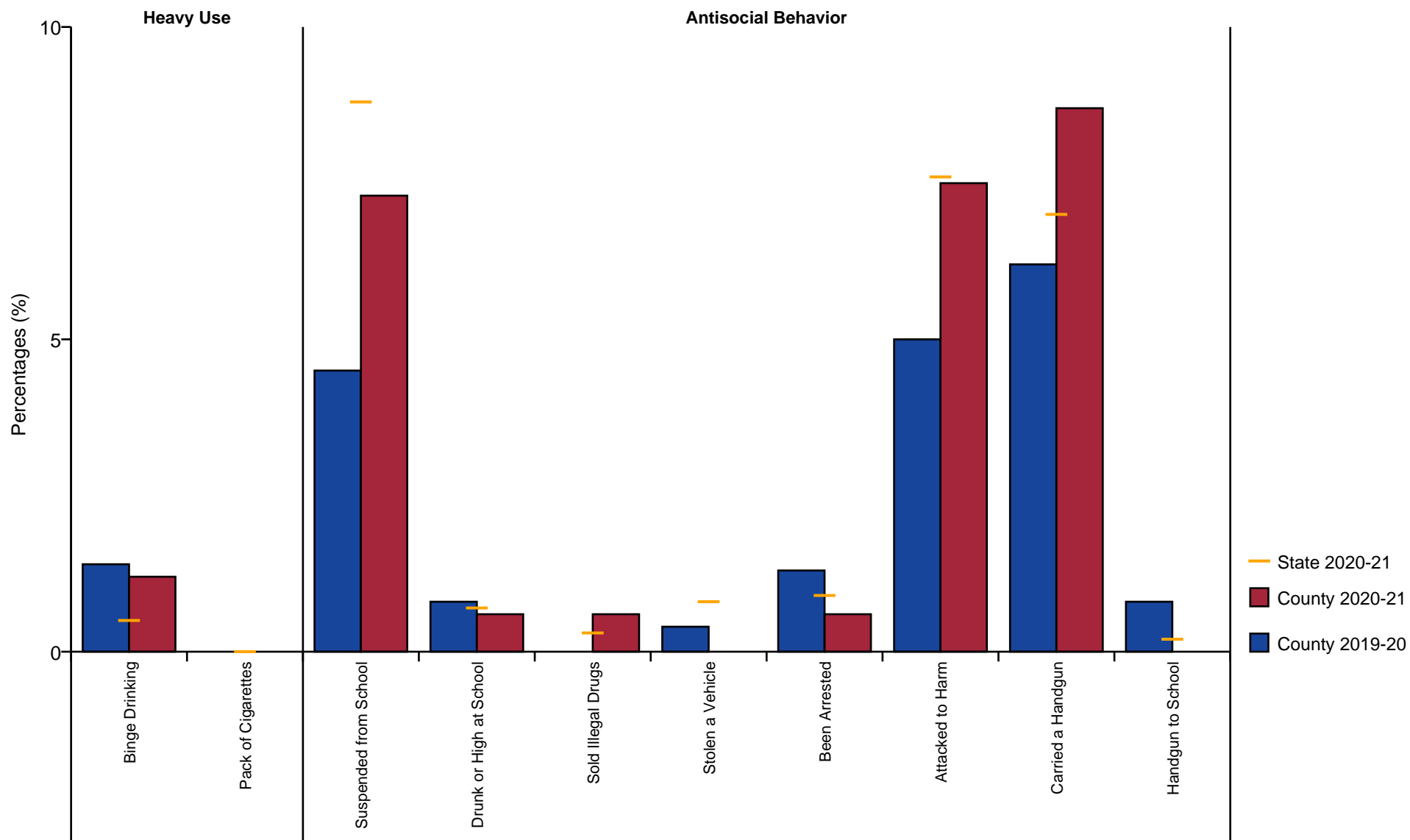


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

## Franklin County

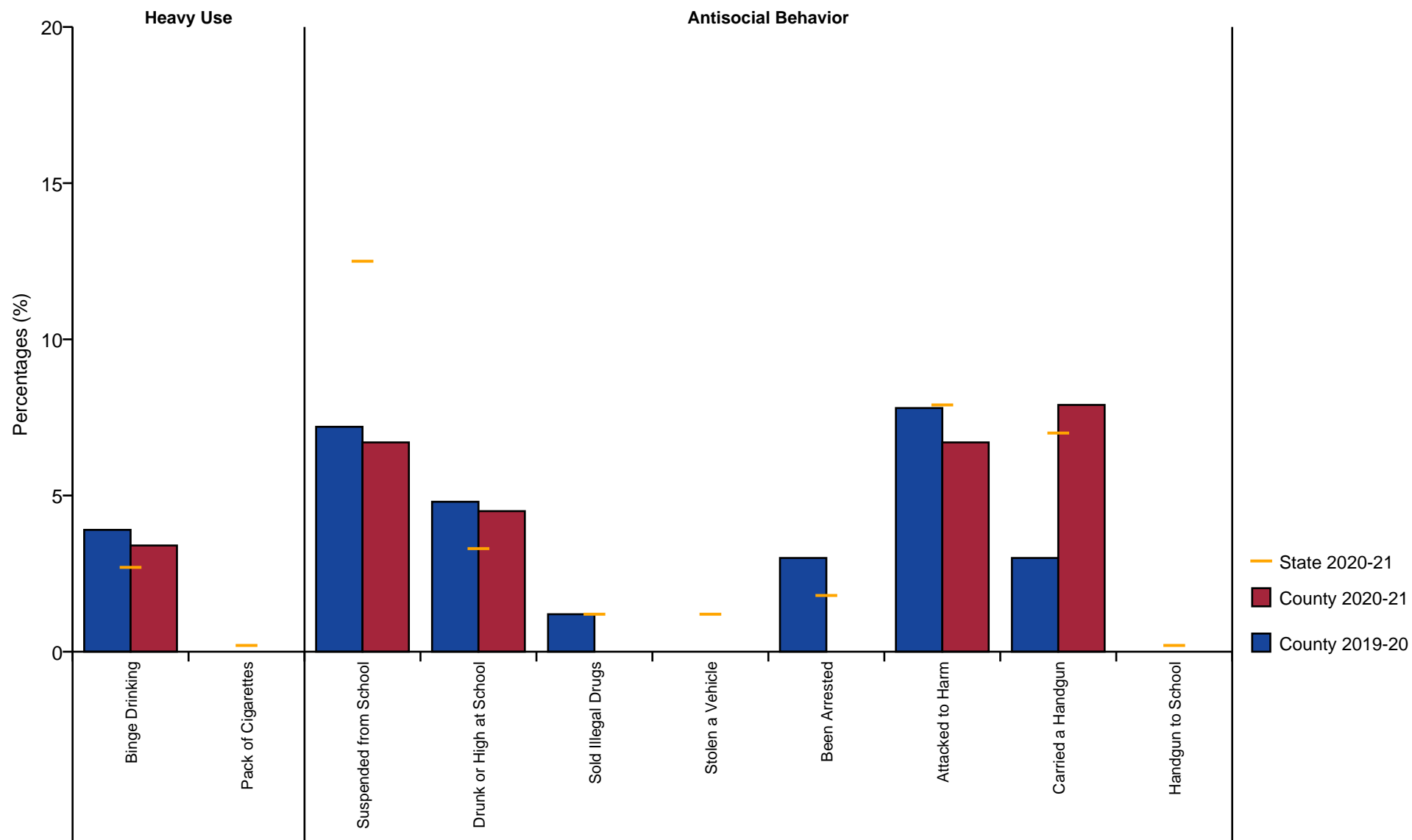


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Franklin County

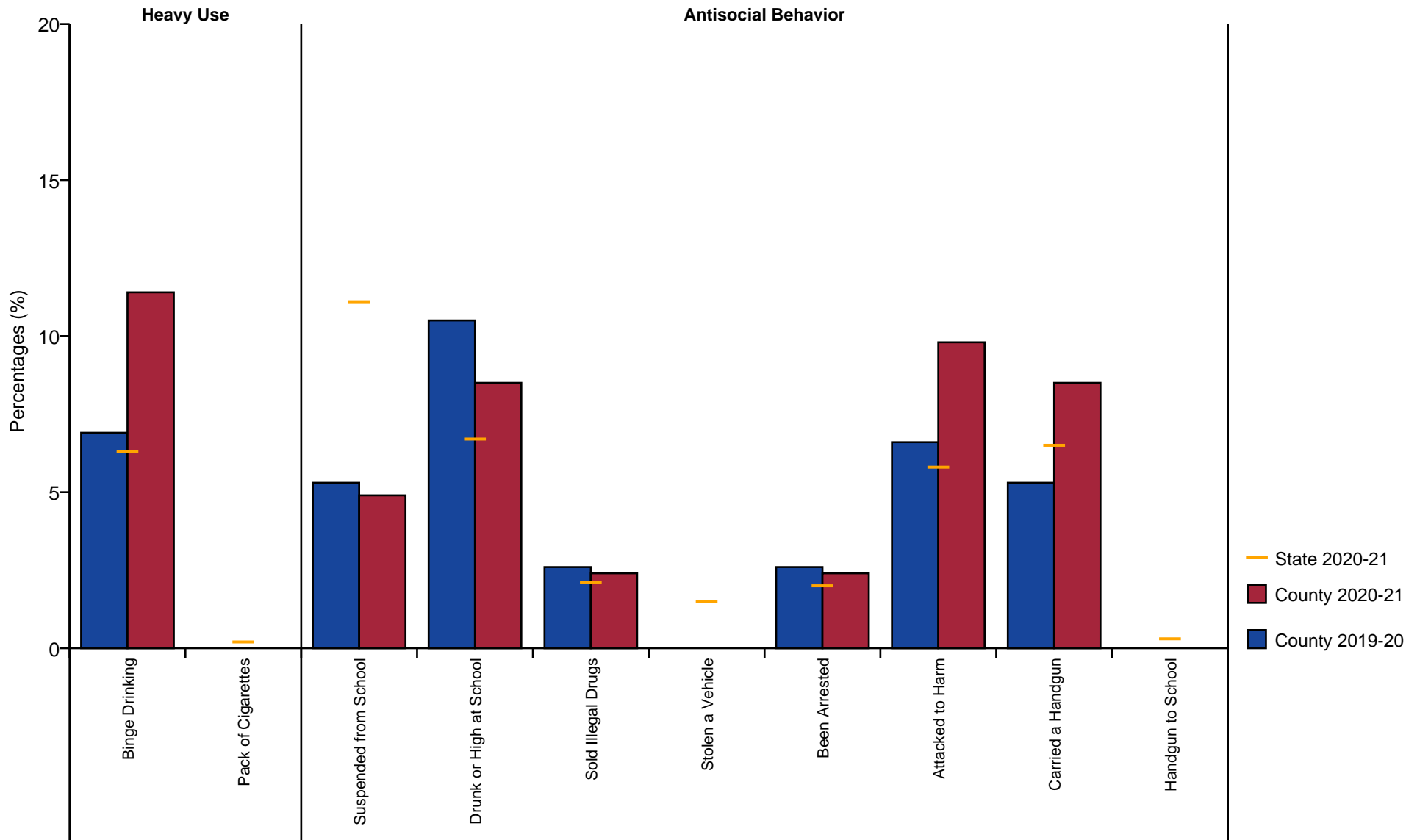


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Franklin County

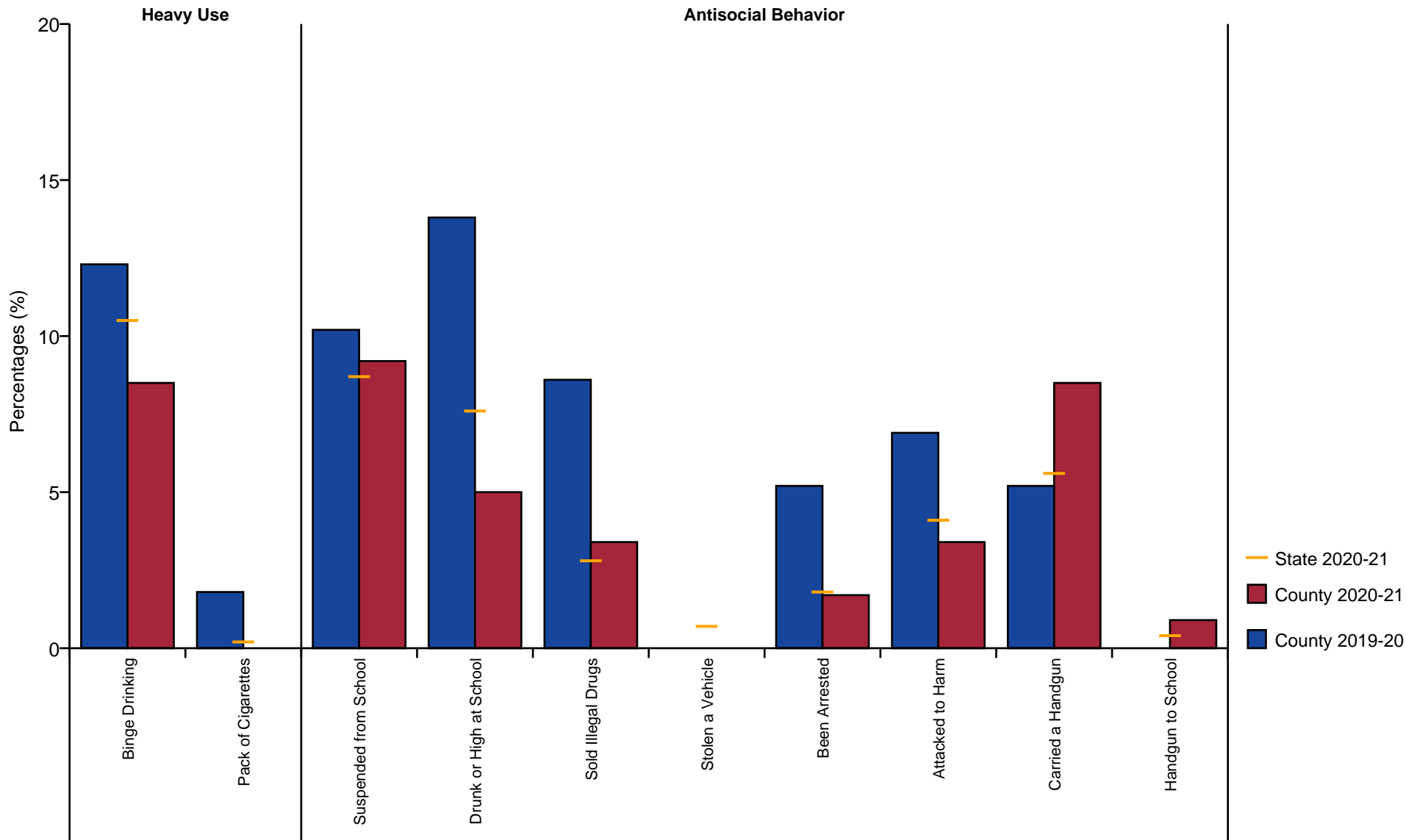
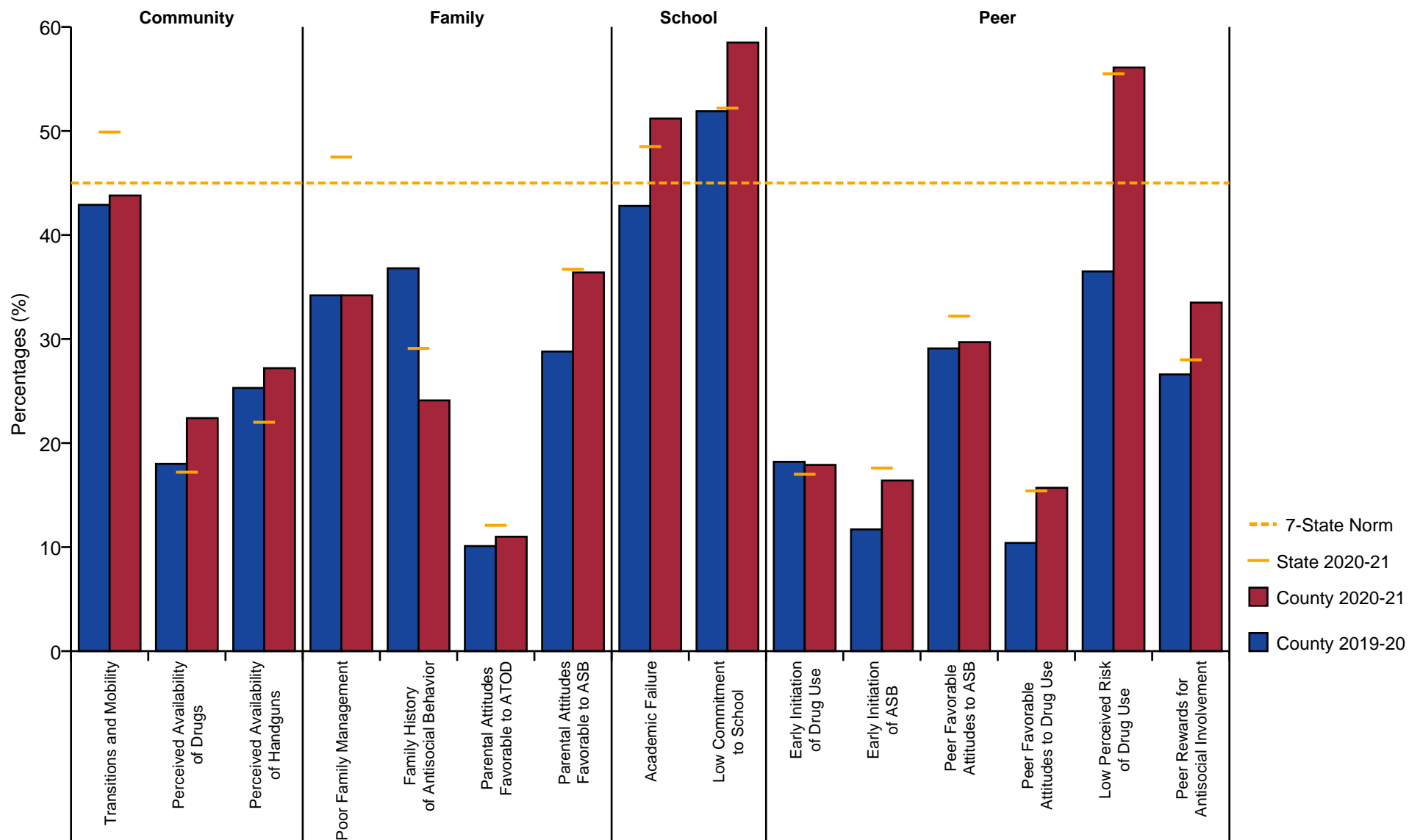


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

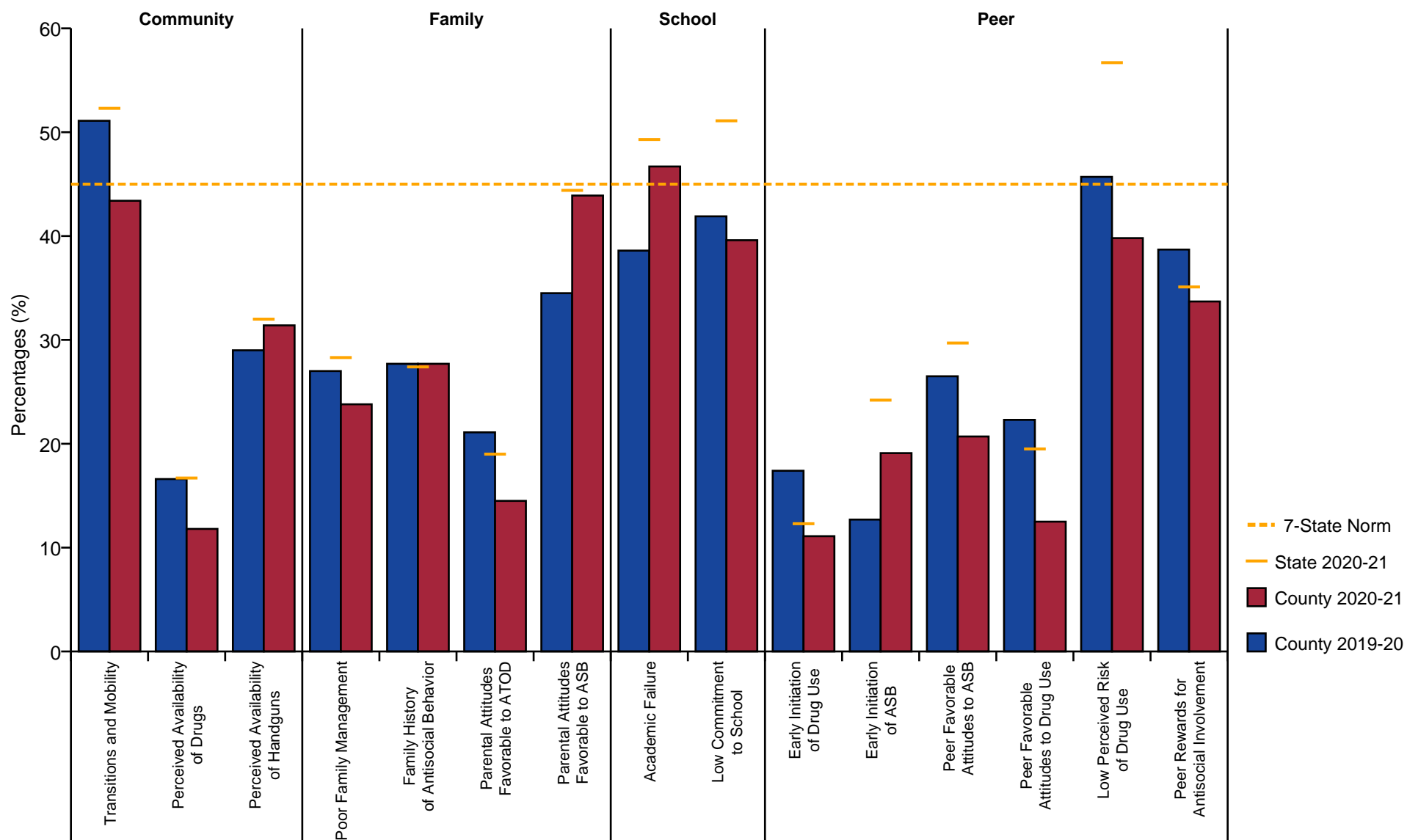
## Risk Factors - Grade 6 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

## Risk Factors - Grade 10 Franklin County

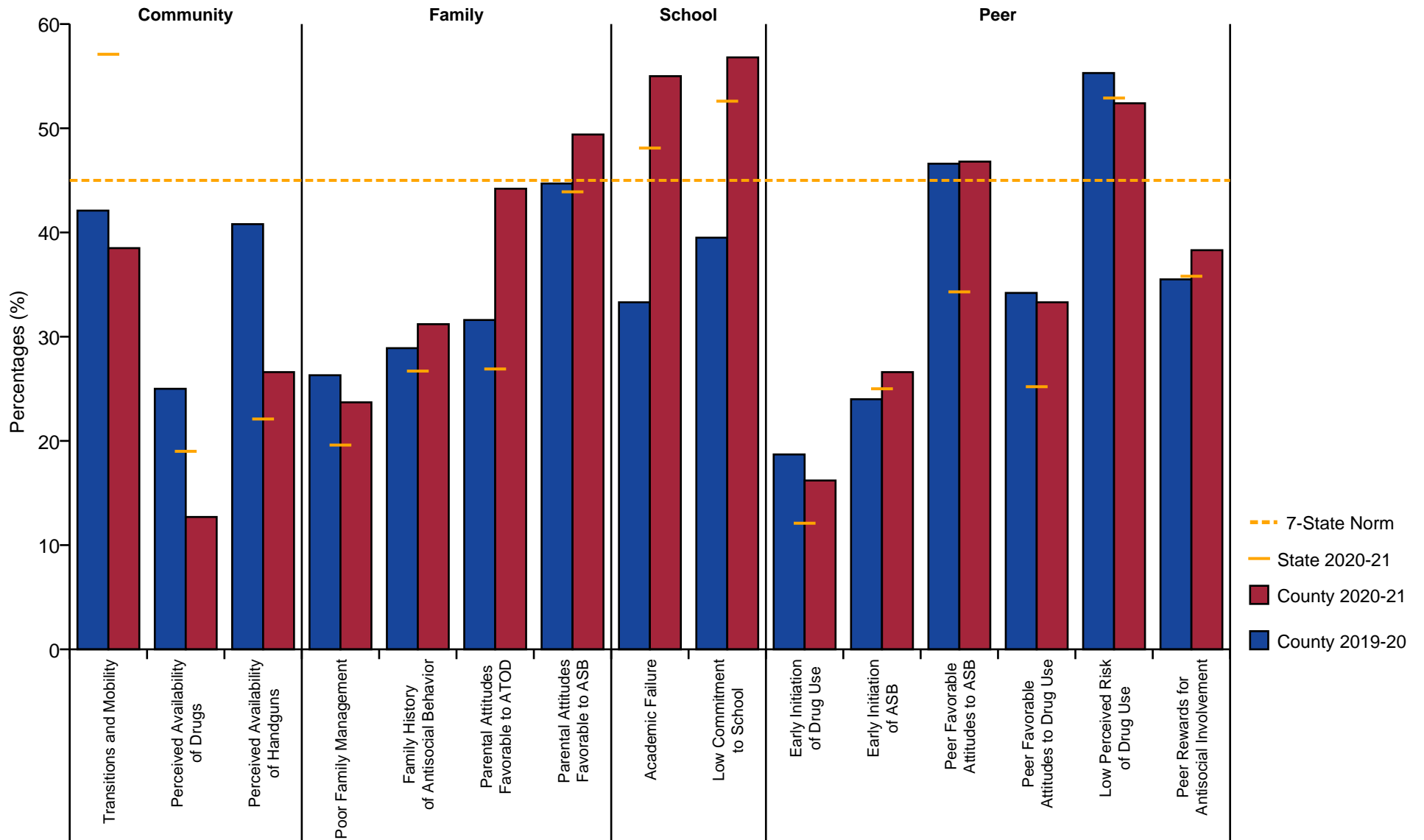
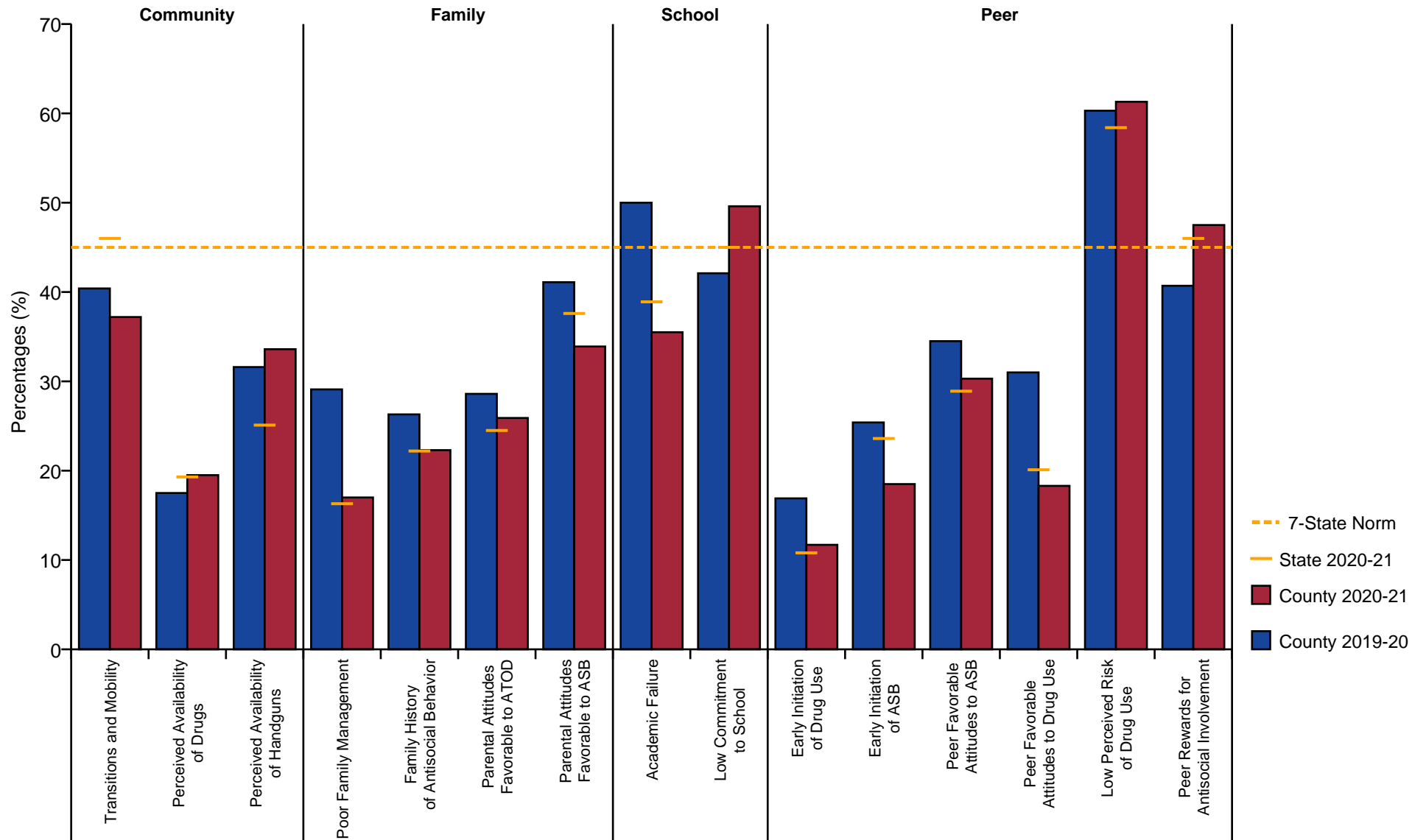


Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



## Risk Factors - Grade 12 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Franklin County

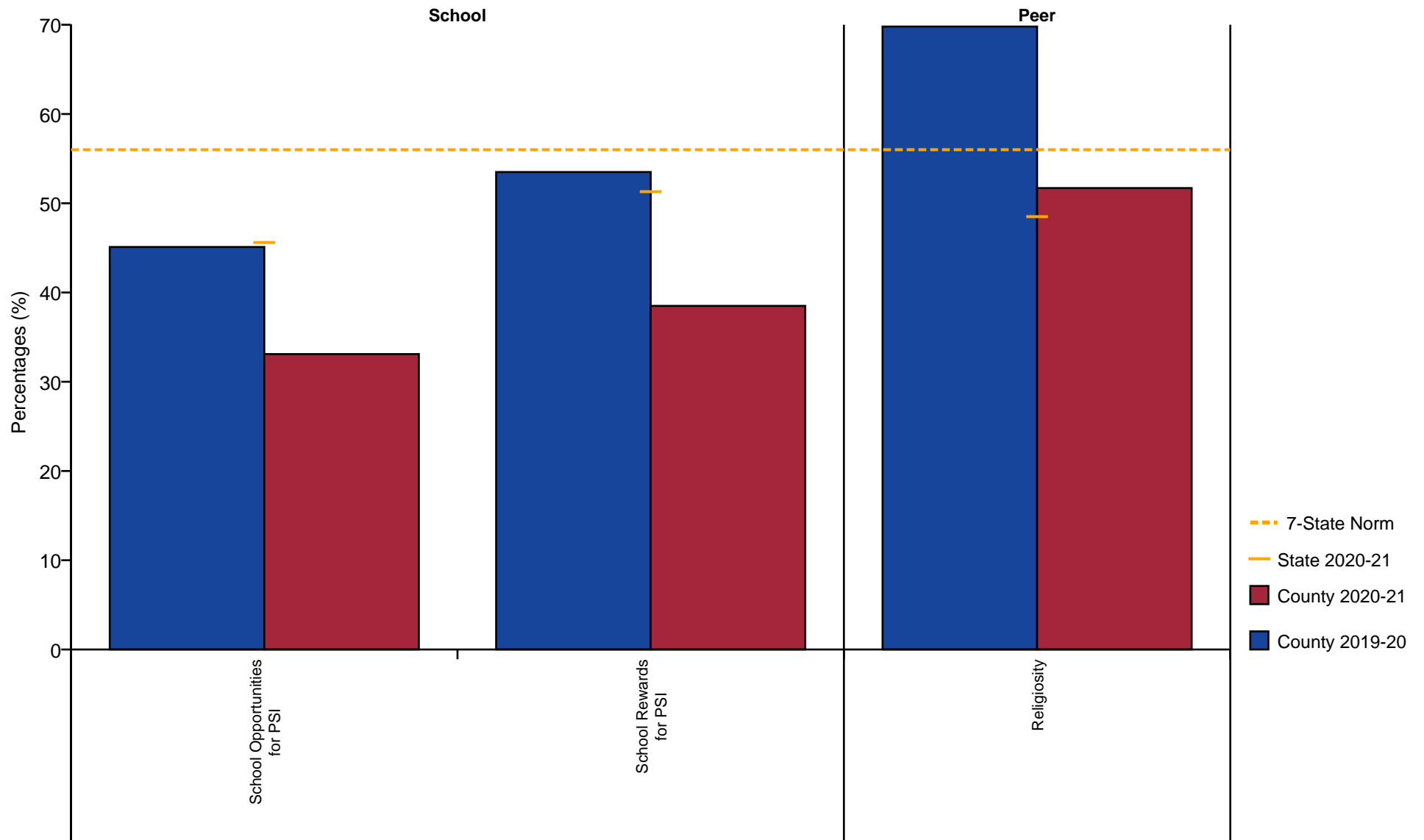


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Franklin County

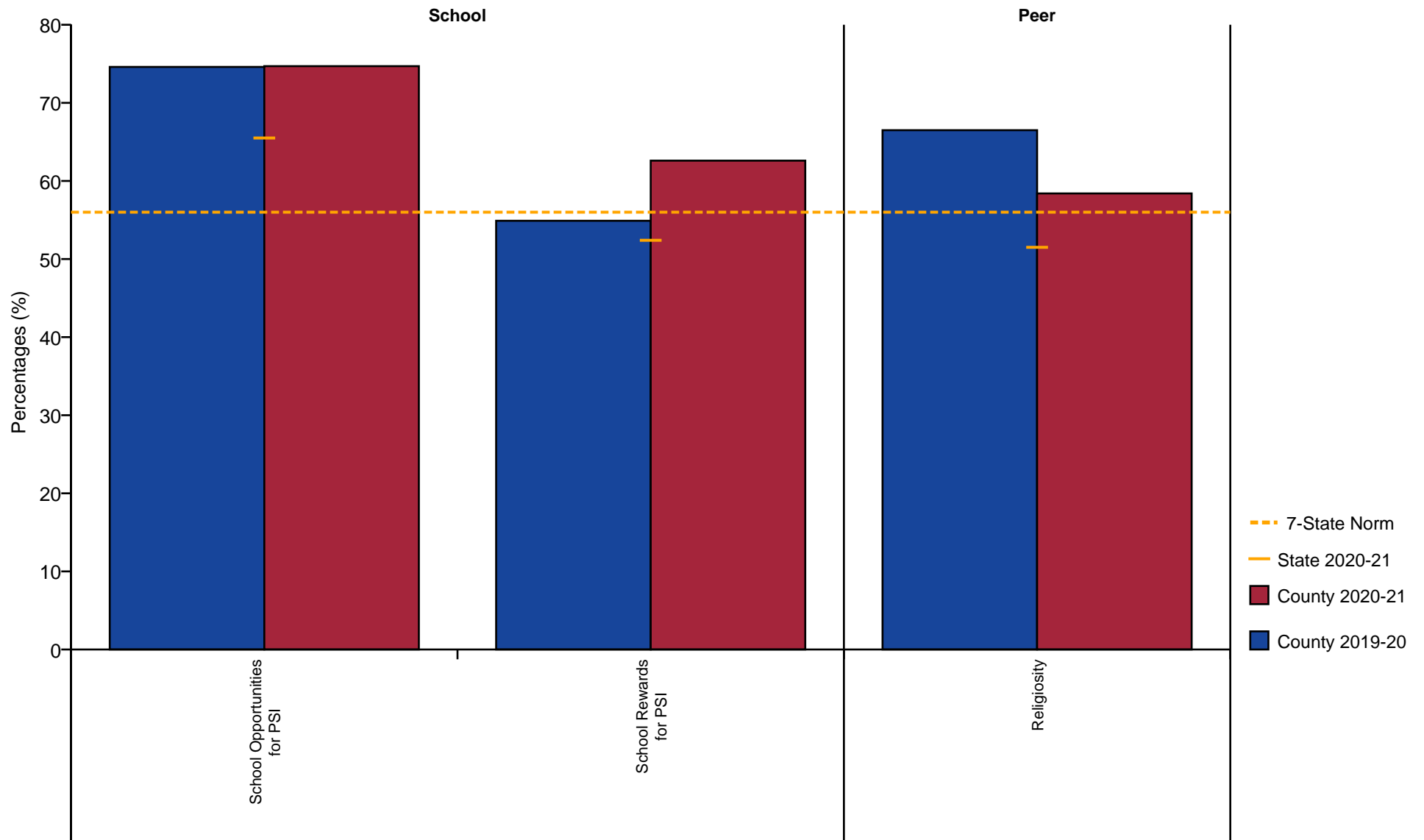


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Franklin County

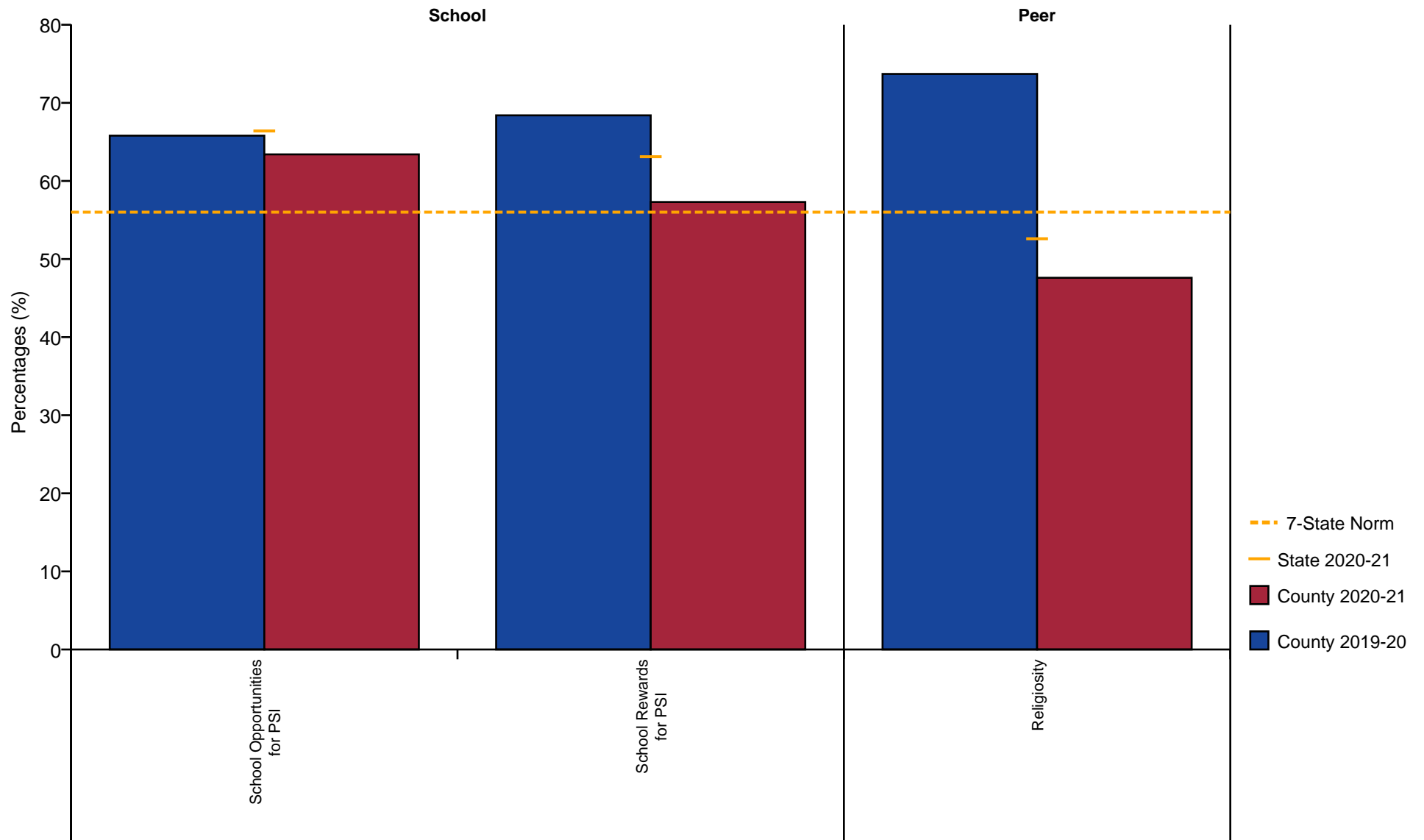


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Franklin County

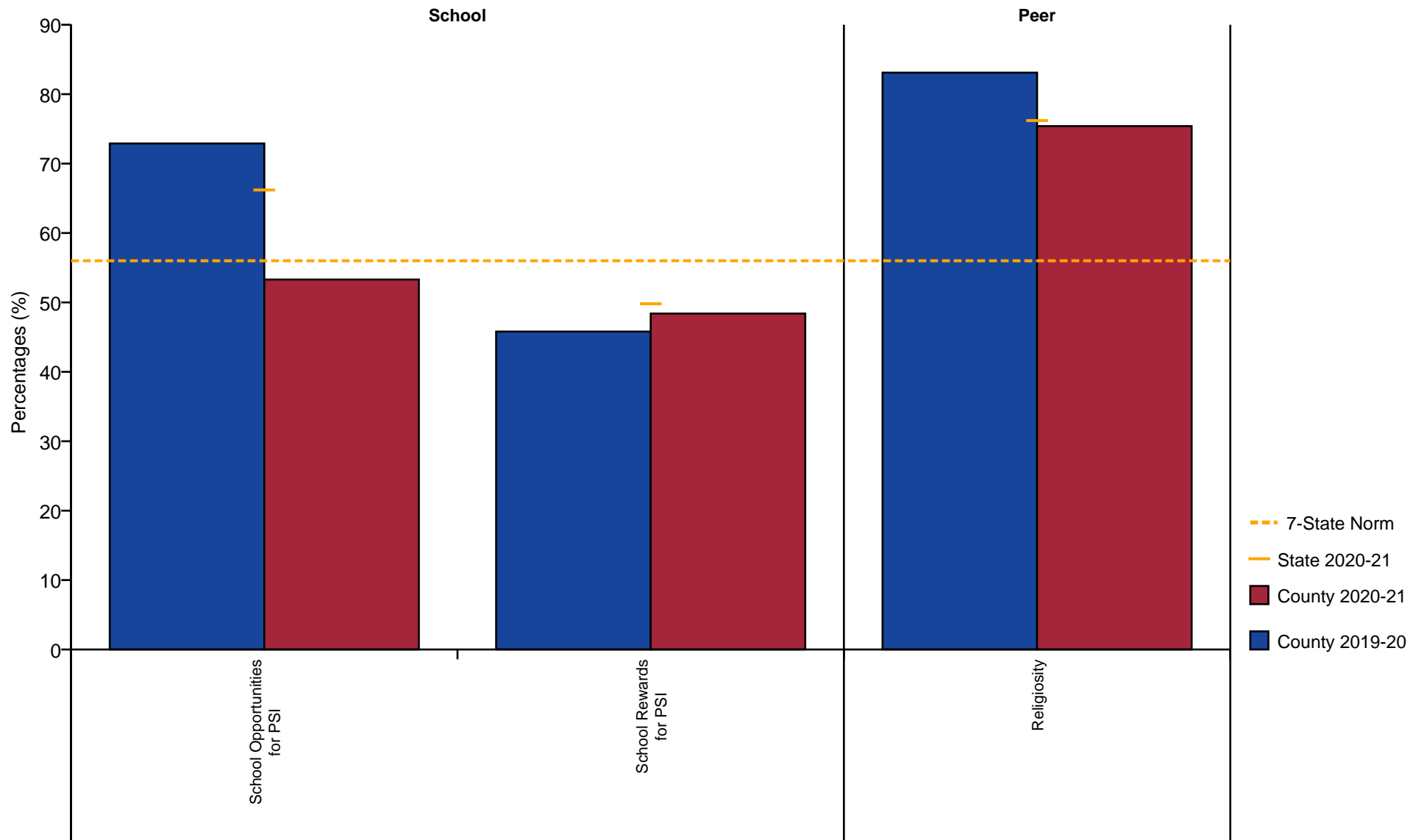


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Franklin County

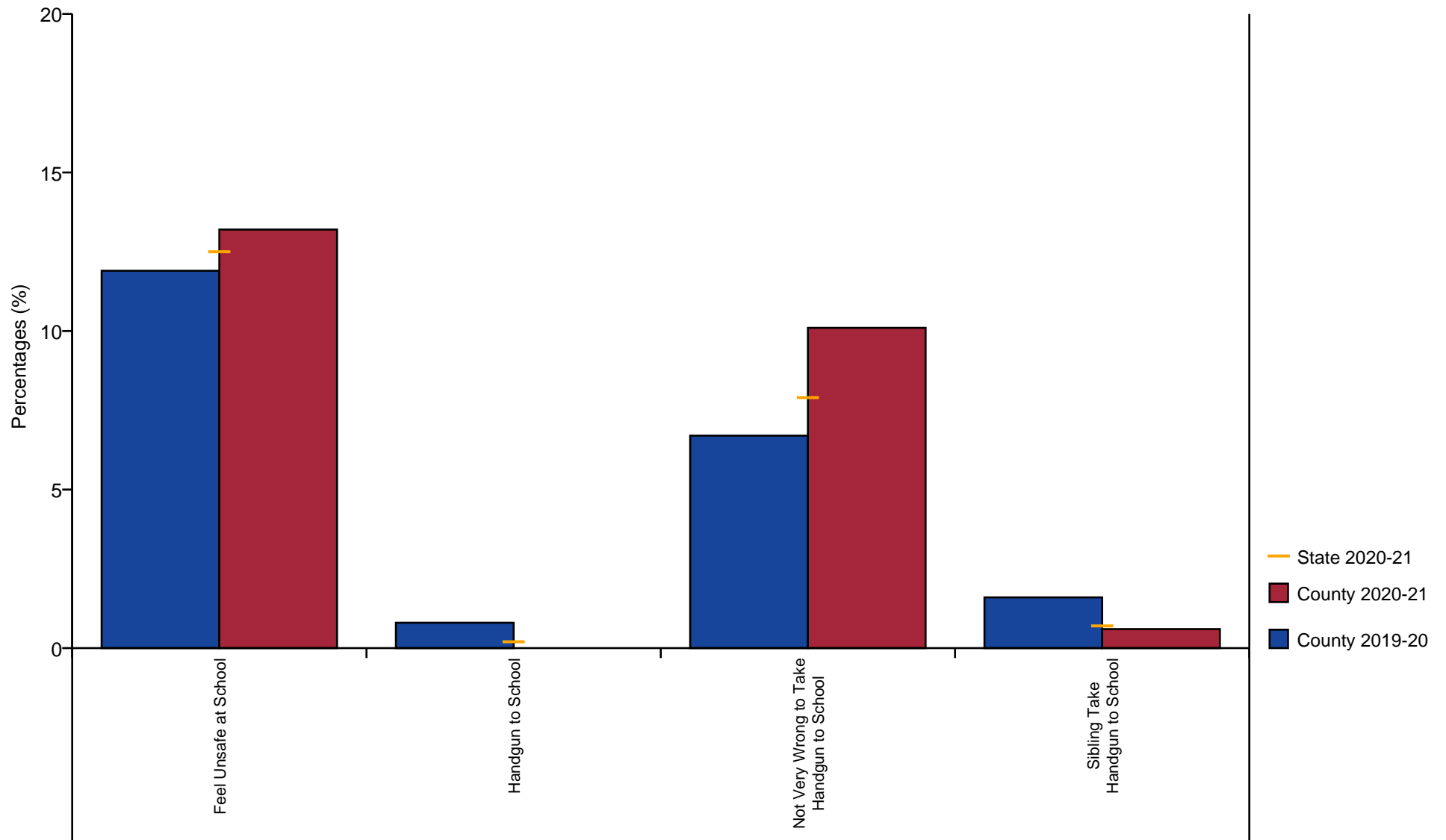


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Franklin County

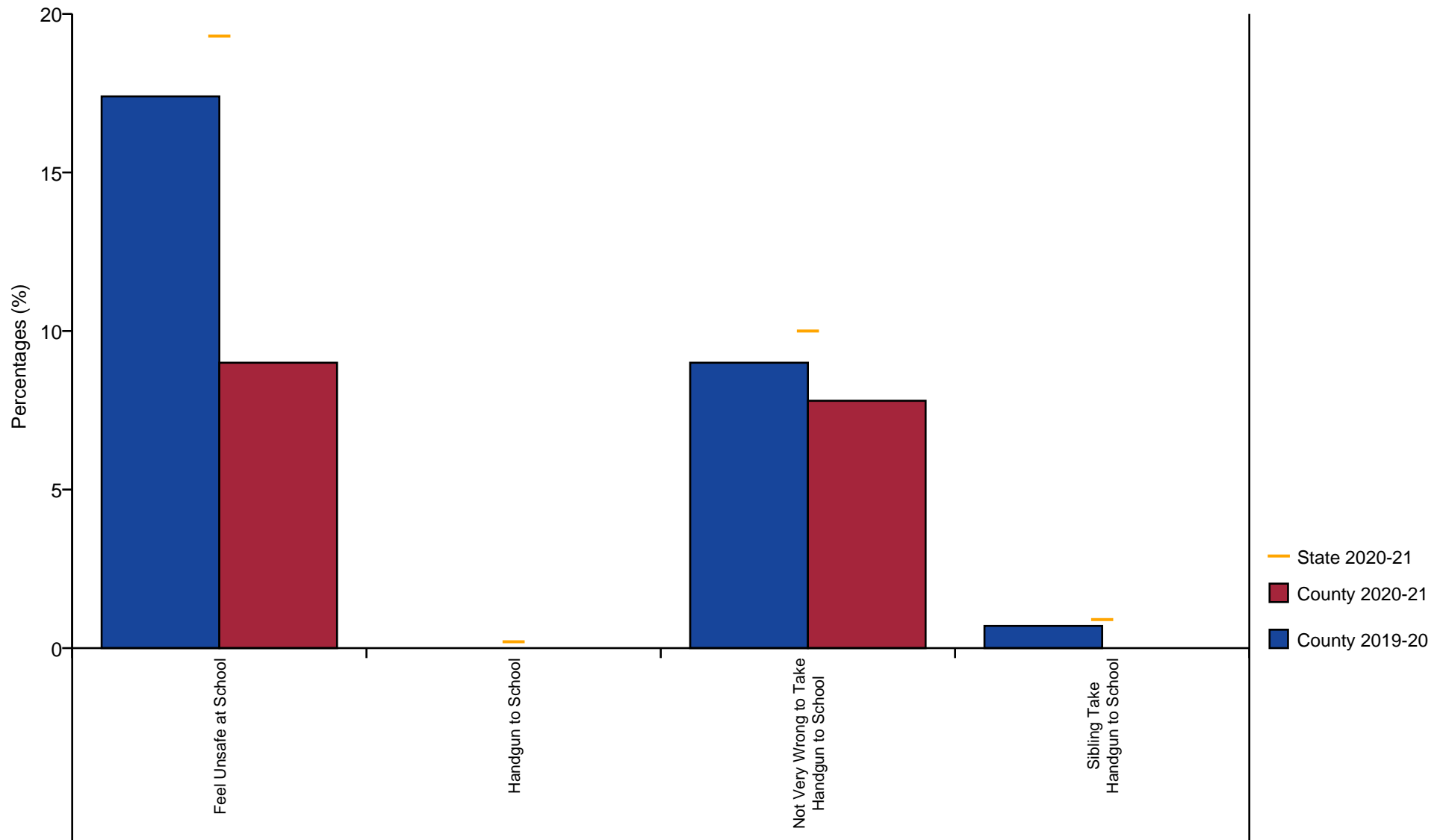


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8



# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Franklin County

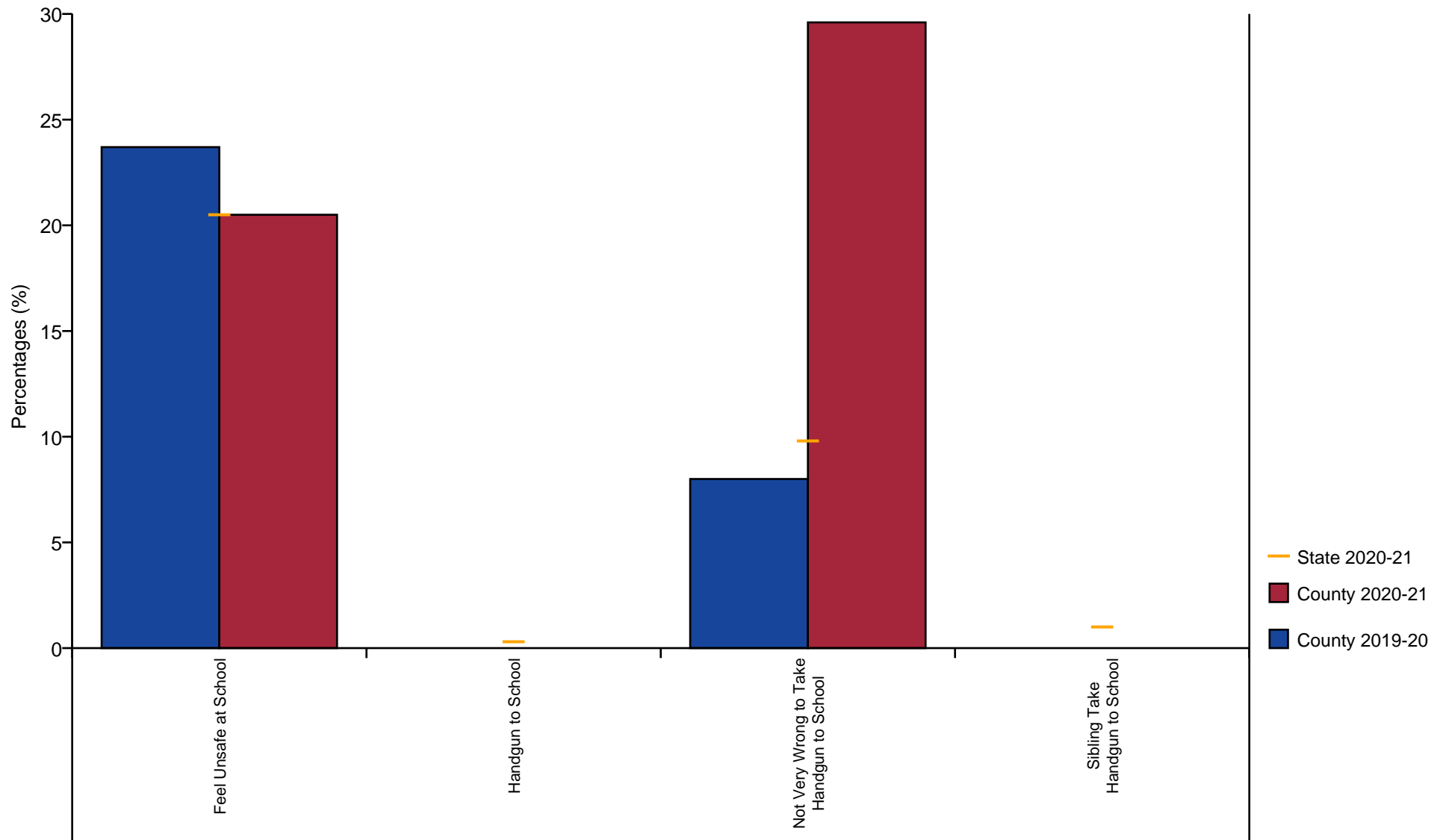


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Franklin County

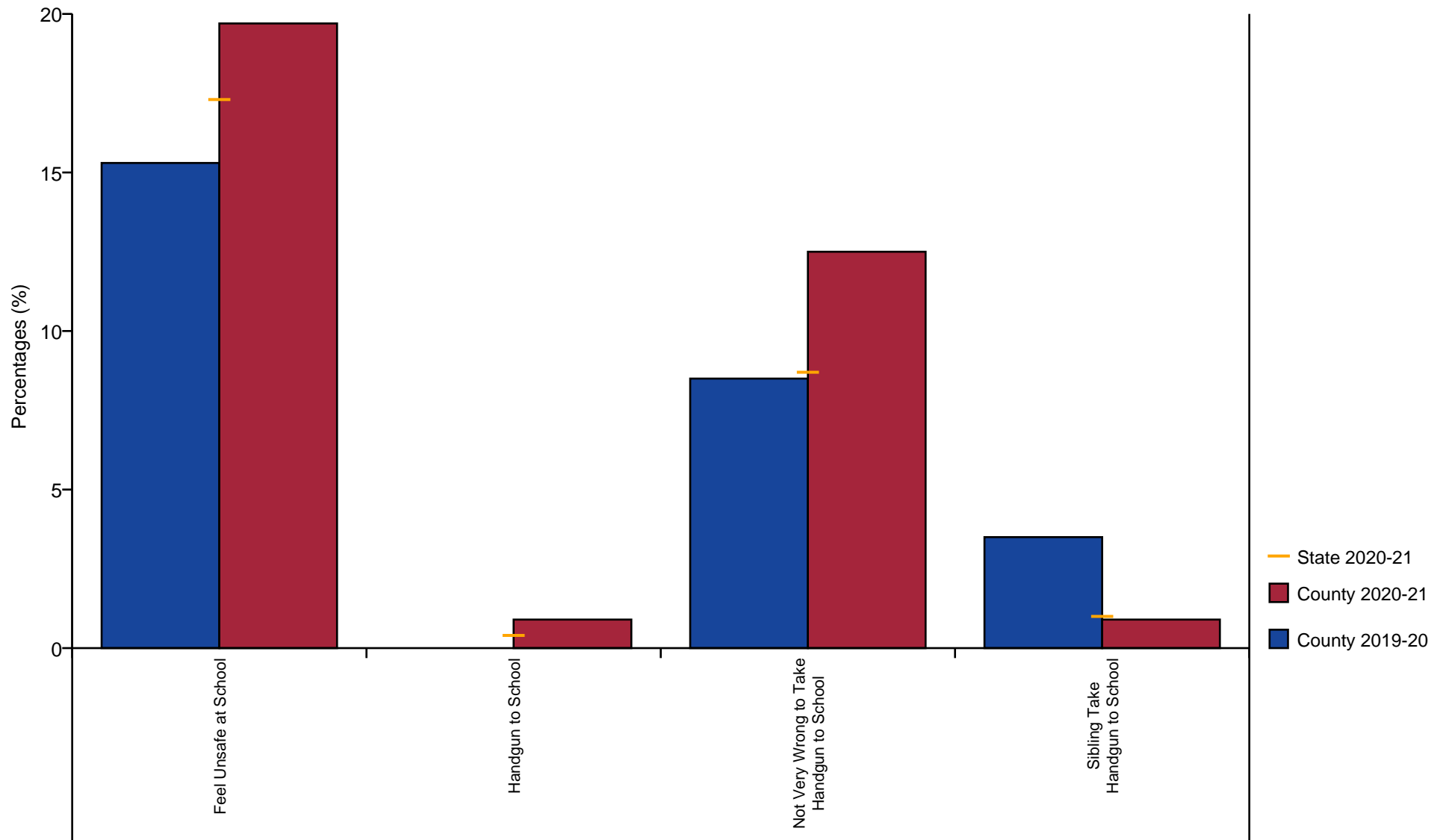
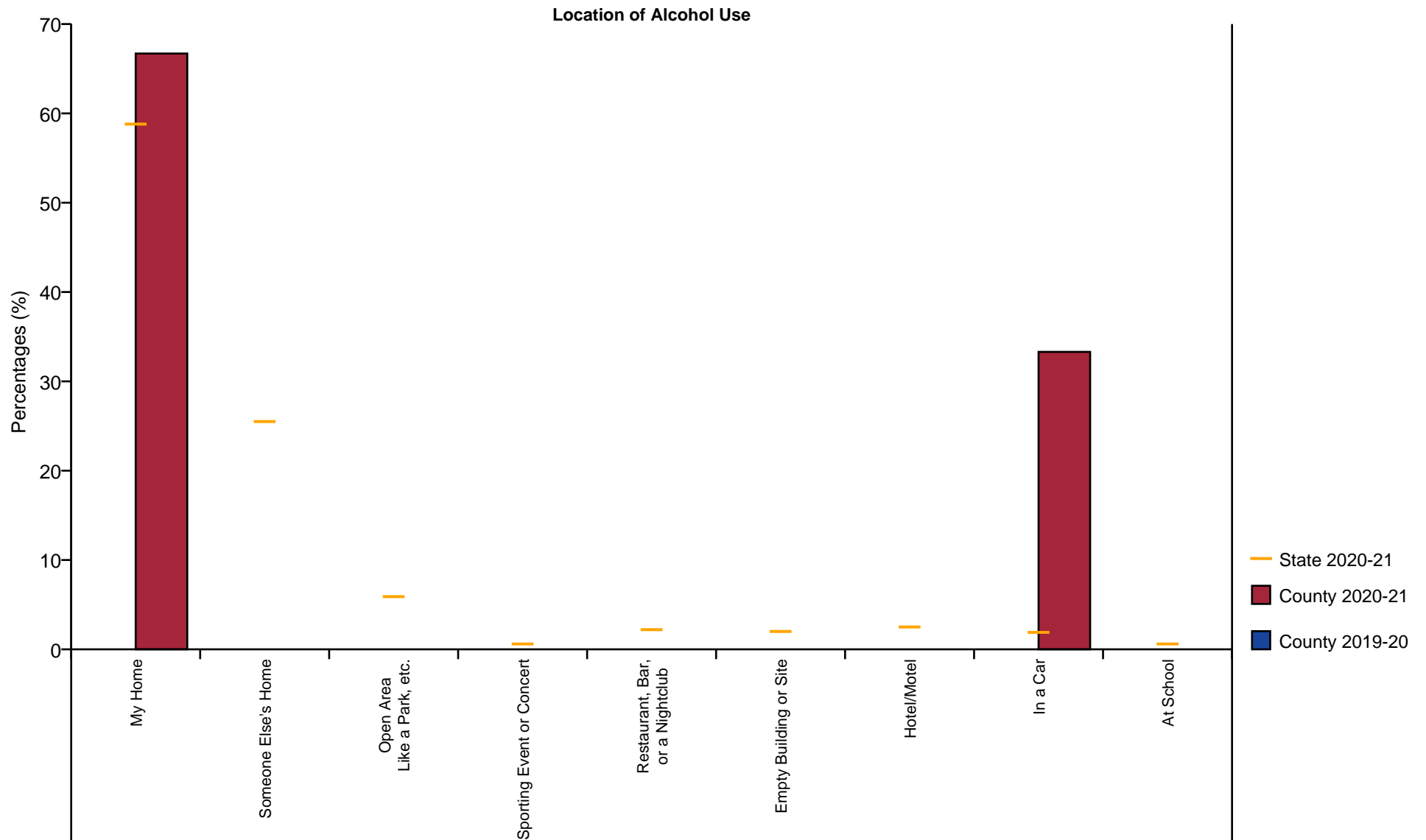


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

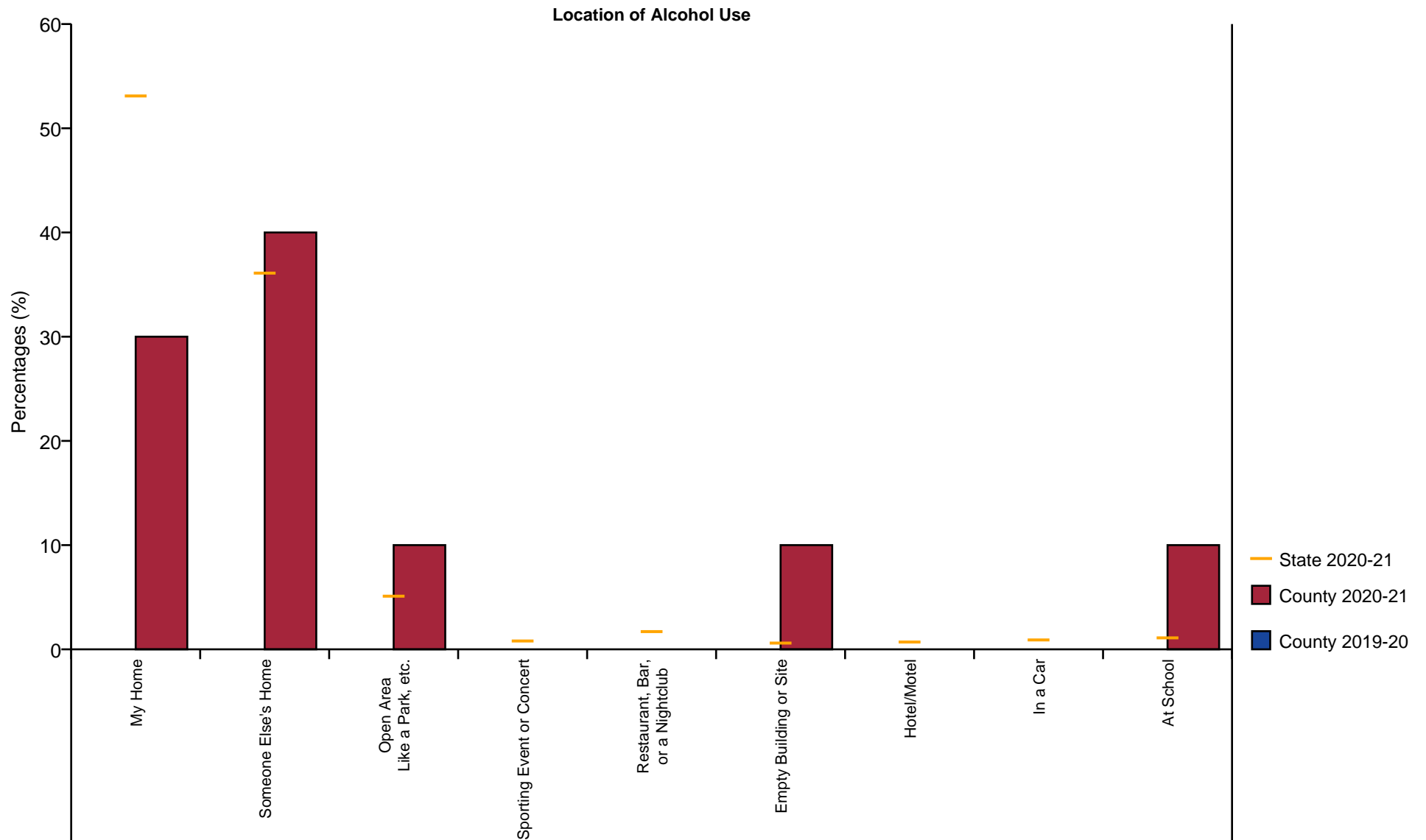
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Franklin County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

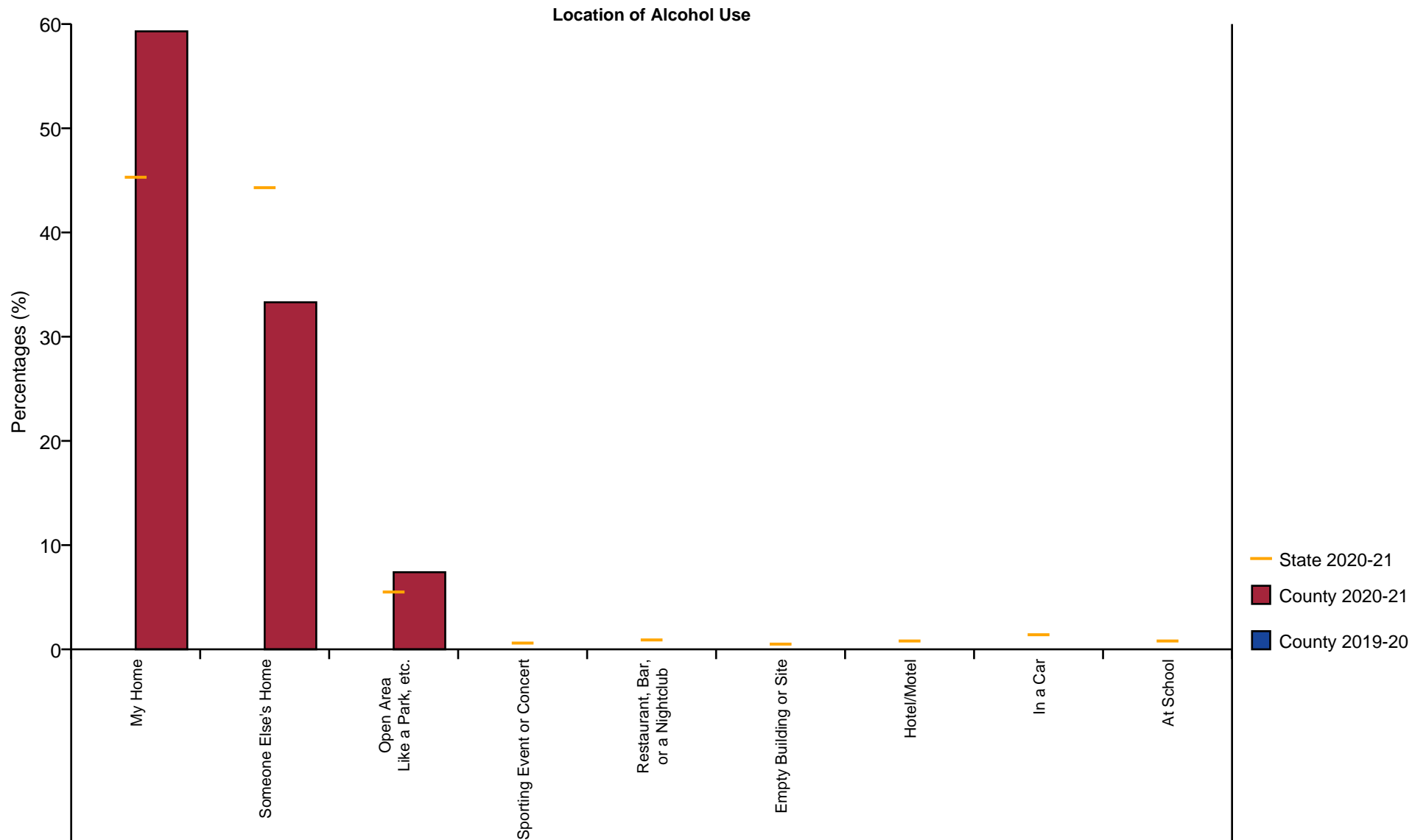
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Franklin County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

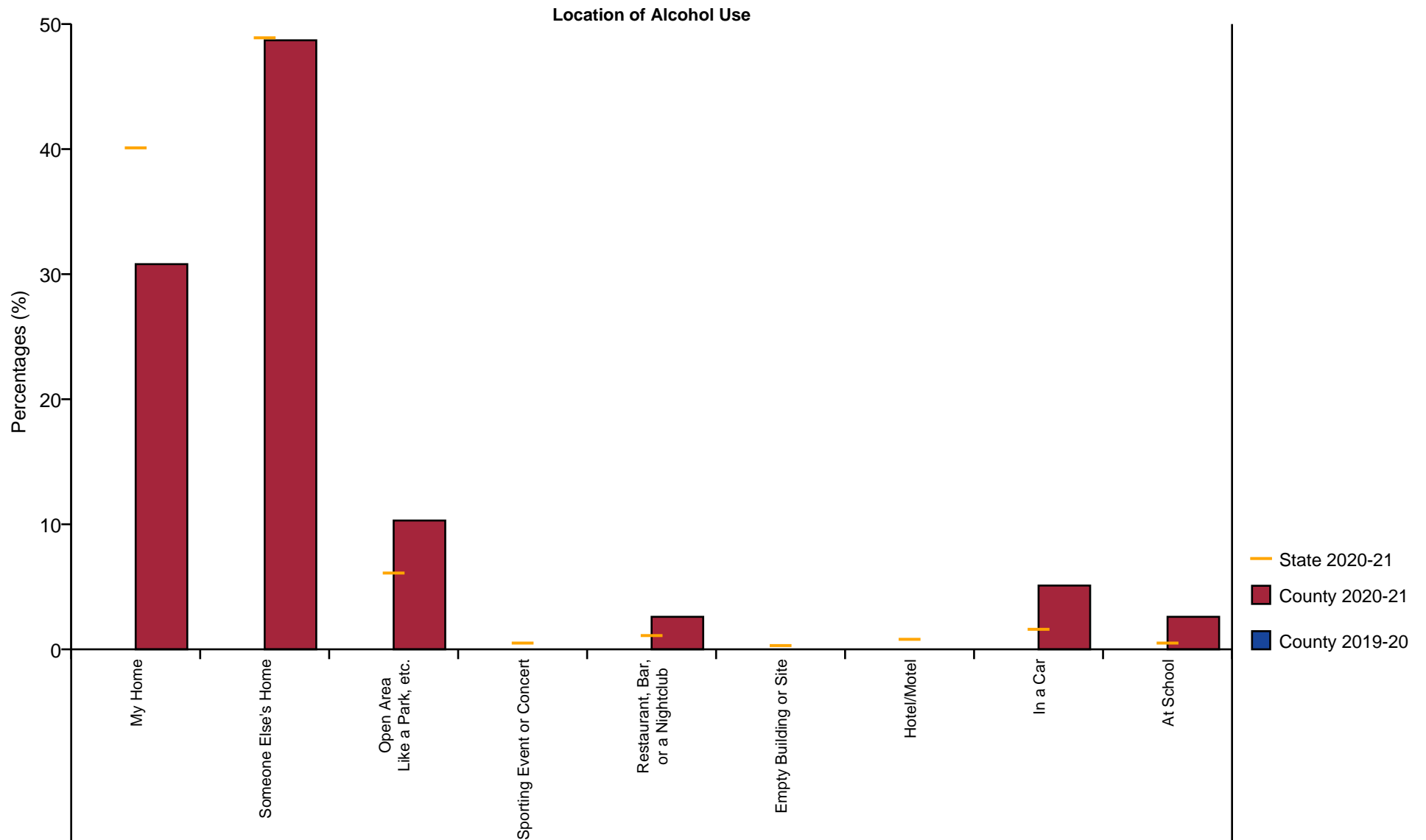
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Franklin County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Franklin County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	7.1	9.8	9.0
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	28.3	28.4	21.6	19.5
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	46.4	52.7	56.6	34.2
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	66.0	61.8	60.3	40.7
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.6	5.1	5.4	1.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	18.2	16.0	10.7	14.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	24.4	29.7	23.7	20.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	51.0	49.1	37.9	13.5
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.6	7.0	6.6	3.5
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	19.0	14.6	11.4	6.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	17.6	29.7	25.0	20.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	40.8	30.9	36.2	11.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	11.4	10.9	6.5	3.4
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	12.6	16.9	17.3	17.7
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	52.5	36.4	24.6	17.7
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.3
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	11.9	7.3	6.9	0.9
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	3.0	1.8	1.7	0.9
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	3.0	2.3	1.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	7.2	10.4	6.5	3.5
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	5.4	6.8	3.9	3.8
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	9.1	3.6	13.8	1.8
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.6	0.0	2.7	1.3
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	6.1	0.0	3.4	0.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.8
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.8	1.0	2.6	2.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	3.4	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.9
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	5.1	0.0	6.9	1.8
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.4	0.5	2.3	1.8
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	13.9	7.2	5.3	1.1
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	10.9	6.8	9.3	3.8
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	15.2	16.4	10.3	4.4
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	4.2	3.3	3.2	1.1
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	1.8	2.7	2.7	3.8
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.0	5.5	3.4	2.7
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.8	4.6	4.1	1.8
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	17.5	17.7	7.8	12.5
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	29.5	38.4	41.3	19.0
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	49.5	50.9	44.8	25.7
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.0	5.5	6.7	5.9
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	23.4	20.9	15.6	7.9
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	17.9	25.7	22.4	24.1
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	55.4	41.8	32.8	21.2
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	2.0	0.9	2.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	10.2	10.9	10.4	9.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	21.6	19.2	21.1	17.7
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	39.6	32.7	29.8	18.1
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.5	5.3	1.9	1.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.4	4.1	6.6	4.9
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	21.4	10.9	8.8	2.7
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	2.0	0.4	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.5	3.8	5.8	1.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.9	6.8	7.9	7.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	15.5	12.7	19.0	4.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	6.0	5.2	1.3	4.5
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	7.1	12.3	10.5	11.7
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	21.8	14.5	12.1	8.7
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.3
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.5	1.4	3.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	7.3	2.9	3.2	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	2.7	0.0	6.8	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.6
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.7	1.3	2.5
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>



Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	2.6	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	4.2	8.6	2.6	5.7
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	17.0	8.2	16.0	14.1
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	22.4	27.3	17.2	12.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	5.0	4.4	5.3
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	12.6	8.5	5.2	7.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	9.8	13.5	14.5	16.5
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	22.5	14.5	17.2	11.1
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.2	5.3	3.9	3.4
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	11.1	9.6	6.9	11.4
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	29.3	22.2	12.3	8.5
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.5	3.9	4.5	7.3
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	7.0	8.0	7.2	6.7
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	10.4	14.1	5.3	4.9
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	7.5	5.5	10.2	9.2
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	7.0	5.7	4.8	4.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	8.9	14.1	10.5	8.5
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	12.3	14.5	13.8	5.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.3	2.3	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	4.9	0.0	2.6	2.4
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	9.3	3.6	8.6	3.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	0.0	1.3	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.9	0.9	3.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.2	0.0	2.6	2.4
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	0.9	1.8	5.2	1.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.6	5.8	5.0	7.5
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	8.7	5.6	7.8	6.7
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	3.2	7.0	6.6	9.8
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	6.5	7.3	6.9	3.4
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.9	7.2	6.2	8.7
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	6.4	3.3	3.0	7.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	5.6	1.4	5.3	8.5
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	3.8	0.0	5.2	8.5
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.9	45.7	42.9	43.8
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	50.0	58.8	51.1	43.4
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	39.4	47.3	42.1	38.5
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	42.3	42.6	40.4	37.2
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.5	16.3	18.0	22.4
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	22.5	21.1	16.6	11.8
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	22.1	31.0	25.0	12.7
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	36.5	38.9	17.5	19.5
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.7	26.8	25.3	27.2
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	46.2	40.2	29.0	31.4
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	22.3	36.6	40.8	26.6
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	42.7	29.6	31.6	33.6
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.7	37.8	34.2	34.2
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	24.4	24.2	27.0	23.8
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	27.0	20.0	26.3	23.7
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	23.7	20.8	29.1	17.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.5	28.6	36.8	24.1
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	31.6	41.3	27.7	27.7
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	33.7	33.8	28.9	31.2
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	40.2	37.7	26.3	22.3
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.9	7.0	10.1	11.0
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	21.8	25.4	21.1	14.5
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	31.1	35.2	31.6	44.2
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	38.9	31.5	28.6	25.9
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.9	28.1	28.8	36.4
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	37.8	44.3	34.5	43.9
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	38.5	47.9	44.7	49.4
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	40.4	37.0	41.1	33.9
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.8	43.2	42.8	51.2
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	38.7	55.5	38.6	46.7
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	42.7	38.9	33.3	55.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	41.5	40.7	50.0	35.5
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>46.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.4	54.4	51.9	58.5
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	37.1	35.7	41.9	39.6
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	49.2	47.9	39.5	56.8
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	50.5	47.3	42.1	49.6
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>52.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.3	13.5	18.2	17.9
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	21.7	20.1	17.4	11.1
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	18.3	23.3	18.7	16.2
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	33.6	18.2	16.9	11.7
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.5	12.2	11.7	16.4
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	19.5	19.1	12.7	19.1
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	18.4	19.2	24.0	26.6
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	16.0	18.2	25.4	18.5
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.3	33.0	29.1	29.7
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	30.2	27.1	26.5	20.7
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	30.3	35.2	46.6	46.8
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	33.3	32.7	34.5	30.3
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>31.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.7	8.8	10.4	15.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	23.6	20.2	22.3	12.5
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	33.3	33.3	34.2	33.3
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	36.4	34.5	31.0	18.3
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.2	34.3	36.5	56.1
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	46.5	50.0	45.7	39.8
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	47.9	43.8	55.3	52.4
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	69.2	61.8	60.3	61.3
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>53.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.0	30.1	26.6	33.5
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	38.1	41.8	38.7	33.7
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	34.6	46.6	35.5	38.3
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	55.1	60.0	40.7	47.5
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>38.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.0	43.5	45.1	33.1
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	77.3	68.8	74.6	74.7
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	69.0	63.5	65.8	63.4
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	66.1	80.4	72.9	53.3
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>51.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.9	45.5	53.5	38.5
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	65.1	55.3	54.9	62.6
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	60.5	58.1	68.4	57.3
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	53.2	57.1	45.8	48.4
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>49.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	70.0	57.6	69.8	51.7
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	71.3	68.7	66.5	58.4
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	60.2	71.2	73.7	47.6
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	79.0	78.2	83.1	75.4
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>58.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>



Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.0	9.2	48.3	38.5
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	2.2	6.7	48.3	42.7
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	9.0	11.5	50.0	29.5
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	4.1	15.6	58.2	22.1
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	4.5	10.8	51.2	33.5
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.9	7.8	1.7	0.6
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	92.2	4.4	3.3	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	70.4	24.7	4.9	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	87.5	9.2	3.3	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	86.4	10.4	3.0	0.2
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.7	0.6	0.6
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.4	0.0	3.6
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.7	0.0	6.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	95.5	0.9	3.6
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	96.5	0.5	3.0
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	30.0	40.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	59.3	33.3	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	30.8	48.7	10.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.6
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	41.8	40.5	8.9	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	3.8	2.5
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.5
	state	95.0
8	county	87.5
	state	86.8
10	county	64.1
	state	76.5
12	county	63.6
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.9
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	1.3
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.1
8	county	4.5
	state	3.9
10	county	17.9
	state	8.2
12	county	20.0
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.4
8	county	1.1
	state	2.0
10	county	6.4
	state	5.3
12	county	11.8
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.1
	state	1.3
10	county	5.1
	state	2.5
12	county	1.8
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	1.6
8	county	4.5
	state	4.3
10	county	9.0
	state	7.1
12	county	9.1
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.9
8	county	3.4
	state	3.2
10	county	9.0
	state	5.1
12	county	4.5
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.8
8	county	3.4
	state	2.3
10	county	3.8
	state	3.5
12	county	5.5
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	2.6
	state	0.7
12	county	0.9
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	2.0
8	county	1.1
	state	3.3
10	county	7.7
	state	5.3
12	county	7.3
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.6
	state	97.3
8	county	93.1
	state	94.9
10	county	87.0
	state	92.4
12	county	92.0
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.3
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.6
8	county	1.1
	state	1.7
10	county	5.2
	state	3.3
12	county	4.4
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	0.6
8	county	2.3
	state	1.5
10	county	0.0
	state	2.6
12	county	0.9
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	2.3
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.3
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.7
8	county	1.1
	state	1.4
10	county	2.6
	state	2.0
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>



Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.3
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.3
	state	0.6
12	county	1.8
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	2.0
8	county	2.3
	state	2.5
10	county	2.6
	state	2.7
12	county	3.5
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	94.7	97.5
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	84.8	88.6
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	62.7	84.6
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	57.9	75.5
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.3	5.1
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	8.8	1.8
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.5	2.7
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.4	2.3
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	4.0	6.4
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.5	0.9
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	9.7	8.0
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	33.3	9.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	24.6	20.9
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.7
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	3.1
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.4	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	4.0	3.8
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.5	2.7
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	100.0	98.7
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	93.7	96.5
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	84.0	87.0
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	73.7	86.6
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>93.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	4.0	3.9
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	7.0	2.7
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.8	1.2
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	4.0	2.6
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	1.8	2.7
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.3	3.9
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	3.6
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.7	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.8	0.9
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.1	1.2
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	5.3	1.3
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.8	2.7
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	2.8	1.2
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	8.0	9.1
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	15.8	7.1
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	96.6
	state	98.0
10	county	94.9
	state	97.0
12	county	96.4
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.3
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.9
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	3.8
	state	1.0
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.9
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	1.3
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.3
	state	0.7
12	county	0.9
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.9
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.9
12	county	0.9
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.3
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.8	0.0	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.0	12.4	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	14.1	13.2	14.0	13.6
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.9	15.1	15.2	14.9
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.2	11.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.9	14.4	14.3	14.1
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	12.7	13.6	13.7
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.1	14.3	14.8	14.2
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	12.0	12.3	11.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.7	12.5	12.2	13.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.1	13.7	14.3	14.8
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.4	15.6	15.6
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	11.2	10.8	11.2
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.7	12.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.2	13.8	14.2	14.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.4
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.3	10.0	10.5	11.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	12.1	12.0	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.6	15.0	12.7	13.4
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.9	14.2	14.7	13.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.3	11.8	11.3	10.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	13.2	12.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.2	14.4	14.2	14.3
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	0.0	11.0	10.5
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	11.0	12.8	0.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	12.6	14.0	13.7	13.5
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.4	0.0	13.5	15.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	11.0	10.9	11.1
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.9	12.0	11.8	12.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.1	10.0	12.3	12.8
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	15.5	15.0	15.5	14.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Franklin County

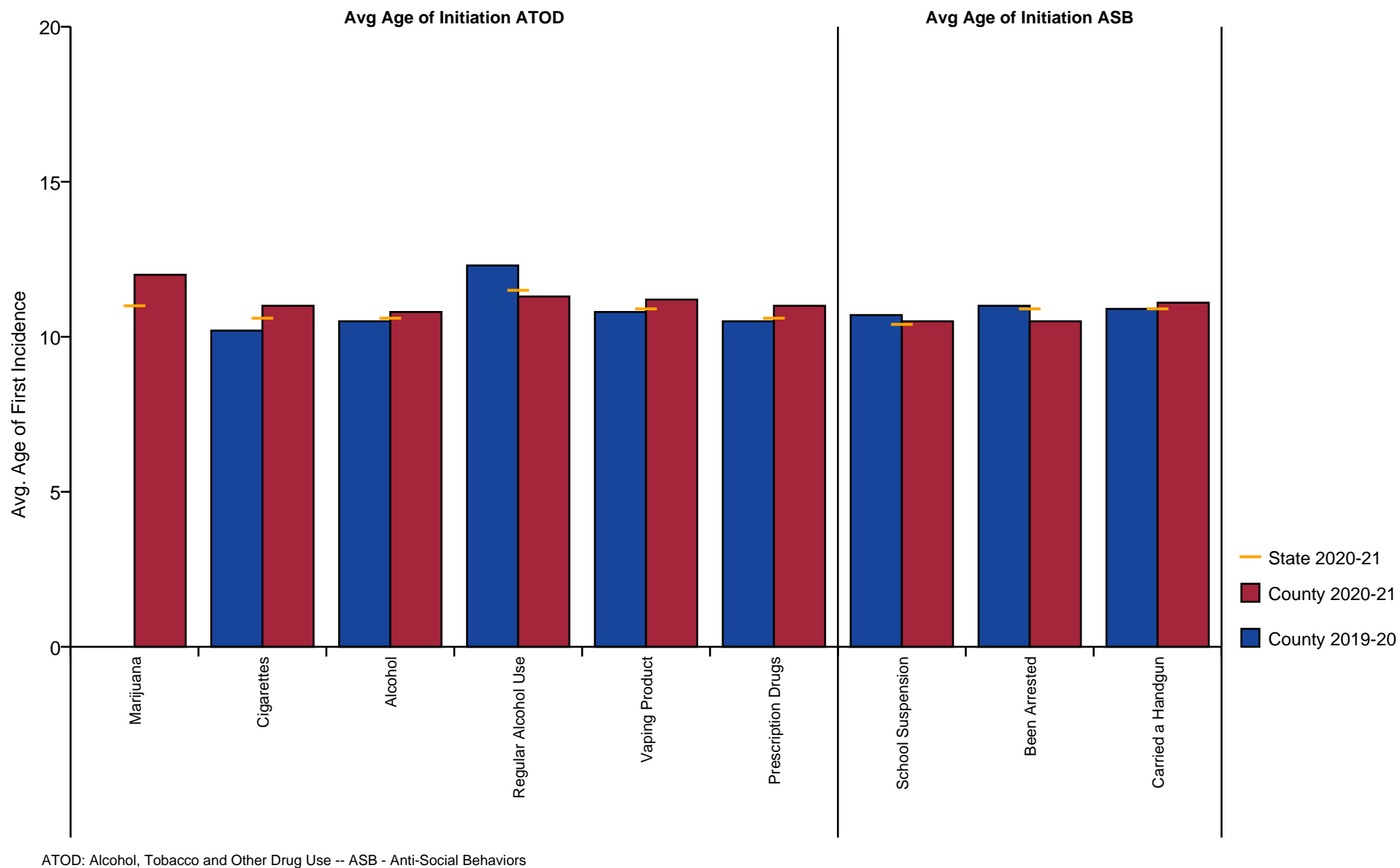


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Franklin County

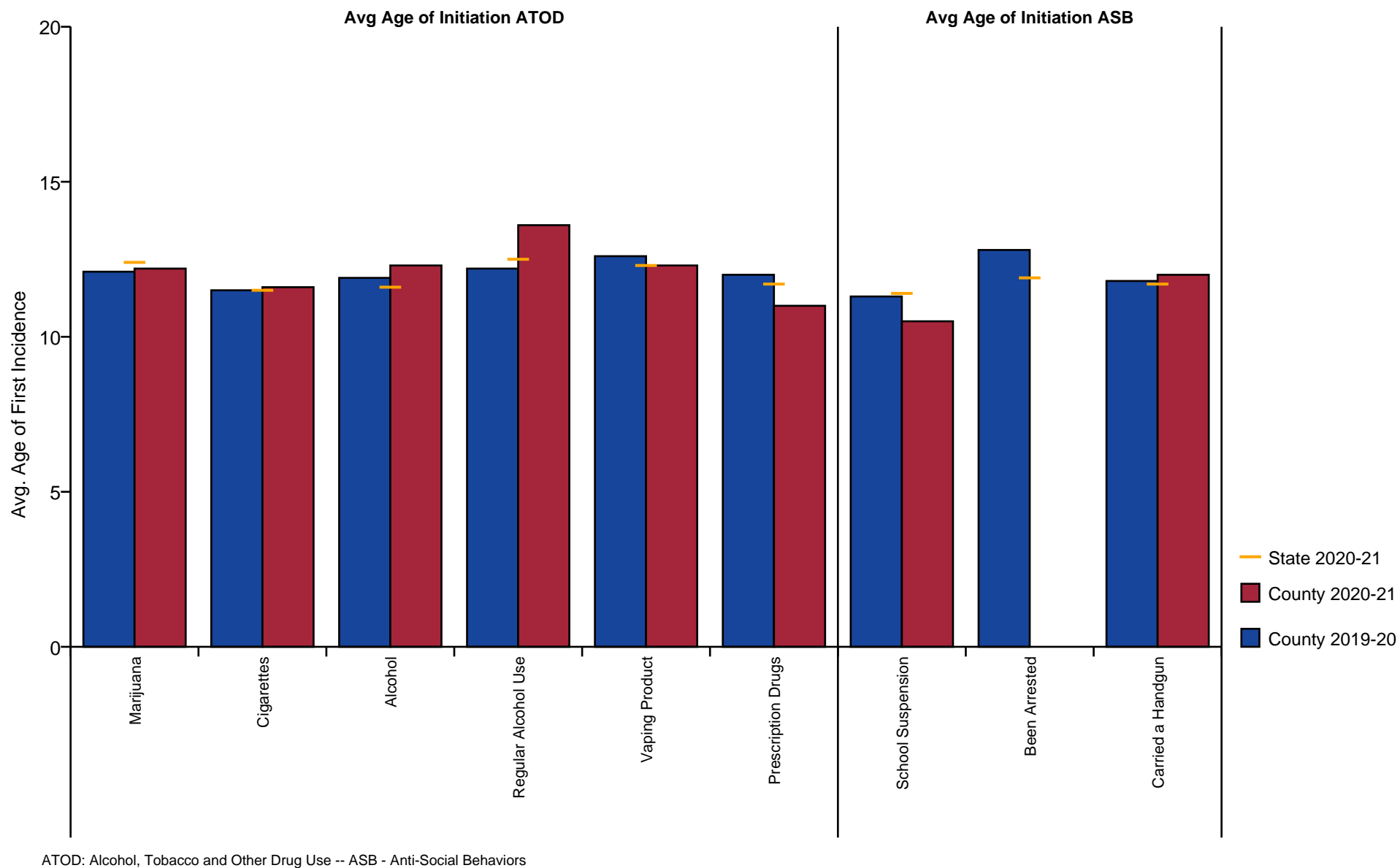


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Franklin County

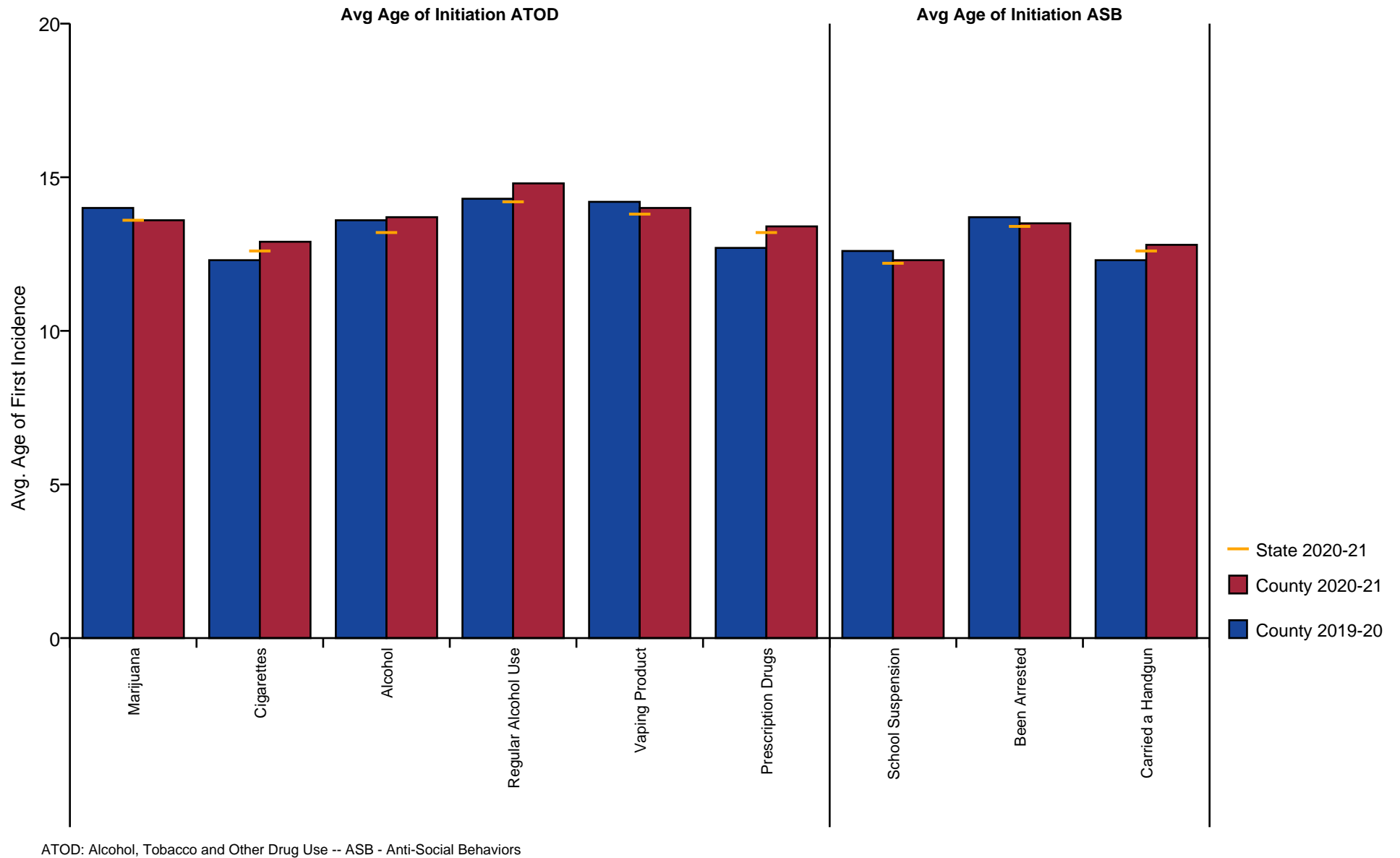


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Franklin County

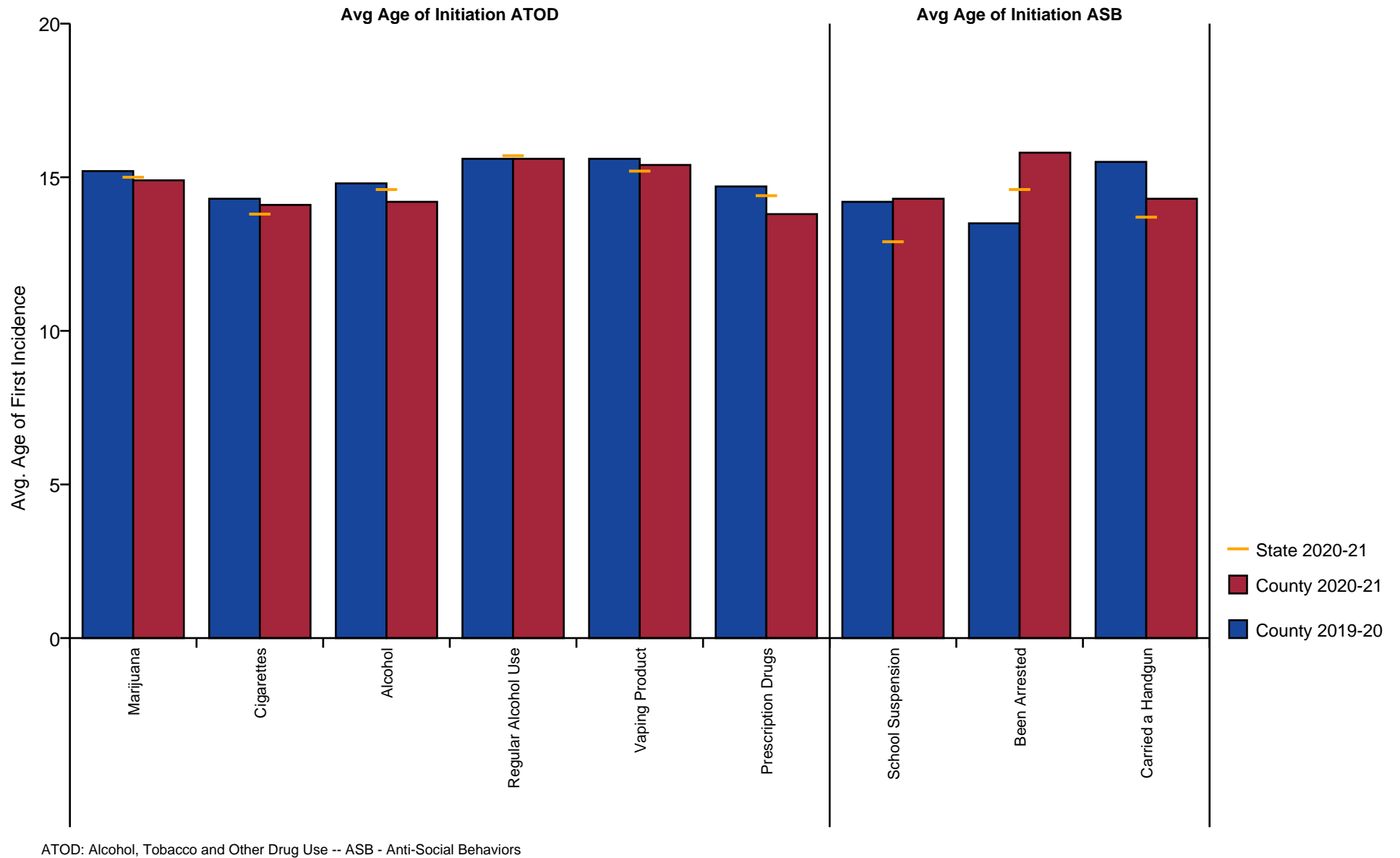


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.6	5.1	5.4	1.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	18.2	16.0	10.7	14.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	24.4	29.7	23.7	20.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	51.0	49.1	37.9	13.5
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.6	7.0	6.6	3.5
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	19.0	14.6	11.4	6.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	17.6	29.7	25.0	20.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	40.8	30.9	36.2	11.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.5	5.3	1.9	1.1
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	3.4	4.1	6.6	4.9
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	21.4	10.9	8.8	2.7
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	2.0	0.4	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.5	3.8	5.8	1.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	5.9	6.8	7.9	7.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	15.5	12.7	19.0	4.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.3	9.9	1.7	2.9	26.2
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	66.7	12.2	0.0	2.2	18.9
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	62.2	6.1	3.7	2.4	25.6
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	68.4	6.1	4.4	6.1	14.9
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	63.5	8.7	2.4	3.5	21.8
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	30.3	20.0	26.9	13.1	9.7
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	21.1	14.4	34.4	22.2	7.8
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	42.0	22.2	18.5	14.8	2.5
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	49.1	21.1	21.9	2.6	5.3
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	35.2	19.6	25.7	12.6	7.0
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.3	7.3	2.8	3.4	1.1
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	61.8	13.5	10.1	5.6	9.0
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	42.0	14.8	22.2	13.6	7.4
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	49.2	14.2	10.8	12.5	13.3
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	64.0	11.6	9.6	7.9	6.9
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.6	11.8	0.6	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	76.4	15.7	5.6	2.2
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	49.4	25.9	17.3	7.4
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	51.7	28.3	11.7	8.3
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	69.7	19.2	7.3	3.8
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	81.1	7.8	3.3	3.3	4.4
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	76.8	7.3	4.9	1.2	9.8
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	75.6	6.7	3.4	2.5	11.8
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	85.2	5.1	2.4	1.5	5.8
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.1	9.4	19.3	42.7	10.5
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	10.2	12.5	20.5	53.4	3.4
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	19.5	20.7	24.4	34.1	1.2
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	17.6	22.7	23.5	29.4	6.7
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	16.7	15.4	21.5	39.8	6.5
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	9.9	17.0	39.8	15.8
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	9.2	13.8	19.5	49.4	8.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	23.2	17.1	25.6	32.9	1.2
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	14.3	26.9	26.1	24.4	8.4
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	16.1	16.3	21.4	36.4	9.8
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	4.7	12.9	48.0	17.0
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	9.1	5.7	11.4	64.8	9.1
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	17.1	8.5	20.7	50.0	3.7
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	13.4	16.0	24.4	37.8	8.4
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	14.8	8.5	17.0	48.9	10.9
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	3.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.8	3.4	2.2	1.1	4.5
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	77.2	5.1	3.8	1.3	12.7
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	69.0	8.0	7.1	0.9	15.0
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	84.3	4.9	3.1	0.7	7.0
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	84.8	3.8	6.3	1.3	3.8
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	84.7	5.4	0.9	1.8	7.2
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	92.7	2.5	1.4	0.7	2.7
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5



Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	3.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	95.5	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.3
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	84.8	3.8	2.5	0.0	8.9
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	76.1	7.1	5.3	1.8	9.7
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	88.8	3.8	2.2	0.7	4.5
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	87.6	4.5	2.2	1.1	4.5
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	73.4	6.3	5.1	0.0	15.2
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	64.6	10.6	6.2	0.9	17.7
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	82.1	6.0	3.3	0.4	8.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	88.5	6.9	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	82.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	79.5	5.1	2.6	0.9	12.0
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	88.0	4.7	1.3	0.4	5.5
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	89.9	5.1	0.0	2.5	2.5
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	91.4	0.0	4.3	0.9	3.4
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	95.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.6
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	93.0	3.5	2.3	1.2	0.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	91.1	3.8	2.5	0.0	2.5
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	88.8	2.6	0.9	1.7	6.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	92.9	2.9	1.3	0.9	2.0
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	3.5	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	88.6	6.8	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	79.7	6.3	0.0	1.3	12.7
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	76.1	6.0	2.6	2.6	12.8
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	86.4	5.3	1.1	1.3	5.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.7
	state	95.2
8	county	85.1
	state	85.4
10	county	74.0
	state	77.1
12	county	70.3
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	2.6
	state	1.1
12	county	1.8
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	2.7
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.7
	state	2.6
8	county	5.7
	state	7.8
10	county	11.7
	state	10.6
12	county	10.8
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	1.7
8	county	6.9
	state	6.5
10	county	13.0
	state	12.2
12	county	14.4
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.4
	state	2.7
10	county	3.9
	state	5.2
12	county	7.2
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	2.3
	state	1.9
10	county	0.0
	state	2.2
12	county	2.7
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.9
8	county	2.3
	state	3.4
10	county	7.8
	state	5.0
12	county	8.1
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.3
8	county	0.0
	state	4.2
10	county	10.4
	state	6.4
12	county	6.3
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	1.4
8	county	1.1
	state	4.4
10	county	6.5
	state	6.3
12	county	8.1
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
10	county	5.2
	state	2.5
12	county	1.8
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.3	13.6	4.9	5.6	13.6
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	51.2	16.3	17.4	9.3	5.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	30.4	8.9	22.8	34.2	3.8
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	23.0	6.2	23.9	39.8	7.1
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	44.3	11.4	15.5	20.2	8.6
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.5	11.0	5.5	6.1	11.0
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	50.6	15.3	17.6	10.6	5.9
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	30.4	11.4	22.8	31.6	3.8
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	23.0	6.2	26.5	37.2	7.1
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	45.8	10.7	16.3	19.5	7.7
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.4	5.6	4.4	5.6
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	66.7	9.5	13.1	10.7
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	43.0	10.1	22.8	24.1
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	38.9	10.6	15.0	35.4
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	61.7	8.5	12.2	17.7
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.4	14.0	0.6
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	62.2	34.1	3.7
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	67.9	25.6	6.4
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	64.3	32.1	3.6
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	72.3	24.7	3.0
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8



## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	24.4	50.6	16.5	8.5
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	23.8	62.5	13.8	0.0
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	26.3	42.1	18.4	13.2
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	31.5	43.2	16.2	9.0
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	26.5	49.4	16.2	7.9
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.6	52.5	13.8	18.1
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	8.8	61.2	18.8	11.2
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	24.7	59.7	3.9	11.7
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	23.2	46.4	19.6	10.7
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	17.9	53.8	14.5	13.8
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	53.5	16.1	30.3
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	63.3	7.6	29.1
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	56.4	15.4	28.2
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	62.7	14.5	22.7
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	58.3	14.0	27.7
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	19.3	21.1	38.5	14.3	6.8
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	16.0	16.0	50.6	16.0	1.2
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	11.5	17.9	43.6	19.2	7.7
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	11.5	17.7	54.9	11.5	4.4
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	15.2	18.7	46.0	14.8	5.3
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	27.8	11.4	16.5	25.3	19.0
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	13.8	13.8	22.5	36.2	13.8
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	29.5	20.5	14.1	23.1	12.8
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	22.1	13.3	21.2	27.4	15.9
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	24.0	14.0	18.4	27.5	16.1
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.9	19.7	21.0	18.5	10.8
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	16.5	12.7	32.9	25.3	12.7
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	30.8	26.9	23.1	15.4	3.8
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	23.2	21.4	24.1	18.8	12.5
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	25.8	20.2	24.4	19.2	10.3
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	23.1	17.3	19.2	20.5	19.9
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	12.8	19.2	16.7	24.4	26.9
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	26.9	20.5	21.8	19.2	11.5
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	31.2	14.3	18.8	16.1	19.6
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	24.1	17.5	19.1	19.8	19.6
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	64.1	35.9
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	56.6	43.4
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	44.7	55.3
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	46.8	53.2
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	54.7	45.3
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.1	8.9	23.4	20.3	37.3
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	11.2	15.0	21.2	18.8	33.8
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	21.8	19.2	25.6	12.8	20.5
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	25.0	12.5	25.0	15.2	22.3
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	16.4	12.9	23.8	17.3	29.7
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.1	5.1	11.4	13.9	59.5
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	15.2	12.7	11.4	15.2	45.6
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	7.7	11.5	21.8	25.6	33.3
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	19.6	17.0	17.9	13.4	32.1
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	13.1	10.8	15.0	16.2	45.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.7	13.1	20.9	13.1	39.2
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	19.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	39.2
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	22.4	22.4	22.4	10.5	22.4
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	26.1	15.3	16.2	12.6	29.7
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	19.6	15.5	18.6	12.6	33.7
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.1	3.2	10.8	16.5	59.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	5.1	16.5	11.4	12.7	54.4
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	9.0	15.4	15.4	21.8	38.5
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	19.6	11.6	15.2	11.6	42.0
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	11.5	10.1	12.9	15.5	50.1
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	12.6	17.6	13.2	42.8
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	7.6	16.5	19.0	12.7	44.3
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	15.6	27.3	18.2	14.3	24.7
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	21.4	15.2	21.4	11.6	30.4
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	15.0	16.6	19.0	12.9	36.5
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.9	3.8	10.2	10.8	59.2
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	13.9	10.1	13.9	13.9	48.1
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	13.0	11.7	10.4	24.7	40.3
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	26.8	10.7	9.8	7.1	45.5
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	17.9	8.2	10.8	12.9	50.1
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2



## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	173	2.4	169	0.0	168	3.0	166
Grade 8	1.1	88	9.2	87	4.5	89	2.3	87
Grade 10	4.9	82	17.7	79	11.7	77	0.0	79
Grade 12	2.7	113	18.1	116	8.7	115	2.6	117
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>449</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.3	167	58.9	163	55.6	153	74.8	159
Grade 8	85.2	88	64.4	87	65.9	82	89.3	84
Grade 10	78.8	80	53.2	79	37.2	78	85.0	80
Grade 12	86.6	112	57.0	114	32.1	106	79.1	110
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>433</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	163	96.9	163	100.0	163	99.4	161
Grade 8	98.8	82	91.6	83	98.8	82	95.1	82
Grade 10	92.2	77	89.9	79	88.2	76	96.1	76
Grade 12	92.9	112	89.3	112	83.9	112	97.3	112
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>431</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	172	91.3	172	99.4	171	100.0	171
Grade 8	89.5	86	83.9	87	90.7	86	90.7	86
Grade 10	70.9	79	65.8	79	72.2	79	92.4	79
Grade 12	72.6	113	63.7	113	66.1	112	89.4	113
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>449</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	223	10.5	220	4.1	218	2.3	219
Female	1.4	207	10.8	204	5.4	204	2.5	203
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>422</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.6	214	54.5	213	43.3	201	76.8	207
Female	82.6	207	64.7	204	53.3	195	84.4	199
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>406</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	209	93.8	210	94.7	207	98.5	206
Female	96.5	198	91.5	200	93.0	199	96.5	199
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>405</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.9	219	78.2	220	86.2	218	95.0	219
Female	86.3	204	78.4	204	82.8	203	93.1	203
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>422</b>

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

## Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Codi McCuistion -- [codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org)

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoverhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoverhhi.org)



**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csi-youth.com](mailto:scCook@csi-youth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csi-youth.com](mailto:amellick@csi-youth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmill@fsainc.org](mailto:hmill@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.  
  
**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!  
  
In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?  
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?  
☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?  
☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.  
☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?  
☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's  
☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3  
☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

#### The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

##### On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

*Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.*

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

#### OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
45. used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought it myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got it from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought it for me
- ☐ I took it from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	54.5	50.0	47.1	49.2	51.3	48.9	52.5	48.5	52.1	49.3
Female	45.5	50.0	52.9	50.8	48.7	51.1	47.5	51.5	47.9	50.7
N of Valid	176	13,182	85	12,663	76	10,127	120	6,843	457	42,815
N of Miss	7	655	7	686	7	510	6	292	27	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.3	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	16.7
12	46.4	43.2	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	13.3
13	3.3	2.4	53.9	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	42.7	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	8.0	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3	56.1	59.7	0.0	0.0	9.9	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5	37.5	0.0	0.5	7.2	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	61.0	64.1	16.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.2	33.2	9.9	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	181	13,656	89	13,164	82	10,509	123	7,047	475	44,376
N of Miss	2	181	3	185	1	128	3	88	9	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	26.0	15.9
N of Valid	183	13,837	92	13,349	83	10,637	126	7,135	484	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	80.3	97.7	80.8	93.8	82.4	90.3	82.9	94.4	81.4
Yes	4.1	19.7	2.3	19.2	6.2	17.6	9.7	17.1	5.6	18.6
N of Valid	170	13,186	88	12,965	80	10,407	124	7,007	462	43,565
N of Miss	13	651	4	384	3	230	2	128	22	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	83.3	97.8	81.7	100.0	86.0	99.2	83.7	99.2	83.5
Yes	0.6	16.7	2.2	18.3	0.0	14.0	0.8	16.3	0.8	16.5
N of Valid	178	13,463	91	13,076	83	10,467	125	7,035	477	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	1	273	0	170	1	100	7	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.6	98.9	97.6	96.4	96.6	98.4	96.9	98.5	97.2
Yes	0.6	2.4	1.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	1.6	3.1	1.5	2.8
N of Valid	178	13,463	91	13,076	83	10,467	125	7,035	477	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	1	273	0	170	1	100	7	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	94.1	96.7	94.6	97.6	95.1	96.0	96.8	92.2	94.9
Yes	15.2	5.9	3.3	5.4	2.4	4.9	4.0	3.2	7.8	5.1
N of Valid	178	13,463	91	13,076	83	10,467	125	7,035	477	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	1	273	0	170	1	100	7	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	178	13,463	91	13,076	83	10,467	125	7,035	477	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	1	273	0	170	1	100	7	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.9	36.4	9.9	32.8	7.2	26.0	4.8	25.1	9.2	31.1
Yes	87.1	63.6	90.1	67.2	92.8	74.0	95.2	74.9	90.8	68.9
N of Valid	178	13,463	91	13,076	83	10,467	125	7,035	477	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	1	273	0	170	1	100	7	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	98.4	98.6	99.4	98.3
Yes	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	178	13,463	91	13,076	83	10,467	125	7,035	477	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	1	273	0	170	1	100	7	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	79.4	93.4	83.0	95.2	87.3	96.8	91.0	93.5	84.2
Yes	9.6	20.6	6.6	17.0	4.8	12.7	3.2	9.0	6.5	15.8
N of Valid	178	13,463	91	13,076	83	10,467	125	7,035	477	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	1	273	0	170	1	100	7	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.9	3.7	1.1	3.5	0.0	2.3	2.4	3.2	1.9	3.2
Some high school	0.6	3.2	3.3	5.2	8.5	10.4	15.2	14.8	6.4	7.4
Completed high school	11.8	9.5	11.0	13.4	26.8	16.2	12.8	18.2	14.5	13.7
Some college	10.0	9.1	17.6	12.2	17.1	14.3	13.6	15.5	13.7	12.3
Completed college	25.3	21.1	26.4	24.9	25.6	27.8	36.8	26.2	28.6	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	8.8	10.2	14.3	12.9	12.2	14.4	8.8	13.3	10.5	12.5
Don't know	40.6	40.9	25.3	26.1	8.5	13.0	9.6	7.0	23.7	24.4
Does not apply	0.0	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.9
N of Valid	170	13,426	91	13,183	82	10,570	125	7,088	468	44,267
N of Miss	13	411	1	166	1	67	1	47	16	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.4	12.6	16.3	14.1	15.7	15.4	16.7	16.6	15.6	14.4
Yes	85.6	87.4	83.7	85.9	84.3	84.6	83.3	83.4	84.4	85.6
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	93.9	89.1	92.9	89.2	93.0	94.4	94.2	90.2	93.5
Yes	11.7	6.1	10.9	7.1	10.8	7.0	5.6	5.8	9.8	6.5
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	96.7	99.4	97.6	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.8	3.3	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	86.1	89.1	88.1	91.6	89.4	92.9	91.0	92.9	88.3
Yes	4.4	13.9	10.9	11.9	8.4	10.6	7.1	9.0	7.1	11.7
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	95.0	94.6	96.1	94.0	96.7	96.8	97.0	96.0	96.0
Yes	2.8	5.0	5.4	3.9	6.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.7	38.3	32.6	39.4	43.4	39.2	43.7	40.8	37.0	39.3
Yes	68.3	61.7	67.4	60.6	56.6	60.8	56.3	59.2	63.0	60.7
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.1	85.9	78.3	84.7	81.9	84.6	85.7	87.1	83.8	85.4
Yes	13.9	14.1	21.7	15.3	18.1	15.4	14.3	12.9	16.2	14.6
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.5	97.8	99.6	97.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.5
Yes	1.7	0.5	2.2	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	91.9	92.4	93.4	94.0	94.2	93.7	95.2	94.4	93.4
Yes	3.9	8.1	7.6	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.3	4.8	5.6	6.6
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	95.0	94.6	96.5	95.2	97.0	97.6	97.3	96.0	96.3
Yes	3.9	5.0	5.4	3.5	4.8	3.0	2.4	2.7	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.6	98.9	98.1	98.8	97.9	96.0	97.9	97.7	97.9
Yes	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.1	4.0	2.1	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.3	50.3	48.9	49.4	66.3	51.6	65.1	56.7	54.1	51.4
Yes	56.7	49.7	51.1	50.6	33.7	48.4	34.9	43.3	45.9	48.6
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	94.7	91.3	94.7	92.8	94.9	98.4	96.2	92.9	95.0
Yes	10.0	5.3	8.7	5.3	7.2	5.1	1.6	3.8	7.1	5.0
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.0	53.2	50.0	52.8	57.8	54.7	61.1	59.0	52.4	54.4
Yes	55.0	46.8	50.0	47.2	42.2	45.3	38.9	41.0	47.6	45.6
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.8	90.2	94.6	91.6	95.3	96.8	96.6	93.3	95.1
Yes	6.7	5.2	9.8	5.4	8.4	4.7	3.2	3.4	6.7	4.9
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	95.6	96.7	96.0	95.2	96.0	92.1	95.9	95.4	95.9
Yes	2.8	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.8	4.0	7.9	4.1	4.6	4.1
N of Valid	180	13,732	92	13,287	83	10,592	126	7,105	481	44,716
N of Miss	3	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	3	242



Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.1	9.2	5.5	8.5	14.6	8.4	14.9	10.7	14.6	9.0
no	41.0	37.4	41.8	37.4	31.7	35.4	47.1	34.0	41.1	36.4
yes	36.4	46.0	49.5	48.3	39.0	48.4	29.8	46.4	37.7	47.3
YES!	3.5	7.4	3.3	5.8	14.6	7.9	8.3	9.0	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	173	13,312	91	12,992	82	10,370	121	6,886	467	43,560
N of Miss	10	525	1	357	1	267	5	249	17	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	22.7	11.2	4.4	9.8	17.3	10.6	12.3	11.0	15.5	10.6
no	45.9	47.0	46.7	49.9	49.4	51.5	54.1	45.6	48.8	48.7
yes	27.9	34.7	42.2	35.8	29.6	33.7	32.0	38.1	32.0	35.3
YES!	3.5	7.1	6.7	4.5	3.7	4.2	1.6	5.3	3.7	5.4
N of Valid	172	13,208	90	12,874	81	10,293	122	6,849	465	43,224
N of Miss	11	629	2	475	2	344	4	286	19	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	3.6	5.5	4.9	12.2	5.5	10.7	6.6	8.1	4.9
no	26.6	17.8	20.9	24.4	31.7	28.9	33.9	24.7	28.2	23.5
yes	52.0	54.1	59.3	55.2	42.7	52.6	47.9	54.4	50.7	54.1
YES!	15.8	24.5	14.3	15.5	13.4	13.0	7.4	14.3	13.0	17.4
N of Valid	177	13,284	91	12,922	82	10,311	121	6,854	471	43,371
N of Miss	6	553	1	427	1	326	5	281	13	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	3.9	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.9	2.4
no	14.4	14.3	4.4	6.8	4.9	6.0	6.6	7.1	8.7	9.0
yes	46.0	45.5	37.4	45.8	35.4	45.6	50.0	46.1	43.5	45.7
YES!	36.2	36.2	57.1	45.7	58.5	46.9	42.6	44.7	45.8	43.0
N of Valid	174	13,317	91	12,969	82	10,341	122	6,872	469	43,499
N of Miss	9	520	1	380	1	296	4	263	15	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	2.9	1.1	3.3	1.2	2.9	1.6	3.3	2.6	3.1
no	15.0	13.9	13.2	17.4	14.6	16.8	18.0	16.2	15.4	16.0
yes	53.2	50.6	53.8	54.5	61.0	57.0	57.4	55.4	55.8	54.1
YES!	27.2	32.6	31.9	24.8	23.2	23.3	23.0	25.2	26.3	26.9
N of Valid	173	13,258	91	12,932	82	10,342	122	6,866	468	43,398
N of Miss	10	579	1	417	1	295	4	269	16	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.6	2.2	5.3	9.0	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6
no	9.2	8.8	6.7	14.0	11.5	15.3	15.6	13.0	10.8	12.6
yes	48.3	44.8	48.3	56.8	50.0	59.1	58.2	59.2	51.2	54.1
YES!	38.5	42.7	42.7	24.0	29.5	20.4	22.1	23.5	33.5	28.8
N of Valid	174	13,198	89	12,893	78	10,278	122	6,856	463	43,225
N of Miss	9	639	3	456	5	359	4	279	21	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	8.6	13.2	15.1	25.6	20.1	19.8	23.6	16.5	15.6
no	41.9	35.2	46.2	46.5	42.7	49.6	47.1	45.3	44.2	43.6
yes	35.5	41.6	35.2	31.5	26.8	25.3	29.8	25.6	32.4	32.2
YES!	11.0	14.7	5.5	6.9	4.9	5.0	3.3	5.5	6.9	8.6
N of Valid	172	13,210	91	12,904	82	10,332	121	6,850	466	43,296
N of Miss	11	627	1	445	1	305	5	285	18	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	9.2	5.5	11.0	20.7	12.2	14.8	12.0	12.4	10.9
no	46.5	35.0	45.1	42.4	47.6	43.6	40.2	38.2	44.8	39.8
yes	38.4	43.2	42.9	39.2	28.0	37.7	41.0	42.0	38.1	40.5
YES!	4.7	12.6	6.6	7.4	3.7	6.5	4.1	7.9	4.7	8.8
N of Valid	172	13,066	91	12,885	82	10,310	122	6,856	467	43,117
N of Miss	11	771	1	464	1	327	4	279	17	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.4	9.2	9.9	10.4	18.5	10.3	9.1	7.7	12.8	9.6
no	36.2	36.1	34.1	35.9	35.8	34.3	23.1	28.2	32.3	34.3
yes	33.9	42.1	37.4	41.6	28.4	43.2	53.7	47.3	38.8	43.1
YES!	15.5	12.6	18.7	12.1	17.3	12.2	14.0	16.8	16.1	13.0
N of Valid	174	13,049	91	12,881	81	10,334	121	6,852	467	43,116
N of Miss	9	788	1	468	2	303	5	283	17	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.7	2.7	6.6	3.2	4.1	3.3
no	20.6	16.2	13.2	16.2	22.0	15.0	24.0	14.2	20.3	15.6
yes	51.4	52.3	52.7	60.7	61.0	64.4	60.3	63.2	55.7	59.4
YES!	24.6	27.5	31.9	19.9	13.4	17.9	9.1	19.4	20.0	21.7
N of Valid	175	13,175	91	12,870	82	10,311	121	6,854	469	43,210
N of Miss	8	662	1	479	1	326	5	281	15	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.3	6.0	1.1	7.9	14.6	9.4	12.3	9.2	9.1	7.9
Rarely	20.6	12.5	14.3	17.4	13.4	19.7	20.5	19.1	18.1	16.7
Sometimes	32.8	34.4	38.5	38.8	35.4	39.8	32.8	38.7	34.3	37.7
Often	25.6	24.7	33.0	24.6	25.6	23.4	27.9	24.5	27.6	24.4
Almost always	12.8	22.3	13.2	11.2	11.0	7.7	6.6	8.5	10.9	13.3
N of Valid	180	13,392	91	12,995	82	10,357	122	6,882	475	43,626
N of Miss	3	445	1	354	1	280	4	253	9	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.1	13.7	6.6	5.6	7.3	3.8	8.3	5.4	8.5	7.6
Rarely	29.1	30.2	27.5	23.8	18.3	20.2	16.5	22.1	23.7	24.6
Sometimes	29.6	31.7	41.8	36.9	35.4	39.0	47.9	39.0	37.6	36.2
Often	17.9	13.3	15.4	20.0	24.4	22.9	14.9	21.8	17.8	18.9
Almost always	13.4	11.2	8.8	13.6	14.6	14.1	12.4	11.6	12.5	12.7
N of Valid	179	13,280	91	12,915	82	10,288	121	6,830	473	43,313
N of Miss	4	557	1	434	1	349	5	305	11	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
Rarely	3.4	1.6	0.0	2.8	2.4	3.4	5.8	3.3	3.2	2.7
Sometimes	6.2	7.3	13.2	13.4	23.2	18.2	16.5	18.8	13.1	13.5
Often	18.5	20.9	34.1	32.0	37.8	34.5	28.1	35.6	27.3	29.8
Almost always	71.9	69.7	52.7	51.0	35.4	43.1	48.8	41.5	55.9	53.3
N of Valid	178	13,321	91	12,959	82	10,342	121	6,870	472	43,492
N of Miss	5	516	1	390	1	295	5	265	12	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.2	4.0	3.4	5.8	15.2	7.7	10.2	8.4	9.0	6.1
Rarely	14.0	10.4	24.7	20.8	32.9	28.6	29.7	27.2	23.4	20.4
Sometimes	27.5	30.3	30.3	38.2	36.7	39.7	39.8	41.4	32.8	36.6
Often	27.5	29.7	22.5	24.1	11.4	18.3	18.6	17.8	21.4	23.5
Almost always	22.8	25.6	19.1	11.2	3.8	5.7	1.7	5.2	13.3	13.4
N of Valid	171	13,127	89	12,718	79	10,132	118	6,678	457	42,655
N of Miss	12	710	3	631	4	505	8	457	27	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.1
Mostly D's	4.0	2.4	4.4	3.0	4.9	3.1	3.3	2.1	4.1	2.7
Mostly C's	12.0	10.8	12.1	13.8	19.8	15.8	9.0	13.6	12.6	13.3
Mostly B's	33.7	37.4	34.1	36.7	21.0	35.8	41.0	36.5	33.5	36.7
Mostly A's	48.0	48.0	48.4	45.4	51.9	44.2	46.7	47.2	48.4	46.2
N of Valid	175	13,306	91	12,940	81	10,294	122	6,822	469	43,362
N of Miss	8	531	1	409	2	343	4	313	15	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.2	36.2	11.1	15.7	7.4	6.9	6.6	7.3	16.5	18.6
Quite important	26.8	27.3	27.8	22.2	11.1	15.8	17.2	16.1	21.8	21.3
Fairly important	22.9	22.6	30.0	32.4	34.6	34.9	32.8	34.5	28.8	30.3
Slightly important	16.2	11.4	26.7	24.3	37.0	33.6	32.0	32.8	25.8	23.9
Not at all important	3.9	2.5	4.4	5.4	9.9	8.7	11.5	9.4	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	179	13,350	90	12,929	81	10,312	122	6,820	472	43,411
N of Miss	4	487	2	420	2	325	4	315	12	1,547



Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	65.9	55.6	70.3	61.7	67.9	64.9	58.7	60.3	65.2	60.4
1	8.5	13.5	11.0	12.7	12.3	10.0	8.3	12.0	9.6	12.2
2	10.2	10.0	6.6	8.8	12.3	8.3	10.7	9.2	10.0	9.1
3	2.8	7.4	3.3	6.5	1.2	6.5	5.8	6.6	3.4	6.8
4-5	4.5	7.4	4.4	5.9	2.5	5.8	9.1	7.0	5.3	6.5
6-10	4.0	3.2	1.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.9
11 or more	4.0	2.8	3.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.3	1.8	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	176	13,307	91	12,940	81	10,300	121	6,815	469	43,362
N of Miss	7	530	1	409	2	337	5	320	15	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.5	88.6	77.5	76.6	65.4	71.6	71.7	73.6	79.2	78.6
Little chance	4.5	6.5	12.4	11.9	22.2	15.2	12.5	14.7	11.2	11.5
Some chance	1.1	2.7	6.7	7.1	9.9	8.2	9.2	7.5	5.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.3	1.1	3.1	2.5	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.7
Very good chance	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.3	1.2	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	176	13,214	89	12,875	81	10,270	120	6,792	466	43,151
N of Miss	7	623	3	474	2	367	6	343	18	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.8	6.2	4.4	10.7	14.8	12.3	11.8	11.1	9.0	9.7
Little chance	13.6	8.8	15.6	15.5	19.8	18.6	22.7	17.2	17.4	14.4
Some chance	16.5	17.8	27.8	25.3	28.4	27.8	24.4	28.6	22.7	24.1
Pretty good chance	30.7	32.3	37.8	28.2	24.7	26.6	24.4	26.2	29.4	28.8
Very good chance	32.4	34.9	14.4	20.3	12.3	14.8	16.8	16.8	21.5	23.0
N of Valid	176	13,232	90	12,804	81	10,159	119	6,739	466	42,934
N of Miss	7	605	2	545	2	478	7	396	18	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	85.9	67.0	69.5	43.8	55.7	44.2	51.2	64.2	68.3
Little chance	6.8	7.7	14.8	14.0	16.2	16.0	15.0	15.5	12.1	12.8
Some chance	3.4	3.3	9.1	8.9	23.8	14.3	19.2	15.6	12.1	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.9	6.8	5.7	12.5	10.5	15.0	12.3	8.4	6.7
Very good chance	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.8	3.4	6.7	5.4	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	176	13,159	88	12,824	80	10,236	120	6,774	464	42,993
N of Miss	7	678	4	525	3	401	6	361	20	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	9.7	3.3	11.4	10.0	12.1	11.7	11.7	8.4	11.1
Little chance	6.8	9.7	14.4	15.2	18.8	15.6	13.3	14.3	12.0	13.5
Some chance	20.3	18.9	25.6	26.3	22.5	29.1	25.0	29.9	22.9	25.3
Pretty good chance	27.1	27.6	28.9	27.5	33.8	27.2	25.8	27.2	28.3	27.4
Very good chance	37.9	34.0	27.8	19.6	15.0	15.9	24.2	16.9	28.5	22.8
N of Valid	177	13,164	90	12,831	80	10,221	120	6,764	467	42,980
N of Miss	6	673	2	518	3	416	6	371	17	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.6	89.8	73.9	70.5	50.6	55.5	55.0	51.1	72.2	69.8
Little chance	1.7	5.0	12.5	10.8	16.0	12.7	13.3	12.9	9.3	9.8
Some chance	1.7	2.5	6.8	7.5	17.3	12.5	10.0	14.3	7.6	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.4	4.5	6.3	11.1	11.1	10.0	12.4	6.1	6.9
Very good chance	1.2	1.3	2.3	4.8	4.9	8.1	11.7	9.3	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	172	13,103	88	12,833	81	10,224	120	6,778	461	42,938
N of Miss	11	734	4	516	2	413	6	357	23	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.3	81.2	80.7	74.9	66.7	71.1	72.3	70.9	73.3	75.3
Little chance	11.9	8.6	11.4	11.1	18.5	13.6	11.8	13.4	12.9	11.3
Some chance	9.7	4.5	5.7	6.6	7.4	8.0	5.9	8.6	7.5	6.6
Pretty good chance	4.0	2.8	1.1	4.0	3.7	4.0	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
Very good chance	1.1	3.0	1.1	3.4	3.7	3.3	5.0	3.2	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	176	13,141	88	12,830	81	10,248	119	6,773	464	42,992
N of Miss	7	696	4	519	2	389	7	362	20	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	86.4	61.8	65.3	42.0	53.4	49.2	51.7	64.0	66.8
Little chance	7.3	6.6	13.5	11.7	14.8	12.7	14.2	12.4	11.6	10.5
Some chance	2.8	3.3	10.1	8.8	22.2	11.8	10.8	13.7	9.6	8.6
Pretty good chance	3.4	1.9	5.6	7.3	13.6	11.4	12.5	11.8	7.9	7.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.8	9.0	6.9	7.4	10.7	13.3	10.4	6.9	6.8
N of Valid	177	13,153	89	12,851	81	10,245	120	6,779	467	43,028
N of Miss	6	684	3	498	2	392	6	356	17	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	82.8	77.8	73.5	66.7	71.3	77.5	75.0	80.0	76.0
Little chance	6.7	10.4	8.9	14.2	21.0	16.7	11.7	15.0	10.9	13.7
Some chance	1.7	3.4	8.9	6.9	9.9	7.4	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.5
Very good chance	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	178	13,161	90	12,856	81	10,248	120	6,779	469	43,044
N of Miss	5	676	2	493	2	389	6	356	15	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.7	93.3	93.0	80.0	84.2	81.7	76.1	90.4	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7
12	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.9	3.8	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.2	4.3	2.5	3.6	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	4.6	0.8	4.6	1.1	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	8.3	6.5	2.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	179	13,299	90	12,870	80	10,256	120	6,782	469	43,207
N of Miss	4	538	2	479	3	381	6	353	15	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	95.1	86.7	89.1	73.8	83.9	83.3	81.4	86.8	88.5
10 or younger	1.7	3.1	5.6	3.7	7.5	3.9	2.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
11	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4
12	1.7	0.4	3.3	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.6	3.8	2.6	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	3.8	3.2	1.7	2.5	1.3	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.6	2.5	3.2	1.1	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	2.7	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	179	13,238	90	12,810	80	10,195	120	6,746	469	42,989
N of Miss	4	599	2	539	3	442	6	389	15	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.5	84.4	65.6	72.8	48.8	63.9	52.9	57.7	66.2	71.9
10 or younger	8.5	9.6	6.7	9.1	6.2	6.2	7.6	4.6	7.5	7.9
11	4.0	4.5	1.1	3.5	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.1	2.2	3.1
12	3.4	1.1	7.8	5.0	3.8	3.3	1.7	2.3	3.9	3.0
13	0.6	0.1	12.2	7.4	7.5	5.3	3.4	3.2	4.7	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.1	10.0	8.0	8.4	5.1	5.2	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	17.5	9.4	5.0	7.2	4.3	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.8	14.3	10.0	4.3	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	5.9	8.8	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	176	13,251	90	12,828	80	10,221	119	6,769	465	43,069
N of Miss	7	586	2	521	3	416	7	366	19	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.6	94.3	95.3	73.8	89.8	81.5	84.0	89.1	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
12	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	5.0	2.3	3.4	1.4	1.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.0	4.5	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	1.1	8.4	4.9	3.6	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	5.9	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	179	13,247	88	12,841	80	10,229	119	6,781	466	43,098
N of Miss	4	590	4	508	3	408	7	354	18	1,860



Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	88.4	88.9	81.1	81.5	79.7	90.8	80.7	89.1	82.9
10 or younger	4.5	8.0	7.8	7.0	6.2	5.5	0.8	4.9	4.5	6.6
11	3.9	2.8	1.1	3.3	0.0	2.4	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.6
12	0.0	0.6	2.2	4.1	2.5	2.9	0.8	2.2	1.1	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	4.9	3.7	0.0	2.2	0.9	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5	3.8	0.8	3.0	0.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.1	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	179	13,267	90	12,871	81	10,246	119	6,776	469	43,160
N of Miss	4	570	2	478	2	391	7	359	15	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.0	100.0	97.9	95.0	97.0	95.8	97.0	97.6	97.9
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	179	13,247	89	12,865	80	10,243	120	6,783	468	43,138
N of Miss	4	590	3	484	3	394	6	352	16	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	92.1	91.0	92.2	87.3	92.6	90.0	93.4	89.7	92.4
10 or younger	2.8	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.8	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.7
11	4.5	2.6	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.3
12	2.3	1.1	3.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.0
13	0.6	0.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	177	13,240	89	12,854	79	10,241	120	6,774	465	43,109
N of Miss	6	597	3	495	4	396	6	361	19	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	95.7	78.9	85.1	70.4	76.1	69.7	71.9	82.3	84.1
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	4.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.2
11	1.7	1.9	0.0	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.4
12	0.6	0.6	5.6	4.2	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.7	5.7	3.7	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.5	7.4	7.8	7.6	4.9	4.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.9	6.1	4.2	7.3	2.8	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.2	13.4	7.9	4.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	4.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	178	13,252	90	12,853	81	10,248	119	6,782	468	43,135
N of Miss	5	585	2	496	2	389	7	353	16	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	97.8	97.8	95.4	93.8	93.8	95.8	93.4	96.8	95.5
10 or younger	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.2
11	0.6	0.6	2.2	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.5
12	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	177	13,235	90	12,865	81	10,253	120	6,786	468	43,139
N of Miss	6	602	2	484	2	384	6	349	16	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	92.1	92.2	90.0	70.4	90.2	87.5	91.3	86.4	90.9
Wrong	7.8	6.0	4.4	7.4	24.7	7.3	9.2	6.3	10.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.2	3.3	2.1	4.9	2.0	3.3	1.6	3.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	179	13,323	90	12,902	81	10,278	120	6,796	470	43,299
N of Miss	4	514	2	447	2	359	6	339	14	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.6	70.5	65.6	59.4	59.3	59.8	74.8	67.9	68.7	64.2
Wrong	23.9	25.2	32.2	33.2	34.6	31.9	21.8	26.3	26.8	29.3
A little bit wrong	5.6	3.6	2.2	6.8	6.2	7.5	3.4	5.3	4.5	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	180	13,210	90	12,809	81	10,209	119	6,749	470	42,977
N of Miss	3	627	2	540	2	428	7	386	14	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.3	52.3	47.1	39.3	32.1	39.0	54.2	50.8	46.8	45.0
Wrong	36.5	33.6	40.2	38.0	38.3	38.1	33.3	32.6	36.7	35.8
A little bit wrong	11.8	11.7	11.5	19.6	23.5	20.3	11.7	15.1	13.7	16.6
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.4	1.1	3.1	6.2	2.6	0.8	1.6	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	178	13,179	87	12,806	81	10,201	120	6,760	466	42,946
N of Miss	5	658	5	543	2	436	6	375	18	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	85.3	86.5	75.5	68.4	74.2	80.7	79.3	80.4	78.8
Wrong	15.2	10.6	11.2	18.2	21.5	19.7	14.3	16.0	15.3	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.7	2.2	4.8	7.6	4.9	4.2	3.9	3.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.6	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	178	13,260	89	12,872	79	10,259	119	6,780	465	43,171
N of Miss	5	577	3	477	4	378	7	355	19	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	75.9	65.2	58.6	42.0	49.6	53.3	51.5	64.0	60.7
Wrong	16.7	19.1	29.2	30.5	37.0	34.1	28.3	31.5	25.5	28.0
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.9	4.5	9.1	18.5	14.0	15.0	15.0	8.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	180	13,271	89	12,876	81	10,250	120	6,776	470	43,173
N of Miss	3	566	3	473	2	387	6	359	14	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	88.1	76.4	71.1	35.8	56.3	51.7	53.6	67.5	70.1
Wrong	6.8	8.5	13.5	19.2	27.2	24.1	23.3	22.4	15.8	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.5	9.0	7.7	27.2	15.4	15.8	18.0	12.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.0	9.9	4.1	9.2	6.0	4.5	2.8
N of Valid	177	13,272	89	12,878	81	10,261	120	6,784	467	43,195
N of Miss	6	565	3	471	2	376	6	351	17	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.1	85.2	78.8	55.6	68.9	66.7	67.9	77.9	78.5
Wrong	7.9	6.9	10.2	15.9	32.1	20.8	20.8	20.8	15.9	15.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.0	8.6	7.7	7.5	8.0	4.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	3.7	2.6	5.0	3.2	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	177	13,272	88	12,876	81	10,261	120	6,783	466	43,192
N of Miss	6	565	4	473	2	376	6	352	18	1,766



Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	93.2	86.4	76.3	49.4	59.5	54.2	53.3	74.8	73.9
Wrong	4.5	4.5	9.1	13.6	32.1	18.2	23.3	18.3	15.0	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.5	2.3	6.7	4.9	13.9	12.5	16.0	4.7	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	2.3	3.3	13.6	8.4	10.0	12.4	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	179	13,258	88	12,866	81	10,259	120	6,776	468	43,159
N of Miss	4	579	4	483	2	378	6	359	16	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.1	93.0	85.8	76.2	81.0	87.5	82.1	89.7	86.6
Wrong	4.5	4.7	3.5	11.0	21.2	14.7	7.5	14.0	8.0	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.9	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	178	13,261	86	12,849	80	10,245	120	6,784	464	43,139
N of Miss	5	576	6	500	3	392	6	351	20	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	92.8	92.1	85.7	76.5	82.2	89.2	85.1	88.5	86.9
Wrong	7.3	5.4	5.6	10.7	17.3	13.4	8.3	11.7	9.0	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.5	3.7	3.2	0.8	2.1	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	178	13,184	89	12,845	81	10,249	120	6,783	468	43,061
N of Miss	5	653	3	504	2	388	6	352	16	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	96.6	94.4	91.6	82.7	87.9	92.4	88.0	92.7	91.7
Wrong	3.4	2.8	3.3	6.7	13.6	9.4	5.0	8.9	5.6	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.1	3.7	1.8	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	177	13,246	90	12,875	81	10,261	119	6,785	467	43,167
N of Miss	6	591	2	474	2	376	7	350	17	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	88.5	76.4	70.0	49.4	57.4	51.7	56.1	69.7	70.5
Wrong	11.8	8.0	15.7	18.4	25.9	22.4	28.3	21.8	19.2	16.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.6	5.6	8.5	17.3	14.4	11.7	15.2	7.3	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	2.2	3.0	7.4	5.7	8.3	7.0	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	178	13,256	89	12,878	81	10,274	120	6,787	468	43,195
N of Miss	5	581	3	471	2	363	6	348	16	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	91.2	93.3	87.5	95.1	88.9	90.8	91.3	92.7	89.6
1 to 2 times	4.5	7.0	4.5	9.3	3.7	8.4	8.4	6.9	5.4	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	177	13,218	89	12,773	82	10,178	119	6,724	467	42,893
N of Miss	6	619	3	576	1	459	7	411	17	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	93.0	92.1	93.0	91.5	93.5	91.5	94.4	91.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.2	4.1	5.6	3.8	1.2	3.3	3.4	2.6	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	3.7	1.3	2.5	1.0	2.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.6	1.3	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	173	13,148	89	12,730	82	10,148	118	6,695	462	42,721
N of Miss	10	689	3	619	1	489	8	440	22	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	100.0	98.8	97.6	97.9	96.6	97.2	98.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	175	13,140	88	12,716	82	10,137	117	6,700	462	42,693
N of Miss	8	697	4	633	1	500	9	435	22	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	175	13,174	89	12,751	82	10,163	119	6,722	465	42,810
N of Miss	8	663	3	598	1	474	7	413	19	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.7	46.5	24.1	38.5	35.4	32.6	34.5	33.5	37.7	38.8
1 to 2 times	26.4	25.8	17.2	23.4	12.2	19.4	17.6	16.4	19.9	22.1
3 to 5 times	13.8	13.0	11.5	14.9	14.6	15.7	16.0	15.1	14.1	14.5
6 to 9 times	2.9	4.1	2.3	5.3	12.2	7.1	3.4	7.3	4.5	5.7
10+ times	9.2	10.7	44.8	18.0	25.6	25.2	28.6	27.7	23.8	19.0
N of Valid	174	13,088	87	12,738	82	10,169	119	6,719	462	42,714
N of Miss	9	749	5	611	1	468	7	416	22	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.1	100.0	98.2	97.6	98.0	98.3	98.2	98.9	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	172	13,135	89	12,721	82	10,132	117	6,697	460	42,685
N of Miss	11	702	3	628	1	505	9	438	24	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	92.4	93.3	92.1	90.2	94.2	96.6	95.9	93.3	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.7	5.7	2.2	5.8	6.1	4.2	3.4	3.2	4.5	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	174	13,168	89	12,745	82	10,163	119	6,710	464	42,786
N of Miss	9	669	3	604	1	474	7	425	20	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.3	95.5	96.7	91.5	93.3	95.0	92.4	96.1	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	3.4	2.2	6.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	175	13,162	89	12,754	82	10,166	119	6,718	465	42,800
N of Miss	8	675	3	595	1	471	7	417	19	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	175	13,168	89	12,754	82	10,150	117	6,718	463	42,790
N of Miss	8	669	3	595	1	487	9	417	21	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	96.3	81.1	87.1	76.8	79.9	75.6	78.0	85.2	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.7	2.2	7.8	5.6	7.3	6.0	6.7	5.7	5.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	3.3	2.5	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.0
10+ times	0.6	0.6	4.4	3.7	9.8	9.0	11.8	11.6	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	176	13,160	90	12,743	82	10,168	119	6,722	467	42,793
N of Miss	7	677	2	606	1	469	7	413	17	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.4	20.6	9.1	13.2	13.4	10.1	10.1	10.4	13.2	14.3
Slight risk	7.6	5.9	5.7	6.1	7.3	5.5	2.5	4.9	5.9	5.7
Moderate risk	20.9	14.4	10.2	16.3	15.9	16.1	16.0	14.6	16.7	15.4
Great risk	51.2	54.2	75.0	60.8	61.0	65.4	65.5	66.9	61.2	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.9	5.1	0.0	3.6	2.4	2.9	5.9	3.2	3.0	3.8
N of Valid	172	13,107	88	12,747	82	10,170	119	6,717	461	42,741
N of Miss	11	730	4	602	1	467	7	418	23	2,217



Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	23.6	11.4	23.9	32.9	33.2	38.8	40.3	25.3	28.6
Slight risk	19.8	17.2	20.5	25.2	26.8	28.0	23.3	25.4	22.1	23.4
Moderate risk	16.9	19.6	23.9	20.3	22.0	16.6	14.7	14.3	18.6	18.3
Great risk	32.6	29.5	37.5	24.9	13.4	18.0	14.7	15.8	25.5	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.1	6.8	5.7	4.9	4.1	8.6	4.3	8.5	6.5
N of Valid	172	12,987	88	12,562	82	9,978	116	6,601	458	42,128
N of Miss	11	850	4	787	1	659	10	534	26	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	22.2	12.6	18.9	26.2	22.6	26.7	28.1	20.5	22.2
Slight risk	10.8	8.4	9.2	14.7	17.5	20.5	19.0	22.1	13.8	15.4
Moderate risk	15.7	17.5	13.8	22.7	22.5	24.4	25.9	22.3	19.2	21.5
Great risk	44.0	41.4	58.6	37.8	30.0	28.4	20.7	23.0	38.3	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	10.5	5.7	5.8	3.8	4.0	7.8	4.5	8.2	6.6
N of Valid	166	12,855	87	12,573	80	10,027	116	6,660	449	42,115
N of Miss	17	982	5	776	3	610	10	475	35	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	22.6	12.5	16.8	17.1	15.0	18.5	14.8	17.6	17.8
Slight risk	19.2	14.6	22.7	18.2	28.0	19.4	22.7	19.3	22.3	17.6
Moderate risk	18.6	20.7	22.7	26.8	20.7	28.6	23.5	27.6	21.0	25.5
Great risk	37.2	37.5	40.9	34.7	30.5	34.3	31.1	35.2	35.1	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	4.7	1.1	3.5	3.7	2.7	4.2	3.1	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	172	13,024	88	12,710	82	10,131	119	6,705	461	42,570
N of Miss	11	813	4	639	1	506	7	430	23	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	21.5	12.5	14.7	17.1	11.9	13.4	12.6	15.2	15.8
Slight risk	4.7	8.0	12.5	10.7	13.4	12.8	17.6	13.4	11.1	10.8
Moderate risk	25.7	19.1	20.5	24.5	32.9	27.1	27.7	27.8	26.5	24.0
Great risk	48.0	46.4	51.1	46.3	35.4	45.1	37.0	42.8	43.5	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.1	3.4	3.8	1.2	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	171	13,036	88	12,714	82	10,150	119	6,714	460	42,614
N of Miss	12	801	4	635	1	487	7	421	24	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	21.0	8.0	13.4	9.8	10.1	10.9	9.9	13.3	14.4
Slight risk	4.1	4.4	2.3	5.5	4.9	4.8	8.4	4.9	5.0	4.9
Moderate risk	12.9	11.7	11.4	14.5	18.3	15.6	12.6	14.6	13.5	13.9
Great risk	56.7	55.4	73.9	60.4	64.6	63.8	60.5	64.8	62.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	7.5	4.5	6.3	2.4	5.6	7.6	5.7	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	171	12,985	88	12,687	82	10,129	119	6,700	460	42,501
N of Miss	12	852	4	662	1	508	7	435	24	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	20.9	8.0	13.2	8.5	9.9	9.2	9.8	12.0	14.2
Slight risk	2.4	3.3	2.3	4.4	8.5	4.0	5.0	3.9	4.2	3.9
Moderate risk	11.8	9.9	10.3	13.9	14.6	15.1	15.1	14.0	12.9	13.0
Great risk	59.2	57.7	75.9	61.8	63.4	65.0	61.3	66.3	63.7	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.3	3.4	6.7	4.9	6.0	9.2	6.0	7.2	6.9
N of Valid	169	12,974	87	12,679	82	10,125	119	6,700	457	42,478
N of Miss	14	863	5	670	1	512	7	435	27	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	21.3	10.2	15.5	19.5	13.6	17.6	13.7	16.7	16.5
Slight risk	9.4	9.1	12.5	16.5	20.7	20.5	22.7	20.6	15.4	15.8
Moderate risk	19.3	17.5	20.5	24.6	24.4	28.3	23.5	29.3	21.5	24.1
Great risk	42.7	44.2	53.4	38.6	34.1	33.8	29.4	32.2	39.8	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	7.8	3.4	4.9	1.2	3.7	6.7	4.2	6.5	5.4
N of Valid	171	13,009	88	12,694	82	10,148	119	6,713	460	42,564
N of Miss	12	828	4	655	1	489	7	422	24	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	21.7	9.2	16.0	23.2	14.8	14.3	14.9	16.1	17.3
Slight risk	9.9	9.4	13.8	16.9	17.1	22.2	26.9	23.3	16.3	16.9
Moderate risk	17.0	18.8	19.5	26.1	25.6	28.5	26.1	27.7	21.4	24.7
Great risk	39.8	38.5	49.4	33.6	32.9	29.8	24.4	28.3	36.4	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.8	11.6	8.0	7.4	1.2	4.8	8.4	5.7	9.8	7.8
N of Valid	171	13,005	87	12,714	82	10,155	119	6,716	459	42,590
N of Miss	12	832	5	635	1	482	7	419	25	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	21.3	9.1	14.5	17.1	12.0	13.4	12.2	14.8	15.6
Slight risk	4.7	4.9	5.7	8.2	8.5	10.9	16.0	11.9	8.5	8.4
Moderate risk	12.9	12.3	11.4	20.2	20.7	25.0	24.4	25.9	17.0	19.8
Great risk	48.0	49.5	64.8	49.4	50.0	47.0	37.8	44.2	48.9	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.0	12.0	9.1	7.7	3.7	5.1	8.4	5.8	10.9	8.1
N of Valid	171	13,008	88	12,712	82	10,144	119	6,715	460	42,579
N of Miss	12	829	4	637	1	493	7	420	24	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.6	93.2	95.0	98.7	95.6	96.5	96.6	96.2	95.3
No, but would like to	1.8	2.0	3.4	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.8	2.2	3.4	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	170	12,542	88	12,195	78	9,748	113	6,427	449	40,912
N of Miss	13	1,295	4	1,154	5	889	13	708	35	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.4	17.9	14.8	15.9	18.3	17.6	18.6	20.2	16.6	17.6
Yes	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.8	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	82.3	79.3	83.0	81.4	80.5	79.8	79.7	77.8	81.4	79.8
N of Valid	175	12,922	88	12,565	82	10,015	118	6,590	463	42,092
N of Miss	8	915	4	784	1	622	8	545	21	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.8	25.9	12.4	21.7	25.6	20.7	24.6	23.8	21.4	23.1
Rarely	26.4	25.6	29.2	26.8	26.8	26.7	25.4	28.4	26.8	26.7
1-2 times a month	16.7	13.0	12.4	13.5	8.5	14.3	16.1	14.9	14.3	13.8
About once a week or more	35.1	35.5	46.1	38.0	39.0	38.3	33.9	32.9	37.6	36.5
N of Valid	174	12,772	89	12,608	82	10,067	118	6,636	463	42,083
N of Miss	9	1,065	3	741	1	570	8	499	21	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	96.9	93.3	93.6	79.3	89.8	88.3	89.0	90.7	93.0
Once or twice	1.7	2.4	2.2	4.5	13.4	6.0	5.4	6.2	4.8	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.1	0.0	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.5	3.7	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.7
Regularly now	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.7	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	172	12,634	89	12,252	82	9,773	111	6,480	454	41,139
N of Miss	11	1,203	3	1,097	1	864	15	655	30	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.2	92.7	97.0	95.6	96.1	97.2	97.9
Once or twice	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	3.7	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	174	12,816	89	12,448	82	9,920	113	6,520	458	41,704
N of Miss	9	1,021	3	901	1	717	13	615	26	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	95.6	85.6	89.9	80.0	85.3	86.5	82.8	89.6	89.5
Once or twice	1.7	3.5	12.2	7.4	11.2	9.2	8.1	10.2	7.0	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	5.0	2.9	1.8	3.7	1.5	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.5	2.0	3.6	2.3	1.5	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	173	12,839	90	12,445	80	9,899	111	6,511	454	41,694
N of Miss	10	998	2	904	3	738	15	624	30	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.4	95.1	96.9	97.3	96.2	98.2	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	3.7	2.0	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	173	12,847	88	12,434	82	9,924	113	6,530	456	41,735
N of Miss	10	990	4	915	1	713	13	605	28	3,223



Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.3	60.2	66.7	61.1	62.2	65.9	68.4	69.0	63.5	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.9	8.1	12.2	8.6	6.1	8.8	6.1	8.6	8.7	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.7	2.1	0.0	2.3	3.7	2.1	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.9	3.5	2.2	5.0	2.4	5.0	6.1	5.2	3.5	4.6
I don't know	26.2	26.1	18.9	23.1	25.6	18.2	14.9	14.8	21.8	21.6
N of Valid	172	12,947	90	12,603	82	10,069	114	6,627	458	42,246
N of Miss	11	890	2	746	1	568	12	508	26	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.3	35.0	21.1	34.8	42.0	45.5	49.1	52.8	35.2	40.2
Rarely	20.0	17.9	14.4	22.1	22.2	21.2	21.1	18.9	19.6	20.1
Sometimes	26.9	23.9	34.4	24.4	18.5	20.1	21.9	17.6	25.7	22.2
Often	13.1	13.6	22.2	12.0	14.8	9.0	2.6	7.2	12.6	11.0
Almost always	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.7	2.5	4.2	5.3	3.4	7.0	6.5
N of Valid	175	12,958	90	12,588	81	10,010	114	6,583	460	42,139
N of Miss	8	879	2	761	2	627	12	552	24	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	98.3	96.6	95.8	82.3	92.4	89.4	87.7	92.9	94.5
Once	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.2	6.3	3.6	4.4	5.3	2.7	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	3.5	3.0	1.3	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	5.1	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.3	1.0
6-9 times	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.2
10 or more times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	171	12,689	89	12,292	79	9,802	113	6,460	452	41,243
N of Miss	12	1,148	3	1,057	4	835	13	675	32	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.9	92.3	91.0	90.4	88.9	89.1	91.2	89.4	91.4	90.5
1 time	2.4	3.6	5.6	4.1	2.5	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.8	4.2
2 or 3 times	3.0	2.2	3.4	3.2	6.2	3.8	1.8	3.4	3.3	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
6 or more times	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.5	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	169	12,801	89	12,434	81	9,910	113	6,489	452	41,634
N of Miss	14	1,036	3	915	2	727	13	646	32	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	61.0	53.9	63.1	58.5	48.1	45.0	24.1	28.2	49.9	49.1
0 times	39.0	45.2	35.7	40.1	50.6	52.9	70.5	67.0	48.3	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	172	12,834	84	12,453	79	9,960	112	6,524	447	41,771
N of Miss	11	1,003	8	896	4	677	14	611	37	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	98.2	94.9	86.7	86.4	62.0	75.1	65.2	67.7	81.4	83.3
At my home	1.2	3.0	4.0	7.2	22.5	11.3	10.7	12.9	7.8	7.8
At someone else's home	0.0	1.3	5.3	4.9	12.7	11.0	17.0	15.8	7.5	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.7	2.8	1.4	3.6	2.0	1.7	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	166	12,554	75	12,278	71	9,861	112	6,504	424	41,197
N of Miss	17	1,283	17	1,071	12	776	14	631	60	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.3	19.1	24.7	25.8	33.8	33.0	42.0	34.7	28.7	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	6.6	7.8	12.3	15.4	28.2	19.7	19.6	20.9	14.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	62.7	58.5	53.4	45.0	26.8	36.7	28.6	34.6	46.0	45.5
Don't know or can't say	11.4	14.6	9.6	13.7	11.3	10.6	9.8	9.8	10.7	12.6
N of Valid	166	12,615	73	12,332	71	9,879	112	6,498	422	41,324
N of Miss	17	1,222	19	1,017	12	758	14	637	62	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.0	90.8	93.7	82.3	88.2	81.9	82.1	89.6	91.9
1-2	1.8	1.8	8.0	5.0	8.9	8.8	12.1	12.3	6.9	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	3.8	2.2	5.2	3.7	2.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.4
10+	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	169	12,774	87	12,447	79	9,926	116	6,534	451	41,681
N of Miss	14	1,063	5	902	4	711	10	601	33	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	95.5	96.6	88.3	92.0	91.3	88.3	94.9	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.8	6.5	3.6	2.6	5.0	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.0	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.9	3.5	3.8	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	168	12,739	89	12,416	77	9,914	115	6,521	449	41,590
N of Miss	15	1,098	3	933	6	723	11	614	35	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	98.7	99.4	99.1	99.0	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	167	12,693	88	12,427	79	9,915	115	6,535	449	41,570
N of Miss	16	1,144	4	922	4	722	11	600	35	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	169	12,720	86	12,421	78	9,908	116	6,532	449	41,581
N of Miss	14	1,117	6	928	5	729	10	603	35	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	97.7	97.9	97.5	98.9	98.3	99.5	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	169	12,742	87	12,431	79	9,919	116	6,536	451	41,628
N of Miss	14	1,095	5	918	4	718	10	599	33	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.4	98.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	168	12,698	86	12,411	78	9,911	116	6,529	448	41,549
N of Miss	15	1,139	6	938	5	726	10	606	36	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	166	12,693	86	12,415	79	9,917	117	6,535	448	41,560
N of Miss	17	1,144	6	934	4	720	9	600	36	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.8	98.9	98.7	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.8
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	167	12,673	87	12,410	78	9,919	116	6,533	448	41,535
N of Miss	16	1,164	5	939	5	718	10	602	36	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	167	12,663	85	12,410	78	9,906	117	6,528	447	41,507
N of Miss	16	1,174	7	939	5	731	9	607	37	3,451



Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	164	12,608	88	12,385	79	9,898	117	6,523	448	41,414
N of Miss	19	1,229	4	964	4	739	9	612	36	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	168	12,654	87	12,414	78	9,906	117	6,528	450	41,502
N of Miss	15	1,183	5	935	5	731	9	607	34	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	98.1	97.7	97.4	100.0	97.5	97.4	98.0	97.8	97.8
1-2	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	166	12,672	87	12,415	79	9,904	117	6,529	449	41,520
N of Miss	17	1,165	5	934	4	733	9	606	35	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.1	97.7	98.6	97.5	98.9	99.1	99.4	98.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7
3-5	1.2	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	166	12,682	86	12,406	79	9,907	117	6,525	448	41,520
N of Miss	17	1,155	6	943	4	730	9	610	36	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.5	96.6	97.3	88.6	93.7	91.5	89.5	94.7	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.7	6.3	4.2	4.3	6.7	2.7	2.7
3-5	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.5	1.2	3.4	2.0	2.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	166	12,692	87	12,386	79	9,891	117	6,527	449	41,496
N of Miss	17	1,145	5	963	4	746	9	608	35	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.7	94.3	95.7	85.9	92.2	88.0	88.3	93.1	94.6
1-2	0.6	1.1	3.4	3.1	6.4	5.3	8.5	8.0	4.2	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.9	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	166	12,672	88	12,385	78	9,894	117	6,522	449	41,473
N of Miss	17	1,165	4	964	5	743	9	613	35	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	98.1	88.5	92.4	82.3	85.8	79.5	82.9	88.0	91.1
1-2	2.4	1.2	6.9	3.5	6.3	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.7	3.3
3-5	0.6	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.0	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	2.3	2.1	11.4	6.1	12.0	9.7	5.5	3.7
N of Valid	168	12,726	87	12,428	79	9,928	117	6,537	451	41,619
N of Miss	15	1,111	5	921	4	709	9	598	33	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	98.9	97.4	89.9	94.2	91.4	91.7	95.6	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	5.1	2.8	0.0	3.6	0.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	4.3	1.3	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.5	1.3	3.4	2.5	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	168	12,684	88	12,404	79	9,907	116	6,530	451	41,525
N of Miss	15	1,153	4	945	4	730	10	605	33	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.5	93.0	93.7	91.1	92.1	88.8	93.8	92.9	94.5
1-2	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.1	2.5	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	6.0	1.9	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	169	12,690	86	12,405	79	9,904	116	6,533	450	41,532
N of Miss	14	1,147	6	944	4	733	10	602	34	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.0	91.7	80.5	82.1	65.8	71.1	59.3	64.1	76.5	79.6
1-2	7.8	5.8	8.0	9.4	8.9	10.9	8.8	10.6	8.3	8.8
3-5	0.0	1.5	4.6	4.0	5.1	7.0	11.5	7.7	4.7	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	4.6	1.5	8.9	3.4	3.5	4.2	3.4	2.1
10+	1.2	0.6	2.3	3.0	11.4	7.6	16.8	13.4	7.2	5.0
N of Valid	167	12,658	87	12,362	79	9,875	113	6,496	446	41,391
N of Miss	16	1,179	5	987	4	762	13	639	38	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.6	96.6	93.0	82.3	84.9	82.3	77.1	91.5	90.3
1-2	0.6	0.9	2.3	3.0	5.1	4.9	3.5	6.2	2.5	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	5.1	2.6	2.7	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.5	3.5	2.3	1.3	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.9	5.1	6.1	8.0	10.4	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	167	12,635	88	12,321	79	9,847	113	6,480	447	41,283
N of Miss	16	1,202	4	1,028	4	790	13	655	37	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.4	98.7	98.4	99.1	96.9	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	167	12,612	87	12,339	79	9,869	113	6,492	446	41,312
N of Miss	16	1,225	5	1,010	4	768	13	643	38	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	167	12,626	86	12,345	79	9,871	112	6,494	444	41,336
N of Miss	16	1,211	6	1,004	4	766	14	641	40	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.3	96.5	95.7	96.2	96.8	98.2	98.0	97.7	96.8
1-2	0.6	1.7	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	165	12,632	86	12,344	78	9,881	113	6,499	442	41,356
N of Miss	18	1,205	6	1,005	5	756	13	636	42	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.0	98.7	98.6	99.1	98.7	99.3	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	167	12,618	87	12,324	78	9,867	113	6,491	445	41,300
N of Miss	16	1,219	5	1,025	5	770	13	644	39	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.6	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	166	12,617	86	12,332	78	9,869	112	6,494	442	41,312
N of Miss	17	1,220	6	1,017	5	768	14	641	42	3,646



Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	96.9	97.7	98.0	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	165	12,583	87	12,339	78	9,867	113	6,496	443	41,285
N of Miss	18	1,254	5	1,010	5	770	13	639	41	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	166	12,587	86	12,319	78	9,862	113	6,498	443	41,266
N of Miss	17	1,250	6	1,030	5	775	13	637	41	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	98.2	98.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	165	12,559	88	12,326	78	9,856	113	6,494	444	41,235
N of Miss	18	1,278	4	1,023	5	781	13	641	40	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	163	12,579	87	12,334	78	9,875	113	6,500	441	41,288
N of Miss	20	1,258	5	1,015	5	762	13	635	43	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.3	98.9	96.0	96.2	95.0	95.6	94.7	97.3	95.9
1-2	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.7	2.6	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	165	12,594	87	12,332	78	9,877	113	6,494	443	41,297
N of Miss	18	1,243	5	1,017	5	760	13	641	41	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	98.9	98.2	96.2	97.9	97.3	98.2	98.0	98.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	165	12,599	88	12,336	79	9,872	113	6,494	445	41,301
N of Miss	18	1,238	4	1,013	4	765	13	641	39	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.4	87.5	92.5	81.0	86.0	74.3	81.2	87.0	90.7
1-2	1.2	1.7	6.8	3.4	6.3	4.5	6.2	4.1	4.5	3.3
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.8	1.3	3.3	5.3	4.3	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	4.5	0.8	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.6	8.9	4.3	11.5	7.9	4.7	2.8
N of Valid	167	12,599	88	12,319	79	9,863	113	6,485	447	41,266
N of Miss	16	1,238	4	1,030	4	774	13	650	37	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.4	88.8	87.3	77.2	77.9	69.0	74.0	84.3	85.7
1-2	3.6	2.1	3.4	4.7	5.1	5.9	8.0	5.7	4.9	4.4
3-5	0.6	0.6	2.2	2.5	3.8	3.8	7.1	3.5	3.1	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.9	2.2	0.7	1.3
10+	0.0	0.6	4.5	4.2	12.7	10.6	15.0	14.6	7.0	6.3
N of Valid	165	12,612	89	12,325	79	9,862	113	6,488	446	41,287
N of Miss	18	1,225	3	1,024	4	775	13	647	38	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	96.5	95.1	84.8	89.3	84.7	84.7	92.7	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.3	2.1	3.8	3.4	5.4	4.2	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	6.3	2.0	0.9	2.8	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.3	3.8	4.0	7.2	6.8	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	164	12,604	86	12,314	79	9,866	111	6,482	440	41,266
N of Miss	19	1,233	6	1,035	4	771	15	653	44	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.9	95.5	89.4	84.8	85.2	76.1	85.0	88.8	89.7
1-2	3.0	2.5	1.1	4.8	3.8	5.3	7.1	5.5	3.8	4.3
3-5	1.2	0.8	0.0	2.1	2.5	3.1	5.3	2.7	2.2	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.9
10+	0.0	0.6	2.3	2.7	8.9	4.9	9.7	5.4	4.5	3.0
N of Valid	167	12,598	88	12,330	79	9,868	113	6,492	447	41,288
N of Miss	16	1,239	4	1,019	4	769	13	643	37	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.7	6.9	5.1	13.0	7.6	8.0	8.8	6.6	5.6
Yes	97.6	97.3	93.1	94.9	87.0	92.4	92.0	91.2	93.4	94.4
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	98.9	98.3	94.8	96.7	95.6	95.0	97.3	97.7
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.7	5.2	3.3	4.4	5.0	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	97.7	98.5	100.0	97.4	99.1	98.0	98.9	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	97.7	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.6	97.4	98.0	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101



Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.2	98.9	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.0	97.7	97.5	97.4	97.3	96.5	97.2	97.7	97.5
Yes	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	164	11,976	87	11,908	77	9,611	113	6,362	441	39,857
N of Miss	19	1,861	5	1,441	6	1,026	13	773	43	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	3.1	11.4	10.6	15.4	17.6	24.5	20.5	12.2	11.6
Yes	97.5	96.9	88.6	89.4	84.6	82.4	75.5	79.5	87.8	88.4
N of Valid	160	11,854	88	11,824	78	9,557	110	6,319	436	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	4	1,525	5	1,080	16	816	48	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	94.9	98.3	98.2	95.6	98.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	5.1	1.7	1.8	4.4	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	160	11,854	88	11,824	78	9,557	110	6,319	436	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	4	1,525	5	1,080	16	816	48	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	160	11,854	88	11,824	78	9,557	110	6,319	436	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	4	1,525	5	1,080	16	816	48	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.0	97.3	97.6	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.7	2.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	160	11,854	88	11,824	78	9,557	110	6,319	436	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	4	1,525	5	1,080	16	816	48	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	97.7	96.9	93.6	96.1	99.1	96.3	97.9	97.1
Yes	0.6	1.3	2.3	3.1	6.4	3.9	0.9	3.7	2.1	2.9
N of Valid	160	11,854	88	11,824	78	9,557	110	6,319	436	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	4	1,525	5	1,080	16	816	48	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	92.0	92.6	91.0	86.7	79.1	86.0	91.5	91.9
Yes	0.0	1.4	8.0	7.4	9.0	13.3	20.9	14.0	8.5	8.1
N of Valid	160	11,854	88	11,824	78	9,557	110	6,319	436	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	4	1,525	5	1,080	16	816	48	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.7	97.3	98.4	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.7	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	160	11,854	88	11,824	78	9,557	110	6,319	436	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	4	1,525	5	1,080	16	816	48	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	160	11,854	88	11,824	78	9,557	110	6,319	436	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	4	1,525	5	1,080	16	816	48	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	99.1	97.7	97.5	96.2	96.4	97.3	96.5	97.0	97.6
Yes	3.1	0.9	2.3	2.5	3.8	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	160	11,854	88	11,824	78	9,557	110	6,319	436	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	4	1,525	5	1,080	16	816	48	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	4.8	14.9	14.6	26.0	22.9	29.7	25.9	16.6	15.4
Yes	95.7	95.2	85.1	85.4	74.0	77.1	70.3	74.1	83.4	84.6
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.4	98.9	98.2	98.2	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.1	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	97.3	99.3	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.7	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.4	94.3	92.2	88.3	89.4	89.2	89.2	92.7	92.6
Yes	3.7	2.6	5.7	7.8	11.7	10.6	10.8	10.8	7.3	7.4
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.3	93.1	93.5	87.0	87.8	85.6	86.2	92.5	92.4
Yes	0.6	1.7	6.9	6.5	13.0	12.2	14.4	13.8	7.5	7.6
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.6	97.3	96.1	94.8	92.8	95.0	96.8	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.4	2.7	3.9	5.2	7.2	5.0	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.1	100.0	97.8	97.3	98.1	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.9	0.0	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	97.7	96.6	92.2	95.0	91.9	95.1	95.9	96.7
Yes	0.6	0.9	2.3	3.4	7.8	5.0	8.1	4.9	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	100.0	95.8	89.6	93.6	93.7	92.8	96.6	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.0	4.2	10.4	6.4	6.3	7.2	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	98.9	95.6	93.5	93.7	91.9	94.2	96.4	95.8
Yes	0.6	1.4	1.1	4.4	6.5	6.3	8.1	5.8	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	94.8	97.5	98.2	96.2	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	5.2	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	164	12,105	87	11,910	77	9,551	111	6,279	439	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	5	1,439	6	1,086	15	856	45	5,113



Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	97.6	96.9	90.8	93.6	93.7	91.2	96.3	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.7	4.1	0.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.4	2.7	0.6	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	164	12,012	85	11,752	76	9,391	111	6,170	436	39,325
N of Miss	19	1,825	7	1,597	7	1,246	15	965	48	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	2.0	3.5	6.3	13.0	13.0	13.4	18.8	6.9	8.7
Yes	98.7	98.0	96.5	93.7	87.0	87.0	86.6	81.2	93.1	91.3
N of Valid	159	11,913	85	11,877	77	9,594	112	6,340	433	39,724
N of Miss	24	1,924	7	1,472	6	1,043	14	795	51	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	96.1	95.8	97.3	91.9	98.6	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	3.9	4.2	2.7	8.1	1.4	2.7
N of Valid	159	11,913	85	11,877	77	9,594	112	6,340	433	39,724
N of Miss	24	1,924	7	1,472	6	1,043	14	795	51	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.0	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	159	11,913	85	11,877	77	9,594	112	6,340	433	39,724
N of Miss	24	1,924	7	1,472	6	1,043	14	795	51	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	96.1	98.4	96.4	97.4	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.9	1.6	3.6	2.6	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	159	11,913	85	11,877	77	9,594	112	6,340	433	39,724
N of Miss	24	1,924	7	1,472	6	1,043	14	795	51	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	100.0	98.3	99.1	98.3	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	159	11,913	85	11,877	77	9,594	112	6,340	433	39,724
N of Miss	24	1,924	7	1,472	6	1,043	14	795	51	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.7	98.7	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	159	11,913	85	11,877	77	9,594	112	6,340	433	39,724
N of Miss	24	1,924	7	1,472	6	1,043	14	795	51	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	98.8	96.3	90.9	93.6	92.9	90.9	95.8	95.4
Yes	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.7	9.1	6.4	7.1	9.1	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	159	11,913	85	11,877	77	9,594	112	6,340	433	39,724
N of Miss	24	1,924	7	1,472	6	1,043	14	795	51	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	5.0	12.5	13.2	35.9	23.5	36.4	30.1	19.9	15.9
Yes	95.5	95.0	87.5	86.8	64.1	76.5	63.6	69.9	80.1	84.1
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.5	100.0	98.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.5	96.1	82.1	91.8	80.0	85.6	90.8	94.2
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.5	3.9	17.9	8.2	20.0	14.4	9.2	5.8
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.6	98.9	98.0	93.6	94.7	88.2	93.4	95.2	97.0
Yes	1.3	0.4	1.1	2.0	6.4	5.3	11.8	6.6	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.7	94.9	97.5	98.2	97.2	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	5.1	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	95.5	95.7	91.0	92.9	90.9	91.1	94.7	95.1
Yes	1.3	1.6	4.5	4.3	9.0	7.1	9.1	8.9	5.3	4.9
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	96.6	96.8	91.0	94.9	95.5	96.3	96.3	96.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	3.4	3.2	9.0	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	96.6	97.7	96.2	96.5	94.5	96.7	97.0	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.8	3.4	2.3	3.8	3.5	5.5	3.3	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.4	99.3	99.1	98.8	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.0	98.9	96.7	92.3	94.7	92.7	94.4	95.8	96.3
Yes	1.9	2.0	1.1	3.3	7.7	5.3	7.3	5.6	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	157	11,986	88	11,930	78	9,637	110	6,353	433	39,906
N of Miss	26	1,851	4	1,419	5	1,000	16	782	51	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	3.4	2.0	5.1	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.1
Yes	100.0	99.1	96.6	98.0	94.9	97.0	96.4	96.7	97.5	97.9
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992



Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	96.2	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.7	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	161	11,984	88	11,952	79	9,657	111	6,373	439	39,966
N of Miss	22	1,853	4	1,397	4	980	15	762	45	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	79.8	66.7	61.8	43.0	50.1	47.8	48.4	62.7	62.4
Wrong	11.6	14.3	17.2	23.4	22.8	24.9	15.9	25.2	15.7	21.2
A little bit wrong	5.2	4.2	11.5	10.0	19.0	15.7	15.9	15.5	11.5	10.5
Not at all wrong	3.5	1.7	4.6	4.7	15.2	9.2	20.4	10.9	10.0	5.9
N of Valid	172	12,554	87	12,256	79	9,807	113	6,442	451	41,059
N of Miss	11	1,283	5	1,093	4	830	13	693	33	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	85.5	76.7	69.8	49.4	58.2	54.9	56.7	70.2	69.8
Wrong	11.6	10.6	12.8	20.1	21.5	23.2	17.7	22.0	15.1	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.8	8.1	6.4	16.5	11.4	15.9	12.3	9.1	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.3	3.7	12.7	7.2	11.5	9.0	5.6	4.6
N of Valid	172	12,528	86	12,234	79	9,790	113	6,422	450	40,974
N of Miss	11	1,309	6	1,115	4	847	13	713	34	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	88.6	80.2	68.8	51.9	51.9	46.4	45.1	71.2	67.1
Wrong	7.6	7.6	10.5	16.1	20.3	18.0	19.6	18.0	13.4	14.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.3	5.8	8.3	12.7	15.1	13.4	16.0	6.9	9.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.5	3.5	6.7	15.2	15.1	20.5	21.0	8.5	9.4
N of Valid	171	12,513	86	12,230	79	9,792	112	6,427	448	40,962
N of Miss	12	1,324	6	1,119	4	845	14	708	36	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	88.5	84.9	78.6	72.2	73.0	69.9	74.1	82.4	79.6
Wrong	5.8	8.6	5.8	15.1	20.3	18.0	19.5	17.8	11.8	14.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	7.0	4.0	3.8	6.1	6.2	5.6	3.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.3	3.8	3.0	4.4	2.6	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	171	12,507	86	12,234	79	9,798	113	6,434	449	40,973
N of Miss	12	1,330	6	1,115	4	839	13	701	35	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.3	65.2	51.2	45.4	30.4	29.8	23.0	25.9	44.3	44.5
Very difficult	13.6	13.8	16.3	18.8	8.9	14.7	6.2	11.7	11.4	15.2
Fairly easy	4.9	6.8	17.4	18.8	22.8	26.4	23.9	25.7	15.5	18.1
Very easy	5.6	3.0	9.3	10.4	34.2	24.1	39.8	31.1	20.2	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	11.3	5.8	6.6	3.8	5.0	7.1	5.6	8.6	7.5
N of Valid	162	12,186	86	12,083	79	9,712	113	6,396	440	40,377
N of Miss	21	1,651	6	1,266	4	925	13	739	44	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.5	66.2	50.6	45.9	30.4	29.7	23.0	26.0	45.8	44.9
Very difficult	11.0	13.4	15.3	18.0	11.4	14.3	6.2	11.4	10.7	14.7
Fairly easy	5.5	6.9	17.6	18.8	22.8	26.1	26.5	25.7	16.3	18.1
Very easy	6.1	3.6	10.6	11.4	31.6	25.2	37.2	31.6	19.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	9.9	5.9	5.9	3.8	4.7	7.1	5.3	7.7	6.7
N of Valid	164	12,082	85	12,023	79	9,683	113	6,381	441	40,169
N of Miss	19	1,755	7	1,326	4	954	13	754	43	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.0	78.1	68.2	59.2	43.6	43.6	36.6	38.1	59.5	57.8
Sort of hard	7.3	10.4	12.9	18.3	25.6	21.5	17.9	18.5	14.4	16.7
Sort of easy	7.9	6.9	12.9	13.6	20.5	20.2	23.2	22.5	15.0	14.6
Very easy	6.7	4.6	5.9	8.8	10.3	14.6	22.3	21.0	11.2	10.9
N of Valid	164	12,066	85	12,048	78	9,689	112	6,383	439	40,186
N of Miss	19	1,771	7	1,301	5	948	14	752	45	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.5	74.0	52.9	52.4	32.9	36.9	30.1	32.9	51.4	52.0
Sort of hard	6.8	11.9	14.1	17.3	16.5	17.1	16.8	14.2	12.6	15.1
Sort of easy	7.5	8.3	24.7	16.5	26.6	22.7	23.0	23.6	18.3	16.7
Very easy	11.2	5.8	8.2	13.8	24.1	23.3	30.1	29.4	17.8	16.2
N of Valid	161	12,025	85	12,004	79	9,664	113	6,374	438	40,067
N of Miss	22	1,812	7	1,345	4	973	13	761	46	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.8	93.7	89.4	86.9	78.5	75.3	65.5	69.4	82.9	83.3
Sort of hard	4.3	4.2	5.9	8.6	13.9	15.1	23.0	17.6	11.2	10.3
Sort of easy	0.6	1.3	3.5	2.9	5.1	5.8	8.0	7.0	3.9	3.8
Very easy	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.8	3.5	6.0	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	162	11,997	85	12,009	79	9,690	113	6,380	439	40,076
N of Miss	21	1,840	7	1,340	4	947	13	755	45	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.8	78.0	68.6	68.0	54.4	60.9	52.2	58.6	63.4	67.8
Sort of hard	14.2	10.9	15.1	14.3	19.0	17.0	14.2	16.3	15.2	14.3
Sort of easy	4.3	6.4	9.3	9.6	7.6	11.6	13.3	12.3	8.2	9.5
Very easy	8.6	4.7	7.0	8.1	19.0	10.5	20.4	12.8	13.2	8.4
N of Valid	162	11,995	86	12,009	79	9,668	113	6,375	440	40,047
N of Miss	21	1,842	6	1,340	4	969	13	760	44	4,911



Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.1	90.8	83.5	72.4	58.2	50.3	44.2	40.7	71.2	67.5
Sort of hard	5.0	5.1	8.2	11.3	16.5	13.2	15.0	12.6	10.3	10.1
Sort of easy	1.9	2.4	5.9	8.8	10.1	17.0	13.3	17.8	7.1	10.3
Very easy	3.1	1.7	2.4	7.5	15.2	19.5	27.4	29.0	11.4	12.1
N of Valid	161	11,966	85	11,987	79	9,660	113	6,367	438	39,980
N of Miss	22	1,871	7	1,362	4	977	13	768	46	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	86.3	78.3	70.9	54.4	58.0	56.6	55.9	71.6	70.0
Sort of hard	5.6	7.3	6.0	12.5	17.7	17.2	16.8	18.4	10.8	13.0
Sort of easy	5.0	3.5	8.4	9.5	16.5	13.7	15.9	13.2	10.6	9.3
Very easy	2.5	2.8	7.2	7.2	11.4	11.1	10.6	12.4	7.1	7.7
N of Valid	161	11,983	83	12,011	79	9,665	113	6,373	436	40,032
N of Miss	22	1,854	9	1,338	4	972	13	762	48	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.8	92.5	89.4	83.1	73.1	70.6	68.1	67.7	81.8	80.4
Sort of hard	3.1	4.4	4.7	9.1	17.9	15.0	14.2	16.7	9.0	10.3
Sort of easy	3.1	1.9	4.7	4.6	7.7	8.4	9.7	8.3	6.0	5.3
Very easy	1.9	1.2	1.2	3.2	1.3	5.9	8.0	7.3	3.2	3.9
N of Valid	159	11,969	85	12,013	78	9,677	113	6,367	435	40,026
N of Miss	24	1,868	7	1,336	5	960	13	768	49	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.8	91.8	92.9	85.8	75.6	75.9	72.6	73.1	83.1	83.2
Sort of hard	6.2	5.3	2.4	8.7	20.5	14.8	18.6	16.1	11.2	10.3
Sort of easy	2.5	1.8	3.5	3.6	1.3	5.6	4.4	6.1	3.0	3.9
Very easy	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.6	3.7	4.4	4.8	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	161	11,968	85	12,010	78	9,669	113	6,381	437	40,028
N of Miss	22	1,869	7	1,339	5	968	13	754	47	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.4	84.0	66.7	62.7	43.0	43.9	38.9	40.0	61.7	60.9
Sort of hard	5.6	7.7	9.5	11.9	10.1	11.9	10.6	10.5	8.5	10.4
Sort of easy	4.4	5.0	13.1	13.7	22.8	20.4	15.0	19.4	12.2	13.6
Very easy	5.6	3.4	10.7	11.8	24.1	23.8	35.4	30.1	17.7	15.1
N of Valid	160	11,970	84	12,023	79	9,676	113	6,381	436	40,050
N of Miss	23	1,867	8	1,326	4	961	13	754	48	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.9	75.4	71.4	79.0	78.2	85.0	85.0	88.1	74.8	80.8
Yes	32.1	24.6	28.6	21.0	21.8	15.0	15.0	11.9	25.2	19.2
N of Valid	162	11,849	84	11,802	78	9,550	113	6,286	437	39,487
N of Miss	21	1,988	8	1,547	5	1,087	13	849	47	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	93.8	88.1	95.0	97.4	95.9	98.2	96.8	94.1	95.1
Yes	7.4	6.2	11.9	5.0	2.6	4.1	1.8	3.2	5.9	4.9
N of Valid	162	11,849	84	11,802	78	9,550	113	6,286	437	39,487
N of Miss	21	1,988	8	1,547	5	1,087	13	849	47	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	91.1	88.1	89.0	89.7	88.0	87.6	89.9	89.7	89.5
Yes	8.0	8.9	11.9	11.0	10.3	12.0	12.4	10.1	10.3	10.5
N of Valid	162	11,849	84	11,802	78	9,550	113	6,286	437	39,487
N of Miss	21	1,988	8	1,547	5	1,087	13	849	47	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.1	29.6	39.3	28.0	26.9	23.7	23.9	19.8	30.4	26.1
Yes	67.9	70.4	60.7	72.0	73.1	76.3	76.1	80.2	69.6	73.9
N of Valid	162	11,849	84	11,802	78	9,550	113	6,286	437	39,487
N of Miss	21	1,988	8	1,547	5	1,087	13	849	47	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.2	72.9	76.5	75.8	85.7	78.5	84.7	81.4	78.9	76.5
Yes	26.8	27.1	23.5	24.2	14.3	21.5	15.3	18.6	21.1	23.5
N of Valid	168	11,791	85	11,704	77	9,386	111	6,183	441	39,064
N of Miss	15	2,046	7	1,645	6	1,251	15	952	43	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.3	35.5	34.1	30.3	35.9	29.7	29.5	30.3	34.8	31.7
1 or 2 times	30.5	34.0	32.9	33.1	26.9	31.2	30.4	31.2	30.3	32.6
3 or 4 times	16.8	18.1	15.3	19.9	17.9	20.1	17.9	19.1	17.0	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.6	6.4	11.8	9.2	6.4	10.2	10.7	9.9	8.6	8.7
7 or more times	7.8	5.9	5.9	7.6	12.8	8.8	11.6	9.5	9.3	7.7
N of Valid	167	11,989	85	11,876	78	9,548	112	6,262	442	39,675
N of Miss	16	1,848	7	1,473	5	1,089	14	873	42	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.7	48.5	69.9	57.6	72.7	58.1	85.5	78.2	70.0	58.2
Yes	41.3	51.5	30.1	42.4	27.3	41.9	14.5	21.8	30.0	41.8
N of Valid	167	11,845	83	11,741	77	9,454	110	6,164	437	39,204
N of Miss	16	1,992	9	1,608	6	1,183	16	971	47	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.3	31.9	37.6	23.4	31.6	23.0	45.0	25.4	36.4	26.2
1 or 2 times	39.1	41.9	32.9	37.3	34.2	24.6	16.5	24.4	31.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	16.8	17.0	17.6	25.3	20.3	32.3	20.2	32.2	18.4	25.6
5 or 6 times	7.5	6.0	7.1	8.2	7.6	13.1	11.0	11.6	8.3	9.3
7 or more times	4.3	3.2	4.7	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.3	6.4	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	161	11,921	85	11,849	79	9,510	109	6,245	434	39,525
N of Miss	22	1,916	7	1,500	4	1,127	17	890	50	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.9	70.1	62.0	61.6	44.0	56.0	61.8	59.6	63.4	62.5
Yes	26.1	29.9	38.0	38.4	56.0	44.0	38.2	40.4	36.6	37.5
N of Valid	165	11,803	79	11,736	75	9,456	110	6,198	429	39,193
N of Miss	18	2,034	13	1,613	8	1,181	16	937	55	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	4.5	4.8	3.8	7.6	3.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.1
no	6.1	6.4	6.0	7.2	8.9	6.4	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.6
yes	22.0	31.1	31.0	36.5	36.7	38.7	41.1	37.8	31.2	35.6
YES!	67.7	57.9	58.3	52.5	46.8	51.3	49.1	52.0	57.4	53.8
N of Valid	164	11,916	84	11,933	79	9,623	112	6,324	439	39,796
N of Miss	19	1,921	8	1,416	4	1,014	14	811	45	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.4	39.3	33.3	29.7	22.8	26.6	34.8	29.6	33.6	31.8
no	40.9	35.2	33.3	39.9	40.5	40.6	35.7	39.3	38.0	38.6
yes	10.7	17.4	22.6	20.8	20.3	22.1	15.2	20.9	15.9	20.1
YES!	10.1	8.0	10.7	9.7	16.5	10.7	14.3	10.1	12.4	9.5
N of Valid	159	11,870	84	11,867	79	9,589	112	6,303	434	39,629
N of Miss	24	1,967	8	1,482	4	1,048	14	832	50	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	5.1	6.0	3.8	6.5	3.3	6.2	4.6	4.8	4.2
no	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.1	7.8	4.3	6.2	6.2	5.5	4.6
yes	20.1	27.3	26.2	34.0	39.0	37.9	34.8	38.5	28.4	33.6
YES!	73.2	62.9	63.1	58.1	46.8	54.4	52.7	50.7	61.3	57.5
N of Valid	164	11,925	84	11,899	77	9,597	112	6,314	437	39,735
N of Miss	19	1,912	8	1,450	6	1,040	14	821	47	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	5.8	4.9	4.5	7.6	3.9	6.2	4.5	4.4	4.7
no	8.0	6.4	2.5	7.0	11.4	7.0	6.2	8.0	7.1	7.0
yes	14.2	20.9	25.9	27.1	27.8	31.9	36.6	34.2	24.7	27.5
YES!	76.5	66.9	66.7	61.5	53.2	57.2	50.9	53.3	63.8	60.7
N of Valid	162	11,833	81	11,878	79	9,589	112	6,295	434	39,595
N of Miss	21	2,004	11	1,471	4	1,048	14	840	50	5,363



Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	6.2	7.3	5.8	8.9	5.6	8.0	8.2	5.5	6.3
no	7.4	6.0	1.2	10.0	15.2	13.7	17.0	16.5	10.1	10.7
yes	21.6	23.0	26.8	29.1	24.1	34.5	33.0	34.3	26.0	29.4
YES!	69.8	64.9	64.6	55.1	51.9	46.3	42.0	41.0	58.4	53.6
N of Valid	162	11,873	82	11,881	79	9,601	112	6,307	435	39,662
N of Miss	21	1,964	10	1,468	4	1,036	14	828	49	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	4.4	8.5	5.5	5.1	5.6	8.9	9.4	6.0	5.8
no	6.2	6.9	6.1	11.5	15.4	14.1	21.4	16.7	11.8	11.6
yes	23.5	30.9	29.3	35.9	47.4	39.1	30.4	38.1	30.6	35.5
YES!	67.3	57.7	56.1	47.1	32.1	41.1	39.3	35.8	51.6	47.1
N of Valid	162	11,915	82	11,912	78	9,602	112	6,311	434	39,740
N of Miss	21	1,922	10	1,437	5	1,035	14	824	50	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	4.1	6.1	3.9	8.9	3.7	7.1	5.3	6.2	4.1
no	6.2	6.5	4.9	8.1	6.3	7.4	5.4	8.2	5.7	7.5
yes	23.5	26.2	24.4	31.9	35.4	35.3	40.2	35.6	30.1	31.6
YES!	66.0	63.1	64.6	56.2	49.4	53.6	47.3	50.8	57.9	56.8
N of Valid	162	11,898	82	11,906	79	9,604	112	6,313	435	39,721
N of Miss	21	1,939	10	1,443	4	1,033	14	822	49	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	79.9	61.9	66.4	62.0	56.3	50.0	51.1	66.2	65.6
Yes	17.2	15.8	34.5	29.1	31.6	38.4	46.4	43.1	30.8	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.3	3.6	4.4	6.3	5.3	3.6	5.8	3.0	4.8
N of Valid	157	11,940	84	11,904	79	9,597	112	6,311	432	39,752
N of Miss	26	1,897	8	1,445	4	1,040	14	824	52	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	91.0	84.3	81.1	74.7	71.1	71.4	66.8	83.6	79.4
Yes	3.2	4.7	12.0	14.4	19.0	23.5	25.0	27.5	13.4	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.2	3.6	4.5	6.3	5.3	3.6	5.8	3.0	4.8
N of Valid	158	11,907	83	11,895	79	9,580	112	6,305	432	39,687
N of Miss	25	1,930	9	1,454	4	1,057	14	830	52	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	87.0	75.0	80.1	63.6	73.5	74.1	71.0	78.7	79.1
Yes	8.2	8.8	21.4	15.4	31.2	21.2	22.3	23.2	18.5	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.2	3.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	4.8
N of Valid	159	11,910	84	11,872	77	9,571	112	6,297	432	39,650
N of Miss	24	1,927	8	1,477	6	1,066	14	838	52	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	95.1	96.4	94.7	93.7	93.7	95.5	93.3	96.5	94.3
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.2	3.6	4.5	6.3	5.4	3.6	5.7	3.0	4.8
N of Valid	158	11,887	84	11,859	79	9,568	112	6,298	433	39,612
N of Miss	25	1,950	8	1,490	4	1,069	14	837	51	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	80.3	77.8	75.3	70.5	73.5	83.0	74.8	81.3	76.3
Yes	12.1	15.5	18.5	20.2	23.1	21.1	13.4	19.4	15.7	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.3	3.7	4.5	6.4	5.3	3.6	5.8	3.0	4.8
N of Valid	157	11,882	81	11,860	78	9,572	112	6,300	428	39,614
N of Miss	26	1,955	11	1,489	5	1,065	14	835	56	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	85.1	62.2	74.0	67.9	66.3	64.3	65.3	72.3	74.1
Yes	14.0	10.7	34.1	21.5	25.6	28.4	32.1	28.9	24.7	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.2	3.7	4.5	6.4	5.4	3.6	5.8	3.0	4.8
N of Valid	314	23,818	164	23,780	156	19,160	224	12,602	858	79,360
N of Miss	52	3,856	20	2,918	10	2,114	28	1,668	110	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	93.4	90.5	90.5	87.3	87.4	89.3	86.2	91.9	90.0
Yes	2.5	2.3	6.0	5.0	6.3	7.2	7.1	8.0	5.1	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.6	4.3	3.6	4.5	6.3	5.4	3.6	5.8	3.0	4.8
N of Valid	158	11,899	84	11,869	79	9,575	112	6,305	433	39,648
N of Miss	25	1,938	8	1,480	4	1,062	14	830	51	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.3	85.5	85.6	63.3	81.0	67.9	77.2	78.7	84.6
Wrong	6.7	7.1	6.0	10.1	26.6	12.9	21.4	14.5	14.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.1	7.2	3.1	7.6	4.7	6.2	6.7	5.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.6	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	163	11,945	83	11,929	79	9,587	112	6,314	437	39,775
N of Miss	20	1,892	9	1,420	4	1,050	14	821	47	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	94.4	95.1	91.3	80.5	86.6	83.0	82.9	89.9	89.8
Wrong	3.7	4.5	3.7	6.7	11.7	10.2	9.8	12.2	6.7	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	5.2	2.1	5.4	3.7	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	163	11,934	82	11,916	77	9,572	112	6,306	434	39,728
N of Miss	20	1,903	10	1,433	6	1,065	14	829	50	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	95.7	96.3	89.3	77.6	81.8	75.9	76.6	88.2	87.4
Wrong	2.5	3.1	2.4	6.6	10.5	10.0	8.0	12.0	5.3	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.6	5.3	5.3	8.0	7.3	3.2	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	6.6	2.9	8.0	4.1	3.2	1.9
N of Valid	163	11,912	82	11,906	76	9,570	112	6,304	433	39,692
N of Miss	20	1,925	10	1,443	7	1,067	14	831	51	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	95.2	93.9	92.8	85.5	91.4	92.9	91.2	93.3	92.9
Wrong	2.5	3.6	1.2	5.4	10.5	6.4	4.5	6.8	4.2	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	161	11,917	82	11,905	76	9,577	112	6,306	431	39,705
N of Miss	22	1,920	10	1,444	7	1,060	14	829	53	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.4	87.4	91.4	83.9	87.2	83.8	90.2	86.8	89.6	85.4
Wrong	9.9	10.9	8.6	13.3	11.5	13.8	7.1	11.4	9.3	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	161	11,904	81	11,906	78	9,577	112	6,306	432	39,693
N of Miss	22	1,933	11	1,443	5	1,060	14	829	52	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	87.9	90.2	82.3	79.2	80.1	84.8	81.4	87.1	83.3
Wrong	8.6	8.9	6.1	12.8	13.0	14.5	10.7	13.8	9.5	12.2
A little bit wrong	0.6	2.3	1.2	3.9	6.5	4.4	2.7	3.8	2.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	162	11,910	82	11,918	77	9,583	112	6,310	433	39,721
N of Miss	21	1,927	10	1,431	6	1,054	14	825	51	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.8	67.8	59.8	59.7	50.0	60.1	69.6	65.9	62.8	63.2
Wrong	20.5	21.4	30.5	25.5	24.4	24.4	17.9	22.5	22.4	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.9	8.8	8.5	12.3	24.4	13.2	9.8	10.0	12.2	11.1
Not at all wrong	3.7	2.0	1.2	2.5	1.3	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	161	11,910	82	11,909	78	9,577	112	6,294	433	39,690
N of Miss	22	1,927	10	1,440	5	1,060	14	841	51	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.8	81.1	75.3	71.9	55.7	64.7	67.6	61.3	73.4	71.2
1	7.9	9.1	13.6	11.1	15.2	11.9	12.6	11.6	11.5	10.7
2	2.4	4.4	4.9	6.9	11.4	8.3	2.7	8.6	4.6	6.8
3-4	3.6	2.8	4.9	5.0	11.4	7.0	8.1	7.9	6.4	5.3
5+	1.2	2.7	1.2	5.0	6.3	8.1	9.0	10.7	4.1	6.0
N of Valid	165	11,909	81	11,921	79	9,601	111	6,311	436	39,742
N of Miss	18	1,928	11	1,428	4	1,036	15	824	48	5,216



Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	91.1	86.2	85.0	74.0	80.1	82.0	78.3	85.8	84.6
1	4.3	5.3	7.5	7.7	13.0	8.0	7.2	8.0	7.2	7.1
2	1.2	1.7	5.0	3.4	7.8	4.7	2.7	5.7	3.5	3.6
3-4	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.5	3.5	2.1	2.2
5+	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.6	4.5	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	163	11,841	80	11,885	77	9,560	111	6,287	431	39,573
N of Miss	20	1,996	12	1,464	6	1,077	15	848	53	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	88.6	81.5	82.6	75.6	79.5	81.2	80.8	82.6	83.4
1	7.5	6.9	12.3	8.5	10.3	8.5	9.8	6.9	9.5	7.8
2	3.1	2.1	4.9	3.8	9.0	4.5	2.7	4.5	4.4	3.6
3-4	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.4	3.8	3.3	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.3
5+	0.6	1.4	0.0	2.6	1.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	160	11,846	81	11,895	78	9,585	112	6,313	431	39,639
N of Miss	23	1,991	11	1,454	5	1,052	14	822	53	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.3	65.3	58.0	52.6	37.7	45.8	49.1	45.7	55.6	53.6
1	14.2	15.7	17.3	15.6	13.0	14.1	11.6	11.1	13.9	14.6
2	6.8	7.3	9.9	10.2	9.1	10.2	7.1	10.0	7.9	9.3
3-4	6.8	4.9	9.9	8.3	18.2	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.4	8.2
5+	4.9	6.8	4.9	13.3	22.1	19.6	21.4	22.4	12.3	14.3
N of Valid	162	11,875	81	11,895	77	9,585	112	6,307	432	39,662
N of Miss	21	1,962	11	1,454	6	1,052	14	828	52	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	24.4	24.4	23.8	19.7	26.3	17.5	31.5	20.1	26.5	20.7
Safe	50.6	51.7	62.5	53.0	42.1	49.0	43.2	45.3	49.4	50.4
Not safe	16.5	16.9	13.8	20.2	18.4	24.2	16.2	23.8	16.2	20.7
Very not safe	8.5	7.0	0.0	7.2	13.2	9.3	9.0	10.8	7.9	8.2
N of Valid	164	11,555	80	11,459	76	9,255	111	6,081	431	38,350
N of Miss	19	2,282	12	1,890	7	1,382	15	1,054	53	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	15.6	17.1	8.8	16.9	24.7	20.6	23.2	23.7	17.9	18.9
At a school	52.5	60.1	61.2	59.1	59.7	54.6	46.4	53.8	53.8	57.5
No preference	13.8	10.2	18.8	13.6	3.9	15.3	19.6	14.1	14.5	13.1
I don't know	18.1	12.5	11.2	10.3	11.7	9.5	10.7	8.4	13.8	10.5
N of Valid	160	11,776	80	11,727	77	9,440	112	6,191	429	39,134
N of Miss	23	2,061	12	1,622	6	1,197	14	944	55	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	53.5	60.1	63.3	57.9	56.4	54.7	62.7	58.9	58.3	57.9
No	16.1	11.6	7.6	13.5	15.4	16.2	14.5	19.2	14.0	14.5
I don't know	30.3	28.3	29.1	28.6	28.2	29.1	22.7	21.9	27.7	27.6
N of Valid	155	11,561	79	11,553	78	9,311	110	6,089	422	38,514
N of Miss	28	2,276	13	1,796	5	1,326	16	1,046	62	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	19.3	23.0	16.0	15.9	11.5	12.3	11.5	11.3	15.2	16.4
Somewhat better	21.1	15.8	16.0	17.9	17.9	17.3	17.7	16.4	18.7	16.9
Stayed the same	38.5	44.4	50.6	48.1	43.6	51.6	54.9	56.5	46.0	49.2
Somewhat worse	14.3	12.7	16.0	13.7	19.2	14.4	11.5	11.9	14.8	13.3
Much worse	6.8	4.1	1.2	4.5	7.7	4.3	4.4	3.9	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	161	11,599	81	11,677	78	9,451	113	6,187	433	38,914
N of Miss	22	2,238	11	1,672	5	1,186	13	948	51	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.8	16.6	13.8	16.7	29.5	16.4	22.1	16.0	24.0	16.5
Rarely	11.4	11.6	13.8	14.0	20.5	14.1	13.3	11.8	14.0	13.0
Sometimes	16.5	21.9	22.5	24.3	14.1	23.9	21.2	21.7	18.4	23.1
Often	25.3	25.8	36.2	27.4	23.1	28.2	27.4	29.8	27.5	27.5
Always	19.0	24.1	13.8	17.6	12.8	17.4	15.9	20.7	16.1	20.0
N of Valid	158	11,728	80	11,773	78	9,523	113	6,255	429	39,279
N of Miss	25	2,109	12	1,576	5	1,114	13	880	55	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.9	15.9	16.5	19.5	30.8	20.8	23.2	20.3	25.8	18.8
Rarely	19.7	18.2	12.7	21.3	26.9	21.9	21.4	18.5	20.2	20.1
Sometimes	21.0	29.2	32.9	29.8	23.1	28.5	24.1	29.4	24.4	29.2
Often	18.5	22.2	25.3	19.8	15.4	19.4	18.8	19.6	19.2	20.4
Always	10.8	14.5	12.7	9.7	3.8	9.4	12.5	12.3	10.3	11.5
N of Valid	157	11,637	79	11,721	78	9,503	112	6,242	426	39,103
N of Miss	26	2,200	13	1,628	5	1,134	14	893	58	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.1	16.4	12.8	19.0	26.9	23.7	31.2	26.5	24.1	20.6
Rarely	17.3	12.5	19.2	14.2	20.5	16.8	14.3	14.6	17.5	14.4
Sometimes	19.2	16.8	16.7	18.7	21.8	18.9	18.8	19.5	19.1	18.3
Often	20.5	20.1	24.4	21.9	19.2	19.7	16.1	17.8	19.8	20.2
Always	19.9	34.2	26.9	26.1	11.5	21.0	19.6	21.5	19.6	26.5
N of Valid	156	11,639	78	11,726	78	9,506	112	6,247	424	39,118
N of Miss	27	2,198	14	1,623	5	1,131	14	888	60	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.1	54.7	56.6	52.6	44.7	49.7	46.8	49.0	54.7	52.0
Yes	35.9	45.3	43.4	47.4	55.3	50.3	53.2	51.0	45.3	48.0
N of Valid	156	11,440	76	11,446	76	9,232	111	6,064	419	38,182
N of Miss	27	2,397	16	1,903	7	1,405	15	1,071	65	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.1	13.6	11.2	17.6	21.8	19.5	25.0	19.4	16.4	17.1
Most of the time	8.9	11.6	15.0	15.0	19.2	16.6	12.5	15.9	12.9	14.5
Some of the time	23.4	23.9	21.2	26.1	25.6	28.4	25.0	27.8	23.8	26.3
A little of the time	20.3	24.3	18.8	19.2	12.8	16.6	15.2	16.4	17.3	19.6
None of the time	37.3	26.7	33.8	22.2	20.5	18.9	22.3	20.6	29.7	22.5
N of Valid	158	11,751	80	11,784	78	9,533	112	6,251	428	39,319
N of Miss	25	2,086	12	1,565	5	1,104	14	884	56	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.1	11.5	15.2	13.4	7.7	14.4	19.6	14.6	13.1	13.3
Most of the time	5.1	8.3	12.7	10.7	11.5	12.3	17.0	12.0	10.8	10.6
Some of the time	11.4	13.7	11.4	15.8	21.8	19.5	17.9	20.9	15.0	16.9
A little of the time	13.9	16.6	15.2	17.3	25.6	17.7	13.4	16.2	16.2	17.0
None of the time	59.5	50.0	45.6	42.7	33.3	36.1	32.1	36.3	45.0	42.3
N of Valid	158	11,662	79	11,725	78	9,485	112	6,242	427	39,114
N of Miss	25	2,175	13	1,624	5	1,152	14	893	57	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.7	17.5	19.0	22.2	22.4	23.5	26.1	21.8	19.6	21.1
Most of the time	13.1	12.8	13.9	16.5	22.4	18.4	15.3	18.0	15.5	16.1
Some of the time	20.9	16.0	13.9	17.3	22.4	20.2	16.2	21.6	18.6	18.3
A little of the time	13.1	15.5	13.9	14.7	10.5	14.1	12.6	13.7	12.6	14.7
None of the time	39.2	38.1	39.2	29.2	22.4	23.8	29.7	24.8	33.7	29.9
N of Valid	153	11,607	79	11,721	76	9,493	111	6,234	419	39,055
N of Miss	30	2,230	13	1,628	7	1,144	15	901	65	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.1	9.9	5.1	11.5	9.0	12.7	19.6	13.0	11.5	11.5
Most of the time	3.2	7.2	16.5	9.4	15.4	10.4	11.6	9.5	10.1	9.0
Some of the time	10.8	11.4	11.4	13.0	15.4	17.0	15.2	17.0	12.9	14.1
A little of the time	16.5	15.8	12.7	15.8	21.8	16.4	11.6	17.6	15.5	16.2
None of the time	59.5	55.8	54.4	50.4	38.5	43.5	42.0	42.9	50.1	49.1
N of Valid	158	11,676	79	11,743	78	9,514	112	6,243	427	39,176
N of Miss	25	2,161	13	1,606	5	1,123	14	892	57	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	14.3	7.6	15.4	15.6	18.2	21.4	18.6	15.0	16.3
Most of the time	12.6	12.6	16.5	13.9	27.3	15.7	15.2	15.0	16.6	14.1
Some of the time	17.6	17.2	19.0	19.6	18.2	21.7	21.4	22.6	19.0	19.9
A little of the time	13.2	17.1	12.7	18.1	14.3	17.1	11.6	15.9	12.9	17.2
None of the time	42.8	38.9	44.3	33.0	24.7	27.3	30.4	28.0	36.5	32.6
N of Valid	159	11,545	79	11,708	77	9,494	112	6,238	427	38,985
N of Miss	24	2,292	13	1,641	6	1,143	14	897	57	5,973



Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.9	13.0	13.9	16.2	13.0	16.7	26.8	15.3	17.9	15.2
Most of the time	3.8	7.6	10.1	9.4	11.7	10.2	10.7	9.6	8.2	9.1
Some of the time	10.2	10.2	13.9	11.5	10.4	14.3	9.8	15.6	10.8	12.5
A little of the time	10.8	13.4	13.9	13.6	24.7	14.9	7.1	14.4	12.9	14.0
None of the time	59.2	55.8	48.1	49.3	40.3	43.9	45.5	45.0	50.1	49.2
N of Valid	157	11,678	79	11,762	77	9,524	112	6,249	425	39,213
N of Miss	26	2,159	13	1,587	6	1,113	14	886	59	5,745