

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Faulkner County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	9
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>111</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	111
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	113
<b>10. 2023 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>121</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	86

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	1,220	1,079	589	797
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	33.9	413	29.7	320	38.7	228	32.9	262
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	32.0	391	26.2	283	42.4	250	33.2	265
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	20.1	245	24.7	266	16.5	97	22.5	179
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	14.0	171	19.5	210	0.0	0	11.4	91
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.2	620	52.2	521	52.1	292	50.3	377
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	47.8	567	47.8	477	47.9	268	49.7	372
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.8	81	9.4	97	8.3	45	11.1	83
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	1.2	14	1.9	20	3.9	21	4.3	32
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.6	7	0.9	9	0.0	0	0.4	3
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.7	20	0.7	7	1.7	9	1.7	13
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	83.0	992	80.1	828	76.0	414	71.6	538
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.0	12	1.3	13	2.2	12	1.7	13
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	5.8	69	5.8	60	8.1	44	9.2	69
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	87.4	1,065	87.7	941	85.5	500	84.8	670
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	8.2	100	6.9	74	6.3	37	7.5	59
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.5	6	0.5	5	1.0	6	0.5	4
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	9.2	112	9.0	97	13.0	76	11.4	90
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.5	30	2.4	26	3.9	23	2.4	19
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	70.3	856	68.0	730	65.1	381	65.9	521
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.3	198	16.3	175	16.9	99	15.6	123
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.5	6	0.2	2	0.9	5	0.6	5
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	5.3	65	6.3	68	9.2	54	7.0	55
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	2.1	26	2.1	23	4.6	27	2.9	23
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.4	17	2.6	28	2.4	14	2.5	20
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	50.2	612	48.3	518	46.5	272	48.9	386
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.8	71	6.3	68	5.6	33	5.9	47
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	45.2	550	43.3	465	45.0	263	43.3	342
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	5.4	66	6.5	70	5.1	30	6.1	48
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	2.8	34	2.8	30	6.0	35	2.8	22
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

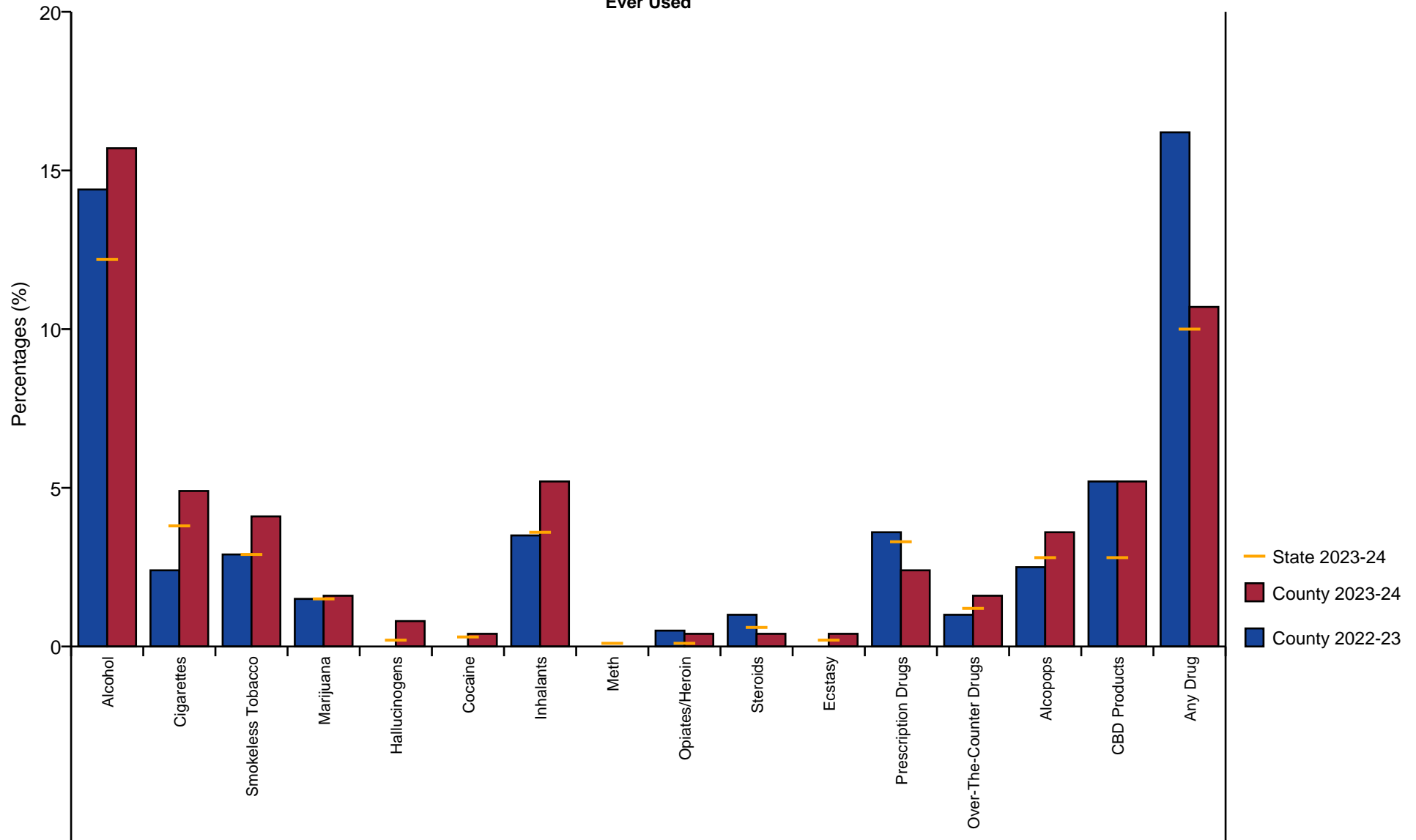
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Faulkner County

Ever Used

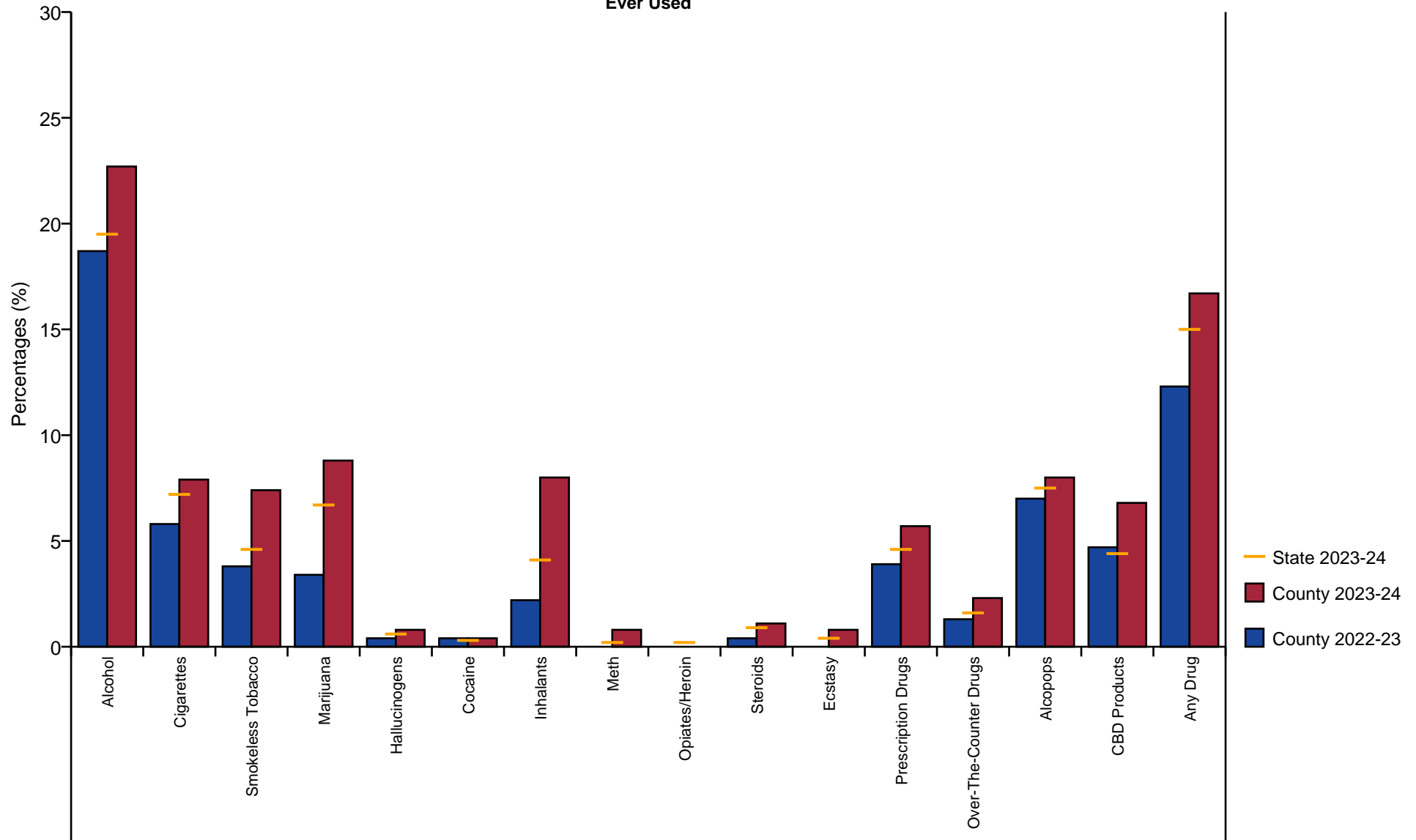


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Faulkner County

Ever Used

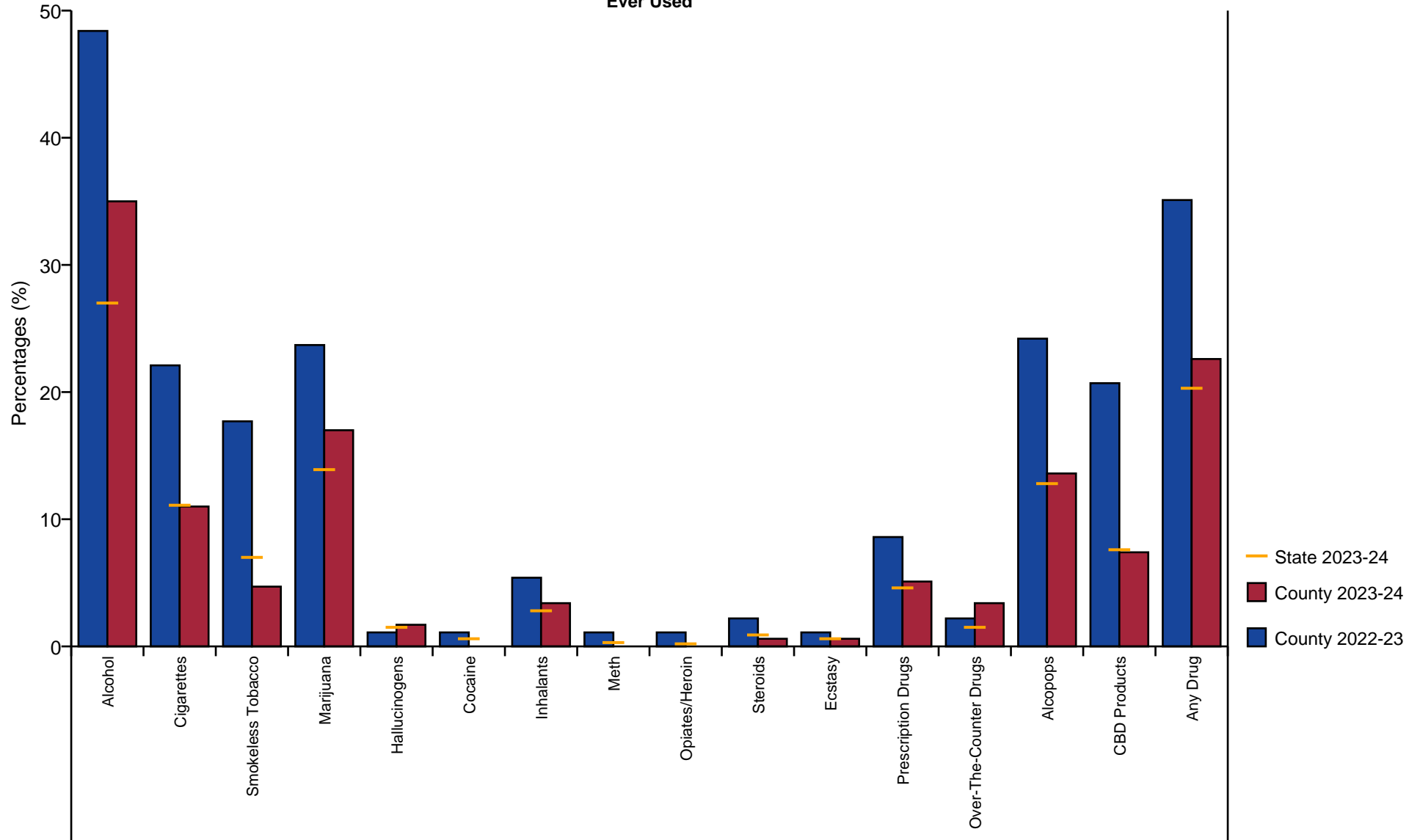


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

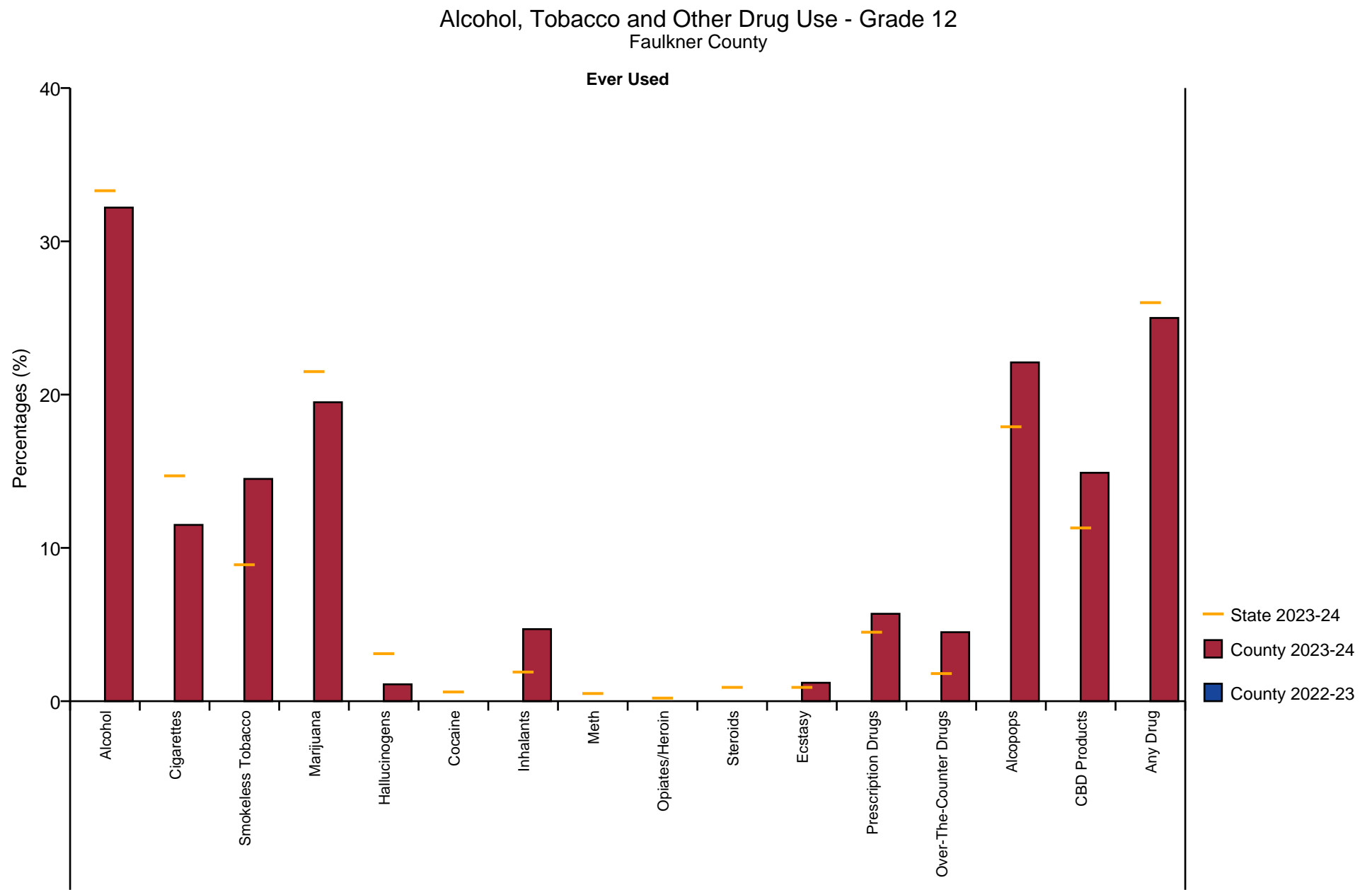
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Faulkner County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Faulkner County

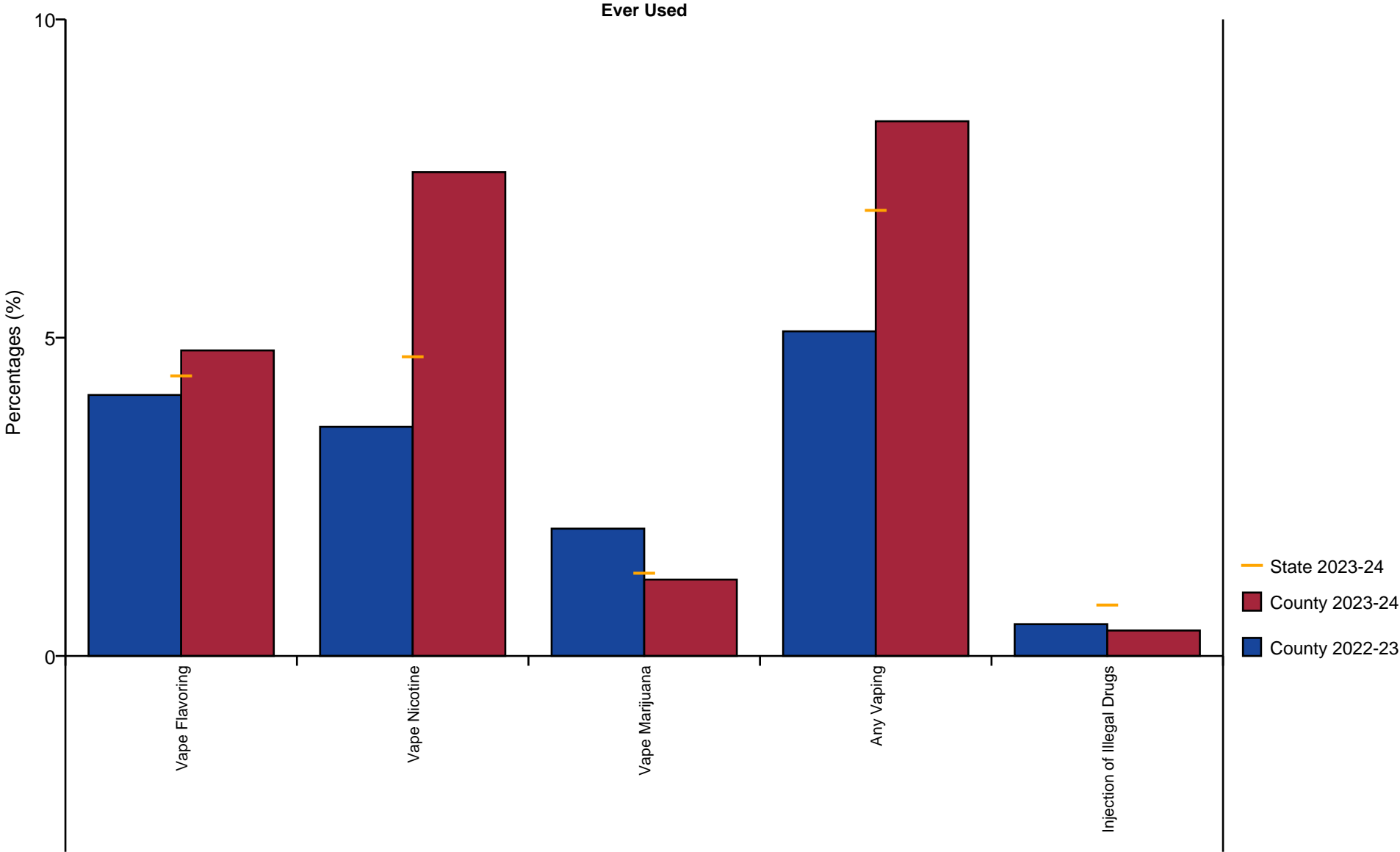




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

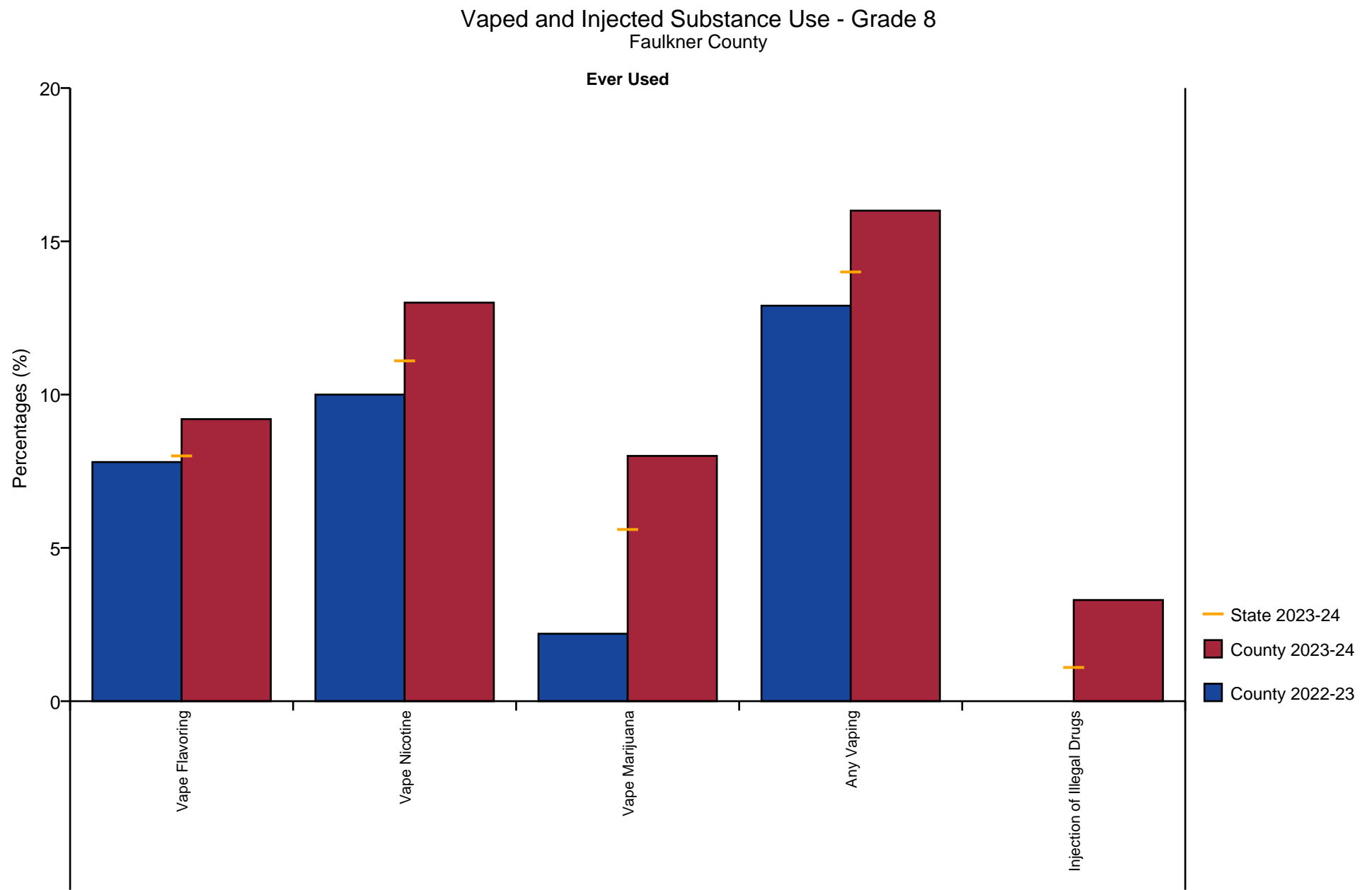


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Faulkner County

Ever Used

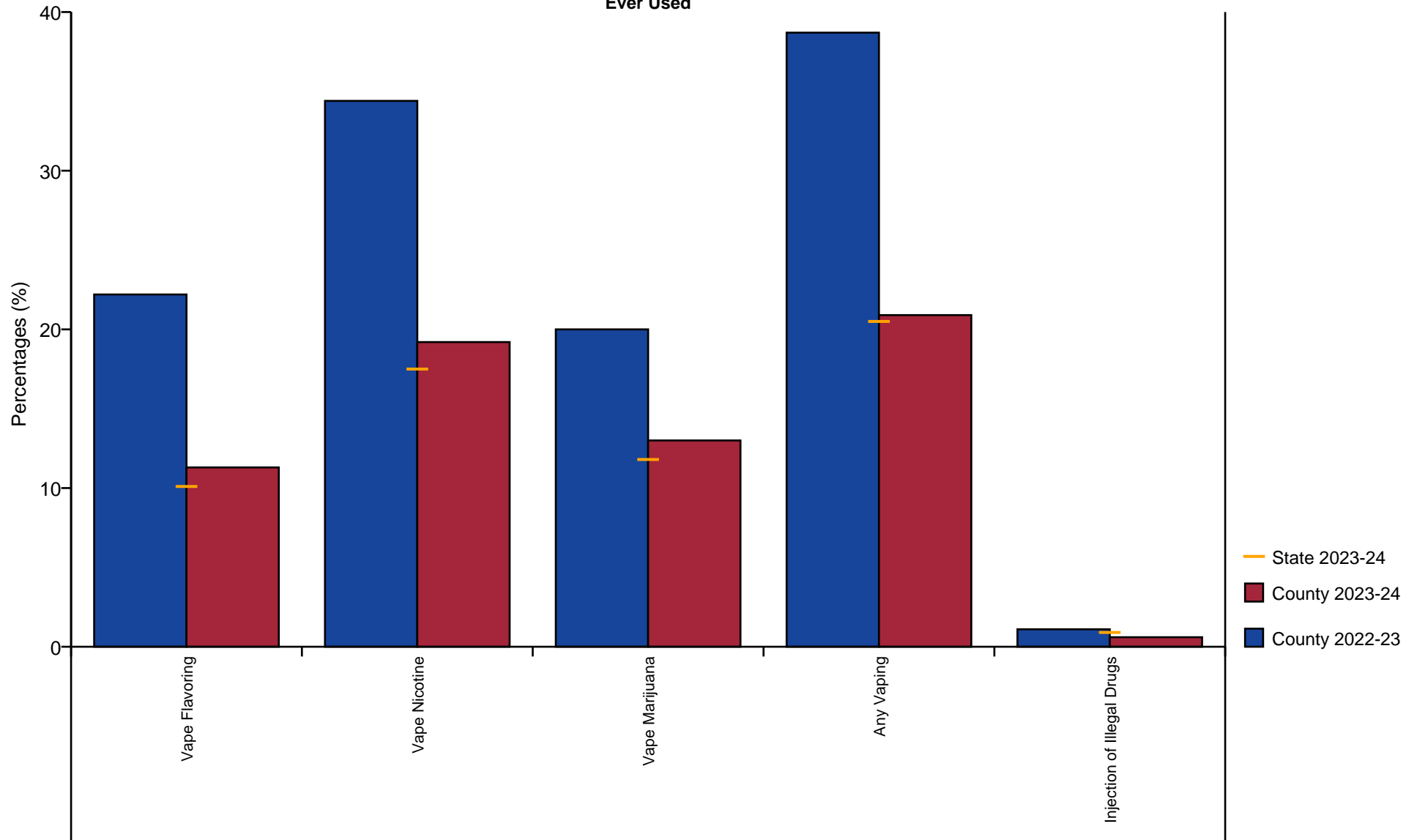


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

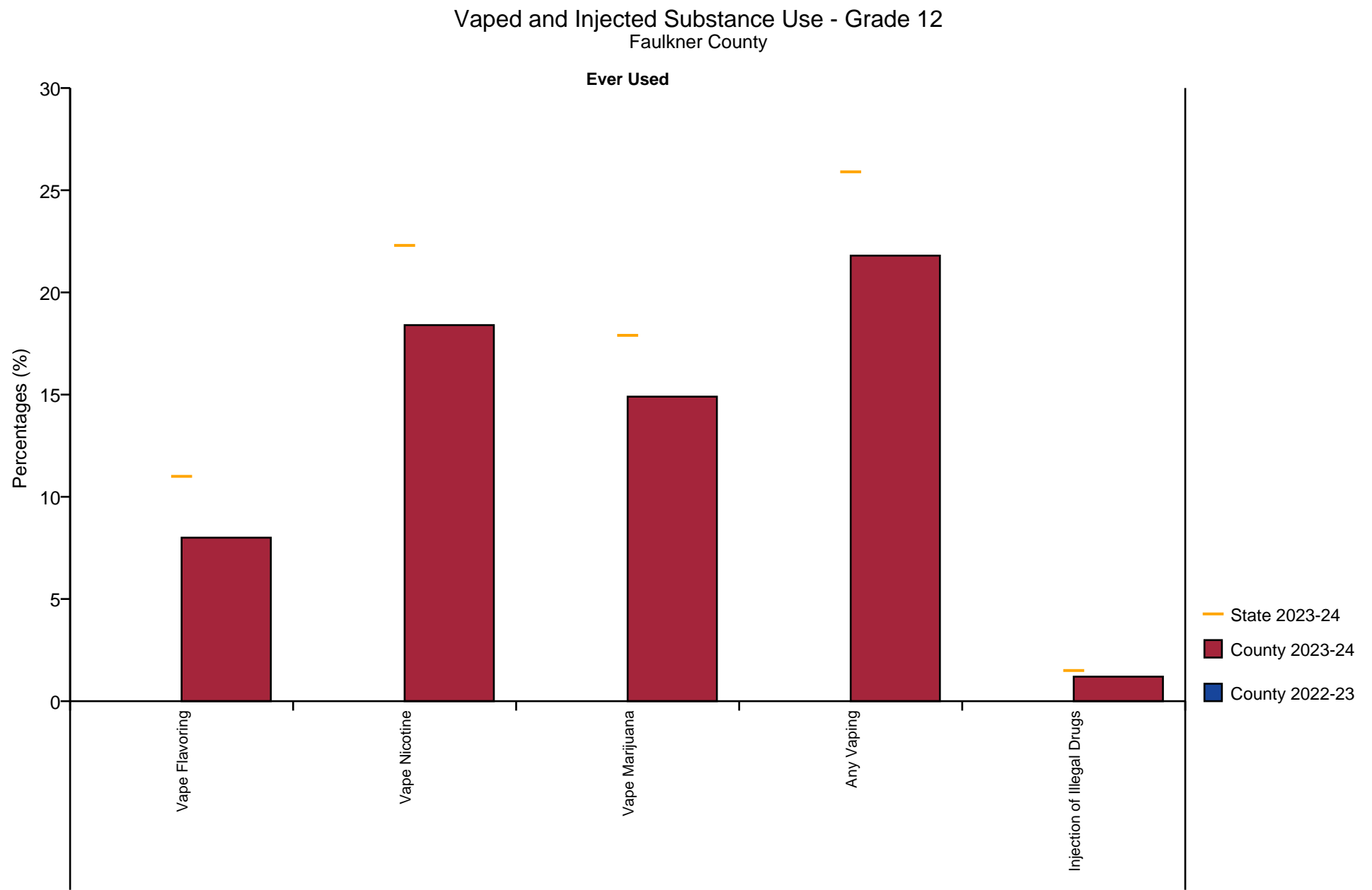
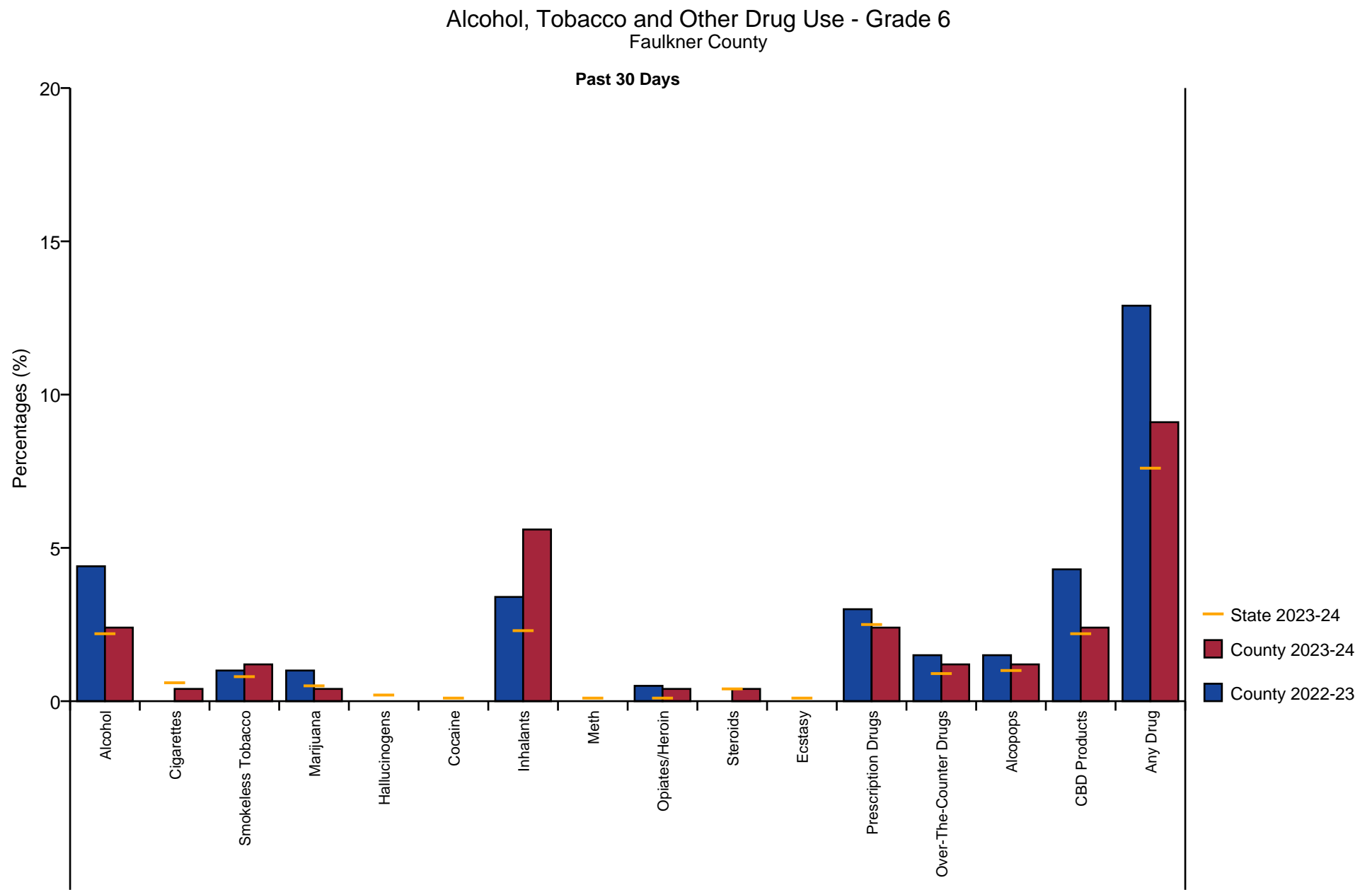


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

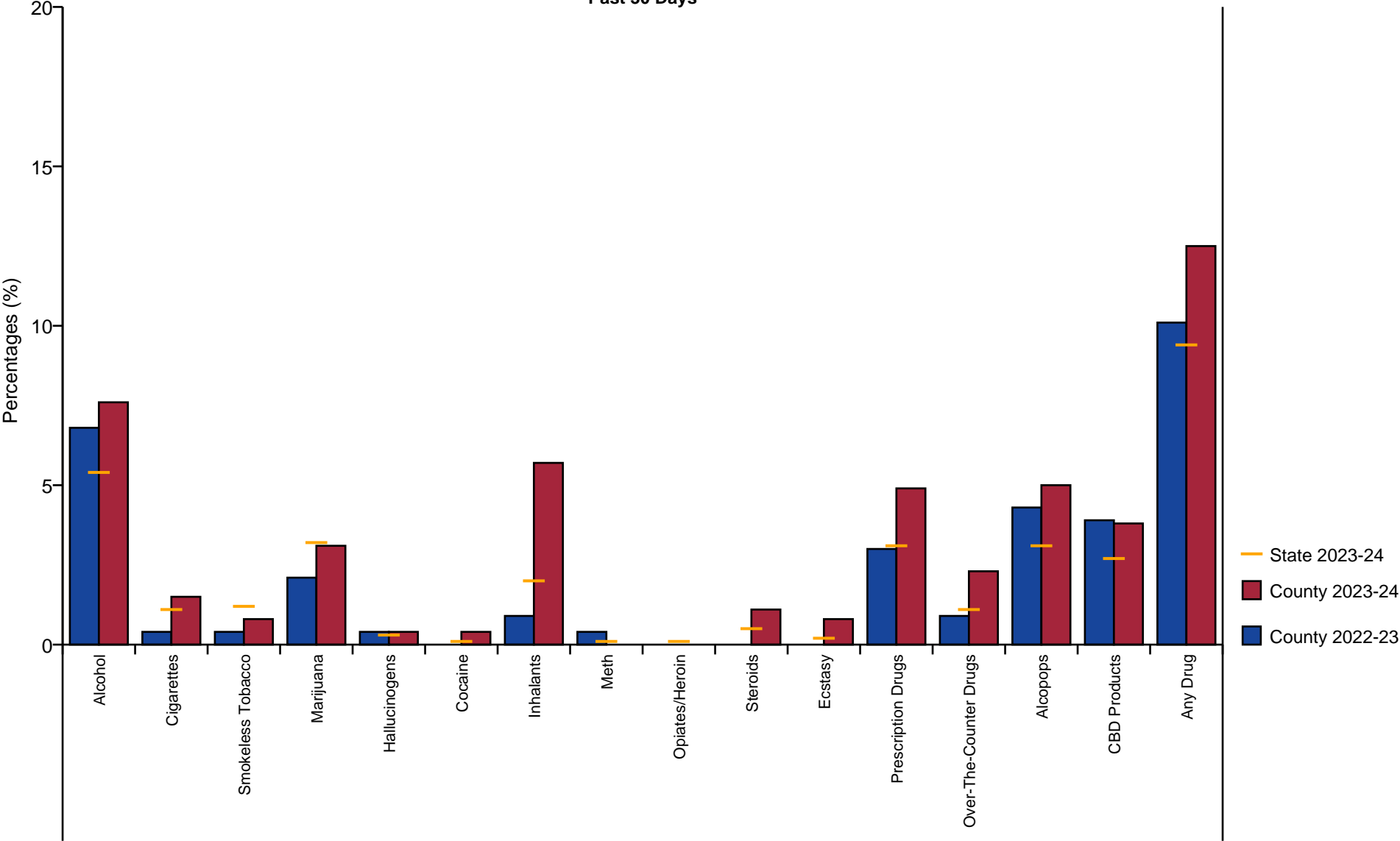


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8  
Faulkner County

Past 30 Days

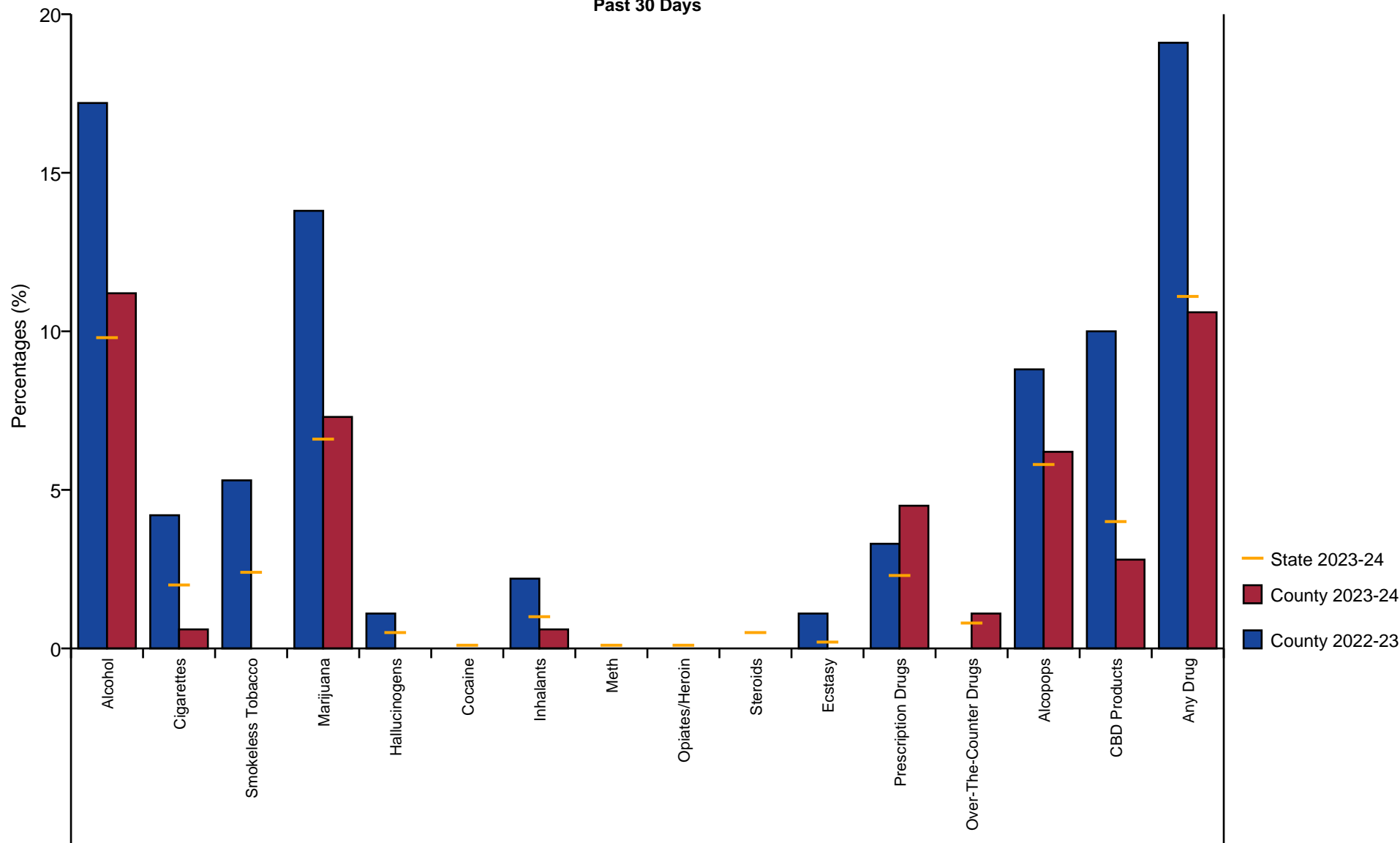


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

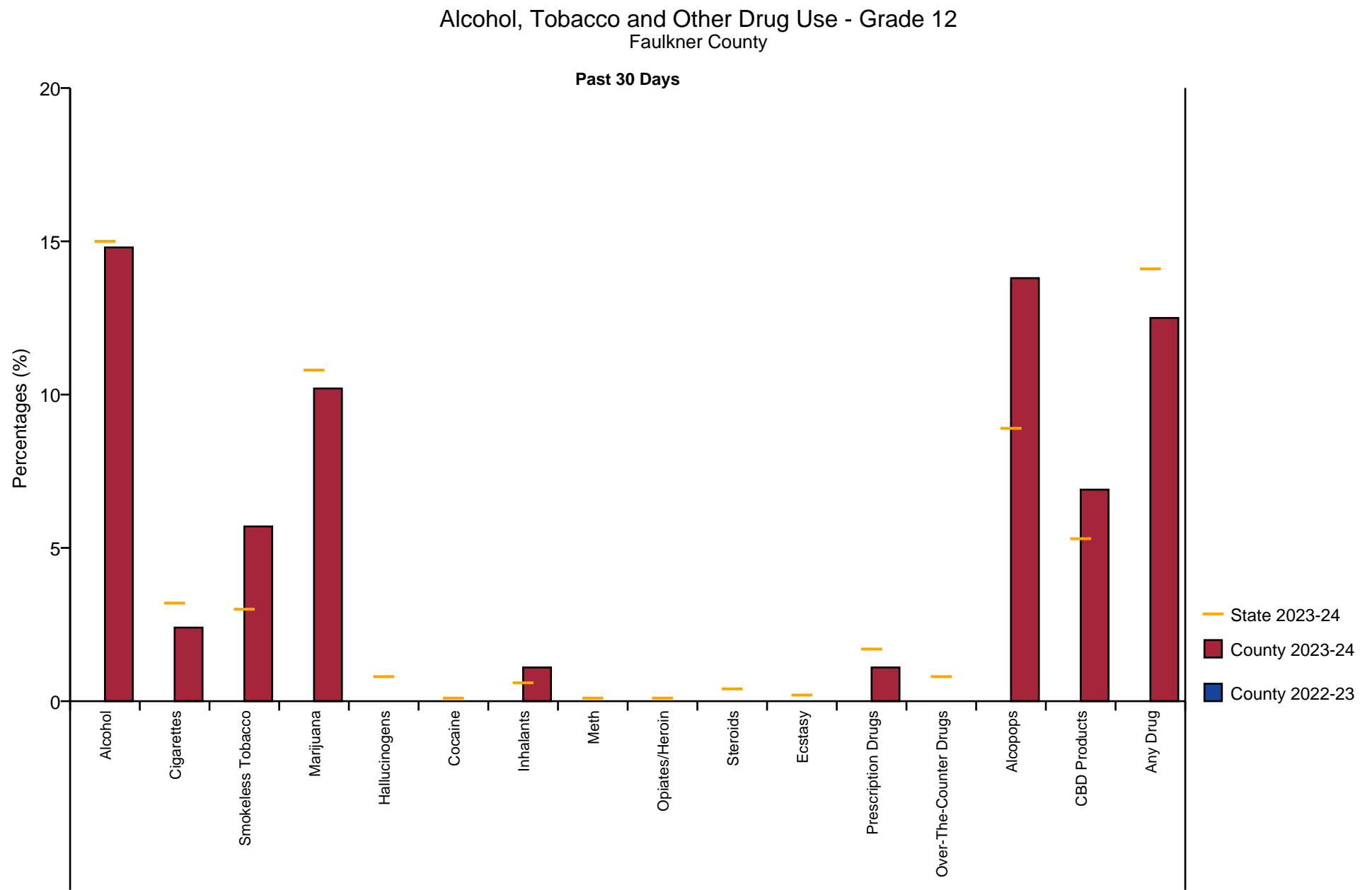
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Faulkner County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

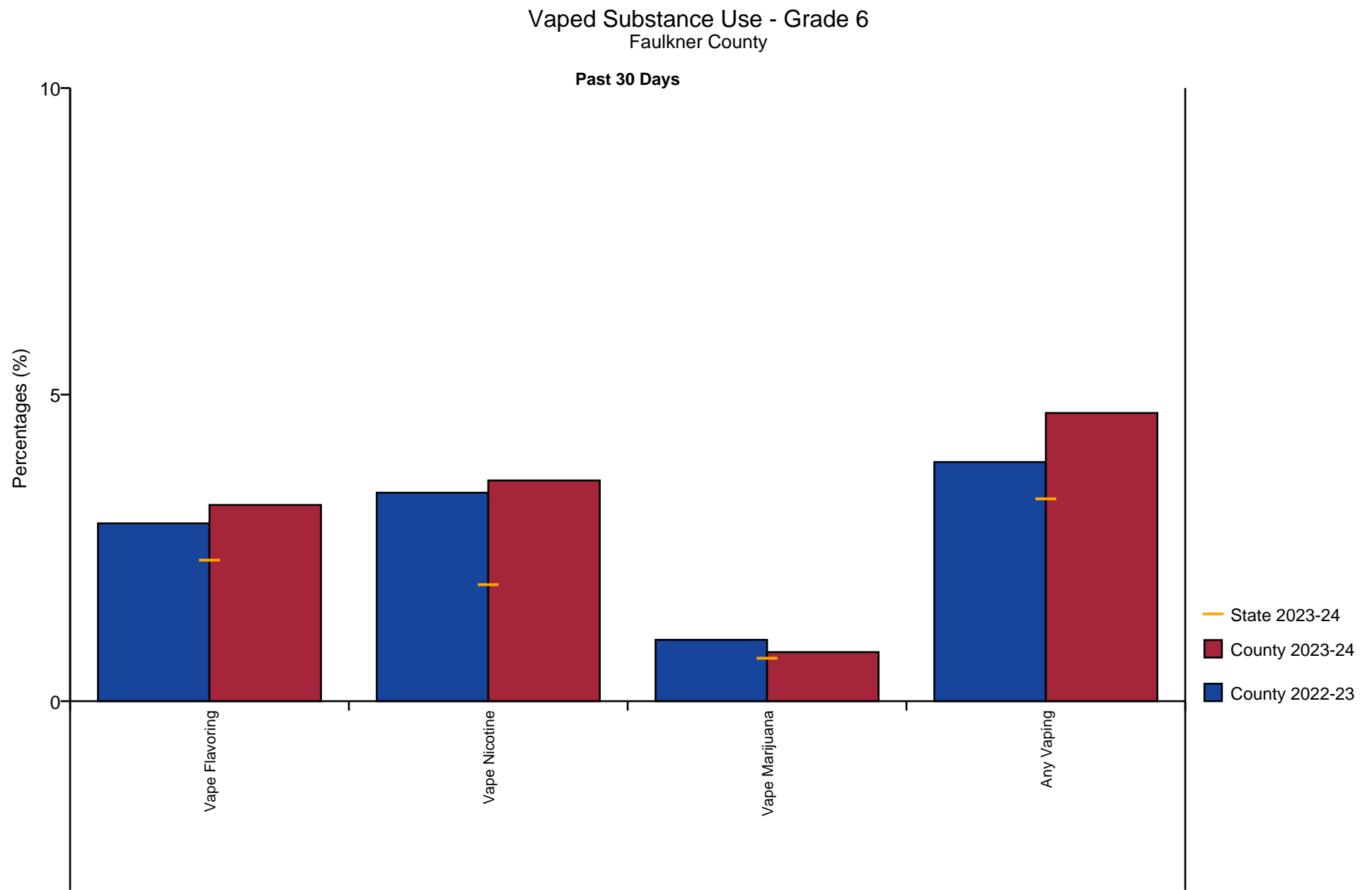




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

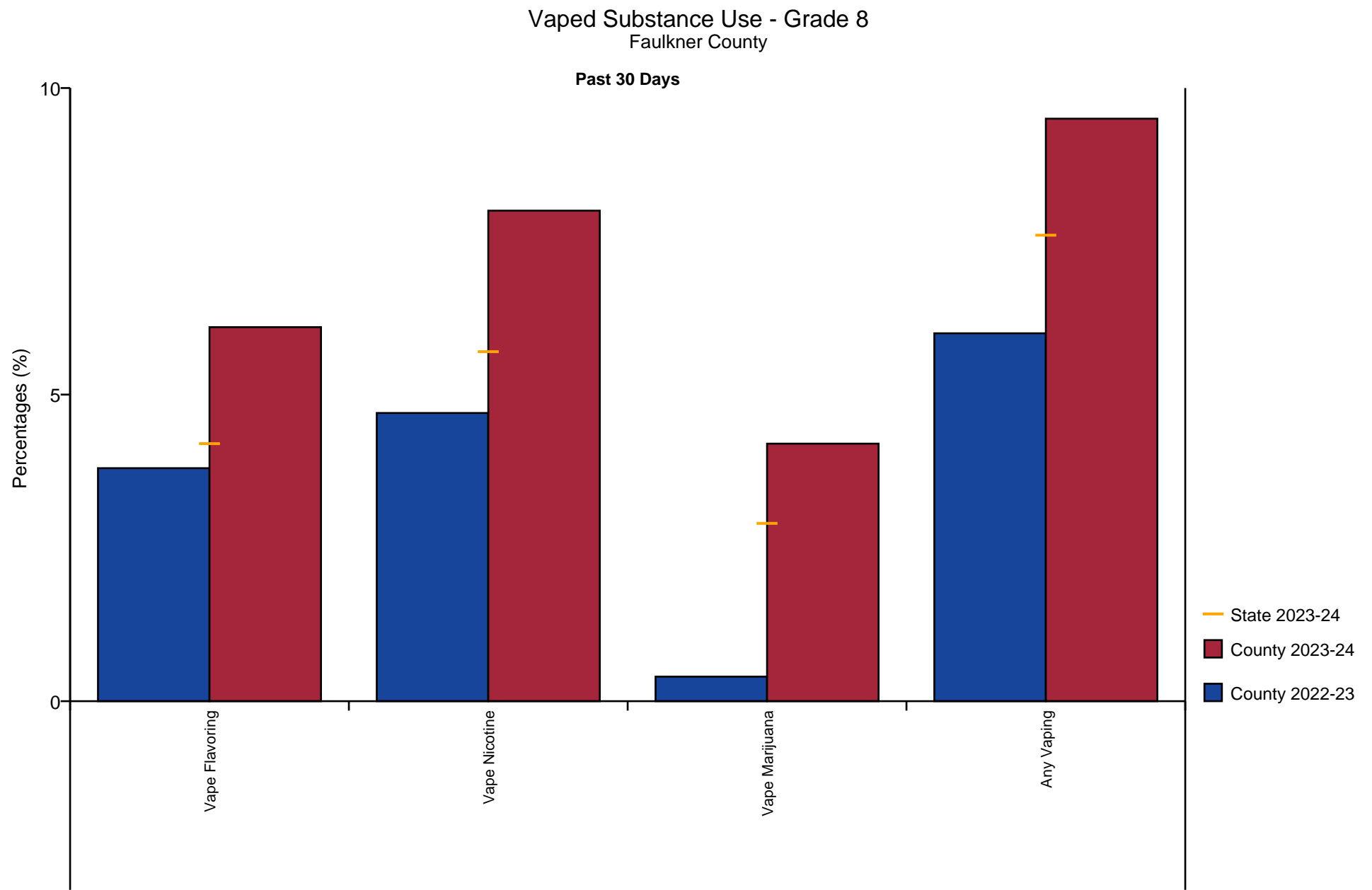


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

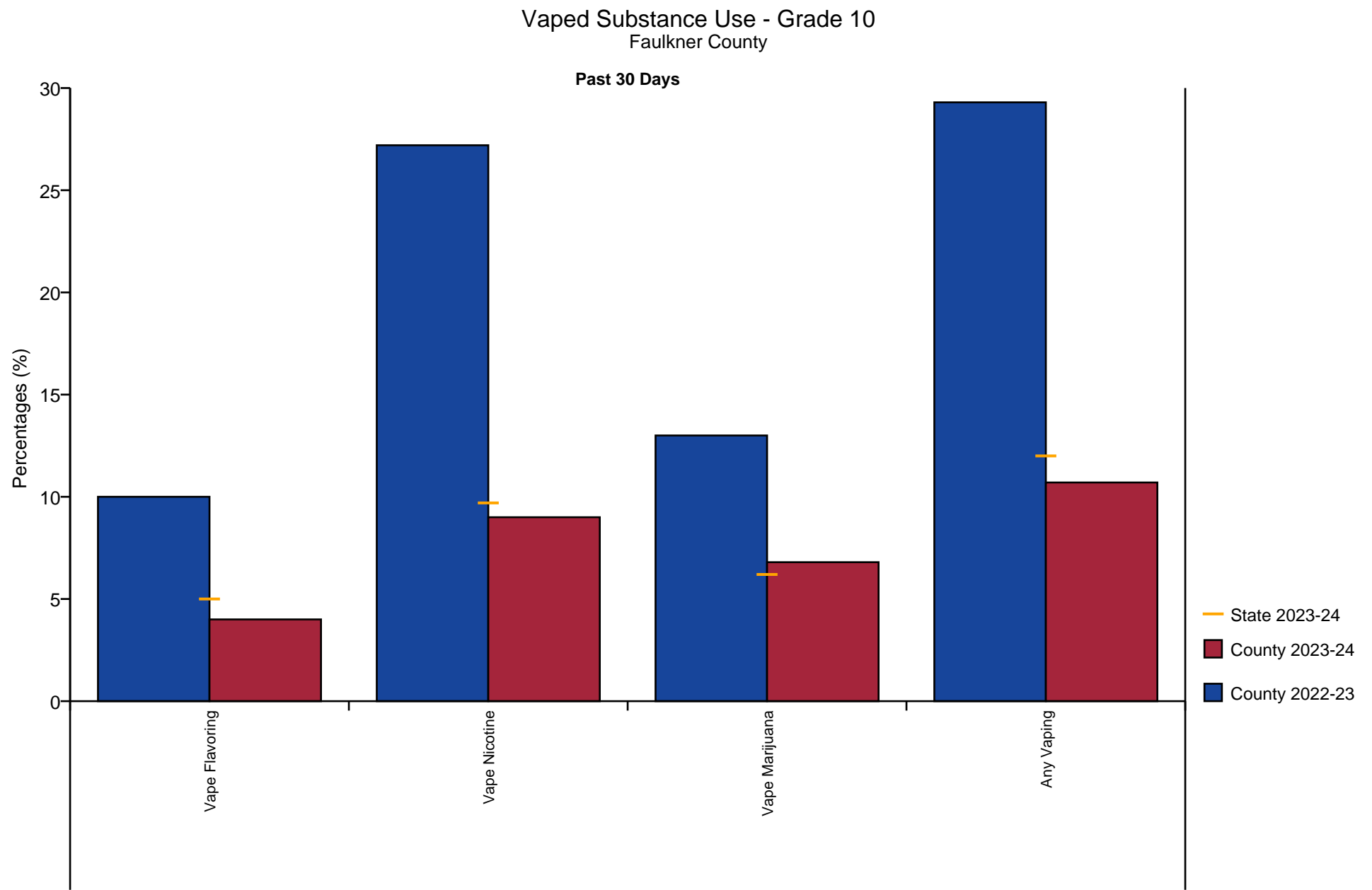


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

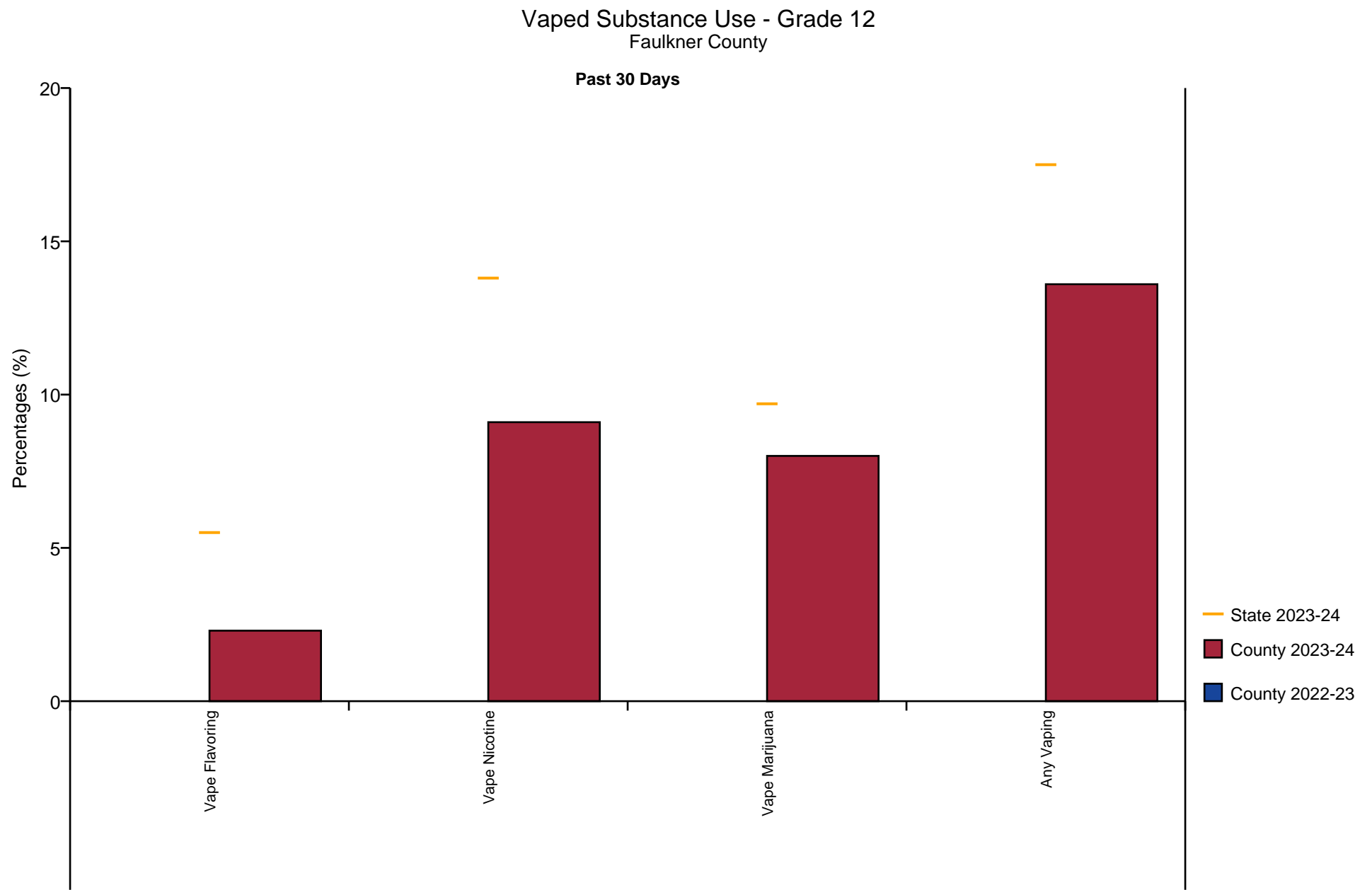
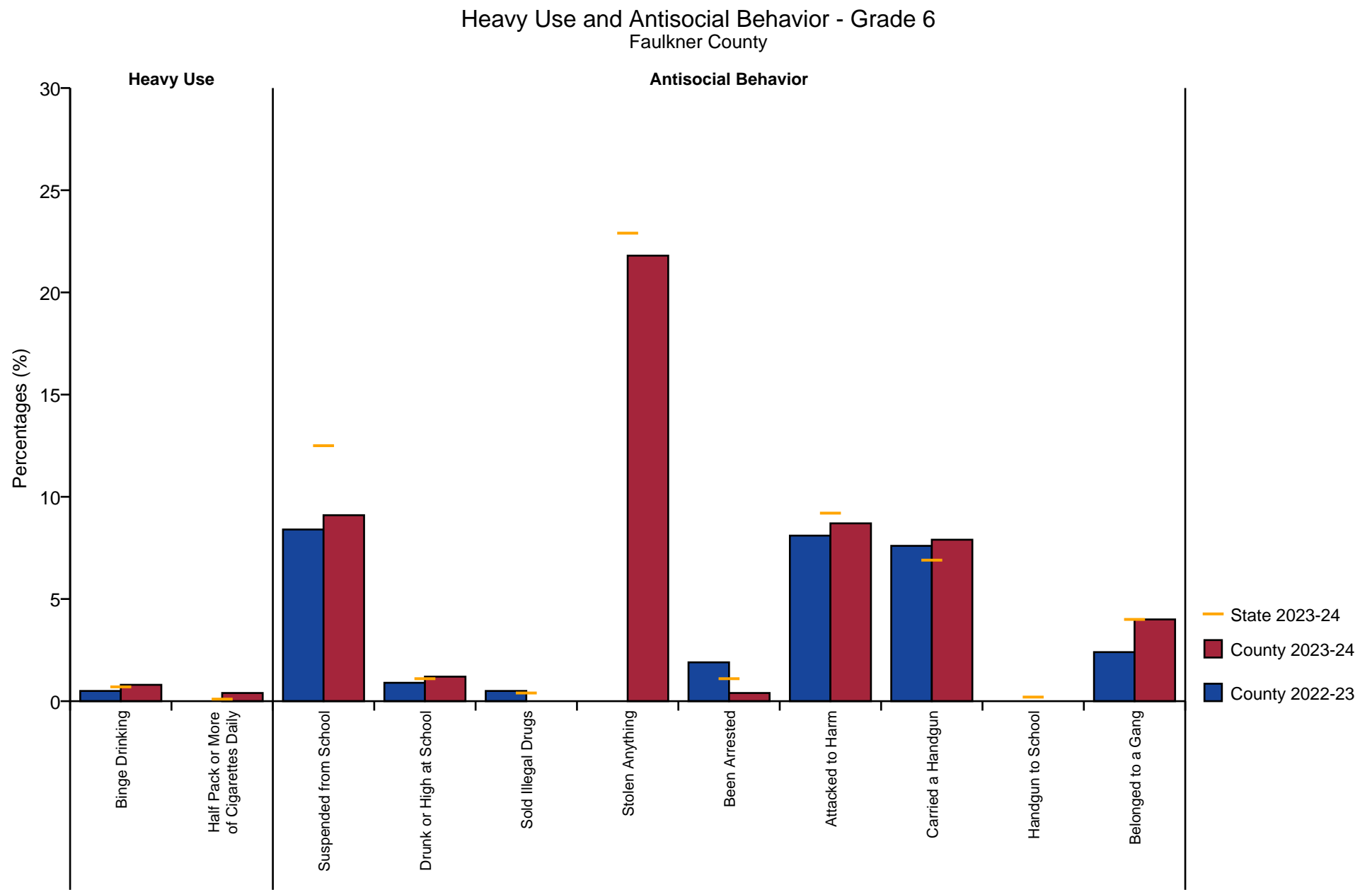
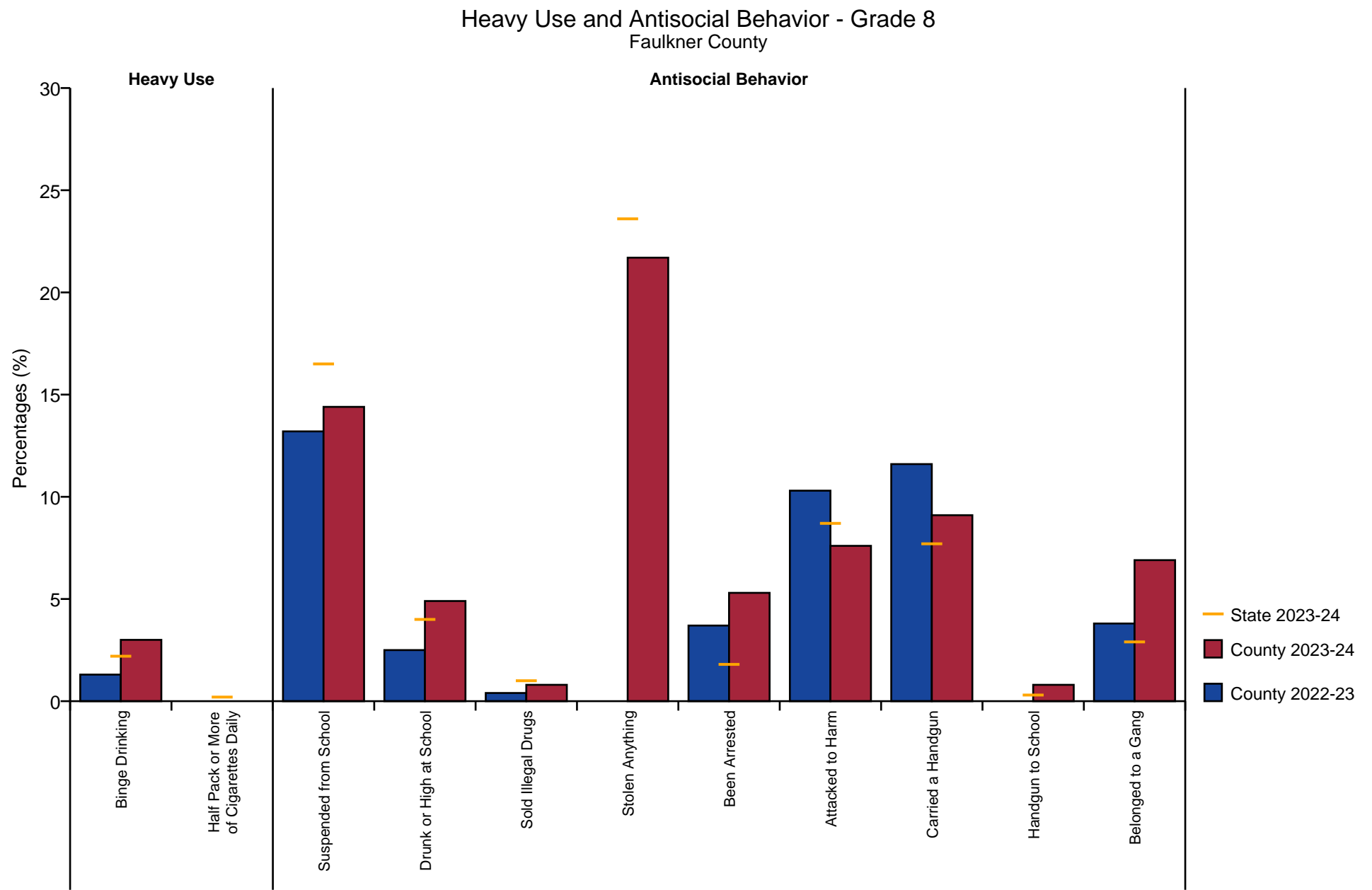


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



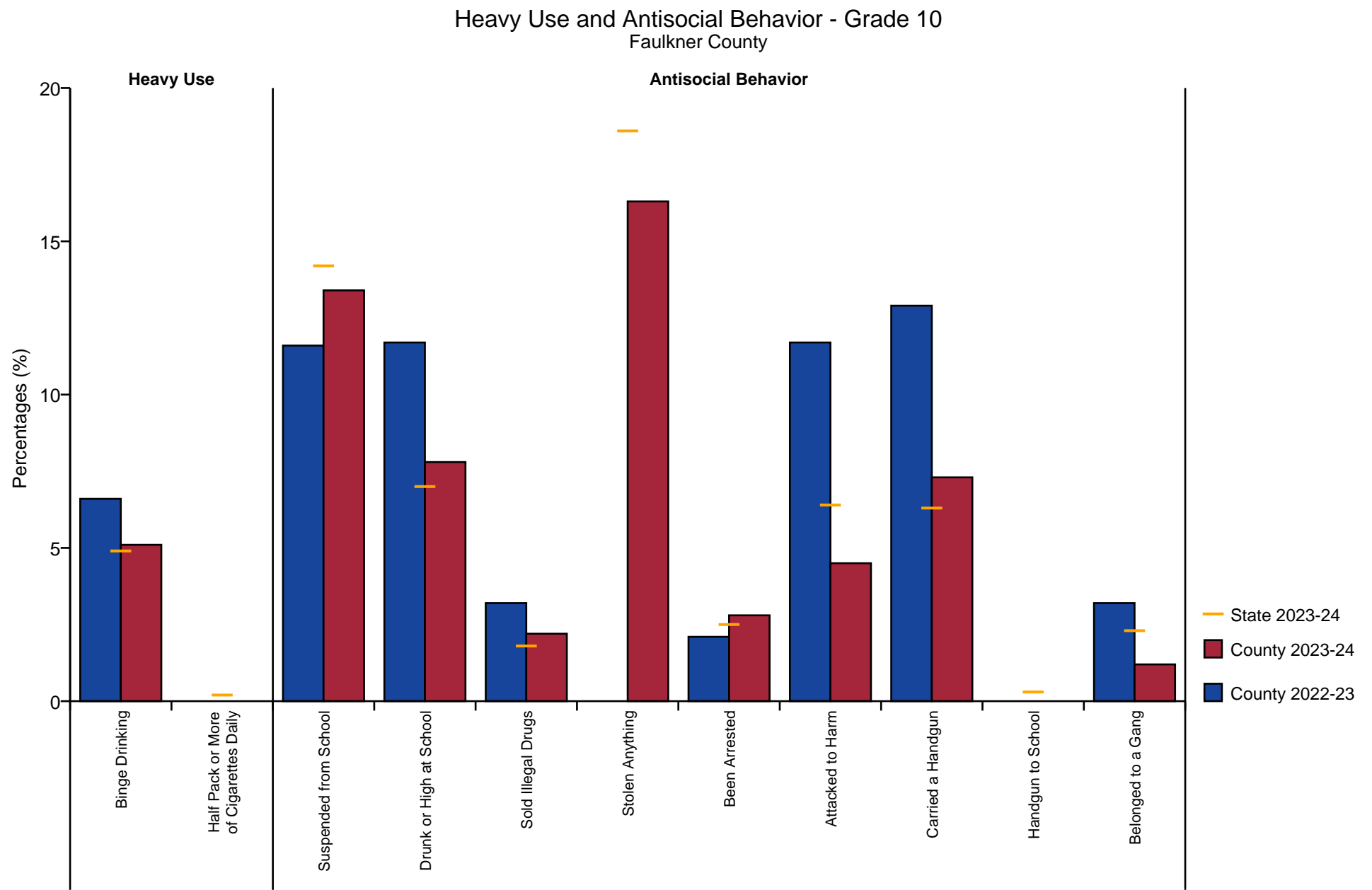
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



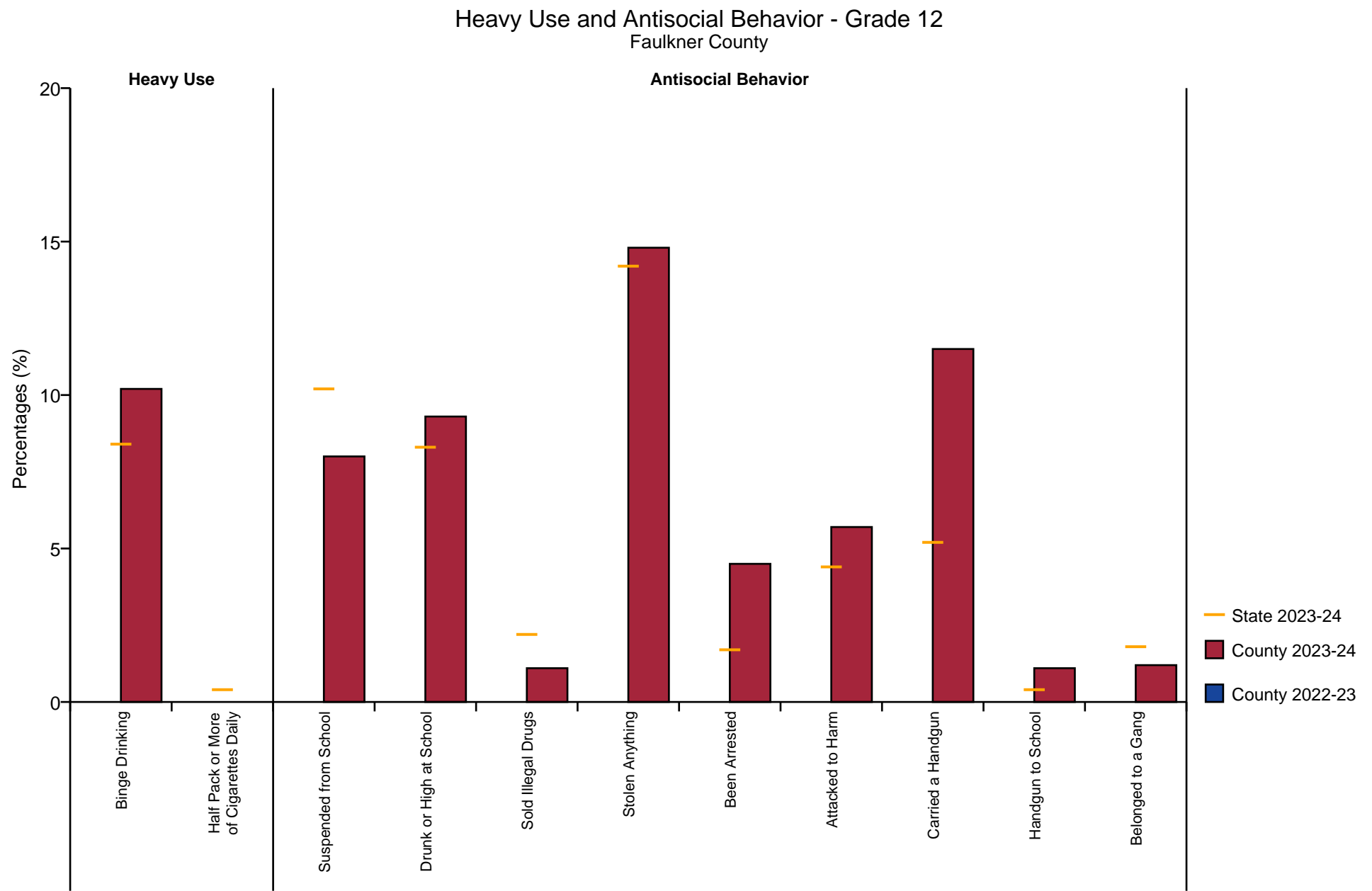
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

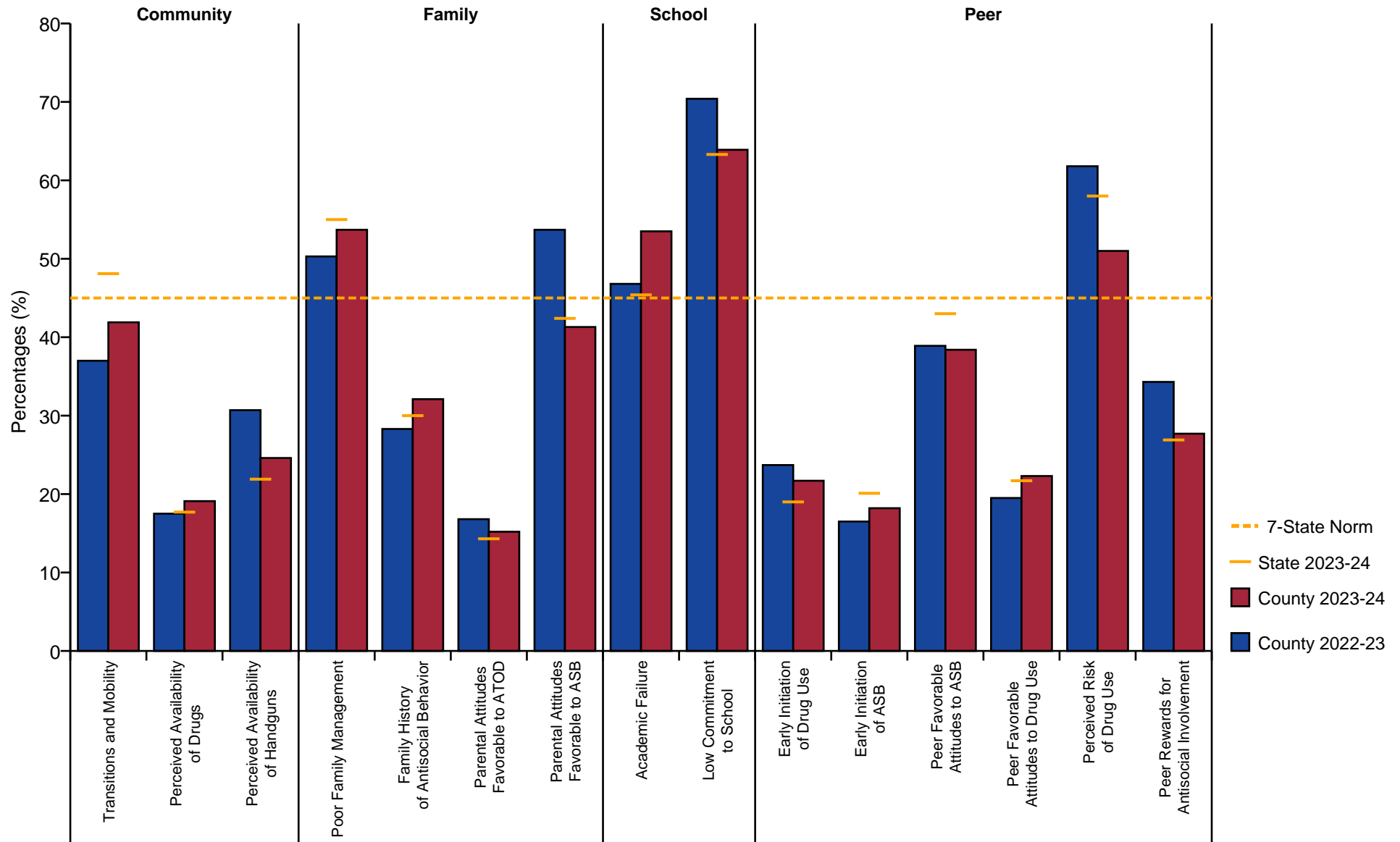
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

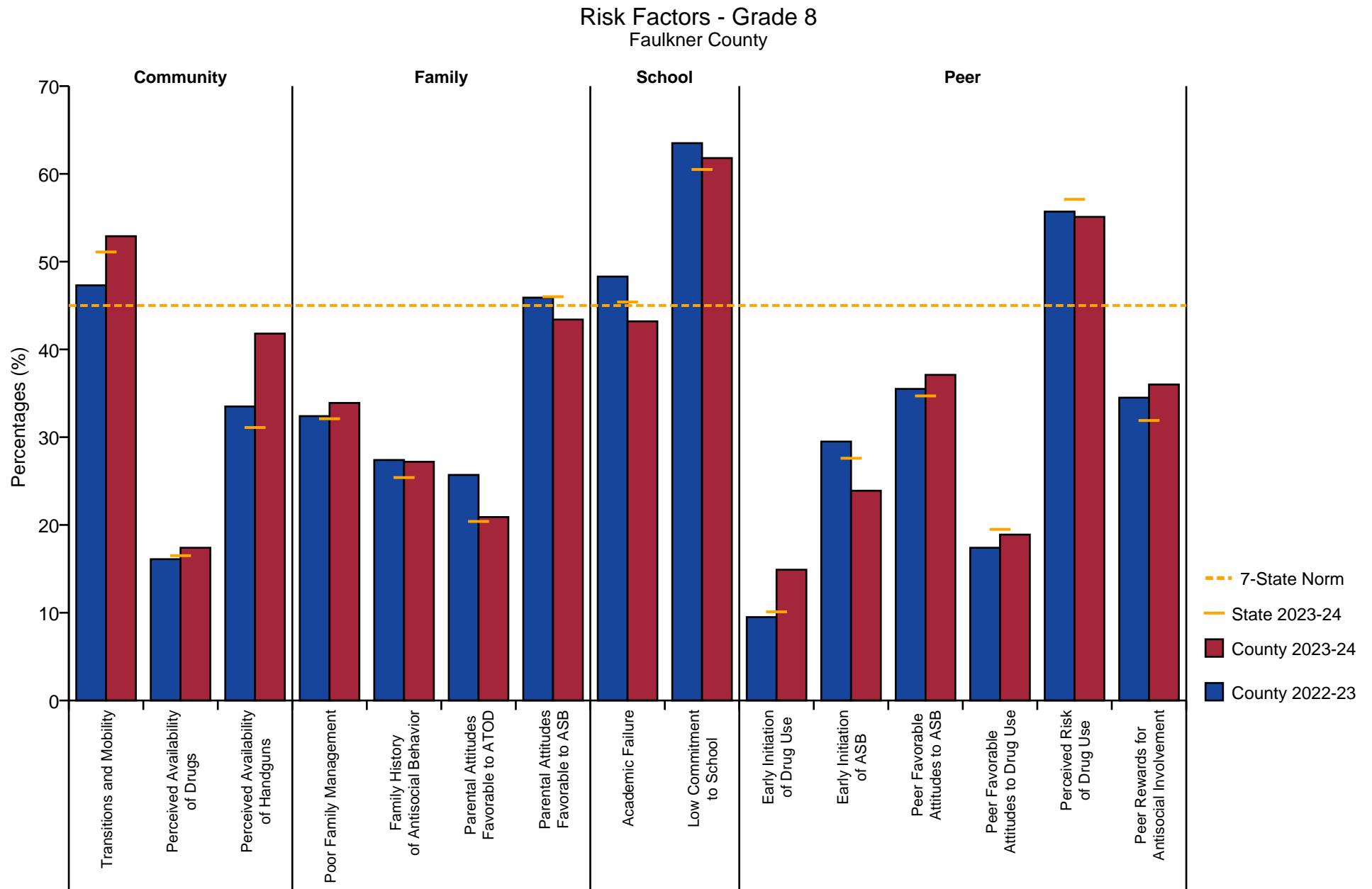
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

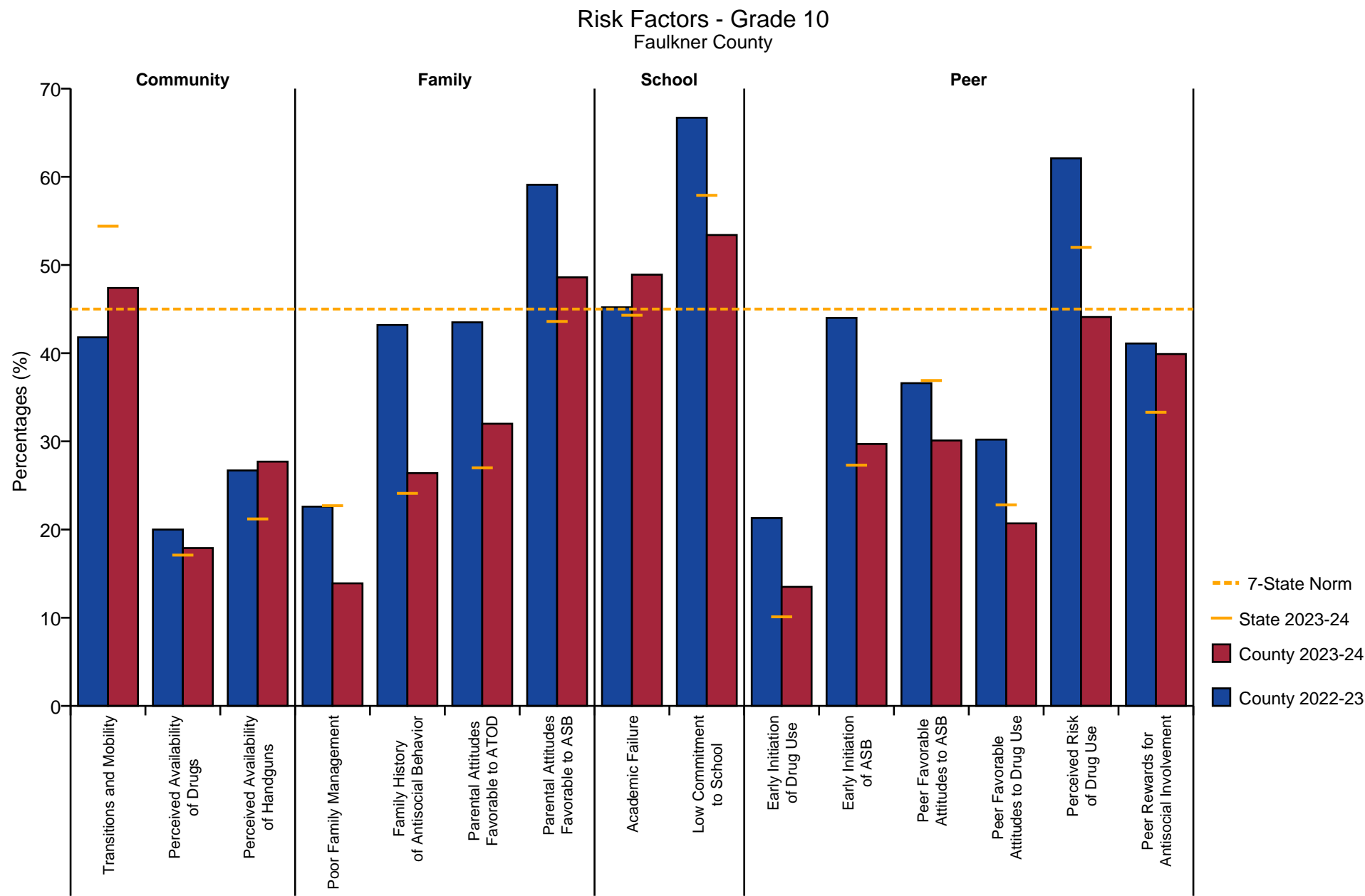


Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



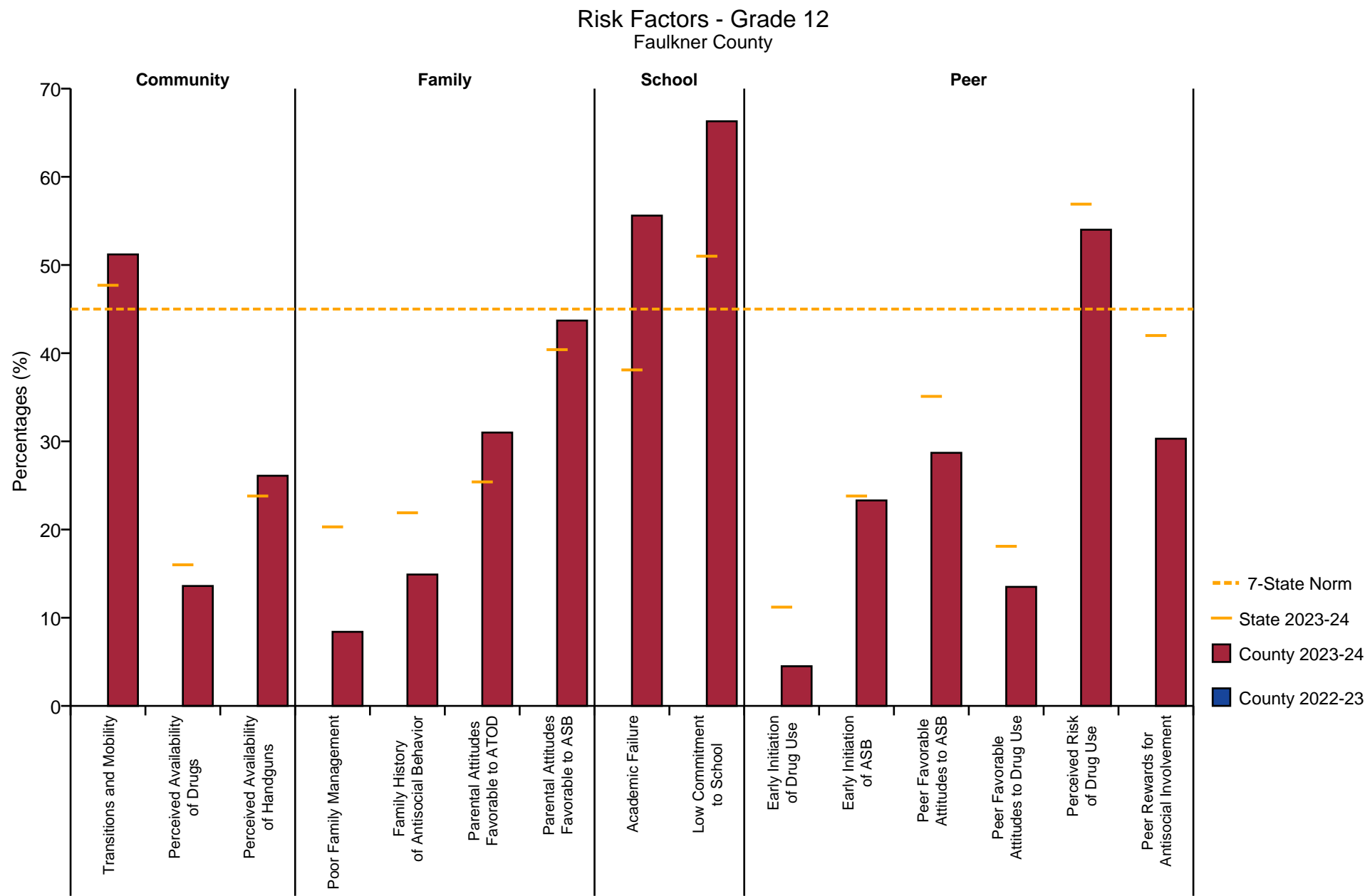
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

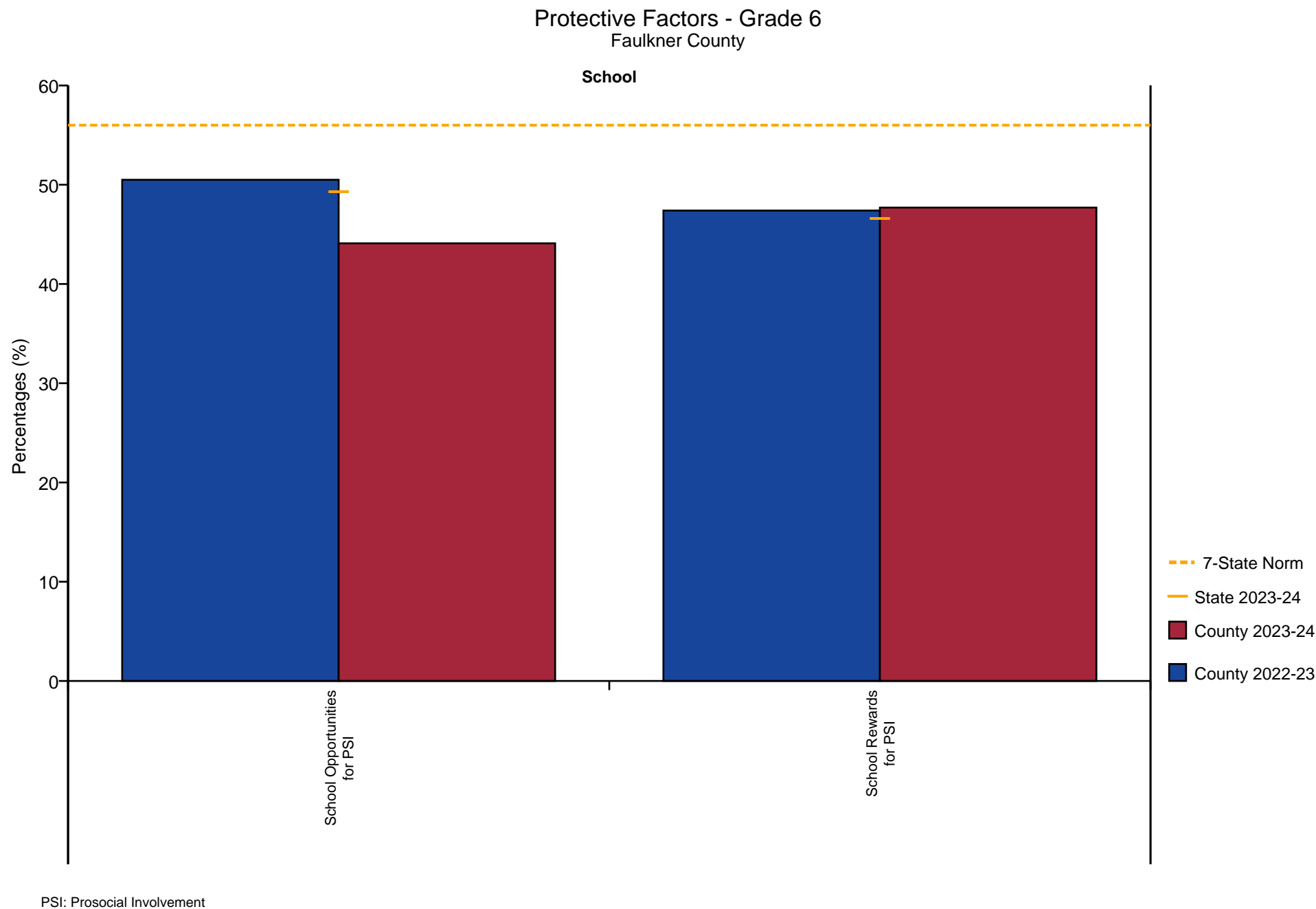


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

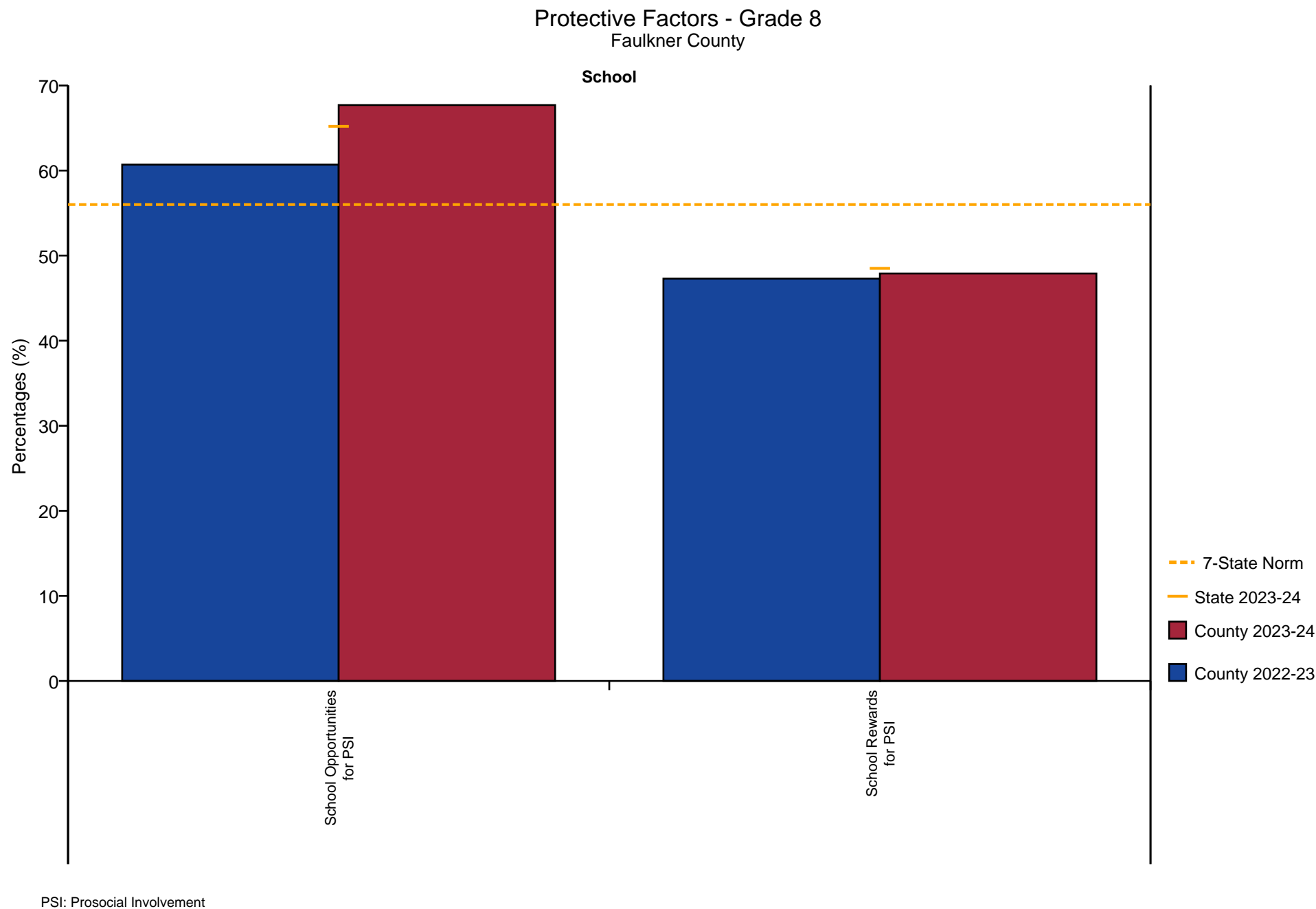


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

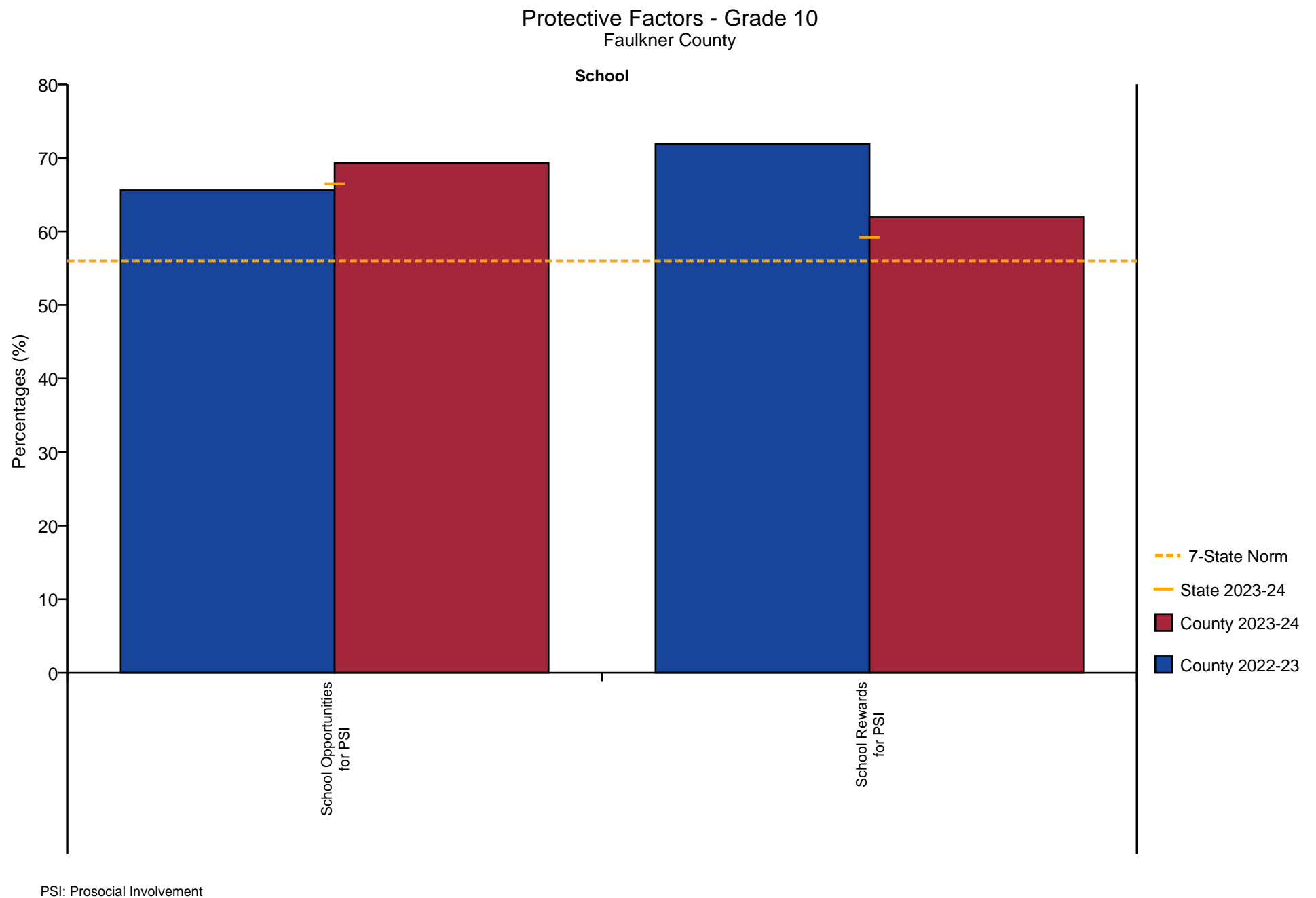


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

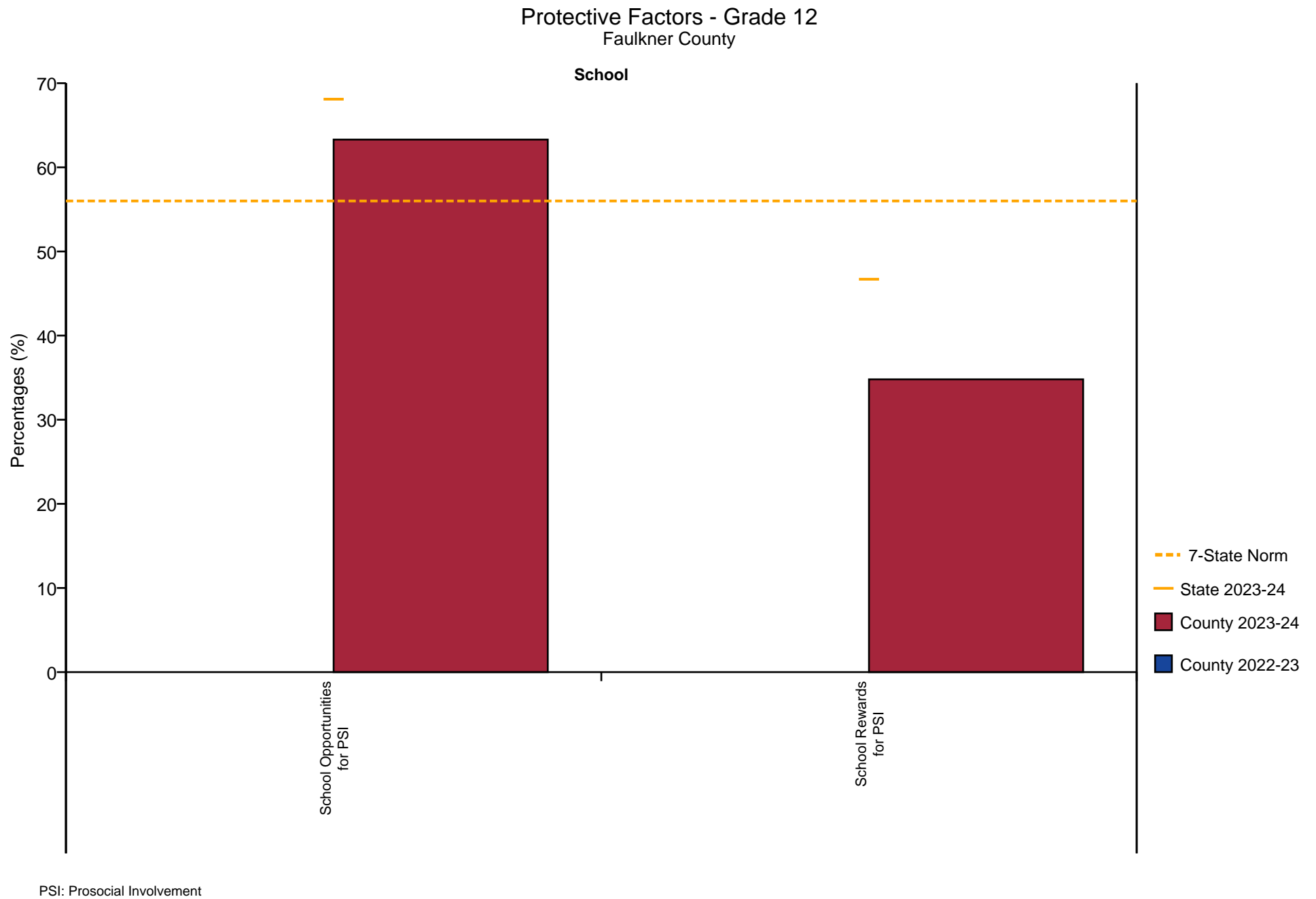


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

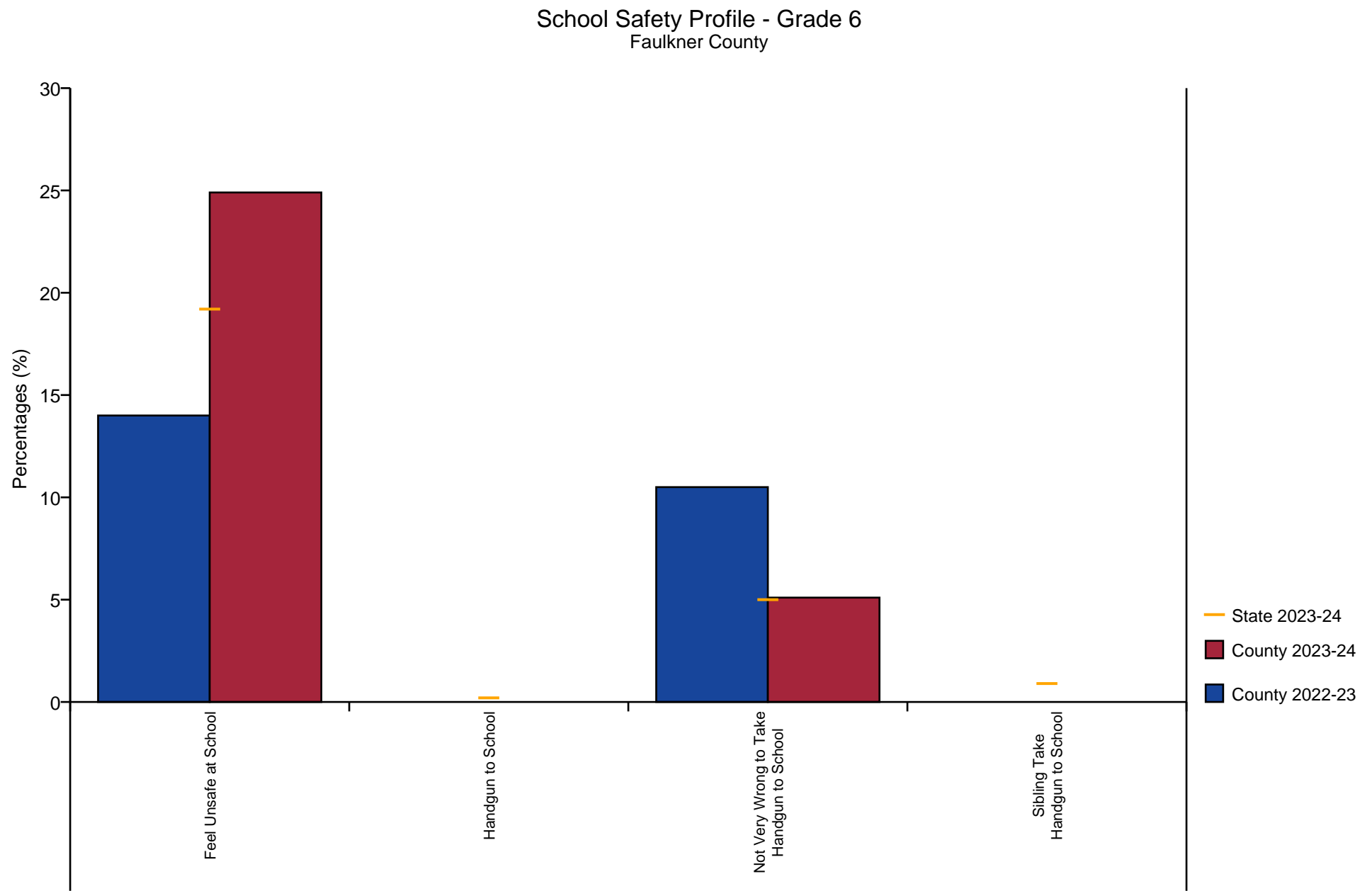




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

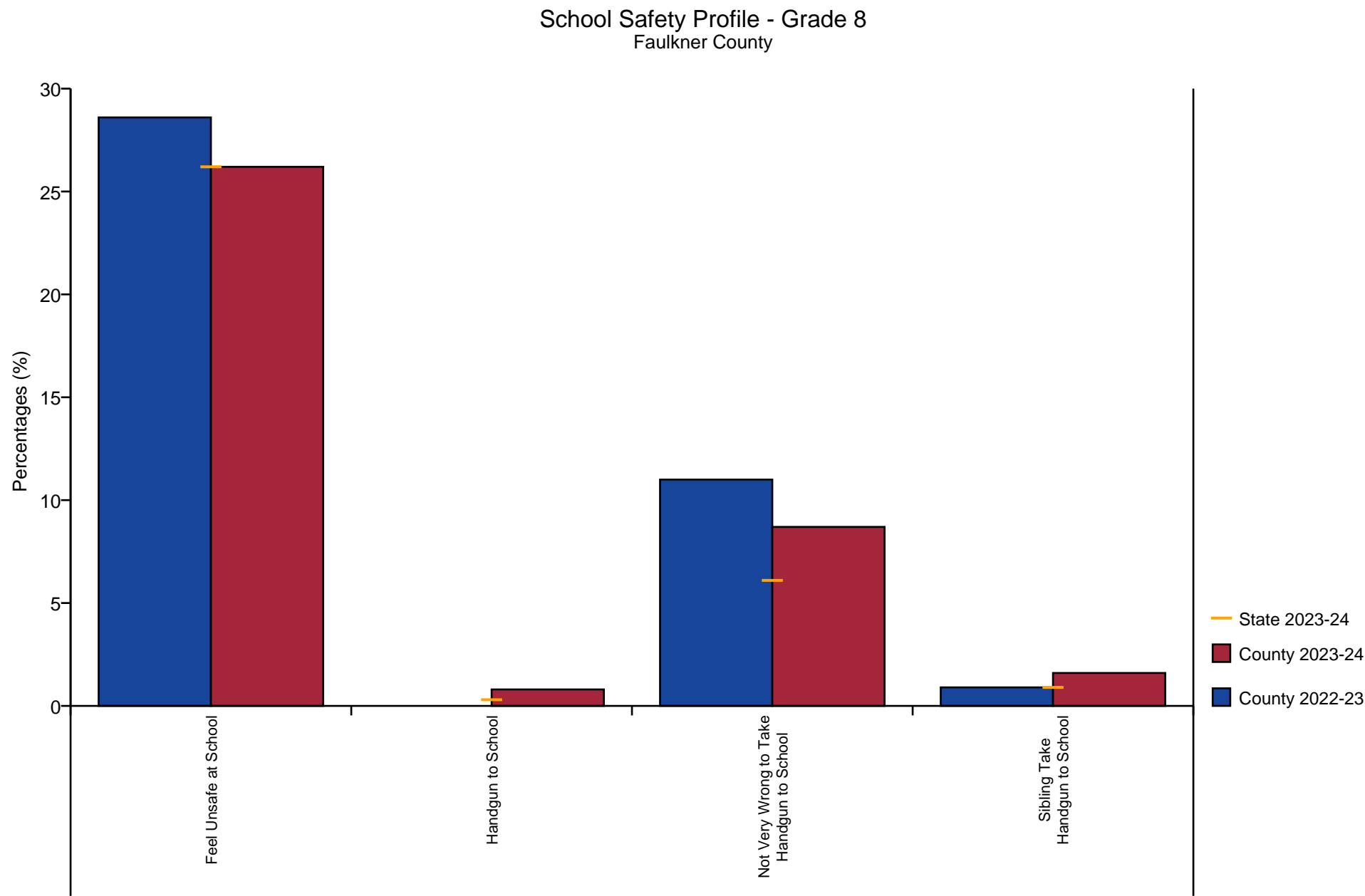


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

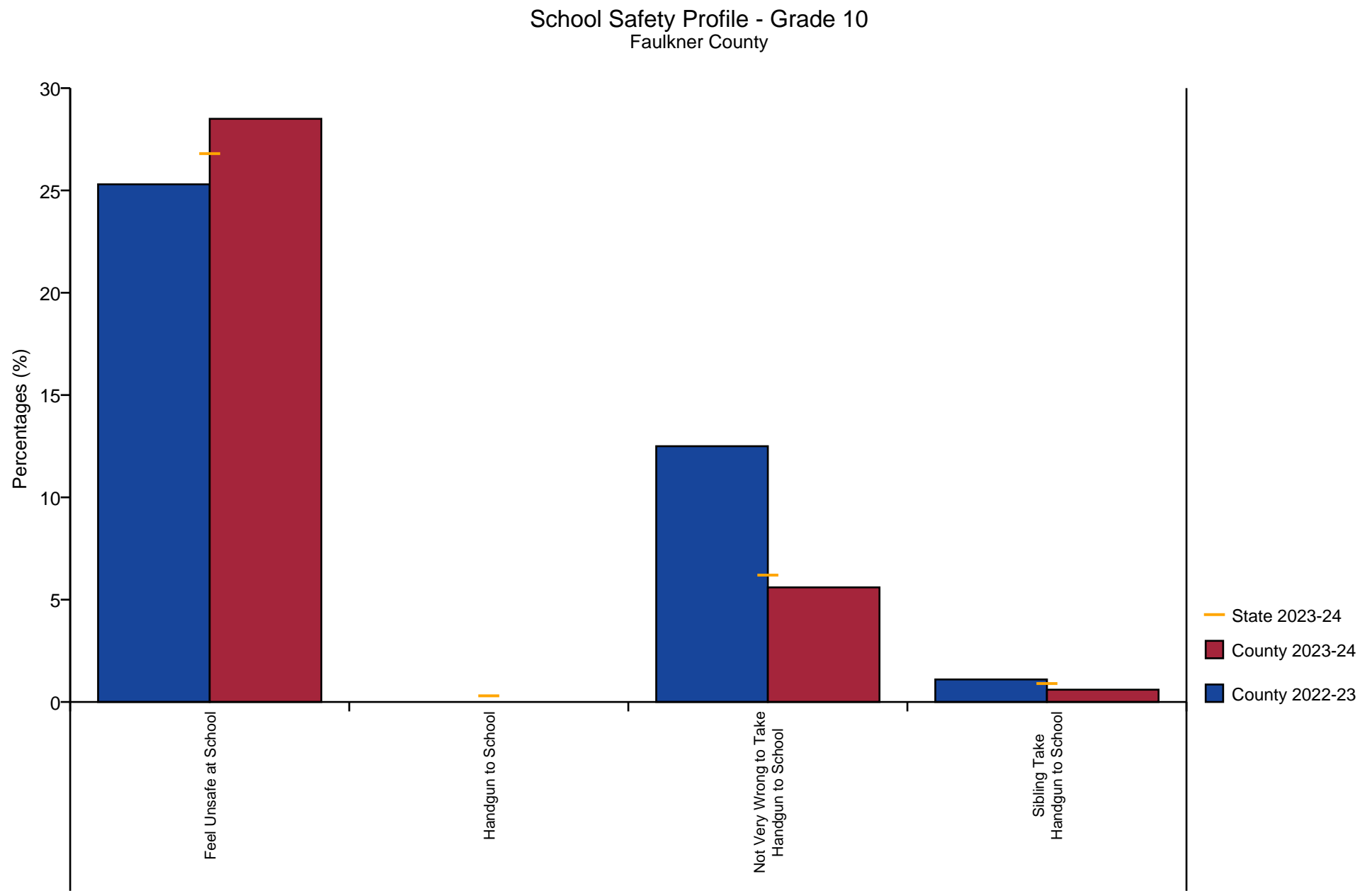


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

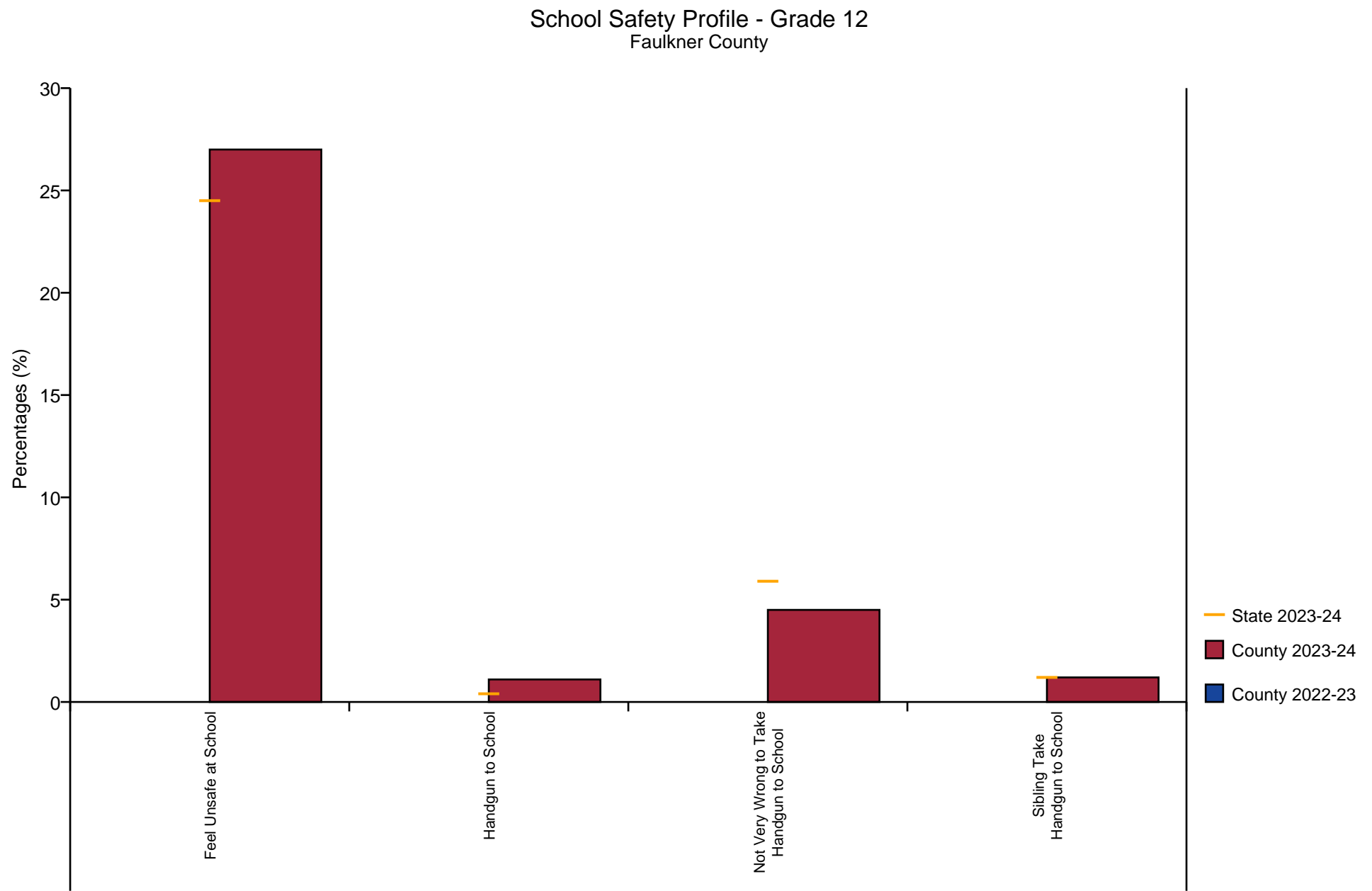
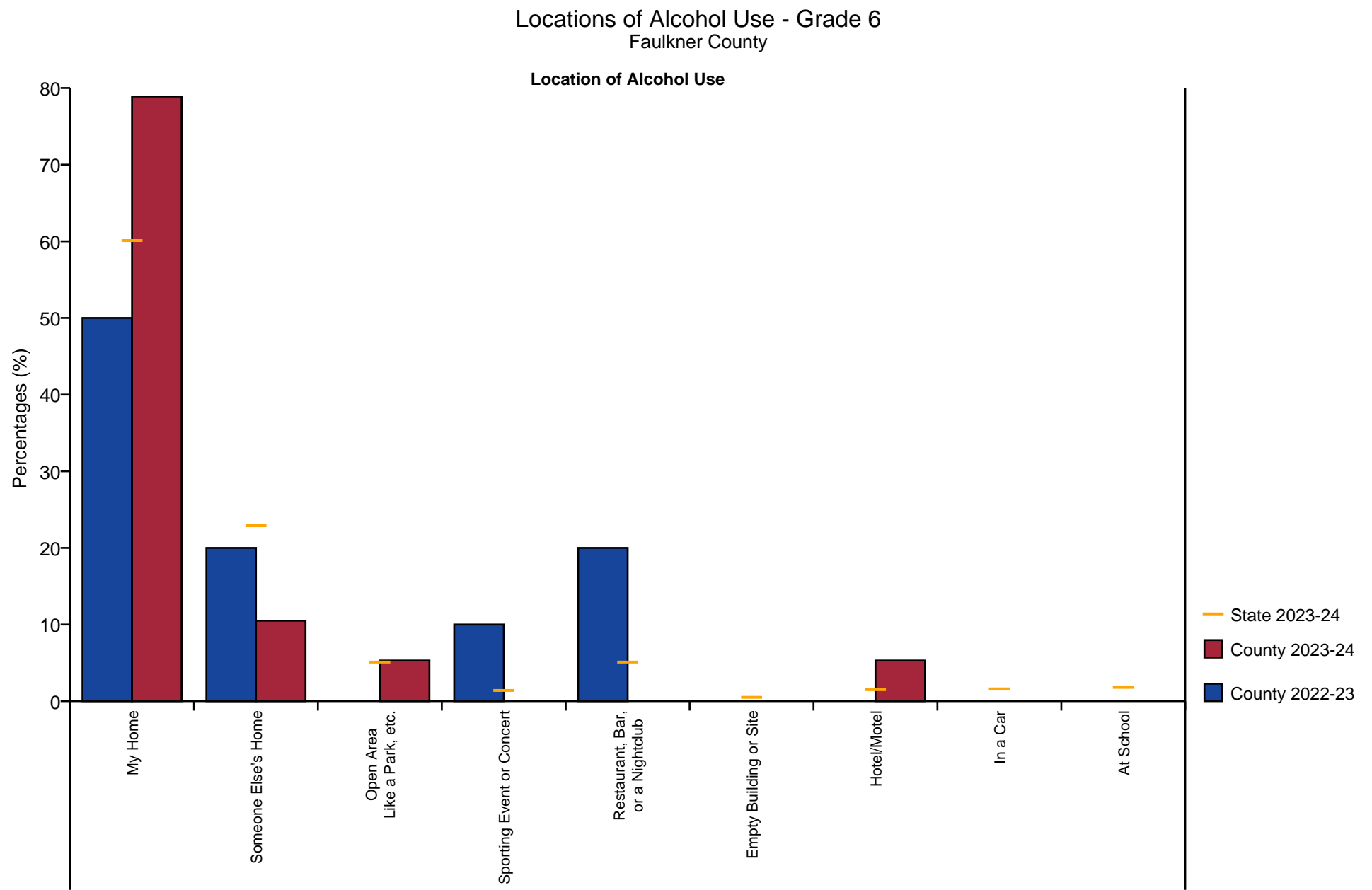
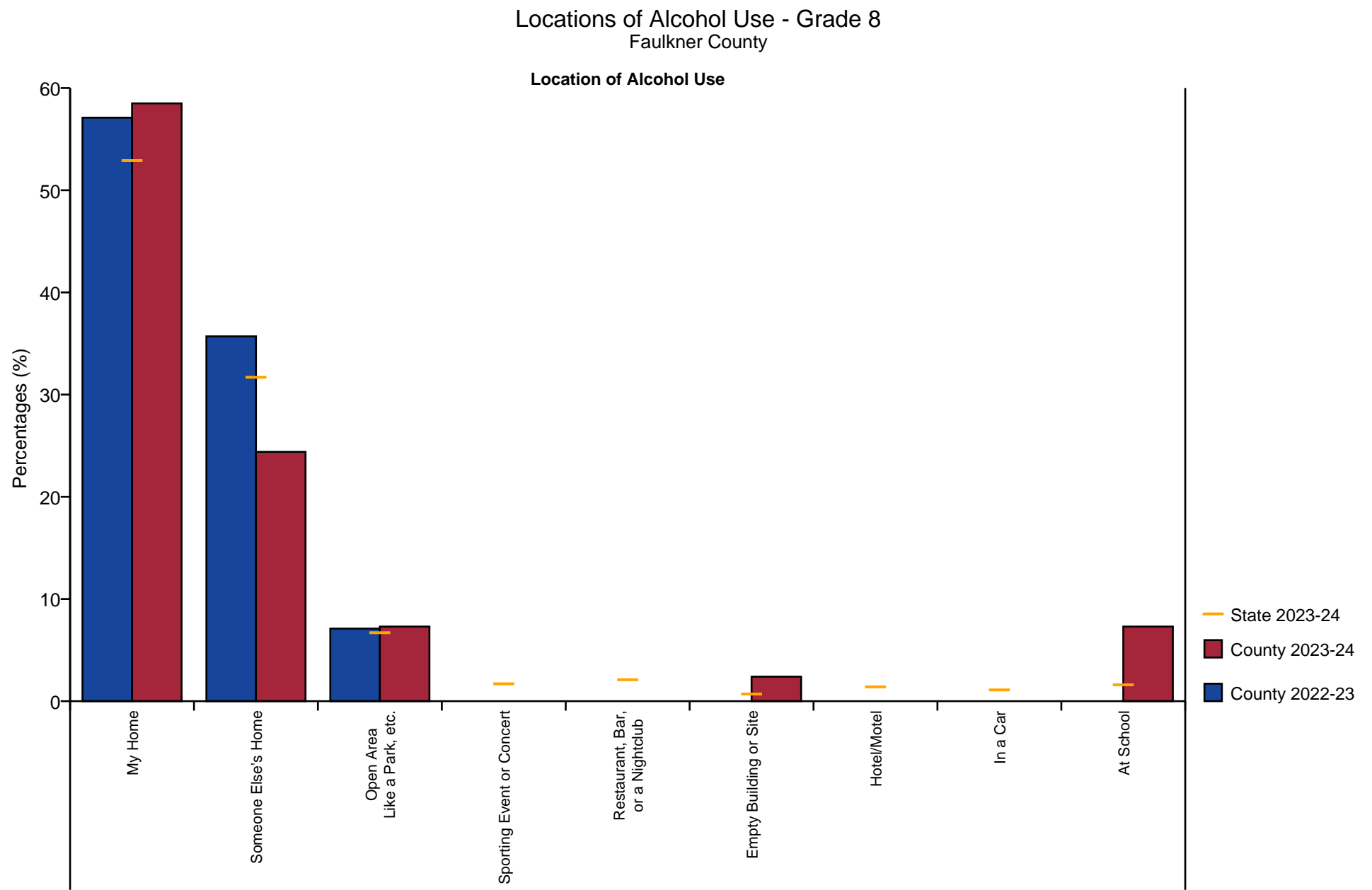


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



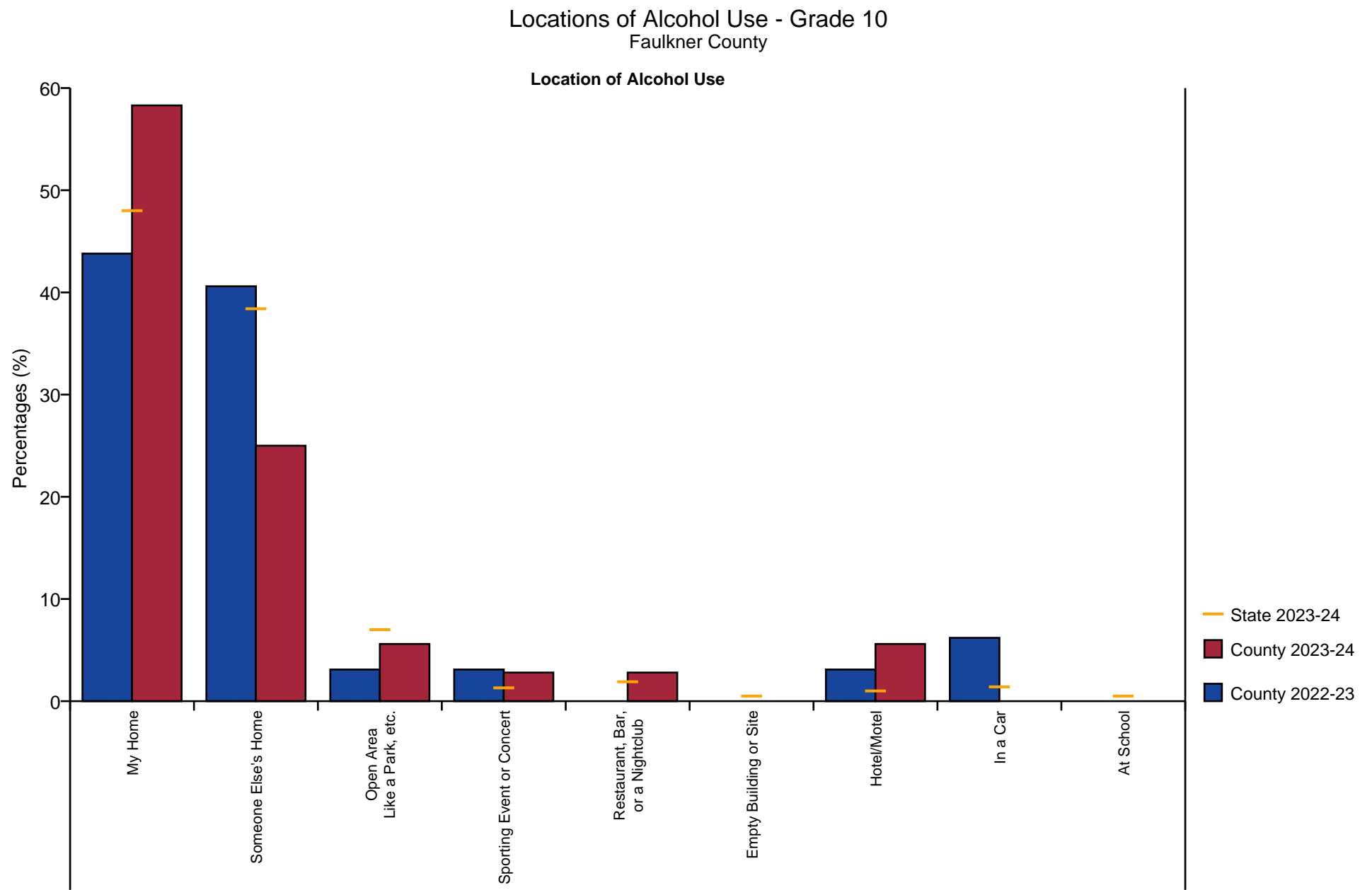
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



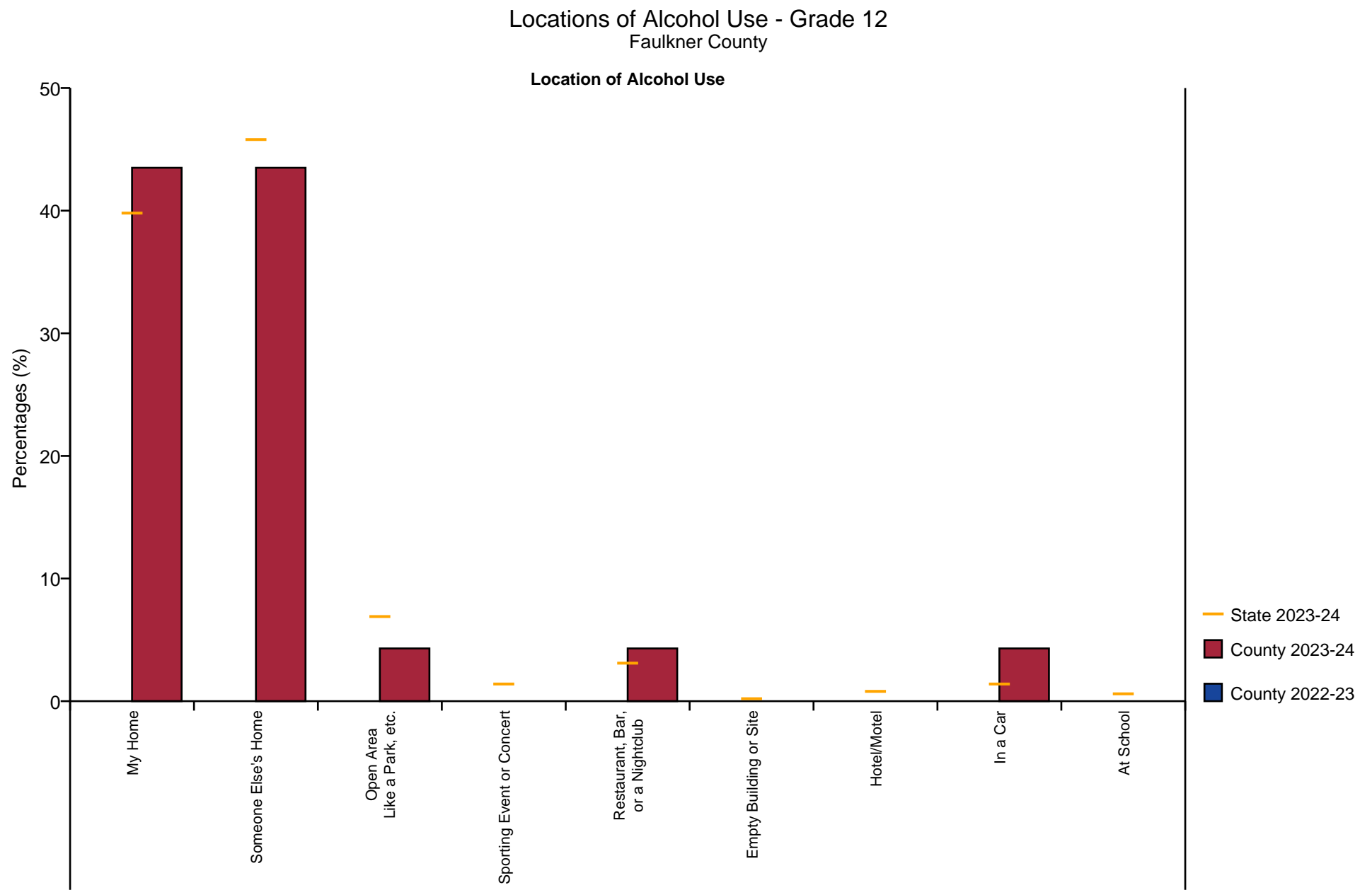
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.5	12.2	14.4	15.7
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	15.3	24.7	18.7	22.7
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	35.0	27.8	48.4	35.0
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	54.3	58.0	0.0	32.2
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>24.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	2.8	2.4	4.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	9.4	11.1	5.8	7.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	19.2	13.5	22.1	11.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	22.3	27.6	0.0	11.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	1.4	2.9	4.1
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	6.7	7.9	3.8	7.4
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	12.3	9.5	17.7	4.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	18.4	22.9	0.0	14.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.8	7.5	3.4	8.8
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	17.7	13.5	23.7	17.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	29.9	39.2	0.0	19.5
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.7	0.4	1.1	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	1.8	7.5	0.0	1.1
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.7	5.5	3.5	5.2
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	4.5	8.6	2.2	8.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	4.6	5.2	5.4	3.4
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	4.3	3.0	0.0	4.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.4	2.0	2.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.8	4.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	6.3	3.6	2.4
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	4.0	5.7	3.9	5.7
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	8.0	4.4	8.6	5.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	7.3	11.0	0.0	5.7
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.6
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.0	1.6	2.2	3.4
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	3.7	2.0	0.0	4.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	1.9	2.5	3.6
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	5.6	10.5	7.0	8.0
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
10	county	19.7	16.7	24.2	13.6
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>
12	county	34.1	38.7	0.0	22.1
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.5	5.2	5.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.9	4.7	6.8
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	10.7	20.7	7.4
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	16.5	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.4	20.2	16.2	10.7
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	13.0	19.9	12.3	16.7
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	23.5	22.4	35.1	22.6
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	33.5	47.0	0.0	25.0
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.9	1.8	4.1	4.8
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	8.5	10.2	7.8	9.2
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	19.5	12.8	22.2	11.3
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	21.3	28.5	0.0	8.0
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.9	3.6	7.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.7	15.4	10.0	13.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	31.1	22.7	34.4	19.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	42.1	50.5	0.0	18.4
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.4	5.6	2.2	8.0
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	13.4	12.0	20.0	13.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	21.3	36.7	0.0	14.9
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	2.2	5.1	8.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	13.0	17.2	12.9	16.0
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	32.4	24.2	38.7	20.9
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	46.3	52.0	0.0	21.8
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.6
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	1.1	4.4	2.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.5	8.2	6.8	7.6
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	16.5	12.9	17.2	11.2
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	36.1	40.5	0.0	14.8
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.7	0.4	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	4.6	3.1	4.2	0.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	4.8	12.1	0.0	2.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.0	1.9	5.3	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	7.8	7.6	0.0	5.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	2.1	2.6	2.1	3.1
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	9.7	6.3	13.8	7.3
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	15.1	17.5	0.0	10.2
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	3.6	3.4	5.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.3	4.9	0.9	5.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	5.5	3.0	2.4
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.9	2.6	3.0	4.9
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	3.8	2.4	3.3	4.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.2	3.5	0.0	1.1
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.3
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.7	6.0	4.3	5.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	9.7	7.5	8.8	6.2
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	21.2	31.0	0.0	13.8
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.8	4.3	2.4
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.1	3.9	3.8
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.0	10.0	2.8
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.7	14.9	12.9	9.1
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	7.9	11.2	10.1	12.5
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	12.6	13.3	19.1	10.6
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	18.7	23.0	0.0	12.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	1.1	2.9	3.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	4.8	6.0	3.8	6.1
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	8.4	7.9	10.0	4.0
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	5.4	12.5	0.0	2.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.5	3.4	3.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	7.1	7.1	4.7	8.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	17.8	15.9	27.2	9.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	28.3	39.0	0.0	9.1
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.9	2.2	0.4	4.2
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	7.2	5.1	13.0	6.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	12.7	17.5	0.0	8.0
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	1.8	3.9	4.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	7.9	9.0	6.0	9.5
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	20.7	16.5	29.3	10.7
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	32.5	41.0	0.0	13.6
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.9	2.6	1.3	3.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	9.7	7.5	6.6	5.1
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	18.7	27.3	0.0	10.2
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	6.8	8.4	9.1
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	5.4	4.0	13.2	14.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	6.6	7.6	11.6	13.4
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	4.2	10.8	0.0	8.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.9	2.5	2.5	4.9
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	8.7	3.8	11.7	7.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	9.6	12.9	0.0	9.3
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.3	1.2	3.2	2.2
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	3.6	6.4	0.0	1.1
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	2.8	1.9	0.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.6	0.4	3.7	5.3
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	4.5
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.5	9.4	8.1	8.7
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	6.5	8.1	10.3	7.6
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	3.7	6.5	11.7	4.5
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	4.2	6.4	0.0	5.7
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	10.1	7.6	7.9
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	8.5	13.1	11.6	9.1
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	10.4	8.9	12.9	7.3
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	9.0	14.9	0.0	11.5
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	5.1	2.4	4.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	1.4	1.5	3.8	6.9
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	2.5	1.6	3.2	1.2
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	3.7	2.5	0.0	1.2
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.1	47.3	37.0	41.9
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	63.1	66.1	47.3	52.9
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	78.7	58.6	41.8	47.4
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	48.8	43.4	0.0	51.2
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>48.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.9	19.1	17.5	19.1
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	13.9	20.8	16.1	17.4
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	18.8	19.9	20.0	17.9
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	22.1	29.9	0.0	13.6
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.9	21.8	30.7	24.6
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	39.1	46.1	33.5	41.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	26.5	33.5	26.7	27.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	40.5	37.6	0.0	26.1
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	40.8	42.6	50.3	53.7
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	25.1	30.8	32.4	33.9
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	15.6	18.8	22.6	13.9
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	11.1	21.0	0.0	8.4
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>32.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.2	25.6	28.3	32.1
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	18.9	28.7	27.4	27.2
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	26.7	21.1	43.2	26.4
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	19.8	29.2	0.0	14.9
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	11.7	16.8	15.2
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	16.4	24.2	25.7	20.9
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	30.6	25.0	43.5	32.0
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	32.5	33.2	0.0	31.0
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.1	33.8	53.7	41.3
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	43.0	51.8	45.9	43.4
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	54.3	46.4	59.1	48.6
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	46.6	43.4	0.0	43.7
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>44.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.4	47.5	46.8	53.5
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	42.6	37.9	48.3	43.2
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	44.0	42.6	45.2	48.9
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	34.1	36.5	0.0	55.6
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>49.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.0	56.3	70.4	63.9
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	53.0	60.0	63.5	61.8
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	57.4	63.1	66.7	53.4
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	62.9	64.5	0.0	66.3
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>61.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.7	20.2	23.7	21.7
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	8.6	13.1	9.5	14.9
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	14.5	10.3	21.3	13.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	10.1	20.1	0.0	4.5
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.1	18.8	16.5	18.2
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	18.5	16.5	29.5	23.9
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	22.2	22.8	44.0	29.7
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	20.8	27.5	0.0	23.3
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	25.1	30.7	38.9	38.4
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	29.3	32.7	35.5	37.1
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	46.0	42.0	36.6	30.1
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	40.1	40.2	0.0	28.7
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.8	15.6	19.5	22.3
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	17.4	19.9	17.4	18.9
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	29.8	20.8	30.2	20.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	32.7	36.8	0.0	13.5
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.3	60.8	61.8	51.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	46.2	51.1	55.7	55.1
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	47.7	51.2	62.1	44.1
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	60.8	65.0	0.0	54.0
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>51.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.3	32.2	34.3	27.7
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	38.7	48.6	34.5	36.0
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	50.0	37.4	41.1	39.9
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	70.1	65.7	0.0	30.3
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>33.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.7	57.1	50.5	44.1
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	69.2	70.7	60.7	67.7
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	66.7	65.9	65.6	69.3
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	59.2	70.2	0.0	63.3
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>59.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	58.7	53.5	47.4	47.7
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	53.5	50.9	47.3	47.9
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	58.4	60.2	71.9	62.0
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	44.0	45.4	0.0	34.8
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>49.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.5	19.4	41.5	33.6
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	10.9	15.2	60.2	13.7
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	8.9	19.6	62.0	9.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	7.9	19.1	62.9	10.1
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	8.4	18.0	54.8	18.8
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.9	3.1	1.2	0.8
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	91.3	7.2	1.5	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.4	5.0	0.0	0.6
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	95.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.6	5.1	0.9	0.4
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.4	0.0	4.6
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.5	1.6	3.9
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	94.8	0.6	4.6
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	94.2	1.2	4.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.8	0.8	4.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7



Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	78.9	10.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	58.5	24.4	7.3	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	58.3	25.0	5.6	2.8	2.8	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	43.5	43.5	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	58.8	26.1	5.9	0.8	1.7	0.8	2.5	0.8	2.5
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.5	94.6	94.8	93.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	89.7	83.6	86.8	81.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	72.6	76.3	64.5	77.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	48.8	48.5	0.0	73.8
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>83.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.8	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	3.0	6.5	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.5
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	2.7	3.8	6.2	3.1
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	11.1	9.0	14.0	9.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	21.3	28.5	0.0	13.1
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	2.7	1.8	3.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	7.7	7.8	3.2	5.2
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	18.3	15.5	0.0	1.2
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.6	2.4	1.1	1.7
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	7.3	6.0	0.0	1.2
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	2.7	3.1	5.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	4.1	6.5	5.7	5.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	9.8	7.8	5.4	10.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	12.2	13.0	0.0	6.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.4	3.4	2.2	3.9
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	6.8	3.3	8.6	2.3
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	4.9	6.0	0.0	4.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.5
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.8	3.4	1.3	1.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.4	6.9	3.2	2.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	6.7	8.0	0.0	2.4
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	2.3	2.6	0.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	2.2	4.2	4.0	7.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	6.0	4.1	7.5	2.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	7.9	9.0	0.0	7.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.6	98.4	97.9	97.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	94.9	93.0	96.4	95.7
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	87.5	91.9	86.0	95.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	88.3	77.6	0.0	91.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>96.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	3.1	9.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	4.3	2.0	5.4	0.6
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	5.5	5.1	0.0	1.2
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.6	0.4	2.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	5.6	2.4	0.0	1.2
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	3.7	6.1	0.0	1.2
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	4.7	0.8	1.1	1.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	3.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.2	0.4	1.1	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	1.3	2.8	5.4	1.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	4.3	5.6	0.0	3.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.8	98.4	97.4	95.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	91.6	88.7	91.4	89.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	73.9	81.0	67.4	87.1
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	65.0	56.8	0.0	81.4
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>90.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	6.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	16.0	20.1	0.0	4.7
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	2.6	1.2	3.3	1.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	3.1	9.0	0.0	2.3
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.4	0.5	2.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.4	4.7	2.3	2.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	4.3	5.6	6.5	3.5
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	5.5	6.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.2	2.1	2.1
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.4	9.4	5.0	6.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	19.7	14.9	16.3	10.5
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	22.7	25.6	0.0	14.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	2.5	1.0	0.0	2.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.4	2.8	8.7	2.3
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.7	4.0	0.0	3.5
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.1	98.0	99.0	98.3
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.7	95.6	96.4	92.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	84.7	90.8	79.1	88.5
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	77.3	69.8	0.0	84.7
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>92.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	7.2	2.0	6.6	1.7
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	8.6	13.6	0.0	5.9
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	3.2
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	4.3	2.4	5.5	5.2
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	3.7	5.5	0.0	1.2
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.1	1.6	3.3	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	1.8	7.0	0.0	1.2
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.7
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.5	1.2	1.4	2.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.4	1.6	3.3	2.3
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.4
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.6
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	6.4	4.4	6.6	4.6
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	9.8	13.6	0.0	8.2
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.0	97.4	97.9
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	96.1	97.7	92.5
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	91.6	85.7	91.3
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	74.1	0.0	85.7
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>93.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.4	3.3	1.2
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	12.2	0.0	4.8
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.5	2.8
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.8	3.3	5.2
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	4.1	0.0	2.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.9	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	2.2	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	6.1	0.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.8	0.5	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.2	1.1	1.7
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.5	0.9
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.2	1.8	2.8
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.0	5.5	2.3
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	8.6	0.0	6.0
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.2	98.8	99.5	98.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.4	97.6	98.7	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	95.3	98.4	98.9	97.1
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	95.7	92.4	0.0	97.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>98.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	2.6	0.8	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.9	3.6	0.0	2.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.2	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2



## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	11.0	12.5	10.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.5
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	14.0	13.4	13.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.2	0.0	15.8
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.6	11.1	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.2	12.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.8	14.0	0.0	14.3
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.8
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.5	12.7	12.6
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	15.0	14.4	0.0	15.0
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.5	11.8	10.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.6
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.5	14.5	14.4	13.8
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	16.0	15.7	0.0	16.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.6	11.3	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.2	12.2	12.6	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	13.6	13.4	12.8
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.2	14.7	0.0	15.3
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.7	12.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.5	12.4	12.4	12.4
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	15.0	14.4	0.0	13.7
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.9	11.0	11.5	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.8	12.3	12.3	13.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.2	13.5	0.0	14.2
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.6	11.1	12.5	10.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	11.0	11.0	12.0	11.5
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.9	14.2	13.0	13.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.7	13.1	0.0	15.3
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

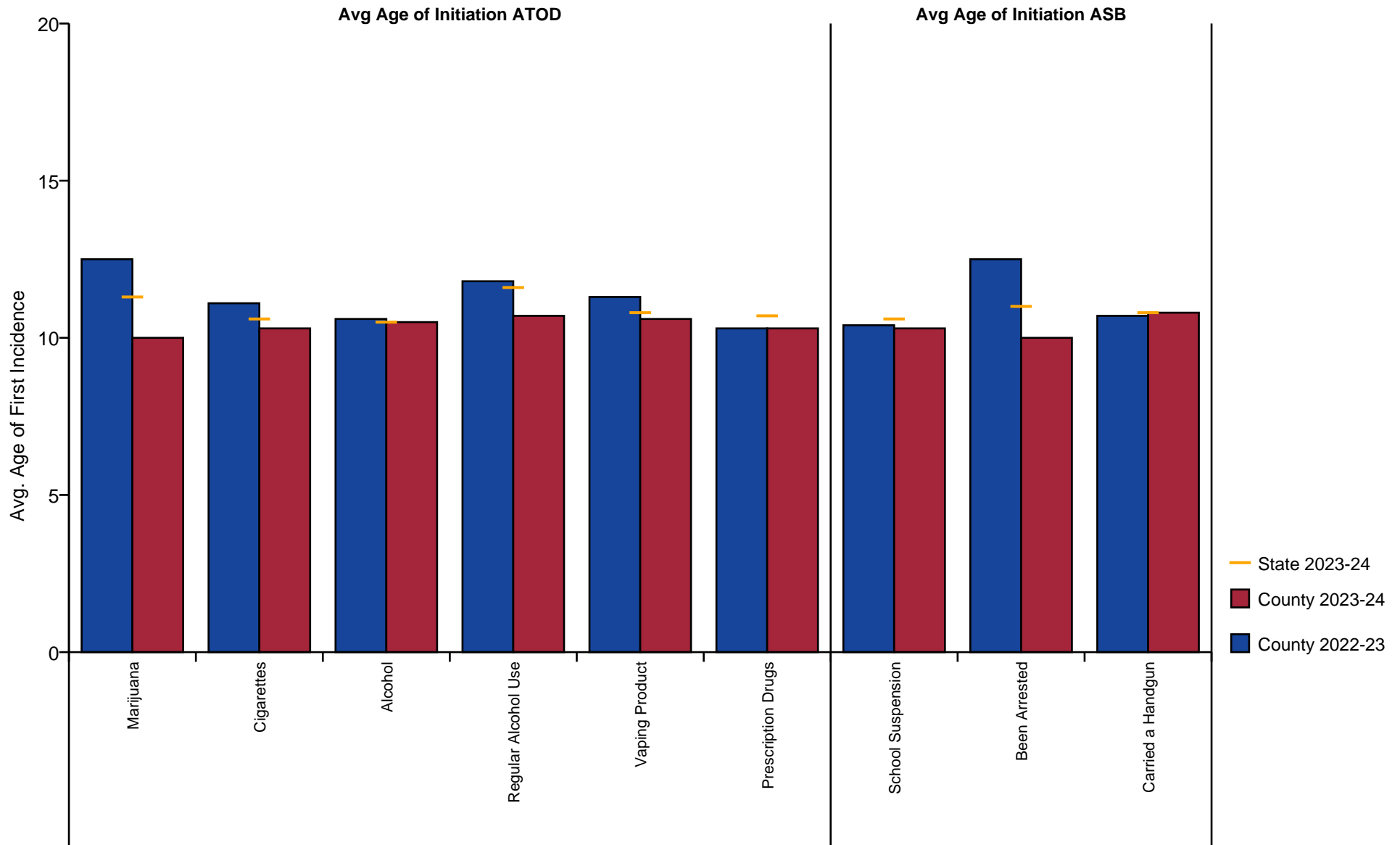
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.4	10.8	11.4	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.4	12.2	11.3	13.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.6	13.1	0.0	11.6
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Source of Prescription Drugs -

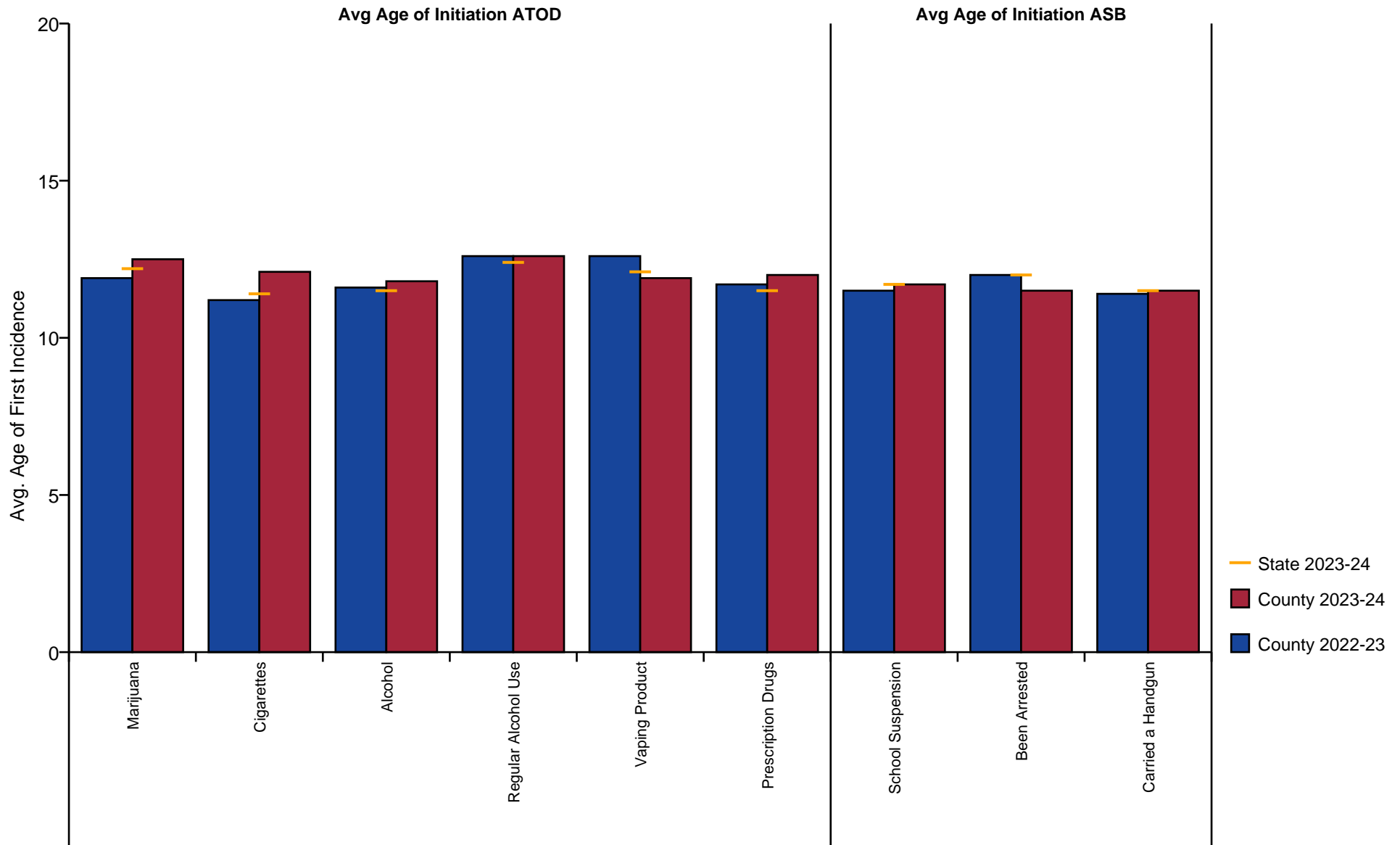


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

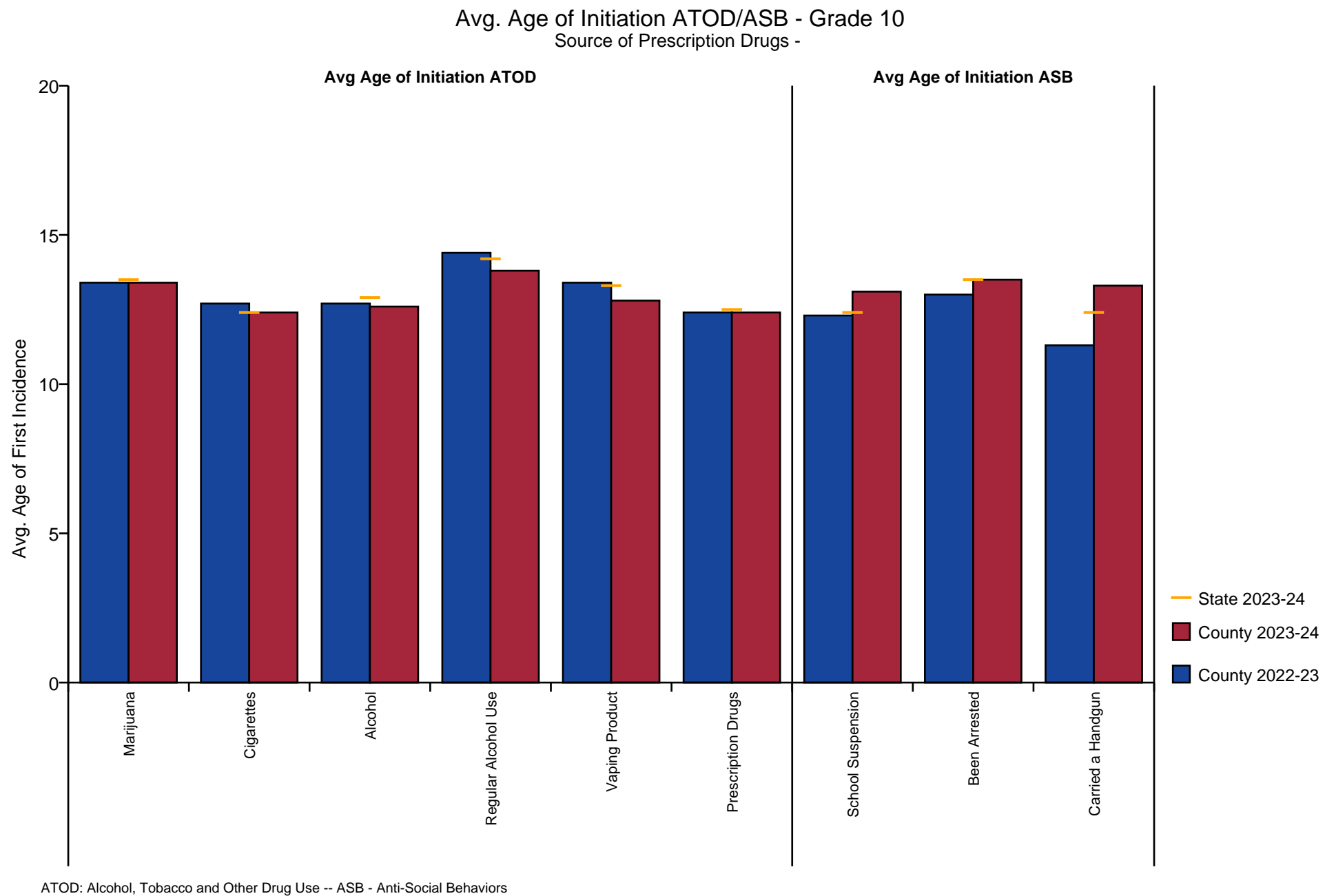
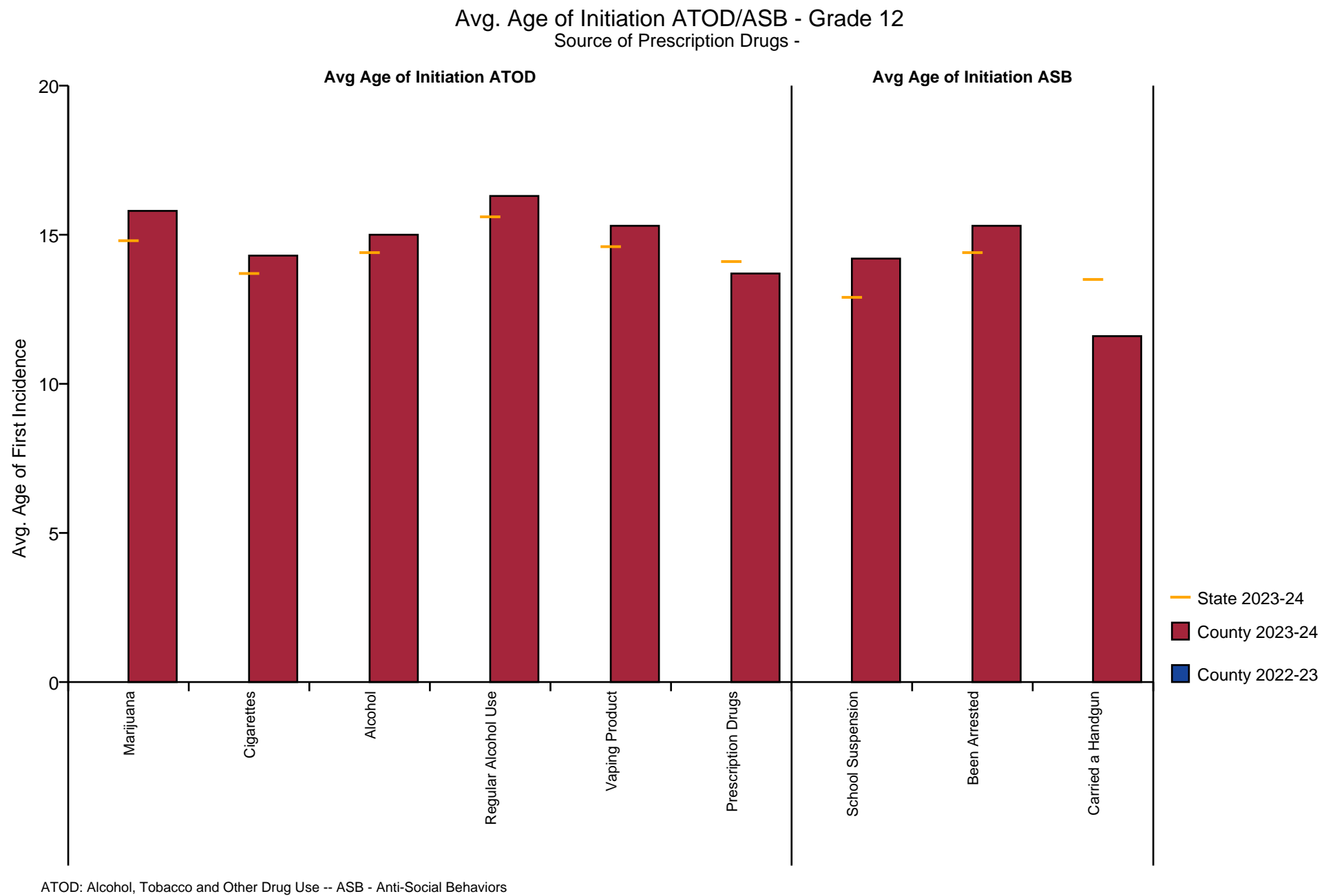


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	2.8	2.4	4.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	9.4	11.1	5.8	7.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	19.2	13.5	22.1	11.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	22.3	27.6	0.0	11.5
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.8	1.4	2.9	4.1
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	6.7	7.9	3.8	7.4
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	12.3	9.5	17.7	4.7
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	18.4	22.9	0.0	14.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.9	3.6	7.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.7	15.4	10.0	13.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	31.1	22.7	34.4	19.2
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	42.1	50.5	0.0	18.4
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.8	0.7	0.4	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.6	3.1	4.2	0.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	4.8	12.1	0.0	2.4
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.0	1.9	5.3	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	7.8	7.6	0.0	5.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.5	3.4	3.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	7.1	7.1	4.7	8.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	17.8	15.9	27.2	9.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	28.3	39.0	0.0	9.1
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	56.2	12.0	2.4	3.6	25.7
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	65.5	8.1	2.3	6.2	17.8
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	67.2	8.5	0.6	4.0	19.8
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	76.1	8.0	0.0	5.7	10.2
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	64.1	9.5	1.7	4.8	19.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	13.9	20.6	32.1	20.2	13.1
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	14.0	23.3	30.2	23.3	9.3
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	16.7	33.9	35.1	9.2	5.2
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	44.2	24.4	19.8	9.3	2.3
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	17.9	24.9	30.8	17.5	8.8
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.4	7.9	1.2	2.8	2.8
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	64.1	10.7	11.1	6.9	7.3
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	51.7	9.6	12.9	14.0	11.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	66.7	11.1	10.0	6.7	5.6
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	68.5	9.6	8.2	7.2	6.6
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.5	8.9	3.1	0.4
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	73.8	17.9	6.1	2.3
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	64.2	23.5	9.5	2.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	64.0	24.7	7.9	3.4
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	75.0	17.0	6.1	1.9
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.8	2.0	1.2	1.6	0.4
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	87.0	3.4	2.7	1.9	5.0
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	87.2	3.9	0.6	0.6	7.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	84.1	5.7	1.1	0.0	9.1
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	89.2	3.3	1.5	1.3	4.6
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.5	9.6	18.7	49.0	9.2
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	14.6	9.6	26.4	47.9	1.5
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	6.7	10.1	32.0	47.2	3.9
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	7.0	19.8	37.2	34.9	1.2
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	11.6	10.8	26.4	46.6	4.5
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.9	10.4	20.7	44.6	10.4
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	13.8	15.7	24.1	42.5	3.8
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	6.7	13.4	39.1	35.2	5.6
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	10.3	28.7	32.2	27.6	1.1
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	11.8	14.9	27.4	39.8	6.0
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.0	5.2	14.0	57.2	9.6
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	12.7	5.0	17.4	59.8	5.0
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	5.6	5.6	22.3	60.3	6.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	9.3	10.5	27.9	51.2	1.2
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	11.1	5.8	18.6	58.1	6.3
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.9	1.2	6.0	47.6	30.2
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	10.4	1.9	7.7	63.8	16.2
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	5.1	0.0	3.9	73.0	18.0
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	5.7	0.0	5.7	78.2	10.3
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	10.1	1.0	6.1	62.4	20.4
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.3	0.4	4.4	44.8	35.1
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	10.7	1.9	5.7	57.1	24.5
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	6.1	0.6	3.9	64.8	24.6
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	5.7	1.1	3.4	72.4	17.2
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	10.6	1.0	4.6	56.6	27.1
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.4	3.6	1.6	0.8	1.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	87.0	3.8	2.3	1.1	5.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	80.8	5.1	1.7	1.1	11.3
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	81.6	4.6	1.1	1.1	11.5
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	86.7	4.1	1.8	1.0	6.3
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.0	3.0	1.9	0.8	2.3
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	87.0	2.3	2.8	0.6	7.3
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	85.1	3.4	3.4	1.1	6.9
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	92.3	2.3	1.7	0.5	3.2
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	3.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	90.8	3.8	1.5	0.8	3.1
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	88.7	4.0	2.8	0.6	4.0
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	92.0	2.3	0.0	1.1	4.6
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.9	3.5	1.3	0.6	2.7
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.6	4.4	1.2	0.8	2.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	84.0	5.3	2.3	1.5	6.8
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	79.1	5.1	1.7	1.7	12.4
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	78.2	5.7	2.3	1.1	12.6
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	84.7	5.0	1.8	1.3	7.2
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.0	4.2	0.8	0.8	2.3
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	91.0	2.3	1.1	0.6	5.1
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	90.9	2.3	1.1	1.1	4.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	93.1	2.7	0.9	0.6	2.7
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.8	2.3	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.2	3.4	0.6	1.1	1.7
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	92.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	3.4
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	1.0
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	93.9	2.7	1.1	0.4	1.9
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	96.0	1.7	0.0	0.6	1.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	97.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	95.8	1.9	0.6	0.4	1.3
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.2
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.5	4.2	1.5	0.4	3.4
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	89.3	2.8	1.7	0.6	5.6
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	86.4	3.4	3.4	1.1	5.7
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	91.3	2.9	1.8	0.5	3.5
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.5	98.4	94.8	93.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	88.4	85.2	89.2	85.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	67.8	79.9	64.1	82.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	60.1	53.0	0.0	81.8
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>86.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.8	2.1	4.5
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	5.6	6.6	4.1	8.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	16.1	7.6	7.6	7.5
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	16.0	16.7	0.0	5.7
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.8	2.1	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.6	7.8	3.2	7.1
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	17.4	11.6	20.7	10.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	22.7	30.3	0.0	10.2
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.3	3.1	2.3	5.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	7.6	4.8	4.3	3.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	8.6	5.6	0.0	3.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.1	0.4	1.8	2.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.9	2.4	1.1	0.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	5.5	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.5	2.0	1.4	4.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	9.7	5.6	2.2	5.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	10.4	8.6	0.0	1.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.4	1.6	3.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	3.8	3.5	0.9	5.5
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	11.9	6.8	9.8	5.8
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	10.4	15.2	0.0	1.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	4.3	3.1	2.7	5.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	10.2	5.6	7.6	5.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	9.2	8.6	0.0	4.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	4.2	2.0	4.3	2.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	7.4	11.1	0.0	3.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.3	16.3	10.0	5.0	8.4
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	40.5	16.0	25.3	14.4	3.9
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	19.9	18.2	33.0	23.3	5.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	25.0	14.8	29.5	23.9	6.8
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	40.1	16.4	22.8	14.6	6.1
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.2	14.3	10.5	6.3	7.6
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	40.2	15.6	27.0	15.2	2.0
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	21.7	16.6	32.0	24.6	5.1
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	23.0	12.6	29.9	26.4	8.0
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	40.5	15.1	23.3	15.9	5.2
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.7	9.4	7.2	4.7
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	53.5	10.2	19.5	16.8
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	36.0	15.1	21.5	27.3
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	42.5	11.5	26.4	19.5
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	56.1	11.2	16.9	15.7
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	79.9	15.5	4.6
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	69.1	26.6	4.3
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	67.2	28.2	4.6
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	72.1	23.3	4.7
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	72.5	23.0	4.5
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	16.1	32.2	25.6	12.4
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	15.8	17.4	30.1	21.2	15.4
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	19.3	18.2	33.5	17.0	11.9
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	9.3	14.0	38.4	20.9	17.4
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	15.2	16.8	32.5	21.6	13.9
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	12.1	17.9	23.8	35.4
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	10.9	13.7	17.6	21.9	35.9
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	9.7	14.8	18.2	17.0	40.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	4.7	8.2	17.6	20.0	49.4
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	9.9	12.8	17.8	21.1	38.3
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	19.9	17.0	19.1	27.0
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	25.8	13.7	25.4	12.9	22.3
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	20.6	20.0	24.6	16.0	18.9
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	17.4	22.1	18.6	15.1	26.7
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	20.8	18.1	21.8	15.8	23.5
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.8	9.1	13.6	21.0	48.6
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	8.5	10.5	16.3	15.1	49.6
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	5.1	12.5	9.1	19.3	54.0
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	2.3	7.0	16.3	17.4	57.0
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	6.8	10.1	13.8	18.2	51.1
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.6	19.8	21.9	17.3	22.4
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	16.4	16.8	23.4	17.2	26.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	15.9	17.6	25.0	19.3	22.2
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	14.9	18.4	17.2	18.4	31.0
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	16.8	18.1	22.6	17.9	24.6
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	9.1	10.7	20.2	47.1
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	14.1	9.4	14.1	16.0	46.5
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	12.5	9.1	15.9	18.2	44.3
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	5.7	10.3	14.9	16.1	52.9
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	12.4	9.3	13.5	17.9	46.9
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	252	2.4	250	0.4	249	2.4	248	0.0	248	0.4	246
Grade 8	1.5	259	7.6	263	3.1	262	4.9	263	0.0	261	0.0	262
Grade 10	0.6	177	11.2	179	7.3	178	4.5	177	0.0	177	0.0	177
Grade 12	2.4	84	14.8	88	10.2	88	1.1	88	0.0	88	0.0	87
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>772</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.8	241	63.3	237	58.9	231	79.7	231	75.8	161	76.9	173
Grade 8	79.8	262	61.5	262	48.4	248	80.2	253	83.2	197	85.3	218
Grade 10	90.6	170	72.3	173	38.2	170	88.2	161	91.1	135	93.8	146
Grade 12	83.7	86	69.8	86	35.7	84	89.3	84	91.7	72	93.6	78
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>615</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	242	94.7	243	97.5	243	98.4	243	98.8	243	98.8	242
Grade 8	96.1	258	96.5	258	95.0	258	98.8	258	100.0	257	100.0	258
Grade 10	98.3	175	92.0	175	90.9	175	97.7	174	100.0	175	100.0	175
Grade 12	98.8	86	92.0	87	90.7	86	97.7	86	98.8	85	100.0	87
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>762</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.1	242	94.6	240	96.7	241	96.7	241	97.9	238	97.9	240
Grade 8	90.7	257	87.5	257	86.7	256	91.8	257	97.3	255	97.3	256
Grade 10	86.3	175	77.7	175	78.3	175	90.9	175	98.3	175	98.3	175
Grade 12	85.7	84	76.5	85	69.4	85	95.3	86	96.5	85	97.6	85
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>756</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.6	367	6.5	372	4.1	370	2.2	372	0.0	371	0.3	370
Female	0.6	362	8.5	364	3.9	363	5.3	360	0.0	360	0.0	358
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>728</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.2	357	62.1	359	46.4	349	82.6	345	82.9	281	84.1	295
Female	82.5	360	69.8	358	50.7	345	84.3	345	85.5	256	87.1	287
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>582</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

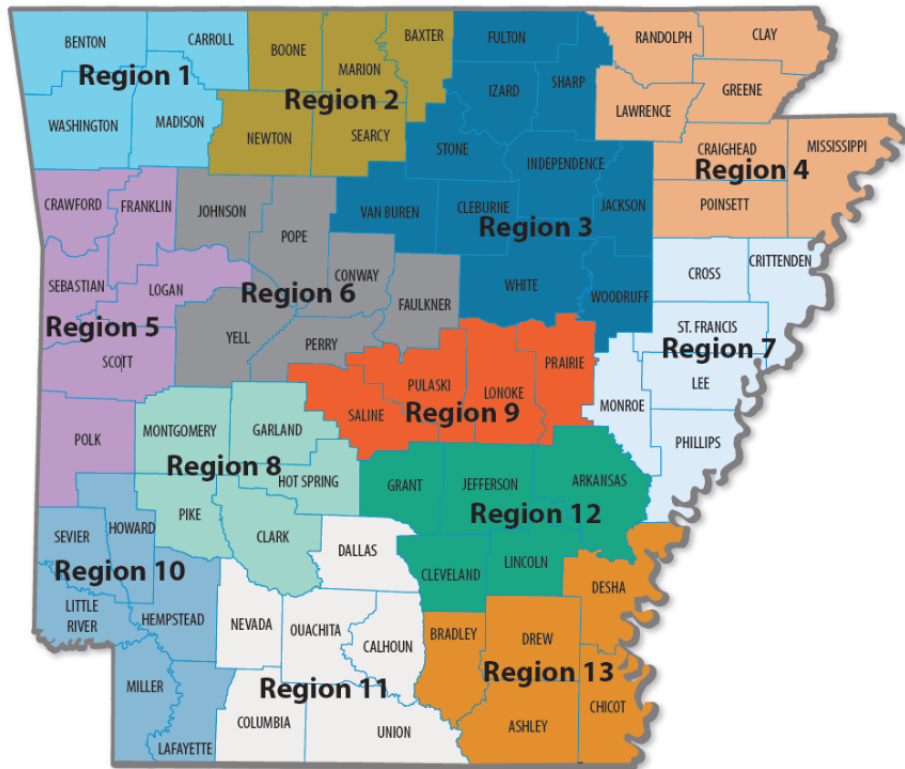
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.0	363	94.8	365	94.2	365	99.2	364	99.7	364	99.7	364
Female	98.0	356	94.1	356	94.1	356	97.7	355	99.2	355	99.4	356
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>720</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.4	362	87.8	360	86.7	361	93.9	361	97.5	358	97.5	359
Female	91.3	355	86.2	356	85.9	355	94.1	357	98.0	355	98.3	356
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>715</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.2	50.9	48.8	50.6	49.4	49.6	54.3	48.8	50.3	50.2
Female	48.8	49.1	51.2	49.4	50.6	50.4	45.7	51.2	49.7	49.8
N of Valid	248	13,155	252	13,525	168	10,582	81	6,951	749	44,213
N of Miss	14	997	13	1,031	11	893	10	561	48	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	61.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	16.3
12	34.9	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	12.4
13	3.5	2.7	53.7	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	43.6	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.5	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	53.7	55.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	42.9	41.8	1.1	0.7	10.0	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	59.8	60.1	7.5	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.8	37.1	4.1	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	255	13,866	259	14,279	177	11,309	87	7,410	778	46,864
N of Miss	7	286	6	277	2	166	4	102	19	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.2	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.5	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.4	15.8
N of Valid	262	14,152	265	14,556	179	11,475	91	7,512	797	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	78.5	90.0	78.1	85.8	75.9	88.6	76.5	89.0	77.4
Yes	9.5	21.5	10.0	21.9	14.2	24.1	11.4	23.5	11.0	22.6
N of Valid	241	13,420	259	14,139	169	11,023	88	7,228	757	45,810
N of Miss	21	732	6	417	10	452	3	284	40	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	79.9	92.7	80.8	96.1	83.5	92.0	83.2	92.8	81.6
Yes	9.1	20.1	7.3	19.2	3.9	16.5	8.0	16.8	7.2	18.4
N of Valid	253	13,653	262	14,212	179	11,156	88	7,360	782	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	0	319	3	152	15	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.0	98.5	97.1	99.4	97.1	97.7	96.8	98.5	97.0
Yes	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.9	0.6	2.9	2.3	3.2	1.5	3.0
N of Valid	253	13,653	262	14,212	179	11,156	88	7,360	782	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	0	319	3	152	15	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.0	92.4	93.8	92.7	95.2	94.3	96.0	93.4	94.6
Yes	5.5	6.0	7.6	6.2	7.3	4.8	5.7	4.0	6.6	5.4
N of Valid	253	13,653	262	14,212	179	11,156	88	7,360	782	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	0	319	3	152	15	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	253	13,653	262	14,212	179	11,156	88	7,360	782	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	0	319	3	152	15	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.8	39.5	12.2	35.3	8.9	30.9	11.4	28.2	13.8	34.3
Yes	80.2	60.5	87.8	64.7	91.1	69.1	88.6	71.8	86.2	65.7
N of Valid	253	13,653	262	14,212	179	11,156	88	7,360	782	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	0	319	3	152	15	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.5	98.5	97.7	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.2	97.6
Yes	0.8	2.5	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.4
N of Valid	253	13,653	262	14,212	179	11,156	88	7,360	782	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	0	319	3	152	15	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	78.9	88.5	80.6	92.7	84.3	95.5	88.1	89.3	82.2
Yes	14.6	21.1	11.5	19.4	7.3	15.7	4.5	11.9	10.7	17.8
N of Valid	253	13,653	262	14,212	179	11,156	88	7,360	782	46,381
N of Miss	9	499	3	344	0	319	3	152	15	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.9	11.6	13.6	13.1	17.5	15.7	18.9	17.7	15.2	14.0
Yes	86.1	88.4	86.4	86.9	82.5	84.3	81.1	82.3	84.8	86.0
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.2	92.0	93.4	93.2	93.4	88.9	94.0	92.5	93.8
Yes	6.2	5.8	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.6	11.1	6.0	7.5	6.2
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	85.6	87.1	87.5	94.4	89.1	87.8	90.1	88.6	87.7
Yes	13.5	14.4	12.9	12.5	5.6	10.9	12.2	9.9	11.4	12.3
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	94.7	97.0	95.3	95.5	96.1	98.9	96.6	97.6	95.5
Yes	0.8	5.3	3.0	4.7	4.5	3.9	1.1	3.4	2.4	4.5
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.9	36.5	35.2	39.1	33.9	41.5	40.0	42.5	34.1	39.4
Yes	69.1	63.5	64.8	60.9	66.1	58.5	60.0	57.5	65.9	60.6
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	86.6	85.2	84.7	80.2	84.4	81.1	85.4	84.4	85.3
Yes	12.4	13.4	14.8	15.3	19.8	15.6	18.9	14.6	15.6	14.7
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	91.6	92.4	92.8	94.9	93.5	94.4	94.8	93.0	92.9
Yes	8.1	8.4	7.6	7.2	5.1	6.5	5.6	5.2	7.0	7.1
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	94.4	96.2	95.2	97.7	96.3	98.9	97.0	97.1	95.5
Yes	3.1	5.6	3.8	4.8	2.3	3.7	1.1	3.0	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.3	97.0	97.6	97.2	98.0	98.9	97.1	97.5	97.5
Yes	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.9	50.1	51.1	51.3	53.7	52.8	55.6	56.1	51.1	52.0
Yes	52.1	49.9	48.9	48.7	46.3	47.2	44.4	43.9	48.9	48.0
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	95.2	93.9	95.3	93.8	95.5	94.4	96.3	94.1	95.5
Yes	5.8	4.8	6.1	4.7	6.2	4.5	5.6	3.7	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.1	53.2	55.7	53.0	57.6	56.4	65.6	59.2	56.7	54.8
Yes	45.9	46.8	44.3	47.0	42.4	43.6	34.4	40.8	43.3	45.2
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.2	92.0	95.3	93.2	95.4	96.7	96.4	93.9	95.5
Yes	4.6	4.8	8.0	4.7	6.8	4.6	3.3	3.6	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	95.6	95.8	96.3	97.7	95.8	100.0	95.6	97.2	95.9
Yes	2.7	4.4	4.2	3.7	2.3	4.2	0.0	4.4	2.8	4.1
N of Valid	259	14,058	264	14,493	177	11,421	90	7,464	790	47,436
N of Miss	3	94	1	63	2	54	1	48	7	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	8.9	9.5	8.5	11.2	9.8	10.1	10.1	9.7	9.2
no	39.5	35.6	42.6	36.9	39.1	32.9	31.5	30.0	39.5	34.5
yes	45.5	48.5	43.7	49.3	45.3	49.3	51.7	50.1	45.5	49.2
YES!	6.3	7.0	4.2	5.2	4.5	8.0	6.7	9.8	5.2	7.1
N of Valid	253	13,633	263	14,231	179	11,112	89	7,241	784	46,217
N of Miss	9	519	2	325	0	363	2	271	13	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	10.1	9.2	8.6	11.3	9.8	5.7	9.5	9.0	9.5
no	46.9	44.7	40.8	47.5	41.8	46.9	43.2	43.0	43.3	45.8
yes	40.2	38.1	45.0	38.8	43.5	38.9	47.7	40.8	43.4	38.9
YES!	4.7	7.1	5.0	5.1	3.4	4.4	3.4	6.7	4.4	5.8
N of Valid	254	13,493	262	14,085	177	10,980	88	7,175	781	45,733
N of Miss	8	659	3	471	2	495	3	337	16	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.1	6.5	5.7	9.0	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.1	5.7
no	19.8	19.0	24.5	26.7	23.0	30.0	42.7	25.7	24.7	25.0
yes	54.9	54.1	56.3	53.7	56.2	52.1	40.4	53.4	54.0	53.4
YES!	21.8	22.8	12.6	14.0	11.8	10.9	10.1	13.9	15.2	15.8
N of Valid	257	13,568	261	14,124	178	11,025	89	7,201	785	45,918
N of Miss	5	584	4	432	1	450	2	311	12	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.1	2.0	0.0	2.4	2.5	2.2
no	15.2	8.8	4.2	6.3	1.7	5.4	4.4	6.4	7.2	6.8
yes	45.9	44.4	46.6	45.5	38.8	45.2	61.1	47.4	46.3	45.4
YES!	34.6	44.2	46.6	46.5	58.4	47.3	34.4	43.8	44.0	45.6
N of Valid	257	13,618	264	14,200	178	11,051	90	7,216	789	46,085
N of Miss	5	534	1	356	1	424	1	296	8	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.5	5.3	3.6	2.2	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8
no	19.5	14.4	22.4	19.6	27.5	19.4	18.2	16.4	22.2	17.5
yes	46.9	51.5	47.5	55.6	42.7	57.2	54.5	57.6	47.0	55.1
YES!	30.5	30.5	24.7	21.2	27.5	19.4	22.7	21.9	27.0	23.6
N of Valid	256	13,536	263	14,153	178	11,032	88	7,214	785	45,935
N of Miss	6	616	2	403	1	443	3	298	12	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	6.1	10.9	7.8	8.9	8.1	7.9	7.4	8.4	7.3
no	19.4	13.1	15.2	18.4	19.6	18.6	19.1	17.1	18.0	16.7
yes	41.5	48.9	60.2	57.1	62.0	58.9	62.9	58.1	54.8	55.3
YES!	33.6	31.8	13.7	16.7	9.5	14.4	10.1	17.4	18.8	20.7
N of Valid	253	13,453	256	14,039	179	10,982	89	7,199	777	45,673
N of Miss	9	699	9	517	0	493	2	313	20	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	9.8	17.7	16.3	22.9	21.3	32.2	22.6	18.5	16.6
no	36.7	37.4	45.8	47.0	41.9	48.3	47.1	45.6	42.1	44.2
yes	39.8	39.3	30.4	29.9	33.0	25.2	18.4	25.8	32.7	30.9
YES!	12.0	13.6	6.2	6.8	2.2	5.2	2.3	6.0	6.7	8.3
N of Valid	251	13,524	260	14,115	179	11,010	87	7,202	777	45,851
N of Miss	11	628	5	441	0	465	4	310	20	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	9.2	12.8	10.5	13.0	12.7	13.5	12.6	10.7	11.0
no	32.4	33.9	37.6	41.6	39.5	42.8	47.2	37.5	37.5	39.0
yes	49.6	44.5	43.8	40.7	41.2	38.2	33.7	42.2	43.9	41.4
YES!	12.0	12.4	5.8	7.3	6.2	6.2	5.6	7.7	7.9	8.6
N of Valid	250	13,348	258	14,080	177	10,999	89	7,202	774	45,629
N of Miss	12	804	7	476	2	476	2	310	23	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.2	8.4	11.1	8.5	7.3	8.6	7.8	6.3	9.9	8.2
no	38.6	33.4	24.9	32.2	39.7	31.4	37.8	26.2	34.1	31.4
yes	36.1	44.3	47.9	44.9	37.4	45.5	47.8	49.7	41.7	45.6
YES!	14.1	13.8	16.1	14.4	15.6	14.5	6.7	17.8	14.2	14.8
N of Valid	249	13,397	261	14,106	179	11,028	90	7,211	779	45,742
N of Miss	13	755	4	450	0	447	1	301	18	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	1.7	3.4	0.0	3.4	3.1	3.7
no	17.7	15.6	14.1	17.0	10.1	14.9	15.6	13.9	14.5	15.6
yes	52.4	54.7	62.7	62.8	65.9	66.0	68.9	64.8	60.8	61.5
YES!	26.0	25.5	19.0	16.6	22.3	15.7	15.6	17.9	21.6	19.2
N of Valid	254	13,459	263	14,082	179	10,996	90	7,203	786	45,740
N of Miss	8	693	2	474	0	479	1	309	11	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.8	8.0	16.0	10.7	11.8	12.5	20.2	11.1	12.2	10.4
Rarely	17.9	15.2	21.7	20.0	21.9	21.5	23.6	20.6	20.7	19.0
Sometimes	41.6	37.6	35.0	40.0	37.1	40.2	39.3	41.1	38.1	39.5
Often	22.2	22.9	20.9	21.3	24.2	20.3	15.7	21.6	21.5	21.6
Almost always	12.5	16.2	6.5	8.1	5.1	5.5	1.1	5.7	7.5	9.5
N of Valid	257	13,687	263	14,257	178	11,085	89	7,225	787	46,254
N of Miss	5	465	2	299	1	390	2	287	10	1,441



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	9.3	4.2	4.2	2.8	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.4	5.5
Rarely	29.8	25.7	18.8	19.2	18.1	15.8	15.7	18.0	21.9	20.1
Sometimes	30.2	31.0	28.1	33.6	35.0	35.8	34.8	38.1	31.1	34.1
Often	20.0	18.6	21.5	24.6	26.0	27.1	23.6	25.2	22.3	23.5
Almost always	14.1	15.4	27.3	18.4	18.1	18.0	22.5	14.7	20.4	16.8
N of Valid	255	13,586	260	14,139	177	11,025	89	7,178	781	45,928
N of Miss	7	566	5	417	2	450	2	334	16	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.8	0.6	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.9
Rarely	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.0	2.2	3.3	5.6	3.7	2.9	2.8
Sometimes	8.6	8.7	16.1	15.4	21.3	18.9	22.5	19.7	15.5	14.9
Often	26.5	23.8	30.7	34.7	30.9	35.6	25.8	36.3	28.8	31.9
Almost always	62.3	65.2	47.5	46.1	43.8	41.2	44.9	38.9	51.2	49.4
N of Valid	257	13,605	261	14,194	178	11,063	89	7,208	785	46,070
N of Miss	5	547	4	362	1	412	2	304	12	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.2	5.0	8.5	6.3	6.8	7.9	11.1	7.3	7.3	6.5
Rarely	14.0	13.1	22.7	22.2	27.8	27.5	36.7	28.6	22.7	21.8
Sometimes	33.2	32.7	36.9	40.6	44.3	41.2	41.1	42.1	37.9	38.6
Often	26.8	30.1	25.4	22.6	18.2	18.9	5.6	17.8	21.9	23.2
Almost always	20.8	19.2	6.5	8.3	2.8	4.4	5.6	4.2	10.2	10.0
N of Valid	250	13,385	260	13,924	176	10,850	90	7,002	776	45,161
N of Miss	12	767	5	632	3	625	1	510	21	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.8	1.2	2.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	2.7	3.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	16.1	11.3	19.4	16.0	16.9	16.1	21.1	16.0	18.0	14.6
Mostly Bs	40.2	36.5	34.6	37.8	38.8	36.2	48.9	35.9	39.0	36.7
Mostly As	40.9	49.0	39.5	42.0	40.4	42.6	25.6	44.9	38.6	44.7
N of Valid	254	13,541	263	14,128	178	10,995	90	7,146	785	45,810
N of Miss	8	611	2	428	1	480	1	366	12	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	21.1	26.4	9.1	11.6	5.0	6.6	1.1	6.6	11.2	14.0
Quite important	25.0	28.5	18.6	20.3	12.8	15.0	12.2	15.1	18.7	20.7
Fairly important	31.6	27.3	33.1	35.6	42.5	35.2	32.2	37.4	34.6	33.3
Slightly important	18.4	14.7	31.9	26.7	29.6	34.0	41.1	33.1	28.0	25.9
Not at all important	3.9	3.2	7.2	5.7	10.1	9.1	13.3	7.8	7.5	6.1
N of Valid	256	13,579	263	14,147	179	11,006	90	7,156	788	45,888
N of Miss	6	573	2	409	0	469	1	356	9	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	46.1	51.1	45.2	54.4	59.8	57.5	51.1	48.8	49.5	53.3
1	15.4	14.3	19.8	13.4	14.5	13.5	15.6	15.9	16.7	14.1
2	14.2	10.8	12.9	10.2	10.1	10.1	8.9	11.5	12.2	10.5
3	13.4	9.4	6.8	8.8	7.3	7.4	10.0	9.2	9.4	8.7
4-5	8.3	9.6	9.9	8.5	3.4	7.0	8.9	8.6	7.8	8.5
6-10	2.4	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.4
11 or more	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	254	13,507	263	14,153	179	10,993	90	7,160	786	45,813
N of Miss	8	645	2	403	0	482	1	352	11	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.2	88.9	74.2	79.0	69.1	71.7	74.2	72.9	77.6	79.2
Little chance	8.2	6.1	12.9	10.9	12.4	13.9	15.7	14.7	11.6	10.8
Some chance	1.6	2.9	8.0	6.2	10.1	8.9	7.9	8.0	6.4	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.5	3.8	2.9	5.6	4.0	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.8
Very good chance	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	255	13,504	264	14,089	178	10,879	89	7,084	786	45,556
N of Miss	7	648	1	467	1	596	2	428	11	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.2	6.7	9.2	10.5	17.0	13.5	14.9	13.2	10.6	10.5
Little chance	9.7	9.5	17.6	15.7	27.3	18.5	19.5	17.1	17.4	14.8
Some chance	23.6	19.1	24.0	25.7	26.7	27.3	34.5	27.5	25.7	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.9	33.9	32.1	29.7	21.6	26.2	17.2	27.1	29.0	29.7
Very good chance	25.6	30.8	17.2	18.3	7.4	14.6	13.8	15.0	17.4	20.6
N of Valid	258	13,493	262	13,987	176	10,796	87	7,027	783	45,303
N of Miss	4	659	3	569	3	679	4	485	14	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.9	86.4	71.5	73.5	53.4	59.4	65.2	55.6	70.7	71.2
Little chance	9.1	7.2	12.2	12.3	12.9	15.2	15.7	15.7	11.7	12.0
Some chance	3.9	3.6	9.1	8.1	17.4	13.2	5.6	15.1	8.9	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	5.3	4.6	11.2	8.8	9.0	9.8	6.0	5.6
Very good chance	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.4	5.1	3.4	4.5	3.8	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	254	13,431	263	14,029	178	10,832	89	7,060	784	45,352
N of Miss	8	721	2	527	1	643	2	452	13	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.2	11.3	10.7	14.7	17.8	16.7	11.2	16.3	12.2	14.4
Little chance	9.4	12.3	18.3	18.7	19.5	20.0	13.5	17.3	15.1	16.9
Some chance	21.7	22.8	28.2	28.8	29.3	30.5	33.7	30.1	27.0	27.7
Pretty good chance	31.9	28.4	27.5	24.0	26.4	22.1	24.7	24.0	28.4	24.8
Very good chance	26.8	25.2	15.3	13.8	6.9	10.7	16.9	12.3	17.3	16.2
N of Valid	254	13,458	262	14,003	174	10,828	89	7,052	779	45,341
N of Miss	8	694	3	553	5	647	2	460	18	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.6	89.9	72.6	73.7	54.5	59.0	66.3	54.4	72.6	71.9
Little chance	7.2	4.6	9.1	9.7	11.2	12.2	12.4	13.0	9.4	9.3
Some chance	2.4	2.5	10.6	7.1	13.5	12.0	10.1	13.5	8.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.8	4.6	5.7	11.2	9.7	7.9	11.0	5.5	6.3
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.8	9.6	7.1	3.4	8.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	250	13,376	263	14,005	178	10,850	89	7,063	780	45,294
N of Miss	12	776	2	551	1	625	2	449	17	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.8	82.3	70.6	76.3	72.2	72.2	75.6	72.5	74.5	76.5
Little chance	7.5	7.9	13.4	9.9	11.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	10.9	10.3
Some chance	4.0	4.4	4.6	6.5	8.5	7.6	8.9	8.6	5.8	6.5
Pretty good chance	6.3	2.5	5.3	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.3	3.8	5.2	3.5
Very good chance	2.4	2.9	6.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	0.0	2.8	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	253	13,374	262	14,009	176	10,842	90	7,058	781	45,283
N of Miss	9	778	3	547	3	633	1	454	16	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.4	85.8	64.1	70.6	51.7	59.1	66.7	56.5	68.5	70.1
Little chance	7.9	6.1	10.7	10.4	9.6	11.8	11.1	13.0	9.6	9.8
Some chance	1.2	3.4	11.1	7.5	12.9	10.9	10.0	12.3	8.2	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.6	6.9	6.4	14.0	9.5	6.7	10.0	7.2	6.6
Very good chance	2.8	2.0	7.3	5.2	11.8	8.7	5.6	8.2	6.6	5.6
N of Valid	253	13,400	262	14,027	178	10,863	90	7,069	783	45,359
N of Miss	9	752	3	529	1	612	1	443	14	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.4	73.5	63.9	66.3	60.1	66.1	69.7	70.8	68.0	69.1
Little chance	12.3	15.4	13.3	16.7	22.5	16.4	16.9	15.3	15.5	16.0
Some chance	5.2	5.7	11.8	8.8	6.7	9.9	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.7	4.6	5.0	5.6	4.3	2.2	3.5	3.8	3.9
Very good chance	2.8	2.6	6.5	3.2	5.1	3.2	2.2	2.4	4.5	2.9
N of Valid	252	13,423	263	14,039	178	10,851	89	7,064	782	45,377
N of Miss	10	729	2	517	1	624	2	448	15	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.4	93.1	93.6	83.7	85.9	84.1	77.2	92.0	90.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.2	5.6	2.7	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	7.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.6	1.1	4.2	0.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.8	5.4	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.5	4.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	259	13,596	262	14,090	178	10,875	88	7,071	787	45,632
N of Miss	3	556	3	466	1	600	3	441	10	2,063



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	95.6	87.0	92.1	87.5	88.0	86.2	83.7	89.9	90.8
10 or younger	3.5	3.1	2.3	3.1	2.3	3.4	0.0	2.9	2.4	3.1
11	0.4	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.1
12	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.5	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.4	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.6	2.4	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	257	13,524	261	14,014	176	10,818	87	7,034	781	45,390
N of Miss	5	628	4	542	3	657	4	478	16	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.3	82.7	69.9	74.6	65.7	67.9	67.0	60.7	71.7	73.3
10 or younger	12.9	11.9	10.5	9.4	7.9	6.7	1.1	4.4	9.6	8.7
11	6.2	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.9	2.3	0.0	1.2	4.0	3.1
12	1.2	1.1	4.3	4.6	1.7	3.4	5.7	2.6	2.8	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.6	5.7	7.9	4.8	0.0	3.8	4.6	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.5	7.3	5.9	2.3	5.2	2.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.1	6.9	6.8	6.5	2.1	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	9.1	7.4	1.2	1.6
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.0	8.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	256	13,525	256	14,042	178	10,838	88	7,061	778	45,466
N of Miss	6	627	9	514	1	637	3	451	19	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.4	94.3	95.9	92.1	92.3	86.4	85.9	93.9	94.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	4.5	4.3	0.6	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.8	5.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	256	13,536	263	14,057	178	10,828	88	7,059	785	45,480
N of Miss	6	616	2	499	1	647	3	453	12	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.5	85.3	80.9	78.1	76.8	77.6	84.1	80.6	82.5	80.5
10 or younger	9.0	8.3	6.1	6.5	2.8	6.2	0.0	4.8	5.6	6.7
11	2.7	4.7	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.4	3.2
12	0.8	1.4	4.6	5.3	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.6	5.4	4.5	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	4.0	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	4.5	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	256	13,569	262	14,077	177	10,868	88	7,077	783	45,591
N of Miss	6	583	3	479	2	607	3	435	14	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.8	95.0	97.7	91.6	96.8	96.5	97.3	95.4	97.8
10 or younger	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	256	13,523	260	14,077	178	10,845	86	7,065	780	45,510
N of Miss	6	629	5	479	1	630	5	447	17	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	92.2	90.1	91.0	92.0	91.9	88.5	92.6	90.7	91.8
10 or younger	4.7	4.4	3.1	3.4	1.1	2.5	4.6	1.8	3.3	3.2
11	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.5
12	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.0	3.4	0.7	1.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	255	13,477	262	14,019	174	10,822	87	7,060	778	45,378
N of Miss	7	675	3	537	5	653	4	452	19	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	94.4	86.2	87.5	77.4	81.4	84.1	76.6	86.8	86.4
10 or younger	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.6
11	1.6	2.3	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.7
12	0.8	0.7	2.3	3.8	4.0	2.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.8	3.9	8.5	4.0	0.0	3.3	3.8	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	5.1	4.7	1.1	4.4	1.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	3.4	6.8	4.5	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.5	4.6	0.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	258	13,504	260	14,045	177	10,855	88	7,068	783	45,472
N of Miss	4	648	5	511	2	620	3	444	14	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.5	95.0	95.7	94.3	95.4	96.6	94.6	95.8	96.0
10 or younger	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.4
11	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	255	13,507	262	14,051	176	10,861	88	7,078	781	45,497
N of Miss	7	645	3	505	3	614	3	434	16	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.6	54.0	47.5	47.6	54.2	51.5	59.6	58.3	53.0	52.1
Wrong	36.7	36.3	41.1	40.7	37.4	36.9	34.8	31.7	38.1	37.1
A little bit wrong	6.9	8.5	11.4	10.7	8.4	10.7	4.5	9.2	8.5	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	259	13,615	263	14,125	179	10,911	89	7,084	790	45,735
N of Miss	3	537	2	431	0	564	2	428	7	1,960



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.5	39.3	29.7	31.7	29.8	34.9	42.7	43.1	33.7	36.5
Wrong	45.3	39.5	38.4	40.7	49.4	40.1	36.0	36.0	42.9	39.5
A little bit wrong	15.2	17.8	27.8	24.0	19.7	22.4	21.3	18.7	21.1	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	3.4	4.2	3.5	1.1	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.3	3.1
N of Valid	256	13,403	263	13,948	178	10,790	89	7,017	786	45,158
N of Miss	6	749	2	608	1	685	2	495	11	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	79.4	71.3	71.4	74.6	70.8	77.5	75.1	76.5	74.2
Wrong	13.2	14.6	20.7	21.0	22.0	21.8	14.6	19.1	17.9	19.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	4.2	7.3	5.9	3.4	6.0	7.9	4.8	5.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.6
N of Valid	257	13,532	261	14,058	177	10,855	89	7,067	784	45,512
N of Miss	5	620	4	498	2	620	2	445	13	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.1	65.8	49.8	52.3	41.3	46.0	52.8	46.0	53.6	53.9
Wrong	25.3	26.3	37.6	34.7	44.7	37.4	36.0	34.0	35.0	32.7
A little bit wrong	7.0	6.2	11.4	11.1	11.7	14.2	9.0	17.3	9.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	257	13,551	263	14,089	179	10,886	89	7,076	788	45,602
N of Miss	5	601	2	467	0	589	2	436	9	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	85.6	67.4	71.4	56.7	57.8	55.7	52.9	69.3	69.5
Wrong	11.4	10.0	23.9	19.7	28.1	26.3	26.1	25.5	21.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.3	7.2	7.2	11.2	12.8	13.6	16.9	7.4	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	3.9	3.1	4.5	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	255	13,552	264	14,098	178	10,889	88	7,066	785	45,605
N of Miss	7	600	1	458	1	586	3	446	12	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	95.0	91.3	93.9	94.4	93.8	95.5	94.1	93.6	94.2
Wrong	3.1	3.4	7.2	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	254	13,507	264	14,086	179	10,869	89	7,059	786	45,521
N of Miss	8	645	1	470	0	606	2	453	11	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	86.7	75.7	75.7	68.2	65.7	62.9	63.5	76.9	74.7
Wrong	9.4	10.7	20.2	19.5	26.8	25.7	27.0	24.9	18.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	6.8	6.7	9.0	2.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.6	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	256	13,564	263	14,121	179	10,900	89	7,078	787	45,663
N of Miss	6	588	2	435	0	575	2	434	10	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	90.0	77.2	75.4	66.1	59.9	56.8	51.7	76.5	72.4
Wrong	8.2	7.3	13.3	16.1	18.1	22.2	20.5	21.9	13.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	6.1	6.2	10.7	12.3	18.2	17.5	6.9	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	3.4	2.3	5.1	5.5	4.5	8.9	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	256	13,514	263	14,037	177	10,853	88	7,057	784	45,461
N of Miss	6	638	2	519	2	622	3	455	13	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	91.4	82.5	83.6	81.6	78.8	82.2	78.9	84.2	84.1
Wrong	9.8	6.5	12.5	13.2	14.5	17.4	13.3	17.2	12.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	4.2	2.4	3.4	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	255	13,547	263	14,098	179	10,890	90	7,075	787	45,610
N of Miss	7	605	2	458	0	585	1	437	10	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	95.0	90.0	91.2	90.5	88.0	87.8	87.6	91.3	91.0
Wrong	4.7	3.7	7.3	7.3	7.8	10.1	8.9	10.2	6.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	256	13,522	261	14,094	179	10,895	90	7,082	786	45,593
N of Miss	6	630	4	462	0	580	1	430	11	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	85.7	73.8	72.9	64.2	61.4	64.0	57.3	75.0	71.5
Wrong	8.9	10.3	17.9	18.8	23.5	24.0	24.7	23.5	17.0	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	6.1	6.5	9.5	11.4	7.9	14.3	6.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.8	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	257	13,542	263	14,101	179	10,896	89	7,083	788	45,622
N of Miss	5	610	2	455	0	579	2	429	9	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	87.5	85.6	83.5	86.6	85.8	92.0	89.8	88.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	7.5	9.7	10.6	12.9	10.6	11.0	8.0	8.2	9.3	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.5	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	254	13,494	264	14,043	179	10,791	88	6,997	785	45,325
N of Miss	8	658	1	513	0	684	3	515	12	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	93.1	90.9	92.3	92.7	93.7	88.5	94.8	91.4	93.3
1 or 2 times	5.1	4.1	4.9	4.2	3.4	2.9	4.6	2.4	4.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	3.4	0.4	0.9	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	253	13,450	263	13,979	178	10,763	87	6,986	781	45,178
N of Miss	9	702	2	577	1	712	4	526	16	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.0	97.8	98.2	98.9	97.8	99.1	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	252	13,458	263	13,996	179	10,767	88	6,993	782	45,214
N of Miss	10	694	2	560	0	708	3	519	15	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.2	77.1	78.3	76.4	83.7	81.4	85.2	85.8	80.3	79.3
1 or 2 times	14.7	16.7	16.3	16.3	11.8	12.2	8.0	9.0	13.8	14.3
3 to 5 times	5.6	3.5	3.0	4.0	1.7	3.3	5.7	2.7	3.8	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1
10+ times	0.8	1.7	0.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	252	13,429	263	13,955	178	10,732	88	6,972	781	45,088
N of Miss	10	723	2	601	1	743	3	540	16	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.3	41.6	32.1	34.4	25.7	32.0	35.3	34.2	33.0	35.9
1 or 2 times	34.8	24.8	21.8	21.7	12.3	18.1	18.8	15.5	23.5	20.8
3 to 5 times	9.1	15.0	14.5	16.4	12.8	16.0	8.2	14.5	11.7	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.1	7.1	9.4	8.0	6.3	6.5
10+ times	11.9	13.0	26.0	21.3	43.0	26.8	28.2	27.8	25.5	21.2
N of Valid	253	13,373	262	13,976	179	10,764	85	6,984	779	45,097
N of Miss	9	779	3	580	0	711	6	528	18	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	98.9	94.7	98.2	97.2	97.5	95.5	98.3	96.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	4.2	1.5	2.8	2.1	3.4	1.5	2.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	251	13,421	262	13,960	176	10,729	88	6,975	777	45,085
N of Miss	11	731	3	596	3	746	3	537	20	2,610



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	90.8	92.4	91.3	95.5	93.6	94.3	95.6	92.9	92.4
1 or 2 times	5.2	6.7	6.1	6.5	3.4	4.7	5.7	3.3	5.1	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	252	13,472	262	13,997	179	10,764	87	6,988	780	45,221
N of Miss	10	680	3	559	0	711	4	524	17	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	95.1	96.0	92.2	93.0	90.7	91.7	95.1	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.5	3.9	3.2	5.8	3.4	2.4	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.4	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.9	1.2	2.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	253	13,451	263	13,999	179	10,755	86	6,987	781	45,192
N of Miss	9	701	2	557	0	720	5	525	16	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	253	13,444	263	13,992	178	10,760	87	6,986	781	45,182
N of Miss	9	708	2	564	1	715	4	526	16	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	95.3	87.0	89.4	87.2	85.3	84.1	82.1	89.2	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.0	2.8	3.4	5.0	3.9	5.1	5.7	4.5	3.3	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.6	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.6	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.7
10+ times	0.4	0.7	5.0	2.9	7.8	6.5	9.1	9.9	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	252	13,431	262	13,985	179	10,766	88	6,994	781	45,176
N of Miss	10	721	3	571	0	709	3	518	16	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.3	91.1	95.5	98.8	96.6	98.8	97.1	94.7	95.7
No, but would like to	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.8	4.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.0	2.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	249	12,760	248	13,433	173	10,361	82	6,681	752	43,235
N of Miss	13	1,392	17	1,123	6	1,114	9	831	45	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.2	21.2	17.8	19.7	16.8	22.4	20.5	26.4	20.3	21.8
Yes	2.8	3.2	5.1	2.6	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.7	2.9	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	72.0	75.6	77.1	77.7	82.7	75.5	78.4	71.9	76.9	75.7
N of Valid	250	13,148	253	13,784	179	10,572	88	6,839	770	44,343
N of Miss	12	1,004	12	772	0	903	3	673	27	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	20.5	12.5	13.4	5.6	11.3	9.2	11.6	11.0	14.8
Slight risk	8.3	6.6	7.6	5.8	3.4	5.2	6.9	5.1	6.8	5.8
Moderate risk	17.8	16.3	18.2	17.4	17.9	17.8	23.0	16.3	18.5	17.0
Great risk	55.3	51.0	61.0	58.7	68.2	60.8	59.8	62.6	60.7	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.5	0.8	4.5	5.0	5.0	1.1	4.4	3.1	4.9
N of Valid	253	13,386	264	13,966	179	10,763	87	6,981	783	45,096
N of Miss	9	766	1	590	0	712	4	531	14	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	23.5	19.4	22.7	21.3	29.2	33.7	37.9	20.9	26.9
Slight risk	20.5	20.0	30.2	26.8	37.6	29.3	29.1	26.3	28.7	25.3
Moderate risk	21.3	20.2	23.3	21.2	18.0	17.3	17.4	14.4	20.8	18.9
Great risk	33.3	25.9	23.3	22.9	18.5	18.3	17.4	16.2	24.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	10.3	3.9	6.5	4.5	5.8	2.3	5.2	4.9	7.3
N of Valid	249	13,261	258	13,828	178	10,629	86	6,905	771	44,623
N of Miss	13	891	7	728	1	846	5	607	26	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	22.1	14.8	17.5	12.6	19.2	21.6	24.0	15.2	20.3
Slight risk	11.2	8.6	14.0	14.1	13.7	19.7	19.3	23.4	13.7	15.2
Moderate risk	20.5	19.2	28.8	24.4	30.3	25.9	30.7	23.7	26.7	23.1
Great risk	46.6	39.3	38.1	37.1	39.4	29.3	26.1	23.6	39.8	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	10.9	4.3	6.8	4.0	5.9	2.3	5.3	4.7	7.5
N of Valid	249	13,139	257	13,765	175	10,618	88	6,907	769	44,429
N of Miss	13	1,013	8	791	4	857	3	605	28	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.1	22.5	16.3	16.4	7.3	14.9	12.6	14.9	14.1	17.6
Slight risk	17.5	15.1	22.1	16.8	19.6	17.3	17.2	16.2	19.5	16.3
Moderate risk	21.0	21.5	26.6	26.0	34.6	27.3	36.8	28.3	27.8	25.4
Great risk	38.5	35.4	34.6	36.5	35.2	35.9	32.2	36.1	35.7	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.4	0.4	4.3	3.4	4.7	1.1	4.5	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	252	13,303	263	13,910	179	10,734	87	6,963	781	44,910
N of Miss	10	849	2	646	0	741	4	549	16	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	21.5	13.0	14.5	6.7	12.6	9.2	13.4	11.4	16.0
Slight risk	9.9	8.6	8.8	9.2	8.4	10.7	12.6	12.1	9.5	9.8
Moderate risk	21.3	19.5	27.5	23.8	29.6	26.8	28.7	27.0	26.1	23.7
Great risk	48.6	44.5	50.0	47.8	51.4	44.8	48.3	42.8	49.7	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	5.9	0.8	4.7	3.9	5.1	1.1	4.8	3.3	5.2
N of Valid	253	13,295	262	13,910	179	10,739	87	6,974	781	44,918
N of Miss	9	857	3	646	0	736	4	538	16	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.7	21.2	11.5	13.4	6.2	11.1	6.9	11.2	10.8	14.8
Slight risk	4.0	5.0	7.7	5.8	4.5	5.5	3.4	5.2	5.3	5.4
Moderate risk	9.5	12.9	15.7	15.4	19.1	15.5	19.5	15.7	14.9	14.7
Great risk	63.5	51.7	62.1	58.0	60.7	60.4	66.7	60.6	62.7	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	9.2	3.1	7.4	9.6	7.5	3.4	7.3	6.3	7.9
N of Valid	252	13,255	261	13,885	178	10,726	87	6,964	778	44,830
N of Miss	10	897	4	671	1	749	4	548	19	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.5	21.0	11.1	13.3	5.1	11.0	6.9	11.1	10.3	14.7
Slight risk	3.6	3.6	5.7	3.8	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6
Moderate risk	9.6	10.9	14.6	13.8	14.1	14.8	16.1	14.6	13.0	13.3
Great risk	64.7	54.7	65.5	61.6	68.9	63.2	69.0	63.0	66.4	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	9.8	3.1	7.5	9.6	7.8	4.6	7.9	6.2	8.3
N of Valid	249	13,199	261	13,866	177	10,708	87	6,970	774	44,743
N of Miss	13	953	4	690	2	767	4	542	23	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	20.8	14.6	14.3	6.7	13.0	7.0	13.2	11.6	15.7
Slight risk	9.6	9.3	9.6	13.6	10.1	15.8	19.8	17.3	10.8	13.4
Moderate risk	18.7	19.0	26.4	24.4	32.0	28.5	37.2	30.6	26.4	24.7
Great risk	49.0	42.6	47.9	42.0	47.2	37.1	34.9	33.5	46.6	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	8.3	1.5	5.7	3.9	5.6	1.2	5.4	4.5	6.4
N of Valid	251	13,259	261	13,899	178	10,720	86	6,973	776	44,851
N of Miss	11	893	4	657	1	755	5	539	21	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	21.2	13.8	14.8	6.7	13.8	10.3	14.4	11.8	16.4
Slight risk	10.4	9.4	15.7	14.0	13.4	18.3	28.7	21.3	14.9	14.8
Moderate risk	20.7	19.4	24.1	25.3	39.1	27.8	32.2	27.5	27.4	24.5
Great risk	44.6	37.5	42.5	37.6	35.2	32.6	27.6	30.0	39.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	12.5	3.8	8.3	5.6	7.5	1.1	6.8	6.0	9.1
N of Valid	251	13,222	261	13,875	179	10,735	87	6,966	778	44,798
N of Miss	11	930	4	681	0	740	4	546	19	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.0	21.1	12.7	13.8	5.6	12.2	9.3	12.6	11.1	15.4
Slight risk	5.2	4.8	5.0	6.5	5.6	8.1	10.5	9.5	5.8	6.9
Moderate risk	14.0	13.2	17.4	18.8	22.3	23.8	27.9	26.2	18.6	19.5
Great risk	57.2	47.9	59.8	52.2	60.3	48.0	51.2	44.7	58.1	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	13.1	5.0	8.8	6.1	7.9	1.2	7.0	6.3	9.5
N of Valid	250	13,201	259	13,857	179	10,727	86	6,963	774	44,748
N of Miss	12	951	6	699	0	748	5	549	23	2,947



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	21.1	10.4	13.3	5.1	11.1	5.7	11.0	10.1	14.7
Slight risk	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.7
Moderate risk	6.0	6.5	7.7	6.3	3.9	4.8	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.7
Great risk	47.6	39.7	63.8	60.1	73.0	68.6	78.2	70.9	62.4	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.2	30.5	16.2	18.6	18.0	14.1	10.3	12.4	20.4	20.0
N of Valid	248	13,069	260	13,881	178	10,737	87	6,974	773	44,661
N of Miss	14	1,083	5	675	1	738	4	538	24	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	21.0	10.7	13.2	6.1	11.1	5.7	11.1	10.6	14.7
Slight risk	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6
Moderate risk	4.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.7	4.6	5.2
Great risk	44.8	36.0	57.1	52.2	64.8	63.0	72.4	66.8	56.6	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.1	35.7	24.5	27.4	24.6	19.8	17.2	16.2	27.1	26.3
N of Valid	248	13,028	261	13,873	179	10,737	87	6,973	775	44,611
N of Miss	14	1,124	4	683	0	738	4	539	22	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	97.1	92.6	95.4	95.3	93.0	85.5	91.1	93.5	94.7
Once or twice	2.9	2.2	5.9	3.5	3.5	4.5	9.6	5.3	4.8	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.3	4.8	1.8	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	244	12,733	256	13,393	171	10,190	83	6,587	754	42,903
N of Miss	18	1,419	9	1,163	8	1,285	8	925	43	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.2	99.2	98.8	100.0	97.6	94.3	97.0	98.7	98.3
Once or twice	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.3	3.4	1.6	0.8	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	244	12,953	255	13,642	174	10,419	88	6,744	761	43,758
N of Miss	18	1,199	10	914	5	1,056	3	768	36	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	96.2	92.1	92.8	89.0	88.9	88.5	85.3	91.9	91.7
Once or twice	4.1	3.0	6.0	5.5	8.7	7.4	5.7	9.0	6.0	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.0	5.7	3.4	1.1	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.9
Regularly now	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	243	12,910	252	13,587	173	10,401	87	6,711	755	43,609
N of Miss	19	1,242	13	969	6	1,074	4	801	42	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.4	98.5	98.9	99.4	98.0	97.6	96.8	99.0	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.4	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	252	13,018	259	13,647	177	10,423	84	6,739	772	43,827
N of Miss	10	1,134	6	909	2	1,052	7	773	25	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.2	60.8	65.5	59.2	67.2	64.3	76.1	67.4	64.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.0	8.9	8.1	9.2	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.9	9.5	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	0.6	2.2	0.0	2.6	1.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.4	6.2	4.6	4.0	5.0	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.5
I don't know	25.7	24.5	17.8	24.5	19.8	20.4	10.2	16.7	19.9	22.3
N of Valid	249	13,102	258	13,770	177	10,561	88	6,862	772	44,295
N of Miss	13	1,050	7	786	2	914	3	650	25	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.9	30.9	14.0	29.8	16.7	39.0	44.2	46.2	17.9	34.9
Rarely	20.6	19.6	23.3	22.2	33.9	23.2	24.4	21.0	24.9	21.5
Sometimes	32.1	25.8	30.2	26.6	35.1	23.5	19.8	20.1	30.8	24.6
Often	20.2	15.2	23.3	15.0	9.2	10.3	9.3	9.2	17.5	13.0
Almost always	13.1	8.5	9.3	6.4	5.2	3.9	2.3	3.5	8.8	6.0
N of Valid	252	13,016	258	13,726	174	10,471	86	6,769	770	43,982
N of Miss	10	1,136	7	830	5	1,004	5	743	27	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.6	87.3	86.9	85.4	84.7	84.7	92.9	83.9	86.6	85.6
1 time	3.6	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.2	5.5	2.4	5.1	4.5	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.4	3.8	4.6	4.7	6.2	5.3	3.5	6.3	4.2	4.8
4 or 5 times	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	6.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.7	1.2	3.1	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	250	12,898	259	13,542	176	10,338	85	6,726	770	43,504
N of Miss	12	1,254	6	1,014	3	1,137	6	786	27	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	61.6	54.1	58.1	58.3	35.4	42.9	27.9	27.7	50.7	48.6
0 times	36.4	44.3	38.4	40.0	61.7	54.5	67.4	67.0	46.3	48.9
1 time	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.9	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.5	1.7	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	250	12,922	258	13,563	175	10,407	86	6,794	769	43,686
N of Miss	12	1,230	7	993	4	1,068	5	718	28	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	92.4	94.6	88.8	90.2	85.2	85.0	92.4	93.0
1-2	2.0	1.8	6.1	4.1	8.4	6.7	6.8	9.0	5.4	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.9	4.5	3.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	250	13,147	263	13,746	179	10,528	88	6,807	780	44,228
N of Miss	12	1,005	2	810	0	947	3	705	17	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	96.9	96.8	92.7	93.4	89.8	89.2	96.0	95.6
1-2	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	3.4	2.7	5.7	3.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.0	3.4	4.2	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	249	13,108	262	13,708	178	10,499	88	6,795	777	44,110
N of Miss	13	1,044	3	848	1	976	3	717	20	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	248	12,963	262	13,697	178	10,494	88	6,796	776	43,950
N of Miss	14	1,189	3	859	1	981	3	716	21	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	250	13,061	263	13,678	174	10,480	88	6,782	775	44,001
N of Miss	12	1,091	2	878	5	995	3	730	22	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	97.7	94.3	98.0	99.4	99.0	98.9	99.4	96.0	98.4
1-2	4.4	1.6	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.1
3-5	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	251	13,078	263	13,722	177	10,512	88	6,801	779	44,113
N of Miss	11	1,074	2	834	2	963	3	711	18	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	248	12,930	261	13,685	177	10,481	88	6,787	774	43,883
N of Miss	14	1,222	4	871	2	994	3	725	23	3,812



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	246	12,908	262	13,660	177	10,482	87	6,775	772	43,825
N of Miss	16	1,244	3	896	2	993	4	737	25	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	246	12,778	260	13,641	177	10,483	87	6,781	770	43,683
N of Miss	16	1,374	5	915	2	992	4	731	27	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	244	12,907	262	13,670	176	10,471	88	6,783	770	43,831
N of Miss	18	1,245	3	886	3	1,004	3	729	27	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.5	95.1	96.9	95.5	97.7	98.9	98.3	96.4	97.5
1-2	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
10+	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	248	12,974	263	13,688	177	10,483	88	6,793	776	43,938
N of Miss	14	1,178	2	868	2	992	3	719	21	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.1	97.7	98.9	98.9	99.2	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.1
1-2	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	246	12,979	263	13,675	177	10,479	88	6,781	774	43,914
N of Miss	16	1,173	2	881	2	996	3	731	23	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	97.0	97.8	94.9	95.1	89.8	91.6	96.4	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.6	3.4	3.1	6.8	5.0	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.7	0.9	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	249	12,990	263	13,663	177	10,458	88	6,770	777	43,881
N of Miss	13	1,162	2	893	2	1,017	3	742	20	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.0	95.0	96.9	93.8	94.2	86.2	91.1	94.9	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	3.4	2.3	4.0	3.9	12.6	5.5	3.5	2.7
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	246	12,981	261	13,648	176	10,476	87	6,786	770	43,891
N of Miss	16	1,171	4	908	3	999	4	726	27	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	96.2	97.3	97.2	96.0	93.1	94.7	96.5	96.7
1-2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	4.6	2.4	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
10+	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	245	12,809	261	13,598	176	10,452	87	6,765	769	43,624
N of Miss	17	1,343	4	958	3	1,023	4	747	28	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	98.1	92.0	94.3	91.0	90.3	90.9	86.2	93.1	93.2
1-2	1.6	1.1	4.2	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.8	0.3	2.3	1.6	5.1	4.8	4.5	8.3	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	251	13,065	263	13,724	177	10,509	88	6,809	779	44,107
N of Miss	11	1,087	2	832	2	966	3	703	18	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	95.8	97.1	93.2	93.8	92.0	90.3	95.9	95.9
1-2	0.4	0.5	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.6	2.3	3.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.9	3.4	4.0	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	251	13,011	263	13,696	177	10,489	88	6,801	779	43,997
N of Miss	11	1,141	2	860	2	986	3	711	18	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.7	93.9	95.8	96.0	95.0	97.7	94.5	95.8	96.0
1-2	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.8	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	253	13,009	262	13,680	177	10,488	88	6,798	780	43,975
N of Miss	9	1,143	3	876	2	987	3	714	17	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.3	87.8	77.3	80.5	65.0	73.0	67.8	66.7	75.7	78.8
1-2	9.6	8.7	8.8	10.5	15.3	10.6	8.0	9.5	10.5	9.8
3-5	3.6	2.0	7.7	4.2	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.2	4.7
6-9	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.7	4.0	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.1	2.0
10+	2.0	0.8	4.2	3.0	8.5	6.8	13.8	12.6	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	249	12,974	260	13,640	177	10,445	87	6,765	773	43,824
N of Miss	13	1,178	5	916	2	1,030	4	747	24	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.5	91.2	93.3	83.0	86.1	80.5	78.5	90.5	90.8
1-2	0.8	0.9	3.1	3.0	5.7	4.5	4.6	5.6	3.1	3.1
3-5	0.4	0.2	3.1	1.2	2.3	2.5	6.9	3.2	2.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.3	2.1	0.5	0.8
10+	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.9	8.5	5.7	5.7	10.6	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	250	12,918	262	13,621	176	10,418	87	6,758	775	43,715
N of Miss	12	1,234	3	935	3	1,057	4	754	22	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.3	98.5	98.9	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	250	12,796	262	13,584	176	10,418	87	6,748	775	43,546
N of Miss	12	1,356	3	972	3	1,057	4	764	22	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	249	12,867	258	13,569	177	10,407	87	6,744	771	43,587
N of Miss	13	1,285	7	987	2	1,068	4	768	26	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	96.4	92.0	95.9	96.6	97.2	95.3	98.1	94.3	96.7
1-2	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.3	1.1	1.6	3.5	1.2	2.5	1.9
3-5	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2
10+	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	249	12,896	262	13,614	177	10,426	86	6,752	774	43,688
N of Miss	13	1,256	3	942	2	1,049	5	760	23	4,007



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	247	12,778	263	13,572	177	10,416	86	6,752	773	43,518
N of Miss	15	1,374	2	984	2	1,059	5	760	24	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	248	12,753	262	13,556	177	10,390	87	6,744	774	43,443
N of Miss	14	1,399	3	1,000	2	1,085	4	768	23	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	247	12,668	260	13,479	177	10,364	86	6,730	770	43,241
N of Miss	15	1,484	5	1,077	2	1,111	5	782	27	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	246	12,758	261	13,532	176	10,375	88	6,737	771	43,402
N of Miss	16	1,394	4	1,024	3	1,100	3	775	26	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.7	94.3	95.4	94.9	95.4	94.3	95.5	95.5	95.8
1-2	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.5
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	249	12,822	262	13,559	177	10,402	87	6,749	775	43,532
N of Miss	13	1,330	3	997	2	1,073	4	763	22	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.8	97.7	98.4	96.6	98.5	95.5	98.2	97.4	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	2.3	0.6	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	249	12,818	261	13,572	177	10,388	88	6,744	775	43,522
N of Miss	13	1,334	4	984	2	1,087	3	768	22	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.2	92.0	92.5	86.4	87.2	77.9	82.1	90.6	91.0
1-2	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.5	5.1	4.2	7.0	3.8	3.5	3.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.2	2.3	4.2	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.6	4.7	2.3	1.6	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	2.3	1.4	4.0	3.8	8.1	7.5	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	247	12,828	263	13,550	177	10,388	86	6,734	773	43,500
N of Miss	15	1,324	2	1,006	2	1,087	5	778	24	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	97.2	93.2	95.6	92.6	92.4	85.1	88.7	92.6	94.3
1-2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.6	4.6	3.6	1.8	2.2
3-5	1.2	0.5	2.3	0.9	2.8	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.5
10+	2.4	0.8	2.3	1.2	2.3	2.5	4.6	4.3	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	248	12,727	263	13,546	176	10,380	87	6,731	774	43,384
N of Miss	14	1,425	2	1,010	3	1,095	4	781	23	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.4	95.3	87.0	88.9	80.8	82.5	81.6	77.7	86.7	87.5
1-2	3.6	2.7	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.1
3-5	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.8	1.1	3.2	1.8	2.0
6-9	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	1.6	0.9	5.7	3.6	11.3	8.3	11.5	12.4	6.3	5.3
N of Valid	249	12,856	262	13,547	177	10,400	87	6,736	775	43,539
N of Miss	13	1,296	3	1,009	2	1,075	4	776	22	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	92.0	94.4	87.0	88.2	85.1	82.1	92.3	92.3
1-2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.2	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.0	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.8	7.3	5.3	6.9	9.4	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	248	12,846	263	13,541	177	10,387	87	6,748	775	43,522
N of Miss	14	1,306	2	1,015	2	1,088	4	764	22	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	95.6	90.8	92.0	88.7	89.9	92.0	89.0	91.9	92.1
1-2	3.2	2.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
3-5	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.8	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+	0.8	0.8	3.1	1.7	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	250	12,835	262	13,547	177	10,382	87	6,744	776	43,508
N of Miss	12	1,317	3	1,009	2	1,093	4	768	21	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.5	98.4	96.0	97.2	95.3	94.7	90.7	91.4	95.7	96.1
Once	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.3	4.7	3.4	1.7	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.0
3-5 times	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	241	12,335	252	13,130	171	9,978	86	6,423	750	41,866
N of Miss	21	1,817	13	1,426	8	1,497	5	1,089	47	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.1	94.2	84.1	88.0	79.4	79.7	72.6	71.0	84.3	85.2
at my home	6.2	3.5	9.3	6.4	12.0	9.7	11.9	11.5	9.2	7.1
at someone elses home	0.8	1.3	3.9	3.8	5.1	7.8	11.9	13.3	4.1	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	242	12,549	258	13,354	175	10,232	84	6,645	759	42,780
N of Miss	20	1,603	7	1,202	4	1,243	7	867	38	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.0	23.2	24.4	26.2	23.4	32.6	31.4	34.8	23.5	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.2	8.3	16.9	14.5	23.4	17.5	18.6	19.4	16.1	14.2
Strongly disapprove	60.4	56.3	48.0	48.2	45.1	39.8	34.9	36.6	49.9	46.7
Don't know or can't say	10.4	12.2	10.6	11.1	8.0	10.2	15.1	9.1	10.5	10.9
N of Valid	250	12,561	254	13,438	175	10,257	86	6,647	765	42,903
N of Miss	12	1,591	11	1,118	4	1,218	5	865	32	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.0	5.8	18.4	12.5	22.5	20.5	26.2	29.3	16.5	15.1
Yes	93.0	94.2	81.6	87.5	77.5	79.5	73.8	70.7	83.5	84.9
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.4	96.9	96.1	90.2	92.3	86.9	85.9	94.5	94.3
Yes	2.5	1.6	3.1	3.9	9.8	7.7	13.1	14.1	5.5	5.7
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	96.1	98.2	94.8	96.5	98.8	93.9	97.2	97.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	3.9	1.8	5.2	3.5	1.2	6.1	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.8	98.3	98.2	98.8	97.3	99.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.7	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	97.4	94.5	95.3	89.6	93.3	94.0	91.5	93.4	94.8
Yes	5.3	2.6	5.5	4.7	10.4	6.7	6.0	8.5	6.6	5.2
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	96.1	97.2	97.7	96.0	95.2	96.5	97.4	97.3
Yes	0.8	1.1	3.9	2.8	2.3	4.0	4.8	3.5	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.0	98.4	97.8	97.1	96.7	97.6	96.3	97.8	97.6
Yes	2.5	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.7	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.9	93.0	96.5	97.1	94.9	92.9	92.9	95.9	96.0
Yes	0.8	2.1	7.0	3.5	2.9	5.1	7.1	7.1	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	244	12,389	256	13,248	173	10,151	84	6,620	757	42,408
N of Miss	18	1,763	9	1,308	6	1,324	7	892	40	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.2	4.3	4.0	4.1	6.1	8.1	8.7	4.0	4.7
Yes	97.9	97.8	95.7	96.0	95.9	93.9	91.9	91.3	96.0	95.3
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.8	97.3	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.7	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.1	98.8	98.5	98.8	97.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.4	98.8	98.3	98.6	96.5	98.7	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	3.5	1.3	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.2	98.8	97.6	96.5	96.9	98.5	98.0
Yes	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.4	3.5	3.1	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	235	12,257	254	13,073	172	10,103	86	6,531	747	41,964
N of Miss	27	1,895	11	1,483	7	1,372	5	981	50	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	3.6	10.7	8.5	12.9	13.2	18.6	17.1	10.0	9.5
Yes	95.8	96.4	89.3	91.5	87.1	86.8	81.4	82.9	90.0	90.5
N of Valid	239	12,243	252	13,106	171	10,088	86	6,569	748	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	13	1,450	8	1,387	5	943	49	5,689



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.8	95.3	96.4	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	4.7	3.6	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	239	12,243	252	13,106	171	10,088	86	6,569	748	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	13	1,450	8	1,387	5	943	49	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	239	12,243	252	13,106	171	10,088	86	6,569	748	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	13	1,450	8	1,387	5	943	49	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.2	97.7	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.8	2.3	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	239	12,243	252	13,106	171	10,088	86	6,569	748	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	13	1,450	8	1,387	5	943	49	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.4	97.2	97.2	96.5	96.7	100.0	96.7	97.3	97.4
Yes	2.9	1.6	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.3	0.0	3.3	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	239	12,243	252	13,106	171	10,088	86	6,569	748	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	13	1,450	8	1,387	5	943	49	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	93.3	94.2	89.5	90.7	86.0	89.1	93.0	93.8
Yes	2.1	1.7	6.7	5.8	10.5	9.3	14.0	10.9	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	239	12,243	252	13,106	171	10,088	86	6,569	748	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	13	1,450	8	1,387	5	943	49	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.3	97.7	98.8	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	239	12,243	252	13,106	171	10,088	86	6,569	748	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	13	1,450	8	1,387	5	943	49	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	239	12,243	252	13,106	171	10,088	86	6,569	748	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	13	1,450	8	1,387	5	943	49	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.1	96.8	98.2	97.7	97.4	96.5	96.8	97.5	98.0
Yes	1.7	0.9	3.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	239	12,243	252	13,106	171	10,088	86	6,569	748	42,006
N of Miss	23	1,909	13	1,450	8	1,387	5	943	49	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.6	5.7	14.6	12.0	17.3	16.5	18.2	20.7	13.1	12.6
Yes	93.4	94.3	85.4	88.0	82.7	83.5	81.8	79.3	86.9	87.4
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.2	91.3	94.4	92.5	93.2	94.3	92.7	93.3	94.7
Yes	4.5	2.8	8.7	5.6	7.5	6.8	5.7	7.3	6.7	5.3
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	92.9	94.7	89.6	91.4	89.8	88.9	93.4	94.1
Yes	2.1	1.7	7.1	5.3	10.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	6.6	5.9
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	94.9	97.6	96.5	97.0	96.6	96.5	96.7	97.8
Yes	1.2	0.7	5.1	2.4	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	97.6	98.4	99.4	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.4	98.6
Yes	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.1	95.3	97.8	94.8	97.0	98.9	97.0	96.6	97.9
Yes	1.7	0.9	4.7	2.2	5.2	3.0	1.1	3.0	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.6	94.5	96.7	94.2	95.6	98.9	94.7	95.5	96.7
Yes	3.7	1.4	5.5	3.3	5.8	4.4	1.1	5.3	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.4	94.5	96.7	94.8	96.0	95.5	95.5	95.5	96.8
Yes	2.9	1.6	5.5	3.3	5.2	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.2
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.2	97.7	98.1	96.6	96.4	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.9	3.4	3.6	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	242	12,436	254	13,209	173	10,115	88	6,536	757	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	11	1,347	6	1,360	3	976	40	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.6	99.1	98.0	97.2	94.7	94.3	89.0	90.9	96.8	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.4	2.6	6.1	4.1	1.5	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	3.7	1.9	0.8	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	236	11,947	251	12,753	170	9,748	82	6,286	739	40,734
N of Miss	26	2,205	14	1,803	9	1,727	9	1,226	58	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	1.6	7.5	5.4	11.5	10.6	15.3	16.2	7.5	7.2
Yes	98.3	98.4	92.5	94.6	88.5	89.4	84.7	83.8	92.5	92.8
N of Valid	235	12,192	253	13,113	174	10,088	85	6,505	747	41,898
N of Miss	27	1,960	12	1,443	5	1,387	6	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.3	97.2	94.1	94.3	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.7	2.8	5.9	5.7	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	235	12,192	253	13,113	174	10,088	85	6,505	747	41,898
N of Miss	27	1,960	12	1,443	5	1,387	6	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	96.8	98.7	94.8	97.5	98.8	97.0	97.5	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	3.2	1.3	5.2	2.5	1.2	3.0	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	235	12,192	253	13,113	174	10,088	85	6,505	747	41,898
N of Miss	27	1,960	12	1,443	5	1,387	6	1,007	50	5,797



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	98.8	99.3	98.3	98.3	98.8	97.1	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	235	12,192	253	13,113	174	10,088	85	6,505	747	41,898
N of Miss	27	1,960	12	1,443	5	1,387	6	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.3	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	235	12,192	253	13,113	174	10,088	85	6,505	747	41,898
N of Miss	27	1,960	12	1,443	5	1,387	6	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.0	98.6	97.7	97.9	97.6	97.5	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	235	12,192	253	13,113	174	10,088	85	6,505	747	41,898
N of Miss	27	1,960	12	1,443	5	1,387	6	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	98.4	97.2	95.4	95.0	91.8	92.3	97.2	96.4
Yes	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.8	4.6	5.0	8.2	7.7	2.8	3.6
N of Valid	235	12,192	253	13,113	174	10,088	85	6,505	747	41,898
N of Miss	27	1,960	12	1,443	5	1,387	6	1,007	50	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.1	7.5	5.2	8.7	9.3	14.3	13.9	6.8	6.6
Yes	97.9	97.9	92.5	94.8	91.3	90.7	85.7	86.1	93.2	93.4
N of Valid	235	12,152	254	13,109	173	10,072	84	6,496	746	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	11	1,447	6	1,403	7	1,016	51	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.2	99.2	98.8	97.7	95.2	95.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.3	4.8	4.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	235	12,152	254	13,109	173	10,072	84	6,496	746	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	11	1,447	6	1,403	7	1,016	51	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.2	98.4	94.8	97.2	97.6	96.8	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.8	1.6	5.2	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	235	12,152	254	13,109	173	10,072	84	6,496	746	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	11	1,447	6	1,403	7	1,016	51	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.5	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.0	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	235	12,152	254	13,109	173	10,072	84	6,496	746	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	11	1,447	6	1,403	7	1,016	51	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.3	98.3	98.9	100.0	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	235	12,152	254	13,109	173	10,072	84	6,496	746	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	11	1,447	6	1,403	7	1,016	51	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.3	98.5	97.6	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	235	12,152	254	13,109	173	10,072	84	6,496	746	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	11	1,447	6	1,403	7	1,016	51	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	97.2	97.4	97.7	95.9	94.0	93.8	97.6	96.9
Yes	0.9	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	4.1	6.0	6.2	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	235	12,152	254	13,109	173	10,072	84	6,496	746	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	11	1,447	6	1,403	7	1,016	51	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.6
Yes	98.3	99.1	98.4	98.4	97.1	98.0	97.7	97.7	98.0	98.4
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.2	99.4	97.7	99.3	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.8	0.6	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	237	12,136	252	13,059	171	10,071	87	6,517	747	41,783
N of Miss	25	2,016	13	1,497	8	1,404	4	995	50	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	96.7	98.9	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.5	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.8	3.3	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	237	11,970	243	12,842	168	9,827	86	6,345	734	40,984
N of Miss	25	2,182	22	1,714	11	1,648	5	1,167	63	6,711



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.1	78.9	65.8	65.6	49.1	57.0	49.4	54.4	63.7	65.7
Wrong	17.5	15.4	21.8	22.0	28.6	23.8	27.1	24.2	22.6	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.2	8.6	8.8	18.3	12.6	11.8	13.5	9.6	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.6	3.9	3.6	4.0	6.7	11.8	7.9	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	240	12,467	257	13,334	175	10,219	85	6,591	757	42,611
N of Miss	22	1,685	8	1,222	4	1,256	6	921	40	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	84.8	72.4	72.1	60.6	61.7	51.2	57.9	72.0	71.1
Wrong	9.9	11.7	18.3	19.3	25.7	23.2	34.5	22.9	19.1	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	7.8	6.1	12.0	9.5	8.3	11.4	7.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	1.7	5.6	6.0	7.8	1.8	3.6
N of Valid	242	12,411	257	13,286	175	10,181	84	6,585	758	42,463
N of Miss	20	1,741	8	1,270	4	1,294	7	927	39	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	87.9	72.3	72.2	59.4	57.9	48.2	50.1	72.3	69.9
Wrong	6.6	8.3	14.5	15.9	18.9	18.3	21.2	17.4	13.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	8.6	7.4	12.6	13.0	22.4	15.8	9.0	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	4.7	4.5	9.1	10.8	8.2	16.7	5.0	7.0
N of Valid	241	12,367	256	13,250	175	10,173	85	6,577	757	42,367
N of Miss	21	1,785	9	1,306	4	1,302	6	935	40	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	87.0	75.9	79.0	74.9	75.4	76.7	76.5	79.8	80.1
Wrong	7.9	9.7	16.0	15.5	16.0	17.4	18.6	16.6	13.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	6.6	3.7	6.9	5.1	2.3	4.8	4.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	241	12,404	257	13,274	175	10,172	86	6,578	759	42,428
N of Miss	21	1,748	8	1,282	4	1,303	5	934	38	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	91.9	88.3	87.9	92.6	88.0	88.2	90.3	90.9	89.5
Wrong	4.6	6.4	9.0	9.5	5.7	9.3	9.4	7.6	6.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	240	12,303	256	13,280	175	10,187	85	6,590	756	42,360
N of Miss	22	1,849	9	1,276	4	1,288	6	922	41	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	92.5	89.0	88.3	92.6	88.0	87.1	90.2	90.7	89.8
Wrong	5.5	5.9	8.2	9.3	5.7	9.4	9.4	7.7	6.9	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	238	12,274	255	13,254	175	10,166	85	6,580	753	42,274
N of Miss	24	1,878	10	1,302	4	1,309	6	932	44	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	83.9	66.9	71.8	61.1	62.6	56.8	60.0	69.2	71.3
Wrong	13.8	11.6	23.0	18.6	26.9	22.5	25.0	22.5	21.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.2	7.4	6.9	9.7	10.0	8.0	11.6	6.1	7.3
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	4.9	10.2	5.9	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	246	12,534	257	13,364	175	10,238	88	6,606	766	42,742
N of Miss	16	1,618	8	1,192	4	1,237	3	906	31	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	88.5	74.8	77.1	73.7	66.7	61.4	62.2	77.2	75.6
Wrong	9.3	8.8	19.0	16.6	17.7	20.8	21.6	21.7	15.9	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	5.0	4.3	7.4	8.1	12.5	9.8	5.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.1	4.4	4.5	6.3	1.6	2.9
N of Valid	246	12,496	258	13,349	175	10,216	88	6,594	767	42,655
N of Miss	16	1,656	7	1,207	4	1,259	3	918	30	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.5	76.4	76.1	66.1	61.7	51.1	53.5	75.6	73.4
Wrong	6.9	6.5	13.6	13.8	15.5	17.5	20.5	17.7	12.7	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.8	5.0	6.3	9.8	11.6	17.0	14.6	6.3	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	5.0	3.8	8.6	9.2	11.4	14.3	5.5	6.0
N of Valid	245	12,465	258	13,336	174	10,206	88	6,588	765	42,595
N of Miss	17	1,687	7	1,220	5	1,269	3	924	32	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.4	83.4	84.3	82.9	81.1	81.6	82.0	85.5	85.0
Wrong	6.5	7.2	10.8	11.8	14.3	14.2	12.6	13.5	10.4	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	5.4	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	246	12,477	259	13,345	175	10,211	87	6,594	767	42,627
N of Miss	16	1,675	6	1,211	4	1,264	4	918	30	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	93.7	91.4	90.4	95.4	90.4	90.8	91.8	92.8	91.6
Wrong	5.7	4.9	6.6	7.8	4.0	7.7	5.7	6.7	5.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	245	12,381	257	13,332	175	10,219	87	6,593	764	42,525
N of Miss	17	1,771	8	1,224	4	1,256	4	919	33	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	94.1	91.5	90.4	95.4	90.3	90.8	91.8	92.8	91.7
Wrong	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.8	4.0	7.8	4.6	6.7	5.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	244	12,362	258	13,300	175	10,202	87	6,597	764	42,461
N of Miss	18	1,790	7	1,256	4	1,273	4	915	33	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.3	63.4	40.5	45.8	19.9	33.0	25.0	29.9	40.1	45.4
Very difficult	16.3	14.8	16.0	17.7	18.2	14.4	14.8	11.4	16.4	15.1
Fairly easy	10.0	7.9	25.3	18.9	33.0	24.6	29.5	23.9	22.8	17.9
Very easy	5.0	3.2	14.4	10.0	23.3	21.2	23.9	29.0	14.6	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	10.7	3.9	7.6	5.7	6.8	6.8	5.8	6.1	8.0
N of Valid	239	12,260	257	13,199	176	10,152	88	6,554	760	42,165
N of Miss	23	1,892	8	1,357	3	1,323	3	958	37	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.2	64.0	40.2	45.1	21.7	32.5	23.0	29.4	40.5	45.1
Very difficult	14.3	13.9	15.6	17.0	16.6	14.0	12.6	10.8	15.1	14.4
Fairly easy	10.5	8.5	27.0	19.6	32.0	24.9	29.9	23.8	23.3	18.3
Very easy	6.3	4.2	15.2	11.8	24.6	22.4	26.4	30.3	15.9	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	9.4	2.0	6.6	5.1	6.3	8.0	5.7	5.2	7.2
N of Valid	237	12,101	256	13,059	175	10,074	87	6,515	755	41,749
N of Miss	25	2,051	9	1,497	4	1,401	4	997	42	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.5	77.1	54.8	59.7	40.7	45.7	43.2	40.8	56.4	58.4
Sort of hard	14.5	11.6	22.4	18.7	24.4	21.6	22.7	19.2	20.4	17.4
Sort of easy	6.8	6.8	13.5	13.3	21.5	19.3	17.0	21.9	13.7	14.2
Very easy	4.3	4.4	9.3	8.4	13.4	13.3	17.0	18.2	9.5	9.9
N of Valid	235	12,210	259	13,181	172	10,115	88	6,539	754	42,045
N of Miss	27	1,942	6	1,375	7	1,360	3	973	43	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.6	73.6	48.6	54.1	29.5	41.0	38.6	36.4	50.3	53.9
Sort of hard	14.4	12.9	15.6	17.5	21.4	17.9	15.9	14.8	16.6	15.8
Sort of easy	8.9	7.8	18.7	15.3	27.7	20.9	20.5	23.4	17.9	15.7
Very easy	5.1	5.6	17.1	13.1	21.4	20.2	25.0	25.3	15.3	14.5
N of Valid	236	12,168	257	13,162	173	10,108	88	6,538	754	41,976
N of Miss	26	1,984	8	1,394	6	1,367	3	974	43	5,719



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.8	92.4	84.8	85.4	68.2	75.5	72.7	71.1	81.1	82.8
Sort of hard	8.9	5.0	9.7	9.8	20.2	15.7	15.9	17.3	12.6	11.0
Sort of easy	1.3	1.5	4.7	3.0	5.8	5.2	6.8	7.2	4.1	3.8
Very easy	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	5.8	3.5	4.5	4.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	235	12,118	257	13,133	173	10,089	88	6,532	753	41,872
N of Miss	27	2,034	8	1,423	6	1,386	3	980	44	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.4	78.1	58.2	68.9	52.0	61.5	56.8	59.1	62.0	68.3
Sort of hard	14.0	11.4	20.3	14.7	20.2	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.9	14.7
Sort of easy	6.4	6.0	11.7	9.3	13.9	11.0	11.4	12.6	10.5	9.3
Very easy	4.2	4.4	9.8	7.1	13.9	10.2	14.8	11.2	9.6	7.7
N of Valid	236	12,133	256	13,129	173	10,098	88	6,525	753	41,885
N of Miss	26	2,019	9	1,427	6	1,377	3	987	44	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.8	88.7	70.3	71.2	46.2	52.1	42.5	44.0	66.7	67.4
Sort of hard	8.9	6.5	13.9	12.2	19.7	14.9	19.5	13.7	14.3	11.5
Sort of easy	2.1	2.8	9.3	9.3	17.9	16.0	19.5	18.0	10.2	10.4
Very easy	2.1	2.0	6.6	7.2	16.2	17.0	18.4	24.3	8.8	10.7
N of Valid	235	12,077	259	13,130	173	10,086	87	6,522	754	41,815
N of Miss	27	2,075	6	1,426	6	1,389	4	990	43	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	85.4	70.3	72.1	52.6	61.9	60.2	60.5	70.2	71.7
Sort of hard	5.2	7.9	15.2	13.4	19.3	17.5	18.2	18.3	13.4	13.5
Sort of easy	5.2	3.8	7.0	8.1	14.0	11.7	14.8	11.7	9.0	8.3
Very easy	3.0	3.0	7.4	6.3	14.0	8.9	6.8	9.5	7.5	6.5
N of Valid	233	12,097	256	13,124	171	10,096	88	6,531	748	41,848
N of Miss	29	2,055	9	1,432	8	1,379	3	981	49	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.5	89.9	80.5	81.8	67.1	72.7	75.6	69.8	80.4	80.1
Sort of hard	3.8	6.6	11.3	11.4	17.6	16.0	15.1	16.4	10.8	11.9
Sort of easy	4.2	2.2	5.8	4.3	8.2	6.8	3.5	8.0	5.6	4.9
Very easy	0.4	1.3	2.3	2.5	7.1	4.5	5.8	5.7	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	236	12,059	257	13,116	170	10,079	86	6,525	749	41,779
N of Miss	26	2,093	8	1,440	9	1,396	5	987	48	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.7	80.8	53.5	62.0	36.0	47.5	42.5	43.0	56.1	60.9
Sort of hard	9.4	8.6	10.2	12.2	15.1	12.6	11.5	10.6	11.2	11.0
Sort of easy	7.2	6.2	19.5	14.1	21.5	18.0	26.4	19.6	16.9	13.6
Very easy	4.7	4.4	16.8	11.8	27.3	21.9	19.5	26.7	15.7	14.4
N of Valid	235	12,068	256	13,074	172	10,075	87	6,515	750	41,732
N of Miss	27	2,084	9	1,482	7	1,400	4	997	47	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.1	73.2	67.5	76.8	80.2	81.4	92.9	83.6	73.5	77.9
Yes	31.9	26.8	32.5	23.2	19.8	18.6	7.1	16.4	26.5	22.1
N of Valid	235	11,936	252	12,968	172	9,971	85	6,428	744	41,303
N of Miss	27	2,216	13	1,588	7	1,504	6	1,084	53	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	93.2	88.5	93.7	94.8	95.1	97.6	96.0	92.2	94.3
Yes	7.7	6.8	11.5	6.3	5.2	4.9	2.4	4.0	7.8	5.7
N of Valid	235	11,936	252	12,968	172	9,971	85	6,428	744	41,303
N of Miss	27	2,216	13	1,588	7	1,504	6	1,084	53	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	92.1	86.1	89.6	83.1	89.9	88.2	90.9	86.3	90.6
Yes	11.9	7.9	13.9	10.4	16.9	10.1	11.8	9.1	13.7	9.4
N of Valid	235	11,936	252	12,968	172	9,971	85	6,428	744	41,303
N of Miss	27	2,216	13	1,588	7	1,504	6	1,084	53	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.9	31.1	40.1	30.4	30.2	25.6	18.8	22.8	34.7	28.3
Yes	62.1	68.9	59.9	69.6	69.8	74.4	81.2	77.2	65.3	71.7
N of Valid	235	11,936	252	12,968	172	9,971	85	6,428	744	41,303
N of Miss	27	2,216	13	1,588	7	1,504	6	1,084	53	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.4	76.2	75.7	77.6	83.2	81.2	89.5	82.7	78.9	78.8
Yes	24.6	23.8	24.3	22.4	16.8	18.8	10.5	17.3	21.1	21.2
N of Valid	240	11,869	251	12,887	173	9,823	86	6,316	750	40,895
N of Miss	22	2,283	14	1,669	6	1,652	5	1,196	47	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.2	38.0	31.2	31.3	31.8	29.9	30.2	30.0	32.8	32.7
1 or 2 times	38.3	35.6	32.0	34.1	36.4	32.2	29.1	30.2	34.7	33.5
3 or 4 times	13.8	16.1	18.8	20.0	20.8	19.8	20.9	20.8	17.9	18.9
5 or 6 times	7.9	5.8	10.5	7.9	4.6	10.1	11.6	9.8	8.5	8.1
7 or more times	3.8	4.5	7.4	6.7	6.4	8.0	8.1	9.3	6.1	6.8
N of Valid	240	12,084	256	13,062	173	9,975	86	6,399	755	41,520
N of Miss	22	2,068	9	1,494	6	1,500	5	1,113	42	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.0	47.7	62.8	56.5	70.9	59.2	72.6	74.8	65.2	57.4
Yes	39.0	52.3	37.2	43.5	29.1	40.8	27.4	25.2	34.8	42.6
N of Valid	241	11,919	250	12,939	172	9,876	84	6,319	747	41,053
N of Miss	21	2,233	15	1,617	7	1,599	7	1,193	50	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.7	33.3	24.3	27.1	25.1	27.2	23.3	28.6	25.5	29.2
1 or 2 times	50.8	41.6	33.7	36.5	19.9	24.7	15.1	22.4	33.9	32.9
3 or 4 times	14.7	17.3	24.7	23.8	38.0	30.0	41.9	29.7	26.5	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.5	5.5	12.2	7.7	12.3	12.1	14.0	12.7	10.3	8.9
7 or more times	1.3	2.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	6.1	5.8	6.6	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	238	11,992	255	13,026	171	9,939	86	6,380	750	41,337
N of Miss	24	2,160	10	1,530	8	1,536	5	1,132	47	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.6	50.4	55.7	49.7	55.5	46.2	51.7	40.9	55.5	47.7
Yes	43.4	49.6	44.3	50.3	44.5	53.8	48.3	59.1	44.5	52.3
N of Valid	244	12,112	255	13,065	173	10,002	87	6,414	759	41,593
N of Miss	18	2,040	10	1,491	6	1,473	4	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	93.2	89.0	93.3	87.3	93.6	86.2	92.7	89.5	93.3
Yes	7.4	6.8	11.0	6.7	12.7	6.4	13.8	7.3	10.5	6.7
N of Valid	244	12,112	255	13,065	173	10,002	87	6,414	759	41,593
N of Miss	18	2,040	10	1,491	6	1,473	4	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	96.5	98.7	98.3	98.9	100.0	98.7	97.8	98.7
Yes	2.0	1.4	3.5	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	244	12,112	255	13,065	173	10,002	87	6,414	759	41,593
N of Miss	18	2,040	10	1,491	6	1,473	4	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	95.3	94.5	95.7	95.4	96.7	97.7	97.6	95.8	96.1
Yes	3.3	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.6	3.3	2.3	2.4	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	244	12,112	255	13,065	173	10,002	87	6,414	759	41,593
N of Miss	18	2,040	10	1,491	6	1,473	4	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	96.5	96.5	96.0	90.8	95.3	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.8
Yes	2.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	9.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	244	12,112	255	13,065	173	10,002	87	6,414	759	41,593
N of Miss	18	2,040	10	1,491	6	1,473	4	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.3	72.8	66.7	71.7	66.5	72.6	72.4	75.3	66.5	72.8
Yes	35.7	27.2	33.3	28.3	33.5	27.4	27.6	24.7	33.5	27.2
N of Valid	244	12,112	255	13,065	173	10,002	87	6,414	759	41,593
N of Miss	18	2,040	10	1,491	6	1,473	4	1,098	38	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	81.0	81.2	83.6	84.4	86.4	90.8	90.1	83.3	84.5
Yes	18.0	19.0	18.8	16.4	15.6	13.6	9.2	9.9	16.7	15.5
N of Valid	244	12,112	255	13,065	173	10,002	87	6,414	759	41,593
N of Miss	18	2,040	10	1,491	6	1,473	4	1,098	38	6,102



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.9	67.2	53.2	58.4	39.0	53.0	52.9	53.8	52.7	58.9
Yes	38.1	32.8	46.8	41.6	61.0	47.0	47.1	46.2	47.3	41.1
N of Valid	239	11,796	252	12,896	172	9,871	85	6,338	748	40,901
N of Miss	23	2,356	13	1,660	7	1,604	6	1,174	49	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.7	7.0	5.3	1.1	5.1	2.4	6.1	4.7	5.8
no	8.2	6.3	3.9	6.6	7.4	6.0	4.7	6.1	6.2	6.3
yes	31.3	33.8	43.6	38.9	34.9	40.2	45.9	40.5	37.9	38.0
YES!	54.7	53.3	45.5	49.2	56.6	48.6	47.1	47.2	51.2	49.9
N of Valid	243	12,006	257	13,064	175	10,026	85	6,444	760	41,540
N of Miss	19	2,146	8	1,492	4	1,449	6	1,068	37	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	32.4	37.7	28.4	31.0	27.2	28.3	40.0	30.1	30.7	32.1
no	35.3	35.6	41.6	38.8	42.2	40.1	35.3	39.8	39.0	38.3
yes	21.0	18.1	21.4	20.9	21.4	21.9	21.2	21.1	21.2	20.4
YES!	11.3	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.2	9.8	3.5	9.1	9.0	9.2
N of Valid	238	11,944	257	13,021	173	9,991	85	6,422	753	41,378
N of Miss	24	2,208	8	1,535	6	1,484	6	1,090	44	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	7.5	7.0	5.8	1.7	5.7	3.5	7.0	5.2	6.5
no	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.5	0.0	4.2	5.9	6.2	3.7	4.9
yes	29.2	28.1	32.7	34.1	34.5	36.0	32.9	38.7	32.0	33.5
YES!	59.2	59.3	56.4	55.5	63.8	54.2	57.6	48.1	59.1	55.1
N of Valid	240	11,968	257	13,040	174	9,988	85	6,422	756	41,418
N of Miss	22	2,184	8	1,516	5	1,487	6	1,090	41	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.3	7.4	6.2	1.1	5.7	3.5	6.9	5.1	6.8
no	4.6	5.4	4.7	5.8	7.5	6.1	4.7	7.6	5.3	6.1
yes	22.8	20.1	25.6	28.1	29.9	32.1	40.7	36.2	27.4	28.0
YES!	66.4	66.3	62.4	59.8	61.5	56.1	51.2	49.3	62.2	59.1
N of Valid	241	11,900	258	13,013	174	9,988	86	6,421	759	41,322
N of Miss	21	2,252	7	1,543	5	1,487	5	1,091	38	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	9.2	7.4	7.3	1.7	7.0	5.9	9.7	5.6	8.1
no	5.1	6.6	5.9	9.2	11.4	11.5	2.4	15.1	6.5	10.0
yes	26.6	25.4	33.2	32.1	29.7	34.4	43.5	36.0	31.5	31.3
YES!	62.0	58.9	53.5	51.3	57.1	47.0	48.2	39.2	56.4	50.6
N of Valid	237	11,928	256	13,016	175	9,994	85	6,422	753	41,360
N of Miss	25	2,224	9	1,540	4	1,481	6	1,090	44	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	8.5	10.1	9.3	6.9	10.6	8.1	13.8	7.9	10.1
no	13.0	11.7	14.3	16.6	17.7	19.8	16.3	23.2	14.9	17.0
yes	44.4	33.0	36.8	36.8	46.9	37.5	41.9	36.0	42.1	35.8
YES!	36.4	46.8	38.8	37.3	28.6	32.2	33.7	27.0	35.1	37.2
N of Valid	239	11,968	258	13,035	175	10,005	86	6,427	758	41,435
N of Miss	23	2,184	7	1,521	4	1,470	5	1,085	39	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	6.7	6.6	5.6	2.9	5.6	2.3	7.6	4.3	6.2
no	4.2	6.6	7.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	8.1	8.8	5.9	7.4
yes	26.2	28.2	34.5	33.8	26.9	35.4	37.2	37.2	30.4	33.1
YES!	65.8	58.5	51.6	53.4	65.1	51.3	52.3	46.5	59.3	53.3
N of Valid	240	11,935	258	13,029	175	10,008	86	6,425	759	41,397
N of Miss	22	2,217	7	1,527	4	1,467	5	1,087	38	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.0	78.2	62.5	69.1	55.2	59.6	55.2	54.1	64.3	67.1
Yes	19.0	17.4	33.6	26.4	40.2	35.1	40.2	40.8	31.2	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	242	11,986	256	13,000	174	9,973	87	6,423	759	41,382
N of Miss	20	2,166	9	1,556	5	1,502	4	1,089	38	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	89.7	78.9	81.7	74.7	73.4	76.7	66.9	81.1	79.7
Yes	5.8	6.0	17.2	13.8	20.7	21.4	18.6	28.0	14.6	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	240	11,945	256	12,959	174	9,964	86	6,414	756	41,282
N of Miss	22	2,207	9	1,597	5	1,511	5	1,098	41	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	87.7	80.2	83.3	80.5	78.4	77.9	74.7	83.1	82.1
Yes	5.4	8.1	16.0	12.2	14.9	16.3	17.4	20.2	12.5	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	241	11,924	257	12,941	174	9,941	86	6,411	758	41,217
N of Miss	21	2,228	8	1,615	5	1,534	5	1,101	39	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.9	94.5	94.6	94.8	93.9	94.2	93.7	94.8	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	237	11,911	256	12,934	174	9,945	86	6,399	753	41,189
N of Miss	25	2,241	9	1,622	5	1,530	5	1,113	44	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.6	77.9	72.3	75.2	72.3	74.3	80.2	75.1	73.9	75.7
Yes	20.8	17.7	23.8	20.3	23.1	20.5	15.1	19.8	21.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	240	11,891	256	12,928	173	9,943	86	6,400	755	41,162
N of Miss	22	2,261	9	1,628	6	1,532	5	1,112	42	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.9	82.5	69.1	75.9	67.2	69.6	72.1	66.4	72.5	74.8
Yes	15.5	13.2	26.6	19.6	28.2	25.2	23.3	28.5	23.0	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	478	23,854	512	25,878	348	19,948	172	12,824	1,510	82,504
N of Miss	46	4,450	18	3,234	10	3,002	10	2,200	84	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	93.1	92.5	91.4	93.1	89.1	89.4	88.0	92.7	90.8
Yes	1.7	2.6	3.1	4.1	2.3	5.6	5.9	7.0	2.8	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	239	11,870	254	12,889	174	9,924	85	6,393	752	41,076
N of Miss	23	2,282	11	1,667	5	1,551	6	1,119	45	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	88.0	84.5	84.1	74.3	80.2	72.4	76.8	81.3	83.2
Wrong	8.6	8.7	12.0	11.6	17.7	13.6	19.5	15.3	13.1	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.5	2.7	3.4	7.4	4.9	4.6	5.8	4.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.3	3.4	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	243	11,988	258	13,008	175	9,974	87	6,405	763	41,375
N of Miss	19	2,164	7	1,548	4	1,501	4	1,107	34	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	94.2	90.3	90.6	85.7	85.9	76.7	81.5	88.0	89.1
Wrong	7.0	4.4	5.8	7.5	12.6	10.9	22.1	13.3	9.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	3.9	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.2	3.5	2.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	242	11,976	258	12,997	175	9,959	86	6,391	761	41,323
N of Miss	20	2,176	7	1,559	4	1,516	5	1,121	36	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.8	88.4	89.2	84.6	82.1	75.6	75.8	87.4	87.0
Wrong	4.9	3.4	6.6	6.9	6.3	10.3	15.1	12.6	7.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	4.3	2.7	5.7	5.3	3.5	7.3	3.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	3.4	2.4	5.8	4.3	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	243	11,929	258	12,960	175	9,942	86	6,393	762	41,224
N of Miss	19	2,223	7	1,596	4	1,533	5	1,119	35	6,471



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.7	95.0	92.8	92.5	91.4	91.9	90.4	93.3	92.6
Wrong	5.8	3.8	3.9	5.4	5.2	6.6	5.8	7.4	5.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	243	11,953	258	12,987	174	9,954	86	6,394	761	41,288
N of Miss	19	2,199	7	1,569	5	1,521	5	1,118	36	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	97.2	98.4	96.6	98.3	95.6	97.7	95.4	97.5	96.3
Wrong	2.9	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.7	3.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	242	11,911	258	12,965	175	9,953	87	6,395	762	41,224
N of Miss	20	2,241	7	1,591	4	1,522	4	1,117	35	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	97.1	97.7	96.6	98.3	95.5	96.5	95.3	97.0	96.3
Wrong	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	1.7	3.8	2.4	3.9	2.5	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	243	11,875	257	12,946	175	9,951	85	6,391	760	41,163
N of Miss	19	2,277	8	1,610	4	1,524	6	1,121	37	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	81.8	82.1	80.1	80.0	81.2	87.4	82.8	82.7	81.3
Wrong	12.8	14.9	14.8	16.1	17.1	15.4	12.6	13.9	14.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	0.0	2.7	2.6	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	243	11,908	257	12,950	175	9,933	87	6,389	762	41,180
N of Miss	19	2,244	8	1,606	4	1,542	4	1,123	35	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	83.9	79.1	79.9	78.3	78.5	82.8	79.4	80.2	80.6
Wrong	12.4	11.5	17.4	14.7	18.3	15.7	13.8	15.3	15.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.3	2.7	4.4	3.4	4.8	3.4	4.2	3.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	242	11,915	258	12,965	175	9,939	87	6,386	762	41,205
N of Miss	20	2,237	7	1,591	4	1,536	4	1,126	35	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.5	62.9	60.3	58.8	54.6	60.4	59.8	63.3	59.9	61.1
Wrong	24.9	24.0	24.5	25.6	33.3	25.0	26.4	24.4	26.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	9.1	10.7	12.5	13.1	10.9	12.6	13.8	10.8	11.2	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.1	2.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	241	11,890	257	12,932	174	9,893	87	6,372	759	41,087
N of Miss	21	2,262	8	1,624	5	1,582	4	1,140	38	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.2	82.6	72.1	74.9	65.7	68.2	66.7	64.3	72.9	73.9
1	6.3	8.5	11.2	10.0	9.1	10.6	16.1	10.0	9.7	9.7
2	7.1	3.7	7.0	6.0	13.7	7.9	3.4	8.5	8.2	6.2
3-4	3.3	2.4	6.2	4.5	5.7	6.3	2.3	7.2	4.7	4.8
5+	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.5	5.7	7.0	11.5	10.0	4.5	5.5
N of Valid	239	11,947	258	12,965	175	9,958	87	6,402	759	41,272
N of Miss	23	2,205	7	1,591	4	1,517	4	1,110	38	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	93.3	85.6	88.6	86.9	84.7	80.5	81.6	88.2	87.9
1	2.9	3.9	7.4	5.7	5.7	6.3	8.0	7.1	5.7	5.6
2	1.3	1.1	2.7	2.7	4.6	4.0	6.9	4.7	3.2	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.3	3.2	1.3	1.7
5+	0.8	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.5	2.3	3.5	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	238	11,874	257	12,906	175	9,941	87	6,394	757	41,115
N of Miss	24	2,278	8	1,650	4	1,534	4	1,118	40	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.6	89.4	85.7	84.2	83.2	82.3	86.2	82.1	87.0	84.9
1	5.5	6.2	5.8	7.6	8.1	7.5	5.7	6.3	6.2	7.0
2	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5	2.9	4.0	1.1	4.6	2.4	3.4
3-4	1.3	1.0	3.5	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.1
5+	0.0	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	238	11,879	258	12,940	173	9,949	87	6,403	756	41,171
N of Miss	24	2,273	7	1,616	6	1,526	4	1,109	41	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.2	69.1	62.8	58.0	42.3	51.2	51.2	49.8	59.4	58.3
1	12.5	13.5	10.9	13.9	18.3	13.1	14.0	10.4	13.4	13.0
2	5.0	6.5	8.5	9.3	12.6	10.1	12.8	9.8	8.8	8.8
3-4	5.8	4.8	7.4	7.6	9.1	9.0	4.7	10.0	7.0	7.5
5+	5.4	6.1	10.5	11.2	17.7	16.6	17.4	20.1	11.3	12.4
N of Valid	240	11,890	258	12,914	175	9,952	86	6,393	759	41,149
N of Miss	22	2,262	7	1,642	4	1,523	5	1,119	38	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.3	54.9	56.0	60.2	61.7	60.2	62.8	62.6	59.8	59.1
No	14.3	14.3	15.8	13.4	13.2	14.4	15.4	15.8	14.7	14.3
I don't know	24.3	30.9	28.2	26.4	25.1	25.4	21.8	21.5	25.6	26.7
N of Valid	230	11,221	241	12,366	167	9,421	78	6,058	716	39,066
N of Miss	32	2,931	24	2,190	12	2,054	13	1,454	81	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	14.6	15.8	16.5	19.3	18.2	9.3	18.0	15.2	16.6
Most of the time	16.1	14.6	17.4	17.7	18.2	19.3	14.0	18.2	16.8	17.3
Some of the time	32.2	28.5	30.1	30.1	33.5	30.3	38.4	31.3	32.5	29.9
A little of the time	25.6	25.5	21.2	20.3	17.0	16.7	20.9	16.3	21.6	20.3
None of the time	12.4	16.8	15.4	15.4	11.9	15.5	17.4	16.2	13.9	16.0
N of Valid	242	11,915	259	13,005	176	9,919	86	6,382	763	41,221
N of Miss	20	2,237	6	1,551	3	1,556	5	1,130	34	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.6	9.7	11.8	4.7	11.2	9.9	11.5
Most of the time	12.1	9.9	13.7	10.9	14.8	11.7	8.2	11.7	12.8	10.9
Some of the time	17.9	15.8	17.6	18.6	18.2	20.2	17.6	21.9	17.8	18.7
A little of the time	23.8	21.7	21.9	20.0	17.0	19.7	20.0	19.4	21.1	20.3
None of the time	35.4	41.3	35.9	38.9	40.3	36.6	49.4	35.7	38.3	38.6
N of Valid	240	11,768	256	12,912	176	9,862	85	6,347	757	40,889
N of Miss	22	2,384	9	1,644	3	1,613	6	1,165	40	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.0	19.5	25.8	21.2	20.6	21.9	17.4	20.2	20.8	20.7
Most of the time	19.9	15.8	13.7	18.6	20.0	19.5	22.1	18.9	18.1	18.1
Some of the time	17.0	18.3	25.4	20.5	24.6	21.2	18.6	22.6	21.8	20.4
A little of the time	19.1	17.2	12.9	16.0	16.0	14.8	15.1	15.0	15.8	15.9
None of the time	27.0	29.3	22.3	23.7	18.9	22.7	26.7	23.4	23.5	25.0
N of Valid	241	11,690	256	12,869	175	9,835	86	6,354	758	40,748
N of Miss	21	2,462	9	1,687	4	1,640	5	1,158	39	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.8	9.3	8.5	9.2	5.1	9.6	2.3	9.4	6.8	9.4
Most of the time	9.1	7.8	10.5	8.3	12.5	8.5	7.0	8.2	10.1	8.2
Some of the time	13.6	12.9	16.3	14.5	9.1	16.3	16.3	17.9	13.8	15.0
A little of the time	21.0	18.5	15.1	18.5	19.3	19.4	17.4	20.1	18.2	19.0
None of the time	48.6	51.5	49.6	49.6	54.0	46.2	57.0	44.4	51.1	48.5
N of Valid	243	11,775	258	12,918	176	9,861	86	6,361	763	40,915
N of Miss	19	2,377	7	1,638	3	1,614	5	1,151	34	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.6	17.5	16.4	14.6	15.9	16.4	14.9	15.8	16.8	16.0
Most of the time	19.8	15.3	16.8	16.4	17.6	16.1	18.4	16.8	18.1	16.1
Some of the time	21.9	19.7	23.4	23.2	25.0	24.1	17.2	24.2	22.6	22.6
A little of the time	17.3	18.9	17.2	18.9	19.3	18.8	18.4	18.1	17.9	18.8
None of the time	22.4	28.6	26.2	26.9	22.2	24.6	31.0	25.2	24.6	26.6
N of Valid	237	11,609	256	12,812	176	9,868	87	6,348	756	40,637
N of Miss	25	2,543	9	1,744	3	1,607	4	1,164	41	7,058



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	14.1	14.1	13.9	12.5	13.7	5.7	12.1	12.4	13.6
Most of the time	9.1	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.1	9.5	10.3	9.4	9.3	9.5
Some of the time	10.7	11.3	14.1	12.5	15.9	14.7	14.9	16.1	13.5	13.2
A little of the time	20.2	16.1	16.0	16.6	18.2	16.8	16.1	17.7	17.9	16.7
None of the time	47.1	49.6	46.5	47.1	44.3	45.3	52.9	44.8	46.9	47.0
N of Valid	242	11,793	256	12,931	176	9,876	87	6,362	761	40,962
N of Miss	20	2,359	9	1,625	3	1,599	4	1,150	36	6,733