

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Faulkner County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	1,944	1,937	1,806	1,220
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.6	536	30.7	594	27.4	494	33.9	413
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	27.4	533	27.2	526	32.5	587	32.0	391
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	24.6	479	23.3	451	20.2	365	20.1	245
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	20.4	396	18.9	366	19.9	360	14.0	171
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.7	921	50.8	951	49.3	861	52.2	620
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.3	971	49.2	921	50.7	885	47.8	567
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.8	112	6.5	125	6.6	119	6.8	81
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	1.7	32	2.9	57	1.9	34	1.2	14
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.4	8	0.5	10	0.3	6	0.6	7
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.4	27	1.6	30	1.6	29	1.7	20
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	81.4	1,562	79.4	1,536	81.7	1,463	83.0	992
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.3	44	1.4	27	2.0	35	1.0	12
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	7.0	135	7.8	150	5.9	105	5.8	69
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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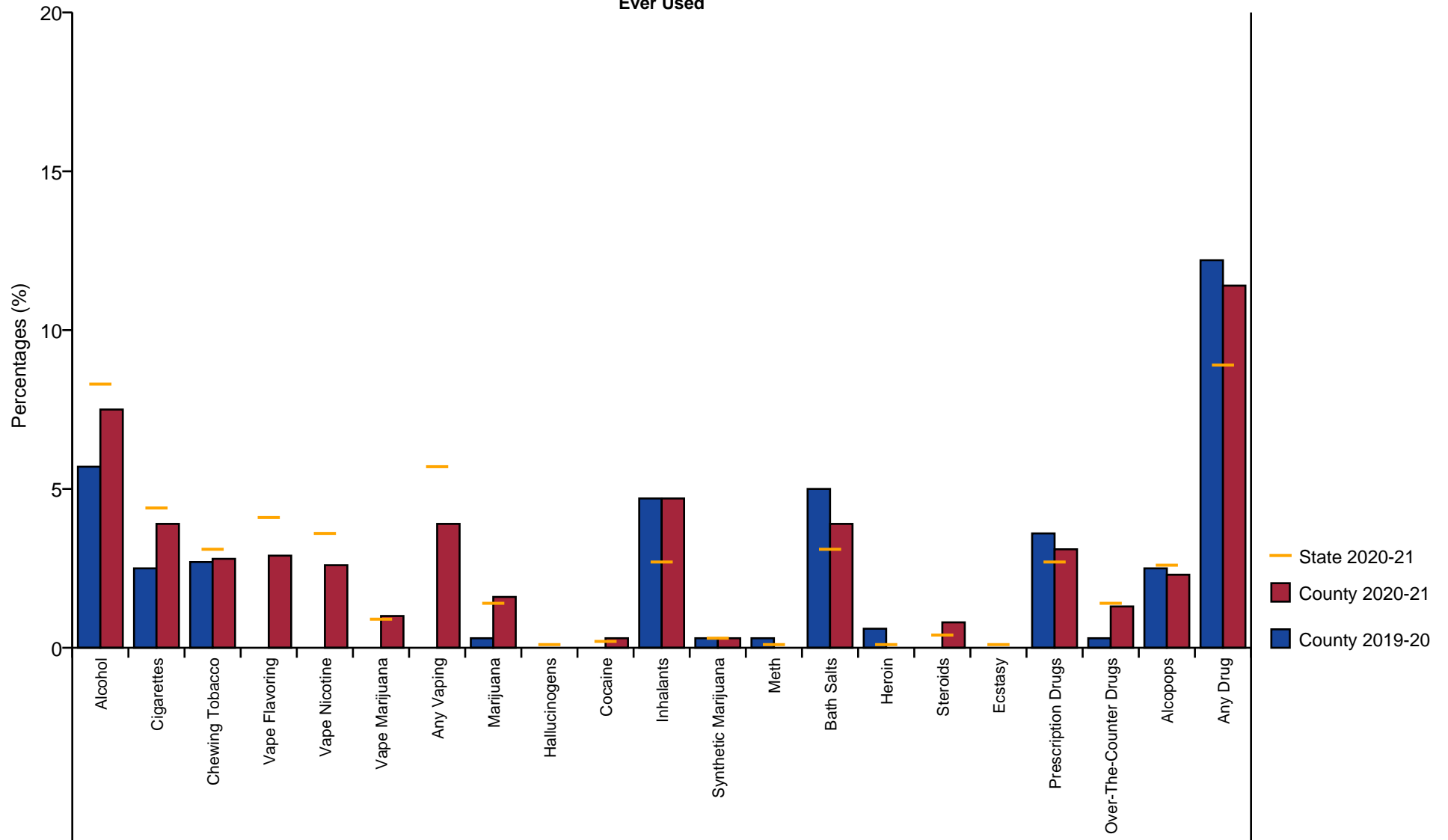
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Faulkner County

Ever Used

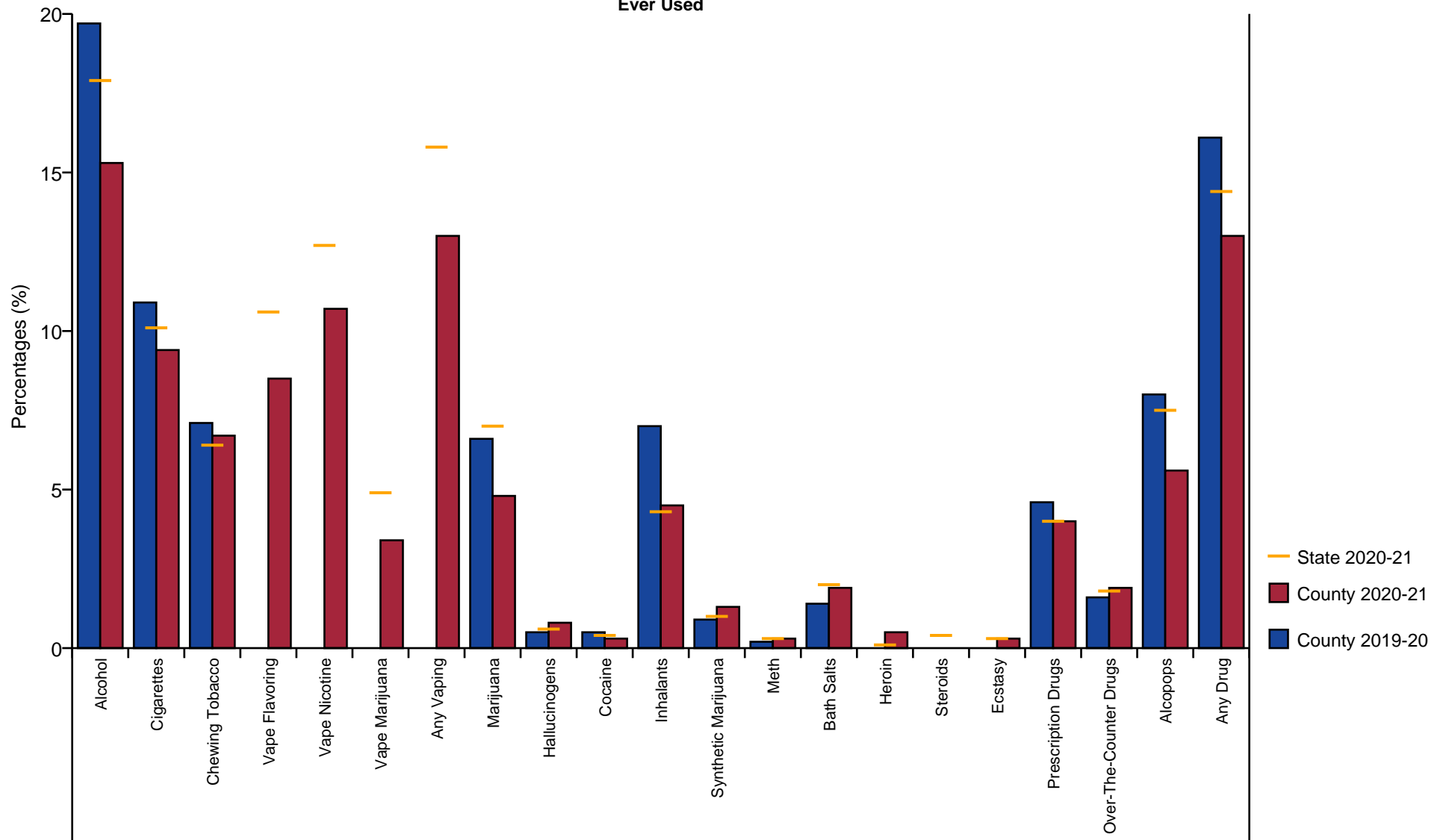


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Faulkner County

Ever Used

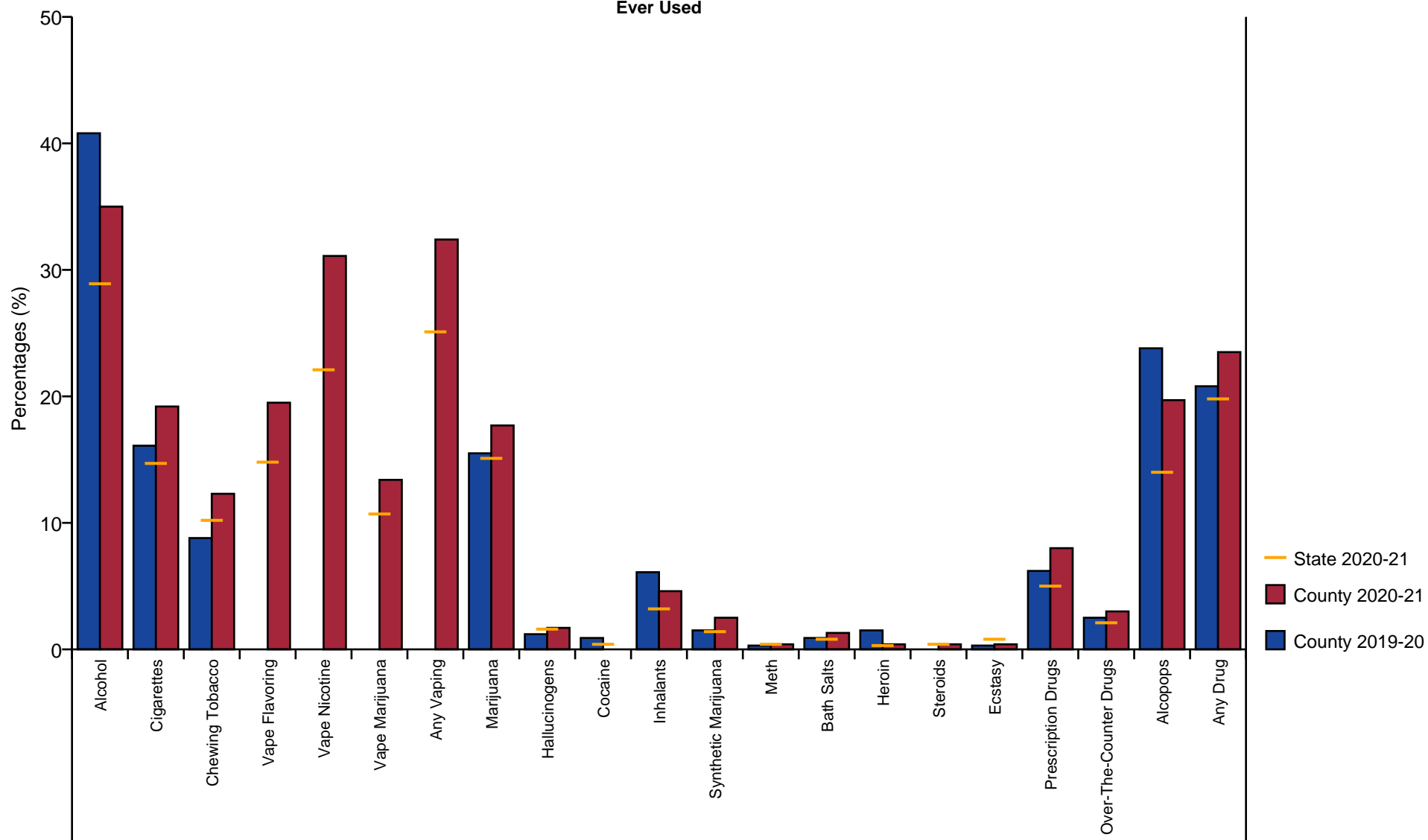


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Faulkner County

Ever Used

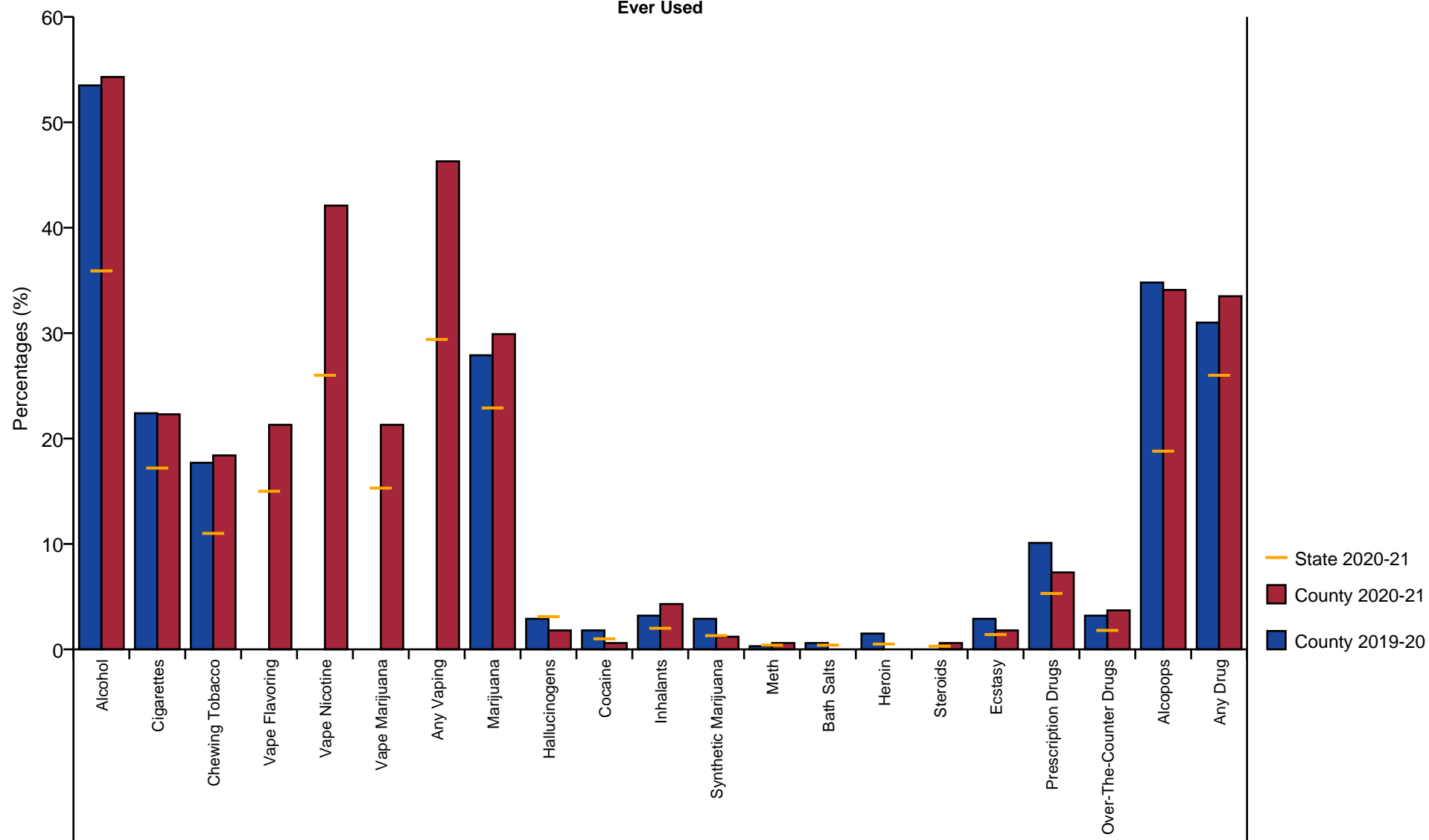


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Faulkner County

Ever Used

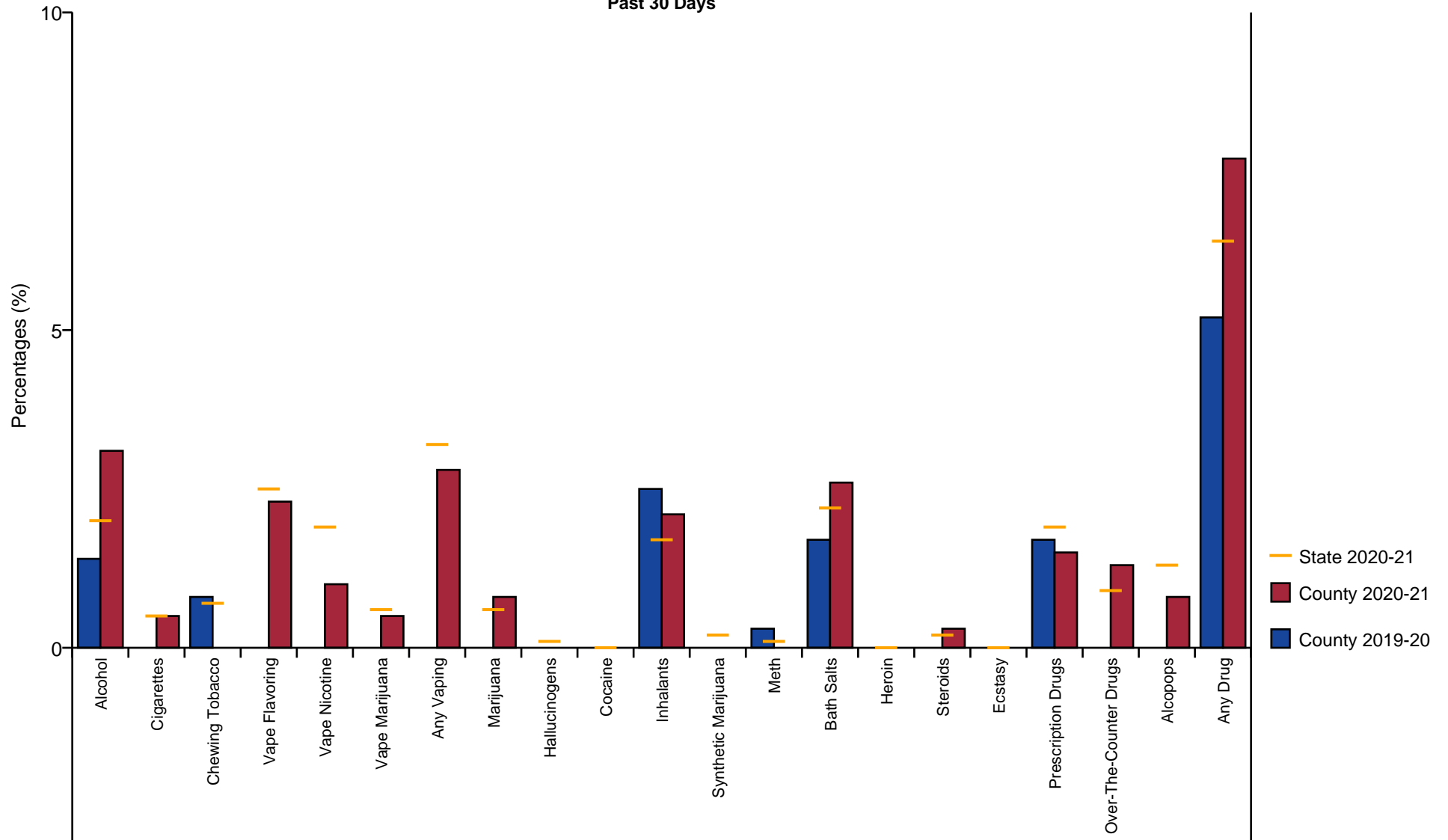


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Faulkner County

Past 30 Days

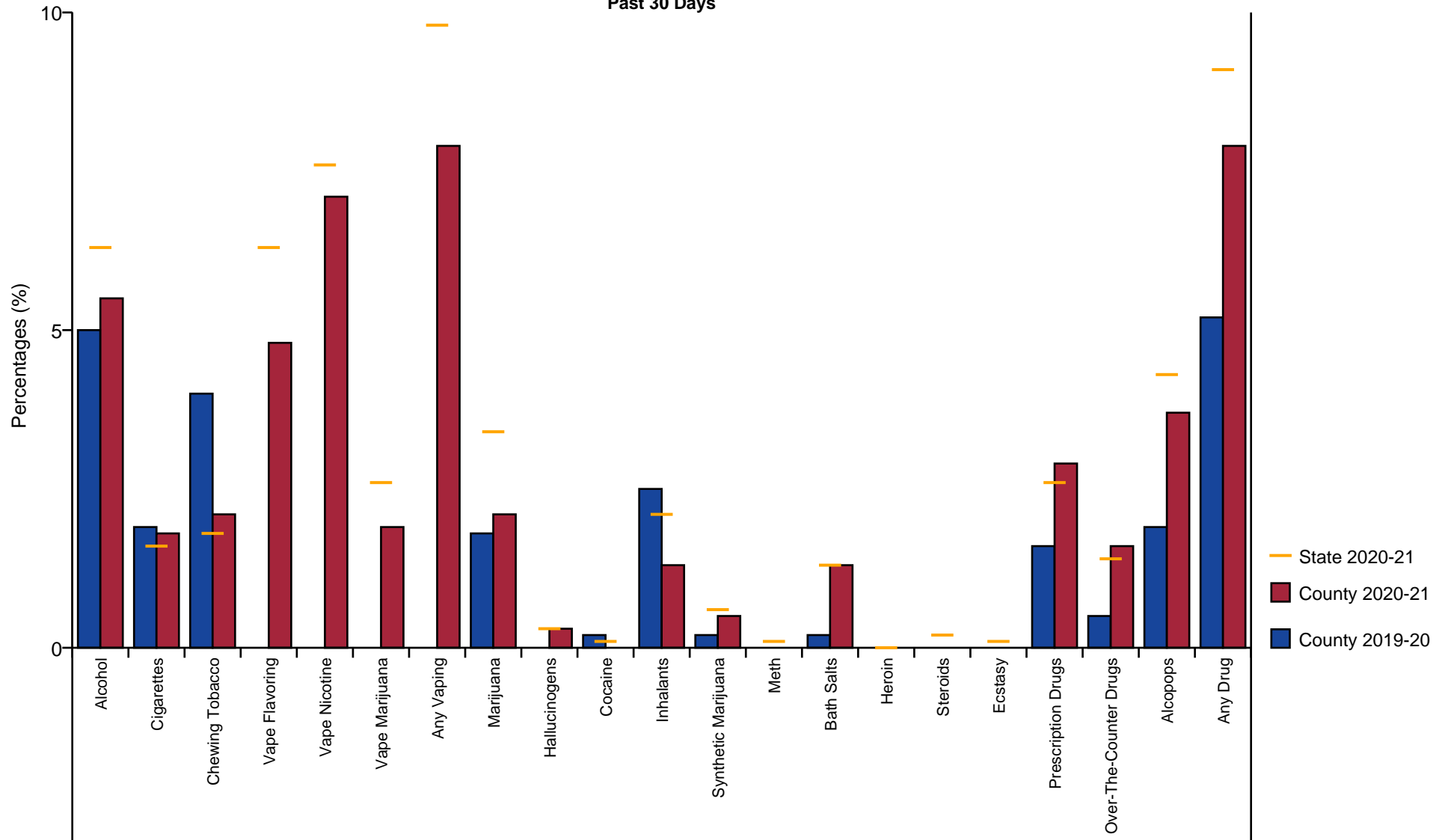


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Faulkner County

Past 30 Days

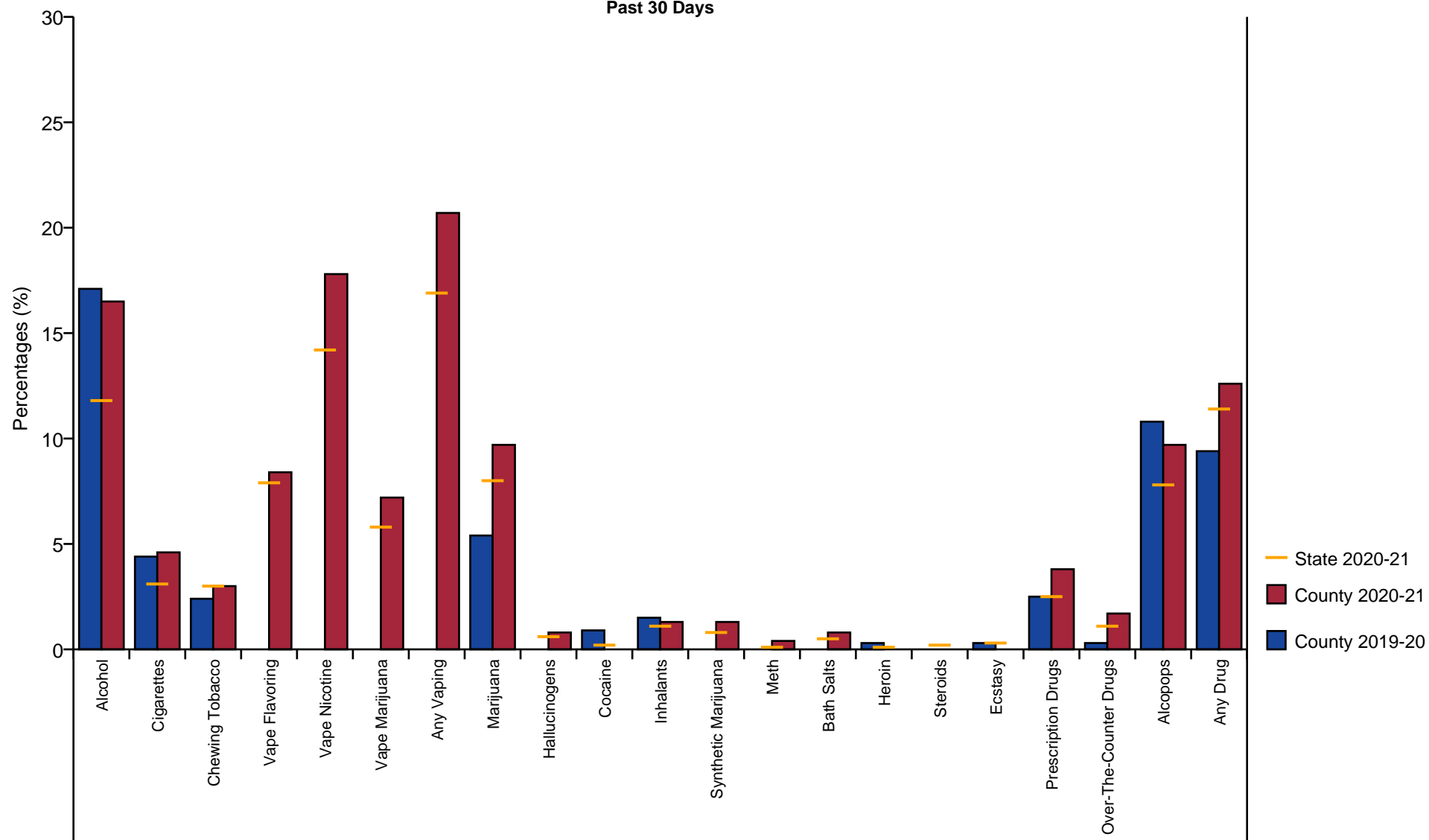


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Faulkner County

Past 30 Days

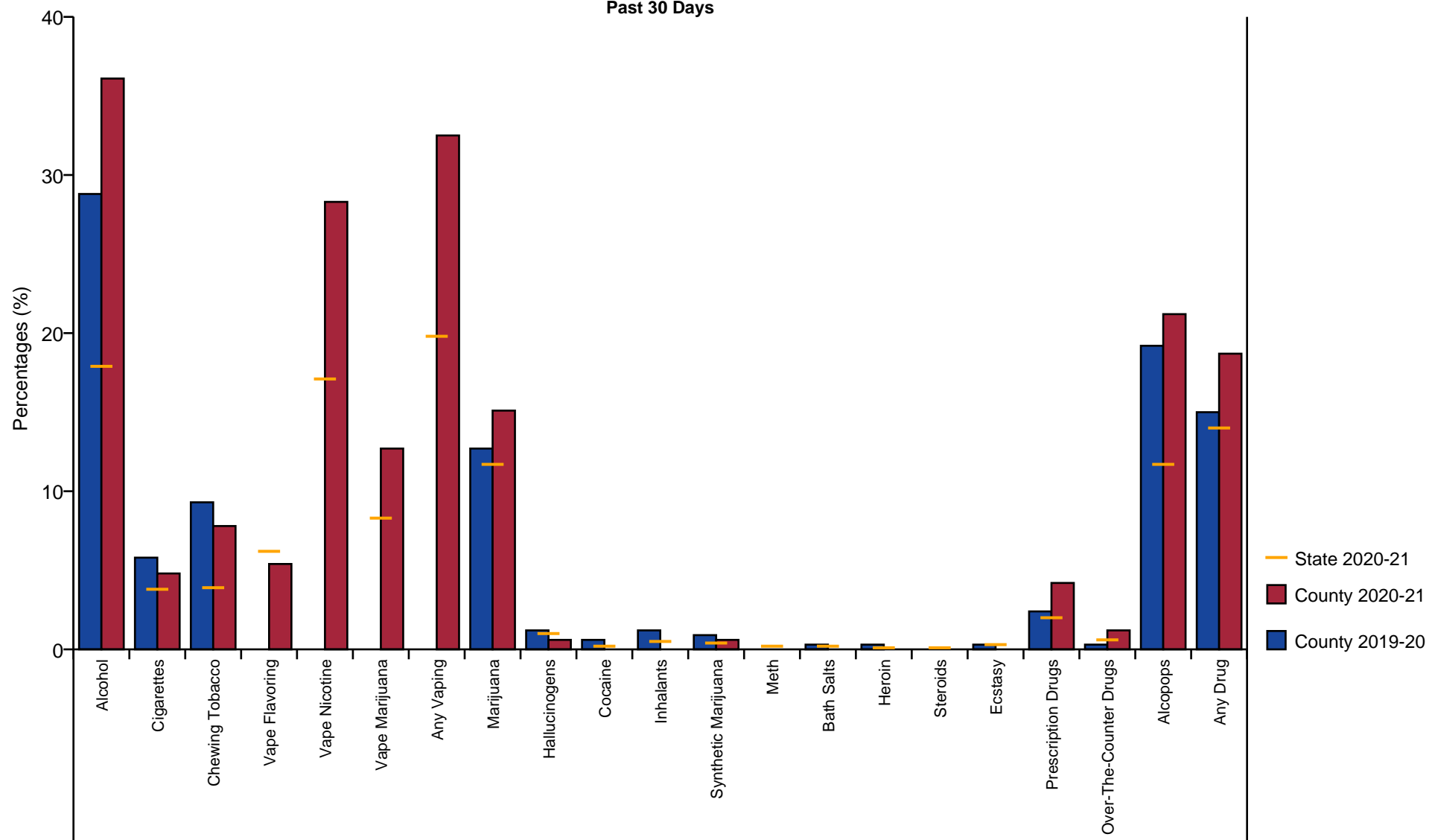


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Faulkner County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Faulkner County

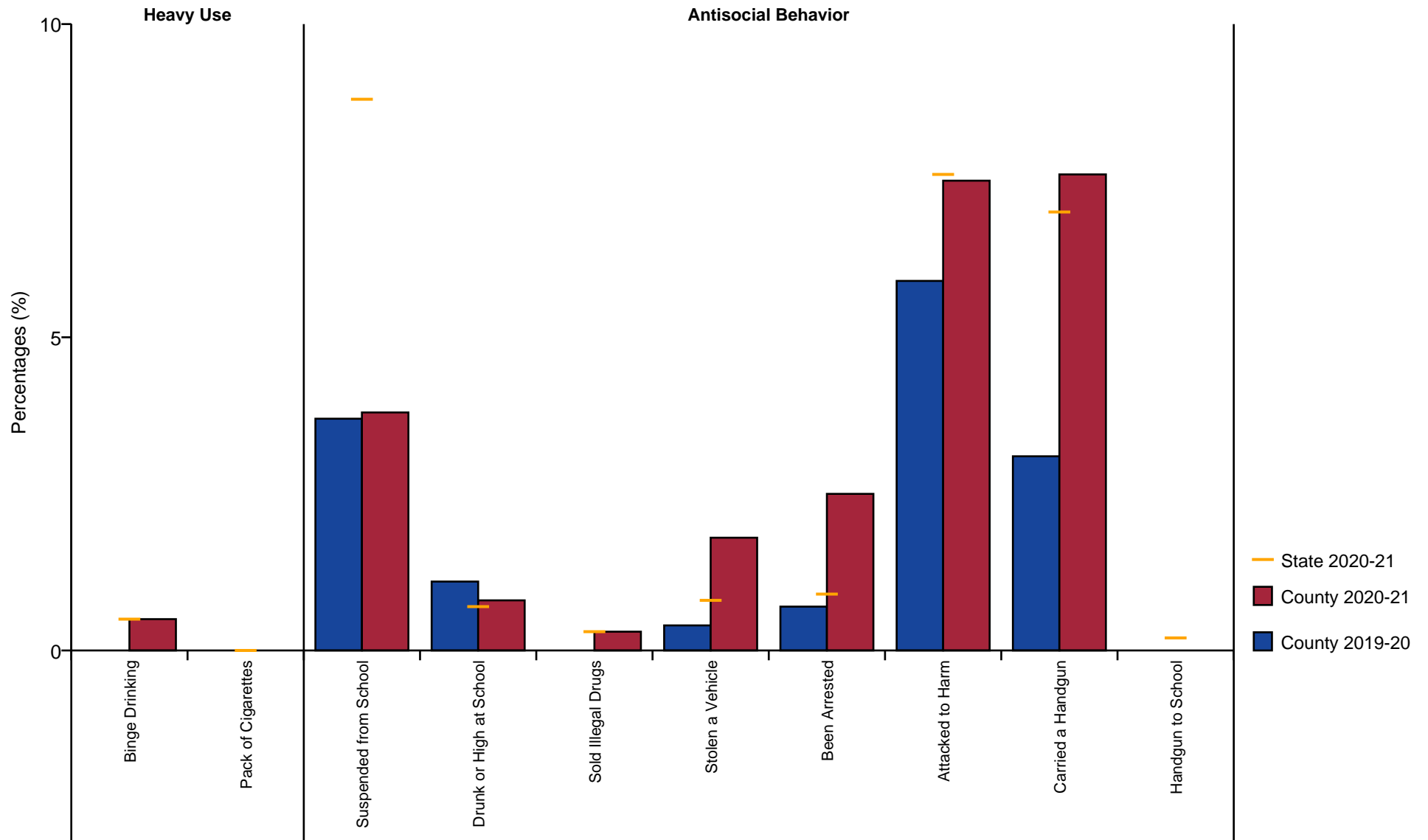


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Faulkner County

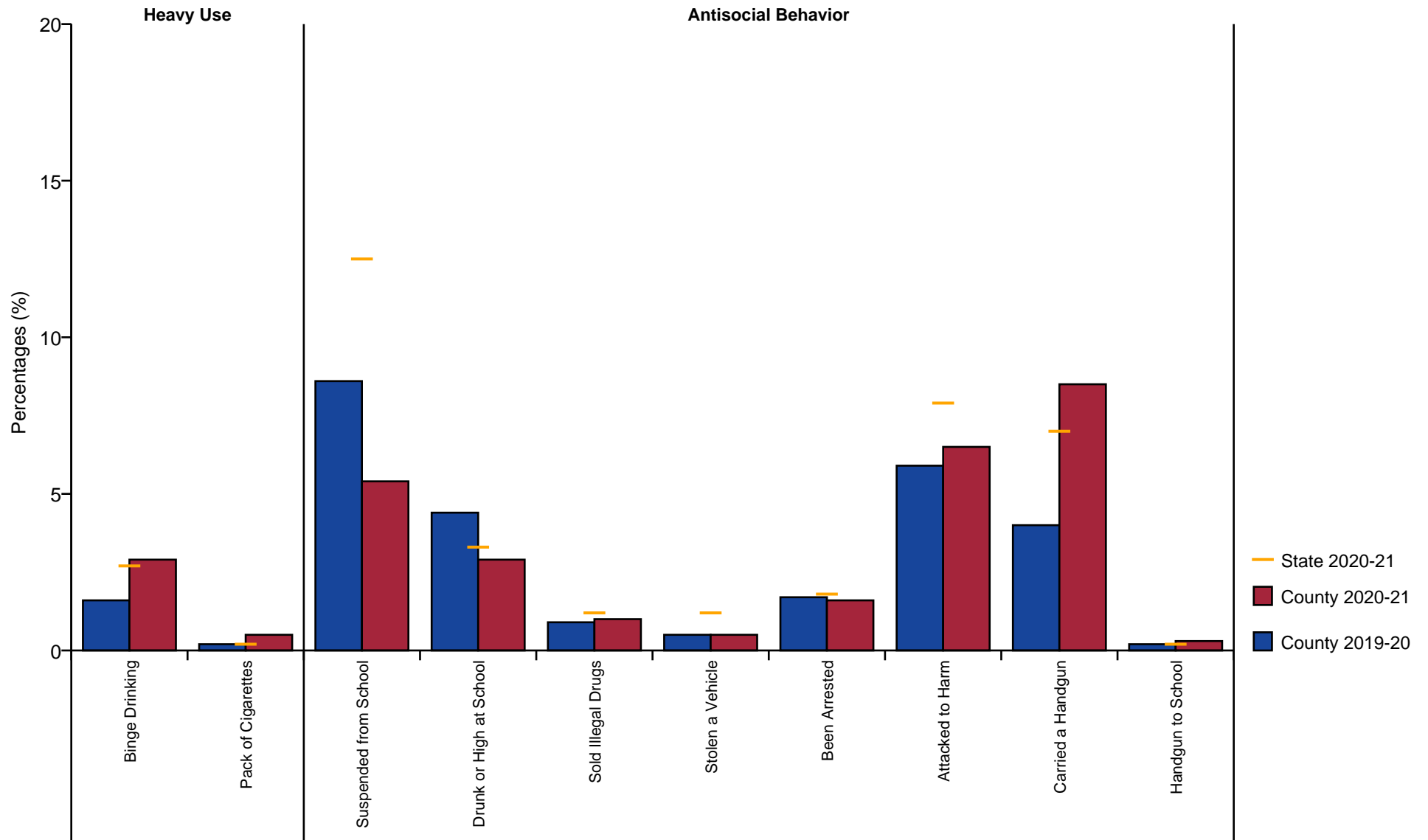


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Faulkner County

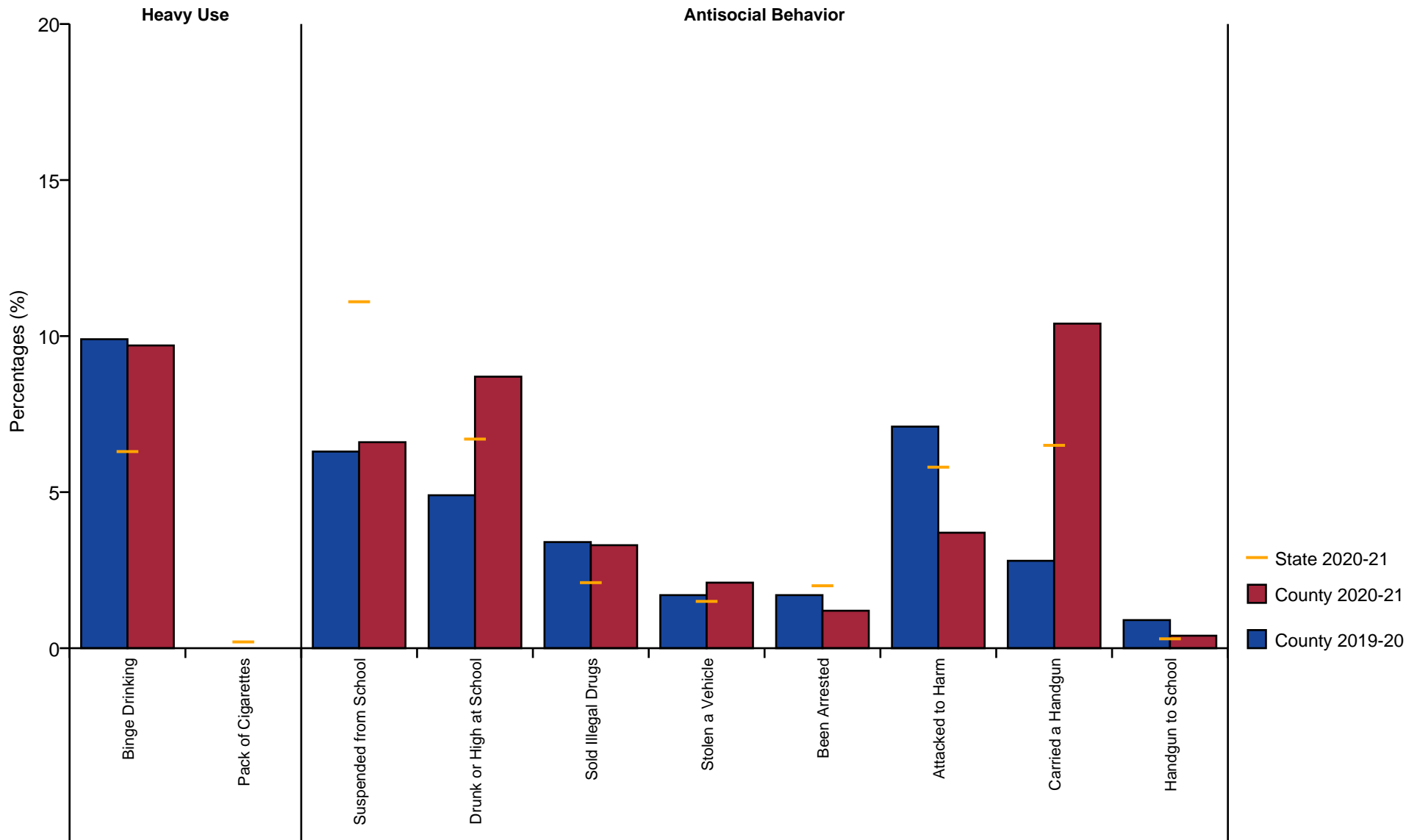


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Faulkner County

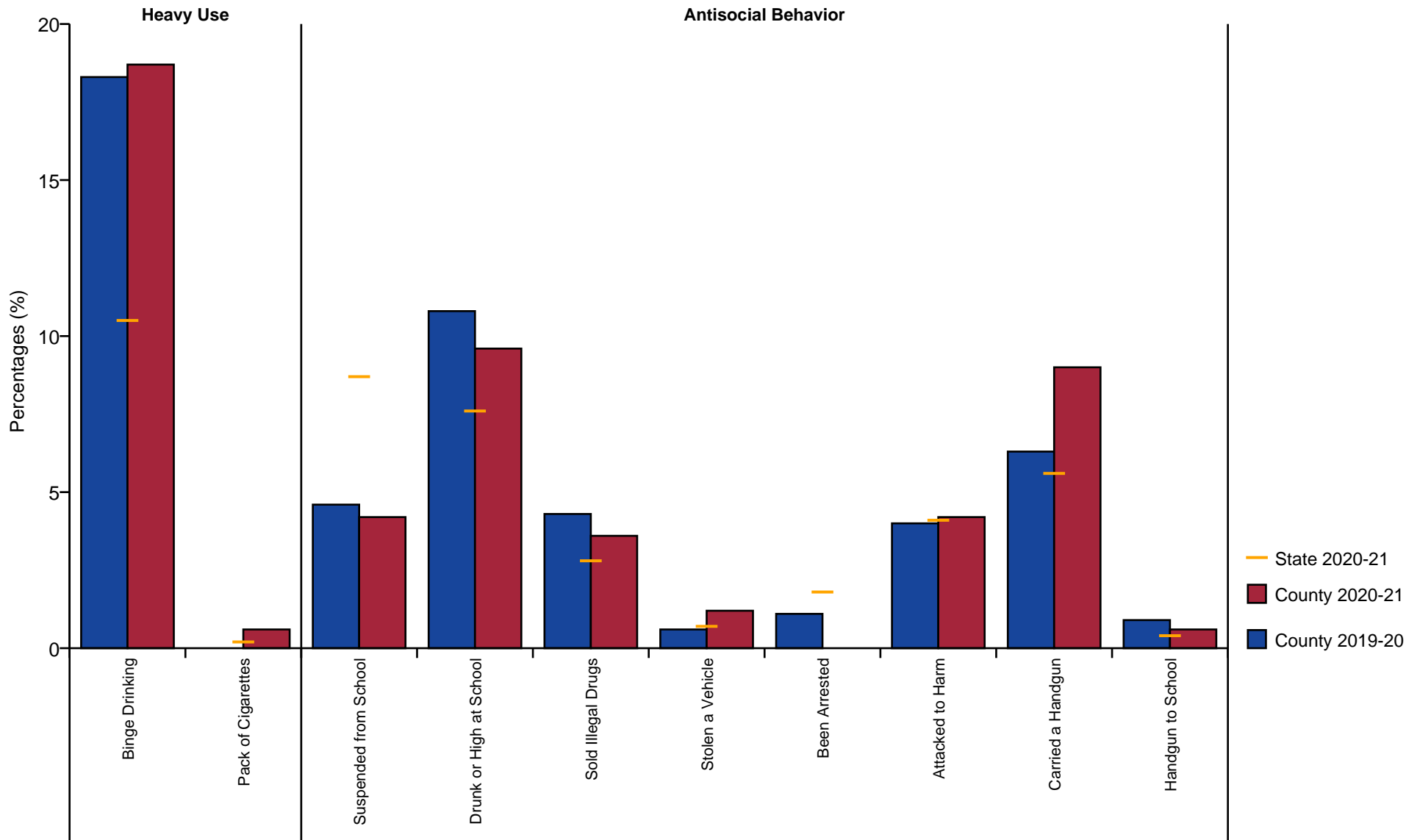
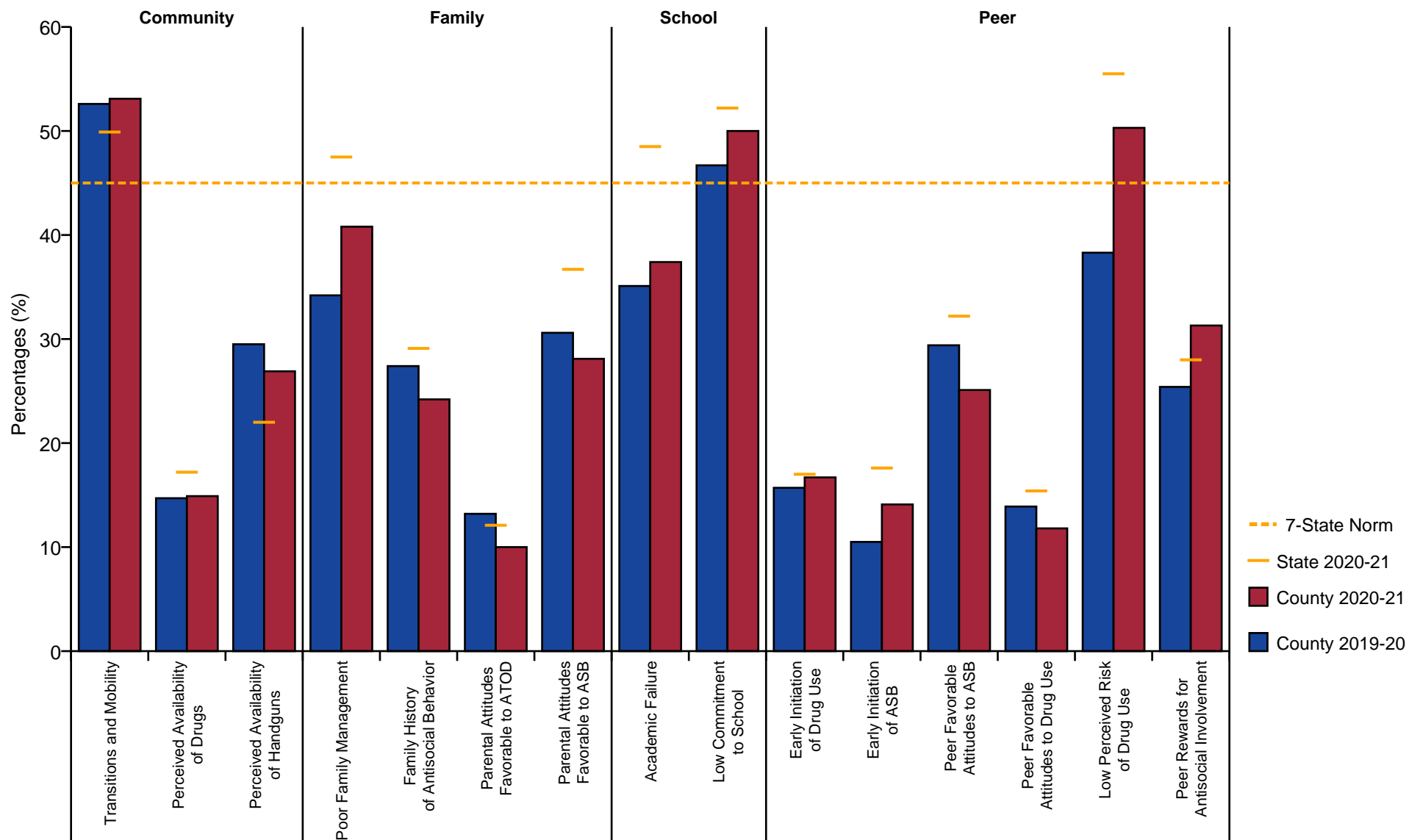


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Faulkner County

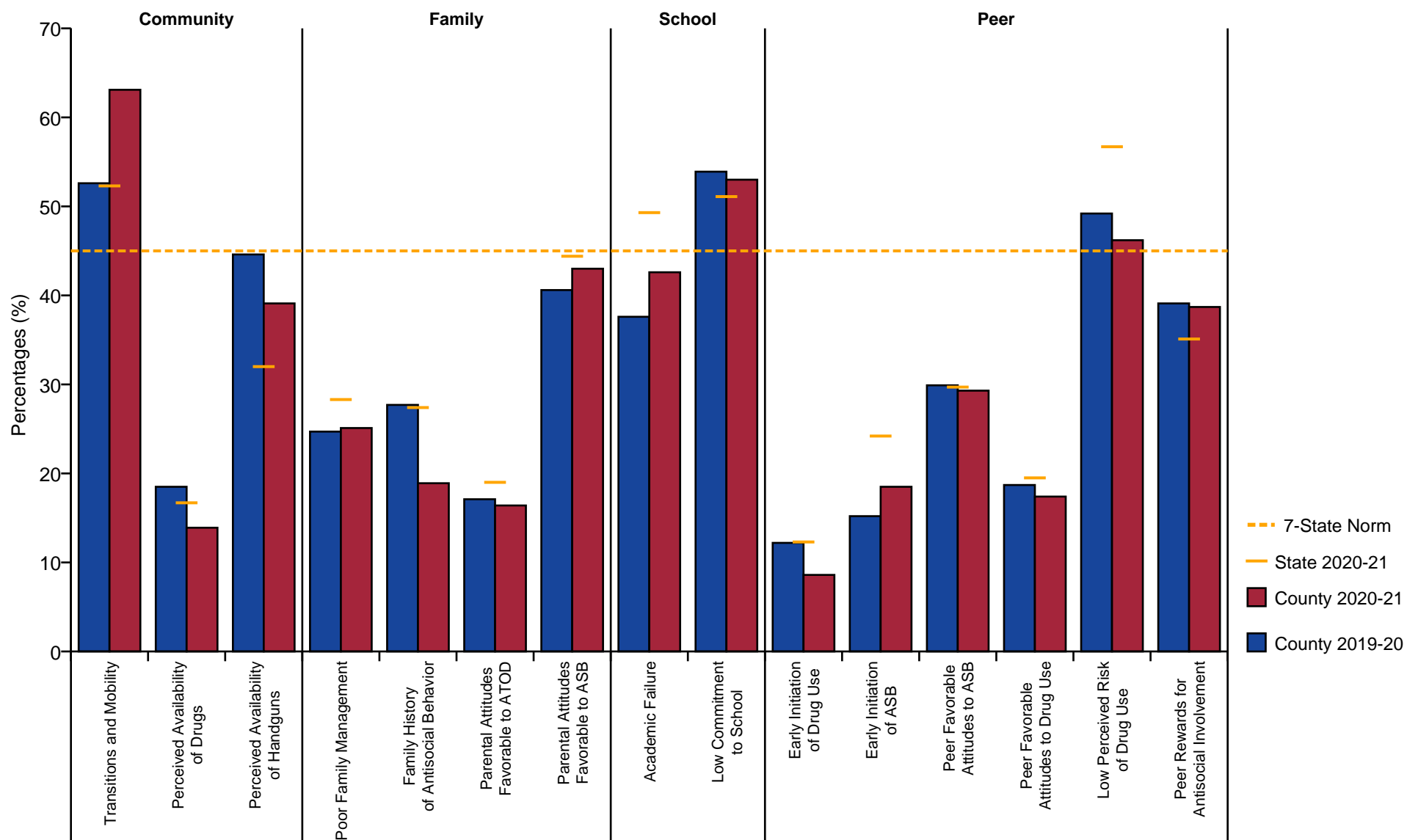


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8

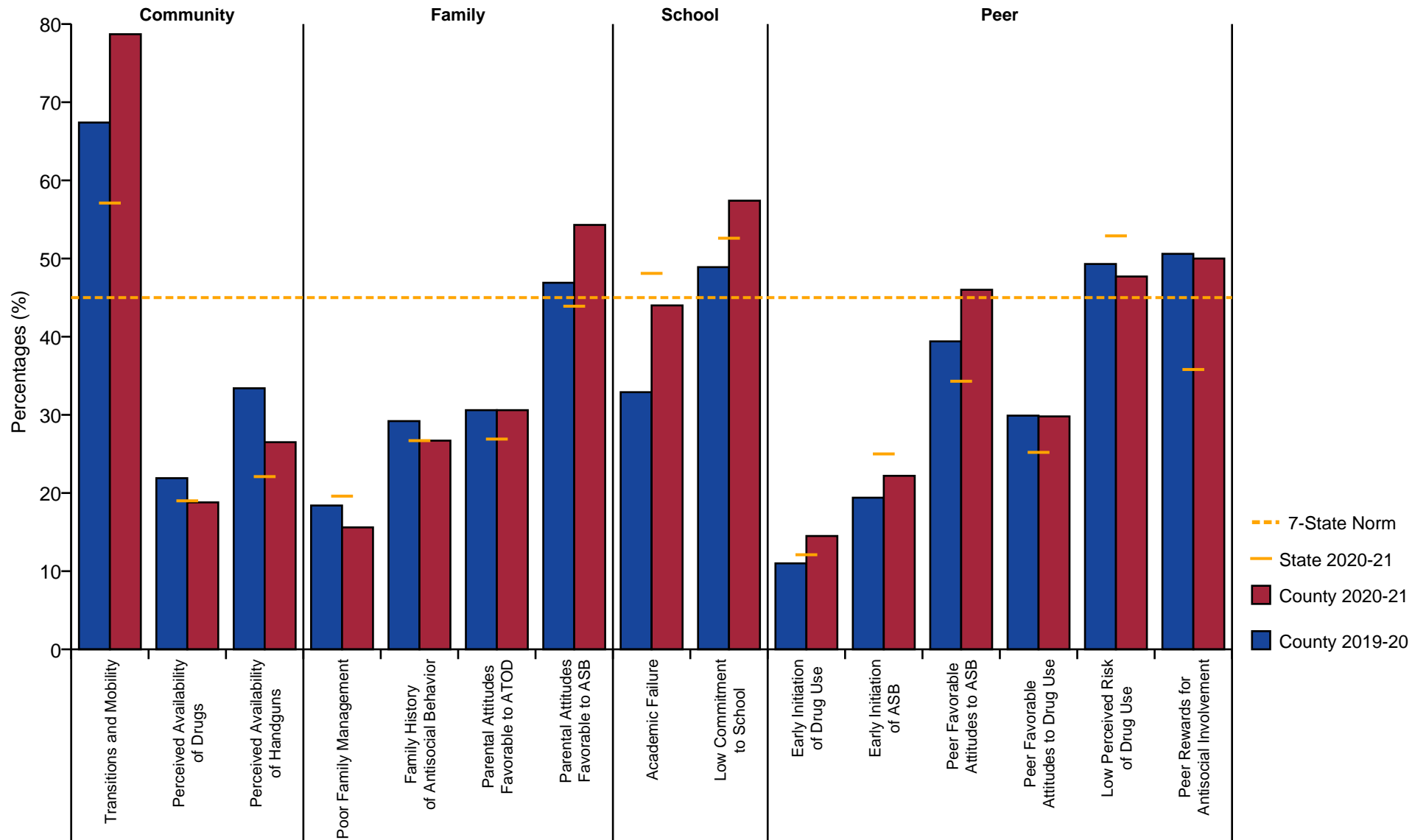
Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

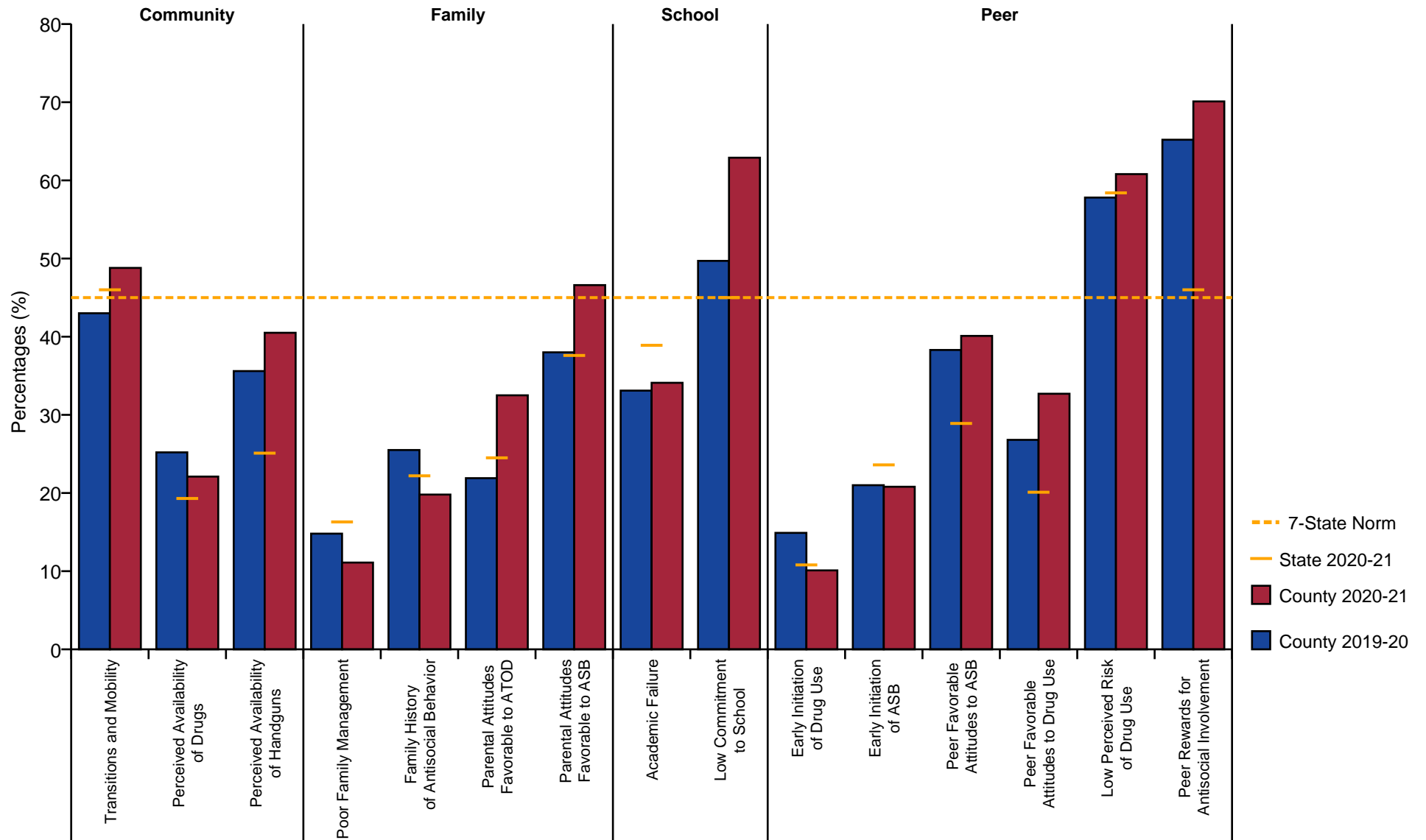
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Faulkner County

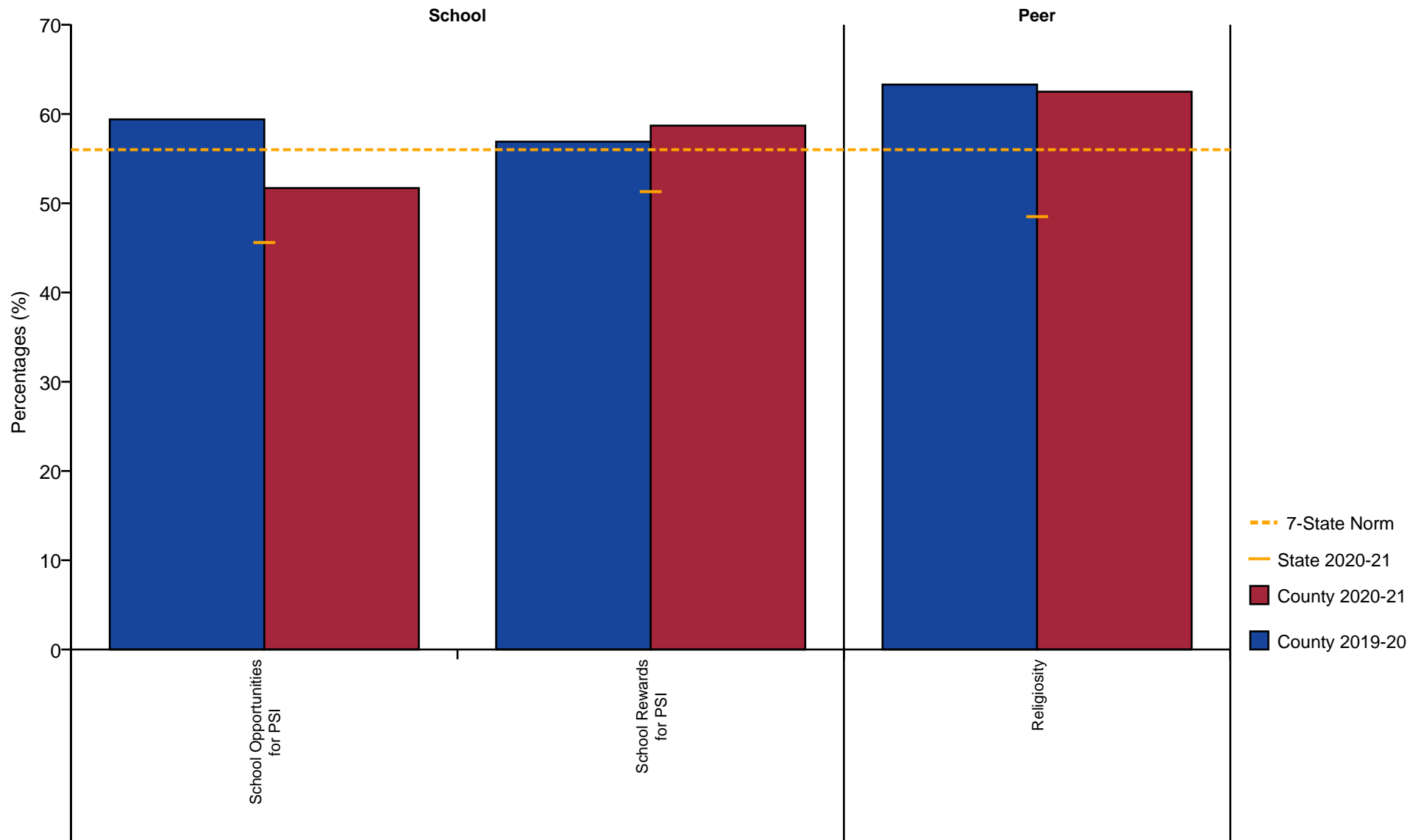


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Faulkner County

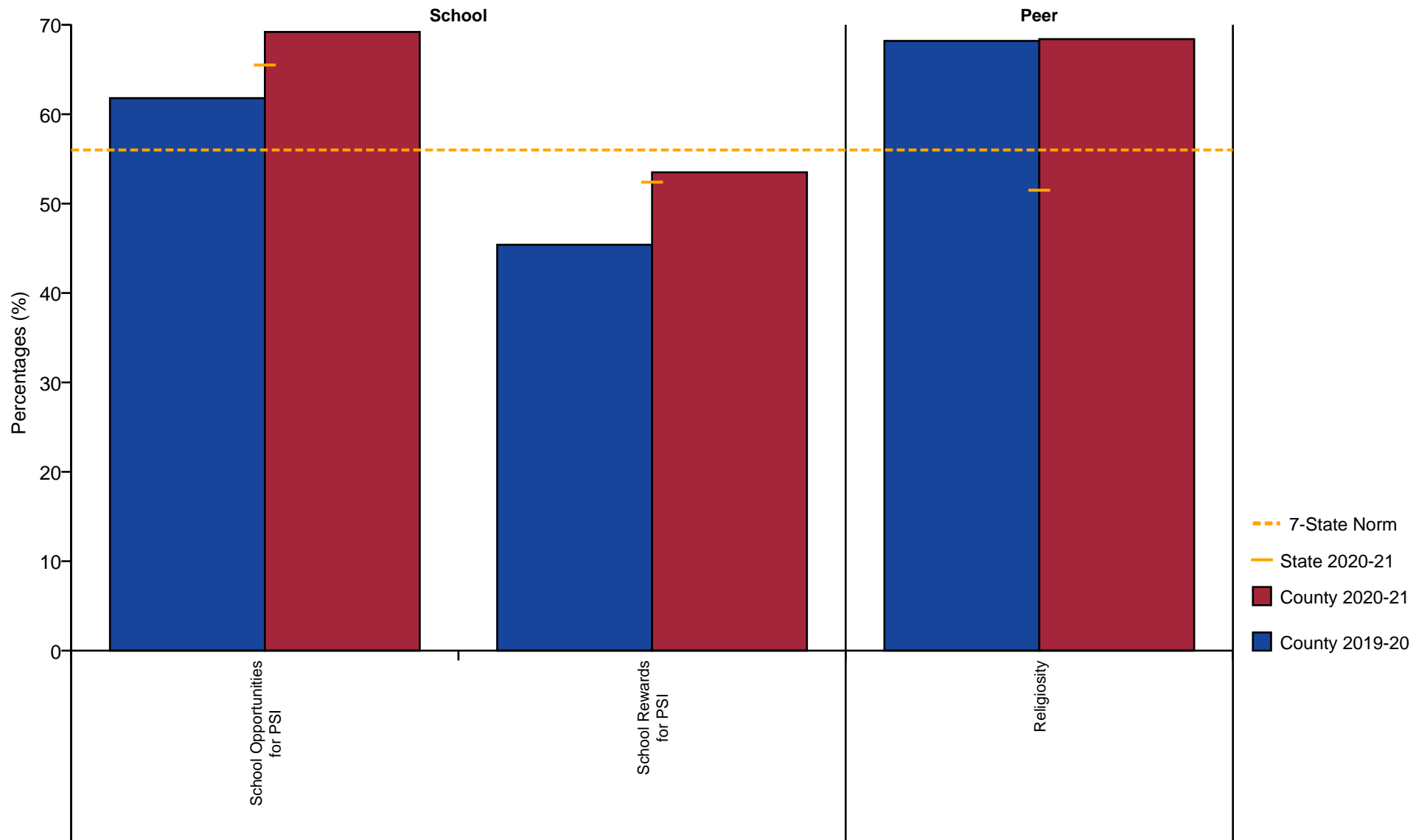


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Faulkner County

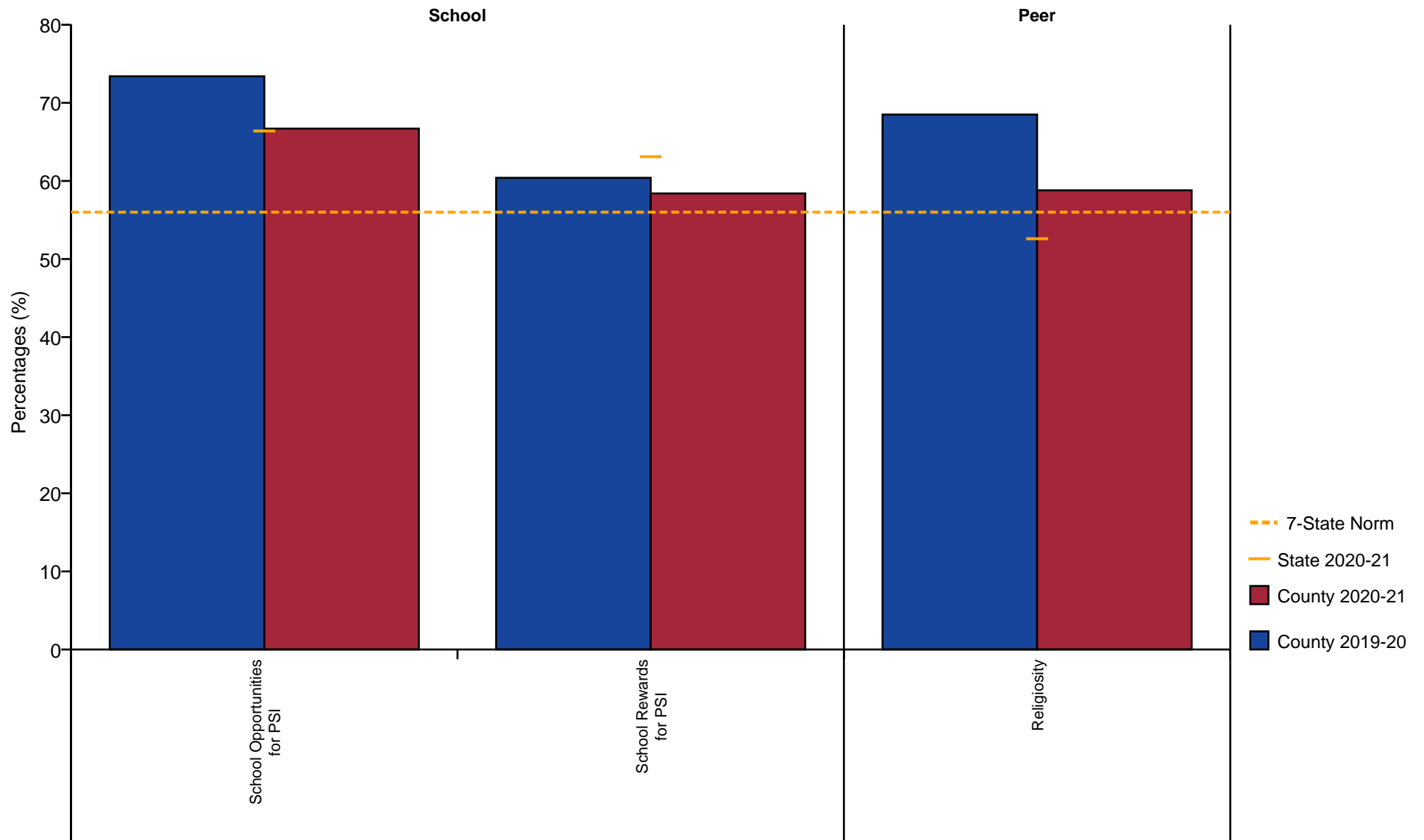


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Faulkner County

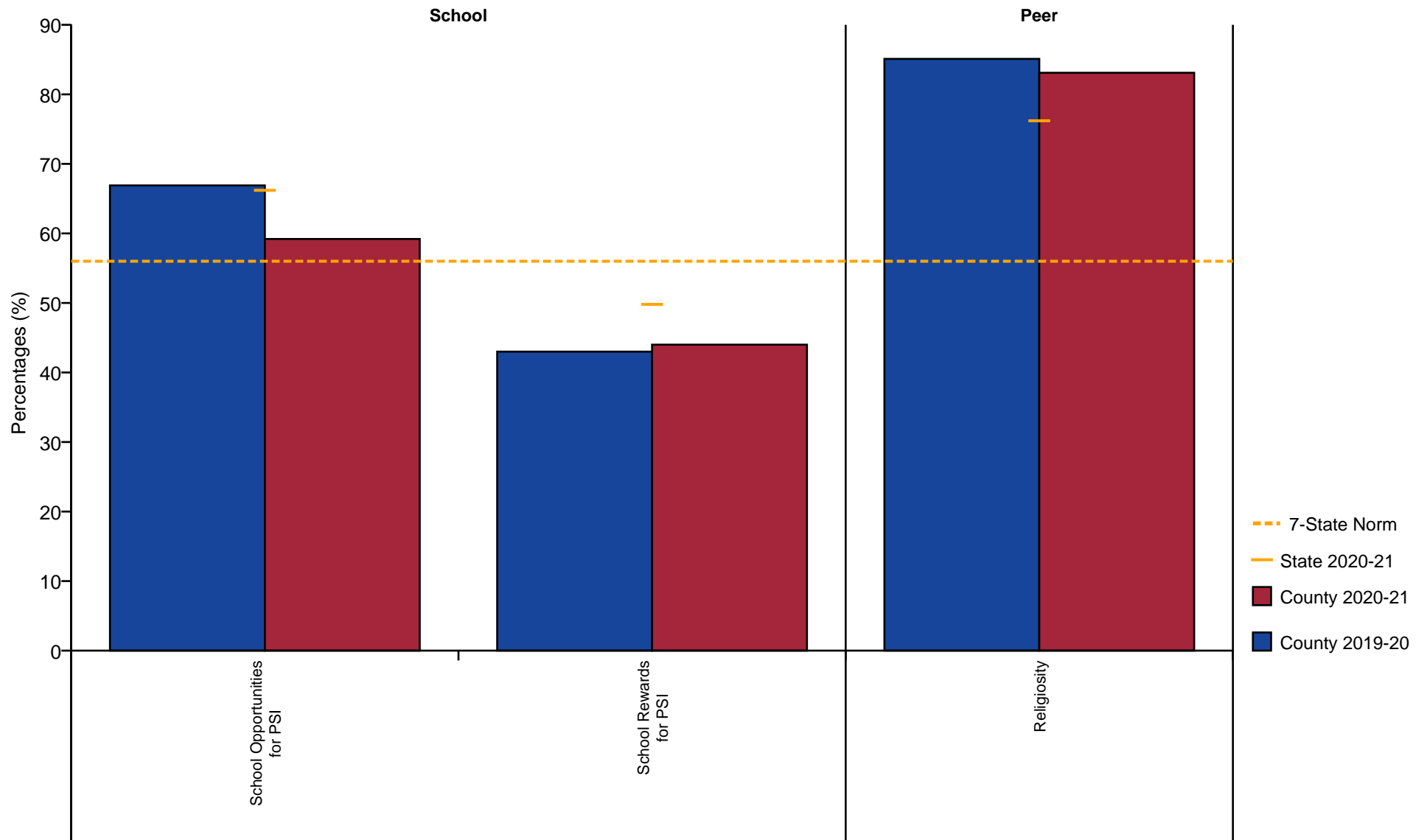


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Faulkner County

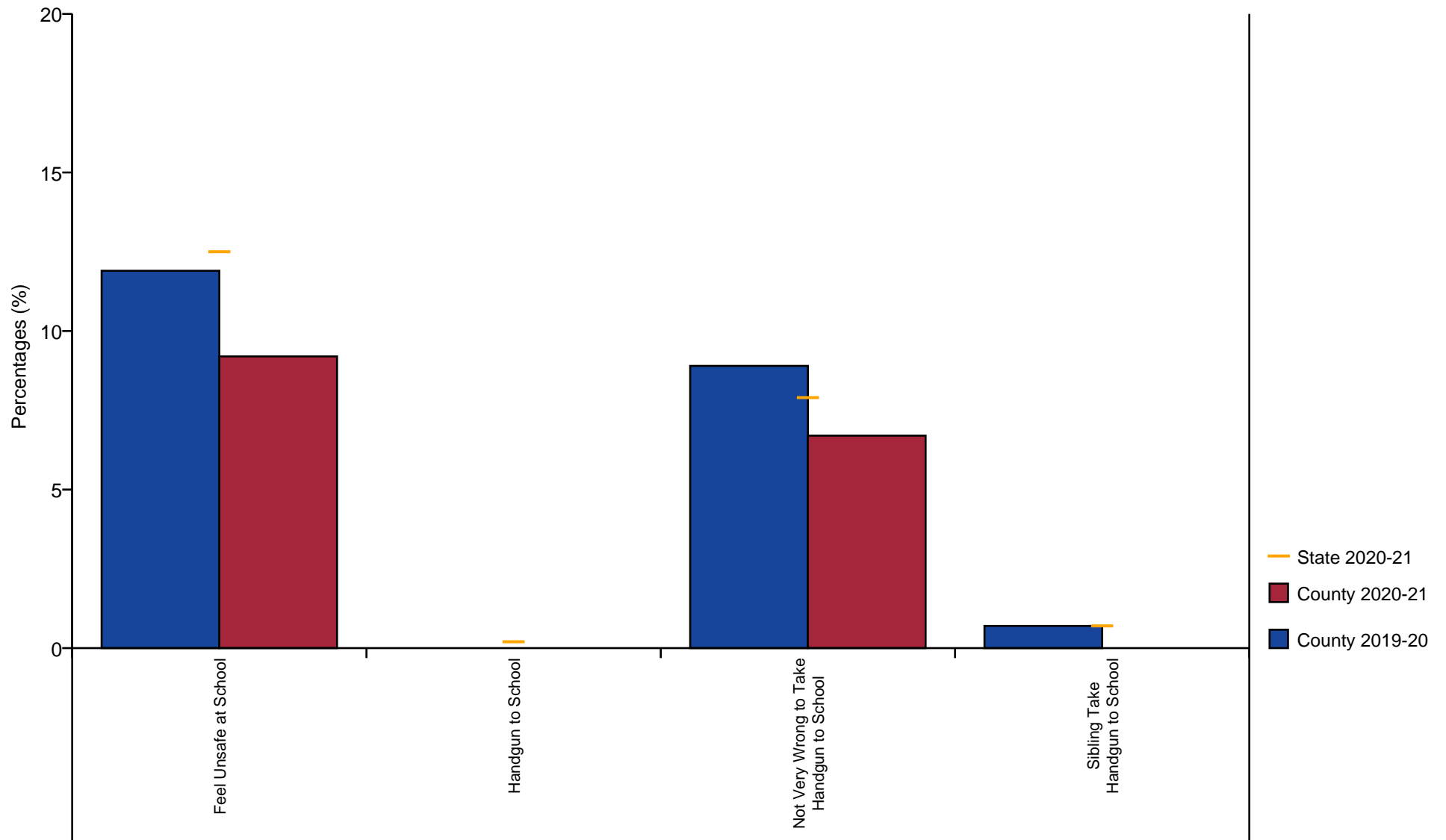


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Faulkner County

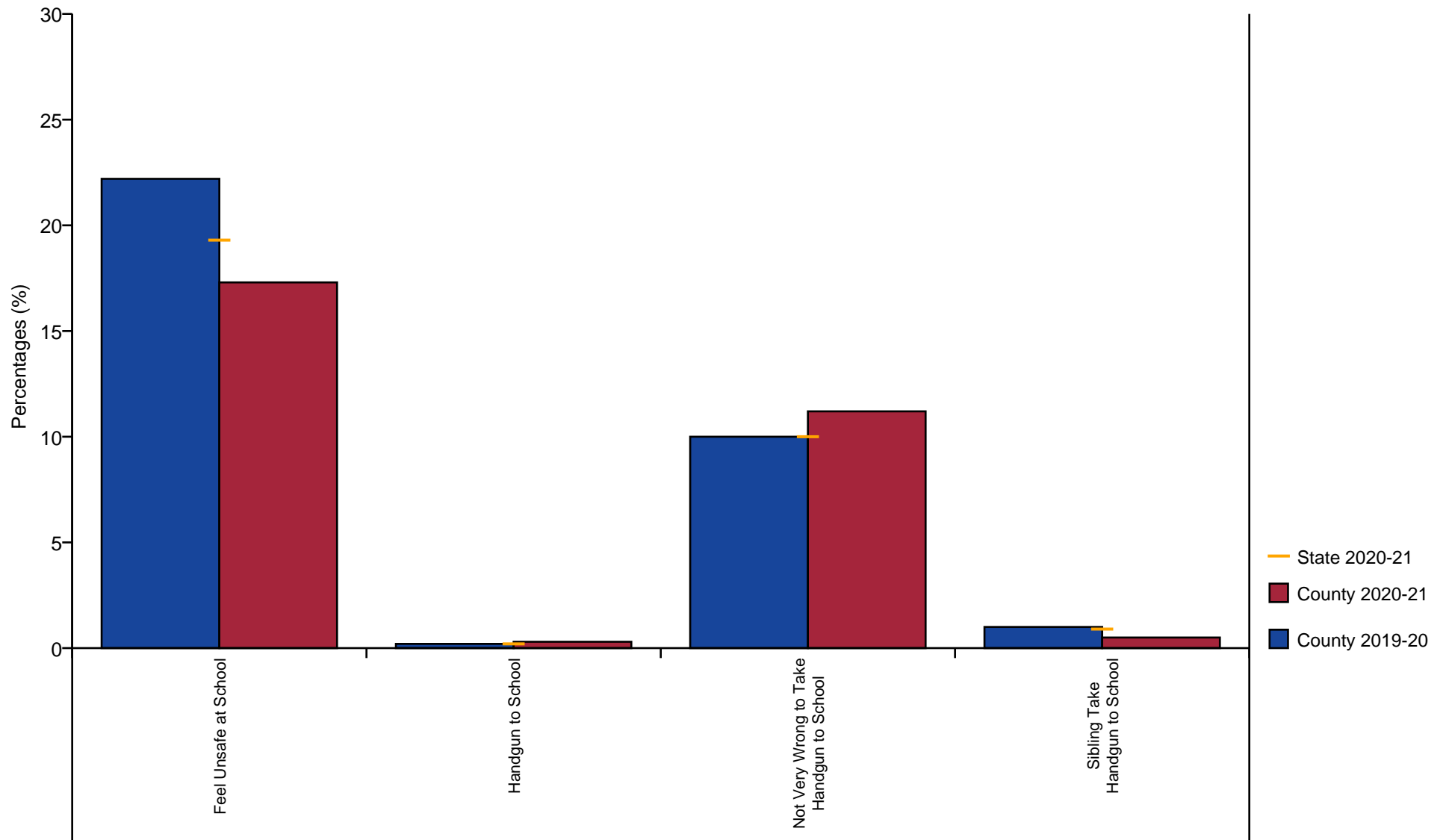


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Faulkner County

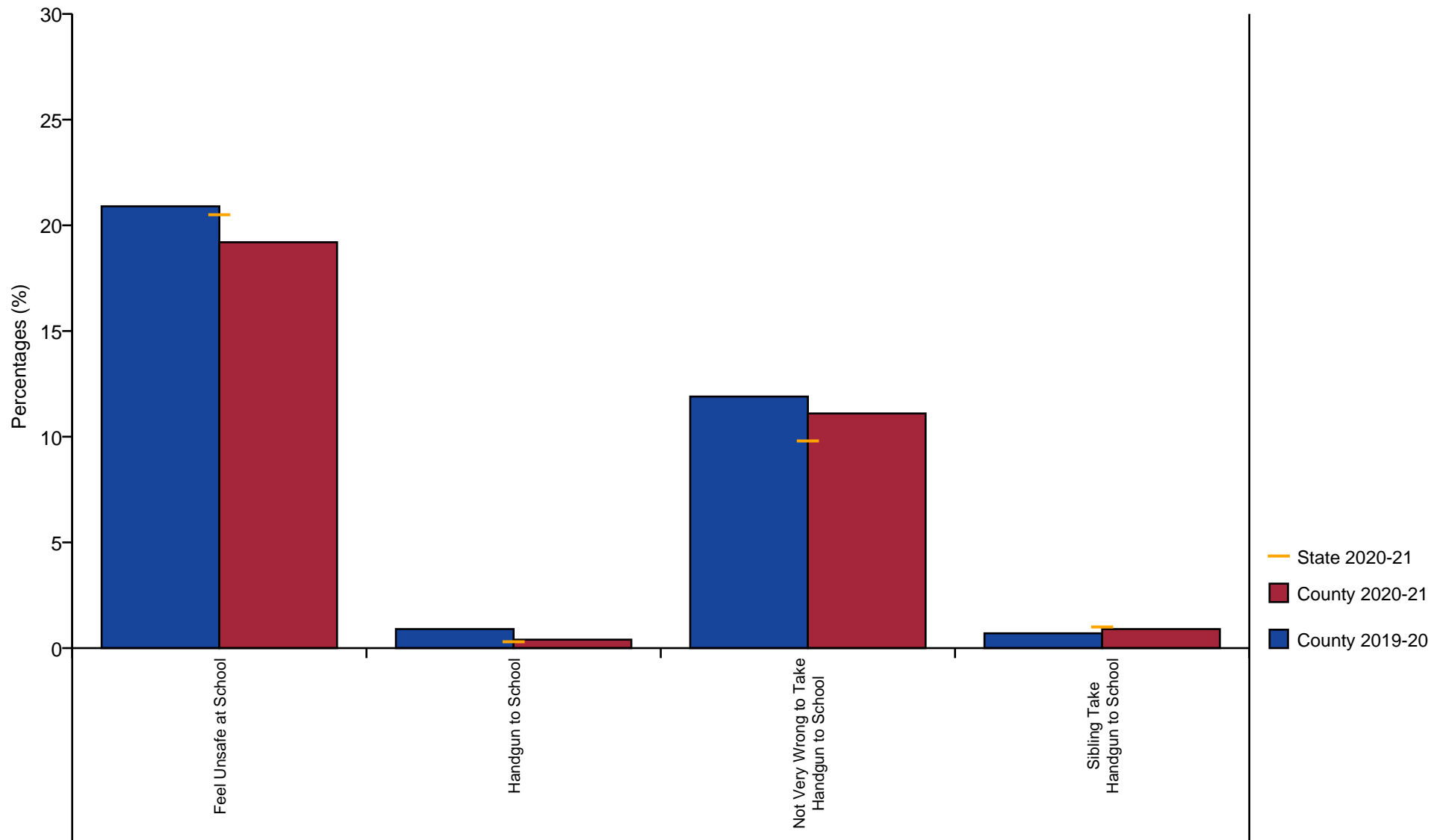


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Faulkner County

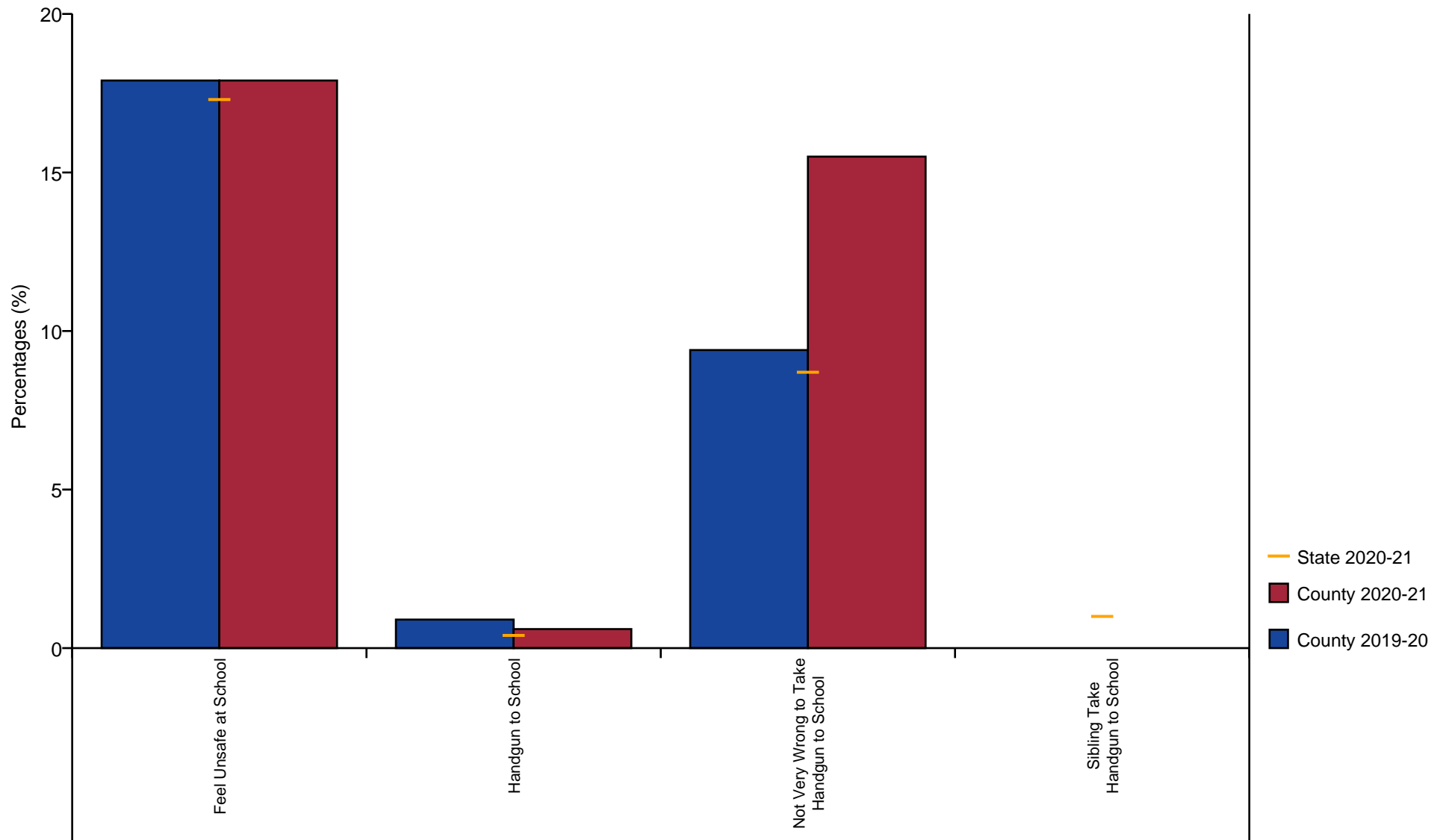
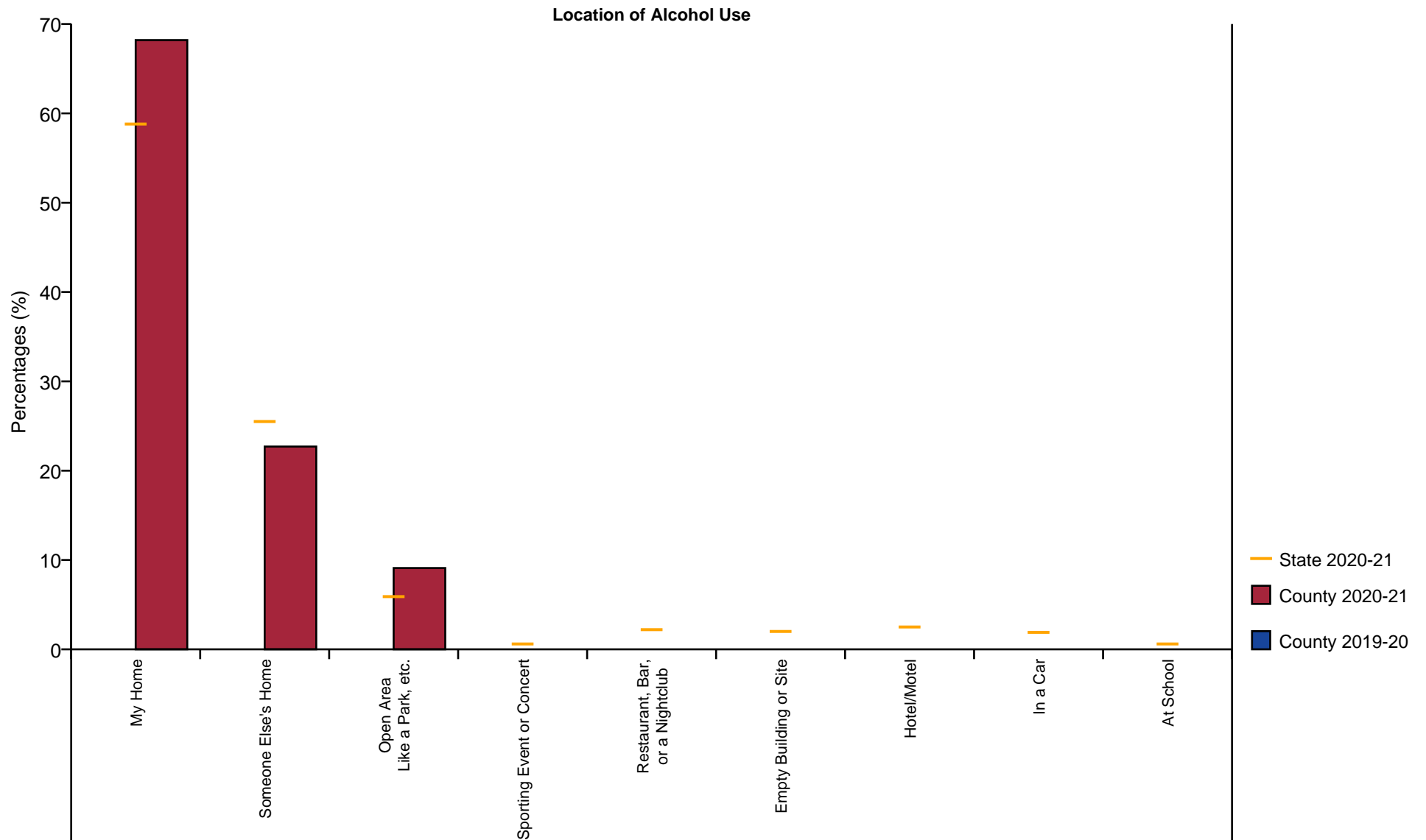


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

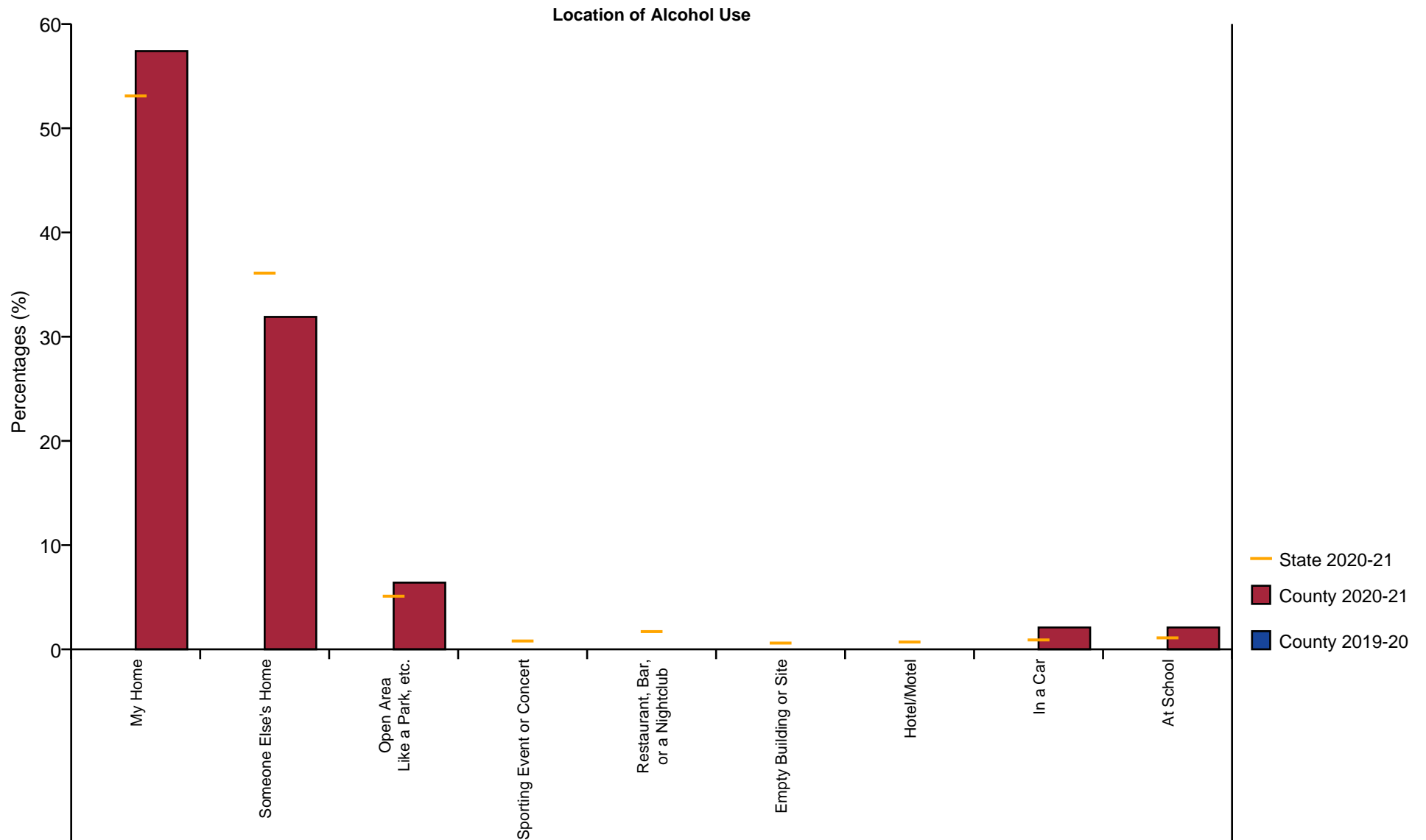
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Faulkner County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

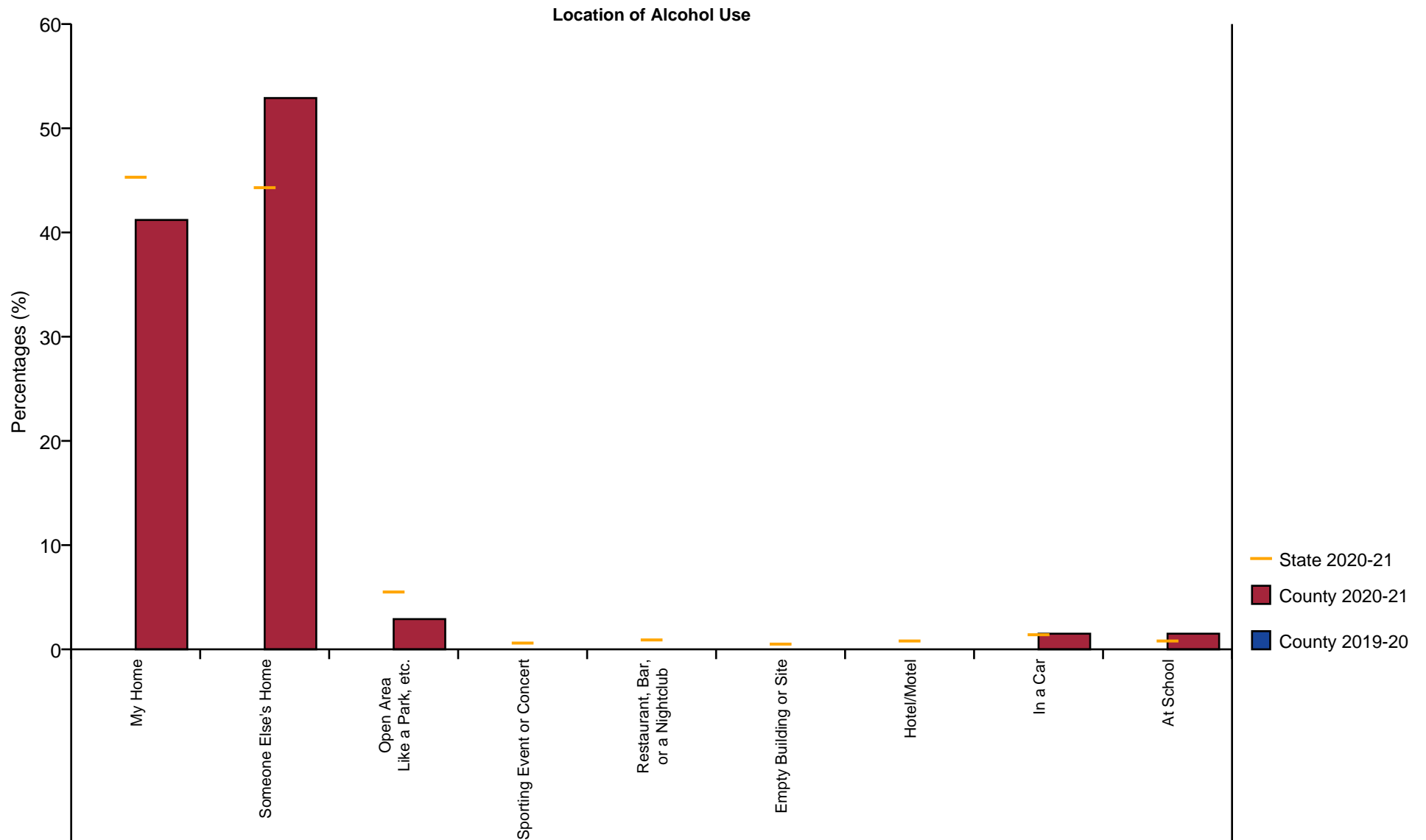
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Faulkner County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

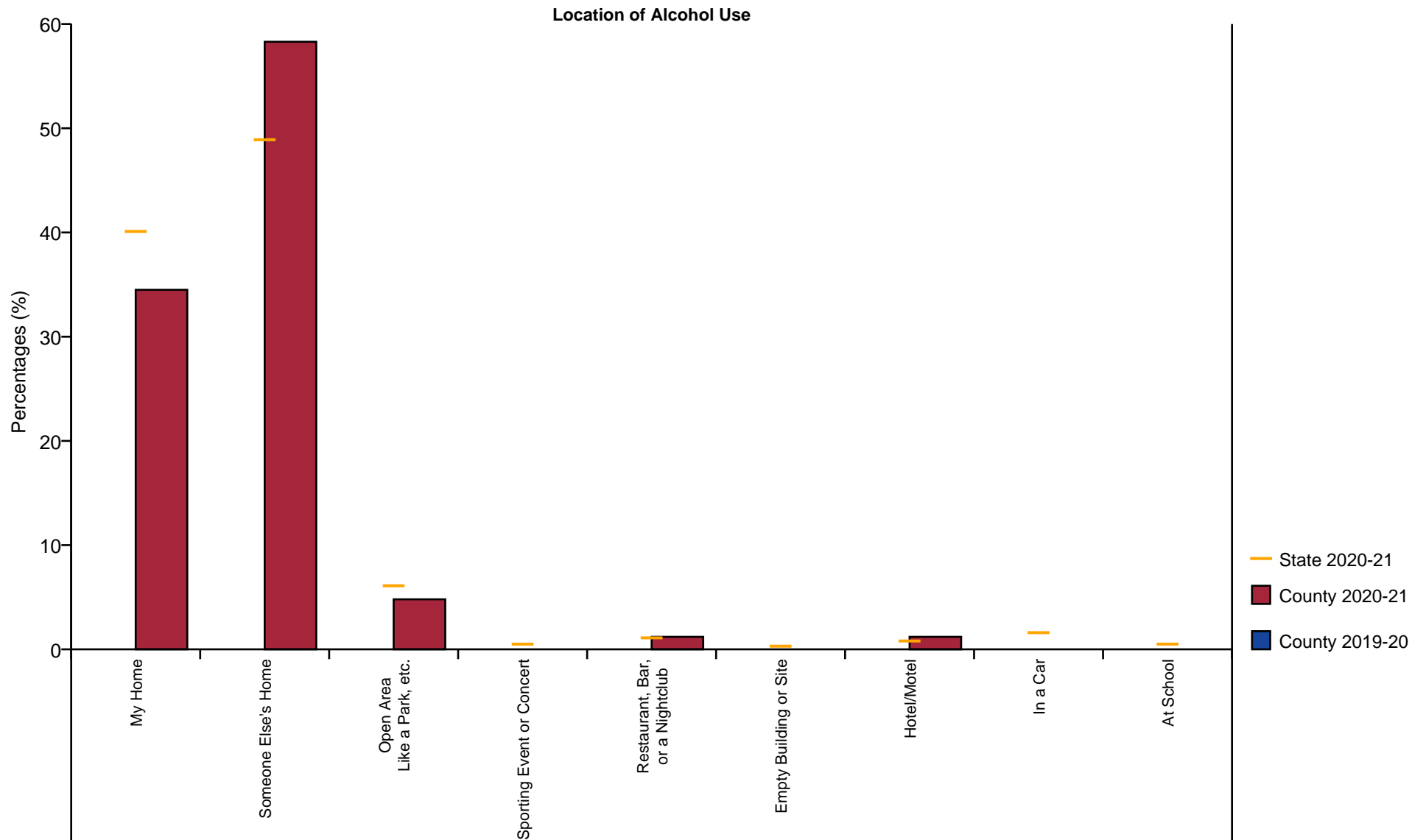
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Faulkner County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Faulkner County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.7	5.4	5.7	7.5
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	20.1	20.1	19.7	15.3
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	39.5	44.1	40.8	35.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	52.0	49.0	53.5	54.3
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	28.2	26.4	28.8	22.2
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.9
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.4	12.9	10.9	9.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	21.8	21.7	16.1	19.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	35.6	29.1	22.4	22.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	16.8	15.2	12.4	11.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.8
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	8.6	8.6	7.1	6.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	16.3	16.6	8.8	12.3
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	22.3	18.8	17.7	18.4
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	12.1	10.7	8.7	8.2
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	6.4	6.5	6.6	4.8
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	15.6	20.2	15.5	17.7
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	27.6	24.6	27.9	29.9
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	11.6	11.0	11.9	9.9
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.7
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	3.3	2.1	2.9	1.8
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.6
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	2.1	4.7	4.7
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	5.0	7.2	7.0	4.5
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	3.9	5.1	6.1	4.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	6.0	3.0	3.2	4.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	4.3	4.3	5.4	4.6
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.5
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.2
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	2.6	5.0	3.9
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.8
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.1
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	6.0	6.2	4.6	4.0
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	8.5	8.4	6.2	8.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	11.4	8.2	10.1	7.3
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	6.8	5.8	6.0	5.0
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.9
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.9	3.7	2.5	3.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.6	2.1	3.2	3.7
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.1
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.9	2.5	2.3
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	11.4	10.7	8.0	5.6
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	24.7	23.4	23.8	19.7
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	35.4	29.1	34.8	34.1
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	17.3	14.0	16.4	11.4
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.0	6.9	12.2	11.4
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	15.1	15.9	16.1	13.0
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	20.8	25.9	20.8	23.5
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	31.4	27.5	31.0	33.5
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	17.9	17.5	19.6	17.5
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	1.0	1.4	3.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	4.2	6.1	5.0	5.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	16.6	17.4	17.1	16.5
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	25.5	25.4	28.8	36.1
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	10.8	10.7	12.3	11.3
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	14.8	7.1	5.8	4.8
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	5.0	2.8	2.8	2.4
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.5	2.0	4.0	2.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	7.8	7.1	2.4	3.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	9.4	4.7	9.3	7.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	4.6	3.4	4.0	2.4
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.1
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	4.8	7.5	5.4	9.7
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	13.9	10.2	12.7	15.1
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	4.9	4.2	4.7	5.0
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.1
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.3
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.5	1.2	1.6	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.8
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	3.3	2.4	2.4	4.2
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.8
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.7
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.2
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.7
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	11.6	8.4	10.8	9.7
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	16.6	14.7	19.2	21.2
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
Combined	county	7.1	5.5	7.5	6.4
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.9	4.0	5.2	7.7
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	6.1	5.5	5.2	7.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	9.4	10.0	9.4	12.6
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	16.3	13.1	15.0	18.7
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	8.5	7.4	8.4	10.3
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.9	2.9	1.6	2.9
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	7.5	8.1	9.9	9.7
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	17.1	14.5	18.3	18.7
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	6.1	5.4	7.0	5.7
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	5.4	3.7	3.8
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	5.9	7.5	8.6	5.4
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	6.5	7.5	6.3	6.6
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	5.1	5.7	4.6	4.2
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	5.8	6.5	6.0	4.9
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	2.5	3.8	4.4	2.9
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	6.5	9.3	4.9	8.7
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	10.4	7.4	10.8	9.6
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.3
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	5.9	2.5	4.3	3.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.6
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.6	0.7	2.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.4	3.2	1.7	1.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.6
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	5.4	5.9	7.5
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	6.5	5.7	5.9	6.5
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	3.9	6.2	7.1	3.7
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	5.1	3.7	4.0	4.2
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	6.9	3.1	7.6
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	5.9	3.6	4.0	8.5
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	4.4	5.0	2.8	10.4
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	6.9	6.6	6.3	9.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.2	5.5	4.0	8.6
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.5	46.8	52.6	53.1
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	57.5	56.4	52.6	63.1
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	69.9	64.9	67.4	78.7
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	48.3	51.1	43.0	48.8
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	56.2	54.4	53.5	61.0
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.3	14.6	14.7	14.9
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	17.0	19.0	18.5	13.9
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	24.6	23.8	21.9	18.8
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	31.2	29.6	25.2	22.1
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	22.0	20.7	20.1	16.4
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.5	24.8	29.5	26.9
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	42.9	42.5	44.6	39.1
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	29.8	35.7	33.4	26.5
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	36.8	39.1	35.6	40.5
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	35.0	34.8	36.4	32.7
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.0	38.8	34.2	40.8
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	21.0	23.5	24.7	25.1
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	14.9	18.7	18.4	15.6
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	13.0	17.1	14.8	11.1
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	21.6	25.9	22.7	26.1
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	22.3	26.2	27.4	24.2
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	25.4	28.7	27.7	18.9
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	28.4	31.2	29.2	26.7
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	26.9	24.1	25.5	19.8
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	25.8	27.6	27.4	22.3
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.3	11.1	13.2	10.0
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	19.8	18.2	17.1	16.4
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	23.7	32.1	30.6	30.6
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	27.5	32.4	21.9	32.5
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	20.1	21.8	20.4	19.6
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.7	25.0	30.6	28.1
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	38.3	39.0	40.6	43.0
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	37.8	42.8	46.9	54.3
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	36.7	44.2	38.0	46.6
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	35.5	36.4	39.0	41.1
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.7	36.8	35.1	37.4
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	35.3	38.1	37.6	42.6
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	41.4	33.7	32.9	44.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	33.9	32.6	33.1	34.1
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	37.4	35.6	35.1	40.0
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.8	46.9	46.7	50.0
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	51.3	50.3	53.9	53.0
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	50.5	49.6	48.9	57.4
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	45.6	50.6	49.7	62.9
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	49.0	49.1	50.1	54.3
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.9	15.0	15.7	16.7
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	12.0	14.0	12.2	8.6
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	16.7	19.0	11.0	14.5
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	18.9	17.6	14.9	10.1
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	15.0	16.1	13.4	12.7
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.6	15.6	10.5	14.1
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	17.9	15.4	15.2	18.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	18.3	23.3	19.4	22.2
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	21.8	19.2	21.0	20.8
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	17.1	18.0	16.0	18.1
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.5	29.5	29.4	25.1
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	29.8	28.5	29.9	29.3
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	36.0	40.3	39.4	46.0
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	38.4	36.2	38.3	40.1
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	31.6	33.0	33.5	32.8
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.8	13.0	13.9	11.8
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	16.6	19.6	18.7	17.4
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	27.9	34.9	29.9	29.8
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	31.0	30.4	26.8	32.7
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	20.4	23.2	21.3	20.2
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	35.8	37.5	38.3	50.3
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	49.0	49.2	49.2	46.2
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	47.0	51.6	49.3	47.7
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	62.1	62.0	57.8	60.8
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	47.7	48.5	48.3	49.9
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.4	25.2	25.4	31.3
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	40.0	41.7	39.1	38.7
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	45.3	49.8	50.6	50.0
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	55.5	58.7	65.2	70.1
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	41.0	41.7	42.9	42.9
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	62.7	56.5	59.4	51.7
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	65.3	68.1	61.8	69.2
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	69.4	74.6	73.4	66.7
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	67.3	69.9	66.9	59.2
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	66.0	66.4	64.5	61.4
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	60.0	52.9	56.9	58.7
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	43.5	46.2	45.4	53.5
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	60.6	58.2	60.4	58.4
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	46.8	37.6	43.0	44.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	52.9	49.4	51.0	54.9
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	71.7	67.7	63.3	62.5
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	74.3	71.1	68.2	68.4
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	76.0	67.7	68.5	58.8
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	84.0	83.8	85.1	83.1
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	76.0	71.6	70.5	66.6
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.7	7.5	37.4	53.4
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	5.0	12.3	55.2	27.5
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	5.0	14.2	57.1	23.8
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	5.4	12.5	60.1	22.0
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.9	11.1	50.3	34.7
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.3	5.0	0.7	1.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	88.8	7.3	3.6	0.3
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	88.9	7.8	2.9	0.4
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	84.5	11.9	3.6	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	89.7	7.3	2.5	0.5
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.5	0.0	4.5
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.6	0.5	4.9
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.7	0.9	3.5
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	92.0	0.0	8.0
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	94.7	0.4	4.9
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	68.2	22.7	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	57.4	31.9	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	41.2	52.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	34.5	58.3	4.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	44.8	47.5	5.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.5
	state	95.0
8	county	89.7
	state	86.8
10	county	72.6
	state	76.5
12	county	48.8
	state	69.9
Combined	county	82.2
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.8
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	1.3
	state	0.5
12	county	3.0
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.1
8	county	2.7
	state	3.9
10	county	11.1
	state	8.2
12	county	21.3
	state	14.4
Combined	county	6.6
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	2.0
10	county	7.7
	state	5.3
12	county	18.3
	state	6.6
Combined	county	5.0
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.4
8	county	1.9
	state	1.3
10	county	2.6
	state	2.5
12	county	7.3
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	1.6
8	county	4.1
	state	4.3
10	county	9.8
	state	7.1
12	county	12.2
	state	8.9
Combined	county	5.7
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.9
8	county	1.4
	state	3.2
10	county	6.8
	state	5.1
12	county	4.9
	state	3.7
Combined	county	2.9
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.8
8	county	0.8
	state	2.3
10	county	3.4
	state	3.5
12	county	6.7
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.9
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.7
12	county	1.2
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	2.0
8	county	2.2
	state	3.3
10	county	6.0
	state	5.3
12	county	7.9
	state	5.6
Combined	county	3.7
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.6
	state	97.3
8	county	94.9
	state	94.9
10	county	87.5
	state	92.4
12	county	88.3
	state	91.2
Combined	county	93.3
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.2
12	county	1.2
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.4
12	county	3.1
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.6
8	county	1.3
	state	1.7
10	county	4.3
	state	3.3
12	county	5.5
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.2
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.6
8	county	0.8
	state	1.5
10	county	5.6
	state	2.6
12	county	3.7
	state	2.0
Combined	county	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	0.6
10	county	0.4
	state	0.6
12	county	1.2
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.6
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.7
8	county	1.1
	state	1.4
10	county	4.7
	state	2.0
12	county	0.6
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.7
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.4
8	county	0.8
	state	0.7
10	county	2.2
	state	1.3
12	county	1.8
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.1
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.6
12	county	2.5
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.7
	state	2.0
8	county	2.4
	state	2.5
10	county	1.3
	state	2.7
12	county	4.3
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.6
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.8	97.8
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	89.7	91.6
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	71.9	73.9
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	61.9	65.0
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	81.3	86.1
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.0	6.8
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	5.7	16.0
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.7	4.0
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.3	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.9	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.3	2.6
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.2	3.1
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.7	2.4
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	3.2	4.3
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.6	5.5
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	2.2	2.8
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	6.7	5.4
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	22.9	19.7
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	27.5	22.7
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	13.8	9.3
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.4
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.5	2.5
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.7	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	1.0	3.4
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	4.5	3.7
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	1.9	1.9
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	99.4	98.1
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	95.6	95.7
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	87.1	84.7
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	76.3	77.3
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	90.0	91.5
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.2	1.4
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.3	7.2
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	8.2	8.6
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	2.9	3.2
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.1
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	3.2	4.3
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	5.5	3.7
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	1.9
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.6	2.1
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.5	1.8
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.5	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.0	1.3
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.8	3.1
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.2	0.5
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	1.3	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.7	1.2
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.1	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	1.7	2.2
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	5.5	6.4
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	10.6	9.8
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	4.3	4.1
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.2
	state	99.1
8	county	98.4
	state	98.0
10	county	95.3
	state	97.0
12	county	95.7
	state	96.7
Combined	county	97.6
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.6
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.2
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.7
10	county	2.6
	state	1.0
12	county	1.9
	state	0.8
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.3
	state	0.4
12	county	1.2
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.9
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.6
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.2
10	county	1.7
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	1.2
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.9
	state	0.9
12	county	1.2
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.6
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	11.2	11.0	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.3	12.0	11.7	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.8
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.6	14.8	15.2	15.4
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.6
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.0	12.4	13.1	13.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.3	14.1	14.4	14.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	13.1	12.7	13.0	12.9
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.2	13.2	13.6	13.2
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.3	14.3	14.9	15.0
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.9	12.8	13.2	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.5	11.8	10.2	10.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.0	12.3	11.9	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.3	14.2	14.7	14.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.0
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.6	14.5	14.9	14.9
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	10.7	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.7
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.1	10.5	11.0	10.7
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.7	11.3	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.4	13.0	14.0	13.5
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.1	15.0	15.3	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.8	13.6	12.7
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.6	10.9
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.6	13.4	13.3	13.2
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.6
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.8	12.2	11.6	11.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.9	13.3	13.3	13.9
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.2	13.2	15.1	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.5	12.6	12.8	12.4
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.2	10.8	10.9	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.4	12.2	13.5	14.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	11.7	12.2	12.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Faulkner County

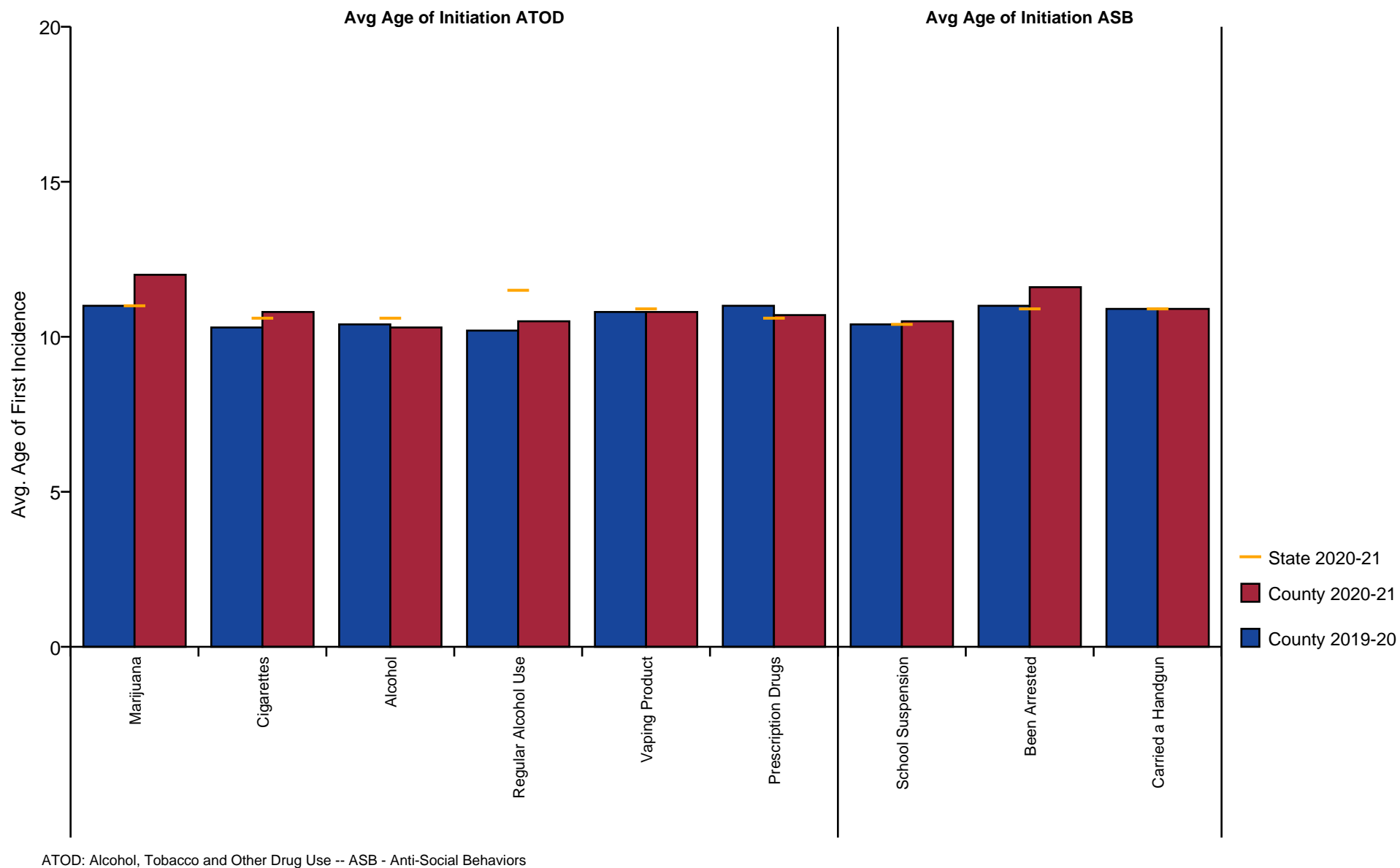


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Faulkner County

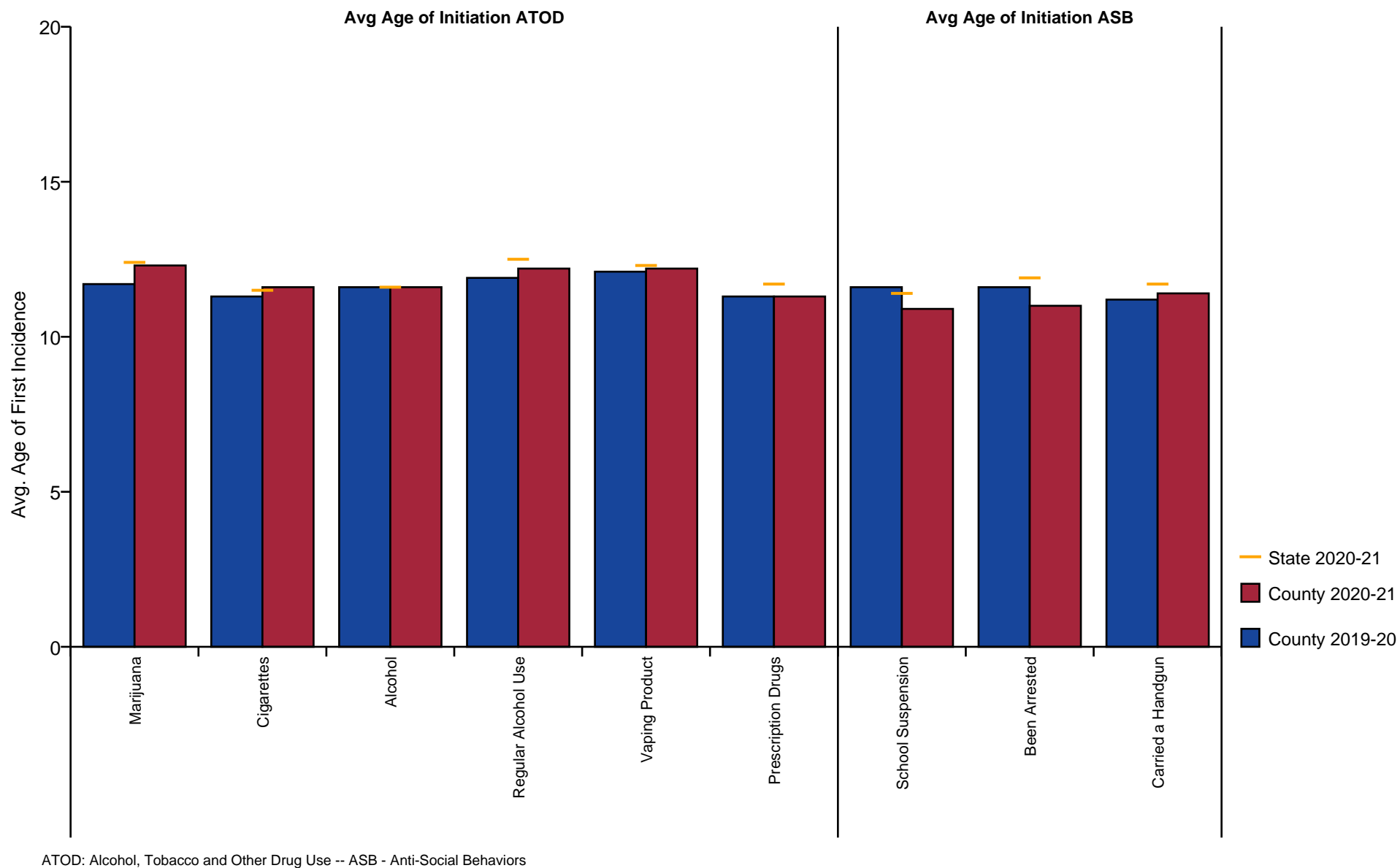


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Faulkner County

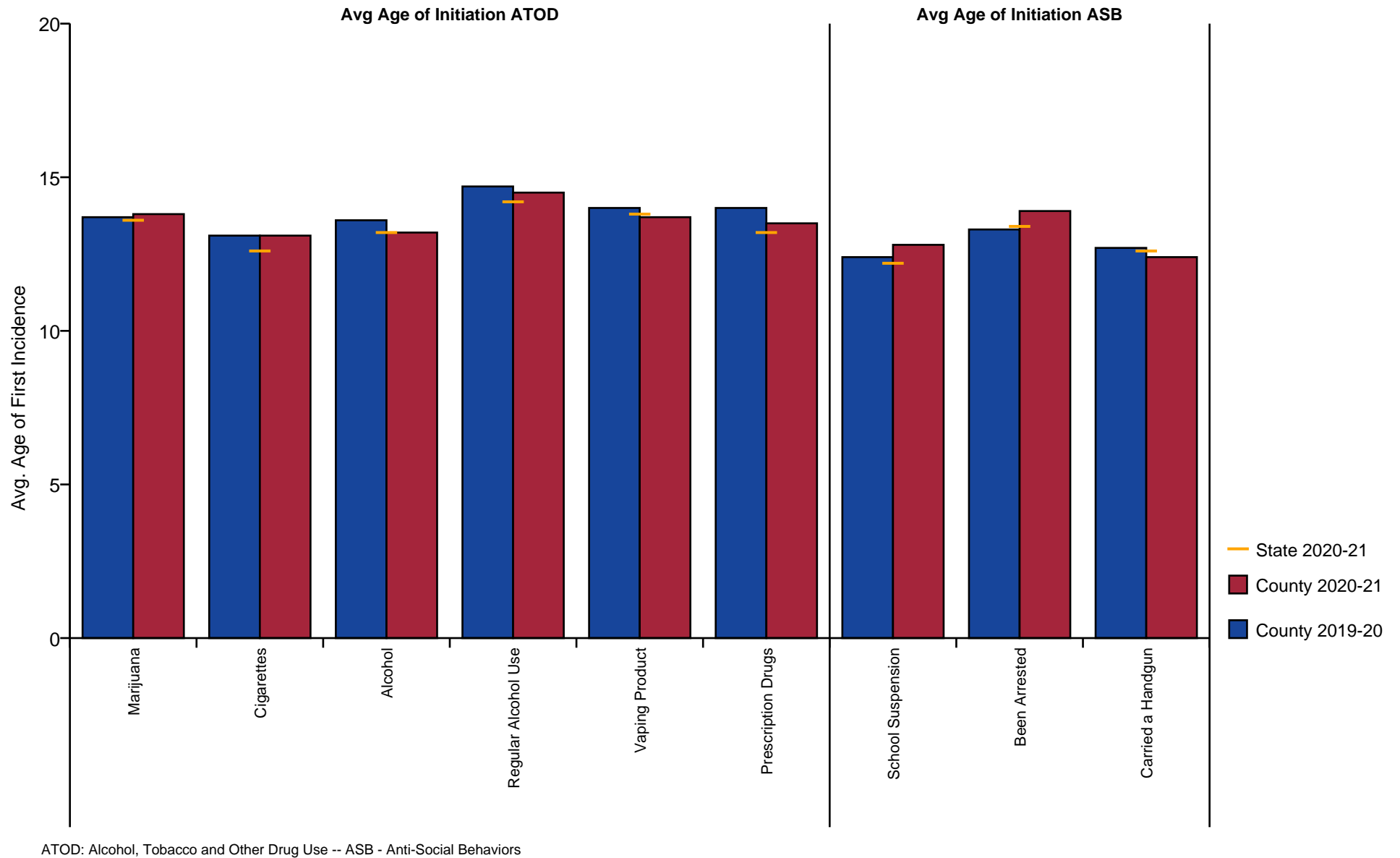


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Faulkner County

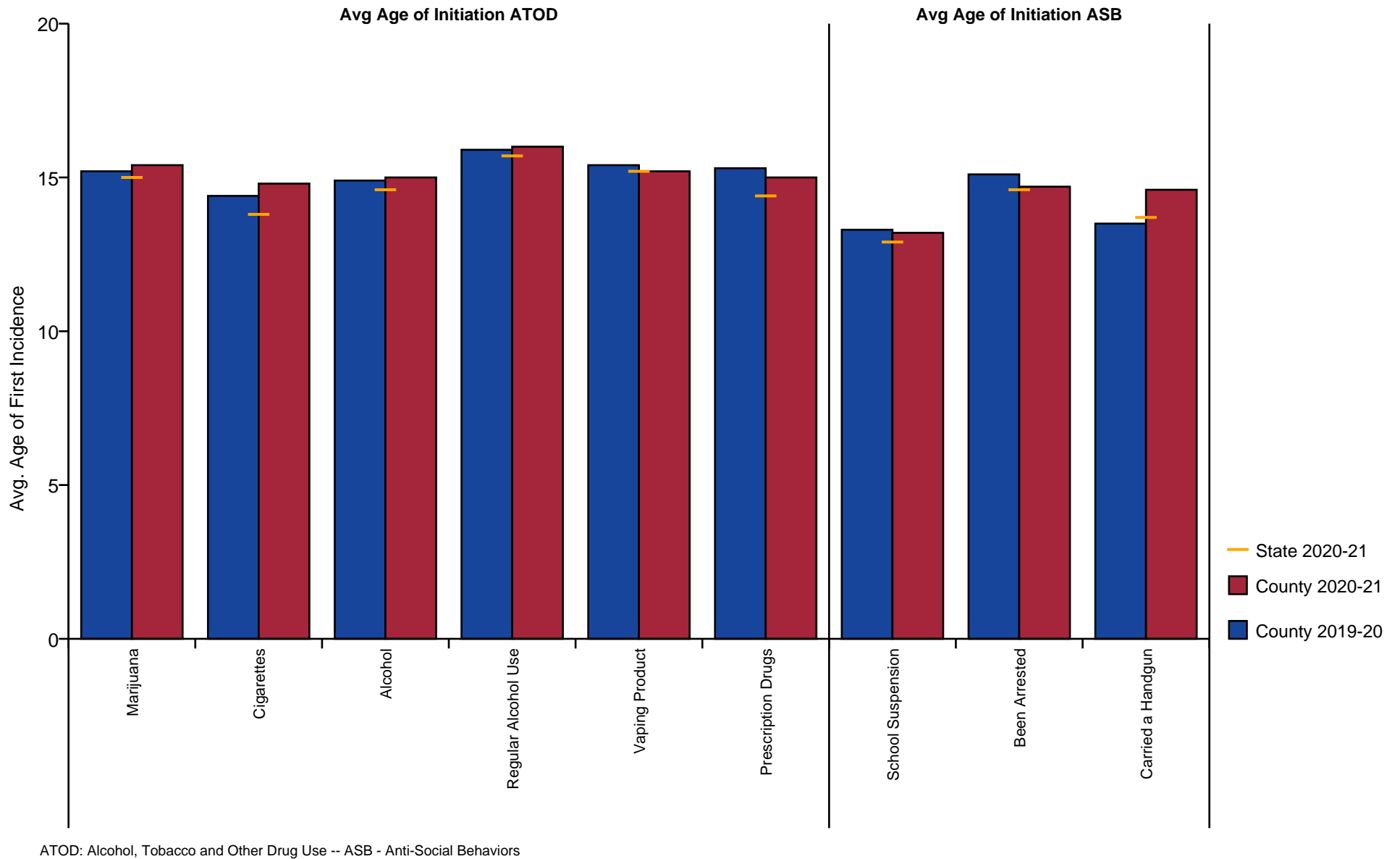


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	4.2	2.5	3.9
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.4	12.9	10.9	9.4
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	21.8	21.7	16.1	19.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	35.6	29.1	22.4	22.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	16.8	15.2	12.4	11.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.8
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	8.6	8.6	7.1	6.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	16.3	16.6	8.8	12.3
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	22.3	18.8	17.7	18.4
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	12.1	10.7	8.7	8.2
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	14.8	7.1	5.8	4.8
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	5.0	2.8	2.8	2.4
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.5	2.0	4.0	2.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	7.8	7.1	2.4	3.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	9.4	4.7	9.3	7.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	4.6	3.4	4.0	2.4
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	69.8	5.8	1.3	2.8	20.3
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	68.4	8.4	1.3	3.9	18.0
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	67.9	8.8	2.1	5.8	15.4
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	75.9	4.2	1.8	4.8	13.3
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	69.8	7.0	1.5	4.1	17.6
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	31.6	16.2	26.0	15.4	10.9
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	27.9	24.5	27.3	13.5	6.8
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	32.9	27.1	22.9	12.5	4.6
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	46.4	22.3	24.7	6.0	0.6
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	32.7	21.9	25.6	12.9	6.8
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.1	7.2	3.7	2.0	2.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	61.7	17.9	9.8	6.2	4.4
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	38.2	12.0	15.4	18.3	16.2
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	27.5	22.2	21.6	19.2	9.6
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	60.1	13.7	10.5	9.0	6.7
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.2	8.0	1.5	0.3
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	71.0	20.5	6.5	2.1
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	49.0	25.5	18.1	7.4
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	40.5	26.8	20.2	12.5
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	68.6	18.2	9.1	4.0
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.2	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	89.6	4.4	1.8	1.0	3.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	71.5	8.3	3.7	1.7	14.9
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	64.7	7.2	1.2	6.0	21.0
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	85.0	4.7	1.7	1.6	7.0
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.3	9.3	16.8	49.7	6.8
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	10.2	14.9	26.4	44.6	3.9
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	11.2	23.7	27.4	34.9	2.9
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	11.4	27.7	34.9	22.9	3.0
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	13.0	16.6	24.6	41.3	4.5
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.4	8.6	20.9	42.1	10.1
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	10.4	17.0	29.8	35.8	7.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	12.8	29.6	23.0	31.3	3.3
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	15.1	32.5	28.9	18.7	4.8
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	14.2	18.9	25.3	34.6	7.0
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.9	6.1	9.1	57.3	10.6
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	8.8	7.3	19.2	57.4	7.3
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	8.7	8.7	29.3	50.0	3.3
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	10.8	16.3	36.7	31.9	4.2
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	11.8	8.4	20.4	52.3	7.1
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	89.3	3.7	2.9	0.5	3.5
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	68.9	7.6	4.2	4.6	14.7
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	57.9	11.0	1.8	4.3	25.0
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	83.4	4.7	2.3	1.9	7.7
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.6	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.1
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	86.6	4.6	1.7	1.7	5.5
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	78.7	7.3	5.5	1.2	7.3
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	92.8	2.5	1.5	0.6	2.6
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	91.5	3.7	2.1	0.0	2.7
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	80.5	6.4	4.7	3.0	5.5
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	78.7	8.5	3.0	3.0	6.7
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	89.3	4.3	2.2	1.2	3.0
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.3
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	87.0	5.0	3.7	0.3	4.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	67.6	7.6	3.8	5.5	15.5
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	53.7	12.2	3.0	5.5	25.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	81.4	5.6	2.7	2.2	8.2
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	92.9	2.9	1.1	1.8	1.3
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	82.2	4.2	4.2	3.0	6.4
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	71.7	8.4	2.4	0.6	16.9
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	89.7	3.3	1.6	1.3	4.1
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	92.8	3.4	1.7	1.3	0.8
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	87.3	7.2	2.4	1.8	1.2
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	1.8	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	95.2	2.6	0.3	1.1	0.8
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	91.6	3.8	1.7	1.7	1.3
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	94.6	3.0	0.6	0.0	1.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	95.2	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.9
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	92.1	3.1	1.0	2.1	1.6
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	79.3	5.9	3.8	3.8	7.2
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	67.5	11.4	3.6	0.6	16.9
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	87.7	4.6	1.6	1.6	4.4
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.5
	state	95.2
8	county	88.4
	state	85.4
10	county	67.8
	state	77.1
12	county	60.1
	state	74.1
Combined	county	82.8
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	1.1
	state	0.6
10	county	1.3
	state	1.1
12	county	1.2
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	2.6
8	county	5.6
	state	7.8
10	county	16.1
	state	10.6
12	county	16.0
	state	10.8
Combined	county	7.9
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	1.7
8	county	4.6
	state	6.5
10	county	17.4
	state	12.2
12	county	22.7
	state	13.8
Combined	county	8.9
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.4
8	county	1.3
	state	2.7
10	county	7.6
	state	5.2
12	county	8.6
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.4
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	1.1
	state	1.9
10	county	5.9
	state	2.2
12	county	5.5
	state	1.9
Combined	county	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.9
8	county	3.5
	state	3.4
10	county	9.7
	state	5.0
12	county	10.4
	state	4.9
Combined	county	4.8
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.3
8	county	3.8
	state	4.2
10	county	11.9
	state	6.4
12	county	10.4
	state	7.2
Combined	county	5.5
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.4
8	county	4.3
	state	4.4
10	county	10.2
	state	6.3
12	county	9.2
	state	5.8
Combined	county	5.1
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	1.2
10	county	4.2
	state	2.5
12	county	7.4
	state	3.8
Combined	county	2.2
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.6	15.2	5.7	1.4	8.2
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	41.8	22.6	24.3	8.6	2.7
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	19.1	14.0	33.2	32.3	1.3
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	13.5	11.0	33.1	40.5	1.8
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	42.0	16.8	21.4	15.7	4.0
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	72.4	13.0	5.7	2.7	6.2
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	44.0	20.7	23.1	9.5	2.7
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	19.6	12.8	33.2	33.2	1.3
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	12.9	11.7	31.3	42.3	1.8
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	43.7	15.2	20.7	16.9	3.4
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.9	7.6	3.3	3.3
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	60.3	13.9	16.8	9.0
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	32.5	12.0	23.9	31.6
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	20.2	13.5	23.9	42.3
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	57.1	11.4	14.9	16.6
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.5	12.0	4.5
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	76.3	18.6	5.1
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	62.5	34.1	3.4
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	48.8	43.2	8.0
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	71.7	23.3	5.0
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	38.2	47.4	11.5	2.9
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	29.6	54.5	12.3	3.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	24.3	44.8	24.8	6.1
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	20.4	51.9	19.8	8.0
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	29.9	49.8	15.8	4.6
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	11.8	65.7	10.1	12.4
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	9.6	64.8	16.2	9.3
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	17.7	59.3	14.3	8.7
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	17.7	59.8	12.2	10.4
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	13.2	63.2	13.3	10.3
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	67.6	10.6	21.8
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	67.0	10.1	22.9
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	63.6	8.2	28.1
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	58.5	25.0	16.5
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	65.2	12.1	22.7
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	24.4	17.3	41.1	13.9	3.4
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	15.7	16.5	53.6	9.9	4.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	11.2	22.0	46.1	15.5	5.2
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	6.1	16.0	60.1	12.3	5.5
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	16.1	17.8	49.0	12.7	4.4
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.8	10.2	20.5	31.8	18.8
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	23.1	14.8	24.7	30.2	7.1
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	17.7	15.5	27.6	26.7	12.5
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	23.3	19.0	20.9	25.2	11.7
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	20.6	14.1	23.4	29.3	12.6
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.7	20.2	28.2	27.1	10.8
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	28.0	22.3	30.5	16.8	2.5
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	22.0	28.4	27.6	15.5	6.5
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	27.6	25.8	28.2	13.5	4.9
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	22.2	23.4	28.8	19.3	6.3
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	17.7	14.3	17.7	20.0	30.3
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	30.2	20.6	20.1	19.8	9.3
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	36.2	20.7	13.8	17.2	12.1
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	47.9	19.6	15.3	9.8	7.4
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	30.1	18.5	17.3	17.9	16.2
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	59.6	40.4
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	60.3	39.7
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	43.4	56.6
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	48.1	51.9
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	54.7	45.3
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	10.5	27.6	26.7	23.3
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	15.3	13.2	26.8	26.3	18.4
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	25.3	19.7	25.3	15.9	13.7
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	16.6	10.4	34.4	17.2	21.5
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	16.5	13.3	27.9	22.9	19.4
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.6	5.9	11.0	17.6	55.8
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	11.3	9.1	16.2	20.6	42.9
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	17.7	13.4	19.4	19.4	30.2
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	11.7	11.0	23.9	18.4	35.0
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.1	9.3	16.4	19.1	43.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	15.3	14.8	14.8	39.5
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	20.1	15.7	24.2	16.5	23.6
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	33.3	15.6	19.9	14.3	16.9
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	21.5	20.9	20.2	16.0	21.5
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	21.6	16.3	19.7	15.4	26.9
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.8	5.7	11.6	15.9	58.1
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	10.7	7.7	13.7	13.2	54.7
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	15.9	13.3	16.7	16.3	37.8
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	10.6	8.1	18.6	18.6	44.1
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	11.2	8.3	14.4	15.5	50.7
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	11.9	13.1	18.8	43.5
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	12.7	10.7	19.0	20.9	36.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	24.9	18.9	21.9	14.2	20.2
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	16.6	13.5	22.7	19.0	28.2
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	15.8	13.2	18.3	18.5	34.1
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	6.0	6.8	14.5	59.8
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	16.0	7.2	9.9	14.6	52.3
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	22.0	13.4	14.7	14.7	35.3
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	13.0	5.6	20.5	15.5	45.3
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	15.8	7.9	11.5	14.7	50.1
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	394	3.1	389	0.8	386	1.5	388
Grade 8	1.8	383	5.5	379	2.1	380	2.9	380
Grade 10	4.6	239	16.5	237	9.7	238	3.8	237
Grade 12	4.8	165	36.1	166	15.1	166	4.2	166
Combined	2.4	1,181	11.3	1,171	5.0	1,170	2.8	1,171

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.8	373	66.0	379	60.1	358	78.4	370
Grade 8	87.2	375	68.4	373	53.2	361	85.9	362
Grade 10	89.5	239	69.6	237	34.8	230	88.4	225
Grade 12	86.4	162	57.9	164	26.1	157	90.5	158
Combined	84.9	1,149	66.3	1,153	47.7	1,106	84.6	1,115

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	358	97.2	361	98.9	358	98.6	357
Grade 8	97.8	371	95.2	372	97.6	372	98.7	372
Grade 10	97.4	232	91.4	232	91.8	231	95.7	232
Grade 12	93.9	163	90.1	162	87.1	163	98.1	162
Combined	97.6	1,124	94.3	1,127	95.3	1,124	98.0	1,123

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.1	383	95.8	385	98.4	383	97.4	382
Grade 8	91.2	374	86.4	374	88.2	374	93.3	374
Grade 10	80.4	235	75.3	235	72.2	234	89.8	235
Grade 12	65.2	164	61.0	164	58.9	163	89.0	163
Combined	87.3	1,156	83.7	1,158	84.2	1,154	93.3	1,154

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.7	602	10.8	591	4.6	591	2.7	591
Female	1.8	546	11.7	547	5.1	546	2.4	547
Combined	2.3	1,148	11.2	1,138	4.8	1,137	2.5	1,138

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.4	580	62.7	582	46.8	553	83.2	558
Female	86.9	536	70.3	538	48.5	520	86.5	524
Combined	85.1	1,116	66.3	1,120	47.6	1,073	84.8	1,082

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	567	94.0	567	95.6	567	98.8	565
Female	98.1	526	94.9	529	95.2	526	97.3	527
Combined	97.7	1,093	94.4	1,096	95.4	1,093	98.1	1,092

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.0	584	81.5	585	84.8	584	93.2	584
Female	88.9	540	86.0	541	84.2	539	93.9	538
Combined	87.4	1,124	83.7	1,126	84.5	1,123	93.5	1,122

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Codi McCuistion -- codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoverhhi.org



Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csiyoung.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyoung.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillerr@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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[SERIAL]

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None
- ☐ Once
- ☐ Twice
- ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

[illegible]

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]



84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought it myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got it from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought it for me
- ☐ I took it from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	52.5	50.0	52.8	49.2	49.4	48.9	54.4	48.5	52.2	49.3
Female	47.5	50.0	47.2	50.8	50.6	51.1	45.6	51.5	47.8	50.7
N of Valid	402	13,182	379	12,663	237	10,127	169	6,843	1,187	42,815
N of Miss	11	655	12	686	8	510	2	292	33	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	52.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	16.7
12	44.5	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	13.3
13	2.4	2.4	53.8	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	44.9	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	66.4	59.7	0.0	0.0	13.8	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	37.5	0.0	0.5	6.5	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	61.2	64.1	8.8	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.6	33.2	5.3	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	411	13,656	385	13,164	244	10,509	170	7,047	1,210	44,376
N of Miss	2	181	6	185	1	128	1	88	10	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.9	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.0	15.9
N of Valid	413	13,837	391	13,349	245	10,637	171	7,135	1,220	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	80.3	92.1	80.8	95.4	82.4	93.0	82.9	93.2	81.4
Yes	7.0	19.7	7.9	19.2	4.6	17.6	7.0	17.1	6.8	18.6
N of Valid	401	13,186	382	12,965	241	10,407	171	7,007	1,195	43,565
N of Miss	12	651	9	384	4	230	0	128	25	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	83.3	97.2	81.7	97.1	86.0	97.1	83.7	97.2	83.5
Yes	2.7	16.7	2.8	18.3	2.9	14.0	2.9	16.3	2.8	16.5
N of Valid	410	13,463	387	13,076	245	10,467	171	7,035	1,213	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	4	273	0	170	0	100	7	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.6	99.0	97.6	98.4	96.6	99.4	96.9	98.8	97.2
Yes	1.2	2.4	1.0	2.4	1.6	3.4	0.6	3.1	1.2	2.8
N of Valid	410	13,463	387	13,076	245	10,467	171	7,035	1,213	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	4	273	0	170	0	100	7	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	94.1	95.1	94.6	96.7	95.1	97.7	96.8	95.1	94.9
Yes	7.1	5.9	4.9	5.4	3.3	4.9	2.3	3.2	4.9	5.1
N of Valid	410	13,463	387	13,076	245	10,467	171	7,035	1,213	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	4	273	0	170	0	100	7	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	410	13,463	387	13,076	245	10,467	171	7,035	1,213	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	4	273	0	170	0	100	7	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.2	36.4	6.2	32.8	4.5	26.0	3.5	25.1	7.2	31.1
Yes	88.8	63.6	93.8	67.2	95.5	74.0	96.5	74.9	92.8	68.9
N of Valid	410	13,463	387	13,076	245	10,467	171	7,035	1,213	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	4	273	0	170	0	100	7	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	98.3	99.7	98.3	98.4	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.5	98.3
Yes	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.7
N of Valid	410	13,463	387	13,076	245	10,467	171	7,035	1,213	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	4	273	0	170	0	100	7	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	79.4	93.8	83.0	96.7	87.3	97.7	91.0	94.3	84.2
Yes	8.0	20.6	6.2	17.0	3.3	12.7	2.3	9.0	5.7	15.8
N of Valid	410	13,463	387	13,076	245	10,467	171	7,035	1,213	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	4	273	0	170	0	100	7	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.7	3.7	2.1	3.5	0.8	2.3	1.2	3.2	1.6	3.2
Some high school	0.2	3.2	1.8	5.2	7.4	10.4	10.5	14.8	3.6	7.4
Completed high school	8.1	9.5	11.9	13.4	13.1	16.2	14.0	18.2	11.2	13.7
Some college	10.5	9.1	11.7	12.2	16.8	14.3	15.2	15.5	12.8	12.3
Completed college	24.4	21.1	30.8	24.9	34.0	27.8	29.2	26.2	29.1	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	12.5	10.2	16.1	12.9	18.0	14.4	27.5	13.3	16.9	12.5
Don't know	39.4	40.9	24.4	26.1	8.6	13.0	2.3	7.0	23.1	24.4
Does not apply	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	409	13,426	386	13,183	244	10,570	171	7,088	1,210	44,267
N of Miss	4	411	5	166	1	67	0	47	10	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.9	12.6	13.8	14.1	13.1	15.4	10.5	16.6	12.6	14.4
Yes	88.1	87.4	86.2	85.9	86.9	84.6	89.5	83.4	87.4	85.6
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.9	91.5	92.9	90.6	93.0	94.7	94.2	91.8	93.5
Yes	8.5	6.1	8.5	7.1	9.4	7.0	5.3	5.8	8.2	6.5
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	86.1	91.0	88.1	91.8	89.4	95.3	91.0	90.8	88.3
Yes	11.9	13.9	9.0	11.9	8.2	10.6	4.7	9.0	9.2	11.7
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.0	97.2	96.1	98.8	96.7	97.7	97.0	97.5	96.0
Yes	2.9	5.0	2.8	3.9	1.2	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.5	4.0
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.6	38.3	27.9	39.4	30.6	39.2	30.4	40.8	29.7	39.3
Yes	69.4	61.7	72.1	60.6	69.4	60.8	69.6	59.2	70.3	60.7
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.3	85.9	85.6	84.7	82.0	84.6	85.4	87.1	83.7	85.4
Yes	17.7	14.1	14.4	15.3	18.0	15.4	14.6	12.9	16.3	14.6
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	91.9	94.6	93.4	95.9	94.2	97.7	95.2	94.7	93.4
Yes	7.3	8.1	5.4	6.6	4.1	5.8	2.3	4.8	5.3	6.6
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	95.0	97.7	96.5	98.8	97.0	98.2	97.3	97.9	96.3
Yes	2.7	5.0	2.3	3.5	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.1	3.7
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	98.7	98.1	99.2	97.9	98.8	97.9	98.6	97.9
Yes	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.4	50.3	51.3	49.4	41.2	51.6	52.0	56.7	49.8	51.4
Yes	47.6	49.7	48.7	50.6	58.8	48.4	48.0	43.3	50.2	48.6
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.7	94.4	94.7	95.9	94.9	94.7	96.2	94.2	95.0
Yes	7.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.1	5.1	5.3	3.8	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.9	53.2	50.5	52.8	60.0	54.7	64.3	59.0	54.8	54.4
Yes	48.1	46.8	49.5	47.2	40.0	45.3	35.7	41.0	45.2	45.6
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.8	94.9	94.6	93.9	95.3	97.1	96.6	94.6	95.1
Yes	6.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	6.1	4.7	2.9	3.4	5.4	4.9
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.6	98.7	96.0	97.1	96.0	97.7	95.9	97.2	95.9
Yes	4.4	4.4	1.3	4.0	2.9	4.0	2.3	4.1	2.8	4.1
N of Valid	412	13,732	390	13,287	245	10,592	171	7,105	1,218	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	9.2	8.3	8.5	9.9	8.4	18.3	10.7	10.0	9.0
no	38.4	37.4	31.3	37.4	44.0	35.4	39.1	34.0	37.3	36.4
yes	45.6	46.0	54.8	48.3	40.7	48.4	37.9	46.4	46.5	47.3
YES!	7.9	7.4	5.7	5.8	5.3	7.9	4.7	9.0	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	406	13,312	387	12,992	243	10,370	169	6,886	1,205	43,560
N of Miss	7	525	4	357	2	267	2	249	15	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	11.2	10.2	9.8	14.4	10.6	11.8	11.0	11.0	10.6
no	45.0	47.0	53.3	49.9	53.1	51.5	46.7	45.6	49.5	48.7
yes	38.9	34.7	33.2	35.8	29.2	33.7	39.1	38.1	35.1	35.3
YES!	6.7	7.1	3.4	4.5	3.3	4.2	2.4	5.3	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	404	13,208	383	12,874	243	10,293	169	6,849	1,199	43,224
N of Miss	9	629	8	475	2	344	2	286	21	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.6	5.9	4.9	7.9	5.5	7.1	6.6	5.2	4.9
no	18.3	17.8	24.8	24.4	30.5	28.9	33.7	24.7	25.1	23.5
yes	51.8	54.1	56.6	55.2	54.0	52.6	52.7	54.4	53.9	54.1
YES!	27.9	24.5	12.7	15.5	7.5	13.0	6.5	14.3	15.8	17.4
N of Valid	398	13,284	387	12,922	239	10,311	169	6,854	1,193	43,371
N of Miss	15	553	4	427	6	326	2	281	27	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.9	3.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.4
no	16.1	14.3	4.9	6.8	5.0	6.0	7.7	7.1	9.1	9.0
yes	44.4	45.5	42.2	45.8	46.9	45.6	52.1	46.1	45.3	45.7
YES!	36.7	36.2	49.5	45.7	46.1	46.9	37.3	44.7	42.8	43.0
N of Valid	403	13,317	386	12,969	241	10,341	169	6,872	1,199	43,499
N of Miss	10	520	5	380	4	296	2	263	21	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	2.9	5.4	3.3	2.1	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.1
no	11.4	13.9	18.3	17.4	13.2	16.8	16.0	16.2	14.6	16.0
yes	44.9	50.6	48.6	54.5	59.7	57.0	63.3	55.4	51.7	54.1
YES!	42.7	32.6	27.6	24.8	25.1	23.3	17.2	25.2	30.7	26.9
N of Valid	403	13,258	387	12,932	243	10,342	169	6,866	1,202	43,398
N of Miss	10	579	4	417	2	295	2	269	18	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.6	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.2	3.9	4.6
no	7.5	8.8	12.3	14.0	14.2	15.3	12.5	13.0	11.1	12.6
yes	37.4	44.8	55.2	56.8	57.1	59.1	60.1	59.2	50.3	54.1
YES!	53.4	42.7	27.5	24.0	23.8	20.4	22.0	23.5	34.7	28.8
N of Valid	401	13,198	382	12,893	240	10,278	168	6,856	1,191	43,225
N of Miss	12	639	9	456	5	359	3	279	29	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.6	13.0	15.1	21.8	20.1	29.3	23.6	16.0	15.6
no	31.3	35.2	51.8	46.5	57.6	49.6	49.7	45.3	45.9	43.6
yes	43.9	41.6	28.8	31.5	17.3	25.3	19.2	25.6	30.1	32.2
YES!	15.0	14.7	6.5	6.9	3.3	5.0	1.8	5.5	8.0	8.6
N of Valid	399	13,210	386	12,904	243	10,332	167	6,850	1,195	43,296
N of Miss	14	627	5	445	2	305	4	285	25	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.2	10.6	11.0	16.1	12.2	14.9	12.0	11.6	10.9
no	31.8	35.0	41.5	42.4	42.6	43.6	38.7	38.2	38.1	39.8
yes	46.3	43.2	42.5	39.2	37.2	37.7	42.3	42.0	42.7	40.5
YES!	13.4	12.6	5.4	7.4	4.1	6.5	4.2	7.9	7.7	8.8
N of Valid	402	13,066	388	12,885	242	10,310	168	6,856	1,200	43,117
N of Miss	11	771	3	464	3	327	3	279	20	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	9.2	7.8	10.4	12.4	10.3	6.5	7.7	8.0	9.6
no	29.5	36.1	33.7	35.9	29.5	34.3	26.6	28.2	30.4	34.3
yes	50.1	42.1	43.8	41.6	46.1	43.2	51.5	47.3	47.4	43.1
YES!	14.4	12.6	14.8	12.1	12.0	12.2	15.4	16.8	14.2	13.0
N of Valid	397	13,049	386	12,881	241	10,334	169	6,852	1,193	43,116
N of Miss	16	788	5	468	4	303	2	283	27	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.9	4.1	3.2	1.6	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.8	3.3
no	11.4	16.2	13.5	16.2	9.5	15.0	11.2	14.2	11.6	15.6
yes	47.3	52.3	58.0	60.7	66.7	64.4	66.3	63.2	57.3	59.4
YES!	39.4	27.5	24.4	19.9	22.2	17.9	18.9	19.4	28.2	21.7
N of Valid	404	13,175	386	12,870	243	10,311	169	6,854	1,202	43,210
N of Miss	9	662	5	479	2	326	2	281	18	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.2	6.0	7.5	7.9	9.1	9.4	11.3	9.2	7.9	7.9
Rarely	10.6	12.5	19.1	17.4	24.0	19.7	27.4	19.1	18.4	16.7
Sometimes	34.9	34.4	38.4	38.8	37.6	39.8	35.7	38.7	36.7	37.7
Often	26.5	24.7	25.0	24.6	25.6	23.4	22.0	24.5	25.2	24.4
Almost always	21.8	22.3	10.1	11.2	3.7	7.7	3.6	8.5	11.8	13.3
N of Valid	404	13,392	388	12,995	242	10,357	168	6,882	1,202	43,626
N of Miss	9	445	3	354	3	280	3	253	18	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.7	13.7	4.9	5.6	0.8	3.8	2.4	5.4	6.0	7.6
Rarely	29.4	30.2	23.7	23.8	21.2	20.2	19.8	22.1	24.6	24.6
Sometimes	36.8	31.7	36.3	36.9	32.5	39.0	37.7	39.0	35.9	36.2
Often	12.7	13.3	25.5	20.0	28.8	22.9	27.5	21.8	22.1	18.9
Almost always	9.5	11.2	9.5	13.6	16.7	14.1	12.6	11.6	11.4	12.7
N of Valid	402	13,280	388	12,915	240	10,288	167	6,830	1,197	43,313
N of Miss	11	557	3	434	5	349	4	305	23	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7
Rarely	1.0	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	1.8	3.3	2.1	2.7
Sometimes	6.2	7.3	11.1	13.4	16.5	18.2	23.8	18.8	12.3	13.5
Often	18.8	20.9	31.4	32.0	40.9	34.5	41.1	35.6	30.4	29.8
Almost always	73.6	69.7	53.9	51.0	38.4	43.1	32.1	41.5	54.4	53.3
N of Valid	405	13,321	388	12,959	242	10,342	168	6,870	1,203	43,492
N of Miss	8	516	3	390	3	295	3	265	17	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.7	4.0	6.0	5.8	9.6	7.7	7.3	8.4	5.8	6.1
Rarely	9.1	10.4	22.9	20.8	36.2	28.6	34.5	27.2	22.5	20.4
Sometimes	28.6	30.3	39.2	38.2	39.6	39.7	40.6	41.4	35.9	36.6
Often	37.3	29.7	26.5	24.1	13.8	18.3	14.5	17.8	25.9	23.5
Almost always	22.2	25.6	5.5	11.2	0.8	5.7	3.0	5.2	9.9	13.4
N of Valid	405	13,127	385	12,718	240	10,132	165	6,678	1,195	42,655
N of Miss	8	710	6	631	5	505	6	457	25	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.0	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1
Mostly D's	1.0	2.4	1.3	3.0	2.5	3.1	0.6	2.1	1.3	2.7
Mostly C's	5.9	10.8	6.9	13.8	12.8	15.8	6.6	13.6	7.7	13.3
Mostly B's	32.4	37.4	33.2	36.7	32.1	35.8	35.9	36.5	33.1	36.7
Mostly A's	58.7	48.0	58.1	45.4	52.7	44.2	56.9	47.2	57.0	46.2
N of Valid	404	13,306	389	12,940	243	10,294	167	6,822	1,203	43,362
N of Miss	9	531	2	409	2	343	4	313	17	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.1	36.2	7.5	15.7	2.9	6.9	6.6	7.3	14.1	18.6
Quite important	31.1	27.3	26.8	22.2	15.6	15.8	10.2	16.1	23.7	21.3
Fairly important	24.8	22.6	34.8	32.4	35.0	34.9	30.5	34.5	30.8	30.3
Slightly important	11.8	11.4	26.0	24.3	38.3	33.6	40.7	32.8	25.7	23.9
Not at all important	2.2	2.5	4.9	5.4	8.2	8.7	12.0	9.4	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	408	13,350	388	12,929	243	10,312	167	6,820	1,206	43,411
N of Miss	5	487	3	420	2	325	4	315	14	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	52.2	55.6	52.3	61.7	49.4	64.9	30.1	60.3	48.6	60.4
1	19.9	13.5	21.6	12.7	21.8	10.0	16.9	12.0	20.4	12.2
2	12.9	10.0	10.3	8.8	14.0	8.3	19.9	9.2	13.3	9.1
3	5.7	7.4	5.9	6.5	8.6	6.5	14.5	6.6	7.6	6.8
4-5	6.5	7.4	5.9	5.9	4.5	5.8	13.3	7.0	6.8	6.5
6-10	2.2	3.2	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.9
11 or more	0.5	2.8	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	402	13,307	388	12,940	243	10,300	166	6,815	1,199	43,362
N of Miss	11	530	3	409	2	337	5	320	21	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.6	88.6	72.8	76.6	57.9	71.6	62.3	73.6	73.0	78.6
Little chance	9.2	6.5	14.0	11.9	20.2	15.2	22.8	14.7	14.9	11.5
Some chance	2.2	2.7	9.3	7.1	12.4	8.2	11.4	7.5	7.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.1	8.3	3.8	1.8	3.0	3.0	2.7
Very good chance	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	403	13,214	386	12,875	242	10,270	167	6,792	1,198	43,151
N of Miss	10	623	5	474	3	367	4	343	22	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.2	6.2	10.4	10.7	13.3	12.3	15.2	11.1	9.9	9.7
Little chance	8.2	8.8	20.1	15.5	28.6	18.6	25.0	17.2	18.5	14.4
Some chance	22.2	17.8	27.2	25.3	28.2	27.8	29.3	28.6	26.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	27.4	32.3	26.1	28.2	23.2	26.6	22.6	26.2	25.5	28.8
Very good chance	36.9	34.9	16.2	20.3	6.6	14.8	7.9	16.8	20.1	23.0
N of Valid	401	13,232	383	12,804	241	10,159	164	6,739	1,189	42,934
N of Miss	12	605	8	545	4	478	7	396	31	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.6	85.9	65.7	69.5	37.3	55.7	25.7	51.2	60.8	68.3
Little chance	8.9	7.7	20.3	14.0	19.9	16.0	22.8	15.5	16.7	12.8
Some chance	3.0	3.3	9.9	8.9	18.7	14.3	21.6	15.6	11.0	9.5
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.9	2.9	5.7	19.9	10.5	23.4	12.3	9.0	6.7
Very good chance	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	4.1	3.4	6.6	5.4	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	403	13,159	385	12,824	241	10,236	167	6,774	1,196	42,993
N of Miss	10	678	6	525	4	401	4	361	24	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.8	9.7	7.8	11.4	7.1	12.1	7.8	11.7	6.6	11.1
Little chance	8.5	9.7	13.5	15.2	22.8	15.6	16.8	14.3	14.2	13.5
Some chance	17.5	18.9	28.1	26.3	27.4	29.1	36.5	29.9	25.6	25.3
Pretty good chance	30.1	27.6	31.5	27.5	27.4	27.2	25.7	27.2	29.4	27.4
Very good chance	39.1	34.0	19.0	19.6	15.4	15.9	13.2	16.9	24.2	22.8
N of Valid	399	13,164	384	12,831	241	10,221	167	6,764	1,191	42,980
N of Miss	14	673	7	518	4	416	4	371	29	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	89.8	69.7	70.5	42.6	55.5	31.3	51.1	65.2	69.8
Little chance	6.2	5.0	15.3	10.8	14.5	12.7	25.9	12.9	13.6	9.8
Some chance	2.0	2.5	9.8	7.5	15.3	12.5	21.7	14.3	10.0	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.4	2.8	6.3	19.8	11.1	16.3	12.4	7.7	6.9
Very good chance	1.8	1.3	2.3	4.8	7.9	8.1	4.8	9.3	3.6	5.2
N of Valid	400	13,103	386	12,833	242	10,224	166	6,778	1,194	42,938
N of Miss	13	734	5	516	3	413	5	357	26	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.3	81.2	69.8	74.9	60.3	71.1	52.1	70.9	68.3	75.3
Little chance	12.2	8.6	15.2	11.1	15.7	13.6	25.7	13.4	15.8	11.3
Some chance	5.0	4.5	8.0	6.6	13.2	8.0	13.2	8.6	8.8	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.0	5.0	4.0	6.6	3.9	3.9	3.6
Very good chance	1.7	3.0	3.6	3.4	5.8	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	401	13,141	387	12,830	242	10,248	167	6,773	1,197	42,992
N of Miss	12	696	4	519	3	389	4	362	23	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	86.4	61.7	65.3	38.2	53.4	27.5	51.7	60.1	66.8
Little chance	7.2	6.6	17.9	11.7	12.0	12.7	22.2	12.4	13.7	10.5
Some chance	3.7	3.3	9.8	8.8	15.4	11.8	21.6	13.7	10.5	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	6.2	7.3	18.3	11.4	19.2	11.8	9.0	7.3
Very good chance	2.0	1.8	4.4	6.9	16.2	10.7	9.6	10.4	6.7	6.8
N of Valid	403	13,153	386	12,851	241	10,245	167	6,779	1,197	43,028
N of Miss	10	684	5	498	4	392	4	356	23	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.5	82.8	74.6	73.5	64.2	71.3	62.9	75.0	72.9	76.0
Little chance	11.0	10.4	16.3	14.2	20.8	16.7	27.5	15.0	17.0	13.7
Some chance	4.0	3.4	5.4	6.9	7.9	7.4	9.6	6.6	6.0	5.9
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.7	1.6	3.3	5.4	2.9	0.0	2.2	2.3	2.5
Very good chance	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	401	13,161	386	12,856	240	10,248	167	6,779	1,194	43,044
N of Miss	12	676	5	493	5	389	4	356	26	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.7	94.5	93.0	81.8	84.2	66.7	76.1	89.3	90.0
10 or younger	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
12	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	0.2	0.0	1.3	2.9	5.0	2.9	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	4.5	4.3	3.0	3.6	1.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	4.6	5.4	4.6	1.9	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	15.5	6.5	2.3	1.2
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	4.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	403	13,299	384	12,870	242	10,256	168	6,782	1,197	43,207
N of Miss	10	538	7	479	3	381	3	353	23	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	95.1	90.6	89.1	80.2	83.9	76.5	81.4	87.8	88.5
10 or younger	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.7	2.5	3.9	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.4
11	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.4
12	0.7	0.4	0.8	2.1	2.9	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.6	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	4.5	3.2	3.6	2.5	1.9	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.0
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	10.2	3.2	1.8	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	402	13,238	382	12,810	242	10,195	166	6,746	1,192	42,989
N of Miss	11	599	9	539	3	442	5	389	28	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.0	84.4	75.8	72.8	59.9	63.9	44.0	57.7	71.2	71.9
10 or younger	11.3	9.6	8.1	9.1	5.0	6.2	3.0	4.6	7.8	7.9
11	3.3	4.5	3.6	3.5	2.1	2.0	0.6	1.1	2.8	3.1
12	0.5	1.1	4.7	5.0	3.7	3.3	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.7	7.4	9.1	5.3	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	12.4	8.0	9.0	5.1	4.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.0	9.4	12.7	7.2	3.2	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	15.7	10.0	2.3	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.8	8.8	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	399	13,251	385	12,828	242	10,221	166	6,769	1,192	43,069
N of Miss	14	586	6	521	3	416	5	366	28	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.6	96.9	95.3	85.5	89.8	68.5	84.0	91.3	93.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	5.0	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.4	4.5	4.2	2.4	2.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	12.5	4.9	1.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	401	13,247	384	12,841	242	10,229	168	6,781	1,195	43,098
N of Miss	12	590	7	508	3	408	3	354	25	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	88.4	88.6	81.1	85.5	79.7	88.1	80.7	89.6	82.9
10 or younger	5.0	8.0	5.7	7.0	2.9	5.5	3.0	4.9	4.5	6.6
11	0.5	2.8	2.6	3.3	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.6
12	0.5	0.6	1.3	4.1	0.0	2.9	0.6	2.2	0.7	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	1.8	3.7	5.0	3.7	0.6	2.2	1.7	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.9	3.8	2.4	3.0	0.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.1	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	402	13,267	386	12,871	242	10,246	168	6,776	1,198	43,160
N of Miss	11	570	5	478	3	391	3	359	22	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	99.0	98.2	97.9	97.1	97.0	98.2	97.0	97.9	97.9
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
11	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	398	13,247	386	12,865	243	10,243	168	6,783	1,195	43,138
N of Miss	15	590	5	484	2	394	3	352	25	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	92.1	91.2	92.2	87.5	92.6	89.9	93.4	90.2	92.4
10 or younger	4.5	3.8	3.9	2.6	4.2	2.2	0.6	1.7	3.7	2.7
11	2.2	2.6	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3
12	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.0
13	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.9	3.8	0.9	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	400	13,240	385	12,854	240	10,241	168	6,774	1,193	43,109
N of Miss	13	597	6	495	5	396	3	361	27	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	95.7	87.5	85.1	66.1	76.1	56.0	71.9	81.6	84.1
10 or younger	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.2
11	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.4
12	0.5	0.6	1.8	4.2	4.1	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.0
13	0.2	0.1	4.7	5.7	7.0	5.1	0.0	1.9	3.0	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	13.2	7.8	10.1	4.9	4.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.6	6.1	13.7	7.3	3.3	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	11.9	7.9	2.0	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	4.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	401	13,252	384	12,853	242	10,248	168	6,782	1,195	43,135
N of Miss	12	585	7	496	3	389	3	353	25	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	97.8	96.4	95.4	90.5	93.8	92.9	93.4	94.9	95.5
10 or younger	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.2
11	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	3.0	1.5	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	400	13,235	387	12,865	243	10,253	168	6,786	1,198	43,139
N of Miss	13	602	4	484	2	384	3	349	22	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	92.1	88.8	90.0	88.9	90.2	84.5	91.3	89.7	90.9
Wrong	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.3	11.9	6.3	7.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	3.6	2.1	2.9	2.0	3.6	1.6	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	402	13,323	385	12,902	243	10,278	168	6,796	1,198	43,299
N of Miss	11	514	6	447	2	359	3	339	22	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	70.5	63.3	59.4	55.2	59.8	69.3	67.9	67.2	64.2
Wrong	20.4	25.2	32.0	33.2	34.9	31.9	24.7	26.3	27.7	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.6	4.4	6.8	8.7	7.5	6.0	5.3	4.8	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	401	13,210	384	12,809	241	10,209	166	6,749	1,192	42,977
N of Miss	12	627	7	540	4	428	5	386	28	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.1	52.3	36.1	39.3	30.4	39.0	40.7	50.8	43.0	45.0
Wrong	29.3	33.6	42.1	38.0	36.7	38.1	31.1	32.6	35.2	35.8
A little bit wrong	9.8	11.7	19.2	19.6	29.6	20.3	25.7	15.1	19.1	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.4	1.6	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	399	13,179	385	12,806	240	10,201	167	6,760	1,191	42,946
N of Miss	14	658	6	543	5	436	4	375	29	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	85.3	78.2	75.5	69.4	74.2	73.2	79.3	79.8	78.8
Wrong	6.8	10.6	18.7	18.2	24.8	19.7	22.0	16.0	16.4	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	2.3	4.8	3.7	4.9	4.2	3.9	2.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	400	13,260	385	12,872	242	10,259	168	6,780	1,195	43,171
N of Miss	13	577	6	477	3	378	3	355	25	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	75.9	61.2	58.6	42.6	49.6	38.1	51.5	60.2	60.7
Wrong	16.6	19.1	28.7	30.5	33.5	34.1	36.9	31.5	26.8	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.9	8.3	9.1	19.4	14.0	21.4	15.0	10.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	4.5	2.3	3.6	2.0	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	398	13,271	387	12,876	242	10,250	168	6,776	1,195	43,173
N of Miss	15	566	4	473	3	387	3	359	25	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	88.1	71.8	71.1	51.0	56.3	33.9	53.6	68.6	70.1
Wrong	8.0	8.5	19.9	19.2	23.2	24.1	27.4	22.4	17.6	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.5	7.2	7.7	18.3	15.4	25.0	18.0	10.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.0	2.0	7.5	4.1	13.7	6.0	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	401	13,272	387	12,878	241	10,261	168	6,784	1,197	43,195
N of Miss	12	565	4	471	4	376	3	351	23	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	91.1	80.6	78.8	60.6	68.9	53.0	67.9	77.1	78.5
Wrong	5.5	6.9	13.2	15.9	27.0	20.8	26.2	20.8	15.2	15.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.4	4.9	4.0	10.4	7.7	13.1	8.0	5.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.6	7.7	3.2	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	401	13,272	386	12,876	241	10,261	168	6,783	1,196	43,192
N of Miss	12	565	5	473	4	376	3	352	24	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	93.2	79.5	76.3	57.2	59.5	46.4	53.3	76.0	73.9
Wrong	2.2	4.5	13.5	13.6	21.4	18.2	17.3	18.3	11.9	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.5	5.7	6.7	12.3	13.9	21.4	16.0	7.8	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.3	3.3	9.1	8.4	14.9	12.4	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	400	13,258	386	12,866	243	10,259	168	6,776	1,197	43,159
N of Miss	13	579	5	483	2	378	3	359	23	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	94.1	86.0	85.8	80.0	81.0	78.0	82.1	87.1	86.6
Wrong	2.7	4.7	11.2	11.0	13.3	14.7	17.9	14.0	9.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	2.6	2.2	5.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	401	13,261	385	12,849	240	10,245	168	6,784	1,194	43,139
N of Miss	12	576	6	500	5	392	3	351	26	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	92.8	84.2	85.7	78.5	82.2	83.3	85.1	86.7	86.9
Wrong	3.3	5.4	12.5	10.7	17.8	13.4	10.1	11.7	10.1	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.8	2.1	2.3	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	399	13,184	385	12,845	242	10,249	168	6,783	1,194	43,061
N of Miss	14	653	6	504	3	388	3	352	26	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	96.6	92.7	91.6	85.8	87.9	84.5	88.0	92.0	91.7
Wrong	1.5	2.8	6.0	6.7	10.8	9.4	10.1	8.9	6.1	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.8	4.2	2.1	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	397	13,246	385	12,875	240	10,261	168	6,785	1,190	43,167
N of Miss	16	591	6	474	5	376	3	350	30	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	88.5	71.0	70.0	49.0	57.4	40.5	56.1	68.6	70.5
Wrong	8.0	8.0	20.5	18.4	25.5	22.4	26.8	21.8	18.2	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.6	6.5	8.5	18.1	14.4	20.2	15.2	9.1	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	2.1	3.0	7.4	5.7	12.5	7.0	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	399	13,256	386	12,878	243	10,274	168	6,787	1,196	43,195
N of Miss	14	581	5	471	2	363	3	348	24	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	91.2	94.6	87.5	93.4	88.9	95.8	91.3	95.1	89.6
1 to 2 times	2.8	7.0	4.4	9.3	6.2	8.4	3.6	6.9	4.1	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	399	13,218	387	12,773	242	10,178	166	6,724	1,194	42,893
N of Miss	14	619	4	576	3	459	5	411	26	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	93.0	91.5	93.0	89.6	93.5	91.0	94.4	91.4	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.6	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.9	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+ times	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	4.8	1.6	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	397	13,148	386	12,730	241	10,148	167	6,695	1,191	42,721
N of Miss	16	689	5	619	4	489	4	440	29	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.0	98.8	96.7	97.9	96.4	97.2	98.4	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2	3.0	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	398	13,140	385	12,716	242	10,137	165	6,700	1,190	42,693
N of Miss	15	697	6	633	3	500	6	435	30	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	99.2	99.5	98.8	97.9	98.5	98.8	99.3	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	398	13,174	387	12,751	241	10,163	167	6,722	1,193	42,810
N of Miss	15	663	4	598	4	474	4	413	27	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.3	46.5	32.8	38.5	37.8	32.6	29.9	33.5	35.9	38.8
1 to 2 times	20.4	25.8	25.1	23.4	20.3	19.4	15.6	16.4	21.2	22.1
3 to 5 times	19.6	13.0	15.8	14.9	13.3	15.7	15.6	15.1	16.5	14.5
6 to 9 times	3.5	4.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	7.1	5.4	7.3	4.8	5.7
10+ times	16.1	10.7	20.9	18.0	23.2	25.2	33.5	27.7	21.6	19.0
N of Valid	397	13,088	387	12,738	241	10,169	167	6,719	1,192	42,714
N of Miss	16	749	4	611	4	468	4	416	28	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	99.1	98.4	98.2	98.8	98.0	100.0	98.2	98.4	98.4
1 to 2 times	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	397	13,135	387	12,721	240	10,132	167	6,697	1,191	42,685
N of Miss	16	702	4	628	5	505	4	438	29	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	92.4	93.5	92.1	96.3	94.2	95.8	95.9	94.1	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.0	5.7	4.4	5.8	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.2	4.5	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	399	13,168	387	12,745	241	10,163	167	6,710	1,194	42,786
N of Miss	14	669	4	604	4	474	4	425	26	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.3	97.1	96.7	91.3	93.3	90.4	92.4	95.7	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.5	2.1	2.2	5.4	3.6	5.4	3.6	2.8	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	398	13,162	385	12,754	241	10,166	167	6,718	1,191	42,800
N of Miss	15	675	6	595	4	471	4	417	29	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	399	13,168	385	12,754	241	10,150	167	6,718	1,192	42,790
N of Miss	14	669	6	595	4	487	4	417	28	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	96.3	89.6	87.1	71.5	79.9	64.7	78.0	85.0	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.8	2.2	4.4	5.6	8.3	6.0	7.2	5.7	4.7	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.5	3.7	3.5	1.2	3.1	1.7	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.6	6.0	1.6	1.6	1.0
10+ times	0.3	0.6	3.1	3.7	14.9	9.0	21.0	11.6	7.0	5.2
N of Valid	399	13,160	385	12,743	242	10,168	167	6,722	1,193	42,793
N of Miss	14	677	6	606	3	469	4	413	27	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	20.6	8.8	13.2	6.2	10.1	7.2	10.4	10.7	14.3
Slight risk	3.0	5.9	3.6	6.1	4.1	5.5	6.0	4.9	3.9	5.7
Moderate risk	12.8	14.4	17.6	16.3	16.0	16.1	13.3	14.6	15.1	15.4
Great risk	61.2	54.2	67.1	60.8	72.0	65.4	71.1	66.9	66.7	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.1	2.8	3.6	1.6	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.8
N of Valid	397	13,107	386	12,747	243	10,170	166	6,717	1,192	42,741
N of Miss	16	730	5	602	2	467	5	418	28	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	23.6	17.0	23.9	31.9	33.2	44.4	40.3	24.7	28.6
Slight risk	16.4	17.2	27.9	25.2	31.1	28.0	27.2	25.4	24.5	23.4
Moderate risk	20.9	19.6	23.1	20.3	14.3	16.6	13.0	14.3	19.2	18.3
Great risk	33.2	29.5	27.9	24.9	19.3	18.0	12.3	15.8	25.8	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.1	4.2	5.7	3.4	4.1	3.1	4.3	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	397	12,987	377	12,562	238	9,978	162	6,601	1,174	42,128
N of Miss	16	850	14	787	7	659	9	534	46	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	22.2	10.8	18.9	17.0	22.6	25.8	28.1	16.4	22.2
Slight risk	8.1	8.4	13.4	14.7	19.1	20.5	23.3	22.1	14.2	15.4
Moderate risk	18.7	17.5	23.2	22.7	30.7	24.4	27.6	22.3	23.8	21.5
Great risk	46.0	41.4	47.9	37.8	29.9	28.4	20.2	23.0	39.7	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.5	4.7	5.8	3.3	4.0	3.1	4.5	5.8	6.6
N of Valid	396	12,855	380	12,573	241	10,027	163	6,660	1,180	42,115
N of Miss	17	982	11	776	4	610	8	475	40	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	22.6	9.8	16.8	12.8	15.0	14.5	14.8	13.8	17.8
Slight risk	14.3	14.6	20.7	18.2	16.9	19.4	27.1	19.3	18.7	17.6
Moderate risk	21.6	20.7	28.8	26.8	28.9	28.6	33.7	27.6	27.1	25.5
Great risk	41.2	37.5	37.3	34.7	39.3	34.3	23.5	35.2	37.1	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	4.7	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.7	1.2	3.1	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	398	13,024	386	12,710	242	10,131	166	6,705	1,192	42,570
N of Miss	15	813	5	639	3	506	5	430	28	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	21.5	8.6	14.7	6.2	11.9	12.1	12.6	11.5	15.8
Slight risk	8.4	8.0	10.4	10.7	13.2	12.8	17.6	13.4	11.3	10.8
Moderate risk	19.5	19.1	29.4	24.5	29.8	27.1	33.3	27.8	26.7	24.0
Great risk	50.3	46.4	48.3	46.3	48.8	45.1	35.2	42.8	47.2	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	5.1	3.4	3.8	2.1	3.1	1.8	3.4	3.3	4.0
N of Valid	394	13,036	385	12,714	242	10,150	165	6,714	1,186	42,614
N of Miss	19	801	6	635	3	487	6	421	34	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.4	21.0	8.8	13.4	5.4	10.1	6.6	9.9	10.4	14.4
Slight risk	3.8	4.4	4.4	5.5	5.4	4.8	2.4	4.9	4.1	4.9
Moderate risk	9.3	11.7	14.8	14.5	17.1	15.6	12.0	14.6	13.0	13.9
Great risk	63.9	55.4	65.8	60.4	65.8	63.8	74.1	64.8	66.3	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	7.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.6	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.4
N of Valid	396	12,985	386	12,687	240	10,129	166	6,700	1,188	42,501
N of Miss	17	852	5	662	5	508	5	435	32	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	20.9	8.3	13.2	5.0	9.9	7.2	9.8	10.3	14.2
Slight risk	3.3	3.3	2.8	4.4	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.9
Moderate risk	6.8	9.9	15.0	13.9	12.0	15.1	15.1	14.0	11.7	13.0
Great risk	66.9	57.7	67.1	61.8	73.4	65.0	69.3	66.3	68.6	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	8.3	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.9
N of Valid	396	12,974	386	12,679	241	10,125	166	6,700	1,189	42,478
N of Miss	17	863	5	670	4	512	5	435	31	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	21.3	10.2	15.5	11.2	13.6	11.4	13.7	13.0	16.5
Slight risk	9.3	9.1	14.9	16.5	23.7	20.5	27.7	20.6	16.6	15.8
Moderate risk	16.8	17.5	26.4	24.6	27.4	28.3	34.9	29.3	24.6	24.1
Great risk	49.7	44.2	44.6	38.6	34.9	33.8	22.9	32.2	41.3	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	7.8	3.9	4.9	2.9	3.7	3.0	4.2	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	398	13,009	383	12,694	241	10,148	166	6,713	1,188	42,564
N of Miss	15	828	8	655	4	489	5	422	32	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.4	21.7	10.4	16.0	12.8	14.8	15.1	14.9	14.2	17.3
Slight risk	8.6	9.4	17.0	16.9	29.6	22.2	32.5	23.3	18.9	16.9
Moderate risk	20.9	18.8	29.8	26.1	23.0	28.5	28.9	27.7	25.3	24.7
Great risk	42.1	38.5	35.8	33.6	31.3	29.8	18.7	28.3	34.6	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.6	7.0	7.4	3.3	4.8	4.8	5.7	7.0	7.8
N of Valid	397	13,005	383	12,714	243	10,155	166	6,716	1,189	42,590
N of Miss	16	832	8	635	2	482	5	419	31	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	21.3	8.8	14.5	8.7	12.0	10.8	12.2	11.8	15.6
Slight risk	6.1	4.9	7.3	8.2	8.7	10.9	16.3	11.9	8.4	8.4
Moderate risk	9.1	12.3	19.2	20.2	29.3	25.0	36.7	25.9	20.4	19.8
Great risk	57.3	49.5	57.4	49.4	50.0	47.0	31.9	44.2	52.3	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	12.0	7.3	7.7	3.3	5.1	4.2	5.8	7.1	8.1
N of Valid	396	13,008	385	12,712	242	10,144	166	6,715	1,189	42,579
N of Miss	17	829	6	637	3	493	5	420	31	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.6	97.8	95.0	96.2	95.6	96.3	96.6	96.6	95.3
No, but would like to	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.3	2.2	0.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	383	12,542	370	12,195	238	9,748	163	6,427	1,154	40,912
N of Miss	30	1,295	21	1,154	7	889	8	708	66	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.5	17.9	13.2	15.9	10.4	17.6	19.4	20.2	14.6	17.6
Yes	2.0	2.9	1.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	81.4	79.3	85.5	81.4	86.7	79.8	78.8	77.8	83.4	79.8
N of Valid	393	12,922	385	12,565	240	10,015	165	6,590	1,183	42,092
N of Miss	20	915	6	784	5	622	6	545	37	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.1	25.9	15.0	21.7	21.8	20.7	16.9	23.8	17.7	23.1
Rarely	19.4	25.6	16.6	26.8	19.3	26.7	14.5	28.4	17.8	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.2	13.0	11.7	13.5	12.8	14.3	18.1	14.9	13.0	13.8
About once a week or more	50.3	35.5	56.7	38.0	46.1	38.3	50.6	32.9	51.6	36.5
N of Valid	392	12,772	386	12,608	243	10,067	166	6,636	1,187	42,083
N of Miss	21	1,065	5	741	2	570	5	499	33	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	96.9	93.3	93.6	87.7	89.8	81.6	89.0	91.8	93.0
Once or twice	2.3	2.4	4.6	4.5	8.1	6.0	9.8	6.2	5.3	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.1	3.7	2.2	1.3	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	3.7	1.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	386	12,634	373	12,252	235	9,773	163	6,480	1,157	41,139
N of Miss	27	1,203	18	1,097	10	864	8	655	63	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	97.9	98.2	97.0	97.0	92.2	96.1	97.6	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.4	3.6	1.8	1.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.6	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	388	12,816	380	12,448	236	9,920	166	6,520	1,170	41,704
N of Miss	25	1,021	11	901	9	717	5	615	50	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	95.6	90.6	89.9	80.8	85.3	77.7	82.8	88.6	89.5
Once or twice	3.1	3.5	6.8	7.4	11.7	9.2	12.7	10.2	7.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.4	3.8	2.9	7.8	3.7	2.4	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	388	12,839	383	12,445	239	9,899	166	6,511	1,176	41,694
N of Miss	25	998	8	904	6	738	5	624	44	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.5	98.2	98.4	95.4	96.9	95.2	96.2	97.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	3.3	2.0	3.6	2.4	1.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	394	12,847	383	12,434	239	9,924	165	6,530	1,181	41,735
N of Miss	19	990	8	915	6	713	6	605	39	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	69.8	60.2	68.4	61.1	67.9	65.9	75.9	69.0	69.8	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	5.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.8	4.2	8.6	7.0	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.8	3.5	3.9	5.0	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.1	4.6
I don't know	20.3	26.1	18.0	23.1	15.4	18.2	13.3	14.8	17.6	21.6
N of Valid	394	12,947	383	12,603	240	10,069	166	6,627	1,183	42,246
N of Miss	19	890	8	746	5	568	5	508	37	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.6	35.0	27.9	34.8	32.9	45.5	46.4	52.8	32.7	40.2
Rarely	16.2	17.9	24.5	22.1	27.1	21.2	22.3	18.9	21.9	20.1
Sometimes	26.0	23.9	27.3	24.4	22.9	20.1	24.7	17.6	25.6	22.2
Often	15.4	13.6	13.5	12.0	12.5	9.0	6.0	7.2	12.9	11.0
Almost always	10.9	9.5	6.8	6.7	4.6	4.2	0.6	3.4	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	396	12,958	384	12,588	240	10,010	166	6,583	1,186	42,139
N of Miss	17	879	7	761	5	627	5	552	34	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	98.3	96.4	95.8	88.6	92.4	77.4	87.7	92.8	94.5
Once	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.2	5.9	3.6	4.9	5.3	2.9	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	3.4	1.6	6.7	3.0	2.0	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.5	7.3	2.6	1.4	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.7	0.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	387	12,689	385	12,292	237	9,802	164	6,460	1,173	41,243
N of Miss	26	1,148	6	1,057	8	835	7	675	47	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	94.1	92.3	93.2	90.4	87.4	89.1	85.3	89.4	91.2	90.5
1 time	2.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.5	5.0	9.2	4.3	4.4	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.3	2.2	1.6	3.2	5.0	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7
6 or more times	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	390	12,801	382	12,434	238	9,910	163	6,489	1,173	41,634
N of Miss	23	1,036	9	915	7	727	8	646	47	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	58.1	53.9	60.9	58.5	41.4	45.0	12.0	28.2	49.1	49.1
0 times	41.9	45.2	38.3	40.1	58.2	52.9	81.9	67.0	49.7	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	3.0	1.6	0.6	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	391	12,834	379	12,453	239	9,960	166	6,524	1,175	41,771
N of Miss	22	1,003	12	896	6	677	5	611	45	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.3	94.9	87.4	86.4	70.9	75.1	48.8	67.7	80.9	83.3
At my home	3.9	3.0	7.3	7.2	12.0	11.3	17.7	12.9	8.5	7.8
At someone else's home	1.3	1.3	4.0	4.9	15.4	11.0	29.9	15.8	9.1	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	388	12,554	372	12,278	234	9,861	164	6,504	1,158	41,197
N of Miss	25	1,283	19	1,071	11	776	7	631	62	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.4	19.1	21.7	25.8	28.0	33.0	36.0	34.7	22.9	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	5.7	7.8	14.4	15.4	22.9	19.7	31.7	20.9	15.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	67.9	58.5	55.6	45.0	42.4	36.7	29.8	34.6	53.4	45.5
Don't know or can't say	11.0	14.6	8.4	13.7	6.8	10.6	2.5	9.8	8.1	12.6
N of Valid	383	12,615	369	12,332	236	9,879	161	6,498	1,149	41,324
N of Miss	30	1,222	22	1,017	9	758	10	637	71	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	98.0	94.5	93.7	83.5	88.2	63.9	82.1	88.7	91.9
1-2	2.6	1.8	4.7	5.0	12.7	8.8	21.1	12.3	7.9	6.1
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	3.0	2.2	9.0	3.7	2.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.4
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	389	12,774	379	12,447	237	9,926	166	6,534	1,171	41,681
N of Miss	24	1,063	12	902	8	711	5	601	49	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	97.9	96.6	90.3	92.0	84.9	88.3	95.0	95.0
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.8	2.9	3.6	7.2	5.0	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	5.0	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.9	2.4	3.8	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	386	12,739	380	12,416	238	9,914	166	6,521	1,170	41,590
N of Miss	27	1,098	11	933	7	723	5	614	50	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	387	12,693	379	12,427	236	9,915	166	6,535	1,168	41,570
N of Miss	26	1,144	12	922	9	722	5	600	52	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	386	12,720	381	12,421	236	9,908	166	6,532	1,169	41,581
N of Miss	27	1,117	10	928	9	729	5	603	51	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.3	98.7	97.9	98.7	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.5
1-2	1.6	1.1	0.3	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	387	12,742	380	12,431	236	9,919	166	6,536	1,169	41,628
N of Miss	26	1,095	11	918	9	718	5	599	51	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	388	12,698	380	12,411	238	9,911	166	6,529	1,172	41,549
N of Miss	25	1,139	11	938	7	726	5	606	48	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	387	12,693	380	12,415	236	9,917	166	6,535	1,169	41,560
N of Miss	26	1,144	11	934	9	720	5	600	51	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	98.7	98.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.5	98.8
1-2	2.3	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	384	12,673	381	12,410	237	9,919	166	6,533	1,168	41,535
N of Miss	29	1,164	10	939	8	718	5	602	52	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	385	12,663	381	12,410	236	9,906	166	6,528	1,168	41,507
N of Miss	28	1,174	10	939	9	731	5	607	52	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	385	12,608	379	12,385	237	9,898	166	6,523	1,167	41,414
N of Miss	28	1,229	12	964	8	739	5	612	53	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	386	12,654	379	12,414	237	9,906	166	6,528	1,168	41,502
N of Miss	27	1,183	12	935	8	731	5	607	52	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.1	97.1	97.4	96.2	97.5	95.8	98.0	97.2	97.8
1-2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	388	12,672	380	12,415	237	9,904	166	6,529	1,171	41,520
N of Miss	25	1,165	11	934	8	733	5	606	49	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	98.4	98.6	98.3	98.9	98.8	99.4	98.5	98.9
1-2	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	387	12,682	379	12,406	235	9,907	166	6,525	1,167	41,520
N of Miss	26	1,155	12	943	10	730	5	610	53	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	97.1	97.3	90.3	93.7	81.3	89.5	94.3	95.9
1-2	0.3	0.4	2.1	1.7	5.9	4.2	12.0	6.7	3.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.2	5.4	2.0	1.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	386	12,692	379	12,386	236	9,891	166	6,527	1,167	41,496
N of Miss	27	1,145	12	963	9	746	5	608	53	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.7	96.3	95.7	90.3	92.2	78.8	88.3	93.6	94.6
1-2	0.8	1.1	2.4	3.1	6.4	5.3	13.9	8.0	4.3	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.7	6.1	2.6	1.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	386	12,672	381	12,385	236	9,894	165	6,522	1,168	41,473
N of Miss	27	1,165	10	964	9	743	6	613	52	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.1	92.9	92.4	82.2	85.8	71.7	82.9	89.7	91.1
1-2	0.8	1.2	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.8	8.4	4.7	3.3	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	4.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.7	3.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	1.3	2.1	6.4	6.1	16.9	9.7	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	384	12,726	379	12,428	236	9,928	166	6,537	1,165	41,619
N of Miss	29	1,111	12	921	9	709	5	598	55	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.1	97.4	92.8	94.2	87.3	91.7	96.0	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.4	3.4	2.8	7.2	3.6	2.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.3	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	2.5	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	384	12,684	377	12,404	236	9,907	166	6,530	1,163	41,525
N of Miss	29	1,153	14	945	9	730	5	605	57	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.5	95.2	93.7	91.6	92.1	94.6	93.8	95.2	94.5
1-2	1.8	1.6	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	383	12,690	378	12,405	237	9,904	166	6,533	1,164	41,532
N of Miss	30	1,147	13	944	8	733	5	602	56	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	91.7	84.7	82.1	65.0	71.1	45.7	64.1	77.8	79.6
1-2	4.1	5.8	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.9	10.4	10.6	7.8	8.8
3-5	2.3	1.5	2.1	4.0	8.9	7.0	12.2	7.7	5.0	4.5
6-9	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	3.0	3.4	9.8	4.2	3.0	2.1
10+	0.5	0.6	1.6	3.0	13.1	7.6	22.0	13.4	6.4	5.0
N of Valid	387	12,658	378	12,362	237	9,875	164	6,496	1,166	41,391
N of Miss	26	1,179	13	987	8	762	7	639	54	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	95.2	93.0	82.3	84.9	70.1	77.1	90.1	90.3
1-2	1.0	0.9	1.9	3.0	3.8	4.9	8.5	6.2	2.9	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	6.7	3.9	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.5	4.9	2.3	1.1	0.9
10+	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.9	8.4	6.1	9.8	10.4	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	387	12,635	375	12,321	237	9,847	164	6,480	1,163	41,283
N of Miss	26	1,202	16	1,028	8	790	7	655	57	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.4	98.3	98.4	98.2	96.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	384	12,612	378	12,339	236	9,869	164	6,492	1,162	41,312
N of Miss	29	1,225	13	1,010	9	768	7	643	58	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	386	12,626	378	12,345	236	9,871	163	6,494	1,163	41,336
N of Miss	27	1,211	13	1,004	9	766	8	641	57	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	97.3	95.5	95.7	95.4	96.8	95.7	98.0	95.4	96.8
1-2	3.4	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.8	3.0	1.1	2.8	1.9
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	386	12,632	377	12,344	237	9,881	164	6,499	1,164	41,356
N of Miss	27	1,205	14	1,005	8	756	7	636	56	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.0	97.5	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.8	99.0
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	386	12,618	376	12,324	237	9,867	164	6,491	1,163	41,300
N of Miss	27	1,219	15	1,025	8	770	7	644	57	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	384	12,617	378	12,332	236	9,869	164	6,494	1,162	41,312
N of Miss	29	1,220	13	1,017	9	768	7	641	58	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.9	98.1	98.0	98.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.2
1-2	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.9
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	382	12,583	377	12,339	236	9,867	164	6,496	1,159	41,285
N of Miss	31	1,254	14	1,010	9	770	7	639	61	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	384	12,587	378	12,319	235	9,862	164	6,498	1,161	41,266
N of Miss	29	1,250	13	1,030	10	775	7	637	59	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.2	98.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	384	12,559	378	12,326	236	9,856	164	6,494	1,162	41,235
N of Miss	29	1,278	13	1,023	9	781	7	641	58	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	383	12,579	378	12,334	237	9,875	164	6,500	1,162	41,288
N of Miss	30	1,258	13	1,015	8	762	7	635	58	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.3	96.0	96.0	92.0	95.0	92.7	94.7	95.0	95.9
1-2	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	3.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
10+	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	385	12,594	378	12,332	237	9,877	164	6,494	1,164	41,297
N of Miss	28	1,243	13	1,017	8	760	7	641	56	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.6	98.1	98.2	97.0	97.9	96.3	98.2	97.9	98.3
1-2	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	2.4	0.7	1.1	0.7
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	387	12,599	378	12,336	235	9,872	164	6,494	1,164	41,301
N of Miss	26	1,238	13	1,013	10	765	7	641	56	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	94.4	92.5	80.3	86.0	65.9	81.2	88.6	90.7
1-2	2.1	1.7	3.2	3.4	5.9	4.5	11.6	4.1	4.6	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.8	6.3	3.3	7.3	4.3	2.8	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.8	3.7	2.4	0.9	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.6	6.7	4.3	11.6	7.9	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	384	12,599	377	12,319	238	9,863	164	6,485	1,163	41,266
N of Miss	29	1,238	14	1,030	7	774	7	650	57	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	96.4	89.3	87.3	68.9	77.9	57.9	74.0	83.4	85.7
1-2	1.3	2.1	3.7	4.7	7.6	5.9	11.0	5.7	4.7	4.4
3-5	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.5	4.2	3.8	1.8	3.5	2.3	2.4
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.3	4.6	1.8	4.3	2.2	1.9	1.3
10+	0.0	0.6	3.5	4.2	14.7	10.6	25.0	14.6	7.7	6.3
N of Valid	384	12,612	375	12,325	238	9,862	164	6,488	1,161	41,287
N of Miss	29	1,225	16	1,024	7	775	7	647	59	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	96.6	95.1	86.6	89.3	78.7	84.7	92.8	93.3
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.1	2.1	4.6	3.4	7.3	4.2	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	5.5	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.3	5.5	4.0	7.3	6.8	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	383	12,604	377	12,314	238	9,866	164	6,482	1,162	41,266
N of Miss	30	1,233	14	1,035	7	771	7	653	58	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	95.9	91.5	89.4	80.5	85.2	78.7	85.0	89.3	89.7
1-2	1.8	2.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	5.3	8.5	5.5	4.3	4.3
3-5	0.3	0.8	2.1	2.1	4.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.0
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	3.0	1.4	3.0	1.4	1.2	0.9
10+	0.3	0.6	2.7	2.7	5.5	4.9	6.7	5.4	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	383	12,598	377	12,330	236	9,868	164	6,492	1,160	41,288
N of Miss	30	1,239	14	1,019	9	769	7	643	60	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.7	5.1	5.1	12.5	7.6	11.7	8.8	6.7	5.6
Yes	97.6	97.3	94.9	94.9	87.5	92.4	88.3	91.2	93.3	94.4
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	98.8	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	96.9	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.7	98.3	95.7	96.7	94.5	95.0	97.8	97.7
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.7	4.3	3.3	5.5	5.0	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.5	94.4	97.4	96.3	98.0	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	5.6	2.6	3.7	2.0	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	98.9	98.6	95.3	98.0	99.4	98.9	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.4	4.7	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.3	97.8	98.7	98.2	99.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	97.5	98.9	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.0	97.6	97.5	98.7	97.3	95.7	97.2	97.4	97.5
Yes	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.3	2.7	4.3	2.8	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	369	11,976	371	11,908	232	9,611	163	6,362	1,135	39,857
N of Miss	44	1,861	20	1,441	13	1,026	8	773	85	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	3.1	8.4	10.6	26.1	17.6	35.0	20.5	13.9	11.6
Yes	97.8	96.9	91.6	89.4	73.9	82.4	65.0	79.5	86.1	88.4
N of Valid	366	11,854	368	11,824	234	9,557	163	6,319	1,131	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	23	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	89	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	93.2	98.3	84.0	95.6	96.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	6.8	1.7	16.0	4.4	4.0	1.3
N of Valid	366	11,854	368	11,824	234	9,557	163	6,319	1,131	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	23	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	89	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.7	99.3	98.8	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	366	11,854	368	11,824	234	9,557	163	6,319	1,131	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	23	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	89	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	97.4	99.0	96.9	97.6	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.6	1.0	3.1	2.4	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	366	11,854	368	11,824	234	9,557	163	6,319	1,131	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	23	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	89	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	97.6	96.9	95.7	96.1	94.5	96.3	97.2	97.1
Yes	1.1	1.3	2.4	3.1	4.3	3.9	5.5	3.7	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	366	11,854	368	11,824	234	9,557	163	6,319	1,131	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	23	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	89	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	94.6	92.6	80.3	86.7	77.3	86.0	90.7	91.9
Yes	0.5	1.4	5.4	7.4	19.7	13.3	22.7	14.0	9.3	8.1
N of Valid	366	11,854	368	11,824	234	9,557	163	6,319	1,131	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	23	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	89	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.6	98.7	97.5	98.4	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	2.5	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	366	11,854	368	11,824	234	9,557	163	6,319	1,131	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	23	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	89	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	366	11,854	368	11,824	234	9,557	163	6,319	1,131	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	23	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	89	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	98.6	97.5	96.6	96.4	96.3	96.5	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	366	11,854	368	11,824	234	9,557	163	6,319	1,131	39,554
N of Miss	47	1,983	23	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	89	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	4.8	11.6	14.6	32.2	22.9	39.9	25.9	17.2	15.4
Yes	96.5	95.2	88.4	85.4	67.8	77.1	60.1	74.1	82.8	84.6
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.7	98.9	98.8	98.2	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.4	94.4	92.2	83.9	89.4	84.0	89.2	92.1	92.6
Yes	1.3	2.6	5.6	7.8	16.1	10.6	16.0	10.8	7.9	7.4
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	95.4	93.5	82.6	87.8	77.3	86.2	91.1	92.4
Yes	1.9	1.7	4.6	6.5	17.4	12.2	22.7	13.8	8.9	7.6
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.7	97.3	92.4	94.8	91.4	95.0	96.6	97.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.3	2.7	7.6	5.2	8.6	5.0	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.9	98.1	94.1	97.8	94.5	98.1	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.9	5.9	2.2	5.5	1.9	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.1	96.5	96.6	90.3	95.0	89.6	95.1	95.2	96.7
Yes	0.5	0.9	3.5	3.4	9.7	5.0	10.4	4.9	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	96.2	95.8	88.1	93.6	89.6	92.8	94.5	95.7
Yes	1.1	1.3	3.8	4.2	11.9	6.4	10.4	7.2	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	95.7	95.6	89.8	93.7	90.8	94.2	94.9	95.8
Yes	1.1	1.4	4.3	4.4	10.2	6.3	9.2	5.8	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.8	95.8	97.5	92.6	96.2	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	4.2	2.5	7.4	3.8	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	375	12,105	372	11,910	236	9,551	163	6,279	1,146	39,845
N of Miss	38	1,732	19	1,439	9	1,086	8	856	74	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.6	99.1	97.5	96.9	92.3	93.6	90.1	91.2	95.7	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.6	5.1	3.2	6.2	4.1	2.7	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	366	12,012	363	11,752	234	9,391	162	6,170	1,125	39,325
N of Miss	47	1,825	28	1,597	11	1,246	9	965	95	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.0	4.3	6.3	15.3	13.0	22.7	18.8	8.5	8.7
Yes	98.1	98.0	95.7	93.7	84.7	87.0	77.3	81.2	91.5	91.3
N of Valid	369	11,913	368	11,877	235	9,594	163	6,340	1,135	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	23	1,472	10	1,043	8	795	85	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	98.8	92.8	95.8	91.4	91.9	96.8	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.2	7.2	4.2	8.6	8.1	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	369	11,913	368	11,877	235	9,594	163	6,340	1,135	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	23	1,472	10	1,043	8	795	85	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.0	95.7	97.4	96.3	97.0	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	4.3	2.6	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	369	11,913	368	11,877	235	9,594	163	6,340	1,135	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	23	1,472	10	1,043	8	795	85	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.3	97.9	98.4	98.2	97.4	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	369	11,913	368	11,877	235	9,594	163	6,340	1,135	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	23	1,472	10	1,043	8	795	85	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.1	98.7	98.3	96.9	98.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	369	11,913	368	11,877	235	9,594	163	6,340	1,135	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	23	1,472	10	1,043	8	795	85	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.5	98.7	96.6	97.3	98.8	98.0	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.3	3.4	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	369	11,913	368	11,877	235	9,594	163	6,340	1,135	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	23	1,472	10	1,043	8	795	85	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.4	97.8	96.3	93.6	93.6	90.2	90.9	95.9	95.4
Yes	1.9	1.6	2.2	3.7	6.4	6.4	9.8	9.1	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	369	11,913	368	11,877	235	9,594	163	6,340	1,135	39,724
N of Miss	44	1,924	23	1,472	10	1,043	8	795	85	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	5.0	10.3	13.2	27.4	23.5	51.2	30.1	17.8	15.9
Yes	95.5	95.0	89.7	86.8	72.6	76.5	48.8	69.9	82.2	84.1
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.2	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.5	97.0	98.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.3	96.1	88.9	91.8	78.7	85.6	93.4	94.2
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.7	3.9	11.1	8.2	21.3	14.4	6.6	5.8
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.6	98.0	92.3	94.7	81.7	93.4	95.0	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.0	7.7	5.3	18.3	6.6	5.0	3.0
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.1	98.7	97.4	97.5	92.7	97.2	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.5	7.3	2.8	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.4	95.9	95.7	90.2	92.9	87.8	91.1	94.3	95.1
Yes	1.9	1.6	4.1	4.3	9.8	7.1	12.2	8.9	5.7	4.9
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	98.6	96.8	93.2	94.9	95.1	96.3	97.1	96.9
Yes	1.1	0.9	1.4	3.2	6.8	5.1	4.9	3.7	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.2	97.7	96.6	96.5	93.3	96.7	98.1	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.8	2.3	3.4	3.5	6.7	3.3	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.8	98.8	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.0	97.8	96.7	94.0	94.7	92.1	94.4	96.3	96.3
Yes	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.3	6.0	5.3	7.9	5.6	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	375	11,986	368	11,930	234	9,637	164	6,353	1,141	39,906
N of Miss	38	1,851	23	1,419	11	1,000	7	782	79	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.0	4.7	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.4	2.1
Yes	99.2	99.1	98.4	98.0	95.3	97.0	95.7	96.7	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.3	97.4	99.0	98.1	99.2	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.6	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.6	98.8	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.3	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.8	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.1	98.8	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	373	11,984	371	11,952	235	9,657	162	6,373	1,141	39,966
N of Miss	40	1,853	20	1,397	10	980	9	762	79	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	79.8	64.7	61.8	50.2	50.1	32.9	48.4	64.0	62.4
Wrong	10.9	14.3	21.7	23.4	25.1	24.9	28.0	25.2	19.7	21.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	4.2	9.9	10.0	14.9	15.7	20.1	15.5	10.0	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	3.7	4.7	9.8	9.2	18.9	10.9	6.3	5.9
N of Valid	385	12,554	374	12,256	235	9,807	164	6,442	1,158	41,059
N of Miss	28	1,283	17	1,093	10	830	7	693	62	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	85.5	70.3	69.8	57.9	58.2	40.2	56.7	70.1	69.8
Wrong	7.0	10.6	20.9	20.1	22.6	23.2	25.0	22.0	17.2	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.8	5.3	6.4	11.5	11.4	19.5	12.3	7.5	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	3.5	3.7	8.1	7.2	15.2	9.0	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	383	12,528	374	12,234	235	9,790	164	6,422	1,156	40,974
N of Miss	30	1,309	17	1,115	10	847	7	713	64	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	88.6	74.1	68.8	54.7	51.9	37.4	45.1	71.6	67.1
Wrong	4.4	7.6	14.2	16.1	17.5	18.0	21.5	18.0	12.7	14.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.3	7.8	8.3	10.7	15.1	13.5	16.0	6.8	9.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.5	4.0	6.7	17.1	15.1	27.6	21.0	8.9	9.4
N of Valid	383	12,513	374	12,230	234	9,792	163	6,427	1,154	40,962
N of Miss	30	1,324	17	1,119	11	845	8	708	66	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	88.5	81.0	78.6	74.0	73.0	74.8	74.1	82.3	79.6
Wrong	5.5	8.6	12.3	15.1	15.7	18.0	14.1	17.8	11.0	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	4.3	4.0	6.8	6.1	6.7	5.6	4.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.0	4.3	2.6	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	382	12,507	374	12,234	235	9,798	163	6,434	1,154	40,973
N of Miss	31	1,330	17	1,115	10	839	8	701	66	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.6	65.2	41.8	45.4	19.1	29.8	13.5	25.9	42.0	44.5
Very difficult	15.2	13.8	22.6	18.8	14.0	14.7	11.0	11.7	16.8	15.2
Fairly easy	5.7	6.8	24.3	18.8	33.2	26.4	33.1	25.7	21.4	18.1
Very easy	1.4	3.0	8.6	10.4	32.3	24.1	40.5	31.1	15.7	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	11.3	2.7	6.6	1.3	5.0	1.8	5.6	4.0	7.5
N of Valid	368	12,186	371	12,083	235	9,712	163	6,396	1,137	40,377
N of Miss	45	1,651	20	1,266	10	925	8	739	83	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	72.4	66.2	44.0	45.9	19.6	29.7	12.9	26.0	43.7	44.9
Very difficult	13.0	13.4	20.7	18.0	12.8	14.3	11.7	11.4	15.2	14.7
Fairly easy	5.7	6.9	23.1	18.8	33.2	26.1	31.3	25.7	20.7	18.1
Very easy	2.7	3.6	9.5	11.4	33.2	25.2	42.3	31.6	16.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	9.9	2.7	5.9	1.3	4.7	1.8	5.3	3.4	6.7
N of Valid	369	12,082	368	12,023	235	9,683	163	6,381	1,135	40,169
N of Miss	44	1,755	23	1,326	10	954	8	754	85	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.7	78.1	57.5	59.2	32.6	43.6	21.5	38.1	54.1	57.8
Sort of hard	10.5	10.4	19.6	18.3	28.3	21.5	22.7	18.5	18.9	16.7
Sort of easy	7.5	6.9	15.8	13.6	21.0	20.2	25.2	22.5	15.5	14.6
Very easy	3.2	4.6	7.1	8.8	18.0	14.6	30.7	21.0	11.5	10.9
N of Valid	371	12,066	367	12,048	233	9,689	163	6,383	1,134	40,186
N of Miss	42	1,771	24	1,301	12	948	8	752	86	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.3	74.0	49.7	52.4	26.1	36.9	18.0	32.9	48.4	52.0
Sort of hard	12.2	11.9	21.5	17.3	16.5	17.1	15.5	14.2	16.6	15.1
Sort of easy	7.8	8.3	16.0	16.5	25.2	22.7	24.8	23.6	16.5	16.7
Very easy	5.7	5.8	12.8	13.8	32.2	23.3	41.6	29.4	18.5	16.2
N of Valid	370	12,025	368	12,004	230	9,664	161	6,374	1,129	40,067
N of Miss	43	1,812	23	1,345	15	973	10	761	91	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	93.7	89.1	86.9	73.9	75.3	65.0	69.4	84.1	83.3
Sort of hard	4.9	4.2	9.3	8.6	15.0	15.1	22.7	17.6	10.9	10.3
Sort of easy	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.9	5.6	5.8	8.0	7.0	2.9	3.8
Very easy	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.7	5.6	3.8	4.3	6.0	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	369	11,997	367	12,009	234	9,690	163	6,380	1,133	40,076
N of Miss	44	1,840	24	1,340	11	947	8	755	87	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.1	78.0	60.9	68.0	49.6	60.9	41.7	58.6	59.8	67.8
Sort of hard	13.0	10.9	17.9	14.3	23.9	17.0	17.8	16.3	17.6	14.3
Sort of easy	8.2	6.4	12.5	9.6	15.8	11.6	15.3	12.3	12.2	9.5
Very easy	5.7	4.7	8.7	8.1	10.7	10.5	25.2	12.8	10.5	8.4
N of Valid	368	11,995	368	12,009	234	9,668	163	6,375	1,133	40,047
N of Miss	45	1,842	23	1,340	11	969	8	760	87	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.7	90.8	77.0	72.4	48.9	50.3	27.8	40.7	69.3	67.5
Sort of hard	4.6	5.1	12.3	11.3	14.2	13.2	16.0	12.6	10.7	10.1
Sort of easy	1.4	2.4	6.0	8.8	20.6	17.0	28.4	17.8	10.7	10.3
Very easy	1.4	1.7	4.6	7.5	16.3	19.5	27.8	29.0	9.3	12.1
N of Valid	369	11,966	366	11,987	233	9,660	162	6,367	1,130	39,980
N of Miss	44	1,871	25	1,362	12	977	9	768	90	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.3	86.3	71.2	70.9	48.3	58.0	42.0	55.9	67.6	70.0
Sort of hard	7.0	7.3	14.9	12.5	18.1	17.2	25.9	18.4	14.6	13.0
Sort of easy	2.4	3.5	8.7	9.5	14.2	13.7	14.2	13.2	8.6	9.3
Very easy	3.2	2.8	5.2	7.2	19.4	11.1	17.9	12.4	9.3	7.7
N of Valid	370	11,983	368	12,011	232	9,665	162	6,373	1,132	40,032
N of Miss	43	1,854	23	1,338	13	972	9	762	88	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.5	82.3	83.1	69.7	70.6	58.9	67.7	79.8	80.4
Sort of hard	4.3	4.4	11.7	9.1	14.1	15.0	23.9	16.7	11.6	10.3
Sort of easy	1.6	1.9	4.1	4.6	11.1	8.4	8.6	8.3	5.4	5.3
Very easy	1.1	1.2	1.9	3.2	5.1	5.9	8.6	7.3	3.3	3.9
N of Valid	368	11,969	368	12,013	234	9,677	163	6,367	1,133	40,026
N of Miss	45	1,868	23	1,336	11	960	8	768	87	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.4	91.8	84.5	85.8	73.7	75.9	63.8	73.1	81.9	83.2
Sort of hard	5.1	5.3	10.3	8.7	17.7	14.8	22.1	16.1	11.8	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.6	6.5	5.6	9.8	6.1	4.6	3.9
Very easy	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.2	3.7	4.3	4.8	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	369	11,968	368	12,010	232	9,669	163	6,381	1,132	40,028
N of Miss	44	1,869	23	1,339	13	968	8	754	88	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.9	84.0	60.3	62.7	32.5	43.9	20.2	40.0	57.1	60.9
Sort of hard	7.6	7.7	13.9	11.9	12.0	11.9	13.5	10.5	11.4	10.4
Sort of easy	3.3	5.0	16.8	13.7	23.9	20.4	23.9	19.4	14.9	13.6
Very easy	3.3	3.4	9.0	11.8	31.6	23.8	42.3	30.1	16.6	15.1
N of Valid	369	11,970	368	12,023	234	9,676	163	6,381	1,134	40,050
N of Miss	44	1,867	23	1,326	11	961	8	754	86	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.1	75.4	74.6	79.0	80.1	85.0	91.4	88.1	77.7	80.8
Yes	26.9	24.6	25.4	21.0	19.9	15.0	8.6	11.9	22.3	19.2
N of Valid	364	11,849	362	11,802	231	9,550	162	6,286	1,119	39,487
N of Miss	49	1,988	29	1,547	14	1,087	9	849	101	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.8	92.8	95.0	93.5	95.9	97.5	96.8	93.7	95.1
Yes	7.1	6.2	7.2	5.0	6.5	4.1	2.5	3.2	6.3	4.9
N of Valid	364	11,849	362	11,802	231	9,550	162	6,286	1,119	39,487
N of Miss	49	1,988	29	1,547	14	1,087	9	849	101	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	91.1	87.3	89.0	77.5	88.0	87.7	89.9	86.3	89.5
Yes	9.6	8.9	12.7	11.0	22.5	12.0	12.3	10.1	13.7	10.5
N of Valid	364	11,849	362	11,802	231	9,550	162	6,286	1,119	39,487
N of Miss	49	1,988	29	1,547	14	1,087	9	849	101	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.0	29.6	32.9	28.0	35.1	23.7	17.9	19.8	31.2	26.1
Yes	67.0	70.4	67.1	72.0	64.9	76.3	82.1	80.2	68.8	73.9
N of Valid	364	11,849	362	11,802	231	9,550	162	6,286	1,119	39,487
N of Miss	49	1,988	29	1,547	14	1,087	9	849	101	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	72.9	78.0	75.8	78.2	78.5	84.0	81.4	77.6	76.5
Yes	26.3	27.1	22.0	24.2	21.8	21.5	16.0	18.6	22.4	23.5
N of Valid	354	11,791	364	11,704	225	9,386	162	6,183	1,105	39,064
N of Miss	59	2,046	27	1,645	20	1,251	9	952	115	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.0	35.5	29.5	30.3	21.6	29.7	28.2	30.3	29.5	31.7
1 or 2 times	36.1	34.0	37.2	33.1	30.3	31.2	39.3	31.2	35.7	32.6
3 or 4 times	16.9	18.1	20.8	19.9	21.6	20.1	16.6	19.1	19.1	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.4	6.4	6.6	9.2	13.9	10.2	8.6	9.9	8.3	8.7
7 or more times	5.6	5.9	6.0	7.6	12.6	8.8	7.4	9.5	7.4	7.7
N of Valid	360	11,989	366	11,876	231	9,548	163	6,262	1,120	39,675
N of Miss	53	1,848	25	1,473	14	1,089	8	873	100	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.7	48.5	36.6	57.6	33.2	58.1	81.5	78.2	44.7	58.2
Yes	56.3	51.5	63.4	42.4	66.8	41.9	18.5	21.8	55.3	41.8
N of Valid	357	11,845	366	11,741	232	9,454	162	6,164	1,117	39,204
N of Miss	56	1,992	25	1,608	13	1,183	9	971	103	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.8	31.9	13.8	23.4	13.8	23.0	20.1	25.4	17.3	26.2
1 or 2 times	53.9	41.9	38.5	37.3	17.2	24.6	14.6	24.4	35.5	33.6
3 or 4 times	17.6	17.0	34.4	25.3	41.8	32.3	44.5	32.2	32.1	25.6
5 or 6 times	3.9	6.0	7.9	8.2	17.7	13.1	16.5	11.6	9.9	9.3
7 or more times	2.8	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.5	7.0	4.3	6.4	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	358	11,921	369	11,849	232	9,510	164	6,245	1,123	39,525
N of Miss	55	1,916	22	1,500	13	1,127	7	890	97	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.5	70.1	67.9	61.6	44.2	56.0	49.1	59.6	61.4	62.5
Yes	28.5	29.9	32.1	38.4	55.8	44.0	50.9	40.4	38.6	37.5
N of Valid	358	11,803	364	11,736	231	9,456	163	6,198	1,116	39,193
N of Miss	55	2,034	27	1,613	14	1,181	8	937	104	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	4.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.6	1.9	4.4	4.3	4.1
no	4.7	6.4	6.2	7.2	5.6	6.4	4.3	5.8	5.3	6.6
yes	25.4	31.1	35.7	36.5	36.5	38.7	46.9	37.8	34.2	35.6
YES!	63.0	57.9	54.6	52.5	54.5	51.3	46.9	52.0	56.2	53.8
N of Valid	362	11,916	370	11,933	233	9,623	162	6,324	1,127	39,796
N of Miss	51	1,921	21	1,416	12	1,014	9	811	93	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	44.2	39.3	36.9	29.7	28.3	26.6	28.4	29.6	36.2	31.8
no	35.0	35.2	38.8	39.9	41.2	40.6	45.7	39.3	39.1	38.6
yes	13.9	17.4	17.6	20.8	18.9	22.1	16.0	20.9	16.5	20.1
YES!	6.9	8.0	6.8	9.7	11.6	10.7	9.9	10.1	8.3	9.5
N of Valid	360	11,870	369	11,867	233	9,589	162	6,303	1,124	39,629
N of Miss	53	1,967	22	1,482	12	1,048	9	832	96	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	5.1	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.2
no	3.0	4.6	3.5	4.1	2.6	4.3	7.4	6.2	3.7	4.6
yes	20.5	27.3	33.3	34.0	37.3	37.9	44.4	38.5	31.6	33.6
YES!	69.5	62.9	59.1	58.1	57.1	54.4	44.4	50.7	59.9	57.5
N of Valid	361	11,925	369	11,899	233	9,597	162	6,314	1,125	39,735
N of Miss	52	1,912	22	1,450	12	1,040	9	821	95	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	5.8	4.3	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	4.5	4.1	4.7
no	6.4	6.4	5.4	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	8.0	6.2	7.0
yes	15.0	20.9	24.3	27.1	34.8	31.9	41.4	34.2	26.0	27.5
YES!	73.1	66.9	65.9	61.5	55.4	57.2	50.0	53.3	63.7	60.7
N of Valid	360	11,833	370	11,878	233	9,589	162	6,295	1,125	39,595
N of Miss	53	2,004	21	1,471	12	1,048	9	840	95	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	6.2	6.5	5.8	3.4	5.6	4.3	8.2	5.9	6.3
no	4.4	6.0	7.0	10.0	13.4	13.7	17.3	16.5	9.0	10.7
yes	17.8	23.0	29.6	29.1	34.5	34.5	38.9	34.3	28.2	29.4
YES!	70.3	64.9	56.9	55.1	48.7	46.3	39.5	41.0	57.0	53.6
N of Valid	360	11,873	371	11,881	232	9,601	162	6,307	1,125	39,662
N of Miss	53	1,964	20	1,468	13	1,036	9	828	95	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8	9.4	5.6	5.8
no	7.5	6.9	8.4	11.5	15.5	14.1	14.2	16.7	10.4	11.6
yes	28.3	30.9	31.8	35.9	36.5	39.1	47.5	38.1	33.9	35.5
YES!	59.0	57.7	54.4	47.1	42.5	41.1	31.5	35.8	50.1	47.1
N of Valid	361	11,915	371	11,912	233	9,602	162	6,311	1,127	39,740
N of Miss	52	1,922	20	1,437	12	1,035	9	824	93	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.7	3.1	5.3	4.2	4.1
no	7.5	6.5	7.8	8.1	5.6	7.4	7.4	8.2	7.2	7.5
yes	19.9	26.2	28.6	31.9	35.2	35.3	44.4	35.6	29.5	31.6
YES!	67.6	63.1	58.9	56.2	56.2	53.6	45.1	50.8	59.1	56.8
N of Valid	361	11,898	370	11,906	233	9,604	162	6,313	1,126	39,721
N of Miss	52	1,939	21	1,443	12	1,033	9	822	94	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.3	79.9	68.0	66.4	57.1	56.3	44.4	51.1	65.7	65.6
Yes	17.2	15.8	27.2	29.1	39.5	38.4	47.5	43.1	29.5	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	3.4	5.3	8.0	5.8	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	360	11,940	372	11,904	233	9,597	162	6,311	1,127	39,752
N of Miss	53	1,897	19	1,445	12	1,040	9	824	93	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	91.0	85.9	81.1	74.6	71.1	64.2	66.8	82.3	79.4
Yes	3.9	4.7	8.9	14.4	22.0	23.5	27.8	27.5	12.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.5	3.4	5.3	8.0	5.8	5.0	4.8
N of Valid	359	11,907	370	11,895	232	9,580	162	6,305	1,123	39,687
N of Miss	54	1,930	21	1,454	13	1,057	9	830	97	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	87.0	84.3	80.1	75.7	73.5	63.6	71.0	80.3	79.1
Yes	8.6	8.8	10.5	15.4	20.9	21.2	28.4	23.2	14.6	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.5	3.5	5.3	8.0	5.8	5.1	4.8
N of Valid	360	11,910	370	11,872	230	9,571	162	6,297	1,122	39,650
N of Miss	53	1,927	21	1,477	15	1,066	9	838	98	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.1	94.6	94.7	95.7	93.7	92.0	93.3	94.7	94.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.5	3.5	5.4	8.0	5.7	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	358	11,887	370	11,859	231	9,568	162	6,298	1,121	39,612
N of Miss	55	1,950	21	1,490	14	1,069	9	837	99	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	80.3	83.2	75.3	77.2	73.5	79.6	74.8	81.9	76.3
Yes	10.9	15.5	11.9	20.2	19.4	21.1	12.3	19.4	13.2	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.4	5.3	8.0	5.8	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	358	11,882	369	11,860	232	9,572	162	6,300	1,121	39,614
N of Miss	55	1,955	22	1,489	13	1,065	9	835	99	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	85.1	76.3	74.0	62.5	66.3	48.8	65.3	71.7	74.1
Yes	12.0	10.7	18.6	21.5	34.1	28.4	43.2	28.9	23.3	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.5	3.4	5.4	8.0	5.8	5.0	4.8
N of Valid	714	23,818	742	23,780	464	19,160	324	12,602	2,244	79,360
N of Miss	112	3,856	40	2,918	26	2,114	18	1,668	196	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	93.4	93.0	90.5	89.2	87.4	83.3	86.2	90.7	90.0
Yes	3.1	2.3	2.2	5.0	7.3	7.2	8.6	8.0	4.5	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.4	5.4	8.0	5.8	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	358	11,899	371	11,869	232	9,575	162	6,305	1,123	39,648
N of Miss	55	1,938	20	1,480	13	1,062	9	830	97	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	90.3	86.0	85.6	79.3	81.0	69.8	77.2	84.0	84.6
Wrong	5.8	7.1	9.1	10.1	12.1	12.9	20.4	14.5	10.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.1	3.2	3.1	7.8	4.7	8.0	6.7	4.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	361	11,945	372	11,929	232	9,587	162	6,314	1,127	39,775
N of Miss	52	1,892	19	1,420	13	1,050	9	821	93	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.4	92.5	91.3	83.2	86.6	77.3	82.9	89.5	89.8
Wrong	3.1	4.5	5.4	6.7	14.2	10.2	16.6	12.2	8.1	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.1	5.5	3.7	2.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	358	11,934	371	11,916	232	9,572	163	6,306	1,124	39,728
N of Miss	55	1,903	20	1,433	13	1,065	8	829	96	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	95.7	90.3	89.3	78.4	81.8	73.0	76.6	87.5	87.4
Wrong	1.7	3.1	7.3	6.6	13.4	10.0	14.1	12.0	7.7	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.6	6.1	5.3	10.4	7.3	3.6	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.5	4.1	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	358	11,912	372	11,906	231	9,570	163	6,304	1,124	39,692
N of Miss	55	1,925	19	1,443	14	1,067	8	831	96	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	95.2	93.5	92.8	90.5	91.4	90.7	91.2	93.2	92.9
Wrong	2.8	3.6	5.1	5.4	5.2	6.4	7.4	6.8	4.7	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	357	11,917	372	11,905	232	9,577	162	6,306	1,123	39,705
N of Miss	56	1,920	19	1,444	13	1,060	9	829	97	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	87.4	86.8	83.9	78.0	83.8	88.3	86.8	86.5	85.4
Wrong	8.1	10.9	11.9	13.3	19.8	13.8	11.7	11.4	12.3	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	358	11,904	371	11,906	232	9,577	163	6,306	1,124	39,693
N of Miss	55	1,933	20	1,443	13	1,060	8	829	96	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	87.9	86.3	82.3	71.1	80.1	77.9	81.4	84.1	83.3
Wrong	3.6	8.9	11.0	12.8	21.1	14.5	17.2	13.8	11.6	12.2
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.9	6.9	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	359	11,910	372	11,918	232	9,583	163	6,310	1,126	39,721
N of Miss	54	1,927	19	1,431	13	1,054	8	825	94	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	67.8	60.8	59.7	53.0	60.1	55.8	65.9	63.1	63.2
Wrong	14.0	21.4	27.0	25.5	27.6	24.4	26.4	22.5	22.9	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.8	8.8	10.3	12.3	17.2	13.2	15.3	10.0	12.3	11.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	358	11,910	370	11,909	232	9,577	163	6,294	1,123	39,690
N of Miss	55	1,927	21	1,440	13	1,060	8	841	97	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.2	81.1	82.2	71.9	63.9	64.7	59.1	61.3	75.7	71.2
1	8.1	9.1	8.1	11.1	11.2	11.9	14.6	11.6	9.7	10.7
2	3.6	4.4	4.6	6.9	9.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	5.8	6.8
3-4	1.9	2.8	3.5	5.0	6.4	7.0	6.7	7.9	4.1	5.3
5+	2.2	2.7	1.6	5.0	9.4	8.1	11.0	10.7	4.8	6.0
N of Valid	360	11,909	370	11,921	233	9,601	164	6,311	1,127	39,742
N of Miss	53	1,928	21	1,428	12	1,036	7	824	93	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	91.1	90.8	85.0	82.3	80.1	80.5	78.3	88.8	84.6
1	3.6	5.3	4.3	7.7	8.7	8.0	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.1
2	0.3	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.5	4.7	5.5	5.7	2.5	3.6
3-4	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.0	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.5	1.9	2.2
5+	1.1	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.3	3.6	4.9	4.5	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	357	11,841	370	11,885	231	9,560	164	6,287	1,122	39,573
N of Miss	56	1,996	21	1,464	14	1,077	7	848	98	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	88.6	88.1	82.6	78.5	79.5	78.7	80.8	86.5	83.4
1	3.7	6.9	5.1	8.5	10.7	8.5	11.0	6.9	6.7	7.8
2	1.4	2.1	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.0	3.6
3-4	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.4	3.9	3.3	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.3
5+	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.6	3.0	4.2	3.7	4.7	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	356	11,846	369	11,895	233	9,585	164	6,313	1,122	39,639
N of Miss	57	1,991	22	1,454	12	1,052	7	822	98	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.6	65.3	57.5	52.6	39.2	45.8	32.9	45.7	55.6	53.6
1	11.2	15.7	17.3	15.6	16.4	14.1	14.0	11.1	14.7	14.6
2	6.4	7.3	8.9	10.2	9.9	10.2	12.8	10.0	8.9	9.3
3-4	2.5	4.9	5.7	8.3	11.6	10.3	9.8	10.8	6.5	8.2
5+	5.3	6.8	10.6	13.3	22.8	19.6	30.5	22.4	14.3	14.3
N of Valid	358	11,875	369	11,895	232	9,585	164	6,307	1,123	39,662
N of Miss	55	1,962	22	1,454	13	1,052	7	828	97	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	38.2	24.4	29.6	19.7	24.3	17.5	20.4	20.1	29.9	20.7
Safe	47.4	51.7	54.5	53.0	44.8	49.0	51.9	45.3	49.8	50.4
Not safe	11.5	16.9	12.3	20.2	24.8	24.2	19.8	23.8	15.8	20.7
Very not safe	2.9	7.0	3.6	7.2	6.1	9.3	8.0	10.8	4.6	8.2
N of Valid	348	11,555	358	11,459	230	9,255	162	6,081	1,098	38,350
N of Miss	65	2,282	33	1,890	15	1,382	9	1,054	122	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	11.8	17.1	9.6	16.9	17.7	20.6	17.7	23.7	13.2	18.9
At a school	65.7	60.1	64.8	59.1	59.3	54.6	59.8	53.8	63.2	57.5
No preference	10.1	10.2	16.2	13.6	14.3	15.3	12.2	14.1	13.3	13.1
I don't know	12.4	12.5	9.3	10.3	8.7	9.5	10.4	8.4	10.3	10.5
N of Valid	356	11,776	364	11,727	231	9,440	164	6,191	1,115	39,134
N of Miss	57	2,061	27	1,622	14	1,197	7	944	105	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	67.6	60.1	67.0	57.9	63.6	54.7	58.5	58.9	65.2	57.9
No	10.6	11.6	10.1	13.5	8.2	16.2	25.0	19.2	12.1	14.5
I don't know	21.8	28.3	22.9	28.6	28.1	29.1	16.5	21.9	22.7	27.6
N of Valid	349	11,561	358	11,553	231	9,311	164	6,089	1,102	38,514
N of Miss	64	2,276	33	1,796	14	1,326	7	1,046	118	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	24.4	23.0	15.7	15.9	11.2	12.3	6.1	11.3	16.1	16.4
Somewhat better	17.3	15.8	16.5	17.9	22.0	17.3	16.0	16.4	17.8	16.9
Stayed the same	41.1	44.4	53.6	48.1	46.1	51.6	60.1	56.5	49.0	49.2
Somewhat worse	13.9	12.7	9.9	13.7	15.5	14.4	12.3	11.9	12.7	13.3
Much worse	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5	3.9	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	353	11,599	364	11,677	232	9,451	163	6,187	1,112	38,914
N of Miss	60	2,238	27	1,672	13	1,186	8	948	108	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.8	16.6	23.1	16.7	17.7	16.4	23.3	16.0	20.6	16.5
Rarely	10.2	11.6	14.8	14.0	15.5	14.1	19.0	11.8	14.1	13.0
Sometimes	20.5	21.9	24.7	24.3	27.6	23.9	20.9	21.7	23.4	23.1
Often	31.8	25.8	30.2	27.4	26.7	28.2	25.2	29.8	29.3	27.5
Always	18.8	24.1	7.1	17.6	12.5	17.4	11.7	20.7	12.6	20.0
N of Valid	352	11,728	364	11,773	232	9,523	163	6,255	1,111	39,279
N of Miss	61	2,109	27	1,576	13	1,114	8	880	109	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.7	15.9	28.0	19.5	22.0	20.8	27.6	20.3	22.2	18.8
Rarely	20.2	18.2	22.3	21.3	28.4	21.9	25.8	18.5	23.4	20.1
Sometimes	28.2	29.2	30.5	29.8	27.6	28.5	28.2	29.4	28.8	29.2
Often	27.1	22.2	16.8	19.8	15.5	19.4	13.5	19.6	19.3	20.4
Always	10.8	14.5	2.5	9.7	6.5	9.4	4.9	12.3	6.3	11.5
N of Valid	351	11,637	364	11,721	232	9,503	163	6,242	1,110	39,103
N of Miss	62	2,200	27	1,628	13	1,134	8	893	110	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.7	16.4	30.2	19.0	36.2	23.7	47.9	26.5	30.1	20.6
Rarely	14.3	12.5	20.6	14.2	20.7	16.8	19.6	14.6	18.5	14.4
Sometimes	17.7	16.8	20.1	18.7	13.8	18.9	15.3	19.5	17.3	18.3
Often	20.0	20.1	19.8	21.9	17.2	19.7	9.8	17.8	17.9	20.2
Always	30.3	34.2	9.3	26.1	12.1	21.0	7.4	21.5	16.2	26.5
N of Valid	350	11,639	364	11,726	232	9,506	163	6,247	1,109	39,118
N of Miss	63	2,198	27	1,623	13	1,131	8	888	111	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.6	54.7	60.3	52.6	43.4	49.7	48.1	49.0	54.7	52.0
Yes	40.4	45.3	39.7	47.4	56.6	50.3	51.9	51.0	45.3	48.0
N of Valid	344	11,440	353	11,446	228	9,232	162	6,064	1,087	38,182
N of Miss	69	2,397	38	1,903	17	1,405	9	1,071	133	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.9	13.6	15.3	17.6	25.3	19.5	16.6	19.4	16.5	17.1
Most of the time	10.5	11.6	13.2	15.0	19.7	16.6	10.4	15.9	13.3	14.5
Some of the time	27.6	23.9	26.8	26.1	25.3	28.4	34.4	27.8	27.9	26.3
A little of the time	26.7	24.3	26.3	19.2	15.9	16.6	17.2	16.4	22.9	19.6
None of the time	23.3	26.7	18.4	22.2	13.7	18.9	21.5	20.6	19.4	22.5
N of Valid	352	11,751	365	11,784	233	9,533	163	6,251	1,113	39,319
N of Miss	61	2,086	26	1,565	12	1,104	8	884	107	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.6	11.5	11.3	13.4	17.7	14.4	11.7	14.6	12.1	13.3
Most of the time	5.9	8.3	9.1	10.7	13.4	12.3	11.0	12.0	9.3	10.6
Some of the time	11.0	13.7	16.2	15.8	19.4	19.5	23.9	20.9	16.4	16.9
A little of the time	17.6	16.6	20.6	17.3	19.4	17.7	18.4	16.2	19.1	17.0
None of the time	55.8	50.0	42.9	42.7	30.2	36.1	35.0	36.3	43.2	42.3
N of Valid	353	11,662	364	11,725	232	9,485	163	6,242	1,112	39,114
N of Miss	60	2,175	27	1,624	13	1,152	8	893	108	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	17.5	20.1	22.2	33.3	23.5	21.5	21.8	21.6	21.1
Most of the time	15.3	12.8	15.7	16.5	15.6	18.4	20.9	18.0	16.3	16.1
Some of the time	14.8	16.0	24.2	17.3	19.9	20.2	20.2	21.6	19.7	18.3
A little of the time	14.8	15.5	16.5	14.7	14.3	14.1	16.0	13.7	15.4	14.7
None of the time	39.5	38.1	23.6	29.2	16.9	23.8	21.5	24.8	26.9	29.9
N of Valid	352	11,607	364	11,721	231	9,493	163	6,234	1,110	39,055
N of Miss	61	2,230	27	1,628	14	1,144	8	901	110	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.8	9.9	10.7	11.5	15.9	12.7	10.6	13.0	11.2	11.5
Most of the time	5.7	7.2	7.7	9.4	13.3	10.4	8.1	9.5	8.3	9.0
Some of the time	11.6	11.4	13.7	13.0	16.7	17.0	18.6	17.0	14.4	14.1
A little of the time	15.9	15.8	13.2	15.8	16.3	16.4	18.6	17.6	15.5	16.2
None of the time	58.1	55.8	54.7	50.4	37.8	43.5	44.1	42.9	50.7	49.1
N of Valid	353	11,676	364	11,743	233	9,514	161	6,243	1,111	39,176
N of Miss	60	2,161	27	1,606	12	1,123	10	892	109	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	14.3	12.7	15.4	24.9	18.2	16.6	18.6	15.8	16.3
Most of the time	11.9	12.6	10.7	13.9	18.9	15.7	13.5	15.0	13.2	14.1
Some of the time	13.1	17.2	19.0	19.6	21.9	21.7	22.7	22.6	18.3	19.9
A little of the time	18.8	17.1	20.9	18.1	14.2	17.1	19.0	15.9	18.5	17.2
None of the time	43.5	38.9	36.6	33.0	20.2	27.3	28.2	28.0	34.1	32.6
N of Valid	352	11,545	363	11,708	233	9,494	163	6,238	1,111	38,985
N of Miss	61	2,292	28	1,641	12	1,143	8	897	109	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	13.0	16.0	16.2	22.0	16.7	13.0	15.3	15.8	15.2
Most of the time	6.0	7.6	7.2	9.4	13.4	10.2	5.6	9.6	7.9	9.1
Some of the time	6.8	10.2	9.9	11.5	14.7	14.3	20.5	15.6	11.5	12.5
A little of the time	14.5	13.4	14.6	13.6	14.7	14.9	15.5	14.4	14.7	14.0
None of the time	59.8	55.8	52.3	49.3	35.3	43.9	45.3	45.0	50.1	49.2
N of Valid	351	11,678	363	11,762	232	9,524	161	6,249	1,107	39,213
N of Miss	62	2,159	28	1,587	13	1,113	10	886	113	5,745