

2009 APNA



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Desha County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

Contents

| | |
|--|------------|
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 16 |
| 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention | 19 |
| 2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING | 19 |
| 3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA | 20 |
| 3.1 What are the numbers telling you? | 20 |
| 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable." | 20 |
| 3.3 Use these data for planning: | 20 |
| 4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES | 21 |
| 5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE | 67 |
| 6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES | 73 |
| 7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES | 76 |
| 8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL | 78 |
| 9 PREVENTION RESOURCES | 174 |
| 9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers | 174 |
| 9.2 State and National Contacts | 176 |

List of Tables

| | |
|---|----|
| 1 Student Totals | 17 |
| 2 Grade | 17 |
| 3 Sex | 18 |
| 4 Ethnic Origin | 18 |
| 5 Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition | 46 |
| 6 Alcohol - Lifetime Use | 48 |
| 7 Cigarettes - Lifetime Use | 48 |
| 8 Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use | 48 |
| 9 Marijuana - Lifetime Use | 48 |
| 10 Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use | 49 |
| 11 Cocaine - Lifetime Use | 49 |
| 12 Inhalants - Lifetime Use | 49 |
| 13 Sedatives - Lifetime Use | 49 |
| 14 Meth - Lifetime Use | 50 |
| 15 Stimulants - Lifetime Use | 50 |
| 16 Heroin - Lifetime Use | 50 |
| 17 Ecstasy - Lifetime Use | 50 |
| 18 Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use | 51 |
| 19 Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use | 51 |
| 20 Alcopops - Lifetime Use | 51 |

| | | | | | |
|----|--|----|----|---|----|
| 21 | Any Drug - Lifetime Use | 51 | 43 | Stolen a Vehicle | 56 |
| 22 | Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use | 51 | 44 | Been Arrested | 56 |
| 23 | Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use | 52 | 45 | Attacked to Harm | 56 |
| 24 | Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use | 52 | 46 | Carried a Handgun | 56 |
| 25 | Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use | 52 | 47 | Handgun to School | 57 |
| 26 | Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use | 52 | 48 | Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment | 57 |
| 27 | Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use | 53 | 49 | Community Risk - High Community Disorganization | 57 |
| 28 | Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use | 53 | 50 | Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility | 57 |
| 29 | Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use | 53 | 51 | Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use | 57 |
| 30 | Meth - Past 30 Day Use | 53 | 52 | Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs | 57 |
| 31 | Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use | 54 | 53 | Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns | 58 |
| 32 | Heroin - Past 30 Day Use | 54 | 54 | Family Risk - Poor Family Management | 58 |
| 33 | Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use | 54 | 55 | Family Risk - Family Conflict | 58 |
| 34 | Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use | 54 | 56 | Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior | 58 |
| 35 | Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use | 55 | 57 | Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD | 58 |
| 36 | Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use | 55 | 58 | Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB | 58 |
| 37 | Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use | 55 | 59 | School Risk - Academic Failure | 59 |
| 38 | Binge Drinking | 55 | 60 | School Risk - Low Commitment to School | 59 |
| 39 | Pack of Cigarettes | 55 | 61 | Peer Risk - Rebelliousness | 59 |
| 40 | Suspended from School | 55 | 62 | Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use | 59 |
| 41 | Drunk or High at School | 56 | 63 | Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB | 59 |
| 42 | Sold Illegal Drugs | 56 | 64 | Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB | 59 |

| | | | | | |
|----|--|----|-----|--|----|
| 65 | Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use | 60 | 87 | Sources of Alcohol | 64 |
| 66 | Peer Risk - Intentions to Use | 60 | 88 | Location of Alcohol Use | 64 |
| 67 | Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use | 60 | 89 | I feel safe at my school. | 65 |
| 68 | Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers | 60 | 90 | How often have you taken a handgun to school. | 65 |
| 69 | Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs | 60 | 91 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school. | 66 |
| 70 | Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking | 60 | 92 | Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school. | 66 |
| 71 | Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement | 61 | 93 | Avg Age of First Marijuana | 67 |
| 72 | Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms | 61 | 94 | Avg Age of First Cigarettes | 67 |
| 73 | Peer Risk - Gang Involvement | 61 | 95 | Avg Age of First Alcohol | 67 |
| 74 | Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 61 | 96 | Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use | 67 |
| 75 | Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 61 | 97 | Avg Age of First School Suspension | 68 |
| 76 | Family Protective - Family Attachment | 61 | 98 | Avg Age of First Been Arrested | 68 |
| 77 | Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI | 62 | 99 | Avg Age of First Carried a Gun | 68 |
| 78 | Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI | 62 | 100 | Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm | 68 |
| 79 | School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI | 62 | 101 | Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang | 68 |
| 80 | School Protective - School Rewards for PSI | 62 | 102 | Cigarettes - Lifetime Use | 73 |
| 81 | Peer Protective - Religiosity | 62 | 103 | Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use | 73 |
| 82 | Peer Protective - Social Skills | 62 | 104 | Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use | 73 |
| 83 | Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order | 63 | 105 | Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use | 73 |
| 84 | Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement | 63 | 106 | Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home? | 74 |
| 85 | Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | 63 | | | |
| 86 | Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers | 63 | | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|----|-----|---|----|
| 107 | Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars? | 74 | 127 | What is your race? Other | 84 |
| 108 | During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? | 75 | 128 | What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father? | 85 |
| 109 | During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars? | 75 | 129 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother | 85 |
| 110 | Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use | 76 | 130 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother | 85 |
| 111 | Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk | 76 | 131 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother | 86 |
| 112 | Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval | 76 | 132 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother | 86 |
| 113 | Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset | 76 | 133 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt | 86 |
| 114 | Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use | 77 | 134 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father | 86 |
| 115 | Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk | 77 | 135 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather | 87 |
| 116 | Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval | 77 | 136 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father | 87 |
| 117 | Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset | 77 | 137 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather | 87 |
| 118 | Sex | 82 | 138 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle | 87 |
| 119 | Age | 82 | 139 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults | 88 |
| 120 | Are you Hispanic or Latino? | 82 | 140 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s) | 88 |
| 121 | What is your race? Black or African American | 83 | 141 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s) | 88 |
| 122 | What is your race? Asian | 83 | | | |
| 123 | What is your race? American Indian | 83 | | | |
| 124 | What is your race? Alaska Native | 83 | | | |
| 125 | What is your race? White | 84 | | | |
| 126 | What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 84 | | | |

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 142 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s) | 88 |
| 143 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s) | 89 |
| 144 | Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children | 89 |
| 145 | In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. | 89 |
| 146 | Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects. | 90 |
| 147 | My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it. | 90 |
| 148 | There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. | 90 |
| 149 | There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one. | 91 |
| 150 | I feel safe at my school. | 91 |
| 151 | The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. | 91 |
| 152 | My teachers praise me when I work hard in school. | 92 |
| 153 | Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class? | 92 |
| 154 | I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. | 92 |
| 155 | Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school? | 93 |
| 156 | Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school? | 93 |
| 157 | Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school? | 93 |

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|-----|---|----|
| 158 | How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important? | 94 |
| 159 | Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year? | 94 |
| 160 | How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life? | 94 |
| 161 | How interesting are most of your courses to you? | 95 |
| 162 | During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'? | 95 |
| 163 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? | 95 |
| 164 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes? | 96 |
| 165 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it? | 96 |
| 166 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free? | 96 |
| 167 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana? | 97 |
| 168 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school? | 97 |
| 169 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs? | 97 |

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| 170 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school? | 98 |
| 171 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school? | 98 |
| 172 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun? | 98 |
| 173 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs? | 99 |
| 174 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services? | 99 |
| 175 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? | 99 |
| 176 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested? | 100 |
| 177 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school? | 100 |
| 178 | Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang? | 100 |
| 179 | What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes? | 101 |
| 180 | What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school? | 101 |

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| 181 | What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? | 101 |
| 182 | What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school? | 102 |
| 183 | What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana? | 102 |
| 184 | What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun? | 102 |
| 185 | What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service? | 103 |
| 186 | How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana? | 103 |
| 187 | How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? | 104 |
| 188 | How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? | 104 |
| 189 | How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month? | 105 |
| 190 | How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)? | 105 |
| 191 | How old were you when you first: got suspended from school? | 106 |
| 192 | How old were you when you first: got arrested? | 106 |
| 193 | How old were you when you first: carried a handgun? | 107 |
| 194 | How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | 107 |
| 195 | How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang? | 108 |
| 196 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school? | 108 |

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| 197 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5? | 108 |
| 198 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone? | 109 |
| 199 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | 109 |
| 200 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school? | 109 |
| 201 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly? | 110 |
| 202 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes? | 110 |
| 203 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana? | 110 |
| 204 | How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug? | 111 |
| 205 | At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher? | 111 |
| 206 | How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what. | 111 |
| 207 | How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it. | 112 |
| 208 | How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous. | 112 |
| 209 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school? | 113 |
| 210 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun? | 113 |

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| 211 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs? | 114 |
| 212 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle? | 114 |
| 213 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school? | 115 |
| 214 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested? | 115 |
| 215 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school? | 116 |
| 216 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them? | 116 |
| 217 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school? | 117 |
| 218 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service? | 117 |
| 219 | How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school? | 118 |
| 220 | Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court? | 118 |
| 221 | Have you ever belonged to a gang? | 118 |
| 222 | If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name? | 119 |
| 223 | You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now? | 119 |

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| 224 | You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do? | 119 |
| 225 | You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do? | 120 |
| 226 | It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now? | 120 |
| 227 | How often do you attend religious services or activities? | 120 |
| 228 | I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad. | 121 |
| 229 | I like to see how much I can get away with. | 121 |
| 230 | I ignore rules that get in my way. | 121 |
| 231 | I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school. | 122 |
| 232 | It is important to think before you act. | 122 |
| 233 | Sometimes I think that life is not worth it. | 122 |
| 234 | At times I think I am no good at all. | 123 |
| 235 | All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure. | 123 |
| 236 | In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes? | 123 |
| 237 | It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight. | 124 |
| 238 | I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it. | 124 |

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| 239 | Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes. | 124 |
| 240 | Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor. | 125 |
| 241 | Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana. | 125 |
| 242 | Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug. | 125 |
| 243 | How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day? | 126 |
| 244 | How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice? | 126 |
| 245 | How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly? | 126 |
| 246 | How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day? | 127 |
| 247 | How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend? | 127 |
| 248 | On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips? | 127 |
| 249 | On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days? | 128 |

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| 250 | On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime? | 128 |
| 251 | On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days? | 129 |
| 252 | On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime? | 129 |
| 253 | On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days? | 130 |
| 254 | On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime? | 130 |
| 255 | On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days? | 131 |
| 256 | On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime? | 131 |
| 257 | On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days? | 132 |
| 258 | On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime? | 132 |
| 259 | On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days? | 133 |
| 260 | On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? | 133 |
| 261 | On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? | 134 |
| 262 | On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime? | 134 |

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| 263 | On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days? | 135 |
| 264 | On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime? | 135 |
| 265 | On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days? | 136 |
| 266 | On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime? | 136 |
| 267 | On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days? | 137 |
| 268 | On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime? | 137 |
| 269 | On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days? | 138 |
| 270 | On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime? | 138 |
| 271 | On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days? | 139 |
| 272 | On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime? | 139 |

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| 273 | On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days? | 140 |
| 274 | On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days? | 140 |
| 275 | On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime? | 141 |
| 276 | On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days? | 141 |
| 277 | Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row? | 142 |
| 278 | Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)? | 142 |
| 279 | How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days? | 142 |
| 280 | Have you ever smoked cigarettes? | 143 |
| 281 | How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days? | 143 |
| 282 | Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home? | 144 |
| 283 | Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars? | 144 |
| 284 | During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use? | 145 |
| 285 | During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars? | 145 |

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| 286 | During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? 145 | 145 |
| 287 | During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol? | 146 |
| 288 | If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? | 146 |
| 289 | If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? | 147 |
| 290 | During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? | 147 |
| 291 | How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana? | 148 |
| 292 | How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol? | 148 |
| 293 | How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes? | 148 |
| 294 | How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling | 149 |
| 295 | How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights | 149 |
| 296 | How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings | 149 |
| 297 | How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti | 150 |
| 298 | If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in. | 150 |
| 299 | My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. | 150 |
| 300 | I like my neighborhood. | 151 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 301 | There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important. | 151 |
| 302 | I'd like to get out of my neighborhood. | 151 |
| 303 | There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well. | 152 |
| 304 | There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best. | 152 |
| 305 | I feel safe in my neighborhood. | 152 |
| 306 | Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams? | 153 |
| 307 | Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting? | 153 |
| 308 | Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs? | 153 |
| 309 | Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs? | 153 |
| 310 | Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs? | 154 |
| 311 | If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? | 154 |
| 312 | If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? | 154 |
| 313 | If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police? | 155 |
| 314 | If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? | 155 |
| 315 | If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some? | 155 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 316 | If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some? | 156 |
| 317 | If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? | 156 |
| 318 | If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? | 156 |
| 319 | During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. | 157 |
| 320 | During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). | 157 |
| 321 | During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV). | 157 |
| 322 | During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No | 158 |
| 323 | How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly? | 158 |
| 324 | How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes? | 158 |
| 325 | How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana? | 159 |
| 326 | How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5? | 159 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 327 | How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)? | 159 |
| 328 | How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone? | 160 |
| 329 | During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you. | 160 |
| 330 | Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)? | 160 |
| 331 | Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana? | 161 |
| 332 | Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes? | 161 |
| 333 | Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school? | 161 |
| 334 | Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school? | 162 |
| 335 | The rules in my family are clear. | 162 |
| 336 | People in my family often insult or yell at each other. | 162 |
| 337 | When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. | 163 |
| 338 | We argue about the same things in my family over and over. | 163 |
| 339 | If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? | 163 |
| 340 | My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. | 164 |
| 341 | If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents? | 164 |

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 342 | If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents? | 164 |
| 343 | Do you feel very close to your mother? | 165 |
| 344 | Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother? | 165 |
| 345 | My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. | 165 |
| 346 | Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father? | 166 |
| 347 | Do you enjoy spending time with your mother? | 166 |
| 348 | Do you enjoy spending time with your father? | 166 |
| 349 | If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. | 167 |
| 350 | Do you feel very close to your father? | 167 |
| 351 | My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. | 167 |
| 352 | My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. | 168 |
| 353 | People in my family have serious arguments. | 168 |
| 354 | Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? | 168 |
| 355 | It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished. | 169 |
| 356 | My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. | 169 |
| 357 | How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? | 169 |
| 358 | How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you? | 170 |
| 359 | How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you? | 170 |
| 360 | Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)? | 170 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 361 | How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten? | 171 |
| 362 | Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year? | 171 |
| 363 | How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)? | 171 |
| 364 | Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems? | 172 |
| 365 | About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs? | 172 |
| 366 | About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs? | 172 |
| 367 | About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.? | 173 |
| 368 | About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high? | 173 |
| 369 | How honest were you in filling out this survey? | 173 |

| | | |
|----|---|----|
| 6 | Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 | 27 |
| 7 | Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 | 28 |
| 8 | Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 | 29 |
| 9 | Risk Factors - Grade 6 | 30 |
| 10 | Risk Factors - Grade 8 | 31 |
| 11 | Risk Factors - Grade 10 | 32 |
| 12 | Risk Factors - Grade 12 | 33 |
| 13 | Protective Factors - Grade 6 | 34 |
| 14 | Protective Factors - Grade 8 | 35 |
| 15 | Protective Factors - Grade 10 | 36 |
| 16 | Protective Factors - Grade 12 | 37 |
| 17 | School Safety Profile - Grade 6 | 38 |
| 18 | School Safety Profile - Grade 8 | 39 |
| 19 | School Safety Profile - Grade 10 | 40 |
| 20 | School Safety Profile - Grade 12 | 41 |
| 21 | Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 | 42 |
| 22 | Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 | 43 |
| 23 | Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 | 44 |
| 24 | Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 | 45 |
| 25 | No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 | 69 |
| 26 | No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8 | 70 |
| 27 | No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10 | 71 |

List of Figures

| | | |
|---|--|----|
| 1 | Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 | 22 |
| 2 | Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 | 23 |
| 3 | Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 | 24 |
| 4 | Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 | 25 |
| 5 | Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 | 26 |

| | | |
|----|---|----|
| 28 | No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 | 72 |
| 29 | Grade Chart | 79 |
| 30 | Gender Chart | 80 |
| 31 | Age Chart | 81 |

1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

| Response | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total Students | county | 290 | 0 | 357 | 656 |
| | state | 66,113 | 79,598 | 85,949 | 88,912 |

Table 2: Grade

| Response | Group | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n |
| 6 | county | 27.2 | 79 | 0.0 | 0 | 23.2 | 83 | 26.4 | 173 |
| | state | 26.5 | 17,539 | 28.8 | 22,910 | 28.8 | 24,553 | 28.5 | 25,324 |
| 8 | county | 26.9 | 78 | 0.0 | 0 | 23.5 | 84 | 22.6 | 148 |
| | state | 27.3 | 18,080 | 27.7 | 22,082 | 27.7 | 23,547 | 27.8 | 24,711 |
| 10 | county | 21.4 | 62 | 0.0 | 0 | 25.5 | 91 | 23.2 | 152 |
| | state | 25.5 | 16,833 | 24.3 | 19,315 | 24.0 | 20,451 | 24.3 | 21,629 |
| 12 | county | 24.5 | 71 | 0.0 | 0 | 27.7 | 99 | 27.9 | 183 |
| | state | 20.7 | 13,661 | 19.2 | 15,291 | 19.5 | 16,579 | 19.4 | 17,248 |

Table 3: Sex

| Response | Group | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | |
|----------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n |
| Male | county | 53.4 | 150 | 0.0 | 0 | 47.7 | 167 | 48.2 | 305 |
| | state | 51.7 | 33,507 | 47.9 | 37,614 | 48.5 | 40,590 | 48.3 | 42,276 |
| Female | county | 46.6 | 131 | 0.0 | 0 | 52.3 | 183 | 51.8 | 328 |
| | state | 48.3 | 31,255 | 52.1 | 40,835 | 51.5 | 43,061 | 51.7 | 45,185 |

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

| Response | Group | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | |
|---------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n |
| Hispanic | county | 3.9 | 12 | 0.0 | 0 | 5.3 | 20 | 5.9 | 42 |
| | state | 7.9 | 5,876 | 8.3 | 7,386 | 8.2 | 7,828 | 8.8 | 8,900 |
| Black or African American | county | 45.4 | 138 | 0.0 | 0 | 62.3 | 235 | 52.7 | 372 |
| | state | 15.0 | 11,149 | 16.5 | 14,752 | 17.1 | 16,250 | 18.2 | 18,449 |
| Asian | county | 0.7 | 2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.6 | 4 |
| | state | 1.6 | 1,175 | 1.5 | 1,339 | 1.5 | 1,460 | 1.5 | 1,532 |
| American Indian | county | 1.6 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 | 2.1 | 8 | 2.1 | 15 |
| | state | 4.4 | 3,299 | 4.5 | 4,041 | 4.6 | 4,341 | 4.4 | 4,480 |
| Alaska Native | county | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.3 | 2 |
| | state | 0.2 | 164 | 0.2 | 192 | 0.2 | 181 | 0.2 | 213 |
| White | county | 46.7 | 142 | 0.0 | 0 | 26.8 | 101 | 34.0 | 240 |
| | state | 63.6 | 47,346 | 61.3 | 54,915 | 60.7 | 57,673 | 58.6 | 59,377 |
| Native Hawaiian | county | 0.3 | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 3 |
| | state | 0.6 | 447 | 0.5 | 487 | 0.5 | 489 | 0.6 | 627 |
| Other | county | 1.3 | 4 | 0.0 | 0 | 3.4 | 13 | 4.0 | 28 |
| | state | 6.7 | 5,016 | 7.2 | 6,406 | 7.2 | 6,832 | 7.6 | 7,703 |

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

| YOUTH AT RISK | PROBLEM BEHAVIORS | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|
| | Substance Abuse | Delinquency | Teen Pregnancy | School Drop-Out | Violence |
| Community | | | | | |
| Availability of Drugs and Firearms | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use | ✓ | | | | |
| Transitions and Mobility | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Family | | | | | |
| Family History of High Risk Behavior | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Family Management Problems | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Family Conflict | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| School | | | | | |
| Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Academic Failure in Elementary School | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Lack of Commitment to School | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Individual/Peer | | | | | |
| Alienation and Rebelliousness | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

| Measure | Unacceptable Rate #1 | Unacceptable Rate #2 | Unacceptable Rate #3 | Unacceptable Rate #4 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 30 Day Drug Use | | | | |
| Antisocial Behavior | | | | |
| Risk Factors | | | | |
| Protective Factors | | | | |

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Desha County

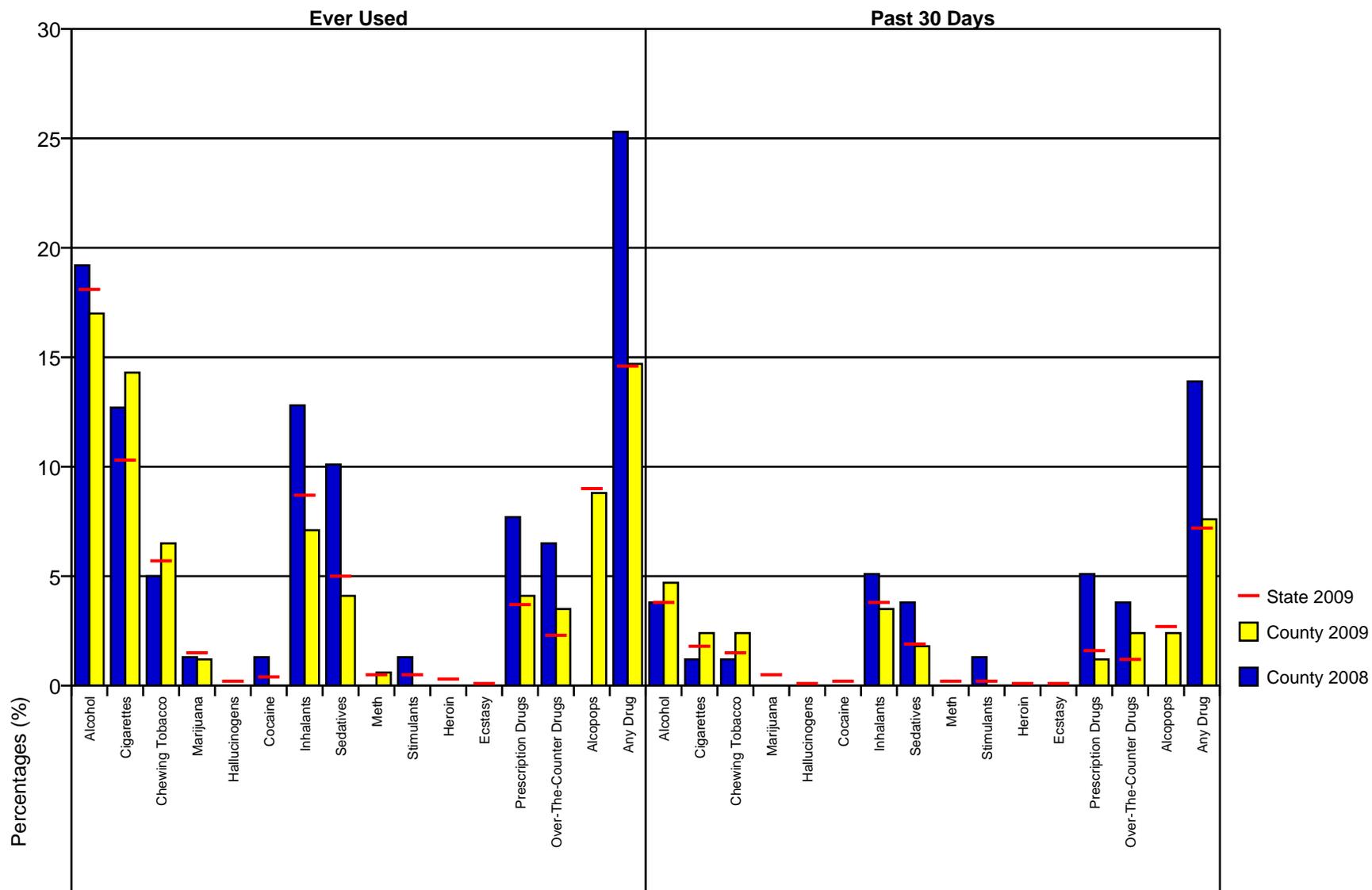


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Desha County

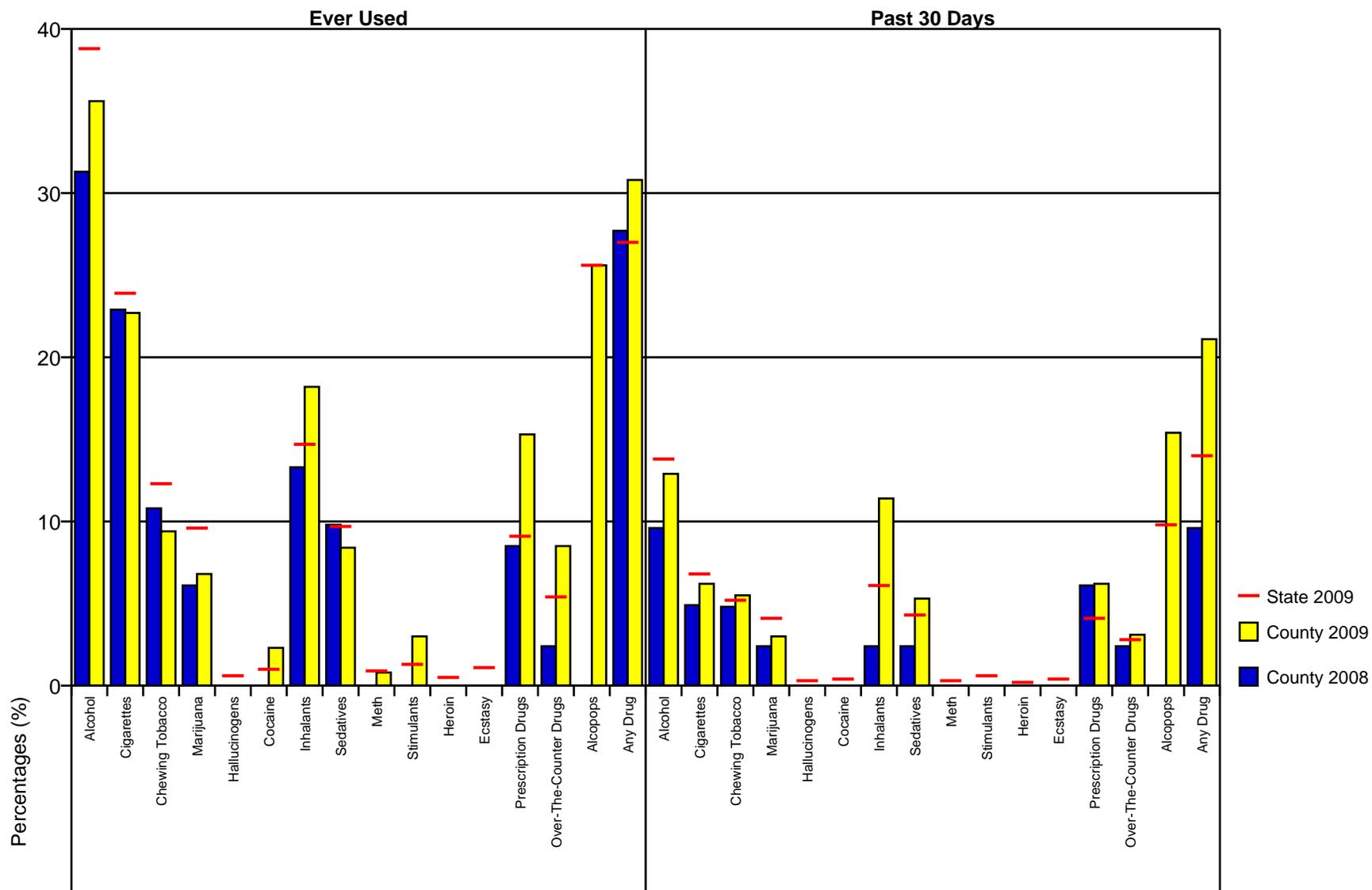


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Desha County

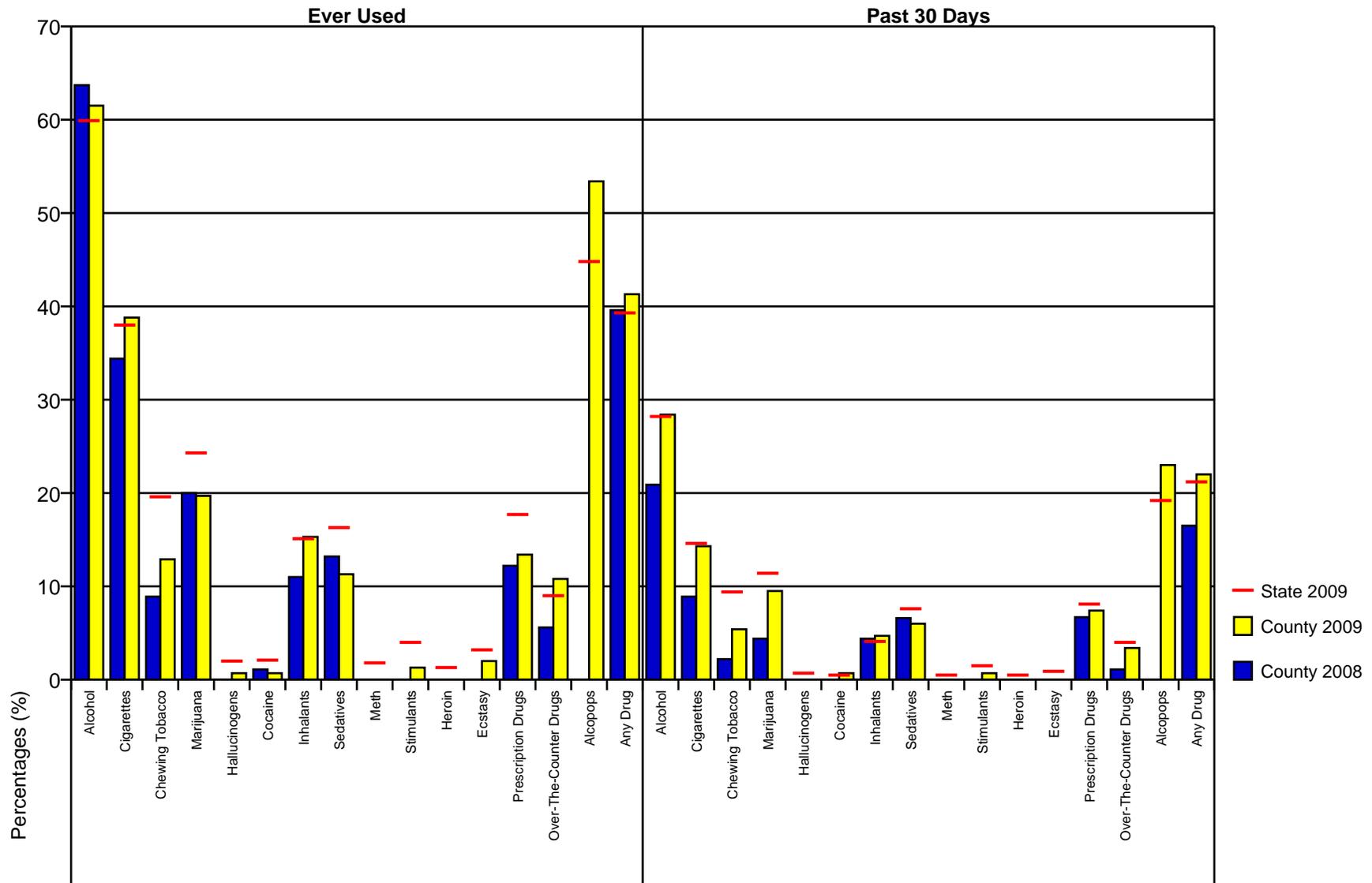


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Desha County

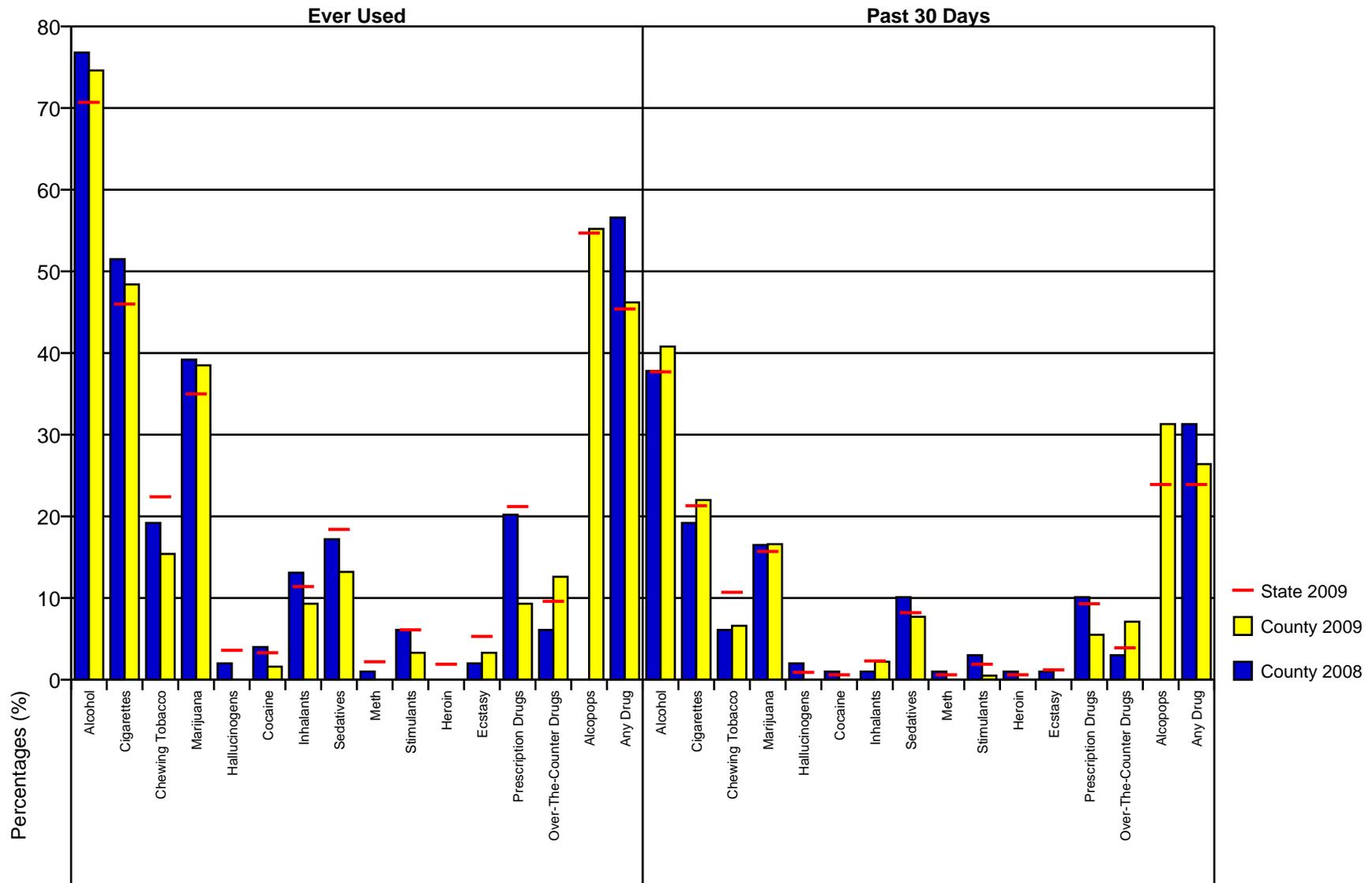


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Desha County

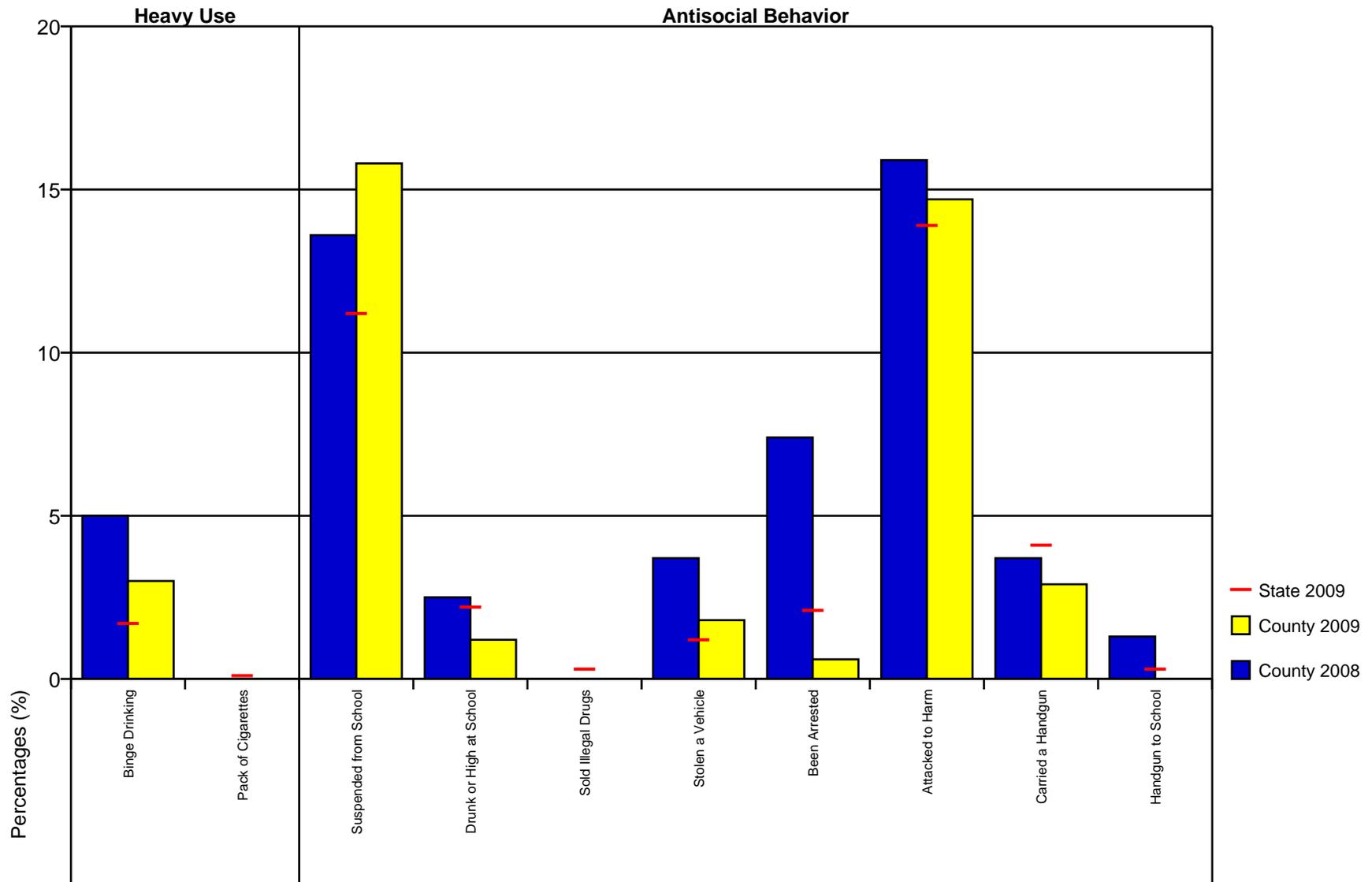


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Desha County

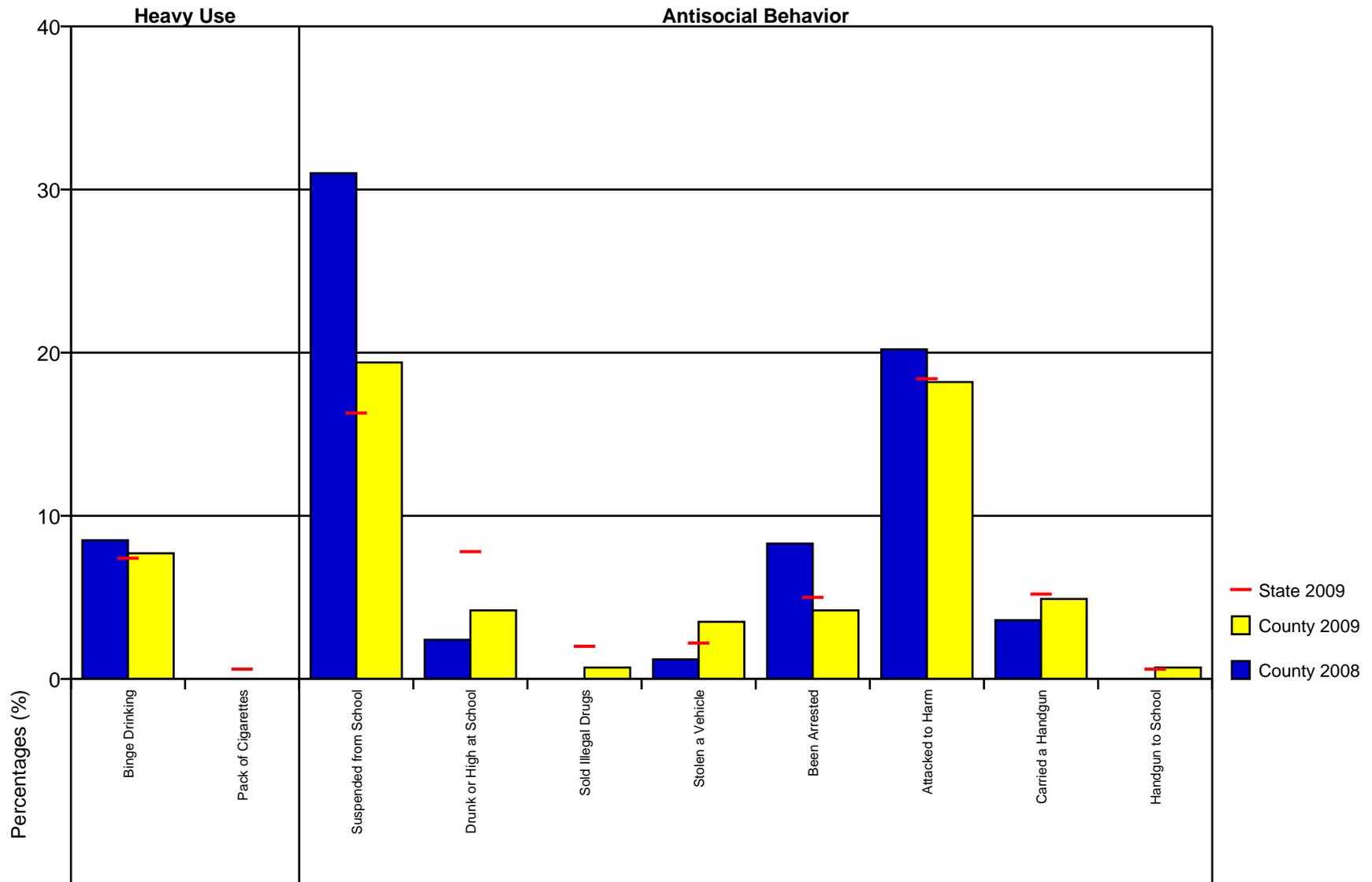


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Desha County

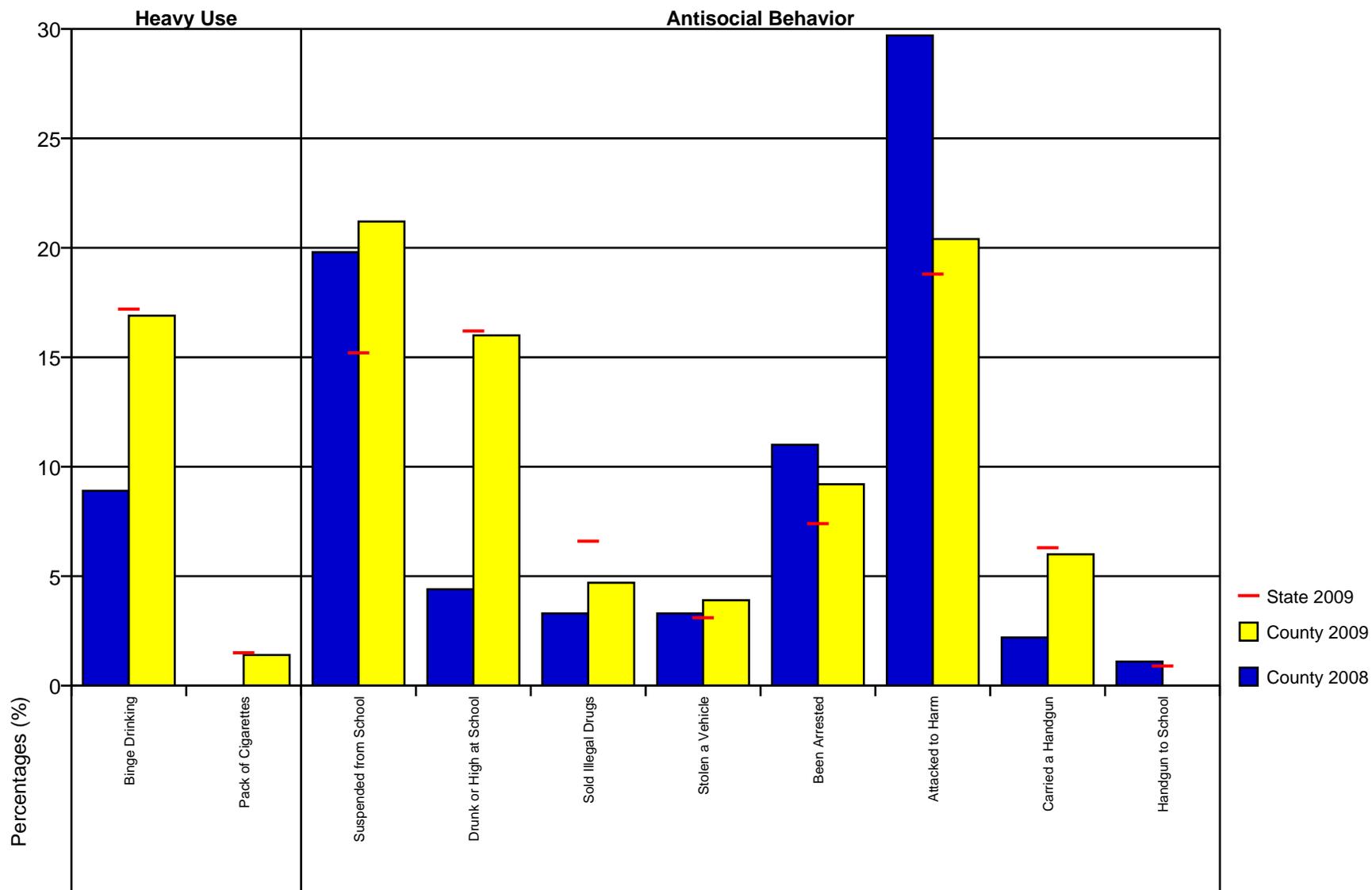


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Desha County

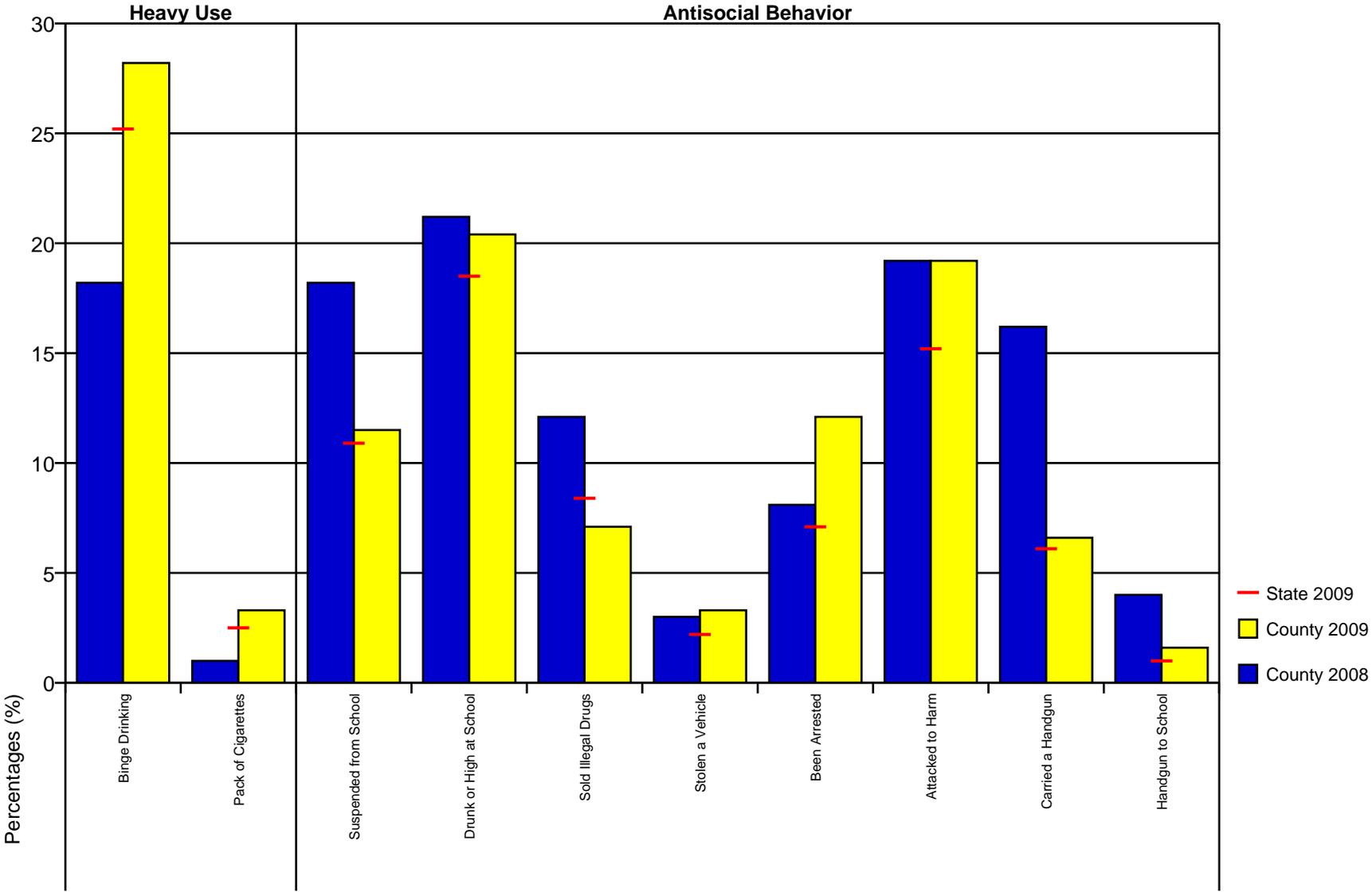


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Desha County

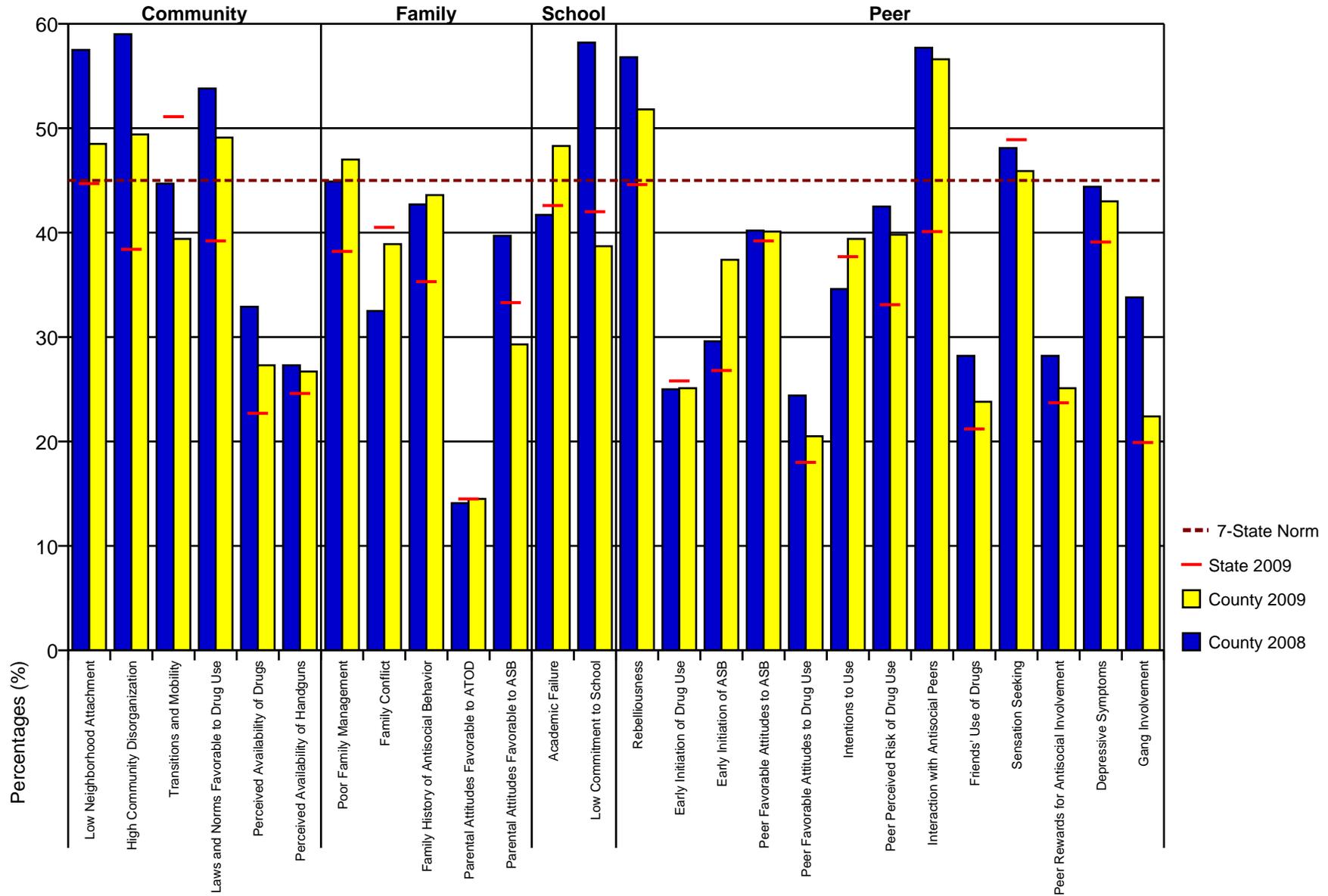


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Desha County

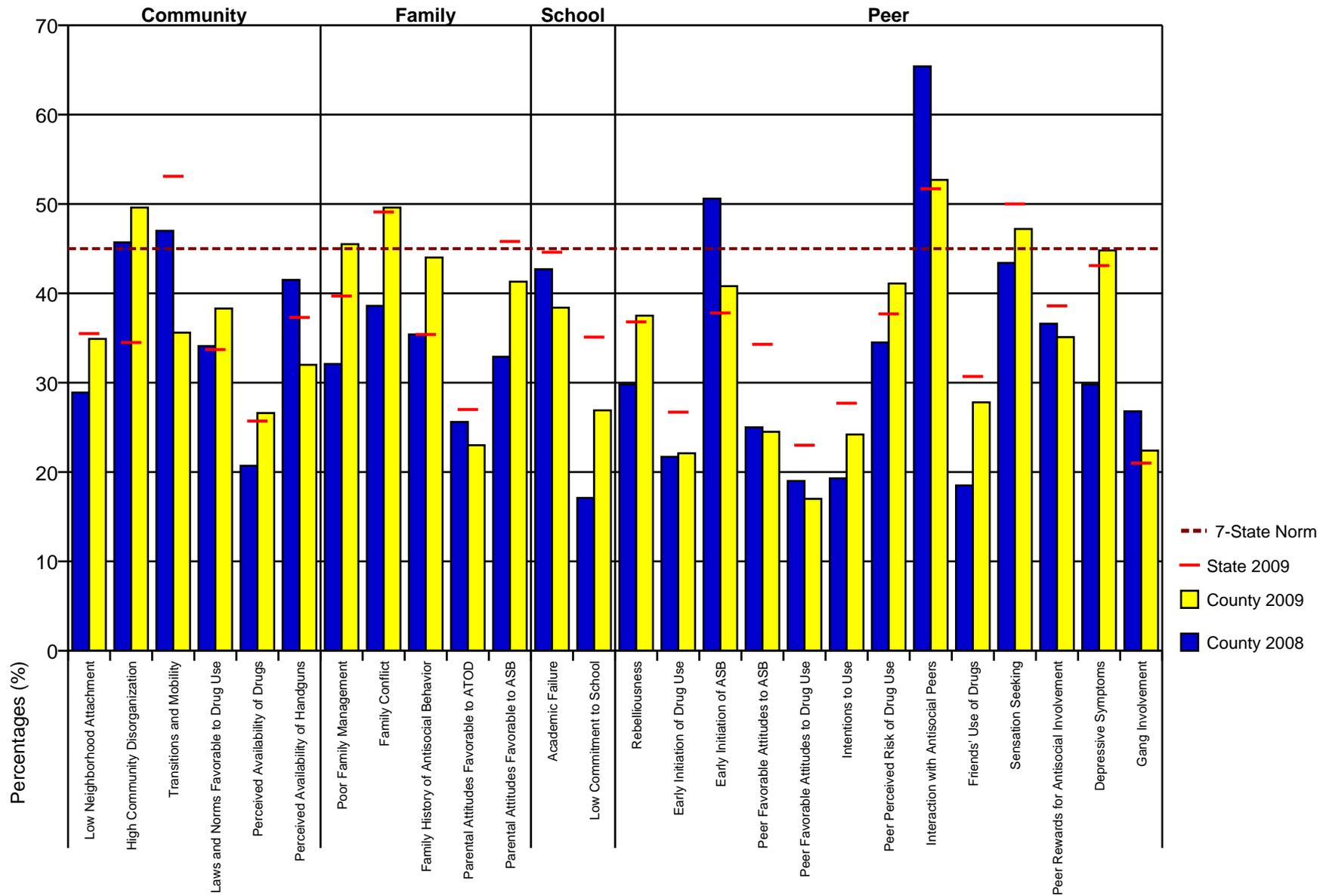


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Desha County

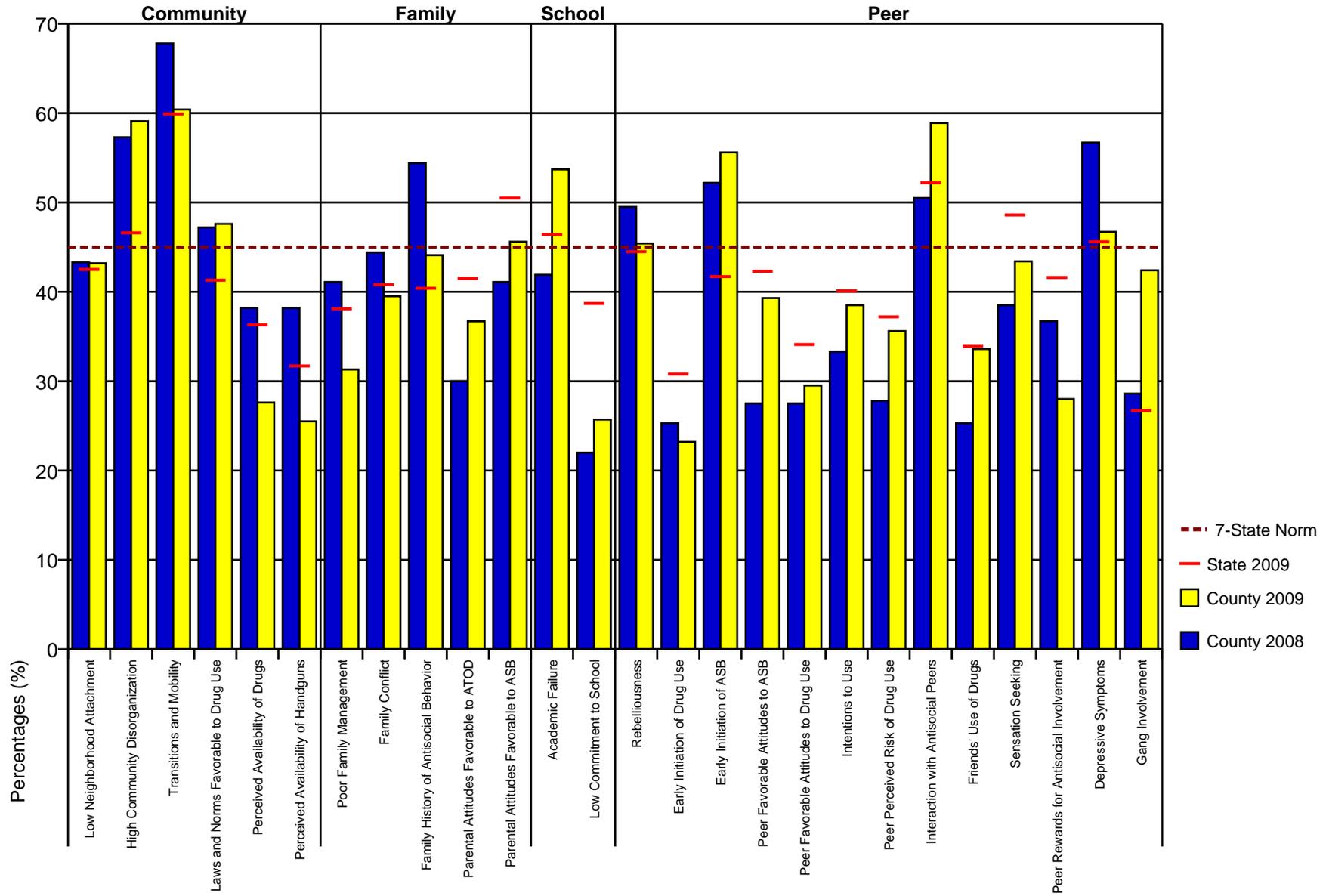


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Desha County

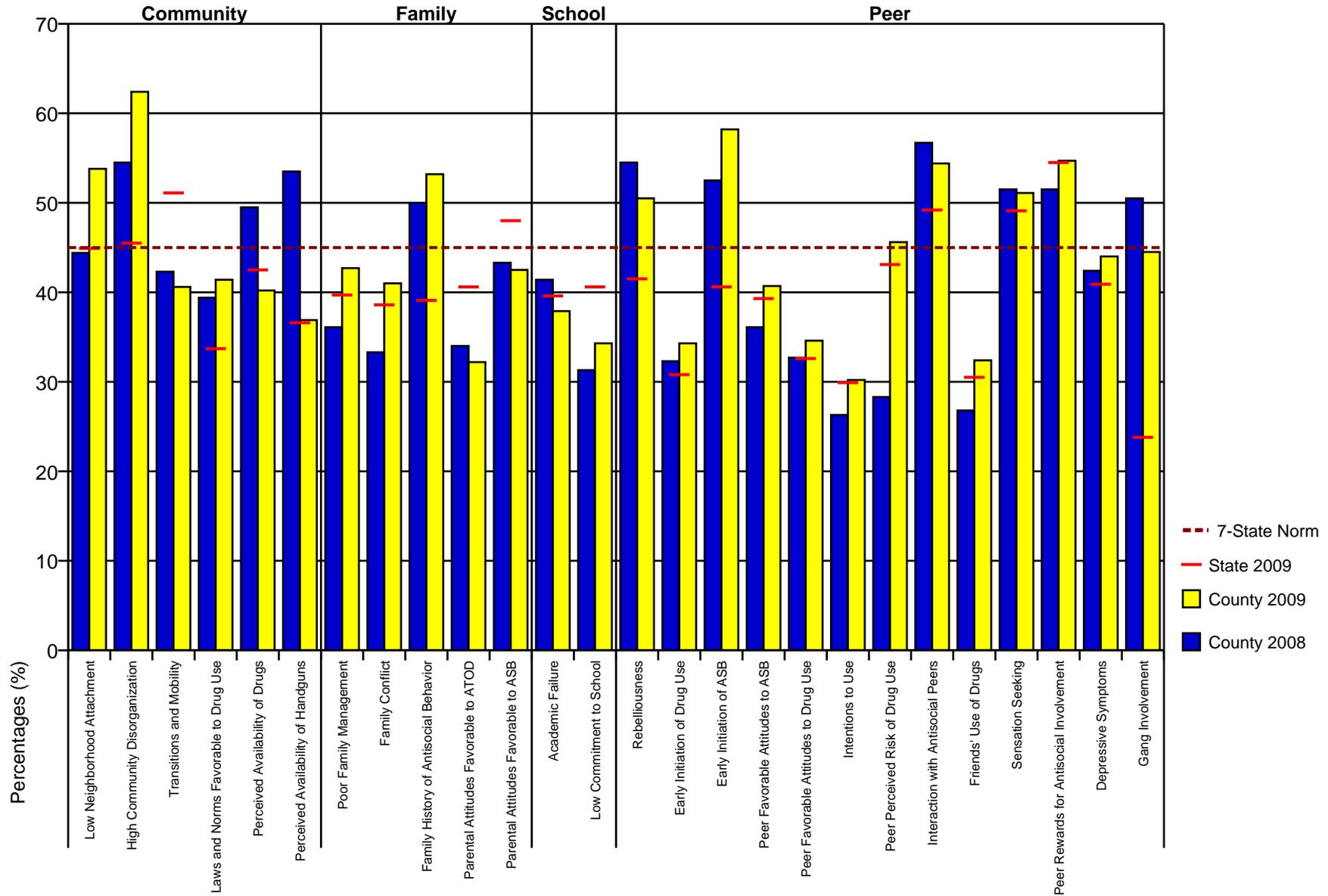


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Desha County

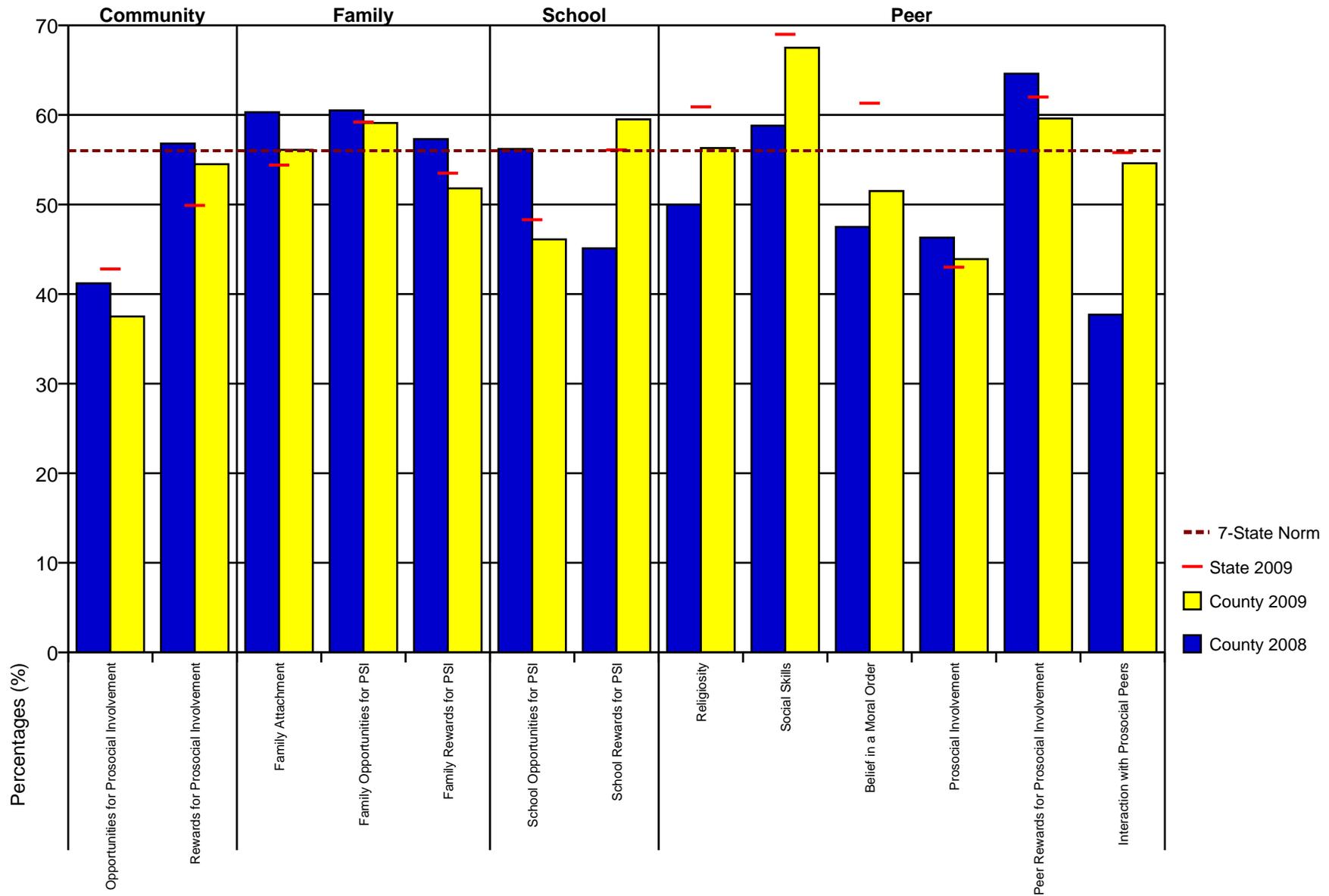


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Desha County

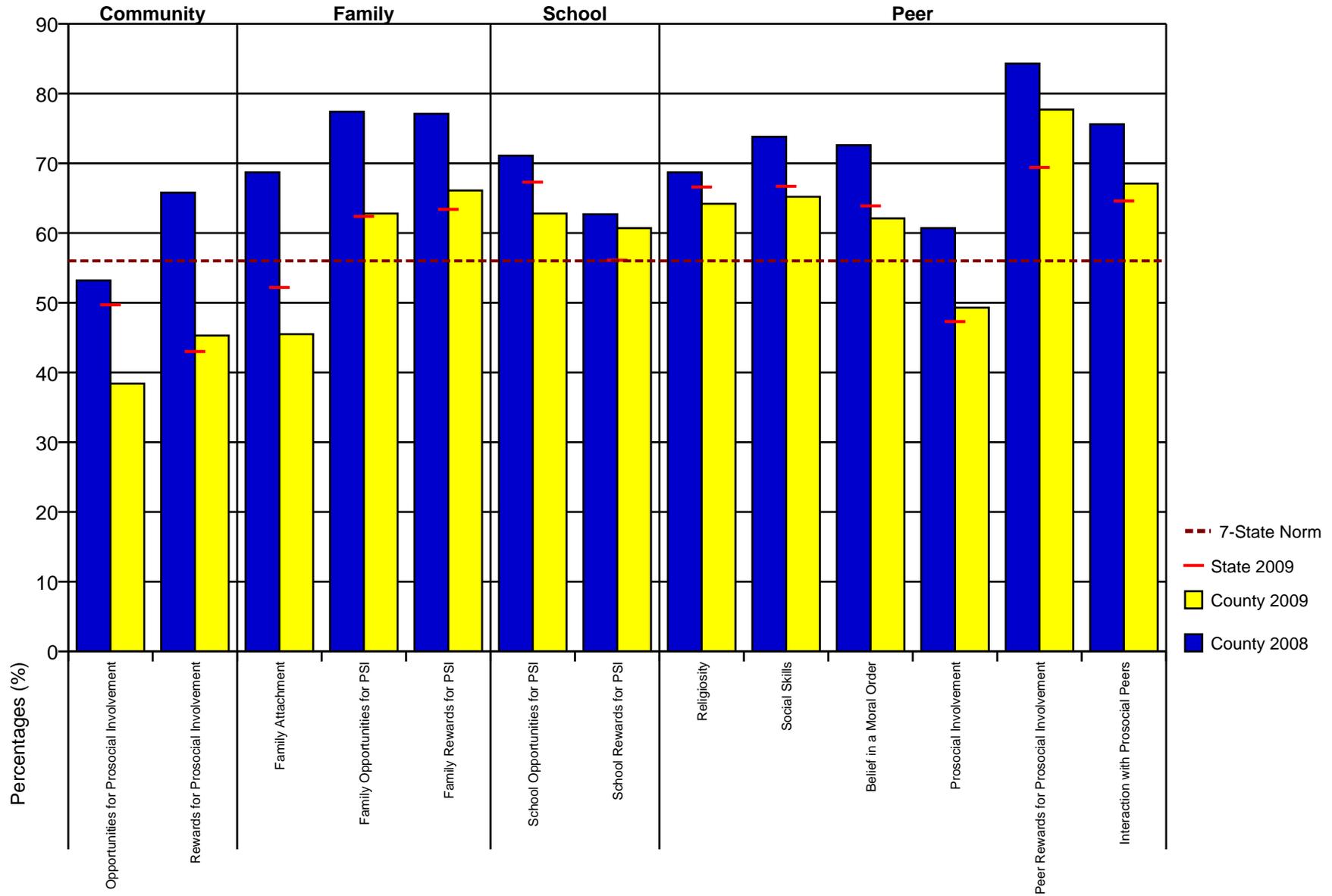


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10
Desha County

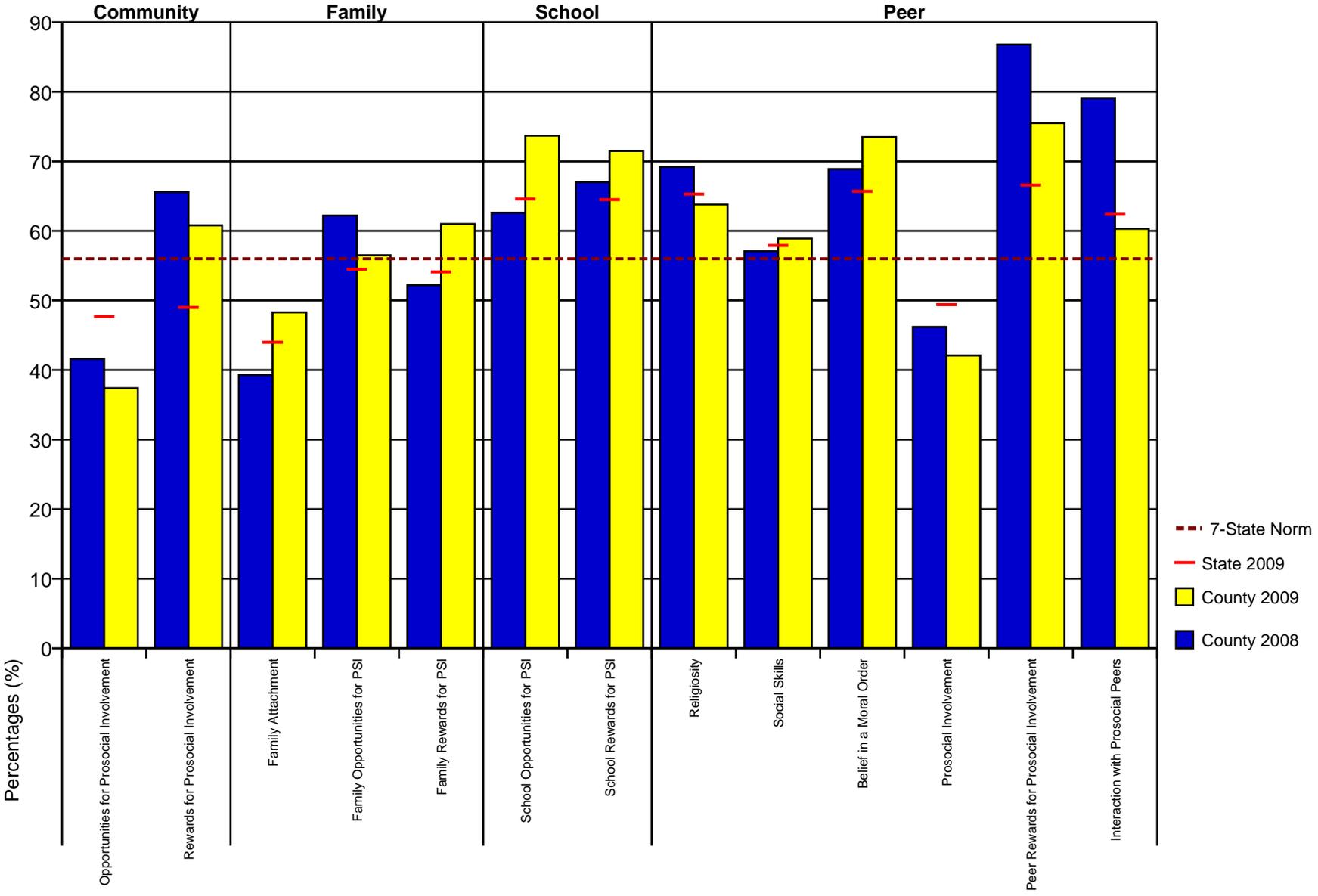


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12
Desha County

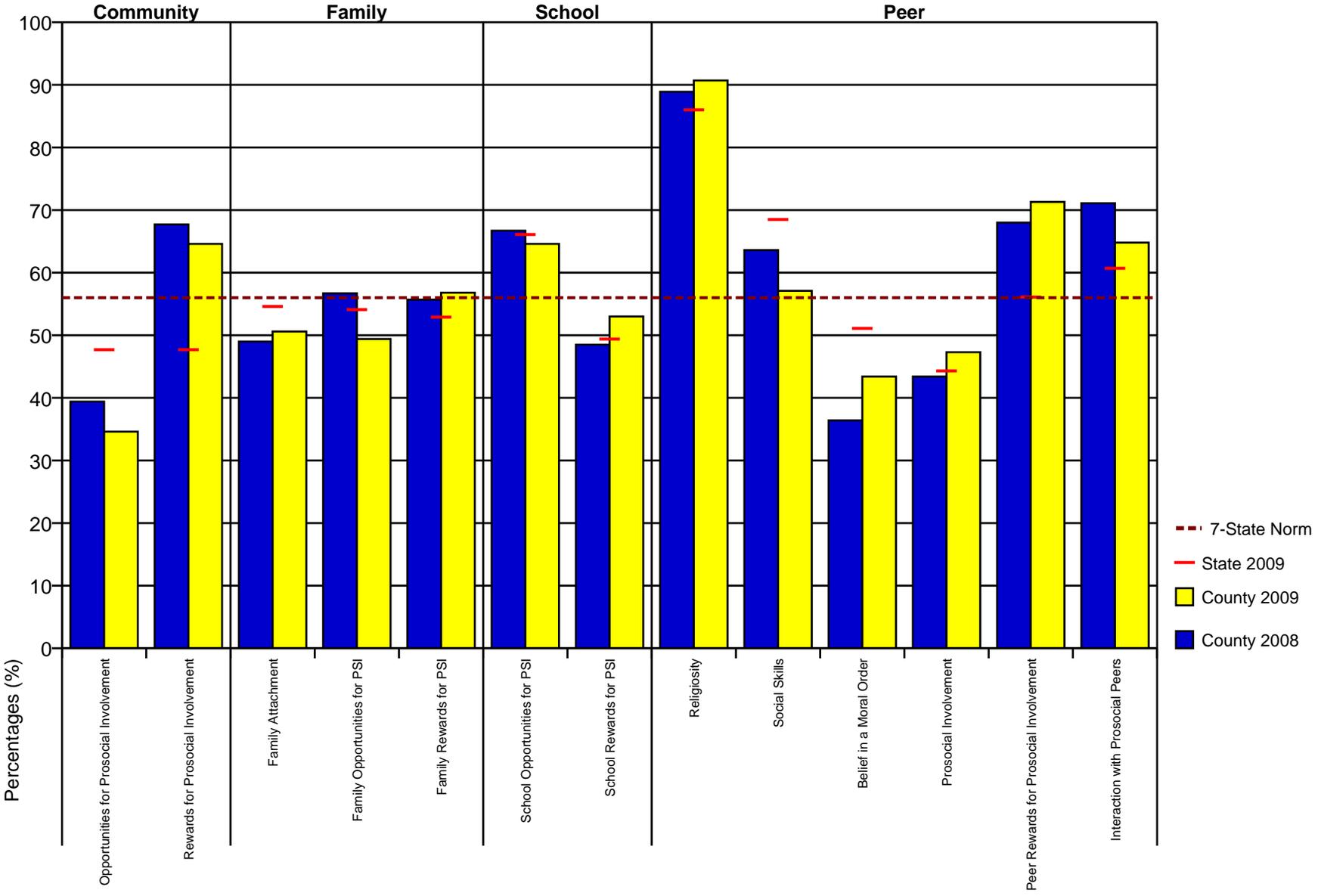


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Desha County

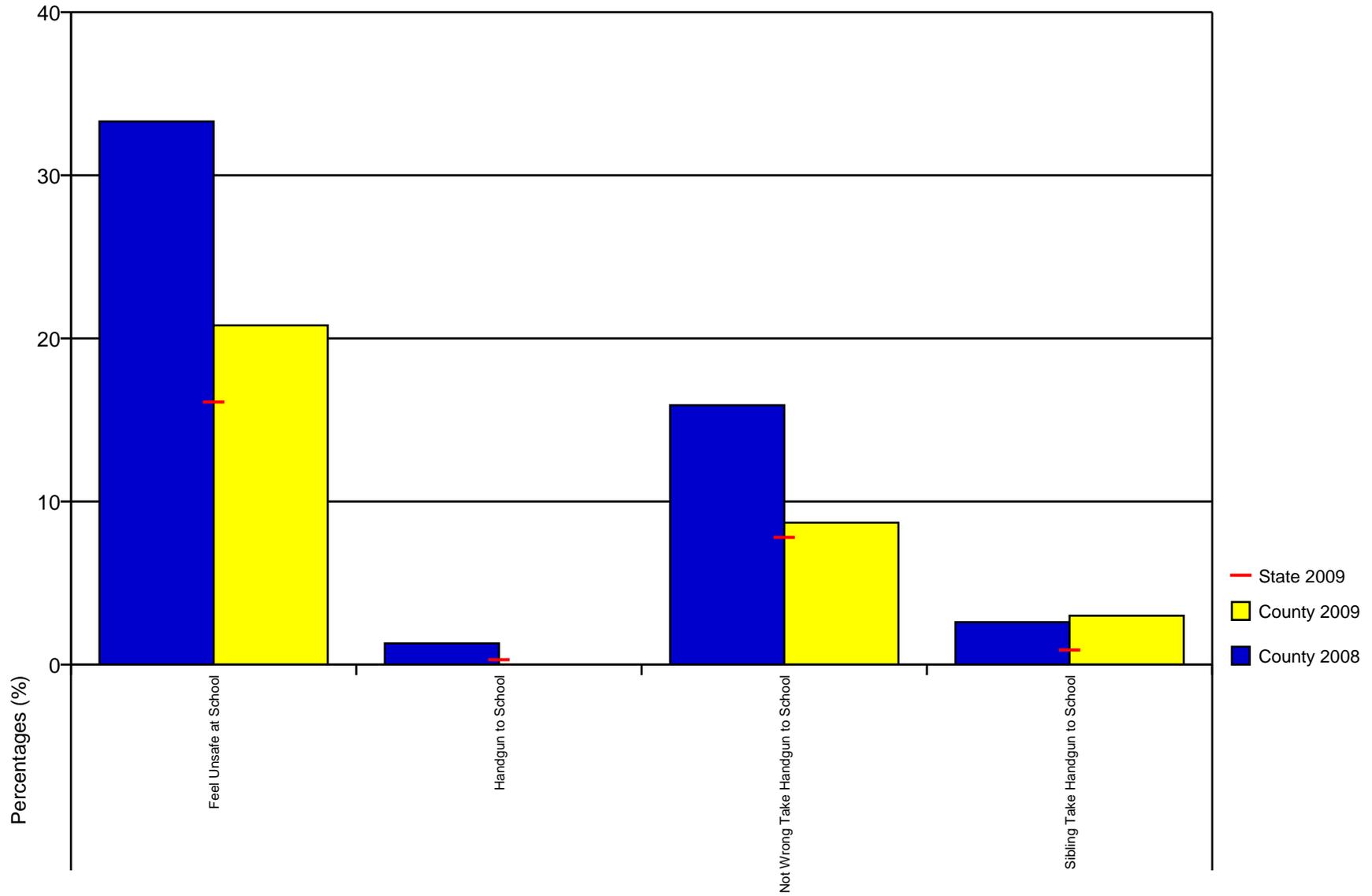


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Desha County

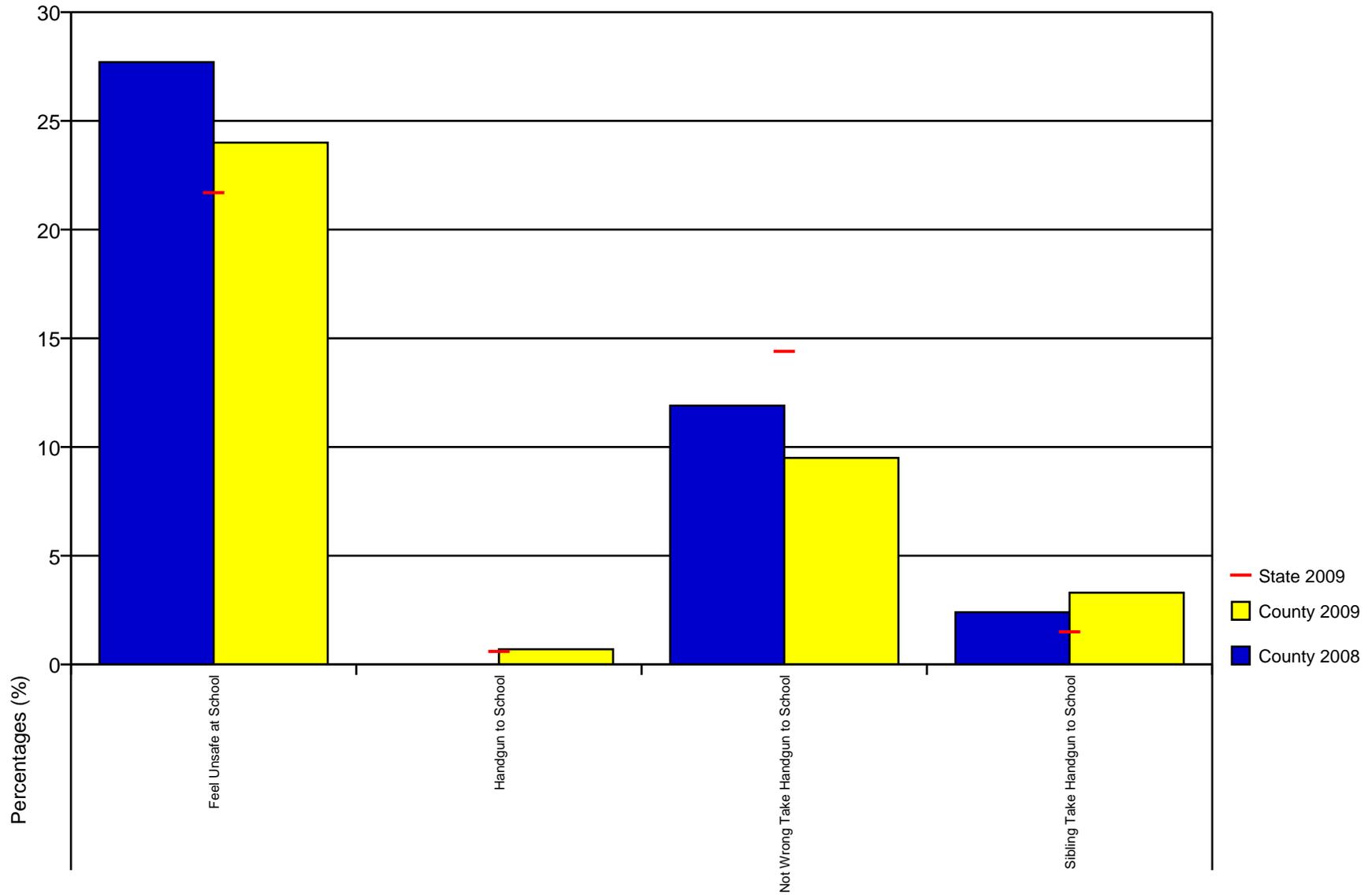


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Desha County

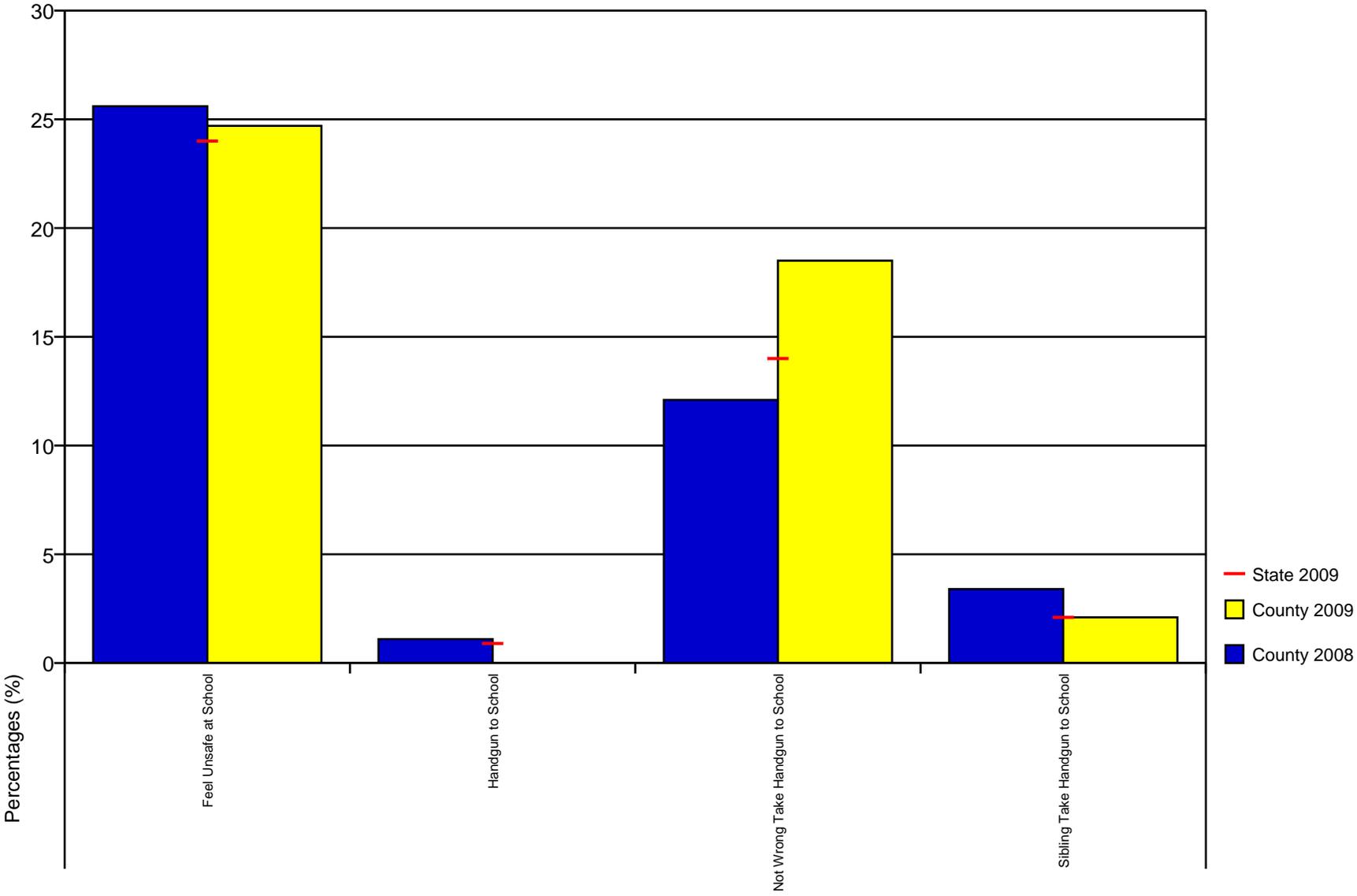


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Desha County

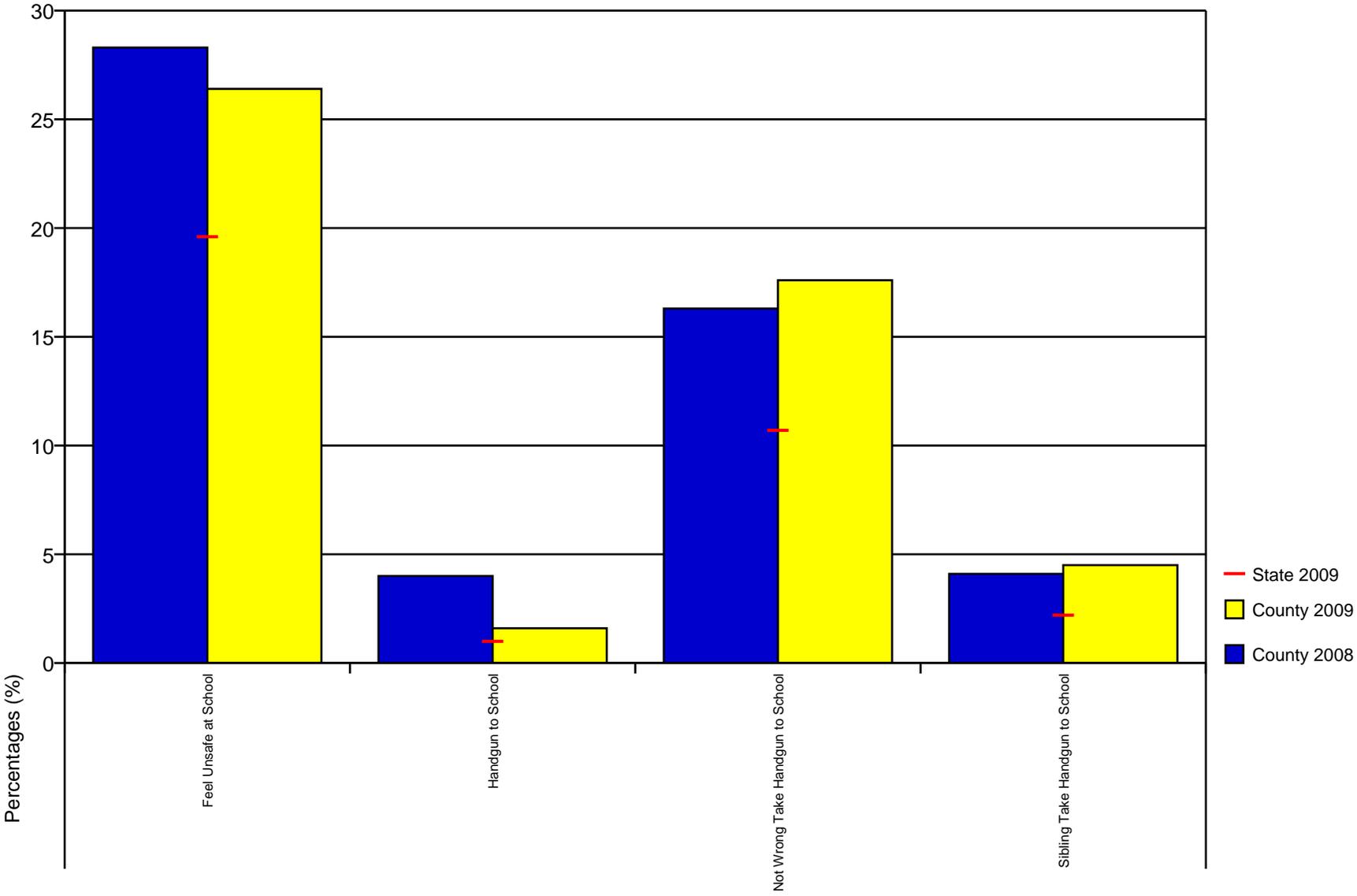


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Desha County

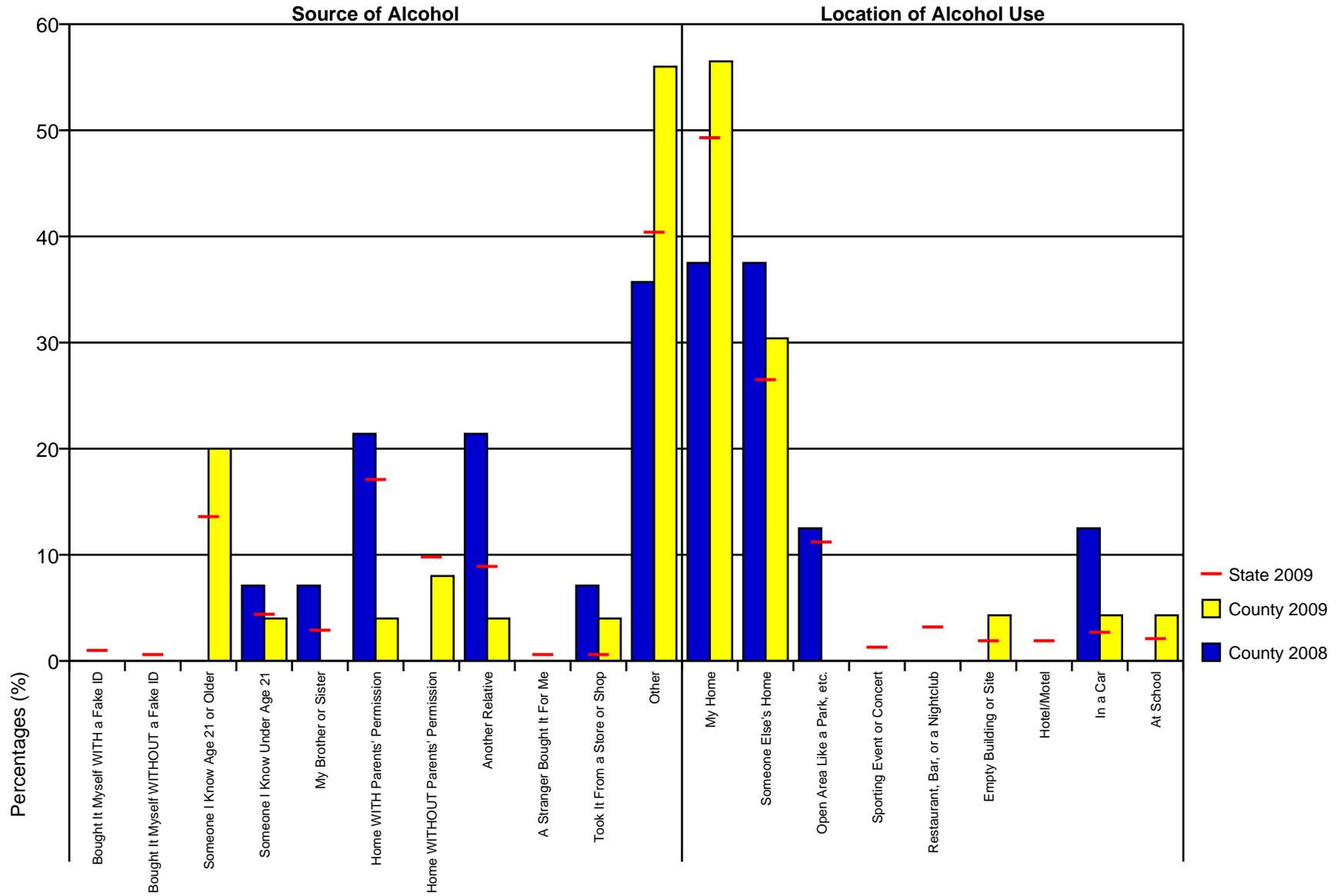


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Desha County

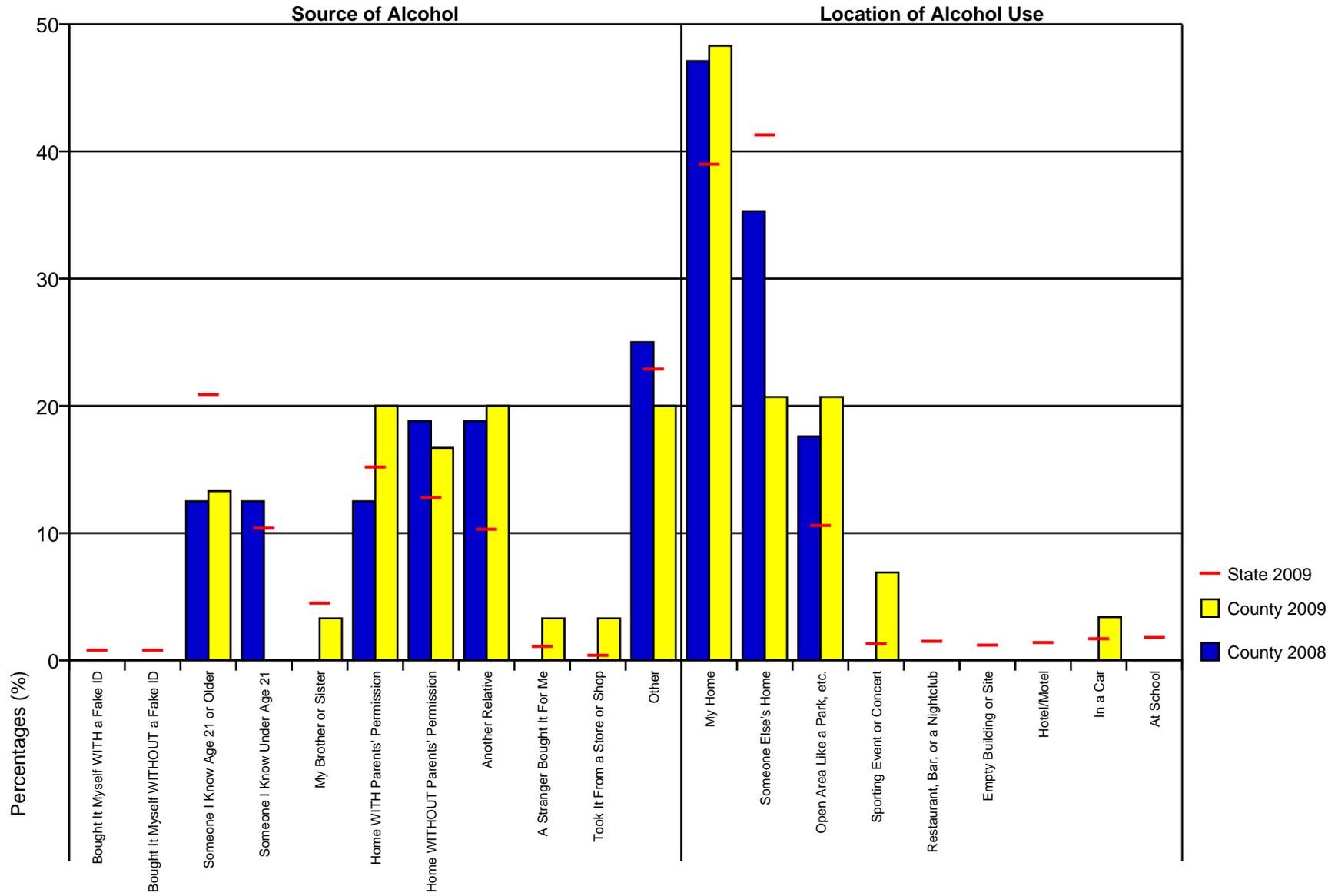


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Desha County

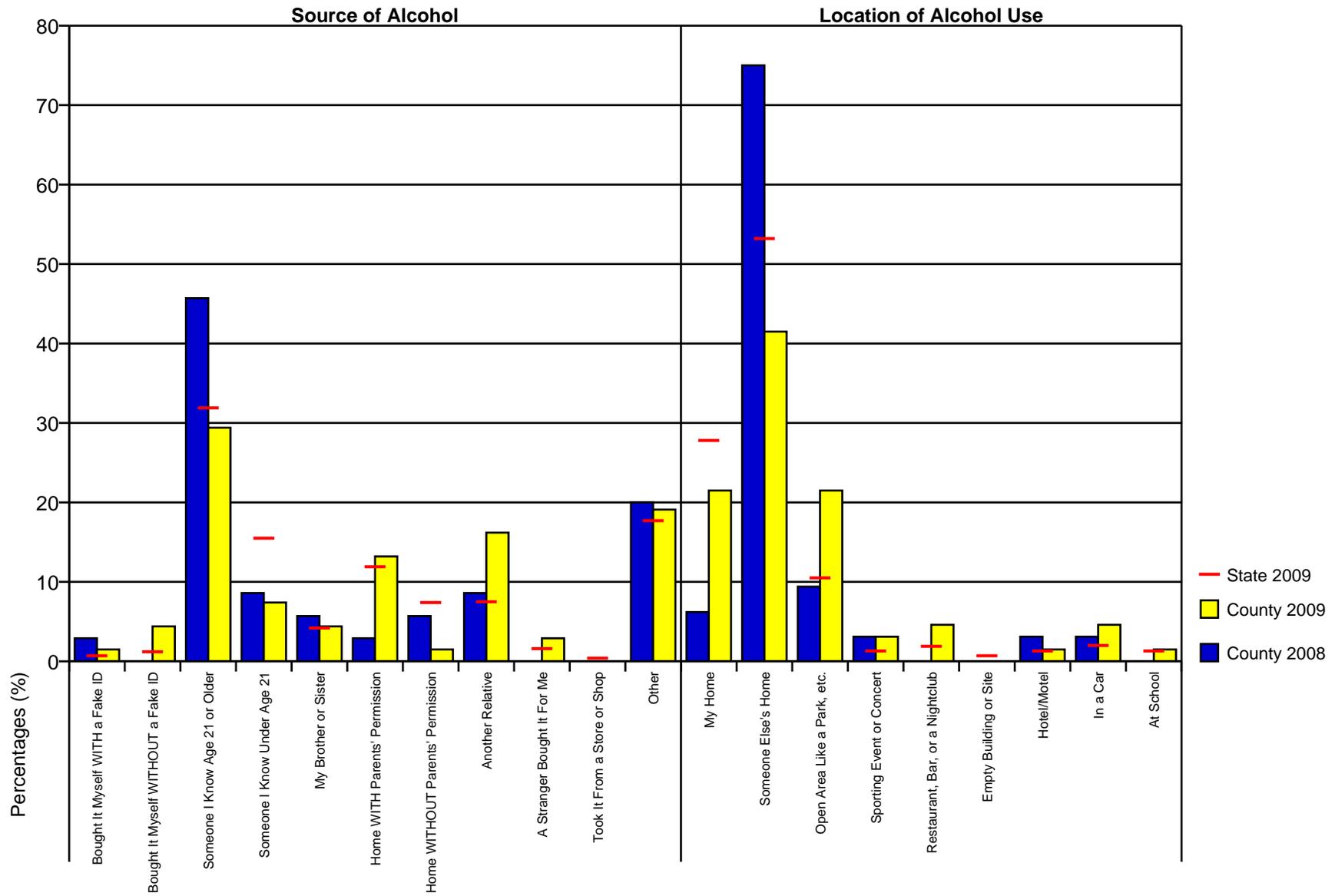


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Desha County

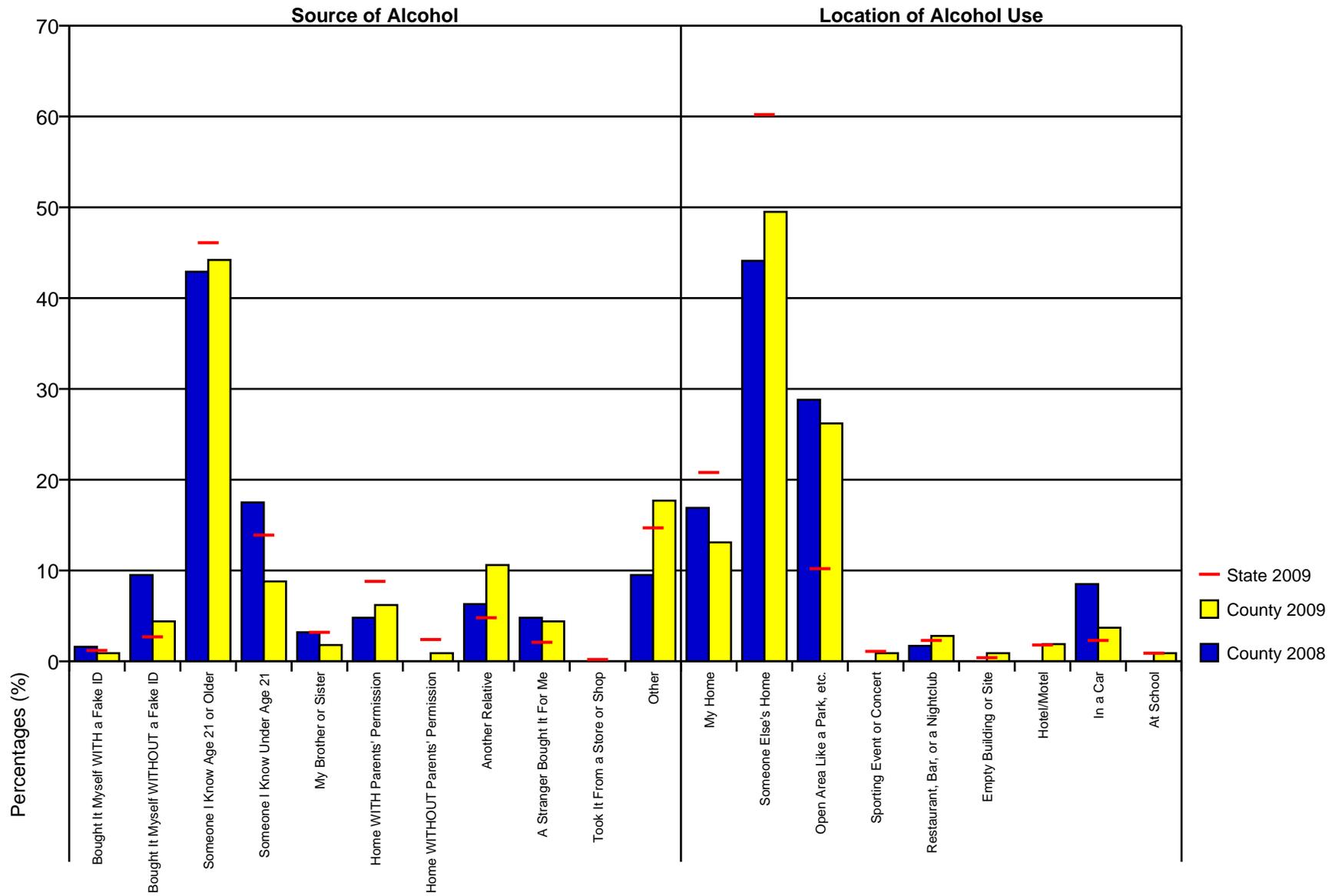


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

| Community Domain Risk Factors | |
|---|---|
| Low Neighborhood Attachment | A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling. |
| Community Disorganization | Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling. |
| Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use | Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use. |
| Perceived Availability of Drugs | The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents. |
| Perceived Availability of Handguns | The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents. |
| Community Domain Protective Factors | |
| Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors. |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use. |
| Family Domain Risk Factors | |
| Poor Family Management | Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems. |

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

| Family Conflict | Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use. |
|--|--|
| Family History of Antisocial Behavior | When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors. |
| Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use | In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator. |
| Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior | In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. |
| Family Domain Protective Factors | |
| Family Attachment | Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors. |
| Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors. |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors. |
| School Domain Risk Factors | |
| Academic Failure | Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors. |
| Low Commitment to School | Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use. |

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

| School Domain Protective Factors | |
|---|--|
| Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors. |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors. |
| Individual/Peer Risk Factors | |
| Rebelliousness | Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use. |
| Early Initiation of Drug Use | Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use. |
| Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior | Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse. |
| Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use | During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use. |
| Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior | During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior. |

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

| Perceived Risk of Drug Use | Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use. |
|--|---|
| Interaction with Antisocial Peers | Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves. |
| Friends' Use of Drugs | Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing. |
| Depressive Symptoms | Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs. |
| Rewards for Antisocial Behavior | Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use. |
| Individual/Peer Protective Factors | |
| Religiosity | Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors. |
| Social Skills | Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors. |
| Belief in the Moral Order | Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs. |
| Prosocial Involvement | Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth. |
| Rewards for Prosocial Involvement | Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior. |

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 23.4 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 17.0 |
| | state | 18.8 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 18.1 |
| 8 | county | 55.1 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 35.6 |
| | state | 40.8 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 38.8 |
| | MTF | 40.5 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 36.6 |
| 10 | county | 74.2 | 0.0 | 63.7 | 61.5 |
| | state | 62.6 | 62.1 | 60.4 | 59.9 |
| | MTF | 61.5 | 61.7 | 58.3 | 59.1 |
| 12 | county | 74.6 | 0.0 | 76.8 | 74.6 |
| | state | 72.7 | 71.9 | 71.3 | 70.7 |
| | MTF | 72.7 | 72.2 | 71.9 | 72.3 |
| Combined | county | 55.6 | 0.0 | 49.9 | 47.8 |
| | state | 47.1 | 45.5 | 45.2 | 44.3 |

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 26.0 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 14.3 |
| | state | 13.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| 8 | county | 39.0 | 0.0 | 22.9 | 22.7 |
| | state | 29.4 | 26.8 | 25.2 | 23.9 |
| | MTF | 24.6 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 20.1 |
| 10 | county | 53.2 | 0.0 | 34.4 | 38.8 |
| | state | 43.8 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 38.0 |
| | MTF | 36.1 | 34.6 | 31.7 | 32.7 |
| 12 | county | 55.7 | 0.0 | 51.5 | 48.4 |
| | state | 52.0 | 49.7 | 48.2 | 46.0 |
| | MTF | 47.1 | 46.2 | 44.7 | 43.6 |
| Combined | county | 42.7 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 31.7 |
| | state | 33.5 | 30.0 | 28.9 | 27.9 |

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 11.5 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 6.5 |
| | state | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| 8 | county | 16.9 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 9.4 |
| | state | 14.7 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 12.3 |
| | MTF | 10.2 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.6 |
| 10 | county | 17.7 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 12.9 |
| | state | 22.4 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 19.6 |
| | MTF | 15.0 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 15.2 |
| 12 | county | 24.3 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 15.4 |
| | state | 25.4 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 22.4 |
| | MTF | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 16.3 |
| Combined | county | 17.4 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| | state | 17.0 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 14.2 |

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 3.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| | state | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 8 | county | 11.8 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 6.8 |
| | state | 10.8 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| | MTF | 15.7 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.7 |
| 10 | county | 28.8 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 19.7 |
| | state | 25.7 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 24.3 |
| | MTF | 31.8 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 32.3 |
| 12 | county | 28.6 | 0.0 | 39.2 | 38.5 |
| | state | 35.2 | 34.8 | 34.2 | 35.0 |
| | MTF | 42.3 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 42.0 |
| Combined | county | 17.3 | 0.0 | 17.9 | 17.4 |
| | state | 17.3 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.8 |

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| MTF | | - | - | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 10 | county | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| | state | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| MTF | | - | - | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| 12 | county | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| MTF | | - | - | 8.1 | 8.7 |
| Combined | county | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| | state | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 |

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 8 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| | state | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| MTF | | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| | state | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| MTF | | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| 12 | county | 1.4 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| | state | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 |
| MTF | | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 6.0 |
| Combined | county | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| | state | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 |

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 5.1 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 7.1 |
| | state | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.7 |
| 8 | county | 16.7 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 18.2 |
| | state | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 14.7 |
| MTF | | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 14.9 |
| 10 | county | 19.7 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 15.3 |
| | state | 16.4 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 15.1 |
| MTF | | 13.3 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 12.3 |
| 12 | county | 5.6 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 9.3 |
| | state | 13.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.4 |
| MTF | | 11.1 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 9.5 |
| Combined | county | 11.4 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 12.0 |
| | state | 13.5 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.4 |

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 6.4 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 4.1 |
| | state | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 8 | county | 11.7 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 8.4 |
| | state | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.7 |
| MTF | | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 10 | county | 14.5 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 11.3 |
| | state | 18.6 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 16.3 |
| MTF | | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| 12 | county | 9.9 | 0.0 | 17.2 | 13.2 |
| | state | 22.5 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 18.4 |
| MTF | | 10.3 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.3 |
| Combined | county | 10.4 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 9.3 |
| | state | 13.7 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.7 |

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| | state | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 8 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| | state | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| MTF | | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| 10 | county | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| MTF | | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 12 | county | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 5.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| MTF | | 4.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Combined | county | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| | state | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 8 | county | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| | state | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| MTF | | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| 10 | county | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| | state | 6.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| MTF | | 11.2 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 10.3 |
| 12 | county | 2.8 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 3.3 |
| | state | 8.0 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| MTF | | 12.4 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 9.9 |
| Combined | county | 2.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| | state | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 |

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 8 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| MTF | | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| MTF | | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 12 | county | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| MTF | | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Combined | county | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| MTF | | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 10 | county | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| | state | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| MTF | | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.5 |
| 12 | county | 7.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| | state | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| MTF | | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| Combined | county | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| | state | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 4.1 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 15.3 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 9.1 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.2 | 13.4 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.0 | 17.7 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.2 | 9.3 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 21.2 |
| Combined | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 10.1 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 12.1 |

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 3.5 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 8.5 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 10.8 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 9.0 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 12.6 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 9.6 |
| Combined | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 8.9 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 6.2 |

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.8 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.0 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.6 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25.6 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53.4 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.8 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.2 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54.7 |
| Combined | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.1 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.3 |

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 11.7 | 0.0 | 25.3 | 14.7 |
| | state | 13.2 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 14.6 |
| 8 | county | 31.1 | 0.0 | 27.7 | 30.8 |
| | state | 24.8 | 25.0 | 29.0 | 27.0 |
| 10 | county | 44.1 | 0.0 | 39.6 | 41.3 |
| | state | 36.7 | 35.0 | 38.5 | 39.3 |
| 12 | county | 35.7 | 0.0 | 56.6 | 46.2 |
| | state | 42.7 | 42.3 | 45.5 | 45.4 |
| Combined | county | 29.6 | 0.0 | 38.4 | 33.4 |
| | state | 28.5 | 27.4 | 30.6 | 30.0 |

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 7.7 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| | state | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 8 | county | 25.6 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 12.9 |
| | state | 16.4 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 13.8 |
| MTF | | 17.2 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 14.9 |
| 10 | county | 40.3 | 0.0 | 20.9 | 28.4 |
| | state | 32.1 | 30.3 | 28.5 | 28.2 |
| MTF | | 33.8 | 33.4 | 28.8 | 30.4 |
| 12 | county | 47.1 | 0.0 | 37.8 | 40.8 |
| | state | 42.7 | 40.3 | 39.1 | 37.7 |
| MTF | | 45.3 | 44.4 | 43.1 | 43.5 |
| Combined | county | 29.2 | 0.0 | 19.1 | 22.3 |
| | state | 22.7 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 19.1 |

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 5.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| | state | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 8 | county | 17.1 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 |
| | state | 9.0 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.8 |
| MTF | | 8.7 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| 10 | county | 22.6 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 14.3 |
| | state | 17.2 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| MTF | | 14.5 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 13.1 |
| 12 | county | 18.6 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 22.0 |
| | state | 24.0 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 21.3 |
| MTF | | 21.6 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 20.1 |
| Combined | county | 15.4 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 11.7 |
| | state | 12.5 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.2 |

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| | state | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 8 | county | 9.1 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| | state | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| MTF | | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| 10 | county | 8.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 5.4 |
| | state | 11.1 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.4 |
| MTF | | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 6.5 |
| 12 | county | 8.6 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| | state | 11.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| MTF | | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 8.4 |
| Combined | county | 6.6 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 |
| | state | 7.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 |

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 8 | county | 5.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| | state | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| MTF | | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| 10 | county | 9.8 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 9.5 |
| | state | 12.5 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 11.4 |
| MTF | | 14.2 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 15.9 |
| 12 | county | 12.7 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 16.6 |
| | state | 16.3 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 15.7 |
| MTF | | 18.3 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 20.6 |
| Combined | county | 6.9 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 7.6 |
| | state | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.1 |

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| MTF | | - | - | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| MTF | | - | - | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| MTF | | - | - | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Combined | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| MTF | | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| | state | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| MTF | | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| MTF | | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| Combined | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| | state | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 3.5 |
| | state | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 8 | county | 6.4 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 11.4 |
| | state | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| MTF | | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 10 | county | 4.8 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| | state | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| MTF | | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| | state | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| MTF | | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Combined | county | 3.1 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 5.0 |
| | state | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 |

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 5.2 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| | state | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 8 | county | 5.1 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 5.3 |
| | state | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| 10 | county | 6.5 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| | state | 9.9 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| 12 | county | 7.0 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 7.7 |
| | state | 11.3 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| MTF | | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Combined | county | 5.9 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| | state | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 |

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| MTF | | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| MTF | | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| MTF | | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Combined | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 8 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| MTF | | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 10 | county | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| | state | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| MTF | | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| 12 | county | 2.8 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 |
| | state | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| MTF | | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Combined | county | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| | state | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| MTF | | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| MTF | | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| MTF | | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Combined | county | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| MTF | | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 10 | county | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| MTF | | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 12 | county | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| MTF | | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Combined | county | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 1.2 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 7.4 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 5.5 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 9.3 |
| Combined | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 4.9 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 |

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.4 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 7.1 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Combined | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 4.1 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 |

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.4 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.8 |
| 10 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.0 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19.2 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.3 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.9 |
| Combined | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.3 |
| | state | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.8 |

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 5.3 | 0.0 | 13.9 | 7.6 |
| | state | 6.1 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| 8 | county | 13.2 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 21.1 |
| | state | 12.7 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 14.0 |
| 10 | county | 16.4 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 22.0 |
| | state | 19.6 | 17.1 | 20.0 | 21.2 |
| 12 | county | 18.6 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 26.4 |
| | state | 22.6 | 20.6 | 23.2 | 23.9 |
| Combined | county | 13.1 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 19.2 |
| | state | 14.8 | 13.2 | 15.5 | 15.8 |

Table 38: Binge Drinking

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 3.9 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| | state | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| 8 | county | 13.0 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 |
| | state | 11.4 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 7.4 |
| 10 | county | 29.0 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 16.9 |
| | state | 20.9 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 17.2 |
| 12 | county | 25.7 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 28.2 |
| | state | 27.8 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| Combined | county | 17.1 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 14.5 |
| | state | 15.4 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 11.7 |

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 10 | county | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| | state | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 12 | county | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 |
| | state | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Combined | county | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| | state | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 |

Table 40: Suspended from School

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 11.8 | 0.0 | 13.6 | 15.8 |
| | state | 9.9 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.2 |
| 8 | county | 26.9 | 0.0 | 31.0 | 19.4 |
| | state | 15.9 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.3 |
| 10 | county | 27.4 | 0.0 | 19.8 | 21.2 |
| | state | 14.9 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| 12 | county | 15.5 | 0.0 | 18.2 | 11.5 |
| | state | 11.4 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.9 |
| Combined | county | 20.2 | 0.0 | 20.6 | 16.7 |
| | state | 13.1 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.6 |

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| | state | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 8 | county | 10.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 4.2 |
| | state | 9.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 |
| 10 | county | 16.1 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 16.0 |
| | state | 18.1 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 16.2 |
| 12 | county | 18.6 | 0.0 | 21.2 | 20.4 |
| | state | 20.8 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| Combined | county | 11.2 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 10.7 |
| | state | 12.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.3 |

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 8 | county | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| | state | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 10 | county | 8.1 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.7 |
| | state | 7.9 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| 12 | county | 5.7 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 7.1 |
| | state | 10.0 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| Combined | county | 5.3 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| | state | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 |

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 2.7 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| | state | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 8 | county | 6.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 3.5 |
| | state | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 10 | county | 3.2 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| | state | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| 12 | county | 1.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| | state | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Combined | county | 3.5 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| | state | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 |

Table 44: Been Arrested

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 5.3 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 0.6 |
| | state | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 8 | county | 7.7 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 4.2 |
| | state | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| 10 | county | 9.7 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 9.2 |
| | state | 8.9 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.4 |
| 12 | county | 1.4 | 0.0 | 8.1 | 12.1 |
| | state | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| Combined | county | 5.9 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 6.7 |
| | state | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.2 |

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 16.2 | 0.0 | 15.9 | 14.7 |
| | state | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.9 |
| 8 | county | 25.6 | 0.0 | 20.2 | 18.2 |
| | state | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 18.4 |
| 10 | county | 24.2 | 0.0 | 29.7 | 20.4 |
| | state | 19.2 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 18.8 |
| 12 | county | 12.9 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| | state | 16.2 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 15.2 |
| Combined | county | 19.7 | 0.0 | 21.3 | 18.1 |
| | state | 16.5 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.6 |

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 4.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| | state | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 8 | county | 7.7 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 |
| | state | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| 10 | county | 6.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 6.0 |
| | state | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| 12 | county | 4.2 | 0.0 | 16.2 | 6.6 |
| | state | 6.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Combined | county | 5.6 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 |
| | state | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 |

Table 47: Handgun to School

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| | state | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 8 | county | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| | state | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| 10 | county | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| | state | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 12 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| | state | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Combined | county | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| | state | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 60.0 | 0.0 | 57.5 | 48.5 |
| | state | 44.3 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 44.7 |
| 8 | county | 39.0 | 0.0 | 28.9 | 34.9 |
| | state | 35.8 | 36.2 | 35.3 | 35.5 |
| 10 | county | 59.0 | 0.0 | 43.3 | 43.2 |
| | state | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 42.5 |
| 12 | county | 50.0 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 53.8 |
| | state | 44.1 | 45.3 | 44.2 | 44.9 |
| Combined | county | 51.6 | 0.0 | 43.5 | 46.0 |
| | state | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.6 |

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 52.6 | 0.0 | 59.0 | 49.4 |
| | state | 39.4 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 38.4 |
| 8 | county | 52.6 | 0.0 | 45.7 | 49.6 |
| | state | 34.3 | 32.8 | 33.9 | 34.5 |
| 10 | county | 55.9 | 0.0 | 57.3 | 59.1 |
| | state | 48.3 | 45.2 | 45.1 | 46.6 |
| 12 | county | 54.9 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 62.4 |
| | state | 45.7 | 43.3 | 42.7 | 45.5 |
| Combined | county | 53.9 | 0.0 | 54.2 | 55.6 |
| | state | 41.7 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 40.8 |

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 33.8 | 0.0 | 44.7 | 39.4 |
| | state | 40.0 | 52.6 | 52.1 | 51.1 |
| 8 | county | 44.9 | 0.0 | 47.0 | 35.6 |
| | state | 47.8 | 56.6 | 55.5 | 53.1 |
| 10 | county | 37.0 | 0.0 | 67.8 | 60.4 |
| | state | 52.5 | 60.5 | 61.1 | 59.9 |
| 12 | county | 21.1 | 0.0 | 42.3 | 40.6 |
| | state | 46.0 | 49.6 | 50.4 | 51.1 |
| Combined | county | 34.0 | 0.0 | 50.6 | 44.0 |
| | state | 46.7 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 53.8 |

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 61.0 | 0.0 | 53.8 | 49.1 |
| | state | 71.8 | 41.0 | 40.1 | 39.2 |
| 8 | county | 36.0 | 0.0 | 34.1 | 38.3 |
| | state | 28.4 | 34.9 | 33.5 | 33.7 |
| 10 | county | 19.0 | 0.0 | 47.2 | 47.6 |
| | state | 19.6 | 40.9 | 40.1 | 41.3 |
| 12 | county | 4.3 | 0.0 | 39.4 | 41.4 |
| | state | 10.3 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 33.7 |
| Combined | county | 31.4 | 0.0 | 43.4 | 44.2 |
| | state | 33.3 | 37.8 | 37.0 | 37.1 |

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 35.1 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 27.3 |
| | state | 24.4 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 22.7 |
| 8 | county | 37.3 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 26.6 |
| | state | 29.0 | 27.6 | 26.9 | 25.7 |
| 10 | county | 49.2 | 0.0 | 38.2 | 27.6 |
| | state | 42.9 | 38.9 | 37.5 | 36.3 |
| 12 | county | 51.4 | 0.0 | 49.5 | 40.2 |
| | state | 48.9 | 45.8 | 44.3 | 42.5 |
| Combined | county | 42.8 | 0.0 | 36.1 | 31.0 |
| | state | 35.7 | 32.6 | 32.2 | 30.9 |

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 32.5 | 0.0 | 27.3 | 26.7 |
| | state | 28.2 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 24.6 |
| 8 | county | 40.0 | 0.0 | 41.5 | 32.0 |
| | state | 40.9 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 37.3 |
| 10 | county | 35.0 | 0.0 | 38.2 | 25.5 |
| | state | 35.4 | 33.1 | 31.8 | 31.7 |
| 12 | county | 36.6 | 0.0 | 53.5 | 36.9 |
| | state | 40.9 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 36.6 |
| Combined | county | 36.0 | 0.0 | 40.9 | 30.5 |
| | state | 36.3 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 32.3 |

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 46.4 | 0.0 | 44.9 | 47.0 |
| | state | 36.4 | 35.9 | 37.8 | 38.2 |
| 8 | county | 49.3 | 0.0 | 32.1 | 45.5 |
| | state | 38.0 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 39.7 |
| 10 | county | 38.5 | 0.0 | 41.1 | 31.3 |
| | state | 39.5 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 38.1 |
| 12 | county | 41.4 | 0.0 | 36.1 | 42.7 |
| | state | 40.1 | 39.6 | 41.0 | 39.7 |
| Combined | county | 44.2 | 0.0 | 38.4 | 41.7 |
| | state | 38.5 | 37.7 | 39.2 | 38.9 |

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 39.7 | 0.0 | 32.5 | 38.9 |
| | state | 40.2 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 40.5 |
| 8 | county | 61.8 | 0.0 | 38.6 | 49.6 |
| | state | 49.2 | 47.6 | 49.5 | 49.1 |
| 10 | county | 33.3 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 39.5 |
| | state | 41.3 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 40.8 |
| 12 | county | 35.7 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 41.0 |
| | state | 37.7 | 35.4 | 36.7 | 38.6 |
| Combined | county | 43.0 | 0.0 | 37.3 | 41.8 |
| | state | 42.4 | 40.0 | 41.5 | 42.6 |

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 31.9 | 0.0 | 42.7 | 43.6 |
| | state | 22.4 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 35.3 |
| 8 | county | 24.6 | 0.0 | 35.4 | 44.0 |
| | state | 19.0 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 35.4 |
| 10 | county | 31.2 | 0.0 | 54.4 | 44.1 |
| | state | 18.5 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.4 |
| 12 | county | 15.5 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 53.2 |
| | state | 11.2 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 39.1 |
| Combined | county | 25.4 | 0.0 | 46.1 | 46.6 |
| | state | 17.9 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 37.4 |

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 20.8 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 14.5 |
| | state | 14.2 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.5 |
| 8 | county | 27.6 | 0.0 | 25.6 | 23.0 |
| | state | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| 10 | county | 47.5 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 36.7 |
| | state | 42.3 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 41.5 |
| 12 | county | 42.3 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 32.2 |
| | state | 41.0 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 40.6 |
| Combined | county | 33.6 | 0.0 | 26.5 | 26.7 |
| | state | 30.8 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 29.9 |

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 42.3 | 0.0 | 39.7 | 29.3 |
| | state | 34.1 | 32.7 | 33.1 | 33.3 |
| 8 | county | 50.0 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 41.3 |
| | state | 44.9 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 45.8 |
| 10 | county | 48.3 | 0.0 | 41.1 | 45.6 |
| | state | 51.8 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 50.5 |
| 12 | county | 21.1 | 0.0 | 43.3 | 42.5 |
| | state | 30.8 | 48.4 | 49.3 | 48.0 |
| Combined | county | 40.4 | 0.0 | 39.5 | 39.4 |
| | state | 40.9 | 43.6 | 43.9 | 44.0 |

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 56.9 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 48.3 |
| | state | 39.0 | 44.2 | 42.9 | 42.6 |
| 8 | county | 54.9 | 0.0 | 42.7 | 38.4 |
| | state | 45.1 | 47.0 | 44.9 | 44.6 |
| 10 | county | 44.1 | 0.0 | 41.9 | 53.7 |
| | state | 47.6 | 48.5 | 47.5 | 46.4 |
| 12 | county | 37.7 | 0.0 | 41.4 | 37.9 |
| | state | 42.2 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 39.6 |
| Combined | county | 48.7 | 0.0 | 41.9 | 44.4 |
| | state | 43.6 | 45.5 | 44.2 | 43.5 |

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 91.9 | 0.0 | 58.2 | 38.7 |
| | state | 84.6 | 42.0 | 42.9 | 42.0 |
| 8 | county | 63.2 | 0.0 | 17.1 | 26.9 |
| | state | 57.0 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.1 |
| 10 | county | 44.3 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 25.7 |
| | state | 53.0 | 39.5 | 38.1 | 38.7 |
| 12 | county | 60.3 | 0.0 | 31.3 | 34.3 |
| | state | 59.6 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 40.6 |
| Combined | county | 64.9 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 31.7 |
| | state | 63.5 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.0 |

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 50.6 | 0.0 | 56.8 | 51.8 |
| | state | 48.3 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 44.6 |
| 8 | county | 54.9 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 37.5 |
| | state | 37.8 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 36.8 |
| 10 | county | 63.9 | 0.0 | 49.5 | 45.4 |
| | state | 47.0 | 44.6 | 44.7 | 44.5 |
| 12 | county | 46.4 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 50.5 |
| | state | 43.3 | 43.0 | 43.3 | 41.5 |
| Combined | county | 53.6 | 0.0 | 47.9 | 46.9 |
| | state | 44.0 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 41.8 |

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 24.7 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 |
| | state | 16.4 | 25.4 | 26.4 | 25.8 |
| 8 | county | 14.3 | 0.0 | 21.7 | 22.1 |
| | state | 10.6 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 26.7 |
| 10 | county | 35.0 | 0.0 | 25.3 | 23.2 |
| | state | 30.3 | 32.4 | 30.9 | 30.8 |
| 12 | county | 60.6 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 34.3 |
| | state | 51.9 | 33.0 | 31.4 | 30.8 |
| Combined | county | 33.1 | 0.0 | 26.3 | 26.5 |
| | state | 25.8 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 28.3 |

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 30.7 | 0.0 | 29.6 | 37.4 |
| | state | 24.9 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 26.8 |
| 8 | county | 61.8 | 0.0 | 50.6 | 40.8 |
| | state | 35.7 | 37.3 | 37.4 | 37.8 |
| 10 | county | 42.4 | 0.0 | 52.2 | 55.6 |
| | state | 41.0 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 41.7 |
| 12 | county | 42.9 | 0.0 | 52.5 | 58.2 |
| | state | 39.8 | 39.1 | 40.0 | 40.6 |
| Combined | county | 44.6 | 0.0 | 46.7 | 48.2 |
| | state | 35.1 | 35.2 | 35.5 | 36.2 |

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 42.1 | 0.0 | 40.2 | 40.1 |
| | state | 37.1 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 39.2 |
| 8 | county | 32.1 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 24.5 |
| | state | 32.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 34.3 |
| 10 | county | 41.7 | 0.0 | 27.5 | 39.3 |
| | state | 43.1 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 42.3 |
| 12 | county | 28.2 | 0.0 | 36.1 | 40.7 |
| | state | 40.0 | 39.0 | 39.8 | 39.3 |
| Combined | county | 35.8 | 0.0 | 32.2 | 36.6 |
| | state | 38.0 | 37.7 | 38.2 | 38.6 |

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 32.5 | 0.0 | 24.4 | 20.5 |
| | state | 19.2 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| 8 | county | 26.3 | 0.0 | 19.0 | 17.0 |
| | state | 23.7 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 23.0 |
| 10 | county | 37.1 | 0.0 | 27.5 | 29.5 |
| | state | 35.5 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 34.1 |
| 12 | county | 29.0 | 0.0 | 32.7 | 34.6 |
| | state | 33.3 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.6 |
| Combined | county | 31.0 | 0.0 | 26.2 | 25.7 |
| | state | 27.5 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.1 |

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 46.1 | 0.0 | 34.6 | 39.4 |
| | state | 36.2 | 35.3 | 37.4 | 37.7 |
| 8 | county | 33.3 | 0.0 | 19.3 | 24.2 |
| | state | 26.7 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 27.7 |
| 10 | county | 53.3 | 0.0 | 33.3 | 38.5 |
| | state | 40.2 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 40.1 |
| 12 | county | 30.0 | 0.0 | 26.3 | 30.2 |
| | state | 28.7 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 29.9 |
| Combined | county | 40.1 | 0.0 | 28.3 | 33.3 |
| | state | 33.1 | 32.3 | 33.2 | 34.0 |

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 47.3 | 0.0 | 42.5 | 39.8 |
| | state | 31.7 | 32.6 | 32.2 | 33.1 |
| 8 | county | 31.5 | 0.0 | 34.5 | 41.1 |
| | state | 36.1 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 37.7 |
| 10 | county | 31.7 | 0.0 | 27.8 | 35.6 |
| | state | 36.1 | 34.6 | 35.2 | 37.2 |
| 12 | county | 36.8 | 0.0 | 28.3 | 45.6 |
| | state | 40.7 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 43.1 |
| Combined | county | 37.1 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 40.7 |
| | state | 35.9 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 37.3 |

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 45.9 | 0.0 | 57.7 | 56.6 |
| | state | 40.7 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 40.1 |
| 8 | county | 71.6 | 0.0 | 65.4 | 52.7 |
| | state | 51.7 | 50.6 | 51.5 | 51.7 |
| 10 | county | 63.9 | 0.0 | 50.5 | 58.9 |
| | state | 54.8 | 52.1 | 52.6 | 52.2 |
| 12 | county | 59.4 | 0.0 | 56.7 | 54.4 |
| | state | 50.7 | 49.4 | 50.4 | 49.2 |
| Combined | county | 60.1 | 0.0 | 57.3 | 55.7 |
| | state | 49.5 | 47.4 | 47.9 | 48.0 |

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 35.6 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 23.8 |
| | state | 21.9 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 21.2 |
| 8 | county | 49.4 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 27.8 |
| | state | 32.1 | 30.8 | 31.2 | 30.7 |
| 10 | county | 42.6 | 0.0 | 25.3 | 33.6 |
| | state | 33.4 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 33.9 |
| 12 | county | 21.1 | 0.0 | 26.8 | 32.4 |
| | state | 25.6 | 31.0 | 31.1 | 30.5 |
| Combined | county | 37.2 | 0.0 | 24.8 | 29.4 |
| | state | 28.4 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 28.8 |

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 56.2 | 0.0 | 48.1 | 45.9 |
| | state | 54.6 | 50.6 | 49.3 | 48.9 |
| 8 | county | 38.7 | 0.0 | 43.4 | 47.2 |
| | state | 43.7 | 49.6 | 50.1 | 50.0 |
| 10 | county | 41.9 | 0.0 | 38.5 | 43.4 |
| | state | 46.0 | 48.4 | 48.3 | 48.6 |
| 12 | county | 35.2 | 0.0 | 51.5 | 51.1 |
| | state | 46.9 | 50.5 | 51.3 | 49.1 |
| Combined | county | 43.1 | 0.0 | 45.5 | 47.1 |
| | state | 47.8 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 49.2 |

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 23.6 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 25.1 |
| | state | 23.4 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 23.7 |
| 8 | county | 48.1 | 0.0 | 36.6 | 35.1 |
| | state | 37.6 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 38.6 |
| 10 | county | 48.3 | 0.0 | 36.7 | 28.0 |
| | state | 42.5 | 41.3 | 40.2 | 41.6 |
| 12 | county | 54.3 | 0.0 | 51.5 | 54.7 |
| | state | 54.8 | 54.8 | 55.0 | 54.5 |
| Combined | county | 43.3 | 0.0 | 38.9 | 36.4 |
| | state | 38.8 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 38.2 |

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 43.2 | 0.0 | 44.4 | 43.0 |
| | state | 42.1 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.1 |
| 8 | county | 51.9 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 44.8 |
| | state | 44.7 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 43.1 |
| 10 | county | 35.0 | 0.0 | 56.7 | 46.7 |
| | state | 46.7 | 46.2 | 45.1 | 45.6 |
| 12 | county | 38.6 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 44.0 |
| | state | 41.5 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.9 |
| Combined | county | 42.7 | 0.0 | 43.5 | 44.5 |
| | state | 43.9 | 42.6 | 42.1 | 42.2 |

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 25.7 | 0.0 | 33.8 | 22.4 |
| | state | 22.8 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 19.9 |
| 8 | county | 33.8 | 0.0 | 26.8 | 22.4 |
| | state | 16.6 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 21.0 |
| 10 | county | 29.5 | 0.0 | 28.6 | 42.4 |
| | state | 27.4 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 26.7 |
| 12 | county | 31.4 | 0.0 | 50.5 | 44.5 |
| | state | 24.1 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 23.8 |
| Combined | county | 30.2 | 0.0 | 35.5 | 33.3 |
| | state | 22.6 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 22.6 |

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 64.3 | 0.0 | 41.2 | 37.5 |
| | state | 62.9 | 44.7 | 43.6 | 42.8 |
| 8 | county | 83.8 | 0.0 | 53.2 | 38.4 |
| | state | 75.9 | 50.5 | 50.8 | 49.7 |
| 10 | county | 71.2 | 0.0 | 41.6 | 37.4 |
| | state | 75.7 | 48.4 | 49.2 | 47.7 |
| 12 | county | 67.1 | 0.0 | 39.4 | 34.6 |
| | state | 77.1 | 48.4 | 48.8 | 47.7 |
| Combined | county | 71.8 | 0.0 | 43.5 | 36.8 |
| | state | 72.9 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 46.9 |

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 43.4 | 0.0 | 56.8 | 54.5 |
| | state | 53.1 | 51.7 | 51.8 | 49.9 |
| 8 | county | 42.3 | 0.0 | 65.8 | 45.3 |
| | state | 44.9 | 43.3 | 43.8 | 43.0 |
| 10 | county | 47.5 | 0.0 | 65.6 | 60.8 |
| | state | 49.6 | 49.3 | 49.8 | 49.0 |
| 12 | county | 65.7 | 0.0 | 67.7 | 64.6 |
| | state | 50.1 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 47.7 |
| Combined | county | 49.5 | 0.0 | 64.2 | 57.1 |
| | state | 49.3 | 48.1 | 48.6 | 47.3 |

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 46.6 | 0.0 | 60.3 | 56.1 |
| | state | 57.6 | 57.0 | 57.6 | 54.4 |
| 8 | county | 58.6 | 0.0 | 68.7 | 45.5 |
| | state | 53.1 | 52.6 | 53.3 | 52.2 |
| 10 | county | 47.2 | 0.0 | 39.3 | 48.3 |
| | state | 45.0 | 45.3 | 45.7 | 44.0 |
| 12 | county | 53.5 | 0.0 | 49.0 | 50.6 |
| | state | 55.8 | 56.2 | 55.7 | 54.6 |
| Combined | county | 51.7 | 0.0 | 53.7 | 50.5 |
| | state | 52.7 | 52.7 | 53.1 | 51.2 |

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 60.8 | 0.0 | 60.5 | 59.1 |
| | state | 61.9 | 62.1 | 61.8 | 59.2 |
| 8 | county | 56.3 | 0.0 | 77.4 | 62.8 |
| | state | 63.4 | 63.9 | 62.9 | 62.4 |
| 10 | county | 54.7 | 0.0 | 62.2 | 56.5 |
| | state | 54.7 | 55.1 | 55.7 | 54.5 |
| 12 | county | 59.2 | 0.0 | 56.7 | 49.4 |
| | state | 54.9 | 55.6 | 55.1 | 54.1 |
| Combined | county | 58.0 | 0.0 | 64.0 | 56.4 |
| | state | 58.9 | 59.5 | 59.2 | 57.9 |

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 50.7 | 0.0 | 57.3 | 51.8 |
| | state | 55.7 | 55.8 | 56.3 | 53.5 |
| 8 | county | 61.2 | 0.0 | 77.1 | 66.1 |
| | state | 64.3 | 64.2 | 63.8 | 63.4 |
| 10 | county | 66.0 | 0.0 | 52.2 | 61.0 |
| | state | 54.5 | 54.7 | 55.2 | 54.1 |
| 12 | county | 61.4 | 0.0 | 55.7 | 56.8 |
| | state | 53.6 | 54.4 | 54.6 | 52.9 |
| Combined | county | 59.3 | 0.0 | 60.3 | 58.3 |
| | state | 57.2 | 57.5 | 57.7 | 56.2 |

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 35.1 | 0.0 | 56.2 | 46.1 |
| | state | 47.2 | 49.2 | 48.1 | 48.3 |
| 8 | county | 61.0 | 0.0 | 71.1 | 62.8 |
| | state | 64.6 | 66.5 | 67.3 | 67.3 |
| 10 | county | 60.0 | 0.0 | 62.6 | 73.7 |
| | state | 61.2 | 65.3 | 65.4 | 64.6 |
| 12 | county | 48.5 | 0.0 | 66.7 | 64.6 |
| | state | 62.6 | 65.2 | 65.1 | 66.1 |
| Combined | county | 50.7 | 0.0 | 64.3 | 61.6 |
| | state | 58.8 | 61.0 | 60.9 | 61.0 |

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 61.1 | 0.0 | 45.1 | 59.5 |
| | state | 59.6 | 58.9 | 58.5 | 56.1 |
| 8 | county | 64.9 | 0.0 | 62.7 | 60.7 |
| | state | 57.1 | 56.1 | 57.1 | 56.1 |
| 10 | county | 56.7 | 0.0 | 67.0 | 71.5 |
| | state | 64.0 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 64.5 |
| 12 | county | 42.9 | 0.0 | 48.5 | 53.0 |
| | state | 50.2 | 50.0 | 49.6 | 49.4 |
| Combined | county | 56.5 | 0.0 | 55.8 | 60.8 |
| | state | 58.1 | 57.8 | 57.9 | 56.9 |

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 61.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 56.3 |
| | state | 66.9 | 63.7 | 63.0 | 60.9 |
| 8 | county | 73.7 | 0.0 | 68.7 | 64.2 |
| | state | 68.6 | 68.0 | 67.5 | 66.6 |
| 10 | county | 61.7 | 0.0 | 69.2 | 63.8 |
| | state | 65.5 | 64.9 | 66.1 | 65.3 |
| 12 | county | 90.1 | 0.0 | 88.9 | 90.7 |
| | state | 86.7 | 86.1 | 85.7 | 86.0 |
| Combined | county | 71.8 | 0.0 | 70.3 | 69.6 |
| | state | 71.1 | 69.6 | 69.5 | 68.5 |

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 61.3 | 0.0 | 58.8 | 67.5 |
| | state | 71.2 | 71.0 | 70.5 | 69.0 |
| 8 | county | 60.3 | 0.0 | 73.8 | 65.2 |
| | state | 67.0 | 66.9 | 66.6 | 66.7 |
| 10 | county | 38.7 | 0.0 | 57.1 | 58.9 |
| | state | 55.5 | 57.4 | 58.6 | 57.9 |
| 12 | county | 71.4 | 0.0 | 63.6 | 57.1 |
| | state | 66.6 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 68.5 |
| Combined | county | 58.6 | 0.0 | 63.3 | 62.0 |
| | state | 65.1 | 65.9 | 66.0 | 65.5 |

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 55.4 | 0.0 | 47.5 | 51.5 |
| | state | 65.7 | 65.0 | 63.9 | 61.3 |
| 8 | county | 52.9 | 0.0 | 72.6 | 62.1 |
| | state | 65.8 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 63.9 |
| 10 | county | 60.0 | 0.0 | 68.9 | 73.5 |
| | state | 64.4 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 65.7 |
| 12 | county | 49.3 | 0.0 | 36.4 | 43.4 |
| | state | 51.5 | 51.4 | 50.8 | 51.1 |
| Combined | county | 54.1 | 0.0 | 55.8 | 56.6 |
| | state | 62.3 | 62.6 | 62.1 | 61.1 |

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 42.5 | 0.0 | 46.3 | 43.9 |
| | state | 45.4 | 43.2 | 43.8 | 43.0 |
| 8 | county | 50.6 | 0.0 | 60.7 | 49.3 |
| | state | 49.3 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 47.3 |
| 10 | county | 50.8 | 0.0 | 46.2 | 42.1 |
| | state | 48.5 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 49.4 |
| 12 | county | 48.5 | 0.0 | 43.4 | 47.3 |
| | state | 42.8 | 43.5 | 43.2 | 44.3 |
| Combined | county | 48.0 | 0.0 | 48.9 | 45.6 |
| | state | 46.7 | 45.9 | 46.1 | 46.0 |

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 58.9 | 0.0 | 64.6 | 59.6 |
| | state | 65.6 | 63.2 | 61.9 | 62.0 |
| 8 | county | 72.4 | 0.0 | 84.3 | 77.7 |
| | state | 69.8 | 69.8 | 68.5 | 69.4 |
| 10 | county | 75.4 | 0.0 | 86.8 | 75.5 |
| | state | 63.5 | 64.1 | 65.8 | 66.6 |
| 12 | county | 62.9 | 0.0 | 68.0 | 71.3 |
| | state | 54.6 | 53.9 | 54.4 | 56.1 |
| Combined | county | 67.1 | 0.0 | 76.0 | 70.7 |
| | state | 63.9 | 63.4 | 63.2 | 64.1 |

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 75.0 | 0.0 | 37.7 | 54.6 |
| | state | 83.1 | 56.7 | 56.1 | 55.8 |
| 8 | county | 89.3 | 0.0 | 75.6 | 67.1 |
| | state | 86.0 | 65.3 | 65.2 | 64.6 |
| 10 | county | 87.7 | 0.0 | 79.1 | 60.3 |
| | state | 86.6 | 63.3 | 63.9 | 62.4 |
| 12 | county | 87.1 | 0.0 | 71.1 | 64.8 |
| | state | 86.5 | 60.5 | 61.0 | 60.7 |
| Combined | county | 84.8 | 0.0 | 66.9 | 61.7 |
| | state | 85.5 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 60.8 |

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

| | | Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID | Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID | Someone I Know Age 21 or Older | Someone I Know Under Age 21 | My Brother or Sister | Home WITH Parents' Permission | Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission | Another Relative | A Stranger Bought It For Me | Took It From a Store or Shop | Other |
|----------|--------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| 6 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 56.0 |
| | state | 1.0 | 0.6 | 13.6 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 17.1 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 40.4 |
| 8 | county | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 20.0 |
| | state | 0.8 | 0.8 | 20.9 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 15.2 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 22.9 |
| 10 | county | 1.5 | 4.4 | 29.4 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 13.2 | 1.5 | 16.2 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 19.1 |
| | state | 0.7 | 1.2 | 31.9 | 15.5 | 4.2 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 17.7 |
| 12 | county | 0.9 | 4.4 | 44.2 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 10.6 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 17.7 |
| | state | 1.2 | 2.7 | 46.1 | 13.9 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 14.7 |
| Combined | county | 0.8 | 3.4 | 33.5 | 6.8 | 2.5 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 22.5 |
| | state | 0.9 | 1.6 | 32.7 | 12.8 | 3.8 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 19.9 |

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

| | | My Home | Someone Else's Home | Open Area Like a Park, etc. | Sporting Event or Concert | Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub | Empty Building or Site | Hotel/Motel | In a Car | At School |
|----------|--------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| 6 | county | 56.5 | 30.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| | state | 49.3 | 26.5 | 11.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 8 | county | 48.3 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| | state | 39.0 | 41.3 | 10.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 10 | county | 21.5 | 41.5 | 21.5 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 1.5 |
| | state | 27.8 | 53.2 | 10.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 12 | county | 13.1 | 49.5 | 26.2 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| | state | 20.8 | 60.2 | 10.2 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.9 |
| Combined | county | 24.6 | 41.5 | 21.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 1.3 |
| | state | 29.3 | 51.1 | 10.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 |

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

| | | NO! | no | yes | YES! |
|----------|--------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 7.1 | 13.7 | 39.3 | 39.9 |
| | state | 6.4 | 9.6 | 38.3 | 45.7 |
| 8 | county | 5.5 | 18.5 | 53.4 | 22.6 |
| | state | 7.6 | 14.1 | 50.7 | 27.7 |
| 10 | county | 6.0 | 18.7 | 59.3 | 16.0 |
| | state | 9.1 | 14.9 | 54.7 | 21.3 |
| 12 | county | 8.2 | 18.1 | 52.2 | 21.4 |
| | state | 7.5 | 12.1 | 55.9 | 24.5 |
| Combined | county | 6.8 | 17.2 | 50.8 | 25.2 |
| | state | 7.6 | 12.6 | 49.1 | 30.6 |

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

| | | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6-9 times | 10-19 times | 20-29 times | 30-39 times | 40+ times |
|----------|--------|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 6 | county | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 8 | county | 99.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 99.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 10 | county | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 99.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 12 | county | 98.4 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 99.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Combined | county | 99.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | state | 99.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

| | | Very Wrong | Wrong | A Little Bit Wrong | Not Wrong at All |
|----------|--------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|
| 6 | county | 91.3 | 7.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| | state | 92.2 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| 8 | county | 90.5 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| | state | 85.6 | 10.8 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| 10 | county | 81.5 | 12.6 | 4.6 | 1.3 |
| | state | 86.0 | 10.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 |
| 12 | county | 82.4 | 10.4 | 4.4 | 2.7 |
| | state | 89.3 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Combined | county | 86.3 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| | state | 88.3 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 0.9 |

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

| | | No | Yes | I don't have any brothers or sisters |
|----------|--------|------|-----|--------------------------------------|
| 6 | county | 91.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 |
| | state | 95.0 | 0.9 | 4.1 |
| 8 | county | 95.1 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| | state | 94.0 | 1.5 | 4.5 |
| 10 | county | 93.8 | 2.1 | 4.1 |
| | state | 93.0 | 2.1 | 4.9 |
| 12 | county | 89.9 | 4.5 | 5.6 |
| | state | 92.8 | 2.2 | 5.1 |
| Combined | county | 92.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| | state | 93.8 | 1.6 | 4.6 |

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 10.1 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| | state | 10.0 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| 8 | county | 10.4 | 0.0 | 12.8 | 12.2 |
| | state | 10.3 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 10 | county | 11.3 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 13.7 |
| | state | 11.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| 12 | county | 12.1 | 0.0 | 14.9 | 14.7 |
| | state | 12.0 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| Combined | county | 10.9 | 0.0 | 14.2 | 14.2 |
| | state | 10.8 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.6 |

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 10.3 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| | state | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| 8 | county | 11.1 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 |
| | state | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| 10 | county | 11.6 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 12.6 |
| | state | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 |
| 12 | county | 12.6 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 13.2 |
| | state | 12.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| Combined | county | 11.4 | 0.0 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
| | state | 11.1 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 |

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 10.5 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 10.5 |
| | state | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 8 | county | 11.5 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| | state | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| 10 | county | 13.2 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 13.1 |
| | state | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| 12 | county | 13.5 | 0.0 | 14.4 | 14.0 |
| | state | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| Combined | county | 12.1 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| | state | 11.8 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 10.1 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| | state | 10.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 |
| 8 | county | 10.7 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 11.9 |
| | state | 10.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| 10 | county | 11.7 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 14.2 |
| | state | 11.4 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| 12 | county | 13.1 | 0.0 | 15.6 | 15.4 |
| | state | 12.5 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| Combined | county | 11.4 | 0.0 | 14.6 | 14.4 |
| | state | 11.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.1 |

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 10.3 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| | state | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 8 | county | 11.2 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| | state | 10.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| 10 | county | 11.4 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 12.5 |
| | state | 11.0 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.4 |
| 12 | county | 11.5 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 12.9 |
| | state | 11.1 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 |
| Combined | county | 11.1 | 0.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| | state | 10.7 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 |

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 10.1 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 11.0 |
| | state | 10.0 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| 8 | county | 10.4 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| | state | 10.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| 10 | county | 10.3 | 0.0 | 13.8 | 13.4 |
| | state | 10.5 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| 12 | county | 10.4 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 15.4 |
| | state | 10.7 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Combined | county | 10.3 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 14.1 |
| | state | 10.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 |

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 10.1 | 0.0 | 10.2 | 10.8 |
| | state | 10.1 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| 8 | county | 10.4 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 12.8 |
| | state | 10.2 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| 10 | county | 10.4 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 12.9 |
| | state | 10.3 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.8 |
| 12 | county | 10.4 | 0.0 | 14.5 | 14.6 |
| | state | 10.4 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 13.9 |
| Combined | county | 10.3 | 0.0 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| | state | 10.2 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 |

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 10.3 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 10.4 |
| | state | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| 8 | county | 11.1 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 11.9 |
| | state | 10.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| 10 | county | 11.0 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 12.8 |
| | state | 10.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.7 |
| 12 | county | 11.4 | 0.0 | 13.7 | 13.9 |
| | state | 11.0 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.6 |
| Combined | county | 11.0 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 |
| | state | 10.7 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 |

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 10.1 | 0.0 | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| | state | 10.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| 8 | county | 10.6 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 12.2 |
| | state | 10.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| 10 | county | 10.4 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 13.7 |
| | state | 10.3 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.9 |
| 12 | county | 10.6 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 14.0 |
| | state | 10.3 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.4 |
| Combined | county | 10.4 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 12.9 |
| | state | 10.2 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 |

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Desha County

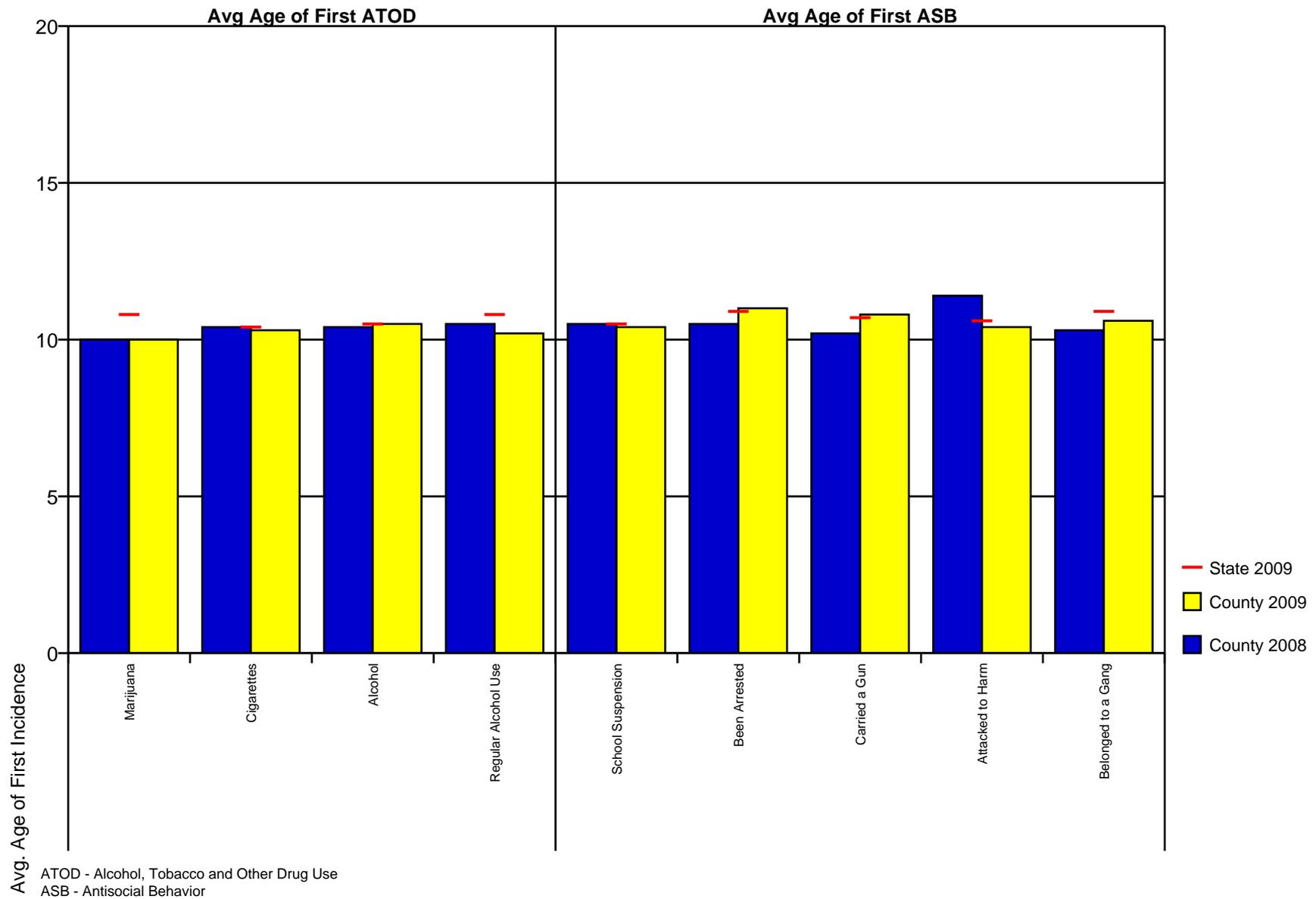


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Desha County

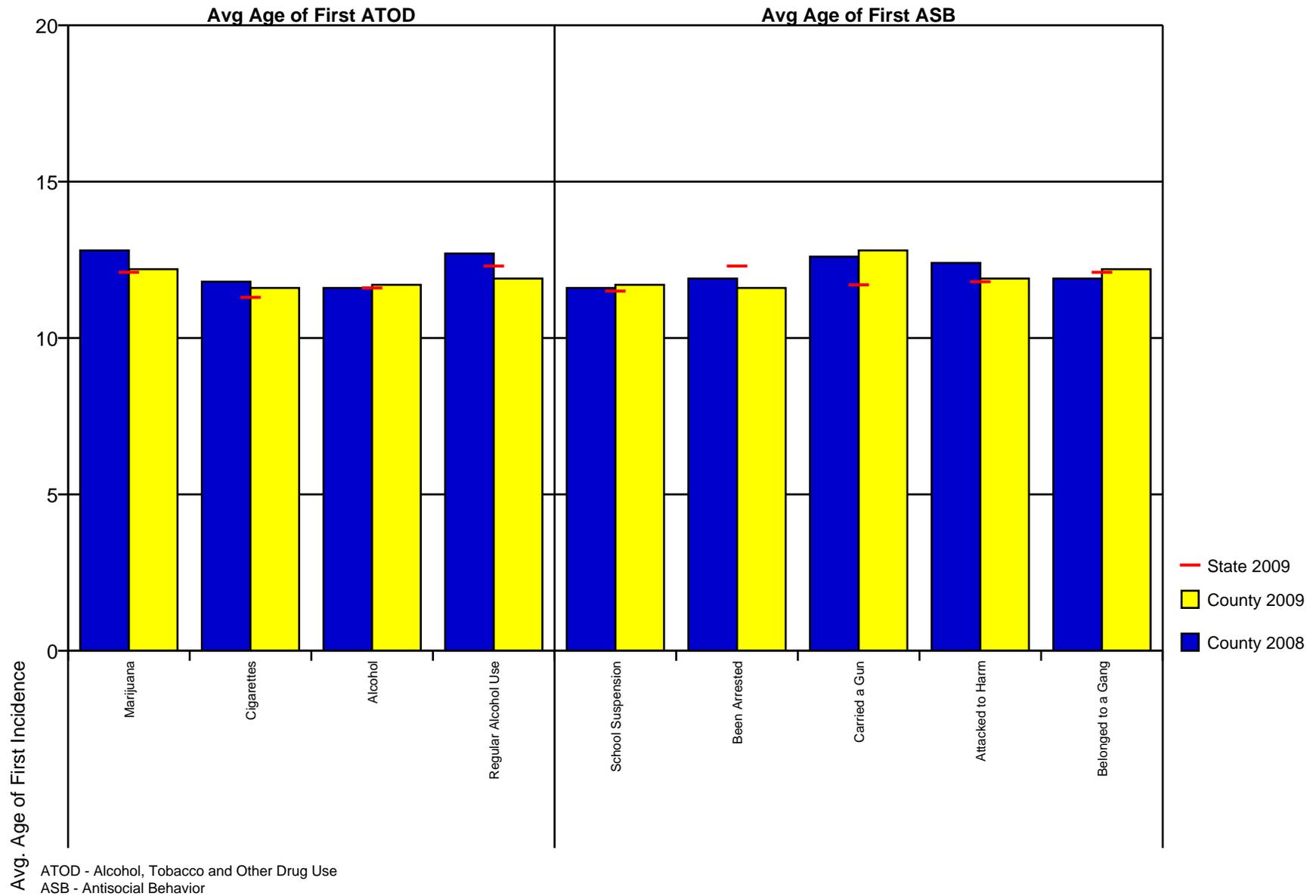


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Desha County

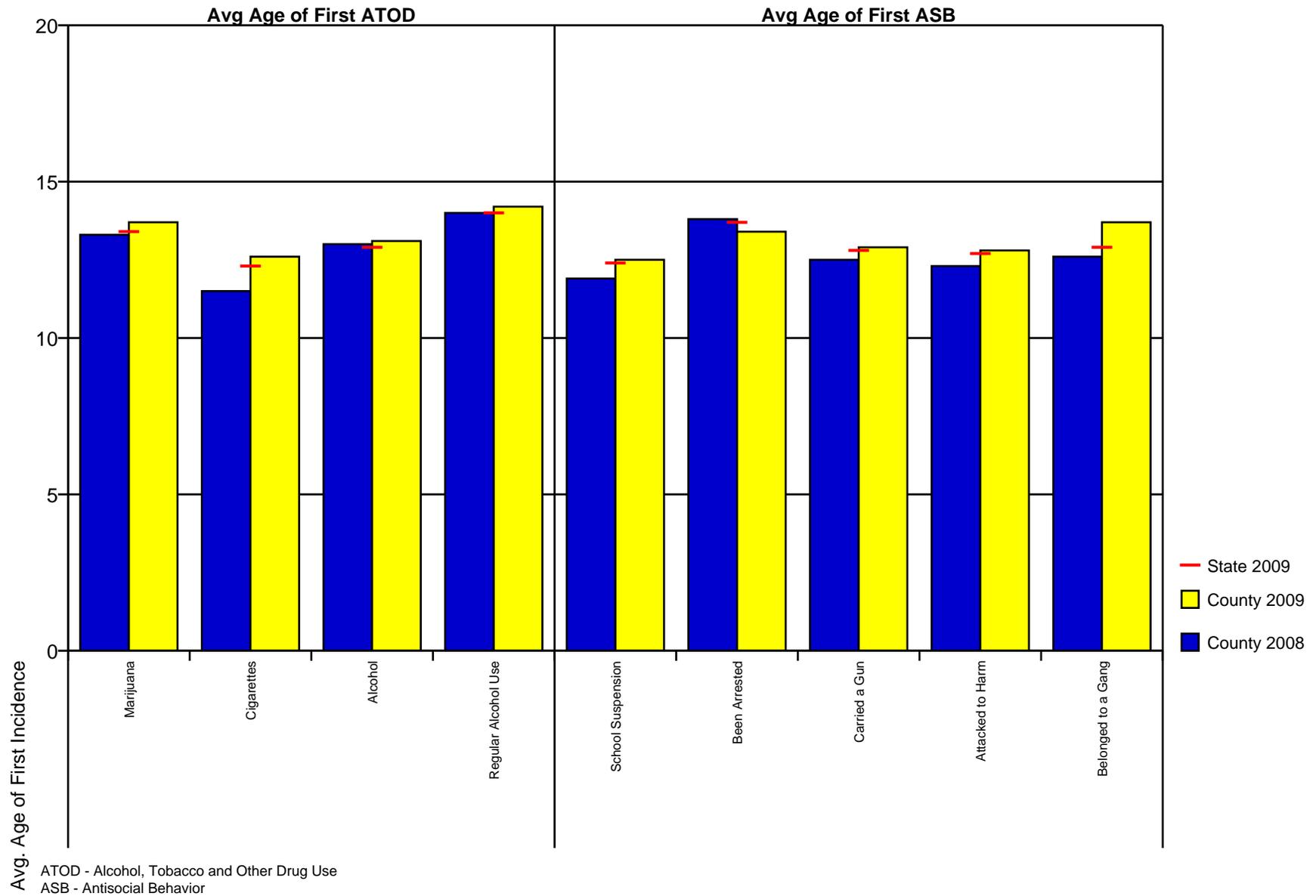


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Desha County

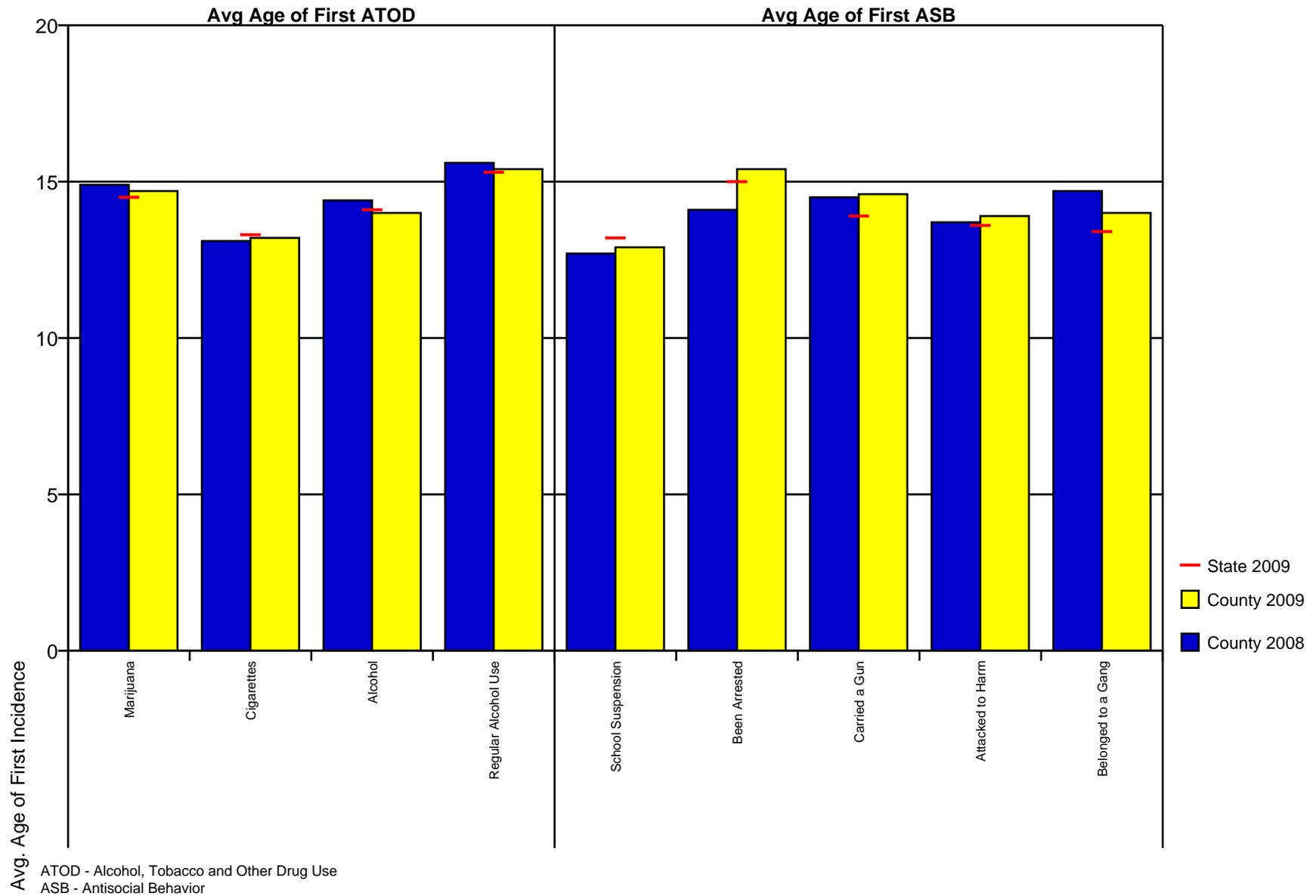


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 26.0 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 14.3 |
| | state | 13.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| 8 | county | 39.0 | 0.0 | 22.9 | 22.7 |
| | state | 29.4 | 26.8 | 25.2 | 23.9 |
| 10 | county | 53.2 | 0.0 | 34.4 | 38.8 |
| | state | 43.8 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 38.0 |
| 12 | county | 55.7 | 0.0 | 51.5 | 48.4 |
| | state | 52.0 | 49.7 | 48.2 | 46.0 |
| Combined | county | 42.7 | 0.0 | 31.6 | 31.7 |
| | state | 33.5 | 30.0 | 28.9 | 27.9 |

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 11.5 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 6.5 |
| | state | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| 8 | county | 16.9 | 0.0 | 10.8 | 9.4 |
| | state | 14.7 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 12.3 |
| 10 | county | 17.7 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 12.9 |
| | state | 22.4 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 19.6 |
| 12 | county | 24.3 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 15.4 |
| | state | 25.4 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 22.4 |
| Combined | county | 17.4 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| | state | 17.0 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 14.2 |

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 6 | county | 5.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| | state | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 8 | county | 17.1 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 |
| | state | 9.0 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.8 |
| 10 | county | 22.6 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 14.3 |
| | state | 17.2 | 15.3 | 14.6 | 14.6 |
| 12 | county | 18.6 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 22.0 |
| | state | 24.0 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 21.3 |
| Combined | county | 15.4 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 11.7 |
| | state | 12.5 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.2 |

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Group | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 6 | county | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| | state | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 8 | county | 9.1 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| | state | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 10 | county | 8.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 5.4 |
| | state | 11.1 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.4 |
| 12 | county | 8.6 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| | state | 11.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| Combined | county | 6.6 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 |
| | state | 7.5 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 |

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

| | | Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home | Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times | Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home | There are no rules about smoking inside the home | I don't know |
|----------|--------|--|---|---|---|-----------------|
| 6 | county | 63.5 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 22.2 |
| | state | 68.1 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 15.8 |
| 8 | county | 59.4 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 18.8 |
| | state | 67.8 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 14.1 |
| 10 | county | 66.9 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 14.2 |
| | state | 68.2 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 11.3 |
| 12 | county | 68.1 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 12.1 | 7.1 |
| | state | 69.7 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 8.4 |
| Combined | county | 64.8 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 15.2 |
| | state | 68.3 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 12.8 |

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

| | | Smoking is never allowed in any car | Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars | Smoking is allowed in any car anytime | There are no rules about smoking in the car | We do not have a family car | I don't know |
|----------|--------|--|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| 6 | county | 56.4 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 20.6 |
| | state | 61.5 | 11.1 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 14.7 |
| 8 | county | 50.4 | 17.3 | 4.7 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 16.5 |
| | state | 58.6 | 11.3 | 5.2 | 10.1 | 0.8 | 13.9 |
| 10 | county | 54.7 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 12.8 | 1.4 | 10.8 |
| | state | 57.8 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 1.1 | 11.5 |
| 12 | county | 60.4 | 15.4 | 2.2 | 13.2 | 1.1 | 7.7 |
| | state | 58.2 | 13.8 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 8.7 |
| Combined | county | 55.9 | 14.3 | 4.2 | 10.9 | 1.0 | 13.7 |
| | state | 59.1 | 11.9 | 5.4 | 9.8 | 1.2 | 12.5 |

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | I don't know |
|----------|--------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 6 | county | 50.0 | 28.3 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 12.0 |
| | state | 51.4 | 22.0 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 17.1 |
| 8 | county | 28.3 | 35.4 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 17.3 |
| | state | 35.2 | 29.3 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 19.2 |
| 10 | county | 22.4 | 37.4 | 15.0 | 6.8 | 18.4 |
| | state | 21.7 | 29.7 | 15.8 | 11.8 | 21.0 |
| 12 | county | 15.9 | 28.0 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 18.1 |
| | state | 15.8 | 27.1 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 18.5 |
| Combined | county | 29.1 | 31.8 | 13.5 | 9.2 | 16.4 |
| | state | 32.6 | 26.9 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 18.9 |

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | I don't know |
|----------|--------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 6 | county | 15.0 | 26.3 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 24.0 |
| | state | 24.8 | 16.8 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 29.2 |
| 8 | county | 15.2 | 21.6 | 24.8 | 16.0 | 22.4 |
| | state | 17.2 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 17.7 | 26.8 |
| 10 | county | 10.3 | 20.5 | 29.5 | 19.2 | 20.5 |
| | state | 11.7 | 17.5 | 24.8 | 22.3 | 23.7 |
| 12 | county | 12.1 | 18.7 | 28.6 | 23.1 | 17.6 |
| | state | 10.2 | 15.8 | 26.5 | 28.7 | 18.8 |
| Combined | county | 13.1 | 21.8 | 25.2 | 19.0 | 21.0 |
| | state | 16.5 | 17.3 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 25.1 |

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

| Grade | Alcohol | | Cigarettes | | Marijuana | |
|----------|---------|-----|------------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n |
| Grade 6 | 4.7 | 170 | 2.4 | 169 | 0.0 | 170 |
| Grade 8 | 12.9 | 132 | 6.2 | 128 | 3.0 | 133 |
| Grade 10 | 28.4 | 148 | 14.3 | 147 | 9.5 | 148 |
| Grade 12 | 40.8 | 179 | 22.0 | 182 | 16.6 | 181 |
| Combined | 22.3 | 629 | 11.7 | 626 | 7.6 | 632 |

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

| Grade | Alcohol | | Cigarettes | | Marijuana | |
|----------|---------|-----|------------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n |
| Grade 6 | 59.0 | 166 | 68.5 | 168 | 63.5 | 167 |
| Grade 8 | 60.8 | 130 | 76.9 | 130 | 62.8 | 129 |
| Grade 10 | 67.1 | 149 | 87.8 | 148 | 50.7 | 148 |
| Grade 12 | 65.2 | 181 | 87.4 | 182 | 37.6 | 181 |
| Combined | 63.1 | 626 | 80.3 | 628 | 52.8 | 625 |

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

| Grade | Alcohol | | Cigarettes | | Marijuana | |
|----------|---------|-----|------------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n |
| Grade 6 | 96.4 | 166 | 98.8 | 165 | 98.8 | 166 |
| Grade 8 | 92.7 | 124 | 98.4 | 126 | 99.2 | 124 |
| Grade 10 | 87.8 | 147 | 89.1 | 147 | 93.2 | 147 |
| Grade 12 | 84.4 | 180 | 88.9 | 180 | 91.6 | 178 |
| Combined | 90.1 | 617 | 93.5 | 618 | 95.4 | 615 |

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

| Grade | Alcohol | | | Cigarettes | | | Marijuana | | |
|----------|---------|-----|------|------------|-----|------|-----------|-----|------|
| | pct | n | age | pct | n | age | pct | n | age |
| Grade 6 | 18.2 | 170 | 10.5 | 15.2 | 171 | 10.3 | 0.6 | 171 | 10.0 |
| Grade 8 | 44.1 | 145 | 11.7 | 24.1 | 145 | 11.6 | 5.5 | 146 | 12.2 |
| Grade 10 | 61.6 | 151 | 13.1 | 42.0 | 150 | 12.6 | 19.9 | 151 | 13.7 |
| Grade 12 | 77.9 | 181 | 14.0 | 58.0 | 181 | 13.2 | 42.5 | 181 | 14.7 |
| Combined | 50.9 | 647 | 13.0 | 35.4 | 647 | 12.4 | 17.9 | 649 | 14.2 |

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

| Sex | Alcohol | | Cigarettes | | Marijuana | |
|----------|---------|-----|------------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n |
| Male | 23.8 | 290 | 12.8 | 288 | 7.8 | 293 |
| Female | 21.4 | 318 | 10.7 | 317 | 7.9 | 317 |
| Combined | 22.5 | 608 | 11.7 | 605 | 7.9 | 610 |

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

| Sex | Alcohol | | Cigarettes | | Marijuana | |
|----------|---------|-----|------------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n |
| Male | 59.7 | 290 | 78.4 | 292 | 47.9 | 290 |
| Female | 67.6 | 315 | 82.5 | 315 | 58.3 | 314 |
| Combined | 63.8 | 605 | 80.6 | 607 | 53.3 | 604 |

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

| Sex | Alcohol | | Cigarettes | | Marijuana | |
|----------|---------|-----|------------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | pct | n | pct | n | pct | n |
| Male | 89.4 | 283 | 92.6 | 282 | 94.3 | 281 |
| Female | 91.4 | 313 | 94.3 | 314 | 96.8 | 312 |
| Combined | 90.4 | 596 | 93.5 | 596 | 95.6 | 593 |

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

| Sex | Alcohol | | | Cigarettes | | | Marijuana | | |
|----------|---------|-----|------|------------|-----|------|-----------|-----|------|
| | pct | n | age | pct | n | age | pct | n | age |
| Male | 49.7 | 300 | 12.6 | 36.3 | 300 | 12.4 | 18.6 | 301 | 14.0 |
| Female | 52.3 | 325 | 13.3 | 35.1 | 325 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 326 | 14.4 |
| Combined | 51.0 | 625 | 13.0 | 35.7 | 625 | 12.4 | 17.9 | 627 | 14.2 |

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

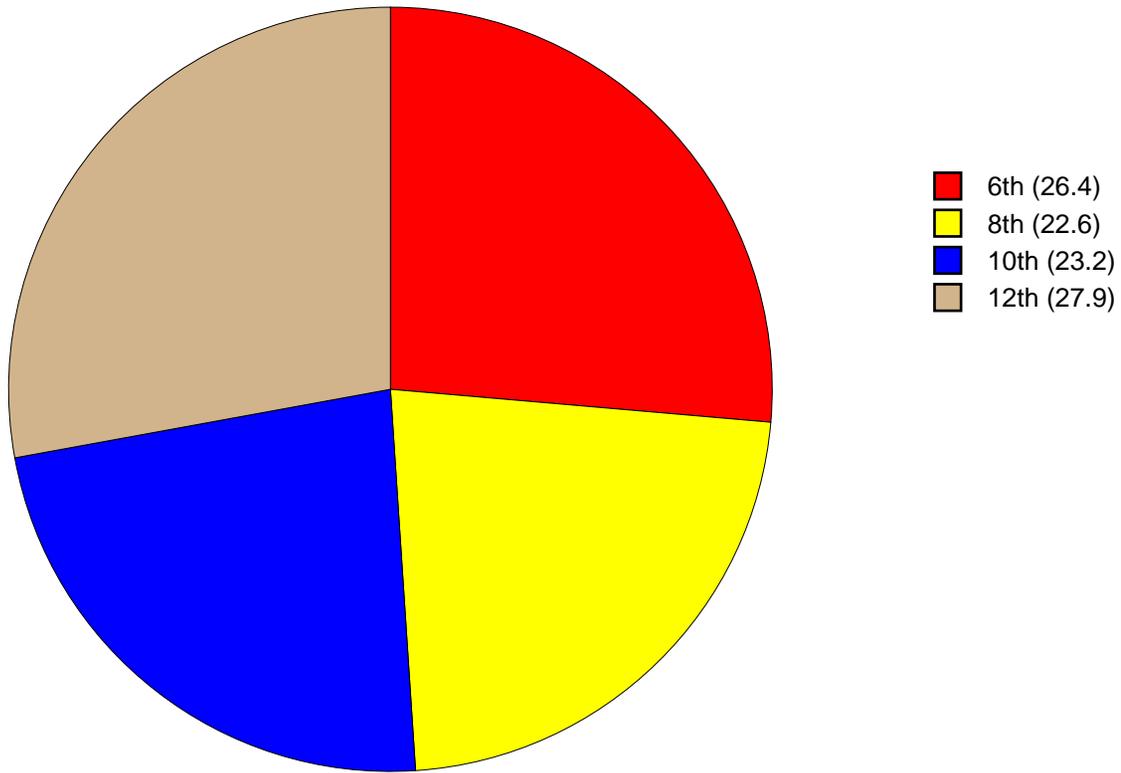


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

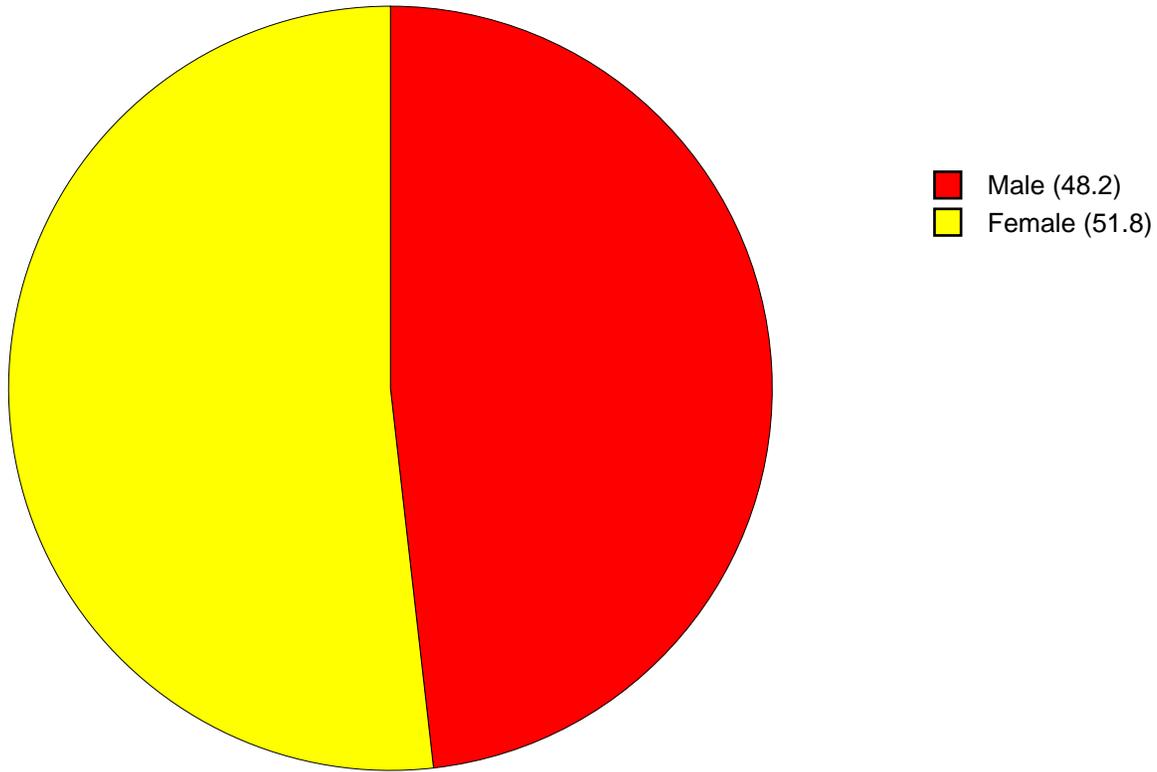


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

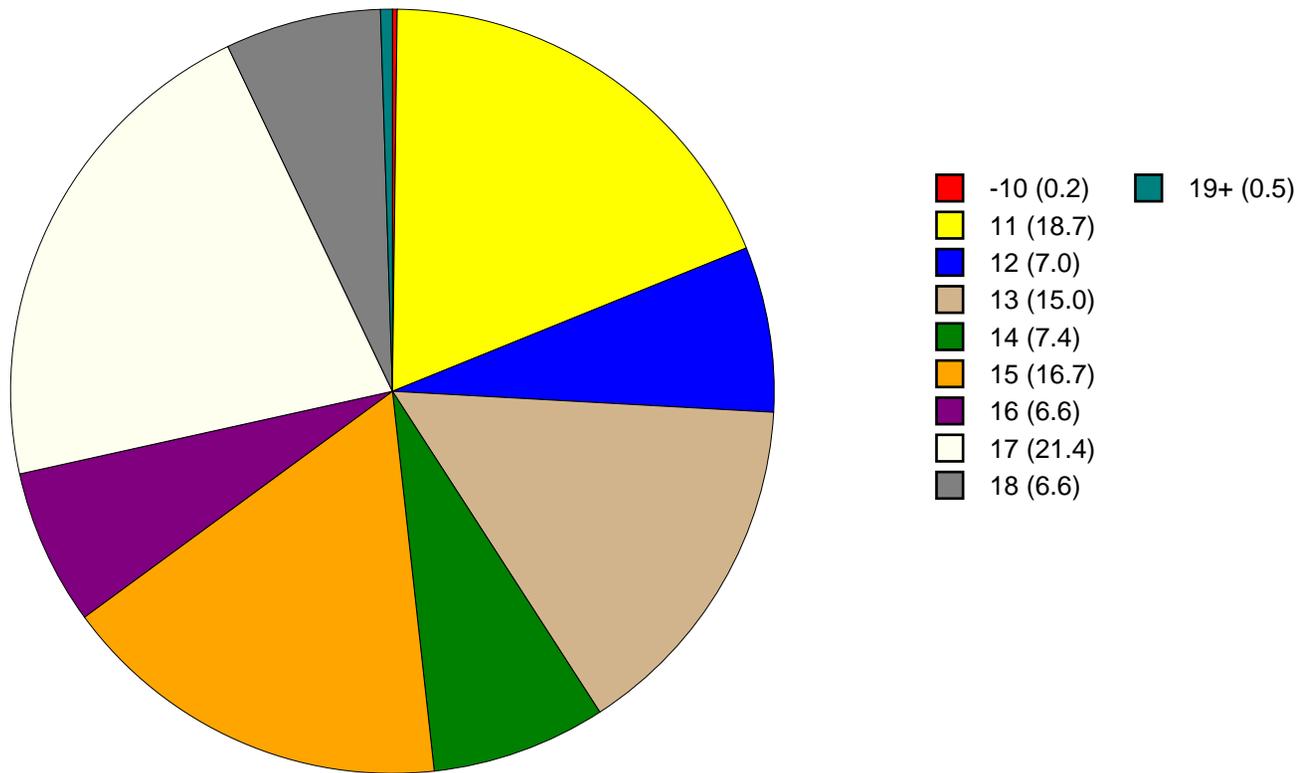


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Male | 48.8 | 45.5 | 52.4 | 46.3 | 48.2 |
| Female | 51.2 | 54.5 | 47.6 | 53.7 | 51.8 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 145 | 147 | 175 | 633 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 22 |

Table 119: Age

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 10 or younger | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 11 | 70.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.7 |
| 12 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 |
| 13 | 2.3 | 64.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15.0 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.4 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 69.1 | 0.0 | 16.7 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.6 | 0.5 | 6.6 |
| 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 74.2 | 21.4 |
| 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.6 | 6.6 |
| 19 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 146 | 152 | 182 | 653 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 92.4 | 93.7 | 91.6 | 94.8 | 93.2 |
| Yes | 7.6 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 6.8 |
| N of Valid | 157 | 143 | 143 | 174 | 617 |
| N of Miss | 16 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 39 |

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 45.7 | 42.6 | 44.7 | 40.4 | 43.3 |
| Yes | 54.3 | 57.4 | 55.3 | 59.6 | 56.7 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.4 |
| Yes | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| No | 95.4 | 98.6 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| Yes | 4.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| No | 100.0 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| Yes | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 125: What is your race? White

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 61.8 | 63.5 | 63.2 | 65.0 | 63.4 |
| Yes | 38.2 | 36.5 | 36.8 | 35.0 | 36.6 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 100.0 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| Yes | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 127: What is your race? Other

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 95.4 | 95.9 | 93.4 | 97.8 | 95.7 |
| Yes | 4.6 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 4.3 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Completed grade school or less | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Some high school | 2.5 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 7.9 |
| Completed high school | 19.8 | 20.9 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 25.4 |
| Some college | 10.5 | 18.0 | 14.8 | 28.5 | 18.3 |
| Completed college | 21.0 | 23.7 | 28.2 | 15.1 | 21.6 |
| Graduate or professional school after college | 8.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Don't know | 35.2 | 23.0 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 19.1 |
| Does not apply | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 139 | 149 | 179 | 629 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 15 |

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 13.3 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 23.0 | 17.7 |
| Yes | 86.7 | 83.1 | 82.9 | 77.0 | 82.3 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 99.4 | 94.6 | 96.7 | 94.5 | 96.3 |
| Yes | 0.6 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|--|
| No | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.5 | |
| Yes | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 | |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No | 82.7 | 80.4 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 83.2 | |
| Yes | 17.3 | 19.6 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 16.8 | |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 | |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No | 92.5 | 91.9 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 93.4 | |
| Yes | 7.5 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.6 | |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 | |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No | 56.6 | 60.8 | 61.8 | 58.5 | 59.3 | |
| Yes | 43.4 | 39.2 | 38.2 | 41.5 | 40.7 | |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 | |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 86.1 | 86.5 | 78.3 | 86.3 | 84.5 |
| Yes | 13.9 | 13.5 | 21.7 | 13.7 | 15.5 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| No | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 99.7 |
| Yes | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 93.1 | 90.5 | 92.8 | 92.3 | 92.2 |
| Yes | 6.9 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 96.5 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 95.6 | 96.3 |
| Yes | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 97.1 | 96.6 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 98.0 |
| Yes | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 56.6 | 59.5 | 56.6 | 65.6 | 59.8 |
| Yes | 43.4 | 40.5 | 43.4 | 34.4 | 40.2 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 97.1 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 98.9 | 97.7 |
| Yes | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.3 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 60.7 | 58.1 | 60.5 | 72.1 | 63.3 |
| Yes | 39.3 | 41.9 | 39.5 | 27.9 | 36.7 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| No | 98.8 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 96.2 | 97.6 |  |
| Yes | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 |  |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 | |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| No | 96.5 | 93.9 | 93.4 | 95.6 | 95.0 |  |
| Yes | 3.5 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 |  |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 | |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 28.6 | 18.1 | 20.4 | 26.7 | 23.8 |  |
| no | 38.7 | 36.1 | 29.6 | 26.7 | 32.6 |  |
| yes | 23.8 | 37.5 | 42.8 | 38.3 | 35.4 |  |
| YES! | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 |  |
| N of Valid | 168 | 144 | 152 | 180 | 644 | |
| N of Miss | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 11 | |

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 13.0 | 12.2 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 10.4 |
| no | 33.1 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 30.0 | 35.0 |
| yes | 39.1 | 42.2 | 44.7 | 48.3 | 43.7 |
| YES! | 14.8 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 11.0 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 147 | 150 | 180 | 646 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 |

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 4.3 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 5.8 |
| no | 12.8 | 20.0 | 17.3 | 13.8 | 15.8 |
| yes | 47.6 | 47.6 | 54.7 | 51.9 | 50.5 |
| YES! | 35.4 | 27.6 | 22.0 | 26.5 | 28.0 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 145 | 150 | 181 | 640 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 16 |

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 4.8 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| no | 11.9 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 8.3 |
| yes | 39.3 | 35.4 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 37.9 |
| YES! | 44.0 | 53.7 | 57.9 | 48.4 | 50.7 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 147 | 152 | 182 | 649 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 6 |

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 5.9 |
| no | 12.5 | 22.4 | 15.8 | 22.2 | 18.2 |
| yes | 43.5 | 48.3 | 44.7 | 52.8 | 47.4 |
| YES! | 39.3 | 25.2 | 33.6 | 16.7 | 28.5 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 143 | 152 | 180 | 643 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 13 |

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 7.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 6.8 |
| no | 13.7 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 17.2 |
| yes | 39.3 | 53.4 | 59.3 | 52.2 | 50.8 |
| YES! | 39.9 | 22.6 | 16.0 | 21.4 | 25.2 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 146 | 150 | 182 | 646 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 10 |

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 9.6 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 20.0 | 14.0 |
| no | 24.7 | 29.9 | 44.1 | 35.6 | 33.5 |
| yes | 40.4 | 38.2 | 30.9 | 33.3 | 35.7 |
| YES! | 25.3 | 20.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 16.8 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 144 | 152 | 180 | 642 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 14 |

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| NO! | 13.3 | 11.2 | 19.2 | 21.0 | 16.4 | |
| no | 29.7 | 39.2 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.6 | |
| yes | 35.2 | 44.1 | 41.7 | 35.9 | 38.9 | |
| YES! | 21.8 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 11.1 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 143 | 151 | 181 | 640 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 16 | |

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| NO! | 7.9 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 6.2 | |
| no | 30.9 | 20.7 | 32.2 | 22.5 | 26.6 | |
| yes | 43.6 | 49.7 | 45.4 | 54.9 | 48.6 | |
| YES! | 17.6 | 26.2 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 18.6 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 145 | 152 | 182 | 644 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 12 | |

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| NO! | 4.3 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | |
| no | 22.0 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 15.0 | 15.8 | |
| yes | 42.1 | 51.0 | 59.6 | 56.7 | 52.4 | |
| YES! | 31.7 | 27.3 | 26.5 | 23.9 | 27.3 | |
| N of Valid | 164 | 143 | 151 | 180 | 638 | |
| N of Miss | 9 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 18 | |

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 6.7 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 8.3 | |
| Seldom | 7.9 | 7.6 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 9.8 | |
| Sometimes | 48.2 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 47.3 | 44.5 | |
| Often | 18.9 | 20.7 | 27.2 | 24.7 | 22.9 | |
| Almost always | 18.3 | 21.4 | 11.3 | 8.2 | 14.5 | |
| N of Valid | 164 | 145 | 151 | 182 | 642 | |
| N of Miss | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 10 | |

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 18.8 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 12.1 | |
| Seldom | 20.6 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 21.7 | |
| Sometimes | 36.9 | 36.1 | 34.9 | 34.8 | 35.6 | |
| Often | 11.9 | 16.0 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 17.9 | |
| Almost always | 11.9 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 15.5 | 12.7 | |
| N of Valid | 160 | 144 | 152 | 181 | 637 | |
| N of Miss | 13 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 19 | |

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | |
| Seldom | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | |
| Sometimes | 6.6 | 7.6 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 9.5 | |
| Often | 11.4 | 25.7 | 30.5 | 35.4 | 25.8 | |
| Almost always | 79.6 | 65.3 | 53.6 | 51.9 | 62.5 | |
| N of Valid | 167 | 144 | 151 | 181 | 643 | |
| N of Miss | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 12 | |

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 6.1 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 5.3 |
| Seldom | 8.5 | 11.0 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 14.0 |
| Sometimes | 16.4 | 27.6 | 37.5 | 32.4 | 28.4 |
| Often | 27.9 | 32.4 | 33.6 | 28.0 | 30.3 |
| Almost always | 41.2 | 24.1 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 22.0 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 145 | 152 | 182 | 644 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 12 |

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Mostly F's | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Mostly D's | 4.5 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 5.0 |
| Mostly C's | 25.0 | 22.1 | 31.3 | 29.8 | 27.2 |
| Mostly B's | 38.5 | 37.9 | 40.1 | 47.8 | 41.4 |
| Mostly A's | 28.8 | 32.1 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 24.6 |
| N of Valid | 156 | 140 | 147 | 178 | 621 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 |

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very important | 71.6 | 55.9 | 41.1 | 23.8 | 47.5 |
| Quite important | 18.9 | 24.1 | 28.5 | 22.7 | 23.4 |
| Fairly important | 5.9 | 16.6 | 22.5 | 32.6 | 19.7 |
| Slightly important | 1.8 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 17.1 | 7.3 |
| Not at all important | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 145 | 151 | 181 | 646 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 |

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Very interesting and stimulating | 23.8 | 14.4 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 15.3 | |
| Quite interesting | 36.9 | 32.2 | 29.8 | 23.3 | 30.4 | |
| Fairly interesting | 27.4 | 33.6 | 39.7 | 42.8 | 36.0 | |
| Slightly dull | 9.5 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 13.2 | |
| Very dull | 2.4 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 5.1 | |
| N of Valid | 168 | 146 | 151 | 180 | 645 | |
| N of Miss | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 11 | |

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| None | 69.8 | 78.6 | 75.3 | 62.1 | 70.9 | |
| 1 | 11.3 | 5.5 | 10.7 | 17.6 | 11.6 | |
| 2 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 7.4 | |
| 3 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 4.1 | |
| 4-5 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.9 | |
| 6-10 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | |
| 11 or more | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.1 | |
| N of Valid | 159 | 145 | 150 | 182 | 636 | |
| N of Miss | 14 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 20 | |

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| 0 | 15.9 | 11.0 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 12.2 | |
| 1 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 10.4 | 13.6 | |
| 2 | 11.0 | 17.9 | 21.5 | 17.6 | 16.9 | |
| 3 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 15.8 | |
| 4 | 39.6 | 42.1 | 36.2 | 47.3 | 41.6 | |
| N of Valid | 164 | 145 | 149 | 182 | 640 | |
| N of Miss | 9 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 15 | |

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 84.8 | 76.7 | 53.0 | 45.1 | 64.3 |
| 1 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 13.1 |
| 2 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 16.8 | 14.8 | 10.0 |
| 3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 10.4 | 4.8 |
| 4 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 7.8 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 146 | 149 | 182 | 642 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 13 |

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 80.6 | 55.9 | 32.4 | 19.2 | 46.4 |
| 1 | 10.3 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 9.3 | 13.0 |
| 2 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 12.3 |
| 3 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 17.0 | 8.8 |
| 4 | 1.8 | 9.0 | 26.4 | 38.5 | 19.5 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 145 | 148 | 182 | 640 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 15 |

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 9.8 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 31.9 | 21.4 |
| 1 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 17.6 | 11.0 | 10.6 |
| 2 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 12.5 |
| 3 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 12.4 |
| 4 | 67.1 | 53.1 | 27.7 | 25.8 | 43.0 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 145 | 148 | 182 | 639 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 16 |

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 96.3 | 87.9 | 58.0 | 45.1 | 70.8 |
| 1 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 9.0 |
| 2 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 7.5 |
| 3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 4.2 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 12.7 | 18.1 | 8.5 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 141 | 150 | 182 | 636 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 19 |

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| 1 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.3 |
| 2 | 4.3 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 8.6 |
| 3 | 8.6 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 12.2 | 12.8 |
| 4 | 77.3 | 72.4 | 65.3 | 67.4 | 70.6 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 145 | 150 | 181 | 639 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 16 |

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 96.3 | 93.1 | 94.0 | 87.4 | 92.5 |
| 1 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| 2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| 4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 144 | 150 | 182 | 640 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 16 |

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 46.4 | 49.7 | 50.7 | 69.8 | 54.7 |
| 1 | 29.5 | 19.3 | 18.4 | 8.8 | 18.8 |
| 2 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 9.9 | 13.2 |
| 3 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 6.0 |
| 4 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 145 | 152 | 182 | 645 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 10 |

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 20.1 | 26.1 | 27.8 | 32.4 | 26.8 |
| 1 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 11.1 |
| 2 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 25.2 | 19.8 | 19.4 |
| 3 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 14.6 | 17.6 | 16.7 |
| 4 | 34.1 | 28.2 | 19.2 | 22.5 | 26.0 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 142 | 151 | 182 | 639 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 16 |

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 95.8 | 89.7 | 90.8 | 83.5 | 89.8 |
| 1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 4.5 |
| 2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| 3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 4 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 146 | 152 | 182 | 645 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 11 |

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| 0 | 95.8 | 93.1 | 84.7 | 79.7 | 88.0 | |
| 1 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 6.5 | |
| 2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 2.3 | |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | |
| 4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 2.2 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 145 | 150 | 182 | 642 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 14 | |

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| 0 | 41.5 | 24.3 | 19.9 | 15.5 | 25.0 | |
| 1 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 9.8 | |
| 2 | 10.1 | 16.0 | 27.8 | 20.4 | 18.6 | |
| 3 | 6.3 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 21.0 | 14.8 | |
| 4 | 35.8 | 40.3 | 21.9 | 29.8 | 31.8 | |
| N of Valid | 159 | 144 | 151 | 181 | 635 | |
| N of Miss | 13 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 20 | |

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| 0 | 95.2 | 93.2 | 94.7 | 90.7 | 93.3 | |
| 1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 4.2 | |
| 2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | |
| 4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | |
| N of Valid | 166 | 146 | 150 | 182 | 644 | |
| N of Miss | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 12 | |

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 91.0 | 81.4 | 72.0 | 69.8 | 78.4 |
| 1 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 12.4 |
| 2 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 5.6 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 145 | 150 | 182 | 643 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 13 |

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 92.8 | 94.5 | 84.9 | 84.1 | 88.9 |
| 1 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 7.7 |
| 2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| 4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 146 | 152 | 182 | 646 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 10 |

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 85.5 | 78.6 | 62.3 | 67.0 | 73.3 |
| 1 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 15.9 | 9.9 | 9.8 |
| 2 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| 3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| 4 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 13.2 | 8.2 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 145 | 151 | 182 | 643 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 13 |

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No or very little chance | 84.8 | 72.6 | 67.3 | 59.1 | 70.7 | |
| Little chance | 7.3 | 12.3 | 18.0 | 16.0 | 13.4 | |
| Some chance | 4.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 14.9 | 9.7 | |
| Pretty good chance | 1.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | |
| Very good chance | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 2.7 | |
| N of Valid | 164 | 146 | 150 | 181 | 641 | |
| N of Miss | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 11 | |

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No or very little chance | 8.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | |
| Little chance | 5.5 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 9.5 | |
| Some chance | 9.2 | 13.1 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 15.3 | |
| Pretty good chance | 12.9 | 27.6 | 27.2 | 25.0 | 23.0 | |
| Very good chance | 64.4 | 46.2 | 35.1 | 36.1 | 45.4 | |
| N of Valid | 163 | 145 | 151 | 180 | 639 | |
| N of Miss | 10 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 16 | |

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No or very little chance | 80.8 | 63.9 | 52.3 | 34.8 | 57.5 | |
| Little chance | 10.2 | 12.9 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 15.1 | |
| Some chance | 6.0 | 8.2 | 17.4 | 19.9 | 13.0 | |
| Pretty good chance | 1.8 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 16.0 | 8.4 | |
| Very good chance | 1.2 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 10.5 | 6.1 | |
| N of Valid | 167 | 147 | 149 | 181 | 644 | |
| N of Miss | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 11 | |

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No or very little chance | 24.2 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 12.7 | 16.8 | |
| Little chance | 6.7 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 10.1 | |
| Some chance | 14.5 | 12.9 | 24.8 | 19.3 | 17.9 | |
| Pretty good chance | 17.0 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 29.8 | 23.8 | |
| Very good chance | 37.6 | 36.1 | 22.1 | 29.3 | 31.3 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 147 | 149 | 181 | 642 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 14 | |

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No or very little chance | 90.3 | 78.4 | 69.3 | 51.9 | 71.9 | |
| Little chance | 5.5 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 9.6 | |
| Some chance | 1.2 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 7.0 | |
| Pretty good chance | 0.6 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 9.9 | 5.0 | |
| Very good chance | 2.4 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 12.2 | 6.5 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 148 | 150 | 181 | 644 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 12 | |

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No or very little chance | 86.5 | 79.1 | 77.9 | 74.0 | 79.3 | |
| Little chance | 6.7 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 8.9 | |
| Some chance | 1.2 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 4.4 | |
| Pretty good chance | 3.1 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | |
| Very good chance | 2.5 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.1 | |
| N of Valid | 163 | 148 | 149 | 181 | 641 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 13 | |

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No or very little chance | 33.5 | 25.0 | 26.5 | 19.3 | 25.9 |
| Little chance | 12.8 | 22.3 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 16.3 |
| Some chance | 12.8 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 17.9 |
| Pretty good chance | 14.6 | 13.5 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 17.1 |
| Very good chance | 26.2 | 20.9 | 18.5 | 24.9 | 22.8 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 148 | 151 | 181 | 644 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 12 |

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 99.4 | 94.5 | 80.1 | 57.5 | 82.1 |
| 10 or younger | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 11 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 12 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 1.8 |
| 13 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 2.3 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 9.4 | 3.9 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 10.5 | 3.2 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 1.8 |
| N of Valid | 171 | 146 | 151 | 181 | 649 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 |

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 84.8 | 75.9 | 58.0 | 42.0 | 64.6 |
| 10 or younger | 11.7 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 12.2 | 9.7 |
| 11 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 12 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 3.9 |
| 13 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 5.7 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 7.2 | 4.9 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 2.8 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 2.0 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 1.5 |
| N of Valid | 171 | 145 | 150 | 181 | 647 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 |

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 81.8 | 55.9 | 38.4 | 22.1 | 49.1 |
| 10 or younger | 11.8 | 12.4 | 6.6 | 11.6 | 10.7 |
| 11 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 4.5 |
| 12 | 1.8 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| 13 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 8.0 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 20.5 | 10.5 | 8.2 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 4.5 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 15.5 | 5.1 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 3.2 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 145 | 151 | 181 | 647 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 |

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 95.3 | 90.3 | 77.5 | 57.7 | 79.5 |
| 10 or younger | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 11 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| 12 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 13 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 4.9 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 13.7 | 4.3 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.4 | 2.9 |
| N of Valid | 171 | 145 | 151 | 182 | 649 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 |

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 10 or younger | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 143 | 151 | 181 | 642 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 13 |

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 70.2 | 70.3 | 54.3 | 62.4 | 64.4 |
| 10 or younger | 19.9 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 11.4 |
| 11 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| 12 | 2.3 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| 13 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| N of Valid | 171 | 145 | 151 | 181 | 648 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 |

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 99.4 | 93.2 | 88.6 | 83.5 | 91.0 |
| 10 or younger | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| 11 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 12 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 13 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 1.7 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 1.1 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 146 | 149 | 182 | 647 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 9 |

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 96.4 | 96.5 | 93.3 | 91.8 | 94.4 |
| 10 or younger | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 11 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| 12 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| 13 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 144 | 149 | 182 | 642 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 13 |

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 82.4 | 76.9 | 73.5 | 68.0 | 75.0 |
| 10 or younger | 11.8 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 7.1 |
| 11 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.8 |
| 12 | 0.6 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.4 |
| 13 | 0.0 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.1 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 2.6 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 1.7 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 1.4 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 147 | 151 | 181 | 649 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 |

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 93.0 | 93.2 | 91.4 | 87.4 | 91.1 |
| 10 or younger | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 11 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 12 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 13 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| 14 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 1.5 |
| 17 or older | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| N of Valid | 171 | 147 | 151 | 182 | 651 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 |

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 91.3 | 90.5 | 81.5 | 82.4 | 86.3 |
| Wrong | 7.0 | 8.2 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 9.5 |
| A little bit wrong | 1.2 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| Not wrong at all | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| N of Valid | 172 | 147 | 151 | 182 | 652 |
| N of Miss | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 66.1 | 60.1 | 58.7 | 56.6 | 60.4 |
| Wrong | 29.2 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 29.7 | 29.9 |
| A little bit wrong | 4.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 7.7 |
| Not wrong at all | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.0 |
| N of Valid | 171 | 143 | 150 | 182 | 646 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 10 |

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Very wrong | 60.8 | 46.3 | 41.9 | 50.0 | 50.2 | |
| Wrong | 21.1 | 36.7 | 24.3 | 26.9 | 27.0 | |
| A little bit wrong | 14.6 | 12.2 | 28.4 | 18.1 | 18.2 | |
| Not wrong at all | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | |
| N of Valid | 171 | 147 | 148 | 182 | 648 | |
| N of Miss | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 8 | |

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Very wrong | 78.5 | 67.1 | 55.3 | 56.4 | 64.4 | |
| Wrong | 12.2 | 19.2 | 26.7 | 19.9 | 19.3 | |
| A little bit wrong | 6.4 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 17.1 | 11.9 | |
| Not wrong at all | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 4.5 | |
| N of Valid | 172 | 146 | 150 | 181 | 649 | |
| N of Miss | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | |

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Very wrong | 85.5 | 62.6 | 54.7 | 49.2 | 63.1 | |
| Wrong | 11.6 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 27.1 | 21.8 | |
| A little bit wrong | 2.9 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 11.5 | |
| Not wrong at all | 0.0 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | |
| N of Valid | 172 | 147 | 150 | 181 | 650 | |
| N of Miss | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | |

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 86.5 | 61.2 | 40.0 | 36.8 | 56.2 |
| Wrong | 9.9 | 24.5 | 28.0 | 18.7 | 19.8 |
| A little bit wrong | 2.9 | 8.2 | 20.0 | 24.2 | 14.0 |
| Not wrong at all | 0.6 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 20.3 | 10.0 |
| N of Valid | 171 | 147 | 150 | 182 | 650 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 |

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 86.0 | 74.1 | 51.7 | 40.7 | 62.8 |
| Wrong | 11.7 | 15.6 | 24.5 | 18.1 | 17.3 |
| A little bit wrong | 1.8 | 5.4 | 15.6 | 22.0 | 11.4 |
| Not wrong at all | 0.6 | 4.8 | 8.2 | 19.2 | 8.5 |
| N of Valid | 171 | 147 | 147 | 182 | 647 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 9 |

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 97.6 | 91.0 | 65.5 | 50.0 | 75.3 |
| Wrong | 1.8 | 3.4 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 11.0 |
| A little bit wrong | 0.0 | 2.1 | 8.8 | 15.9 | 7.0 |
| Not wrong at all | 0.6 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 14.8 | 6.7 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 145 | 148 | 182 | 644 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 12 |

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 98.3 | 93.8 | 93.3 | 89.0 | 93.5 |
| Wrong | 1.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.3 |
| A little bit wrong | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| Not wrong at all | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| N of Valid | 172 | 146 | 150 | 182 | 650 |
| N of Miss | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 |

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 77.6 | 84.8 | 85.7 | 91.8 | 85.1 |
| Yes | 22.4 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 8.2 | 14.9 |
| N of Valid | 147 | 125 | 119 | 158 | 549 |
| N of Miss | 26 | 23 | 33 | 25 | 107 |

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 49.7 | 27.0 | 27.6 | 15.9 | 30.0 |
| I've done it, but not in the past year | 11.2 | 19.1 | 17.8 | 8.8 | 13.8 |
| Less than once a month | 6.5 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 9.3 |
| About once a month | 3.6 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 14.8 | 8.4 |
| 2 or 3 times a month | 8.3 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 14.8 | 11.6 |
| Once a week or more | 20.7 | 23.4 | 27.0 | 35.2 | 26.9 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 141 | 152 | 182 | 644 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 11 |

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| Never | 71.6 | 54.2 | 53.9 | 51.1 | 57.8 |  |
| I've done it, but not in the past year | 16.0 | 27.1 | 23.7 | 28.0 | 23.6 |  |
| Less than once a month | 4.1 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 6.5 |  |
| About once a month | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 4.5 |  |
| 2 or 3 times a month | 1.8 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 3.9 |  |
| Once a week or more | 3.0 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 3.7 |  |
| N of Valid | 169 | 144 | 152 | 182 | 647 | |
| N of Miss | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 9 | |

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| Never | 58.2 | 37.5 | 36.8 | 29.1 | 40.4 |  |
| I've done it, but not in the past year | 24.7 | 29.9 | 19.7 | 22.5 | 24.1 |  |
| Less than once a month | 4.1 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 17.0 | 10.2 |  |
| About once a month | 2.9 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 7.3 |  |
| 2 or 3 times a month | 4.1 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 7.3 |  |
| Once a week or more | 5.9 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 11.0 | 10.8 |  |
| N of Valid | 170 | 144 | 152 | 182 | 648 | |
| N of Miss | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 8 | |

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| Never | 84.2 | 80.6 | 78.8 | 88.5 | 83.3 |  |
| 1 to 2 times | 11.7 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 7.7 | 12.3 |  |
| 3 to 5 times | 2.9 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 3.1 |  |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |  |
| 10 to 19 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 |  |
| 20 to 29 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 30 to 39 times | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |  |
| 40+ times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 |  |
| N of Valid | 171 | 144 | 151 | 182 | 648 | |
| N of Miss | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 8 | |

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| Never | 97.1 | 95.1 | 94.0 | 93.4 | 94.9 |  |
| 1 to 2 times | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 |  |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 |  |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 |  |
| 10 to 19 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |  |
| 20 to 29 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |  |
| 30 to 39 times | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |  |
| 40+ times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |  |
| N of Valid | 170 | 144 | 151 | 182 | 647 | |
| N of Miss | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 8 | |

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 100.0 | 99.3 | 95.3 | 92.9 | 96.7 | |
| 1 to 2 times | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | |
| 10 to 19 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | |
| 20 to 29 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | |
| 30 to 39 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | |
| 40+ times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | |
| N of Valid | 170 | 142 | 150 | 182 | 644 | |
| N of Miss | 3 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 12 | |

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 98.2 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 96.9 | |
| 1 to 2 times | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 10 to 19 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 20 to 29 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | |
| 30 to 39 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 40+ times | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | |
| N of Valid | 168 | 142 | 152 | 181 | 643 | |
| N of Miss | 5 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 13 | |

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 22.5 | 22.9 | 24.3 | 13.2 | 20.4 | |
| 1 to 2 times | 33.7 | 26.4 | 24.3 | 14.8 | 24.6 | |
| 3 to 5 times | 14.2 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 21.4 | 15.8 | |
| 6 to 9 times | 11.8 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 11.9 | |
| 10 to 19 times | 4.7 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 6.6 | |
| 20 to 29 times | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.6 | |
| 30 to 39 times | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | |
| 40+ times | 8.9 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 20.3 | 15.1 | |
| N of Valid | 169 | 144 | 152 | 182 | 647 | |
| N of Miss | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 9 | |

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 99.4 | 95.8 | 90.8 | 87.9 | 93.3 | |
| 1 to 2 times | 0.6 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 5.9 | |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | |
| 10 to 19 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | |
| 20 to 29 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 30 to 39 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 40+ times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| N of Valid | 169 | 143 | 152 | 182 | 646 | |
| N of Miss | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 9 | |

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| Never | 27.5 | 39.6 | 33.1 | 28.2 | 31.7 |  |
| 1 to 2 times | 28.7 | 13.9 | 20.5 | 16.0 | 19.9 |  |
| 3 to 5 times | 13.5 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 15.8 |  |
| 6 to 9 times | 9.9 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 10.0 |  |
| 10 to 19 times | 7.0 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 7.7 |  |
| 20 to 29 times | 1.8 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 5.4 |  |
| 30 to 39 times | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 |  |
| 40+ times | 8.8 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 8.0 |  |
| N of Valid | 171 | 144 | 151 | 181 | 647 | |
| N of Miss | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 | |

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| Never | 85.3 | 81.8 | 79.6 | 80.8 | 81.9 |  |
| 1 to 2 times | 10.6 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 11.1 |  |
| 3 to 5 times | 2.9 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 |  |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 |  |
| 10 to 19 times | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |  |
| 20 to 29 times | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |  |
| 30 to 39 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |  |
| 40+ times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |  |
| N of Valid | 170 | 143 | 152 | 182 | 647 | |
| N of Miss | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 9 | |

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 98.8 | 95.8 | 84.0 | 79.6 | 89.3 | |
| 1 to 2 times | 1.2 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 5.7 | |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 1.7 | |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | |
| 10 to 19 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | |
| 20 to 29 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | |
| 30 to 39 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 40+ times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 | |
| N of Valid | 171 | 143 | 150 | 181 | 645 | |
| N of Miss | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 9 | |

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 47.9 | 51.7 | 48.0 | 29.8 | 43.7 | |
| 1 to 2 times | 27.2 | 21.0 | 17.1 | 9.9 | 18.6 | |
| 3 to 5 times | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 18.2 | 12.1 | |
| 6 to 9 times | 5.3 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 10.7 | |
| 10 to 19 times | 3.6 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 6.8 | |
| 20 to 29 times | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | |
| 30 to 39 times | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | |
| 40+ times | 4.7 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 4.5 | |
| N of Valid | 169 | 143 | 152 | 181 | 645 | |
| N of Miss | 4 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 11 | |

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|----------------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| Never | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 99.4 |
| 1 to 2 times | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| 3 to 5 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6 to 9 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 10 to 19 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20 to 29 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30 to 39 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 171 | 144 | 152 | 182 | 649 |
| N of Miss | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 7 |

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 98.2 | 95.8 | 92.8 | 93.4 | 95.0 |
| Yes | 1.8 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 5.0 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 144 | 152 | 182 | 646 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 10 |

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 91.2 | 89.5 | 86.8 | 82.4 | 87.3 |
| No, but would like to | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Yes, in the past | 7.6 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.6 |
| Yes, belong now | 1.2 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 5.4 |
| Yes, but would like to get out | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 143 | 151 | 182 | 646 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 10 |

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 7.1 | 12.1 | 7.4 | 12.4 | 9.8 |
| Yes | 7.7 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 15.3 | 11.0 |
| I have never belonged to a gang | 85.1 | 78.0 | 81.8 | 72.3 | 79.2 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 141 | 148 | 177 | 634 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 16 |

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Ignore her | 14.2 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 33.5 | 25.1 |
| Grab a CD and leave the store | 3.6 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 8.7 |
| Tell her to put the CD back | 63.3 | 42.8 | 34.9 | 25.3 | 41.3 |
| Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back | 18.9 | 23.9 | 27.6 | 28.6 | 24.8 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 138 | 152 | 182 | 641 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 15 |

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Push the person back | 18.6 | 24.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 19.5 |
| Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking | 51.5 | 38.0 | 40.9 | 34.6 | 41.3 |
| Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking | 25.7 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 30.8 | 28.5 |
| Swear at the person and walk away | 4.2 | 9.5 | 12.1 | 16.5 | 10.7 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 137 | 149 | 182 | 635 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 17 |

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Drink it | 3.0 | 21.0 | 29.8 | 44.0 | 24.8 |
| Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else | 45.6 | 29.7 | 23.2 | 20.9 | 29.8 |
| Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away | 33.1 | 40.6 | 33.8 | 29.1 | 33.8 |
| Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave | 18.3 | 8.7 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 11.6 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 138 | 151 | 182 | 640 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 16 |

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Leave the house anyway | 4.1 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 6.6 |
| Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out | 47.1 | 65.9 | 64.2 | 61.3 | 59.2 |
| Not say anything and start watching TV | 45.9 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 18.2 | 27.5 |
| Get into an argument with her | 2.9 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 6.8 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 135 | 151 | 181 | 637 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 14 |

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 25.1 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 15.0 |
| Rarely | 18.6 | 20.4 | 25.7 | 28.0 | 23.4 |
| 1-2 Times a Month | 10.2 | 9.5 | 18.4 | 17.0 | 13.9 |
| About Once a Week or More | 46.1 | 54.7 | 45.4 | 45.6 | 47.6 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 137 | 152 | 182 | 638 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 18 |

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| Very False | 55.0 | 42.3 | 36.8 | 38.5 | 43.3 |  |
| Somewhat False | 18.3 | 23.4 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 21.7 |  |
| Somewhat True | 22.5 | 32.1 | 33.6 | 30.8 | 29.5 |  |
| Very True | 4.1 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 5.5 |  |
| N of Valid | 169 | 137 | 152 | 182 | 640 | |
| N of Miss | 4 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 16 | |

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| Very False | 55.4 | 42.2 | 30.3 | 40.3 | 42.3 |  |
| Somewhat False | 17.3 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 14.4 | 19.5 |  |
| Somewhat True | 22.0 | 24.4 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 28.6 |  |
| Very True | 5.4 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 9.6 |  |
| N of Valid | 168 | 135 | 152 | 181 | 636 | |
| N of Miss | 5 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 20 | |

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| Very False | 62.5 | 49.6 | 42.4 | 35.9 | 47.4 |  |
| Somewhat False | 17.3 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 24.3 | 24.1 |  |
| Somewhat True | 17.9 | 19.1 | 22.5 | 33.7 | 23.8 |  |
| Very True | 2.4 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 4.8 |  |
| N of Valid | 168 | 131 | 151 | 181 | 631 | |
| N of Miss | 5 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 25 | |

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 67.3 | 32.1 | 29.1 | 15.4 | 35.9 |
| no | 23.8 | 38.8 | 35.8 | 30.2 | 31.7 |
| yes | 8.9 | 23.9 | 29.1 | 44.0 | 26.9 |
| YES! | 0.0 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 5.5 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 134 | 151 | 182 | 635 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 21 |

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 2.4 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| no | 3.0 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
| yes | 23.8 | 24.1 | 41.1 | 33.5 | 30.8 |
| YES! | 70.8 | 66.2 | 57.0 | 62.6 | 64.2 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 133 | 151 | 182 | 634 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 22 |

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 57.7 | 48.5 | 41.2 | 45.1 | 48.2 |
| no | 17.2 | 22.7 | 25.7 | 22.5 | 21.9 |
| yes | 15.3 | 22.0 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 19.7 |
| YES! | 9.8 | 6.8 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 10.2 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 132 | 148 | 182 | 625 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 29 |

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 37.8 | 40.9 | 31.3 | 40.9 | 37.8 |  |
| no | 23.2 | 21.2 | 25.3 | 22.1 | 23.0 |  |
| yes | 31.7 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 25.4 | 28.9 |  |
| YES! | 7.3 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 10.4 |  |
| N of Valid | 164 | 132 | 150 | 181 | 627 | |
| N of Miss | 9 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 29 | |

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 54.2 | 48.1 | 56.1 | 54.1 | 53.4 |  |
| no | 31.3 | 33.6 | 21.6 | 29.8 | 29.1 |  |
| yes | 12.7 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 12.5 |  |
| YES! | 1.8 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 |  |
| N of Valid | 166 | 131 | 148 | 181 | 626 | |
| N of Miss | 7 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 29 | |

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 21.2 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 20.9 | 22.6 |  |
| no | 23.6 | 17.4 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 21.5 |  |
| yes | 37.0 | 44.7 | 26.7 | 33.5 | 35.1 |  |
| YES! | 18.2 | 13.6 | 27.3 | 23.1 | 20.8 |  |
| N of Valid | 165 | 132 | 150 | 182 | 629 | |
| N of Miss | 7 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 26 | |

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 43.7 | 23.7 | 17.2 | 14.3 | 24.7 |
| no | 19.2 | 23.7 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 17.7 |
| yes | 18.6 | 24.4 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 27.1 |
| YES! | 18.6 | 28.2 | 36.4 | 37.9 | 30.4 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 131 | 151 | 182 | 631 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 25 |

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 77.7 | 55.4 | 60.7 | 53.3 | 61.9 |
| no | 18.1 | 34.6 | 30.7 | 37.4 | 30.1 |
| yes | 4.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.1 |
| YES! | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 130 | 150 | 182 | 628 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 28 |

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 77.8 | 71.2 | 68.7 | 65.4 | 70.7 |
| no | 17.4 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 18.2 |
| yes | 4.2 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 14.3 | 8.1 |
| YES! | 0.6 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 132 | 147 | 182 | 628 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 26 |

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 63.0 | 43.5 | 32.7 | 25.3 | 40.8 |
| no | 20.6 | 24.4 | 16.3 | 14.3 | 18.6 |
| yes | 14.5 | 22.9 | 38.8 | 44.0 | 30.6 |
| YES! | 1.8 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 16.5 | 10.1 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 131 | 147 | 182 | 625 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 30 |

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 90.4 | 86.5 | 72.3 | 65.9 | 78.2 |
| no | 9.0 | 7.5 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 13.8 |
| yes | 0.6 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 4.6 |
| YES! | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 3.3 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 133 | 148 | 182 | 629 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 26 |

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 92.8 | 93.2 | 95.3 | 94.0 | 93.8 |
| no | 7.2 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| yes | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| YES! | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 132 | 148 | 182 | 628 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 28 |

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No risk | 21.4 | 16.9 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 11.8 | |
| Slight risk | 10.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 8.0 | |
| Moderate risk | 15.5 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 17.6 | 19.4 | |
| Great risk | 53.0 | 54.6 | 64.2 | 69.8 | 60.8 | |
| N of Valid | 168 | 130 | 148 | 182 | 628 | |
| N of Miss | 4 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 26 | |

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No risk | 25.1 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 30.4 | 24.8 | |
| Slight risk | 11.4 | 15.5 | 29.1 | 32.0 | 22.4 | |
| Moderate risk | 30.5 | 28.7 | 24.3 | 17.7 | 25.0 | |
| Great risk | 32.9 | 34.1 | 26.4 | 19.9 | 27.8 | |
| N of Valid | 167 | 129 | 148 | 181 | 625 | |
| N of Miss | 6 | 19 | 4 | 2 | 31 | |

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| No risk | 24.8 | 18.8 | 11.0 | 15.1 | 17.5 | |
| Slight risk | 3.0 | 5.5 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 9.2 | |
| Moderate risk | 10.3 | 10.2 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 14.4 | |
| Great risk | 61.8 | 65.6 | 58.9 | 51.4 | 58.9 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 128 | 146 | 179 | 618 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 20 | 6 | 4 | 38 | |

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| No risk | 23.5 | 20.0 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 15.8 |  |
| Slight risk | 17.5 | 19.2 | 22.8 | 24.3 | 21.1 |  |
| Moderate risk | 27.1 | 28.5 | 34.2 | 29.8 | 29.9 |  |
| Great risk | 31.9 | 32.3 | 32.9 | 35.4 | 33.2 |  |
| N of Valid | 166 | 130 | 149 | 181 | 626 | |
| N of Miss | 7 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 30 | |

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| No risk | 22.6 | 16.2 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 14.3 |  |
| Slight risk | 8.9 | 16.9 | 12.1 | 15.4 | 13.2 |  |
| Moderate risk | 23.2 | 26.2 | 28.9 | 28.6 | 26.7 |  |
| Great risk | 45.2 | 40.8 | 49.7 | 46.7 | 45.8 |  |
| N of Valid | 168 | 130 | 149 | 182 | 629 | |
| N of Miss | 5 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 27 | |

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| 0 | 83.0 | 64.4 | 38.5 | 25.4 | 52.2 |  |
| 1-2 | 11.1 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 15.0 |  |
| 3-5 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 16.9 | 6.6 | 8.2 |  |
| 6-9 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 6.8 |  |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 14.4 | 6.5 |  |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 8.8 | 4.0 |  |
| 40+ | 1.2 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 17.7 | 7.3 |  |
| N of Valid | 171 | 132 | 148 | 181 | 632 | |
| N of Miss | 2 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 22 | |

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 95.3 | 87.1 | 71.6 | 59.2 | 77.7 |
| 1-2 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 16.9 | 19.6 | 12.2 |
| 3-5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 11.7 | 4.6 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 132 | 148 | 179 | 629 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 27 |

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 98.8 | 93.2 | 80.3 | 61.5 | 82.6 |
| 1-2 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 4.3 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 3.8 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 2.1 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 2.6 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 3.5 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 132 | 147 | 179 | 627 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 16 | 5 | 4 | 29 |

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| 0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 90.5 | 83.4 | 92.4 | |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 3.6 | |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.3 | |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | |
| N of Valid | 170 | 133 | 148 | 181 | 632 | |
| N of Miss | 3 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 24 | |

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.8 | |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| N of Valid | 169 | 132 | 149 | 182 | 632 | |
| N of Miss | 4 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 24 | |

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 132 | 150 | 182 | 632 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 24 |

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 98.9 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 132 | 150 | 182 | 634 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 22 |

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 132 | 150 | 182 | 634 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 22 |

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 92.9 | 81.8 | 84.7 | 90.7 | 88.0 |
| 1-2 | 3.6 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 6.0 | 7.4 |
| 3-5 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 10-19 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 132 | 150 | 182 | 633 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 23 |

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 96.5 | 88.6 | 95.3 | 97.8 | 95.0 |
| 1-2 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 3.5 |
| 3-5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 10-19 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 132 | 150 | 182 | 634 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 22 |

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 132 | 150 | 182 | 633 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 23 |

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 132 | 149 | 182 | 632 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 24 |

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 95.9 | 91.6 | 88.7 | 86.8 | 90.7 |
| 1-2 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| 3-5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 1.3 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 131 | 150 | 182 | 633 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 23 |

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 98.2 | 94.7 | 94.0 | 92.3 | 94.8 |
| 1-2 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 131 | 150 | 182 | 633 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 23 |

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| 1-2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 132 | 150 | 182 | 634 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 22 |

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 131 | 150 | 182 | 633 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 23 |

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 98.7 | 96.7 | 98.1 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 132 | 150 | 182 | 634 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 22 |

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.7 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 131 | 150 | 182 | 633 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 23 |

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 130 | 150 | 182 | 632 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 24 |

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 130 | 150 | 182 | 632 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 24 |

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 96.7 | 98.6 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 131 | 149 | 182 | 631 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 25 |

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1-2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 131 | 149 | 182 | 630 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 26 |

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 95.9 | 84.7 | 86.6 | 90.7 | 89.9 |
| 1-2 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 4.3 |
| 3-5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 131 | 149 | 182 | 632 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 24 |

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 98.8 | 93.8 | 92.6 | 94.5 | 95.1 |
| 1-2 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 130 | 148 | 181 | 628 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 26 |

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 96.5 | 91.5 | 89.2 | 87.4 | 91.1 |
| 1-2 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 40+ | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 130 | 148 | 182 | 630 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 26 |

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 97.6 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 92.9 | 95.9 |
| 1-2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.9 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40+ | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 130 | 148 | 182 | 629 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 27 |

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 97.0 | 92.3 | 83.1 | 71.8 | 85.5 |
| 1-2 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 16.6 | 8.3 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 3.0 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 130 | 148 | 181 | 628 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 28 |

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 91.2 | 74.4 | 46.6 | 44.8 | 63.9 |
| 1-2 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 18.2 | 13.8 | 11.9 |
| 3-5 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 8.1 |
| 6-9 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 6.2 |
| 10-19 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 8.8 | 4.0 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 1.8 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 8.8 | 4.1 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 129 | 148 | 181 | 628 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 27 |

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 97.6 | 84.6 | 77.0 | 68.7 | 81.7 |
| 1-2 | 2.4 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 11.0 |
| 3-5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 3.2 |
| 6-9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| 10-19 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 20-39 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 40+ | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| N of Valid | 170 | 130 | 148 | 182 | 630 |
| N of Miss | 3 | 18 | 4 | 1 | 26 |

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| None | 97.1 | 90.7 | 81.6 | 75.7 | 86.0 | |
| Once | 1.2 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 5.6 | |
| Twice | 1.2 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 3.7 | |
| 3-5 times | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 2.7 | |
| 6-9 times | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.0 | |
| 10 or more times | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | |
| N of Valid | 170 | 129 | 147 | 181 | 627 | |
| N of Miss | 3 | 19 | 5 | 1 | 28 | |

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never | 93.5 | 90.6 | 87.1 | 84.6 | 88.8 | |
| Once or Twice | 4.7 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 6.7 | |
| Once in a while but not regularly | 1.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | |
| Regularly in the past | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | |
| Regularly now | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | |
| N of Valid | 169 | 127 | 147 | 182 | 625 | |
| N of Miss | 4 | 21 | 5 | 1 | 31 | |

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Not at all | 97.6 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 93.4 | 95.0 | |
| Once or twice | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | |
| Once or twice per week | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | |
| Three to five times per week | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | |
| About once a day | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | |
| More than once a day | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | |
| N of Valid | 170 | 127 | 147 | 182 | 626 | |
| N of Miss | 3 | 21 | 5 | 1 | 30 | |

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 85.7 | 77.3 | 61.2 | 51.6 | 68.3 |
| Once or Twice | 11.9 | 12.5 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 17.3 |
| Once in a while but not regularly | 1.2 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 12.6 | 6.7 |
| Regularly in the past | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.1 |
| Regularly now | 0.0 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 5.6 |
| N of Valid | 168 | 128 | 147 | 182 | 625 |
| N of Miss | 5 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 31 |

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Not at all | 97.6 | 93.8 | 85.7 | 78.0 | 88.3 |
| Less than one cigarette per day | 1.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 4.8 |
| One to five cigarettes per day | 0.6 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 4.5 |
| About one-half pack per day | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| About one pack per day | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 1.1 |
| About one and one-half packs per day | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Two packs or more per day | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| N of Valid | 169 | 128 | 147 | 182 | 626 |
| N of Miss | 4 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 30 |

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home | 63.5 | 59.4 | 66.9 | 68.1 | 64.8 | |
| Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times | 7.2 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 6.7 | |
| Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home | 3.0 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 5.1 | |
| There are no rules about smoking inside the home | 4.2 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 12.1 | 8.2 | |
| I don't know | 22.2 | 18.8 | 14.2 | 7.1 | 15.2 | |
| N of Valid | 167 | 128 | 148 | 182 | 625 | |
| N of Miss | 6 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 31 | |

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Smoking is never allowed in any car | 56.4 | 50.4 | 54.7 | 60.4 | 55.9 | |
| Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars | 11.5 | 17.3 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 14.3 | |
| Smoking is allowed in any car anytime | 3.6 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 4.2 | |
| There are no rules about smoking in the car | 6.7 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 10.9 | |
| We do not have a family car | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | |
| I don't know | 20.6 | 16.5 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 13.7 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 127 | 148 | 182 | 622 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 34 | |

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 50.0 | 28.3 | 22.4 | 15.9 | 29.1 |
| Agree | 28.3 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 28.0 | 31.8 |
| Disagree | 7.2 | 11.8 | 15.0 | 19.2 | 13.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 2.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 18.7 | 9.2 |
| I don't know | 12.0 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 16.4 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 127 | 147 | 182 | 622 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 32 |

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 15.0 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 13.1 |
| Agree | 26.3 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 21.8 |
| Disagree | 18.0 | 24.8 | 29.5 | 28.6 | 25.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 16.8 | 16.0 | 19.2 | 23.1 | 19.0 |
| I don't know | 24.0 | 22.4 | 20.5 | 17.6 | 21.0 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 125 | 146 | 182 | 620 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 23 | 5 | 1 | 35 |

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 times | 72.1 | 70.9 | 65.1 | 57.5 | 65.9 |
| 1 time | 16.4 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 16.0 | 13.6 |
| 2 or 3 times | 4.2 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 16.6 | 11.3 |
| 4 or 5 times | 1.2 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 6 or more times | 6.1 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 6.9 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 127 | 146 | 181 | 619 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 21 | 6 | 2 | 36 |

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|
| I did not drive a car in the past 30 days | 35.6 | 30.6 | 25.9 | 20.3 | 27.8 |
| 0 times | 60.1 | 64.5 | 70.1 | 63.7 | 64.4 |
| 1 time | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 3.4 |
| 2 or 3 times | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 7.7 | 2.8 |
| 4 or 5 times | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 6 or more times | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 124 | 147 | 182 | 616 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 32 |

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|
| I did not drink alcohol in the past year | 84.7 | 76.0 | 53.7 | 36.9 | 61.6 |
| I bought it myself with a fake ID | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| I bought it myself without a fake ID | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| I got it from someone I know age 21 or older | 3.1 | 3.2 | 13.6 | 27.9 | 12.9 |
| I got it from someone I know under age 21 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 2.6 |
| I got it from my brother or sister | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| I got it from home with my parents' permission | 0.6 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| I got it from home without my parents' permission | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| I got it from another relative | 0.6 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 4.9 |
| A stranger bought it for me | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| I took it from a store or shop | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Other | 8.6 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 8.6 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 125 | 147 | 179 | 614 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 40 |

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| I did not drink alcohol in the past year | 85.8 | 76.4 | 55.5 | 39.2 | 63.1 | |
| at my home | 8.0 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 9.1 | |
| at someone else's home | 4.3 | 4.9 | 18.5 | 30.1 | 15.3 | |
| at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner | 0.0 | 4.9 | 9.6 | 15.9 | 7.9 | |
| at a sporting event or concert | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | |
| at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | |
| at an empty building or a construction site | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | |
| at a hotel/motel | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | |
| in a car | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | |
| at school | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | |
| N of Valid | 162 | 123 | 146 | 176 | 607 | |
| N of Miss | 11 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 40 | |

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| None | 97.6 | 92.1 | 90.5 | 81.8 | 90.2 | |
| Less than 1 a day | 1.8 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 3.4 | |
| 1 a day | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 2.4 | |
| 2-3 a day | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 | |
| 4-6 a day | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 1.1 | |
| 7-10 a day | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| 11 or more a day | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | |
| N of Valid | 167 | 126 | 147 | 181 | 621 | |
| N of Miss | 6 | 22 | 5 | 2 | 35 | |

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 87.7 | 86.2 | 67.8 | 61.0 | 74.8 |
| Wrong | 6.2 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 9.1 |
| A little bit wrong | 4.3 | 8.5 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 11.2 |
| Not wrong at all | 1.9 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 4.8 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 130 | 149 | 182 | 623 |
| N of Miss | 11 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 33 |

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 75.9 | 68.5 | 43.6 | 42.0 | 56.8 |
| Wrong | 11.7 | 17.7 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 17.2 |
| A little bit wrong | 7.4 | 6.9 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 16.7 |
| Not wrong at all | 4.9 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 14.4 | 9.3 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 130 | 149 | 181 | 622 |
| N of Miss | 11 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 34 |

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 76.4 | 70.0 | 47.3 | 42.0 | 58.1 |
| Wrong | 13.7 | 15.4 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 18.4 |
| A little bit wrong | 5.0 | 10.0 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 13.9 |
| Not wrong at all | 5.0 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 9.7 |
| N of Valid | 161 | 130 | 148 | 181 | 620 |
| N of Miss | 12 | 18 | 4 | 2 | 36 |

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 70.4 | 58.1 | 48.3 | 46.7 | 55.6 |
| no | 11.1 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 18.5 |
| yes | 11.7 | 14.0 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 16.4 |
| YES! | 6.8 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 9.5 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 129 | 149 | 182 | 622 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 33 |

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 51.6 | 42.6 | 39.6 | 38.1 | 42.9 |
| no | 16.1 | 20.2 | 23.5 | 20.4 | 20.0 |
| yes | 18.0 | 25.6 | 24.2 | 26.5 | 23.5 |
| YES! | 14.3 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 13.5 |
| N of Valid | 161 | 129 | 149 | 181 | 620 |
| N of Miss | 12 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 36 |

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 63.4 | 55.4 | 48.3 | 42.0 | 51.9 |
| no | 17.4 | 25.4 | 32.9 | 34.3 | 27.7 |
| yes | 11.2 | 14.6 | 8.1 | 17.1 | 12.9 |
| YES! | 8.1 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 7.6 |
| N of Valid | 161 | 130 | 149 | 181 | 621 |
| N of Miss | 12 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 35 |

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 74.7 | 65.9 | 63.1 | 56.7 | 64.7 |
| no | 14.9 | 24.0 | 27.5 | 34.4 | 25.7 |
| yes | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| YES! | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.8 |
| N of Valid | 154 | 129 | 149 | 180 | 612 |
| N of Miss | 19 | 19 | 3 | 3 | 44 |

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 19.9 | 15.7 | 22.3 | 20.3 | 19.7 |
| no | 10.8 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 23.1 | 15.6 |
| yes | 28.9 | 27.6 | 32.4 | 28.0 | 29.2 |
| YES! | 40.4 | 43.3 | 31.8 | 28.6 | 35.5 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 127 | 148 | 182 | 623 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 33 |

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 38.0 | 35.2 | 39.2 | 36.8 | 37.4 |
| no | 26.4 | 31.3 | 29.7 | 33.5 | 30.3 |
| yes | 20.9 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 22.0 | 22.5 |
| YES! | 14.7 | 10.9 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 9.8 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 128 | 148 | 182 | 621 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 33 |

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 10.1 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 12.7 |
| no | 7.6 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 9.9 |
| yes | 36.1 | 42.6 | 47.6 | 47.0 | 43.4 |
| YES! | 46.2 | 37.2 | 28.6 | 25.4 | 34.0 |
| N of Valid | 158 | 129 | 147 | 181 | 615 |
| N of Miss | 14 | 19 | 5 | 2 | 40 |

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 25.6 | 30.7 | 27.0 | 28.2 | 27.7 |
| no | 23.2 | 29.9 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 28.9 |
| yes | 25.0 | 24.4 | 26.4 | 22.7 | 24.5 |
| YES! | 26.2 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 18.2 | 18.9 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 127 | 148 | 181 | 620 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 21 | 4 | 2 | 36 |

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 47.0 | 36.7 | 31.8 | 25.6 | 35.0 |
| no | 29.3 | 34.4 | 31.8 | 23.9 | 29.4 |
| yes | 12.8 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 26.1 | 19.8 |
| YES! | 11.0 | 9.4 | 16.2 | 24.4 | 15.8 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 128 | 148 | 180 | 620 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 20 | 4 | 3 | 36 |

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 22.4 | 25.0 | 17.7 | 19.6 | 21.0 |  |
| no | 13.9 | 21.1 | 27.2 | 20.1 | 20.4 |  |
| yes | 29.7 | 38.3 | 40.8 | 44.1 | 38.3 |  |
| YES! | 33.9 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 16.2 | 20.4 |  |
| N of Valid | 165 | 128 | 147 | 179 | 619 | |
| N of Miss | 7 | 20 | 5 | 4 | 36 | |

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 19.9 | 20.6 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 19.0 |  |
| no | 14.5 | 18.3 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 18.9 |  |
| yes | 35.5 | 36.5 | 41.9 | 36.7 | 37.6 |  |
| YES! | 30.1 | 24.6 | 20.3 | 22.8 | 24.5 |  |
| N of Valid | 166 | 126 | 148 | 180 | 620 | |
| N of Miss | 7 | 22 | 4 | 3 | 36 | |

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 12.1 | 11.7 | 5.4 | 11.6 | 10.3 |  |
| no | 10.9 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 9.5 |  |
| yes | 30.9 | 34.4 | 46.6 | 42.0 | 38.6 |  |
| YES! | 46.1 | 43.8 | 37.2 | 39.8 | 41.6 |  |
| N of Valid | 165 | 128 | 148 | 181 | 622 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 20 | 4 | 2 | 34 | |

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 28.5 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 22.1 |
| Yes | 71.5 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 79.4 | 77.9 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 127 | 148 | 180 | 620 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 21 | 4 | 3 | 36 |

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 44.8 | 52.8 | 56.2 | 60.0 | 53.6 |
| Yes | 55.2 | 47.2 | 43.8 | 40.0 | 46.4 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 123 | 146 | 180 | 612 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 25 | 6 | 3 | 44 |

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 40.6 | 58.4 | 52.1 | 53.9 | 50.8 |
| Yes | 59.4 | 41.6 | 47.9 | 46.1 | 49.2 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 125 | 146 | 180 | 616 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 23 | 6 | 3 | 40 |

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 66.9 | 77.0 | 77.2 | 81.0 | 75.6 |
| Yes | 33.1 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 19.0 | 24.4 |
| N of Valid | 160 | 122 | 145 | 179 | 606 |
| N of Miss | 13 | 26 | 7 | 4 | 50 |

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 57.5 | 65.6 | 51.7 | 48.3 | 55.0 |
| Yes | 42.5 | 34.4 | 48.3 | 51.7 | 45.0 |
| N of Valid | 160 | 122 | 145 | 180 | 607 |
| N of Miss | 13 | 26 | 7 | 3 | 49 |

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 16.5 | 25.8 | 29.7 | 31.5 | 25.9 |
| no | 25.6 | 35.9 | 46.9 | 49.2 | 39.6 |
| yes | 23.2 | 21.1 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 18.3 |
| YES! | 34.8 | 17.2 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 16.2 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 128 | 145 | 181 | 618 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 20 | 6 | 2 | 37 |

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 17.7 | 29.7 | 34.5 | 35.9 | 29.4 |
| no | 31.1 | 38.3 | 45.5 | 48.1 | 40.9 |
| yes | 26.8 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 17.2 |
| YES! | 24.4 | 14.8 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 12.5 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 128 | 145 | 181 | 618 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 20 | 6 | 2 | 37 |

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 16.6 | 26.6 | 25.7 | 27.6 | 24.0 |
| no | 17.2 | 27.3 | 35.4 | 38.1 | 29.7 |
| yes | 25.8 | 24.2 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 23.4 |
| YES! | 40.5 | 21.9 | 17.4 | 12.2 | 22.9 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 128 | 144 | 181 | 616 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 20 | 7 | 2 | 39 |

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very hard | 71.0 | 49.6 | 32.4 | 15.1 | 41.1 |
| Sort of hard | 6.2 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 8.3 |
| Sort of easy | 10.5 | 20.8 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 19.8 |
| Very easy | 12.3 | 20.8 | 30.3 | 54.7 | 30.8 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 125 | 145 | 179 | 611 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 44 |

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very hard | 66.3 | 42.7 | 20.8 | 16.9 | 36.3 |
| Sort of hard | 9.2 | 11.3 | 17.4 | 7.9 | 11.2 |
| Sort of easy | 14.7 | 18.5 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 23.0 |
| Very easy | 9.8 | 27.4 | 33.3 | 46.1 | 29.6 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 124 | 144 | 178 | 609 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 47 |

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very hard | 90.1 | 80.3 | 71.7 | 57.0 | 74.0 |
| Sort of hard | 2.5 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 16.2 | 11.2 |
| Sort of easy | 1.2 | 4.1 | 9.7 | 15.1 | 7.9 |
| Very easy | 6.2 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 11.7 | 6.9 |
| N of Valid | 161 | 122 | 145 | 179 | 607 |
| N of Miss | 11 | 26 | 7 | 4 | 48 |

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very hard | 73.3 | 68.0 | 54.5 | 40.8 | 58.2 |
| Sort of hard | 7.5 | 10.7 | 20.0 | 22.3 | 15.5 |
| Sort of easy | 6.8 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 14.5 | 10.0 |
| Very easy | 12.4 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 22.3 | 16.3 |
| N of Valid | 161 | 122 | 145 | 179 | 607 |
| N of Miss | 11 | 26 | 7 | 4 | 48 |

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very hard | 87.0 | 70.2 | 40.7 | 22.9 | 53.7 |
| Sort of hard | 3.7 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 8.2 |
| Sort of easy | 3.1 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 11.7 |
| Very easy | 6.2 | 11.3 | 32.4 | 50.3 | 26.4 |
| N of Valid | 161 | 124 | 145 | 179 | 609 |
| N of Miss | 12 | 24 | 7 | 4 | 47 |

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|--|
| No | 57.2 | 83.8 | 71.1 | 83.1 | 73.6  |
| Yes | 42.8 | 16.2 | 28.9 | 16.9 | 26.4  |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|--|
| No | 87.9 | 95.9 | 92.8 | 91.3 | 91.8  |
| Yes | 12.1 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 8.2  |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|--|
| No | 85.5 | 93.9 | 87.5 | 89.6 | 89.0  |
| Yes | 14.5 | 6.1 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 11.0  |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 51.4 | 40.5 | 46.1 | 32.8 | 42.5 |
| Yes | 48.6 | 59.5 | 53.9 | 67.2 | 57.5 |
| N of Valid | 173 | 148 | 152 | 183 | 656 |
| N of Miss | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 89.2 | 80.6 | 68.7 | 67.2 | 76.2 |
| Wrong | 7.2 | 12.1 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 13.9 |
| A little bit wrong | 2.4 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 7.3 |
| Not wrong at all | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 2.6 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 124 | 147 | 180 | 617 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 24 | 5 | 3 | 39 |

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 90.9 | 86.5 | 80.3 | 72.2 | 82.0 |
| Wrong | 7.9 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 16.7 | 11.5 |
| A little bit wrong | 0.6 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 4.0 |
| Not wrong at all | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 2.4 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 126 | 147 | 180 | 618 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 22 | 5 | 3 | 38 |

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Very wrong | 97.6 | 96.0 | 89.1 | 82.0 | 90.7 | |
| Wrong | 1.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 4.7 | |
| A little bit wrong | 0.6 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 2.4 | |
| Not wrong at all | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.1 | |
| N of Valid | 166 | 124 | 147 | 178 | 615 | |
| N of Miss | 7 | 24 | 5 | 5 | 41 | |

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Very wrong | 86.1 | 90.5 | 85.5 | 84.9 | 86.5 | |
| Wrong | 9.1 | 6.3 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 9.6 | |
| A little bit wrong | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | |
| Not wrong at all | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 126 | 145 | 179 | 615 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 41 | |

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Very wrong | 88.9 | 83.3 | 81.6 | 76.5 | 82.4 | |
| Wrong | 6.8 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 15.1 | 11.6 | |
| A little bit wrong | 3.7 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.7 | |
| Not wrong at all | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | |
| N of Valid | 162 | 126 | 147 | 179 | 614 | |
| N of Miss | 11 | 22 | 5 | 3 | 41 | |

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very wrong | 76.8 | 65.1 | 61.2 | 61.5 | 66.2 |
| Wrong | 15.2 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 22.9 | 19.6 |
| A little bit wrong | 5.5 | 11.9 | 13.6 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| Not wrong at all | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 126 | 147 | 179 | 616 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 22 | 5 | 4 | 40 |

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 53.2 | 66.7 | 51.0 | 59.6 | 57.2 |
| Yes | 46.8 | 33.3 | 49.0 | 40.4 | 42.8 |
| N of Valid | 156 | 117 | 143 | 178 | 594 |
| N of Miss | 17 | 31 | 9 | 5 | 62 |

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 72.5 | 57.4 | 40.8 | 33.5 | 50.6 |
| Yes | 21.6 | 41.0 | 55.1 | 60.3 | 44.7 |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 6.0 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 122 | 147 | 179 | 615 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 41 |

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 91.5 | 83.6 | 69.4 | 53.6 | 73.6 |
| Yes | 2.4 | 14.8 | 26.5 | 40.2 | 21.7 |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 6.1 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 122 | 147 | 179 | 613 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 42 |

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 74.4 | 66.7 | 62.6 | 46.1 | 61.7 |
| Yes | 19.5 | 31.7 | 33.3 | 47.8 | 33.5 |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 6.1 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 120 | 147 | 178 | 609 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 28 | 5 | 5 | 47 |

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 91.0 | 95.1 | 93.8 | 89.9 | 92.2 |
| Yes | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.3 |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 6.0 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 122 | 146 | 179 | 614 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 26 | 6 | 4 | 42 |

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 65.5 | 61.3 | 64.6 | 61.0 | 63.1 |
| Yes | 27.9 | 37.1 | 31.3 | 33.3 | 32.1 |
| I don't have any brothers or sisters | 6.7 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 124 | 147 | 177 | 613 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 24 | 5 | 6 | 43 |

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 6.0 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| no | 7.2 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| yes | 30.7 | 34.4 | 42.9 | 41.6 | 37.5 |
| YES! | 56.0 | 51.2 | 47.6 | 47.8 | 50.6 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 125 | 147 | 178 | 616 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 23 | 5 | 5 | 39 |

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 32.7 | 24.0 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 24.1 |
| no | 34.5 | 40.8 | 34.9 | 38.4 | 37.0 |
| yes | 23.6 | 26.4 | 34.2 | 28.2 | 28.1 |
| YES! | 9.1 | 8.8 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 10.8 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 125 | 146 | 177 | 613 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 23 | 6 | 6 | 43 |

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 7.3 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 7.4 | 5.7 |
| no | 2.4 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| yes | 27.3 | 36.0 | 41.5 | 41.5 | 36.5 |
| YES! | 63.0 | 50.4 | 45.6 | 43.8 | 50.7 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 125 | 147 | 176 | 613 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 23 | 5 | 7 | 43 |

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 47.0 | 22.8 | 19.7 | 15.2 | 26.4 |
| no | 30.7 | 35.8 | 35.4 | 36.0 | 34.4 |
| yes | 12.7 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 25.9 |
| YES! | 9.6 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 17.4 | 13.4 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 123 | 147 | 178 | 614 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 42 |

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 15.9 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 28.1 | 20.6 |
| no | 6.7 | 20.3 | 32.0 | 38.8 | 24.8 |
| yes | 15.9 | 23.6 | 21.1 | 16.9 | 19.0 |
| YES! | 61.6 | 38.2 | 27.9 | 16.3 | 35.6 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 123 | 147 | 178 | 612 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 42 |

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 6.7 | 11.5 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 8.1 |  |
| no | 9.2 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 12.4 | 13.3 |  |
| yes | 19.0 | 20.5 | 29.0 | 35.4 | 26.5 |  |
| YES! | 65.0 | 50.8 | 49.0 | 43.8 | 52.1 |  |
| N of Valid | 163 | 122 | 145 | 178 | 608 | |
| N of Miss | 9 | 26 | 7 | 5 | 47 | |

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 9.9 | 13.1 | 6.8 | 16.9 | 11.8 |  |
| no | 6.2 | 9.0 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 13.8 |  |
| yes | 14.2 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 25.3 | 19.7 |  |
| YES! | 69.8 | 59.0 | 56.5 | 36.5 | 54.7 |  |
| N of Valid | 162 | 122 | 147 | 178 | 609 | |
| N of Miss | 11 | 26 | 5 | 5 | 47 | |

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 5.5 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 19.1 | 12.5 |  |
| no | 7.9 | 15.6 | 19.2 | 27.5 | 17.9 |  |
| yes | 14.6 | 24.6 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 20.0 |  |
| YES! | 72.0 | 45.9 | 49.3 | 32.0 | 49.7 |  |
| N of Valid | 164 | 122 | 146 | 178 | 610 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 26 | 6 | 5 | 45 | |

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| NO! | 6.2 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | |
| no | 3.1 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 9.6 | |
| yes | 23.0 | 25.6 | 26.0 | 33.7 | 27.4 | |
| YES! | 67.7 | 53.7 | 54.1 | 47.2 | 55.6 | |
| N of Valid | 161 | 121 | 146 | 178 | 606 | |
| N of Miss | 11 | 27 | 6 | 5 | 49 | |

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| NO! | 14.5 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 10.2 | 13.9 | |
| no | 13.9 | 24.6 | 18.4 | 26.6 | 20.8 | |
| yes | 24.8 | 20.5 | 29.3 | 32.2 | 27.2 | |
| YES! | 46.7 | 39.3 | 36.1 | 31.1 | 38.1 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 122 | 147 | 177 | 611 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 26 | 5 | 6 | 45 | |

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| NO! | 10.1 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 13.3 | |
| no | 19.6 | 25.8 | 24.5 | 30.5 | 25.2 | |
| yes | 31.6 | 30.8 | 36.1 | 33.3 | 33.1 | |
| YES! | 38.6 | 27.5 | 25.9 | 22.0 | 28.4 | |
| N of Valid | 158 | 120 | 147 | 177 | 602 | |
| N of Miss | 15 | 28 | 5 | 6 | 54 | |

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 22.8 | 25.6 | 34.0 | 33.1 | 29.1 |  |
| no | 20.4 | 36.4 | 21.1 | 29.2 | 26.3 |  |
| yes | 24.1 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 20.2 | 22.7 |  |
| YES! | 32.7 | 14.9 | 21.1 | 17.4 | 21.9 |  |
| N of Valid | 162 | 121 | 147 | 178 | 608 | |
| N of Miss | 10 | 27 | 5 | 5 | 47 | |

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 3.1 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 5.1 |  |
| no | 3.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 8.5 |  |
| yes | 25.9 | 31.1 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 34.5 |  |
| YES! | 67.9 | 51.6 | 48.3 | 40.4 | 51.9 |  |
| N of Valid | 162 | 122 | 147 | 178 | 609 | |
| N of Miss | 11 | 26 | 5 | 5 | 47 | |

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|---|
| NO! | 4.9 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 15.1 |  |
| no | 7.3 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 18.5 | 12.3 |  |
| yes | 25.6 | 34.5 | 33.3 | 31.5 | 30.9 |  |
| YES! | 62.2 | 37.8 | 36.7 | 29.2 | 41.6 |  |
| N of Valid | 164 | 119 | 147 | 178 | 608 | |
| N of Miss | 9 | 28 | 5 | 5 | 47 | |

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 9.1 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 11.1 |
| no | 7.3 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 11.2 |
| yes | 20.1 | 31.4 | 37.0 | 33.3 | 30.2 |
| YES! | 63.4 | 46.6 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 47.4 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 118 | 146 | 177 | 605 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 30 | 6 | 6 | 51 |

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 10.4 | 16.7 | 23.1 | 26.7 | 19.4 |
| no | 7.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 23.3 | 15.3 |
| yes | 24.4 | 34.2 | 25.9 | 22.2 | 26.0 |
| YES! | 57.9 | 34.2 | 36.1 | 27.8 | 39.2 |
| N of Valid | 164 | 120 | 147 | 176 | 607 |
| N of Miss | 9 | 28 | 5 | 7 | 49 |

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 6.7 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 15.3 | 9.9 |
| no | 10.4 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 28.2 | 19.4 |
| yes | 23.3 | 30.9 | 37.2 | 28.2 | 29.6 |
| YES! | 59.5 | 42.3 | 35.2 | 28.2 | 41.1 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 123 | 145 | 177 | 608 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 25 | 7 | 6 | 48 |

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 5.5 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 13.1 | 8.4 |
| no | 3.6 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 18.3 | 10.2 |
| yes | 24.2 | 30.3 | 36.3 | 37.1 | 32.1 |
| YES! | 66.7 | 51.6 | 49.3 | 31.4 | 49.3 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 122 | 146 | 175 | 608 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 26 | 6 | 8 | 48 |

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 36.4 | 35.5 | 29.5 | 26.9 | 31.8 |
| no | 34.6 | 33.9 | 37.7 | 42.9 | 37.6 |
| yes | 16.0 | 15.7 | 18.5 | 20.6 | 17.9 |
| YES! | 13.0 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 12.7 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 121 | 146 | 175 | 604 |
| N of Miss | 11 | 27 | 6 | 8 | 52 |

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NO! | 4.9 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 6.3 |
| no | 8.6 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 16.7 | 11.0 |
| yes | 25.9 | 38.3 | 36.3 | 32.8 | 32.9 |
| YES! | 60.5 | 47.5 | 50.0 | 41.4 | 49.8 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 120 | 146 | 174 | 602 |
| N of Miss | 11 | 28 | 6 | 9 | 54 |

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| NO! | 4.8 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 6.8 | |
| no | 3.6 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 13.9 | 8.6 | |
| yes | 22.4 | 28.5 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 31.5 | |
| YES! | 69.1 | 53.7 | 51.0 | 39.3 | 53.1 | |
| N of Valid | 165 | 123 | 145 | 173 | 606 | |
| N of Miss | 8 | 25 | 7 | 10 | 50 | |

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never or Almost Never | 3.9 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 5.6 | |
| Sometimes | 19.7 | 23.5 | 28.3 | 32.5 | 26.2 | |
| Often | 28.3 | 23.5 | 29.0 | 23.9 | 26.2 | |
| All the time | 48.0 | 47.1 | 34.8 | 38.7 | 42.0 | |
| N of Valid | 152 | 119 | 138 | 163 | 572 | |
| N of Miss | 21 | 29 | 14 | 20 | 84 | |

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total | |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--|
| Never or Almost Never | 3.7 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 6.5 | |
| Sometimes | 20.7 | 14.2 | 30.3 | 28.0 | 23.8 | |
| Often | 28.7 | 41.7 | 31.7 | 32.6 | 33.1 | |
| All the time | 47.0 | 35.0 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 36.6 | |
| N of Valid | 164 | 120 | 145 | 175 | 604 | |
| N of Miss | 9 | 28 | 7 | 8 | 52 | |

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 29.7 | 23.5 | 29.2 | 29.1 | 28.2 |
| 1 | 25.5 | 27.0 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 23.2 |
| 2 | 17.6 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| 3 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 16.6 | 12.0 |
| 4 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 7.8 |
| 5 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.2 |
| 6 or more | 7.3 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 8.7 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 115 | 144 | 175 | 599 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 33 | 8 | 8 | 57 |

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 26.3 | 23.1 | 19.7 | 31.4 | 25.6 |
| 1 | 21.6 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 16.6 | 21.6 |
| 2 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 21.1 | 15.4 | 16.7 |
| 3 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 11.7 |
| 4 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 8.7 |
| 5 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 6.3 |
| 6 or more | 9.6 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.4 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 117 | 147 | 175 | 606 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 31 | 5 | 8 | 50 |

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 65.4 | 76.1 | 74.3 | 76.2 | 72.8 |
| Yes | 34.6 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 23.8 | 27.2 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 117 | 144 | 172 | 595 |
| N of Miss | 11 | 31 | 8 | 11 | 61 |

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 29.7 | 30.5 | 19.2 | 25.7 | 26.2 |
| 1 or 2 times | 35.8 | 32.2 | 41.1 | 30.9 | 34.9 |
| 3 or 4 times | 16.4 | 26.3 | 21.9 | 25.1 | 22.2 |
| 5 or 6 times | 10.9 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.1 |
| 7 or more times | 7.3 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 7.6 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 118 | 146 | 175 | 604 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 30 | 6 | 8 | 52 |

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 81.2 | 74.4 | 51.7 | 76.6 | 71.5 |
| Yes | 18.8 | 25.6 | 48.3 | 23.4 | 28.5 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 117 | 143 | 175 | 600 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 31 | 8 | 8 | 55 |

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Never | 40.7 | 34.5 | 22.6 | 34.5 | 33.3 |
| 1 or 2 times | 44.3 | 37.0 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 34.8 |
| 3 or 4 times | 8.4 | 21.8 | 36.3 | 23.0 | 21.9 |
| 5 or 6 times | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 6.4 |
| 7 or more times | 1.2 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 119 | 146 | 174 | 606 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 29 | 5 | 9 | 49 |

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No | 77.8 | 67.5 | 61.0 | 54.3 | 65.0 |
| Yes | 22.2 | 32.5 | 39.0 | 45.7 | 35.0 |
| N of Valid | 167 | 117 | 146 | 175 | 605 |
| N of Miss | 6 | 31 | 6 | 8 | 51 |

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 73.0 | 61.2 | 49.3 | 31.6 | 52.9 |
| 1 | 10.4 | 16.4 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 11.7 |
| 2 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 8.5 |
| 3-4 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 7.5 |
| 5+ | 9.2 | 10.3 | 21.2 | 33.3 | 19.4 |
| N of Valid | 163 | 116 | 146 | 174 | 599 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 32 | 6 | 9 | 57 |

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 80.2 | 68.1 | 53.1 | 43.9 | 60.7 |
| 1 | 6.2 | 13.8 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 9.2 |
| 2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 12.4 | 16.8 | 9.6 |
| 3-4 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 6.4 |
| 5+ | 7.4 | 9.5 | 14.5 | 23.1 | 14.1 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 116 | 145 | 173 | 596 |
| N of Miss | 10 | 32 | 7 | 10 | 59 |

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 77.8 | 65.8 | 51.4 | 42.0 | 58.6 |
| 1 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 8.6 | 10.2 |
| 2 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 7.7 |
| 3-4 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 11.5 | 7.2 |
| 5+ | 5.6 | 11.1 | 19.9 | 27.0 | 16.4 |
| N of Valid | 162 | 117 | 146 | 174 | 599 |
| N of Miss | 11 | 31 | 6 | 9 | 57 |

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 50.6 | 36.8 | 26.0 | 17.3 | 32.4 |
| 1 | 18.1 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 10.4 | 15.8 |
| 2 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 11.0 |
| 3-4 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
| 5+ | 13.9 | 20.5 | 35.6 | 52.0 | 31.4 |
| N of Valid | 166 | 117 | 146 | 173 | 602 |
| N of Miss | 7 | 31 | 6 | 10 | 54 |

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

| Response | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| I was very honest | 83.0 | 80.7 | 77.2 | 73.1 | 78.3 |
| I was honest pretty much of the time | 14.5 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 18.0 |
| I was honest some of the time | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 2.6 |
| I was honest once in a while | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| I was not honest at all | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N of Valid | 165 | 119 | 145 | 175 | 604 |
| N of Miss | 8 | 28 | 7 | 8 | 51 |

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179
Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator
(870) 850-7216
Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654
310 N. Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator
(870) 364-1676
Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
Division of Behavioral Health Services
Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.
Little Rock, AR 72205
Telephone: (501) 686-9866
FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director
Prevention Services
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education
Federal Programs Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall
Room 304B
Little Rock, AR 72201
Telephone: (501) 683-5425
FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith
Federal Program Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court
Bowling Green, KY 42103
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
FAX: (270) 746-9598
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.
Some reports require passwords.