

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Craighead County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	4,139	3,282	3,907	3,255
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.6	1,268	25.8	846	27.2	1,063	26.4	858
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.2	1,124	28.2	924	30.7	1,198	32.0	1,040
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	25.2	1,042	25.9	849	23.3	909	24.9	812
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.0	705	20.2	663	18.9	737	16.7	545
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.3	1,900	49.5	1,533	50.1	1,828	50.5	1,535
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.7	2,030	50.5	1,561	49.9	1,820	49.5	1,507
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.2	458	12.7	399	13.0	478	13.6	421
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	19.8	813	17.8	560	19.4	715	22.6	700
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.2	48	1.2	38	1.4	50	1.4	44
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.8	34	0.5	17	0.5	17	0.5	15
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	57.1	2,346	59.5	1,876	57.4	2,112	52.4	1,620
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.0	83	1.5	46	1.4	51	2.0	62
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.9	325	6.8	215	7.0	258	7.4	229
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

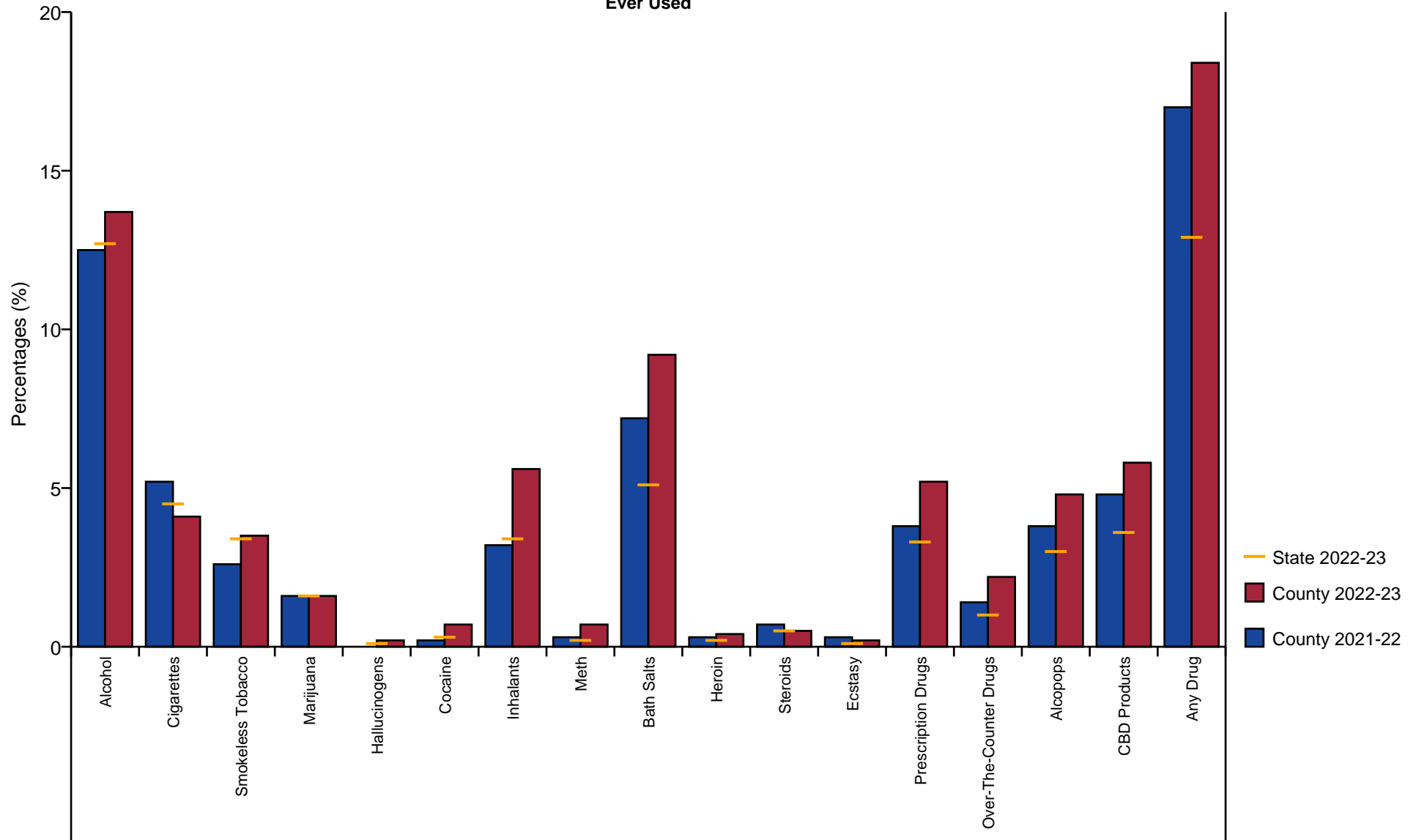
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Craighead County

Ever Used

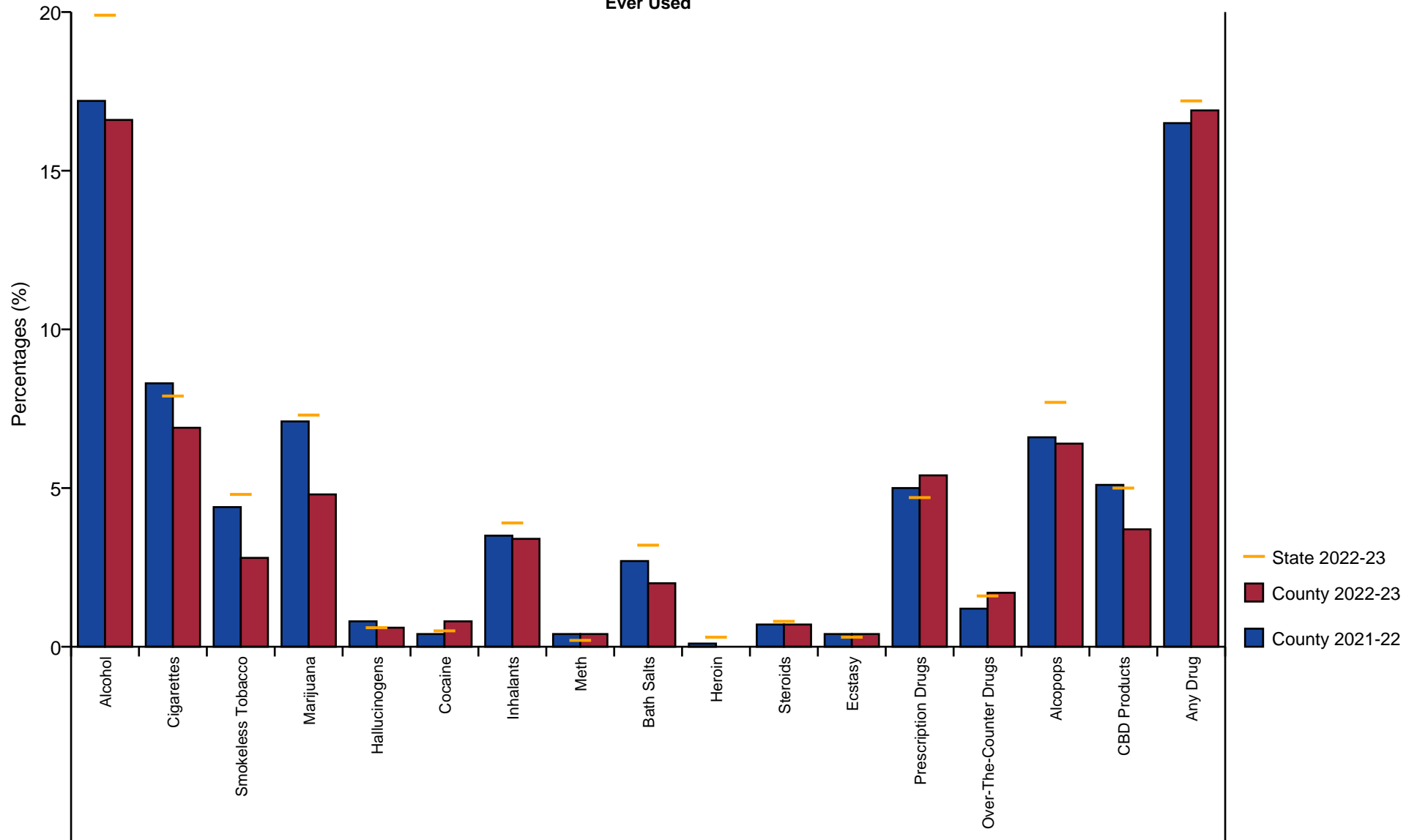


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

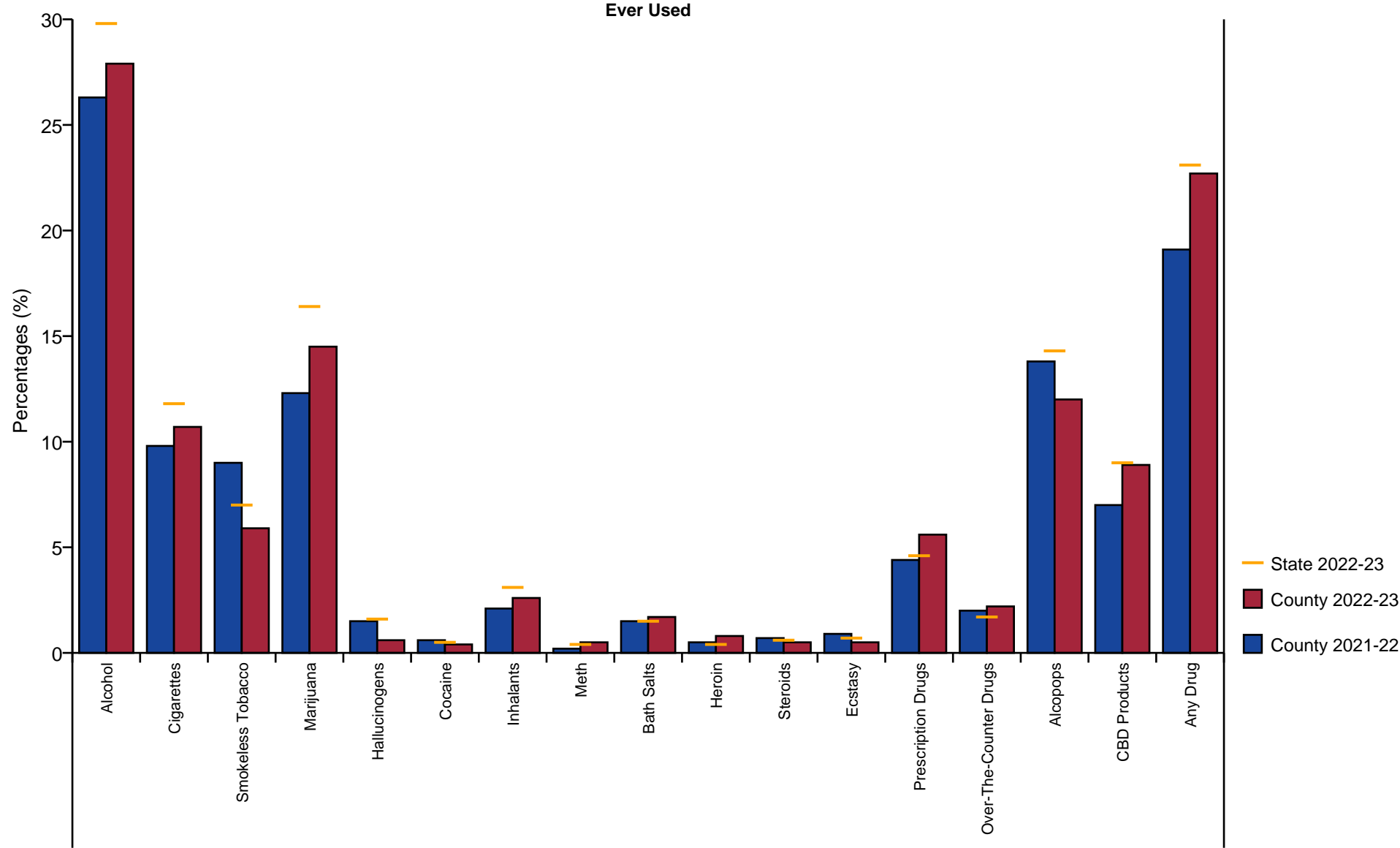
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Craighead County

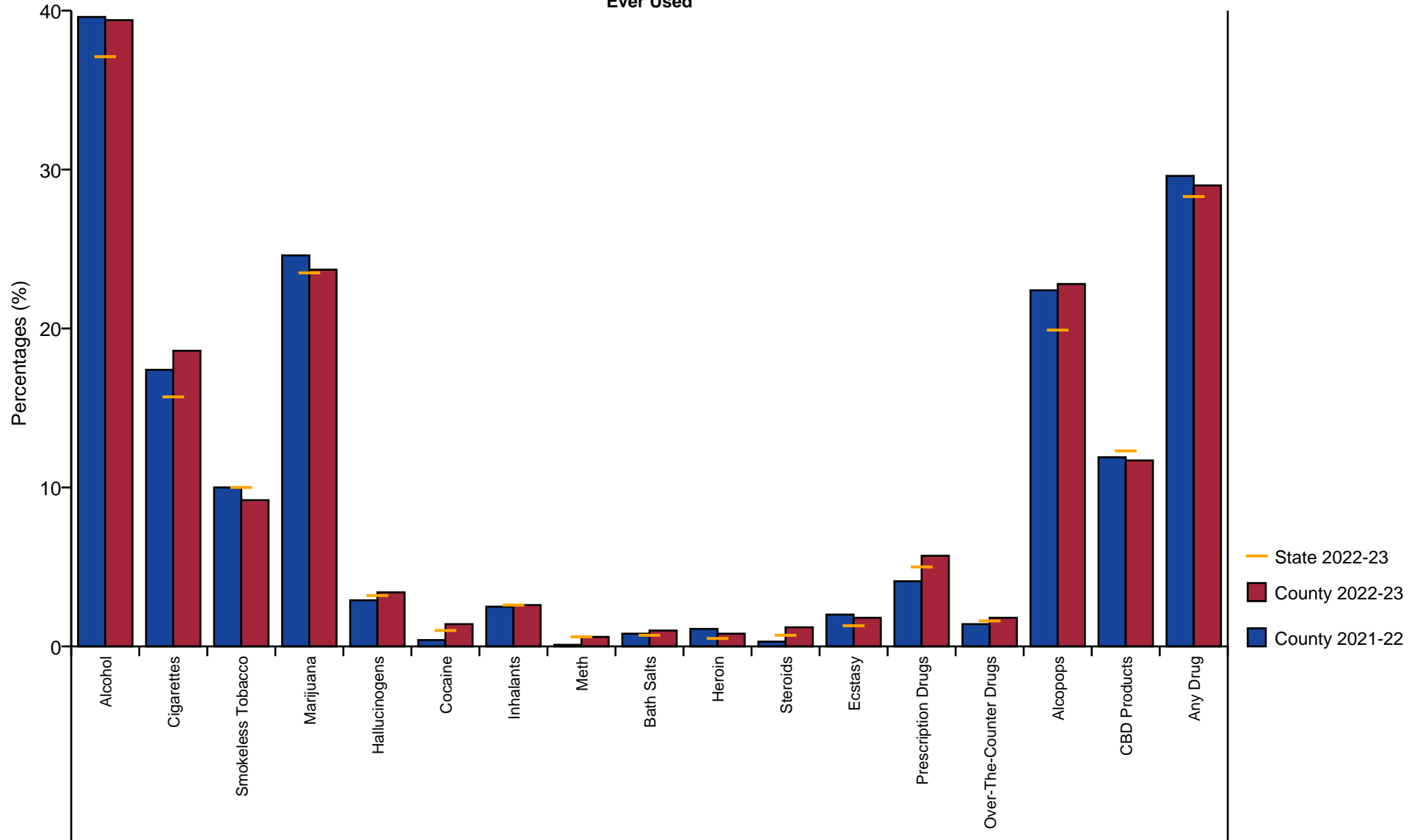


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Craighead County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Craighead County

Ever Used

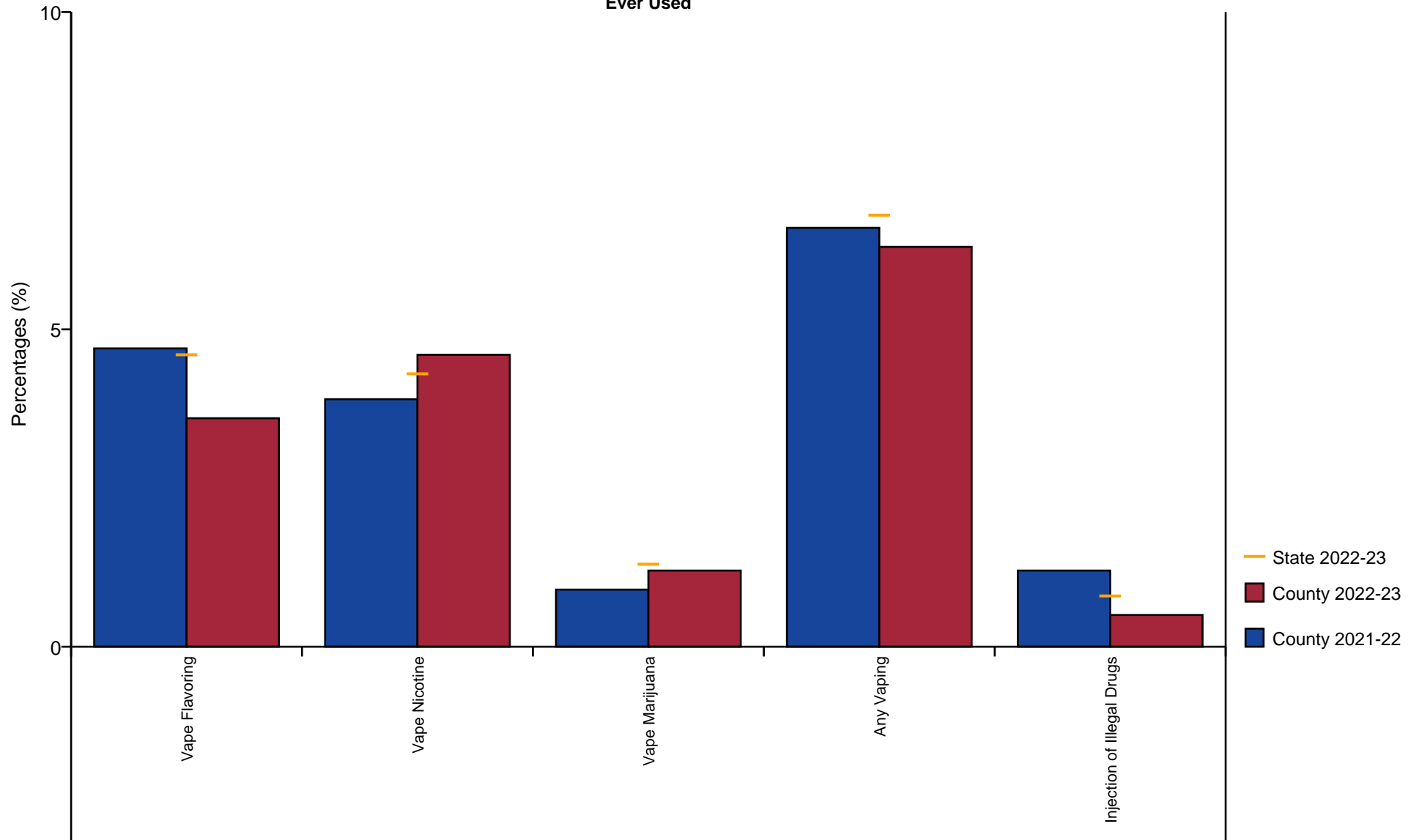


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

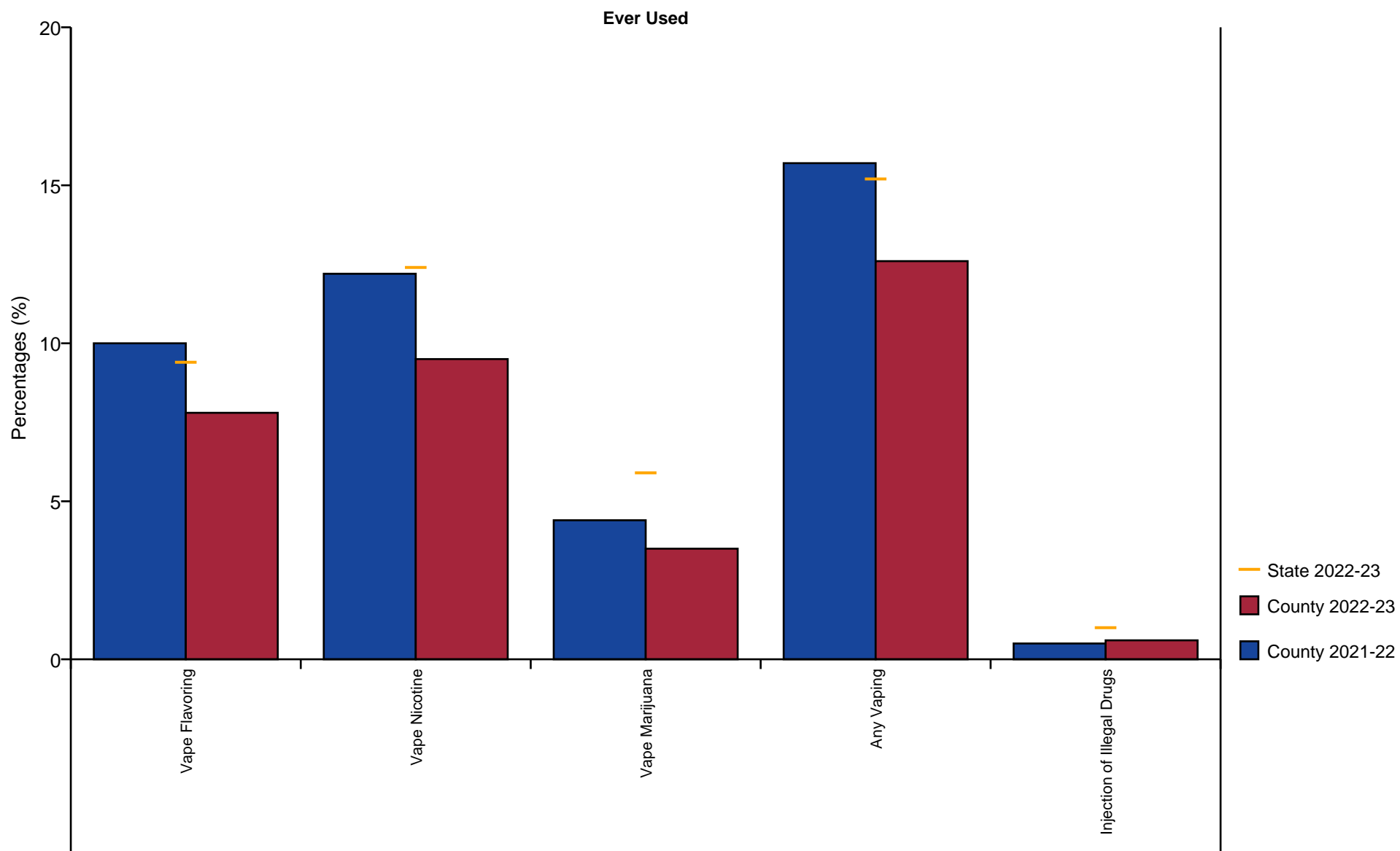


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Craighead County

Ever Used

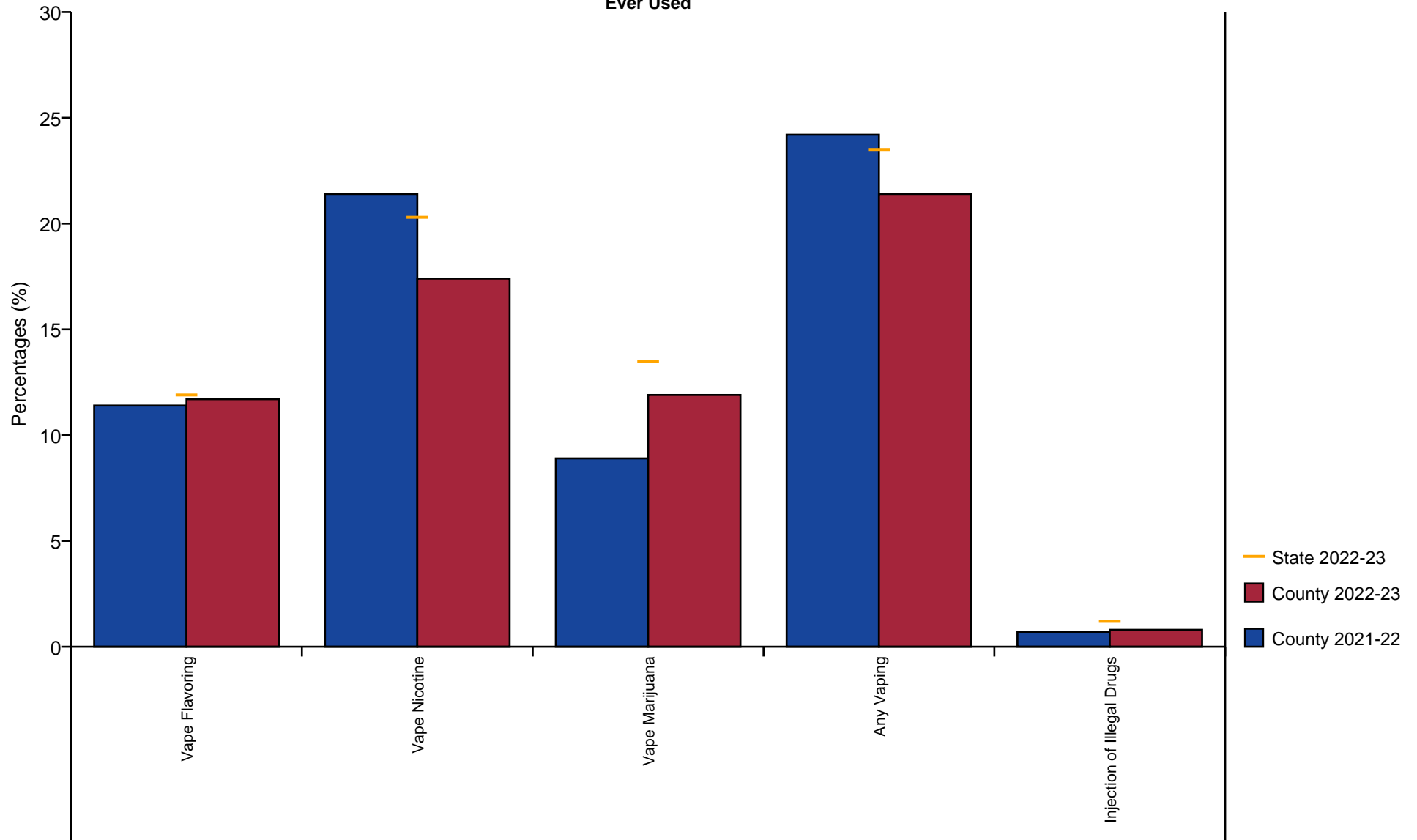


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Craighead County

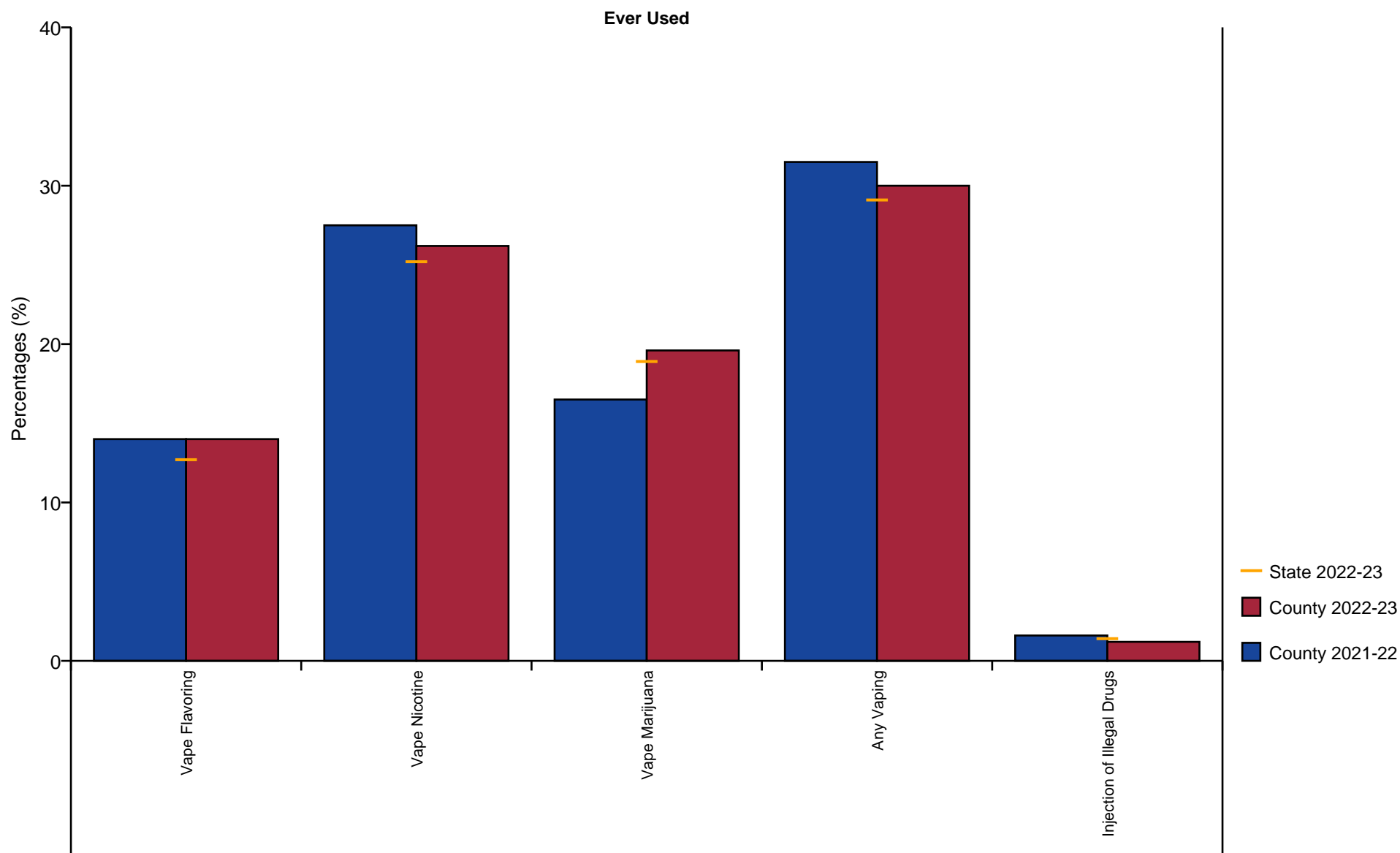
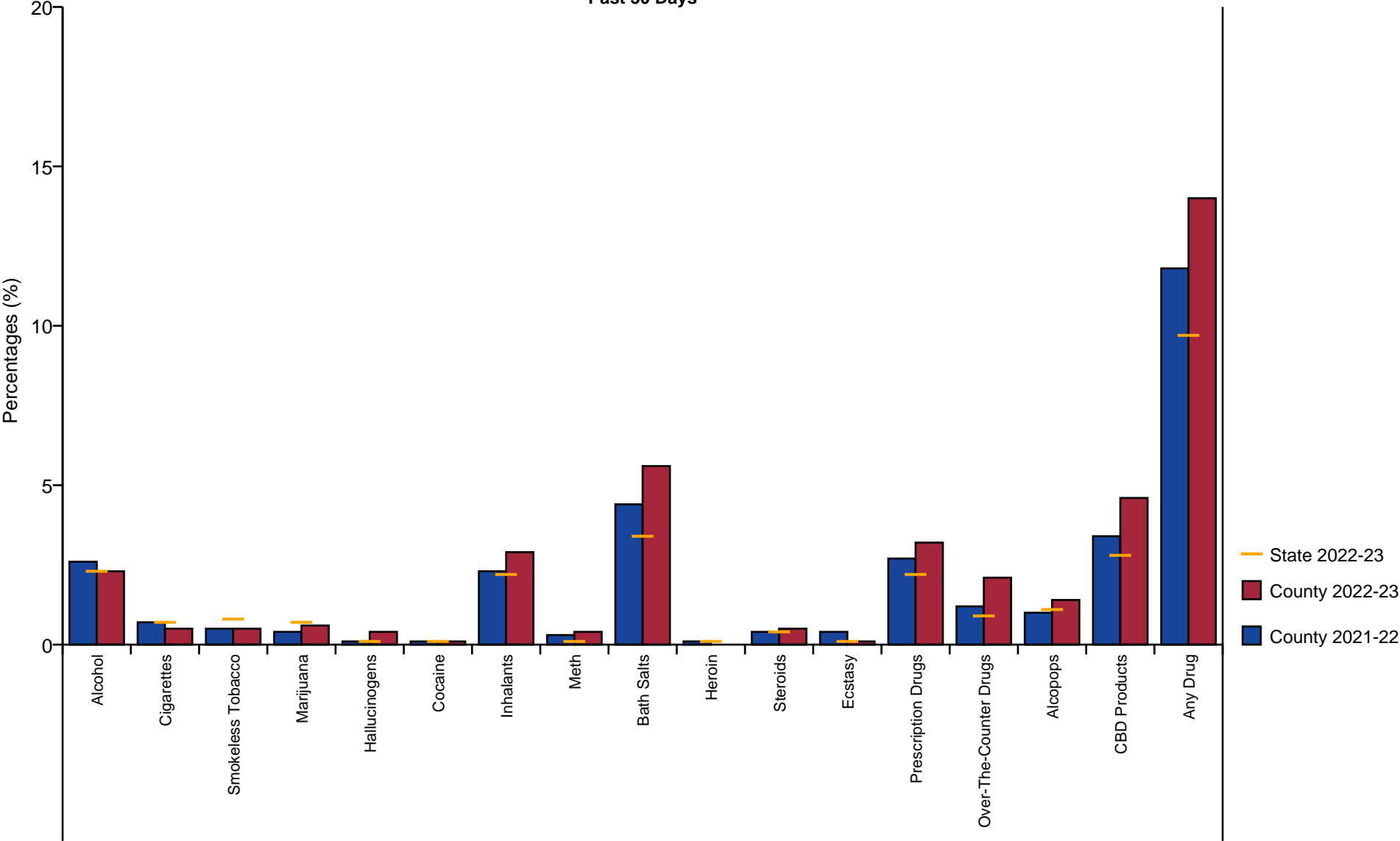


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6  
Craighead County

Past 30 Days

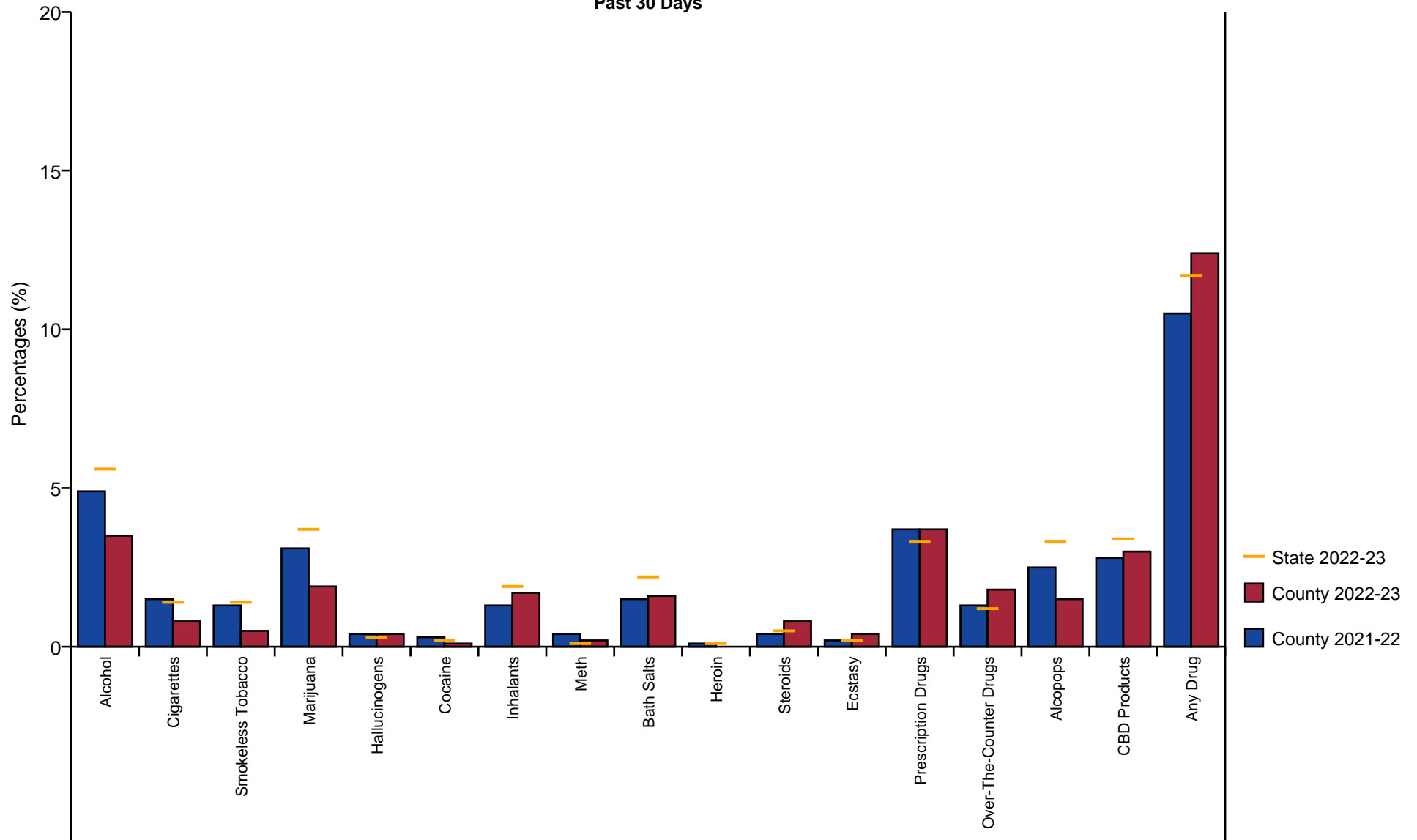


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

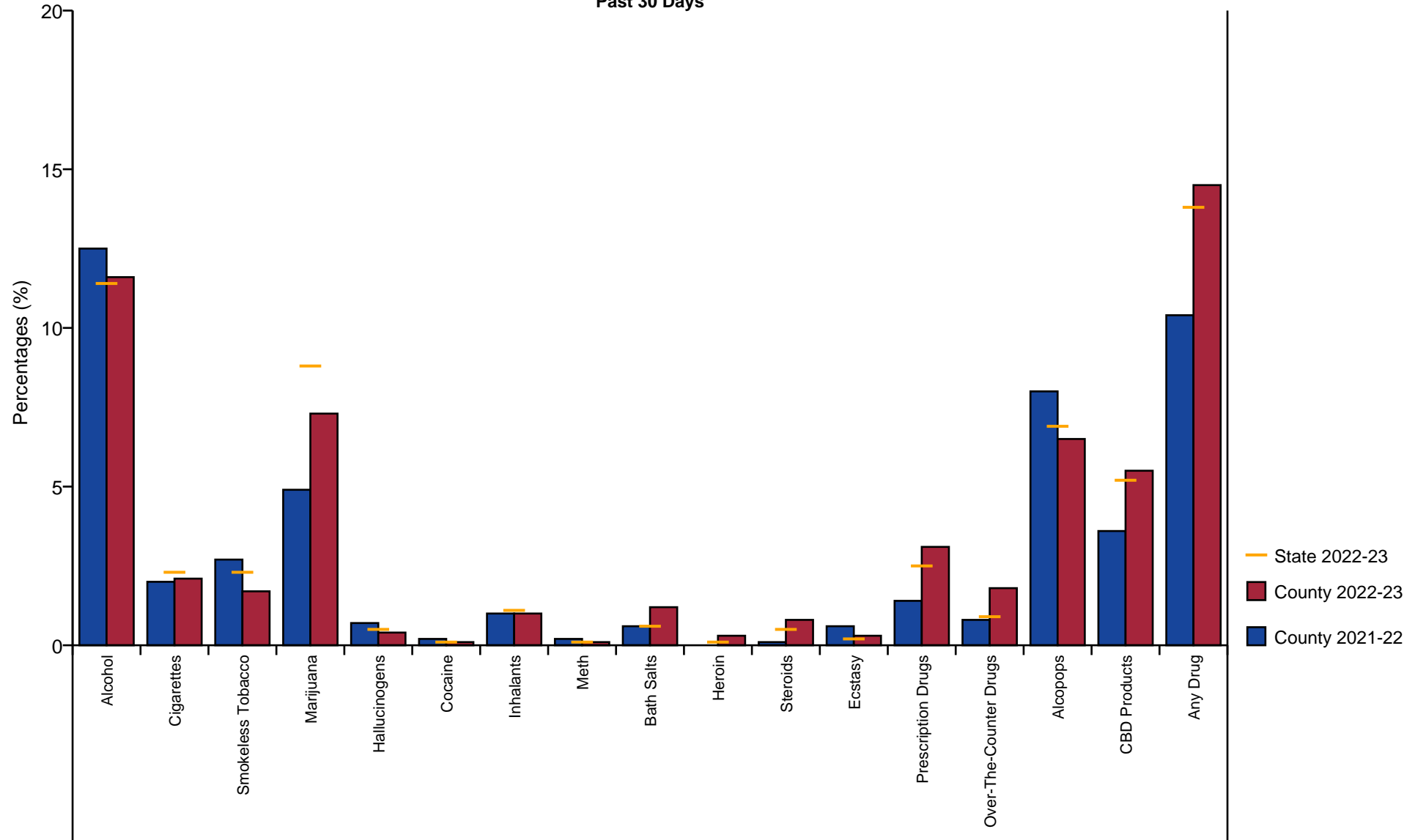


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Craighead County

Past 30 Days

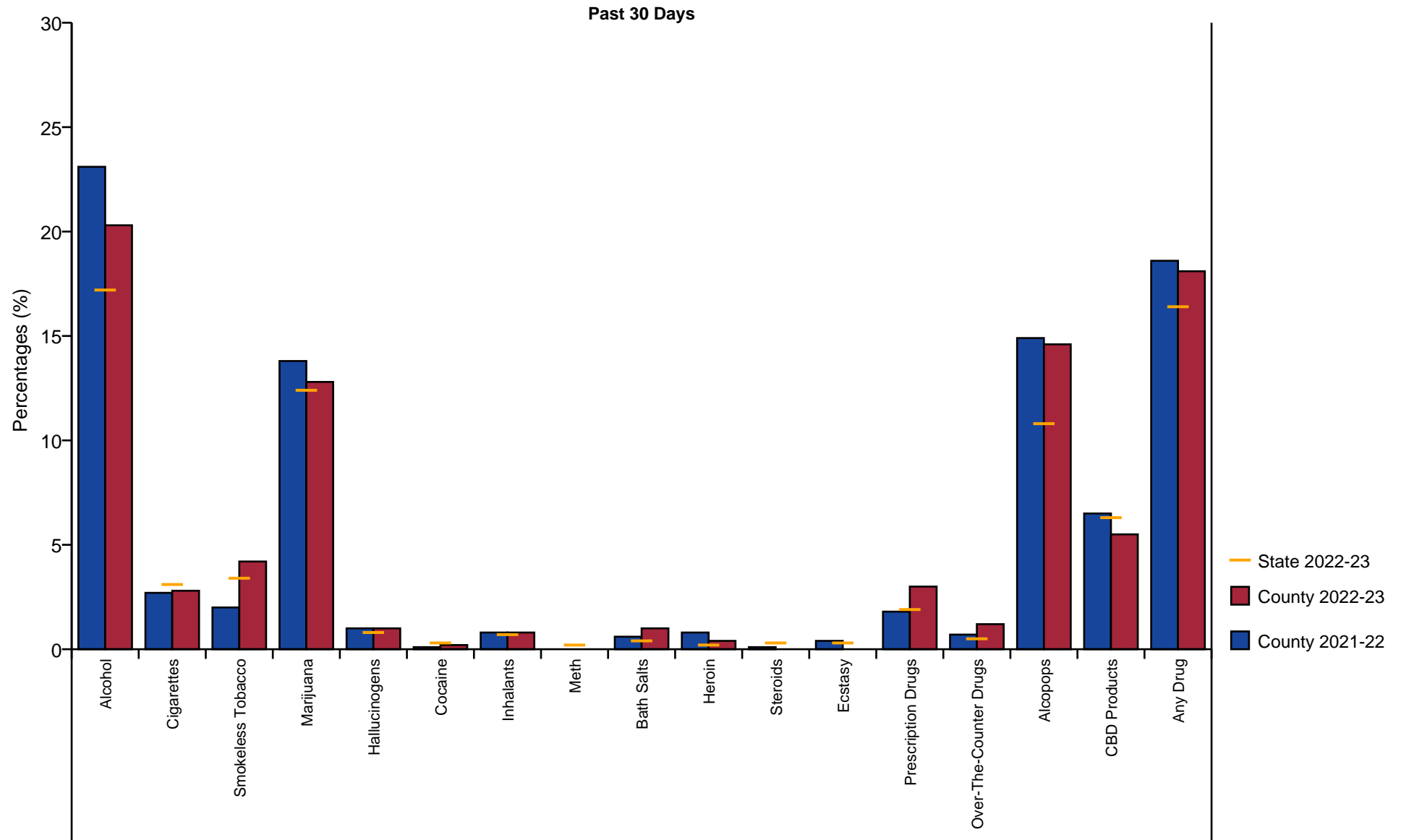


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Craighead County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

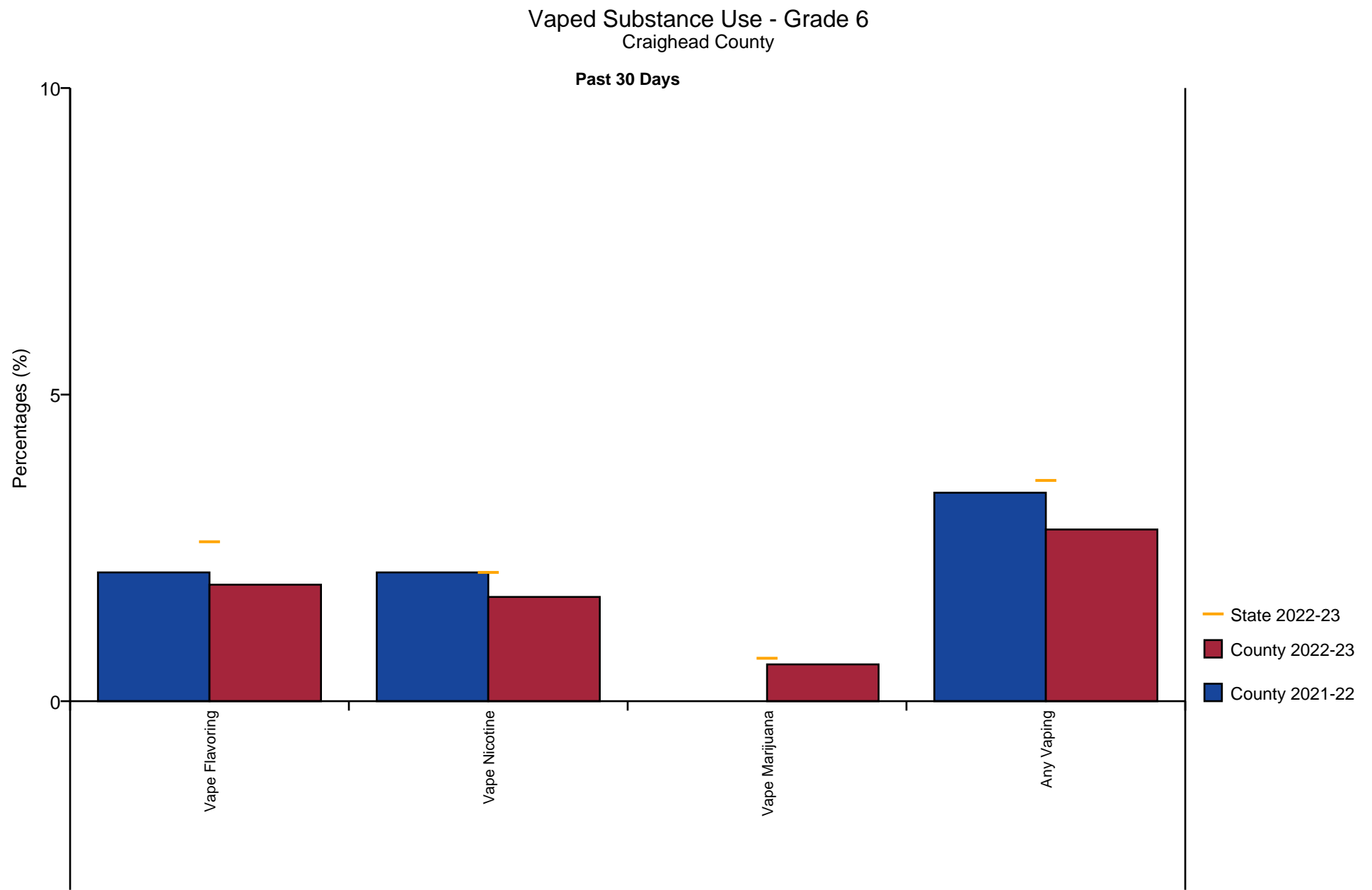


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

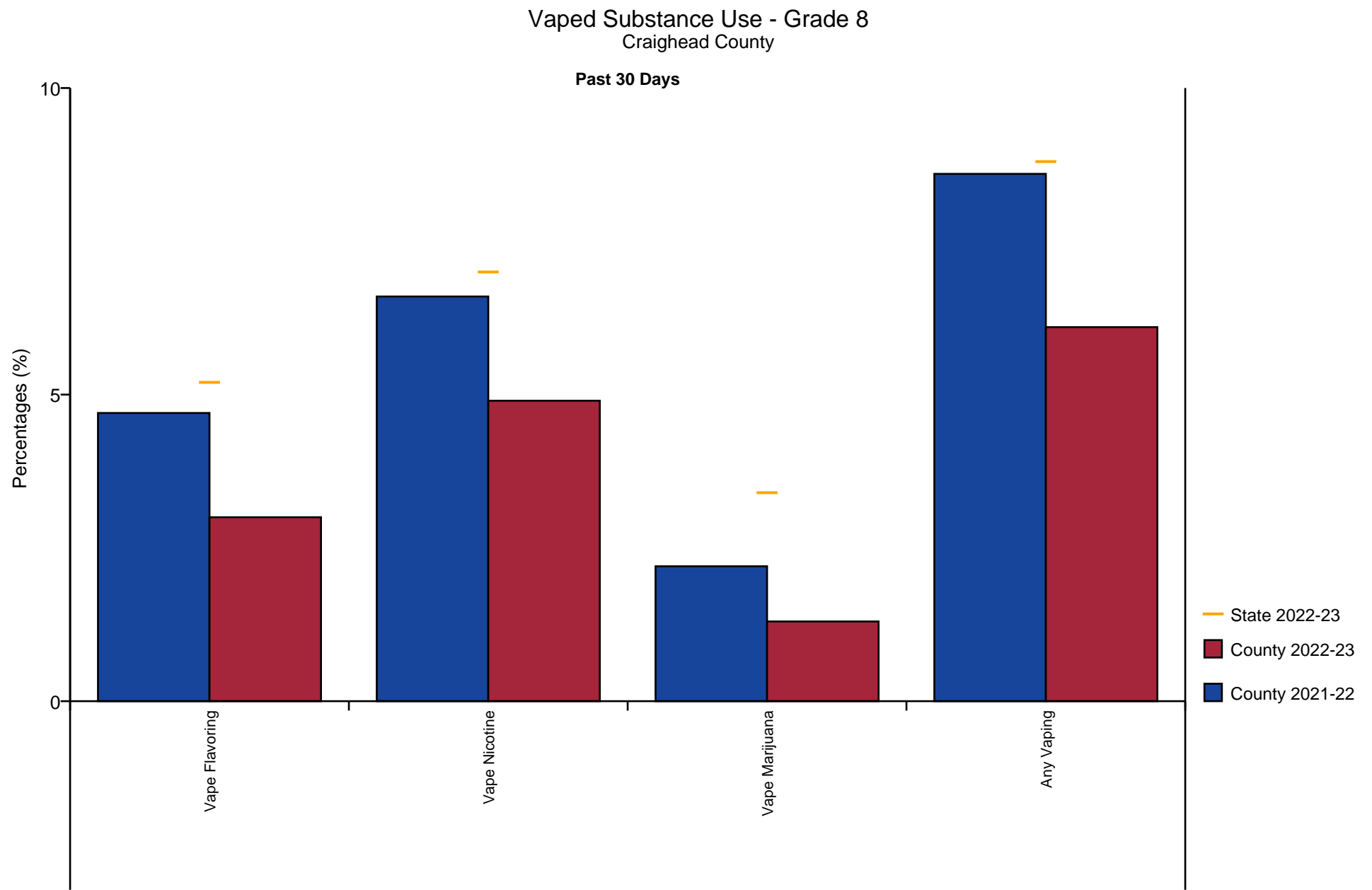


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

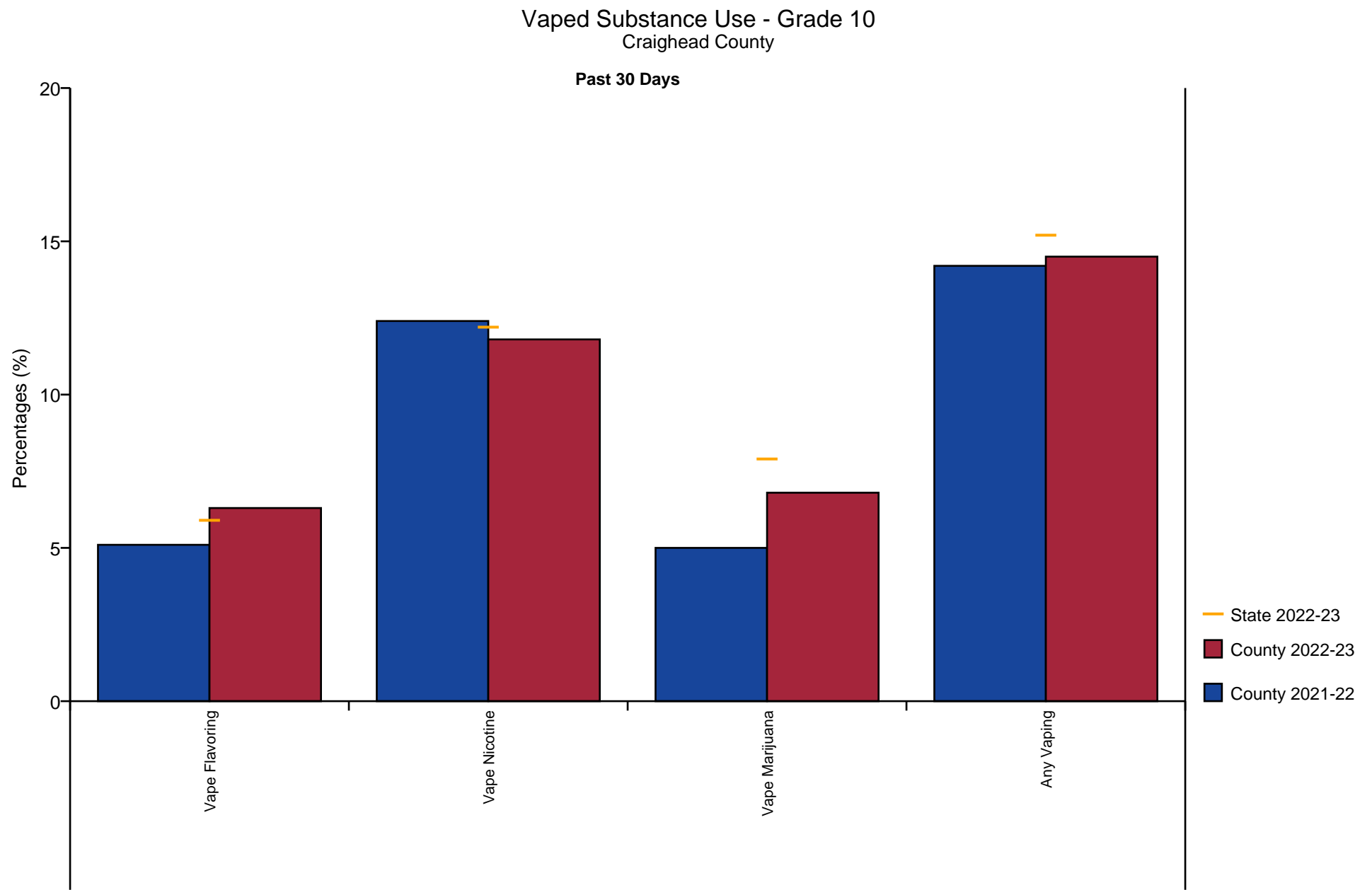


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12  
Craighead County

Past 30 Days

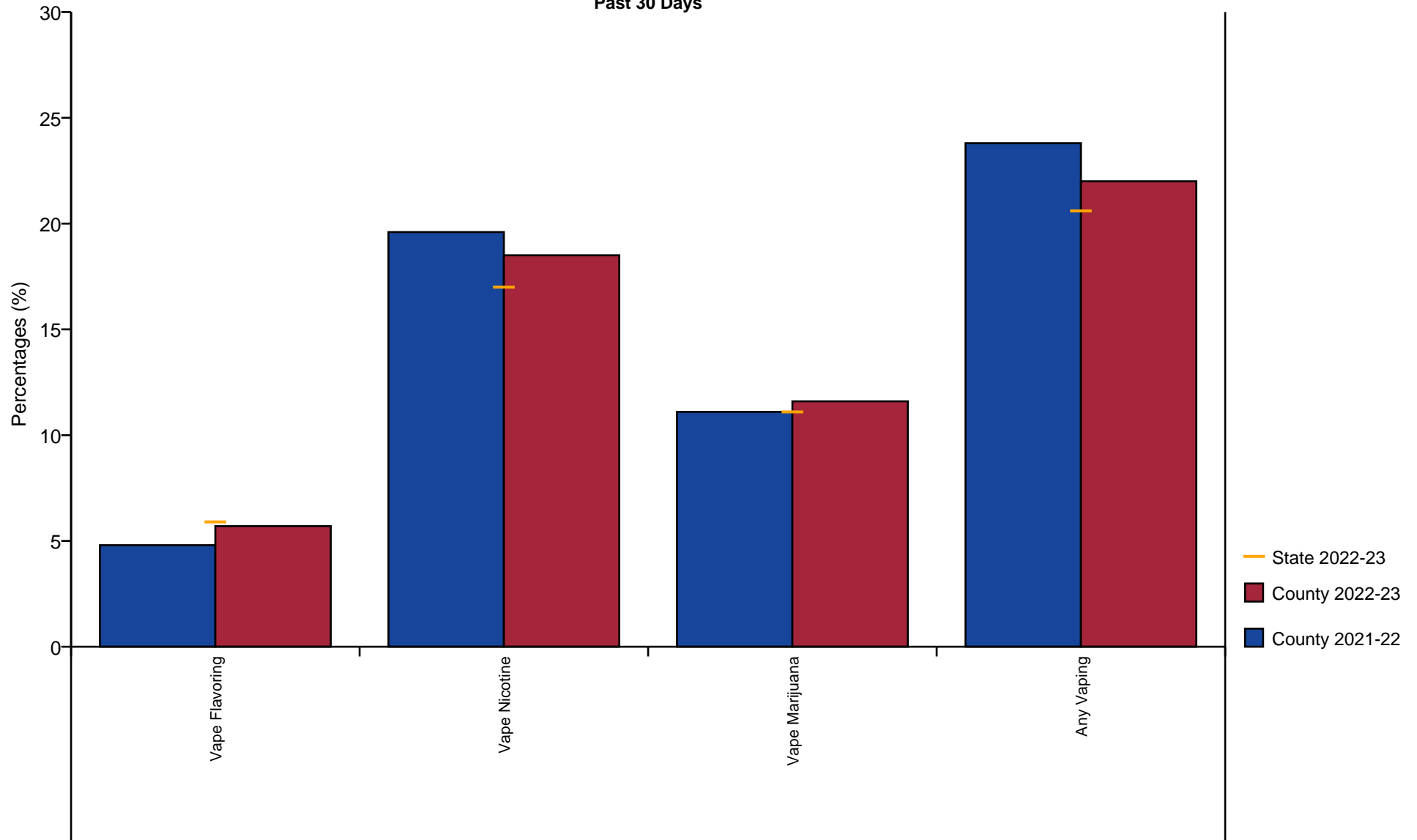


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

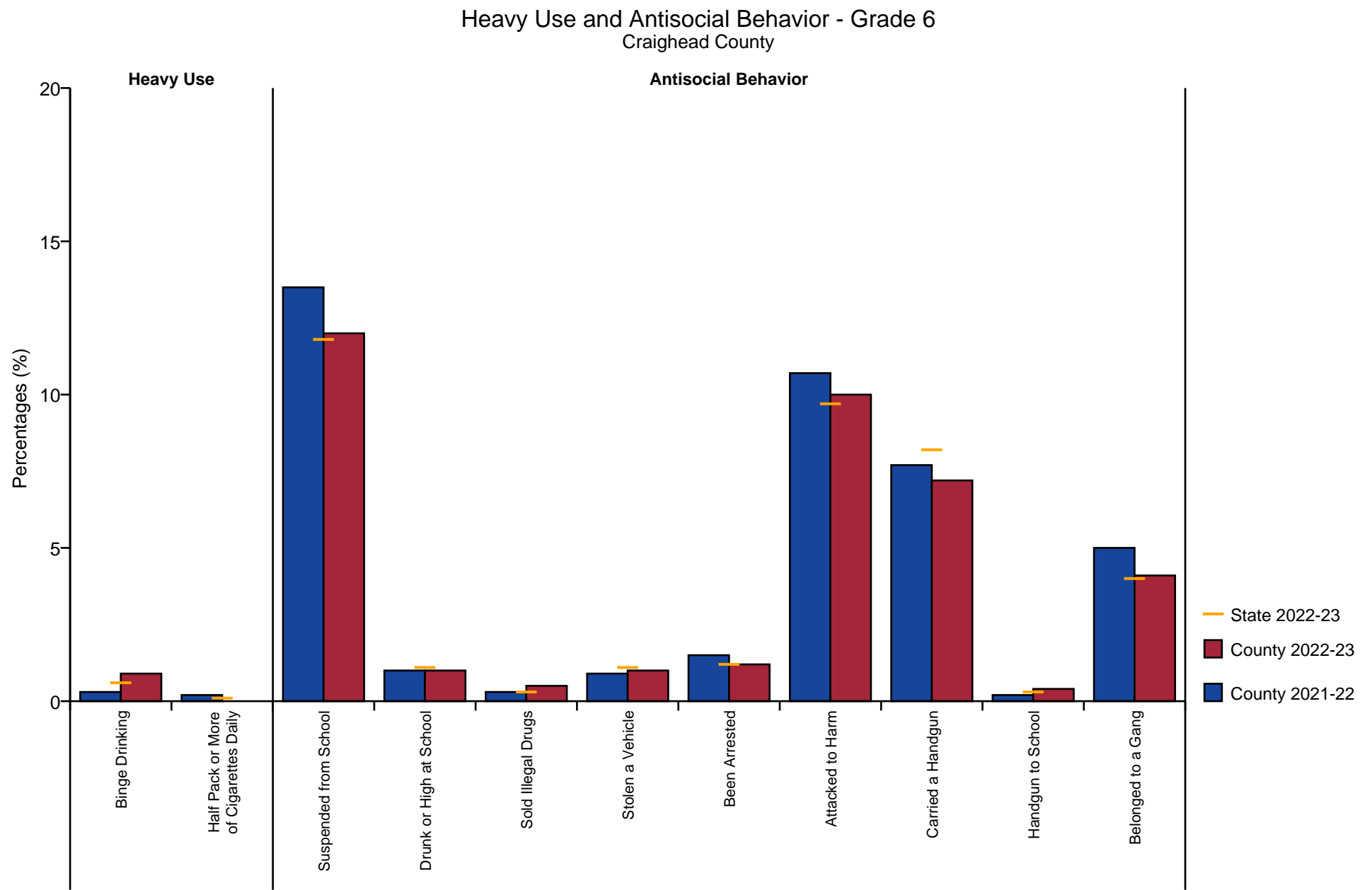


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

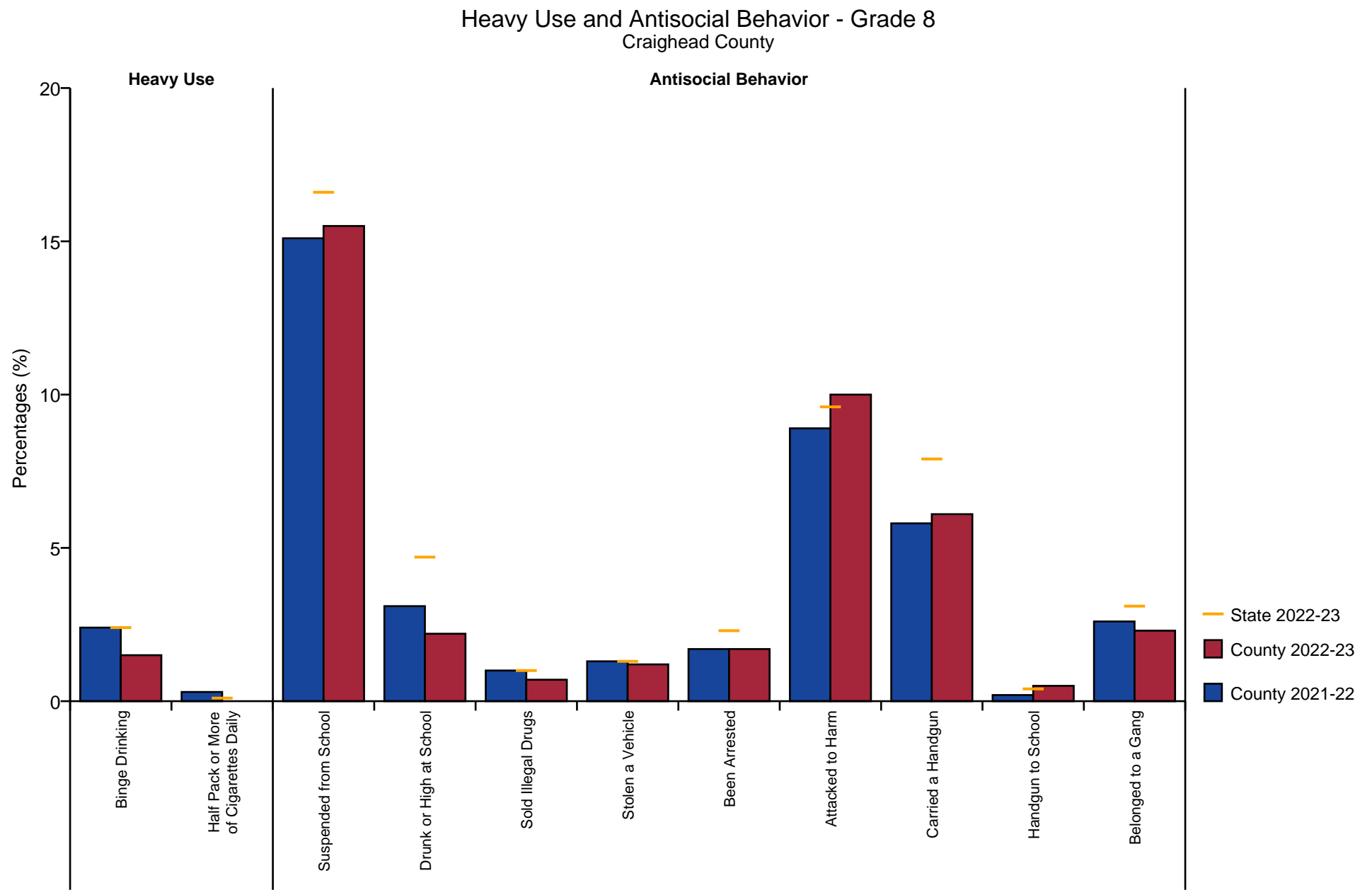




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

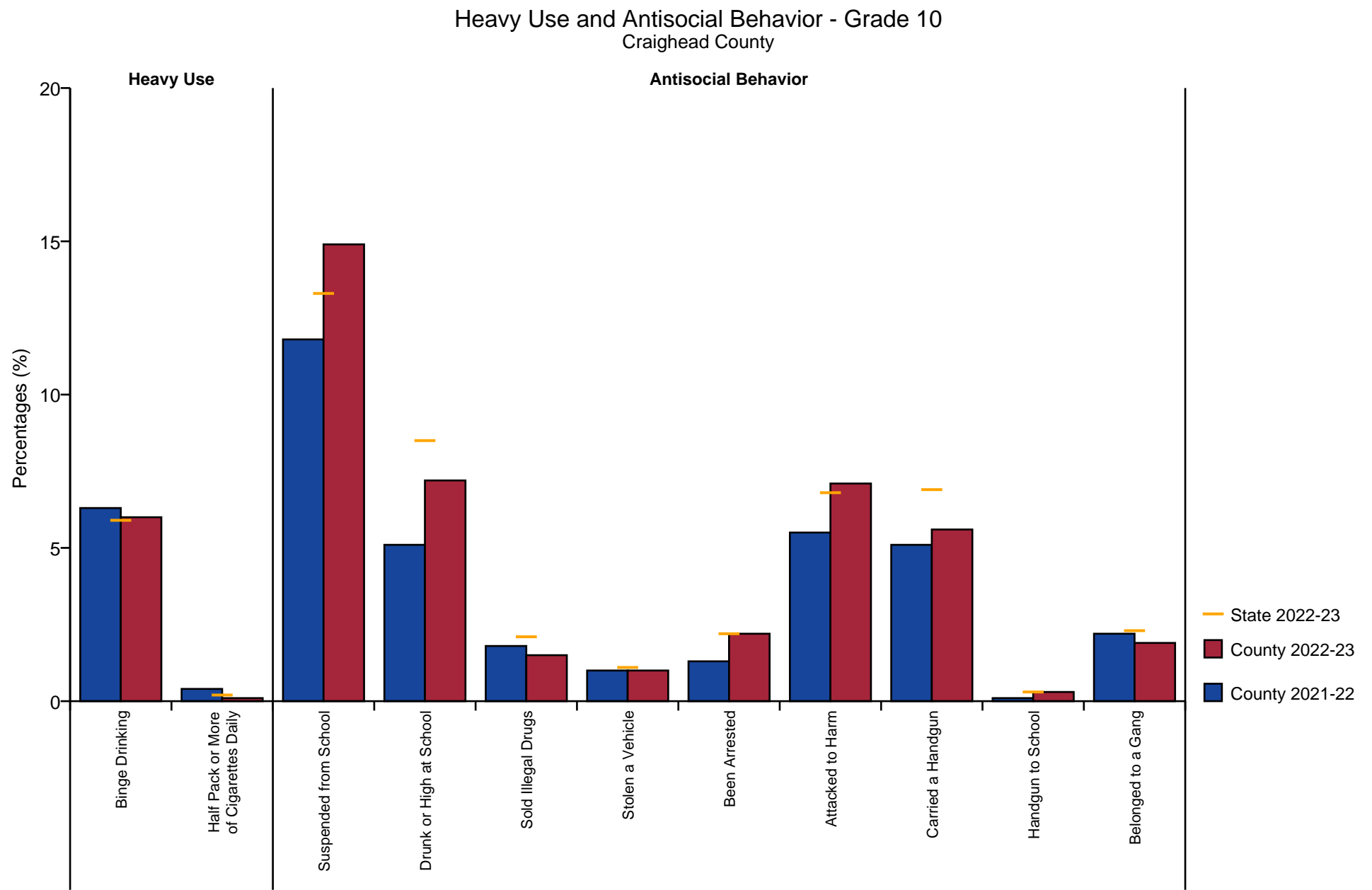


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Craighead County

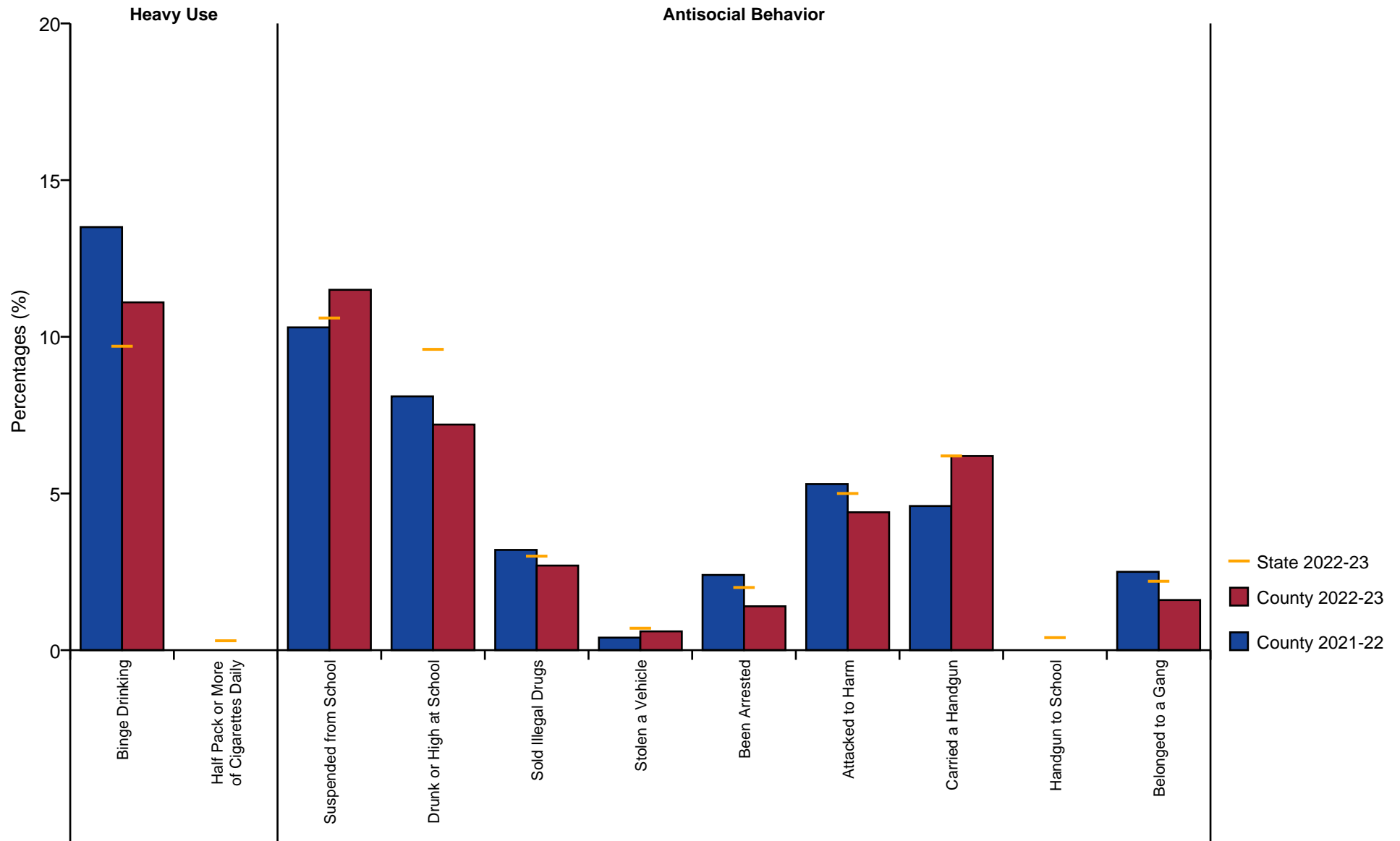
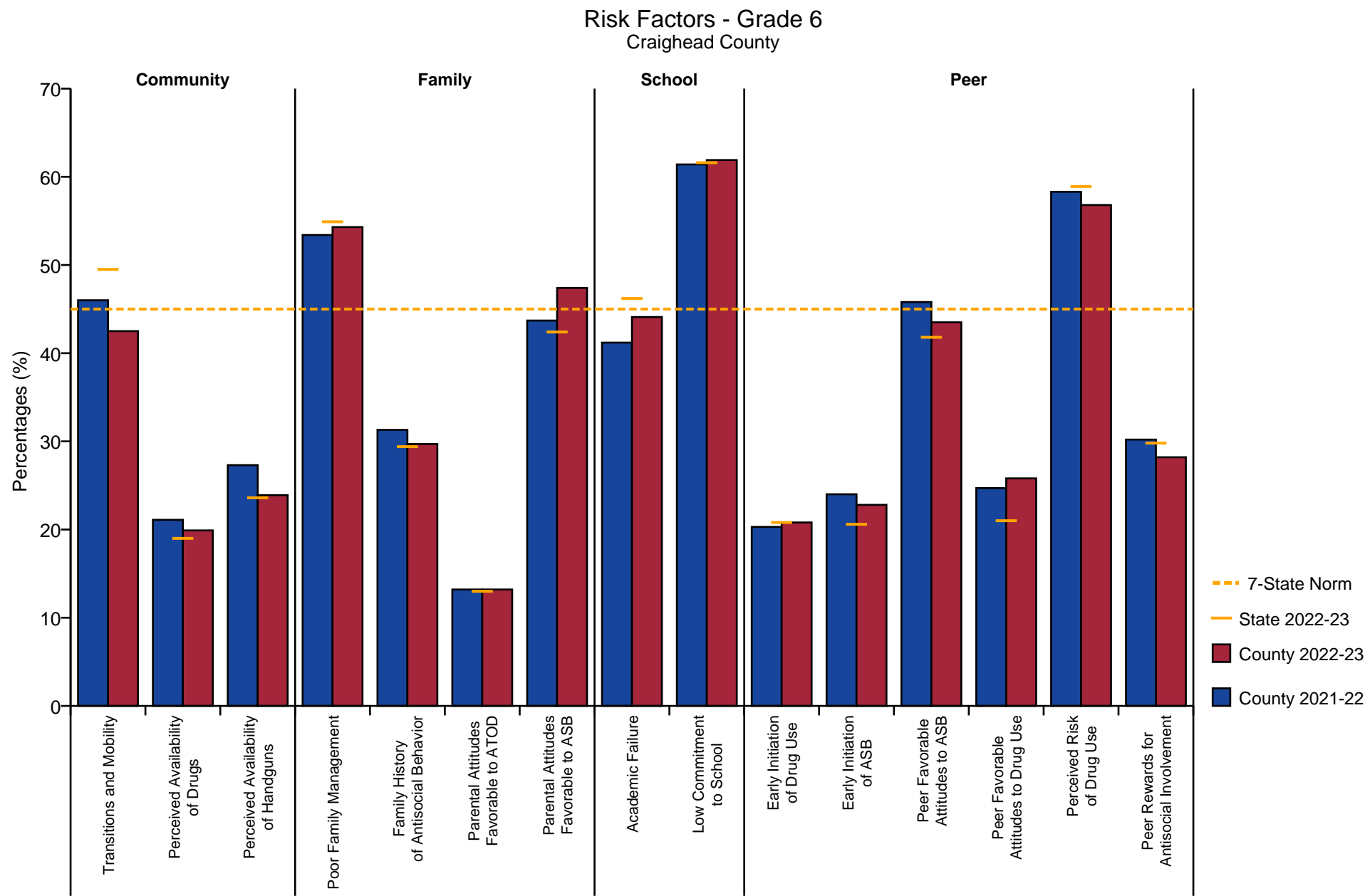


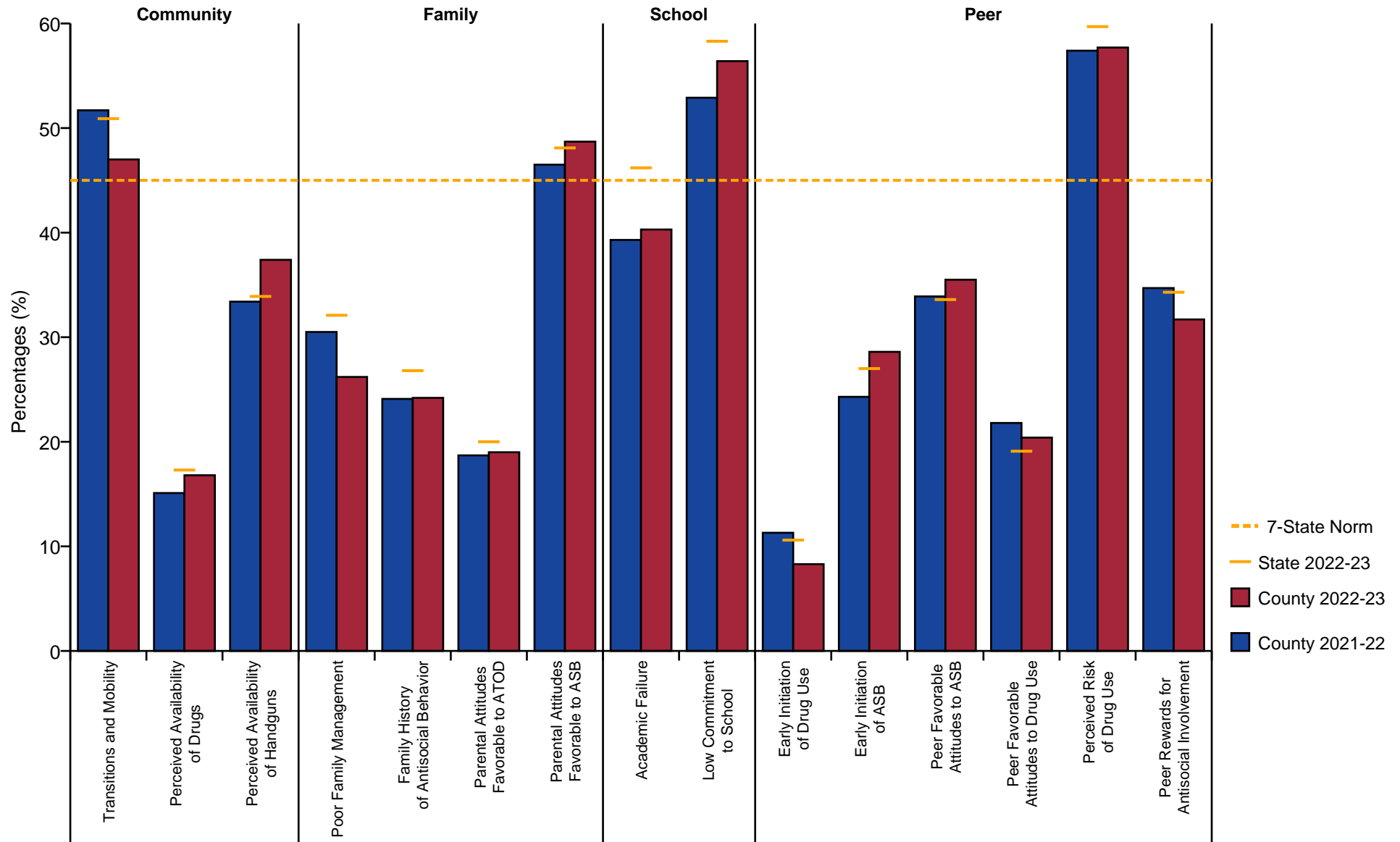
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

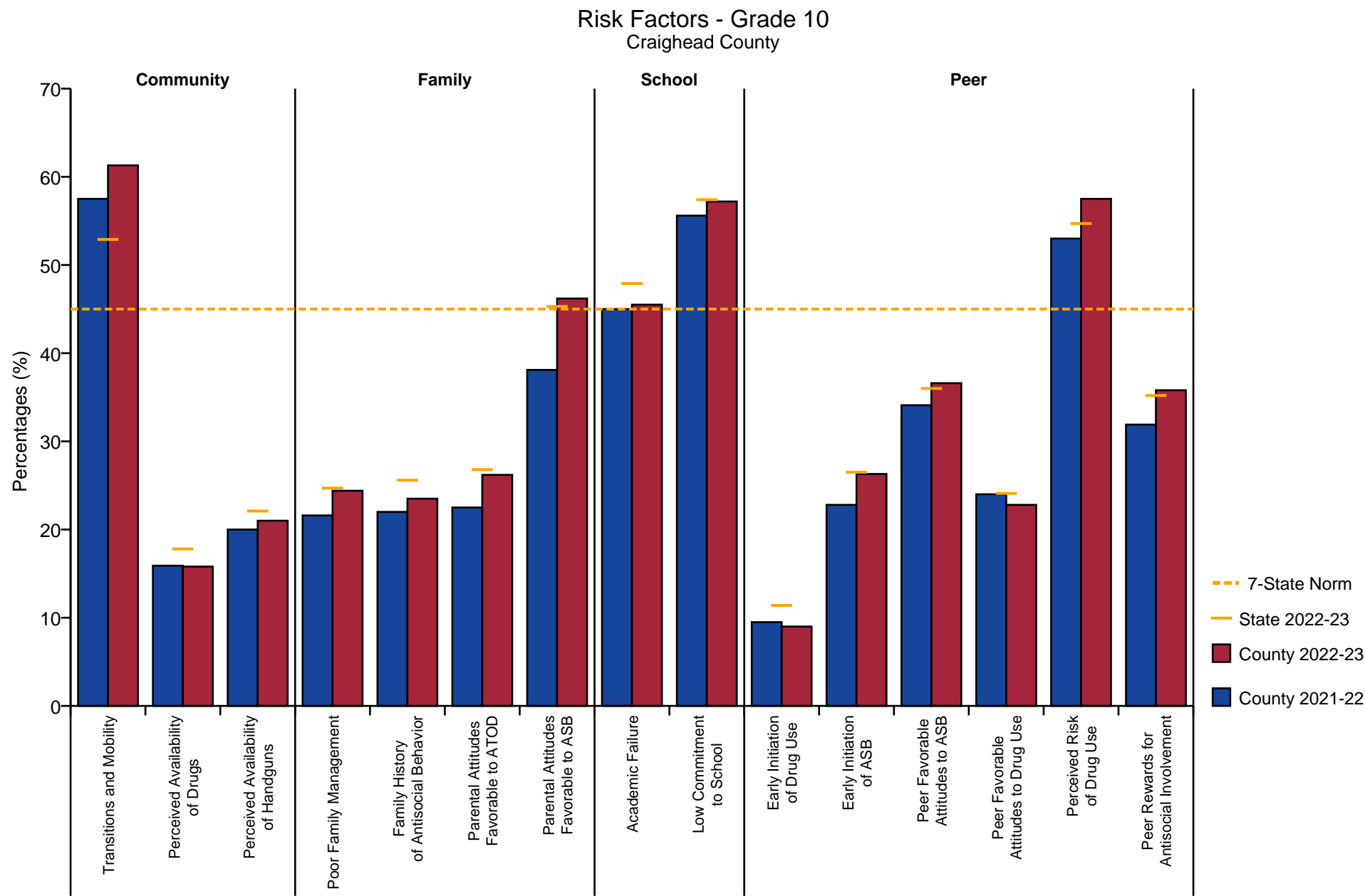
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Craighead County



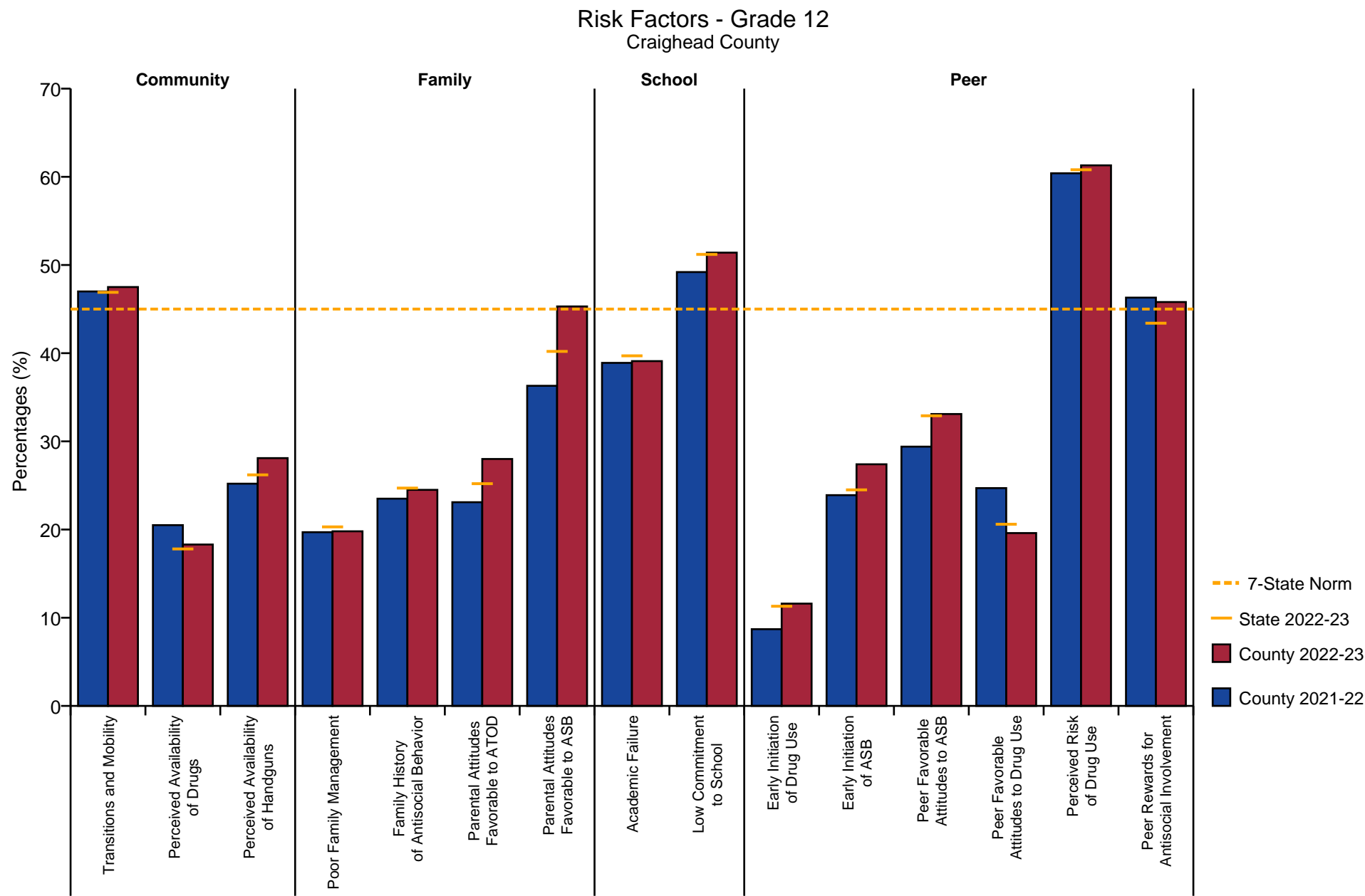
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

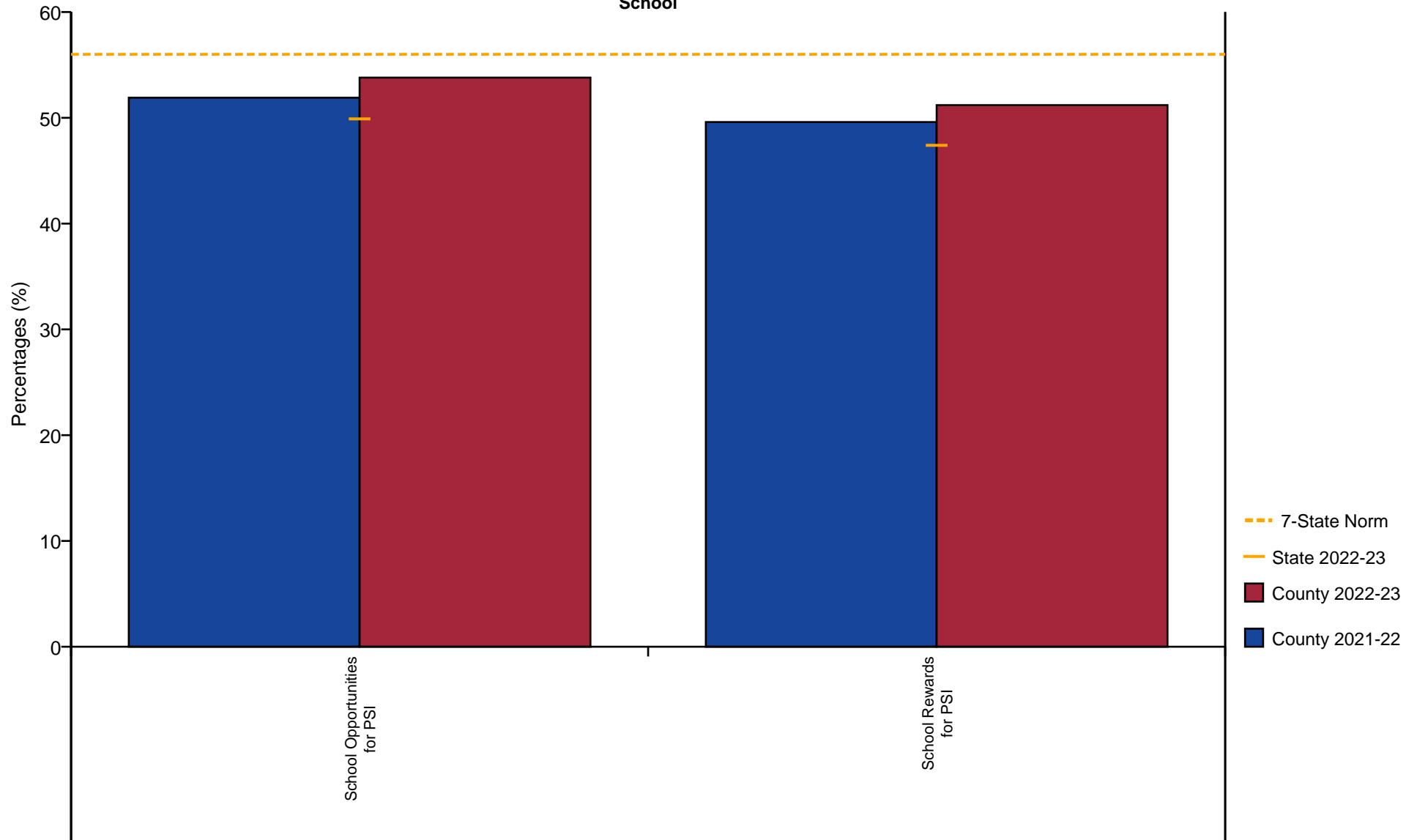


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6  
Craighead County

School



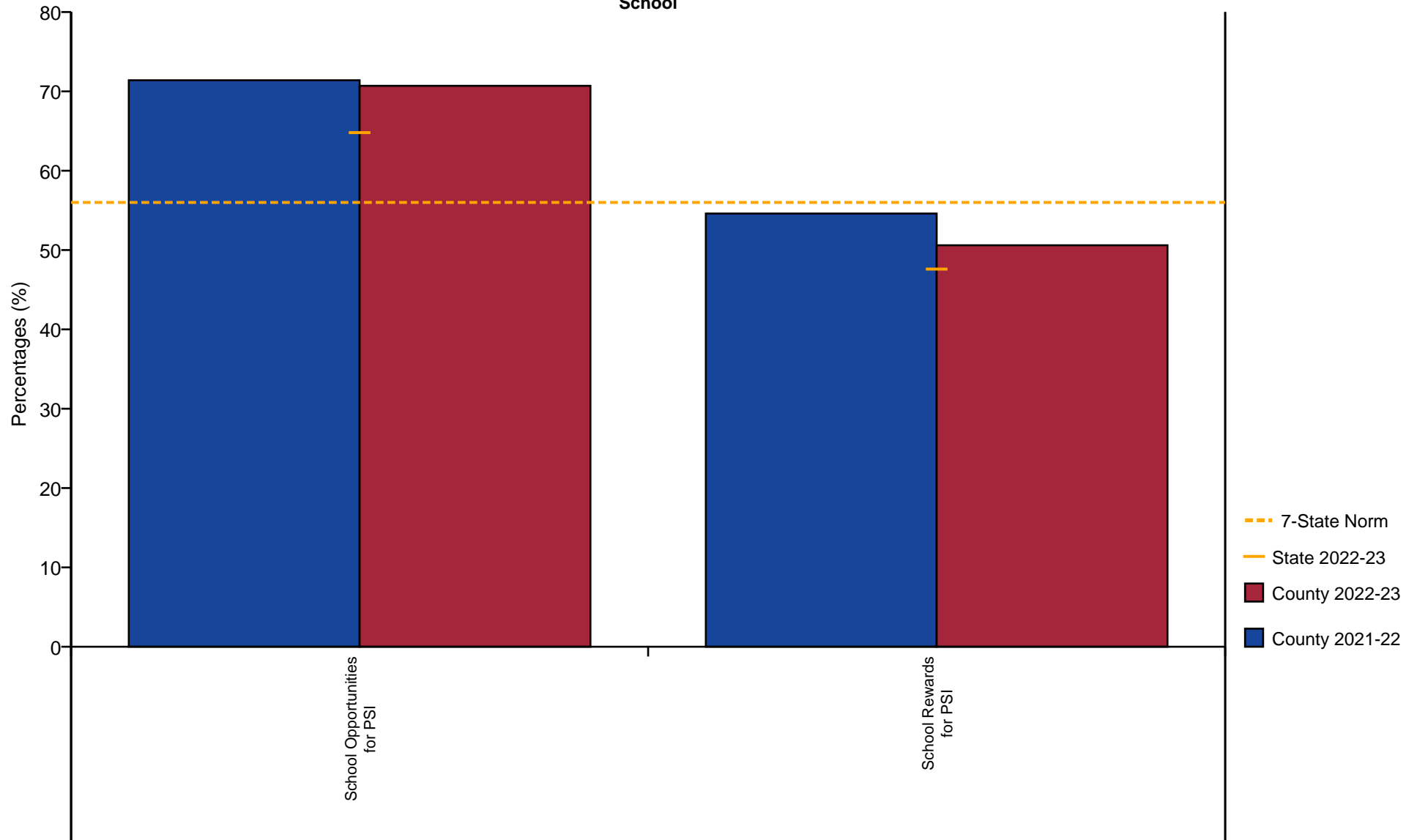
PSI: Prosocial Involvement



Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

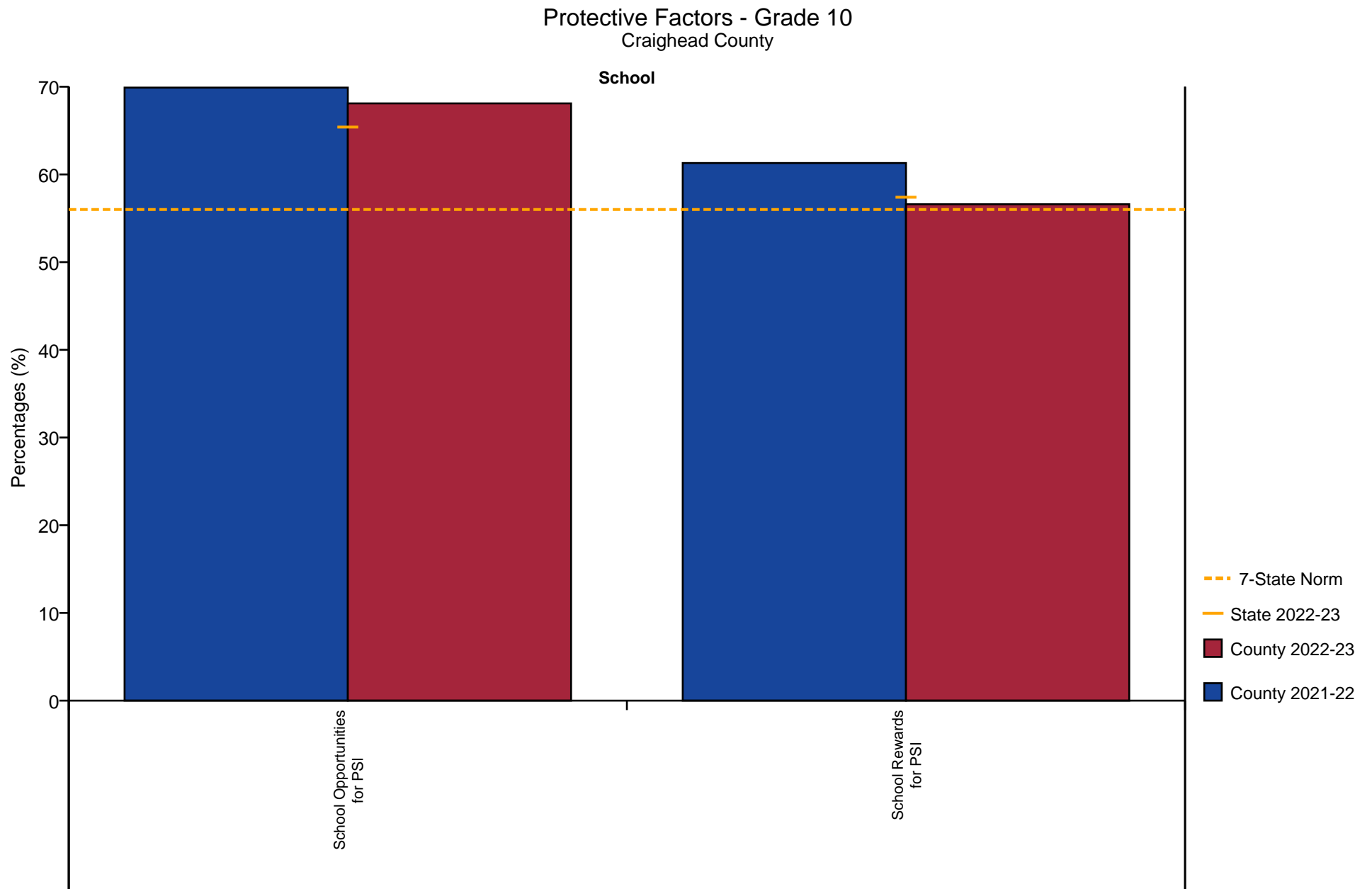
Protective Factors - Grade 8  
Craighead County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

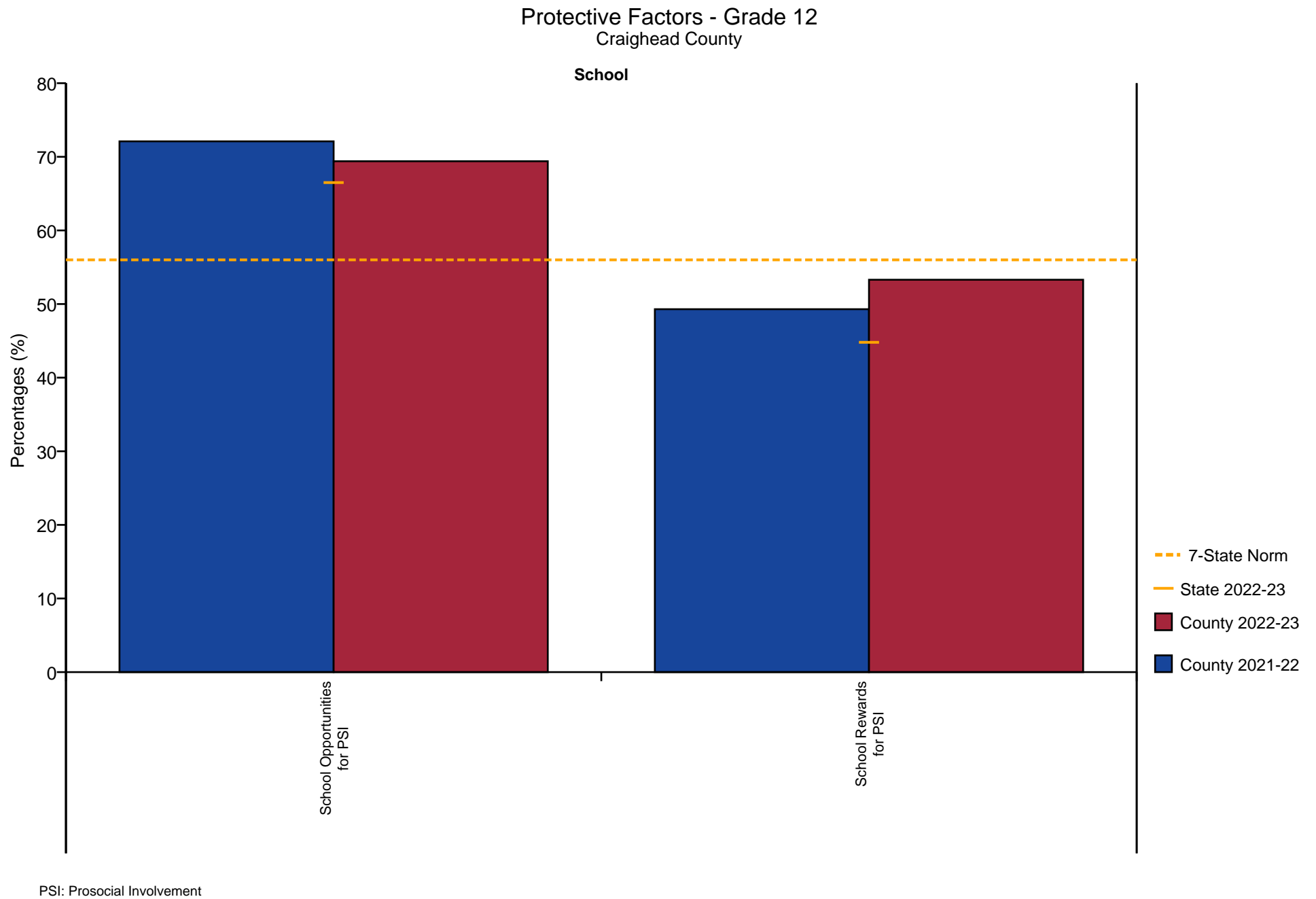


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

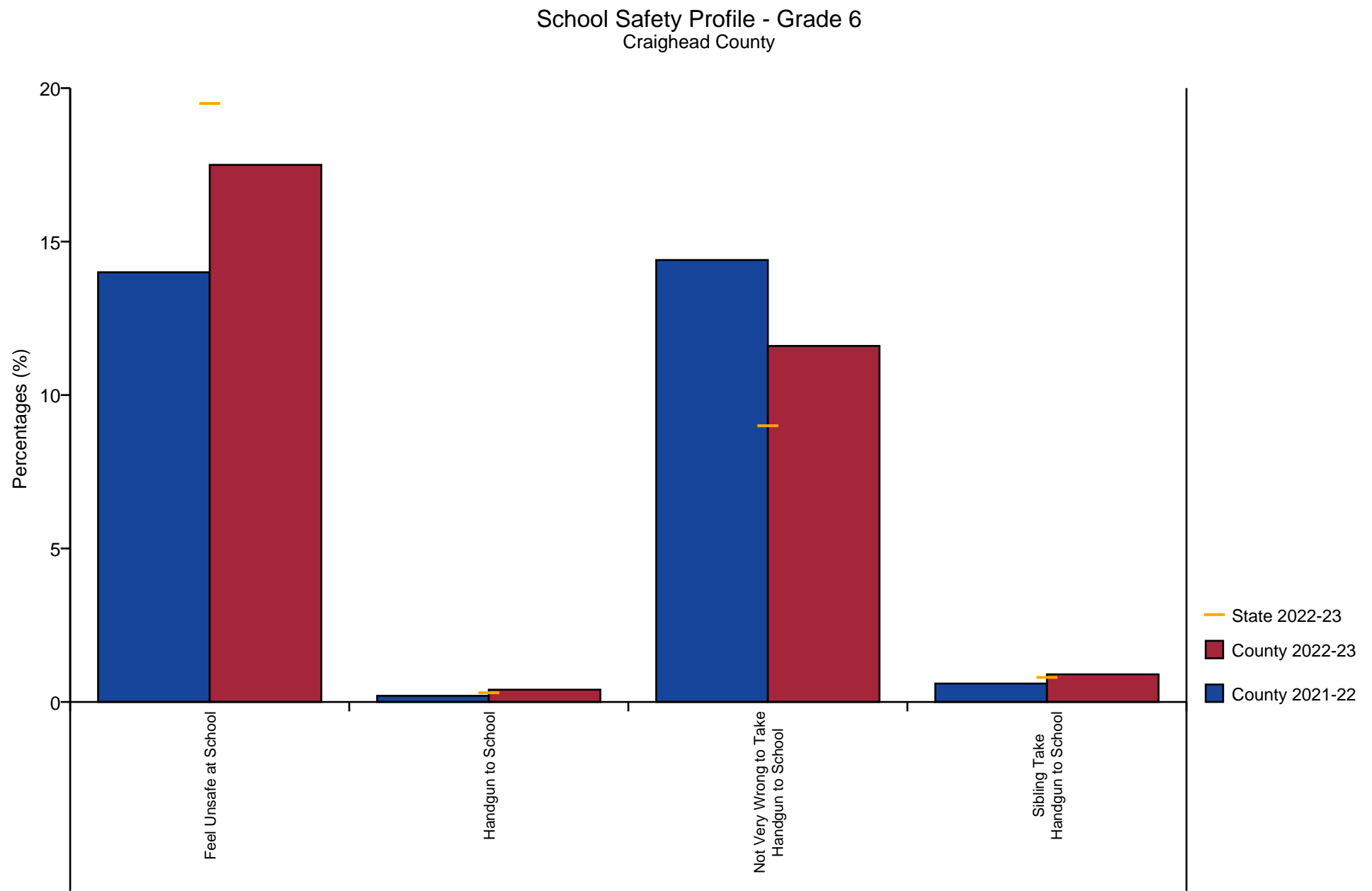


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

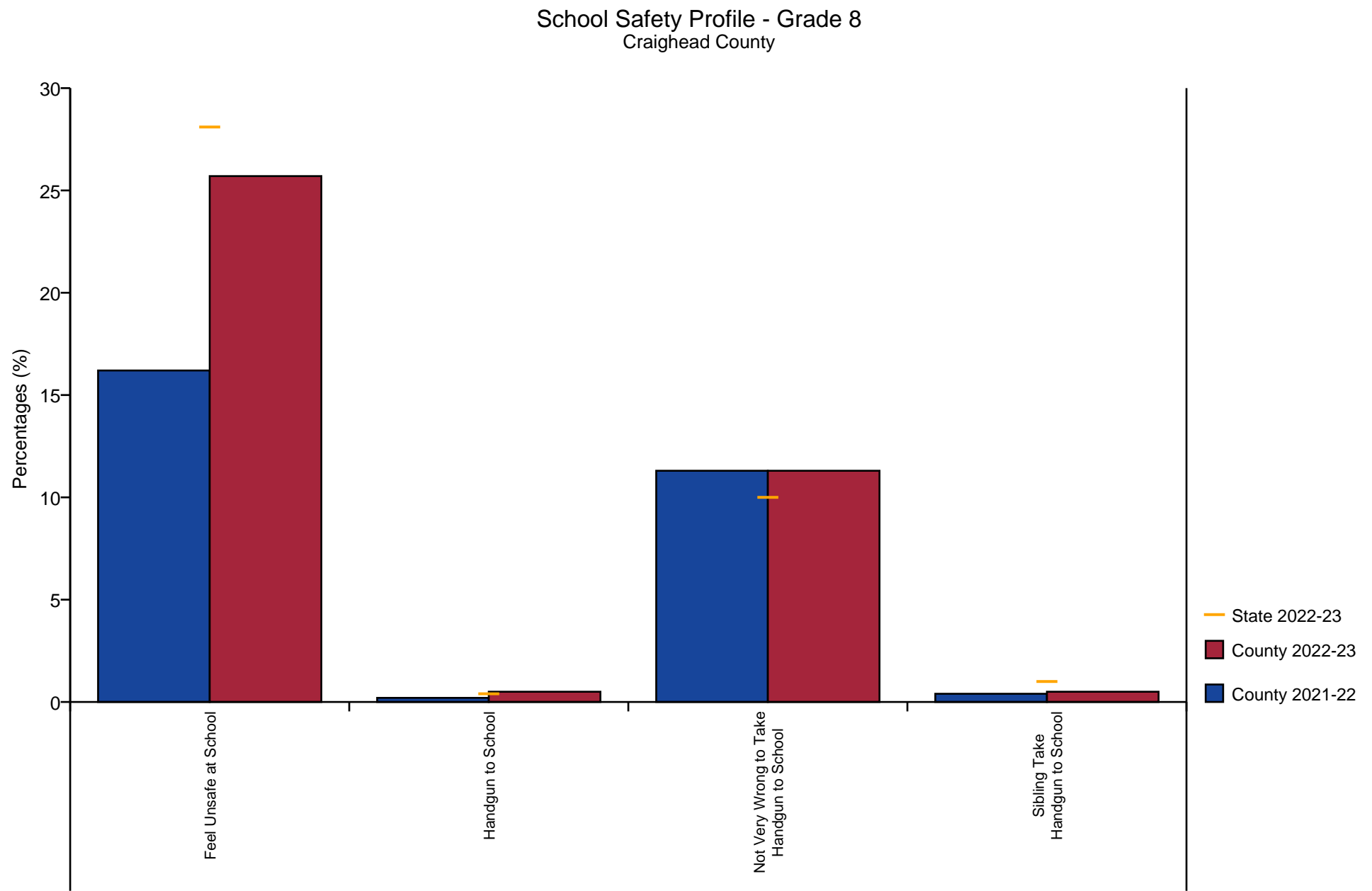


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

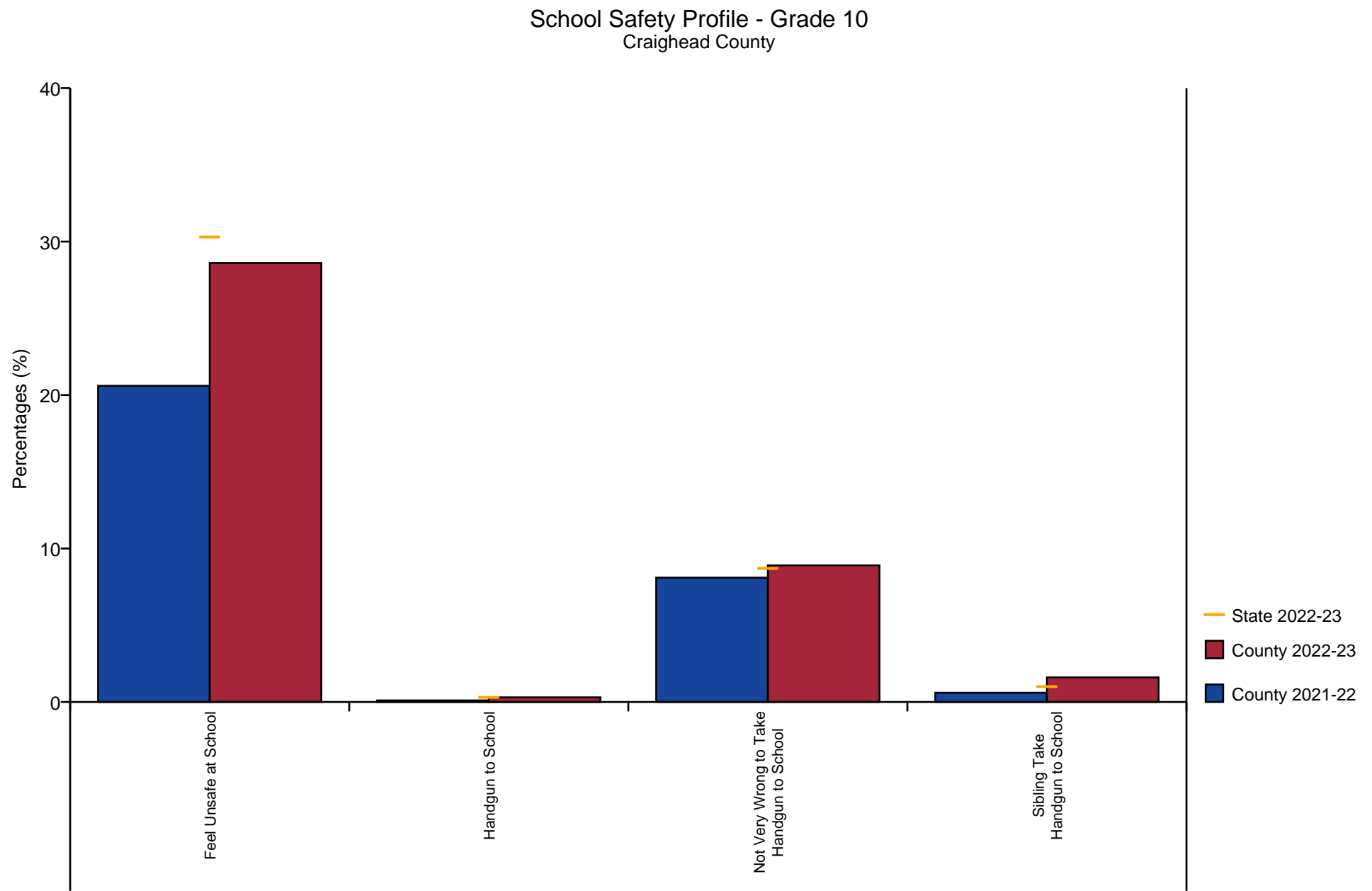


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

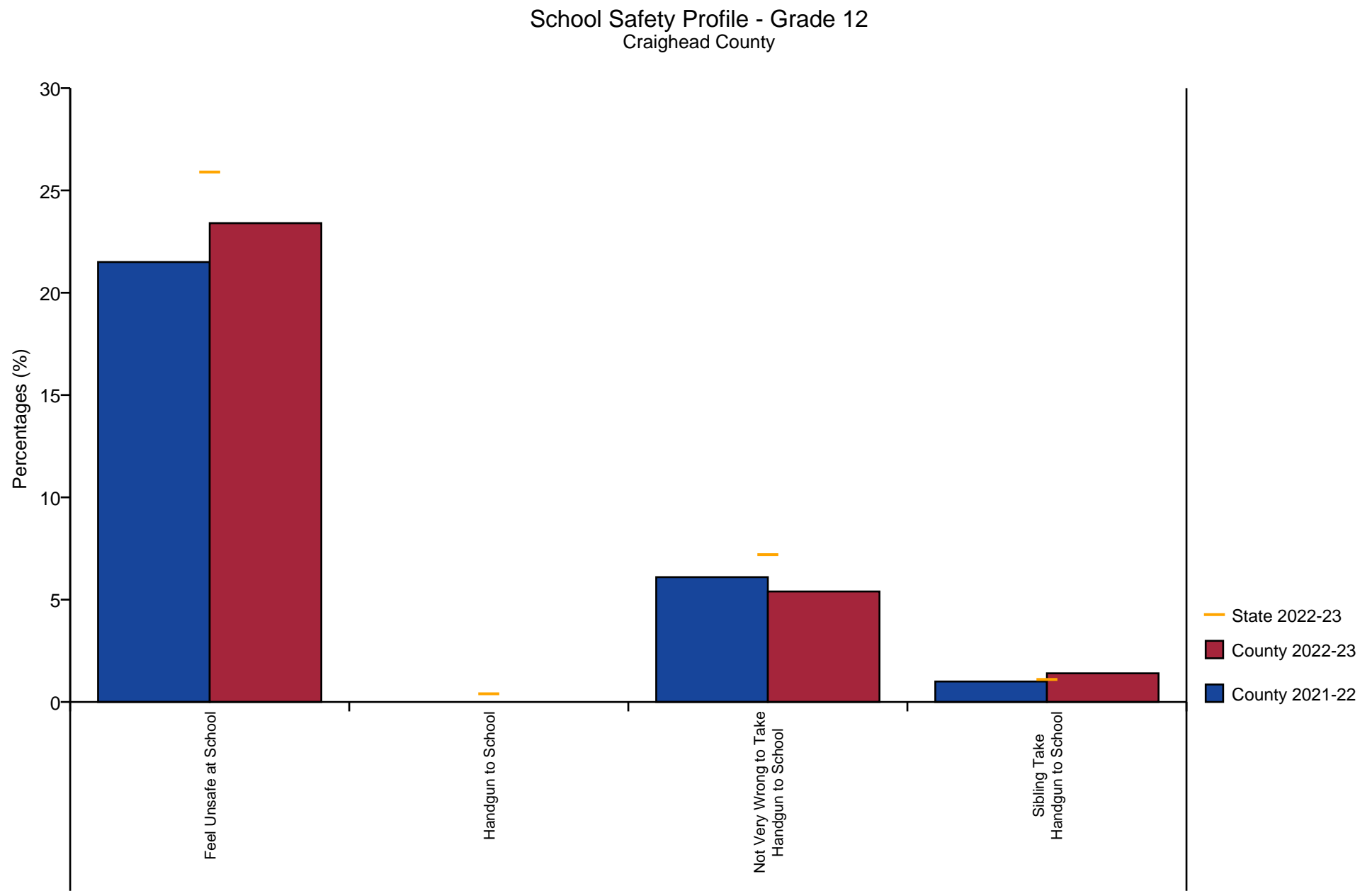
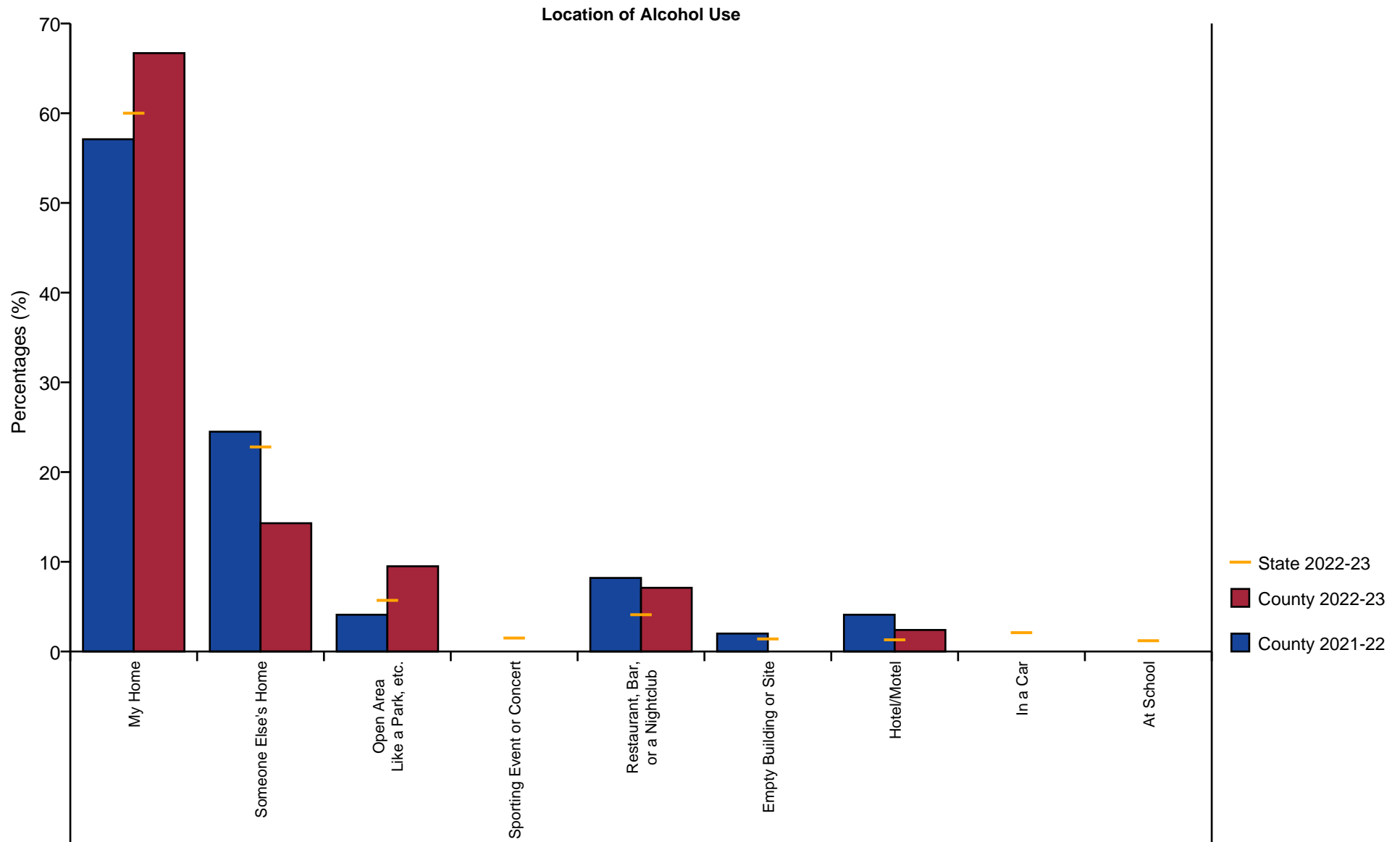


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

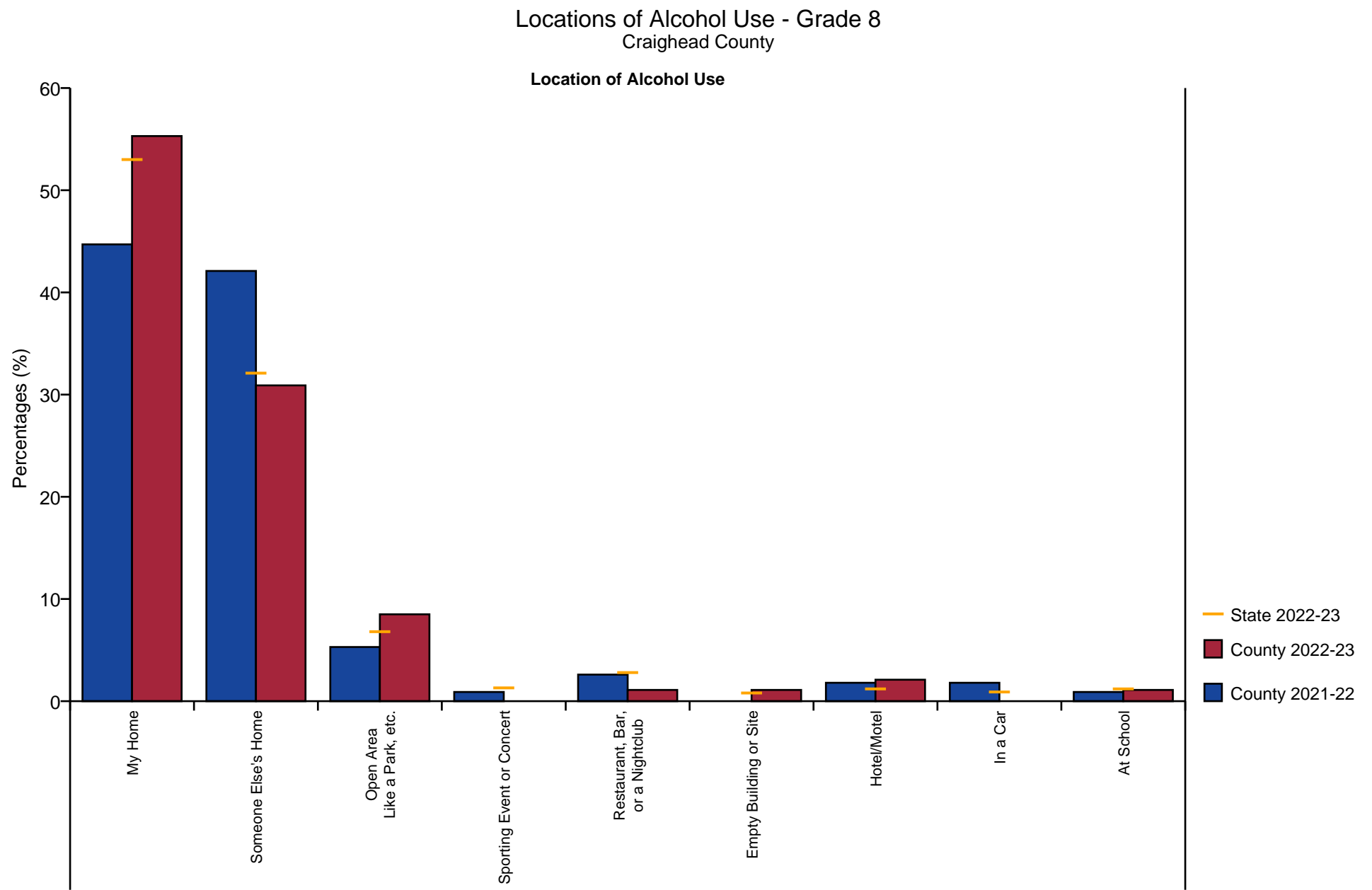
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



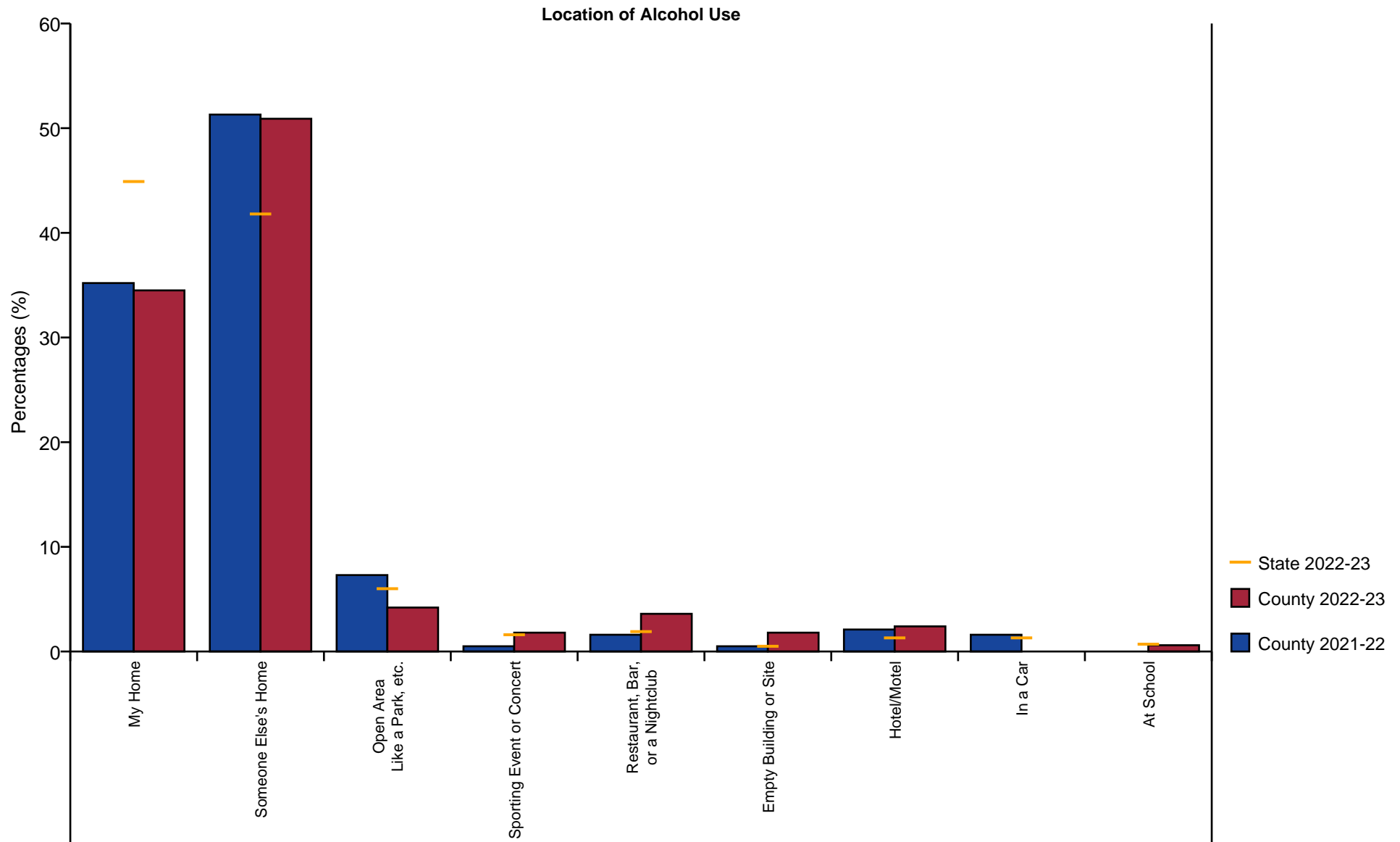
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

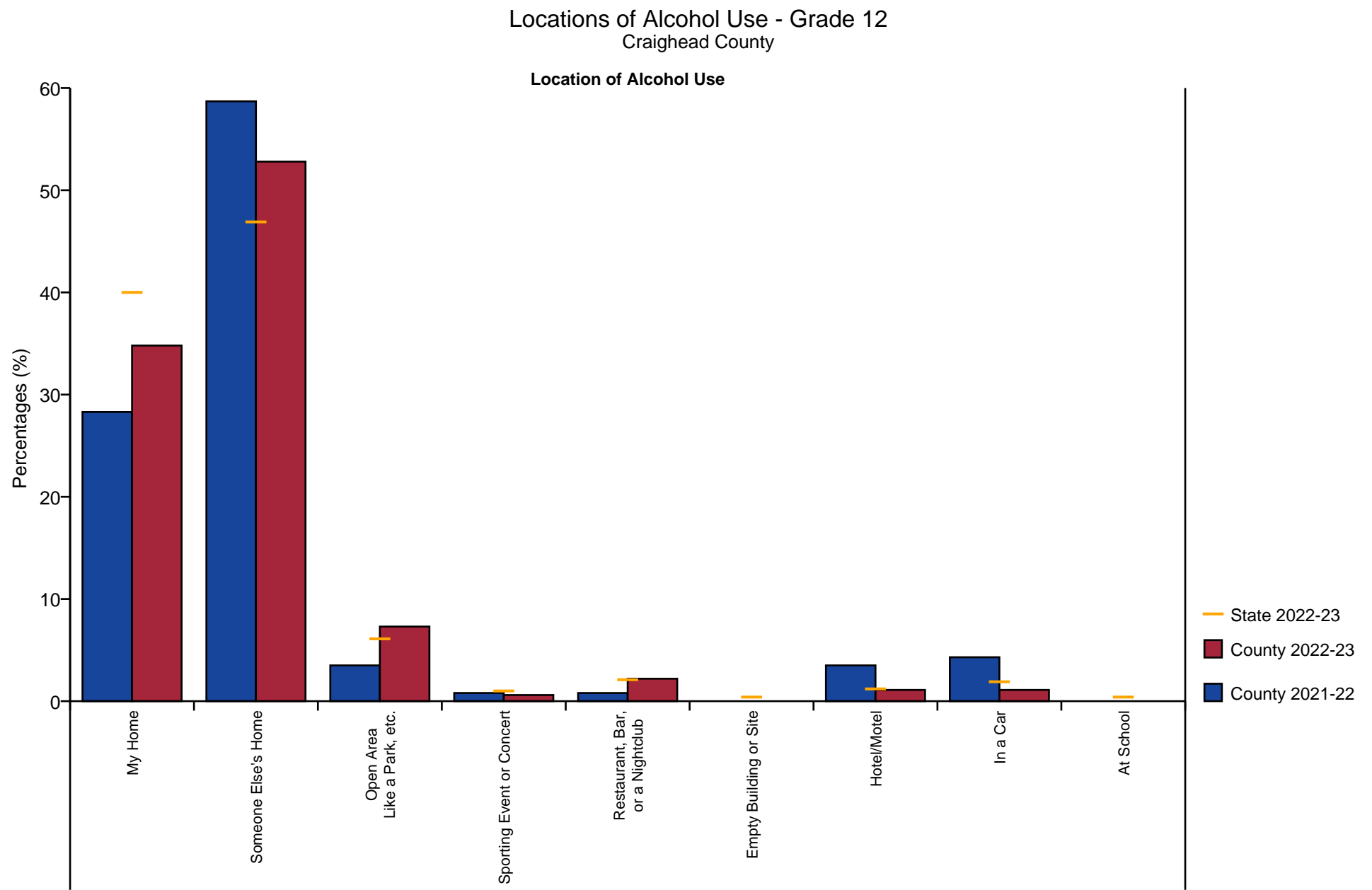
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	9.1	12.5	13.7
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	18.6	14.1	17.2	16.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	33.5	23.7	26.3	27.9
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	43.7	29.7	39.6	39.4
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.6	7.6	8.3	6.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	15.8	11.7	9.8	10.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	23.3	15.6	17.4	18.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	4.4	2.6	3.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	6.9	4.1	4.4	2.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	9.6	6.9	9.0	5.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	14.6	9.5	10.0	9.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	7.2	5.8	7.1	4.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	17.5	11.6	12.3	14.5
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	26.1	19.2	24.6	23.7
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.6
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.4
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.0	1.6	0.4	1.4
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.1	2.0	3.2	5.6
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	6.0	4.2	3.5	3.4
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	4.5	2.1	2.1	2.6
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.6
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	2.3	7.2	9.2
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.8
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	3.6	3.8	5.2
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.9	4.0	5.0	5.4
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	6.8	5.6	4.4	5.6
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	9.4	5.4	4.1	5.7
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	2.1	1.4	2.2
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.7
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.8
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.8
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	9.8	6.2	6.6	6.4
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	19.6	12.5	13.8	12.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	26.9	14.8	22.4	22.8
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.0	17.0	18.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	16.0	13.8	16.5	16.9
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	22.8	17.1	19.1	22.7
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	29.2	22.7	29.6	29.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.1	4.7	3.6
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	8.0	10.0	7.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	11.1	11.4	11.7
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	11.9	14.0	14.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	3.9	4.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	11.6	12.2	9.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	17.5	21.4	17.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	23.8	27.5	26.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.5	4.4	3.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	7.8	8.9	11.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	11.1	16.5	19.6
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.0	6.6	6.3
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	13.6	15.7	12.6
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	20.2	24.2	21.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	25.5	31.5	30.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	2.1	2.6	2.3
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	5.2	4.1	4.9	3.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	11.5	10.1	12.5	11.6
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	20.0	17.0	23.1	20.3
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.5	1.3	2.0	2.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	7.3	2.3	2.7	2.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.5	0.7	1.3	0.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	3.9	1.3	2.7	1.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	4.1	2.6	2.0	4.2
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.6	2.6	3.1	1.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	5.9	6.2	4.9	7.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	11.5	9.9	13.8	12.8
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.9
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.7
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.0	4.4	5.6
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.3	2.0	1.5	1.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.7	2.7	3.2
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.9	2.7	1.4	3.1
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.3	1.1	1.8	3.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.4	1.2	2.1
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.3	0.7	1.2
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.3	2.3	2.5	1.5
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.0	6.5	8.0	6.5
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	12.7	10.8	14.9	14.6
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	6.3	11.8	14.0
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	8.3	8.7	10.5	12.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	9.2	10.0	10.4	14.5
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	13.7	11.5	18.6	18.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	2.1	1.9
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	3.1	4.7	3.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	5.6	5.1	6.3
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	4.4	4.8	5.7
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	2.1	1.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	4.8	6.6	4.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	11.3	12.4	11.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	14.9	19.6	18.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.3
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	4.3	5.0	6.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	6.6	11.1	11.6
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.1	3.4	2.8
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	5.6	8.6	6.1
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	12.8	14.2	14.5
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	16.8	23.8	22.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	1.4	2.4	1.5
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	6.7	5.7	6.3	6.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	11.1	9.7	13.5	11.1
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	12.5	13.5	12.0
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	12.4	12.0	15.1	15.5
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	11.1	10.8	11.8	14.9
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	9.0	10.4	10.3	11.5
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.5	2.0	3.1	2.2
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	7.8	3.9	5.1	7.2
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	8.7	5.1	8.1	7.2
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.5
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.9	1.3	3.2	2.7
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.2
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	8.8	10.7	10.0
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	6.2	7.8	8.9	10.0
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.6	6.0	5.5	7.1
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	4.1	4.3	5.3	4.4
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	8.2	7.7	7.2
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.2	5.8	5.8	6.1
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.6
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.7	3.8	4.6	6.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	3.2	5.0	4.1
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	3.3	1.7	2.5	1.6
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.0	43.2	46.0	42.5
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	51.7	53.5	51.7	47.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	58.2	60.5	57.5	61.3
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	49.2	46.9	47.0	47.5
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.6	20.7	21.1	19.9
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	16.8	16.0	15.1	16.8
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	19.5	17.1	15.9	15.8
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	21.7	18.9	20.5	18.3
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.6	26.3	27.3	23.9
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	29.3	31.7	33.4	37.4
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	25.8	22.6	20.0	21.0
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	25.2	24.3	25.2	28.1
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.9	51.3	53.4	54.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	29.7	25.5	30.5	26.2
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	24.1	16.7	21.6	24.4
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	19.8	14.6	19.7	19.8
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>31.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.5	32.2	31.3	29.7
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	24.8	28.3	24.1	24.2
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	28.4	24.9	22.0	23.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	24.6	22.6	23.5	24.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>25.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.0	13.1	13.2	13.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	15.3	18.9	18.7	19.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	23.0	22.3	22.5	26.2
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	24.6	20.1	23.1	28.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.0	43.2	43.7	47.4
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	36.7	45.3	46.5	48.7
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	36.6	42.2	38.1	46.2
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	31.5	31.8	36.3	45.3
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.2	48.2	41.2	44.1
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	37.9	44.8	39.3	40.3
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	40.4	45.7	45.0	45.5
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	37.4	37.2	38.9	39.1
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>42.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.9	55.9	61.4	61.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	46.7	49.9	52.9	56.4
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	45.1	47.5	55.6	57.2
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	44.8	39.2	49.2	51.4
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>57.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.3	19.0	20.3	20.8
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	12.1	10.9	11.3	8.3
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	14.0	7.9	9.5	9.0
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	13.6	9.4	8.7	11.6
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.8	22.5	24.0	22.8
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	22.3	24.4	24.3	28.6
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	25.4	24.5	22.8	26.3
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	23.9	23.0	23.9	27.4
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.6	36.6	45.8	43.5
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	26.9	30.5	33.9	35.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	31.0	33.4	34.1	36.6
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	27.7	23.0	29.4	33.1
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>37.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.4	16.6	24.7	25.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	18.5	20.6	21.8	20.4
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	26.2	22.7	24.0	22.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	23.6	14.9	24.7	19.6
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.7	54.9	58.3	56.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	51.8	57.3	57.4	57.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	54.8	49.6	53.0	57.5
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	59.9	54.3	60.4	61.3
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>58.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.6	29.2	30.2	28.2
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	33.1	33.5	34.7	31.7
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	38.1	31.7	31.9	35.8
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	49.1	43.3	46.3	45.8
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>34.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.8	47.5	51.9	53.8
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	72.6	71.7	71.4	70.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	69.1	69.4	69.9	68.1
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	68.6	73.7	72.1	69.4
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>65.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.8	52.8	49.6	51.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	53.3	57.7	54.6	50.6
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	58.4	67.9	61.3	56.6
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	49.3	57.8	49.3	53.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>52.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.3	13.2	47.8	34.8
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	7.5	18.2	57.0	17.3
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	9.1	19.4	56.0	15.4
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	6.3	17.0	56.5	20.1
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.4	9.5	1.7	0.5
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	88.7	9.2	1.8	0.4
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	91.1	6.9	1.9	0.1
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	94.6	3.8	1.0	0.6
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	90.2	7.8	1.6	0.4
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.1	0.9	5.0
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	94.3	0.5	5.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.4	1.6	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	91.9	1.4	6.7
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.6	1.0	5.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	14.3	9.5	0.0	7.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	55.3	30.9	8.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	34.5	50.9	4.2	1.8	3.6	1.8	2.4	0.0	0.6
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	34.8	52.8	7.3	0.6	2.2	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	41.5	44.5	6.7	0.8	2.9	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.4
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.9	94.3	93.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	90.7	88.5	89.7
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	81.0	77.8	77.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	73.0	63.5	62.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>82.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.5	1.6	2.6
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.0	1.6	2.8
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.3	1.8
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	1.6	3.8	2.1
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	6.3	8.3	8.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	12.4	19.0	16.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.0	1.5	0.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.8	6.3	6.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	5.1	11.1	11.4
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	1.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.3	2.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	3.6	4.2	3.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	2.6	1.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	3.3	3.4	3.6
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	4.7	5.9	5.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	8.3	6.8	9.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.4	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.9	3.5	1.9
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.7	5.5	4.2
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	3.1	3.9	2.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.7	1.3
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.1	2.0	0.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	3.0	2.8	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	2.6	4.3	4.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.7	2.3	1.4
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.7	3.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	1.4	3.2	3.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	3.8	6.0	6.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	4.8	7.1	6.6
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>



Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.0	97.0	97.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	97.0	95.9	96.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	95.2	94.4	93.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	92.7	90.9	88.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>94.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.7	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	1.6	1.7	0.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	4.0	3.3	2.2
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.0	0.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.9	1.7	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.8	2.5	3.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.7	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.7	1.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.1	0.8	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.2	1.4	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	1.6	1.9
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.1	1.4	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	1.4	3.0	2.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	2.8	3.3	3.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.4	95.7	97.4	96.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	86.9	92.7	91.0	92.8
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	76.6	87.1	84.3	84.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	69.4	80.8	75.9	78.8
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>89.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	5.5	4.2	6.9	5.3
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.4
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.8	1.8	2.8	2.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.0	2.9	2.8	3.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.6
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	9.0	4.7	6.3	4.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	17.6	9.6	12.8	11.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	20.0	12.9	15.0	13.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.6
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.9	2.5	2.2	2.5
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.6	97.7	98.5	97.7
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	93.1	95.6	94.9	96.2
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	83.3	89.8	91.5	88.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	76.7	85.5	81.0	80.1
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>91.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.1	2.4	2.6	2.8
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	10.8	5.7	6.9	7.3
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.0	1.8	2.1	3.6
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.4	1.0	3.6	2.8
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.9
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.5	1.5	3.9	3.7
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.7
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.0	1.5	2.9	4.7
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.8
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.2	2.7	3.2	1.8
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	8.3	5.2	5.0	5.1
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	9.8	8.4	9.5	8.5
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.5	97.8
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	96.5	96.8
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	93.2	90.6
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	87.6	84.1
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>93.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.4	1.8
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	3.7	5.2
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.7
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.0	2.9
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.3	3.8
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.4	2.6
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.7	1.1
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.2	1.8
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.9
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.2	2.3
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.0	4.0
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.6	7.1
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.5	99.4	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.0	98.4	99.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.6	97.5	97.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	97.0	96.7	97.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.8	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.8	1.2	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.3	1.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.7	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.9	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.3	1.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.9	11.5	10.7
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.0
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.9
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.2	15.1	15.4	15.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.7	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.8	13.7	14.4	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	11.3	11.2	10.9
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.4
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.4	15.7	16.1	15.7
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.2	13.8	13.8	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.8
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.5	12.0	11.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.3	13.1	13.4
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.5	11.9	11.9	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

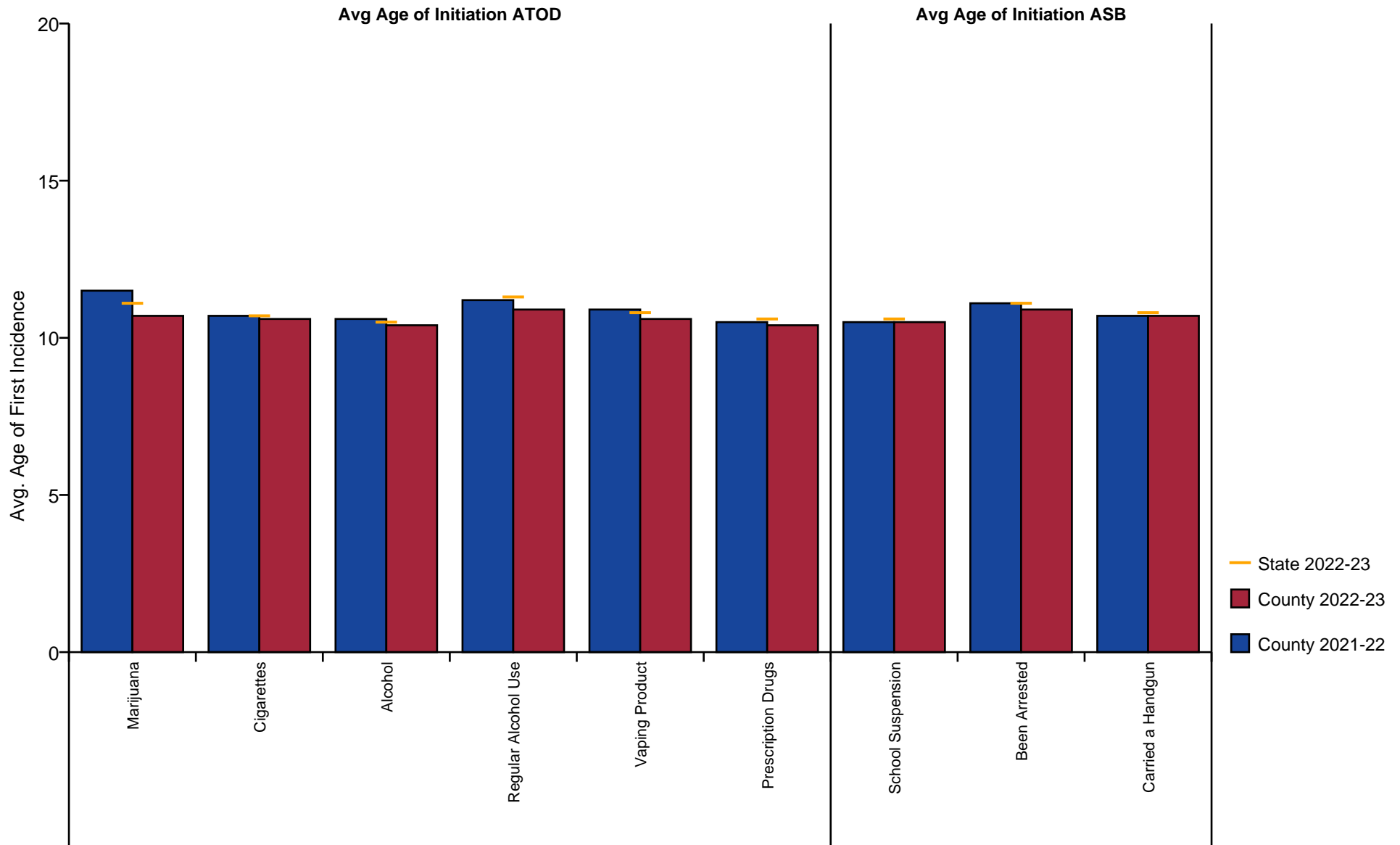
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.6	11.1	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.1	12.7	12.6	13.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.5	14.8	14.3	14.6
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.9	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.9	14.1	14.2	13.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

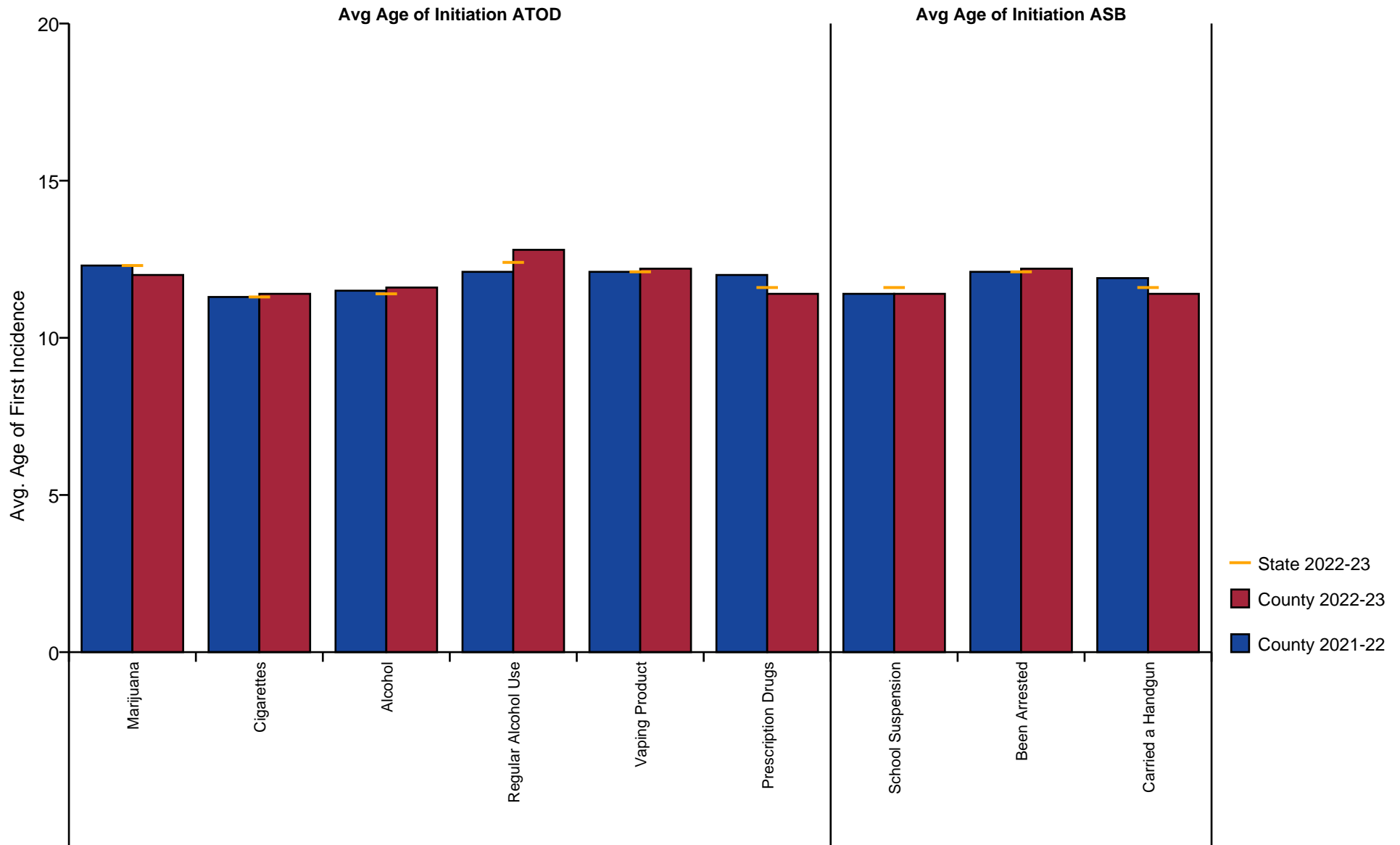
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

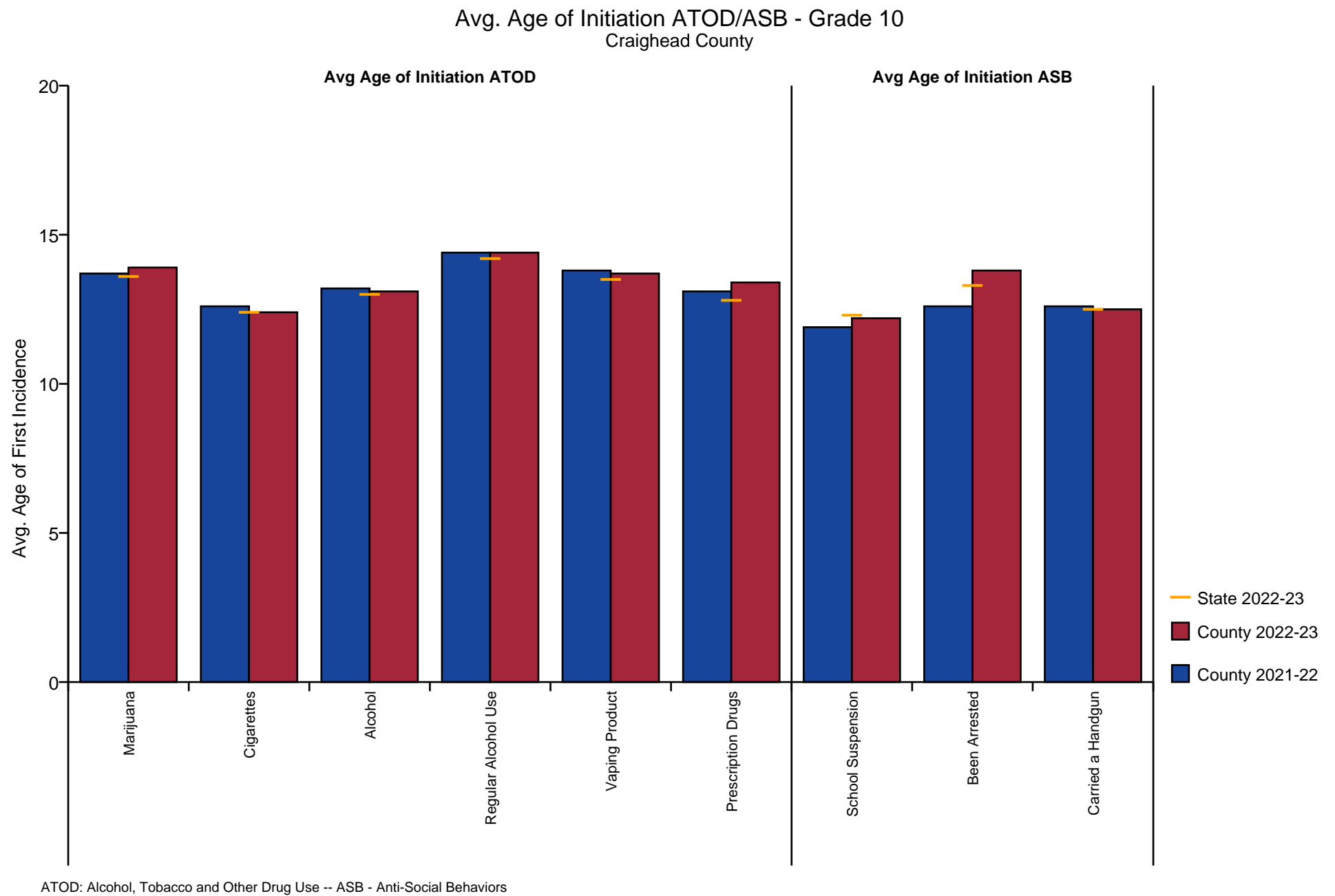
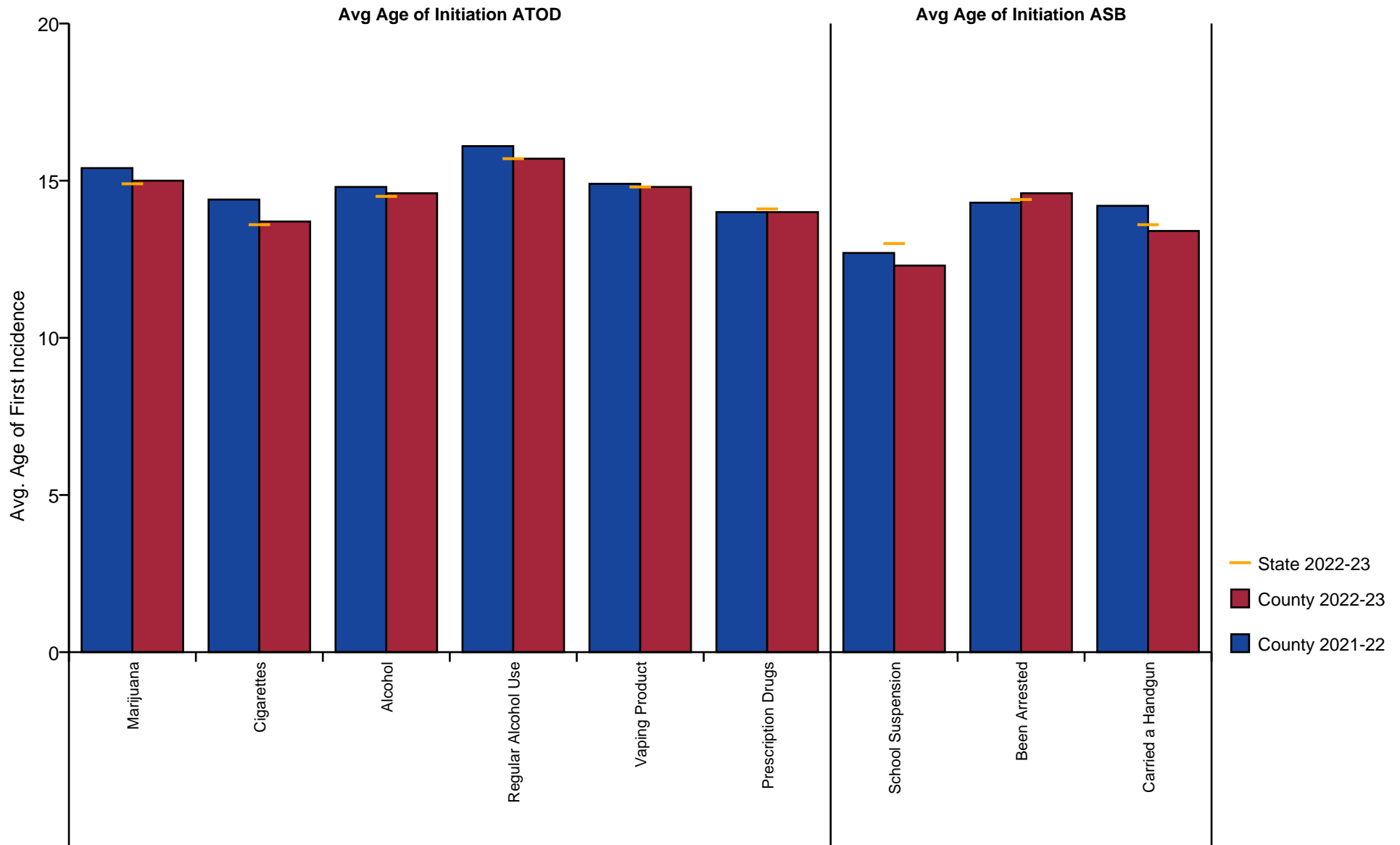


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.6	7.6	8.3	6.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	15.8	11.7	9.8	10.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	23.3	15.6	17.4	18.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	4.4	2.6	3.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	6.9	4.1	4.4	2.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	9.6	6.9	9.0	5.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	14.6	9.5	10.0	9.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	3.9	4.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	11.6	12.2	9.5
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	17.5	21.4	17.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	23.8	27.5	26.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.5	1.3	2.0	2.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	7.3	2.3	2.7	2.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.5	0.7	1.3	0.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.9	1.3	2.7	1.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	4.1	2.6	2.0	4.2
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	2.1	1.7
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	4.8	6.6	4.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	11.3	12.4	11.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	14.9	19.6	18.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.1	10.9	1.8	3.6	23.6
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	62.7	7.0	1.4	6.0	22.9
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	61.7	9.2	1.5	7.6	20.0
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	69.6	8.3	3.4	5.5	13.2
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	62.9	8.8	1.9	5.7	20.7
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	34.1	18.9	24.4	13.6	9.0
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	44.6	26.2	19.0	7.4	2.7
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	55.4	21.5	14.6	5.5	2.9
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	58.5	20.6	14.0	4.7	2.2
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	47.0	22.2	18.5	8.1	4.3
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.6	8.0	4.1	1.2	1.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	71.2	11.0	8.1	5.8	4.0
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	56.3	10.3	13.5	10.7	9.2
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	55.2	11.9	13.1	9.8	10.0
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	68.5	10.2	9.2	6.5	5.5
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.7	11.1	3.2	1.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	70.1	20.9	6.8	2.2
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	58.0	22.5	15.3	4.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	53.0	23.7	17.1	6.2
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	68.1	19.2	9.7	3.0
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.9	2.7	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	91.2	4.7	1.5	0.4	2.2
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	84.6	6.3	2.5	0.8	5.8
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	78.7	5.2	2.9	0.8	12.4
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	88.7	4.6	1.8	0.5	4.3
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.2	10.6	24.0	37.1	11.1
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	13.5	17.5	27.4	35.9	5.6
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	15.6	20.4	26.1	31.3	6.5
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	14.2	19.8	31.1	30.1	4.9
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	15.1	16.8	26.8	34.1	7.1
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.0	9.6	21.4	36.8	15.3
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	13.1	16.7	28.4	31.7	10.2
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	16.6	22.2	27.2	26.0	8.0
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	15.7	25.3	29.0	24.8	5.2
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	15.4	17.7	26.4	30.4	10.1
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.2	5.0	14.4	48.1	15.3
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	12.0	6.6	23.7	47.6	10.1
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	14.1	9.5	24.0	43.8	8.5
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	13.6	10.9	27.3	42.8	5.4
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	14.1	7.6	22.0	46.0	10.3
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	2.2	0.7	0.6	1.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	90.5	3.8	2.1	0.8	2.9
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	82.6	4.1	3.7	1.4	8.1
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	73.8	4.9	3.0	1.6	16.8
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	87.0	3.7	2.3	1.0	6.0
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	96.5	1.5	0.4	0.3	1.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	88.1	4.8	1.8	0.9	4.4
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	80.4	5.5	2.8	2.0	9.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	92.3	2.8	1.1	0.8	3.0
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.2	4.4	1.1	0.6	1.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	88.3	4.6	1.5	0.8	4.8
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	86.0	4.5	3.0	1.0	5.5
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.3	3.9	1.4	0.6	2.8
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.7	3.5	1.0	0.9	1.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	87.4	5.6	2.2	1.2	3.5
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	78.6	5.9	3.5	1.9	10.0
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	70.0	6.3	3.6	1.8	18.3
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	84.0	5.3	2.4	1.4	6.9
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.1	2.8	0.6	0.5	1.0
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	88.2	4.6	1.8	0.4	5.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	81.5	3.9	1.8	0.6	12.2
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	91.9	3.0	1.0	0.4	3.6
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	93.2	3.6	1.2	0.3	1.8
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	88.4	5.5	1.0	0.8	4.3
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.8	2.1	0.6	0.3	1.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	97.0	1.7	0.8	0.1	0.3
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.7	3.2	1.2	0.3	1.7
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	94.3	2.8	0.8	0.2	2.0
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	96.0	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.9
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	93.9	3.5	0.8	0.4	1.3
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	85.5	5.4	2.4	0.8	5.9
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	78.0	5.9	2.6	0.6	13.0
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	90.0	4.0	1.3	0.5	4.1
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.0	94.9	94.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	88.7	87.2	90.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	81.6	79.4	81.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	75.7	72.3	74.2
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>86.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	1.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	2.6	1.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	6.6	6.1	4.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	8.6	8.5	7.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	9.0	10.2	9.8
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.8	1.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	5.2	6.5	4.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	9.9	12.1	9.3
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	13.0	16.5	15.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.0	2.8	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.3	3.7	4.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	3.4	4.0	2.2
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.9	1.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.8	1.7	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.7	2.4	2.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	2.7	2.5	1.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.9	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	1.5	1.9	1.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.7	4.9	5.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	3.9	3.9	2.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.2	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	3.9	3.8	2.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	5.7	6.0	5.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	6.4	7.2	5.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.1	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	3.0	2.8	1.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	5.7	4.9	4.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	5.4	5.1	3.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.3	0.5
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.4	2.2	2.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.4	4.9	4.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.8	17.0	8.0	2.8	15.4
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	39.9	20.8	19.1	10.5	9.6
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	31.4	15.6	28.1	19.4	5.5
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	24.0	12.0	22.8	34.1	7.2
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	39.6	17.0	19.1	14.6	9.7
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.2	15.7	9.2	4.3	12.6
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	41.2	19.8	19.5	12.1	7.4
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	30.7	16.0	26.0	21.9	5.4
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	23.4	11.6	23.0	35.7	6.2
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	40.1	16.4	19.0	16.4	8.1
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.6	9.3	4.9	5.2
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	60.7	12.1	16.0	11.2
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	45.6	12.8	18.6	23.0
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	39.0	8.5	23.3	29.2
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	58.4	11.0	15.0	15.7
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.4	10.4	5.1
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	73.8	21.1	5.2
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	69.1	25.8	5.2
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	59.4	33.7	6.8
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	73.0	21.6	5.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	31.3	50.2	13.7	4.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	27.2	56.8	12.2	3.8
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	25.9	54.0	15.2	4.8
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	32.8	50.6	12.7	3.9
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	28.9	53.4	13.4	4.3
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	18.8	55.5	12.6	13.1
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	16.2	61.9	13.8	8.1
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	17.9	58.8	14.4	9.0
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	17.8	63.0	14.2	5.1
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	17.6	59.6	13.7	9.1
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	61.0	13.1	25.9
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	58.9	12.4	28.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	55.7	15.7	28.5
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	57.2	20.2	22.7
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	58.3	14.8	26.9
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	28.9	13.5	46.2	8.6	2.9
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	18.2	18.8	49.6	10.7	2.7
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	17.4	14.0	51.8	12.1	4.7
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	12.9	17.1	52.9	12.9	4.3
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	19.8	15.9	49.9	10.9	3.5
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	34.7	21.5	22.3	13.7	7.8
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	41.6	25.0	21.5	8.2	3.7
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	54.2	16.5	16.3	8.5	4.5
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	46.5	21.6	20.0	7.1	4.8
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	43.8	21.3	20.1	9.5	5.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.3	22.5	22.8	10.5	4.9
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	51.4	23.5	17.2	5.3	2.6
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	59.1	18.0	15.0	5.1	2.8
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	55.9	21.9	14.4	4.5	3.4
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	51.0	21.5	17.6	6.5	3.4
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	55.5	18.9	13.9	4.9	6.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	64.7	16.0	12.1	4.1	3.2
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	71.4	12.2	8.7	4.3	3.5
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	70.6	12.0	11.0	2.8	3.7
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	65.0	15.1	11.5	4.1	4.3
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	65.4	34.6
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	68.3	31.7
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	64.6	35.4
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	60.9	39.1
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	65.4	34.6
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	15.3	29.2	20.6	21.6
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	14.1	16.8	28.7	20.5	19.8
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	21.6	15.5	29.0	15.6	18.2
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	19.8	18.8	29.0	14.7	17.7
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	16.8	16.4	29.0	18.3	19.5
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	7.6	14.1	21.0	46.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	9.7	10.1	15.0	18.8	46.3
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	14.1	11.3	19.7	16.8	38.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	12.4	11.2	20.7	17.2	38.5
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	11.7	9.9	16.9	18.6	42.9
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.8	13.2	17.0	15.1	33.8
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	22.2	17.7	17.3	14.3	28.5
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	26.1	18.0	19.3	14.4	22.2
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	23.4	17.7	22.0	13.2	23.8
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.0	16.6	18.5	14.4	27.5
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.8	8.2	12.4	14.9	55.7
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	8.6	6.1	13.8	16.6	54.9
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	12.4	9.2	16.2	15.7	46.5
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	12.5	9.3	15.9	16.9	45.4
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	10.3	8.0	14.4	16.0	51.3
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.3	13.9	18.8	19.2	32.8
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	12.5	13.7	21.7	18.8	33.3
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	19.9	15.8	21.4	15.2	27.7
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	16.3	15.7	23.2	14.5	30.2
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	15.8	14.6	21.1	17.3	31.2
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.2	9.2	9.2	14.7	53.8
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	13.0	10.6	9.9	14.0	52.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	15.6	10.3	13.2	14.7	46.2
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	13.9	11.1	15.8	15.8	43.4
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	13.9	10.2	11.6	14.6	49.7
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	792	2.3	825	0.6	817	3.2	807
Grade 8	0.8	988	3.5	990	1.9	989	3.7	984
Grade 10	2.1	777	11.6	776	7.3	778	3.1	779
Grade 12	2.8	505	20.3	507	12.8	507	3.0	506
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3,062</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3,076</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.2	763	63.8	769	51.9	723	75.7	745
Grade 8	80.7	957	64.7	959	46.2	933	79.5	931
Grade 10	81.0	749	60.8	744	33.8	734	78.3	727
Grade 12	82.2	493	60.6	493	29.5	481	80.3	473
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>2,962</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>2,876</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	785	97.6	785	97.4	781	97.9	777
Grade 8	98.4	933	96.1	937	96.7	930	98.0	933
Grade 10	97.5	756	93.9	758	91.8	759	97.6	757
Grade 12	94.4	497	91.8	497	85.9	497	97.0	494
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>2,961</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.8	806	93.9	806	95.5	799	96.9	799
Grade 8	91.5	966	86.7	961	87.9	964	93.3	963
Grade 10	84.3	762	77.9	766	70.7	764	89.3	763
Grade 12	75.7	498	73.2	500	62.3	499	91.4	500
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>3,033</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>3,026</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>3,025</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	1,445	6.7	1,453	3.9	1,453	2.4	1,439
Female	1.1	1,419	8.7	1,445	5.6	1,439	4.0	1,437
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2,864</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2,876</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.3	1,378	60.3	1,383	40.2	1,335	76.1	1,335
Female	82.9	1,393	66.5	1,390	44.1	1,349	81.4	1,355
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>2,771</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>2,773</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>2,684</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>2,690</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

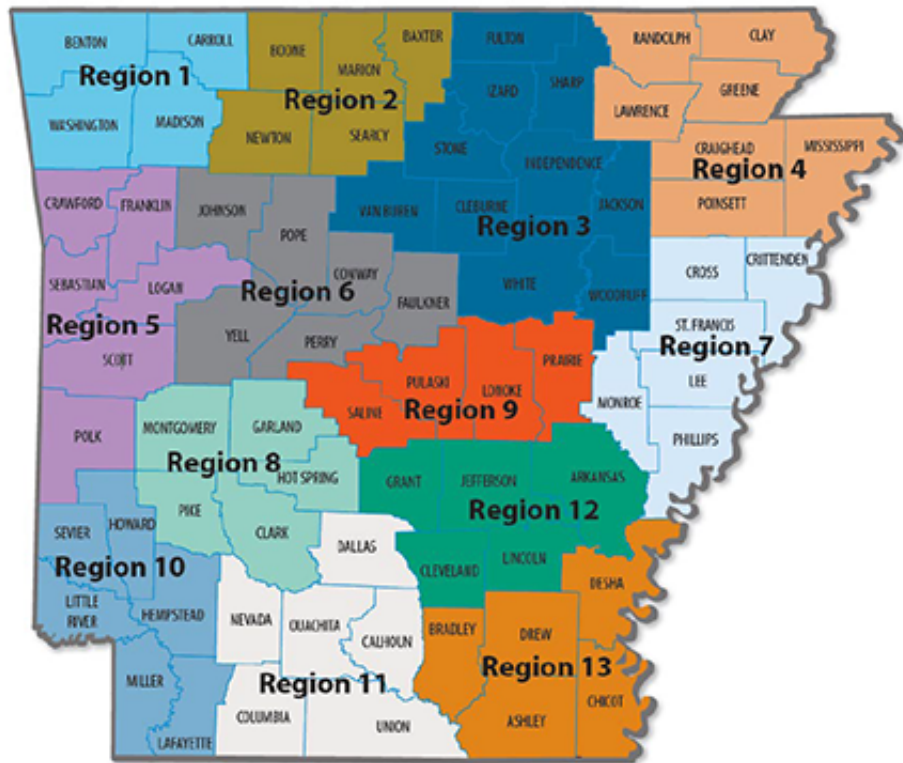
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	1,394	94.3	1,394	94.3	1,393	98.4	1,383
Female	97.6	1,382	96.5	1,387	93.7	1,378	97.3	1,384
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>2,776</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>2,771</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>2,767</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.6	1,418	83.8	1,416	82.1	1,411	92.1	1,410
Female	89.8	1,420	85.0	1,422	80.6	1,421	93.9	1,421
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>2,838</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>2,838</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>2,831</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

○ 1 time

☐ 6 or more times☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**  
**55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**  
**56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**





79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- |   |                          |                          |                          |                          |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Can't say,  
drug unfamiliar  
Very easy  
Fairly easy  
Very difficult  
Probably impossible

**89.** If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**90.** If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

**91.** If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**92.** If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

**93.** If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**94.** If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**95.** If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**96.** If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

**97.** If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

**99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?**

- ☐ No ☒ Yes

100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never  
☒ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 or 4 times  
☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 7 or more times

101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No

102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never  
☒ 1 or 2 times  
☐ 3 or 4 times  
☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 7 or more times

**103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

104. The rules in my family are clear.

**105.** People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

**107.** My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

**109.** My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

**110.** Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

YES!  
yes  
no  
NO!

**Questions continue on back of page.**

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	48.2	50.5	51.4	50.6	51.5	49.5	50.6	48.7	50.5	50.0
Female	51.8	49.5	48.6	49.4	48.5	50.5	49.4	51.3	49.5	50.0
N of Valid	819	13,982	970	14,932	747	11,879	506	7,800	3,042	48,593
N of Miss	39	1,132	70	1,301	65	1,107	39	644	213	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	52.7	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.6
12	44.1	42.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	12.2
13	2.5	2.5	52.2	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	44.4	41.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.3	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9	56.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	41.2	40.4	0.2	0.5	10.5	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.5	55.0	62.5	9.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.4	35.1	7.4	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	829	14,838	1,027	15,955	805	12,788	544	8,357	3,205	51,938
N of Miss	29	276	13	278	7	198	1	87	50	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.7	16.0
N of Valid	858	15,114	1,040	16,233	812	12,986	545	8,444	3,255	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	80.0	88.9	77.5	83.7	77.5	87.0	78.4	86.5	78.4
Yes	14.0	20.0	11.1	22.5	16.3	22.5	13.0	21.6	13.5	21.6
N of Valid	800	14,303	1,006	15,781	783	12,449	532	8,191	3,121	50,724
N of Miss	58	811	34	452	29	537	13	253	134	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.9	79.3	68.5	79.6	71.4	81.3	74.3	82.9	70.1	80.4
Yes	32.1	20.7	31.5	20.4	28.6	18.7	25.7	17.1	29.9	19.6
N of Valid	812	14,606	1,023	15,883	804	12,677	540	8,321	3,179	51,487
N of Miss	46	508	17	350	8	309	5	123	76	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.3	97.8	97.1	96.9	97.0	96.7	96.7	97.6	97.0
Yes	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	812	14,606	1,023	15,883	804	12,677	540	8,321	3,179	51,487
N of Miss	46	508	17	350	8	309	5	123	76	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	93.6	96.8	93.9	96.5	95.3	97.6	96.3	96.7	94.6
Yes	3.8	6.4	3.2	6.1	3.5	4.7	2.4	3.7	3.3	5.4
N of Valid	812	14,606	1,023	15,883	804	12,677	540	8,321	3,179	51,487
N of Miss	46	508	17	350	8	309	5	123	76	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	812	14,606	1,023	15,883	804	12,677	540	8,321	3,179	51,487
N of Miss	46	508	17	350	8	309	5	123	76	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.1	38.5	38.2	36.7	35.0	31.3	29.4	28.2	36.9	34.5
Yes	57.9	61.5	61.8	63.3	65.0	68.7	70.6	71.8	63.1	65.5
N of Valid	812	14,606	1,023	15,883	804	12,677	540	8,321	3,179	51,487
N of Miss	46	508	17	350	8	309	5	123	76	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.7	99.1	97.8	99.4	97.9	99.1	98.2	99.3	97.9
Yes	0.5	2.3	0.9	2.2	0.6	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	812	14,606	1,023	15,883	804	12,677	540	8,321	3,179	51,487
N of Miss	46	508	17	350	8	309	5	123	76	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.1	80.0	89.2	80.5	88.4	85.3	93.5	88.8	89.0	82.9
Yes	13.9	20.0	10.8	19.5	11.6	14.7	6.5	11.2	11.0	17.1
N of Valid	812	14,606	1,023	15,883	804	12,677	540	8,321	3,179	51,487
N of Miss	46	508	17	350	8	309	5	123	76	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.3	4.1	2.8	3.8	1.2	2.6	1.5	3.3	2.3	3.5
Some high school	2.7	2.7	2.5	4.7	9.9	10.9	14.4	15.8	6.5	7.5
Completed high school	9.7	9.6	11.1	13.6	14.1	16.9	16.2	19.1	12.4	14.2
Some college	6.9	7.1	9.9	10.5	12.3	11.6	10.5	12.9	9.9	10.2
Completed college	23.5	22.7	27.2	25.0	28.3	26.7	28.0	25.0	26.7	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	11.8	10.4	15.1	11.4	18.1	12.0	17.5	11.7	15.4	11.3
Don't know	39.3	41.2	29.7	29.2	14.9	17.5	10.1	10.1	25.0	26.6
Does not apply	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	807	14,521	1,019	15,969	806	12,797	542	8,338	3,174	51,625
N of Miss	51	593	21	264	6	189	3	106	81	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.3	12.0	13.0	13.7	14.2	15.6	14.2	16.9	12.8	14.2
Yes	89.7	88.0	87.0	86.3	85.8	84.4	85.8	83.1	87.2	85.8
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	93.7	93.2	93.4	92.9	93.4	95.2	94.4	93.4	93.7
Yes	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.6	7.1	6.6	4.8	5.6	6.6	6.3
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	85.9	89.5	87.1	90.6	88.3	89.9	90.2	89.4	87.6
Yes	12.4	14.1	10.5	12.9	9.4	11.7	10.1	9.8	10.6	12.4
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.6	96.5	95.1	98.0	96.1	96.5	96.9	96.4	95.5
Yes	5.5	5.4	3.5	4.9	2.0	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.1	38.2	42.0	40.5	41.4	41.5	44.9	43.0	42.1	40.5
Yes	58.9	61.8	58.0	59.5	58.6	58.5	55.1	57.0	57.9	59.5
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	85.5	86.5	84.4	86.6	84.8	86.8	85.7	86.2	85.0
Yes	14.7	14.5	13.5	15.6	13.4	15.2	13.2	14.3	13.8	15.0
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	91.4	95.0	92.6	95.6	93.2	94.9	94.8	95.0	92.8
Yes	5.6	8.6	5.0	7.4	4.4	6.8	5.1	5.2	5.0	7.2
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.5	96.8	95.1	97.9	96.2	96.9	97.2	96.9	95.5
Yes	3.8	5.5	3.2	4.9	2.1	3.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.0	98.7	97.8	98.2	97.6	98.0	97.3	98.0	97.4
Yes	3.0	3.0	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.4	50.3	49.5	49.1	52.5	52.1	59.0	57.0	52.1	51.5
Yes	49.6	49.7	50.5	50.9	47.5	47.9	41.0	43.0	47.9	48.5
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.6	95.5	94.9	95.0	95.5	97.2	96.5	95.5	95.2
Yes	5.2	5.4	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.5	2.8	3.5	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.7	52.5	54.9	52.1	57.5	55.0	63.6	58.5	56.4	54.0
Yes	47.3	47.5	45.1	47.9	42.5	45.0	36.4	41.5	43.6	46.0
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.6	95.4	95.0	95.9	95.5	96.5	97.0	95.4	95.3
Yes	5.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.0	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.4	97.1	96.0	97.2	95.8	95.6	95.3	96.7	95.6
Yes	3.7	4.6	2.9	4.0	2.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	841	14,957	1,039	16,164	812	12,945	544	8,397	3,236	52,463
N of Miss	17	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	19	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.9	8.1	8.8	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.3	9.4	9.6
no	36.0	35.5	36.1	38.0	36.5	34.4	29.2	30.9	35.0	35.3
yes	46.0	48.3	49.5	48.1	43.8	47.8	47.9	47.9	46.9	48.1
YES!	9.5	7.3	6.3	5.0	8.9	7.4	11.6	9.9	8.7	7.0
N of Valid	831	14,493	1,016	15,824	797	12,688	528	8,207	3,172	51,212
N of Miss	27	621	24	409	15	298	17	237	83	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.6	6.3	8.8	11.1	10.1	10.3	11.2	8.8	9.8
no	41.0	43.8	45.2	47.5	43.7	46.5	45.3	42.7	43.8	45.4
yes	38.9	38.8	44.0	39.0	41.5	38.4	39.6	39.8	41.3	38.9
YES!	11.5	7.7	4.4	4.7	3.7	5.0	4.8	6.3	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	819	14,347	1,008	15,636	792	12,570	525	8,158	3,144	50,711
N of Miss	39	767	32	597	20	416	20	286	111	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.3	5.3	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.1	7.0	5.5	6.0
no	17.8	18.6	27.4	27.0	31.7	30.0	20.2	26.6	24.8	25.3
yes	53.3	53.7	52.7	52.7	49.1	50.5	55.3	52.0	52.4	52.3
YES!	24.9	23.3	14.6	14.5	12.0	12.1	18.3	14.4	17.3	16.4
N of Valid	831	14,448	1,007	15,709	792	12,611	524	8,173	3,154	50,941
N of Miss	27	666	33	524	20	375	21	271	101	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.2
no	9.9	9.5	4.3	6.6	5.4	6.1	4.0	6.4	6.0	7.3
yes	45.0	44.8	42.0	45.9	39.2	44.6	44.8	46.2	42.6	45.4
YES!	43.1	42.9	52.4	45.6	54.0	47.4	50.0	45.2	49.9	45.2
N of Valid	836	14,517	1,015	15,794	795	12,647	524	8,177	3,170	51,135
N of Miss	22	597	25	439	17	339	21	267	85	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.3	2.1	4.0	2.8	3.8
no	10.7	13.9	19.3	19.1	17.2	19.4	12.8	17.3	15.4	17.4
yes	54.8	52.4	54.0	54.9	56.1	57.0	57.0	56.0	55.2	54.9
YES!	32.8	30.4	23.5	22.1	22.6	19.3	28.1	22.8	26.5	23.9
N of Valid	823	14,380	1,005	15,699	786	12,610	523	8,146	3,137	50,835
N of Miss	35	734	35	534	26	376	22	298	118	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	6.1	7.5	8.6	9.1	9.5	6.3	8.0	6.9	8.0
no	13.2	13.4	18.2	19.6	19.4	20.9	17.0	17.9	17.0	17.9
yes	47.8	49.3	57.0	55.7	56.0	56.7	56.5	56.9	54.2	54.3
YES!	34.8	31.2	17.3	16.1	15.4	13.0	20.1	17.2	21.9	19.8
N of Valid	823	14,359	1,004	15,603	787	12,558	522	8,131	3,136	50,651
N of Miss	35	755	36	630	25	428	23	313	119	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	9.9	15.3	16.9	21.4	22.6	20.2	25.7	15.5	17.8
no	31.7	36.1	43.4	47.0	49.2	49.3	41.8	44.7	41.5	44.1
yes	46.2	39.9	34.0	29.3	24.8	23.7	31.1	24.3	34.4	30.1
YES!	14.9	14.1	7.3	6.9	4.6	4.3	6.9	5.3	8.6	8.0
N of Valid	823	14,371	1,007	15,671	790	12,570	524	8,156	3,144	50,768
N of Miss	35	743	33	562	22	416	21	288	111	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.3	8.5	10.6	11.9	13.4	11.9	13.4	9.7	11.4
no	33.0	32.8	43.0	41.9	46.3	43.7	35.4	37.8	40.0	39.1
yes	45.3	45.1	40.5	40.3	36.6	36.7	44.8	41.2	41.5	40.9
YES!	14.2	12.8	8.0	7.3	5.2	6.2	7.9	7.6	8.9	8.6
N of Valid	816	14,246	1,006	15,650	789	12,567	522	8,147	3,133	50,610
N of Miss	42	868	34	583	23	419	23	297	122	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	8.8	5.3	8.2	8.2	9.0	5.2	6.4	6.3	8.3
no	33.1	33.7	30.4	32.7	32.1	33.0	30.0	28.2	31.5	32.3
yes	47.8	43.6	48.6	45.1	45.1	44.7	44.9	47.2	46.9	44.9
YES!	12.7	13.9	15.7	14.0	14.6	13.3	19.9	18.2	15.4	14.5
N of Valid	818	14,259	1,004	15,695	794	12,611	523	8,159	3,139	50,724
N of Miss	40	855	36	538	18	375	22	285	116	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	4.3	2.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.6
no	13.3	15.9	13.6	17.2	14.9	15.7	12.8	14.7	13.7	16.1
yes	57.3	54.4	65.9	61.8	63.8	64.6	62.4	64.0	62.5	60.8
YES!	27.3	25.4	18.2	17.7	18.4	16.4	22.1	18.0	21.3	19.6
N of Valid	820	14,308	1,006	15,676	792	12,589	524	8,155	3,142	50,728
N of Miss	38	806	34	557	20	397	21	289	113	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.2	7.6	7.5	9.7	10.5	11.6	8.6	11.2	8.1	9.8
Rarely	15.0	14.4	18.1	19.1	19.6	21.4	19.0	20.5	17.8	18.6
Sometimes	35.5	36.4	37.7	39.4	44.0	40.8	39.8	40.4	39.0	39.1
Often	26.4	24.1	27.1	22.9	20.7	20.4	25.9	21.6	25.1	22.4
Almost always	16.9	17.5	9.6	8.9	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.3	9.9	10.2
N of Valid	840	14,591	1,017	15,832	797	12,667	525	8,192	3,179	51,282
N of Miss	18	523	23	401	15	319	20	252	76	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.6	9.9	3.3	4.5	3.9	3.3	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.7
Rarely	26.0	27.4	22.0	20.0	17.3	16.6	18.5	18.5	21.3	21.0
Sometimes	33.9	31.6	38.1	35.5	35.3	36.1	37.7	37.9	36.2	34.9
Often	16.6	16.7	22.5	23.4	26.5	26.6	25.1	24.7	22.4	22.5
Almost always	14.9	14.5	14.2	16.6	17.0	17.3	13.5	14.6	15.0	15.8
N of Valid	841	14,475	1,014	15,726	793	12,586	525	8,138	3,173	50,925
N of Miss	17	639	26	507	19	400	20	306	82	1,852



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9
Rarely	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.9	4.9	3.9	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.0
Sometimes	5.9	8.5	14.2	15.5	20.0	19.8	20.7	20.2	14.5	15.3
Often	20.3	23.8	30.8	33.8	31.1	35.5	37.7	36.1	29.2	31.8
Almost always	71.4	65.2	52.2	46.9	42.9	39.6	37.9	38.6	52.6	49.0
N of Valid	844	14,509	1,016	15,775	795	12,640	522	8,171	3,177	51,095
N of Miss	14	605	24	458	17	346	23	273	78	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.0	4.7	7.3	6.2	9.6	8.1	8.7	8.5	7.5	6.6
Rarely	11.6	11.8	23.3	22.1	30.4	28.3	27.0	28.7	22.7	21.8
Sometimes	29.8	32.8	38.4	40.8	37.4	41.2	40.1	40.8	36.2	38.7
Often	33.0	30.5	21.1	22.4	16.9	17.3	20.2	17.5	23.0	22.6
Almost always	20.6	20.1	9.9	8.4	5.7	5.1	4.0	4.5	10.7	10.3
N of Valid	800	14,220	1,000	15,521	783	12,404	504	7,998	3,087	50,143
N of Miss	58	894	40	712	29	582	41	446	168	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3
Mostly D's	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.6
Mostly C's	8.6	11.5	12.5	15.9	12.9	18.7	14.1	16.4	11.9	15.4
Mostly B's	30.4	36.3	32.4	37.6	32.6	34.9	38.0	36.1	32.9	36.3
Mostly A's	56.5	48.3	52.0	41.4	48.7	39.9	45.0	43.7	51.2	43.3
N of Valid	818	14,451	1,004	15,742	788	12,554	524	8,129	3,134	50,876
N of Miss	40	663	36	491	24	432	21	315	121	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	27.8	28.9	12.5	12.7	7.7	6.9	6.5	6.3	14.3	14.9
Quite important	28.4	27.6	17.2	20.5	11.3	14.4	14.9	14.4	18.3	20.1
Fairly important	24.5	26.9	36.3	35.2	35.0	36.5	33.7	35.6	32.4	33.2
Slightly important	15.2	13.5	28.1	26.3	36.9	34.0	36.0	35.0	28.2	25.9
Not at all important	4.1	3.2	5.9	5.2	9.2	8.2	8.8	8.7	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	824	14,529	1,004	15,783	795	12,585	522	8,126	3,145	51,023
N of Miss	34	585	36	450	17	401	23	318	110	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	46.7	51.5	53.0	54.7	57.7	58.7	48.3	51.3	51.8	54.2
1	15.8	13.3	12.7	12.9	14.5	12.7	15.1	15.4	14.4	13.4
2	11.5	9.9	10.1	9.7	9.2	9.0	13.4	11.0	10.8	9.8
3	10.2	9.0	9.6	8.4	6.6	7.2	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.4
4-5	11.3	10.3	9.9	8.9	9.3	7.6	8.0	8.2	9.8	8.9
6-10	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.4	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.6
11 or more	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.3	1.6	2.9	1.9	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	815	14,453	1,008	15,756	792	12,602	524	8,131	3,139	50,942
N of Miss	43	661	32	477	20	384	21	313	116	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	87.3	78.2	77.7	72.2	73.1	72.9	74.2	78.4	78.8
Little chance	8.3	7.4	11.4	11.1	15.1	14.0	14.6	13.6	12.1	11.2
Some chance	2.5	3.0	5.9	6.4	8.9	7.9	8.5	7.5	6.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.9
Very good chance	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	829	14,451	1,006	15,687	795	12,564	520	8,077	3,150	50,779
N of Miss	29	663	34	546	17	422	25	367	105	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.2	6.9	9.8	10.9	13.8	13.0	16.7	13.1	10.9	10.6
Little chance	9.8	9.6	17.7	16.4	18.7	18.4	19.4	17.1	16.2	15.1
Some chance	17.9	19.6	28.2	25.4	26.2	28.0	24.9	27.8	24.4	24.8
Pretty good chance	32.3	32.7	28.1	29.6	25.7	26.3	26.1	26.0	28.3	29.1
Very good chance	33.9	31.1	16.2	17.8	15.7	14.3	12.9	16.1	20.2	20.4
N of Valid	829	14,401	1,003	15,565	791	12,470	510	7,984	3,133	50,420
N of Miss	29	713	37	668	21	516	35	460	122	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	85.0	73.5	71.8	55.3	57.6	51.9	54.7	68.9	69.3
Little chance	8.8	8.3	13.5	13.0	14.8	15.7	17.6	15.7	13.3	12.7
Some chance	3.0	3.7	7.6	8.1	14.1	13.6	14.1	14.5	9.1	9.2
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.9	4.2	5.4	11.2	9.6	11.0	10.5	6.1	6.3
Very good chance	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.7	4.6	3.5	5.4	4.6	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	825	14,375	1,010	15,639	788	12,508	518	8,038	3,141	50,560
N of Miss	33	739	30	594	24	478	27	406	114	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.6	11.1	13.5	14.0	15.9	14.9	15.4	14.9	12.9	13.6
Little chance	11.6	11.6	16.9	17.7	18.4	18.0	16.9	16.5	15.9	15.9
Some chance	24.7	22.1	29.7	27.9	31.0	30.3	31.9	30.0	29.1	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.9	28.0	25.5	24.8	20.8	23.6	22.8	24.6	25.0	25.4
Very good chance	26.2	27.2	14.5	15.5	13.9	13.2	13.0	14.1	17.2	18.0
N of Valid	827	14,369	1,008	15,605	790	12,496	514	8,040	3,139	50,510
N of Miss	31	745	32	628	22	490	31	404	116	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	88.2	74.4	71.9	55.2	56.2	51.4	53.3	69.7	69.7
Little chance	6.6	5.8	9.6	9.9	13.4	12.1	17.6	12.9	11.1	9.8
Some chance	2.5	2.8	8.6	7.5	14.3	12.4	10.5	12.2	8.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.8	3.7	6.3	8.7	10.9	11.4	11.7	5.5	7.0
Very good chance	0.6	1.3	3.8	4.4	8.3	8.4	9.1	9.8	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	824	14,341	1,002	15,605	791	12,510	516	8,042	3,133	50,498
N of Miss	34	773	38	628	21	476	29	402	122	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.0	80.3	77.4	74.4	71.4	71.4	72.0	71.6	75.9	74.9
Little chance	8.0	9.0	10.5	10.6	13.3	12.1	13.5	13.0	11.1	10.9
Some chance	5.9	4.5	6.6	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.1	6.9	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.6	3.2	4.4	4.1	4.7	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.9
Very good chance	2.7	3.6	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	816	14,338	1,000	15,592	787	12,487	518	8,043	3,121	50,460
N of Miss	42	776	40	641	25	499	27	401	134	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	84.6	71.2	68.1	56.3	56.6	55.2	55.0	68.5	67.9
Little chance	8.0	7.1	11.0	10.6	10.3	12.0	11.9	12.4	10.2	10.3
Some chance	4.1	3.7	8.1	7.8	13.5	11.6	13.1	12.4	9.2	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.4	5.8	7.2	10.7	10.3	9.8	10.0	6.5	7.1
Very good chance	1.0	2.2	4.0	6.3	9.2	9.4	10.0	10.1	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	821	14,368	1,006	15,630	794	12,539	520	8,057	3,141	50,594
N of Miss	37	746	34	603	18	447	25	387	114	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.7	76.5	68.3	67.7	66.5	68.2	71.4	71.5	71.1	70.9
Little chance	13.7	13.3	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.7	15.3
Some chance	5.2	5.5	8.4	8.3	10.2	9.3	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.4	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.6
Very good chance	1.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	827	14,397	1,007	15,638	795	12,533	521	8,055	3,150	50,623
N of Miss	31	717	33	595	17	453	24	389	105	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.0	95.4	93.2	86.9	83.6	75.5	75.5	90.8	89.4
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9
11	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.9	3.0	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.4	1.4	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	5.2	1.7	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	6.0	6.1	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.2	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	842	14,552	1,006	15,693	789	12,550	518	8,075	3,155	50,870
N of Miss	16	562	34	540	23	436	27	369	100	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	95.0	92.5	90.8	88.6	86.8	80.0	82.5	90.3	89.7
10 or younger	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.5
11	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3
12	0.1	0.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.3	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	3.5	2.7	0.8	0.6
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	839	14,478	1,006	15,617	788	12,489	516	8,018	3,149	50,602
N of Miss	19	636	34	616	24	497	29	426	106	2,175



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.8	80.9	76.7	74.0	67.3	64.6	55.3	57.2	71.9	71.0
10 or younger	13.5	13.0	7.3	10.3	6.1	7.2	4.4	4.6	8.2	9.4
11	4.4	4.5	4.7	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	3.7	3.3
12	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.4	2.4	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	5.6	4.8	5.5	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	7.0	7.3	6.6	5.0	3.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	7.7	8.1	7.9	3.1	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	10.6	9.2	2.3	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.9	8.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	837	14,498	1,004	15,635	784	12,512	517	8,042	3,142	50,687
N of Miss	21	616	36	598	28	474	28	402	113	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.2	97.7	96.0	90.9	90.2	82.0	83.8	93.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	3.9	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	4.1	4.7	0.9	1.1
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.7	6.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	838	14,492	1,003	15,659	791	12,509	517	8,050	3,149	50,710
N of Miss	20	622	37	574	21	477	28	394	106	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.9	86.3	76.2	78.7	77.9	78.4	78.9	80.6	78.9	81.1
10 or younger	10.3	7.8	9.3	6.9	7.0	6.1	8.3	4.5	8.8	6.6
11	4.9	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.4	3.4	2.9
12	1.8	1.5	3.8	4.6	3.2	2.9	1.3	2.3	2.7	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	5.8	5.3	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.0	2.9	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	838	14,519	1,006	15,669	791	12,543	521	8,059	3,156	50,790
N of Miss	20	595	34	564	21	443	24	385	99	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	98.4	97.4	97.2	96.9	96.9	97.1	97.9	97.6
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	834	14,496	1,002	15,652	793	12,532	520	8,059	3,149	50,739
N of Miss	24	618	38	581	19	454	25	385	106	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	90.8	92.8	91.0	93.5	91.7	91.1	92.0	92.5	91.3
10 or younger	4.0	4.8	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.2
11	2.6	2.9	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	835	14,472	1,004	15,632	789	12,498	518	8,045	3,146	50,647
N of Miss	23	642	36	601	23	488	27	399	109	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	94.1	90.2	87.0	81.8	78.4	72.5	73.9	86.6	84.8
10 or younger	2.4	2.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.6
11	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.7
12	0.4	0.8	3.6	3.9	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.2	3.7	4.5	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	4.4	6.1	5.4	4.8	2.1	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.1	4.7	5.6	6.0	2.2	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.2	4.5	5.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	5.8	4.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	836	14,503	1,010	15,667	792	12,538	516	8,053	3,154	50,761
N of Miss	22	611	30	566	20	448	29	391	101	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	97.5	96.0	95.4	94.2	93.8	92.3	93.8	95.4	95.4
10 or younger	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.4
11	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	831	14,477	1,010	15,680	790	12,552	519	8,067	3,150	50,776
N of Miss	27	637	30	553	22	434	26	377	105	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	91.0	88.7	90.0	91.1	91.3	94.6	92.8	90.2	91.1
Wrong	9.5	6.8	9.2	7.6	6.9	6.4	3.8	5.0	7.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	844	14,583	1,015	15,748	794	12,599	521	8,084	3,174	51,014
N of Miss	14	531	25	485	18	387	24	360	81	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.4	59.5	51.2	52.9	57.8	55.3	65.2	63.6	56.5	57.1
Wrong	37.0	33.0	40.4	37.1	31.9	33.7	27.5	27.1	35.2	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.2	6.5	7.8	9.2	9.4	9.9	6.7	8.4	7.6	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	838	14,449	1,008	15,593	789	12,487	520	8,027	3,155	50,556
N of Miss	20	665	32	640	23	499	25	417	100	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.2	43.3	32.8	34.3	39.2	38.1	49.1	47.2	38.8	39.9
Wrong	40.4	38.0	43.7	40.4	39.0	37.4	32.6	32.7	39.8	37.7
A little bit wrong	16.6	15.6	20.7	22.0	19.3	21.6	17.1	17.9	18.7	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.0	1.2	2.2	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	836	14,432	1,003	15,600	789	12,500	515	8,028	3,143	50,560
N of Miss	22	682	37	633	23	486	30	416	112	2,217



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	80.8	71.1	72.3	73.5	72.6	76.6	77.0	74.8	75.6
Wrong	14.4	13.9	23.0	20.6	19.2	20.2	18.0	17.4	18.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	841	14,510	1,010	15,683	788	12,536	517	8,057	3,156	50,786
N of Miss	17	604	30	550	24	450	28	387	99	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.4	67.0	49.0	54.6	46.4	48.2	48.1	49.3	52.5	55.7
Wrong	26.5	25.6	37.4	33.0	32.8	34.4	30.8	30.7	32.3	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.7	5.8	11.9	10.5	18.4	15.0	18.7	16.8	13.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	837	14,515	1,011	15,689	787	12,559	520	8,064	3,155	50,827
N of Miss	21	599	29	544	25	427	25	380	100	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	85.7	72.7	71.7	58.4	58.1	51.9	53.7	68.9	69.5
Wrong	10.5	9.9	18.9	18.9	22.3	23.4	22.1	22.6	18.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	6.6	7.6	15.4	14.7	18.8	17.0	10.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.9	3.8	7.1	6.6	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	841	14,515	1,008	15,684	794	12,564	520	8,072	3,163	50,835
N of Miss	17	599	32	549	18	422	25	372	92	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	87.6	74.1	77.6	68.8	68.7	62.9	66.0	73.6	76.4
Wrong	13.6	10.1	20.8	17.6	23.4	22.5	25.8	22.0	20.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	4.1	3.8	6.7	7.0	8.3	8.5	4.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	3.1	3.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	839	14,536	1,012	15,711	789	12,562	520	8,067	3,160	50,876
N of Miss	19	578	28	522	23	424	25	377	95	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	90.1	72.6	76.0	59.1	58.3	50.5	51.8	69.5	71.8
Wrong	8.9	7.1	18.8	14.5	20.2	19.4	19.9	17.8	16.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.8	6.0	6.6	13.2	14.0	17.6	16.9	8.8	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	2.6	2.9	7.5	8.2	12.0	13.6	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	832	14,462	1,011	15,612	788	12,501	517	8,021	3,148	50,596
N of Miss	26	652	29	621	24	485	28	423	107	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	91.9	81.9	84.7	80.0	79.7	82.1	80.8	83.6	84.9
Wrong	8.9	6.2	14.5	12.2	14.4	15.6	13.7	15.0	12.8	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.1	2.9	2.3	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	841	14,512	1,013	15,688	794	12,552	520	8,062	3,168	50,814
N of Miss	17	602	27	545	18	434	25	382	87	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.7	65.7	61.5	64.6	73.6	69.7	78.6	77.7	65.5	68.3
Wrong	21.4	15.0	21.4	18.0	14.6	17.2	11.1	13.7	17.9	16.3
A little bit wrong	7.7	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.8	5.1	4.3	3.2	5.9	5.2
Not at all wrong	17.2	13.5	11.1	11.8	7.0	8.0	6.0	5.5	10.7	10.3
N of Valid	779	13,515	974	15,201	788	12,316	515	7,939	3,056	48,971
N of Miss	79	1,599	66	1,032	24	670	30	505	199	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	95.3	91.2	91.6	89.4	88.6	90.2	88.5	91.3	91.4
Wrong	4.9	3.7	7.5	6.9	8.4	9.0	7.1	8.5	7.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	835	14,499	1,008	15,681	793	12,567	519	8,070	3,155	50,817
N of Miss	23	615	32	552	19	419	26	374	100	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	85.3	70.1	71.4	58.0	59.5	53.0	56.8	68.1	70.1
Wrong	11.1	10.2	20.9	18.5	22.5	22.5	23.7	21.1	19.2	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	6.8	7.7	15.3	13.4	17.1	15.3	9.7	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.4	4.2	4.6	6.2	6.8	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	836	14,534	1,013	15,703	795	12,576	519	8,063	3,163	50,876
N of Miss	22	580	27	530	17	410	26	381	92	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	88.2	84.5	83.4	85.1	86.7	88.5	89.4	86.2	86.5
1 to 2 times	8.8	9.1	11.4	12.6	10.7	10.4	8.9	8.5	10.1	10.4
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	839	14,496	1,009	15,618	793	12,503	514	7,998	3,155	50,615
N of Miss	19	618	31	615	19	483	31	446	100	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	91.8	93.9	92.1	94.4	93.1	93.8	93.8	93.7	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.9	4.8	3.3	4.2	2.2	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	837	14,435	998	15,547	789	12,458	513	7,974	3,137	50,414
N of Miss	21	679	42	686	23	528	32	470	118	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.0	98.5	97.9	97.3	97.0	98.8	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	828	14,410	1,001	15,530	790	12,439	513	7,985	3,132	50,364
N of Miss	30	704	39	703	22	547	32	459	123	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	99.0	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	834	14,472	1,005	15,581	792	12,472	513	7,983	3,144	50,508
N of Miss	24	642	35	652	20	514	32	461	111	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.4	43.0	33.4	35.5	30.3	32.7	37.2	34.3	36.1	36.8
1 to 2 times	25.2	24.8	24.4	23.1	17.3	18.4	13.2	14.8	21.0	21.1
3 to 5 times	14.1	14.3	14.9	16.1	14.3	15.2	12.6	15.0	14.2	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.1	7.3	6.8	7.7	5.7	6.3
10+ times	11.6	12.8	21.7	19.5	32.1	26.4	30.2	28.3	23.0	20.7
N of Valid	827	14,346	1,008	15,566	792	12,469	514	7,987	3,141	50,368
N of Miss	31	768	32	667	20	517	31	457	114	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.8	98.3	97.7	97.8	97.8	98.6	98.0	98.4	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	823	14,391	1,000	15,520	788	12,415	511	7,966	3,122	50,292
N of Miss	35	723	40	713	24	571	34	478	133	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	90.3	90.0	90.4	92.9	93.2	95.6	95.0	91.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	7.4	6.9	7.9	7.0	4.9	4.8	3.7	3.8	6.3	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	834	14,438	1,005	15,592	790	12,461	517	7,994	3,146	50,485
N of Miss	24	676	35	641	22	525	28	450	109	2,292



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	97.8	95.3	92.8	91.5	92.8	90.4	96.1	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.9	4.1	4.1	2.5	3.9	2.2	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.4	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	832	14,428	1,003	15,579	790	12,463	517	7,992	3,142	50,462
N of Miss	26	686	37	654	22	523	28	452	113	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	829	14,419	997	15,558	786	12,456	516	7,983	3,128	50,416
N of Miss	29	695	43	675	26	530	29	461	127	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.0	91.2	88.6	84.6	82.5	78.7	79.1	88.7	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.7	2.9	4.7	4.9	6.3	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8
10+ times	0.5	0.8	2.2	3.6	5.8	7.7	12.4	11.6	4.3	5.1
N of Valid	830	14,408	1,003	15,569	791	12,456	516	7,987	3,140	50,420
N of Miss	28	706	37	664	21	530	29	457	115	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.1	97.2	95.3	97.1	96.4	97.0	96.4	96.5	95.4
No, but would like to	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	753	13,585	963	14,941	752	11,931	501	7,660	2,969	48,117
N of Miss	105	1,529	77	1,292	60	1,055	44	784	286	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.8	19.9	16.5	18.4	22.1	21.0	25.9	24.3	20.3	20.4
Yes	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	77.3	77.1	81.3	78.8	76.5	76.8	72.9	73.8	77.6	77.0
N of Valid	788	14,093	977	15,326	773	12,246	510	7,839	3,048	49,504
N of Miss	70	1,021	63	907	39	740	35	605	207	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	19.6	11.7	13.5	11.9	11.2	10.8	12.0	12.5	14.4
Slight risk	5.9	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.2	6.5
Moderate risk	18.6	16.5	20.2	18.1	15.7	17.4	17.4	16.0	18.2	17.2
Great risk	52.5	50.9	56.2	57.4	61.1	61.5	60.9	62.3	57.2	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	5.4	5.3	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.6	4.1	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	828	14,355	1,011	15,543	790	12,454	517	7,980	3,146	50,332
N of Miss	30	759	29	690	22	532	28	464	109	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	23.7	22.1	23.5	35.5	33.5	44.5	41.4	28.2	28.8
Slight risk	23.3	21.1	28.1	27.0	26.8	27.2	22.2	24.4	25.5	25.0
Moderate risk	20.4	19.7	23.0	21.0	15.1	16.9	16.7	13.7	19.3	18.5
Great risk	24.9	25.5	20.1	22.3	16.6	17.6	11.2	15.5	19.1	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	10.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	4.8	5.3	5.0	7.9	6.7
N of Valid	828	14,233	999	15,373	781	12,270	508	7,871	3,116	49,747
N of Miss	30	881	41	860	31	716	37	573	139	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	22.0	16.8	18.5	24.2	22.9	28.4	28.4	20.8	22.1
Slight risk	9.3	9.8	14.6	15.2	19.4	20.6	23.5	23.4	15.9	16.3
Moderate risk	21.5	20.8	26.2	24.7	22.1	24.9	24.1	21.0	23.6	23.0
Great risk	38.1	36.9	36.1	35.2	28.1	26.7	18.6	22.3	31.7	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.6	10.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	4.9	5.3	4.9	8.1	6.9
N of Valid	818	14,101	989	15,319	784	12,308	510	7,902	3,101	49,630
N of Miss	40	1,013	51	914	28	678	35	542	154	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	21.9	15.8	17.1	17.2	15.7	17.2	16.4	17.3	18.0
Slight risk	14.5	16.0	18.0	18.1	20.0	18.1	20.3	18.1	18.0	17.5
Moderate risk	22.7	22.1	27.7	26.7	25.8	28.7	27.1	27.7	25.8	26.0
Great risk	37.0	35.0	34.1	33.9	31.7	33.8	30.8	33.8	33.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	5.0	4.4	4.1	5.3	3.7	4.5	4.0	5.2	4.2
N of Valid	822	14,280	1,003	15,485	786	12,400	516	7,952	3,127	50,117
N of Miss	36	834	37	748	26	586	29	492	128	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	21.1	13.4	14.9	14.8	13.1	13.8	14.2	15.0	16.1
Slight risk	8.2	9.9	10.1	11.0	13.2	12.4	16.3	13.6	11.4	11.4
Moderate risk	22.0	20.9	24.6	24.5	26.1	27.1	26.9	26.8	24.7	24.5
Great risk	44.6	42.6	47.4	45.2	40.6	43.4	38.4	41.0	43.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	5.6	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.4	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	818	14,252	1,002	15,486	786	12,414	516	7,954	3,122	50,106
N of Miss	40	862	38	747	26	572	29	490	133	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	20.3	11.8	13.5	12.5	11.0	11.7	11.1	13.3	14.4
Slight risk	5.3	5.0	7.3	5.9	7.6	5.8	6.4	5.4	6.7	5.5
Moderate risk	14.8	13.0	16.3	15.7	16.9	16.0	15.4	14.6	15.9	14.8
Great risk	54.1	52.8	57.8	57.7	55.5	60.6	58.6	61.6	56.4	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	8.9	6.8	7.2	7.5	6.6	8.0	7.3	7.8	7.6
N of Valid	819	14,246	999	15,452	786	12,403	514	7,950	3,118	50,051
N of Miss	39	868	41	781	26	583	31	494	137	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	20.1	11.6	13.6	12.9	10.9	11.8	11.1	13.3	14.4
Slight risk	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.9
Moderate risk	12.5	11.3	16.5	14.1	15.7	15.3	14.0	13.6	14.8	13.5
Great risk	57.0	55.8	61.2	60.7	59.9	63.0	61.8	64.0	59.9	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	8.9	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.9	8.1	7.7	8.1	7.7
N of Valid	814	14,190	995	15,426	783	12,376	516	7,935	3,108	49,927
N of Miss	44	924	45	807	29	610	29	509	147	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	20.4	13.5	15.1	15.6	13.8	14.2	14.7	15.1	16.2
Slight risk	10.6	10.6	17.5	15.5	20.4	18.8	19.8	18.7	16.8	15.4
Moderate risk	24.0	20.7	27.4	25.3	26.1	28.6	31.1	28.1	26.8	25.3
Great risk	37.1	40.3	35.9	38.6	31.3	34.1	30.1	33.5	34.1	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	8.0	5.6	5.5	6.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	821	14,261	999	15,486	788	12,400	515	7,963	3,123	50,110
N of Miss	37	853	41	747	24	586	30	481	132	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	20.9	13.1	15.3	16.6	14.9	15.7	15.9	15.4	16.9
Slight risk	9.6	10.7	16.7	16.9	22.2	21.7	25.3	22.2	17.7	17.2
Moderate risk	21.4	21.0	28.4	26.6	27.2	28.1	29.0	27.3	26.4	25.5
Great risk	36.8	35.7	31.7	33.3	26.0	29.3	24.8	28.8	30.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.3	11.8	10.2	7.9	8.0	6.0	5.2	5.7	10.1	8.2
N of Valid	813	14,240	995	15,480	789	12,403	517	7,961	3,114	50,084
N of Miss	45	874	45	753	23	583	28	483	141	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	20.4	12.0	14.2	14.1	12.7	13.6	13.4	14.1	15.5
Slight risk	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.9	9.5	10.2	10.9	10.7	7.6	8.3
Moderate risk	14.4	14.0	23.7	19.4	24.0	24.4	27.3	25.0	22.0	20.0
Great risk	48.1	47.4	47.6	50.2	43.8	46.2	42.8	44.7	46.0	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.3	12.4	10.1	8.3	8.5	6.5	5.4	6.2	10.3	8.7
N of Valid	808	14,226	995	15,469	787	12,414	516	7,965	3,106	50,074
N of Miss	50	888	45	764	25	572	29	479	149	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	96.6	97.2	95.2	94.1	93.0	90.8	90.0	95.2	94.2
Once or twice	2.9	2.7	1.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.2	5.6	3.2	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	790	13,680	975	14,844	761	11,847	498	7,630	3,024	48,001
N of Miss	68	1,434	65	1,389	51	1,139	47	814	231	4,776



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.2	99.5	98.6	98.3	97.7	95.8	96.6	98.6	98.2
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	787	13,962	971	15,135	769	12,090	506	7,746	3,033	48,933
N of Miss	71	1,152	69	1,098	43	896	39	698	222	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.5	93.1	92.1	89.3	88.2	81.4	84.3	91.0	90.9
Once or twice	3.8	3.7	5.7	5.9	7.5	8.1	13.6	9.4	7.0	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.1	1.9	3.6	3.7	1.4	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	787	13,945	977	15,091	776	12,046	501	7,718	3,041	48,800
N of Miss	71	1,169	63	1,142	36	940	44	726	214	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.9	97.7	97.2	96.9	98.6	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	792	14,001	988	15,171	777	12,111	505	7,747	3,062	49,030
N of Miss	66	1,113	52	1,062	35	875	40	697	193	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.1	58.5	62.7	61.1	61.7	64.6	69.6	67.2	62.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.9	9.8	7.0	8.7	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.8	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.8	6.0	4.8	7.6	5.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.8
I don't know	23.6	25.6	22.9	23.2	20.0	18.8	13.2	15.7	20.7	21.6
N of Valid	797	14,069	984	15,292	781	12,279	506	7,857	3,068	49,497
N of Miss	61	1,045	56	941	31	707	39	587	187	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.1	31.2	44.6	29.3	55.4	38.9	58.5	46.6	47.0	34.9
Rarely	18.9	19.3	26.2	22.8	21.5	23.9	20.6	21.4	22.2	21.8
Sometimes	24.4	26.3	19.0	26.7	14.6	23.2	14.0	19.9	18.5	24.6
Often	13.6	14.8	7.4	14.5	5.5	9.9	4.7	8.3	8.1	12.5
Almost always	9.0	8.4	2.7	6.7	2.9	4.1	2.2	3.8	4.3	6.1
N of Valid	788	14,013	988	15,251	780	12,194	506	7,777	3,062	49,235
N of Miss	70	1,101	52	982	32	792	39	667	193	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.2	86.9	86.5	85.3	83.0	83.1	82.9	82.2	84.9	84.7
1 time	6.4	5.4	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.2	6.0	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.7	6.3	5.8	4.8	6.2	4.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
6 or more times	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.4	2.8	3.2
N of Valid	769	13,946	955	15,097	775	12,126	498	7,737	2,997	48,906
N of Miss	89	1,168	85	1,136	37	860	47	707	258	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	57.4	53.8	58.5	57.5	39.1	43.7	27.3	27.1	48.0	48.2
0 times	41.5	44.7	39.9	40.6	57.8	53.3	65.1	66.6	49.1	49.1
1 time	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.2	2.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	768	13,954	948	15,132	774	12,193	499	7,789	2,989	49,068
N of Miss	90	1,160	92	1,101	38	793	46	655	266	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.7	96.5	94.4	88.4	88.6	79.7	82.8	92.0	92.0
1-2	1.7	1.9	2.4	4.3	7.3	7.6	12.4	10.2	5.1	5.4
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	3.6	2.3	4.5	3.9	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	825	14,050	990	15,229	776	12,228	507	7,813	3,098	49,320
N of Miss	33	1,064	50	1,004	36	758	38	631	157	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	98.1	96.3	92.7	91.2	87.2	87.6	95.3	94.5
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	3.6	3.8	6.1	4.5	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.8	2.7	3.7	5.2	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	817	14,017	989	15,203	778	12,219	507	7,803	3,091	49,242
N of Miss	41	1,097	51	1,030	34	767	38	641	164	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	821	13,890	988	15,176	774	12,201	507	7,809	3,090	49,076
N of Miss	37	1,224	52	1,057	38	785	38	635	165	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	815	13,969	985	15,170	773	12,166	505	7,788	3,078	49,093
N of Miss	43	1,145	55	1,063	39	820	40	656	177	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.8	98.3	98.1	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.3	98.3	98.4
1-2	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	814	13,988	988	15,208	779	12,217	506	7,808	3,087	49,221
N of Miss	44	1,126	52	1,025	33	769	39	636	168	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	808	13,847	984	15,146	776	12,172	506	7,793	3,074	48,958
N of Miss	50	1,267	56	1,087	36	814	39	651	181	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	96.6	98.4	97.8	98.8	99.4	99.0	99.6	97.6	98.2
1-2	3.6	2.2	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.2
3-5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	809	13,799	985	15,139	778	12,181	506	7,797	3,078	48,916
N of Miss	49	1,315	55	1,094	34	805	39	647	177	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	800	13,752	980	15,112	778	12,168	507	7,796	3,065	48,828
N of Miss	58	1,362	60	1,121	34	818	38	648	190	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	802	13,699	983	15,103	778	12,188	507	7,788	3,070	48,778
N of Miss	56	1,415	57	1,130	34	798	38	656	185	3,999



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	801	13,785	975	15,110	774	12,177	505	7,799	3,055	48,871
N of Miss	57	1,329	65	1,123	38	809	40	645	200	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.8	96.3	96.7	96.9	97.5	97.0	98.1	96.7	97.4
1-2	1.9	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.4
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	807	13,829	984	15,156	779	12,195	506	7,801	3,076	48,981
N of Miss	51	1,285	56	1,077	33	791	39	643	179	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.1	98.2	98.8	98.2	99.1	98.8	99.5	98.2	99.1
1-2	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	809	13,841	983	15,136	777	12,183	504	7,800	3,073	48,960
N of Miss	49	1,273	57	1,097	35	803	41	644	182	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	98.5	97.6	94.0	94.1	88.9	90.3	95.9	96.1
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.7	4.5	3.7	5.9	5.3	2.6	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.8	2.3	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	805	13,839	985	15,120	777	12,154	505	7,786	3,072	48,899
N of Miss	53	1,275	55	1,113	35	832	40	658	183	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.9	98.5	96.7	93.5	93.1	85.4	89.2	95.1	95.2
1-2	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.4	4.1	4.6	9.1	6.6	3.2	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.8	1.5	3.5	2.5	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	810	13,846	981	15,120	781	12,187	508	7,791	3,080	48,944
N of Miss	48	1,268	59	1,113	31	799	37	653	175	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	97.2	97.0	96.6	94.5	94.8	94.5	93.7	95.5	95.8
1-2	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.0	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.2
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	801	13,582	970	15,018	777	12,040	506	7,696	3,054	48,336
N of Miss	57	1,532	70	1,215	35	946	39	748	201	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.9	95.1	93.0	88.2	87.8	81.5	83.0	91.9	91.5
1-2	1.1	1.3	2.8	3.0	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.0	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	1.0	2.2	5.0	6.1	12.2	10.5	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	814	13,923	979	15,199	779	12,219	507	7,816	3,079	49,157
N of Miss	44	1,191	61	1,034	33	767	38	628	176	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	98.7	96.6	93.2	92.1	88.4	88.9	95.8	95.0
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	3.6	3.3	5.5	3.9	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.6	4.3	4.6	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	813	13,857	977	15,174	774	12,208	508	7,807	3,072	49,046
N of Miss	45	1,257	63	1,059	38	778	37	637	183	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.1	97.4	97.0	94.8	93.7	94.1	94.3	94.1	96.0	95.3
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	808	13,869	976	15,172	777	12,199	506	7,801	3,067	49,041
N of Miss	50	1,245	64	1,061	35	787	39	643	188	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.3	87.3	83.4	80.1	72.1	70.2	60.6	62.9	77.6	77.0
1-2	9.4	8.6	10.2	10.4	10.7	11.5	9.1	10.1	9.9	10.1
3-5	2.6	2.3	3.5	4.5	6.2	6.8	6.6	7.3	4.4	4.9
6-9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.6	3.0	3.3	5.4	4.4	2.0	2.2
10+	1.2	1.2	2.2	3.4	8.0	8.3	18.3	15.2	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	822	13,866	984	15,144	775	12,155	503	7,774	3,084	48,939
N of Miss	36	1,248	56	1,089	37	831	42	670	171	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.4	95.2	92.7	85.5	83.6	76.3	76.5	90.5	89.5
1-2	0.9	1.0	1.9	2.8	5.2	5.3	6.1	5.7	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.6	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.5	3.4	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.3	4.8	6.9	10.5	11.7	3.4	4.4
N of Valid	816	13,812	978	15,117	774	12,137	507	7,767	3,075	48,833
N of Miss	42	1,302	62	1,116	38	849	38	677	180	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.4	96.6	96.8	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	805	13,694	977	15,107	776	12,129	505	7,764	3,063	48,694
N of Miss	53	1,420	63	1,126	36	857	40	680	192	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.5	98.6	99.0	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	815	13,750	978	15,083	775	12,132	507	7,756	3,075	48,721
N of Miss	43	1,364	62	1,150	37	854	38	688	180	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	96.6	96.6	96.1	97.4	96.9	97.4	97.4	96.4	96.6
1-2	3.6	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	816	13,779	978	15,121	776	12,148	506	7,770	3,076	48,818
N of Miss	42	1,335	62	1,112	36	838	39	674	179	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	811	13,693	978	15,082	775	12,122	505	7,751	3,069	48,648
N of Miss	47	1,421	62	1,151	37	864	40	693	186	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.8	94.9	98.0	96.8	98.3	98.5	99.0	99.3	96.3	97.1
1-2	3.8	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.3
3-5	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	3.3	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	806	13,642	977	15,052	774	12,116	506	7,759	3,063	48,569
N of Miss	52	1,472	63	1,181	38	870	39	685	192	4,208



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	791	13,490	964	14,907	755	11,960	497	7,677	3,007	48,034
N of Miss	67	1,624	76	1,326	57	1,026	48	767	248	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	98.2	98.7	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	807	13,561	970	15,021	774	12,102	507	7,746	3,058	48,430
N of Miss	51	1,553	70	1,212	38	884	38	698	197	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	810	13,651	973	15,050	777	12,132	506	7,752	3,066	48,585
N of Miss	48	1,463	67	1,183	35	854	39	692	189	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	96.7	94.6	95.3	94.4	95.4	94.3	95.0	94.6	95.7
1-2	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	811	13,688	970	15,071	773	12,132	506	7,761	3,060	48,652
N of Miss	47	1,426	70	1,162	39	854	39	683	195	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	99.0	98.3	98.4	97.8	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	809	13,720	969	15,056	774	12,128	505	7,755	3,057	48,659
N of Miss	49	1,394	71	1,177	38	858	40	689	198	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	97.0	93.6	92.3	88.0	85.7	77.2	80.1	89.9	90.1
1-2	3.5	1.9	3.9	3.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.5
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.4	4.2	3.8	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.2
10+	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.5	3.2	4.4	11.7	8.9	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	807	13,718	970	15,062	773	12,116	505	7,749	3,055	48,645
N of Miss	51	1,396	70	1,171	39	870	40	695	200	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	96.4	96.3	95.0	91.1	91.0	88.3	87.7	93.1	93.2
1-2	3.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.7	2.7	2.5
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6
10+	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.7	3.0	4.6	4.7	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	798	13,559	971	14,950	775	12,000	505	7,655	3,049	48,164
N of Miss	60	1,555	69	1,283	37	986	40	789	206	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	95.7	90.5	87.6	82.6	79.7	73.8	74.8	87.0	85.9
1-2	2.2	2.3	3.8	4.7	4.1	5.7	4.9	5.5	3.7	4.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0
10+	1.0	1.0	2.9	4.5	8.1	9.8	16.8	14.9	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	808	13,707	975	15,053	776	12,126	507	7,760	3,066	48,646
N of Miss	50	1,407	65	1,180	36	860	38	684	189	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	96.5	94.1	88.1	86.5	80.4	81.1	92.3	91.4
1-2	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.2	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.5	2.8	2.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.2	2.0	4.4	6.2	9.3	9.9	3.0	3.8
N of Valid	805	13,705	968	15,043	773	12,109	505	7,755	3,051	48,612
N of Miss	53	1,409	72	1,190	39	877	40	689	204	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	95.4	92.2	90.6	88.3	88.1	86.0	87.3	91.3	90.8
1-2	2.1	2.6	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.9	3.0	2.4	1.4	1.7
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
10+	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.7	4.8	4.3	5.5	5.2	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	804	13,725	970	15,064	775	12,117	507	7,757	3,056	48,663
N of Miss	54	1,389	70	1,169	37	869	38	687	199	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.8	98.3	98.6	96.9	94.3	93.6	88.1	90.2	95.9	95.4
Once	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.6	2.3	2.6	4.7	3.9	1.7	2.1
Twice	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.9	1.7	4.5	2.9	1.4	1.2
3-5 times	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	767	13,167	946	14,482	743	11,598	489	7,463	2,945	46,710
N of Miss	91	1,947	94	1,751	69	1,388	56	981	310	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.7	93.6	90.2	87.1	78.4	76.9	64.3	67.1	84.1	83.2
At my home	3.5	3.8	5.4	6.9	7.5	10.3	12.4	13.2	6.6	7.9
At someone else's home	0.8	1.5	3.0	4.2	11.0	9.6	18.9	15.4	7.1	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	795	13,388	962	14,782	763	11,886	498	7,629	3,018	47,685
N of Miss	63	1,726	78	1,451	49	1,100	47	815	237	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.1	22.6	22.5	27.0	32.9	34.7	38.5	37.0	26.9	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.3	9.0	14.4	15.1	20.3	19.0	20.0	18.8	15.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	60.1	54.8	52.1	45.3	38.1	35.4	32.5	33.8	47.4	43.7
Don't know or can't say	10.5	13.6	11.0	12.7	8.8	10.9	9.0	10.3	10.0	12.1
N of Valid	794	13,389	964	14,853	764	11,928	501	7,623	3,023	47,793
N of Miss	64	1,725	76	1,380	48	1,058	44	821	232	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.9	6.6	10.3	13.1	22.6	23.2	37.5	33.4	17.1	17.1
Yes	93.1	93.4	89.7	86.9	77.4	76.8	62.5	66.6	82.9	82.9
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	97.4	99.1	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.3	97.2	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.8	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	97.9	96.1	92.0	91.2	83.2	84.1	94.0	93.6
Yes	1.8	1.7	2.1	3.9	8.0	8.8	16.8	15.9	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.1	98.4	93.6	95.7	88.6	93.0	96.0	97.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.6	6.4	4.3	11.4	7.0	4.0	2.8
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.6	97.8	97.6	96.6	96.6	98.4	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.2	96.4	95.5	94.5	93.2	90.2	90.5	95.3	94.6
Yes	1.8	2.8	3.6	4.5	5.5	6.8	9.8	9.5	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	98.1	97.3	95.8	95.3	97.4	96.1	97.6	97.0
Yes	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.7	4.2	4.7	2.6	3.9	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	99.3	97.8	95.5	96.0	95.2	95.3	97.5	97.3
Yes	1.3	1.1	0.7	2.2	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.7	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.6	98.6	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.6	97.0	96.0	93.6	94.3	93.4	92.9	95.5	95.5
Yes	3.2	2.4	3.0	4.0	6.4	5.7	6.6	7.1	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	781	13,219	962	14,676	764	11,860	499	7,629	3,006	47,384
N of Miss	77	1,895	78	1,557	48	1,126	46	815	249	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.9	3.9	4.6	6.2	6.9	11.1	9.0	5.3	5.4
Yes	97.3	97.1	96.1	95.4	93.8	93.1	88.9	91.0	94.7	94.6
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	98.4	98.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.3	97.8	97.3	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.0	98.4	96.6	97.7	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.4	98.9	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.6	97.6	97.1	96.4	96.8	97.7	97.5
Yes	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	787	13,050	953	14,557	759	11,752	497	7,547	2,996	46,906
N of Miss	71	2,064	87	1,676	53	1,234	48	897	259	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	3.8	7.2	9.8	15.1	15.5	21.2	20.2	10.5	11.2
Yes	96.6	96.2	92.8	90.2	84.9	84.5	78.8	79.8	89.5	88.8
N of Valid	786	13,062	955	14,577	763	11,782	495	7,568	2,999	46,989
N of Miss	72	2,052	85	1,656	49	1,204	50	876	256	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.4	98.7	98.4	94.7	95.5	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	5.3	4.5	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	786	13,062	955	14,577	763	11,782	495	7,568	2,999	46,989
N of Miss	72	2,052	85	1,656	49	1,204	50	876	256	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	786	13,062	955	14,577	763	11,782	495	7,568	2,999	46,989
N of Miss	72	2,052	85	1,656	49	1,204	50	876	256	5,788



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.6	97.8	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	786	13,062	955	14,577	763	11,782	495	7,568	2,999	46,989
N of Miss	72	2,052	85	1,656	49	1,204	50	876	256	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	97.6	97.0	96.7	96.1	95.4	95.7	97.2	97.0
Yes	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.6	4.3	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	786	13,062	955	14,577	763	11,782	495	7,568	2,999	46,989
N of Miss	72	2,052	85	1,656	49	1,204	50	876	256	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	96.0	93.4	89.0	88.9	86.3	87.2	93.4	92.6
Yes	1.0	1.8	4.0	6.6	11.0	11.1	13.7	12.8	6.6	7.4
N of Valid	786	13,062	955	14,577	763	11,782	495	7,568	2,999	46,989
N of Miss	72	2,052	85	1,656	49	1,204	50	876	256	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.5	98.8	98.8	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	786	13,062	955	14,577	763	11,782	495	7,568	2,999	46,989
N of Miss	72	2,052	85	1,656	49	1,204	50	876	256	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	786	13,062	955	14,577	763	11,782	495	7,568	2,999	46,989
N of Miss	72	2,052	85	1,656	49	1,204	50	876	256	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	97.9	97.8	97.5	96.9	97.0	96.2	97.9	97.6
Yes	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	786	13,062	955	14,577	763	11,782	495	7,568	2,999	46,989
N of Miss	72	2,052	85	1,656	49	1,204	50	876	256	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	6.1	10.0	13.5	18.8	19.7	25.8	24.7	13.7	14.8
Yes	94.4	93.9	90.0	86.5	81.2	80.3	74.2	75.3	86.3	85.2
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.1	95.2	94.0	92.4	91.9	90.2	90.9	94.4	93.8
Yes	1.9	2.9	4.8	6.0	7.6	8.1	9.8	9.1	5.6	6.2
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.0	95.8	93.7	90.7	89.9	84.3	86.6	93.3	92.8
Yes	1.7	2.0	4.2	6.3	9.3	10.1	15.7	13.4	6.7	7.2
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	98.4	97.2	95.4	96.2	97.8	96.1	97.8	97.3
Yes	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.8	4.6	3.8	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.9	98.6	98.4	97.6	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.5
Yes	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	98.8	97.4	94.8	96.5	97.4	96.7	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.6	5.2	3.5	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	97.1	96.2	94.5	94.3	94.5	93.3	96.4	95.9
Yes	1.4	1.6	2.9	3.8	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.7	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.5	98.1	96.4	95.7	95.4	96.1	95.5	97.3	96.6
Yes	1.3	1.5	1.9	3.6	4.3	4.6	3.9	4.5	2.7	3.4
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	98.9	97.5	97.5	95.9	95.7	98.4	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.3	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	772	13,241	961	14,704	762	11,795	492	7,555	2,987	47,295
N of Miss	86	1,873	79	1,529	50	1,191	53	889	268	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	98.3	96.5	95.4	92.8	88.6	89.7	96.2	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.4	3.1	6.7	4.4	2.1	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	0.6	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	775	12,773	941	14,195	741	11,431	481	7,345	2,938	45,744
N of Miss	83	2,341	99	2,038	71	1,555	64	1,099	317	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	2.2	3.8	6.3	11.9	13.0	19.9	18.8	8.1	8.8
Yes	97.7	97.8	96.2	93.7	88.1	87.0	80.1	81.2	91.9	91.2
N of Valid	781	13,017	950	14,523	759	11,759	493	7,539	2,983	46,838
N of Miss	77	2,097	90	1,710	53	1,227	52	905	272	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.2	96.4	92.7	92.7	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.8	3.6	7.3	7.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	781	13,017	950	14,523	759	11,759	493	7,539	2,983	46,838
N of Miss	77	2,097	90	1,710	53	1,227	52	905	272	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	98.6	96.4	96.8	97.2	96.9	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.4	3.6	3.2	2.8	3.1	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	781	13,017	950	14,523	759	11,759	493	7,539	2,983	46,838
N of Miss	77	2,097	90	1,710	53	1,227	52	905	272	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.2	96.3	96.9	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.7	3.1	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	781	13,017	950	14,523	759	11,759	493	7,539	2,983	46,838
N of Miss	77	2,097	90	1,710	53	1,227	52	905	272	5,939



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.3	98.2	98.6	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	781	13,017	950	14,523	759	11,759	493	7,539	2,983	46,838
N of Miss	77	2,097	90	1,710	53	1,227	52	905	272	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.3	98.5	97.6	97.3	95.3	96.9	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.7	4.7	3.1	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	781	13,017	950	14,523	759	11,759	493	7,539	2,983	46,838
N of Miss	77	2,097	90	1,710	53	1,227	52	905	272	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	98.2	96.6	94.9	93.9	91.5	91.9	96.2	95.7
Yes	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.4	5.1	6.1	8.5	8.1	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	781	13,017	950	14,523	759	11,759	493	7,539	2,983	46,838
N of Miss	77	2,097	90	1,710	53	1,227	52	905	272	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.6	3.2	5.8	9.4	10.9	15.9	14.9	6.6	7.6
Yes	97.8	97.4	96.8	94.2	90.6	89.1	84.1	85.1	93.4	92.4
N of Valid	790	12,926	949	14,450	759	11,642	496	7,450	2,994	46,468
N of Miss	68	2,188	91	1,783	53	1,344	49	994	261	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	98.2	97.5	94.8	94.5	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	5.2	5.5	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	790	12,926	949	14,450	759	11,642	496	7,450	2,994	46,468
N of Miss	68	2,188	91	1,783	53	1,344	49	994	261	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.4	97.1	96.5	96.2	96.7	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.3	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	790	12,926	949	14,450	759	11,642	496	7,450	2,994	46,468
N of Miss	68	2,188	91	1,783	53	1,344	49	994	261	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.1	98.8	97.4	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	790	12,926	949	14,450	759	11,642	496	7,450	2,994	46,468
N of Miss	68	2,188	91	1,783	53	1,344	49	994	261	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	790	12,926	949	14,450	759	11,642	496	7,450	2,994	46,468
N of Miss	68	2,188	91	1,783	53	1,344	49	994	261	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.2	98.2	98.0	99.2	98.8
Yes	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	790	12,926	949	14,450	759	11,642	496	7,450	2,994	46,468
N of Miss	68	2,188	91	1,783	53	1,344	49	994	261	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	97.7	96.8	96.0	95.3	92.9	94.0	96.6	96.4
Yes	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.2	4.0	4.7	7.1	6.0	3.4	3.6
N of Valid	790	12,926	949	14,450	759	11,642	496	7,450	2,994	46,468
N of Miss	68	2,188	91	1,783	53	1,344	49	994	261	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.1	1.4	2.1
Yes	99.1	98.9	99.2	98.0	97.9	97.3	97.5	96.9	98.6	97.9
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	779	12,994	949	14,511	756	11,733	488	7,535	2,972	46,773
N of Miss	79	2,120	91	1,722	56	1,253	57	909	283	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.2	98.8	98.8	98.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	766	12,842	936	14,251	747	11,434	481	7,296	2,930	45,823
N of Miss	92	2,272	104	1,982	65	1,552	64	1,148	325	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.0	77.0	62.6	63.1	52.2	53.9	46.6	52.4	61.2	63.0
Wrong	16.9	16.3	24.0	23.0	25.7	24.3	26.6	23.6	23.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.6	4.8	9.2	9.7	14.1	13.8	16.8	14.6	10.5	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	4.2	4.2	8.0	8.0	10.0	9.4	5.4	5.3
N of Valid	806	13,392	961	14,803	766	11,926	500	7,622	3,033	47,743
N of Miss	52	1,722	79	1,430	46	1,060	45	822	222	5,034



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	83.2	69.6	70.4	60.6	60.5	51.8	56.5	67.9	69.3
Wrong	13.2	12.6	21.9	20.1	23.6	23.2	23.9	22.6	20.3	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.8	5.9	6.6	9.7	9.7	14.1	12.3	7.4	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	2.6	3.0	6.0	6.6	10.2	8.6	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	806	13,297	966	14,757	762	11,876	498	7,604	3,032	47,534
N of Miss	52	1,817	74	1,476	50	1,110	47	840	223	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	86.2	69.5	69.2	51.3	52.6	44.1	46.3	64.8	66.1
Wrong	10.4	9.3	18.4	16.4	19.4	18.6	18.2	16.3	16.5	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.8	7.4	8.3	14.8	14.0	18.0	17.1	9.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	4.8	6.2	14.5	14.8	19.6	20.3	8.9	9.3
N of Valid	799	13,291	964	14,738	764	11,868	499	7,609	3,026	47,506
N of Miss	59	1,823	76	1,495	48	1,118	46	835	229	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	86.0	77.2	78.1	70.8	73.9	73.2	75.5	77.1	78.8
Wrong	11.4	10.5	16.1	15.5	18.5	17.4	18.2	17.1	15.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	5.1	4.4	7.9	5.8	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	799	13,301	963	14,752	763	11,876	500	7,615	3,025	47,544
N of Miss	59	1,813	77	1,481	49	1,110	45	829	230	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.8	63.1	39.9	44.0	31.4	31.9	24.0	27.6	39.6	43.6
Very difficult	17.0	15.1	20.8	18.2	15.6	13.7	12.0	10.7	17.0	15.0
Fairly easy	8.0	8.2	19.1	19.6	28.1	26.1	22.8	24.9	19.1	18.9
Very easy	2.8	3.4	10.5	11.3	19.4	22.8	34.1	31.4	14.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.4	10.2	9.6	7.0	5.5	5.5	7.2	5.4	9.7	7.3
N of Valid	799	13,116	967	14,663	764	11,859	501	7,598	3,031	47,236
N of Miss	59	1,998	73	1,570	48	1,127	44	846	224	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.2	63.4	41.2	44.1	30.7	31.6	23.4	27.3	40.1	43.6
Very difficult	15.7	14.5	19.8	17.4	16.0	13.6	11.6	10.8	16.4	14.6
Fairly easy	9.2	9.2	19.5	19.6	26.0	25.4	23.0	24.3	19.0	19.0
Very easy	4.3	4.1	12.1	12.7	21.9	24.0	35.7	32.5	16.4	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	8.8	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.3	6.2	5.1	8.1	6.5
N of Valid	794	12,920	965	14,551	755	11,779	499	7,558	3,013	46,808
N of Miss	64	2,194	75	1,682	57	1,207	46	886	242	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.7	75.8	54.8	57.6	46.1	45.8	36.3	38.4	54.8	56.6
Sort of hard	12.8	12.3	19.0	19.8	21.6	21.5	17.5	19.3	17.8	18.0
Sort of easy	6.6	7.1	16.1	14.2	16.1	19.1	23.7	22.6	14.9	14.8
Very easy	5.9	4.8	10.2	8.5	16.1	13.7	22.5	19.6	12.6	10.6
N of Valid	791	13,083	964	14,628	763	11,845	498	7,592	3,016	47,148
N of Miss	67	2,031	76	1,605	49	1,141	47	852	239	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.5	71.9	50.2	52.4	38.7	39.7	31.8	33.4	49.3	51.6
Sort of hard	12.3	13.9	19.5	18.2	17.9	17.2	13.7	15.7	16.3	16.4
Sort of easy	9.7	8.3	18.2	16.2	20.9	22.4	21.1	22.7	17.1	16.6
Very easy	8.5	5.9	12.1	13.1	22.4	20.6	33.4	28.1	17.3	15.4
N of Valid	787	13,032	958	14,603	764	11,843	497	7,573	3,006	47,051
N of Miss	71	2,082	82	1,630	48	1,143	48	871	249	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.1	92.5	87.1	84.6	79.8	76.0	74.6	70.2	84.5	82.3
Sort of hard	5.0	5.3	8.7	10.2	12.6	14.6	14.7	17.5	9.7	11.1
Sort of easy	1.7	1.3	2.2	3.3	4.1	6.1	6.8	7.2	3.3	4.1
Very easy	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.3	3.8	5.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	784	12,981	956	14,562	764	11,811	497	7,566	3,001	46,920
N of Miss	74	2,133	84	1,671	48	1,175	48	878	254	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.1	76.4	62.6	66.1	59.3	61.6	58.3	56.7	64.6	66.3
Sort of hard	11.5	12.1	16.7	15.4	19.7	16.3	13.6	17.0	15.6	15.0
Sort of easy	7.1	6.6	12.8	10.5	10.1	11.7	14.8	13.1	11.0	10.1
Very easy	5.2	4.9	7.8	8.0	10.9	10.4	13.4	13.2	8.8	8.6
N of Valid	784	12,981	958	14,573	762	11,816	494	7,558	2,998	46,928
N of Miss	74	2,133	82	1,660	50	1,170	51	886	257	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.9	88.6	73.0	69.5	52.7	50.0	41.4	40.8	66.8	65.2
Sort of hard	5.5	6.3	11.4	12.7	13.9	14.2	11.5	12.7	10.5	11.3
Sort of easy	3.1	2.9	8.4	9.8	15.6	17.2	18.6	18.1	10.5	11.1
Very easy	2.5	2.1	7.2	8.1	17.7	18.6	28.5	28.4	12.2	12.4
N of Valid	785	12,946	956	14,535	761	11,809	495	7,550	2,997	46,840
N of Miss	73	2,168	84	1,698	51	1,177	50	894	258	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.0	84.9	69.5	70.2	59.4	60.9	56.9	58.7	68.4	70.1
Sort of hard	6.8	8.0	13.5	13.6	17.9	17.6	18.5	18.1	13.7	13.8
Sort of easy	6.3	4.3	8.8	9.1	13.0	12.3	11.3	12.1	9.6	9.1
Very easy	4.0	2.8	8.2	7.1	9.7	9.2	13.3	11.1	8.3	7.1
N of Valid	782	12,949	958	14,564	761	11,810	497	7,574	2,998	46,897
N of Miss	76	2,165	82	1,669	51	1,176	48	870	257	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	85.0	74.6	74.0	70.1	67.2	67.8	66.6	74.2	74.2
Sort of hard	7.9	7.1	11.5	11.6	14.3	14.1	13.1	14.9	11.6	11.5
Sort of easy	5.1	4.1	8.1	7.5	7.6	9.9	9.9	9.1	7.5	7.4
Very easy	4.9	3.7	5.9	6.9	8.0	8.7	9.3	9.3	6.7	6.9
N of Valid	768	12,846	956	14,460	762	11,680	497	7,479	2,983	46,465
N of Miss	90	2,268	84	1,773	50	1,306	48	965	272	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.3	89.2	81.0	81.7	75.3	74.0	75.5	70.8	80.5	80.0
Sort of hard	7.5	7.2	12.9	11.6	14.2	15.2	10.5	15.8	11.4	11.9
Sort of easy	2.4	2.3	3.6	4.3	6.0	7.0	9.9	7.6	4.9	5.0
Very easy	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.5	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.8	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	777	12,907	956	14,553	762	11,804	497	7,567	2,992	46,831
N of Miss	81	2,207	84	1,680	50	1,182	48	877	263	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.6	81.0	60.7	60.5	45.6	46.1	39.0	40.5	58.4	59.3
Sort of hard	9.3	9.0	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.1	8.5	10.1	11.0	11.1
Sort of easy	4.9	5.9	16.0	14.4	18.6	19.5	23.3	19.9	15.0	14.2
Very easy	5.2	4.1	11.2	12.5	23.0	22.2	29.2	29.4	15.7	15.4
N of Valid	772	12,924	956	14,539	765	11,793	497	7,560	2,990	46,816
N of Miss	86	2,190	84	1,694	47	1,193	48	884	265	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.7	73.2	84.2	76.1	86.6	82.1	89.6	85.7	80.5	78.4
Yes	36.3	26.8	15.8	23.9	13.4	17.9	10.4	14.3	19.5	21.6
N of Valid	749	12,682	924	14,353	754	11,649	491	7,479	2,918	46,163
N of Miss	109	2,432	116	1,880	58	1,337	54	965	337	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	93.4	96.6	94.1	96.6	95.6	97.1	96.4	96.2	94.7
Yes	5.5	6.6	3.4	5.9	3.4	4.4	2.9	3.6	3.8	5.3
N of Valid	749	12,682	924	14,353	754	11,649	491	7,479	2,918	46,163
N of Miss	109	2,432	116	1,880	58	1,337	54	965	337	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	92.4	92.5	89.4	88.5	90.0	93.1	91.3	91.8	90.7
Yes	6.4	7.6	7.5	10.6	11.5	10.0	6.9	8.7	8.2	9.3
N of Valid	749	12,682	924	14,353	754	11,649	491	7,479	2,918	46,163
N of Miss	109	2,432	116	1,880	58	1,337	54	965	337	6,614



Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.8	31.2	21.0	30.6	21.2	25.2	16.9	21.0	24.7	27.9
Yes	62.2	68.8	79.0	69.4	78.8	74.8	83.1	79.0	75.3	72.1
N of Valid	749	12,682	924	14,353	754	11,649	491	7,479	2,918	46,163
N of Miss	109	2,432	116	1,880	58	1,337	54	965	337	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.4	73.7	77.9	76.3	78.5	79.0	82.2	81.7	77.3	77.1
Yes	27.6	26.3	22.1	23.7	21.5	21.0	17.8	18.3	22.7	22.9
N of Valid	775	12,732	935	14,181	745	11,476	494	7,341	2,949	45,730
N of Miss	83	2,382	105	2,052	67	1,510	51	1,103	306	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.7	35.5	26.5	29.9	25.3	29.9	26.6	30.3	27.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	37.8	34.9	38.0	34.1	32.8	31.9	29.6	30.0	35.2	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.0	18.3	20.8	20.0	22.1	20.1	24.1	20.2	21.3	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.0	6.0	8.8	8.8	9.9	9.8	12.5	10.3	8.9	8.5
7 or more times	5.6	5.3	5.9	7.2	9.9	8.3	7.2	9.2	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	773	12,951	945	14,362	759	11,670	497	7,446	2,974	46,429
N of Miss	85	2,163	95	1,871	53	1,316	48	998	281	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.7	48.3	64.7	58.1	49.2	61.5	75.6	75.1	63.3	58.9
Yes	32.3	51.7	35.3	41.9	50.8	38.5	24.4	24.9	36.7	41.1
N of Valid	756	12,767	937	14,205	752	11,566	491	7,364	2,936	45,902
N of Miss	102	2,347	103	2,028	60	1,420	54	1,080	319	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.4	32.6	27.9	27.1	25.0	27.0	29.5	28.9	29.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	42.7	42.1	39.3	37.4	27.0	25.3	26.9	24.3	35.0	33.6
3 or 4 times	13.6	16.9	22.3	22.9	30.6	30.3	28.3	28.8	23.2	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.5	5.7	6.4	7.8	11.3	11.2	11.3	12.0	8.2	8.7
7 or more times	1.7	2.7	4.0	4.8	6.0	6.2	4.0	6.0	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	763	12,855	941	14,318	751	11,616	495	7,423	2,950	46,212
N of Miss	95	2,259	99	1,915	61	1,370	50	1,021	305	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	68.6	61.2	60.0	56.3	54.7	56.7	55.7	62.0	60.3
Yes	27.7	31.4	38.8	40.0	43.7	45.3	43.3	44.3	38.0	39.7
N of Valid	750	12,707	923	14,206	751	11,530	490	7,389	2,914	45,832
N of Miss	108	2,407	117	2,027	61	1,456	55	1,055	341	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	6.0	3.3	4.8	5.4	5.5	4.6	5.8	4.6	5.5
no	5.4	6.4	5.3	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.6	6.5	6.3	6.8
yes	36.1	34.2	39.7	38.2	39.2	39.2	38.9	38.1	38.5	37.3
YES!	53.0	53.4	51.7	49.7	47.9	48.3	48.9	49.6	50.6	50.3
N of Valid	794	12,868	947	14,396	760	11,702	499	7,504	3,000	46,470
N of Miss	64	2,246	93	1,837	52	1,284	46	940	255	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.5	38.0	30.3	30.5	27.3	29.0	29.4	30.6	31.0	32.2
no	34.4	34.6	42.4	39.9	37.4	38.6	40.5	38.6	38.7	37.9
yes	20.2	18.8	18.3	20.8	24.9	22.2	19.6	20.8	20.7	20.6
YES!	8.9	8.6	9.0	8.8	10.4	10.2	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.3
N of Valid	786	12,796	944	14,296	759	11,630	494	7,475	2,983	46,197
N of Miss	72	2,318	96	1,937	53	1,356	51	969	272	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	7.3	2.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.2	6.2	4.7	6.0
no	3.7	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.4	6.6	6.4	4.5	4.9
yes	28.6	28.9	33.3	34.4	37.7	37.2	39.7	37.9	34.2	34.1
YES!	61.5	58.9	59.8	55.9	53.0	52.7	48.5	49.5	56.6	54.9
N of Valid	787	12,847	942	14,351	756	11,672	499	7,494	2,984	46,364
N of Miss	71	2,267	98	1,882	56	1,314	46	950	271	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	7.9	3.3	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.0	6.4	5.0	6.4
no	5.8	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.4	7.6	9.8	8.1	7.3	7.1
yes	25.2	22.7	27.3	28.4	34.3	32.7	36.3	35.0	30.0	29.0
YES!	62.4	63.6	63.0	58.9	51.7	53.8	48.9	50.5	57.6	57.5
N of Valid	781	12,755	943	14,331	758	11,656	499	7,488	2,981	46,230
N of Miss	77	2,359	97	1,902	54	1,330	46	956	274	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	8.4	4.2	7.0	6.7	8.0	10.1	9.7	6.5	8.1
no	7.0	7.3	8.1	9.7	14.5	13.1	15.7	16.1	10.7	10.9
yes	27.2	25.9	34.1	31.8	36.6	34.7	34.5	35.0	33.0	31.4
YES!	59.2	58.4	53.5	51.5	42.2	44.2	39.7	39.2	49.8	49.6
N of Valid	784	12,786	949	14,340	759	11,660	496	7,488	2,988	46,274
N of Miss	74	2,328	91	1,893	53	1,326	49	956	267	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	7.8	6.1	8.2	9.9	10.7	12.0	13.9	8.4	9.7
no	10.0	10.8	16.6	16.9	20.0	19.7	25.5	22.1	17.2	16.7
yes	34.9	34.3	36.7	36.5	36.9	37.9	33.7	35.7	35.8	36.1
YES!	47.7	47.1	40.6	38.4	33.2	31.7	28.9	28.2	38.6	37.5
N of Valid	782	12,841	946	14,329	759	11,662	499	7,502	2,986	46,334
N of Miss	76	2,273	94	1,904	53	1,324	46	942	269	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.0	2.4	4.9	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.8	4.8	5.8
no	6.7	6.9	6.3	8.0	5.5	8.0	9.4	8.4	6.7	7.8
yes	33.1	29.4	35.9	33.3	40.4	35.4	39.7	36.2	36.9	33.2
YES!	54.2	57.7	55.3	53.9	48.4	50.5	45.1	48.5	51.6	53.2
N of Valid	779	12,805	947	14,345	758	11,671	499	7,493	2,983	46,314
N of Miss	79	2,309	93	1,888	54	1,315	46	951	272	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.0	78.7	66.8	67.7	58.4	58.4	46.9	52.3	64.3	65.9
Yes	16.7	16.9	27.7	27.7	36.5	36.9	46.3	42.3	30.1	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.4	5.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	6.8	5.4	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	786	12,840	939	14,355	758	11,680	497	7,508	2,980	46,383
N of Miss	72	2,274	101	1,878	54	1,306	48	936	275	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	89.8	82.7	81.2	73.4	72.0	62.4	65.4	78.8	78.7
Yes	5.0	5.9	11.9	14.2	21.5	23.3	31.0	29.2	15.8	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.7	6.6	5.4	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	778	12,780	930	14,296	758	11,648	497	7,490	2,963	46,214
N of Miss	80	2,334	110	1,937	54	1,338	48	954	292	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	87.7	81.5	82.4	78.1	77.9	66.9	72.8	79.9	81.2
Yes	6.7	8.0	13.3	13.0	16.7	17.5	26.2	21.9	14.6	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.7	6.9	5.3	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	778	12,753	933	14,286	753	11,633	496	7,492	2,960	46,164
N of Miss	80	2,361	107	1,947	59	1,353	49	952	295	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.9	94.3	94.4	93.4	94.4	91.9	93.6	93.6	94.4
Yes	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.6	6.7	5.3	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	775	12,756	927	14,265	755	11,623	496	7,482	2,953	46,126
N of Miss	83	2,358	113	1,968	57	1,363	49	962	302	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	79.0	73.9	74.2	73.3	74.1	71.5	73.9	73.5	75.4
Yes	20.6	16.7	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.2	22.1	20.8	21.2	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.7	6.4	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	776	12,732	921	14,259	752	11,624	498	7,489	2,947	46,104
N of Miss	82	2,382	119	1,974	60	1,362	47	955	308	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	83.1	73.8	74.3	69.1	68.2	59.4	64.4	73.0	73.6
Yes	10.4	12.5	21.1	21.1	25.8	27.1	33.7	30.1	21.6	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.7	6.8	5.5	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	1,556	25,514	1,862	28,588	1,514	23,318	996	14,996	5,928	92,416
N of Miss	160	4,714	218	3,878	110	2,654	94	1,892	582	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	93.1	91.1	90.9	87.8	89.1	82.9	87.2	89.1	90.5
Yes	2.8	2.6	3.5	4.5	7.2	6.2	10.7	7.5	5.5	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	6.5	5.3	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	776	12,721	930	14,263	754	11,638	496	7,479	2,956	46,101
N of Miss	82	2,393	110	1,970	58	1,348	49	965	299	6,676



Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	89.6	86.2	85.5	80.9	81.9	75.5	77.9	84.2	84.5
Wrong	6.9	7.5	9.8	10.2	13.1	12.3	16.3	14.1	11.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.1	3.2	3.3	5.0	4.4	6.2	5.6	3.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	785	12,836	937	14,342	758	11,680	497	7,496	2,977	46,354
N of Miss	73	2,278	103	1,891	54	1,306	48	948	278	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	93.8	91.7	91.2	86.9	87.4	78.9	82.7	88.6	89.6
Wrong	5.0	4.8	6.6	6.8	10.6	9.7	15.5	12.3	8.7	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.4	2.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	785	12,819	933	14,305	756	11,656	497	7,483	2,971	46,263
N of Miss	73	2,295	107	1,928	56	1,330	48	961	284	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	94.8	89.5	88.6	81.2	81.5	72.4	75.1	85.5	86.3
Wrong	4.1	3.5	7.2	7.0	10.7	10.2	13.5	11.6	8.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	1.9	3.1	5.1	5.5	10.3	7.6	4.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	3.0	2.8	3.8	5.7	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	781	12,770	930	14,278	759	11,646	497	7,479	2,967	46,173
N of Miss	77	2,344	110	1,955	53	1,340	48	965	288	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	94.5	92.8	93.1	89.0	91.4	89.7	90.4	91.0	92.6
Wrong	6.3	4.1	5.1	5.1	8.6	6.3	7.3	7.4	6.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	777	12,783	933	14,278	757	11,657	494	7,477	2,961	46,195
N of Miss	81	2,331	107	1,955	55	1,329	51	967	294	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	83.1	80.4	80.5	80.1	81.9	82.8	84.4	80.8	82.2
Wrong	16.0	13.9	16.7	16.0	15.9	14.7	14.3	12.6	15.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	780	12,782	928	14,283	755	11,654	495	7,479	2,958	46,198
N of Miss	78	2,332	112	1,950	57	1,332	50	965	297	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	84.6	78.7	80.4	76.9	79.2	77.9	79.8	78.6	81.1
Wrong	13.9	11.0	15.8	14.3	16.6	14.8	16.9	14.7	15.7	13.6
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.3	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	779	12,787	936	14,312	759	11,666	497	7,493	2,971	46,258
N of Miss	79	2,327	104	1,921	53	1,320	48	951	284	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.2	62.8	56.9	56.8	59.8	58.9	58.9	63.9	58.3	60.1
Wrong	25.2	23.8	27.4	25.8	25.1	24.6	26.7	22.5	26.1	24.4
A little bit wrong	13.2	10.9	12.7	14.7	13.6	13.9	12.3	11.4	13.0	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.5	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	783	12,780	928	14,294	758	11,650	494	7,476	2,963	46,200
N of Miss	75	2,334	112	1,939	54	1,336	51	968	292	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.6	81.9	75.4	72.1	67.8	64.8	59.8	60.0	71.7	71.0
1	8.8	8.3	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.5	10.9	10.2	10.3	10.2
2	5.4	4.1	5.4	6.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	9.0	6.5	6.6
3-4	3.3	2.7	4.7	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.5	8.8	5.3	5.5
5+	3.8	2.9	3.8	5.7	7.8	8.8	12.9	12.0	6.3	6.7
N of Valid	781	12,813	931	14,318	760	11,694	497	7,499	2,969	46,324
N of Miss	77	2,301	109	1,915	52	1,292	48	945	286	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.8	92.7	88.7	86.6	84.0	82.8	79.4	78.6	86.5	86.0
1	5.1	4.2	5.8	6.3	8.0	7.2	7.9	7.5	6.5	6.1
2	2.0	1.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.4	5.2	2.8	3.3
3-4	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.6	4.5	4.1	2.0	2.1
5+	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.3	4.9	4.7	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	783	12,739	920	14,256	758	11,644	494	7,474	2,955	46,113
N of Miss	75	2,375	120	1,977	54	1,342	51	970	300	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.4	89.5	84.6	83.7	81.0	81.7	83.7	80.6	84.3	84.3
1	6.2	6.1	7.9	7.8	9.5	7.6	6.2	7.0	7.6	7.1
2	3.2	2.1	3.7	3.4	2.4	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.0	3.4
3-4	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.2
5+	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.9	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.7	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	786	12,766	923	14,270	759	11,657	496	7,492	2,964	46,185
N of Miss	72	2,348	117	1,963	53	1,329	49	952	291	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.2	67.8	55.4	54.9	49.2	48.0	42.3	45.1	54.4	55.1
1	15.4	13.7	14.9	14.6	12.1	12.8	11.5	10.5	13.7	13.2
2	8.7	6.9	10.3	9.4	11.3	10.6	9.7	10.0	10.0	9.1
3-4	3.8	4.9	7.8	8.1	9.6	9.6	8.9	10.4	7.4	8.0
5+	5.9	6.7	11.6	12.9	17.8	19.1	27.8	24.1	14.4	14.6
N of Valid	780	12,777	924	14,275	760	11,670	497	7,490	2,961	46,212
N of Miss	78	2,337	116	1,958	52	1,316	48	954	294	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	31.3	29.9	27.2	25.2	25.9	25.0	32.8	29.8	28.9	27.2
Safe	50.2	50.4	56.8	54.5	54.0	54.7	50.6	52.4	53.4	53.1
Not safe	13.7	14.8	12.2	16.1	15.2	15.5	12.7	13.6	13.4	15.2
Very not safe	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	725	12,272	898	13,756	729	11,191	482	7,173	2,834	44,392
N of Miss	133	2,842	142	2,477	83	1,795	63	1,271	421	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	18.8	18.8	16.2	15.7	17.9	16.8	17.8	17.2	17.6	17.1
At a school	55.5	56.0	61.9	60.7	58.8	60.2	63.0	62.1	59.6	59.5
No preference	12.6	12.2	13.8	13.8	14.4	14.9	14.2	15.3	13.7	13.9
I don't know	13.1	12.9	8.1	9.9	9.0	8.2	5.1	5.5	9.1	9.6
N of Valid	746	12,620	914	14,113	745	11,457	494	7,344	2,899	45,534
N of Miss	112	2,494	126	2,120	67	1,529	51	1,100	356	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.0	58.5	58.9	60.6	55.7	58.4	57.2	62.2	58.3	59.7
No	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.4	15.7	15.7	20.2	18.3	14.8	14.3
I don't know	25.9	28.7	28.6	26.9	28.5	25.9	22.7	19.5	26.9	26.0
N of Valid	733	12,338	901	13,880	743	11,290	481	7,213	2,858	44,721
N of Miss	125	2,776	139	2,353	69	1,696	64	1,231	397	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	28.9	28.2	18.2	19.9	17.4	16.5	12.9	15.8	19.8	20.7
Somewhat better	13.5	15.6	18.8	16.9	14.0	16.3	17.1	16.4	15.9	16.3
Stayed the same	46.2	43.5	49.6	47.9	51.8	50.6	52.9	51.7	49.9	48.0
Somewhat worse	8.6	9.4	10.7	11.5	12.1	11.7	12.9	11.5	10.9	11.0
Much worse	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	736	12,372	905	13,977	749	11,450	490	7,332	2,880	45,131
N of Miss	122	2,742	135	2,256	63	1,536	55	1,112	375	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.7	37.5	41.6	44.1	54.2	48.6	46.5	48.4	43.8	44.1
Rarely	21.5	21.6	25.0	22.9	16.5	21.1	21.6	19.2	21.3	21.4
Sometimes	22.3	21.6	21.5	19.8	16.3	18.6	20.0	19.3	20.1	19.9
Often	13.7	11.7	8.2	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.1	8.8	9.5	9.5
Always	7.8	7.6	3.7	4.3	4.5	3.6	4.8	4.4	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	772	12,528	913	14,085	753	11,511	495	7,418	2,933	45,542
N of Miss	86	2,586	127	2,148	59	1,475	50	1,026	322	7,235



Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.3	43.7	51.4	52.3	59.1	56.4	55.9	55.3	51.0	51.5
Rarely	22.5	23.4	23.5	23.0	18.0	21.1	21.9	19.8	21.5	22.1
Sometimes	22.8	19.9	17.2	16.6	15.0	15.2	14.4	15.9	17.6	17.0
Often	10.5	8.1	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	6.1	6.5	6.2
Always	4.9	4.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	760	12,396	907	14,013	751	11,477	494	7,400	2,912	45,286
N of Miss	98	2,718	133	2,220	61	1,509	51	1,044	343	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.5	58.4	64.7	64.3	71.4	67.8	70.6	65.7	65.0	63.8
Rarely	18.9	17.9	16.0	15.8	12.2	14.2	12.0	14.4	15.1	15.7
Sometimes	13.9	11.8	12.1	10.5	8.7	10.2	11.0	11.4	11.5	10.9
Often	4.9	5.7	4.1	5.3	4.3	4.5	2.8	5.2	4.1	5.2
Always	6.8	6.2	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.3	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	761	12,426	909	14,006	748	11,469	493	7,386	2,911	45,287
N of Miss	97	2,688	131	2,227	64	1,517	52	1,058	344	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.4	65.5	68.3	64.7	64.6	61.0	60.9	60.8	65.4	63.4
Yes	34.6	34.5	31.7	35.3	35.4	39.0	39.1	39.2	34.6	36.6
N of Valid	729	12,135	902	13,676	741	11,175	481	7,194	2,853	44,180
N of Miss	129	2,979	138	2,557	71	1,811	64	1,250	402	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	16.4	14.1	17.7	21.6	21.3	19.8	20.4	16.8	18.7
Most of the time	15.3	13.5	16.8	17.1	15.5	18.0	18.8	17.3	16.4	16.4
Some of the time	29.2	26.1	28.7	27.5	29.0	27.5	29.0	28.8	29.0	27.3
A little of the time	20.6	22.8	20.5	18.9	15.6	15.5	14.7	14.4	18.3	18.3
None of the time	21.6	21.2	19.8	18.8	18.2	17.8	17.7	19.1	19.5	19.3
N of Valid	767	12,602	915	14,127	754	11,552	496	7,435	2,932	45,716
N of Miss	91	2,512	125	2,106	58	1,434	49	1,009	323	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.2	12.0	9.7	12.4	14.1	14.3	12.4	13.9	11.7	13.0
Most of the time	7.6	9.0	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.1	11.2	10.9	9.9	10.2
Some of the time	14.1	15.1	15.0	16.9	19.7	19.1	20.7	20.5	16.9	17.5
A little of the time	21.0	18.3	18.8	18.3	16.8	17.9	17.2	17.7	18.6	18.1
None of the time	46.2	45.6	46.3	42.4	38.0	37.6	38.5	36.9	42.9	41.2
N of Valid	768	12,498	913	14,033	750	11,484	493	7,403	2,924	45,418
N of Miss	90	2,616	127	2,200	62	1,502	52	1,041	331	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.8	20.3	22.2	22.8	26.1	25.1	23.4	23.1	23.0	22.7
Most of the time	13.2	14.8	17.7	17.3	18.0	18.4	17.7	18.6	16.6	17.1
Some of the time	17.0	17.6	17.3	18.8	19.3	19.8	22.0	21.1	18.5	19.1
A little of the time	15.1	15.7	14.3	14.6	14.4	13.3	13.2	12.9	14.4	14.3
None of the time	33.8	31.6	28.5	26.4	22.2	23.3	23.8	24.3	27.5	26.7
N of Valid	763	12,398	902	14,002	748	11,463	492	7,399	2,905	45,262
N of Miss	95	2,716	138	2,231	64	1,523	53	1,045	350	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.8	10.2	8.6	10.4	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.3	10.3	11.2
Most of the time	8.2	7.5	6.1	7.9	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.0	8.3
Some of the time	12.4	12.2	13.8	13.9	16.2	16.3	15.9	17.3	14.4	14.6
A little of the time	14.9	16.6	16.6	17.1	15.7	17.3	16.9	18.0	16.0	17.2
None of the time	55.7	53.6	54.9	50.7	46.5	44.7	45.4	43.1	51.3	48.7
N of Valid	765	12,507	907	14,056	751	11,505	496	7,418	2,919	45,486
N of Miss	93	2,607	133	2,177	61	1,481	49	1,026	336	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.3	16.4	12.5	15.7	19.9	18.8	16.3	18.1	15.8	17.1
Most of the time	13.9	13.2	13.7	14.1	15.8	15.6	15.7	16.5	14.6	14.6
Some of the time	18.8	18.7	21.7	20.8	21.4	21.7	23.2	21.8	21.1	20.6
A little of the time	19.2	18.0	18.8	18.2	15.2	16.5	14.5	15.7	17.3	17.3
None of the time	32.8	33.7	33.3	31.2	27.7	27.3	30.2	27.9	31.2	30.3
N of Valid	754	12,304	906	13,984	748	11,487	496	7,411	2,904	45,186
N of Miss	104	2,810	134	2,249	64	1,499	49	1,033	351	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.2	14.9	13.0	15.5	15.6	16.6	13.9	15.3	13.9	15.6
Most of the time	9.2	8.1	10.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	11.1	10.5	10.2	9.7
Some of the time	9.2	10.9	9.9	11.9	13.2	14.1	15.8	15.5	11.6	12.8
A little of the time	14.7	14.8	14.0	15.0	14.7	15.1	15.8	14.8	14.6	14.9
None of the time	53.8	51.3	52.5	47.6	46.2	43.7	43.4	44.0	49.7	47.0
N of Valid	764	12,509	908	14,056	749	11,509	495	7,417	2,916	45,491
N of Miss	94	2,605	132	2,177	63	1,477	50	1,027	339	7,286