

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Conway County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	453	515	489	440
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.0	127	28.3	146	29.7	145	23.0	101
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	26.5	120	28.0	144	38.9	190	30.5	134
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	29.6	134	29.9	154	18.8	92	25.9	114
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	15.9	72	13.8	71	12.7	62	20.7	91
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.3	222	51.7	246	51.9	233	51.6	211
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	49.7	219	48.3	230	48.1	216	48.4	198
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.4	49	11.6	56	14.2	66	15.7	65
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	14.7	63	12.4	60	15.3	71	15.7	65
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	2	0.8	4	0.9	4	0.2	1
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.9	4	1.4	7	1.5	7	1.2	5
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	61.1	262	62.3	301	56.9	264	54.6	226
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	2.6	11	2.5	12	1.3	6	1.0	4
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	8.9	38	8.9	43	9.9	46	11.6	48
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	82.6	371	84.2	432	84.7	409	84.6	368
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	7.1	32	7.0	36	6.2	30	7.4	32
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.2	1	1.2	6	0.0	0	0.2	1
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	16.0	72	13.5	69	14.5	70	13.6	59
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.9	22	5.8	30	3.1	15	2.8	12
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	54.8	246	59.6	306	54.7	264	57.0	248
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.3	73	14.2	73	17.0	82	18.4	80
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.7	3	0.6	3	0.0	0	0.7	3
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	9.8	44	9.6	49	10.1	49	8.0	35
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.7	21	3.7	19	4.6	22	3.4	15
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.8	8	2.9	15	3.3	16	2.3	10
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	45.2	203	45.4	233	49.7	240	49.2	214
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	7.6	34	5.3	27	5.6	27	6.9	30
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	47.4	213	42.7	219	49.7	240	46.0	200
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	7.3	33	3.9	20	4.3	21	6.4	28
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.1	14	3.9	20	3.7	18	2.8	12
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

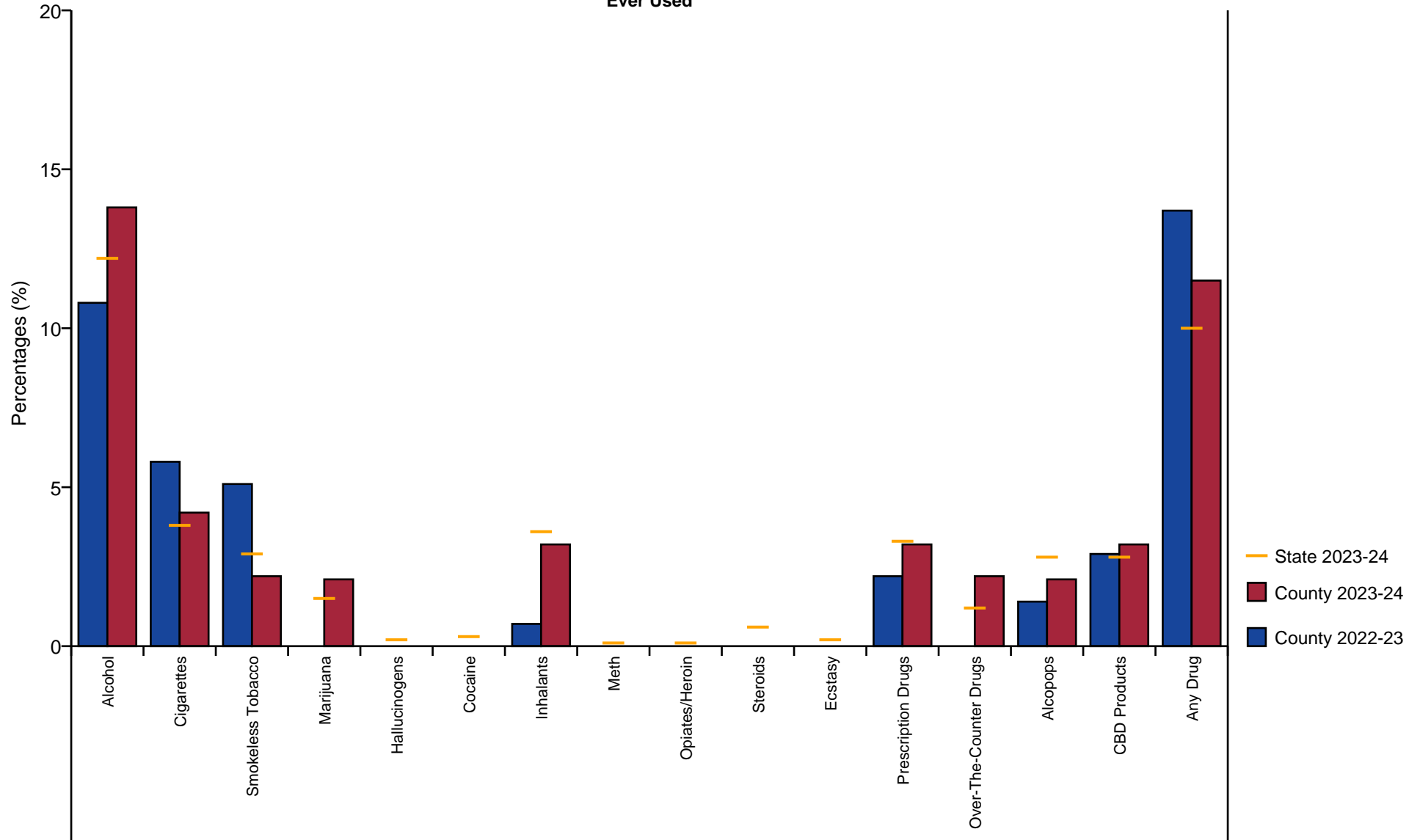
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Conway County

Ever Used

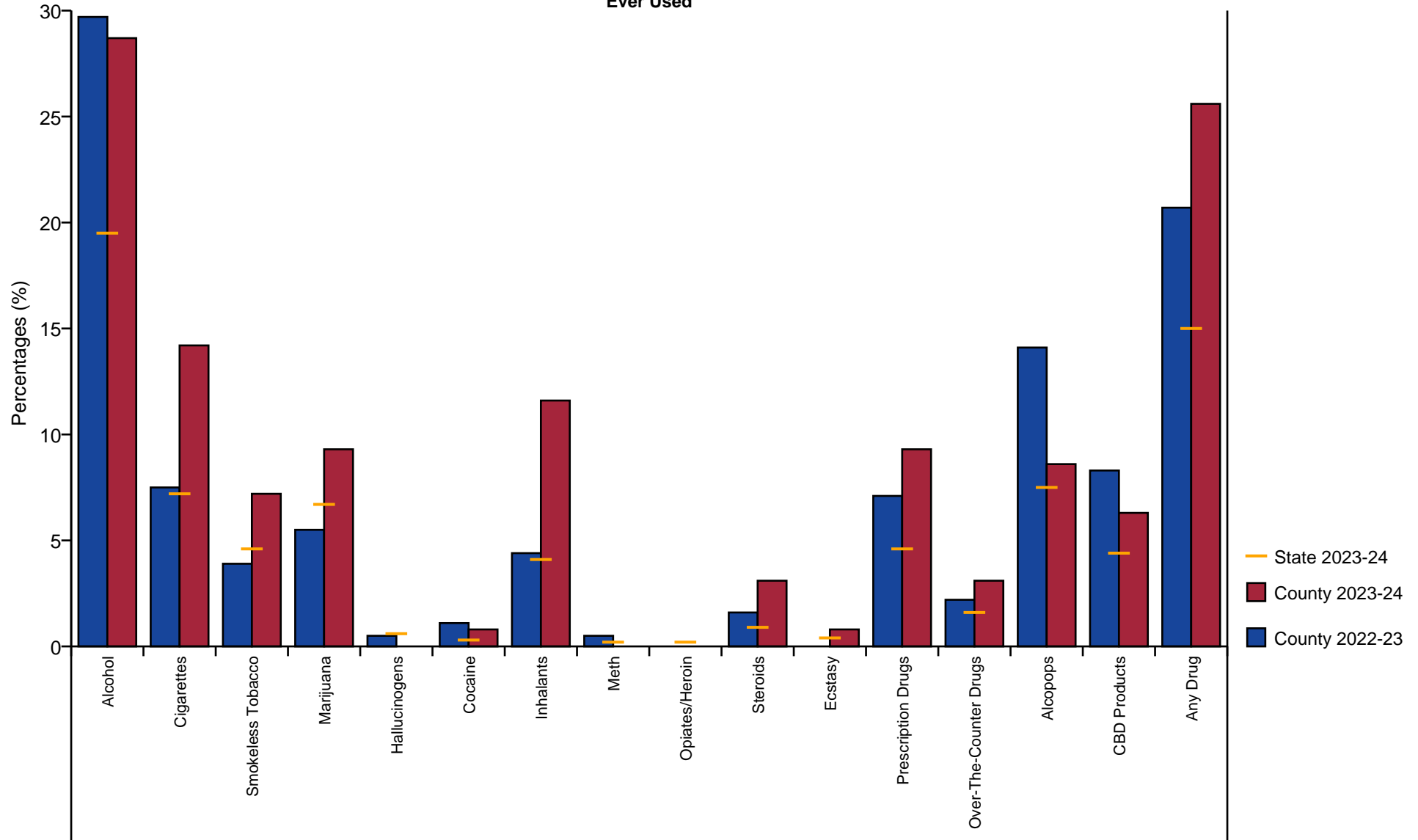


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Conway County

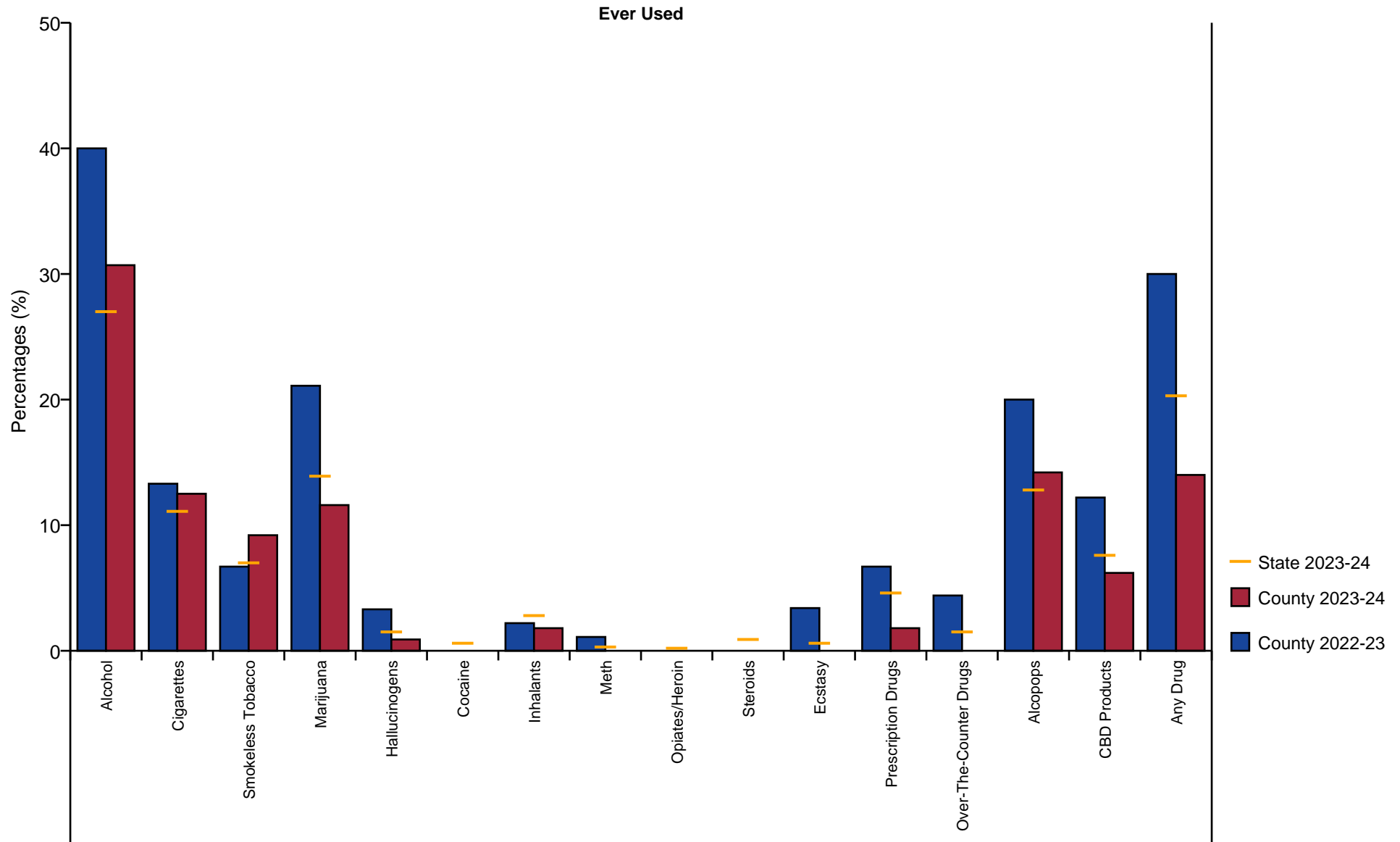
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

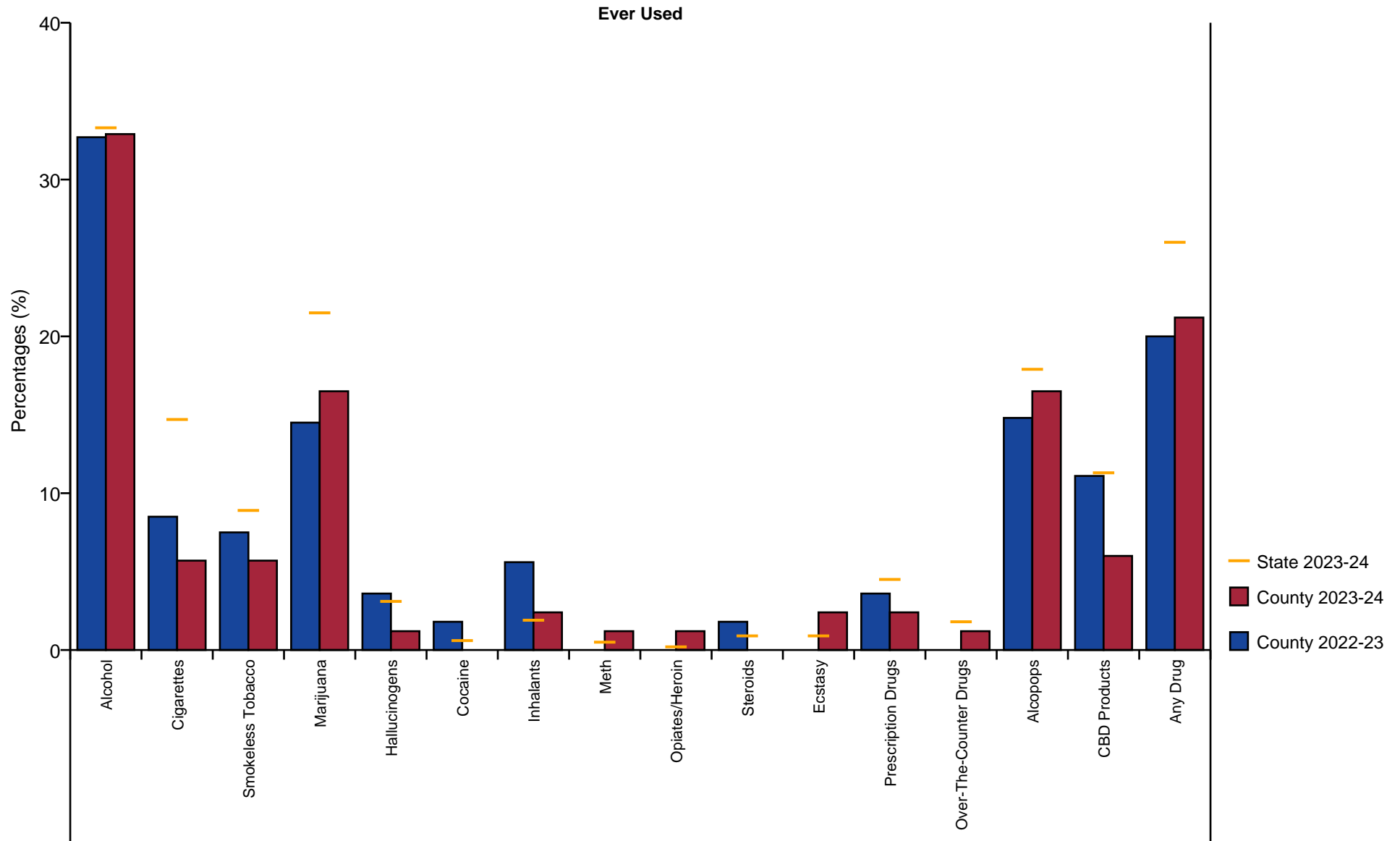
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Conway County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Conway County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Conway County

Ever Used

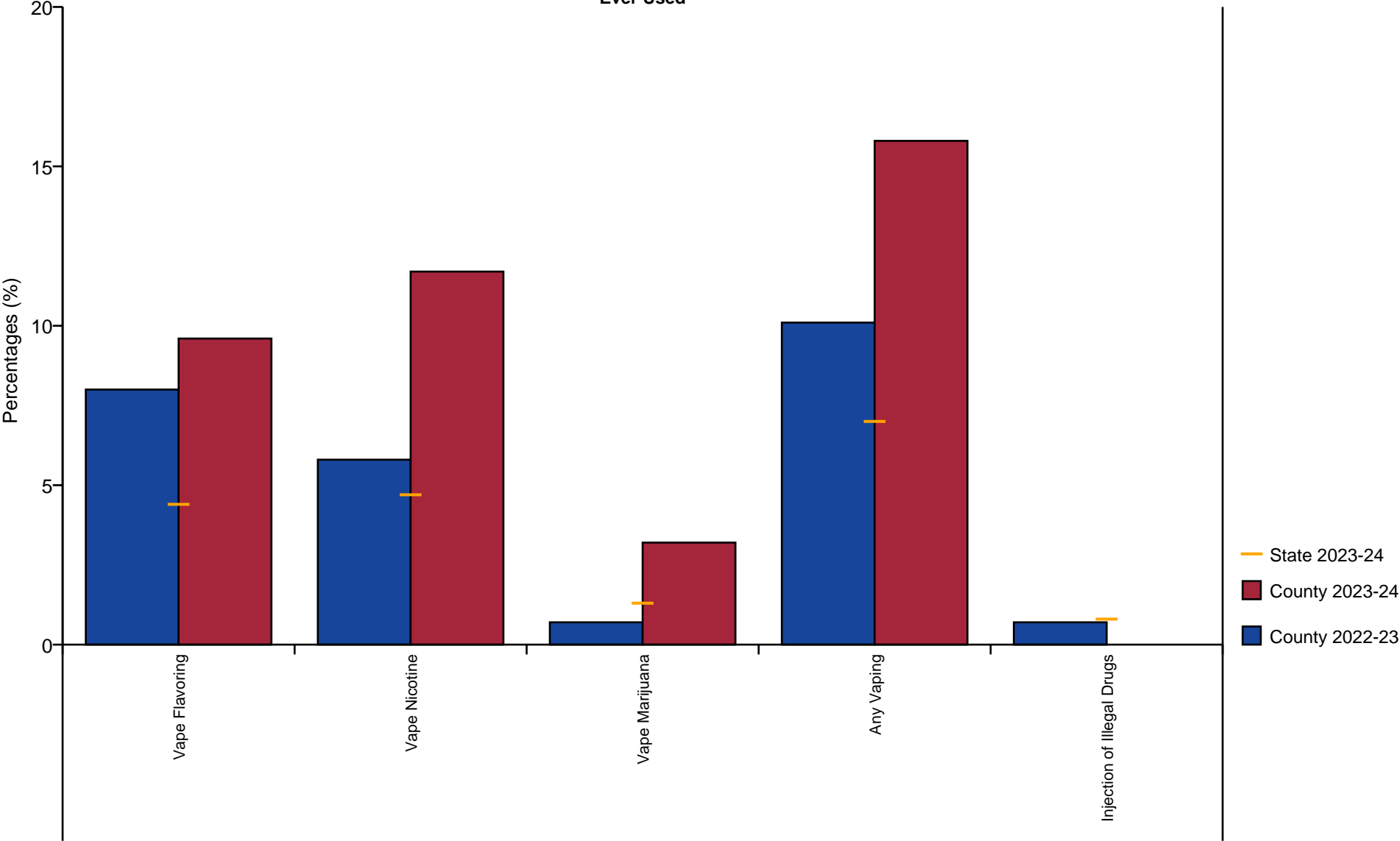




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

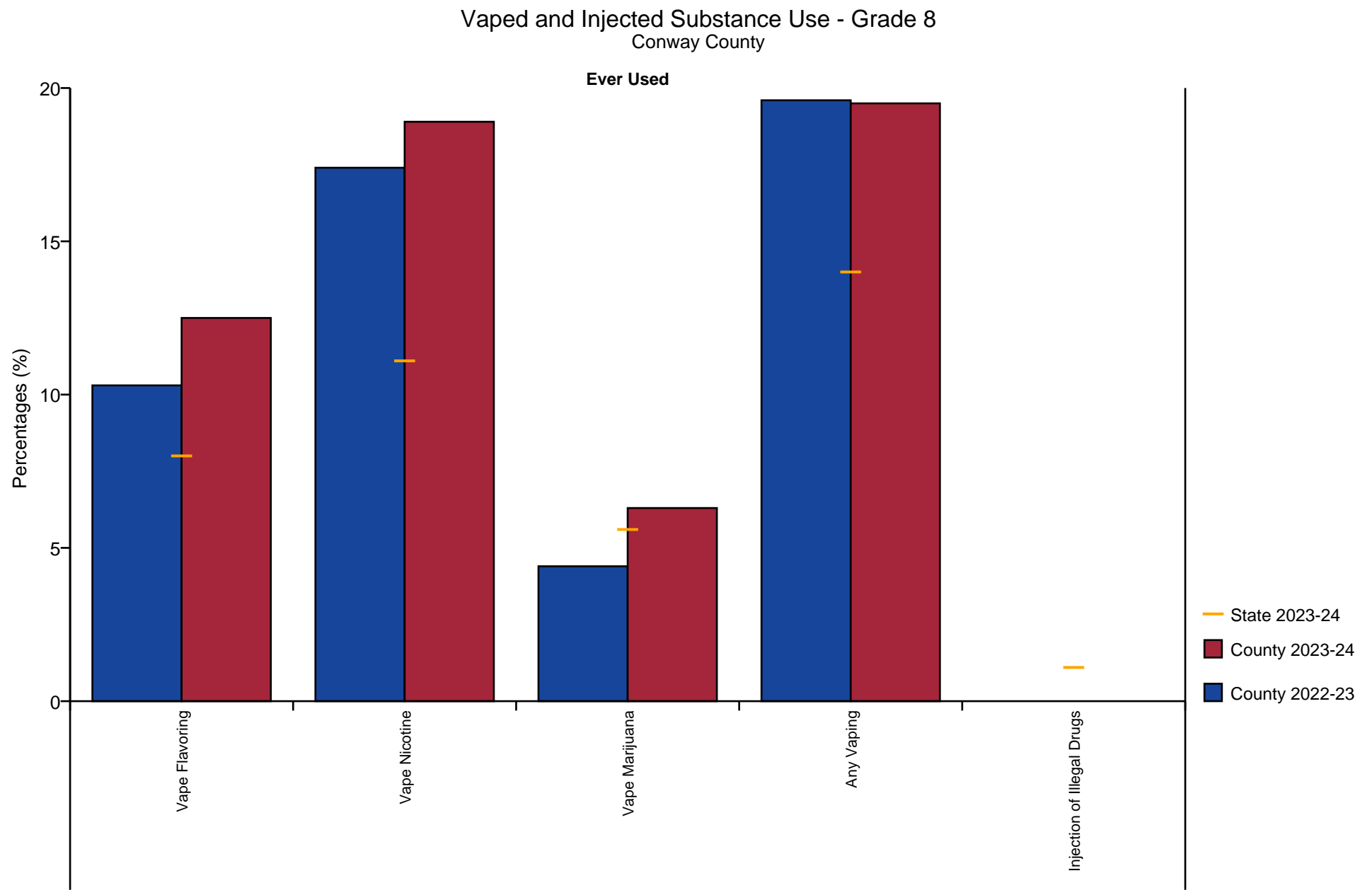


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Conway County

Ever Used

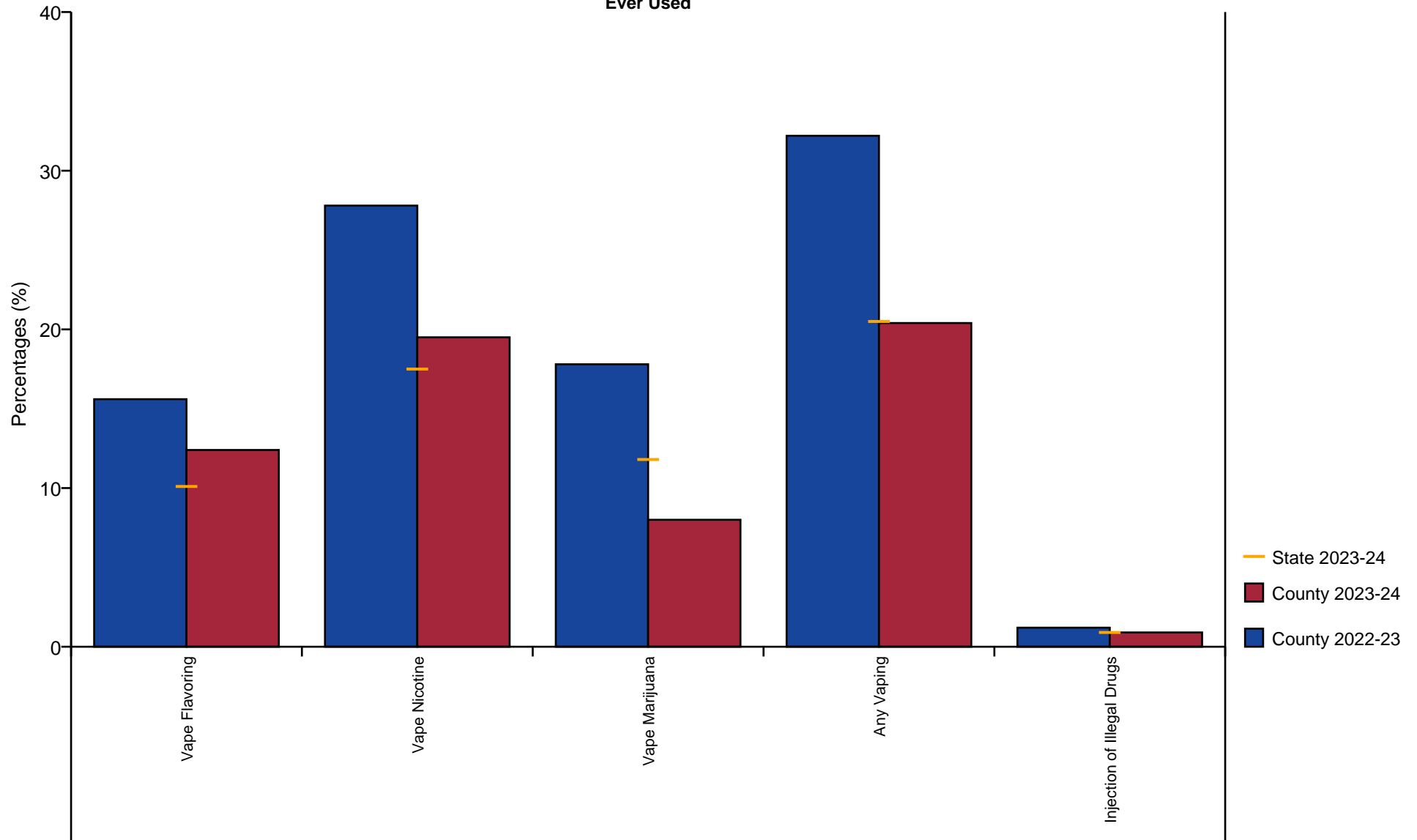


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Conway County

Ever Used

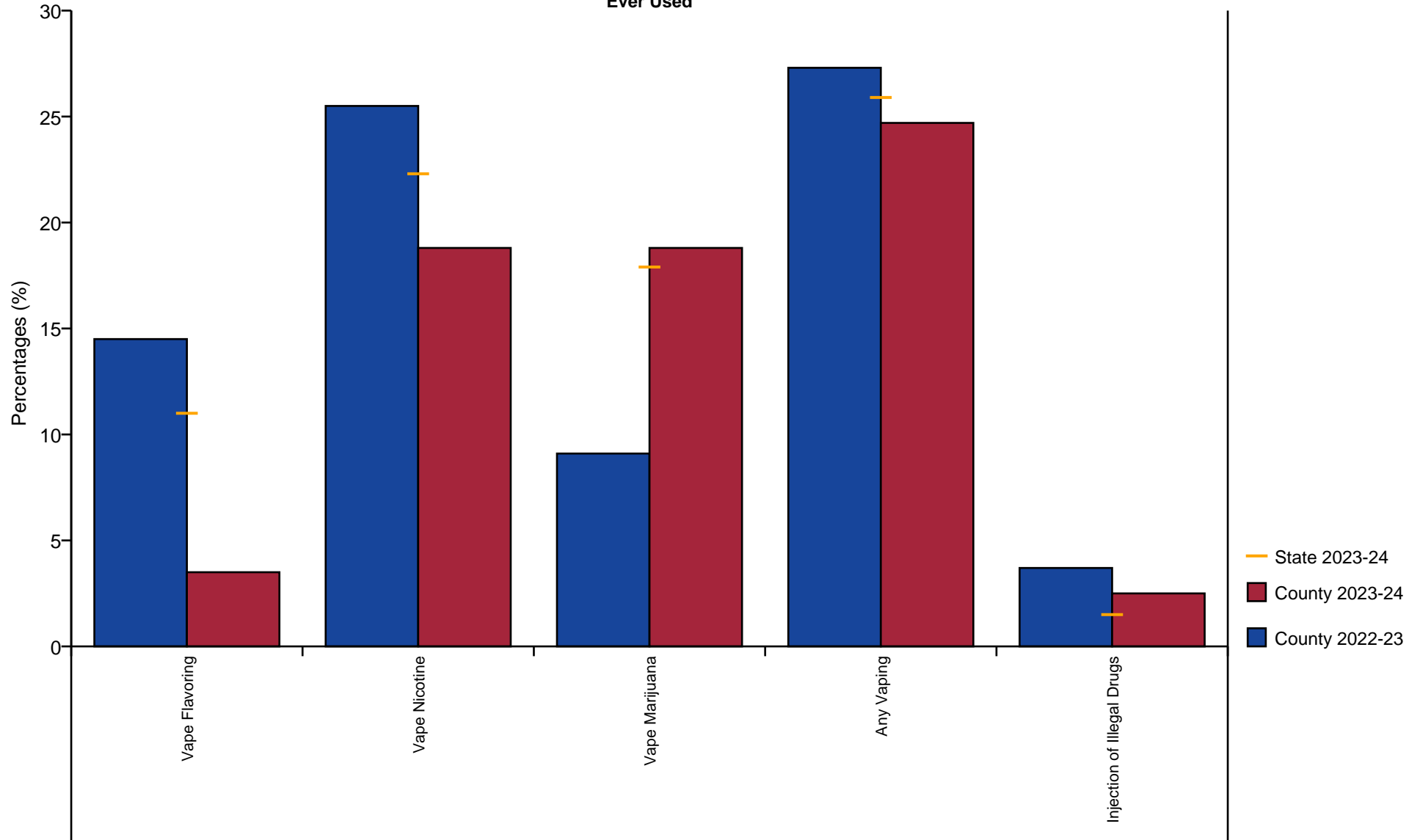
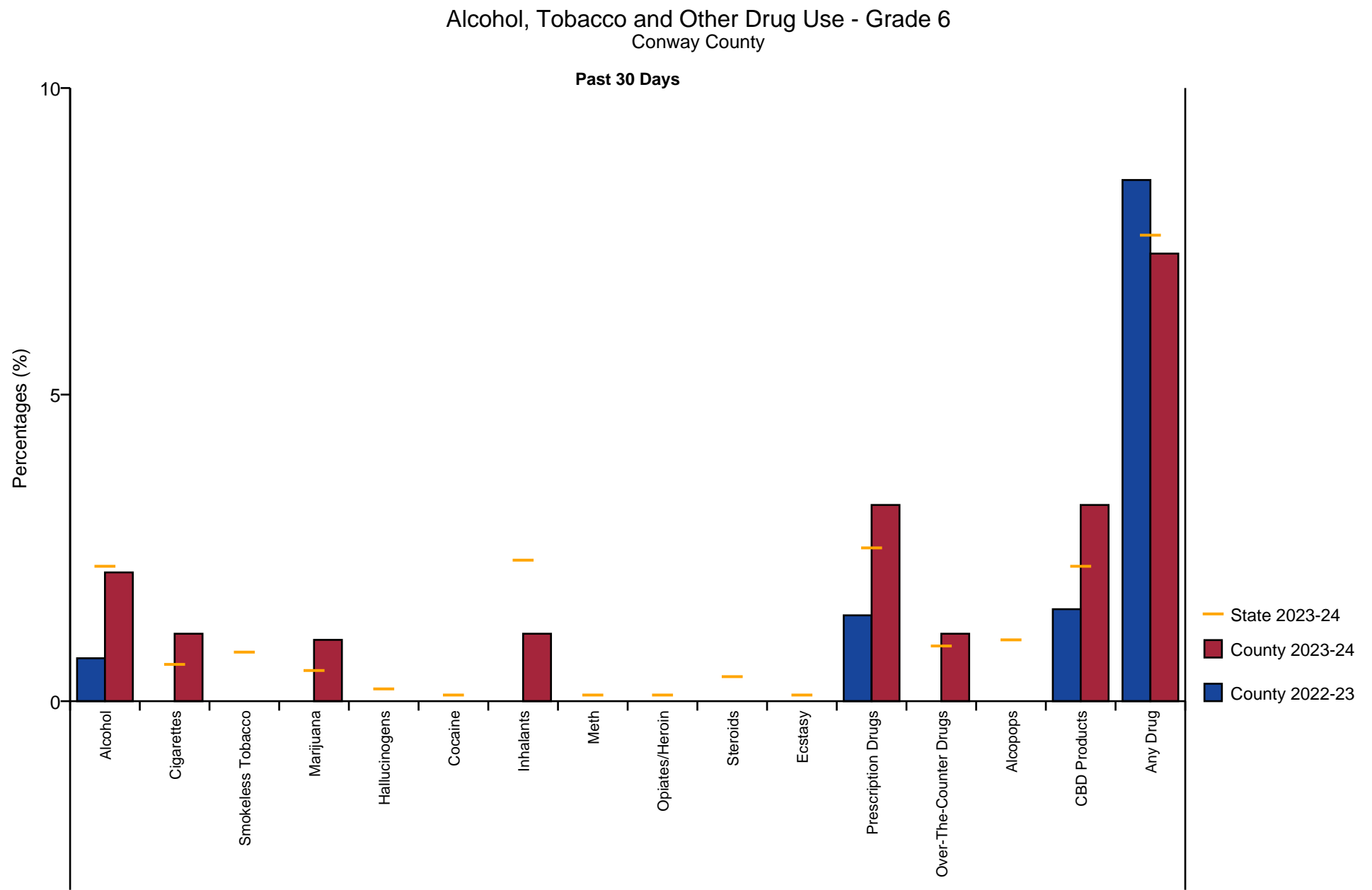


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

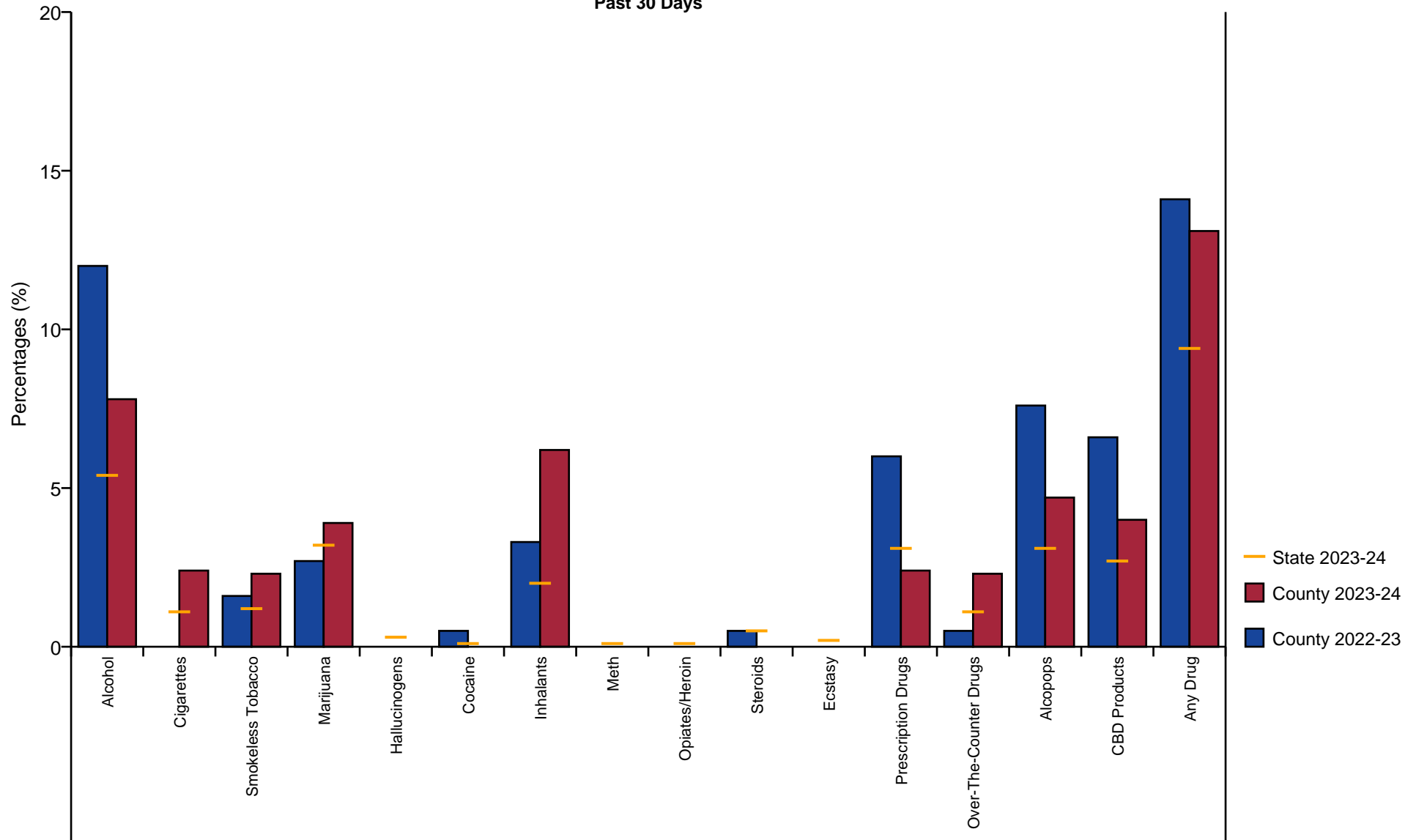


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Conway County

Past 30 Days

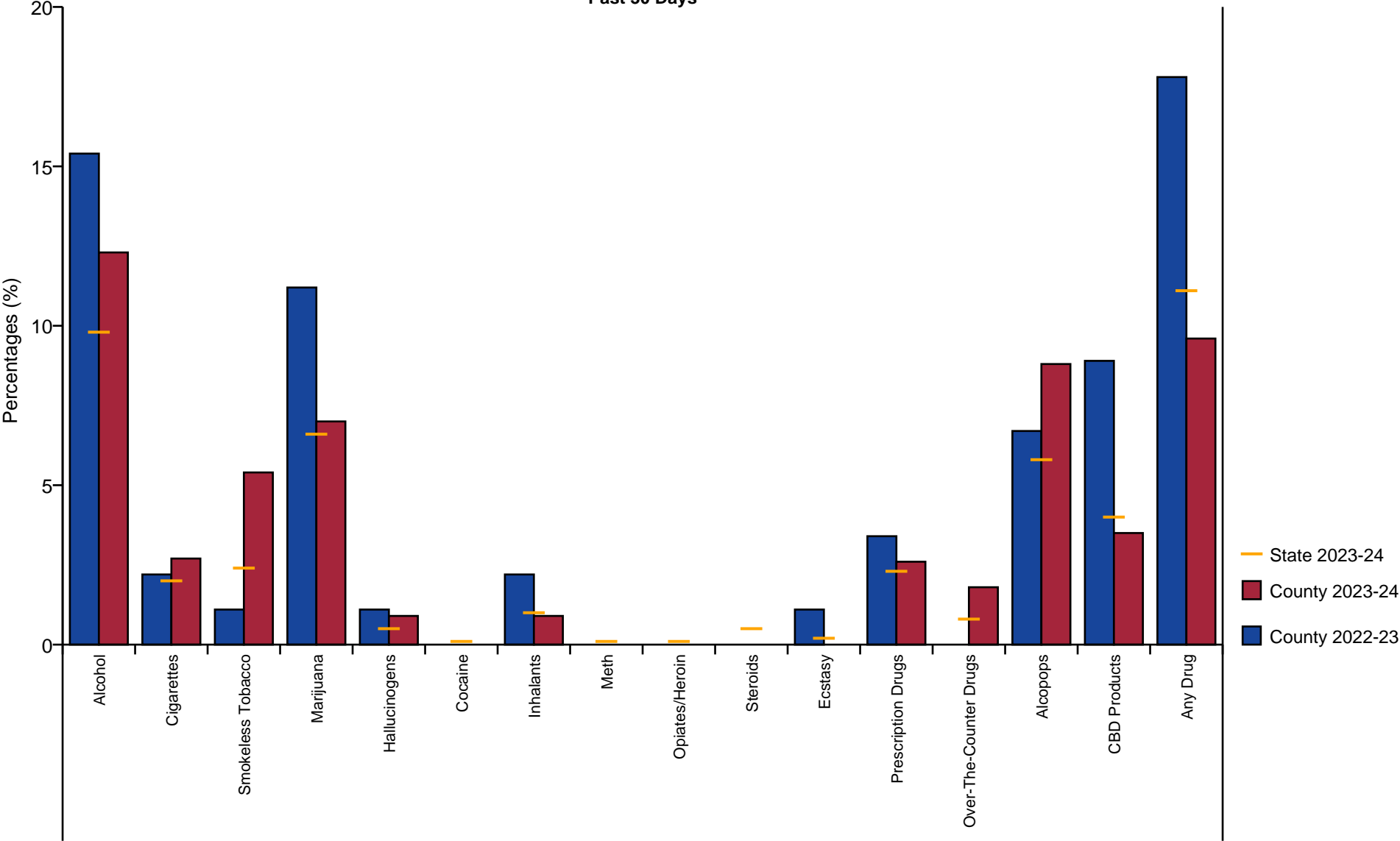


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Conway County

Past 30 Days

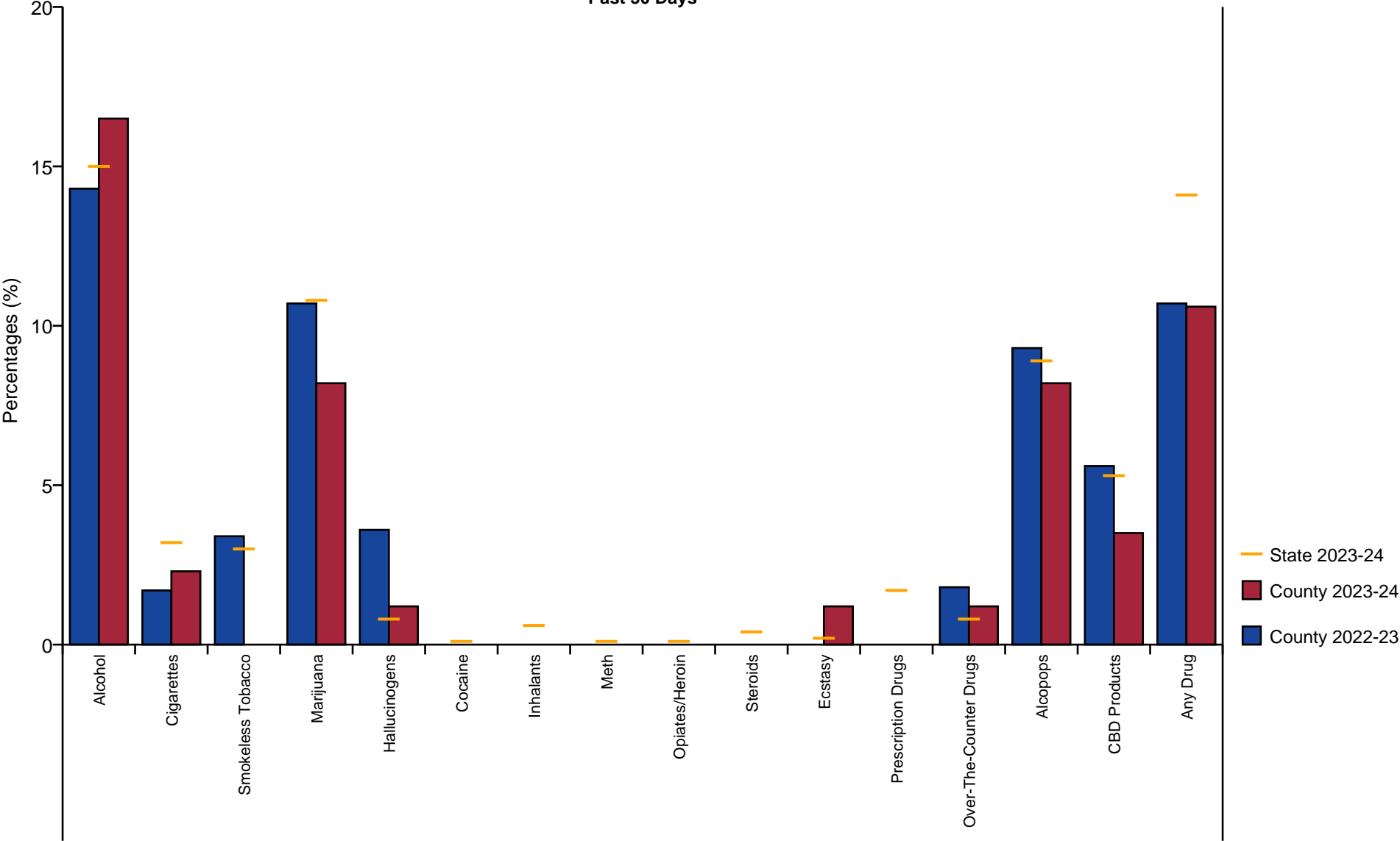


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12  
Conway County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

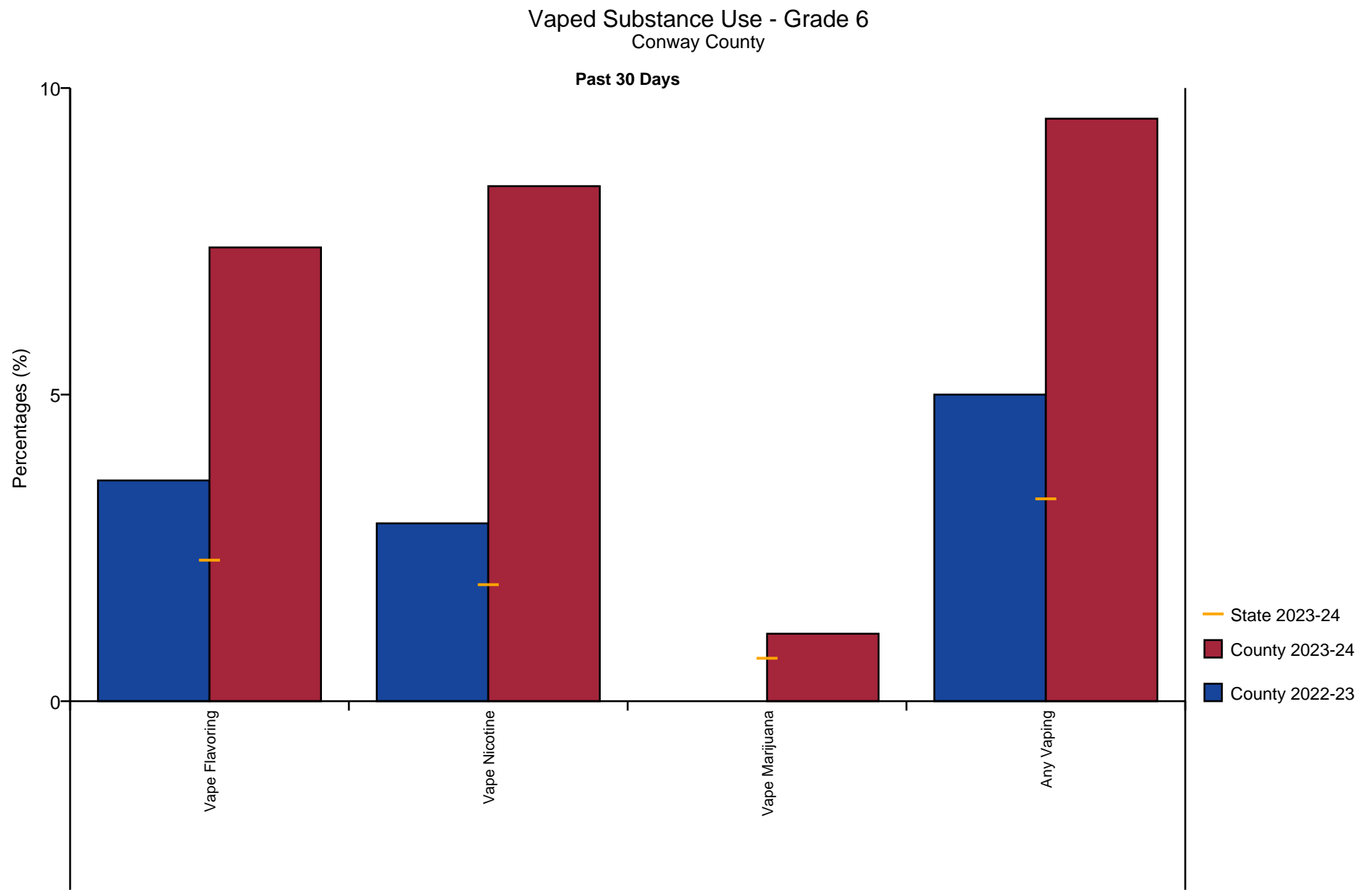




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

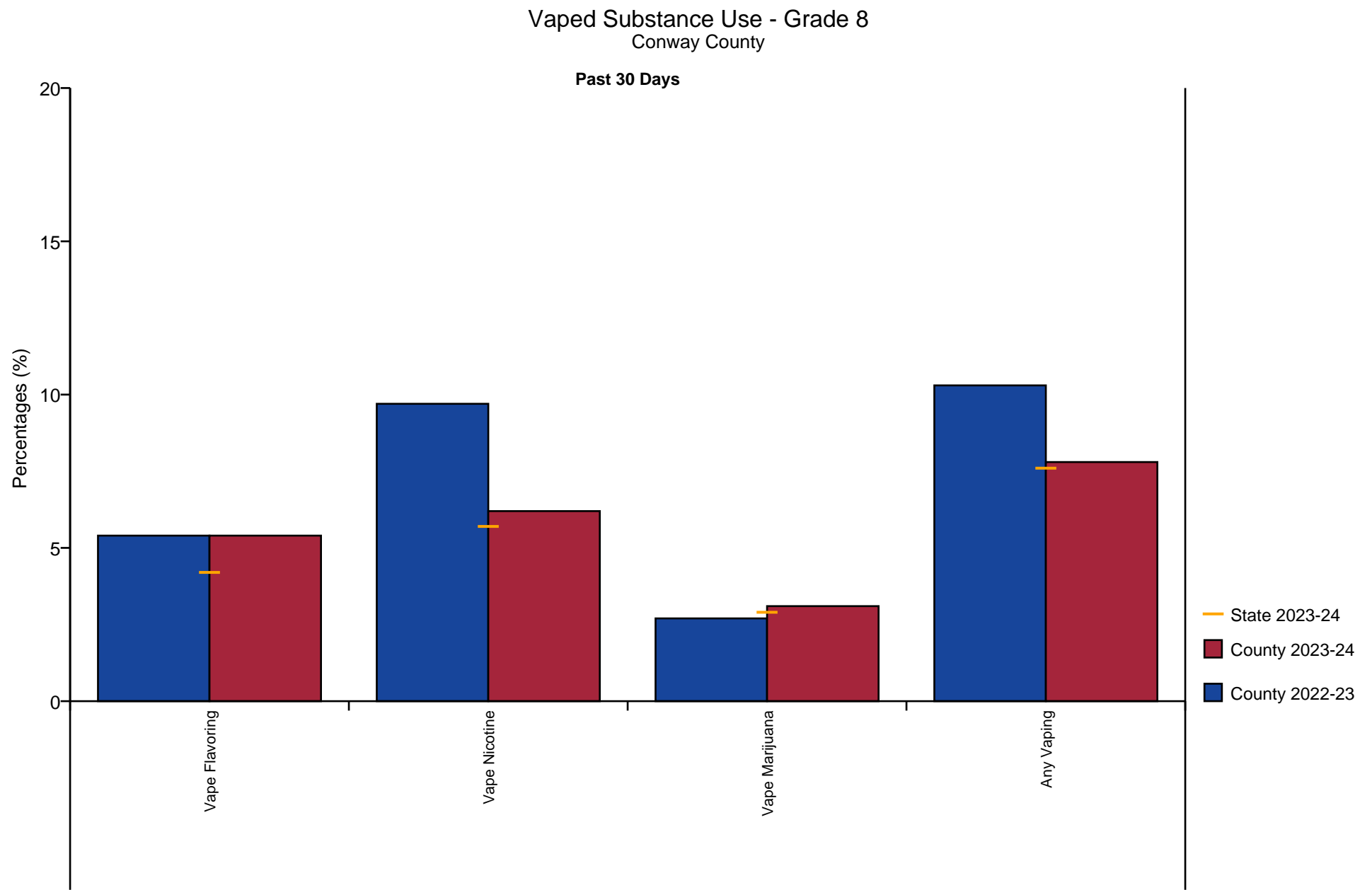


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

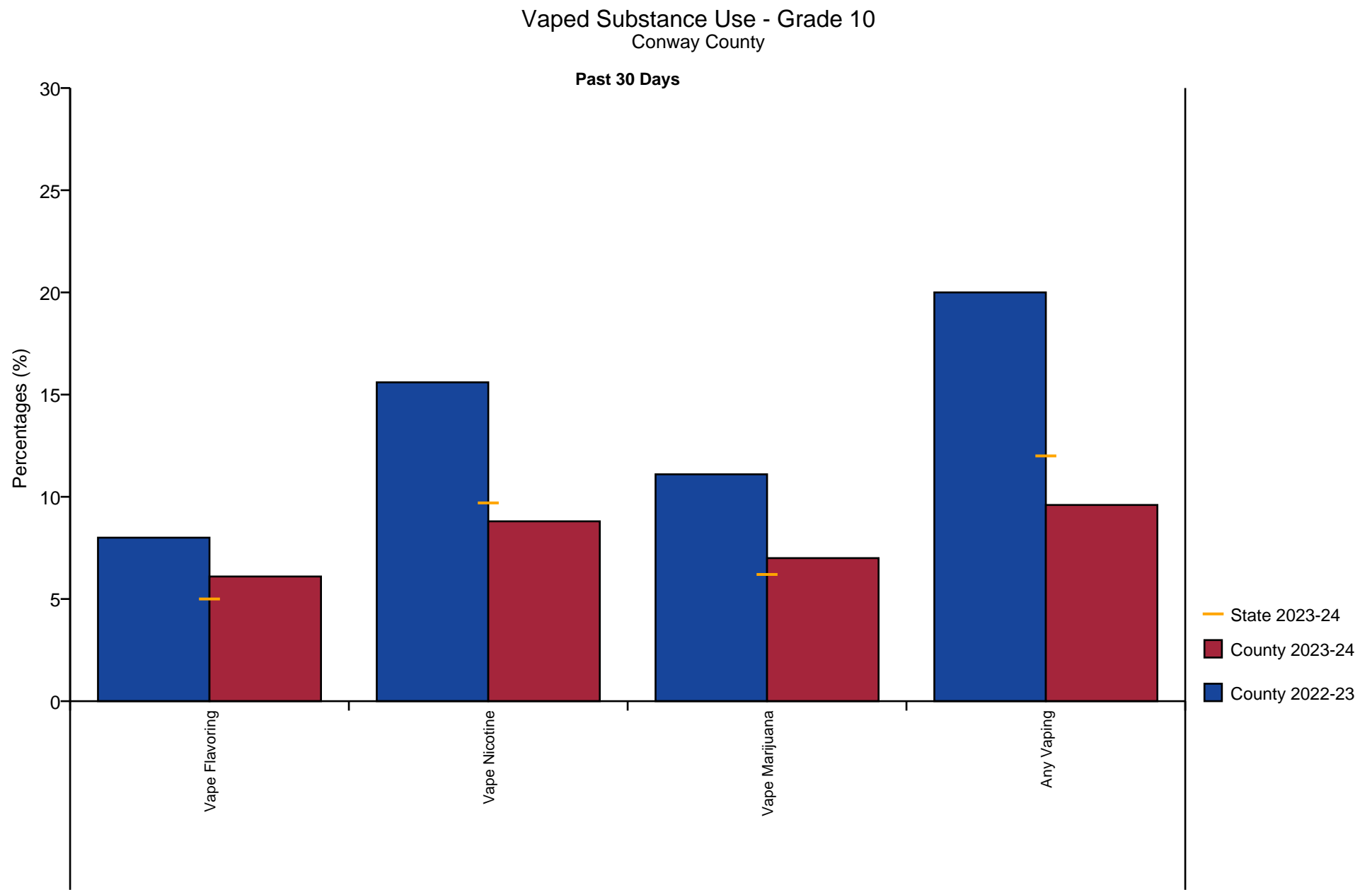


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Conway County

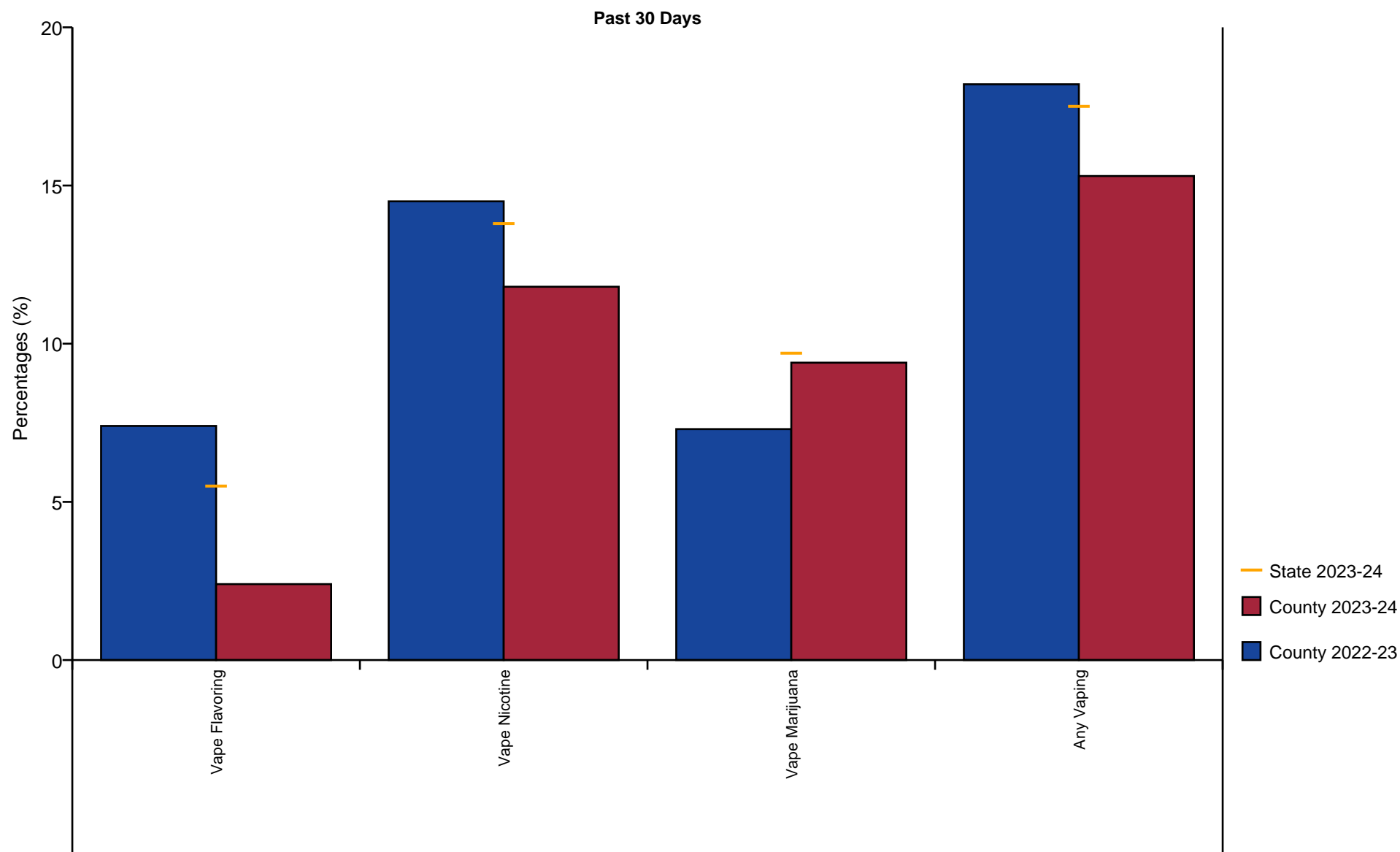
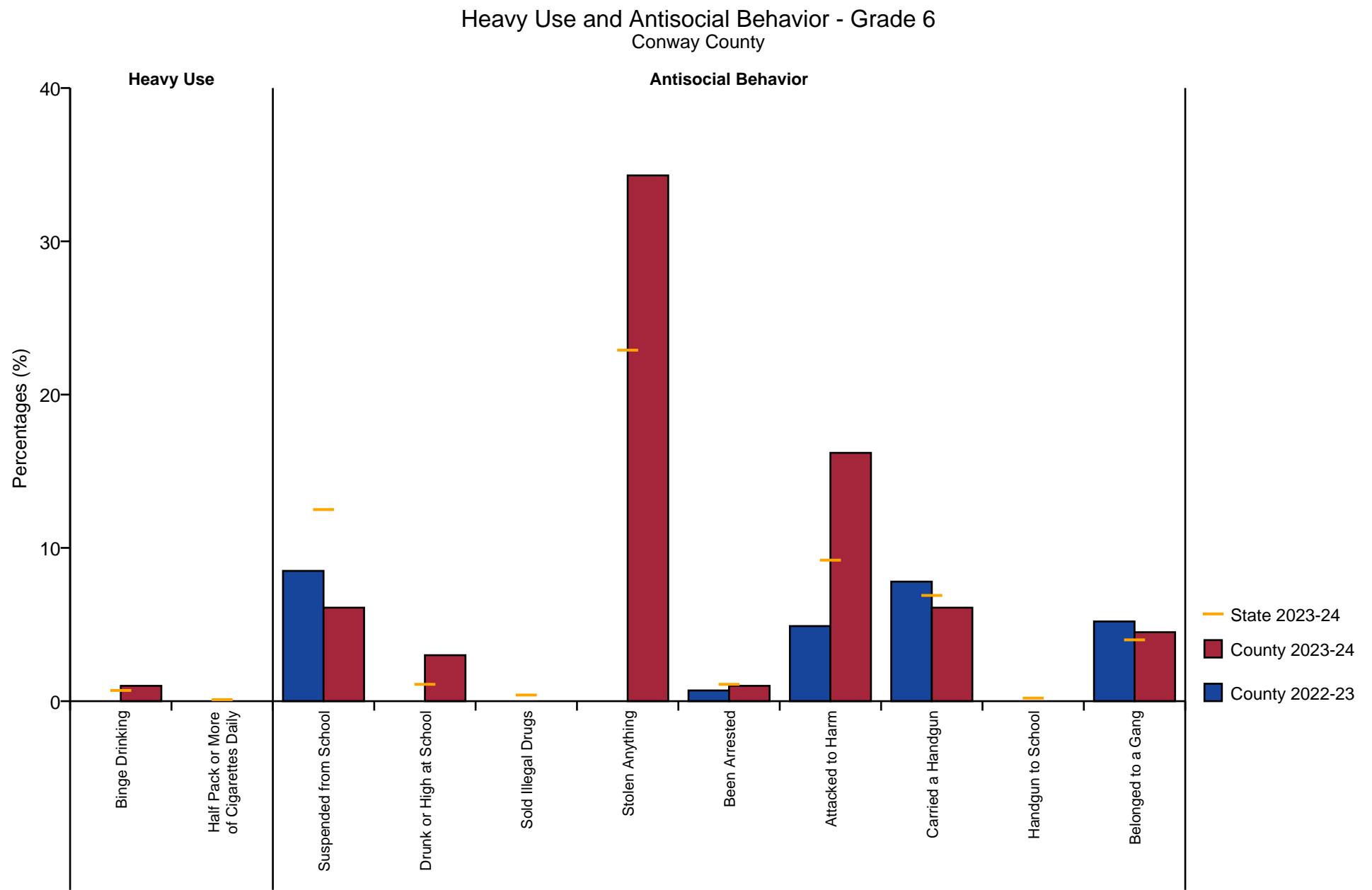
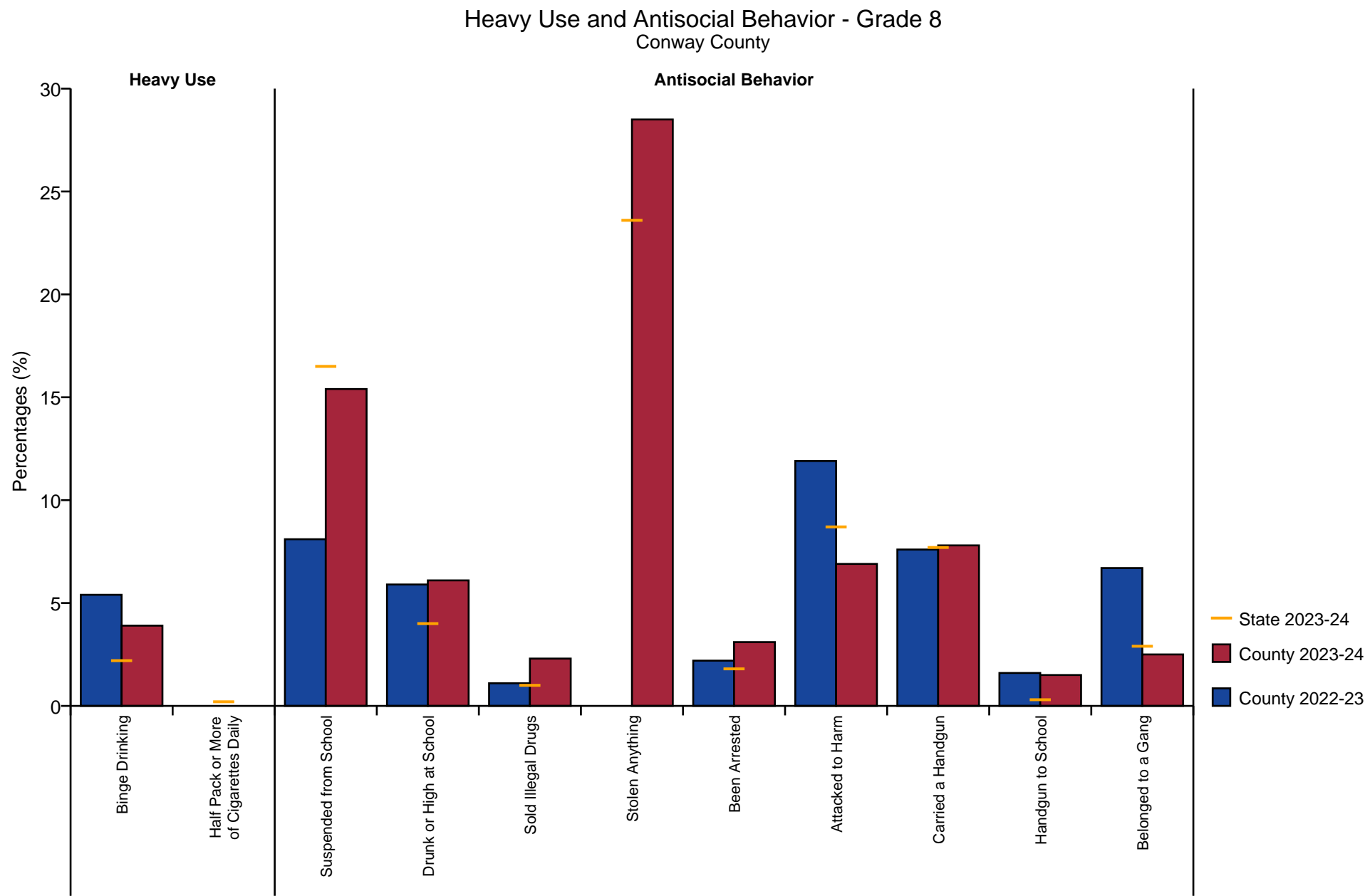


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



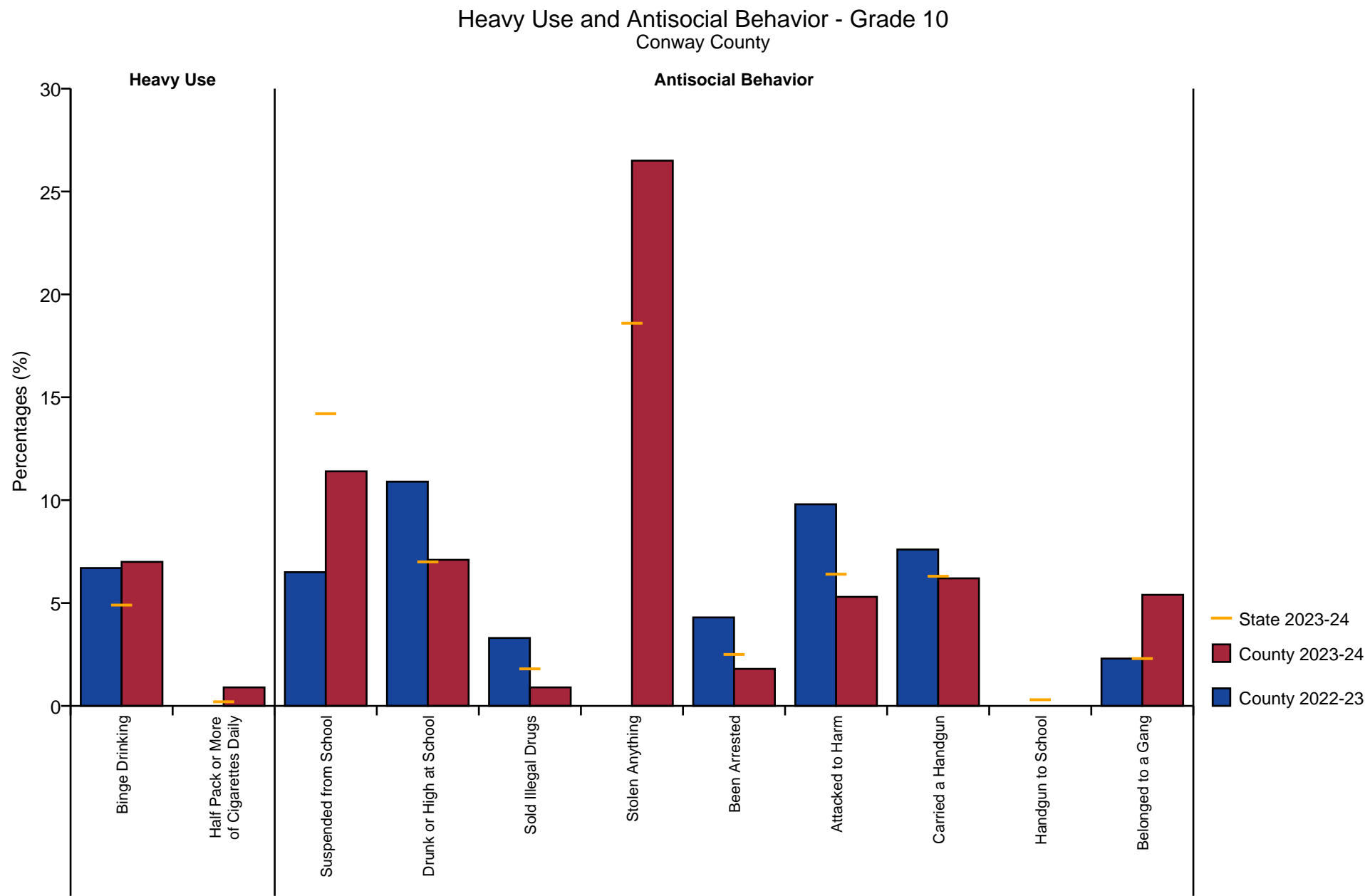
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

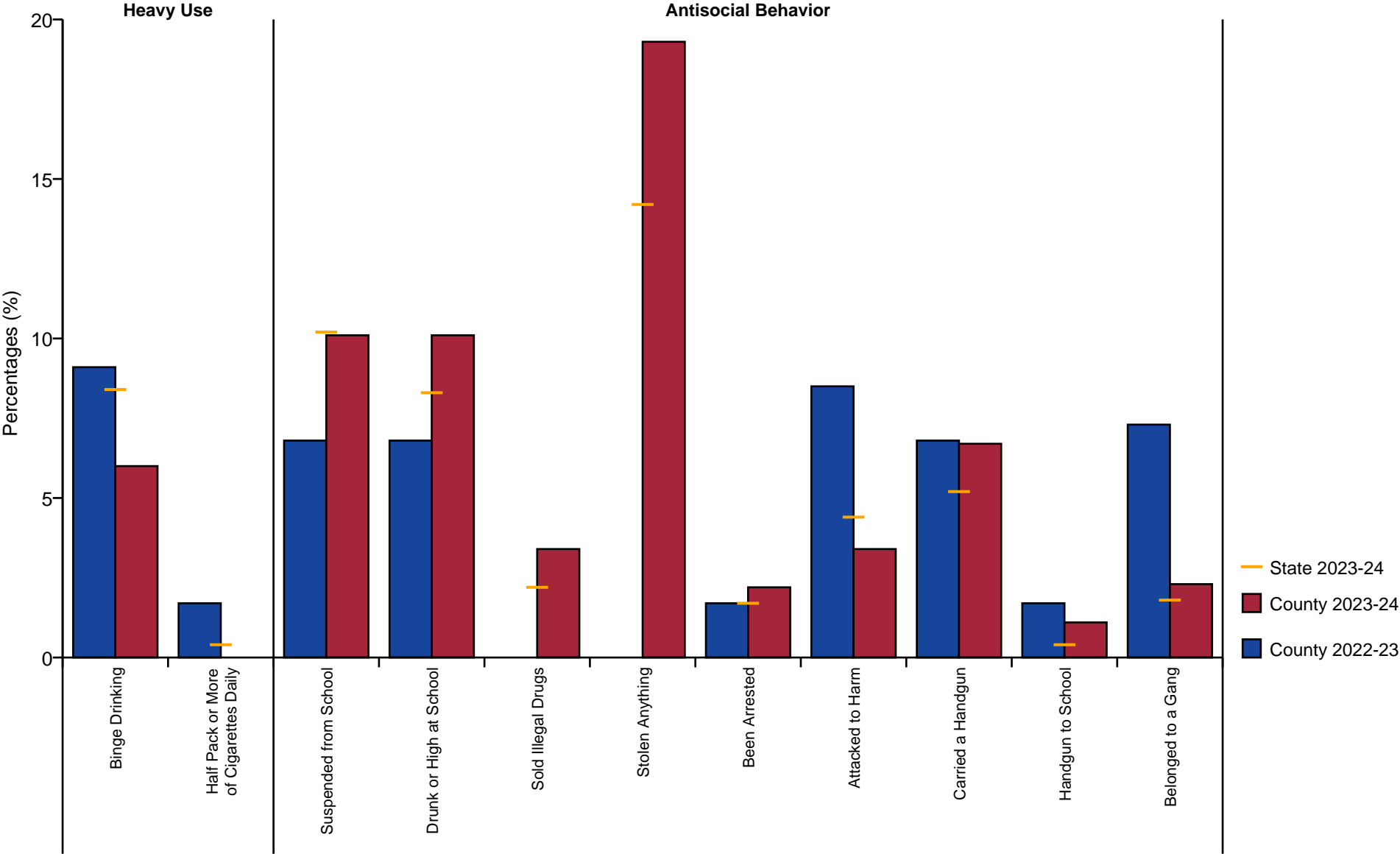
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

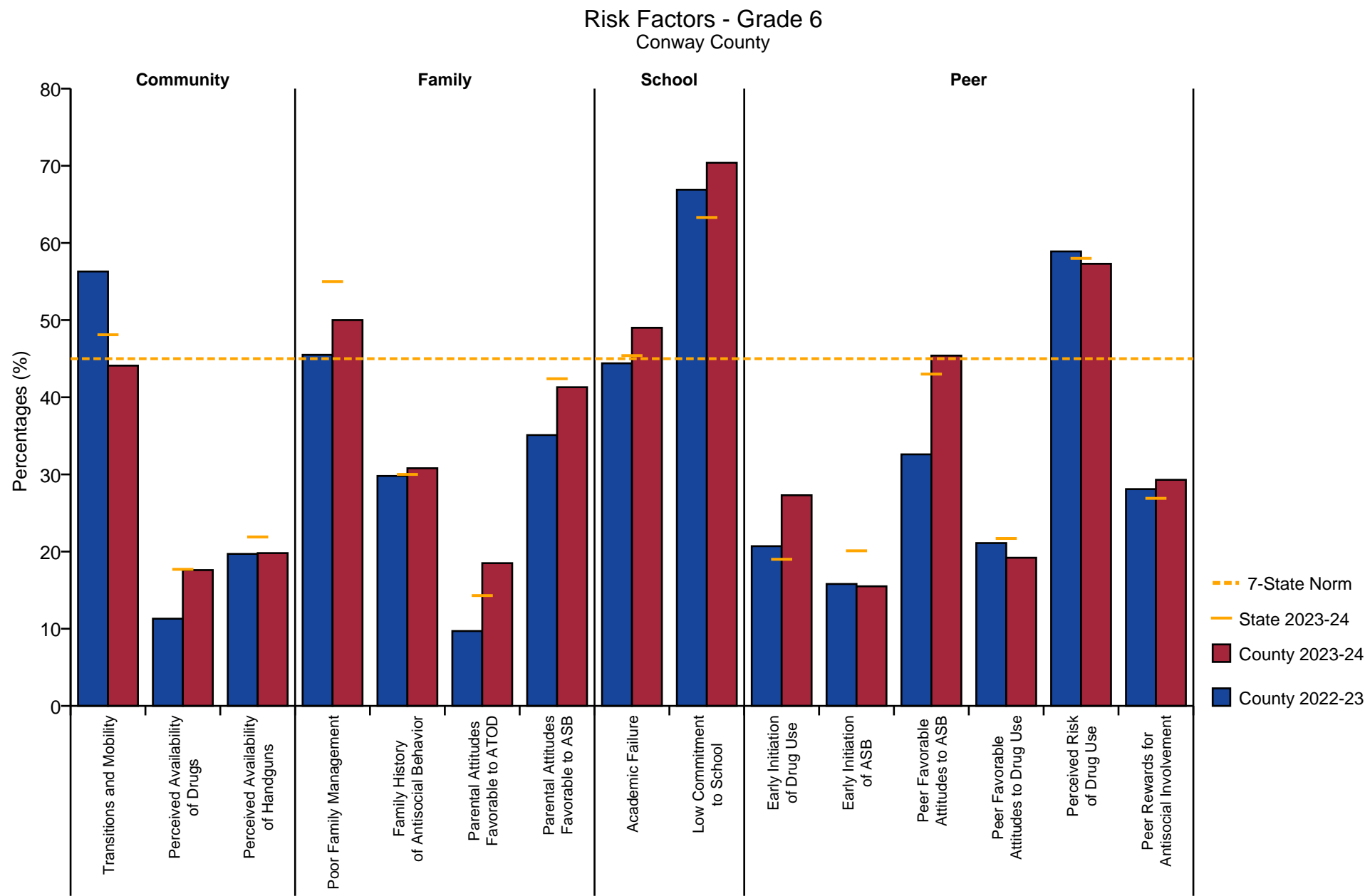
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Conway County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

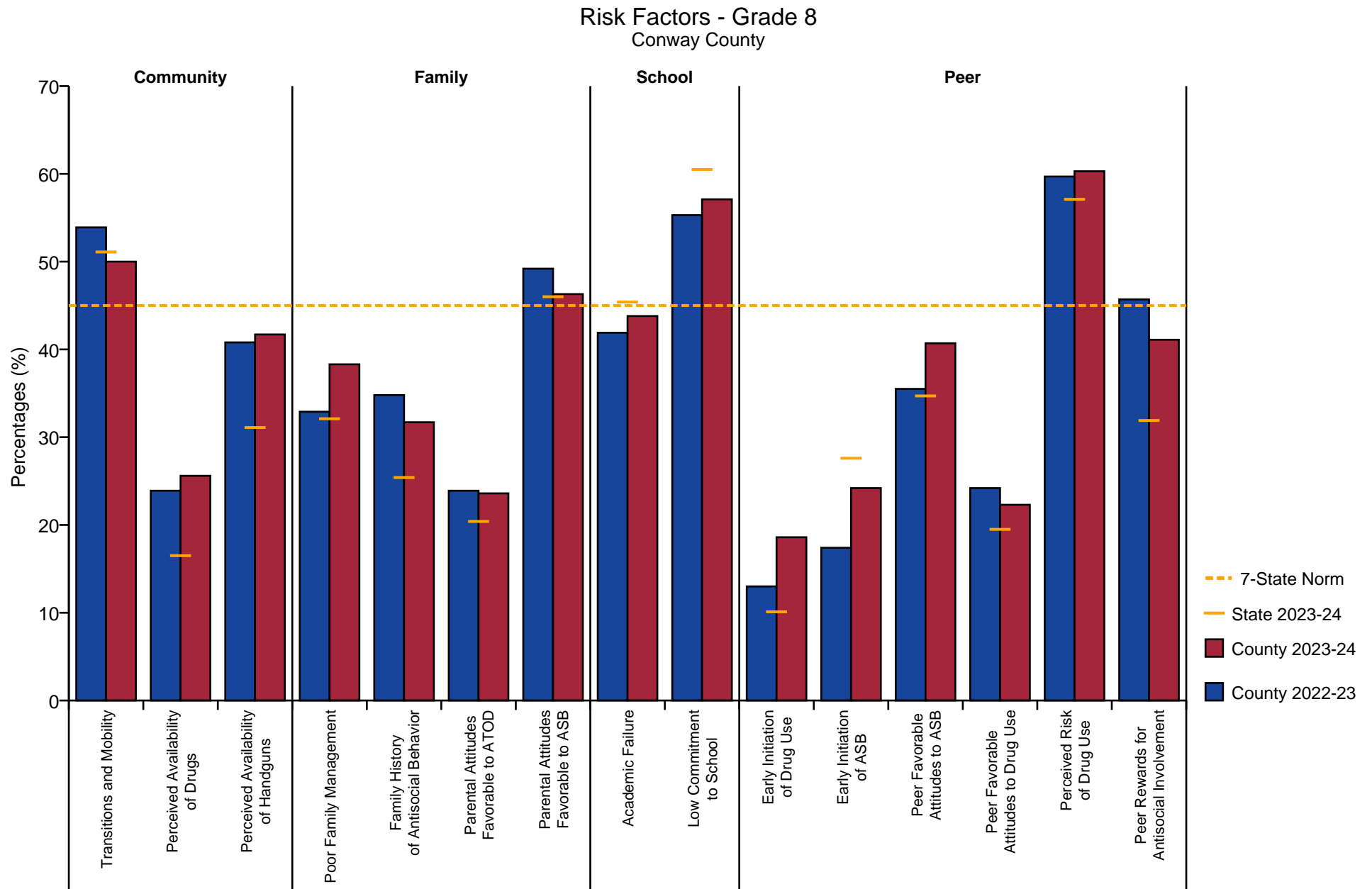
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



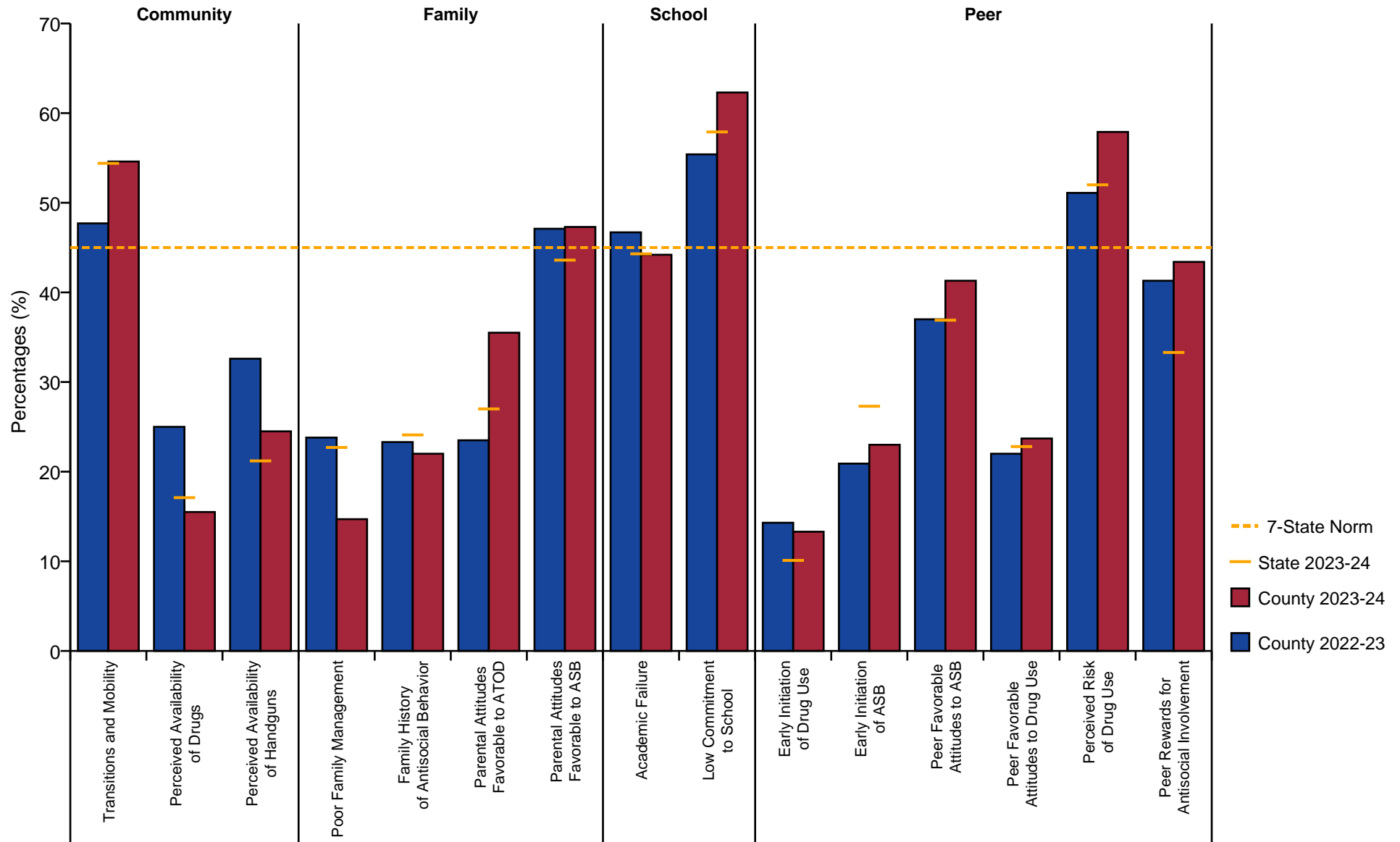
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

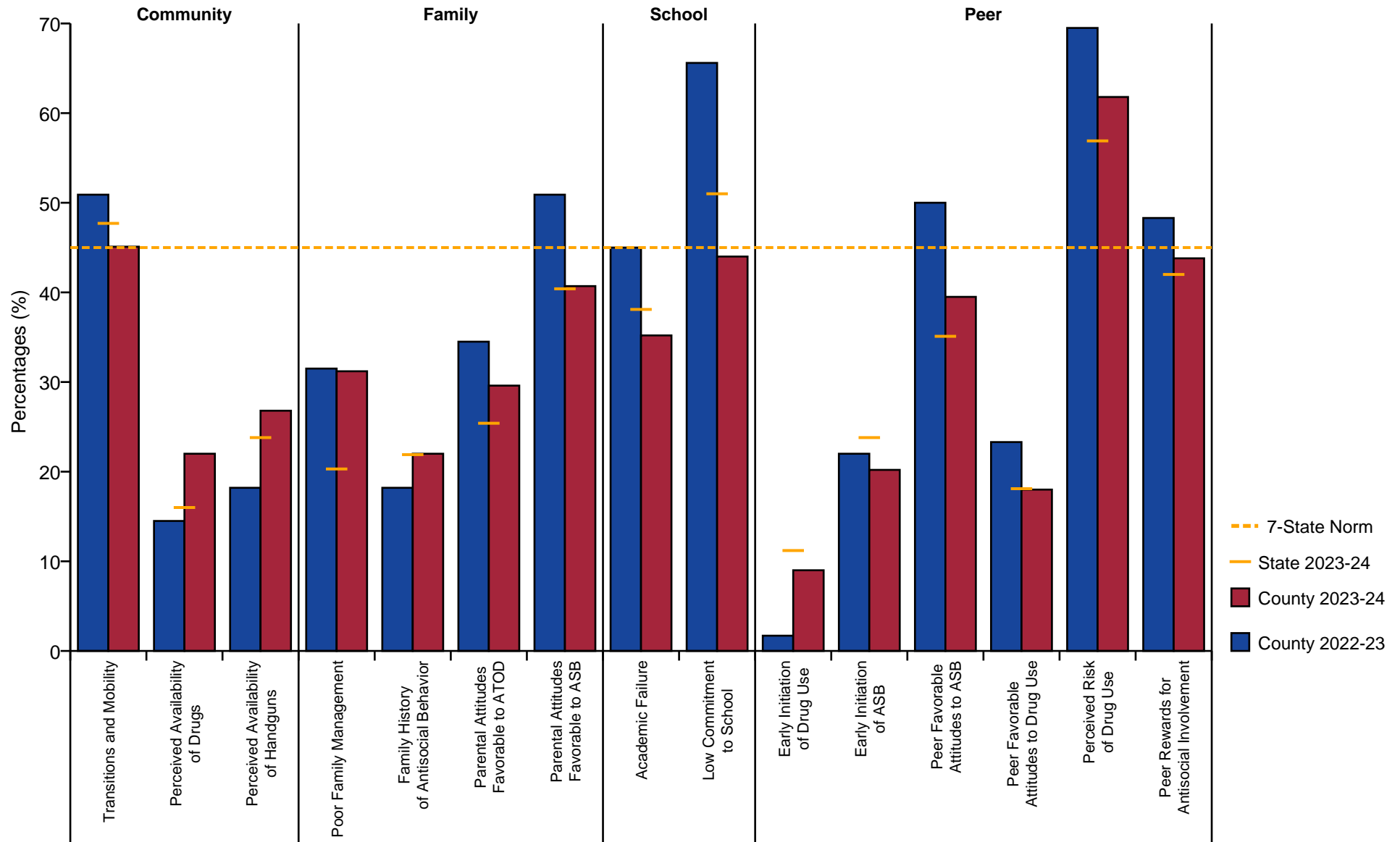
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

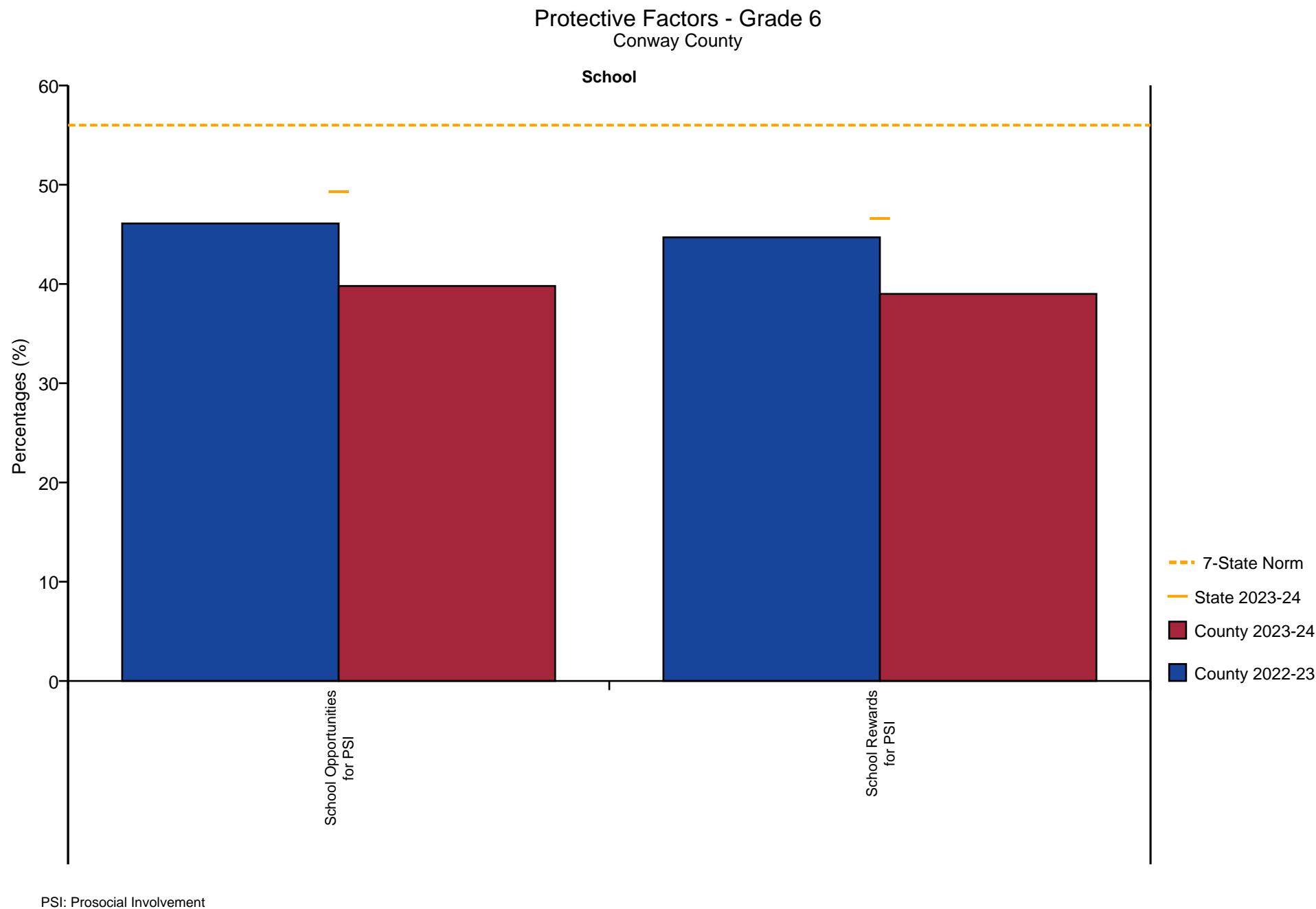


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

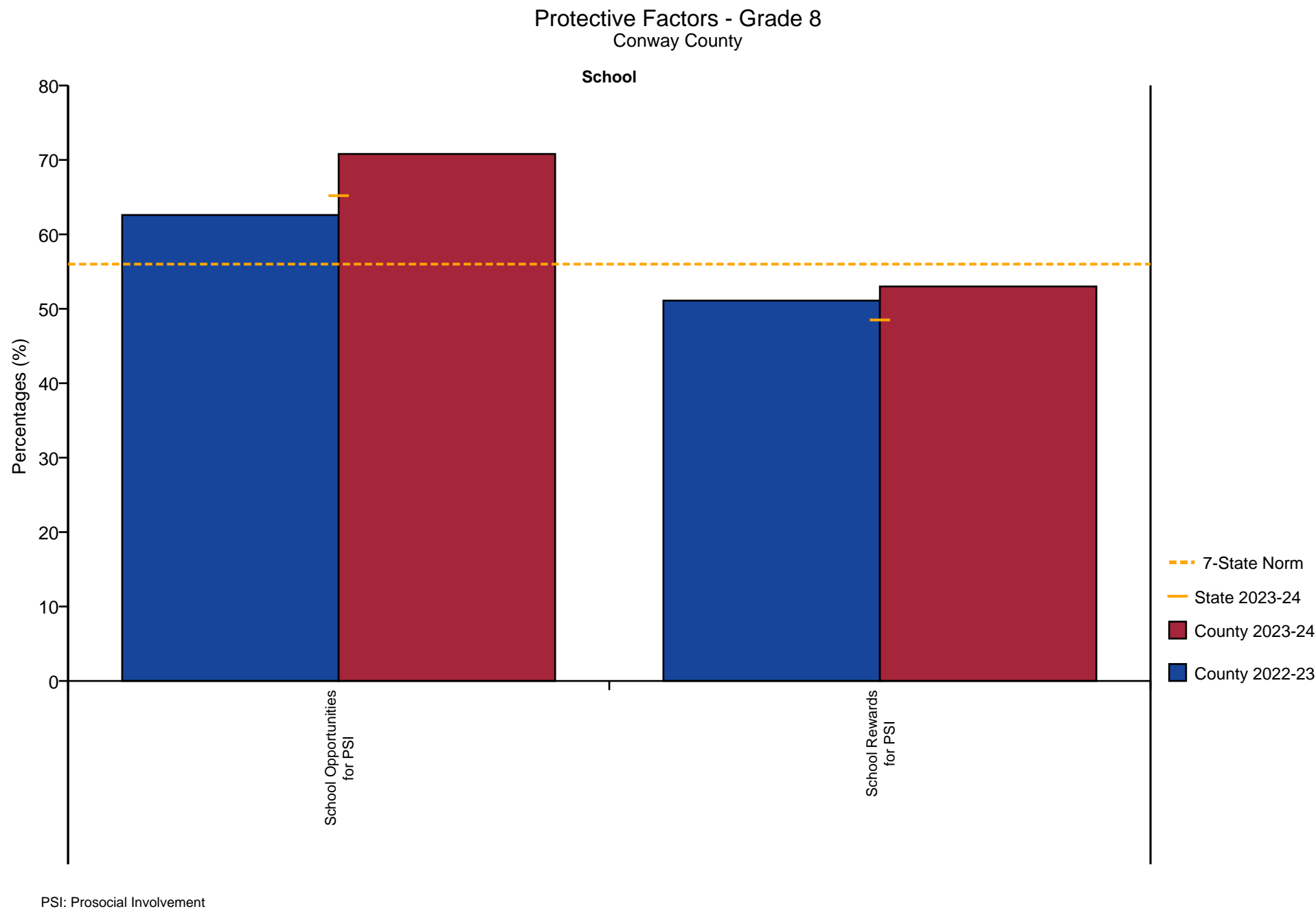


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

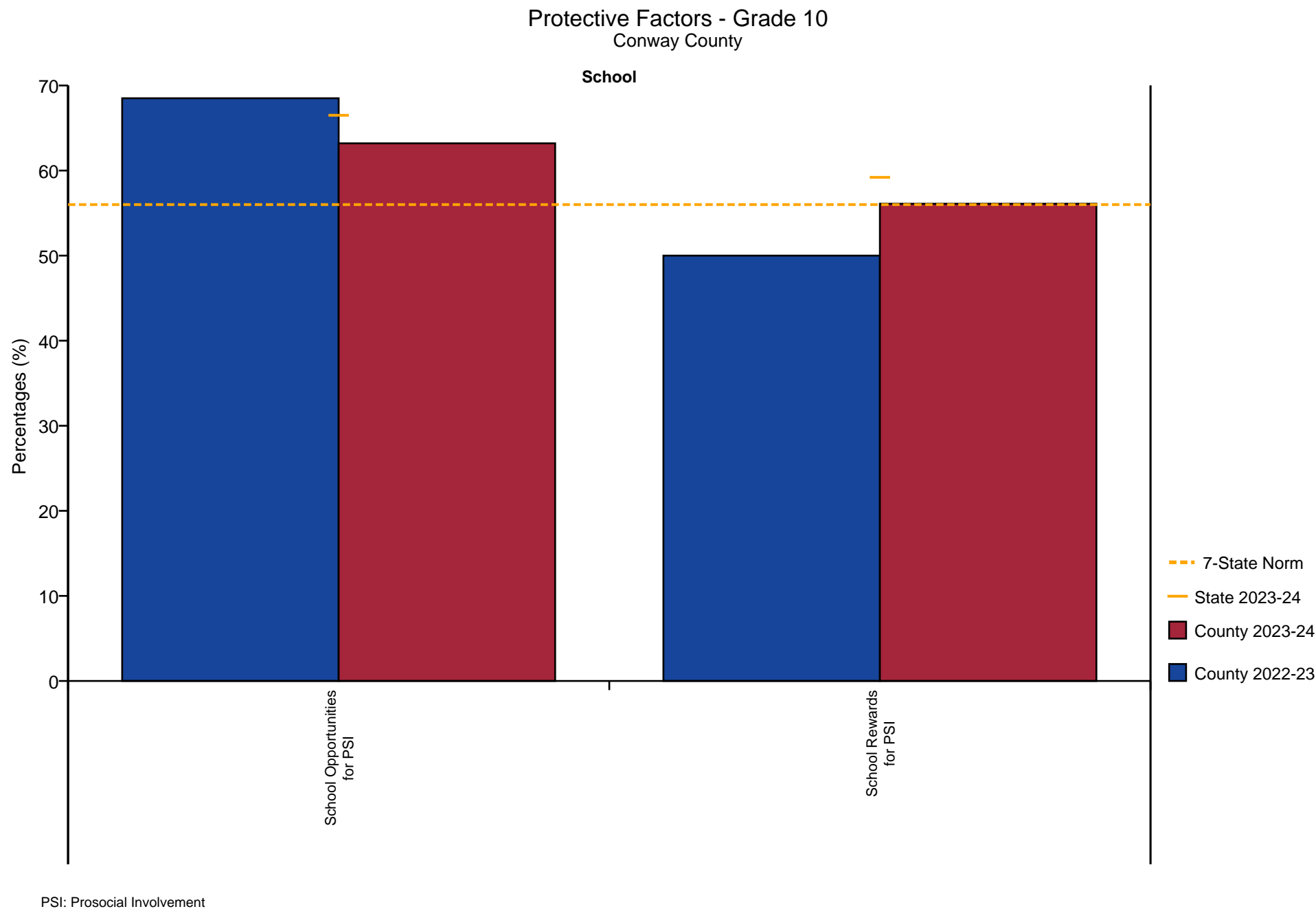


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

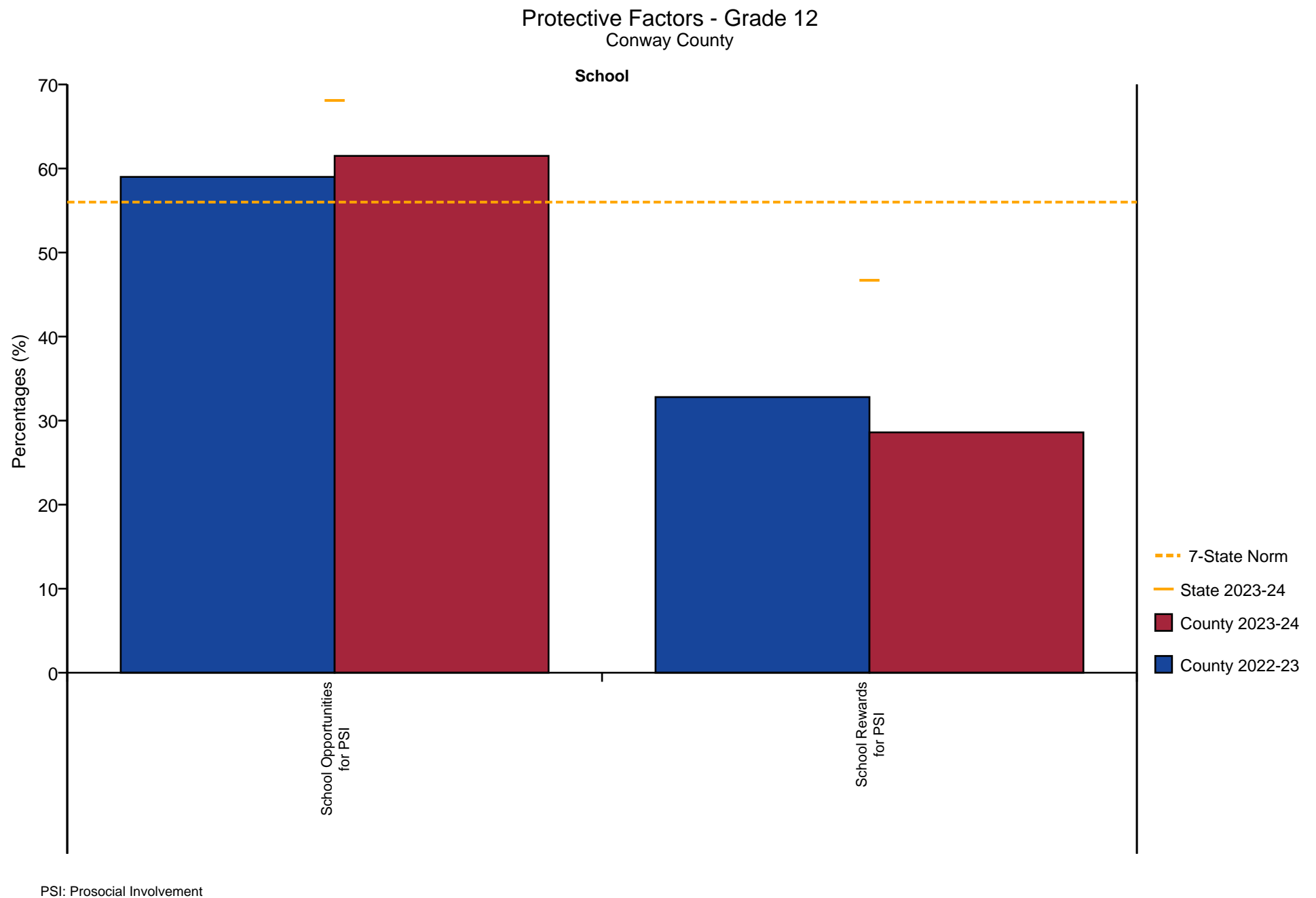


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

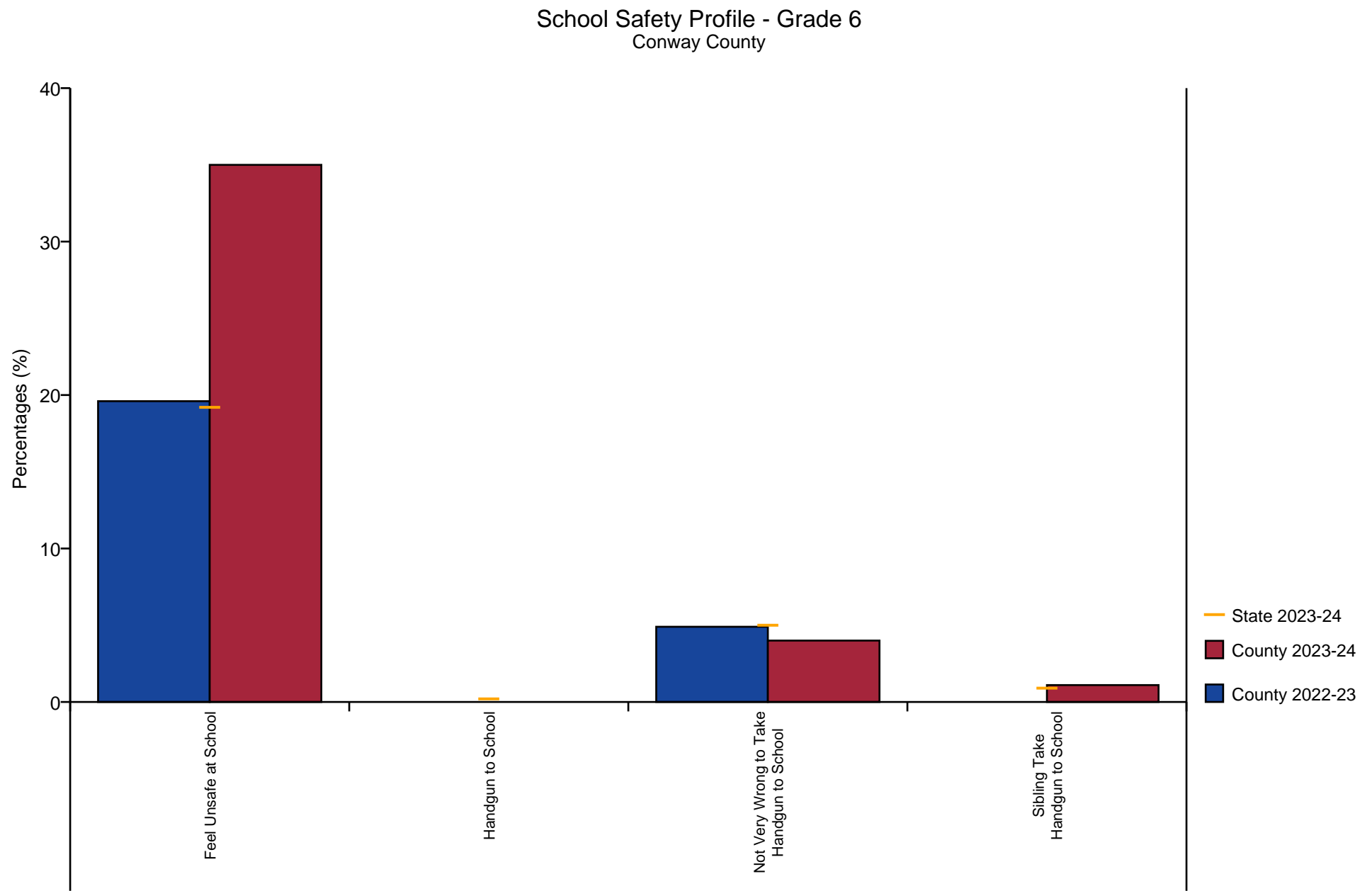




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

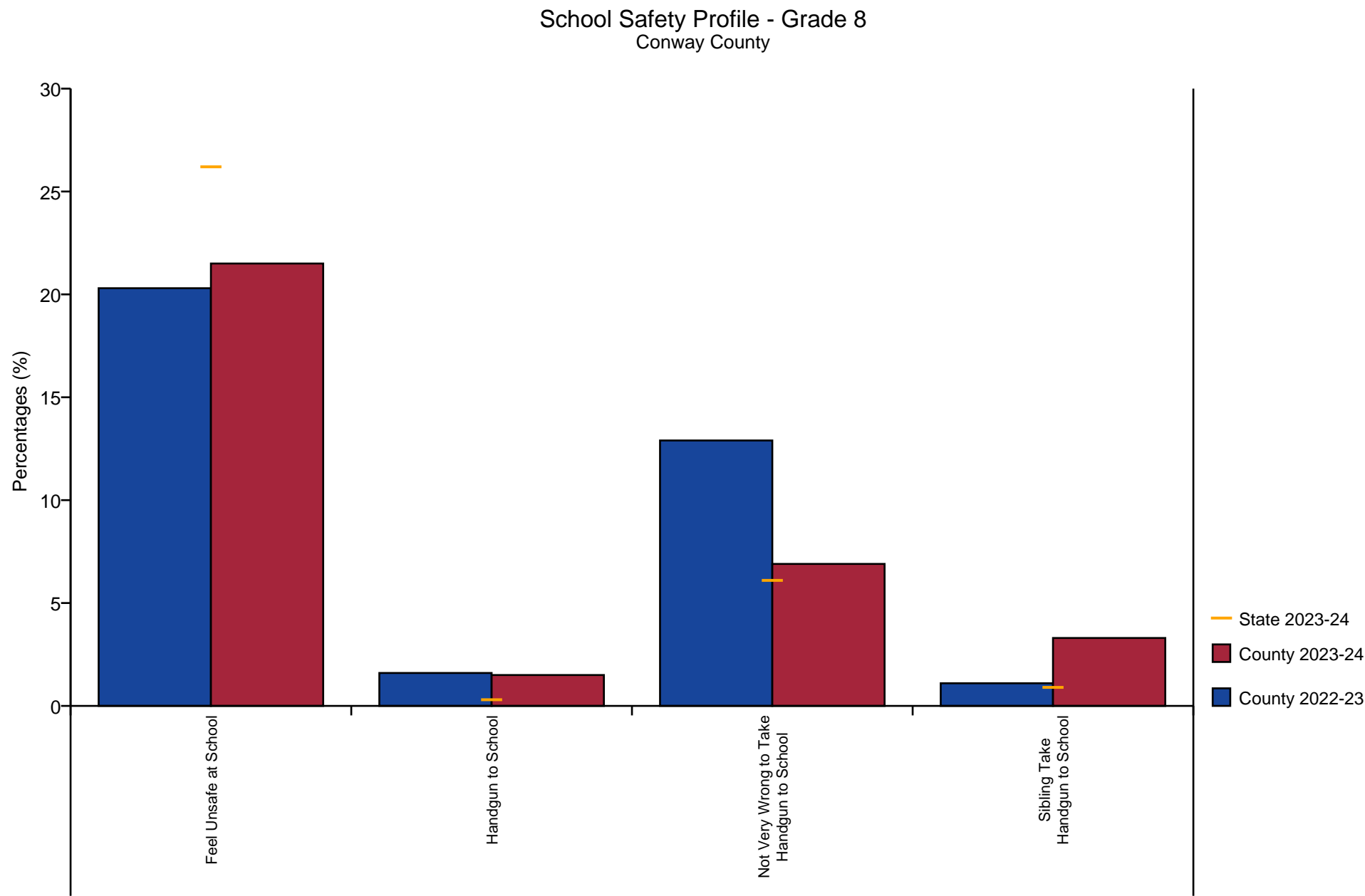


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

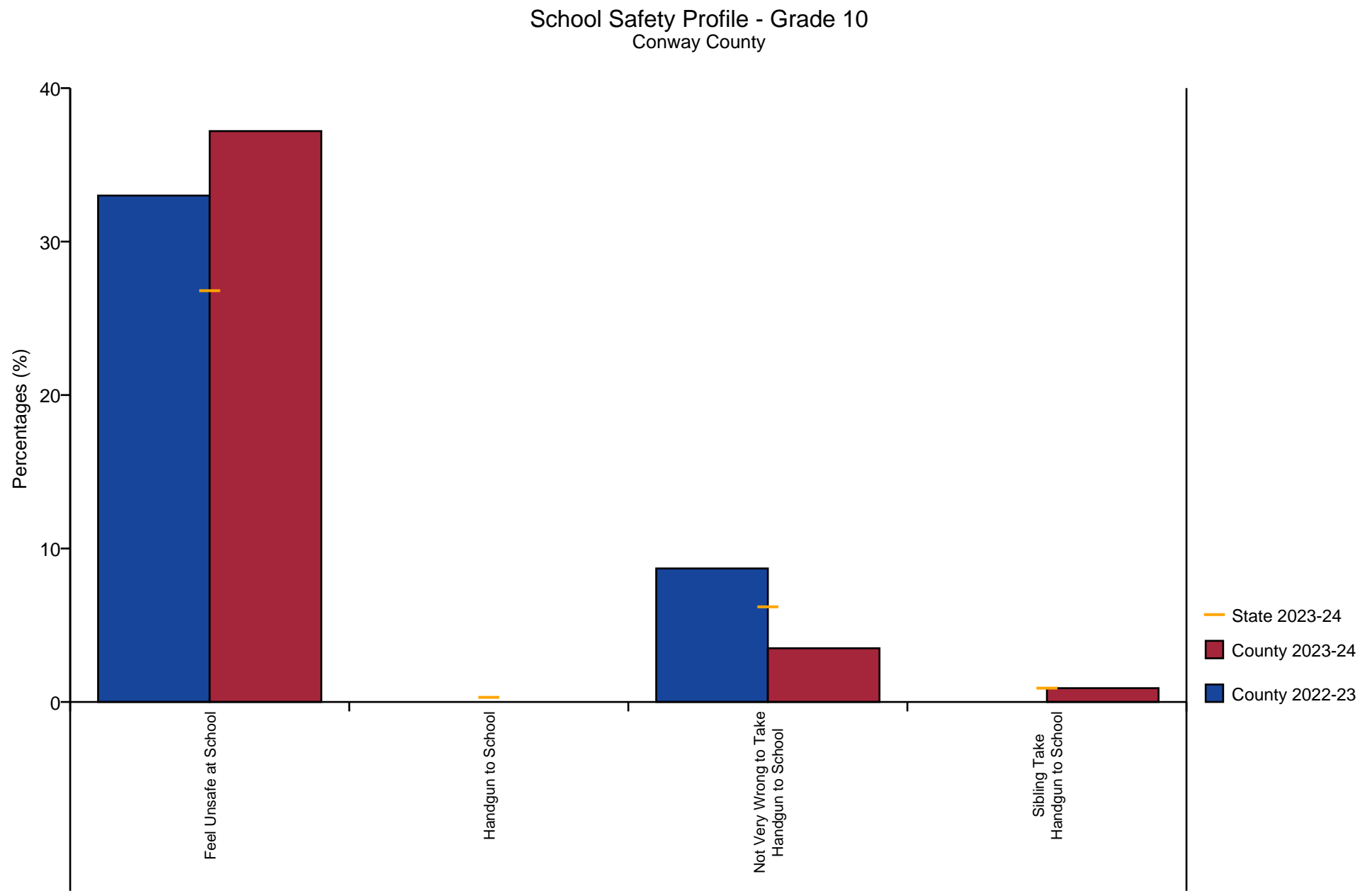


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

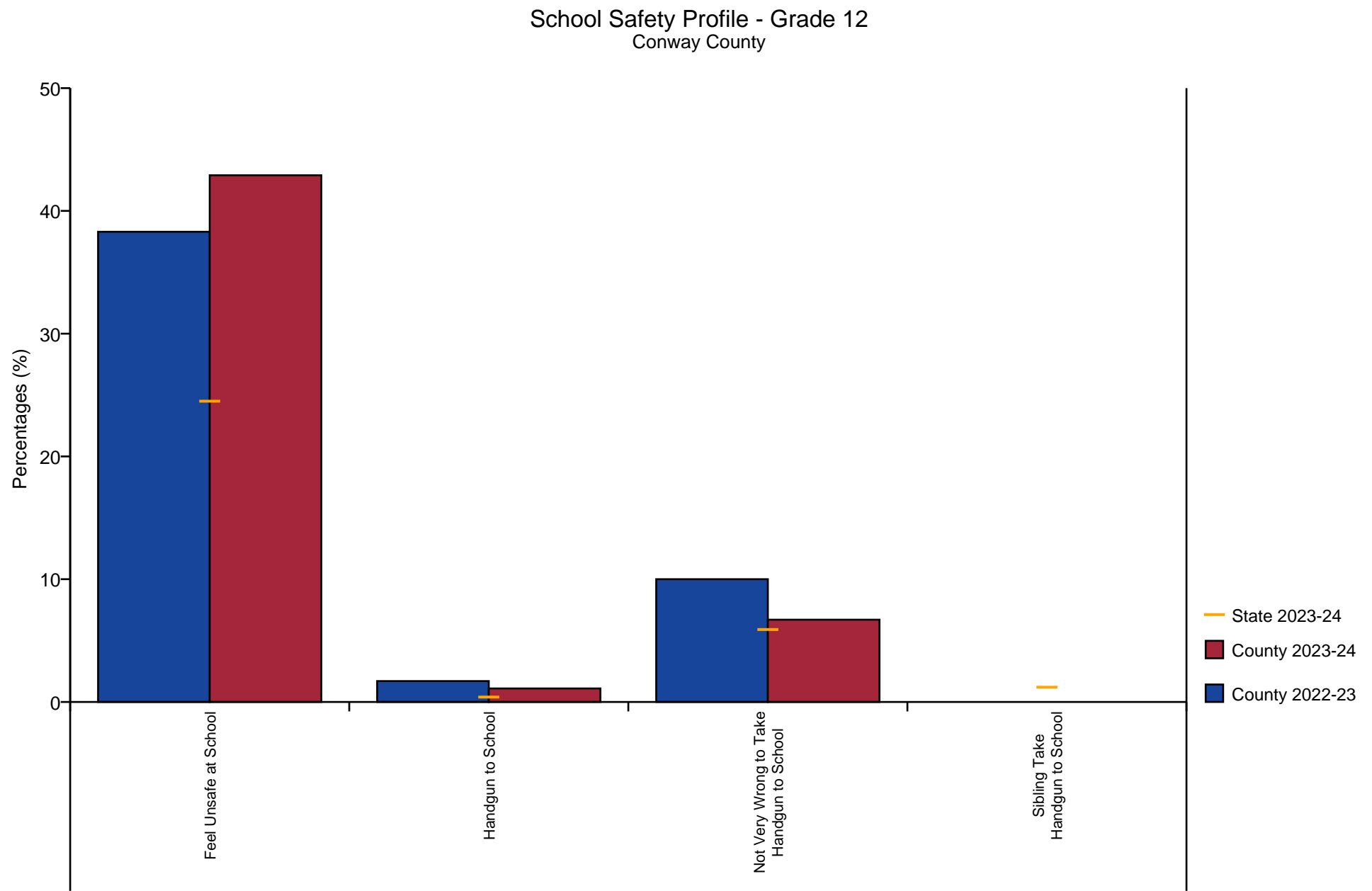
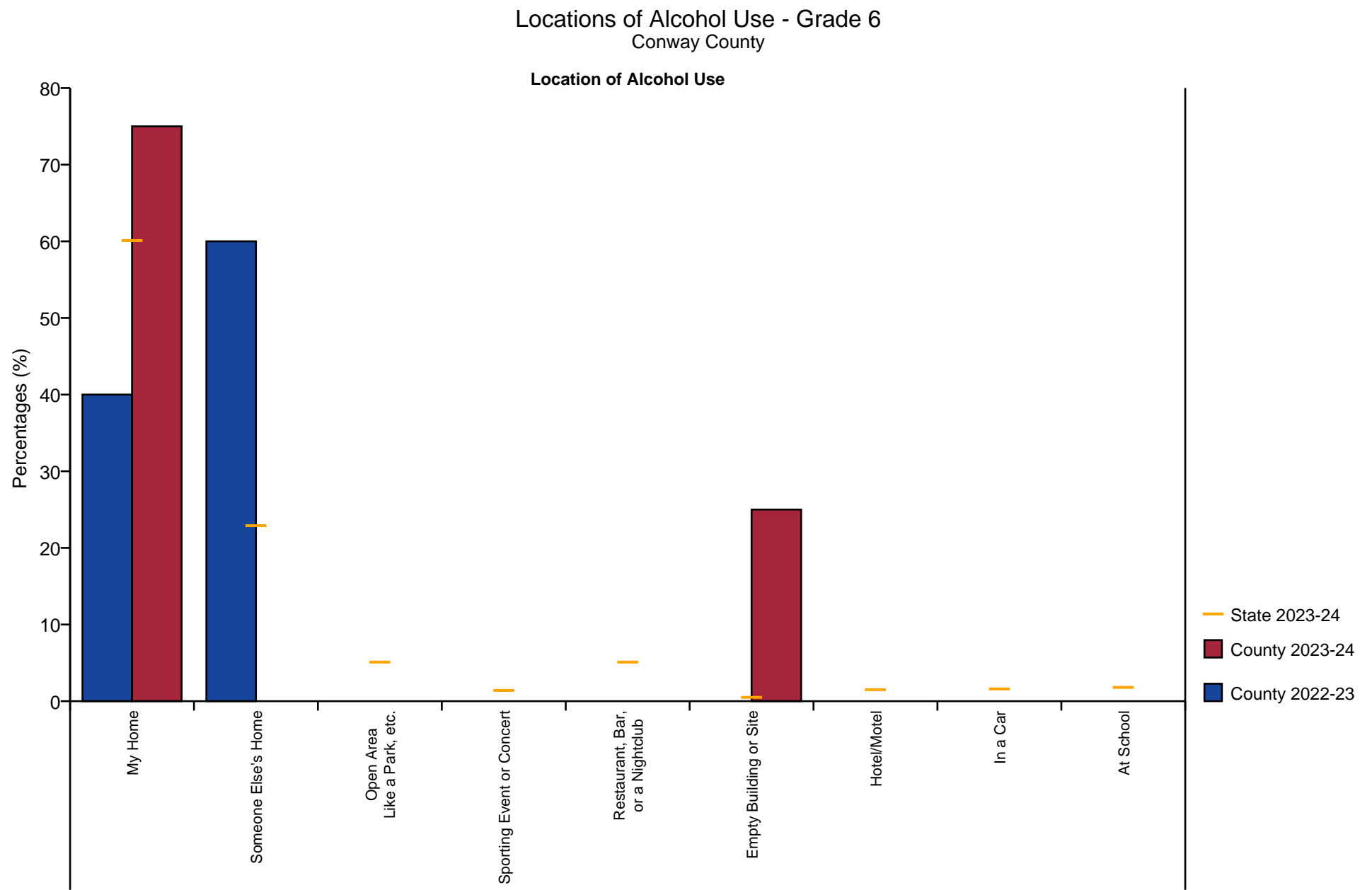
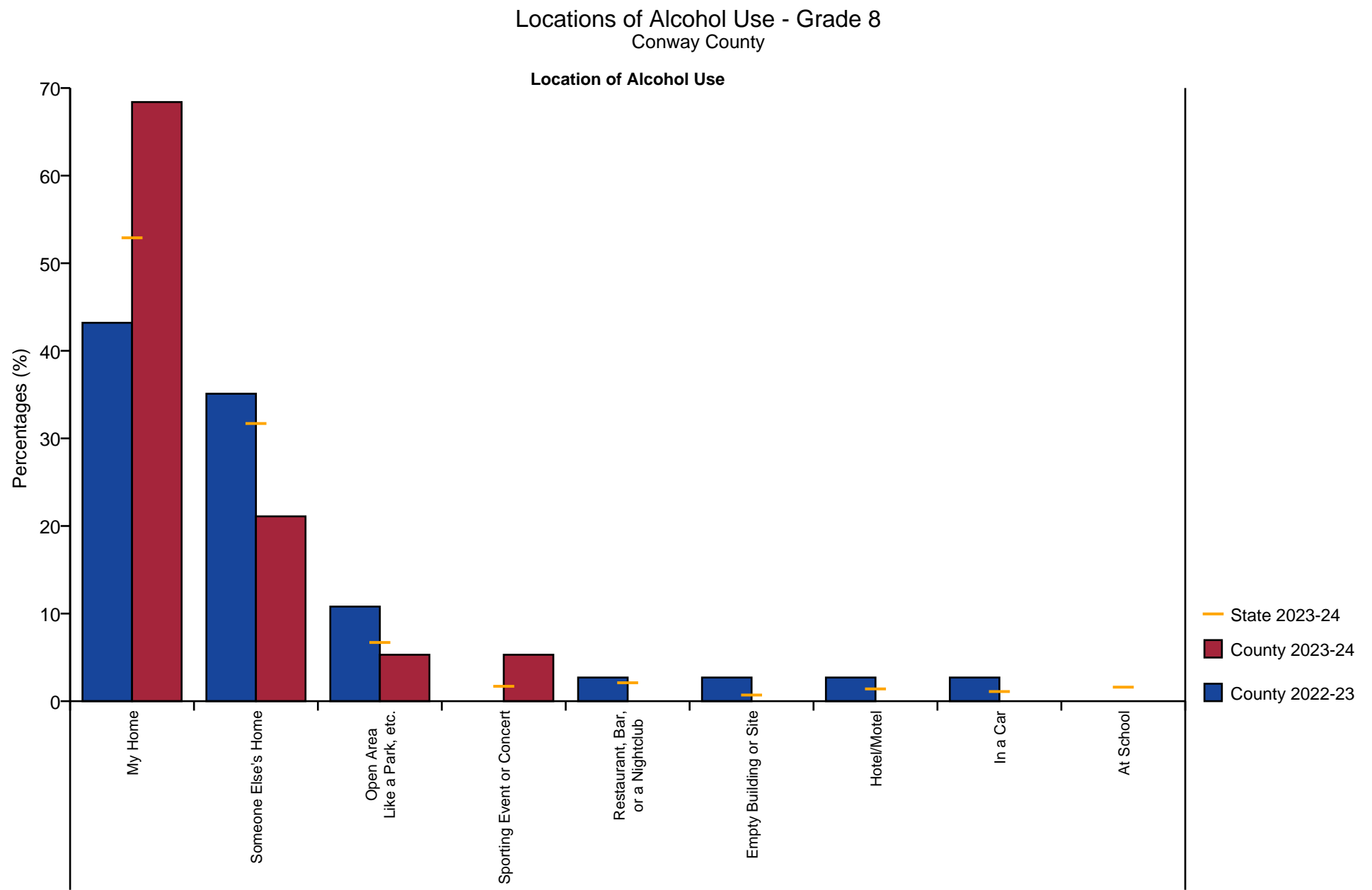


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



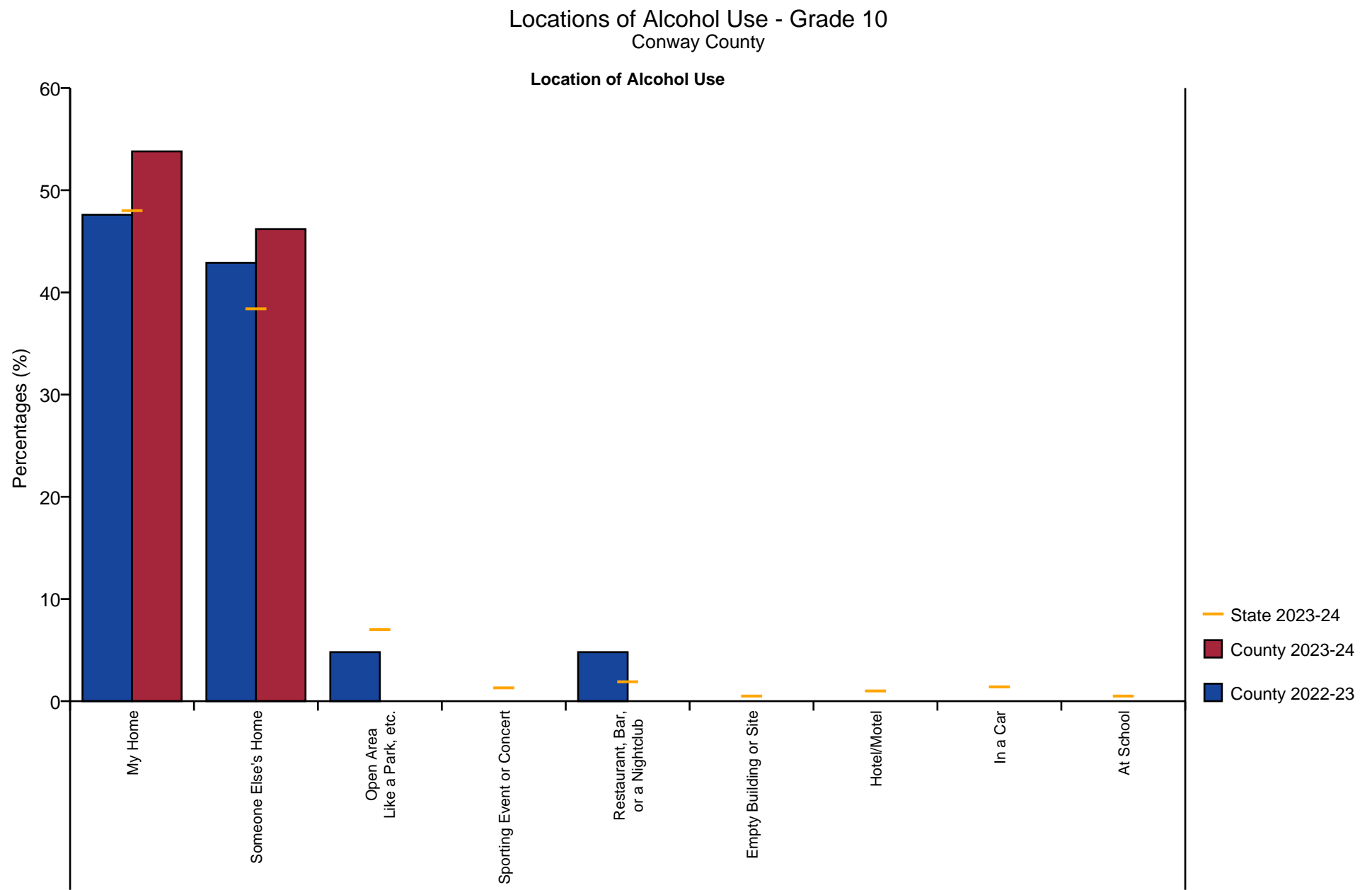
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



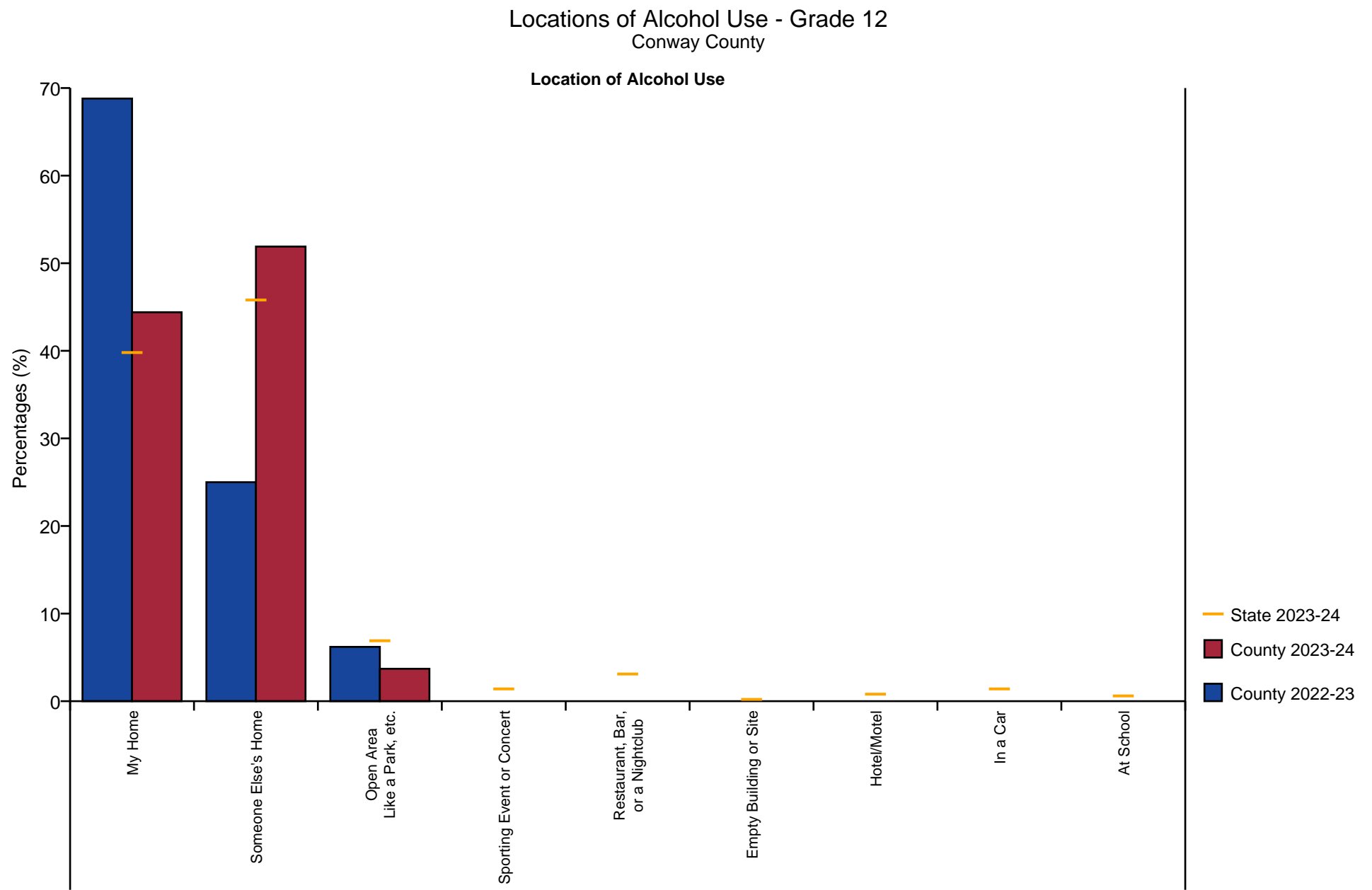
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.6	23.0	10.8	13.8
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	22.7	29.0	29.7	28.7
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	42.6	31.3	40.0	30.7
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	46.9	46.2	32.7	32.9
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	11.0	5.8	4.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	11.0	11.7	7.5	14.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	15.6	9.4	13.3	12.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	27.7	20.6	8.5	5.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	9.0	5.1	2.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	8.6	6.9	3.9	7.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	10.2	3.7	6.7	9.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	22.6	8.7	7.5	5.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	3.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	5.9	13.1	5.5	9.3
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	14.8	12.2	21.1	11.6
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	35.9	20.0	14.5	16.5
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	3.1	1.5	3.6	1.2
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	5.1	0.7	3.2
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	9.2	3.0	4.4	11.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	5.0	3.1	2.2	1.8
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	3.1	5.6	2.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.6	3.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.8	0.8	3.4	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	6.0	2.2	3.2
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	6.7	6.6	7.1	9.3
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.1	2.3	6.7	1.8
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	10.9	6.2	3.6	2.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.0	2.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	3.4	1.5	2.2	3.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.6	1.5	4.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	4.5	1.4	2.1
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	8.4	14.7	14.1	8.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
10	county	20.5	12.4	20.0	14.2
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>26.4</b>
12	county	25.0	29.2	14.8	16.5
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	<b>MTF</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.0	2.9	3.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	9.0	8.3	6.3
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	10.8	12.2	6.2
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	14.1	11.1	6.0
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.1	22.1	13.7	11.5
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	17.6	18.7	20.7	25.6
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	20.5	19.8	30.0	14.0
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	40.6	27.7	20.0	21.2
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	10.5	8.0	9.6
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	14.3	22.5	10.3	12.5
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	21.3	6.2	15.6	12.4
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	18.8	23.1	14.5	3.5
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	6.7	5.8	11.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	16.8	21.7	17.4	18.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	33.6	20.6	27.8	19.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	34.4	36.9	25.5	18.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.8	0.7	3.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.9	8.8	4.4	6.3
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	11.5	5.5	17.8	8.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	27.0	15.4	9.1	18.8
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.6	12.7	10.1	15.8
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	21.0	29.0	19.6	19.5
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	37.7	22.1	32.2	20.4
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	37.5	38.5	27.3	24.7
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.5
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.7	0.7	2.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	8.5	7.2	12.0	7.8
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	22.8	14.5	15.4	12.3
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	28.1	16.4	14.3	16.5
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.2	0.0	2.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	7.0	0.7	2.2	2.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	12.5	4.4	1.7	2.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.2	1.5	1.6	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	7.0	2.2	1.1	5.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	14.1	2.9	3.4	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.4	6.5	2.7	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	11.4	5.1	11.2	7.0
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	24.2	10.4	10.7	8.2
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.4	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	3.6	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.7	0.7	3.3	6.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	2.4	2.9	2.2	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	5.2	1.4	3.2
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	3.4	5.9	6.0	2.4
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	3.3	2.2	3.4	2.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.6	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.5	2.3
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.2	8.1	7.6	4.7
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	17.2	11.7	6.7	8.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	17.2	16.7	9.3	8.2
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.5	1.5	3.2
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	5.9	6.6	4.0
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	3.7	8.9	3.5
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.2	5.6	3.5
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	13.7	8.5	7.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	12.7	13.6	14.1	13.1
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	16.1	13.0	17.8	9.6
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	27.7	11.9	10.7	10.6
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	5.1	3.6	7.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	9.3	12.9	5.4	5.4
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	11.3	5.8	8.0	6.1
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	12.3	10.6	7.4	2.4
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	3.6	2.9	8.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	8.5	12.9	9.7	6.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	20.2	11.7	15.6	8.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	33.8	19.7	14.5	11.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.4	5.0	2.7	3.1
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	11.3	4.4	11.1	7.0
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	13.8	7.6	7.3	9.4
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	5.1	5.0	9.5
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	12.7	16.5	10.3	7.8
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	25.8	13.9	20.0	9.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	36.9	22.7	18.2	15.3
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.4	5.8	5.4	3.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	8.1	5.8	6.7	7.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	20.3	12.1	9.1	6.0
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	3.1	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	8.4	8.5	6.1
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	5.0	11.3	8.1	15.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	4.6	9.0	6.5	11.4
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	10.3	10.0	6.8	10.1
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	6.7	10.6	5.9	6.1
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	6.2	5.6	10.9	7.1
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	19.1	11.4	6.8	10.1
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.3	1.4	3.3	0.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	10.3	4.3	0.0	3.4
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>27.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	2.5	4.2	2.2	3.1
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.5	3.5	4.3	1.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.2	14.7	4.9	16.2
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	10.3	15.0	11.9	6.9
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	5.4	9.0	9.8	5.3
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	9.0	2.9	8.5	3.4
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.1	9.2	7.8	6.1
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	10.8	11.4	7.6	7.8
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	4.6	9.8	7.6	6.2
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	14.7	7.4	6.8	6.7
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.0	8.1	5.2	4.5
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	6.2	7.1	6.7	2.5
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	2.4	2.8	2.3	5.4
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	3.0	1.5	7.3	2.3
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.7	38.2	56.3	44.1
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	57.5	64.2	53.9	50.0
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	46.2	31.8	47.7	54.6
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	41.3	39.3	50.9	45.1
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>48.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	23.7	16.3	11.3	17.6
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	21.6	21.8	23.9	25.6
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	19.3	20.9	25.0	15.5
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	17.2	27.1	14.5	22.0
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.2	28.7	19.7	19.8
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	37.9	35.1	40.8	41.7
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	26.1	21.9	32.6	24.5
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	25.0	42.4	18.2	26.8
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>29.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.4	54.0	45.5	50.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	29.0	35.4	32.9	38.3
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	21.4	18.3	23.8	14.7
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	25.0	12.7	31.5	31.2
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>32.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.7	33.3	29.8	30.8
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	34.2	38.1	34.8	31.7
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	26.3	25.0	23.3	22.0
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	40.6	35.2	18.2	22.0
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.8	13.5	9.7	18.5
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	25.4	25.0	23.9	23.6
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	33.9	28.8	23.5	35.5
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	39.1	44.4	34.5	29.6
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>26.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	47.9	39.4	35.1	41.3
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	49.1	48.5	49.2	46.3
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	48.3	35.6	47.1	47.3
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	32.8	44.4	50.9	40.7
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>44.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.8	43.9	44.4	49.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	37.3	46.7	41.9	43.8
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	35.9	48.7	46.7	44.2
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	47.1	38.6	45.0	35.2
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>43.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.8	62.1	66.9	70.4
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	43.3	64.8	55.3	57.1
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	47.0	53.0	55.4	62.3
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	53.5	45.1	65.6	44.0
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>58.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.0	30.3	20.7	27.3
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	14.2	22.0	13.0	18.6
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	10.0	12.2	14.3	13.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	18.8	12.9	1.7	9.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.3	18.6	15.8	15.5
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	16.1	27.9	17.4	24.2
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	16.2	21.1	20.9	23.0
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	33.3	20.6	22.0	20.2
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.9	50.4	32.6	45.4
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	33.1	37.2	35.5	40.7
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	32.5	39.7	37.0	41.3
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	28.4	25.7	50.0	39.5
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>41.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.4	26.8	21.1	19.2
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	21.7	27.5	24.2	22.3
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	32.1	29.5	22.0	23.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	26.1	24.3	23.3	18.0
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	52.1	64.7	58.9	57.3
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	52.5	65.2	59.7	60.3
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	55.4	58.7	51.1	57.9
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	63.2	51.5	69.5	61.8
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>59.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.1	38.6	28.1	29.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	31.7	53.9	45.7	41.1
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	38.9	49.7	41.3	43.4
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	55.1	50.0	48.3	43.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.7	39.2	46.1	39.8
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	58.3	61.3	62.6	70.8
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	69.9	60.7	68.5	63.2
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	61.4	66.2	59.0	61.5
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>59.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	42.1	54.2	44.7	39.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	48.3	38.6	51.1	53.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	59.4	57.7	50.0	56.1
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	37.1	45.1	32.8	28.6
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.0	24.0	41.0	24.0
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	7.7	13.8	56.9	21.5
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	9.7	27.4	56.6	6.2
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	18.7	24.2	49.5	7.7
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	11.3	21.9	51.6	15.2
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	96.0	3.0	1.0	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	93.1	5.4	0.8	0.8
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	96.5	2.7	0.9	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	93.3	4.5	2.2	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.7	3.9	1.2	0.2
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.6	1.1	3.3
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	95.9	3.3	0.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.7	0.9	6.4
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	97.6	0.0	2.4
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	95.3	1.5	3.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7



Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	68.4	21.1	5.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	53.8	46.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	44.4	51.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	56.2	37.5	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.4	88.6	95.3	92.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	81.4	78.5	79.7	85.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	65.5	72.5	75.0	74.8
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	57.1	60.9	66.0	69.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>80.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	3.2	0.0	1.9	1.2
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	3.0	0.8	2.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	5.3	6.7	7.9	7.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	14.3	10.8	12.5	11.2
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	25.4	21.9	11.3	15.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.7	3.7	4.0	0.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	6.7	6.7	2.3	3.7
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	9.5	7.8	5.7	11.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.4	2.2	2.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	5.0	4.2	2.3	1.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	6.3	4.7	5.7	3.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	4.5	2.3	2.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	3.5	8.9	6.8	6.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	13.4	9.2	10.2	11.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	11.1	10.9	5.7	12.2
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.8	5.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.5	6.7	5.1	2.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	5.9	5.0	3.4	5.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	3.2	3.1	1.9	8.5
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	2.3	0.8	4.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.5	8.9	5.6	2.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	8.4	4.2	6.8	6.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	3.2	3.1	7.5	7.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	3.2	1.6	5.7	3.7
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	3.8	1.6	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	5.3	5.2	6.8	3.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	10.1	7.5	5.7	3.7
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	12.7	6.2	13.2	4.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.7	94.7	98.5	96.7
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	93.0	91.0	93.8	91.2
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	89.8	94.9	85.1	94.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	76.6	85.0	90.6	95.1
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>94.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	4.7	3.3	1.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.6	3.0	0.6	2.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.5	0.8	2.3	0.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	15.6	8.3	1.9	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.6
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.5	0.8	1.1	1.9
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	4.7	6.7	0.0	3.7
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	3.1	5.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.5	1.5	2.8	2.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.4	0.0	2.3	3.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	3.1	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.1	3.3	1.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.0	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	3.5	2.3	1.7	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	4.2	2.5	8.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	7.8	0.0	9.4	1.2
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.0	93.8	96.9	88.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	83.0	80.0	87.3	86.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	73.5	85.5	82.8	89.8
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	62.9	79.0	85.2	87.8
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>88.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	8.1	6.5	1.9	3.7
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	3.2	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	4.8	1.6	3.7	1.2
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	2.3	1.6	3.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	4.5	6.2	3.9	6.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	7.7	5.1	3.4	1.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	6.5	8.1	3.7	1.2
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.8	6.7
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	11.6	13.8	8.8	6.5
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	22.2	11.1	12.6	8.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	29.0	17.7	9.3	9.8
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	3.4	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	4.8	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	2.3	2.3	4.5
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.7	6.9	2.8	0.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	6.8	3.4	1.1	3.7
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	8.1	1.6	5.6	0.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.2	100.0	100.0	97.8
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	92.0	87.2	93.9	93.3
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	84.0	90.8	80.7	91.7
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	58.7	82.0	88.9	84.1
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>92.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	3.8	1.7	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.4	1.7	8.0	0.9
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	14.3	8.2	3.7	6.1
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	3.0	0.6	1.7
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	4.2	2.5	4.5	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	6.3	1.6	1.9	3.7
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.7	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.4	1.7	0.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	6.3	3.3	1.9	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.4	4.5	1.1	2.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.5	3.4	1.1	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	4.8	1.6	1.9	2.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.7	3.0	1.7	2.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.9	3.4	5.7	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	4.8	3.3	1.9	2.4
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	4.4	7.5	3.4	2.5
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	7.6	2.5	8.0	3.7
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	23.8	9.8	5.6	7.3
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.7	100.0	96.7
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	90.3	92.2	94.2
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	92.4	87.1	93.5
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	90.0	87.0	86.7
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>93.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	2.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.8	7.1	1.9
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.7	5.6	6.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	4.5	1.7	2.5
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.4	4.7	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	3.3	1.9	3.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.7	1.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.2	1.7	2.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.7	2.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.7	1.9	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.7	1.1	2.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.8	3.5	0.9
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.9	1.2
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	4.5	2.8	0.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	3.4	3.5	2.8
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	5.0	7.4	4.8
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	state	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.2	99.2	99.2	97.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	96.5	96.9	96.1	99.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	96.6	99.1	96.5	99.1
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	90.5	94.9	98.1	98.8
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>98.8</b>
	state	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.6	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	county	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	state	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	3.2	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	4.8	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.2	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2



## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.5	14.5	13.5
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.7	11.7	12.4	12.1
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	14.2	14.0	13.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.9	14.2	16.2	15.3
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.6	10.4	10.6	11.6
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	10.9	11.4	11.7	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	13.3	12.7	12.6	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.3	14.3	14.0	13.3
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.7	11.4	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.6	13.0	12.7	12.3
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.4
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.0	12.7	13.5	13.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.5
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.9	13.9	14.1	13.8
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	14.9	15.8	16.0	15.9
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.1	12.6	12.1	12.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.7	13.3	13.3
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.5	15.1	15.5	14.8
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.4	0.0	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.4	10.7	11.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	14.2	12.1	12.9	12.5
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.8	13.0	13.7	15.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.5	11.4	11.5	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.2	12.4	13.2	12.8
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	11.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	15.5	13.8	12.0	13.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	15.8	13.0	14.0	17.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.1	10.5	11.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	12.5	11.6	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	14.2	13.4	11.4	11.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	15.7	13.5	14.0	14.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

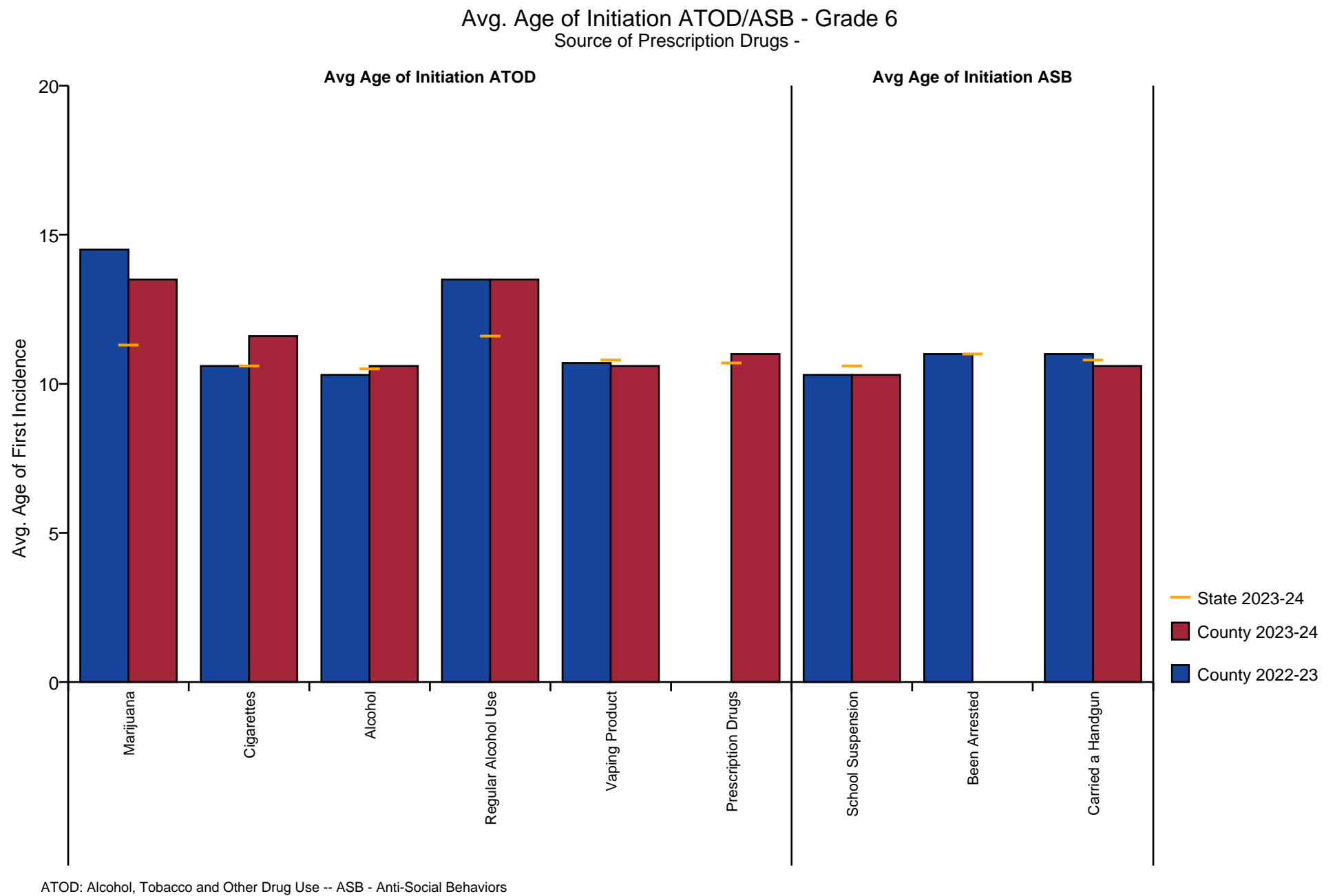
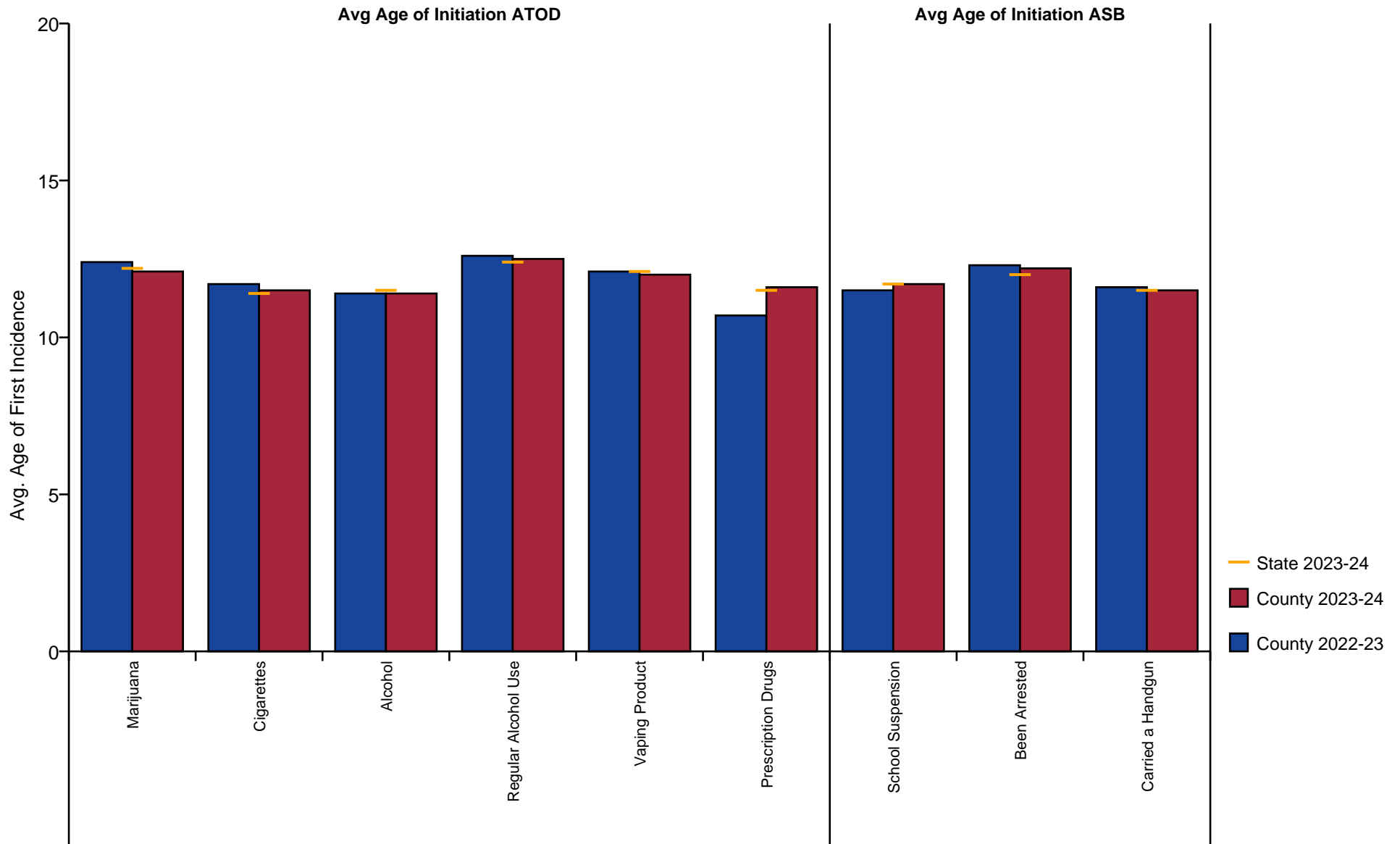


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

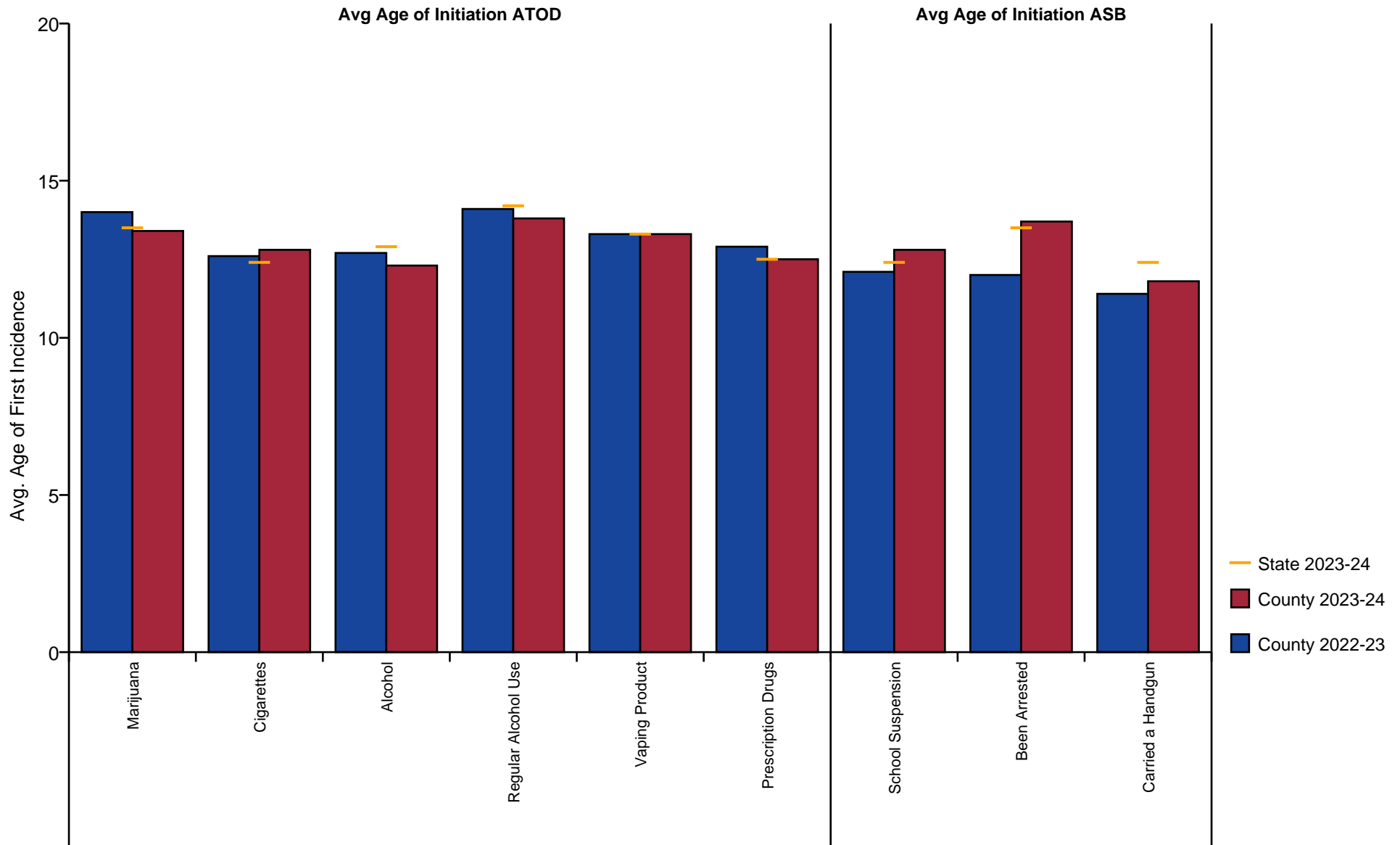
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

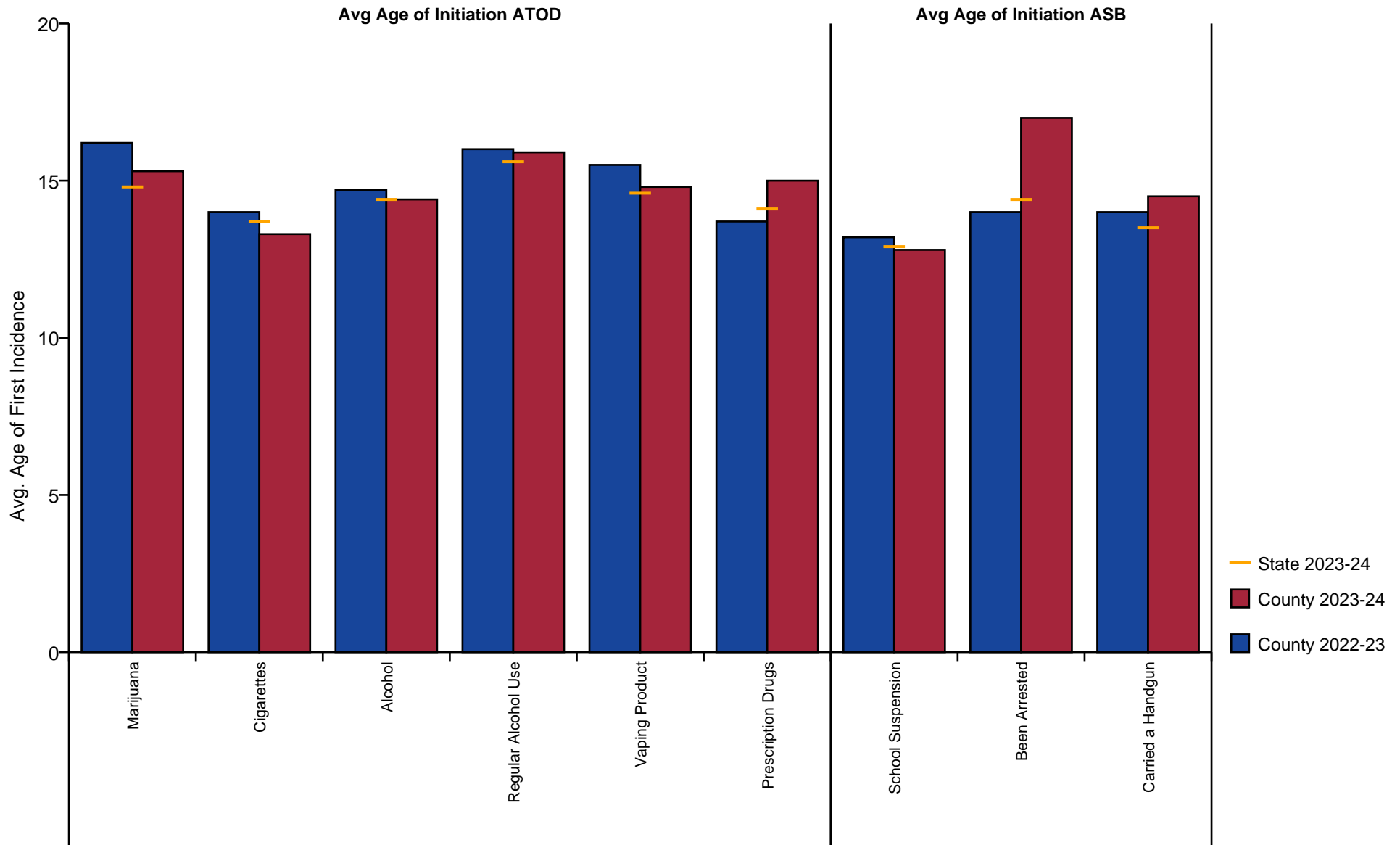
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	11.0	5.8	4.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	11.0	11.7	7.5	14.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	15.6	9.4	13.3	12.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	27.7	20.6	8.5	5.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.0	9.0	5.1	2.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	8.6	6.9	3.9	7.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	10.2	3.7	6.7	9.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	22.6	8.7	7.5	5.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	6.7	5.8	11.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	16.8	21.7	17.4	18.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	33.6	20.6	27.8	19.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	34.4	36.9	25.5	18.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.2	0.0	2.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	7.0	0.7	2.2	2.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	12.5	4.4	1.7	2.3
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.2	1.5	1.6	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	7.0	2.2	1.1	5.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	14.1	2.9	3.4	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	3.6	2.9	8.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	8.5	12.9	9.7	6.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	20.2	11.7	15.6	8.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	33.8	19.7	14.5	11.8
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	57.9	7.4	2.1	4.2	28.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	54.8	10.3	4.8	7.1	23.0
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	73.5	3.5	0.9	8.0	14.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	69.3	6.8	1.1	3.4	19.3
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	63.5	7.1	2.4	5.9	21.1
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.8	18.8	27.1	24.0	10.4
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	19.5	12.5	21.9	29.7	16.4
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	33.0	23.2	24.1	14.3	5.4
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	55.2	26.4	11.5	5.7	1.1
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	30.5	19.6	21.5	19.4	9.0
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.7	3.1	6.1	3.1	3.1
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	60.9	13.3	8.6	5.5	11.7
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	46.0	17.7	15.0	14.2	7.1
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	49.4	12.4	12.4	13.5	12.4
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	60.0	11.9	10.5	8.9	8.6
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.8	9.1	5.1	2.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	69.8	17.1	11.6	1.6
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	57.9	26.3	12.3	3.5
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	53.9	19.1	21.3	5.6
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	66.6	18.1	12.3	3.0
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	89.9	3.0	3.0	1.0	3.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	84.0	9.9	1.5	1.5	3.1
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	86.0	5.3	3.5	0.0	5.3
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	83.1	5.6	1.1	0.0	10.1
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	85.7	6.2	2.3	0.7	5.1
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.9	13.7	16.8	43.2	7.4
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	10.8	11.5	24.6	49.2	3.8
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	10.5	14.0	24.6	44.7	6.1
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	15.7	16.9	29.2	32.6	5.6
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	13.6	13.8	23.8	43.2	5.6
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	13.5	19.8	33.3	12.5
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	12.3	17.7	20.8	44.6	4.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	11.4	19.3	28.1	36.0	5.3
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	16.9	16.9	29.2	28.1	9.0
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	14.9	17.0	24.2	36.4	7.5
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.1	3.2	15.8	47.4	12.6
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	10.9	8.6	16.4	59.4	4.7
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	10.6	7.1	23.0	53.1	6.2
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	18.0	10.1	22.5	39.3	10.1
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	14.6	7.3	19.3	50.8	8.0
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	1.1	9.5	38.9	30.5
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	10.1	3.1	3.9	64.3	18.6
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	7.9	0.9	1.8	69.3	20.2
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	15.7	1.1	3.4	60.7	19.1
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	12.9	1.6	4.4	59.3	21.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	1.1	7.4	35.8	35.8
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	10.2	2.3	3.9	55.5	28.1
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	7.9	0.9	1.8	63.2	26.3
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	15.7	1.1	2.2	61.8	19.1
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	12.9	1.4	3.8	54.5	27.5
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.3	4.3	1.1	2.1	4.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	81.1	7.9	4.7	0.8	5.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	80.5	9.7	1.8	0.9	7.1
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	81.2	1.2	3.5	2.4	11.8
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	82.6	6.2	2.9	1.4	6.9
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.7	1.6	3.1	0.8	0.8
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	92.0	1.8	0.9	0.0	5.3
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	81.2	7.1	2.4	1.2	8.2
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	91.4	2.6	1.9	0.5	3.6
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.4	3.2	1.1	1.1	4.3
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	87.5	7.0	2.3	2.3	0.8
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	87.6	5.3	0.9	0.9	5.3
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	96.5	0.0	1.2	2.4	0.0
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	90.0	4.3	1.4	1.7	2.6
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	84.2	4.2	3.2	1.1	7.4
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	80.5	7.8	5.5	0.8	5.5
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	79.6	10.6	1.8	0.9	7.1
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	75.3	4.7	3.5	2.4	14.1
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	80.0	7.1	3.6	1.2	8.1
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.6	4.2	2.1	1.1	1.1
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.8	0.8	2.3	0.8	2.3
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	91.2	2.6	1.8	0.0	4.4
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	88.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.7
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	91.5	2.4	2.1	0.9	3.1
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.9	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.0	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.8
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	90.6	5.9	0.0	2.4	1.2
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.0	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.7
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.6	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.1
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.6	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.8
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	93.9	1.8	2.6	0.0	1.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	97.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	94.5	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.2
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.5	4.2	3.2	1.1	1.1
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.2	2.3	2.3	0.8	2.3
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	90.4	2.6	2.6	0.0	4.4
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	84.7	4.7	2.4	3.5	4.7
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	89.8	3.3	2.6	1.2	3.1
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	91.9	87.7	92.6	87.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	80.2	73.9	84.9	81.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	66.9	82.6	72.4	82.6
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	56.5	68.9	81.5	84.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>83.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	4.6	3.7	6.5
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	8.6	6.7	6.7	11.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	18.6	8.3	12.6	6.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	12.9	9.8	7.4	7.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	5.4	2.2	4.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	9.5	17.2	7.8	7.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	15.3	8.3	16.1	7.3
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	17.7	14.8	7.4	9.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.7	4.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.3	8.2	3.4	3.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	7.6	3.3	6.9	0.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	12.9	4.9	3.7	2.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.5	5.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	3.4	4.5	0.6	1.6
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	4.8	3.3	3.7	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.5	3.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.3	5.2	4.5	3.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	12.7	3.3	5.7	1.8
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	16.1	0.0	5.6	2.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	2.3	2.9	5.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	6.0	9.0	3.9	3.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	10.2	6.6	5.7	5.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	14.5	9.8	7.4	4.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	3.1	1.5	7.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	11.0	4.1	5.7	1.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	16.1	6.6	1.9	2.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	3.7	1.1	1.6
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.5	0.8	4.6	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	4.8	8.2	3.7	2.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.4	14.0	6.5	6.5	9.7
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	42.7	11.3	22.6	16.1	7.3
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	30.0	11.8	25.5	29.1	3.6
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	30.1	10.8	20.5	36.1	2.4
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	41.5	12.0	19.3	21.5	5.9
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.6	13.2	7.7	6.6	9.9
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	41.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	7.5
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	30.9	11.8	21.8	31.8	3.6
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	30.1	7.2	20.5	39.8	2.4
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	41.1	12.4	17.1	23.5	5.9
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	83.1	4.5	6.7	5.6
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	55.4	10.7	19.8	14.0
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	47.2	8.3	21.3	23.1
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	47.6	4.9	18.3	29.3
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	57.8	7.5	17.0	17.8
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.9	15.7	3.4
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	74.6	24.6	0.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	67.0	26.6	6.4
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	68.3	29.3	2.4
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	72.6	24.1	3.2
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	27.7	25.5	19.1	11.7
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	22.5	16.7	30.8	18.3	11.7
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	23.2	27.7	22.3	15.2	11.6
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	20.5	10.8	36.1	19.3	13.3
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	20.8	21.0	28.4	17.8	12.0
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.4	12.9	19.4	11.8	35.5
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	14.2	13.3	17.5	19.2	35.8
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	15.3	11.7	16.2	18.0	38.7
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	16.2	5.0	27.5	16.2	35.0
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	16.3	11.1	19.6	16.6	36.4
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.4	15.4	19.8	11.0	27.5
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	24.4	21.0	18.5	16.0	20.2
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	25.5	22.7	21.8	10.9	19.1
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	22.9	16.9	24.1	15.7	20.5
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	24.8	19.4	20.8	13.4	21.6
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.2	7.6	17.4	14.1	45.7
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	13.2	7.4	18.2	18.2	43.0
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	14.3	8.0	17.9	14.3	45.5
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	14.5	6.0	16.9	15.7	47.0
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	14.2	7.4	17.6	15.7	45.1
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.7	10.0	24.4	14.4	24.4
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	17.9	22.2	23.1	20.5	16.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	26.8	17.0	19.6	13.4	23.2
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	16.9	13.3	26.5	16.9	26.5
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	22.1	16.2	23.1	16.4	22.1
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.6	6.5	11.8	12.9	46.2
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	22.1	7.4	14.8	14.8	41.0
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	18.8	12.5	8.9	14.3	45.5
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	19.5	4.9	19.5	17.1	39.0
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	20.8	8.1	13.4	14.7	43.0
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	94	2.1	96	1.0	96	3.2	95	0.0	93	0.0	94
Grade 8	2.4	126	7.8	128	3.9	127	2.4	127	0.0	128	0.0	127
Grade 10	2.7	112	12.3	114	7.0	114	2.6	114	0.0	114	0.0	114
Grade 12	2.3	87	16.5	85	8.2	85	0.0	85	0.0	85	0.0	85
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>420</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.3	95	64.5	93	47.7	88	76.7	90	67.2	61	69.7	66
Grade 8	80.2	126	62.9	124	50.8	118	77.9	122	82.6	92	83.8	105
Grade 10	84.3	108	69.7	109	36.5	104	87.6	105	88.1	84	89.0	91
Grade 12	82.6	86	54.1	85	32.9	85	79.3	82	79.2	72	79.2	72
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>334</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	92	98.9	91	98.9	92	98.9	92	98.9	92	98.9	92
Grade 8	96.7	123	95.1	123	92.7	123	98.4	123	100.0	122	100.0	123
Grade 10	98.2	110	90.0	110	90.9	110	97.3	110	100.0	110	100.0	109
Grade 12	93.8	81	86.4	81	82.7	81	97.5	81	98.8	80	98.8	81
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>405</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.5	92	92.4	92	95.7	92	96.7	92	98.9	92	98.9	92
Grade 8	92.0	125	83.3	126	88.0	125	91.9	124	96.8	125	96.8	125
Grade 10	83.6	110	81.1	111	67.3	110	94.5	109	97.3	110	96.4	110
Grade 12	78.6	84	75.0	84	64.3	84	95.2	84	97.6	84	97.6	84
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>411</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	200	7.5	200	2.5	200	0.5	198	0.0	199	0.0	199
Female	2.7	188	11.5	192	6.8	192	4.2	192	0.0	190	0.0	190
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>389</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.1	196	61.0	195	47.3	182	81.5	189	79.9	154	80.6	160
Female	80.4	189	66.8	187	41.1	185	82.9	181	84.3	134	85.3	150
<b>Combined</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>310</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.9	193	92.2	192	91.7	193	99.0	193	99.5	193	99.5	193
Female	97.8	184	93.5	184	92.9	184	97.8	184	100.0	183	100.0	183
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>376</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.5	193	82.1	195	81.9	193	95.3	192	97.4	193	96.9	193
Female	87.8	189	83.6	189	77.8	189	93.6	188	97.4	189	97.4	189
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>382</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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[SERIAL]



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	46.3	50.9	48.3	50.6	52.8	49.6	60.5	48.8	51.6	50.2
Female	53.7	49.1	51.7	49.4	47.2	50.4	39.5	51.2	48.4	49.8
N of Valid	95	13,155	120	13,525	108	10,582	86	6,951	409	44,213
N of Miss	6	997	14	1,031	6	893	5	561	31	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	49.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	16.3
12	48.5	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.4
13	2.0	2.7	47.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	51.5	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.6	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	58.4	55.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.9	41.8	0.0	0.7	10.1	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.9	53.8	60.1	11.9	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.0	37.1	9.2	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	101	13,866	132	14,279	113	11,309	91	7,410	437	46,864
N of Miss	0	286	2	277	1	166	0	102	3	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.9	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.7	15.8
N of Valid	101	14,152	134	14,556	114	11,475	91	7,512	440	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	78.5	85.9	78.1	82.4	75.9	83.1	76.5	84.4	77.4
Yes	14.1	21.5	14.1	21.9	17.6	24.1	16.9	23.5	15.6	22.6
N of Valid	92	13,420	128	14,139	108	11,023	89	7,228	417	45,810
N of Miss	9	732	6	417	6	452	2	284	23	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.6	79.9	77.1	80.8	74.3	83.5	80.0	83.2	74.1	81.6
Yes	35.4	20.1	22.9	19.2	25.7	16.5	20.0	16.8	25.9	18.4
N of Valid	99	13,653	131	14,212	113	11,156	90	7,360	433	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	3	344	1	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.0	97.7	97.1	98.2	97.1	97.8	96.8	98.2	97.0
Yes	1.0	3.0	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	99	13,653	131	14,212	113	11,156	90	7,360	433	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	3	344	1	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	94.0	93.1	93.8	92.0	95.2	95.6	96.0	92.8	94.6
Yes	9.1	6.0	6.9	6.2	8.0	4.8	4.4	4.0	7.2	5.4
N of Valid	99	13,653	131	14,212	113	11,156	90	7,360	433	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	3	344	1	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	99	13,653	131	14,212	113	11,156	90	7,360	433	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	3	344	1	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.4	39.5	27.5	35.3	28.3	30.9	26.7	28.2	29.6	34.3
Yes	63.6	60.5	72.5	64.7	71.7	69.1	73.3	71.8	70.4	65.7
N of Valid	99	13,653	131	14,212	113	11,156	90	7,360	433	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	3	344	1	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.5	100.0	97.7	96.5	97.4	100.0	97.7	98.6	97.6
Yes	2.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	3.5	2.6	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	99	13,653	131	14,212	113	11,156	90	7,360	433	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	3	344	1	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	78.9	87.0	80.6	89.4	84.3	92.2	88.1	88.9	82.2
Yes	12.1	21.1	13.0	19.4	10.6	15.7	7.8	11.9	11.1	17.8
N of Valid	99	13,653	131	14,212	113	11,156	90	7,360	433	46,381
N of Miss	2	499	3	344	1	319	1	152	7	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.1	11.6	13.7	13.1	16.7	15.7	18.7	17.7	15.4	14.0
Yes	86.9	88.4	86.3	86.9	83.3	84.3	81.3	82.3	84.6	86.0
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.2	90.8	93.4	92.1	93.4	94.5	94.0	92.6	93.8
Yes	6.1	5.8	9.2	6.6	7.9	6.6	5.5	6.0	7.4	6.2
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	85.6	87.0	87.5	85.1	89.1	84.6	90.1	86.4	87.7
Yes	11.1	14.4	13.0	12.5	14.9	10.9	15.4	9.9	13.6	12.3
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.7	97.7	95.3	96.5	96.1	94.5	96.6	97.2	95.5
Yes	0.0	5.3	2.3	4.7	3.5	3.9	5.5	3.4	2.8	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.5	36.5	47.3	39.1	36.0	41.5	42.9	42.5	43.0	39.4
Yes	54.5	63.5	52.7	60.9	64.0	58.5	57.1	57.5	57.0	60.6
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.8	86.6	74.0	84.7	87.7	84.4	86.8	85.4	81.6	85.3
Yes	20.2	13.4	26.0	15.3	12.3	15.6	13.2	14.6	18.4	14.7
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	91.6	93.1	92.8	88.6	93.5	89.0	94.8	92.0	92.9
Yes	3.0	8.4	6.9	7.2	11.4	6.5	11.0	5.2	8.0	7.1
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	94.4	95.4	95.2	94.7	96.3	97.8	97.0	96.6	95.5
Yes	1.0	5.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	3.7	2.2	3.0	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	97.7	97.6	97.4	98.0	95.6	97.1	97.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.0	4.4	2.9	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.5	50.1	48.9	51.3	56.1	52.8	52.7	56.1	50.8	52.0
Yes	54.5	49.9	51.1	48.7	43.9	47.2	47.3	43.9	49.2	48.0
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	95.2	92.4	95.3	93.0	95.5	93.4	96.3	93.1	95.5
Yes	6.1	4.8	7.6	4.7	7.0	4.5	6.6	3.7	6.9	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.5	53.2	53.4	53.0	54.4	56.4	57.1	59.2	54.0	54.8
Yes	48.5	46.8	46.6	47.0	45.6	43.6	42.9	40.8	46.0	45.2
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	95.2	90.8	95.3	94.7	95.4	96.7	96.4	93.6	95.5
Yes	7.1	4.8	9.2	4.7	5.3	4.6	3.3	3.6	6.4	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	95.6	96.9	96.3	96.5	95.8	97.8	95.6	97.2	95.9
Yes	2.0	4.4	3.1	3.7	3.5	4.2	2.2	4.4	2.8	4.1
N of Valid	99	14,058	131	14,493	114	11,421	91	7,464	435	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	0	54	0	48	5	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.0	8.9	7.7	8.5	14.9	9.8	19.1	10.1	13.4	9.2
no	50.0	35.6	46.2	36.9	36.8	32.9	31.5	30.0	41.6	34.5
yes	30.0	48.5	42.3	49.3	43.0	49.3	43.8	50.1	40.0	49.2
YES!	6.0	7.0	3.8	5.2	5.3	8.0	5.6	9.8	5.1	7.1
N of Valid	100	13,633	130	14,231	114	11,112	89	7,241	433	46,217
N of Miss	1	519	4	325	0	363	2	271	7	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.0	10.1	9.3	8.6	8.0	9.8	16.5	9.5	11.5	9.5
no	52.0	44.7	39.5	47.5	31.0	46.9	40.7	43.0	40.4	45.8
yes	30.0	38.1	45.7	38.8	54.0	38.9	40.7	40.8	43.2	38.9
YES!	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.1	7.1	4.4	2.2	6.7	4.8	5.8
N of Valid	100	13,493	129	14,085	113	10,980	91	7,175	433	45,733
N of Miss	1	659	5	471	1	495	0	337	7	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	4.1	4.5	5.7	10.6	7.0	15.4	6.9	8.7	5.7
no	22.8	19.0	18.2	26.7	22.1	30.0	31.9	25.7	23.1	25.0
yes	54.5	54.1	60.6	53.7	57.5	52.1	41.8	53.4	54.5	53.4
YES!	16.8	22.8	16.7	14.0	9.7	10.9	11.0	13.9	13.7	15.8
N of Valid	101	13,568	132	14,124	113	11,025	91	7,201	437	45,918
N of Miss	0	584	2	432	1	450	0	311	3	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	2.6	0.0	1.7	3.5	2.0	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.2
no	15.2	8.8	9.2	6.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	6.4	8.5	6.8
yes	46.5	44.4	31.3	45.5	40.7	45.2	44.0	47.4	39.9	45.4
YES!	36.4	44.2	59.5	46.5	51.3	47.3	47.3	43.8	49.5	45.6
N of Valid	99	13,618	131	14,200	113	11,051	91	7,216	434	46,085
N of Miss	2	534	3	356	1	424	0	296	6	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.4	4.0	8.9	4.1	4.6	3.8
no	12.4	14.4	13.0	19.6	30.7	19.4	22.2	16.4	19.4	17.5
yes	48.5	51.5	57.3	55.6	49.1	57.2	51.1	57.6	51.9	55.1
YES!	36.1	30.5	26.7	21.2	15.8	19.4	17.8	21.9	24.1	23.6
N of Valid	97	13,536	131	14,153	114	11,032	90	7,214	432	45,935
N of Miss	4	616	3	403	0	443	1	298	8	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	6.1	7.7	7.8	9.7	8.1	18.7	7.4	11.3	7.3
no	24.0	13.1	13.8	18.4	27.4	18.6	24.2	17.1	21.9	16.7
yes	41.0	48.9	56.9	57.1	56.6	58.9	49.5	58.1	51.6	55.3
YES!	24.0	31.8	21.5	16.7	6.2	14.4	7.7	17.4	15.2	20.7
N of Valid	100	13,453	130	14,039	113	10,982	91	7,199	434	45,673
N of Miss	1	699	4	517	1	493	0	313	6	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	9.8	15.5	16.3	24.1	21.3	38.9	22.6	21.7	16.6
no	28.9	37.4	41.9	47.0	49.1	48.3	43.3	45.6	41.1	44.2
yes	45.4	39.3	33.3	29.9	26.8	25.2	13.3	25.8	30.1	30.9
YES!	14.4	13.6	9.3	6.8	0.0	5.2	4.4	6.0	7.0	8.3
N of Valid	97	13,524	129	14,115	112	11,010	90	7,202	428	45,851
N of Miss	4	628	5	441	2	465	1	310	12	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.7	9.2	9.2	10.5	11.4	12.7	19.8	12.6	13.2	11.0
no	40.0	33.9	36.6	41.6	49.1	42.8	37.4	37.5	40.8	39.0
yes	33.7	44.5	46.6	40.7	37.7	38.2	38.5	42.2	39.7	41.4
YES!	11.6	12.4	7.6	7.3	1.8	6.2	4.4	7.7	6.3	8.6
N of Valid	95	13,348	131	14,080	114	10,999	91	7,202	431	45,629
N of Miss	6	804	3	476	0	476	0	310	9	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.1	8.6	8.8	6.3	9.0	8.2
no	36.7	33.4	33.8	32.2	34.5	31.4	20.9	26.2	31.9	31.4
yes	35.7	44.3	45.4	44.9	44.2	45.5	50.5	49.7	44.0	45.6
YES!	15.3	13.8	12.3	14.4	14.2	14.5	19.8	17.8	15.0	14.8
N of Valid	98	13,397	130	14,106	113	11,028	91	7,211	432	45,742
N of Miss	3	755	4	450	1	447	0	301	8	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.7	3.4	9.9	3.4	5.9	3.7
no	20.0	15.6	18.0	17.0	13.3	14.9	14.3	13.9	16.4	15.6
yes	48.4	54.7	57.8	62.8	69.0	66.0	57.1	64.8	58.5	61.5
YES!	23.2	25.5	20.3	16.6	15.0	15.7	18.7	17.9	19.2	19.2
N of Valid	95	13,459	128	14,082	113	10,996	91	7,203	427	45,740
N of Miss	6	693	6	474	1	479	0	309	13	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.0	8.0	9.0	10.7	21.9	12.5	13.2	11.1	13.2	10.4
Rarely	19.0	15.2	13.4	20.0	24.6	21.5	26.4	20.6	20.3	19.0
Sometimes	37.0	37.6	44.8	40.0	32.5	40.2	31.9	41.1	37.1	39.5
Often	22.0	22.9	22.4	21.3	14.9	20.3	24.2	21.6	20.7	21.6
Almost always	13.0	16.2	10.4	8.1	6.1	5.5	4.4	5.7	8.7	9.5
N of Valid	100	13,687	134	14,257	114	11,085	91	7,225	439	46,254
N of Miss	1	465	0	299	0	390	0	287	1	1,441



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.0	9.3	6.7	4.2	0.9	3.3	4.4	4.0	5.5	5.5
Rarely	24.0	25.7	17.9	19.2	13.4	15.8	23.1	18.0	19.2	20.1
Sometimes	32.0	31.0	32.1	33.6	33.9	35.8	30.8	38.1	32.3	34.1
Often	15.0	18.6	23.9	24.6	25.9	27.1	28.6	25.2	23.3	23.5
Almost always	19.0	15.4	19.4	18.4	25.9	18.0	13.2	14.7	19.7	16.8
N of Valid	100	13,586	134	14,139	112	11,025	91	7,178	437	45,928
N of Miss	1	566	0	417	2	450	0	334	3	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	3.0	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.8
Sometimes	16.0	8.7	16.5	15.4	16.7	18.9	17.6	19.7	16.7	14.9
Often	26.0	23.8	31.6	34.7	36.0	35.6	42.9	36.3	33.8	31.9
Almost always	55.0	65.2	48.9	46.1	42.1	41.2	34.1	38.9	45.4	49.4
N of Valid	100	13,605	133	14,194	114	11,063	91	7,208	438	46,070
N of Miss	1	547	1	362	0	412	0	304	2	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.2	5.0	5.3	6.3	7.2	7.9	14.3	7.3	7.7	6.5
Rarely	14.4	13.1	20.5	22.2	28.8	27.5	24.2	28.6	22.0	21.8
Sometimes	37.1	32.7	46.2	40.6	46.8	41.2	40.7	42.1	43.2	38.6
Often	28.9	30.1	19.7	22.6	14.4	18.9	15.4	17.8	19.5	23.2
Almost always	14.4	19.2	8.3	8.3	2.7	4.4	5.5	4.2	7.7	10.0
N of Valid	97	13,385	132	13,924	111	10,850	91	7,002	431	45,161
N of Miss	4	767	2	632	3	625	0	510	9	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.0	2.0	0.7	3.2	1.8	4.0	2.2	2.7	1.8	3.0
Mostly Cs	11.9	11.3	11.2	16.0	14.9	16.1	18.7	16.0	13.9	14.6
Mostly Bs	27.7	36.5	38.1	37.8	42.1	36.2	34.1	35.9	35.9	36.7
Mostly As	56.4	49.0	48.5	42.0	39.5	42.6	45.1	44.9	47.3	44.7
N of Valid	101	13,541	134	14,128	114	10,995	91	7,146	440	45,810
N of Miss	0	611	0	428	0	480	0	366	0	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	23.0	26.4	7.5	11.6	2.6	6.6	12.1	6.6	10.7	14.0
Quite important	28.0	28.5	27.6	20.3	16.7	15.0	18.7	15.1	23.0	20.7
Fairly important	32.0	27.3	35.1	35.6	28.1	35.2	29.7	37.4	31.4	33.3
Slightly important	13.0	14.7	27.6	26.7	38.6	34.0	28.6	33.1	27.3	25.9
Not at all important	4.0	3.2	2.2	5.7	14.0	9.1	11.0	7.8	7.5	6.1
N of Valid	100	13,579	134	14,147	114	11,006	91	7,156	439	45,888
N of Miss	1	573	0	409	0	469	0	356	1	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	45.4	51.1	49.2	54.4	50.9	57.5	46.7	48.8	48.3	53.3
1	14.4	14.3	10.8	13.4	15.8	13.5	13.3	15.9	13.5	14.1
2	11.3	10.8	15.4	10.2	11.4	10.1	12.2	11.5	12.8	10.5
3	10.3	9.4	11.5	8.8	8.8	7.4	10.0	9.2	10.2	8.7
4-5	9.3	9.6	8.5	8.5	10.5	7.0	11.1	8.6	9.7	8.5
6-10	6.2	3.4	1.5	3.3	1.8	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.0	3.4
11 or more	3.1	1.4	3.1	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.3	1.9	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	97	13,507	130	14,153	114	10,993	90	7,160	431	45,813
N of Miss	4	645	4	403	0	482	1	352	9	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.9	88.9	73.3	79.0	67.3	71.7	70.8	72.9	75.5	79.2
Little chance	4.0	6.1	12.2	10.9	14.2	13.9	16.9	14.7	11.8	10.8
Some chance	1.0	2.9	8.4	6.2	12.4	8.9	5.6	8.0	7.2	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.5	4.6	2.9	4.4	4.0	6.7	3.1	4.4	2.8
Very good chance	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	99	13,504	131	14,089	113	10,879	89	7,084	432	45,556
N of Miss	2	648	3	467	1	596	2	428	8	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.7	13.3	10.5	17.1	13.5	17.0	13.2	13.4	10.5
Little chance	14.1	9.5	20.3	15.7	20.7	18.5	14.8	17.1	17.8	14.8
Some chance	20.2	19.1	19.5	25.7	27.0	27.3	28.4	27.5	23.5	24.4
Pretty good chance	30.3	33.9	25.8	29.7	18.9	26.2	21.6	27.1	24.2	29.7
Very good chance	29.3	30.8	21.1	18.3	16.2	14.6	18.2	15.0	21.1	20.6
N of Valid	99	13,493	128	13,987	111	10,796	88	7,027	426	45,303
N of Miss	2	659	6	569	3	679	3	485	14	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	86.4	71.5	73.5	47.8	59.4	51.7	55.6	65.2	71.2
Little chance	6.1	7.2	9.2	12.3	18.6	15.2	16.9	15.7	12.5	12.0
Some chance	4.0	3.6	8.5	8.1	18.6	13.2	16.9	15.1	11.8	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.9	9.2	4.6	10.6	8.8	9.0	9.8	7.7	5.6
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	4.4	3.4	5.6	3.8	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	99	13,431	130	14,029	113	10,832	89	7,060	431	45,352
N of Miss	2	721	4	527	1	643	2	452	9	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.1	11.3	8.7	14.7	17.7	16.7	22.5	16.3	13.6	14.4
Little chance	15.2	12.3	12.6	18.7	26.5	20.0	22.5	17.3	18.9	16.9
Some chance	25.3	22.8	27.6	28.8	30.1	30.5	23.6	30.1	26.9	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.3	28.4	30.7	24.0	16.8	22.1	21.3	24.0	24.8	24.8
Very good chance	23.2	25.2	20.5	13.8	8.8	10.7	10.1	12.3	15.9	16.2
N of Valid	99	13,458	127	14,003	113	10,828	89	7,052	428	45,341
N of Miss	2	694	7	553	1	647	2	460	12	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	89.9	66.4	73.7	48.7	59.0	48.3	54.4	63.1	71.9
Little chance	9.2	4.6	10.2	9.7	8.8	12.2	11.2	13.0	9.8	9.3
Some chance	1.0	2.5	7.0	7.1	17.7	12.0	6.7	13.5	8.4	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	10.9	5.7	16.8	9.7	14.6	11.0	10.7	6.3
Very good chance	1.0	1.2	5.5	3.8	8.0	7.1	19.1	8.1	7.9	4.5
N of Valid	98	13,376	128	14,005	113	10,850	89	7,063	428	45,294
N of Miss	3	776	6	551	1	625	2	449	12	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.4	82.3	61.2	76.3	67.3	72.2	66.3	72.5	68.5	76.5
Little chance	5.2	7.9	17.1	9.9	12.4	12.3	14.6	12.3	12.6	10.3
Some chance	9.3	4.4	10.1	6.5	11.5	7.6	6.7	8.6	9.6	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.5	6.2	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.5
Very good chance	3.1	2.9	5.4	3.5	4.4	3.7	7.9	2.8	5.1	3.3
N of Valid	97	13,374	129	14,009	113	10,842	89	7,058	428	45,283
N of Miss	4	778	5	547	1	633	2	454	12	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.7	85.8	60.9	70.6	46.0	59.1	49.4	56.5	60.0	70.1
Little chance	3.1	6.1	13.3	10.4	17.7	11.8	12.4	13.0	11.9	9.8
Some chance	6.1	3.4	8.6	7.5	15.0	10.9	12.4	12.3	10.5	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.6	5.5	6.4	14.2	9.5	13.5	10.0	8.9	6.6
Very good chance	3.1	2.0	11.7	5.2	7.1	8.7	12.4	8.2	8.6	5.6
N of Valid	98	13,400	128	14,027	113	10,863	89	7,069	428	45,359
N of Miss	3	752	6	529	1	612	2	443	12	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	63.6	73.5	62.8	66.3	59.5	66.1	58.0	70.8	61.1	69.1
Little chance	24.2	15.4	19.4	16.7	19.8	16.4	14.8	15.3	19.7	16.0
Some chance	9.1	5.7	7.0	8.8	9.9	9.9	11.4	8.1	9.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.7	3.9	5.0	4.5	4.3	12.5	3.5	5.2	3.9
Very good chance	2.0	2.6	7.0	3.2	6.3	3.2	3.4	2.4	4.9	2.9
N of Valid	99	13,423	129	14,039	111	10,851	88	7,064	427	45,377
N of Miss	2	729	5	517	3	624	3	448	13	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.4	89.8	93.6	87.6	85.9	79.8	77.2	89.0	90.7
10 or younger	1.0	0.7	3.1	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.2	1.8	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.3	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.9	3.6	1.1	3.5	0.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.2	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	7.9	5.4	1.9	1.0
17 or older	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	3.4	4.4	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	99	13,596	128	14,090	113	10,875	89	7,071	429	45,632
N of Miss	2	556	6	466	1	600	2	441	11	2,063



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	95.6	82.9	92.1	87.4	88.0	87.5	83.7	87.3	90.8
10 or younger	3.1	3.1	7.0	3.1	1.8	3.4	4.5	2.9	4.2	3.1
11	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.1
12	1.0	0.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.5	2.7	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.7	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	2.3	2.4	0.7	0.5
17 or older	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	97	13,524	129	14,014	111	10,818	88	7,034	425	45,390
N of Miss	4	628	5	542	3	657	3	478	15	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.7	82.7	62.0	74.6	55.9	67.9	51.7	60.7	61.2	73.3
10 or younger	18.2	11.9	14.7	9.4	16.2	6.7	9.0	4.4	14.7	8.7
11	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.6	2.3	1.1	1.2	3.5	3.1
12	2.0	1.1	7.8	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.6	4.4	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	9.3	5.7	6.3	4.8	1.1	3.8	4.7	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	4.5	5.9	2.2	5.2	1.9	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	7.2	6.9	9.0	6.5	4.0	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.9	9.0	7.4	2.6	1.6
17 or older	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	13.5	8.1	3.0	1.4
N of Valid	99	13,525	129	14,042	111	10,838	89	7,061	428	45,466
N of Miss	2	627	5	514	3	637	2	451	12	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.4	90.7	95.9	91.2	92.3	85.4	85.9	91.4	94.2
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.1	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.4	4.3	0.7	0.9
17 or older	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.7	5.0	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	99	13,536	129	14,057	113	10,828	89	7,059	430	45,480
N of Miss	2	616	5	499	1	647	2	453	10	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	85.3	83.8	78.1	86.0	77.6	85.4	80.6	86.3	80.5
10 or younger	6.1	8.3	5.4	6.5	4.4	6.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	6.7
11	3.0	4.7	1.5	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	3.1	5.3	0.9	2.7	2.2	2.6	1.6	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.6	5.4	0.0	3.4	1.1	2.8	1.6	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.6	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.2	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.0	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	99	13,569	130	14,077	114	10,868	89	7,077	432	45,591
N of Miss	2	583	4	479	0	607	2	435	8	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	96.1	97.7	97.4	96.8	98.9	97.3	97.9	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	97	13,523	128	14,077	114	10,845	89	7,065	428	45,510
N of Miss	4	629	6	479	0	630	2	447	12	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	92.2	88.4	91.0	92.9	91.9	91.0	92.6	90.9	91.8
10 or younger	5.1	4.4	2.3	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.0	3.2
11	1.0	2.2	3.1	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.5
12	2.0	0.8	3.9	1.3	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	99	13,477	129	14,019	113	10,822	89	7,060	430	45,378
N of Miss	2	675	5	537	1	653	2	452	10	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	94.4	79.7	87.5	79.6	81.4	81.8	76.6	82.6	86.4
10 or younger	5.2	2.4	3.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.6
11	3.1	2.3	3.9	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.6	2.6	1.7
12	1.0	0.7	4.7	3.8	5.3	2.8	0.0	1.7	3.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.0	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.8	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9	3.5	4.7	3.4	4.4	2.1	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	3.4	2.3	4.5	1.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	4.5	4.6	1.4	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	3.4	3.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	97	13,504	128	14,045	113	10,855	88	7,068	426	45,472
N of Miss	4	648	6	511	1	620	3	444	14	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	97.5	91.4	95.7	96.5	95.4	98.9	94.6	95.6	96.0
10 or younger	1.0	1.6	3.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.4
11	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
12	1.0	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	99	13,507	128	14,051	113	10,861	88	7,078	428	45,497
N of Miss	2	645	6	505	1	614	3	434	12	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.1	54.0	39.2	47.6	47.8	51.5	52.8	58.3	48.1	52.1
Wrong	34.7	36.3	43.8	40.7	37.2	36.9	36.0	31.7	38.4	37.1
A little bit wrong	8.2	8.5	14.6	10.7	13.3	10.7	11.2	9.2	12.1	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	98	13,615	130	14,125	113	10,911	89	7,084	430	45,735
N of Miss	3	537	4	431	1	564	2	428	10	1,960



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.8	39.3	27.0	31.7	27.0	34.9	44.8	43.1	33.6	36.5
Wrong	36.7	39.5	40.5	40.7	39.6	40.1	32.2	36.0	37.7	39.5
A little bit wrong	21.4	17.8	29.4	24.0	30.6	22.4	23.0	18.7	26.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	98	13,403	126	13,948	111	10,790	87	7,017	422	45,158
N of Miss	3	749	8	608	3	685	4	495	18	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	79.4	67.7	71.4	69.9	70.8	71.6	75.1	72.0	74.2
Wrong	14.3	14.6	22.3	21.0	23.0	21.8	21.6	19.1	20.5	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.1	4.2	8.5	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.8	4.8	6.5	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	98	13,532	130	14,058	113	10,855	88	7,067	429	45,512
N of Miss	3	620	4	498	1	620	3	445	11	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.6	65.8	48.4	52.3	44.7	46.0	50.6	46.0	51.2	53.9
Wrong	26.3	26.3	39.8	34.7	37.7	37.4	29.2	34.0	34.0	32.7
A little bit wrong	9.1	6.2	7.8	11.1	16.7	14.2	18.0	17.3	12.6	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	3.9	1.9	0.9	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	99	13,551	128	14,089	114	10,886	89	7,076	430	45,602
N of Miss	2	601	6	467	0	589	2	436	10	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	85.6	65.9	71.4	53.5	57.8	48.3	52.9	63.1	69.5
Wrong	13.1	10.0	18.6	19.7	25.4	26.3	19.1	25.5	19.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.3	12.4	7.2	19.3	12.8	25.8	16.9	14.8	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.1	1.7	1.8	3.1	6.7	4.7	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	99	13,552	129	14,098	114	10,889	89	7,066	431	45,605
N of Miss	2	600	5	458	0	586	2	446	9	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	95.0	93.1	93.9	96.5	93.8	93.3	94.1	94.7	94.2
Wrong	3.0	3.4	5.4	4.6	2.7	4.8	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	99	13,507	130	14,086	113	10,869	89	7,059	431	45,521
N of Miss	2	645	4	470	1	606	2	453	9	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	86.7	72.3	75.7	64.0	65.7	68.5	63.5	73.4	74.7
Wrong	7.1	10.7	18.5	19.5	28.1	25.7	19.1	24.9	18.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.7	8.5	3.8	7.0	6.8	9.0	9.0	6.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.8	3.4	2.6	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	99	13,564	130	14,121	114	10,900	89	7,078	432	45,663
N of Miss	2	588	4	435	0	575	2	434	8	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	90.0	77.9	75.4	54.4	59.9	47.2	51.7	69.0	72.4
Wrong	5.1	7.3	12.2	16.1	25.4	22.2	18.0	21.9	15.3	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	6.9	6.2	14.0	12.3	23.6	17.5	10.6	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.3	6.1	5.5	11.2	8.9	5.1	3.7
N of Valid	98	13,514	131	14,037	114	10,853	89	7,057	432	45,461
N of Miss	3	638	3	519	0	622	2	455	8	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	91.4	84.6	83.6	72.6	78.8	77.5	78.9	81.2	84.1
Wrong	9.1	6.5	10.8	13.2	21.2	17.4	16.9	17.2	14.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	3.8	2.4	6.2	2.9	5.6	3.0	3.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	99	13,547	130	14,098	113	10,890	89	7,075	431	45,610
N of Miss	2	605	4	458	1	585	2	437	9	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	95.0	89.1	91.2	86.0	88.0	89.9	87.6	90.2	91.0
Wrong	3.1	3.7	9.3	7.3	14.0	10.1	6.7	10.2	8.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	98	13,522	129	14,094	114	10,895	89	7,082	430	45,593
N of Miss	3	630	5	462	0	580	2	430	10	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	85.7	69.8	72.9	57.9	61.4	53.9	57.3	66.6	71.5
Wrong	9.1	10.3	17.1	18.8	26.3	24.0	19.1	23.5	18.1	18.3
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.7	11.6	6.5	12.3	11.4	21.3	14.3	12.3	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	3.5	3.2	5.6	4.8	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	99	13,542	129	14,101	114	10,896	89	7,083	431	45,622
N of Miss	2	610	5	455	0	579	2	429	9	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	87.5	84.6	83.5	88.6	85.8	89.9	89.8	88.9	86.2
1 or 2 times	6.1	9.7	10.8	12.9	8.8	11.0	10.1	8.2	9.0	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	0.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	99	13,494	130	14,043	114	10,791	89	6,997	432	45,325
N of Miss	2	658	4	513	0	684	2	515	8	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	93.1	92.2	92.3	93.8	93.7	93.3	94.8	93.3	93.3
1 or 2 times	2.0	4.1	4.7	4.2	1.8	2.9	4.5	2.4	3.3	3.6
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	99	13,450	129	13,979	113	10,763	89	6,986	430	45,178
N of Miss	2	702	5	577	1	712	2	526	10	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	97.7	99.0	99.1	98.2	96.6	97.8	98.4	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	99	13,458	131	13,996	114	10,767	89	6,993	433	45,214
N of Miss	2	694	3	560	0	708	2	519	7	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	65.7	77.1	71.5	76.4	73.5	81.4	80.7	85.8	72.6	79.3
1 or 2 times	20.2	16.7	19.2	16.3	18.6	12.2	15.9	9.0	18.6	14.3
3 to 5 times	9.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.3	1.1	2.7	4.4	3.5
6 to 9 times	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1
10+ times	3.0	1.7	4.6	2.0	4.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	3.5	1.8
N of Valid	99	13,429	130	13,955	113	10,732	88	6,972	430	45,088
N of Miss	2	723	4	601	1	743	3	540	10	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.9	41.6	30.8	34.4	29.8	32.0	36.0	34.2	35.3	35.9
1 or 2 times	20.4	24.8	16.9	21.7	11.4	18.1	11.2	15.5	15.1	20.8
3 to 5 times	15.3	15.0	17.7	16.4	14.9	16.0	13.5	14.5	15.5	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.1	5.6	8.5	6.2	1.8	7.1	6.7	8.0	5.6	6.5
10+ times	12.2	13.0	26.2	21.3	42.1	26.8	32.6	27.8	28.5	21.2
N of Valid	98	13,373	130	13,976	114	10,764	89	6,984	431	45,097
N of Miss	3	779	4	580	0	711	2	528	9	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	96.9	98.2	98.2	97.5	97.8	98.3	97.9	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	13,421	129	13,960	114	10,729	89	6,975	431	45,085
N of Miss	2	731	5	596	0	746	2	537	9	2,610



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.8	90.8	93.1	91.3	94.7	93.6	96.6	95.6	92.1	92.4
1 or 2 times	12.1	6.7	3.8	6.5	3.5	4.7	3.4	3.3	5.5	5.6
3 to 5 times	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	99	13,472	131	13,997	114	10,764	89	6,988	433	45,221
N of Miss	2	680	3	559	0	711	2	524	7	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	98.9	93.9	96.0	92.9	93.0	89.9	91.7	93.5	95.5
1 or 2 times	2.0	0.9	3.8	2.5	4.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.8
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	2.7	1.9	4.5	2.7	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	99	13,451	131	13,999	113	10,755	89	6,987	432	45,192
N of Miss	2	701	3	557	1	720	2	525	8	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.3	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	98	13,444	132	13,992	114	10,760	89	6,986	433	45,182
N of Miss	3	708	2	564	0	715	2	526	7	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	95.3	84.0	89.4	86.0	85.3	83.1	82.1	85.7	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.0	2.8	9.9	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.6	4.5	6.2	4.3
3 to 5 times	3.0	0.8	1.5	2.0	3.5	2.2	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+ times	3.0	0.7	3.1	2.9	5.3	6.5	10.1	9.9	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	99	13,431	131	13,985	114	10,766	89	6,994	433	45,176
N of Miss	2	721	3	571	0	709	2	518	7	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.3	95.9	95.5	93.8	96.6	96.6	97.1	95.4	95.7
No, but would like to	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	3.6	0.8	2.3	0.5	2.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	12,760	122	13,433	112	10,361	87	6,681	410	43,235
N of Miss	12	1,392	12	1,123	2	1,114	4	831	30	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.5	21.2	14.0	19.7	23.2	22.4	27.3	26.4	19.1	21.8
Yes	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.6	6.2	2.1	2.3	1.7	3.5	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	83.3	75.6	83.7	77.7	70.5	75.5	70.5	71.9	77.4	75.7
N of Valid	96	13,148	129	13,784	112	10,572	88	6,839	425	44,343
N of Miss	5	1,004	5	772	2	903	3	673	15	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.6	20.5	9.9	13.4	8.8	11.3	14.6	11.6	13.2	14.8
Slight risk	11.3	6.6	9.2	5.8	6.1	5.2	2.2	5.1	7.4	5.8
Moderate risk	17.5	16.3	19.1	17.4	11.4	17.8	18.0	16.3	16.5	17.0
Great risk	47.4	51.0	58.0	58.7	68.4	60.8	61.8	62.6	59.2	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.1	5.5	3.8	4.5	5.3	5.0	3.4	4.4	3.7	4.9
N of Valid	97	13,386	131	13,966	114	10,763	89	6,981	431	45,096
N of Miss	4	766	3	590	0	712	2	531	9	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.8	23.5	20.3	22.7	29.1	29.2	36.0	37.9	27.1	26.9
Slight risk	21.6	20.0	25.0	26.8	30.9	29.3	28.1	26.3	26.4	25.3
Moderate risk	21.6	20.2	25.8	21.2	11.8	17.3	14.6	14.4	18.9	18.9
Great risk	21.6	25.9	21.1	22.9	22.7	18.3	16.9	16.2	20.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	10.3	7.8	6.5	5.5	5.8	4.5	5.2	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	97	13,261	128	13,828	110	10,629	89	6,905	424	44,623
N of Miss	4	891	6	728	4	846	2	607	16	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.8	22.1	14.5	17.5	18.4	19.2	28.1	24.0	20.2	20.3
Slight risk	9.8	8.6	15.3	14.1	23.7	19.7	22.5	23.4	17.8	15.2
Moderate risk	16.3	19.2	25.2	24.4	22.8	25.9	25.8	23.7	22.8	23.1
Great risk	40.2	39.3	36.6	37.1	29.8	29.3	19.1	23.6	31.9	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.9	8.4	6.8	5.3	5.9	4.5	5.3	7.3	7.5
N of Valid	92	13,139	131	13,765	114	10,618	89	6,907	426	44,429
N of Miss	9	1,013	3	791	0	857	2	605	14	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	22.5	16.2	16.4	13.2	14.9	20.2	14.9	17.2	17.6
Slight risk	13.5	15.1	19.2	16.8	15.8	17.3	23.6	16.2	17.9	16.3
Moderate risk	28.1	21.5	24.6	26.0	40.4	27.3	21.3	28.3	28.9	25.4
Great risk	34.4	35.4	35.4	36.5	26.3	35.9	30.3	36.1	31.7	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	5.4	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	96	13,303	130	13,910	114	10,734	89	6,963	429	44,910
N of Miss	5	849	4	646	0	741	2	549	11	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.1	21.5	12.3	14.5	10.5	12.6	18.0	13.4	15.0	16.0
Slight risk	7.4	8.6	10.8	9.2	6.1	10.7	9.0	12.1	8.4	9.8
Moderate risk	22.1	19.5	26.2	23.8	28.9	26.8	25.8	27.0	25.9	23.7
Great risk	46.3	44.5	46.9	47.8	50.0	44.8	38.2	42.8	45.8	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	5.9	3.8	4.7	4.4	5.1	9.0	4.8	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	95	13,295	130	13,910	114	10,739	89	6,974	428	44,918
N of Miss	6	857	4	646	0	736	2	538	12	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	21.2	12.3	13.4	8.8	11.1	14.6	11.2	13.5	14.8
Slight risk	2.1	5.0	8.5	5.8	2.6	5.5	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.4
Moderate risk	14.6	12.9	15.4	15.4	16.7	15.5	11.2	15.7	14.7	14.7
Great risk	57.3	51.7	57.7	58.0	64.0	60.4	61.8	60.6	60.1	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	9.2	6.2	7.4	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.9
N of Valid	96	13,255	130	13,885	114	10,726	89	6,964	429	44,830
N of Miss	5	897	4	671	0	749	2	548	11	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.9	21.0	12.3	13.3	8.8	11.0	13.5	11.1	13.1	14.7
Slight risk	3.2	3.6	6.2	3.8	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6
Moderate risk	8.4	10.9	9.2	13.8	10.5	14.8	16.9	14.6	11.0	13.3
Great risk	61.1	54.7	66.9	61.6	69.3	63.2	57.3	63.0	64.3	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	9.8	5.4	7.5	8.8	7.8	9.0	7.9	7.7	8.3
N of Valid	95	13,199	130	13,866	114	10,708	89	6,970	428	44,743
N of Miss	6	953	4	690	0	767	2	542	12	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.9	20.8	10.8	14.3	10.5	13.0	15.7	13.2	13.6	15.7
Slight risk	13.7	9.3	11.5	13.6	14.0	15.8	16.9	17.3	13.8	13.4
Moderate risk	16.8	19.0	24.6	24.4	24.6	28.5	29.2	30.6	23.8	24.7
Great risk	43.2	42.6	49.2	42.0	44.7	37.1	32.6	33.5	43.2	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	8.3	3.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.4
N of Valid	95	13,259	130	13,899	114	10,720	89	6,973	428	44,851
N of Miss	6	893	4	657	0	755	2	539	12	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	21.2	12.3	14.8	11.4	13.8	16.9	14.4	14.9	16.4
Slight risk	13.5	9.4	17.7	14.0	19.3	18.3	16.9	21.3	17.0	14.8
Moderate risk	19.8	19.4	20.8	25.3	28.1	27.8	29.2	27.5	24.2	24.5
Great risk	33.3	37.5	44.6	37.6	36.0	32.6	28.1	30.0	36.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	12.5	4.6	8.3	5.3	7.5	9.0	6.8	7.5	9.1
N of Valid	96	13,222	130	13,875	114	10,735	89	6,966	429	44,798
N of Miss	5	930	4	681	0	740	2	546	11	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.1	21.1	10.9	13.8	10.6	12.2	18.0	12.6	14.6	15.4
Slight risk	3.2	4.8	8.6	6.5	7.1	8.1	10.1	9.5	7.3	6.9
Moderate risk	15.8	13.2	16.4	18.8	23.0	23.8	22.5	26.2	19.3	19.5
Great risk	47.4	47.9	59.4	52.2	53.1	48.0	39.3	44.7	50.8	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	13.1	4.7	8.8	6.2	7.9	10.1	7.0	8.0	9.5
N of Valid	95	13,201	128	13,857	113	10,727	89	6,963	425	44,748
N of Miss	6	951	6	699	1	748	2	549	15	2,947



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	21.1	10.1	13.3	7.9	11.1	15.7	11.0	12.9	14.7
Slight risk	1.1	2.3	3.1	1.8	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7
Moderate risk	9.5	6.5	3.9	6.3	1.8	4.8	3.4	4.4	4.4	5.7
Great risk	38.9	39.7	64.3	60.1	69.3	68.6	60.7	70.9	59.3	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.5	30.5	18.6	18.6	20.2	14.1	19.1	12.4	21.8	20.0
N of Valid	95	13,069	129	13,881	114	10,737	89	6,974	427	44,661
N of Miss	6	1,083	5	675	0	738	2	538	13	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	21.0	10.2	13.2	7.9	11.1	15.7	11.1	12.9	14.7
Slight risk	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
Moderate risk	7.4	5.5	3.9	5.5	1.8	4.8	2.2	4.7	3.8	5.2
Great risk	35.8	36.0	55.5	52.2	63.2	63.0	61.8	66.8	54.5	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.8	35.7	28.1	27.4	26.3	19.8	19.1	16.2	27.5	26.3
N of Valid	95	13,028	128	13,873	114	10,737	89	6,973	426	44,611
N of Miss	6	1,124	6	683	0	738	2	539	14	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	97.1	92.8	95.4	90.8	93.0	94.3	91.1	93.7	94.7
Once or twice	2.2	2.2	4.8	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	3.9	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	92	12,733	125	13,393	109	10,190	88	6,587	414	42,903
N of Miss	9	1,419	9	1,163	5	1,285	3	925	26	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	97.7	98.8	94.6	97.6	100.0	97.0	97.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.8	3.6	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	94	12,953	128	13,642	111	10,419	87	6,744	420	43,758
N of Miss	7	1,199	6	914	3	1,056	4	768	20	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	96.2	85.8	92.8	87.5	88.9	94.3	85.3	90.3	91.7
Once or twice	4.2	3.0	11.0	5.5	7.1	7.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	3.6	2.0	1.1	3.4	1.4	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	96	12,910	127	13,587	112	10,401	88	6,711	423	43,609
N of Miss	5	1,242	7	969	2	1,074	3	801	17	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.4	97.6	98.9	97.3	98.0	97.7	96.8	97.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	0.4	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	94	13,018	126	13,647	112	10,423	87	6,739	419	43,827
N of Miss	7	1,134	8	909	2	1,052	4	773	21	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.9	60.8	54.8	59.2	73.5	64.3	69.3	67.4	63.5	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.4	8.9	10.3	9.2	3.5	8.1	6.8	7.9	7.1	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.1	2.4	4.8	2.5	0.9	2.2	1.1	2.6	2.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.2	3.4	7.1	4.6	8.0	5.0	3.4	5.4	5.9	4.5
I don't know	28.4	24.5	23.0	24.5	14.2	20.4	19.3	16.7	21.1	22.3
N of Valid	95	13,102	126	13,770	113	10,561	88	6,862	422	44,295
N of Miss	6	1,050	8	786	1	914	3	650	18	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.8	30.9	19.5	29.8	33.0	39.0	55.2	46.2	30.5	34.9
Rarely	18.8	19.6	12.5	22.2	23.2	23.2	26.4	21.0	19.6	21.5
Sometimes	27.1	25.8	21.9	26.6	24.1	23.5	11.5	20.1	21.5	24.6
Often	24.0	15.2	29.7	15.0	14.3	10.3	5.7	9.2	19.4	13.0
Almost always	10.4	8.5	16.4	6.4	5.4	3.9	1.1	3.5	9.0	6.0
N of Valid	96	13,016	128	13,726	112	10,471	87	6,769	423	43,982
N of Miss	5	1,136	6	830	2	1,004	4	743	17	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.7	87.3	80.3	85.4	83.8	84.7	79.3	83.9	82.5	85.6
1 time	3.1	5.2	6.3	5.7	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.4
2 or 3 times	5.1	3.8	6.3	4.7	3.6	5.3	9.2	6.3	5.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.4
6 or more times	4.1	2.5	4.7	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.4	3.1	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	98	12,898	127	13,542	111	10,338	87	6,726	423	43,504
N of Miss	3	1,254	7	1,014	3	1,137	4	786	17	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.0	54.1	54.3	58.3	46.0	42.9	28.4	27.7	45.8	48.6
0 times	49.0	44.3	43.3	40.0	48.7	54.5	63.6	67.0	50.2	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	4.5	1.9	1.6	1.0
2 or 3 times	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	4.4	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	98	12,922	127	13,563	113	10,407	88	6,794	426	43,686
N of Miss	3	1,230	7	993	1	1,068	3	718	14	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	92.2	94.6	87.7	90.2	83.5	85.0	90.5	93.0
1-2	2.1	1.8	5.5	4.1	7.9	6.7	14.1	9.0	7.1	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.4	3.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	96	13,147	128	13,746	114	10,528	85	6,807	423	44,228
N of Miss	5	1,005	6	810	0	947	6	705	17	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.5	96.1	96.8	93.0	93.4	91.8	89.2	95.0	95.6
1-2	1.0	0.3	2.4	1.8	3.5	2.7	4.7	3.9	2.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.2	4.2	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	96	13,108	127	13,708	114	10,499	85	6,795	422	44,110
N of Miss	5	1,044	7	848	0	976	6	717	18	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	95	12,963	126	13,697	114	10,494	85	6,796	420	43,950
N of Miss	6	1,189	8	859	0	981	6	716	20	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	13,061	128	13,678	114	10,480	85	6,782	423	44,001
N of Miss	5	1,091	6	878	0	995	6	730	17	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.7	93.8	98.0	99.1	99.0	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.6	3.9	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	95	13,078	128	13,722	114	10,512	85	6,801	422	44,113
N of Miss	6	1,074	6	834	0	963	6	711	18	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	93	12,930	128	13,685	114	10,481	85	6,787	420	43,883
N of Miss	8	1,222	6	871	0	994	6	725	20	3,812



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	94	12,908	127	13,660	114	10,482	85	6,775	420	43,825
N of Miss	7	1,244	7	896	0	993	6	737	20	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	94	12,778	126	13,641	114	10,483	85	6,781	419	43,683
N of Miss	7	1,374	8	915	0	992	6	731	21	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	12,907	128	13,670	114	10,471	85	6,783	421	43,831
N of Miss	7	1,245	6	886	0	1,004	6	729	19	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.5	97.6	96.9	97.4	97.7	100.0	98.3	97.9	97.5
1-2	3.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	95	12,974	127	13,688	114	10,483	85	6,793	421	43,938
N of Miss	6	1,178	7	868	0	992	6	719	19	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	97.7	98.9	98.2	99.2	98.8	99.2	98.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6
3-5	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	12,979	128	13,675	114	10,479	85	6,781	422	43,914
N of Miss	6	1,173	6	881	0	996	6	731	18	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	96.1	97.8	93.0	95.1	94.0	91.6	95.5	96.6
1-2	1.0	0.5	3.9	1.6	5.3	3.1	6.0	5.0	4.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	96	12,990	128	13,663	114	10,458	83	6,770	421	43,881
N of Miss	5	1,162	6	893	0	1,017	8	742	19	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	95.3	96.9	91.2	94.2	91.8	91.1	94.6	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	1.6	2.3	7.0	3.9	7.1	5.5	3.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	96	12,981	128	13,648	114	10,476	85	6,786	423	43,891
N of Miss	5	1,171	6	908	0	999	6	726	17	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.8	96.0	97.3	96.5	96.0	96.5	94.7	96.4	96.7
1-2	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.6
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	94	12,809	126	13,598	114	10,452	85	6,765	419	43,624
N of Miss	7	1,343	8	958	0	1,023	6	747	21	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.6	98.1	93.8	94.3	91.2	90.3	88.2	86.2	91.5	93.2
1-2	4.2	1.1	0.8	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.4
3-5	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.1	0.9
6-9	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.8	0.9	0.4
10+	1.1	0.3	2.3	1.6	4.4	4.8	4.7	8.3	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	95	13,065	128	13,724	114	10,509	85	6,809	422	44,107
N of Miss	6	1,087	6	832	0	966	6	703	18	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	96.9	97.1	93.0	93.8	90.6	90.3	95.0	95.9
1-2	1.1	0.5	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.6	5.9	3.4	2.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	95	13,011	128	13,696	114	10,489	85	6,801	422	43,997
N of Miss	6	1,141	6	860	0	986	6	711	18	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	97.7	94.6	95.8	93.9	95.0	97.6	94.5	94.5	96.0
1-2	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	2.1	0.4	1.6	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.7
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.3
10+	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	95	13,009	129	13,680	114	10,488	84	6,798	422	43,975
N of Miss	6	1,143	5	876	0	987	7	714	18	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.2	87.8	71.3	80.5	69.3	73.0	67.1	66.7	73.2	78.8
1-2	9.6	8.7	9.3	10.5	14.9	10.6	9.4	9.5	10.9	9.8
3-5	0.0	2.0	10.1	4.2	4.4	6.9	5.9	7.2	5.5	4.7
6-9	1.1	0.6	3.1	1.7	1.8	2.7	5.9	4.0	2.8	2.0
10+	3.2	0.8	6.2	3.0	9.6	6.8	11.8	12.6	7.6	4.7
N of Valid	94	12,974	129	13,640	114	10,445	85	6,765	422	43,824
N of Miss	7	1,178	5	916	0	1,030	6	747	18	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.5	90.7	93.3	88.4	86.1	83.5	78.5	90.2	90.8
1-2	1.1	0.9	4.7	3.0	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.6	3.8	3.1
3-5	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.9	6.2	5.7	9.4	10.6	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	94	12,918	129	13,621	112	10,418	85	6,758	420	43,715
N of Miss	7	1,234	5	935	2	1,057	6	754	20	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.5	98.8	96.9	99.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	12,796	126	13,584	113	10,418	85	6,748	416	43,546
N of Miss	9	1,356	8	972	1	1,057	6	764	24	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	12,867	127	13,569	112	10,407	84	6,744	417	43,587
N of Miss	7	1,285	7	987	2	1,068	7	768	23	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.4	88.4	95.9	98.2	97.2	97.6	98.1	94.8	96.7
1-2	1.1	2.1	7.8	2.3	0.9	1.6	2.4	1.2	3.3	1.9
3-5	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	94	12,896	129	13,614	113	10,426	85	6,752	421	43,688
N of Miss	7	1,256	5	942	1	1,049	6	760	19	4,007



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	12,778	128	13,572	113	10,416	84	6,752	417	43,518
N of Miss	9	1,374	6	984	1	1,059	7	760	23	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	92	12,753	129	13,556	113	10,390	85	6,744	419	43,443
N of Miss	9	1,399	5	1,000	1	1,085	6	768	21	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	97.6	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	12,668	127	13,479	112	10,364	84	6,730	414	43,241
N of Miss	10	1,484	7	1,077	2	1,111	7	782	26	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.9	99.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	12,758	128	13,532	113	10,375	84	6,737	417	43,402
N of Miss	9	1,394	6	1,024	1	1,100	7	775	23	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.7	90.7	95.4	98.2	95.4	97.6	95.5	95.5	95.8
1-2	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
10+	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	94	12,822	129	13,559	112	10,402	85	6,749	420	43,532
N of Miss	7	1,330	5	997	2	1,073	6	763	20	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.8	96.9	98.4	100.0	98.5	98.8	98.2	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	93	12,818	128	13,572	113	10,388	84	6,744	418	43,522
N of Miss	8	1,334	6	984	1	1,087	7	768	22	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.2	91.4	92.5	85.8	87.2	83.5	82.1	89.8	91.0
1-2	0.0	1.7	2.3	3.5	2.7	4.2	5.9	3.8	2.6	3.2
3-5	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.8	4.4	3.2	2.4	4.2	2.6	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.4	7.1	3.8	5.9	7.5	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	94	12,828	128	13,550	113	10,388	85	6,734	420	43,500
N of Miss	7	1,324	6	1,006	1	1,087	6	778	20	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.2	93.7	95.6	93.8	92.4	94.0	88.7	94.5	94.3
1-2	2.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	0.9	2.6	1.2	3.6	1.9	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
10+	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	3.5	2.5	2.4	4.3	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	93	12,727	126	13,546	113	10,380	83	6,731	415	43,384
N of Miss	8	1,425	8	1,010	1	1,095	8	781	25	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.3	95.3	81.1	88.9	80.5	82.5	81.2	77.7	82.6	87.5
1-2	4.3	2.7	7.9	4.4	9.7	5.0	1.2	5.0	6.2	4.1
3-5	1.1	0.8	4.7	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.0
6-9	2.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.0
10+	4.3	0.9	5.5	3.6	7.1	8.3	11.8	12.4	6.9	5.3
N of Valid	94	12,856	127	13,547	113	10,400	85	6,736	419	43,539
N of Miss	7	1,296	7	1,009	1	1,075	6	776	21	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	98.7	93.7	94.4	92.0	88.2	81.2	82.1	91.4	92.3
1-2	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.2	1.8	3.4	7.1	4.0	2.6	2.3
3-5	1.1	0.2	3.1	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.8
10+	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.8	5.3	5.3	8.2	9.4	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	95	12,846	127	13,541	113	10,387	85	6,748	420	43,522
N of Miss	6	1,306	7	1,015	1	1,088	6	764	20	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.4	95.6	87.5	92.0	87.6	89.9	96.5	89.0	90.0	92.1
1-2	3.2	2.6	7.0	3.7	5.3	3.8	0.0	3.5	4.3	3.4
3-5	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5
6-9	1.1	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.1	1.7	0.7
10+	4.3	0.8	0.8	1.7	5.3	3.7	0.0	4.7	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	94	12,835	128	13,547	113	10,382	85	6,744	420	43,508
N of Miss	7	1,317	6	1,009	1	1,093	6	768	20	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.4	96.0	97.2	97.2	94.7	91.7	91.4	96.3	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.7	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.4	0.5	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.6	0.7	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	92	12,335	126	13,130	106	9,978	84	6,423	408	41,866
N of Miss	9	1,817	8	1,426	8	1,497	7	1,089	32	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.4	94.2	85.0	88.0	76.6	79.7	67.1	71.0	80.6	85.2
at my home	6.5	3.5	10.2	6.4	12.6	9.7	14.6	11.5	10.9	7.1
at someone elses home	0.0	1.3	3.1	3.8	10.8	7.8	17.1	13.3	7.3	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.5	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	93	12,549	127	13,354	111	10,232	82	6,645	413	42,780
N of Miss	8	1,603	7	1,202	3	1,243	9	867	27	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.5	23.2	27.8	26.2	33.9	32.6	40.5	34.8	29.9	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	10.9	8.3	12.7	14.5	17.4	17.5	19.0	19.4	14.8	14.2
Strongly disapprove	56.5	56.3	50.8	48.2	42.2	39.8	32.1	36.6	46.0	46.7
Don't know or can't say	14.1	12.2	8.7	11.1	6.4	10.2	8.3	9.1	9.2	10.9
N of Valid	92	12,561	126	13,438	109	10,257	84	6,647	411	42,903
N of Miss	9	1,591	8	1,118	5	1,218	7	865	29	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.7	5.8	14.5	12.5	25.2	20.5	30.5	29.3	19.1	15.1
Yes	92.3	94.2	85.5	87.5	74.8	79.5	69.5	70.7	80.9	84.9
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.5	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	97.6	98.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	92.7	96.1	88.8	92.3	84.1	85.9	91.1	94.3
Yes	2.2	1.6	7.3	3.9	11.2	7.7	15.9	14.1	8.9	5.7
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	98.2	96.3	96.5	89.0	93.9	96.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.8	3.7	3.5	11.0	6.1	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.1	98.2	96.3	97.3	98.3	98.6
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.4	93.5	95.3	88.8	93.3	87.8	91.5	92.1	94.8
Yes	2.2	2.6	6.5	4.7	11.2	6.7	12.2	8.5	7.9	5.2
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	98.9	97.6	97.2	94.4	96.0	91.5	96.5	94.8	97.3
Yes	5.5	1.1	2.4	2.8	5.6	4.0	8.5	3.5	5.2	2.7
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	99.0	97.6	97.8	93.5	96.7	92.7	96.3	95.0	97.6
Yes	4.4	1.0	2.4	2.2	6.5	3.3	7.3	3.7	5.0	2.4
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.3	96.3	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	3.7	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	96.8	96.5	96.3	94.9	95.1	92.9	97.0	96.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	5.1	4.9	7.1	3.0	4.0
N of Valid	91	12,389	124	13,248	107	10,151	82	6,620	404	42,408
N of Miss	10	1,763	10	1,308	7	1,324	9	892	36	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	2.2	8.8	4.0	5.6	6.1	4.9	8.7	5.9	4.7
Yes	96.7	97.8	91.2	96.0	94.4	93.9	95.1	91.3	94.1	95.3
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.3	99.1	98.6	100.0	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.0	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.1	98.1	98.5	96.3	97.6	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.5	3.7	2.4	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	97.6	98.8	96.3	98.6	100.0	98.7	98.0	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.2	3.7	1.4	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.7	97.6	98.2	100.0	97.6	98.8	96.9	98.5	98.0
Yes	2.2	1.3	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.4	1.2	3.1	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	91	12,257	125	13,073	108	10,103	82	6,531	406	41,964
N of Miss	10	1,895	9	1,483	6	1,372	9	981	34	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.2	3.6	13.7	8.5	10.2	13.2	12.2	17.1	11.9	9.5
Yes	88.8	96.4	86.3	91.5	89.8	86.8	87.8	82.9	88.1	90.5
N of Valid	89	12,243	124	13,106	108	10,088	82	6,569	403	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,450	6	1,387	9	943	37	5,689



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	96.3	96.4	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	3.7	3.6	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	89	12,243	124	13,106	108	10,088	82	6,569	403	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,450	6	1,387	9	943	37	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	89	12,243	124	13,106	108	10,088	82	6,569	403	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,450	6	1,387	9	943	37	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.8	97.6	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.4	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	89	12,243	124	13,106	108	10,088	82	6,569	403	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,450	6	1,387	9	943	37	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.4	93.5	97.2	98.1	96.7	98.8	96.7	96.5	97.4
Yes	3.4	1.6	6.5	2.8	1.9	3.3	1.2	3.3	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	89	12,243	124	13,106	108	10,088	82	6,569	403	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,450	6	1,387	9	943	37	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	98.3	93.5	94.2	91.7	90.7	90.2	89.1	92.3	93.8
Yes	6.7	1.7	6.5	5.8	8.3	9.3	9.8	10.9	7.7	6.2
N of Valid	89	12,243	124	13,106	108	10,088	82	6,569	403	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,450	6	1,387	9	943	37	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	89	12,243	124	13,106	108	10,088	82	6,569	403	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,450	6	1,387	9	943	37	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	89	12,243	124	13,106	108	10,088	82	6,569	403	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,450	6	1,387	9	943	37	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	99.1	99.2	98.2	96.3	97.4	100.0	96.8	97.8	98.0
Yes	4.5	0.9	0.8	1.8	3.7	2.6	0.0	3.2	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	89	12,243	124	13,106	108	10,088	82	6,569	403	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	10	1,450	6	1,387	9	943	37	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.9	5.7	18.1	12.0	17.4	16.5	16.0	20.7	16.3	12.6
Yes	87.1	94.3	81.9	88.0	82.6	83.5	84.0	79.3	83.7	87.4
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	99.1	99.4	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	97.2	88.2	94.4	93.6	93.2	92.6	92.7	91.7	94.7
Yes	6.5	2.8	11.8	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.3	8.3	5.3
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.3	92.1	94.7	92.7	91.4	90.1	88.9	92.7	94.1
Yes	4.3	1.7	7.9	5.3	7.3	8.6	9.9	11.1	7.3	5.9
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	99.3	96.1	97.6	99.1	97.0	97.5	96.5	97.1	97.8
Yes	4.3	0.7	3.9	2.4	0.9	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	98.7	98.4	98.4	97.2	98.6	98.8	98.8	97.3	98.6
Yes	5.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.4
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	99.1	96.1	97.8	98.2	97.0	97.5	97.0	97.1	97.9
Yes	3.2	0.9	3.9	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	98.6	96.1	96.7	94.5	95.6	95.1	94.7	95.1	96.7
Yes	5.4	1.4	3.9	3.3	5.5	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.9	3.3
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	98.4	94.5	96.7	98.2	96.0	97.5	95.5	95.6	96.8
Yes	7.5	1.6	5.5	3.3	1.8	4.0	2.5	4.5	4.4	3.2
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.2	100.0	98.1	97.5	96.4	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.9	2.5	3.6	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	93	12,436	127	13,209	109	10,115	81	6,536	410	42,296
N of Miss	8	1,716	7	1,347	5	1,360	10	976	30	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	93.7	97.2	93.2	94.3	92.8	90.9	94.8	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	5.6	1.5	3.9	2.6	4.8	4.1	3.7	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	89	11,947	126	12,753	103	9,748	83	6,286	401	40,734
N of Miss	12	2,205	8	1,803	11	1,727	8	1,226	39	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	1.6	6.7	5.4	8.3	10.6	15.9	16.2	8.0	7.2
Yes	97.8	98.4	93.3	94.6	91.7	89.4	84.1	83.8	92.0	92.8
N of Valid	91	12,192	120	13,113	109	10,088	82	6,505	402	41,898
N of Miss	10	1,960	14	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	38	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.3	99.1	97.2	93.9	94.3	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.8	6.1	5.7	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	91	12,192	120	13,113	109	10,088	82	6,505	402	41,898
N of Miss	10	1,960	14	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	38	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	98.7	98.2	97.5	96.3	97.0	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.7	3.0	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	91	12,192	120	13,113	109	10,088	82	6,505	402	41,898
N of Miss	10	1,960	14	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	38	5,797



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.2	98.3	100.0	97.1	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	91	12,192	120	13,113	109	10,088	82	6,505	402	41,898
N of Miss	10	1,960	14	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	38	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	97.5	99.2	100.0	98.7	97.6	98.5	98.5	99.1
Yes	1.1	0.3	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	91	12,192	120	13,113	109	10,088	82	6,505	402	41,898
N of Miss	10	1,960	14	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	38	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.5	98.6	99.1	97.9	97.6	97.5	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.4	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	91	12,192	120	13,113	109	10,088	82	6,505	402	41,898
N of Miss	10	1,960	14	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	38	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.5	97.2	96.3	95.0	92.7	92.3	96.5	96.4
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.8	3.7	5.0	7.3	7.7	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	91	12,192	120	13,113	109	10,088	82	6,505	402	41,898
N of Miss	10	1,960	14	1,443	5	1,387	9	1,007	38	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	2.1	5.8	5.2	6.5	9.3	13.3	13.9	7.0	6.6
Yes	96.7	97.9	94.2	94.8	93.5	90.7	86.7	86.1	93.0	93.4
N of Valid	90	12,152	121	13,109	108	10,072	83	6,496	402	41,829
N of Miss	11	2,000	13	1,447	6	1,403	8	1,016	38	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	98.1	97.7	94.0	95.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.3	6.0	4.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	90	12,152	121	13,109	108	10,072	83	6,496	402	41,829
N of Miss	11	2,000	13	1,447	6	1,403	8	1,016	38	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	97.5	98.4	100.0	97.2	96.4	96.8	98.3	98.2
Yes	1.1	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.0	2.8	3.6	3.2	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	90	12,152	121	13,109	108	10,072	83	6,496	402	41,829
N of Miss	11	2,000	13	1,447	6	1,403	8	1,016	38	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.5	97.2	98.8	100.0	98.0	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.8	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	90	12,152	121	13,109	108	10,072	83	6,496	402	41,829
N of Miss	11	2,000	13	1,447	6	1,403	8	1,016	38	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.6	97.5	99.3	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.5	99.2
Yes	2.2	0.4	2.5	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	90	12,152	121	13,109	108	10,072	83	6,496	402	41,829
N of Miss	11	2,000	13	1,447	6	1,403	8	1,016	38	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	97.5	98.9	99.1	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.5	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.5	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	90	12,152	121	13,109	108	10,072	83	6,496	402	41,829
N of Miss	11	2,000	13	1,447	6	1,403	8	1,016	38	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	100.0	97.4	97.2	95.9	95.2	93.8	98.0	96.9
Yes	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.6	2.8	4.1	4.8	6.2	2.0	3.1
N of Valid	90	12,152	121	13,109	108	10,072	83	6,496	402	41,829
N of Miss	11	2,000	13	1,447	6	1,403	8	1,016	38	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.6
Yes	97.8	99.1	99.2	98.4	99.1	98.0	98.8	97.7	98.8	98.4
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	2.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	90	12,136	123	13,059	109	10,071	81	6,517	403	41,783
N of Miss	11	2,016	11	1,497	5	1,404	10	995	37	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.9	99.1	99.1	97.5	98.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	2.5	1.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	89	11,970	122	12,842	106	9,827	81	6,345	398	40,984
N of Miss	12	2,182	12	1,714	8	1,648	10	1,167	42	6,711



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	78.9	63.5	65.6	57.7	57.0	48.8	54.4	62.5	65.7
Wrong	13.0	15.4	19.8	22.0	23.4	23.8	26.2	24.2	20.6	20.9
A little bit wrong	6.5	4.2	13.5	8.8	17.1	12.6	15.5	13.5	13.3	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.6	1.8	6.7	9.5	7.9	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	92	12,467	126	13,334	111	10,219	84	6,591	413	42,611
N of Miss	9	1,685	8	1,222	3	1,256	7	921	27	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	84.8	75.2	72.1	66.4	61.7	60.7	57.9	70.8	71.1
Wrong	14.1	11.7	16.8	19.3	17.3	23.2	17.9	22.9	16.5	18.6
A little bit wrong	5.4	2.5	5.6	6.1	14.5	9.5	13.1	11.4	9.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.5	1.8	5.6	8.3	7.8	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	92	12,411	125	13,286	110	10,181	84	6,585	411	42,463
N of Miss	9	1,741	9	1,270	4	1,294	7	927	29	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	87.9	75.2	72.2	54.5	57.9	47.6	50.1	66.2	69.9
Wrong	10.9	8.3	12.8	15.9	12.7	18.3	16.7	17.4	13.1	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	7.2	7.4	22.7	13.0	19.0	15.8	12.9	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	4.8	4.5	10.0	10.8	16.7	16.7	7.8	7.0
N of Valid	92	12,367	125	13,250	110	10,173	84	6,577	411	42,367
N of Miss	9	1,785	9	1,306	4	1,302	7	935	29	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	87.0	77.4	79.0	78.9	75.4	73.8	76.5	79.2	80.1
Wrong	9.8	9.7	14.5	15.5	15.6	17.4	21.4	16.6	15.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	4.8	3.7	4.6	5.1	3.6	4.8	3.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	3.2	1.8	0.9	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	92	12,404	124	13,274	109	10,172	84	6,578	409	42,428
N of Miss	9	1,748	10	1,282	5	1,303	7	934	31	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	91.9	89.6	87.9	90.0	88.0	88.1	90.3	89.8	89.5
Wrong	7.6	6.4	7.2	9.5	6.4	9.3	9.5	7.6	7.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	3.2	1.4	3.6	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	92	12,303	125	13,280	110	10,187	84	6,590	411	42,360
N of Miss	9	1,849	9	1,276	4	1,288	7	922	29	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	92.5	90.4	88.3	89.1	88.0	90.5	90.2	90.0	89.8
Wrong	8.7	5.9	6.4	9.3	8.2	9.4	7.1	7.7	7.5	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	3.2	1.3	2.7	1.5	2.4	1.1	2.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	92	12,274	125	13,254	110	10,166	84	6,580	411	42,274
N of Miss	9	1,878	9	1,302	4	1,309	7	932	29	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	83.9	64.6	71.8	65.5	62.6	56.0	60.0	67.6	71.3
Wrong	8.7	11.6	19.7	18.6	18.2	22.5	21.4	22.5	17.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.2	12.6	6.9	14.5	10.0	14.3	11.6	11.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.2	3.1	2.7	1.8	4.9	8.3	5.9	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	92	12,534	127	13,364	110	10,238	84	6,606	413	42,742
N of Miss	9	1,618	7	1,192	4	1,237	7	906	27	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	88.5	74.6	77.1	66.4	66.7	66.7	62.2	72.6	75.6
Wrong	10.9	8.8	16.7	16.6	16.4	20.8	13.1	21.7	14.6	16.1
A little bit wrong	4.3	1.9	6.3	4.3	16.4	8.1	11.9	9.8	9.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.9	2.4	2.0	0.9	4.4	8.3	6.3	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	92	12,496	126	13,349	110	10,216	84	6,594	412	42,655
N of Miss	9	1,656	8	1,207	4	1,259	7	918	28	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.5	76.2	76.1	58.2	61.7	53.6	53.5	70.1	73.4
Wrong	3.3	6.5	12.7	13.8	15.5	17.5	11.9	17.7	11.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	1.8	7.9	6.3	14.5	11.6	20.2	14.6	11.4	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	3.2	3.8	11.8	9.2	14.3	14.3	7.3	6.0
N of Valid	91	12,465	126	13,336	110	10,206	84	6,588	411	42,595
N of Miss	10	1,687	8	1,220	4	1,269	7	924	29	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.4	77.8	84.3	81.8	81.1	84.5	82.0	83.2	85.0
Wrong	3.3	7.2	15.1	11.8	15.5	14.2	11.9	13.5	11.9	11.3
A little bit wrong	4.4	1.5	5.6	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	91	12,477	126	13,345	110	10,211	84	6,594	411	42,627
N of Miss	10	1,675	8	1,211	4	1,264	7	918	29	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	93.7	88.9	90.4	92.7	90.4	91.7	91.8	92.0	91.6
Wrong	2.2	4.9	8.7	7.8	5.5	7.7	4.8	6.7	5.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.1	2.4	0.6	1.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	92	12,381	126	13,332	110	10,219	84	6,593	412	42,525
N of Miss	9	1,771	8	1,224	4	1,256	7	919	28	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	94.1	89.7	90.4	92.7	90.3	91.7	91.8	92.2	91.7
Wrong	2.2	4.6	7.9	7.8	6.4	7.8	4.8	6.7	5.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.4	0.7	1.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	92	12,362	126	13,300	110	10,202	84	6,597	412	42,461
N of Miss	9	1,790	8	1,256	4	1,273	7	915	28	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.4	63.4	42.7	45.8	30.0	33.0	30.1	29.9	41.5	45.4
Very difficult	14.0	14.8	11.3	17.7	11.8	14.4	10.8	11.4	12.0	15.1
Fairly easy	6.5	7.9	22.6	18.9	25.5	24.6	20.5	23.9	19.3	17.9
Very easy	6.5	3.2	16.1	10.0	29.1	21.2	36.1	29.0	21.5	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	10.7	7.3	7.6	3.6	6.8	2.4	5.8	5.9	8.0
N of Valid	93	12,260	124	13,199	110	10,152	83	6,554	410	42,165
N of Miss	8	1,892	10	1,357	4	1,323	8	958	30	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.6	64.0	41.7	45.1	30.9	32.5	30.1	29.4	41.1	45.1
Very difficult	13.2	13.9	15.8	17.0	11.8	14.0	7.2	10.8	12.4	14.4
Fairly easy	7.7	8.5	17.5	19.6	21.8	24.9	20.5	23.8	17.1	18.3
Very easy	6.6	4.2	17.5	11.8	31.8	22.4	39.8	30.3	23.5	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.4	7.5	6.6	3.6	6.3	2.4	5.7	5.9	7.2
N of Valid	91	12,101	120	13,059	110	10,074	83	6,515	404	41,749
N of Miss	10	2,051	14	1,497	4	1,401	8	997	36	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.2	77.1	51.2	59.7	43.6	45.7	43.4	40.8	54.1	58.4
Sort of hard	8.8	11.6	20.3	18.7	21.8	21.6	21.7	19.2	18.4	17.4
Sort of easy	3.3	6.8	17.9	13.3	20.0	19.3	13.3	21.9	14.3	14.2
Very easy	7.7	4.4	10.6	8.4	14.5	13.3	21.7	18.2	13.3	9.9
N of Valid	91	12,210	123	13,181	110	10,115	83	6,539	407	42,045
N of Miss	10	1,942	11	1,375	4	1,360	8	973	33	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.1	73.6	48.0	54.1	39.1	41.0	38.6	36.4	50.6	53.9
Sort of hard	6.6	12.9	14.6	17.5	13.6	17.9	14.5	14.8	12.5	15.8
Sort of easy	5.5	7.8	22.0	15.3	25.5	20.9	19.3	23.4	18.7	15.7
Very easy	8.8	5.6	15.4	13.1	21.8	20.2	27.7	25.3	18.2	14.5
N of Valid	91	12,168	123	13,162	110	10,108	83	6,538	407	41,976
N of Miss	10	1,984	11	1,394	4	1,367	8	974	33	5,719



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.6	92.4	77.7	85.4	73.4	75.5	76.8	71.1	80.4	82.8
Sort of hard	2.2	5.0	14.0	9.8	17.4	15.7	14.6	17.3	12.4	11.0
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	8.3	3.0	5.5	5.2	4.9	7.2	5.0	3.8
Very easy	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.3	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	91	12,118	121	13,133	109	10,089	82	6,532	403	41,872
N of Miss	10	2,034	13	1,423	5	1,386	9	980	37	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.2	78.1	58.3	68.9	59.1	61.5	59.8	59.1	63.8	68.3
Sort of hard	9.9	11.4	19.2	14.7	16.4	17.3	13.4	17.1	15.1	14.7
Sort of easy	5.5	6.0	18.3	9.3	13.6	11.0	13.4	12.6	13.2	9.3
Very easy	4.4	4.4	4.2	7.1	10.9	10.2	13.4	11.2	7.9	7.7
N of Valid	91	12,133	120	13,129	110	10,098	82	6,525	403	41,885
N of Miss	10	2,019	14	1,427	4	1,377	9	987	37	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.4	88.7	62.8	71.2	48.6	52.1	45.1	44.0	62.3	67.4
Sort of hard	3.3	6.5	15.7	12.2	11.9	14.9	11.0	13.7	10.9	11.5
Sort of easy	1.1	2.8	14.0	9.3	24.8	16.0	14.6	18.0	14.1	10.4
Very easy	2.2	2.0	7.4	7.2	14.7	17.0	29.3	24.3	12.7	10.7
N of Valid	91	12,077	121	13,130	109	10,086	82	6,522	403	41,815
N of Miss	10	2,075	13	1,426	5	1,389	9	990	37	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.7	85.4	64.5	72.1	61.8	61.9	67.1	60.5	69.1	71.7
Sort of hard	8.8	7.9	17.4	13.4	13.6	17.5	18.3	18.3	14.6	13.5
Sort of easy	1.1	3.8	13.2	8.1	14.5	11.7	9.8	11.7	10.1	8.3
Very easy	4.4	3.0	5.0	6.3	10.0	8.9	4.9	9.5	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	91	12,097	121	13,124	110	10,096	82	6,531	404	41,848
N of Miss	10	2,055	13	1,432	4	1,379	9	981	36	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.3	89.9	76.0	81.8	74.5	72.7	75.3	69.8	79.2	80.1
Sort of hard	5.5	6.6	14.0	11.4	14.5	16.0	13.6	16.4	12.2	11.9
Sort of easy	1.1	2.2	9.9	4.3	5.5	6.8	4.9	8.0	5.7	4.9
Very easy	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.5	5.5	4.5	6.2	5.7	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	91	12,059	121	13,116	110	10,079	81	6,525	403	41,779
N of Miss	10	2,093	13	1,440	4	1,396	10	987	37	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.1	80.8	55.4	62.0	47.2	47.5	47.6	43.0	57.8	60.9
Sort of hard	4.5	8.6	10.7	12.2	8.3	12.6	4.9	10.6	7.5	11.0
Sort of easy	6.7	6.2	19.8	14.1	21.3	18.0	18.3	19.6	17.0	13.6
Very easy	5.6	4.4	14.0	11.8	23.1	21.9	29.3	26.7	17.8	14.4
N of Valid	89	12,068	121	13,074	108	10,075	82	6,515	400	41,732
N of Miss	12	2,084	13	1,482	6	1,400	9	997	40	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.7	73.2	67.5	76.8	77.1	81.4	81.5	83.6	67.9	77.9
Yes	54.3	26.8	32.5	23.2	22.9	18.6	18.5	16.4	32.1	22.1
N of Valid	92	11,936	120	12,968	109	9,971	81	6,428	402	41,303
N of Miss	9	2,216	14	1,588	5	1,504	10	1,084	38	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	93.2	93.3	93.7	91.7	95.1	96.3	96.0	93.5	94.3
Yes	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.3	8.3	4.9	3.7	4.0	6.5	5.7
N of Valid	92	11,936	120	12,968	109	9,971	81	6,428	402	41,303
N of Miss	9	2,216	14	1,588	5	1,504	10	1,084	38	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	92.1	89.2	89.6	85.3	89.9	96.3	90.9	91.3	90.6
Yes	3.3	7.9	10.8	10.4	14.7	10.1	3.7	9.1	8.7	9.4
N of Valid	92	11,936	120	12,968	109	9,971	81	6,428	402	41,303
N of Miss	9	2,216	14	1,588	5	1,504	10	1,084	38	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.6	31.1	38.3	30.4	30.3	25.6	23.5	22.8	37.6	28.3
Yes	42.4	68.9	61.7	69.6	69.7	74.4	76.5	77.2	62.4	71.7
N of Valid	92	11,936	120	12,968	109	9,971	81	6,428	402	41,303
N of Miss	9	2,216	14	1,588	5	1,504	10	1,084	38	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	76.2	71.1	77.6	84.8	81.2	80.2	82.7	79.1	78.8
Yes	17.6	23.8	28.9	22.4	15.2	18.8	19.8	17.3	20.9	21.2
N of Valid	91	11,869	121	12,887	105	9,823	81	6,316	398	40,895
N of Miss	10	2,283	13	1,669	9	1,652	10	1,196	42	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.9	38.0	27.9	31.3	32.7	29.9	36.6	30.0	33.9	32.7
1 or 2 times	29.0	35.6	32.0	34.1	29.0	32.2	25.6	30.2	29.2	33.5
3 or 4 times	18.3	16.1	23.0	20.0	21.5	19.8	17.1	20.8	20.3	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.9	8.4	10.1	13.4	9.8	8.4	8.1
7 or more times	5.4	4.5	10.7	6.7	8.4	8.0	7.3	9.3	8.2	6.8
N of Valid	93	12,084	122	13,062	107	9,975	82	6,399	404	41,520
N of Miss	8	2,068	12	1,494	7	1,500	9	1,113	36	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.1	47.7	65.0	56.5	69.2	59.2	80.2	74.8	67.4	57.4
Yes	42.9	52.3	35.0	43.5	30.8	40.8	19.8	25.2	32.6	42.6
N of Valid	91	11,919	123	12,939	104	9,876	81	6,319	399	41,053
N of Miss	10	2,233	11	1,617	10	1,599	10	1,193	41	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.0	33.3	32.2	27.1	36.1	27.2	37.3	28.6	36.1	29.2
1 or 2 times	22.2	41.6	19.8	36.5	16.7	24.7	14.5	22.4	18.4	32.9
3 or 4 times	21.1	17.3	28.9	23.8	19.4	30.0	26.5	29.7	24.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	11.1	5.5	5.8	7.7	18.5	12.1	15.7	12.7	12.4	8.9
7 or more times	5.6	2.4	13.2	4.9	9.3	6.1	6.0	6.6	9.0	4.7
N of Valid	90	11,992	121	13,026	108	9,939	83	6,380	402	41,337
N of Miss	11	2,160	13	1,530	6	1,536	8	1,132	38	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.3	50.4	61.8	49.7	61.1	46.2	34.1	40.9	55.4	47.7
Yes	40.7	49.6	38.2	50.3	38.9	53.8	65.9	59.1	44.6	52.3
N of Valid	91	12,112	123	13,065	108	10,002	82	6,414	404	41,593
N of Miss	10	2,040	11	1,491	6	1,473	9	1,098	36	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	93.2	91.1	93.3	91.7	93.6	90.2	92.7	91.1	93.3
Yes	8.8	6.8	8.9	6.7	8.3	6.4	9.8	7.3	8.9	6.7
N of Valid	91	12,112	123	13,065	108	10,002	82	6,414	404	41,593
N of Miss	10	2,040	11	1,491	6	1,473	9	1,098	36	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	98.4	98.7	98.1	98.9	100.0	98.7	98.5	98.7
Yes	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	91	12,112	123	13,065	108	10,002	82	6,414	404	41,593
N of Miss	10	2,040	11	1,491	6	1,473	9	1,098	36	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	95.3	94.3	95.7	97.2	96.7	100.0	97.6	95.5	96.1
Yes	8.8	4.7	5.7	4.3	2.8	3.3	0.0	2.4	4.5	3.9
N of Valid	91	12,112	123	13,065	108	10,002	82	6,414	404	41,593
N of Miss	10	2,040	11	1,491	6	1,473	9	1,098	36	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.5	95.1	96.0	92.6	95.3	95.1	95.2	95.5	95.8
Yes	0.0	3.5	4.9	4.0	7.4	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	91	12,112	123	13,065	108	10,002	82	6,414	404	41,593
N of Miss	10	2,040	11	1,491	6	1,473	9	1,098	36	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.6	72.8	58.5	71.7	63.0	72.6	74.4	75.3	63.9	72.8
Yes	37.4	27.2	41.5	28.3	37.0	27.4	25.6	24.7	36.1	27.2
N of Valid	91	12,112	123	13,065	108	10,002	82	6,414	404	41,593
N of Miss	10	2,040	11	1,491	6	1,473	9	1,098	36	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	81.0	82.1	83.6	81.5	86.4	92.7	90.1	84.2	84.5
Yes	17.6	19.0	17.9	16.4	18.5	13.6	7.3	9.9	15.8	15.5
N of Valid	91	12,112	123	13,065	108	10,002	82	6,414	404	41,593
N of Miss	10	2,040	11	1,491	6	1,473	9	1,098	36	6,102



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.6	67.2	50.4	58.4	51.9	53.0	52.4	53.8	53.2	58.9
Yes	40.4	32.8	49.6	41.6	48.1	47.0	47.6	46.2	46.8	41.1
N of Valid	89	11,796	121	12,896	108	9,871	82	6,338	400	40,901
N of Miss	12	2,356	13	1,660	6	1,604	9	1,174	40	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	6.7	4.9	5.3	2.7	5.1	12.5	6.1	5.7	5.8
no	6.7	6.3	4.9	6.6	6.4	6.0	7.5	6.1	6.2	6.3
yes	38.9	33.8	39.3	38.9	31.8	40.2	30.0	40.5	35.3	38.0
YES!	50.0	53.3	50.8	49.2	59.1	48.6	50.0	47.2	52.7	49.9
N of Valid	90	12,006	122	13,064	110	10,026	80	6,444	402	41,540
N of Miss	11	2,146	12	1,492	4	1,449	11	1,068	38	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.7	37.7	31.7	31.0	30.9	28.3	34.6	30.1	32.5	32.1
no	33.7	35.6	38.2	38.8	44.5	40.1	37.0	39.8	38.7	38.3
yes	15.2	18.1	18.7	20.9	19.1	21.9	18.5	21.1	18.0	20.4
YES!	17.4	8.6	11.4	9.3	5.5	9.8	9.9	9.1	10.8	9.2
N of Valid	92	11,944	123	13,021	110	9,991	81	6,422	406	41,378
N of Miss	9	2,208	11	1,535	4	1,484	10	1,090	34	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	7.5	6.6	5.8	2.7	5.7	14.8	7.0	6.9	6.5
no	3.3	5.1	1.6	4.5	3.6	4.2	9.9	6.2	4.2	4.9
yes	31.5	28.1	32.8	34.1	30.9	36.0	32.1	38.7	31.9	33.5
YES!	59.8	59.3	59.0	55.5	62.7	54.2	43.2	48.1	57.0	55.1
N of Valid	92	11,968	122	13,040	110	9,988	81	6,422	405	41,418
N of Miss	9	2,184	12	1,516	4	1,487	10	1,090	35	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	8.3	5.8	6.2	2.8	5.7	11.1	6.9	6.0	6.8
no	6.7	5.4	5.0	5.8	7.3	6.1	9.9	7.6	7.0	6.1
yes	25.6	20.1	28.9	28.1	32.1	32.1	35.8	36.2	30.4	28.0
YES!	62.2	66.3	60.3	59.8	57.8	56.1	43.2	49.3	56.6	59.1
N of Valid	90	11,900	121	13,013	109	9,988	81	6,421	401	41,322
N of Miss	11	2,252	13	1,543	5	1,487	10	1,091	39	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	9.2	7.3	7.3	4.5	7.0	9.9	9.7	7.2	8.1
no	7.7	6.6	10.6	9.2	4.5	11.5	13.6	15.1	8.9	10.0
yes	16.5	25.4	35.8	32.1	35.5	34.4	30.9	36.0	30.4	31.3
YES!	68.1	58.9	46.3	51.3	55.5	47.0	45.7	39.2	53.6	50.6
N of Valid	91	11,928	123	13,016	110	9,994	81	6,422	405	41,360
N of Miss	10	2,224	11	1,540	4	1,481	10	1,090	35	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	8.5	12.2	9.3	4.5	10.6	17.3	13.8	9.9	10.1
no	9.0	11.7	18.7	16.6	16.4	19.8	28.4	23.2	17.9	17.0
yes	36.0	33.0	30.9	36.8	34.5	37.5	33.3	36.0	33.5	35.8
YES!	48.3	46.8	38.2	37.3	44.5	32.2	21.0	27.0	38.7	37.2
N of Valid	89	11,968	123	13,035	110	10,005	81	6,427	403	41,435
N of Miss	12	2,184	11	1,521	4	1,470	10	1,085	37	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.7	4.1	5.6	3.6	5.6	8.6	7.6	5.5	6.2
no	5.6	6.6	9.0	7.3	5.5	7.7	7.4	8.8	6.9	7.4
yes	26.7	28.2	27.0	33.8	31.8	35.4	38.3	37.2	30.5	33.1
YES!	61.1	58.5	59.8	53.4	59.1	51.3	45.7	46.5	57.1	53.3
N of Valid	90	11,935	122	13,029	110	10,008	81	6,425	403	41,397
N of Miss	11	2,217	12	1,527	4	1,467	10	1,087	37	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.1	78.2	69.9	69.1	53.2	59.6	57.3	54.1	64.9	67.1
Yes	17.6	17.4	29.3	26.4	40.4	35.1	40.2	40.8	31.9	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	0.8	4.5	6.4	5.2	2.4	5.1	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	91	11,986	123	13,000	109	9,973	82	6,423	405	41,382
N of Miss	10	2,166	11	1,556	5	1,502	9	1,089	35	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	89.7	82.1	81.7	70.6	73.4	70.7	66.9	78.0	79.7
Yes	8.8	6.0	17.1	13.8	22.9	21.4	26.8	28.0	18.8	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	0.8	4.5	6.4	5.2	2.4	5.1	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	91	11,945	123	12,959	109	9,964	82	6,414	405	41,282
N of Miss	10	2,207	11	1,597	5	1,511	9	1,098	35	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	87.7	82.0	83.3	78.9	78.4	80.5	74.7	81.9	82.1
Yes	10.0	8.1	17.2	12.2	14.7	16.3	17.1	20.2	14.9	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	0.8	4.5	6.4	5.3	2.4	5.1	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	90	11,924	122	12,941	109	9,941	82	6,411	403	41,217
N of Miss	11	2,228	12	1,615	5	1,534	9	1,101	37	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.9	95.9	94.6	92.7	93.9	97.6	93.7	95.3	94.4
Yes	1.1	0.9	3.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.3	0.8	4.5	6.4	5.2	2.4	5.1	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	90	11,911	122	12,934	109	9,945	82	6,399	403	41,189
N of Miss	11	2,241	12	1,622	5	1,530	9	1,113	37	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	77.9	71.3	75.2	73.4	74.3	82.9	75.1	78.0	75.7
Yes	8.0	17.7	27.9	20.3	20.2	20.5	14.6	19.8	18.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	0.8	4.5	6.4	5.2	2.4	5.1	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	87	11,891	122	12,928	109	9,943	82	6,400	400	41,162
N of Miss	14	2,261	12	1,628	5	1,532	9	1,112	40	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	82.5	74.6	75.9	67.0	69.6	68.3	66.4	72.6	74.8
Yes	15.7	13.2	24.6	19.6	26.6	25.2	29.3	28.5	24.1	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	0.8	4.5	6.4	5.2	2.4	5.1	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	178	23,854	244	25,878	218	19,948	164	12,824	804	82,504
N of Miss	24	4,450	24	3,234	10	3,002	18	2,200	76	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	93.1	91.7	91.4	91.7	89.1	89.0	88.0	91.8	90.8
Yes	2.2	2.6	7.5	4.1	1.8	5.6	8.5	7.0	5.0	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	0.8	4.5	6.4	5.3	2.4	5.0	3.2	4.7
N of Valid	89	11,870	120	12,889	109	9,924	82	6,393	400	41,076
N of Miss	12	2,282	14	1,667	5	1,551	9	1,119	40	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	88.0	80.5	84.1	74.5	80.2	75.3	76.8	79.0	83.2
Wrong	13.2	8.7	14.6	11.6	15.5	13.6	11.1	15.3	13.8	11.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.5	3.3	3.4	8.2	4.9	11.1	5.8	5.7	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	91	11,988	123	13,008	110	9,974	81	6,405	405	41,375
N of Miss	10	2,164	11	1,548	4	1,501	10	1,107	35	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	94.2	89.4	90.6	80.9	85.9	77.8	81.5	84.7	89.1
Wrong	8.7	4.4	7.3	7.5	17.3	10.9	16.0	13.3	12.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.3	3.7	3.5	2.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	92	11,976	123	12,997	110	9,959	81	6,391	406	41,323
N of Miss	9	2,176	11	1,559	4	1,516	10	1,121	34	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	94.8	86.2	89.2	78.2	82.1	69.1	75.8	82.0	87.0
Wrong	6.5	3.4	6.5	6.9	12.7	10.3	13.6	12.6	9.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	6.5	2.7	6.4	5.3	12.3	7.3	6.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.7	2.4	4.9	4.3	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	92	11,929	123	12,960	110	9,942	81	6,393	406	41,224
N of Miss	9	2,223	11	1,596	4	1,533	10	1,119	34	6,471



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	94.7	88.6	92.8	91.8	91.4	91.4	90.4	90.6	92.6
Wrong	7.6	3.8	9.8	5.4	5.5	6.6	6.2	7.4	7.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	92	11,953	123	12,987	110	9,954	81	6,394	406	41,288
N of Miss	9	2,199	11	1,569	4	1,521	10	1,118	34	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	97.2	95.9	96.6	95.4	95.6	96.3	95.4	95.6	96.3
Wrong	4.3	2.3	4.1	3.0	4.6	3.8	2.5	3.9	4.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	92	11,911	123	12,965	109	9,953	81	6,395	405	41,224
N of Miss	9	2,241	11	1,591	5	1,522	10	1,117	35	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	97.1	95.9	96.6	95.5	95.5	96.2	95.3	95.8	96.3
Wrong	3.3	2.3	4.1	2.9	4.5	3.8	2.5	3.9	3.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	92	11,875	122	12,946	110	9,951	80	6,391	404	41,163
N of Miss	9	2,277	12	1,610	4	1,524	11	1,121	36	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	81.8	79.5	80.1	82.7	81.2	81.5	82.8	80.4	81.3
Wrong	14.3	14.9	13.9	16.1	12.7	15.4	16.0	13.9	14.1	15.2
A little bit wrong	7.7	2.7	6.6	3.2	4.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	5.4	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	91	11,908	122	12,950	110	9,933	81	6,389	404	41,180
N of Miss	10	2,244	12	1,606	4	1,542	10	1,123	36	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	83.9	79.7	79.9	77.3	78.5	69.1	79.4	78.0	80.6
Wrong	11.0	11.5	14.6	14.7	16.4	15.7	24.7	15.3	16.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.4	6.4	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	91	11,915	123	12,965	110	9,939	81	6,386	405	41,205
N of Miss	10	2,237	11	1,591	4	1,536	10	1,126	35	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.0	62.9	59.3	58.8	57.3	60.4	63.8	63.3	60.5	61.1
Wrong	23.9	24.0	19.5	25.6	28.2	25.0	21.2	24.4	23.2	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.9	10.7	15.4	13.1	11.8	12.6	13.8	10.8	13.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.4	5.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.5	3.2	2.2
N of Valid	92	11,890	123	12,932	110	9,893	80	6,372	405	41,087
N of Miss	9	2,262	11	1,624	4	1,582	11	1,140	35	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.6	82.6	66.9	74.9	65.5	68.2	64.6	64.3	69.2	73.9
1	8.6	8.5	14.5	10.0	11.8	10.6	8.5	10.0	11.2	9.7
2	6.5	3.7	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.9	4.9	8.5	5.9	6.2
3-4	2.2	2.4	9.7	4.5	5.5	6.3	11.0	7.2	7.1	4.8
5+	2.2	2.8	3.2	4.5	10.9	7.0	11.0	10.0	6.6	5.5
N of Valid	93	11,947	124	12,965	110	9,958	82	6,402	409	41,272
N of Miss	8	2,205	10	1,591	4	1,517	9	1,110	31	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.4	93.3	84.6	88.6	82.7	84.7	85.4	81.6	85.8	87.9
1	5.4	3.9	8.1	5.7	10.0	6.3	6.1	7.1	7.6	5.6
2	2.2	1.1	4.1	2.7	2.7	4.0	1.2	4.7	2.7	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.5	2.4	3.2	1.0	1.7
5+	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.7	4.5	2.5	4.9	3.5	2.9	2.0
N of Valid	93	11,874	123	12,906	110	9,941	82	6,394	408	41,115
N of Miss	8	2,278	11	1,650	4	1,534	9	1,118	32	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.9	89.4	83.7	84.2	80.9	82.3	81.7	82.1	82.8	84.9
1	7.5	6.2	8.9	7.6	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.3	8.1	7.0
2	2.2	2.1	1.6	3.5	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.6	3.2	3.4
3-4	4.3	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.1
5+	1.1	1.3	4.1	2.5	4.5	3.4	2.4	4.0	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	93	11,879	123	12,940	110	9,949	82	6,403	408	41,171
N of Miss	8	2,273	11	1,616	4	1,526	9	1,109	32	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.4	69.1	57.3	58.0	50.9	51.2	45.1	49.8	55.4	58.3
1	12.0	13.5	16.9	13.9	12.7	13.1	8.5	10.4	13.0	13.0
2	4.3	6.5	5.6	9.3	8.2	10.1	7.3	9.8	6.4	8.8
3-4	8.7	4.8	9.7	7.6	8.2	9.0	14.6	10.0	10.0	7.5
5+	7.6	6.1	10.5	11.2	20.0	16.6	24.4	20.1	15.2	12.4
N of Valid	92	11,890	124	12,914	110	9,952	82	6,393	408	41,149
N of Miss	9	2,262	10	1,642	4	1,523	9	1,119	32	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	49.4	54.9	58.9	60.2	51.5	60.2	62.8	62.6	55.5	59.1
No	9.2	14.3	16.1	13.4	18.4	14.4	16.7	15.8	15.3	14.3
I don't know	41.4	30.9	25.0	26.4	30.1	25.4	20.5	21.5	29.2	26.7
N of Valid	87	11,221	112	12,366	103	9,421	78	6,058	380	39,066
N of Miss	14	2,931	22	2,190	11	2,054	13	1,454	60	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.0	14.6	22.5	16.5	23.2	18.2	20.5	18.0	20.8	16.6
Most of the time	27.7	14.6	16.7	17.7	27.7	19.3	10.8	18.2	21.0	17.3
Some of the time	25.5	28.5	30.8	30.1	22.3	30.3	36.1	31.3	28.4	29.9
A little of the time	19.1	25.5	18.3	20.3	15.2	16.7	19.3	16.3	17.8	20.3
None of the time	11.7	16.8	11.7	15.4	11.6	15.5	13.3	16.2	12.0	16.0
N of Valid	94	11,915	120	13,005	112	9,919	83	6,382	409	41,221
N of Miss	7	2,237	14	1,551	2	1,556	8	1,130	31	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.4	11.2	14.2	11.6	15.3	11.8	16.2	11.2	16.3	11.5
Most of the time	12.9	9.9	13.3	10.9	11.7	11.7	5.0	11.7	11.1	10.9
Some of the time	19.4	15.8	17.5	18.6	16.2	20.2	27.5	21.9	19.6	18.7
A little of the time	11.8	21.7	19.2	20.0	18.0	19.7	16.2	19.4	16.6	20.3
None of the time	35.5	41.3	35.8	38.9	38.7	36.6	35.0	35.7	36.4	38.6
N of Valid	93	11,768	120	12,912	111	9,862	80	6,347	404	40,889
N of Miss	8	2,384	14	1,644	3	1,613	11	1,165	36	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.4	19.5	24.4	21.2	25.5	21.9	22.9	20.2	24.8	20.7
Most of the time	15.4	15.8	21.0	18.6	22.7	19.5	16.9	18.9	19.4	18.1
Some of the time	19.8	18.3	18.5	20.5	21.8	21.2	24.1	22.6	20.8	20.4
A little of the time	11.0	17.2	16.0	16.0	10.9	14.8	15.7	15.0	13.4	15.9
None of the time	27.5	29.3	20.2	23.7	19.1	22.7	20.5	23.4	21.6	25.0
N of Valid	91	11,690	119	12,869	110	9,835	83	6,354	403	40,748
N of Miss	10	2,462	15	1,687	4	1,640	8	1,158	37	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.2	9.3	13.2	9.2	14.3	9.6	14.5	9.4	14.2	9.4
Most of the time	7.6	7.8	7.4	8.3	8.0	8.5	6.0	8.2	7.4	8.2
Some of the time	17.4	12.9	18.2	14.5	17.9	16.3	16.9	17.9	17.6	15.0
A little of the time	14.1	18.5	18.2	18.5	14.3	19.4	15.7	20.1	15.7	19.0
None of the time	45.7	51.5	43.0	49.6	45.5	46.2	47.0	44.4	45.1	48.5
N of Valid	92	11,775	121	12,918	112	9,861	83	6,361	408	40,915
N of Miss	9	2,377	13	1,638	2	1,614	8	1,151	32	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.7	17.5	17.9	14.6	26.8	16.4	16.9	15.8	22.1	16.0
Most of the time	10.0	15.3	22.2	16.4	17.0	16.1	13.3	16.8	16.2	16.1
Some of the time	24.4	19.7	23.1	23.2	19.6	24.1	26.5	24.2	23.1	22.6
A little of the time	14.4	18.9	20.5	18.9	13.4	18.8	16.9	18.1	16.4	18.8
None of the time	24.4	28.6	16.2	26.9	23.2	24.6	26.5	25.2	22.1	26.6
N of Valid	90	11,609	117	12,812	112	9,868	83	6,348	402	40,637
N of Miss	11	2,543	17	1,744	2	1,607	8	1,164	38	7,058



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.6	14.1	22.1	13.9	18.8	13.7	19.5	12.1	20.8	13.6
Most of the time	6.5	9.0	7.4	9.9	12.5	9.5	4.9	9.4	8.1	9.5
Some of the time	11.8	11.3	14.8	12.5	8.9	14.7	19.5	16.1	13.4	13.2
A little of the time	12.9	16.1	14.8	16.6	14.3	16.8	17.1	17.7	14.7	16.7
None of the time	46.2	49.6	41.0	47.1	45.5	45.3	39.0	44.8	43.0	47.0
N of Valid	93	11,793	122	12,931	112	9,876	82	6,362	409	40,962
N of Miss	8	2,359	12	1,625	2	1,599	9	1,150	31	6,733