

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Conway County
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	678	453	515	489
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.4	199	28.0	127	28.3	146	29.7	145
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	31.7	215	26.5	120	28.0	144	38.9	190
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	26.5	180	29.6	134	29.9	154	18.8	92
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	12.4	84	15.9	72	13.8	71	12.7	62
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.7	321	50.3	222	51.7	246	51.9	233
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.3	338	49.7	219	48.3	230	48.1	216
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.9	73	11.4	49	11.6	56	14.2	66
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	9.9	66	14.7	63	12.4	60	15.3	71
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.6	4	0.5	2	0.8	4	0.9	4
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.3	9	0.9	4	1.4	7	1.5	7
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	64.3	431	61.1	262	62.3	301	56.9	264
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	3.1	21	2.6	11	2.5	12	1.3	6
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	9.9	66	8.9	38	8.9	43	9.9	46
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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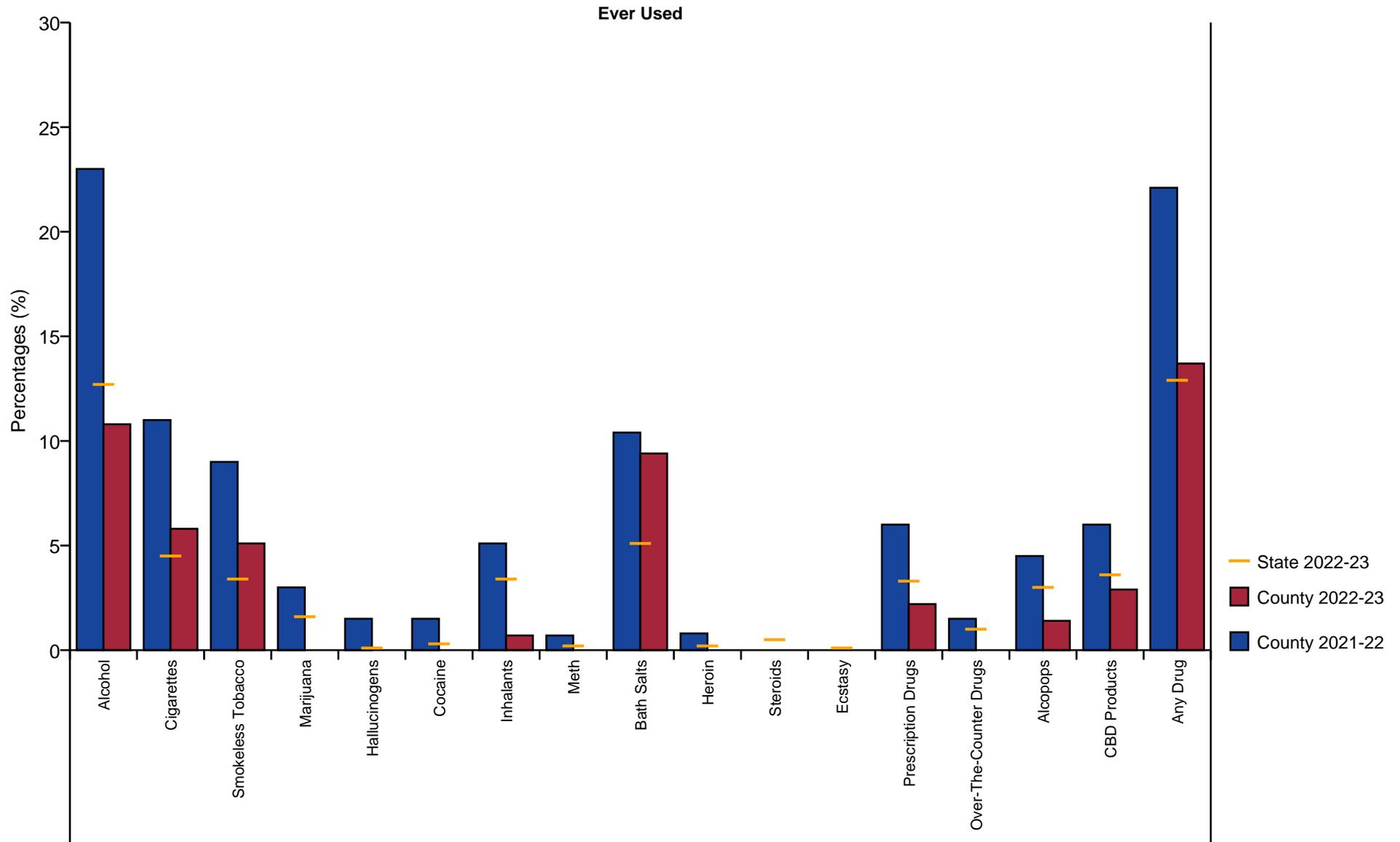
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

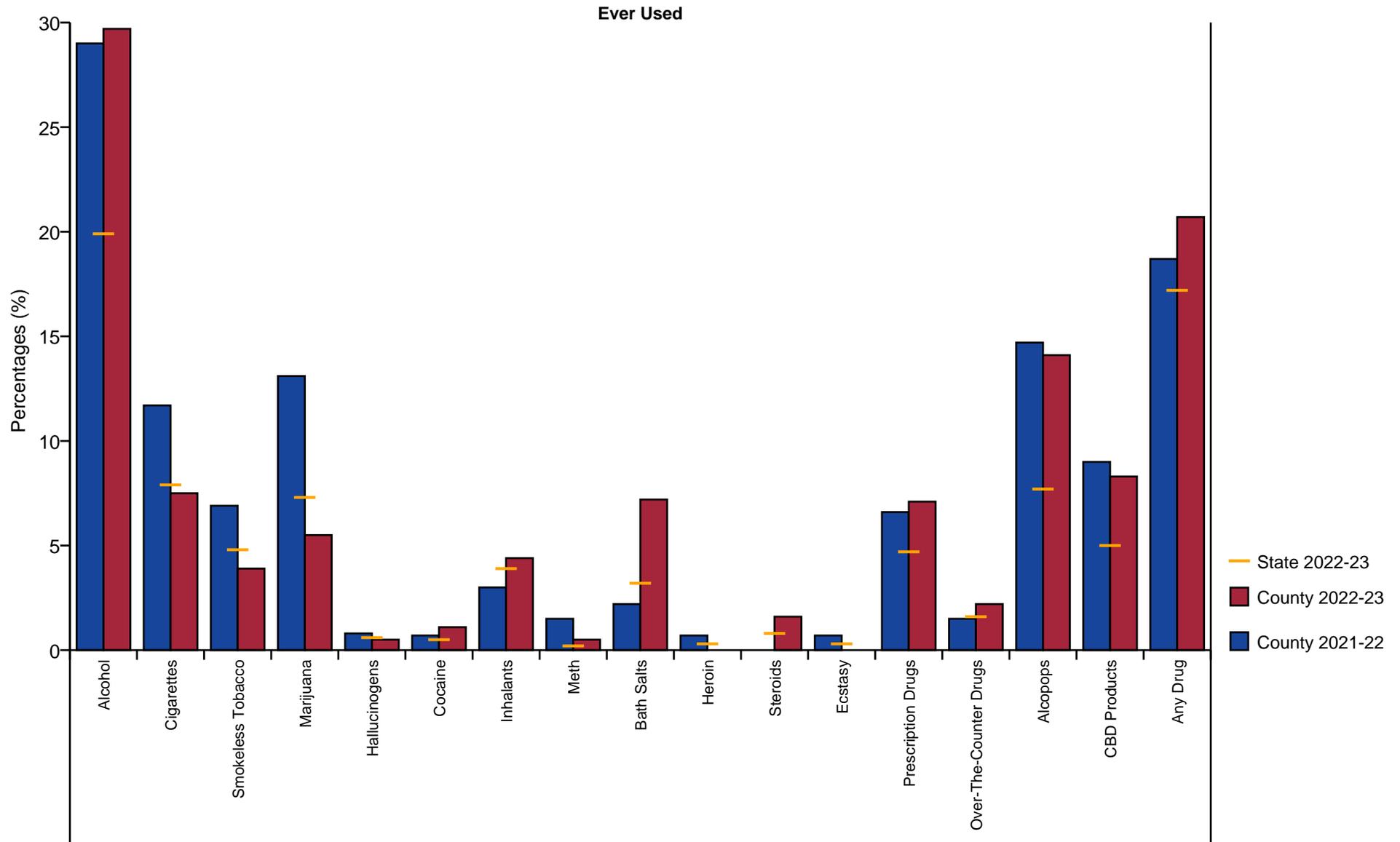
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Conway County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

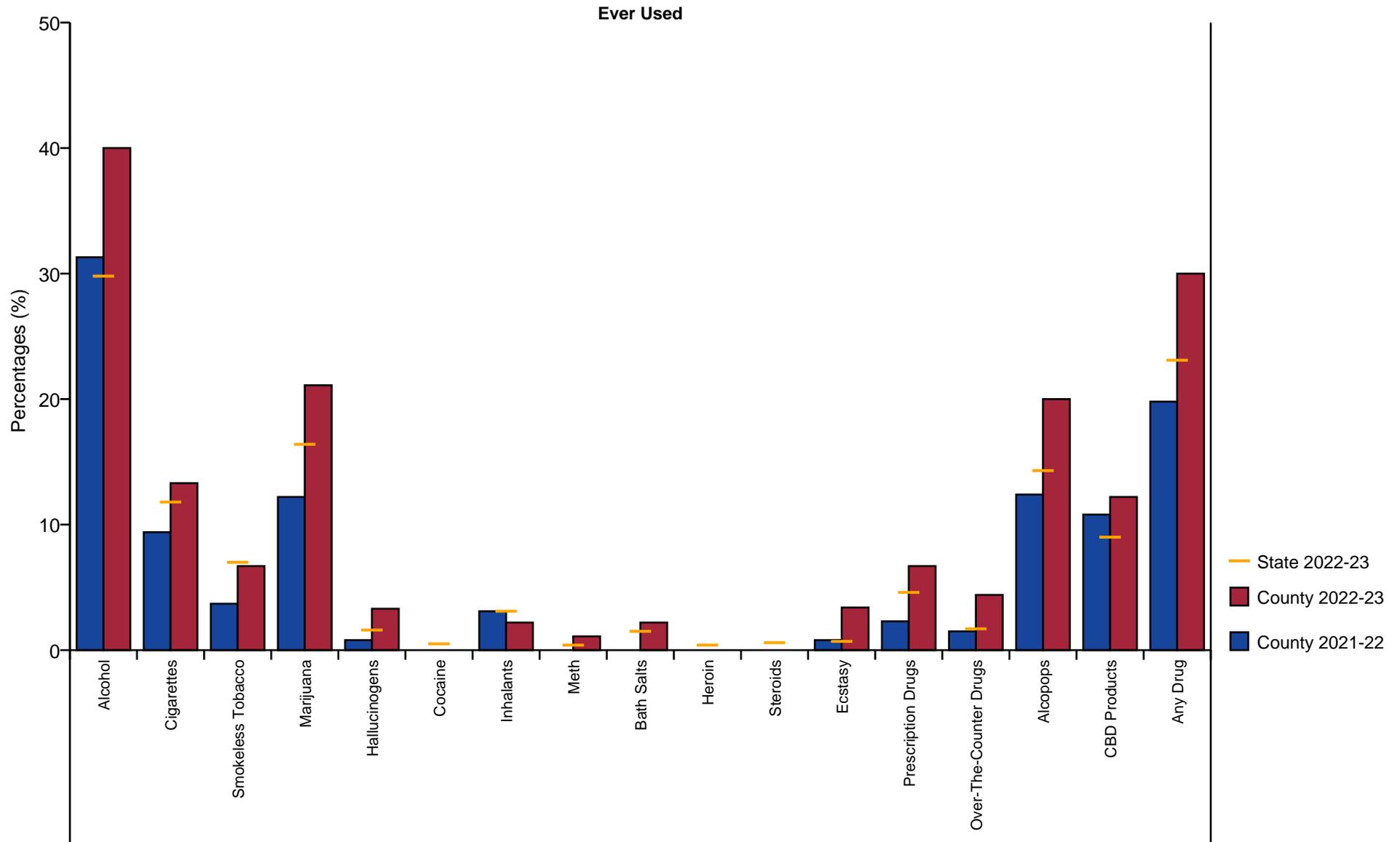
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Conway County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

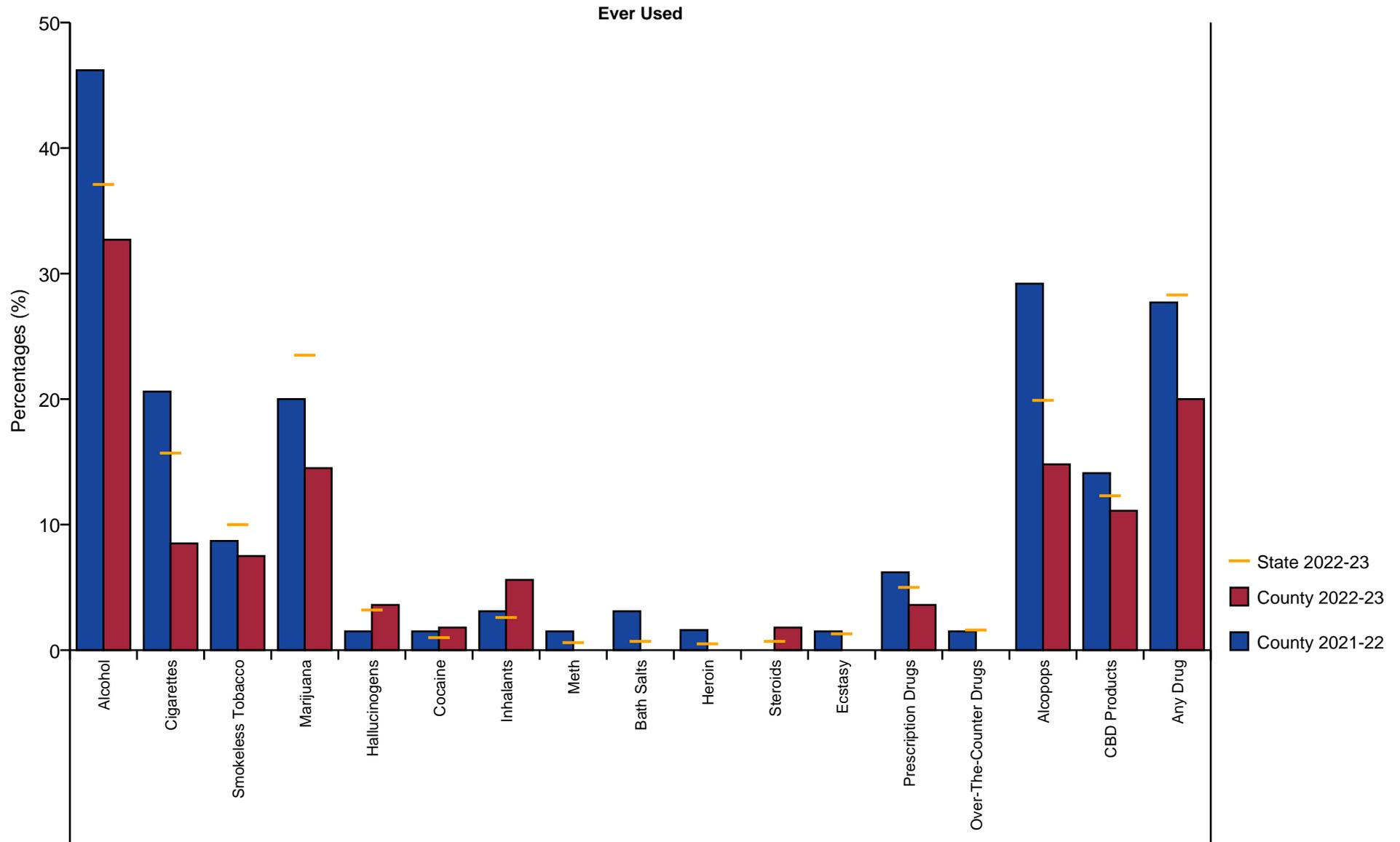
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Conway County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Conway County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Conway County

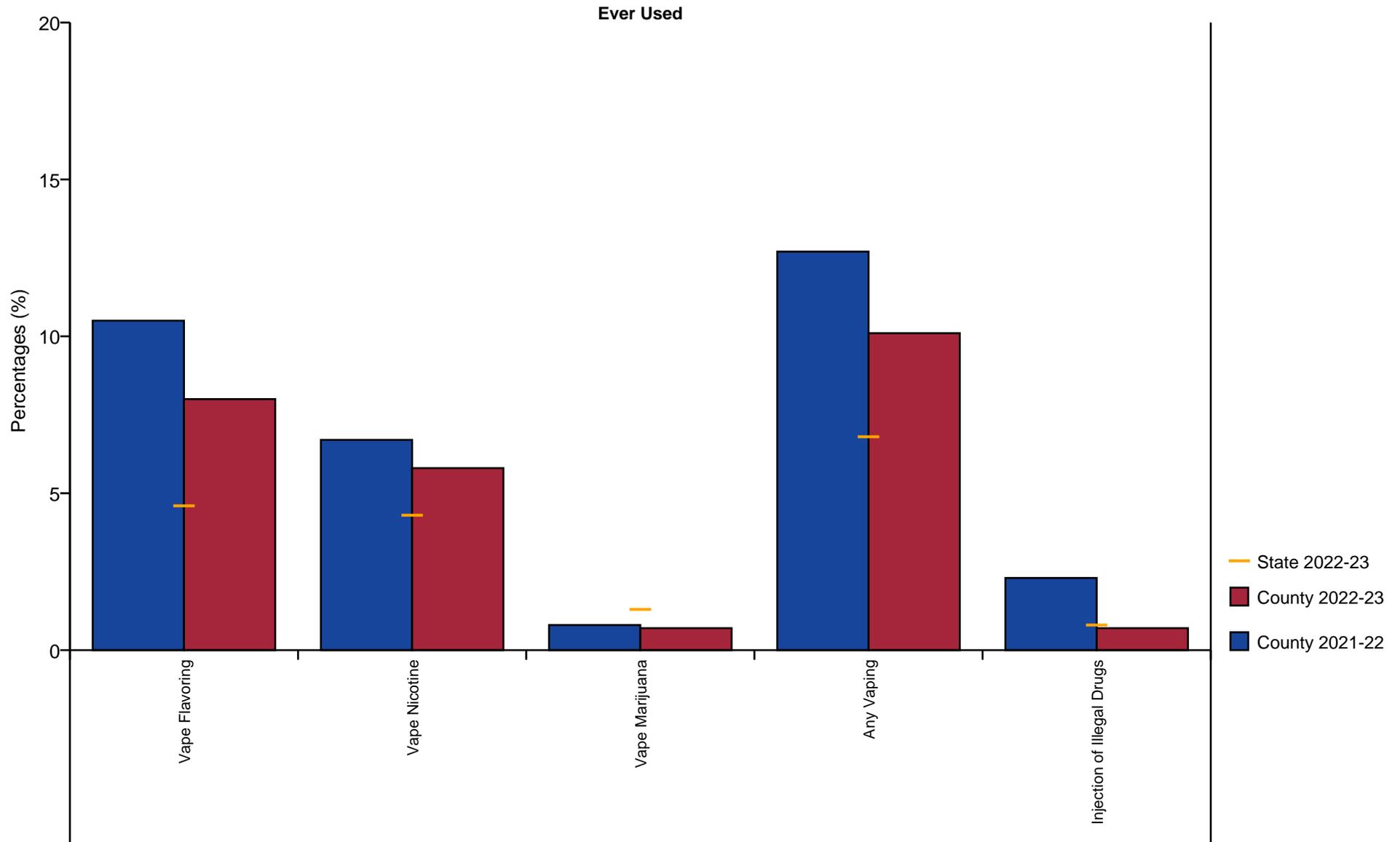


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Conway County

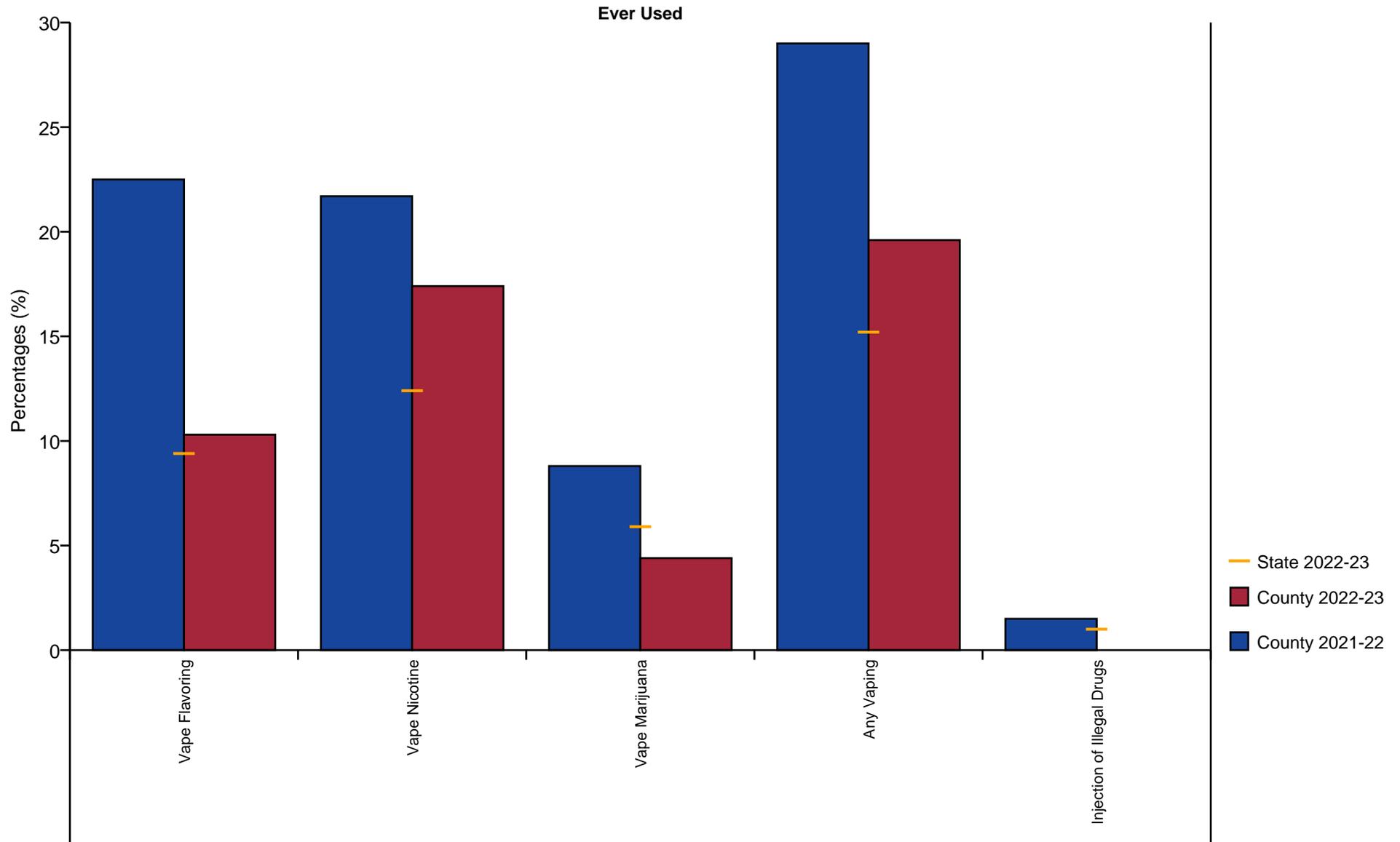


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Conway County

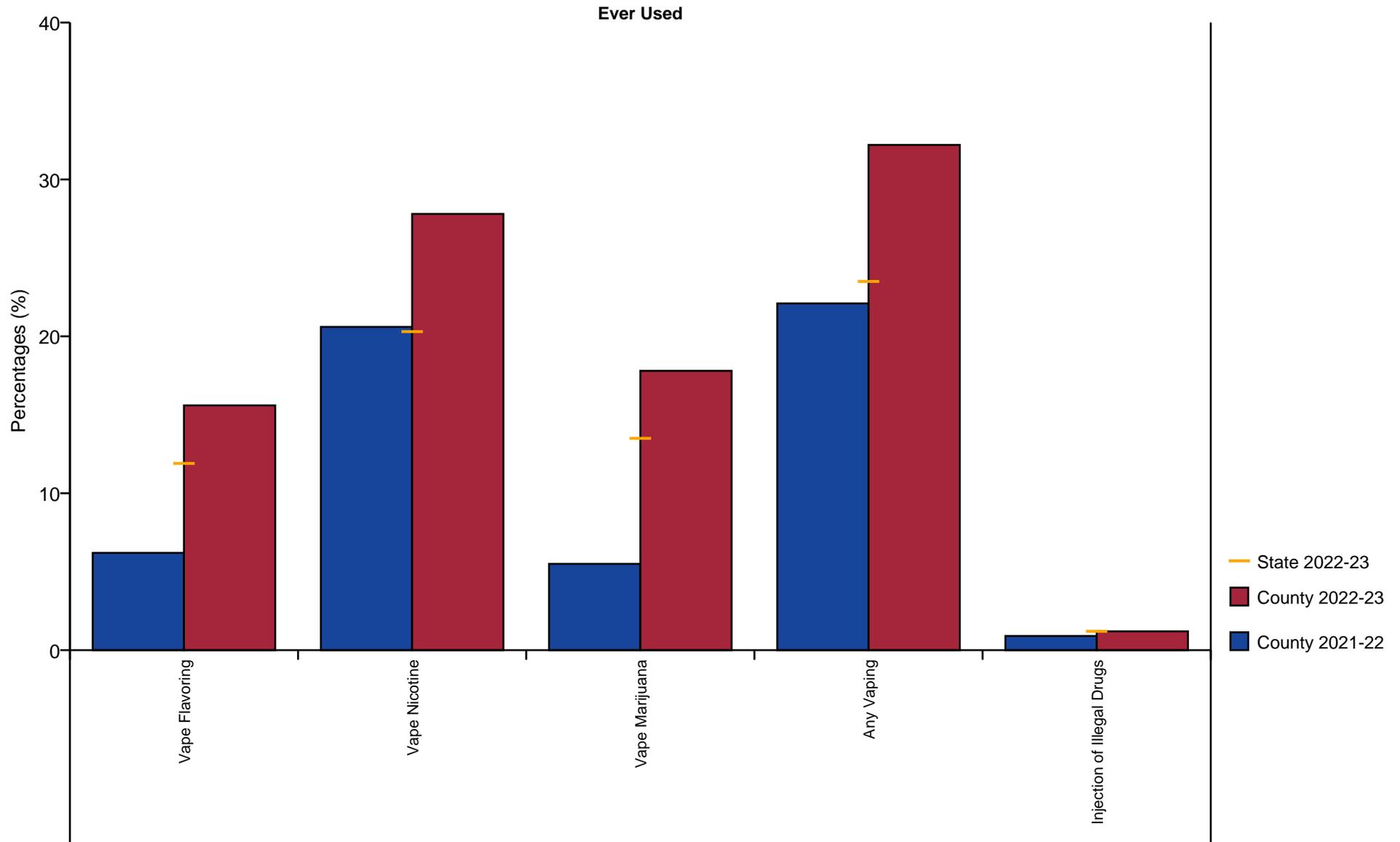


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Conway County

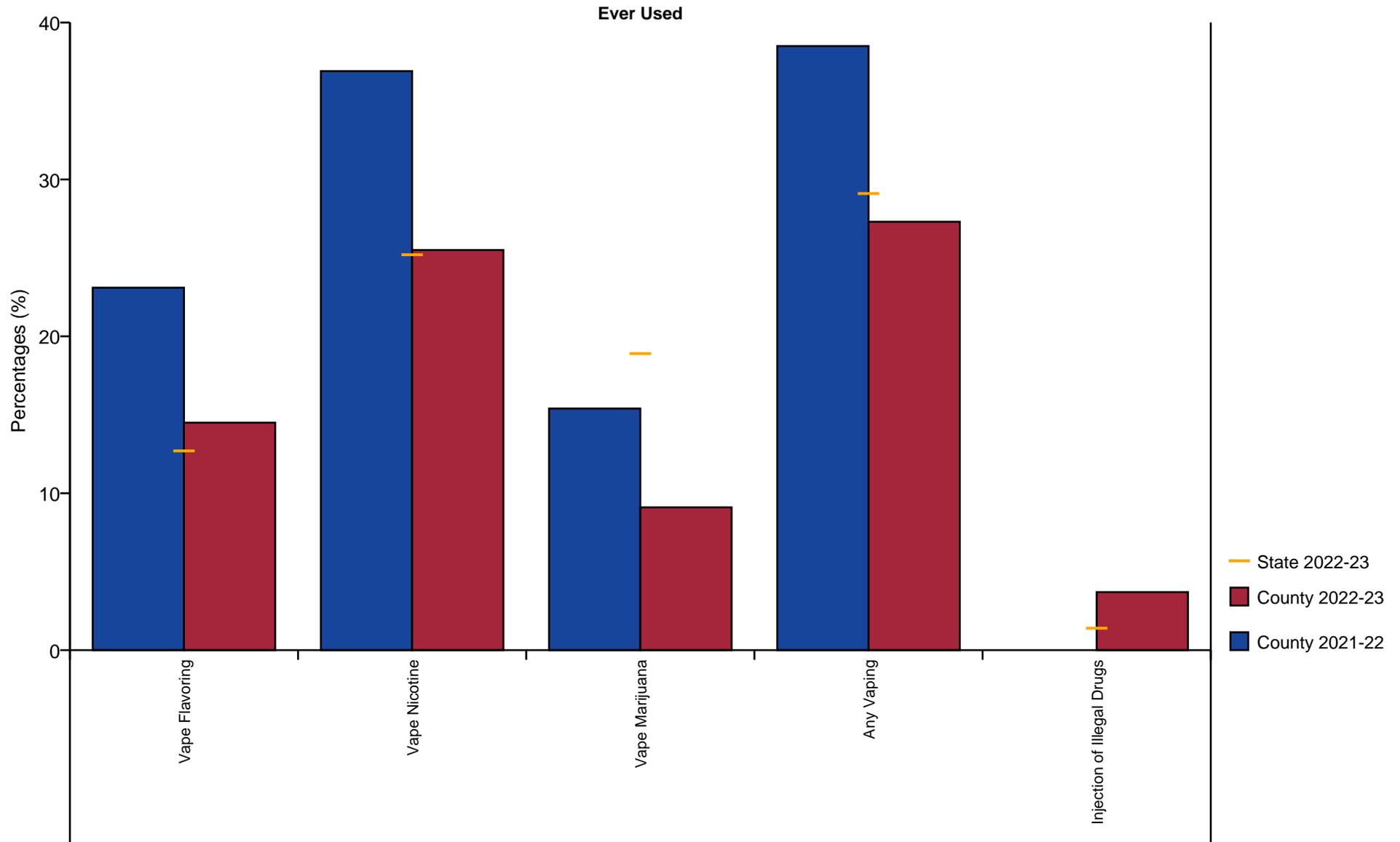
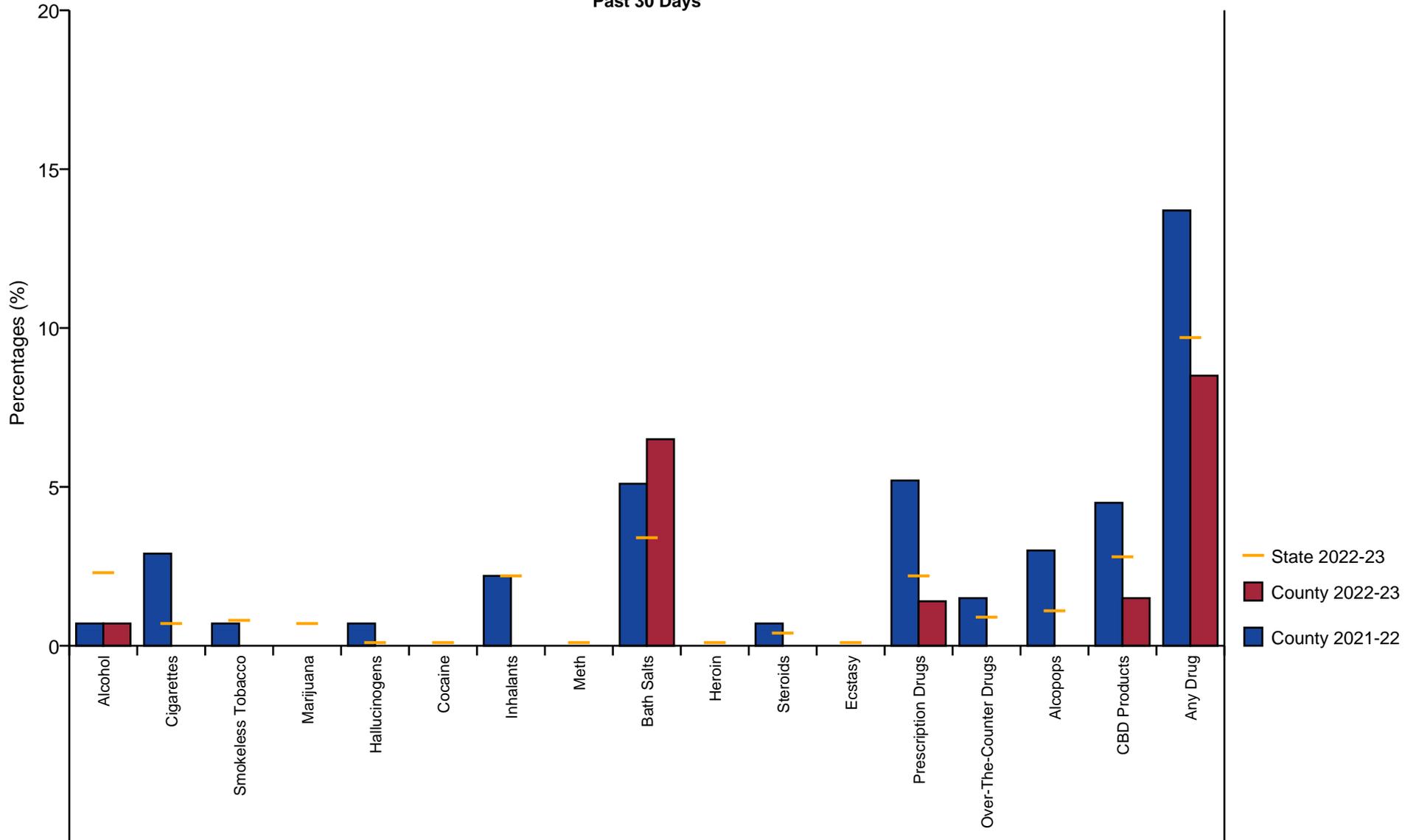


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Conway County

Past 30 Days

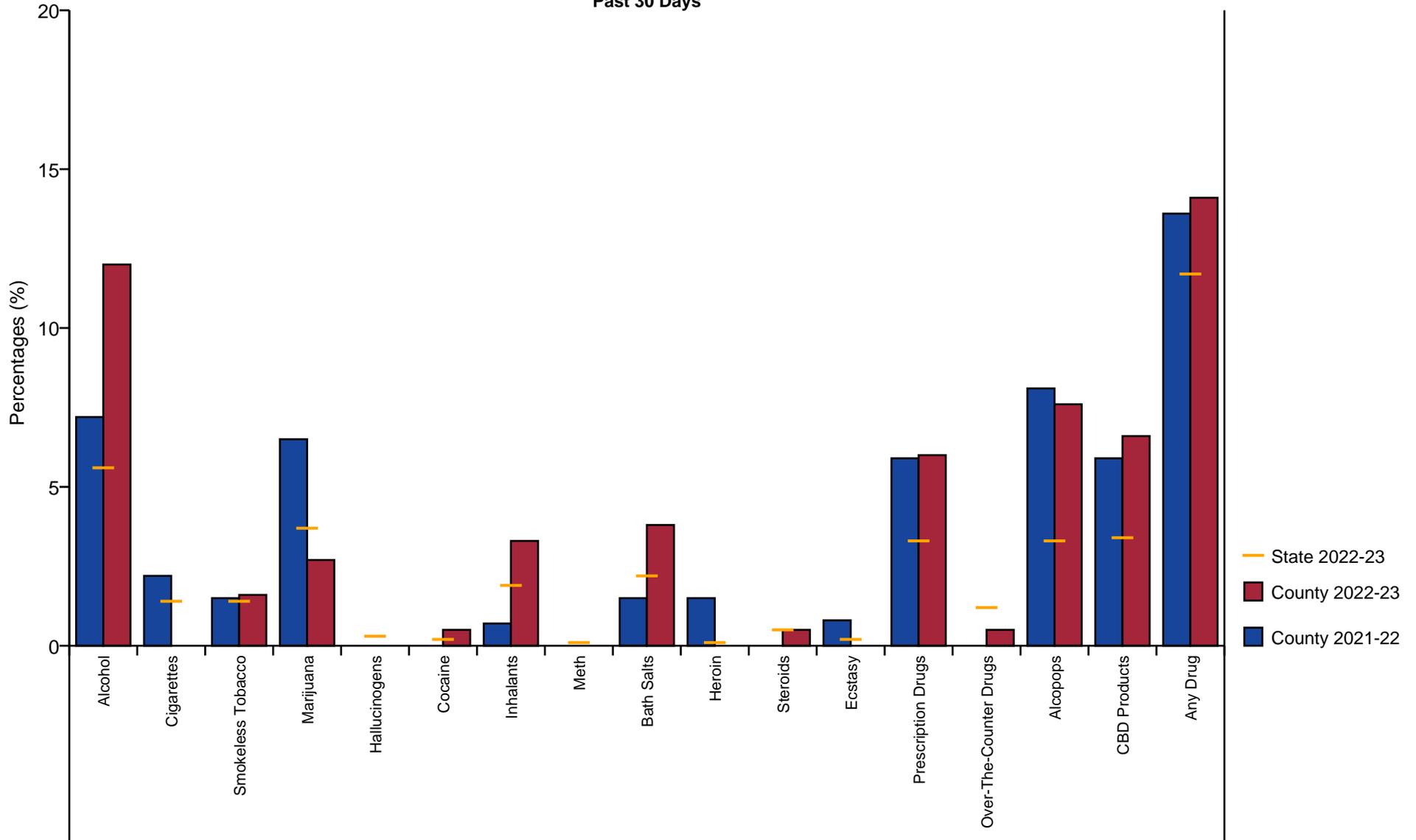


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Conway County

Past 30 Days

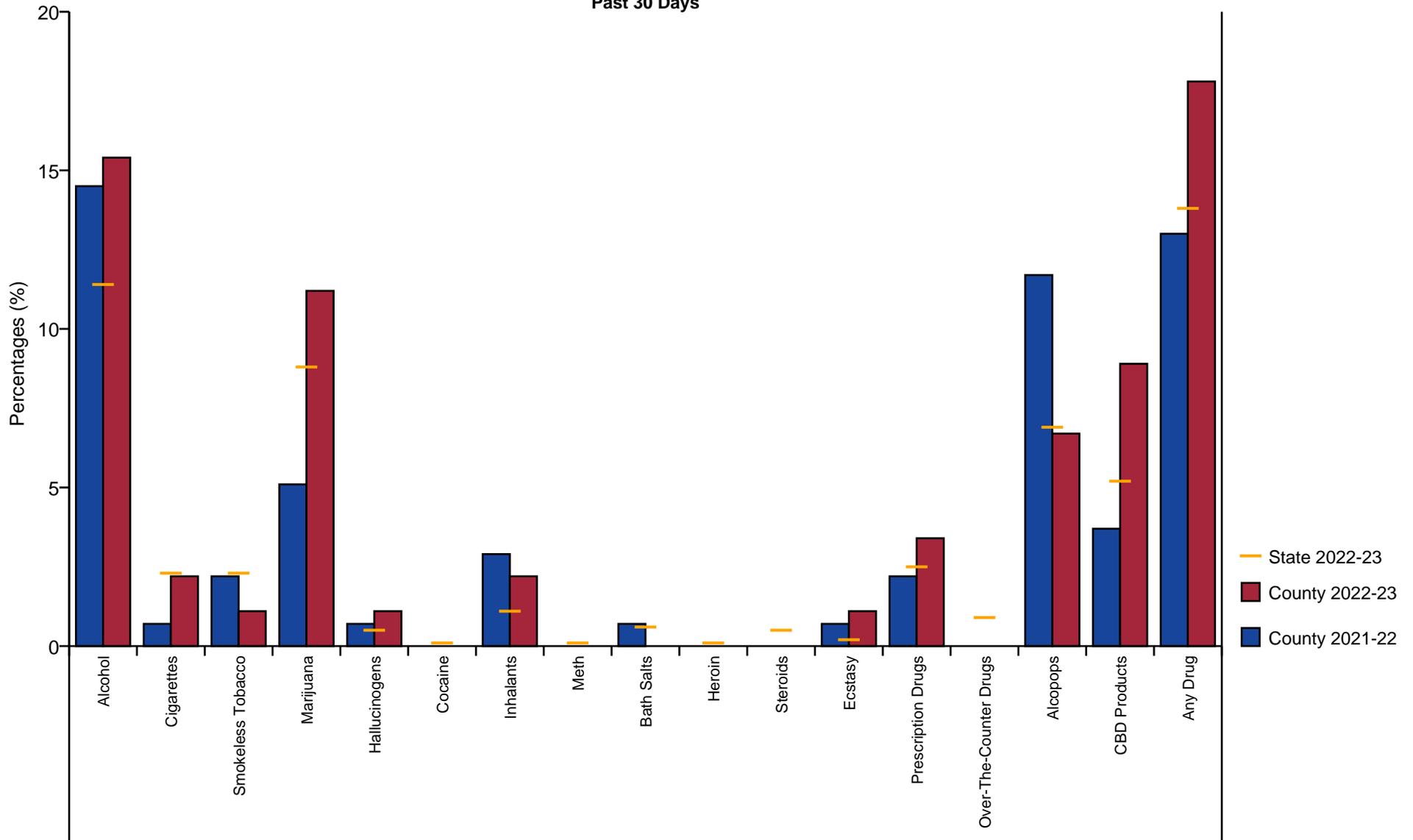


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Conway County

Past 30 Days

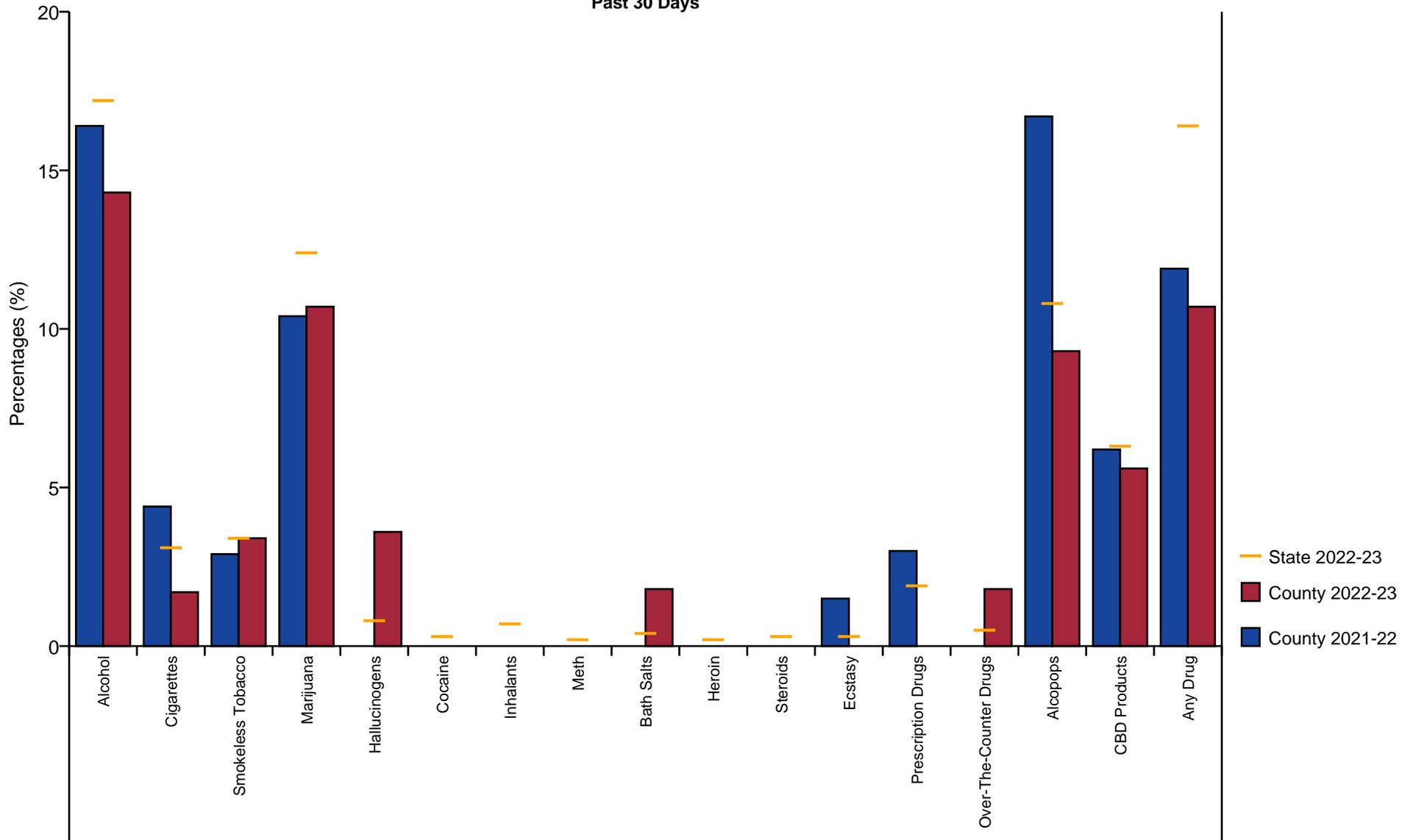


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Conway County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Conway County

Past 30 Days

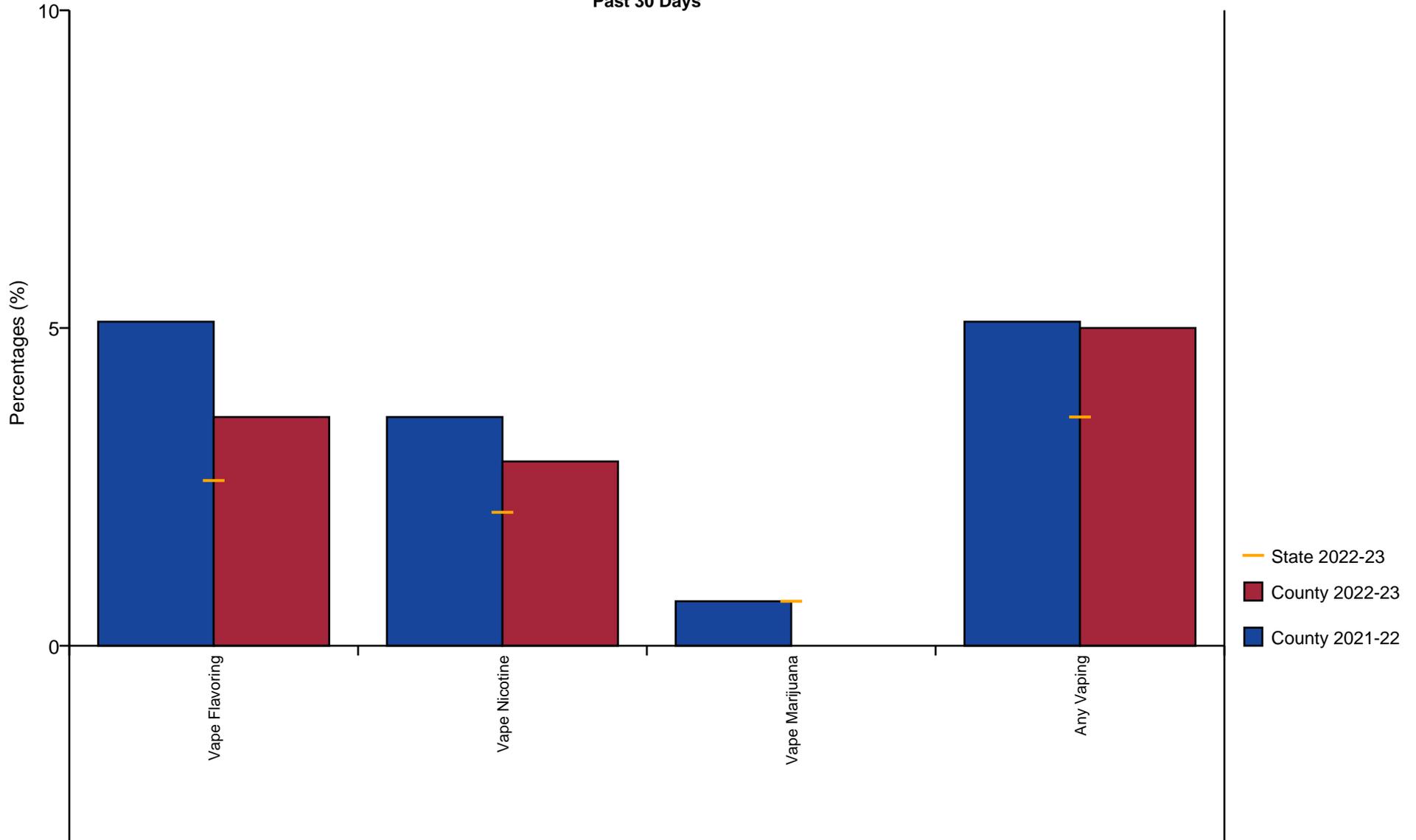


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Conway County

Past 30 Days

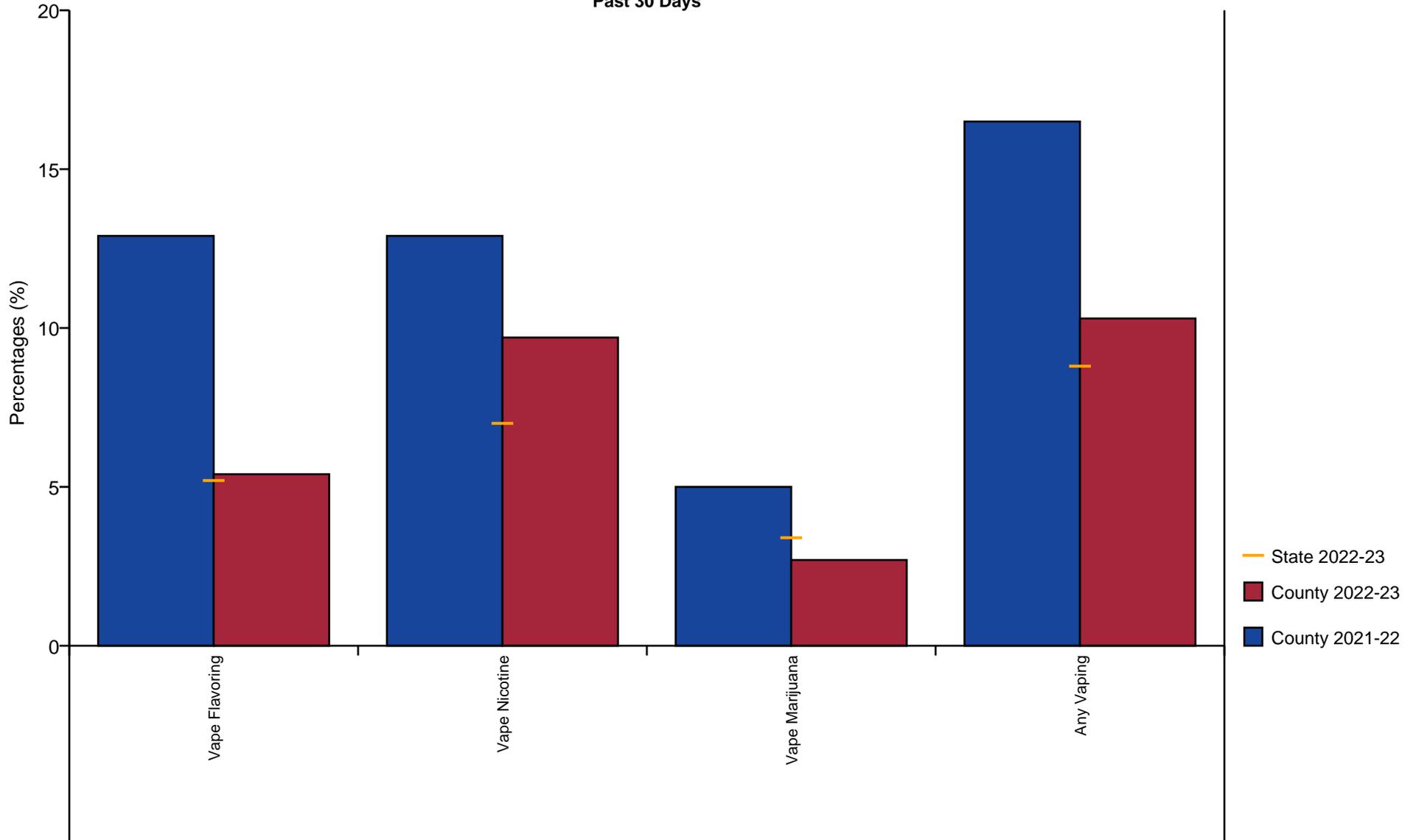


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Conway County

Past 30 Days

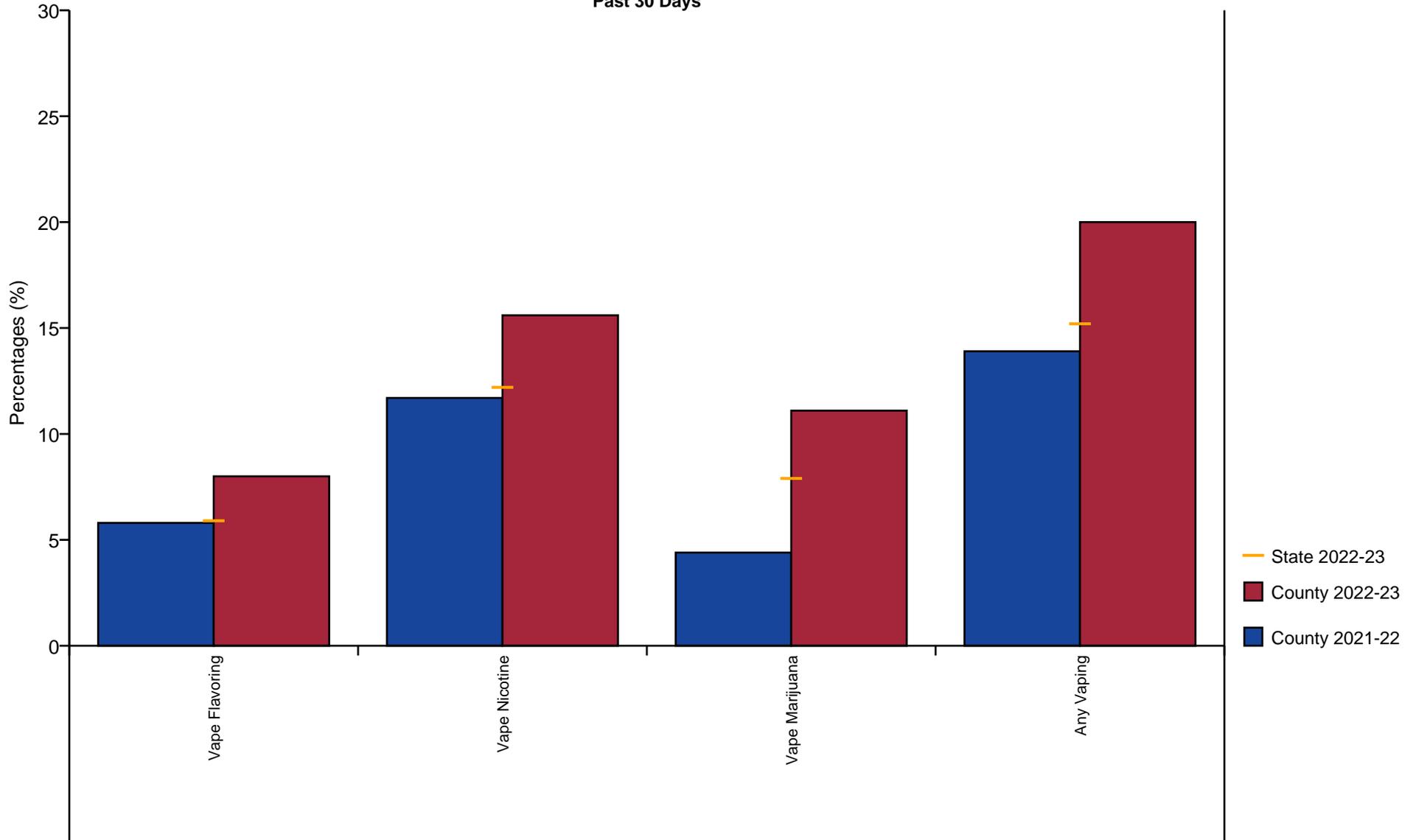


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Conway County

Past 30 Days

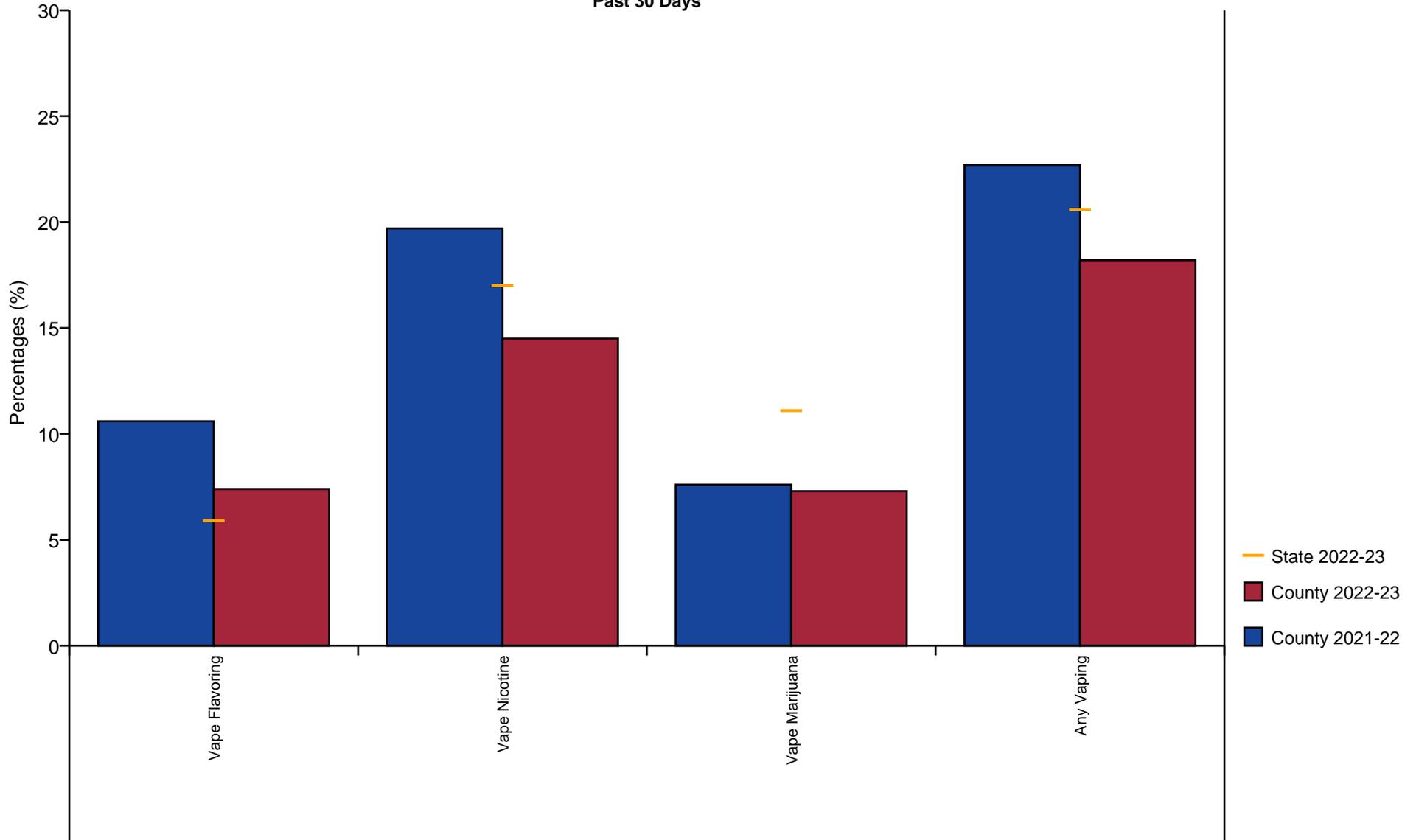


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Conway County

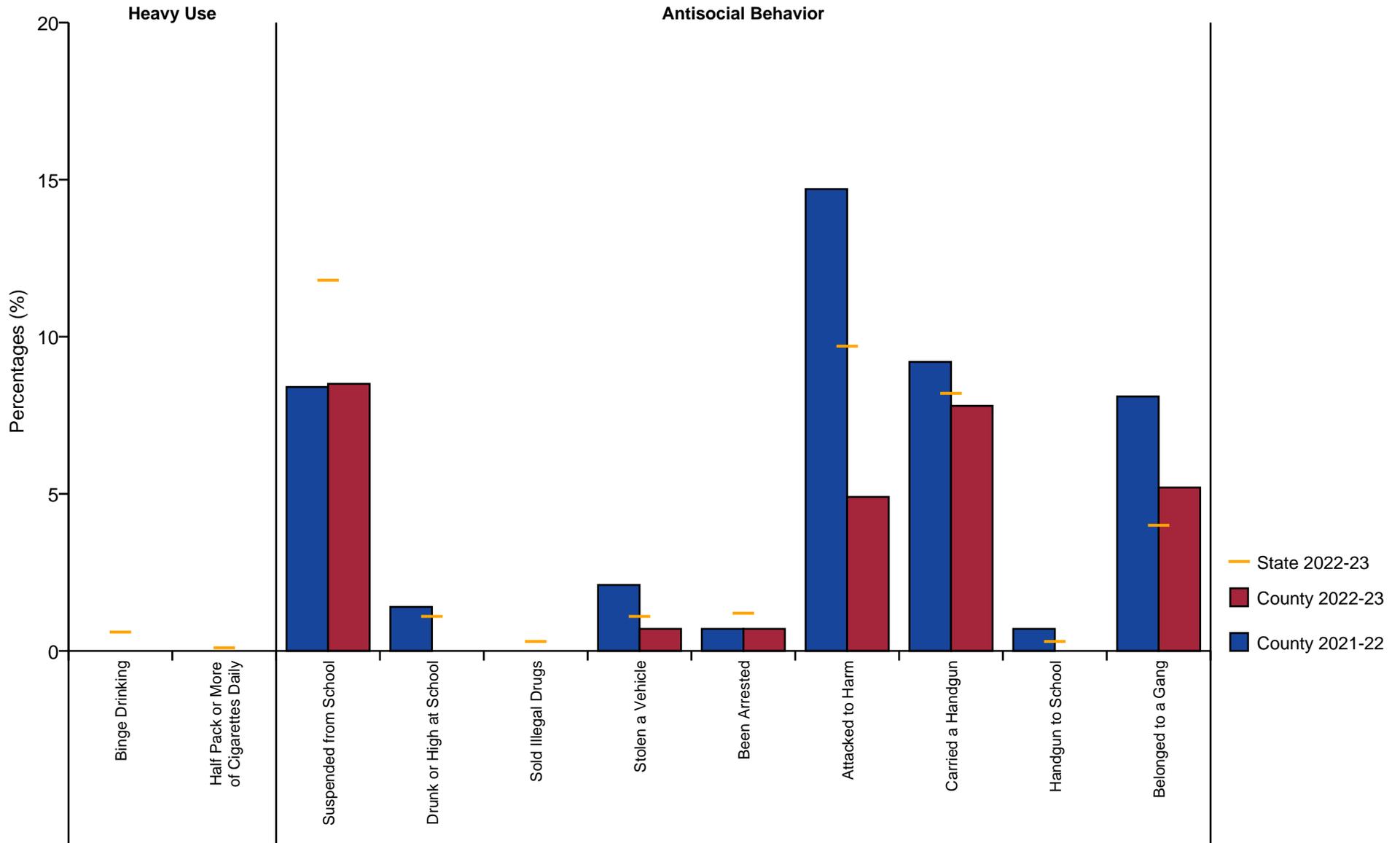


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Conway County

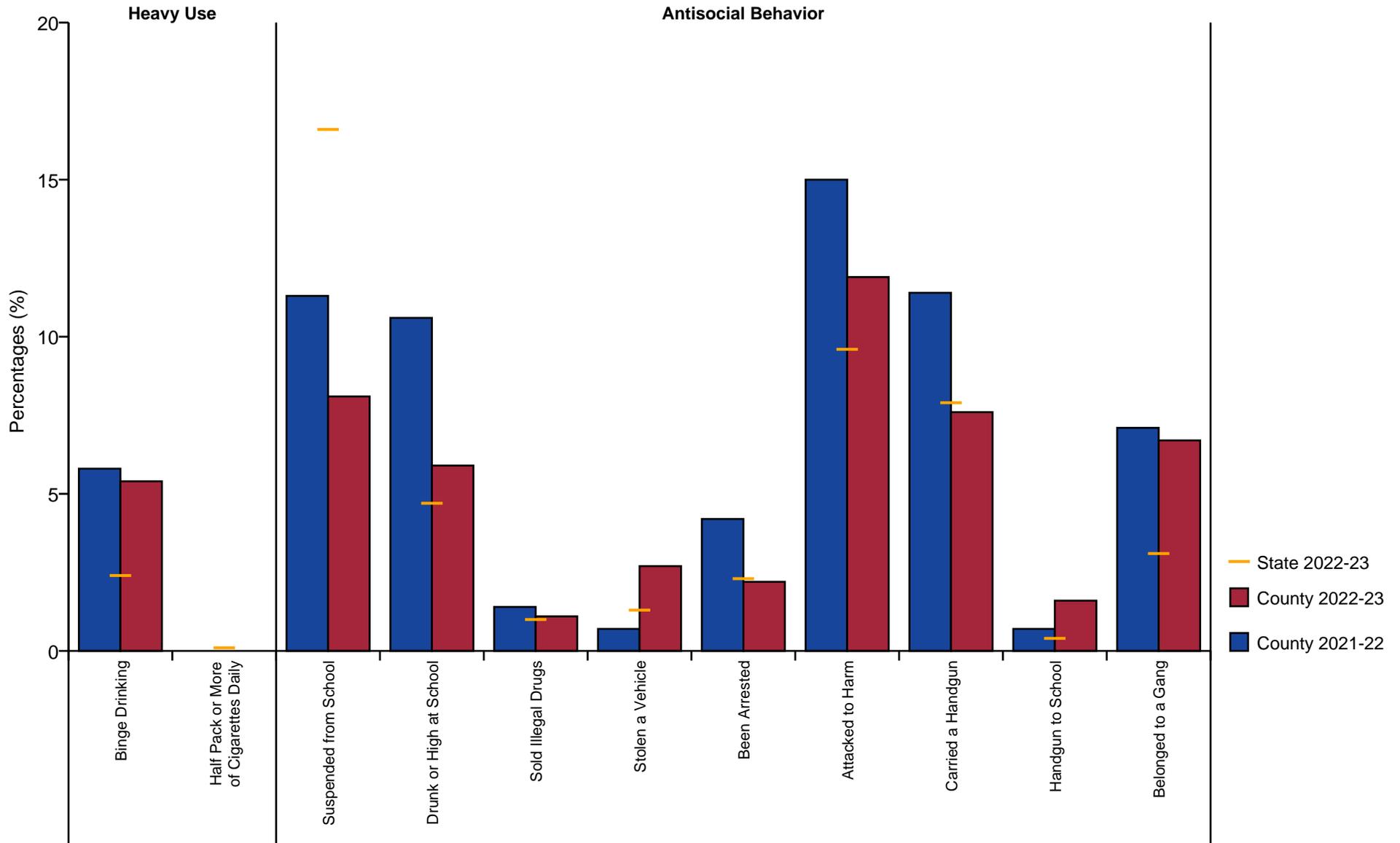


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Conway County

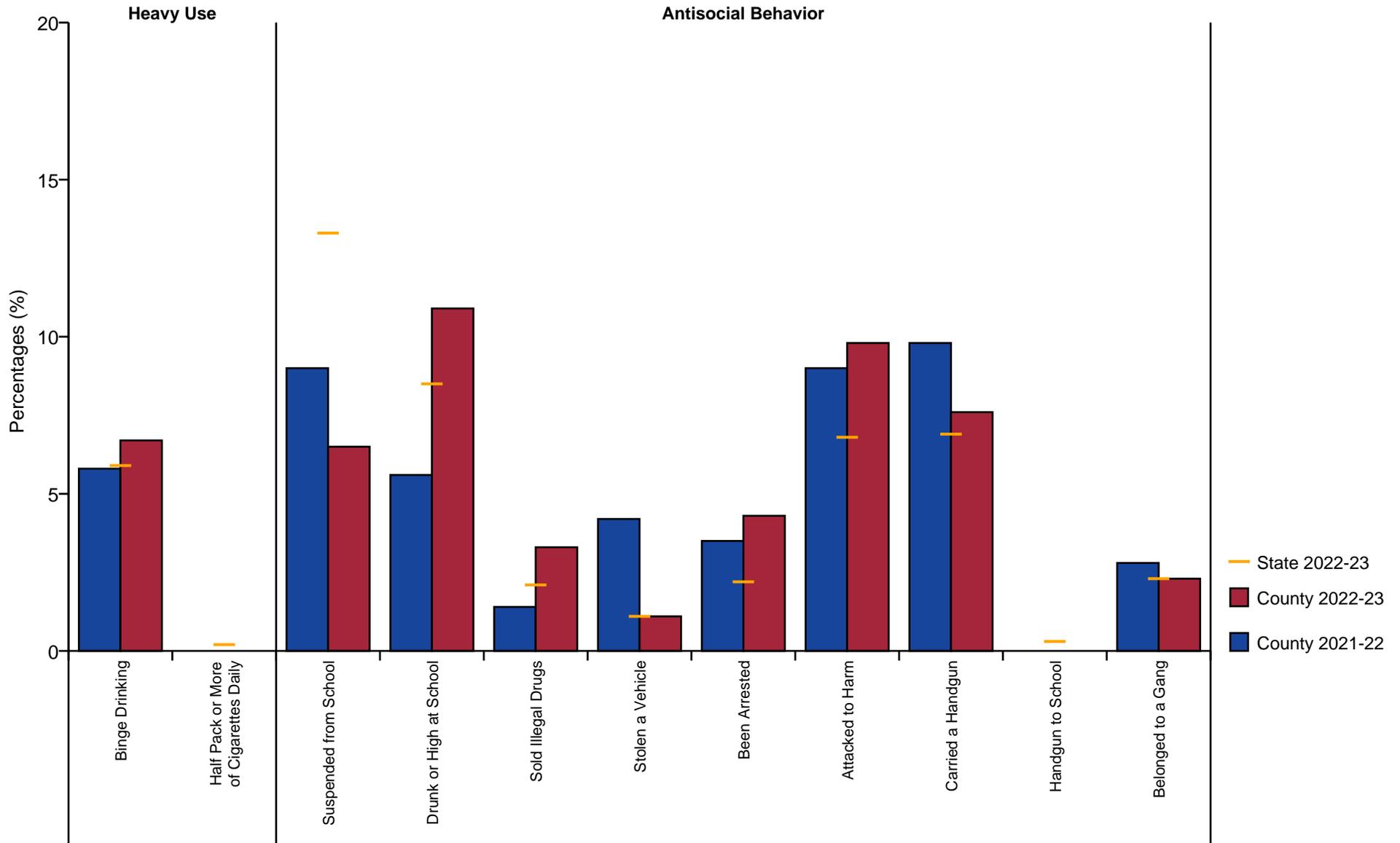


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Conway County

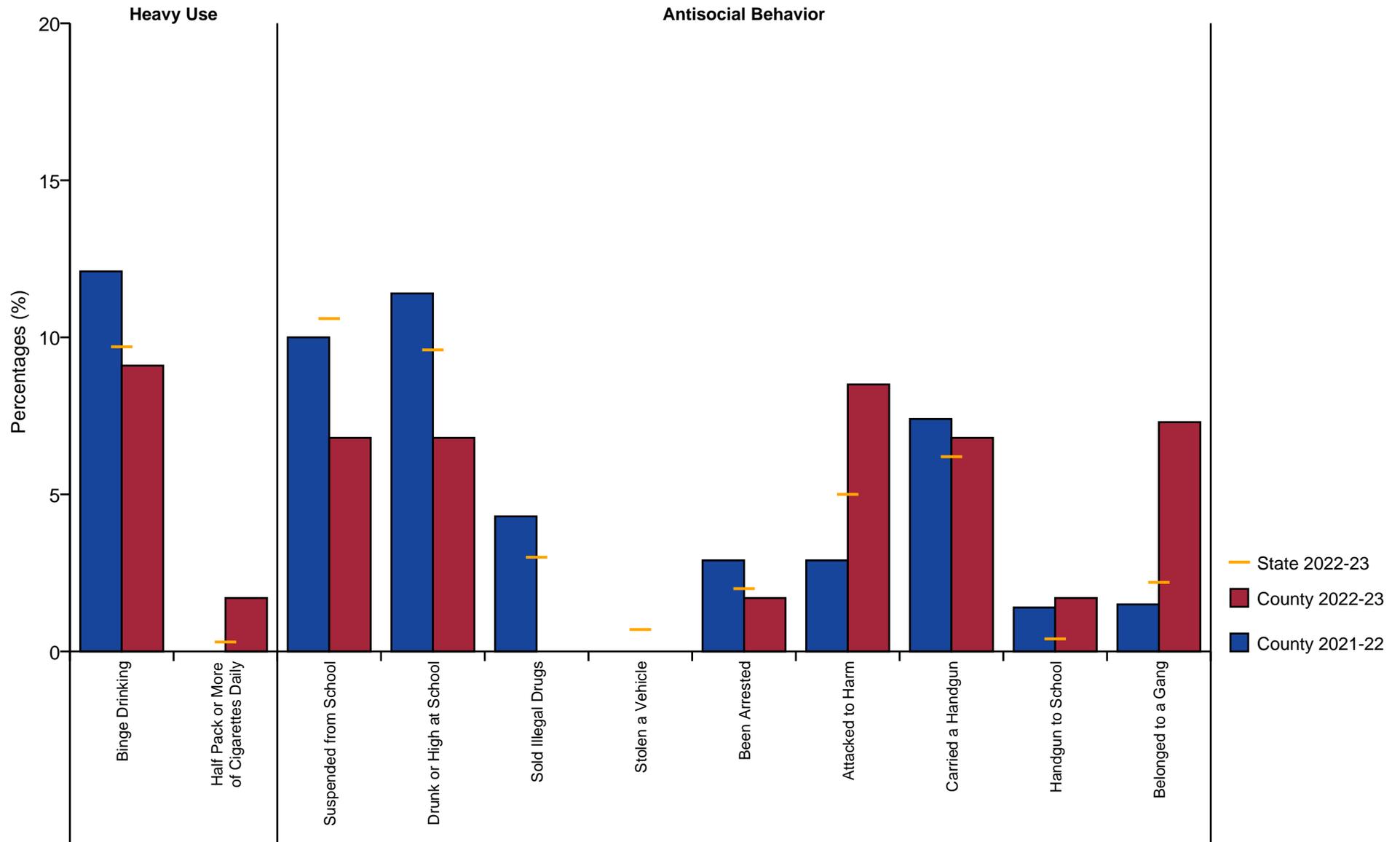
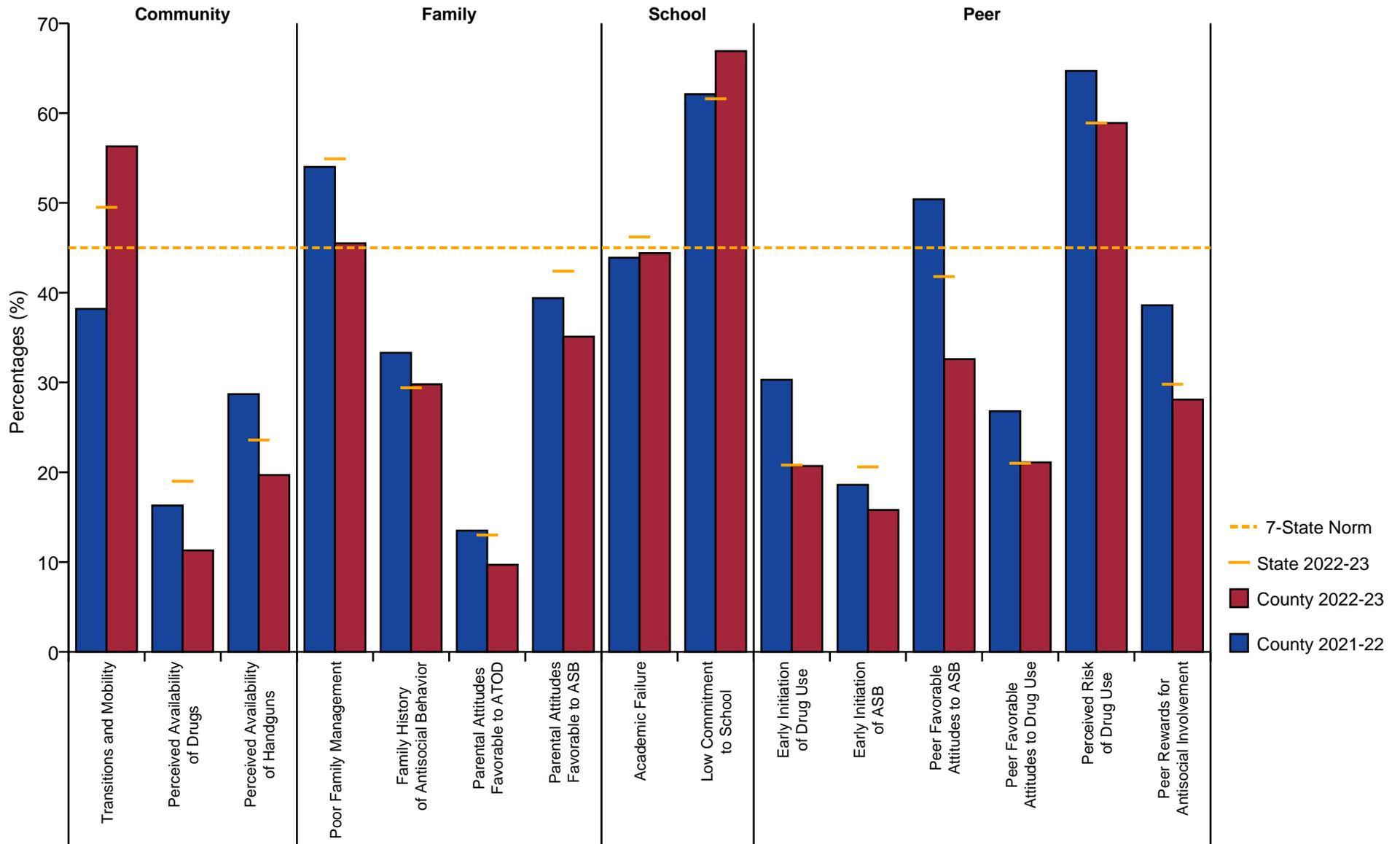


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

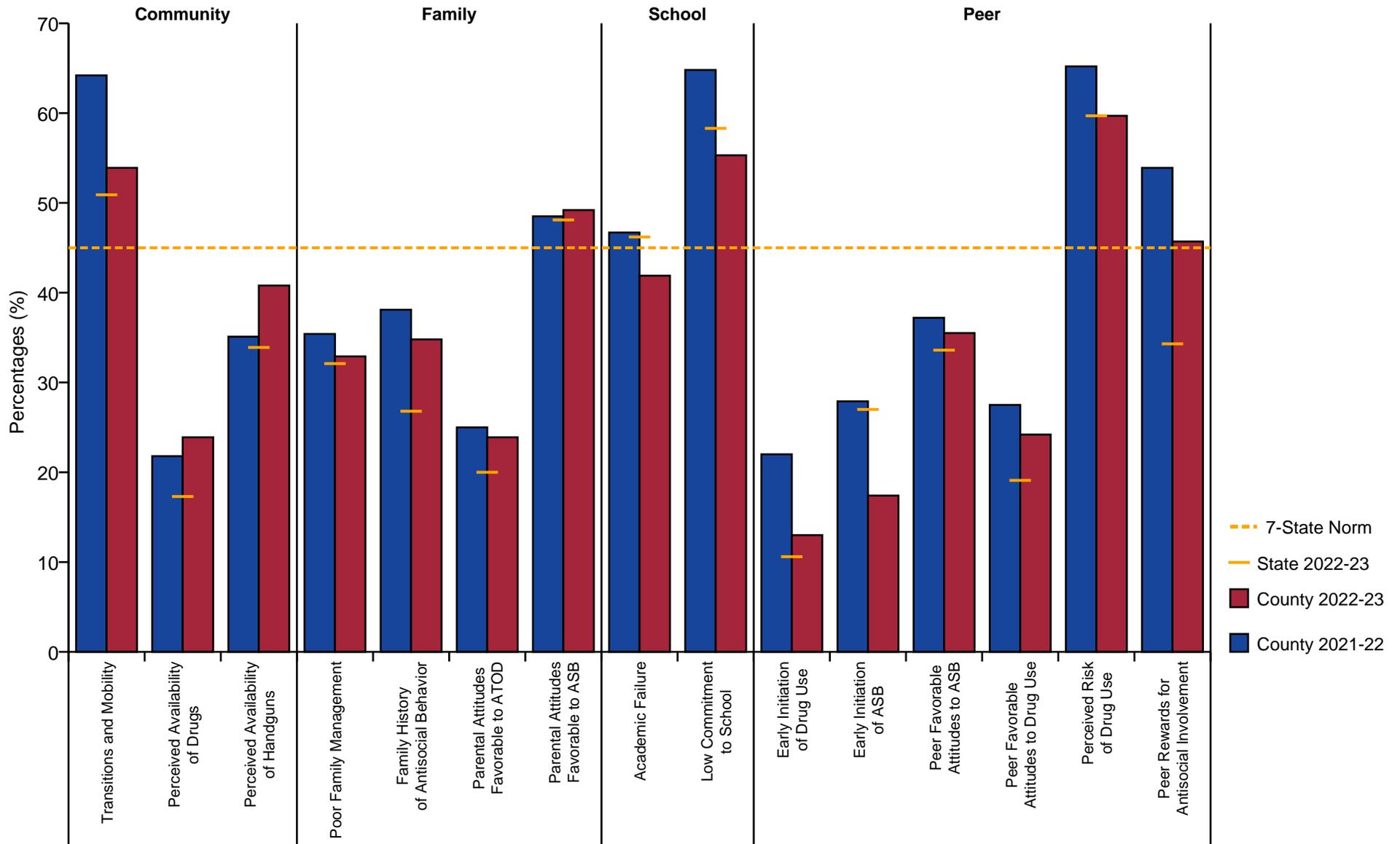
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

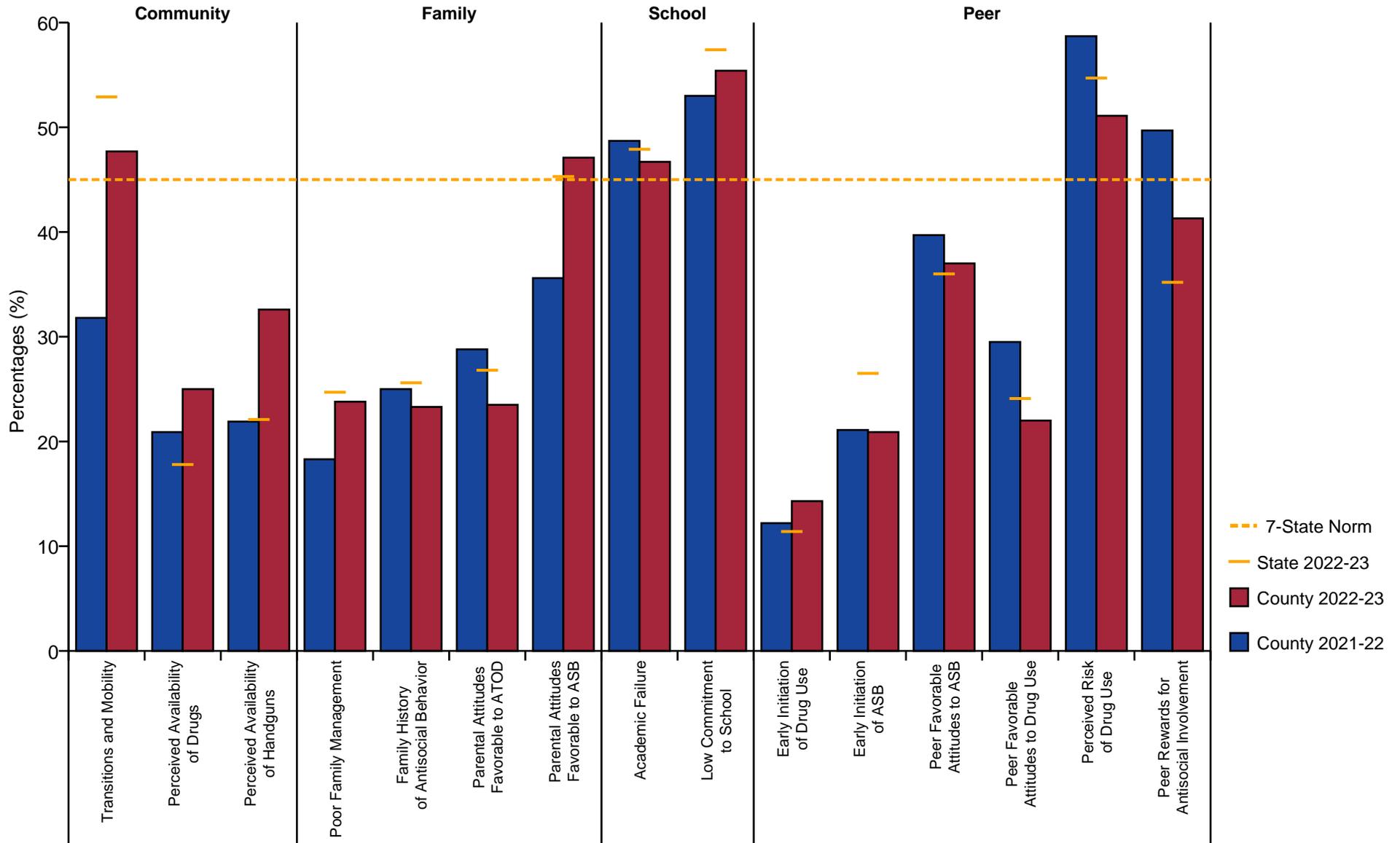
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

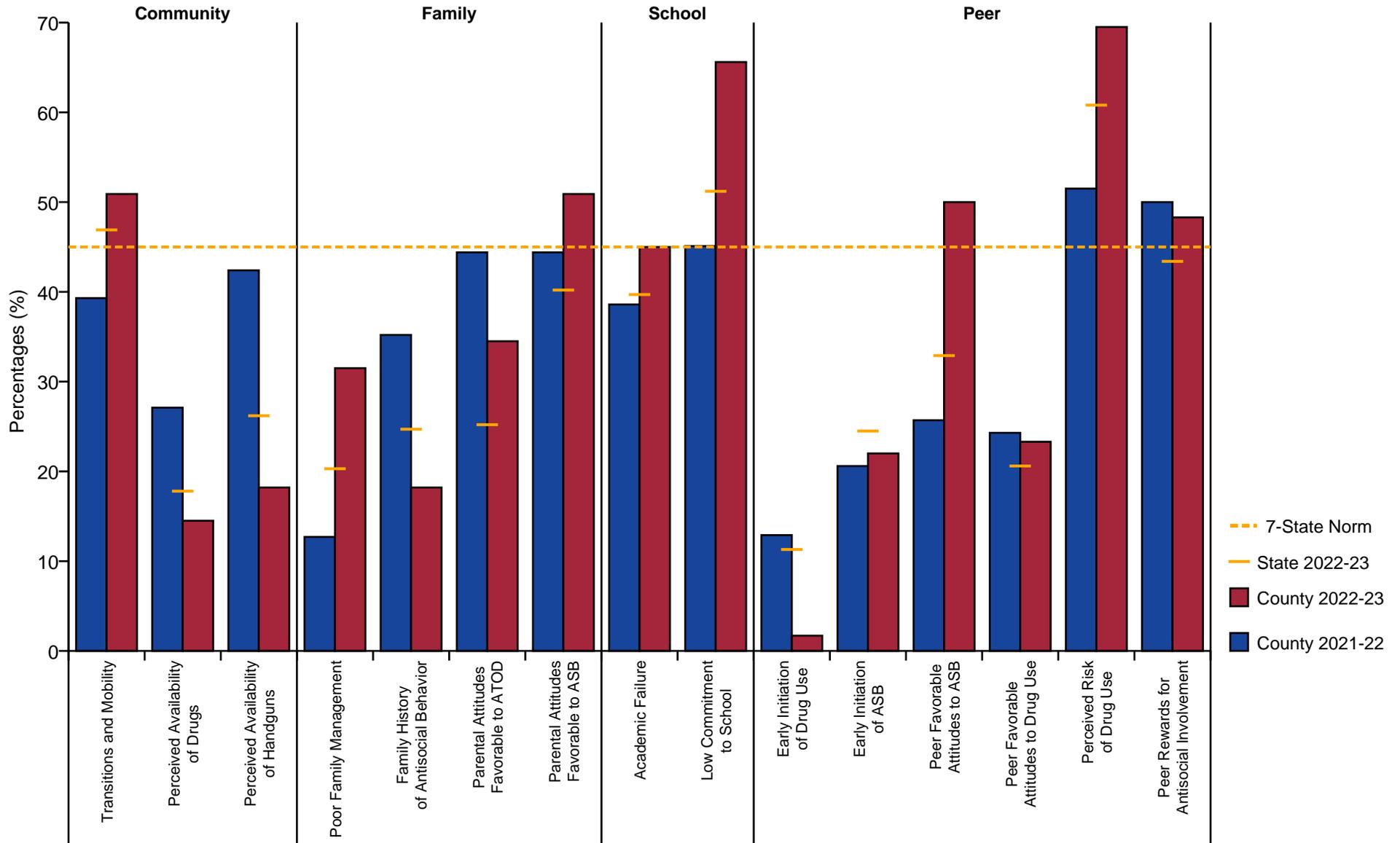
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

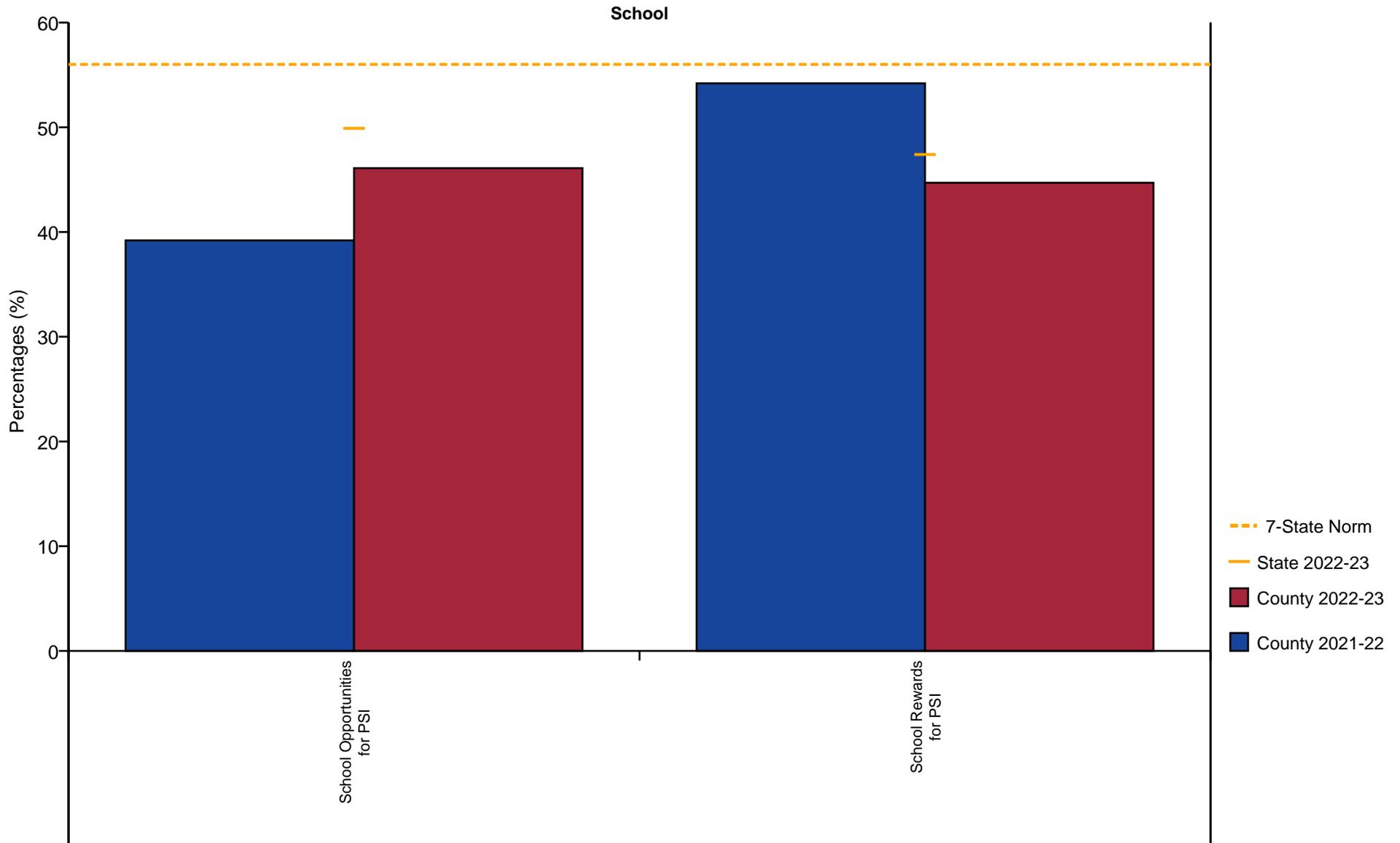
Risk Factors - Grade 12 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

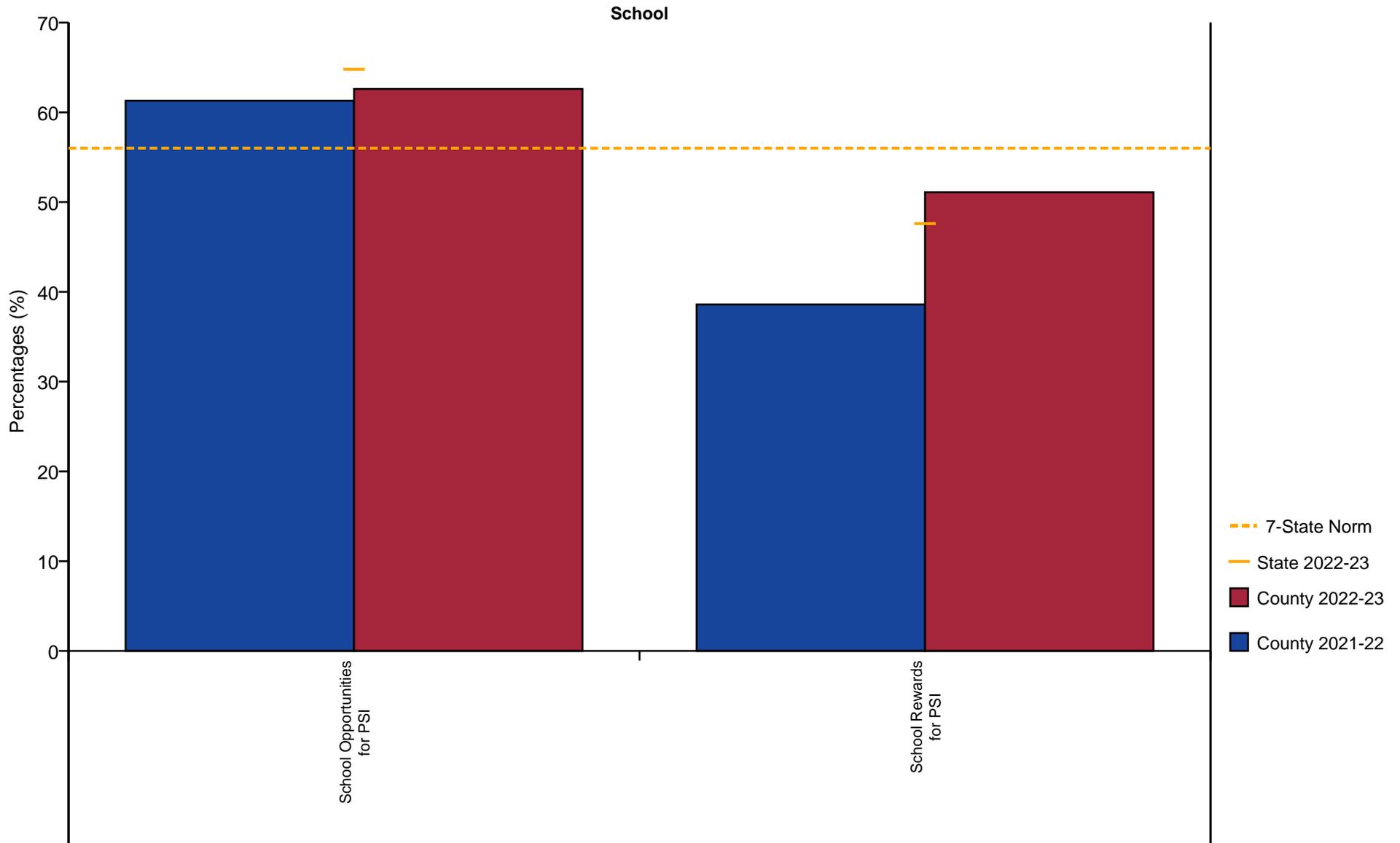
Protective Factors - Grade 6 Conway County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Conway County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Conway County

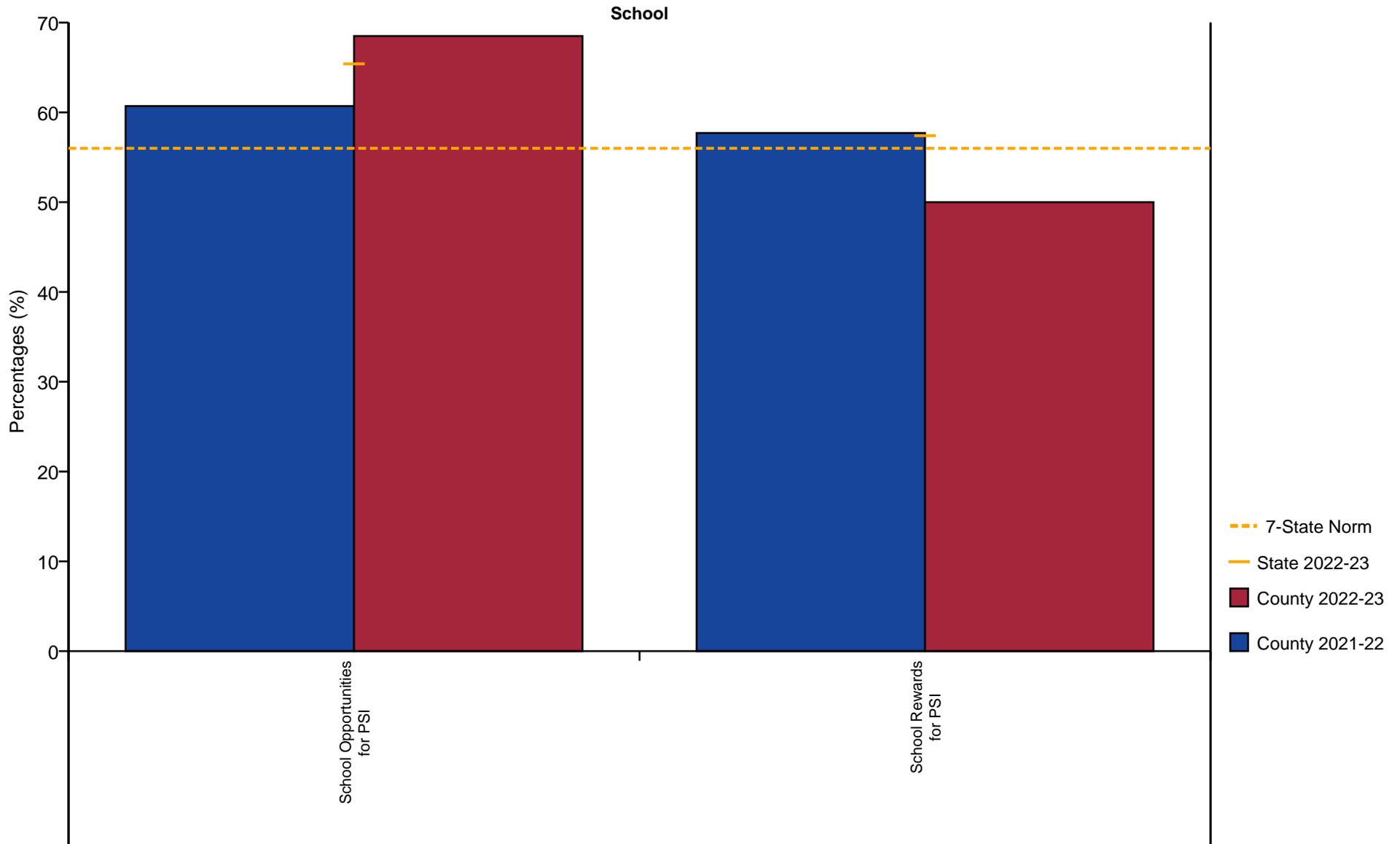
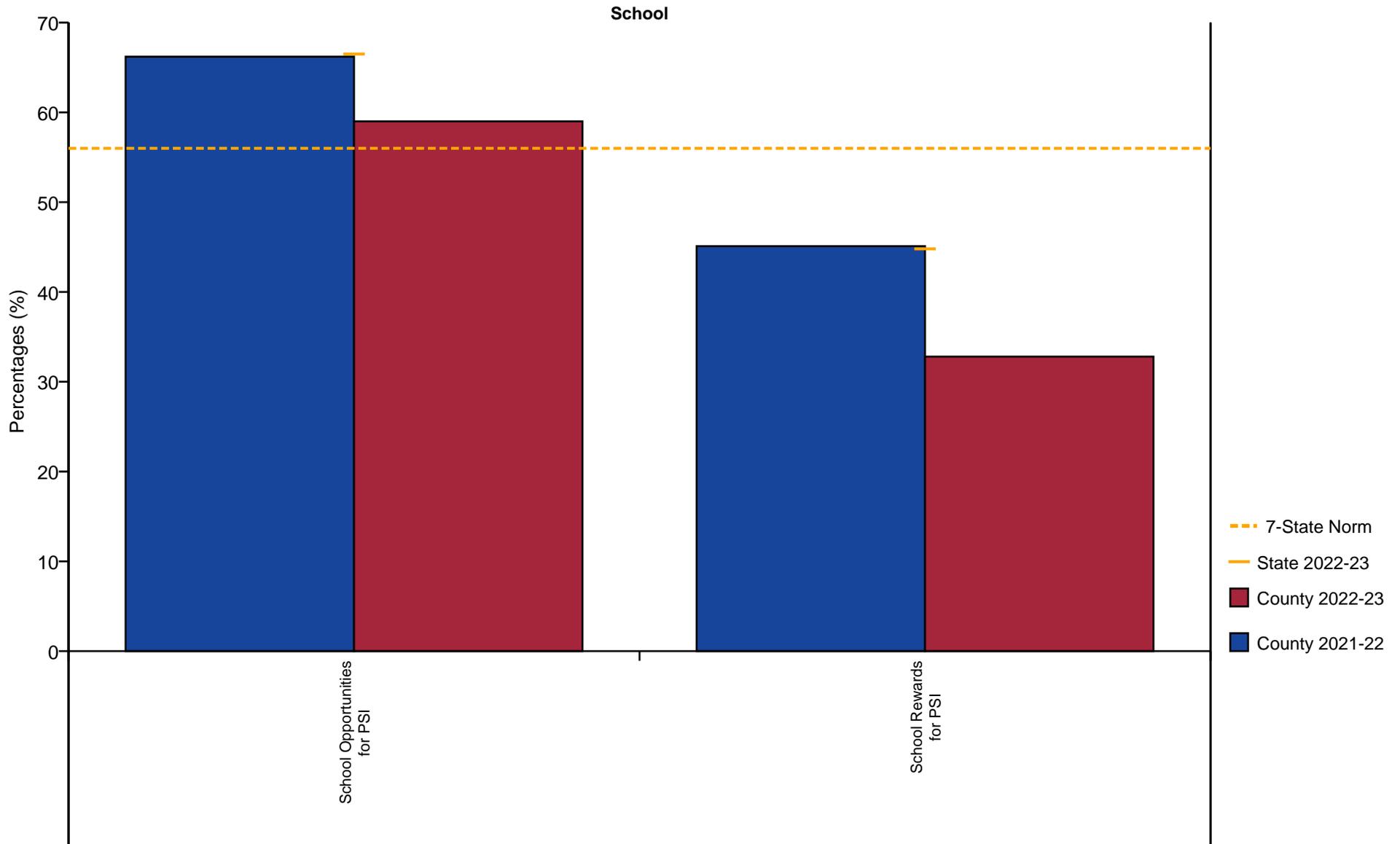


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Conway County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Conway County

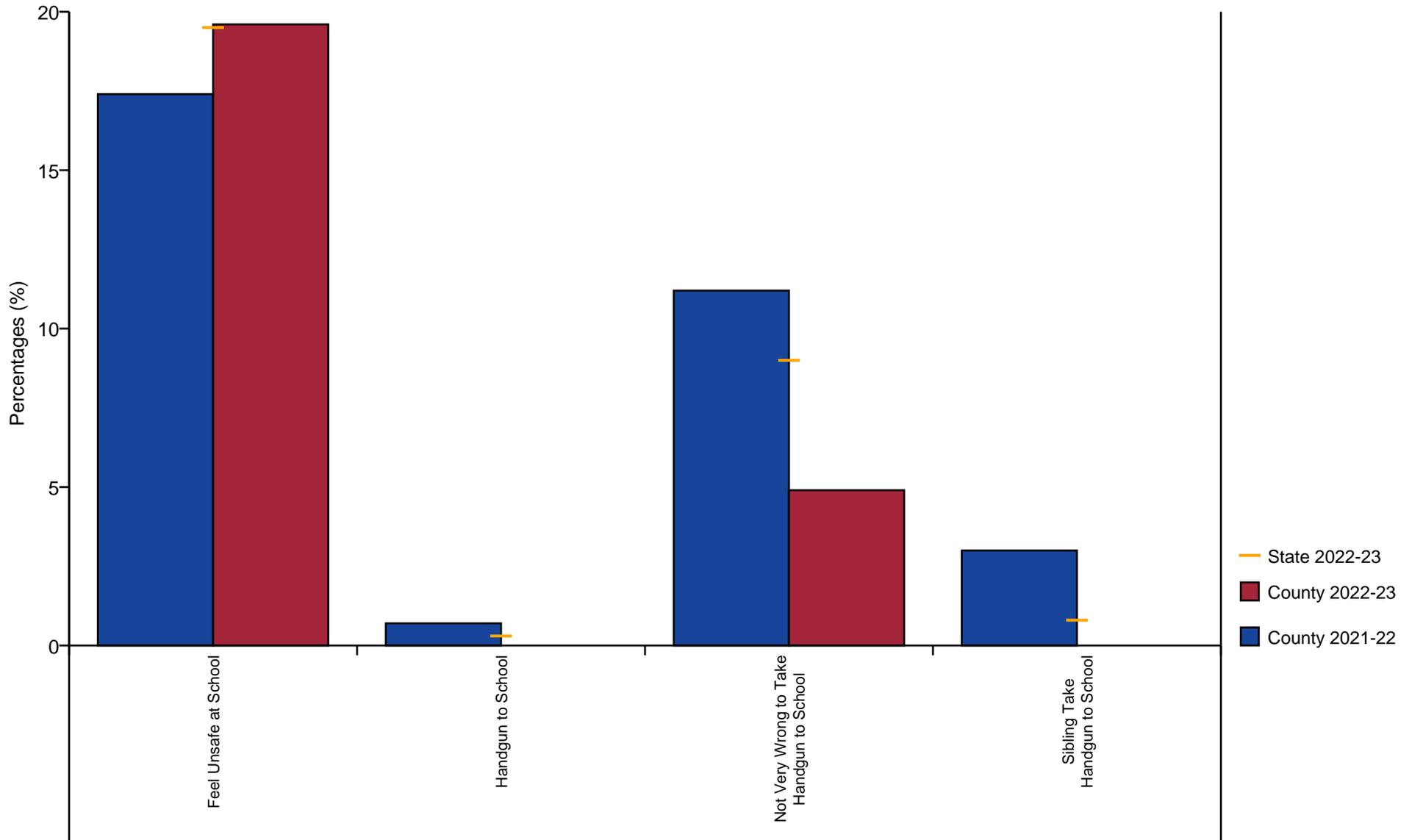


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Conway County

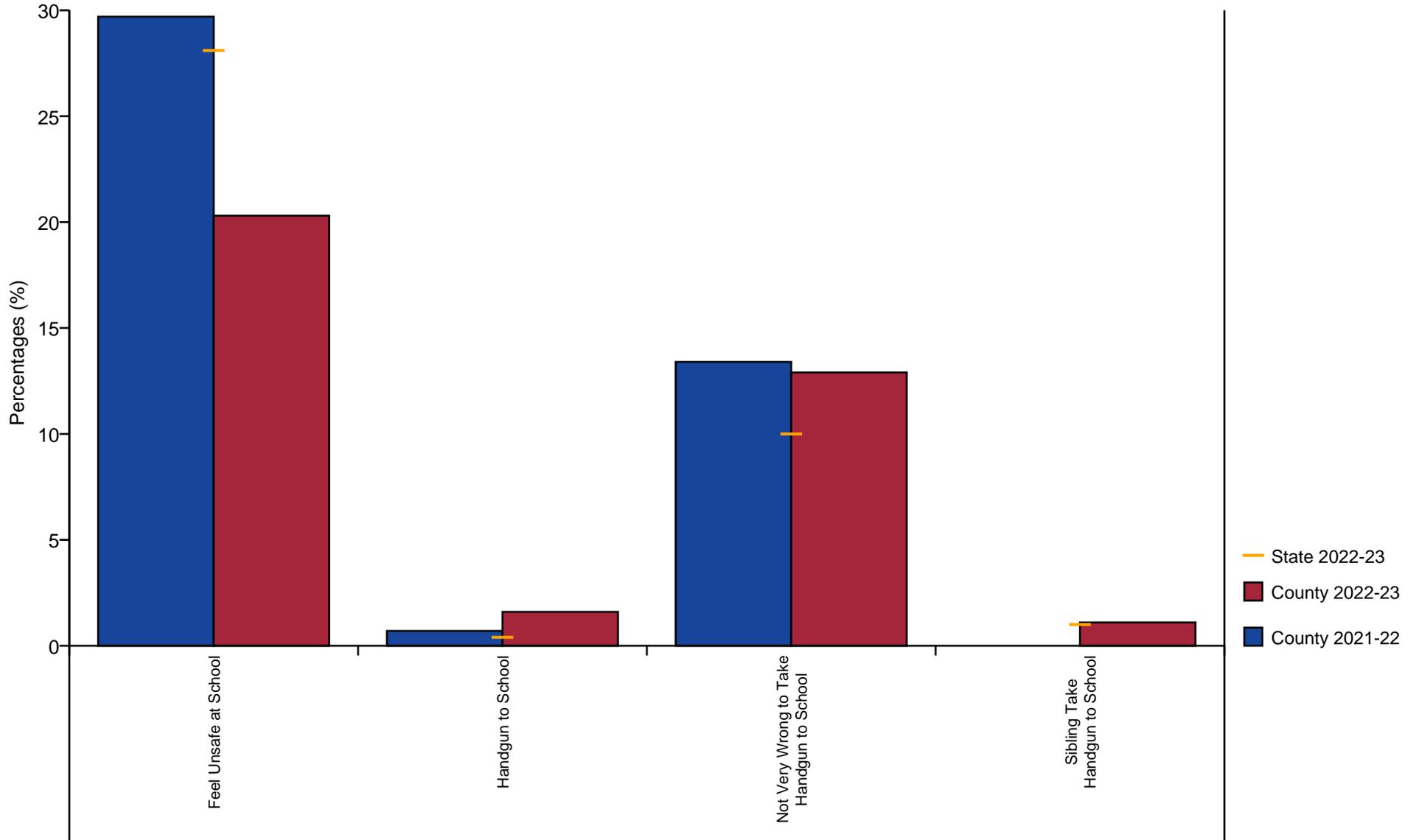


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Conway County

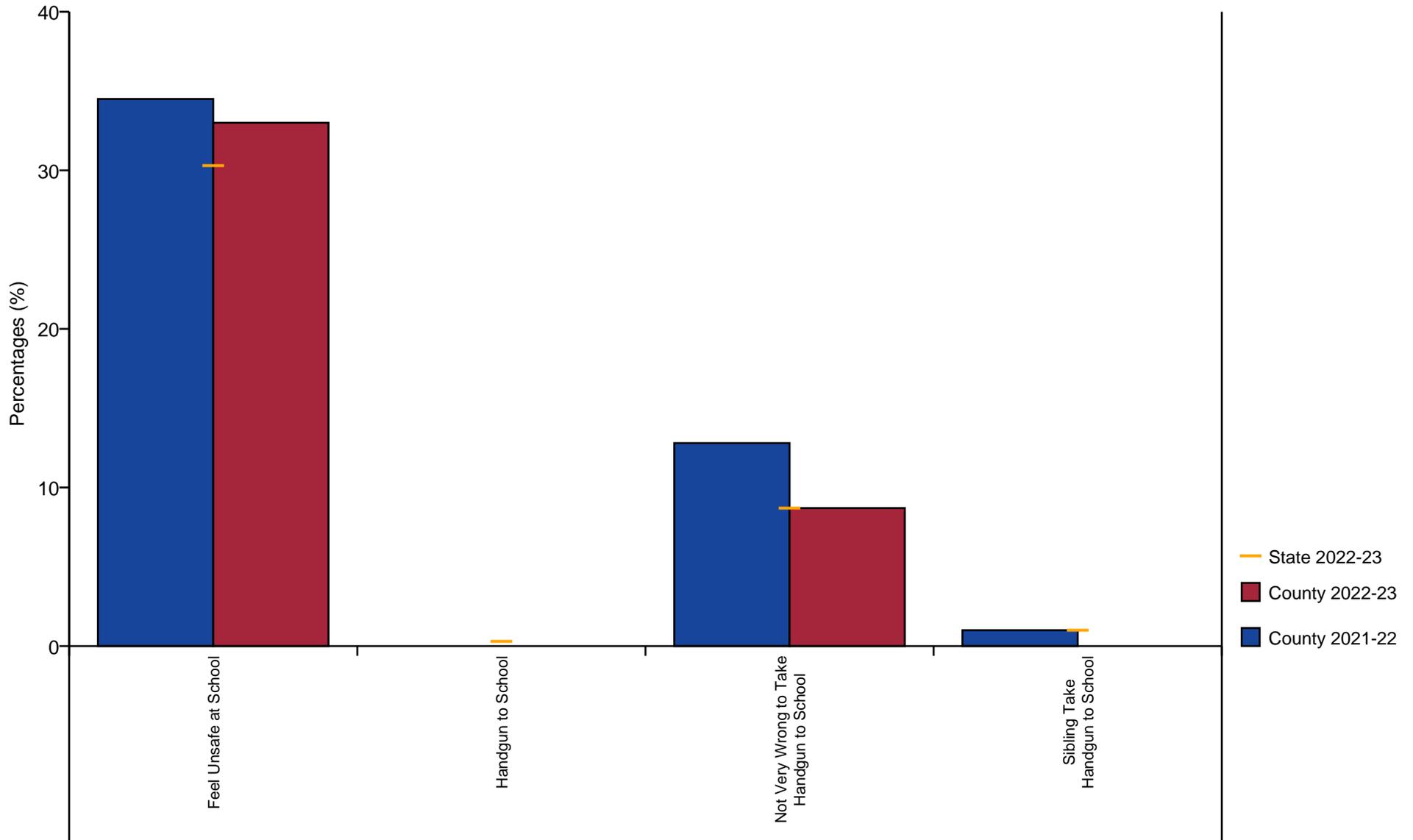


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Conway County

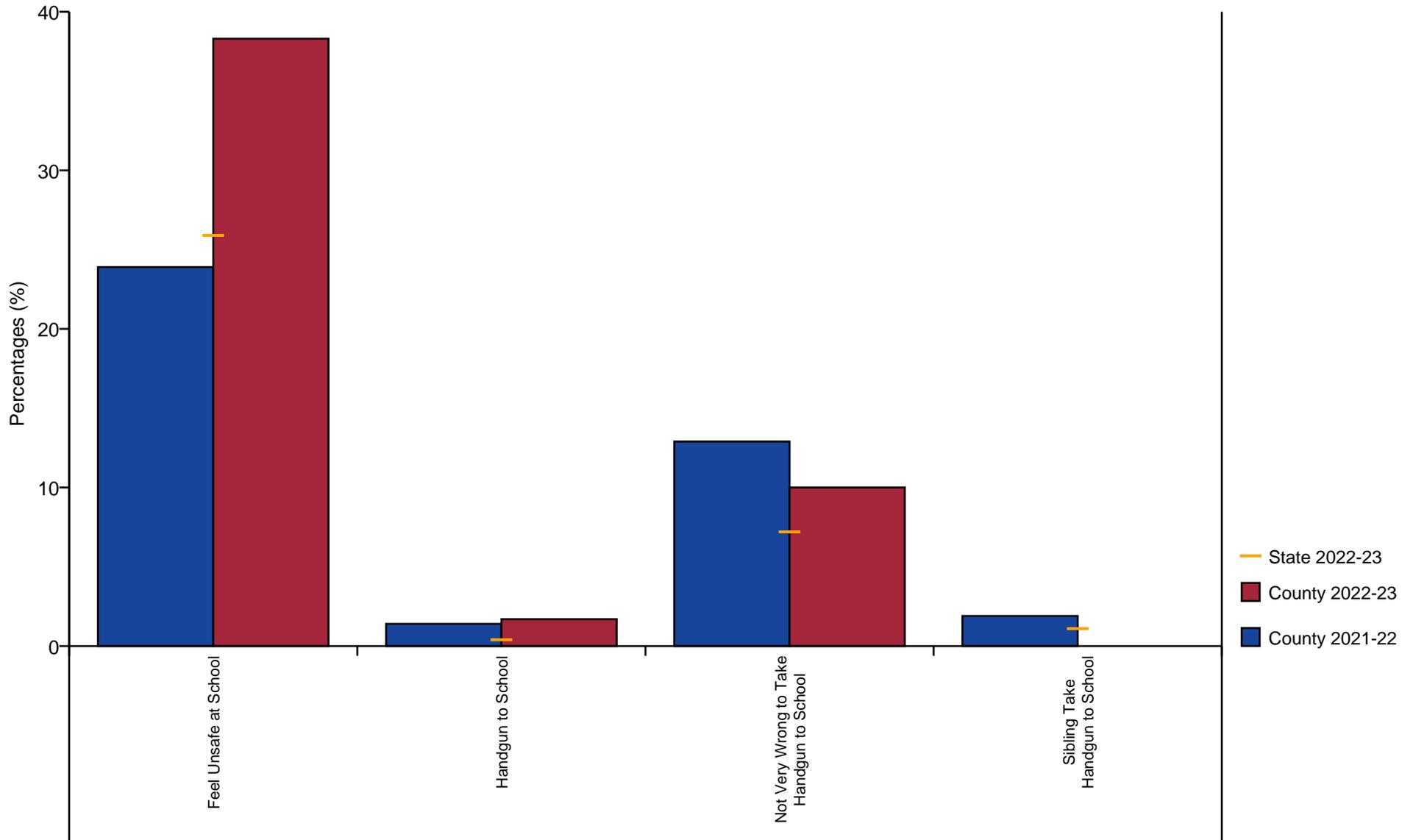
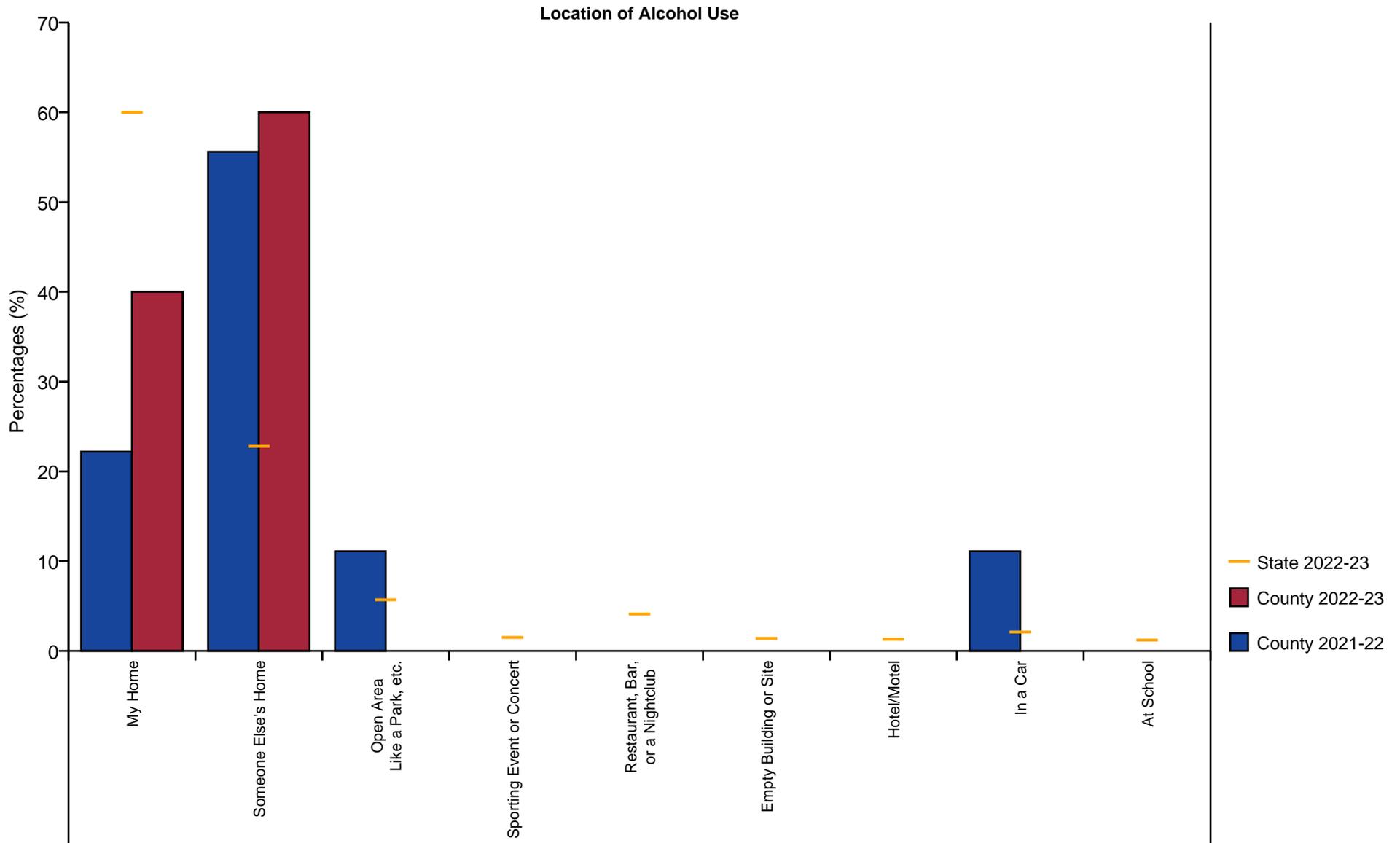


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

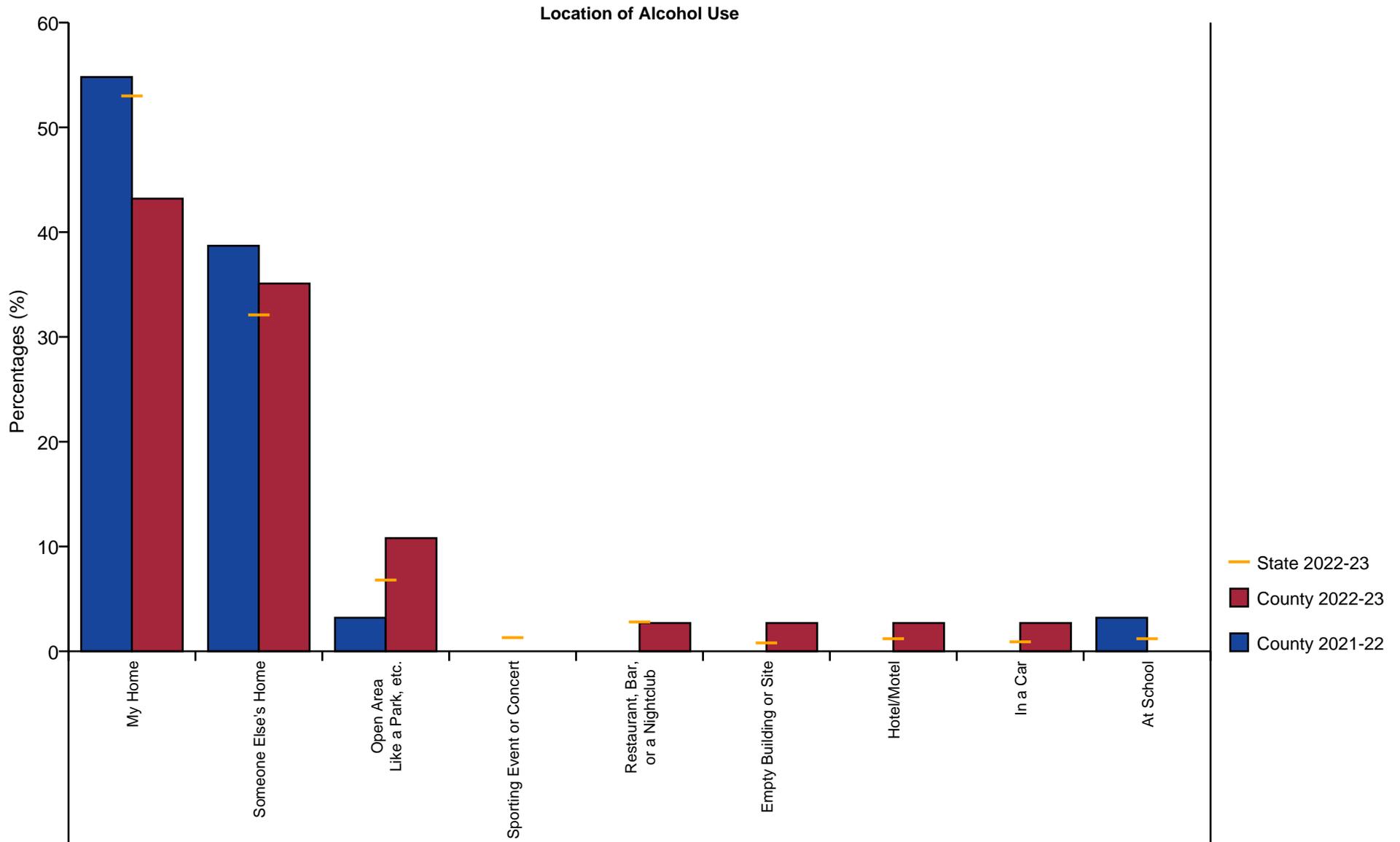
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Conway County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

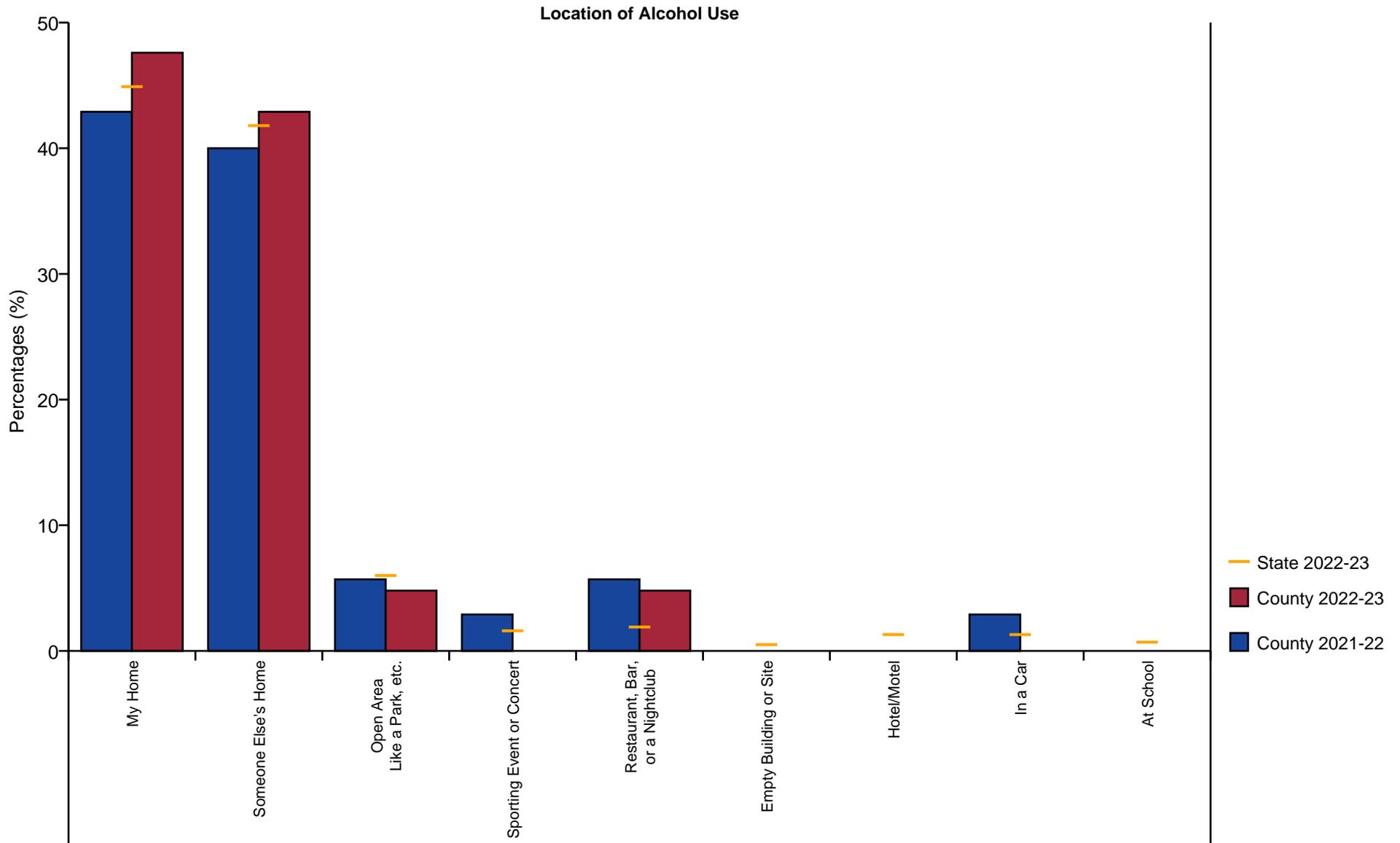
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Conway County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

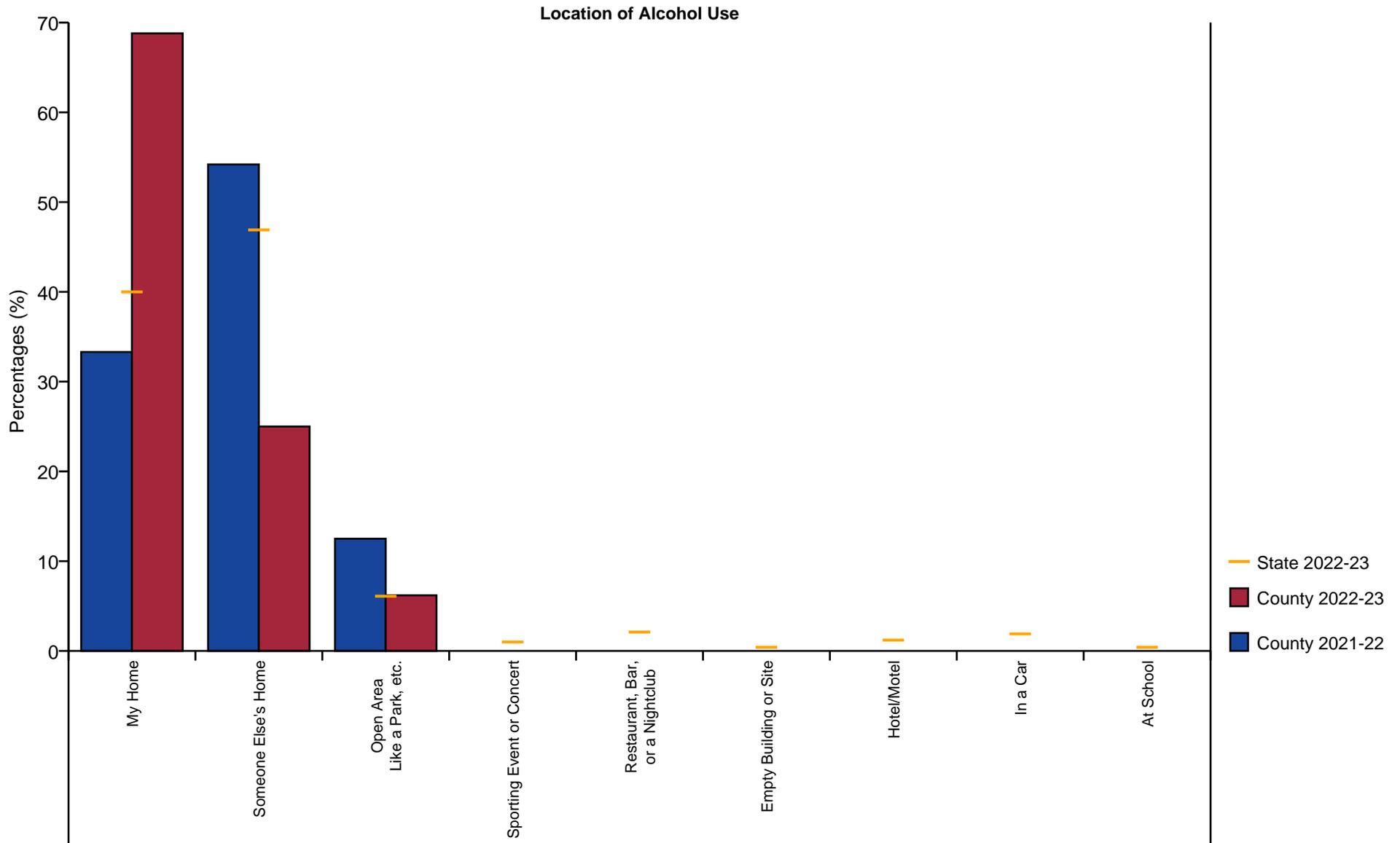
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Conway County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Conway County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.8	14.6	23.0	10.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	33.3	22.7	29.0	29.7
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	55.4	42.6	31.3	40.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	63.5	46.9	46.2	32.7
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	38.1	29.7	30.3	26.4
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.7	4.0	11.0	5.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	20.6	11.0	11.7	7.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	27.1	15.6	9.4	13.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	42.1	27.7	20.6	8.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	21.5	12.8	12.1	8.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	4.0	9.0	5.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.7	8.6	6.9	3.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	13.5	10.2	3.7	6.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	26.7	22.6	8.7	7.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	12.0	9.8	6.8	5.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	1.6	3.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	12.2	5.9	13.1	5.5
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	23.0	14.8	12.2	21.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	25.7	35.9	20.0	14.5
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	14.5	11.7	10.9	7.9
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.6	2.5	0.8	3.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.4	3.1	1.5	3.6
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.8
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	0.8	5.1	0.7
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	9.7	9.2	3.0	4.4
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	9.6	5.0	3.1	2.2
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	8.1	0.0	3.1	5.6
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	8.4	4.2	3.6	3.0
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	0.8	10.4	9.4
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.4	3.4	2.2	7.2
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.6	3.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.3	1.4	4.1	6.0
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.1	0.8	0.8	3.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	3.4	6.0	2.2
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.1
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	10.8	4.1	2.3	6.7
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	8.1	10.9	6.2	3.6
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.2	5.7	5.2	5.1
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.4	3.4	1.5	2.2
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.5	1.6	1.5	4.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.7	1.6	1.5	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	4.1	1.9	1.5	1.7
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	4.2	4.5	1.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	19.9	8.4	14.7	14.1
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	35.2	20.5	12.4	20.0
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	38.4	25.0	29.2	14.8
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	23.0	13.2	13.2	11.6
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.9	8.1	22.1	13.7
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	20.3	17.6	18.7	20.7
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	29.4	20.5	19.8	30.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	31.1	40.6	27.7	20.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	22.9	19.1	21.2	20.3
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	10.5	8.0
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	14.3	22.5	10.3
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	21.3	6.2	15.6
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	18.8	23.1	14.5
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.9	14.6	11.1
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.7	6.7	5.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	16.8	21.7	17.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	33.6	20.6	27.8
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	34.4	36.9	25.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	21.1	19.2	16.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	5.9	8.8	4.4
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	11.5	5.5	17.8
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	27.0	15.4	9.1
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	9.4	6.5	6.4
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.6	12.7	10.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	21.0	29.0	19.6
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	37.7	22.1	32.2
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	37.5	38.5	27.3
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	24.1	23.7	20.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	1.6	0.7	0.7
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	11.7	8.5	7.2	12.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	26.1	22.8	14.5	15.4
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	33.8	28.1	16.4	14.3
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	16.1	13.6	8.8	9.6
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.9	2.5	2.2	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	6.7	7.0	0.7	2.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	15.6	12.5	4.4	1.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	5.6	4.6	2.3	0.6
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.9	4.2	1.5	1.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	6.2	7.0	2.2	1.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	11.8	14.1	2.9	3.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	-	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	4.0	5.3	1.7	1.3
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	6.8	3.4	6.5	2.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	13.0	11.4	5.1	11.2
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	12.3	24.2	10.4	10.7
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	7.5	7.8	4.8	4.5
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	2.4	0.7	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.4	1.6	0.0	3.6
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.4	1.7	0.7	3.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.6	2.4	2.9	2.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.8	5.1	6.5
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	2.4	1.7	1.5	3.8
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	2.1	3.6
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.7	5.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	3.9	3.4	5.9	6.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.0	3.3	2.2	3.4
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.4	1.6	3.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
MTF		3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.9	2.6	4.2	3.4
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.5	3.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	8.3	4.2	8.1	7.6
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	14.3	17.2	11.7	6.7
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	21.9	17.2	16.7	9.3
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	-	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	9.9	9.4	8.9	5.4
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	5.6	13.7	8.5
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	13.5	12.7	13.6	14.1
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	16.9	16.1	13.0	17.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	13.5	27.7	11.9	10.7
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	12.6	13.9	13.2	12.7
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.4	5.1	3.6
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	9.3	12.9	5.4
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	11.3	5.8	8.0
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	12.3	10.6	7.4
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	8.3	5.6
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	3.6	2.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	8.5	12.9	9.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	20.2	11.7	15.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	33.8	19.7	14.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	14.1	10.8	9.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.4	5.0	2.7
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	11.3	4.4	11.1
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	13.8	7.6	7.3
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	6.8	4.0	4.1
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	12.7	16.5	10.3
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	25.8	13.9	20.0
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	36.9	22.7	18.2
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	17.7	13.3	11.5
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	5.9	3.4	5.8	5.4
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	14.1	8.1	5.8	6.7
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	20.5	20.3	12.1	9.1
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	8.7	6.6	5.1	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	2.6	3.1	0.0	1.7
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	3.2	8.4	8.5
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.4	5.0	11.3	8.1
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	11.7	4.6	9.0	6.5
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	8.6	10.3	10.0	6.8
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	10.6	5.2	9.6	7.7
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.5	6.7	10.6	5.9
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	15.1	6.2	5.6	10.9
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	13.8	19.1	11.4	6.8
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	8.9	6.6	6.6	5.2
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.8	2.3	1.4	3.3
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.9	10.3	4.3	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.1	2.5	1.4	1.0
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.2	0.8	2.1	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.3	0.8	0.7	2.7
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.2	1.5	4.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	3.0	0.9	2.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	3.8	2.5	4.2	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.1	1.5	3.5	4.3
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.5	3.0	2.9	1.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.3	1.6	2.8	2.1
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.6	11.2	14.7	4.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	8.5	10.3	15.0	11.9
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.7	5.4	9.0	9.8
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	7.4	9.0	2.9	8.5
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	9.1	8.9	11.5	9.0
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.3	8.1	9.2	7.8
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	8.1	10.8	11.4	7.6
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	4.4	4.6	9.8	7.6
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	7.5	14.7	7.4	6.8
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	6.8	8.8	9.7	7.5
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.4	5.0	8.1	5.2
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	4.7	6.2	7.1	6.7
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	1.1	2.4	2.8	2.3
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	6.2	3.0	1.5	7.3
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	5.0	4.2	5.4	5.5
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	42.9	41.7	38.2	56.3
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	49.8	57.5	64.2	53.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	44.3	46.2	31.8	47.7
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	53.5	41.3	39.3	50.9
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	46.9	47.2	44.9	53.1
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.0	23.7	16.3	11.3
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	21.9	21.6	21.8	23.9
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	27.5	19.3	20.9	25.0
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	22.5	17.2	27.1	14.5
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	22.7	20.8	20.6	19.3
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.5	20.2	28.7	19.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	41.1	37.9	35.1	40.8
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	36.5	26.1	21.9	32.6
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	38.6	25.0	42.4	18.2
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	36.2	27.6	30.7	30.3
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.1	50.4	54.0	45.5
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	31.1	29.0	35.4	32.9
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	19.9	21.4	18.3	23.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	23.9	25.0	12.7	31.5
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	29.9	32.3	33.7	34.6
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.9	36.7	33.3	29.8
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	35.7	34.2	38.1	34.8
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	39.7	26.3	25.0	23.3
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	41.4	40.6	35.2	18.2
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	38.1	33.7	33.0	29.1
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.9	21.8	13.5	9.7
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	21.3	25.4	25.0	23.9
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	44.0	33.9	28.8	23.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	30.4	39.1	44.4	34.5
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	26.1	28.9	24.8	20.9
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.8	47.9	39.4	35.1
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	47.5	49.1	48.5	49.2
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	39.4	48.3	35.6	47.1
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	50.7	32.8	44.4	50.9
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	42.5	46.0	42.0	44.8
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.8	34.8	43.9	44.4
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	39.4	37.3	46.7	41.9
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	42.5	35.9	48.7	46.7
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	46.8	47.1	38.6	45.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	40.3	37.8	45.4	43.9
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	60.4	48.8	62.1	66.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	57.1	43.3	64.8	55.3
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	55.1	47.0	53.0	55.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	60.5	53.5	45.1	65.6
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	57.9	47.5	57.8	60.0
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.5	28.0	30.3	20.7
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	27.0	14.2	22.0	13.0
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	23.7	10.0	12.2	14.3
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	26.8	18.8	12.9	1.7
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	25.7	17.6	20.2	14.1
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.5	13.3	18.6	15.8
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	24.5	16.1	27.9	17.4
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	23.3	16.2	21.1	20.9
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	34.6	33.3	20.6	22.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	24.8	18.1	22.2	18.2
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.1	37.9	50.4	32.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	37.5	33.1	37.2	35.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	34.6	32.5	39.7	37.0
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	46.3	28.4	25.7	50.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	40.3	33.5	40.0	36.7
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.0	17.4	26.8	21.1
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	27.8	21.7	27.5	24.2
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	33.5	32.1	29.5	22.0
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	32.1	26.1	24.3	23.3
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	28.8	24.3	27.4	22.8
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.2	52.1	64.7	58.9
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	53.1	52.5	65.2	59.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	54.7	55.4	58.7	51.1
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	60.8	63.2	51.5	69.5
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	52.2	54.9	61.3	59.0
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.1	33.1	38.6	28.1
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	55.5	31.7	53.9	45.7
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	49.4	38.9	49.7	41.3
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	58.5	55.1	50.0	48.3
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	50.1	37.8	47.8	40.0
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.9	38.7	39.2	46.1
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	60.2	58.3	61.3	62.6
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	60.6	69.9	60.7	68.5
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	66.3	61.4	66.2	59.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	53.6	57.0	55.5	58.4
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.5	42.1	54.2	44.7
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	40.5	48.3	38.6	51.1
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	57.6	59.4	57.7	50.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	33.3	37.1	45.1	32.8
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	44.0	48.2	49.6	46.6
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.9	16.7	50.0	30.4
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	5.5	14.8	57.7	22.0
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	9.9	23.1	52.7	14.3
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	10.0	28.3	43.3	18.3
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	6.2	18.7	52.7	22.5
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.1	4.2	0.7	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	87.1	9.1	3.2	0.5
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	91.3	8.7	0.0	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	90.0	8.3	1.7	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	90.6	7.5	1.7	0.2
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	97.7	0.0	2.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	93.9	1.1	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	95.3	0.0	4.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	94.5	0.0	5.5
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	95.4	0.4	4.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	43.2	35.1	10.8	0.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	47.6	42.9	4.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	68.8	25.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	49.4	36.7	7.6	0.0	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.4	88.6	95.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	81.4	78.5	79.7
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	65.5	72.5	75.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	57.1	60.9	66.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	76.7	77.4	81.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	3.2	0.0	1.9
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	3.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.3	6.7	7.9
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	14.3	10.8	12.5
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	25.4	21.9	11.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	10.1	8.9	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.7	3.7	4.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	6.7	6.7	2.3
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	9.5	7.8	5.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	4.8	4.4	2.7
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	4.4	2.2	2.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	5.0	4.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	6.3	4.7	5.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	3.8	2.7	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	4.5	2.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	3.5	8.9	6.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	13.4	9.2	10.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	11.1	10.9	5.7
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	7.0	8.0	6.0
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.5	6.7	5.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	5.9	5.0	3.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	3.2	3.1	1.9
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.4	4.2	3.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	2.3	0.8
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.5	8.9	5.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	8.4	4.2	6.8
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	3.2	3.1	7.5
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	4.1	4.9	4.7
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.8	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	3.2	1.6	5.7
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.3	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	3.8	1.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	5.3	5.2	6.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	10.1	7.5	5.7
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	12.7	6.2	13.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	6.7	5.5	5.8
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.7	94.7	98.5
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	93.0	91.0	93.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	89.8	94.9	85.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	76.6	85.0	90.6
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	90.7	92.3	93.1
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	4.7	3.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.6	3.0	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	2.5	0.8	2.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	15.6	8.3	1.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	4.3	2.3	0.9
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.6	2.3	1.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.5	0.8	1.1
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	4.7	6.7	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	2.4	2.3	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.8	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.8	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	3.1	5.0	1.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.5	1.5	2.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.4	0.0	2.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	3.1	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	2.6	0.9	1.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.8	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.2	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	3.1	3.3	1.9
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	3.5	2.3	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	4.2	2.5	8.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	7.8	0.0	9.4
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	3.6	1.8	3.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.5	95.0	93.8	96.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	77.1	83.0	80.0	87.3
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	59.8	73.5	85.5	82.8
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	59.5	62.9	79.0	85.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	74.2	80.8	85.4	88.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.4	0.9	0.0	2.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.8	8.1	6.5	1.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.4	3.2	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.7	4.8	1.6	3.7
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	7.5	4.5	6.2	3.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	6.5	7.7	5.1	3.4
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	6.8	6.5	8.1	3.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	5.8	5.1	5.0	3.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.8	1.5	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	17.4	11.6	13.8	8.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	28.4	22.2	11.1	12.6
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	18.9	29.0	17.7	9.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	17.0	14.1	10.0	7.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	3.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.4	4.8	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.8	2.3	2.3
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	5.5	2.7	6.9	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	6.5	6.8	3.4	1.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.7	8.1	1.6	5.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	4.4	4.1	3.9	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.9	99.2	100.0	100.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	87.6	92.0	87.2	93.9
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	80.5	84.0	90.8	80.7
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	78.4	58.7	82.0	88.9
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	86.9	86.7	91.1	92.5
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.5	0.9	3.8	1.7
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.7	3.4	1.7	8.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	10.8	14.3	8.2	3.7
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.7
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.9	3.0	0.6
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	4.1	4.2	2.5	4.5
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	1.4	6.3	1.6	1.9
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.3
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.2	3.4	1.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.4	6.3	3.3	1.9
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.9	2.7	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	4.4	4.5	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.4	2.5	3.4	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	4.8	1.6	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.5	2.7	2.5	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.0	2.7	3.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.8	5.9	3.4	5.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.9
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.7	3.1	2.3	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	8.4	4.4	7.5	3.4
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	7.7	7.6	2.5	8.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	6.8	23.8	9.8	5.6
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.3	7.5	4.3	3.5
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.7	100.0
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	90.3	92.2
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	92.4	87.1
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	90.0	87.0
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	93.0	92.9
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	2.8
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.8	7.1
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.7	5.6
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.9	3.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.5	1.7
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.4	4.7
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	3.3	1.9
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	2.9	1.8
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.7	1.9
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.2	1.7
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.7	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.7	1.9
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	1.4	1.3
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.7	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.8	3.5
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.5	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.5	2.8
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	3.4	3.5
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	5.0	7.4
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.2	2.7
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.2	99.2	99.2
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	96.5	96.9	96.1
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	96.6	99.1	96.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	90.5	94.9	98.1
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	96.4	97.9	97.3
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.6	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.9	1.5	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	3.2	1.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	4.8	1.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.8	1.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	3.2	3.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.9	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.7	10.5	14.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.7	11.7	12.4
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.1	14.9	14.2	16.2
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.2	14.1	13.2	14.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	11.6	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.2	10.9	11.4	11.7
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	13.3	12.7	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.5	14.3	14.3	14.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	12.9	12.1	11.9
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.2	11.7	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.6	13.6	13.0	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.1
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	14.0	12.7	13.5
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.8	12.6	12.6
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.6	14.9	13.9	14.1
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.4	14.9	15.8	16.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.0	14.5	13.9	14.0
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.9	10.5	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.5	15.1	15.5
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.6	13.8	13.1	12.8
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.4	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.4	10.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.5	14.2	12.1	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.3	14.8	13.0	13.7
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.7	13.2	11.5	11.9
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	10.5	11.4	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.4	11.8	12.2	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.5	13.2	12.4	13.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

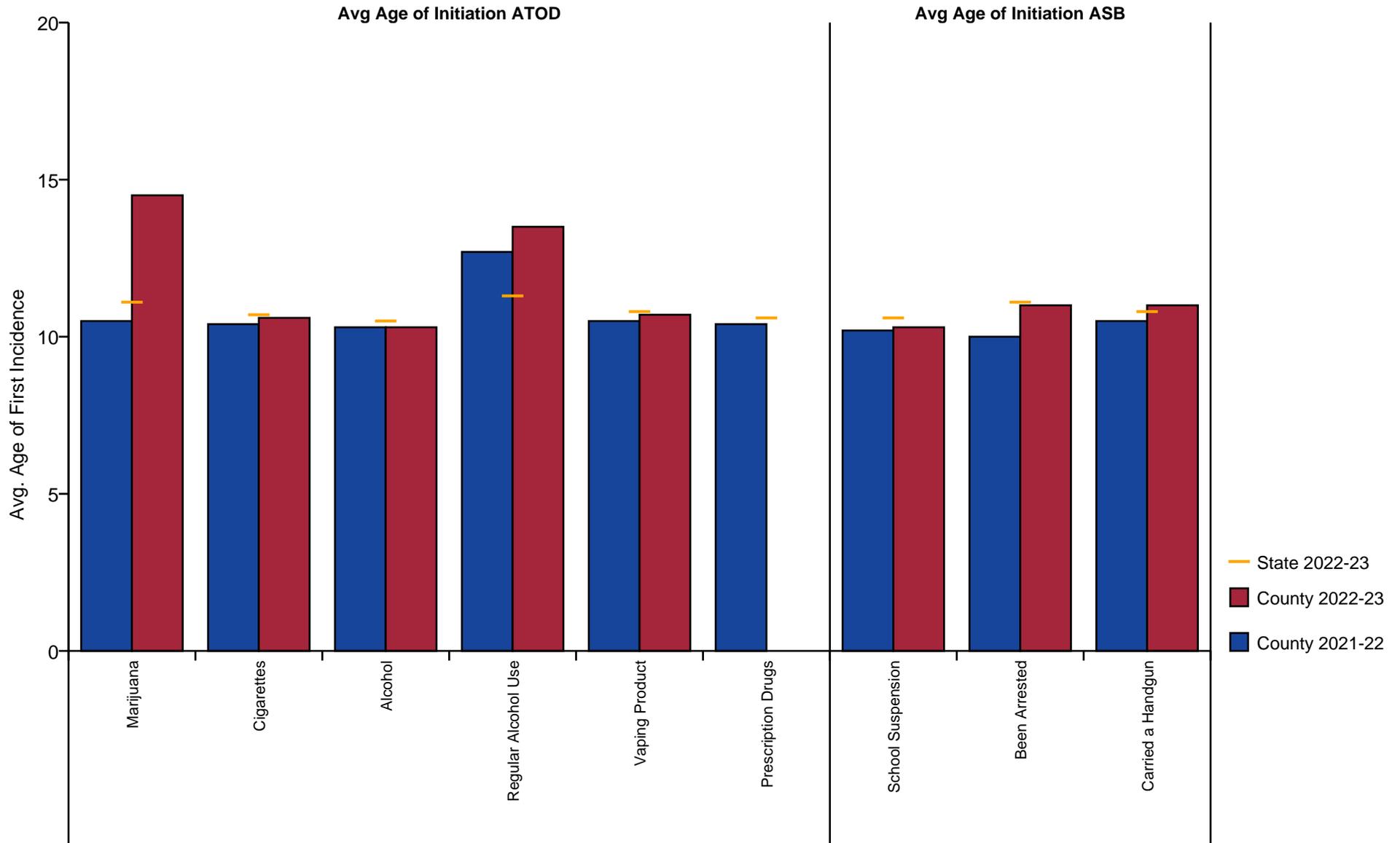
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.7	0.0	10.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.0	15.5	13.8	12.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.2	15.8	13.0	14.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	14.2	12.8	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.1	10.5	11.0
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.2	12.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.4	14.2	13.4	11.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	15.0	15.7	13.5	14.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.0	12.8	12.3	11.8
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

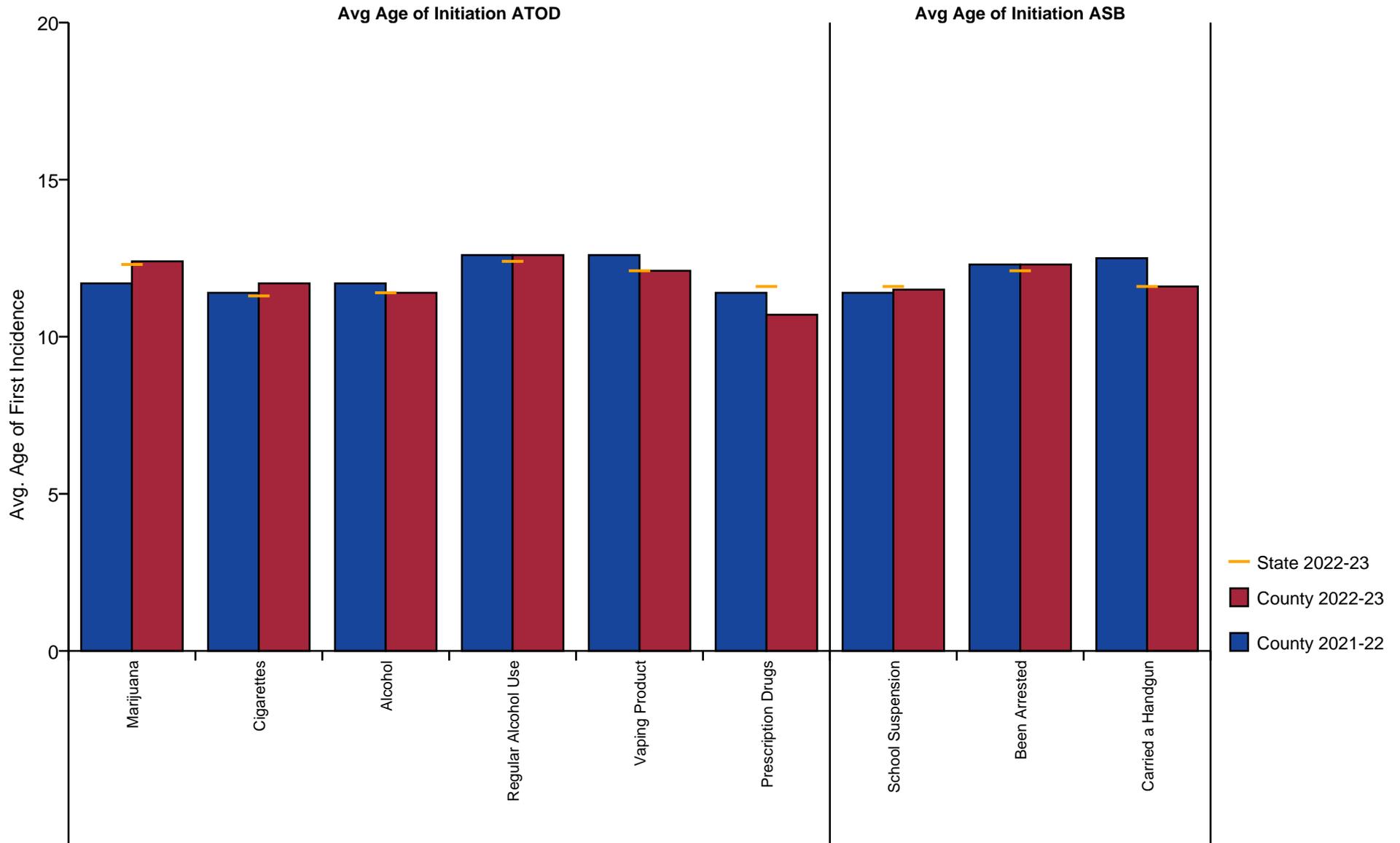
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

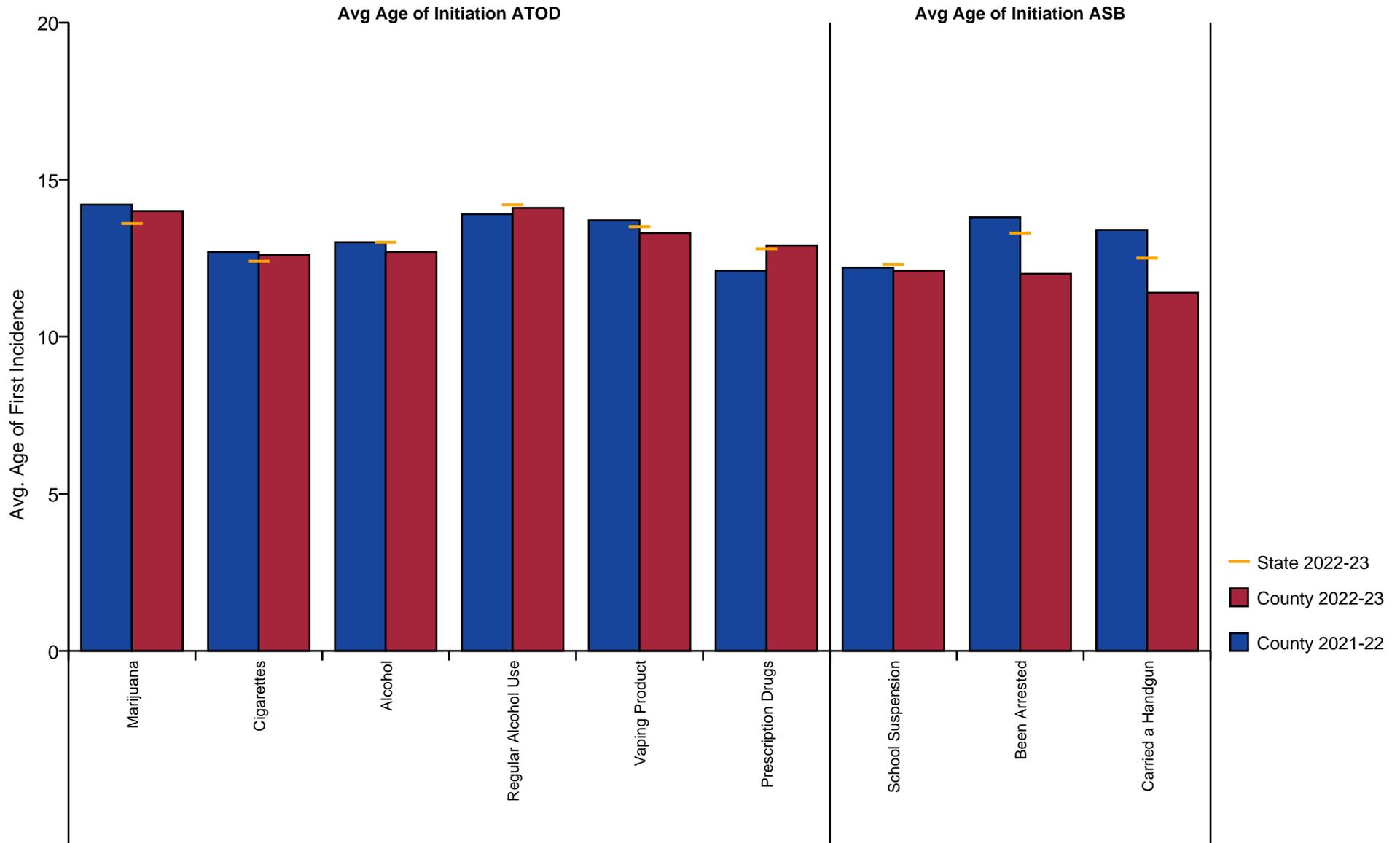
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

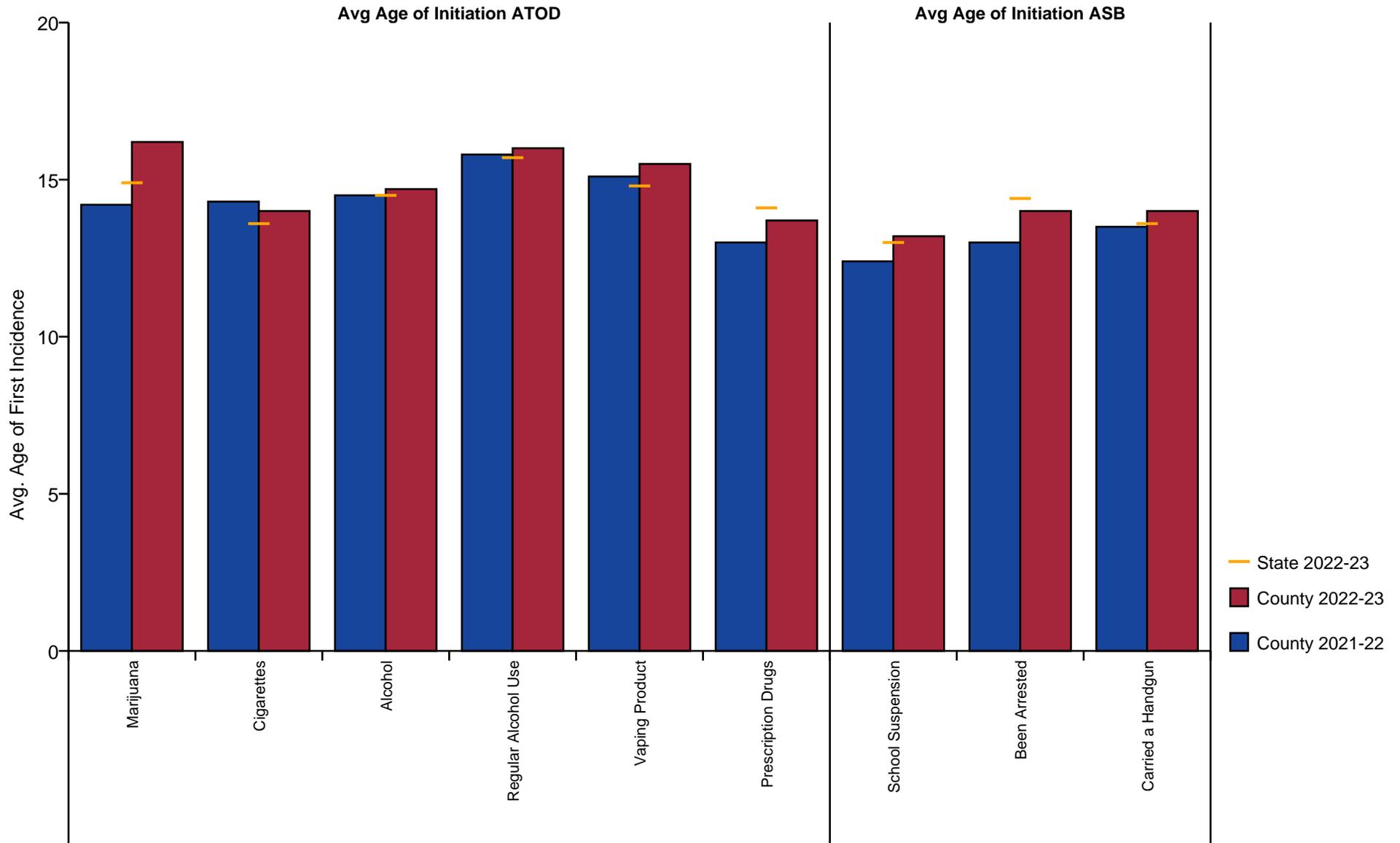
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.7	4.0	11.0	5.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	20.6	11.0	11.7	7.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	27.1	15.6	9.4	13.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	42.1	27.7	20.6	8.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	21.5	12.8	12.1	8.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	4.0	9.0	5.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.7	8.6	6.9	3.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	13.5	10.2	3.7	6.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	26.7	22.6	8.7	7.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	12.0	9.8	6.8	5.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.7	6.7	5.8
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	16.8	21.7	17.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	33.6	20.6	27.8
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	34.4	36.9	25.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	21.1	19.2	16.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.9	2.5	2.2	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	6.7	7.0	0.7	2.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	15.6	12.5	4.4	1.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	5.6	4.6	2.3	0.6
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.9	4.2	1.5	1.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	6.2	7.0	2.2	1.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	11.8	14.1	2.9	3.4
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	4.0	5.3	1.7	1.3
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.5	3.6	2.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	8.5	12.9	9.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	20.2	11.7	15.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	33.8	19.7	14.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	14.1	10.8	9.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	63.2	6.6	5.1	2.9	22.1
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	51.6	12.9	0.5	6.5	28.5
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	57.1	19.8	6.6	8.8	7.7
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	57.6	11.9	5.1	6.8	18.6
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	56.8	12.3	3.6	5.9	21.4
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.7	19.0	26.3	21.9	13.1
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	16.2	19.5	33.5	21.6	9.2
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	27.2	28.3	25.0	12.0	7.6
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	37.9	20.7	17.2	15.5	8.6
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	22.0	21.2	27.8	19.1	10.0
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.8	7.9	2.9	0.7	0.7
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	59.5	10.3	7.6	13.5	9.2
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	44.0	16.5	16.5	13.2	9.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	53.3	18.3	8.3	11.7	8.3
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	64.0	11.8	8.0	9.5	6.7
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.0	7.7	3.5	0.7
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	66.7	17.2	10.2	5.9
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	56.0	25.3	15.4	3.3
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	56.7	20.0	16.7	6.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	69.7	16.3	10.0	4.0
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.7	4.2	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.1	5.4	2.2	1.6	3.8
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	79.1	6.6	1.1	1.1	12.1
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	84.7	8.5	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	87.2	5.6	1.5	0.8	4.8
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.6	12.1	20.6	41.1	10.6
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	13.0	21.6	25.9	32.4	7.0
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	6.5	26.1	25.0	40.2	2.2
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	23.7	20.3	27.1	27.1	1.7
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	13.8	19.5	24.3	35.8	6.5
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.1	11.4	23.6	39.3	8.6
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	14.7	22.3	27.2	27.7	8.2
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	7.7	27.5	27.5	33.0	4.4
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	20.3	30.5	23.7	22.0	3.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	14.8	21.1	25.7	31.4	7.0
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.1	7.1	10.0	54.3	11.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	10.3	14.6	21.1	47.6	6.5
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	5.5	13.2	23.1	52.7	5.5
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	22.0	15.3	23.7	35.6	3.4
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	12.8	12.2	18.5	49.1	7.4
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	3.6	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.6	7.1	2.7	2.2	5.4
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	72.2	7.8	5.6	2.2	12.2
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	74.5	10.9	7.3	1.8	5.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	83.1	6.6	3.2	1.5	5.6
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.6	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	82.2	4.4	2.2	2.2	8.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	90.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	93.6	1.7	1.3	0.4	3.0
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.0	4.3	0.7	1.4	1.4
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.7	2.7	3.3	0.5	3.8
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.4	4.4	4.4	2.2	4.4
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	85.5	9.1	3.6	0.0	1.8
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	88.9	4.3	2.8	1.1	3.0
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.9	6.5	0.7	1.4	1.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	80.4	8.2	3.3	2.2	6.0
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	67.8	7.8	5.6	4.4	14.4
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	72.7	12.7	5.5	1.8	7.3
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	79.9	8.1	3.2	2.4	6.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.3	4.3	1.6	0.0	3.8
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	84.4	3.3	1.1	0.0	11.1
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	85.5	5.5	1.8	1.8	5.5
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	90.6	3.8	1.1	0.2	4.3
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	88.9	3.3	0.0	2.2	5.6
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	92.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.5
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	2.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	2.2
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	92.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	92.6	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.4	2.8	0.6	0.0	2.1
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	89.7	4.3	2.2	0.0	3.8
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	80.0	5.6	1.1	2.2	11.1
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	81.8	5.5	1.8	1.8	9.1
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	88.5	4.9	1.3	0.6	4.7
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	91.9	87.7	92.6
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	80.2	73.9	84.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	66.9	82.6	72.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	56.5	68.9	81.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	76.4	79.6	84.4
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.8	1.7	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	4.6	3.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	8.6	6.7	6.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	18.6	8.3	12.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	12.9	9.8	7.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	10.5	7.0	7.0
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	5.4	2.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.5	17.2	7.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	15.3	8.3	16.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	17.7	14.8	7.4
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	10.0	11.0	7.7
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.3	8.2	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.6	3.3	6.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	12.9	4.9	3.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	5.5	4.0	3.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	3.4	4.5	0.6
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	4.8	3.3	3.7
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.9	2.2	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	4.3	5.2	4.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	12.7	3.3	5.7
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	16.1	0.0	5.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	7.6	2.5	3.9
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	2.3	2.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	6.0	9.0	3.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	10.2	6.6	5.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	14.5	9.8	7.4
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	6.9	6.5	4.4
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	3.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	5.2	6.0	5.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	11.0	4.1	5.7
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	16.1	6.6	1.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	7.4	4.7	3.9
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.7	3.7	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.5	0.8	4.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.8	8.2	3.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.9	2.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.4	12.8	6.8	2.3	9.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	40.0	18.3	24.4	12.8	4.4
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	26.1	11.4	33.0	23.9	5.7
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	30.9	5.5	29.1	27.3	7.3
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	44.5	13.8	21.5	13.6	6.6
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.9	13.6	6.8	2.3	8.3
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	38.8	14.6	27.0	16.3	3.4
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	27.3	11.4	30.7	25.0	5.7
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	32.7	9.1	20.0	30.9	7.3
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	44.6	13.0	21.0	15.7	5.7
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	88.5	6.1	3.8	1.5
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	56.9	11.0	14.4	17.7
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	36.0	15.1	15.1	33.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	49.1	5.5	18.2	27.3
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	61.1	9.7	11.9	17.2
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.8	16.2	3.1
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	70.0	25.0	5.0
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	69.8	25.6	4.7
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	65.5	29.1	5.5
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	72.5	23.1	4.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	43.8	39.1	11.7	5.5
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	32.0	47.7	16.9	3.5
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	23.8	53.6	15.5	7.1
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	27.8	57.4	11.1	3.7
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	33.3	47.5	14.4	4.8
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.8	53.4	12.0	18.8
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	9.1	69.9	10.2	10.8
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	9.4	68.2	11.8	10.6
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	9.1	60.0	14.5	16.4
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	11.1	63.5	11.6	13.8
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	68.9	7.6	23.5
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	58.4	15.0	26.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	68.7	12.0	19.3
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	61.1	14.8	24.1
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	63.8	12.2	24.0
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	24.4	11.5	48.1	14.5	1.5
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	18.8	18.8	47.7	8.5	6.2
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	8.2	16.5	60.0	5.9	9.4
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	18.5	9.3	55.6	13.0	3.7
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	18.4	15.0	51.1	10.3	5.2
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	34.6	23.1	23.8	10.0	8.5
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	45.1	24.6	18.9	8.0	3.4
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	49.4	23.5	16.5	8.2	2.4
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	49.1	9.1	23.6	16.4	1.8
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	43.4	22.0	20.4	9.7	4.5
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.6	25.8	20.3	6.2	7.0
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	52.6	22.5	15.0	8.1	1.7
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	59.0	20.5	12.0	7.2	1.2
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	52.7	16.4	21.8	7.3	1.8
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	50.3	22.3	16.9	7.3	3.2
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	64.1	18.8	8.6	2.3	6.2
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	74.7	8.0	8.6	5.7	2.9
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	70.2	10.7	13.1	4.8	1.2
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	58.2	20.0	12.7	7.3	1.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	68.7	13.2	10.0	4.8	3.4
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	61.5	38.5
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	61.4	38.6
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	54.9	45.1
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	64.8	35.2
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	60.6	39.4
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.1	8.4	30.5	27.5	14.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	17.9	12.7	26.6	21.4	21.4
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	28.6	14.3	33.3	9.5	14.3
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	18.2	14.5	36.4	9.1	21.8
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	20.3	12.0	30.2	19.4	18.1
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.5	10.9	10.9	17.1	38.8
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	11.7	12.9	21.6	13.5	40.4
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	19.0	15.5	15.5	19.0	31.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	16.7	9.3	18.5	13.0	42.6
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	16.9	12.3	16.9	15.5	38.4
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	27.2	12.0	17.6	16.8	26.4
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	21.5	16.3	22.7	12.2	27.3
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	35.7	14.3	21.4	15.5	13.1
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	23.6	16.4	16.4	9.1	34.5
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	26.1	14.7	20.2	13.8	25.2
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.8	9.3	12.4	12.4	48.1
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	9.3	7.0	15.7	22.7	45.3
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	19.0	10.7	21.4	16.7	32.1
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	14.5	10.9	10.9	20.0	43.6
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	14.3	8.9	15.2	18.2	43.4
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.4	9.7	14.5	21.0	31.5
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	18.9	14.8	24.9	12.4	29.0
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	32.5	15.7	16.9	15.7	19.3
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	18.2	10.9	20.0	18.2	32.7
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	22.7	13.0	19.7	16.2	28.3
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	27.9	11.6	7.0	14.0	39.5
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	15.6	13.9	12.1	13.9	44.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	27.4	7.1	15.5	11.9	38.1
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	16.4	10.9	12.7	9.1	50.9
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	21.5	11.6	11.3	12.9	42.6
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	141	0.7	139	0.0	138	1.4	139
Grade 8	0.0	186	12.0	184	2.7	183	6.0	182
Grade 10	2.2	92	15.4	91	11.2	89	3.4	89
Grade 12	1.7	59	14.3	56	10.7	56	0.0	56
Combined	0.6	478	9.6	470	4.5	466	3.4	466

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.2	129	62.9	132	51.2	129	75.2	129
Grade 8	84.3	178	63.3	177	45.1	173	85.6	174
Grade 10	83.1	89	63.7	91	39.1	87	88.4	86
Grade 12	75.9	58	50.8	59	24.6	57	66.1	56
Combined	80.4	454	61.7	459	43.0	446	80.7	445

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.3	134	96.3	134	99.3	134	100.0	134
Grade 8	96.1	179	91.1	180	92.2	179	95.0	181
Grade 10	97.6	85	95.3	85	92.9	85	96.5	85
Grade 12	94.5	55	89.1	55	87.0	54	98.2	55
Combined	97.1	453	93.2	454	93.8	452	97.1	455

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.3	136	96.4	137	97.8	136	98.5	136
Grade 8	87.4	183	85.3	184	83.7	184	90.7	182
Grade 10	79.3	87	76.1	88	72.1	86	93.2	88
Grade 12	80.0	55	72.7	55	65.5	55	85.5	55
Combined	88.5	461	85.3	464	83.5	461	92.8	461

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.4	224	6.9	218	2.3	215	2.8	216
Female	0.0	214	10.3	213	5.2	212	3.8	212
Combined	0.2	438	8.6	431	3.7	427	3.3	428

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.8	214	62.5	216	43.6	211	82.9	211
Female	79.9	204	62.6	206	44.2	199	78.4	199
Combined	80.4	418	62.6	422	43.9	410	80.7	410

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.2	210	92.9	210	94.3	209	98.1	210
Female	98.1	207	92.8	208	93.2	207	95.7	209
Combined	97.1	417	92.8	418	93.8	416	96.9	419

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.8	212	83.1	213	84.4	211	94.3	211
Female	91.5	211	87.8	213	82.5	212	91.0	212
Combined	88.7	423	85.4	426	83.5	423	92.7	423

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecamp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecamp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?
- 43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	10+
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<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>						

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	46.8	50.5	52.0	50.6	55.7	49.5	58.3	48.7	51.9	50.0
Female	53.2	49.5	48.0	49.4	44.3	50.5	41.7	51.3	48.1	50.0
N of Valid	139	13,982	171	14,932	79	11,879	60	7,800	449	48,593
N of Miss	6	1,132	19	1,301	13	1,107	2	644	40	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	44.4	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	15.6
12	52.1	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	12.2
13	3.5	2.5	54.8	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	42.0	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	52.7	56.7	0.0	0.0	11.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	46.2	40.4	1.6	0.5	8.9	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	45.9	62.5	6.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	47.5	35.1	6.0	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	142	14,838	188	15,955	91	12,788	61	8,357	482	51,938
N of Miss	3	276	2	278	1	198	1	87	7	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.7	16.0
N of Valid	145	15,114	190	16,233	92	12,986	62	8,444	489	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.4	80.0	82.4	77.5	87.5	77.5	81.4	78.4	85.9	78.4
Yes	8.6	20.0	17.6	22.5	12.5	22.5	18.6	21.6	14.1	21.6
N of Valid	140	14,303	182	15,781	88	12,449	59	8,191	469	50,724
N of Miss	5	811	8	452	4	537	3	253	20	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.4	79.3	76.3	79.6	84.8	81.3	74.2	82.9	77.7	80.4
Yes	23.6	20.7	23.7	20.4	15.2	18.7	25.8	17.1	22.3	19.6
N of Valid	140	14,606	186	15,883	92	12,677	62	8,321	480	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	4	350	0	309	0	123	9	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	97.3	97.8	97.1	100.0	97.0	100.0	96.7	98.3	97.0
Yes	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.3	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	140	14,606	186	15,883	92	12,677	62	8,321	480	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	4	350	0	309	0	123	9	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.1	93.6	95.7	93.9	96.7	95.3	93.5	96.3	94.6	94.6
Yes	7.9	6.4	4.3	6.1	3.3	4.7	6.5	3.7	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	140	14,606	186	15,883	92	12,677	62	8,321	480	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	4	350	0	309	0	123	9	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	140	14,606	186	15,883	92	12,677	62	8,321	480	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	4	350	0	309	0	123	9	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	30.0	38.5	28.0	36.7	20.7	31.3	32.3	28.2	27.7	34.5
Yes	70.0	61.5	72.0	63.3	79.3	68.7	67.7	71.8	72.3	65.5
N of Valid	140	14,606	186	15,883	92	12,677	62	8,321	480	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	4	350	0	309	0	123	9	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.7	99.5	97.8	100.0	97.9	98.4	98.2	99.6	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.2	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.4	2.1
N of Valid	140	14,606	186	15,883	92	12,677	62	8,321	480	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	4	350	0	309	0	123	9	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.4	80.0	87.1	80.5	88.0	85.3	90.3	88.8	87.5	82.9
Yes	13.6	20.0	12.9	19.5	12.0	14.7	9.7	11.2	12.5	17.1
N of Valid	140	14,606	186	15,883	92	12,677	62	8,321	480	51,487
N of Miss	5	508	4	350	0	309	0	123	9	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	4.3	4.1	3.2	3.8	1.1	2.6	4.8	3.3	3.4	3.5
Some high school	5.1	2.7	8.6	4.7	12.0	10.9	12.9	15.8	8.8	7.5
Completed high school	8.7	9.6	12.4	13.6	13.0	16.9	29.0	19.1	13.6	14.2
Some college	6.5	7.1	10.8	10.5	7.6	11.6	12.9	12.9	9.2	10.2
Completed college	21.0	22.7	20.5	25.0	32.6	26.7	25.8	25.0	23.7	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	3.6	10.4	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.0	4.8	11.7	8.4	11.3
Don't know	48.6	41.2	30.8	29.2	20.7	17.5	3.2	10.1	30.4	26.6
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	6.5	2.1	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	138	14,521	185	15,969	92	12,797	62	8,338	477	51,625
N of Miss	7	593	5	264	0	189	0	106	12	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	13.5	12.0	12.7	13.7	16.3	15.6	26.2	16.9	15.3	14.2
Yes	86.5	88.0	87.3	86.3	83.7	84.4	73.8	83.1	84.7	85.8
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	93.7	95.8	93.4	89.1	93.4	93.4	94.4	93.8	93.7
Yes	5.7	6.3	4.2	6.6	10.9	6.6	6.6	5.6	6.2	6.3
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.5	85.9	84.7	87.1	89.1	88.3	80.3	90.2	85.5	87.6
Yes	13.5	14.1	15.3	12.9	10.9	11.7	19.7	9.8	14.5	12.4
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	94.6	94.7	95.1	96.7	96.1	100.0	96.9	96.9	95.5
Yes	1.4	5.4	5.3	4.9	3.3	3.9	0.0	3.1	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	45.4	38.2	46.6	40.5	38.0	41.5	52.5	43.0	45.3	40.5
Yes	54.6	61.8	53.4	59.5	62.0	58.5	47.5	57.0	54.7	59.5
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.9	85.5	85.2	84.4	83.7	84.8	80.3	85.7	83.0	85.0
Yes	19.1	14.5	14.8	15.6	16.3	15.2	19.7	14.3	17.0	15.0
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.7	91.4	90.5	92.6	89.1	93.2	91.8	94.8	89.9	92.8
Yes	11.3	8.6	9.5	7.4	10.9	6.8	8.2	5.2	10.1	7.2
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.0	94.5	94.7	95.1	95.7	96.2	98.4	97.2	95.4	95.5
Yes	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.8	1.6	2.8	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.7	97.0	96.8	97.8	98.9	97.6	95.1	97.3	96.7	97.4
Yes	4.3	3.0	3.2	2.2	1.1	2.4	4.9	2.7	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	45.4	50.3	49.7	49.1	54.3	52.1	57.4	57.0	50.3	51.5
Yes	54.6	49.7	50.3	50.9	45.7	47.9	42.6	43.0	49.7	48.5
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	94.6	94.2	94.9	93.5	95.5	96.7	96.5	94.4	95.2
Yes	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.1	6.5	4.5	3.3	3.5	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	45.4	52.5	46.6	52.1	56.5	55.0	63.9	58.5	50.3	54.0
Yes	54.6	47.5	53.4	47.9	43.5	45.0	36.1	41.5	49.7	46.0
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.6	94.6	96.8	95.0	94.6	95.5	98.4	97.0	95.7	95.3
Yes	6.4	5.4	3.2	5.0	5.4	4.5	1.6	3.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.7	95.4	94.7	96.0	98.9	95.8	98.4	95.3	96.3	95.6
Yes	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.0	1.1	4.2	1.6	4.7	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	141	14,957	189	16,164	92	12,945	61	8,397	483	52,463
N of Miss	4	157	1	69	0	41	1	47	6	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.8	8.9	13.0	8.8	16.3	10.3	8.2	11.3	10.9	9.6
no	46.0	35.5	46.5	38.0	27.2	34.4	41.0	30.9	41.9	35.3
yes	40.3	48.3	37.3	48.1	45.7	47.8	42.6	47.9	40.5	48.1
YES!	7.9	7.3	3.2	5.0	10.9	7.4	8.2	9.9	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	139	14,493	185	15,824	92	12,688	61	8,207	477	51,212
N of Miss	6	621	5	409	0	298	1	237	12	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.9	9.6	12.7	8.8	8.9	10.1	9.8	11.2	11.9	9.8
no	42.3	43.8	46.4	47.5	36.7	46.5	50.8	42.7	43.9	45.4
yes	36.5	38.8	37.0	39.0	45.6	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.6	38.9
YES!	7.3	7.7	3.9	4.7	8.9	5.0	1.6	6.3	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	137	14,347	181	15,636	90	12,570	61	8,158	469	50,711
N of Miss	8	767	9	597	2	416	1	286	20	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.3	4.3	7.0	5.8	5.4	7.4	11.5	7.0	7.1	6.0
no	19.7	18.6	22.5	27.0	32.6	30.0	31.1	26.6	24.7	25.3
yes	47.9	53.7	56.1	52.7	50.0	50.5	45.9	52.0	51.2	52.3
YES!	26.1	23.3	14.4	14.5	12.0	12.1	11.5	14.4	17.0	16.4
N of Valid	142	14,448	187	15,709	92	12,611	61	8,173	482	50,941
N of Miss	3	666	3	524	0	375	1	271	7	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.0	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.9	0.0	2.2	2.3	2.2
no	8.6	9.5	5.3	6.6	1.1	6.1	8.2	6.4	5.8	7.3
yes	49.3	44.8	38.8	45.9	35.9	44.6	47.5	46.2	42.4	45.4
YES!	37.1	42.9	54.3	45.6	62.0	47.4	44.3	45.2	49.5	45.2
N of Valid	140	14,517	188	15,794	92	12,647	61	8,177	481	51,135
N of Miss	5	597	2	439	0	339	1	267	8	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.9	3.3	4.3	4.9	4.0	3.1	3.8
no	14.8	13.9	19.1	19.1	22.2	19.4	29.5	17.3	19.8	17.4
yes	47.2	52.4	53.2	54.9	53.3	57.0	44.3	56.0	50.3	54.9
YES!	35.2	30.4	25.0	22.1	21.1	19.3	21.3	22.8	26.8	23.9
N of Valid	142	14,380	188	15,699	90	12,610	61	8,146	481	50,835
N of Miss	3	734	2	534	2	376	1	298	8	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.9	6.1	5.5	8.6	9.9	9.5	10.0	8.0	6.2	8.0
no	16.7	13.4	14.8	19.6	23.1	20.9	28.3	17.9	18.7	17.9
yes	50.0	49.3	57.7	55.7	52.7	56.7	43.3	56.9	52.7	54.3
YES!	30.4	31.2	22.0	16.1	14.3	13.0	18.3	17.2	22.5	19.8
N of Valid	138	14,359	182	15,603	91	12,558	60	8,131	471	50,651
N of Miss	7	755	8	630	1	428	2	313	18	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.4	9.9	13.7	16.9	31.9	22.6	34.4	25.7	17.7	17.8
no	41.1	36.1	46.7	47.0	49.5	49.3	47.5	44.7	45.7	44.1
yes	39.0	39.9	31.3	29.3	15.4	23.7	13.1	24.3	28.2	30.1
YES!	13.5	14.1	8.2	6.9	3.3	4.3	4.9	5.3	8.4	8.0
N of Valid	141	14,371	182	15,671	91	12,570	61	8,156	475	50,768
N of Miss	4	743	8	562	1	416	1	288	14	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.8	9.3	11.7	10.6	14.4	13.4	21.7	13.4	13.5	11.4
no	35.3	32.8	43.3	41.9	48.9	43.7	41.7	37.8	41.8	39.1
yes	36.8	45.1	39.4	40.3	31.1	36.7	31.7	41.2	36.1	40.9
YES!	16.2	12.8	5.6	7.3	5.6	6.2	5.0	7.6	8.6	8.6
N of Valid	136	14,246	180	15,650	90	12,567	60	8,147	466	50,610
N of Miss	9	868	10	583	2	419	2	297	23	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.3	8.8	9.1	8.2	10.0	9.0	8.3	6.4	9.5	8.3
no	33.8	33.7	32.1	32.7	34.4	33.0	30.0	28.2	32.8	32.3
yes	41.9	43.6	42.8	45.1	45.6	44.7	55.0	47.2	44.6	44.9
YES!	14.0	13.9	16.0	14.0	10.0	13.3	6.7	18.2	13.1	14.5
N of Valid	136	14,259	187	15,695	90	12,611	60	8,159	473	50,724
N of Miss	9	855	3	538	2	375	2	285	16	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.3	2.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.4	3.6
no	19.6	15.9	17.6	17.2	14.1	15.7	16.9	14.7	17.4	16.1
yes	46.4	54.4	58.0	61.8	65.2	64.6	67.8	64.0	57.2	60.8
YES!	27.5	25.4	20.2	17.7	18.5	16.4	11.9	18.0	21.0	19.6
N of Valid	138	14,308	188	15,676	92	12,589	59	8,155	477	50,728
N of Miss	7	806	2	557	0	397	3	289	12	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	7.6	7.6	4.8	9.7	12.1	11.6	16.4	11.2	8.5	9.8
Rarely	17.4	14.4	20.2	19.1	19.8	21.4	26.2	20.5	20.0	18.6
Sometimes	36.1	36.4	46.3	39.4	47.3	40.8	37.7	40.4	42.4	39.1
Often	22.2	24.1	19.7	22.9	14.3	20.4	18.0	21.6	19.2	22.4
Almost always	16.7	17.5	9.0	8.9	6.6	5.8	1.6	6.3	9.9	10.2
N of Valid	144	14,591	188	15,832	91	12,667	61	8,192	484	51,282
N of Miss	1	523	2	401	1	319	1	252	5	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	13.2	9.9	3.7	4.5	2.2	3.3	1.6	4.3	6.0	5.7
Rarely	27.8	27.4	19.7	20.0	19.6	16.6	8.2	18.5	20.6	21.0
Sometimes	27.1	31.6	42.0	35.5	37.0	36.1	39.3	37.9	36.3	34.9
Often	18.1	16.7	21.3	23.4	23.9	26.6	26.2	24.7	21.4	22.5
Almost always	13.9	14.5	13.3	16.6	17.4	17.3	24.6	14.6	15.7	15.8
N of Valid	144	14,475	188	15,726	92	12,586	61	8,138	485	50,925
N of Miss	1	639	2	507	0	400	1	306	4	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.9	6.6	3.9	3.1	3.0
Sometimes	11.8	8.5	11.7	15.5	16.3	19.8	16.4	20.2	13.2	15.3
Often	27.8	23.8	33.5	33.8	33.7	35.5	42.6	36.1	33.0	31.8
Almost always	59.0	65.2	51.6	46.9	45.7	39.6	32.8	38.6	50.3	49.0
N of Valid	144	14,509	188	15,775	92	12,640	61	8,171	485	51,095
N of Miss	1	605	2	458	0	346	1	273	4	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	3.6	4.7	4.3	6.2	7.7	8.1	15.0	8.5	6.1	6.6
Rarely	13.8	11.8	23.5	22.1	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.7	22.3	21.8
Sometimes	28.3	32.8	46.5	40.8	45.1	41.2	43.3	40.8	40.5	38.7
Often	32.6	30.5	17.1	22.4	14.3	17.3	13.3	17.5	20.6	22.6
Almost always	21.7	20.1	8.6	8.4	4.4	5.1	0.0	4.5	10.5	10.3
N of Valid	138	14,220	187	15,521	91	12,404	60	7,998	476	50,143
N of Miss	7	894	3	712	1	582	2	446	13	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.3	3.3	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.3
Mostly D's	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.9	2.2	5.0	1.6	3.1	2.1	3.6
Mostly C's	4.9	11.5	11.1	15.9	13.0	18.7	16.4	16.4	10.3	15.4
Mostly B's	32.2	36.3	32.8	37.6	38.0	34.9	50.8	36.1	35.9	36.3
Mostly A's	60.8	48.3	52.9	41.4	43.5	39.9	29.5	43.7	50.5	43.3
N of Valid	143	14,451	189	15,742	92	12,554	61	8,129	485	50,876
N of Miss	2	663	1	491	0	432	1	315	4	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	28.9	28.9	13.8	12.7	4.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	15.6	14.9
Quite important	22.5	27.6	21.2	20.5	13.2	14.4	10.0	14.4	18.7	20.1
Fairly important	26.1	26.9	40.7	35.2	37.4	36.5	43.3	35.6	36.1	33.2
Slightly important	16.9	13.5	22.2	26.3	38.5	34.0	31.7	35.0	24.9	25.9
Not at all important	5.6	3.2	2.1	5.2	6.6	8.2	8.3	8.7	4.8	5.9
N of Valid	142	14,529	189	15,783	91	12,585	60	8,126	482	51,023
N of Miss	3	585	1	450	1	401	2	318	7	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	34.3	51.5	52.4	54.7	55.4	58.7	45.9	51.3	46.8	54.2
1	7.0	13.3	13.8	12.9	14.1	12.7	14.8	15.4	12.0	13.4
2	21.7	9.9	11.6	9.7	14.1	9.0	8.2	11.0	14.6	9.8
3	15.4	9.0	6.9	8.4	5.4	7.2	16.4	8.8	10.3	8.4
4-5	12.6	10.3	11.1	8.9	7.6	7.6	9.8	8.2	10.7	8.9
6-10	6.3	4.1	2.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.6
11 or more	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	143	14,453	189	15,756	92	12,602	61	8,131	485	50,942
N of Miss	2	661	1	477	0	384	1	313	4	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.9	87.3	69.4	77.7	70.7	73.1	75.0	74.2	75.7	78.8
Little chance	7.9	7.4	12.9	11.1	16.3	14.0	18.3	13.6	12.8	11.2
Some chance	4.3	3.0	9.7	6.4	8.7	7.9	5.0	7.5	7.3	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.6	6.5	3.5	4.3	3.6	1.7	2.9	3.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	140	14,451	186	15,687	92	12,564	60	8,077	478	50,779
N of Miss	5	663	4	546	0	422	2	367	11	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	1.4	6.9	15.2	10.9	10.9	13.0	10.0	13.1	9.7	10.6
Little chance	9.4	9.6	22.3	16.4	21.7	18.4	15.0	17.1	17.5	15.1
Some chance	21.6	19.6	25.5	25.4	28.3	28.0	33.3	27.8	25.9	24.8
Pretty good chance	43.2	32.7	23.4	29.6	31.5	26.3	31.7	26.0	31.8	29.1
Very good chance	24.5	31.1	13.6	17.8	7.6	14.3	10.0	16.1	15.2	20.4
N of Valid	139	14,401	184	15,565	92	12,470	60	7,984	475	50,420
N of Miss	6	713	6	668	0	516	2	460	14	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.9	85.0	61.3	71.8	46.1	57.6	55.0	54.7	64.7	69.3
Little chance	7.4	8.3	12.4	13.0	24.7	15.7	16.7	15.7	13.8	12.7
Some chance	4.4	3.7	16.7	8.1	20.2	13.6	15.0	14.5	13.6	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.9	7.5	5.4	6.7	9.6	10.0	10.5	6.0	6.3
Very good chance	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.7	2.2	3.5	3.3	4.6	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	135	14,375	186	15,639	89	12,508	60	8,038	470	50,560
N of Miss	10	739	4	594	3	478	2	406	19	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	7.2	11.1	14.8	14.0	13.0	14.9	13.3	14.9	12.1	13.6
Little chance	8.0	11.6	21.3	17.7	20.7	18.0	18.3	16.5	16.9	15.9
Some chance	26.1	22.1	30.1	27.9	29.3	30.3	38.3	30.0	29.8	27.2
Pretty good chance	32.6	28.0	22.4	24.8	27.2	23.6	15.0	24.6	25.4	25.4
Very good chance	26.1	27.2	11.5	15.5	9.8	13.2	15.0	14.1	15.9	18.0
N of Valid	138	14,369	183	15,605	92	12,496	60	8,040	473	50,510
N of Miss	7	745	7	628	0	490	2	404	16	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	91.4	88.2	64.7	71.9	48.9	56.2	55.0	53.3	68.2	69.7
Little chance	5.8	5.8	7.6	9.9	15.2	12.1	5.0	12.9	8.2	9.8
Some chance	2.2	2.8	10.3	7.5	8.7	12.4	20.0	12.2	8.8	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	12.0	6.3	16.3	10.9	8.3	11.7	8.8	7.0
Very good chance	0.7	1.3	5.4	4.4	10.9	8.4	11.7	9.8	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	139	14,341	184	15,605	92	12,510	60	8,042	475	50,498
N of Miss	6	773	6	628	0	476	2	402	14	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.0	80.3	65.6	74.4	68.5	71.4	63.3	71.6	70.6	74.9
Little chance	7.9	9.0	9.7	10.6	12.0	12.1	18.3	13.0	10.7	10.9
Some chance	6.5	4.5	8.1	6.7	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.8	6.6
Pretty good chance	0.7	2.6	8.1	4.4	8.7	4.7	8.3	4.1	6.1	3.9
Very good chance	2.9	3.6	8.6	3.9	2.2	3.8	1.7	3.2	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	139	14,338	186	15,592	92	12,487	60	8,043	477	50,460
N of Miss	6	776	4	641	0	499	2	401	12	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.8	84.6	59.5	68.1	44.0	56.6	53.3	55.0	64.0	67.9
Little chance	7.9	7.1	10.3	10.6	16.5	12.0	18.3	12.4	11.8	10.3
Some chance	2.9	3.7	7.6	7.8	16.5	11.6	8.3	12.4	8.0	8.3
Pretty good chance	0.7	2.4	13.5	7.2	13.2	10.3	11.7	10.0	9.5	7.1
Very good chance	0.7	2.2	9.2	6.3	9.9	9.4	8.3	10.1	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	139	14,368	185	15,630	91	12,539	60	8,057	475	50,594
N of Miss	6	746	5	603	1	447	2	387	14	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	71.2	76.5	64.1	67.7	65.2	68.2	70.7	71.5	67.2	70.9
Little chance	17.3	13.3	17.4	16.5	17.4	16.0	20.7	15.7	17.8	15.3
Some chance	5.8	5.5	10.3	8.3	9.8	9.3	5.2	7.0	8.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.4	6.0	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.4	4.7	3.6
Very good chance	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.6	0.0	2.5	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	139	14,397	184	15,638	92	12,533	58	8,055	473	50,623
N of Miss	6	717	6	595	0	453	4	389	16	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	98.0	95.7	93.2	78.0	83.6	78.3	75.5	91.0	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
12	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.0	0.0	2.6	1.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.6	4.3	1.7	3.4	1.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.5	3.3	5.2	1.7	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.9	5.0	6.1	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.7	4.8	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	142	14,552	186	15,693	91	12,550	60	8,075	479	50,870
N of Miss	3	562	4	540	1	436	2	369	10	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.3	95.0	89.2	90.8	88.0	86.8	93.3	82.5	91.0	89.7
10 or younger	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.6	1.7	3.2	3.3	3.5
11	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.3
12	1.4	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.7	2.2	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.3	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	141	14,478	185	15,617	92	12,489	60	8,018	478	50,602
N of Miss	4	636	5	616	0	497	2	426	11	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	80.6	80.9	68.1	74.0	55.6	64.6	56.7	57.2	67.9	71.0
10 or younger	14.4	13.0	11.4	10.3	11.1	7.2	5.0	4.6	11.4	9.4
11	4.3	4.5	7.6	3.8	4.4	2.4	0.0	1.4	5.1	3.3
12	0.7	1.2	5.9	4.4	5.6	3.2	0.0	2.3	3.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.4	5.6	1.1	5.5	5.0	3.6	3.0	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	12.2	7.3	10.0	5.0	4.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.8	7.7	5.0	7.9	2.1	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	6.7	9.2	1.3	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.7	8.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	139	14,498	185	15,635	90	12,512	60	8,042	474	50,687
N of Miss	6	616	5	598	2	474	2	402	15	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	98.2	92.4	96.0	89.0	90.2	85.0	83.8	92.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.4	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	3.9	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	6.7	4.7	1.1	1.1
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.7	6.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	140	14,492	185	15,659	91	12,509	60	8,050	476	50,710
N of Miss	5	622	5	574	1	477	2	394	13	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.4	86.3	88.7	78.7	88.0	78.4	83.1	80.6	88.1	81.1
10 or younger	7.0	7.8	3.8	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.1	4.5	5.4	6.6
11	3.5	4.3	1.1	2.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	3.8	4.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.3	1.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	5.3	0.0	3.2	5.1	2.8	1.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	1.7	2.8	0.8	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.9	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	142	14,519	186	15,669	92	12,543	59	8,059	479	50,790
N of Miss	3	595	4	564	0	443	3	385	10	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	98.7	98.4	97.4	95.7	96.9	96.7	97.1	97.7	97.6
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	14,496	184	15,652	92	12,532	60	8,059	478	50,739
N of Miss	3	618	6	581	0	454	2	385	11	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.4	90.8	90.9	91.0	92.3	91.7	90.0	92.0	91.2	91.3
10 or younger	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.0	4.4	2.5	1.7	2.0	4.0	3.2
11	2.2	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.6
12	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.0	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	139	14,472	186	15,632	91	12,498	60	8,045	476	50,647
N of Miss	6	642	4	601	1	488	2	399	13	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.3	94.1	82.3	87.0	75.8	78.4	75.0	73.9	82.2	84.8
10 or younger	5.0	2.6	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.6
11	4.3	2.3	3.2	2.1	3.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.7
12	1.4	0.8	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.7	1.7	1.3	3.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	4.2	3.3	4.5	0.0	3.1	2.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	12.1	6.1	6.7	4.8	3.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	4.7	3.3	6.0	0.6	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	3.3	5.5	0.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	10.0	4.2	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	140	14,503	186	15,667	91	12,538	60	8,053	477	50,761
N of Miss	5	611	4	566	1	448	2	391	12	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	97.5	94.1	95.4	92.3	93.8	95.0	93.8	95.6	95.4
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	3.2	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	3.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	140	14,477	185	15,680	91	12,552	60	8,067	476	50,776
N of Miss	5	637	5	553	1	434	2	377	13	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.1	91.0	87.1	90.0	91.3	91.3	90.0	92.8	90.6	91.1
Wrong	4.2	6.8	9.1	7.6	8.7	6.4	8.3	5.0	7.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.4	3.2	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	142	14,583	186	15,748	92	12,599	60	8,084	480	51,014
N of Miss	3	531	4	485	0	387	2	360	9	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.9	59.5	47.8	52.9	56.0	55.3	49.2	63.6	55.5	57.1
Wrong	27.1	33.0	38.9	37.1	33.0	33.7	39.0	27.1	34.3	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.0	6.5	11.7	9.2	11.0	9.9	10.2	8.4	9.4	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	140	14,449	180	15,593	91	12,487	59	8,027	470	50,556
N of Miss	5	665	10	640	1	499	3	417	19	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	52.1	43.3	33.2	34.3	33.7	38.1	34.5	47.2	39.0	39.9
Wrong	33.6	38.0	43.5	40.4	40.2	37.4	34.5	32.7	38.8	37.7
A little bit wrong	12.1	15.6	19.6	22.0	25.0	21.6	24.1	17.9	19.0	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	1.1	3.0	6.9	2.2	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	140	14,432	184	15,600	92	12,500	58	8,028	474	50,560
N of Miss	5	682	6	633	0	486	4	416	15	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.9	80.8	70.8	72.3	72.8	72.6	63.3	77.0	73.8	75.6
Wrong	13.6	13.9	20.5	20.6	18.5	20.2	23.3	17.4	18.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.7	6.5	5.5	8.7	5.8	8.3	4.6	6.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.4	5.0	1.1	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	140	14,510	185	15,683	92	12,536	60	8,057	477	50,786
N of Miss	5	604	5	550	0	450	2	387	12	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	70.0	67.0	51.1	54.6	50.0	48.2	45.0	49.3	55.6	55.7
Wrong	24.3	25.6	34.9	33.0	32.6	34.4	36.7	30.7	31.6	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.0	5.8	12.4	10.5	16.3	15.0	15.0	16.8	11.3	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.1	2.5	3.3	3.3	1.5	2.2
N of Valid	140	14,515	186	15,689	92	12,559	60	8,064	478	50,827
N of Miss	5	599	4	544	0	427	2	380	11	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.7	85.7	65.4	71.7	56.0	58.1	58.3	53.7	69.2	69.5
Wrong	9.4	9.9	21.1	18.9	23.1	23.4	18.3	22.6	17.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	11.4	7.6	15.4	14.7	18.3	17.0	10.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	2.2	1.8	5.5	3.8	5.0	6.6	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	138	14,515	185	15,684	91	12,564	60	8,072	474	50,835
N of Miss	7	599	5	549	1	422	2	372	15	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.9	87.6	70.4	77.6	69.6	68.7	63.3	66.0	74.0	76.4
Wrong	13.4	10.1	24.2	17.6	17.4	22.5	21.7	22.0	19.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.7	4.3	3.8	12.0	7.0	10.0	8.5	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.7	5.0	3.5	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	142	14,536	186	15,711	92	12,562	60	8,067	480	50,876
N of Miss	3	578	4	522	0	424	2	377	9	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.5	90.1	74.6	76.0	60.0	58.3	45.8	51.8	73.3	71.8
Wrong	7.0	7.1	15.7	14.5	12.2	19.4	16.9	17.8	12.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.8	6.5	6.6	14.4	14.0	25.4	16.9	8.6	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	3.2	2.9	13.3	8.2	11.9	13.6	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	142	14,462	185	15,612	90	12,501	59	8,021	476	50,596
N of Miss	3	652	5	621	2	485	3	423	13	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.0	91.9	85.3	84.7	78.0	79.7	76.7	80.8	85.1	84.9
Wrong	7.0	6.2	11.4	12.2	16.5	15.6	18.3	15.0	11.9	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	2.7	2.3	5.5	3.7	1.7	3.0	2.3	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.0	3.3	1.2	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	142	14,512	184	15,688	91	12,552	60	8,062	477	50,814
N of Miss	3	602	6	545	1	434	2	382	12	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.9	65.7	57.5	64.6	78.9	69.7	71.7	77.7	66.7	68.3
Wrong	9.7	15.0	16.2	18.0	13.3	17.2	13.3	13.7	13.3	16.3
A little bit wrong	4.5	5.8	10.2	5.6	3.3	5.1	6.7	3.2	6.7	5.2
Not at all wrong	17.9	13.5	16.2	11.8	4.4	8.0	8.3	5.5	13.3	10.3
N of Valid	134	13,515	167	15,201	90	12,316	60	7,939	451	48,971
N of Miss	11	1,599	23	1,032	2	670	2	505	38	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.4	95.3	90.8	91.6	91.2	88.6	86.7	88.5	92.0	91.4
Wrong	3.6	3.7	6.5	6.9	6.6	9.0	10.0	8.5	6.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	140	14,499	185	15,681	91	12,567	60	8,070	476	50,817
N of Miss	5	615	5	552	1	419	2	374	13	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.0	85.3	66.7	71.4	56.0	59.5	56.7	56.8	69.7	70.1
Wrong	7.7	10.2	17.2	18.5	25.3	22.5	20.0	21.1	16.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	10.2	7.7	15.4	13.4	16.7	15.3	10.0	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	5.9	2.4	3.3	4.6	6.7	6.8	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	142	14,534	186	15,703	91	12,576	60	8,063	479	50,876
N of Miss	3	580	4	530	1	410	2	381	10	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.5	88.2	91.9	83.4	93.5	86.7	93.2	89.4	92.3	86.5
1 to 2 times	5.6	9.1	6.5	12.6	6.5	10.4	3.4	8.5	5.8	10.4
3 to 5 times	2.8	1.7	1.6	2.6	0.0	2.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	142	14,496	186	15,618	92	12,503	59	7,998	479	50,615
N of Miss	3	618	4	615	0	483	3	446	10	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.2	91.8	92.4	92.1	92.4	93.1	93.2	93.8	92.5	92.5
1 to 2 times	2.1	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	3.4	1.1	2.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	4.3	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	141	14,435	185	15,547	92	12,458	59	7,974	477	50,414
N of Miss	4	679	5	686	0	528	3	470	12	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.0	96.7	97.9	100.0	97.0	99.0	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	142	14,410	185	15,530	92	12,439	59	7,985	478	50,364
N of Miss	3	704	5	703	0	547	3	459	11	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	98.9	97.3	98.7	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	14,472	185	15,581	92	12,472	59	7,983	478	50,508
N of Miss	3	642	5	652	0	514	3	461	11	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	44.7	43.0	26.8	35.5	27.5	32.7	40.7	34.3	34.0	36.8
1 to 2 times	17.7	24.8	21.3	23.1	20.9	18.4	8.5	14.8	18.6	21.1
3 to 5 times	17.7	14.3	15.3	16.1	13.2	15.2	18.6	15.0	16.0	15.2
6 to 9 times	2.8	5.1	6.6	5.7	9.9	7.3	3.4	7.7	5.7	6.3
10+ times	17.0	12.8	30.1	19.5	28.6	26.4	28.8	28.3	25.7	20.7
N of Valid	141	14,346	183	15,566	91	12,469	59	7,987	474	50,368
N of Miss	4	768	7	667	1	517	3	457	15	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	98.8	97.8	97.7	95.7	97.8	98.3	98.0	97.9	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	14,391	185	15,520	92	12,415	59	7,966	478	50,292
N of Miss	3	723	5	713	0	571	3	478	11	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.1	90.3	88.1	90.4	90.2	93.2	91.5	95.0	91.0	91.8
1 to 2 times	3.5	6.9	7.6	7.0	7.6	4.8	5.1	3.8	6.1	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	142	14,438	185	15,592	92	12,461	59	7,994	478	50,485
N of Miss	3	676	5	641	0	525	3	450	11	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.9	94.1	95.3	89.1	91.5	93.2	90.4	94.8	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	4.3	2.9	4.3	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.1	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	4.3	2.2	0.0	3.4	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	141	14,428	186	15,579	92	12,463	59	7,992	478	50,462
N of Miss	4	686	4	654	0	523	3	452	11	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.6	99.2	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	14,419	186	15,558	92	12,456	59	7,983	479	50,416
N of Miss	3	695	4	675	0	530	3	461	10	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.7	95.0	87.1	88.6	79.1	82.5	84.7	79.1	87.2	87.4
1 to 2 times	4.2	2.9	5.4	4.9	6.6	5.9	8.5	5.3	5.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.9	2.2	2.0	1.1	2.9	0.0	2.8	1.5	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.8
10+ times	0.7	0.8	3.8	3.6	12.1	7.7	6.8	11.6	4.8	5.1
N of Valid	142	14,408	186	15,569	91	12,456	59	7,987	478	50,420
N of Miss	3	706	4	664	1	530	3	457	11	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.5	94.1	90.6	95.3	96.5	96.4	90.9	96.4	92.3	95.4
No, but would like to	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.6
Yes, in the past	4.5	2.5	3.3	2.0	0.0	1.3	3.6	1.3	3.1	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	3.3	1.0	2.3	0.9	3.6	0.8	2.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	134	13,585	180	14,941	86	11,931	55	7,660	455	48,117
N of Miss	11	1,529	10	1,292	6	1,055	7	784	34	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	18.2	19.9	14.3	18.4	20.5	21.0	29.8	24.3	18.5	20.4
Yes	2.9	3.0	4.4	2.8	3.4	2.2	5.3	1.9	3.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.8	77.1	81.3	78.8	76.1	76.8	64.9	73.8	77.6	77.0
N of Valid	137	14,093	182	15,326	88	12,246	57	7,839	464	49,504
N of Miss	8	1,021	8	907	4	740	5	605	25	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.3	19.6	9.7	13.5	8.7	11.2	19.0	12.0	12.6	14.4
Slight risk	6.4	7.5	5.4	6.5	7.6	5.9	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.5
Moderate risk	16.3	16.5	26.5	18.1	22.8	17.4	15.5	16.0	21.4	17.2
Great risk	52.5	50.9	54.6	57.4	57.6	61.5	60.3	62.3	55.3	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	5.4	3.8	4.5	3.3	4.0	0.0	4.1	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	141	14,355	185	15,543	92	12,454	58	7,980	476	50,332
N of Miss	4	759	5	690	0	532	4	464	13	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.7	23.7	21.1	23.5	30.3	33.5	50.0	41.4	26.3	28.8
Slight risk	24.3	21.1	30.3	27.0	29.2	27.2	24.1	24.4	27.5	25.0
Moderate risk	20.7	19.7	27.0	21.0	19.1	16.9	15.5	13.7	22.2	18.5
Great risk	26.4	25.5	15.1	22.3	19.1	17.6	8.6	15.5	18.4	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	10.0	6.5	6.2	2.2	4.8	1.7	5.0	5.5	6.7
N of Valid	140	14,233	185	15,373	89	12,270	58	7,871	472	49,747
N of Miss	5	881	5	860	3	716	4	573	17	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.1	22.0	16.8	18.5	22.0	22.9	40.7	28.4	21.7	22.1
Slight risk	8.6	9.8	17.3	15.2	17.6	20.6	23.7	23.4	15.6	16.3
Moderate risk	22.3	20.8	24.3	24.7	22.0	24.9	15.3	21.0	22.2	23.0
Great risk	41.0	36.9	35.1	35.2	36.3	26.7	18.6	22.3	35.0	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	10.5	6.5	6.4	2.2	4.9	1.7	4.9	5.5	6.9
N of Valid	139	14,101	185	15,319	91	12,308	59	7,902	474	49,630
N of Miss	6	1,013	5	914	1	678	3	542	15	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.4	21.9	12.5	17.1	13.0	15.7	25.4	16.4	16.0	18.0
Slight risk	16.3	16.0	22.8	18.1	22.8	18.1	23.7	18.1	21.0	17.5
Moderate risk	20.6	22.1	29.3	26.7	34.8	28.7	20.3	27.7	26.7	26.0
Great risk	38.3	35.0	31.5	33.9	28.3	33.8	30.5	33.8	32.8	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	5.0	3.8	4.1	1.1	3.7	0.0	4.0	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	141	14,280	184	15,485	92	12,400	59	7,952	476	50,117
N of Miss	4	834	6	748	0	586	3	492	13	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.3	21.1	10.2	14.9	9.8	13.1	27.1	14.2	14.9	16.1
Slight risk	9.3	9.9	14.5	11.0	15.2	12.4	15.3	13.6	13.2	11.4
Moderate risk	22.9	20.9	26.9	24.5	33.7	27.1	32.2	26.8	27.7	24.5
Great risk	42.9	42.6	44.6	45.2	39.1	43.4	23.7	41.0	40.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.6	3.8	4.4	2.2	4.0	1.7	4.4	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	140	14,252	186	15,486	92	12,414	59	7,954	477	50,106
N of Miss	5	862	4	747	0	572	3	490	12	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.7	20.3	7.0	13.5	5.4	11.0	16.9	11.1	11.1	14.4
Slight risk	5.0	5.0	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.8	15.3	5.4	6.9	5.5
Moderate risk	8.5	13.0	17.8	15.7	19.6	16.0	16.9	14.6	15.3	14.8
Great risk	60.3	52.8	62.7	57.7	63.0	60.6	45.8	61.6	60.0	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	8.9	5.9	7.2	6.5	6.6	5.1	7.3	6.7	7.6
N of Valid	141	14,246	185	15,452	92	12,403	59	7,950	477	50,051
N of Miss	4	868	5	781	0	583	3	494	12	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.0	20.1	7.6	13.6	5.5	10.9	20.3	11.1	11.6	14.4
Slight risk	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.2	2.2	3.9	6.8	3.7	4.2	3.9
Moderate risk	8.5	11.3	13.6	14.1	17.6	15.3	13.6	13.6	12.8	13.5
Great risk	59.6	55.8	66.8	60.7	69.2	63.0	54.2	64.0	63.6	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	8.9	7.1	7.4	5.5	6.9	5.1	7.7	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	141	14,190	184	15,426	91	12,376	59	7,935	475	49,927
N of Miss	4	924	6	807	1	610	3	509	14	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.6	20.4	13.0	15.1	6.5	13.8	23.7	14.7	13.8	16.2
Slight risk	12.1	10.6	21.6	15.5	26.1	18.8	20.3	18.7	19.5	15.4
Moderate risk	20.6	20.7	25.9	25.3	25.0	28.6	27.1	28.1	24.3	25.3
Great risk	41.1	40.3	32.4	38.6	40.2	34.1	27.1	33.5	35.8	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	8.0	7.0	5.5	2.2	4.6	1.7	5.0	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	141	14,261	185	15,486	92	12,400	59	7,963	477	50,110
N of Miss	4	853	5	747	0	586	3	481	12	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.1	20.9	14.7	15.3	7.7	14.9	20.3	15.9	14.8	16.9
Slight risk	11.4	10.7	22.3	16.9	27.5	21.7	30.5	22.2	21.1	17.2
Moderate risk	23.6	21.0	27.2	26.6	27.5	28.1	23.7	27.3	25.7	25.5
Great risk	39.3	35.7	27.7	33.3	33.0	29.3	22.0	28.8	31.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	11.8	8.2	7.9	4.4	6.0	3.4	5.7	7.0	8.2
N of Valid	140	14,240	184	15,480	91	12,403	59	7,961	474	50,084
N of Miss	5	874	6	753	1	583	3	483	15	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.1	20.4	10.3	14.2	5.5	12.7	22.0	13.4	12.8	15.5
Slight risk	7.1	5.8	14.6	7.9	13.2	10.2	15.3	10.7	12.2	8.3
Moderate risk	10.0	14.0	21.1	19.4	23.1	24.4	23.7	25.0	18.5	20.0
Great risk	54.3	47.4	47.6	50.2	52.7	46.2	35.6	44.7	49.1	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	12.4	6.5	8.3	5.5	6.5	3.4	6.2	7.4	8.7
N of Valid	140	14,226	185	15,469	91	12,414	59	7,965	475	50,074
N of Miss	5	888	5	764	1	572	3	479	14	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.9	96.6	96.1	95.2	93.3	93.0	92.5	90.0	94.8	94.2
Once or twice	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.6	5.6	4.3	1.9	5.6	3.5	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.6	3.8	2.3	0.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.6
Regularly now	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	138	13,680	178	14,844	90	11,847	53	7,630	459	48,001
N of Miss	7	1,434	12	1,389	2	1,139	9	814	30	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.2	98.4	98.6	98.9	97.7	96.6	96.6	98.7	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	140	13,962	185	15,135	92	12,090	58	7,746	475	48,933
N of Miss	5	1,152	5	1,098	0	896	4	698	14	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	95.5	92.5	92.1	86.7	88.2	91.5	84.3	91.8	90.9
Once or twice	5.0	3.7	6.5	5.9	10.0	8.1	5.1	9.4	6.5	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.7	3.7	0.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.4	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	139	13,945	186	15,091	90	12,046	59	7,718	474	48,800
N of Miss	6	1,169	4	1,142	2	940	3	726	15	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	97.8	97.7	98.3	96.9	99.4	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.2	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	141	14,001	186	15,171	92	12,111	59	7,747	478	49,030
N of Miss	4	1,113	4	1,062	0	875	3	697	11	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.2	58.5	51.6	61.1	57.1	64.6	57.6	67.2	56.8	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.6	9.8	12.9	8.7	19.8	8.8	11.9	8.7	12.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.1	2.5	0.5	2.2	6.6	2.6	5.1	2.4	3.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.9	3.8	6.5	4.8	8.8	5.2	6.8	6.0	5.9	4.8
I don't know	22.1	25.6	28.5	23.2	7.7	18.8	18.6	15.7	21.4	21.6
N of Valid	136	14,069	186	15,292	91	12,279	59	7,857	472	49,497
N of Miss	9	1,045	4	941	1	707	3	587	17	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	19.7	31.2	16.2	29.3	27.2	38.9	37.9	46.6	22.0	34.9
Rarely	19.0	19.3	19.5	22.8	28.3	23.9	20.7	21.4	21.2	21.8
Sometimes	26.3	26.3	33.5	26.7	25.0	23.2	17.2	19.9	27.8	24.6
Often	21.9	14.8	21.6	14.5	12.0	9.9	15.5	8.3	19.1	12.5
Almost always	13.1	8.4	9.2	6.7	7.6	4.1	8.6	3.8	10.0	6.1
N of Valid	137	14,013	185	15,251	92	12,194	58	7,777	472	49,235
N of Miss	8	1,101	5	982	0	792	4	667	17	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	86.1	86.9	79.0	85.3	73.6	83.1	76.3	82.2	79.7	84.7
1 time	5.1	5.4	9.7	5.7	7.7	6.1	6.8	5.2	7.6	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.4	3.7	6.5	4.7	9.9	5.8	11.9	6.2	7.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.4	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5
6 or more times	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	5.5	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.8	3.2
N of Valid	137	13,946	186	15,097	91	12,126	59	7,737	473	48,906
N of Miss	8	1,168	4	1,136	1	860	3	707	16	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	59.3	53.8	56.7	57.5	40.7	43.7	23.7	27.1	50.3	48.2
0 times	40.0	44.7	41.2	40.6	50.5	53.3	67.8	66.6	45.9	49.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	3.3	1.4	6.8	1.9	1.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.6	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	140	13,954	187	15,132	91	12,193	59	7,789	477	49,068
N of Miss	5	1,160	3	1,101	1	793	3	655	12	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	97.7	88.0	94.4	84.6	88.6	85.7	82.8	90.4	92.0
1-2	0.7	1.9	9.2	4.3	12.1	7.6	8.9	10.2	7.2	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.9	2.2	2.3	1.8	3.9	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	139	14,050	184	15,229	91	12,228	56	7,813	470	49,320
N of Miss	6	1,064	6	1,004	1	758	6	631	19	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	97.3	96.3	88.8	91.2	89.3	87.6	95.5	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.9	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.5	1.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	3.6	1.8	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	5.6	2.7	3.6	5.2	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	138	14,017	183	15,203	89	12,219	56	7,803	466	49,242
N of Miss	7	1,097	7	1,030	3	767	6	641	23	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	96.4	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	3.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	13,890	183	15,176	90	12,201	56	7,809	467	49,076
N of Miss	7	1,224	7	1,057	2	785	6	635	22	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	140	13,969	184	15,170	90	12,166	56	7,788	470	49,093
N of Miss	5	1,145	6	1,063	2	820	6	656	19	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.8	96.7	98.1	97.8	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.3	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	139	13,988	184	15,208	90	12,217	56	7,808	469	49,221
N of Miss	6	1,126	6	1,025	2	769	6	636	20	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	139	13,847	183	15,146	90	12,172	56	7,793	468	48,958
N of Miss	6	1,267	7	1,087	2	814	6	651	21	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.5	96.6	96.2	97.8	100.0	99.4	98.2	99.6	96.4	98.2
1-2	5.8	2.2	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	138	13,799	183	15,139	90	12,181	56	7,797	467	48,916
N of Miss	7	1,315	7	1,094	2	805	6	647	22	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	139	13,752	180	15,112	90	12,168	56	7,796	465	48,828
N of Miss	6	1,362	10	1,121	2	818	6	648	24	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	138	13,699	178	15,103	90	12,188	56	7,788	462	48,778
N of Miss	7	1,415	12	1,130	2	798	6	656	27	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	139	13,785	182	15,110	89	12,177	56	7,799	466	48,871
N of Miss	6	1,329	8	1,123	3	809	6	645	23	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	97.8	94.0	96.7	96.6	97.5	100.0	98.1	96.6	97.4
1-2	1.4	1.2	3.3	1.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.8	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	139	13,829	182	15,156	89	12,195	56	7,801	466	48,981
N of Miss	6	1,285	8	1,077	3	791	6	643	23	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.1	99.5	98.8	100.0	99.1	98.2	99.5	99.6	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	139	13,841	182	15,136	90	12,183	56	7,800	467	48,960
N of Miss	6	1,273	8	1,097	2	803	6	644	22	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.4	94.6	97.6	93.3	94.1	90.9	90.3	95.5	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.7	3.3	3.7	7.3	5.3	3.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.2	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	139	13,839	184	15,120	90	12,154	55	7,786	468	48,899
N of Miss	6	1,275	6	1,113	2	832	7	658	21	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	98.9	92.4	96.7	93.3	93.1	90.7	89.2	94.6	95.2
1-2	0.0	0.9	5.4	2.4	3.3	4.6	3.7	6.6	3.2	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.5	5.6	2.5	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	138	13,846	184	15,120	90	12,187	54	7,791	466	48,944
N of Miss	7	1,268	6	1,113	2	799	8	653	23	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	97.2	93.4	96.6	91.1	94.8	94.4	93.7	94.6	95.8
1-2	1.5	1.6	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.7	0.0	2.8	2.8	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	136	13,582	182	15,018	90	12,040	54	7,696	462	48,336
N of Miss	9	1,532	8	1,215	2	946	8	748	27	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	97.9	90.3	93.0	84.4	87.8	85.5	83.0	90.6	91.5
1-2	2.9	1.3	4.3	3.0	3.3	3.8	5.5	4.3	3.8	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	3.8	2.2	11.1	6.1	5.5	10.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	140	13,923	185	15,199	90	12,219	55	7,816	470	49,157
N of Miss	5	1,191	5	1,034	2	767	7	628	19	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	97.3	96.6	88.9	92.1	92.7	88.9	95.9	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.7	3.3	3.3	0.0	3.9	1.1	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	5.6	2.6	5.5	4.6	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	140	13,857	184	15,174	90	12,208	55	7,807	469	49,046
N of Miss	5	1,257	6	1,059	2	778	7	637	20	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.4	97.4	94.6	94.8	92.0	94.1	92.6	94.1	94.4	95.3
1-2	3.6	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.0	4.5	2.0	3.7	2.2	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	140	13,869	184	15,172	88	12,199	54	7,801	466	49,041
N of Miss	5	1,245	6	1,061	4	787	8	643	23	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.2	87.3	70.3	80.1	60.0	70.2	67.3	62.9	73.6	77.0
1-2	8.6	8.6	12.1	10.4	18.9	11.5	9.1	10.1	12.0	10.1
3-5	2.2	2.3	7.7	4.5	6.7	6.8	12.7	7.3	6.4	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	4.4	1.6	2.2	3.3	0.0	4.4	2.1	2.2
10+	0.0	1.2	5.5	3.4	12.2	8.3	10.9	15.2	5.8	5.9
N of Valid	139	13,866	182	15,144	90	12,155	55	7,774	466	48,939
N of Miss	6	1,248	8	1,089	2	831	7	670	23	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	98.4	94.5	92.7	78.9	83.6	85.5	76.5	92.1	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.6	2.8	7.8	5.3	5.5	5.7	2.8	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.7	0.0	3.9	0.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.2	0.4	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.7	2.3	10.0	6.9	7.3	11.7	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	139	13,812	182	15,117	90	12,137	55	7,767	466	48,833
N of Miss	6	1,302	8	1,116	2	849	7	677	23	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.4	96.7	98.4	96.4	96.8	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	2.2	0.9	3.6	1.7	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	139	13,694	183	15,107	90	12,129	55	7,764	467	48,694
N of Miss	6	1,420	7	1,126	2	857	7	680	22	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.2	99.0	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	139	13,750	183	15,083	90	12,132	55	7,756	467	48,721
N of Miss	6	1,364	7	1,150	2	854	7	688	22	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	96.6	95.6	96.1	97.8	96.9	94.4	97.4	97.0	96.6
1-2	0.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	0.0	1.9	3.7	1.6	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	139	13,779	183	15,121	90	12,148	54	7,770	466	48,818
N of Miss	6	1,335	7	1,112	2	838	8	674	23	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	138	13,693	182	15,082	90	12,122	55	7,751	465	48,648
N of Miss	7	1,421	8	1,151	2	864	7	693	24	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.6	94.9	92.8	96.8	97.8	98.5	100.0	99.3	94.0	97.1
1-2	5.8	2.3	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.3
3-5	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3
10+	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	138	13,642	181	15,052	90	12,116	55	7,759	464	48,569
N of Miss	7	1,472	9	1,181	2	870	7	685	25	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	134	13,490	182	14,907	89	11,960	55	7,677	460	48,034
N of Miss	11	1,624	8	1,326	3	1,026	7	767	29	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	96.6	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	136	13,561	182	15,021	89	12,102	55	7,746	462	48,430
N of Miss	9	1,553	8	1,212	3	884	7	698	27	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.2	99.3	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,651	184	15,050	90	12,132	55	7,752	466	48,585
N of Miss	8	1,463	6	1,183	2	854	7	692	23	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	96.7	92.9	95.3	93.3	95.4	96.4	95.0	94.9	95.7
1-2	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	1.4	1.1	3.8	1.7	3.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	138	13,688	184	15,071	90	12,132	55	7,761	467	48,652
N of Miss	7	1,426	6	1,162	2	854	7	683	22	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.0	97.8	98.4	95.6	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	139	13,720	184	15,056	90	12,128	54	7,755	467	48,659
N of Miss	6	1,394	6	1,177	2	858	8	689	22	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	97.0	85.9	92.3	80.0	85.7	85.2	80.1	88.4	90.1
1-2	0.7	1.9	4.9	3.5	5.6	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.8	1.9	4.4	3.4	0.0	3.8	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.5	8.9	4.4	9.3	8.9	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	139	13,718	184	15,062	90	12,116	54	7,749	467	48,645
N of Miss	6	1,396	6	1,171	2	870	8	695	22	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	96.4	91.7	95.0	87.8	91.0	88.9	87.7	92.2	93.2
1-2	1.4	1.7	2.8	2.1	6.7	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.6
10+	0.7	1.1	3.3	1.4	4.4	3.0	7.4	4.7	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	138	13,559	180	14,950	90	12,000	54	7,655	462	48,164
N of Miss	7	1,555	10	1,283	2	986	8	789	27	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.2	95.7	82.6	87.6	72.2	79.7	74.5	74.8	83.1	85.9
1-2	3.6	2.3	7.1	4.7	7.8	5.7	10.9	5.5	6.6	4.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.2	5.6	3.3	7.3	3.4	3.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.0
10+	1.4	1.0	5.4	4.5	12.2	9.8	5.5	14.9	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	138	13,707	184	15,053	90	12,126	55	7,760	467	48,646
N of Miss	7	1,407	6	1,180	2	860	7	684	22	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	98.7	95.6	94.1	82.2	86.5	90.9	81.1	93.6	91.4
1-2	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.2	4.4	4.0	1.8	4.5	1.7	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.3	2.2	2.1	0.0	3.0	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.0	8.9	6.2	7.3	9.9	3.0	3.8
N of Valid	139	13,705	183	15,043	90	12,109	55	7,755	467	48,612
N of Miss	6	1,409	7	1,190	2	877	7	689	22	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.0	95.4	89.7	90.6	84.4	88.1	85.5	87.3	88.9	90.8
1-2	4.3	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	9.1	4.2	4.3	3.8
3-5	0.7	0.8	3.3	1.9	4.4	1.9	3.6	2.4	2.8	1.7
6-9	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
10+	1.4	0.9	3.8	2.7	4.4	4.3	1.8	5.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	138	13,725	184	15,064	90	12,117	55	7,757	467	48,663
N of Miss	7	1,389	6	1,169	2	869	7	687	22	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.3	98.3	94.8	96.9	89.5	93.6	86.5	90.2	94.2	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	3.5	2.6	5.8	3.9	2.2	2.1
Twice	0.7	0.3	1.7	0.8	3.5	1.7	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	2.3	1.2	3.8	1.8	1.3	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	137	13,167	173	14,482	86	11,598	52	7,463	448	46,710
N of Miss	8	1,947	17	1,751	6	1,388	10	981	41	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.3	93.6	79.4	87.1	76.7	76.9	70.4	67.1	82.8	83.2
At my home	1.5	3.8	8.9	6.9	11.1	10.3	20.4	13.2	8.5	7.9
At someone else's home	2.2	1.5	7.2	4.2	10.0	9.6	7.4	15.4	6.3	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	134	13,388	180	14,782	90	11,886	54	7,629	458	47,685
N of Miss	11	1,726	10	1,451	2	1,100	8	815	31	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.4	22.6	25.7	27.0	32.6	34.7	43.4	37.0	29.0	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	6.7	9.0	14.2	15.1	16.9	19.0	24.5	18.8	13.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	57.5	54.8	48.6	45.3	46.1	35.4	22.6	33.8	47.7	43.7
Don't know or can't say	10.4	13.6	11.5	12.7	4.5	10.9	9.4	10.3	9.6	12.1
N of Valid	134	13,389	183	14,853	89	11,928	53	7,623	459	47,793
N of Miss	11	1,725	7	1,380	3	1,058	9	821	30	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.7	6.6	20.3	13.1	25.0	23.2	34.0	33.4	18.3	17.1
Yes	95.3	93.4	79.7	86.9	75.0	76.8	66.0	66.6	81.7	82.9
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.5	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.3	92.1	96.1	87.5	91.2	88.7	84.1	92.8	93.6
Yes	0.8	1.7	7.9	3.9	12.5	8.8	11.3	15.9	7.2	6.4
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	96.0	98.4	97.7	95.7	94.3	93.0	97.3	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.3	4.3	5.7	7.0	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	97.2	98.6	97.7	97.6	94.3	96.6	97.8	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.4	2.3	2.4	5.7	3.4	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	97.2	93.2	95.5	89.8	93.2	94.3	90.5	94.0	94.6
Yes	2.3	2.8	6.8	4.5	10.2	6.8	5.7	9.5	6.0	5.4
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.9	94.9	97.3	96.6	95.3	98.1	96.1	96.9	97.0
Yes	0.8	1.1	5.1	2.7	3.4	4.7	1.9	3.9	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.9	94.4	97.8	93.2	96.0	92.5	95.3	95.3	97.3
Yes	0.8	1.1	5.6	2.2	6.8	4.0	7.5	4.7	4.7	2.7
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.2	94.3	98.6	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	5.7	1.4	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	97.6	93.2	96.0	94.3	94.3	86.8	92.9	94.2	95.5
Yes	1.6	2.4	6.8	4.0	5.7	5.7	13.2	7.1	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	129	13,219	177	14,676	88	11,860	53	7,629	447	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	13	1,557	4	1,126	9	815	42	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.5	2.9	6.2	4.6	14.9	6.9	9.4	9.0	6.9	5.4
Yes	98.5	97.1	93.8	95.4	85.1	93.1	90.6	91.0	93.1	94.6
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.1	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.6	98.1	98.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.9	1.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	97.7	98.3	98.1	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.7	98.3	99.1	98.9	98.4	100.0	97.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.1	99.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.4	97.2	98.8	97.7	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.2	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	98.9	99.2	98.1	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	98.1	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.2	98.3	97.6	92.0	97.1	90.6	96.8	96.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.4	8.0	2.9	9.4	3.2	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	131	13,050	178	14,557	87	11,752	53	7,547	449	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	12	1,676	5	1,234	9	897	40	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.1	3.8	12.7	9.8	17.2	15.5	14.8	20.2	11.1	11.2
Yes	96.9	96.2	87.3	90.2	82.8	84.5	85.2	79.8	88.9	88.8
N of Valid	129	13,062	181	14,577	87	11,782	54	7,568	451	46,989
N of Miss	16	2,052	9	1,656	5	1,204	8	876	38	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	97.7	98.4	98.1	95.5	99.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.3	1.6	1.9	4.5	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	129	13,062	181	14,577	87	11,782	54	7,568	451	46,989
N of Miss	16	2,052	9	1,656	5	1,204	8	876	38	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	129	13,062	181	14,577	87	11,782	54	7,568	451	46,989
N of Miss	16	2,052	9	1,656	5	1,204	8	876	38	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	98.9	98.9	96.3	97.8	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	3.7	2.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	129	13,062	181	14,577	87	11,782	54	7,568	451	46,989
N of Miss	16	2,052	9	1,656	5	1,204	8	876	38	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.4	96.1	97.0	96.6	96.1	96.3	95.7	96.9	97.0
Yes	1.6	1.6	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	129	13,062	181	14,577	87	11,782	54	7,568	451	46,989
N of Miss	16	2,052	9	1,656	5	1,204	8	876	38	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.2	91.2	93.4	87.4	88.9	90.7	87.2	92.7	92.6
Yes	0.8	1.8	8.8	6.6	12.6	11.1	9.3	12.8	7.3	7.4
N of Valid	129	13,062	181	14,577	87	11,782	54	7,568	451	46,989
N of Miss	16	2,052	9	1,656	5	1,204	8	876	38	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.9	98.8	98.1	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	129	13,062	181	14,577	87	11,782	54	7,568	451	46,989
N of Miss	16	2,052	9	1,656	5	1,204	8	876	38	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	129	13,062	181	14,577	87	11,782	54	7,568	451	46,989
N of Miss	16	2,052	9	1,656	5	1,204	8	876	38	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	99.0	97.2	97.8	98.9	96.9	94.4	96.2	97.3	97.6
Yes	2.3	1.0	2.8	2.2	1.1	3.1	5.6	3.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	129	13,062	181	14,577	87	11,782	54	7,568	451	46,989
N of Miss	16	2,052	9	1,656	5	1,204	8	876	38	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.4	6.1	15.1	13.5	27.6	19.7	18.5	24.7	15.6	14.8
Yes	92.6	93.9	84.9	86.5	72.4	80.3	81.5	75.3	84.4	85.2
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	97.1	93.3	94.0	87.4	91.9	92.6	90.9	93.0	93.8
Yes	3.7	2.9	6.7	6.0	12.6	8.1	7.4	9.1	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	98.0	92.2	93.7	83.9	89.9	92.6	86.6	92.3	92.8
Yes	2.2	2.0	7.8	6.3	16.1	10.1	7.4	13.4	7.7	7.2
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.3	96.6	97.2	93.1	96.2	96.3	96.1	96.7	97.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	3.4	2.8	6.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.9	99.4	98.4	100.0	98.3	96.3	98.4	98.9	98.5
Yes	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	3.7	1.6	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	99.2	95.5	97.4	94.3	96.5	94.4	96.7	96.1	97.6
Yes	1.5	0.8	4.5	2.6	5.7	3.5	5.6	3.3	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	98.4	96.1	96.2	94.3	94.3	92.6	93.3	95.6	95.9
Yes	2.9	1.6	3.9	3.8	5.7	5.7	7.4	6.7	4.4	4.1
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.5	94.4	96.4	94.3	95.4	98.1	95.5	96.1	96.6
Yes	1.5	1.5	5.6	3.6	5.7	4.6	1.9	4.5	3.9	3.4
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.9	95.4	97.5	96.3	95.7	98.2	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	4.6	2.5	3.7	4.3	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	136	13,241	179	14,704	87	11,795	54	7,555	456	47,295
N of Miss	9	1,873	11	1,529	5	1,191	8	889	33	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	100.0	98.9	95.4	96.5	90.8	92.8	92.2	89.7	95.5	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.6	4.6	3.1	2.0	4.4	2.0	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.9	1.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	130	12,773	173	14,195	87	11,431	51	7,345	441	45,744
N of Miss	15	2,341	17	2,038	5	1,555	11	1,099	48	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	2.2	6.1	6.3	19.3	13.0	11.1	18.8	7.5	8.8
Yes	100.0	97.8	93.9	93.7	80.7	87.0	88.9	81.2	92.5	91.2
N of Valid	130	13,017	179	14,523	88	11,759	54	7,539	451	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	11	1,710	4	1,227	8	905	38	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.0	92.0	96.4	96.3	92.7	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.0	8.0	3.6	3.7	7.3	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	130	13,017	179	14,523	88	11,759	54	7,539	451	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	11	1,710	4	1,227	8	905	38	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	98.6	95.5	96.8	98.1	96.9	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	4.5	3.2	1.9	3.1	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	130	13,017	179	14,523	88	11,759	54	7,539	451	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	11	1,710	4	1,227	8	905	38	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.2	98.1	96.9	99.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.9	3.1	0.4	1.2
N of Valid	130	13,017	179	14,523	88	11,759	54	7,539	451	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	11	1,710	4	1,227	8	905	38	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.1	98.9	98.2	98.1	98.2	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	130	13,017	179	14,523	88	11,759	54	7,539	451	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	11	1,710	4	1,227	8	905	38	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.5	94.3	97.3	98.1	96.9	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.5	5.7	2.7	1.9	3.1	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	130	13,017	179	14,523	88	11,759	54	7,539	451	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	11	1,710	4	1,227	8	905	38	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.3	96.6	96.6	92.0	93.9	94.4	91.9	96.5	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.7	3.4	3.4	8.0	6.1	5.6	8.1	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	130	13,017	179	14,523	88	11,759	54	7,539	451	46,838
N of Miss	15	2,097	11	1,710	4	1,227	8	905	38	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	2.6	7.8	5.8	12.9	10.9	13.0	14.9	7.1	7.6
Yes	100.0	97.4	92.2	94.2	87.1	89.1	87.0	85.1	92.9	92.4
N of Valid	131	12,926	179	14,450	85	11,642	54	7,450	449	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	11	1,783	7	1,344	8	994	40	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.2	92.9	97.5	94.4	94.5	96.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.8	7.1	2.5	5.6	5.5	3.1	1.8
N of Valid	131	12,926	179	14,450	85	11,642	54	7,450	449	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	11	1,783	7	1,344	8	994	40	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	98.4	95.3	96.5	98.1	96.7	98.2	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.6	4.7	3.5	1.9	3.3	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	131	12,926	179	14,450	85	11,642	54	7,450	449	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	11	1,783	7	1,344	8	994	40	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.1	98.1	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	131	12,926	179	14,450	85	11,642	54	7,450	449	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	11	1,783	7	1,344	8	994	40	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.2	97.6	98.7	98.1	98.9	98.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	131	12,926	179	14,450	85	11,642	54	7,450	449	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	11	1,783	7	1,344	8	994	40	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.0	96.5	98.2	98.1	98.0	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	3.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	131	12,926	179	14,450	85	11,642	54	7,450	449	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	11	1,783	7	1,344	8	994	40	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.2	97.2	96.8	96.5	95.3	92.6	94.0	97.3	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.7	7.4	6.0	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	131	12,926	179	14,450	85	11,642	54	7,450	449	46,468
N of Miss	14	2,188	11	1,783	7	1,344	8	994	40	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.8	1.1	3.9	2.0	3.5	2.7	1.9	3.1	2.7	2.1
Yes	99.2	98.9	96.1	98.0	96.5	97.3	98.1	96.9	97.3	97.9
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.5	98.3	99.5	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.1	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	132	12,994	178	14,511	86	11,733	53	7,535	449	46,773
N of Miss	13	2,120	12	1,722	6	1,253	9	909	40	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.8	98.8	96.3	98.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	3.7	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	134	12,842	176	14,251	85	11,434	54	7,296	449	45,823
N of Miss	11	2,272	14	1,982	7	1,552	8	1,148	40	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	75.9	77.0	58.2	63.1	50.0	53.9	56.4	52.4	61.6	63.0
Wrong	20.4	16.3	27.2	23.0	26.1	24.3	16.4	23.6	23.7	21.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	4.8	9.8	9.7	14.8	13.8	16.4	14.6	9.3	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	4.9	4.2	9.1	8.0	10.9	9.4	5.4	5.3
N of Valid	137	13,392	184	14,803	88	11,926	55	7,622	464	47,743
N of Miss	8	1,722	6	1,430	4	1,060	7	822	25	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.0	83.2	62.3	70.4	58.6	60.5	67.3	56.5	70.1	69.3
Wrong	10.3	12.6	25.1	20.1	20.7	23.2	12.7	22.6	18.4	19.2
A little bit wrong	0.7	2.8	8.2	6.6	14.9	9.7	14.5	12.3	8.0	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	4.4	3.0	5.7	6.6	5.5	8.6	3.5	4.3
N of Valid	136	13,297	183	14,757	87	11,876	55	7,604	461	47,534
N of Miss	9	1,817	7	1,476	5	1,110	7	840	28	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.7	86.2	68.5	69.2	55.8	52.6	49.1	46.3	70.1	66.1
Wrong	8.1	9.3	15.2	16.4	16.3	18.6	16.4	16.3	13.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.8	10.3	8.3	9.3	14.0	18.2	17.1	8.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	6.0	6.2	18.6	14.8	16.4	20.3	7.8	9.3
N of Valid	136	13,291	184	14,738	86	11,868	55	7,609	461	47,506
N of Miss	9	1,823	6	1,495	6	1,118	7	835	28	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.8	86.0	74.2	78.1	75.0	73.9	80.0	75.5	78.7	78.8
Wrong	11.8	10.5	16.5	15.5	18.2	17.4	5.5	17.1	14.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	2.3	7.1	4.4	4.5	5.8	7.3	4.7	4.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.9	7.3	2.7	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	136	13,301	182	14,752	88	11,876	55	7,615	461	47,544
N of Miss	9	1,813	8	1,481	4	1,110	7	829	28	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	68.4	63.1	40.0	44.0	26.1	31.9	30.9	27.6	44.5	43.6
Very difficult	12.8	15.1	18.3	18.2	11.4	13.7	5.5	10.7	13.8	15.0
Fairly easy	6.8	8.2	24.4	19.6	33.0	26.1	29.1	24.9	21.5	18.9
Very easy	2.3	3.4	12.8	11.3	23.9	22.8	27.3	31.4	13.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.2	4.4	7.0	5.7	5.5	7.3	5.4	6.6	7.3
N of Valid	133	13,116	180	14,663	88	11,859	55	7,598	456	47,236
N of Miss	12	1,998	10	1,570	4	1,127	7	846	33	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	68.9	63.4	38.8	44.1	27.3	31.6	32.7	27.3	44.6	43.6
Very difficult	13.6	14.5	14.6	17.4	11.4	13.6	9.1	10.8	13.0	14.6
Fairly easy	6.8	9.2	27.0	19.6	30.7	25.4	20.0	24.3	21.0	19.0
Very easy	2.3	4.1	16.3	12.7	25.0	24.0	30.9	32.5	15.7	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.8	3.4	6.2	5.7	5.3	7.3	5.1	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	132	12,920	178	14,551	88	11,779	55	7,558	453	46,808
N of Miss	13	2,194	12	1,682	4	1,207	7	886	36	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.8	75.8	48.6	57.6	42.5	45.8	41.8	38.4	56.7	56.6
Sort of hard	9.7	12.3	23.5	19.8	19.5	21.5	14.5	19.3	17.6	18.0
Sort of easy	4.5	7.1	11.7	14.2	21.8	19.1	27.3	22.6	13.4	14.8
Very easy	3.0	4.8	16.2	8.5	16.1	13.7	16.4	19.6	12.3	10.6
N of Valid	134	13,083	179	14,628	87	11,845	55	7,592	455	47,148
N of Miss	11	2,031	11	1,605	5	1,141	7	852	34	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	78.2	71.9	43.9	52.4	31.8	39.7	34.5	33.4	50.4	51.6
Sort of hard	12.8	13.9	18.3	18.2	18.2	17.2	18.2	15.7	16.7	16.4
Sort of easy	5.3	8.3	18.3	16.2	20.5	22.4	27.3	22.7	16.0	16.6
Very easy	3.8	5.9	19.4	13.1	29.5	20.6	20.0	28.1	16.9	15.4
N of Valid	133	13,032	180	14,603	88	11,843	55	7,573	456	47,051
N of Miss	12	2,082	10	1,630	4	1,143	7	871	33	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	97.0	92.5	83.8	84.6	72.4	76.0	76.4	70.2	84.6	82.3
Sort of hard	3.0	5.3	11.7	10.2	16.1	14.6	14.5	17.5	10.4	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	3.4	3.3	6.9	6.1	3.6	7.2	3.1	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.9	4.6	3.3	5.5	5.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	133	12,981	179	14,562	87	11,811	55	7,566	454	46,920
N of Miss	12	2,133	11	1,671	5	1,175	7	878	35	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	80.3	76.4	59.2	66.1	48.8	61.6	61.8	56.7	63.7	66.3
Sort of hard	6.8	12.1	16.8	15.4	18.6	16.3	20.0	17.0	14.6	15.0
Sort of easy	6.1	6.6	15.6	10.5	17.4	11.7	7.3	13.1	12.2	10.1
Very easy	6.8	4.9	8.4	8.0	15.1	10.4	10.9	13.2	9.5	8.6
N of Valid	132	12,981	179	14,573	86	11,816	55	7,558	452	46,928
N of Miss	13	2,133	11	1,660	6	1,170	7	886	37	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.7	88.6	68.5	69.5	43.7	50.0	42.6	40.8	68.2	65.2
Sort of hard	3.1	6.3	9.9	12.7	9.2	14.2	9.3	12.7	7.7	11.3
Sort of easy	0.8	2.9	8.8	9.8	23.0	17.2	20.4	18.1	10.6	11.1
Very easy	1.5	2.1	12.7	8.1	24.1	18.6	27.8	28.4	13.5	12.4
N of Valid	131	12,946	181	14,535	87	11,809	54	7,550	453	46,840
N of Miss	14	2,168	9	1,698	5	1,177	8	894	36	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.2	84.9	60.9	70.2	57.5	60.9	63.6	58.7	69.2	70.1
Sort of hard	3.8	8.0	16.2	13.6	16.1	17.6	14.5	18.1	12.3	13.8
Sort of easy	3.8	4.3	12.8	9.1	13.8	12.3	12.7	12.1	10.4	9.1
Very easy	2.3	2.8	10.1	7.1	12.6	9.2	9.1	11.1	8.1	7.1
N of Valid	133	12,949	179	14,564	87	11,810	55	7,574	454	46,897
N of Miss	12	2,165	11	1,669	5	1,176	7	870	35	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.2	85.0	68.5	74.0	61.6	67.2	67.3	66.6	74.3	74.2
Sort of hard	3.0	7.1	12.2	11.6	17.4	14.1	12.7	14.9	10.5	11.5
Sort of easy	2.3	4.1	9.9	7.5	7.0	9.9	9.1	9.1	7.0	7.4
Very easy	1.5	3.7	9.4	6.9	14.0	8.7	10.9	9.3	8.1	6.9
N of Valid	133	12,846	181	14,460	86	11,680	55	7,479	455	46,465
N of Miss	12	2,268	9	1,773	6	1,306	7	965	34	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	95.5	89.2	79.7	81.7	67.8	74.0	80.0	70.8	82.0	80.0
Sort of hard	4.5	7.2	12.4	11.6	19.5	15.2	7.3	15.8	10.9	11.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.3	3.4	4.3	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6	3.5	5.0
Very easy	0.0	1.4	4.5	2.5	5.7	3.9	5.5	5.8	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	132	12,907	177	14,553	87	11,804	55	7,567	451	46,831
N of Miss	13	2,207	13	1,680	5	1,182	7	877	38	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.5	81.0	56.9	60.5	36.0	46.1	49.1	40.5	61.1	59.3
Sort of hard	6.1	9.0	11.0	12.6	15.1	12.1	5.5	10.1	9.7	11.1
Sort of easy	3.8	5.9	14.4	14.4	15.1	19.5	18.2	19.9	11.9	14.2
Very easy	1.5	4.1	17.7	12.5	33.7	22.2	27.3	29.4	17.2	15.4
N of Valid	131	12,924	181	14,539	86	11,793	55	7,560	453	46,816
N of Miss	14	2,190	9	1,694	6	1,193	7	884	36	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	46.2	73.2	68.3	76.1	66.7	82.1	64.8	85.7	61.2	78.4
Yes	53.8	26.8	31.7	23.9	33.3	17.9	35.2	14.3	38.8	21.6
N of Valid	130	12,682	180	14,353	87	11,649	54	7,479	451	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	10	1,880	5	1,337	8	965	38	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.5	93.4	91.1	94.1	87.4	95.6	92.6	96.4	90.7	94.7
Yes	8.5	6.6	8.9	5.9	12.6	4.4	7.4	3.6	9.3	5.3
N of Valid	130	12,682	180	14,353	87	11,649	54	7,479	451	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	10	1,880	5	1,337	8	965	38	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.5	92.4	83.9	89.4	82.8	90.0	90.7	91.3	86.7	90.7
Yes	8.5	7.6	16.1	10.6	17.2	10.0	9.3	8.7	13.3	9.3
N of Valid	130	12,682	180	14,353	87	11,649	54	7,479	451	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	10	1,880	5	1,337	8	965	38	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	56.2	31.2	38.3	30.6	39.1	25.2	38.9	21.0	43.7	27.9
Yes	43.8	68.8	61.7	69.4	60.9	74.8	61.1	79.0	56.3	72.1
N of Valid	130	12,682	180	14,353	87	11,649	54	7,479	451	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	10	1,880	5	1,337	8	965	38	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.2	73.7	75.7	76.3	85.9	79.0	67.3	81.7	75.6	77.1
Yes	27.8	26.3	24.3	23.7	14.1	21.0	32.7	18.3	24.4	22.9
N of Valid	133	12,732	177	14,181	85	11,476	52	7,341	447	45,730
N of Miss	12	2,382	13	2,052	7	1,510	10	1,103	42	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	27.2	35.5	23.9	29.9	31.4	29.9	32.1	30.3	27.3	31.5
1 or 2 times	34.6	34.9	34.1	34.1	30.2	31.9	24.5	30.0	32.4	33.1
3 or 4 times	22.8	18.3	21.0	20.0	17.4	20.1	18.9	20.2	20.6	19.6
5 or 6 times	7.4	6.0	12.5	8.8	11.6	9.8	11.3	10.3	10.6	8.5
7 or more times	8.1	5.3	8.5	7.2	9.3	8.3	13.2	9.2	9.1	7.3
N of Valid	136	12,951	176	14,362	86	11,670	53	7,446	451	46,429
N of Miss	9	2,163	14	1,871	6	1,316	9	998	38	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	50.7	48.3	65.0	58.1	72.9	61.5	77.4	75.1	63.7	58.9
Yes	49.3	51.7	35.0	41.9	27.1	38.5	22.6	24.9	36.3	41.1
N of Valid	134	12,767	177	14,205	85	11,566	53	7,364	449	45,902
N of Miss	11	2,347	13	2,028	7	1,420	9	1,080	40	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	33.1	32.6	29.4	27.1	33.7	27.0	48.1	28.9	33.6	28.9
1 or 2 times	30.1	42.1	25.0	37.4	17.4	25.3	16.7	24.3	24.1	33.6
3 or 4 times	21.1	16.9	30.0	22.9	27.9	30.3	14.8	28.8	25.2	24.1
5 or 6 times	12.0	5.7	8.9	7.8	15.1	11.2	13.0	12.0	11.5	8.7
7 or more times	3.8	2.7	6.7	4.8	5.8	6.2	7.4	6.0	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	133	12,855	180	14,318	86	11,616	54	7,423	453	46,212
N of Miss	12	2,259	10	1,915	6	1,370	8	1,021	36	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	63.2	68.6	49.4	60.0	57.0	54.7	51.9	55.7	55.3	60.3
Yes	36.8	31.4	50.6	40.0	43.0	45.3	48.1	44.3	44.7	39.7
N of Valid	136	12,707	178	14,206	86	11,530	54	7,389	454	45,832
N of Miss	9	2,407	12	2,027	6	1,456	8	1,055	35	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.4	6.0	3.4	4.8	5.8	5.5	12.7	5.8	6.7	5.5
no	2.3	6.4	10.6	7.2	9.3	7.1	10.9	6.5	8.0	6.8
yes	32.8	34.2	35.2	38.2	31.4	39.2	38.2	38.1	34.2	37.3
YES!	55.5	53.4	50.8	49.7	53.5	48.3	38.2	49.6	51.1	50.3
N of Valid	128	12,868	179	14,396	86	11,702	55	7,504	448	46,470
N of Miss	17	2,246	11	1,837	6	1,284	7	940	41	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	36.7	38.0	27.0	30.5	29.1	29.0	30.9	30.6	30.6	32.2
no	35.2	34.6	36.5	39.9	38.4	38.6	32.7	38.6	36.0	37.9
yes	18.0	18.8	24.7	20.8	18.6	22.2	23.6	20.8	21.5	20.6
YES!	10.2	8.6	11.8	8.8	14.0	10.2	12.7	9.9	11.9	9.3
N of Valid	128	12,796	178	14,296	86	11,630	55	7,475	447	46,197
N of Miss	17	2,318	12	1,937	6	1,356	7	969	42	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	7.3	3.9	5.1	7.1	5.6	12.7	6.2	6.3	6.0
no	1.6	4.9	6.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.6	6.4	4.5	4.9
yes	24.8	28.9	33.7	34.4	28.2	37.2	36.4	37.9	30.4	34.1
YES!	67.4	58.9	55.6	55.9	60.0	52.7	47.3	49.5	58.8	54.9
N of Valid	129	12,847	178	14,351	85	11,672	55	7,494	447	46,364
N of Miss	16	2,267	12	1,882	7	1,314	7	950	42	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.5	7.9	5.7	5.5	9.4	5.9	14.5	6.4	7.4	6.4
no	2.3	5.8	10.8	7.3	5.9	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.0	7.1
yes	22.7	22.7	28.4	28.4	31.8	32.7	34.5	35.0	28.2	29.0
YES!	69.5	63.6	55.1	58.9	52.9	53.8	43.6	50.5	57.4	57.5
N of Valid	128	12,755	176	14,331	85	11,656	55	7,488	444	46,230
N of Miss	17	2,359	14	1,902	7	1,330	7	956	45	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.7	8.4	5.6	7.0	9.3	8.0	24.1	9.7	9.2	8.1
no	6.2	7.3	12.4	9.7	10.5	13.1	11.1	16.1	10.0	10.9
yes	19.2	25.9	29.2	31.8	22.1	34.7	35.2	35.0	25.7	31.4
YES!	66.9	58.4	52.8	51.5	58.1	44.2	29.6	39.2	55.1	49.6
N of Valid	130	12,786	178	14,340	86	11,660	54	7,488	448	46,274
N of Miss	15	2,328	12	1,893	6	1,326	8	956	41	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.1	7.8	8.4	8.2	14.0	10.7	23.6	13.9	11.8	9.7
no	9.3	10.8	17.3	16.9	18.6	19.7	20.0	22.1	15.6	16.7
yes	27.9	34.3	34.1	36.5	34.9	37.9	30.9	35.7	32.1	36.1
YES!	52.7	47.1	40.2	38.4	32.6	31.7	25.5	28.2	40.5	37.5
N of Valid	129	12,841	179	14,329	86	11,662	55	7,502	449	46,334
N of Miss	16	2,273	11	1,904	6	1,324	7	942	40	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.3	6.0	3.4	4.9	9.3	6.0	12.7	6.8	6.2	5.8
no	6.1	6.9	8.4	8.0	10.5	8.0	5.5	8.4	7.8	7.8
yes	22.9	29.4	33.1	33.3	16.3	35.4	36.4	36.2	27.3	33.2
YES!	65.6	57.7	55.1	53.9	64.0	50.5	45.5	48.5	58.7	53.2
N of Valid	131	12,805	178	14,345	86	11,671	55	7,493	450	46,314
N of Miss	14	2,309	12	1,888	6	1,315	7	951	39	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.9	78.7	60.6	67.7	54.7	58.4	54.5	52.3	63.4	65.9
Yes	20.0	16.9	34.4	27.7	41.9	36.9	40.0	42.3	32.4	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.4	5.0	4.6	3.5	4.6	5.5	5.4	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	130	12,840	180	14,355	86	11,680	55	7,508	451	46,383
N of Miss	15	2,274	10	1,878	6	1,306	7	936	38	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.9	89.8	80.6	81.2	66.3	72.0	65.5	65.4	79.0	78.7
Yes	6.1	5.9	14.4	14.2	29.1	23.3	29.1	29.2	16.6	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	132	12,780	180	14,296	86	11,648	55	7,490	453	46,214
N of Miss	13	2,334	10	1,937	6	1,338	7	954	36	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.5	87.7	79.3	82.4	81.4	77.9	70.9	72.8	80.5	81.2
Yes	11.5	8.0	15.6	13.0	14.0	17.5	23.6	21.9	15.1	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	131	12,753	179	14,286	86	11,633	55	7,492	451	46,164
N of Miss	14	2,361	11	1,947	6	1,353	7	952	38	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	94.9	93.9	94.4	95.3	94.4	94.5	93.6	95.4	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.3	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	132	12,756	181	14,265	86	11,623	55	7,482	454	46,126
N of Miss	13	2,358	9	1,968	6	1,363	7	962	35	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.4	79.0	73.3	74.2	79.1	74.1	72.7	73.9	78.1	75.4
Yes	10.6	16.7	21.7	21.2	16.3	21.2	21.8	20.8	17.4	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	132	12,732	180	14,259	86	11,624	55	7,489	453	46,104
N of Miss	13	2,382	10	1,974	6	1,362	7	955	36	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.8	83.1	70.0	74.3	69.8	68.2	65.5	64.4	72.5	73.6
Yes	16.2	12.5	25.0	21.1	25.6	27.1	29.1	30.1	23.1	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	260	25,514	360	28,588	172	23,318	110	14,996	902	92,416
N of Miss	30	4,714	20	3,878	12	2,654	14	1,892	76	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.0	93.1	90.5	90.9	87.2	89.1	90.9	87.2	91.8	90.5
Yes	0.8	2.6	4.5	4.5	8.1	6.2	3.6	7.5	4.0	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.3	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	132	12,721	179	14,263	86	11,638	55	7,479	452	46,101
N of Miss	13	2,393	11	1,970	6	1,348	7	965	37	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.0	89.6	80.6	85.5	82.4	81.9	69.1	77.9	82.6	84.5
Wrong	5.2	7.5	10.6	10.2	12.9	12.3	20.0	14.1	10.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.1	4.4	3.3	2.4	4.4	3.6	5.6	3.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	4.4	1.0	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.5	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	134	12,836	180	14,342	85	11,680	55	7,496	454	46,354
N of Miss	11	2,278	10	1,891	7	1,306	7	948	35	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.5	93.8	87.2	91.2	88.2	87.4	74.5	82.7	88.3	89.6
Wrong	3.7	4.8	8.9	6.8	9.4	9.7	20.0	12.3	8.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	2.8	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	2.4	0.9	3.6	1.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	134	12,819	179	14,305	85	11,656	55	7,483	453	46,263
N of Miss	11	2,295	11	1,928	7	1,330	7	961	36	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.5	94.8	87.2	88.6	85.9	81.5	66.7	75.1	86.9	86.3
Wrong	3.7	3.5	5.0	7.0	7.1	10.2	20.4	11.6	6.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	5.6	3.1	2.4	5.5	7.4	7.6	3.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.3	4.7	2.8	5.6	5.7	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	134	12,770	179	14,278	85	11,646	54	7,479	452	46,173
N of Miss	11	2,344	11	1,955	7	1,340	8	965	37	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.8	94.5	91.2	93.1	91.8	91.4	81.8	90.4	92.1	92.6
Wrong	2.2	4.1	3.9	5.1	4.7	6.3	16.4	7.4	5.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.6	3.5	0.8	1.8	0.7	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	134	12,783	181	14,278	85	11,657	55	7,477	455	46,195
N of Miss	11	2,331	9	1,955	7	1,329	7	967	34	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.8	83.1	79.0	80.5	80.0	81.9	74.5	84.4	81.5	82.2
Wrong	9.7	13.9	15.5	16.0	14.1	14.7	21.8	12.6	14.3	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	2.4	5.0	3.1	4.7	2.8	0.0	2.3	3.1	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	3.6	0.7	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	134	12,782	181	14,283	85	11,654	55	7,479	455	46,198
N of Miss	11	2,332	9	1,950	7	1,332	7	965	34	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.7	84.6	78.8	80.4	75.3	79.2	69.1	79.8	79.9	81.1
Wrong	9.0	11.0	14.0	14.3	17.6	14.8	23.6	14.7	14.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	6.1	4.3	4.7	4.8	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.1	3.6	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	133	12,787	179	14,312	85	11,666	55	7,493	452	46,258
N of Miss	12	2,327	11	1,921	7	1,320	7	951	37	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.4	62.8	55.2	56.8	61.2	58.9	54.5	63.9	59.8	60.1
Wrong	18.9	23.8	23.2	25.8	20.0	24.6	29.1	22.5	22.1	24.4
A little bit wrong	12.9	10.9	19.3	14.7	17.6	13.9	10.9	11.4	16.1	12.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.2	2.5	5.5	2.2	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	132	12,780	181	14,294	85	11,650	55	7,476	453	46,200
N of Miss	13	2,334	9	1,939	7	1,336	7	968	36	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	86.5	81.9	64.6	72.1	60.5	64.8	69.1	60.0	70.8	71.0
1	3.8	8.3	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.5	5.5	10.2	8.1	10.2
2	3.0	4.1	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.3	9.0	5.5	6.6
3-4	2.3	2.7	9.4	5.0	12.8	7.0	9.1	8.8	7.9	5.5
5+	4.5	2.9	9.4	5.7	8.1	8.8	9.1	12.0	7.7	6.7
N of Valid	133	12,813	181	14,318	86	11,694	55	7,499	455	46,324
N of Miss	12	2,301	9	1,915	6	1,292	7	945	34	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.6	92.7	82.9	86.6	83.5	82.8	76.4	78.6	84.7	86.0
1	2.3	4.2	6.6	6.3	8.2	7.2	9.1	7.5	6.0	6.1
2	3.8	1.5	5.0	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.6	5.2	4.2	3.3
3-4	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	5.5	4.1	2.2	2.1
5+	0.8	0.9	3.9	2.1	2.4	3.3	5.5	4.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	131	12,739	181	14,256	85	11,644	55	7,474	452	46,113
N of Miss	14	2,375	9	1,977	7	1,342	7	970	37	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	88.6	89.5	79.3	83.7	85.9	81.7	78.2	80.6	83.1	84.3
1	6.1	6.1	10.1	7.8	4.7	7.6	9.1	7.0	7.8	7.1
2	3.0	2.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.1	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.4
3-4	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.3	3.5	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.4	2.2
5+	0.8	1.2	4.5	2.9	2.4	3.9	3.6	4.7	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	132	12,766	179	14,270	85	11,657	55	7,492	451	46,185
N of Miss	13	2,348	11	1,963	7	1,329	7	952	38	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	67.7	67.8	49.4	54.9	42.4	48.0	58.2	45.1	54.5	55.1
1	14.3	13.7	14.4	14.6	18.8	12.8	12.7	10.5	15.0	13.2
2	6.8	6.9	8.3	9.4	8.2	10.6	9.1	10.0	7.9	9.1
3-4	3.8	4.9	8.9	8.1	12.9	9.6	7.3	10.4	7.9	8.0
5+	7.5	6.7	18.9	12.9	17.6	19.1	12.7	24.1	14.6	14.6
N of Valid	133	12,777	180	14,275	85	11,670	55	7,490	453	46,212
N of Miss	12	2,337	10	1,958	7	1,316	7	954	36	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	43.8	29.9	32.0	25.2	23.8	25.0	27.8	29.8	33.3	27.2
Safe	39.1	50.4	47.7	54.5	53.6	54.7	57.4	52.4	47.5	53.1
Not safe	11.7	14.8	16.9	16.1	15.5	15.5	11.1	13.6	14.4	15.2
Very not safe	5.5	4.9	3.5	4.3	7.1	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	128	12,272	172	13,756	84	11,191	54	7,173	438	44,392
N of Miss	17	2,842	18	2,477	8	1,795	8	1,271	51	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	15.8	18.8	9.1	15.7	9.4	16.8	9.1	17.2	11.1	17.1
At a school	53.4	56.0	69.9	60.7	68.2	60.2	60.0	62.1	63.5	59.5
No preference	12.0	12.2	10.2	13.8	11.8	14.9	14.5	15.3	11.6	13.9
I don't know	18.8	12.9	10.8	9.9	10.6	8.2	16.4	5.5	13.8	9.6
N of Valid	133	12,620	176	14,113	85	11,457	55	7,344	449	45,534
N of Miss	12	2,494	14	2,120	7	1,529	7	1,100	40	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	68.9	58.5	58.4	60.6	68.7	58.4	61.1	62.2	63.8	59.7
No	7.6	12.8	15.0	12.4	12.0	15.7	14.8	18.3	12.2	14.3
I don't know	23.5	28.7	26.6	26.9	19.3	25.9	24.1	19.5	24.0	26.0
N of Valid	132	12,338	173	13,880	83	11,290	54	7,213	442	44,721
N of Miss	13	2,776	17	2,353	9	1,696	8	1,231	47	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	24.4	28.2	18.8	19.9	8.2	16.5	18.5	15.8	18.4	20.7
Somewhat better	11.5	15.6	18.8	16.9	16.5	16.3	9.3	16.4	15.0	16.3
Stayed the same	48.1	43.5	47.7	47.9	60.0	50.6	55.6	51.7	51.1	48.0
Somewhat worse	14.5	9.4	8.5	11.5	5.9	11.7	13.0	11.5	10.3	11.0
Much worse	1.5	3.2	6.2	3.7	9.4	4.9	3.7	4.5	5.2	4.0
N of Valid	131	12,372	176	13,977	85	11,450	54	7,332	446	45,131
N of Miss	14	2,742	14	2,256	7	1,536	8	1,112	43	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	34.6	37.5	45.1	44.1	49.4	48.6	49.1	48.4	43.4	44.1
Rarely	23.1	21.6	24.6	22.9	23.5	21.1	9.1	19.2	22.0	21.4
Sometimes	23.8	21.6	18.9	19.8	16.5	18.6	23.6	19.3	20.4	19.9
Often	10.0	11.7	8.0	9.0	8.2	8.1	16.4	8.8	9.7	9.5
Always	8.5	7.6	3.4	4.3	2.4	3.6	1.8	4.4	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	130	12,528	175	14,085	85	11,511	55	7,418	445	45,542
N of Miss	15	2,586	15	2,148	7	1,475	7	1,026	44	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	40.6	43.7	52.6	52.3	59.0	56.4	52.7	55.3	50.3	51.5
Rarely	25.8	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.5	21.1	16.4	19.8	22.3	22.1
Sometimes	20.3	19.9	15.0	16.6	12.0	15.2	21.8	15.9	16.9	17.0
Often	6.2	8.1	8.1	5.6	7.2	4.9	7.3	6.1	7.3	6.2
Always	7.0	4.8	1.7	2.5	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
N of Valid	128	12,396	173	14,013	83	11,477	55	7,400	439	45,286
N of Miss	17	2,718	17	2,220	9	1,509	7	1,044	50	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	64.1	58.4	74.7	64.3	70.2	67.8	58.2	65.7	68.7	63.8
Rarely	18.8	17.9	8.0	15.8	10.7	14.2	20.0	14.4	13.2	15.7
Sometimes	8.6	11.8	8.6	10.5	13.1	10.2	12.7	11.4	10.0	10.9
Often	2.3	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.5	7.3	5.2	4.8	5.2
Always	6.2	6.2	2.9	4.1	1.2	3.3	1.8	3.3	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	128	12,426	174	14,006	84	11,469	55	7,386	441	45,287
N of Miss	17	2,688	16	2,227	8	1,517	7	1,058	48	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	61.5	65.5	61.4	64.7	54.9	61.0	64.8	60.8	60.6	63.4
Yes	38.5	34.5	38.6	35.3	45.1	39.0	35.2	39.2	39.4	36.6
N of Valid	130	12,135	171	13,676	82	11,175	54	7,194	437	44,180
N of Miss	15	2,979	19	2,557	10	1,811	8	1,250	52	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	19.1	16.4	17.9	17.7	28.6	21.3	18.2	20.4	20.3	18.7
Most of the time	8.4	13.5	12.7	17.1	14.3	18.0	14.5	17.3	12.0	16.4
Some of the time	30.5	26.1	26.6	27.5	33.3	27.5	36.4	28.8	30.2	27.3
A little of the time	27.5	22.8	21.4	18.9	9.5	15.5	9.1	14.4	19.4	18.3
None of the time	14.5	21.2	21.4	18.8	14.3	17.8	21.8	19.1	18.1	19.3
N of Valid	131	12,602	173	14,127	84	11,552	55	7,435	443	45,716
N of Miss	14	2,512	17	2,106	8	1,434	7	1,009	46	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	22.5	12.0	11.7	12.4	19.0	14.3	16.7	13.9	16.9	13.0
Most of the time	10.9	9.0	12.9	10.1	15.5	11.1	9.3	10.9	12.3	10.2
Some of the time	10.9	15.1	21.6	16.9	15.5	19.1	18.5	20.5	16.9	17.5
A little of the time	17.1	18.3	13.5	18.3	19.0	17.9	13.0	17.7	15.5	18.1
None of the time	38.8	45.6	40.4	42.4	31.0	37.6	42.6	36.9	38.4	41.2
N of Valid	129	12,498	171	14,033	84	11,484	54	7,403	438	45,418
N of Miss	16	2,616	19	2,200	8	1,502	8	1,041	51	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	27.2	20.3	21.5	22.8	35.7	25.1	23.6	23.1	26.1	22.7
Most of the time	12.0	14.8	16.3	17.3	14.3	18.4	16.4	18.6	14.7	17.1
Some of the time	17.6	17.6	22.7	18.8	21.4	19.8	16.4	21.1	20.2	19.1
A little of the time	16.8	15.7	12.2	14.6	15.5	13.3	9.1	12.9	13.8	14.3
None of the time	26.4	31.6	27.3	26.4	13.1	23.3	34.5	24.3	25.2	26.7
N of Valid	125	12,398	172	14,002	84	11,463	55	7,399	436	45,262
N of Miss	20	2,716	18	2,231	8	1,523	7	1,045	53	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	17.8	10.2	9.3	10.4	19.0	12.7	14.5	12.3	14.3	11.2
Most of the time	9.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	10.7	9.1	10.9	9.3	8.9	8.3
Some of the time	12.4	12.2	15.7	13.9	21.4	16.3	10.9	17.3	15.2	14.6
A little of the time	12.4	16.6	22.7	17.1	16.7	17.3	20.0	18.0	18.2	17.2
None of the time	48.1	53.6	45.3	50.7	32.1	44.7	43.6	43.1	43.4	48.7
N of Valid	129	12,507	172	14,056	84	11,505	55	7,418	440	45,486
N of Miss	16	2,607	18	2,177	8	1,481	7	1,026	49	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	23.4	16.4	18.9	15.7	32.5	18.8	18.2	18.1	22.7	17.1
Most of the time	9.7	13.2	14.8	14.1	15.7	15.6	10.9	16.5	13.0	14.6
Some of the time	14.5	18.7	24.9	20.8	16.9	21.7	20.0	21.8	19.7	20.6
A little of the time	21.0	18.0	12.4	18.2	15.7	16.5	18.2	15.7	16.2	17.3
None of the time	31.5	33.7	29.0	31.2	19.3	27.3	32.7	27.9	28.3	30.3
N of Valid	124	12,304	169	13,984	83	11,487	55	7,411	431	45,186
N of Miss	21	2,810	21	2,249	9	1,499	7	1,033	58	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	27.9	14.9	15.6	15.5	27.4	16.6	16.4	15.3	21.5	15.6
Most of the time	11.6	8.1	13.9	10.0	7.1	10.5	10.9	10.5	11.6	9.7
Some of the time	7.0	10.9	12.1	11.9	15.5	14.1	12.7	15.5	11.3	12.8
A little of the time	14.0	14.8	13.9	15.0	11.9	15.1	9.1	14.8	12.9	14.9
None of the time	39.5	51.3	44.5	47.6	38.1	43.7	50.9	44.0	42.6	47.0
N of Valid	129	12,509	173	14,056	84	11,509	55	7,417	441	45,491
N of Miss	16	2,605	17	2,177	8	1,477	7	1,027	48	7,286