

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Conway County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	626	631	678	453
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.8	174	27.6	174	29.4	199	28.0	127
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	31.8	199	29.5	186	31.7	215	26.5	120
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	25.9	162	25.8	163	26.5	180	29.6	134
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	14.5	91	17.1	108	12.4	84	15.9	72
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.7	302	49.4	309	48.7	321	50.3	222
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.3	318	50.6	316	51.3	338	49.7	219
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.0	62	8.6	54	10.9	73	11.4	49
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	10.2	63	11.7	73	9.9	66	14.7	63
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.1	7	0.5	3	0.6	4	0.5	2
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.5	9	1.1	7	1.3	9	0.9	4
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	66.5	410	67.6	423	64.3	431	61.1	262
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.3	8	2.4	15	3.1	21	2.6	11
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	9.4	58	8.1	51	9.9	66	8.9	38
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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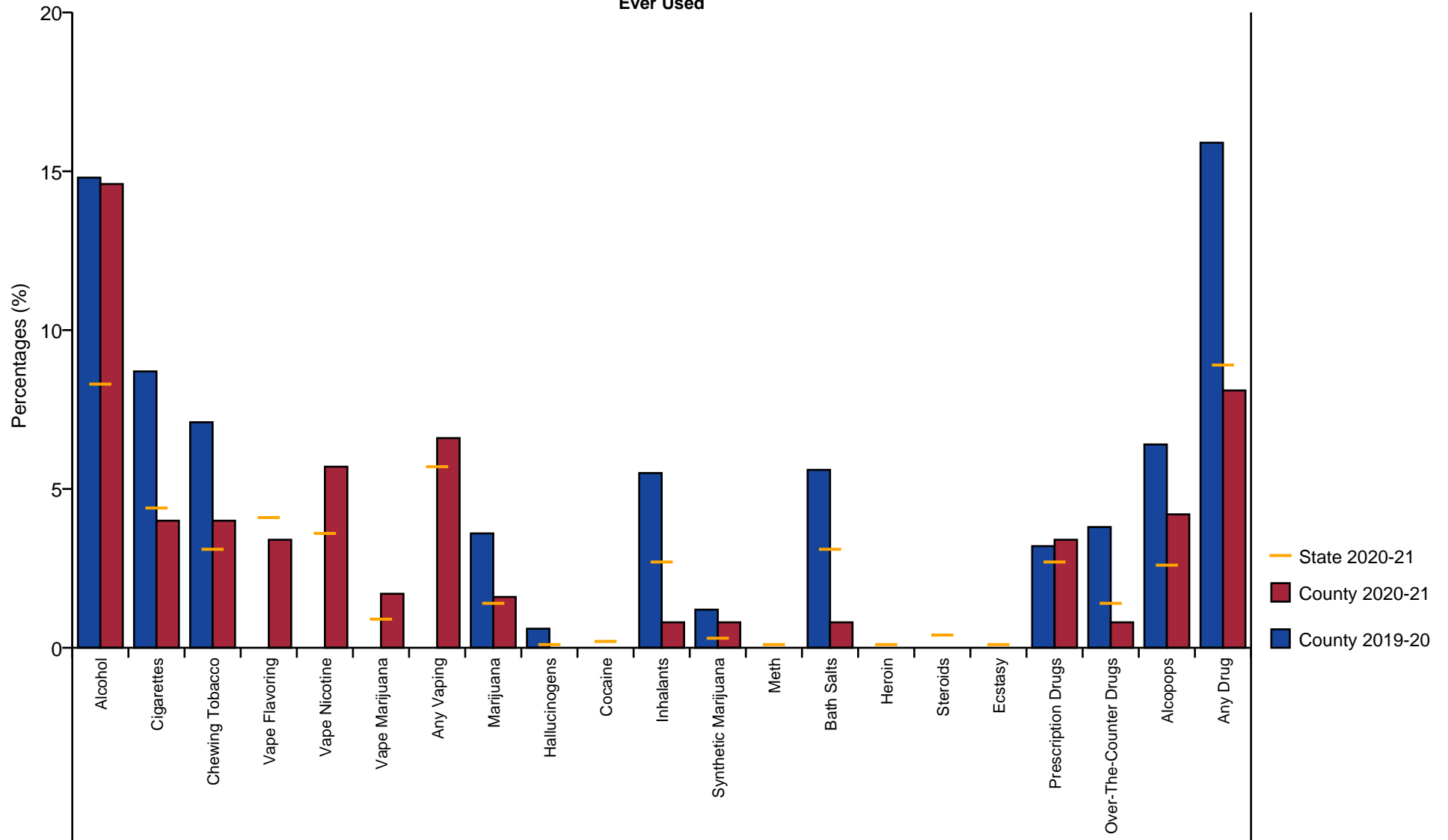
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Conway County

Ever Used

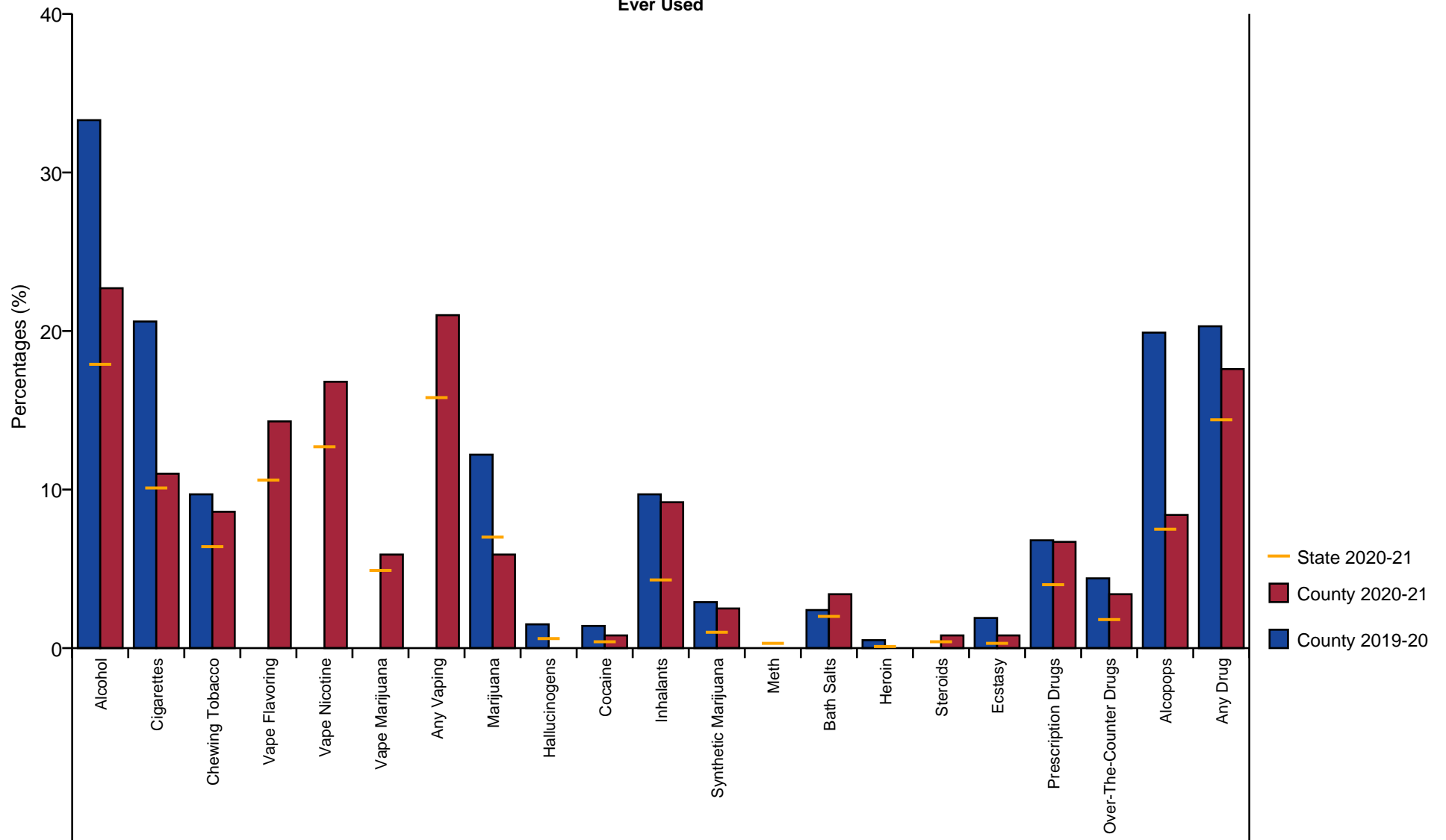


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Conway County

Ever Used

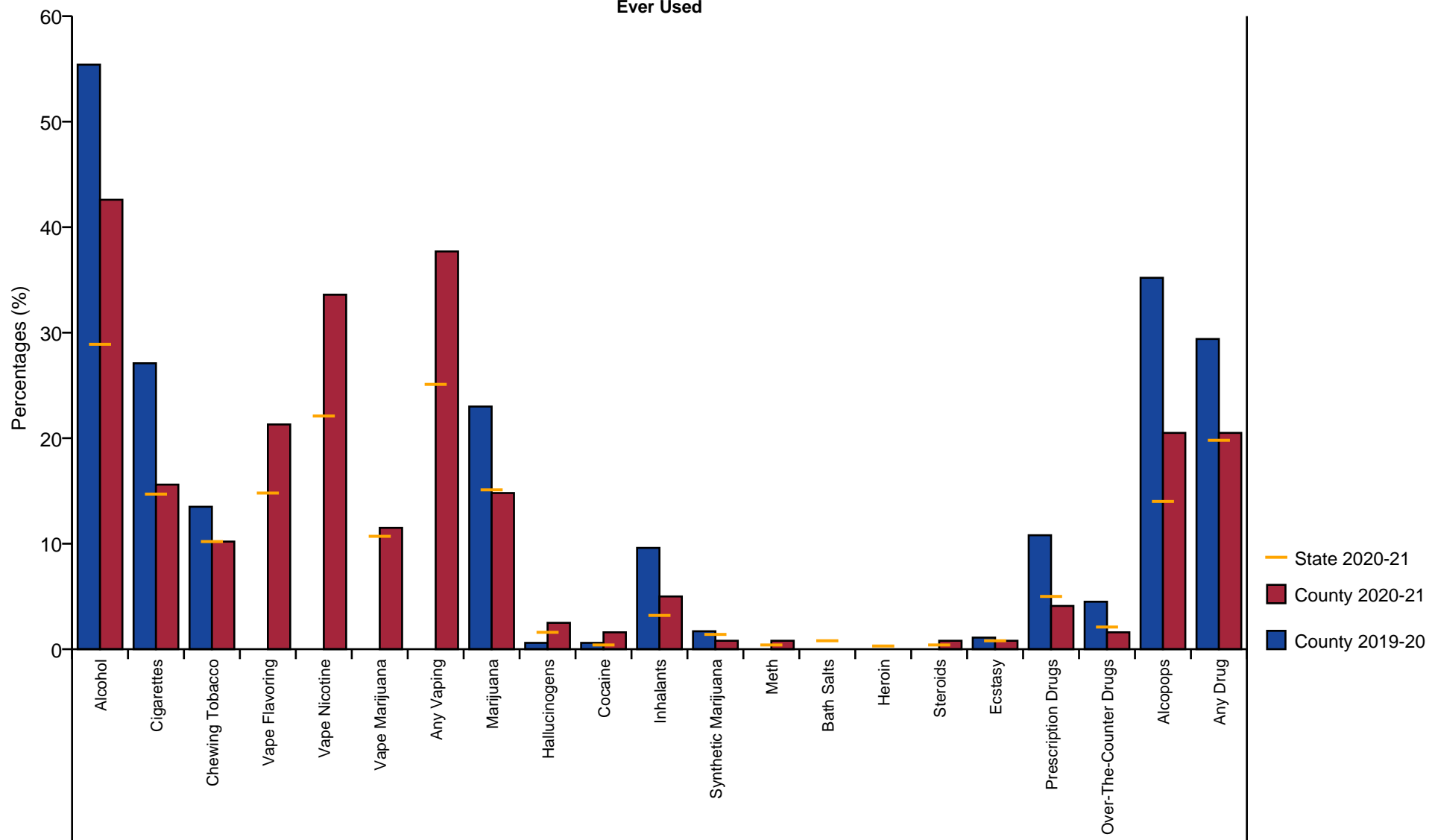


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Conway County

Ever Used

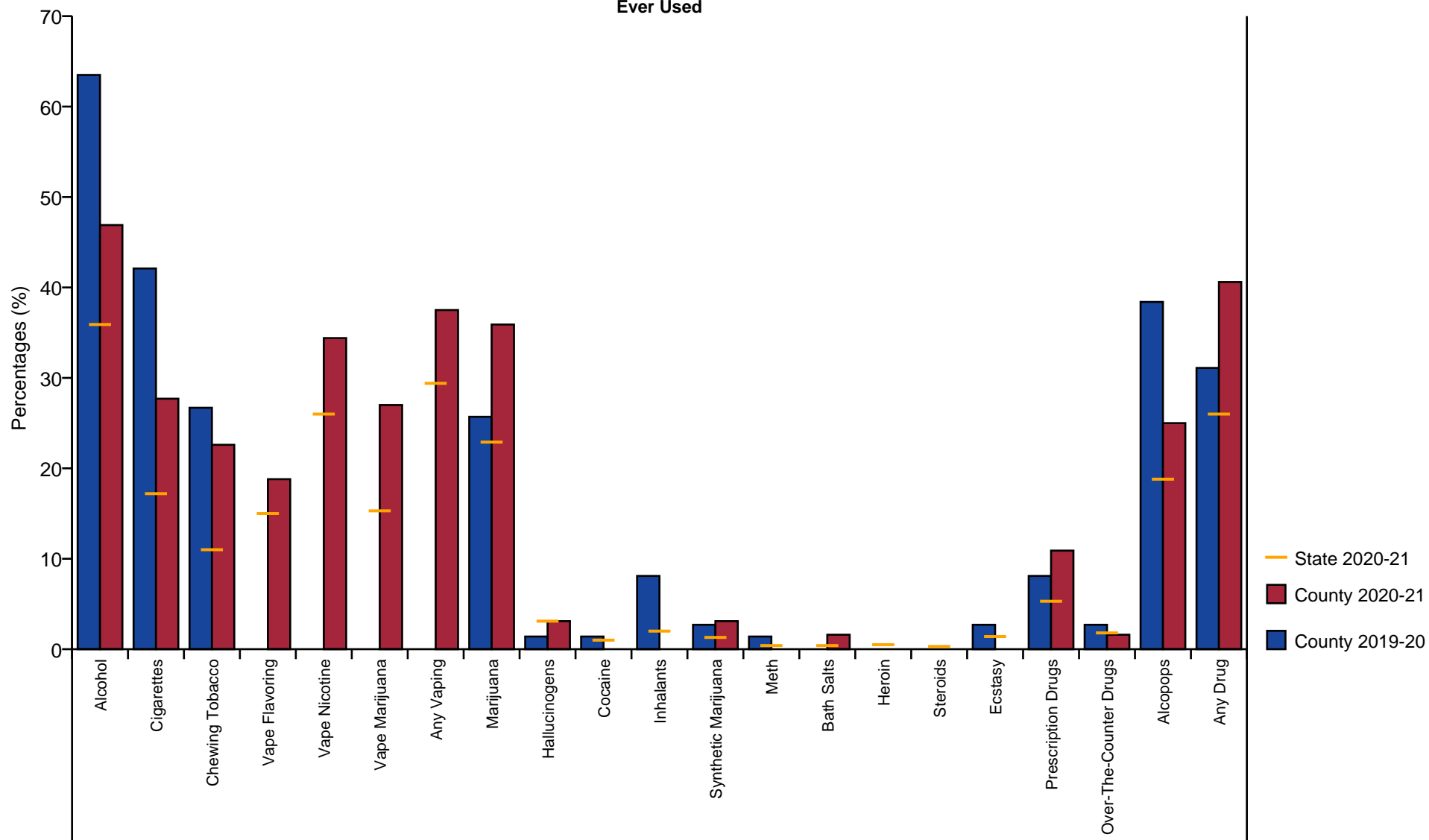


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Conway County

Ever Used

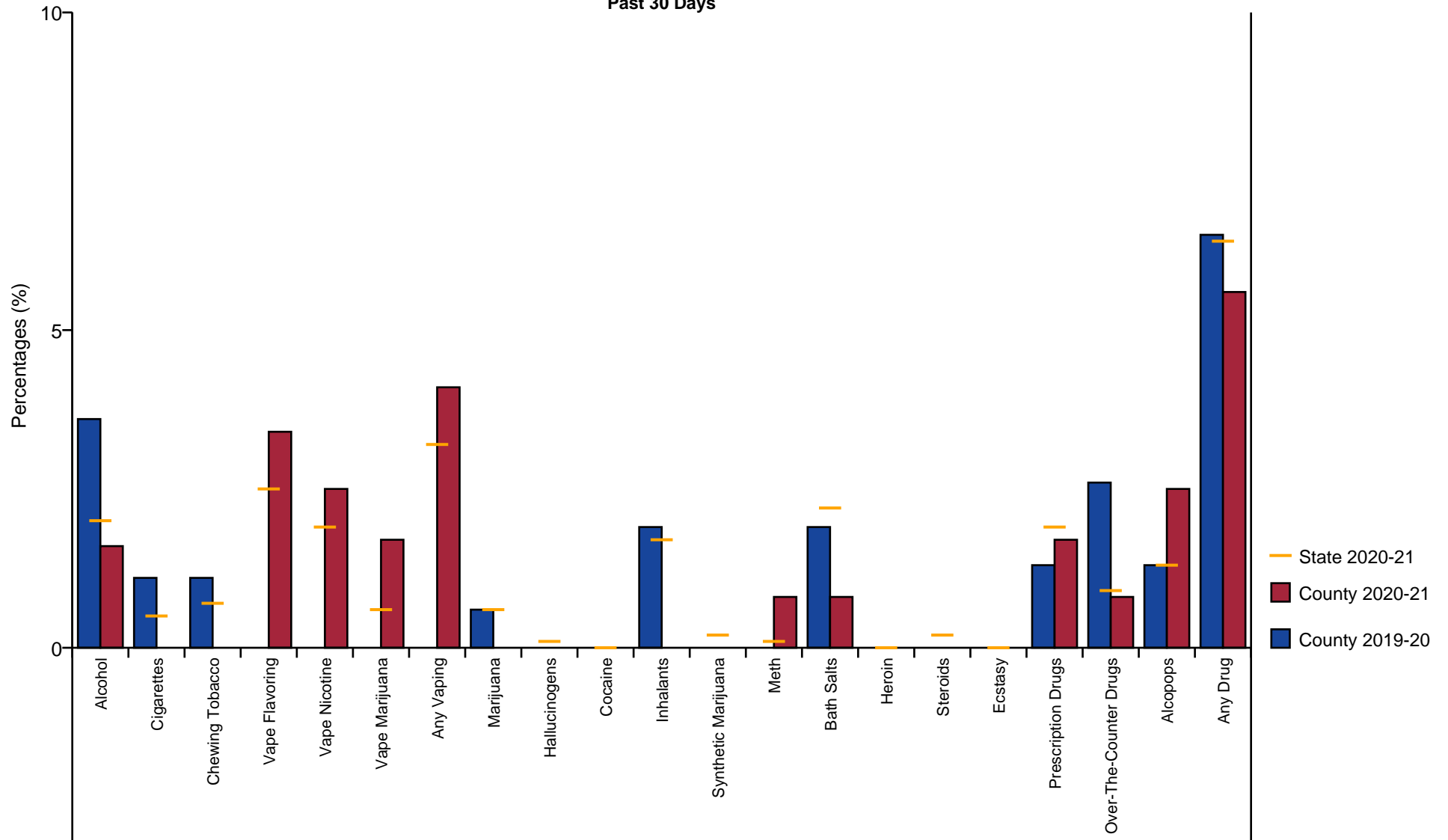


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Conway County

Past 30 Days

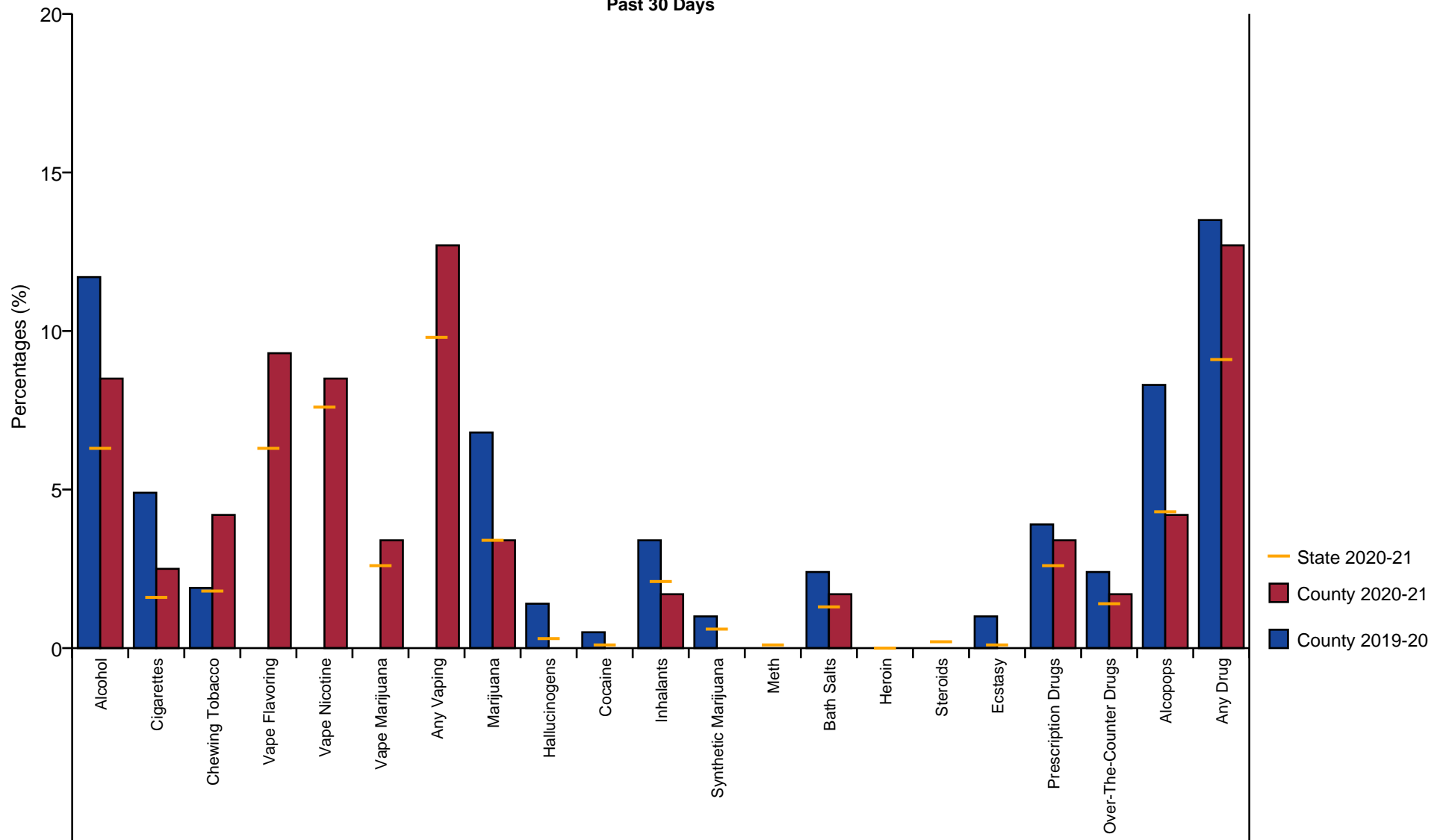


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Conway County

Past 30 Days

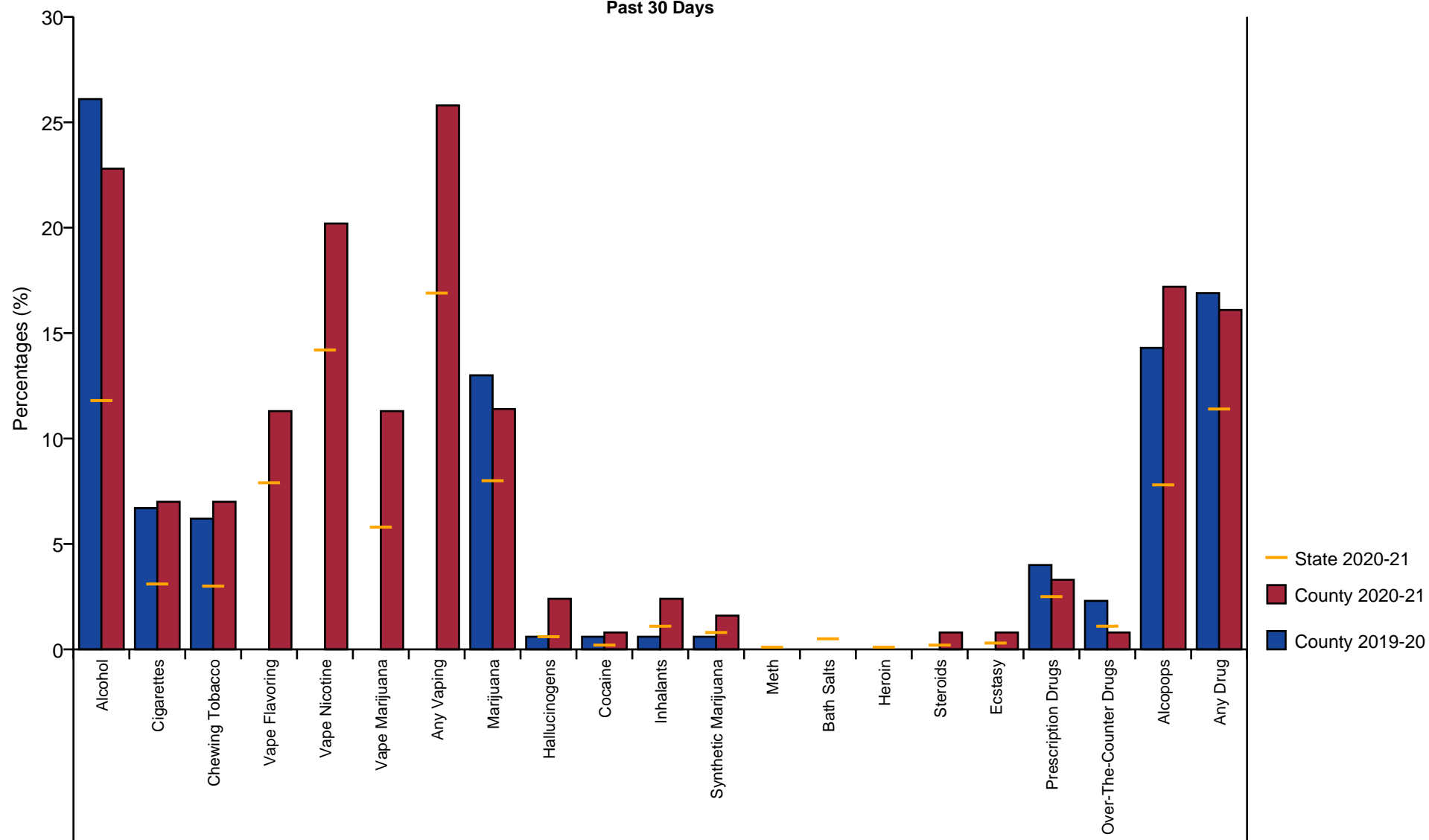


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Conway County

Past 30 Days

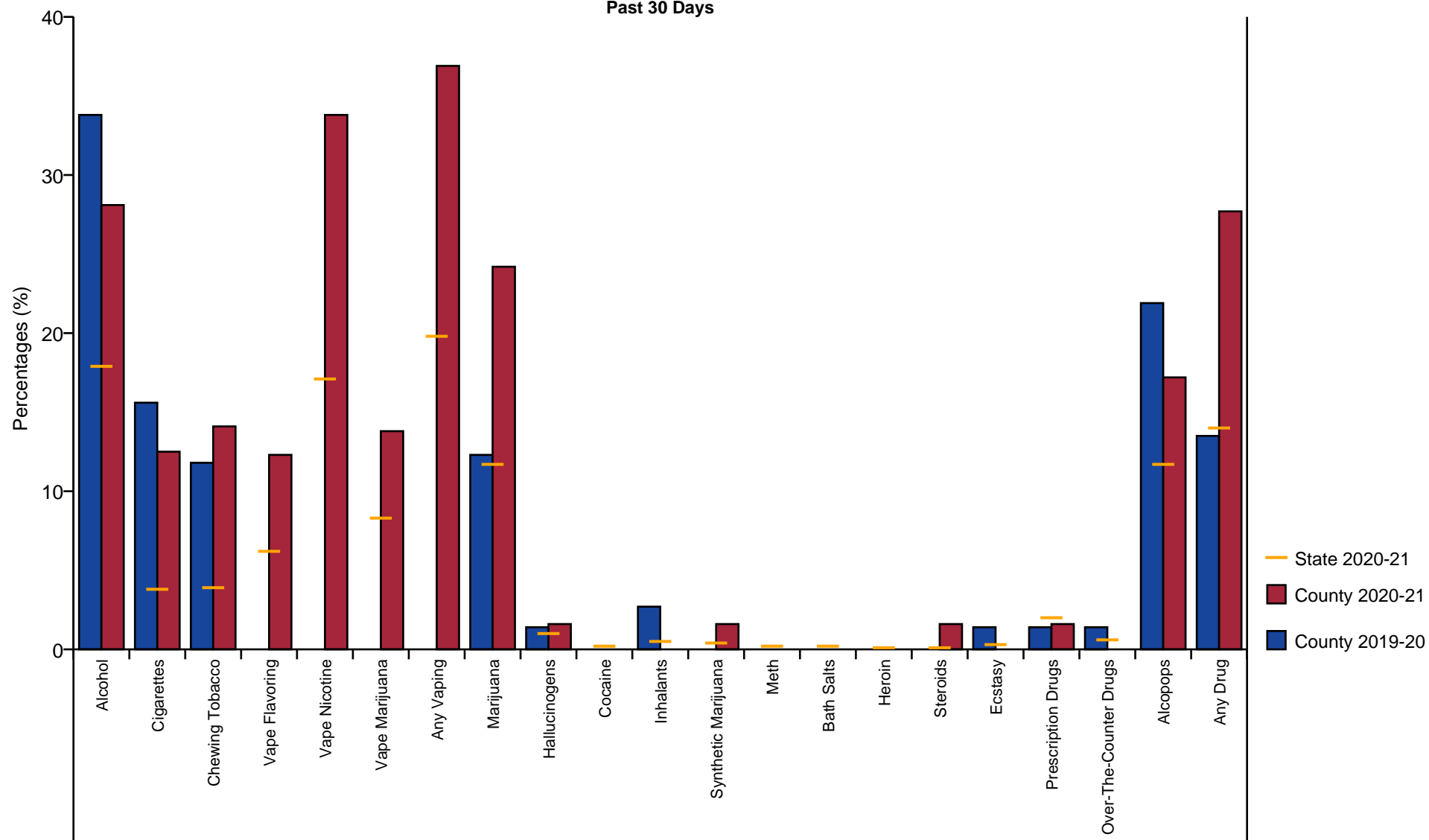


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Conway County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Conway County

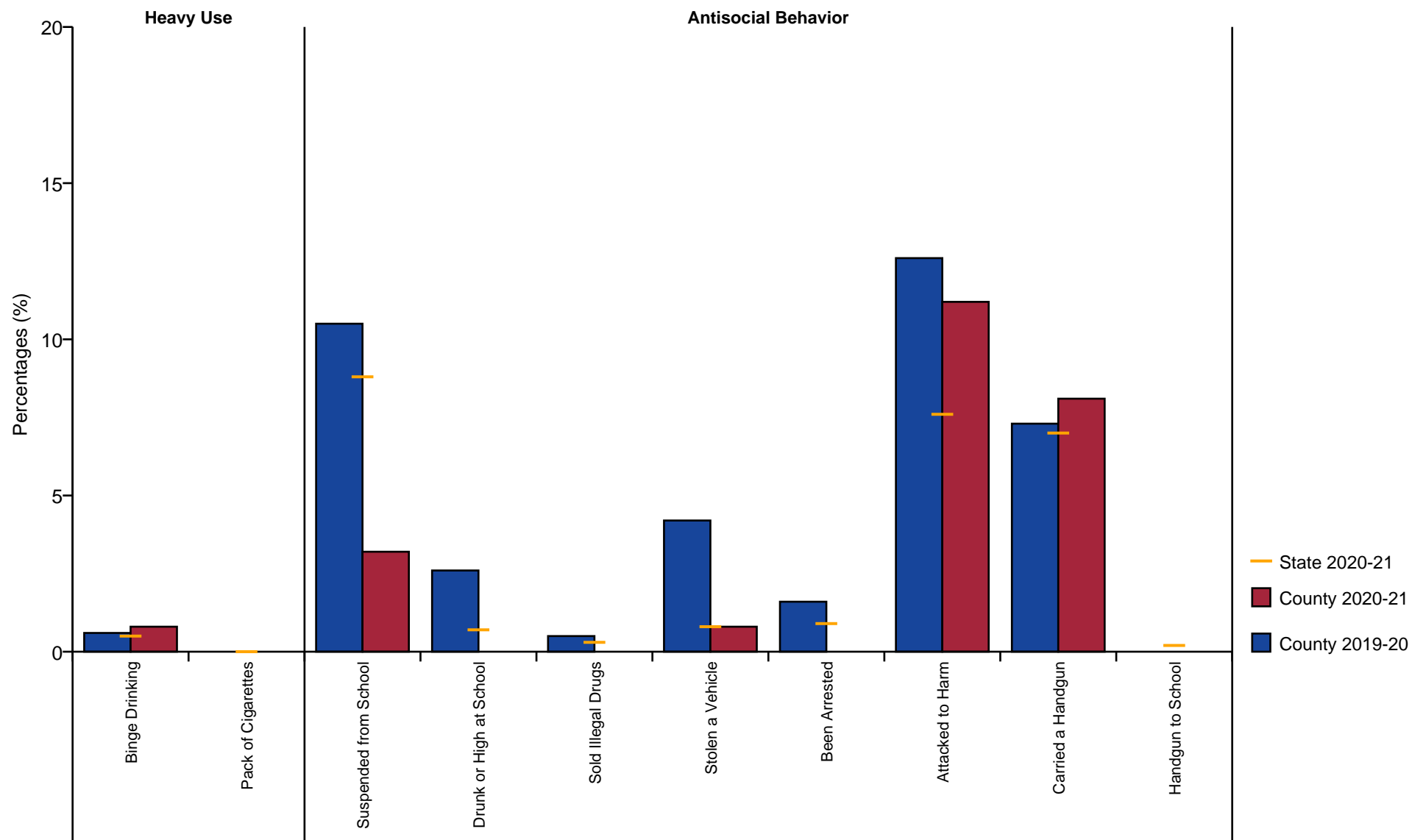


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Conway County

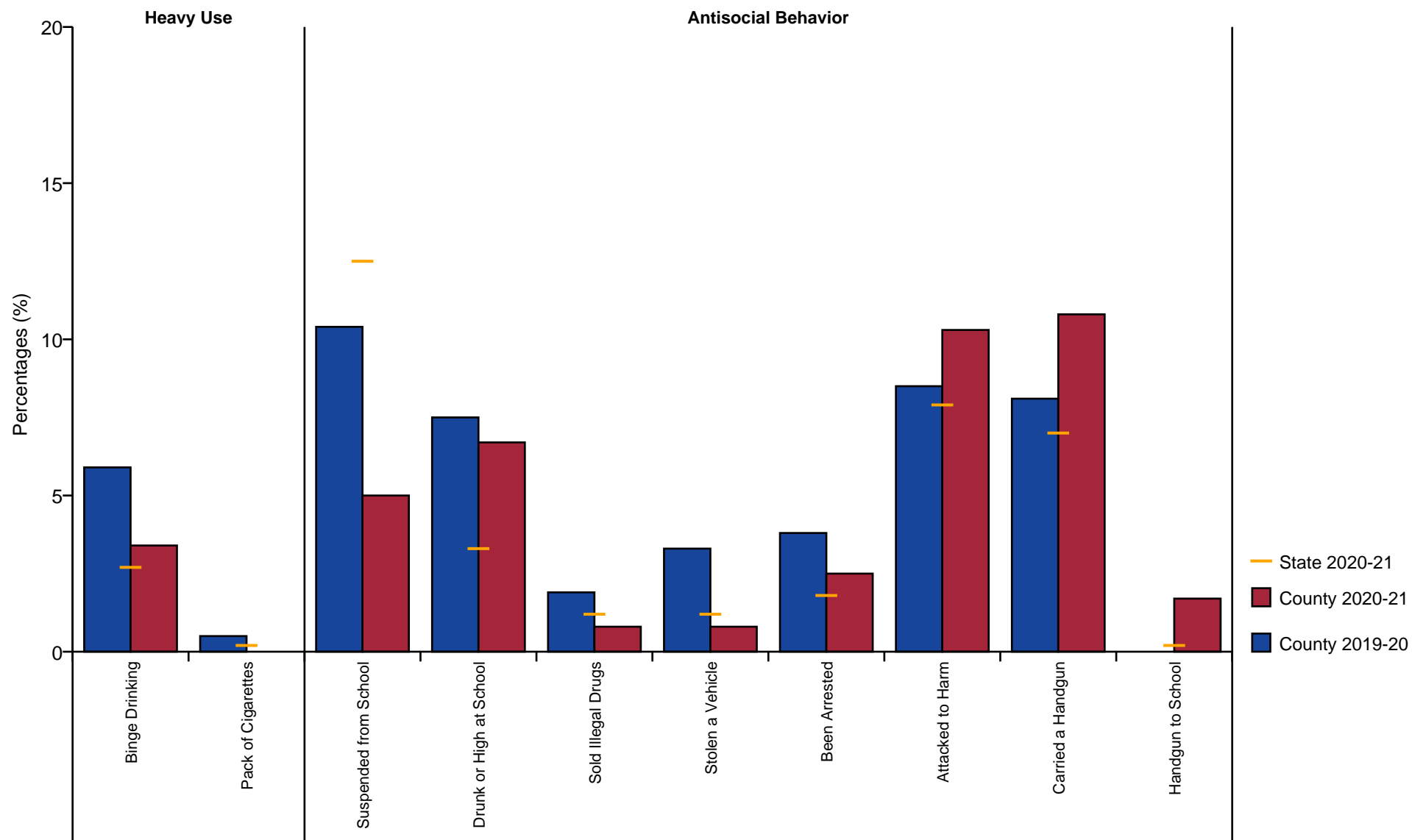


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Conway County

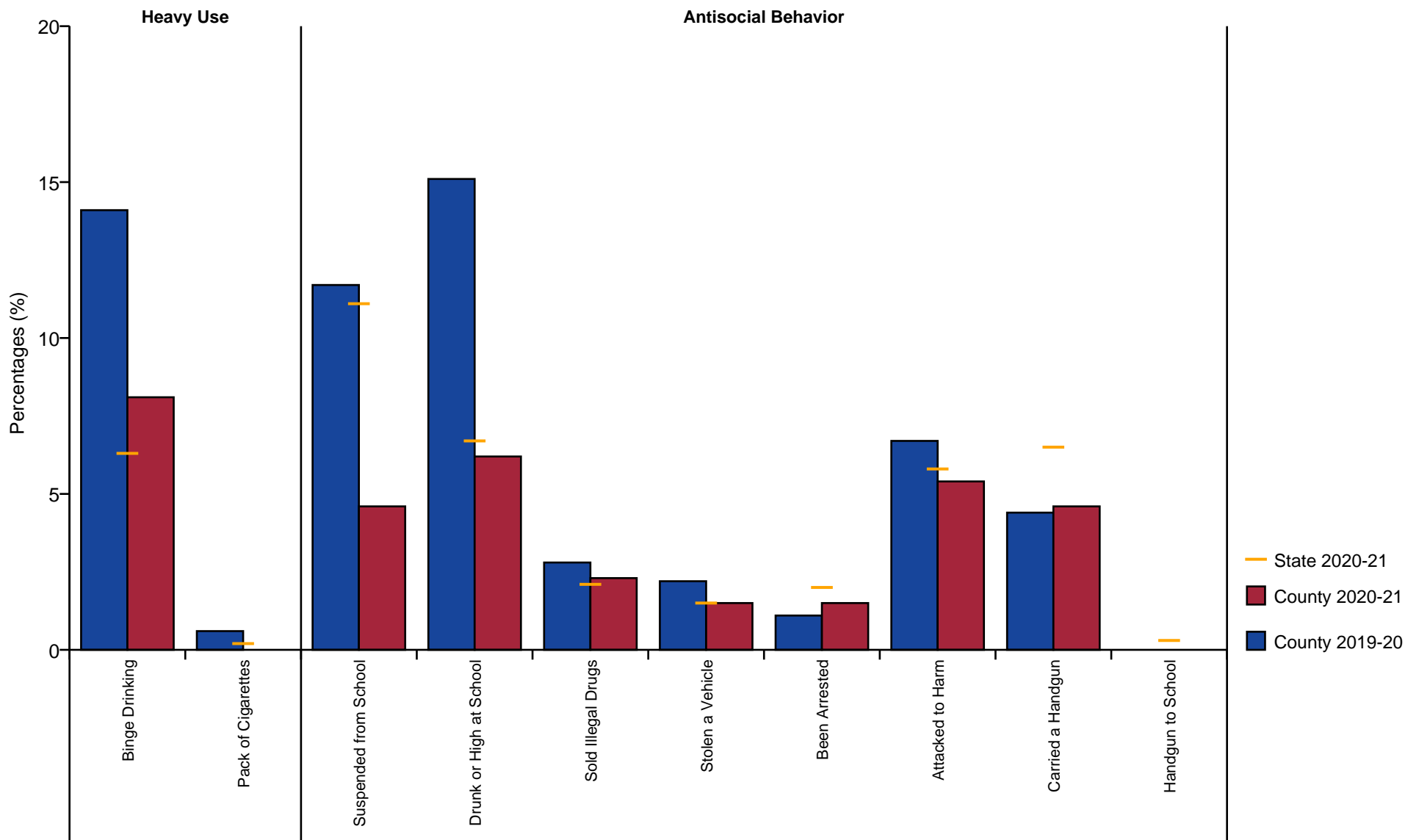


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Conway County

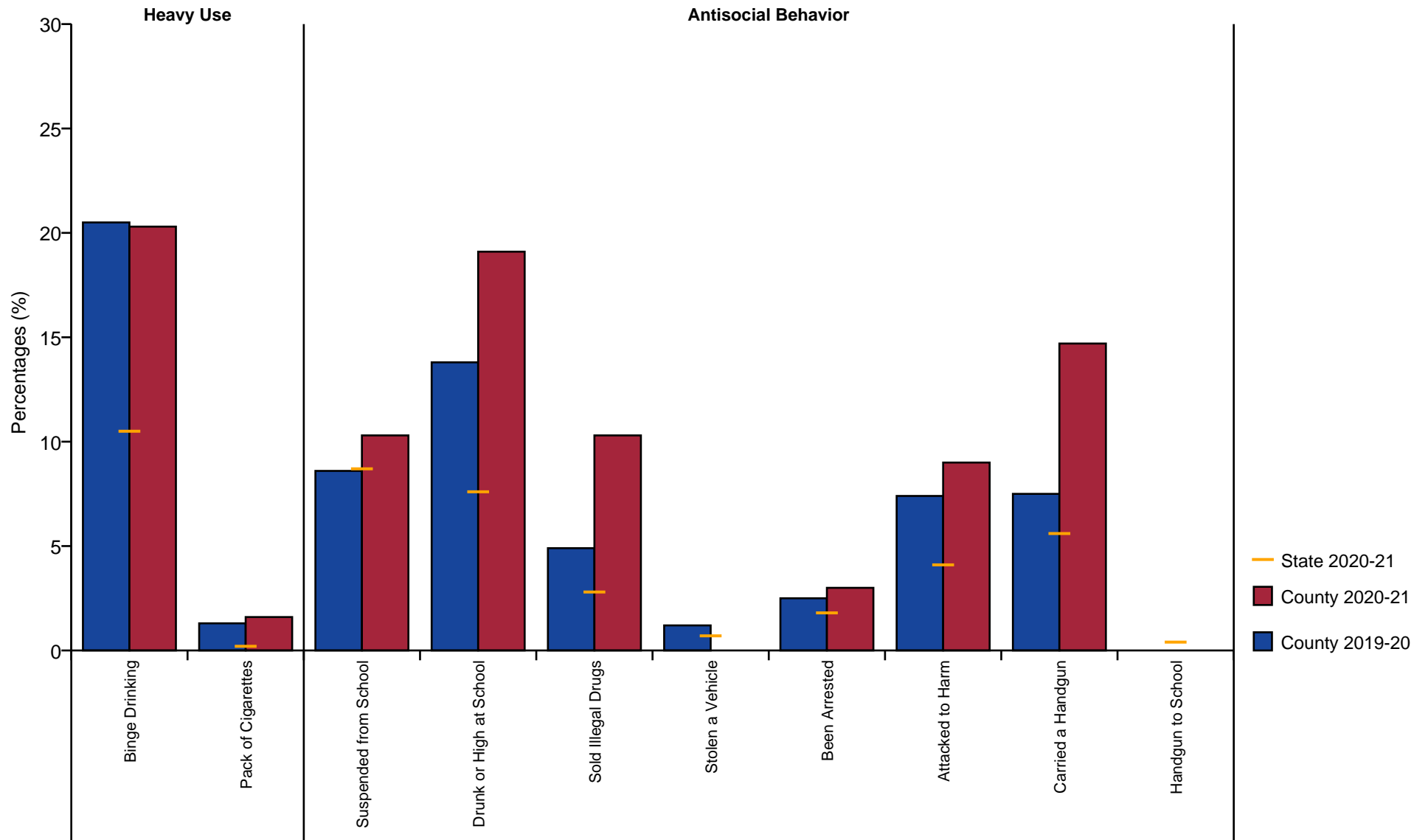
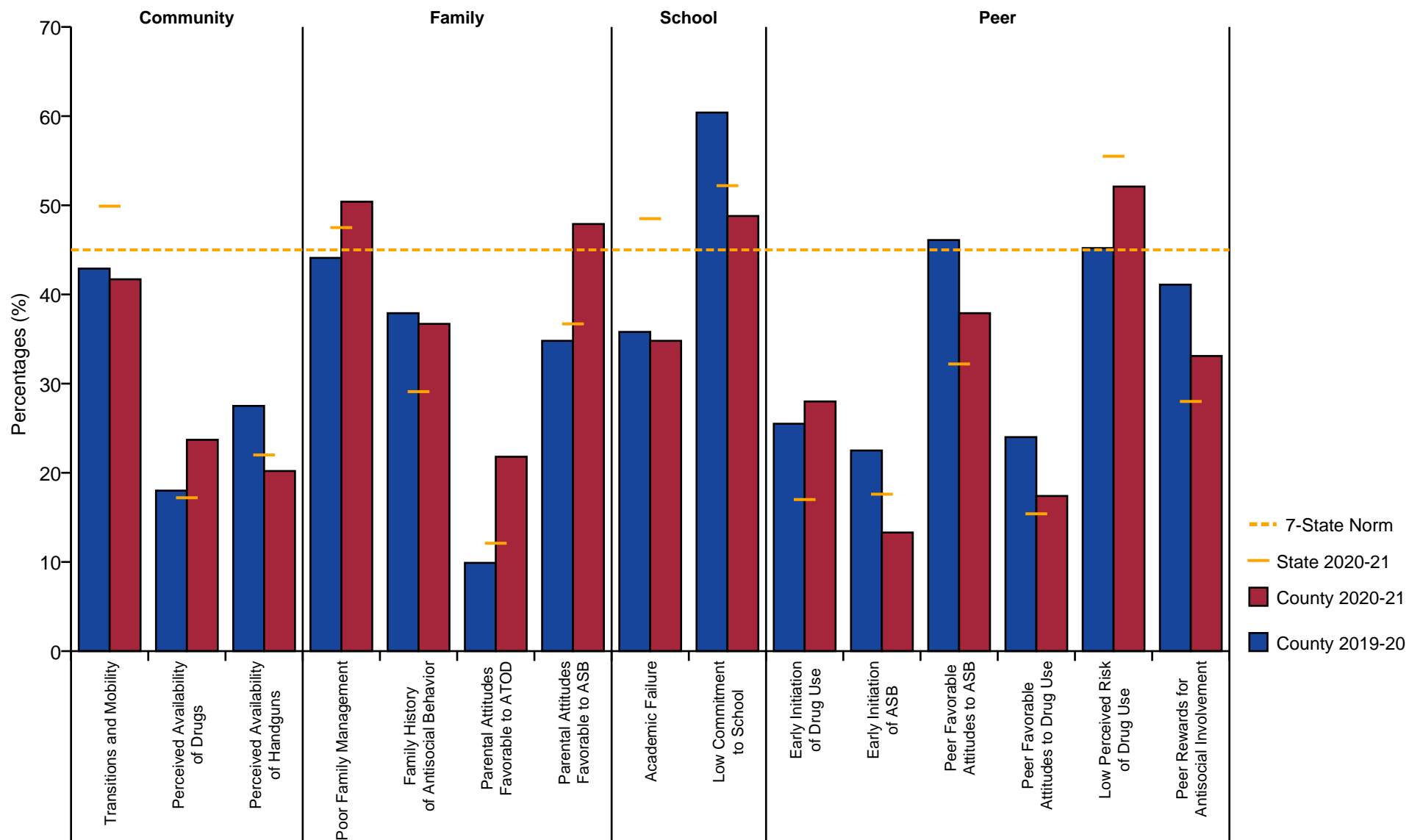


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

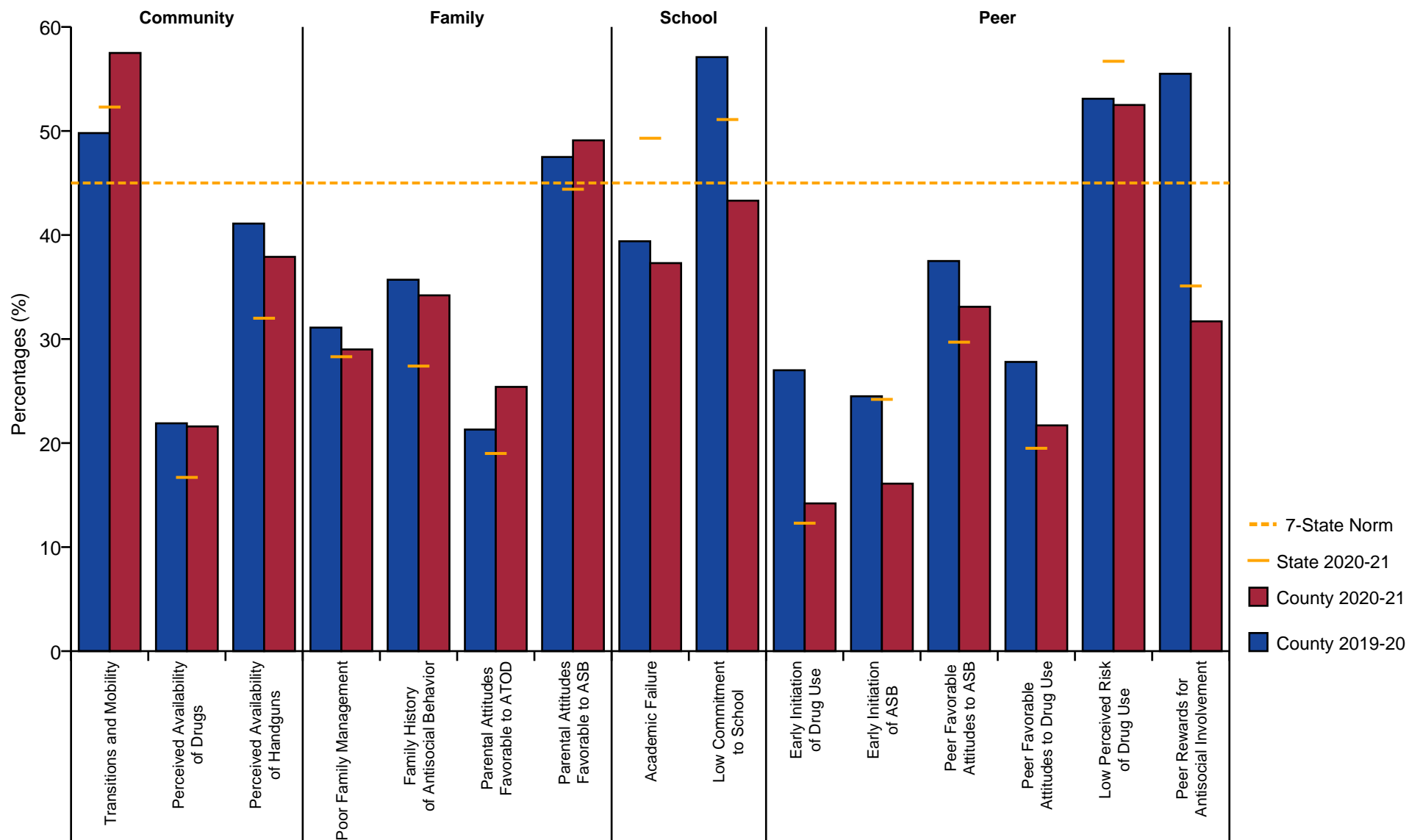
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

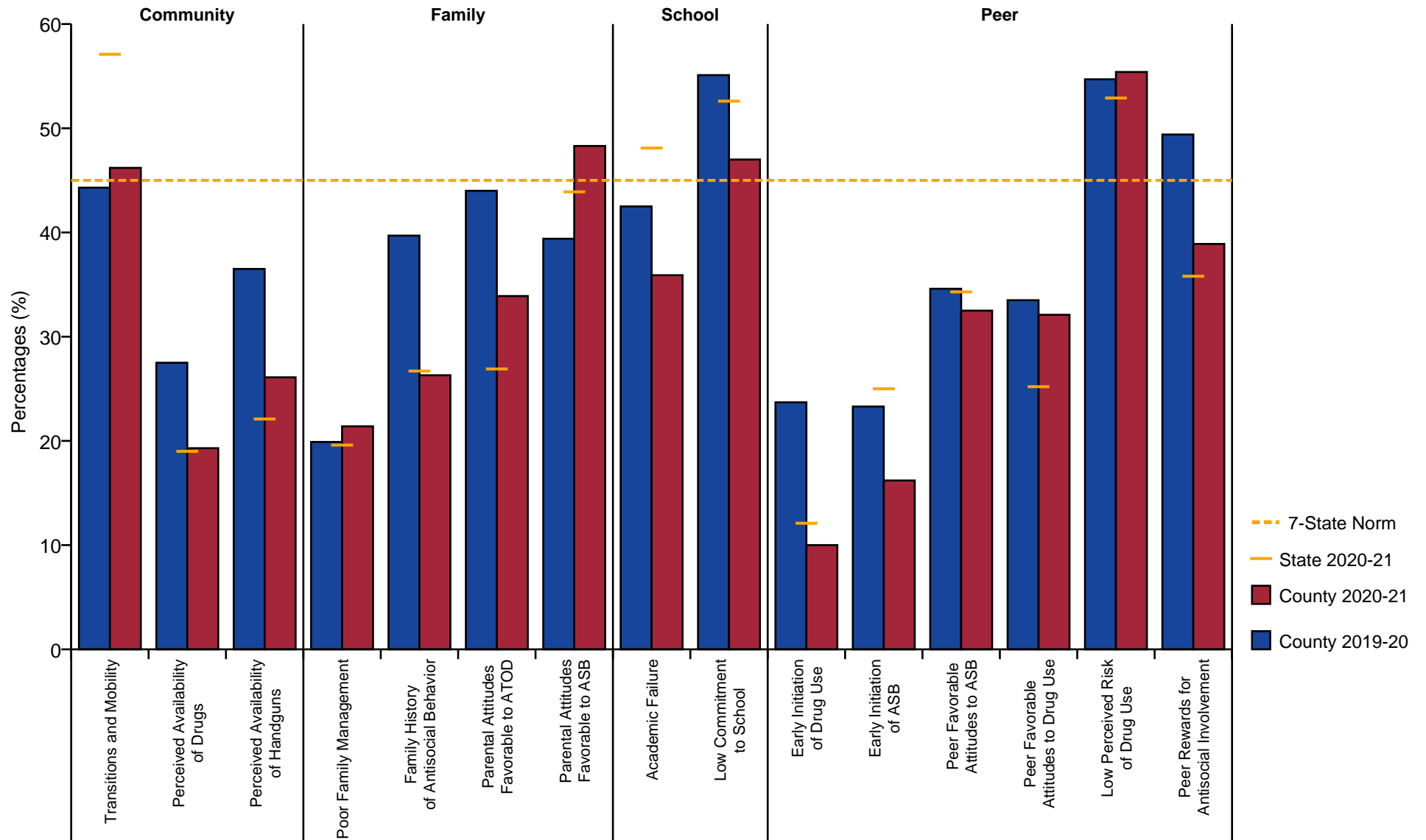
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

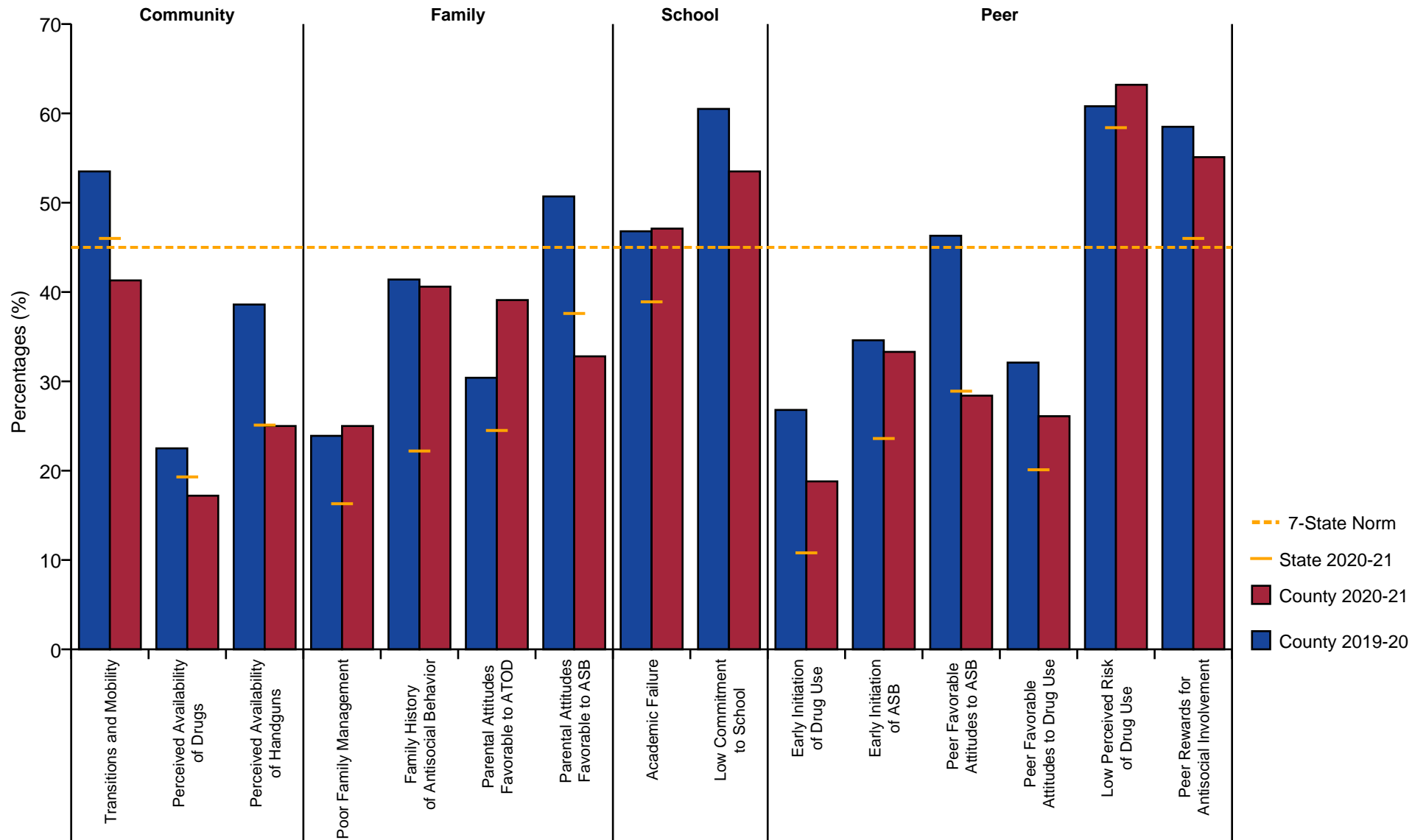
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Conway County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Conway County

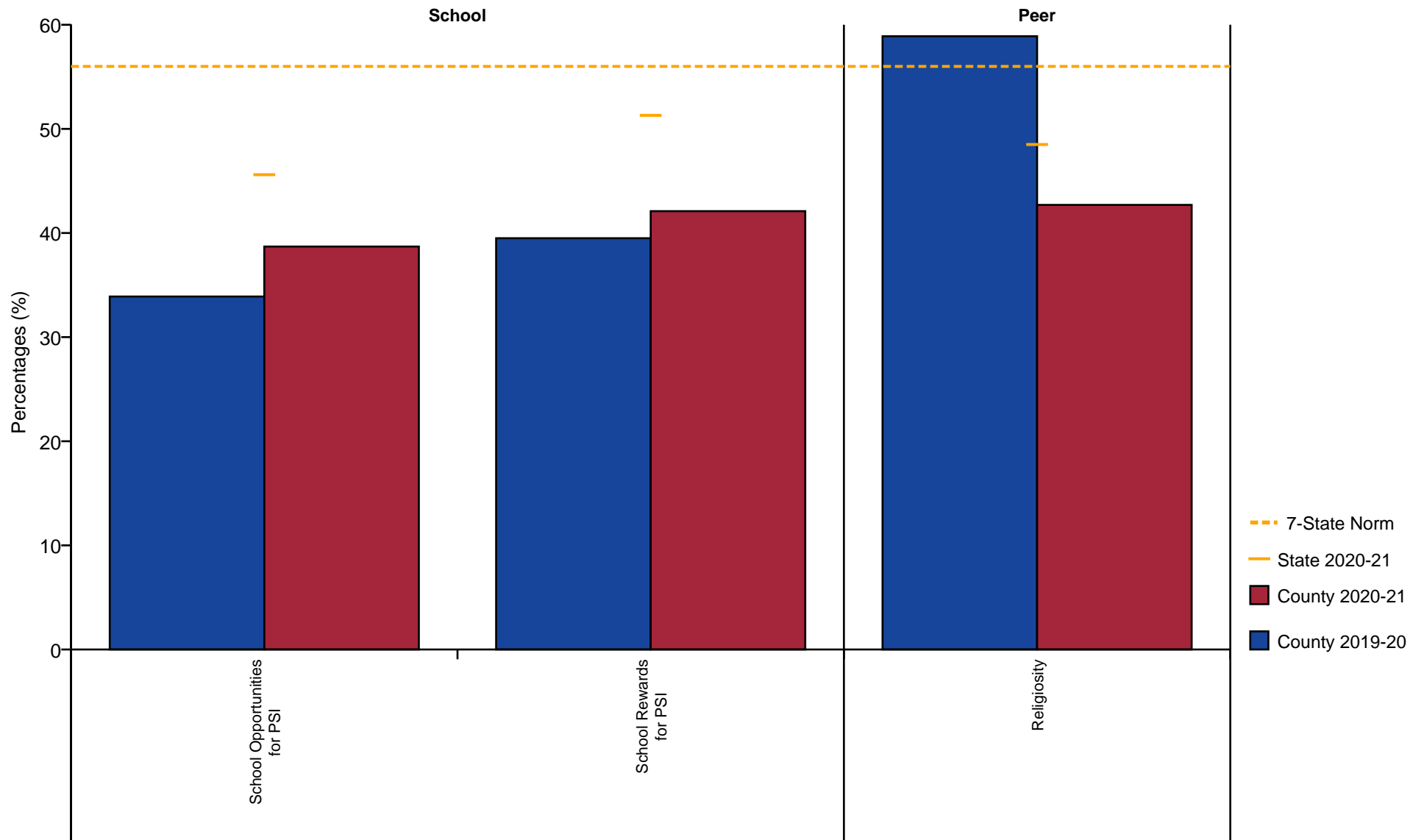


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Conway County

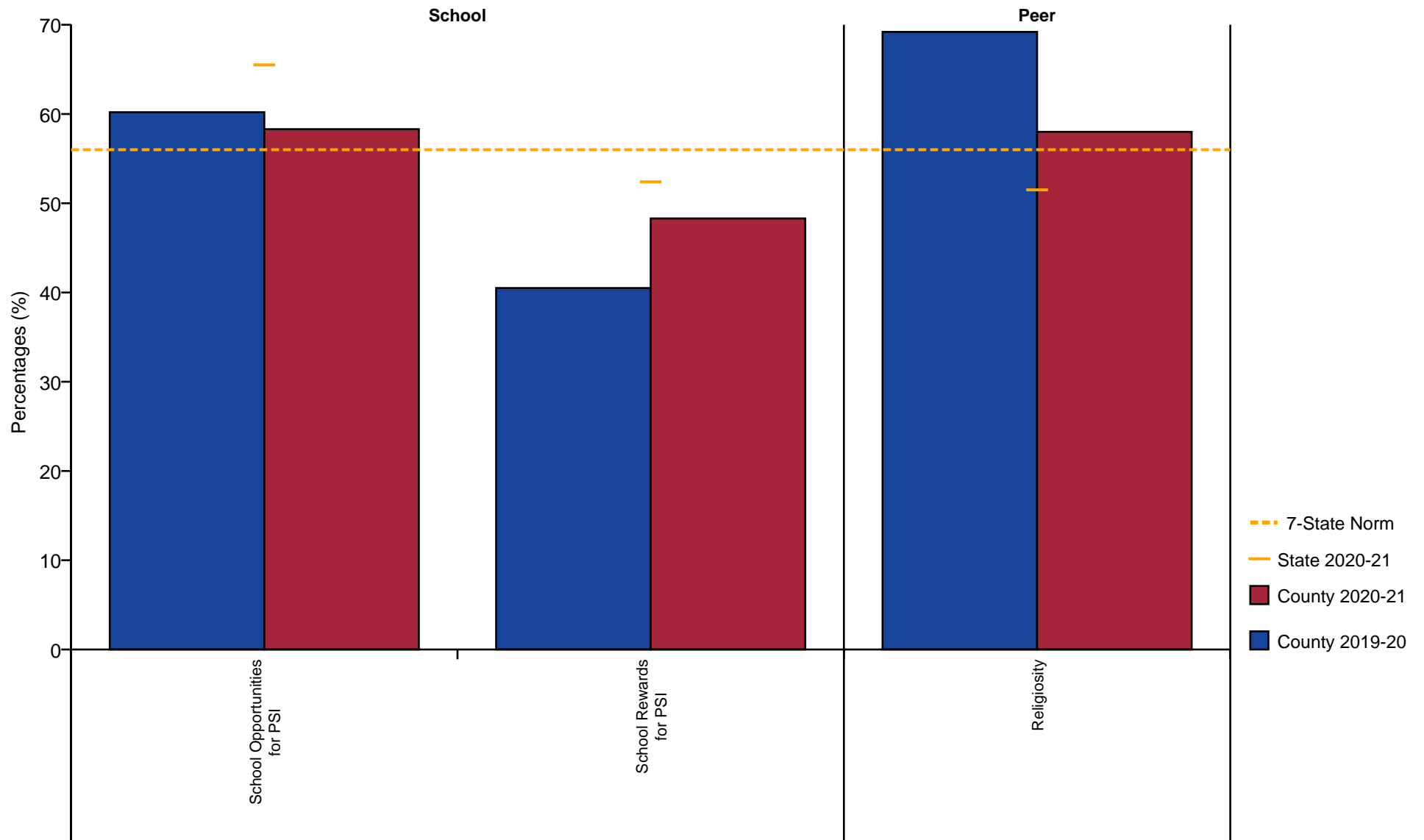


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Conway County

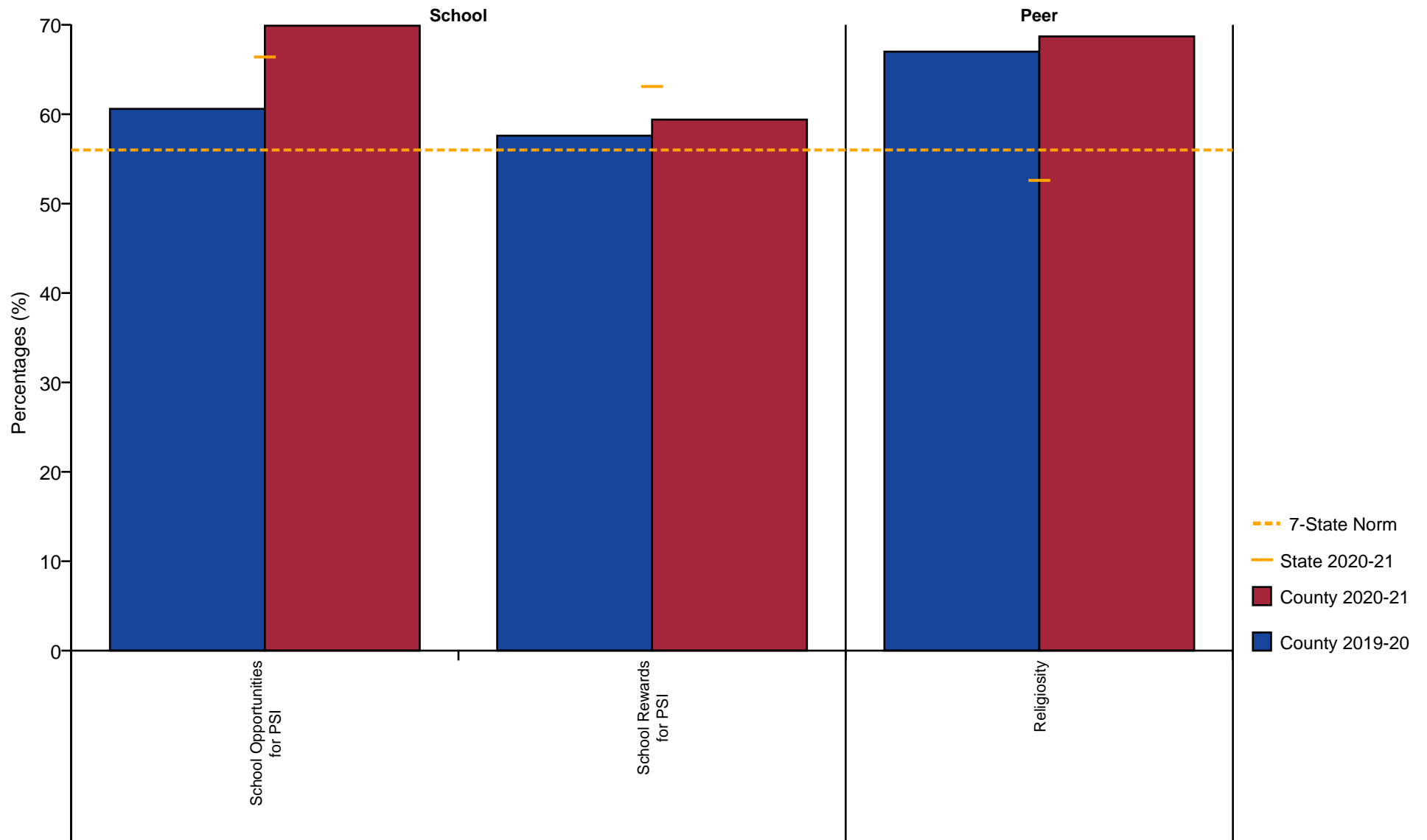


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Conway County

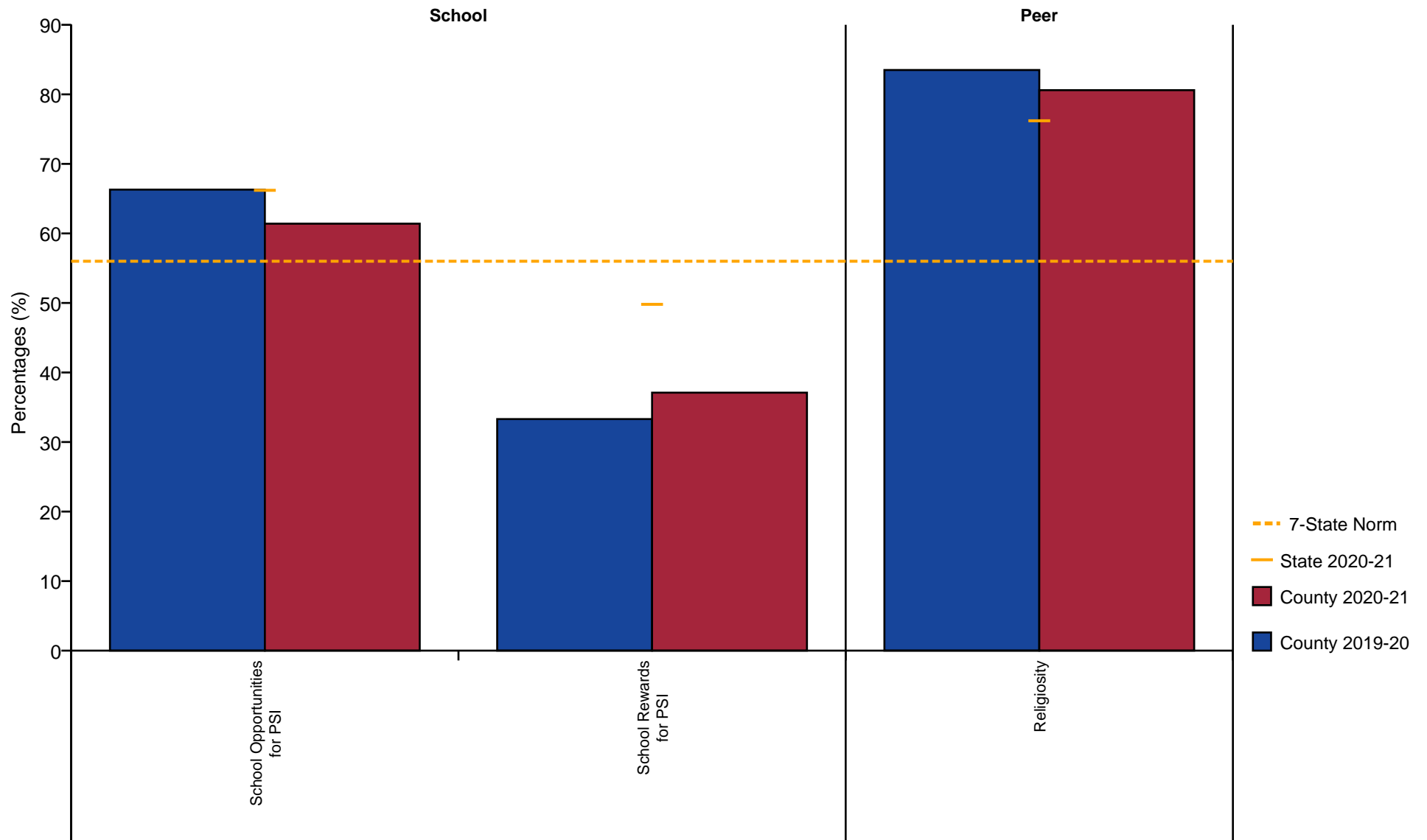


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Conway County

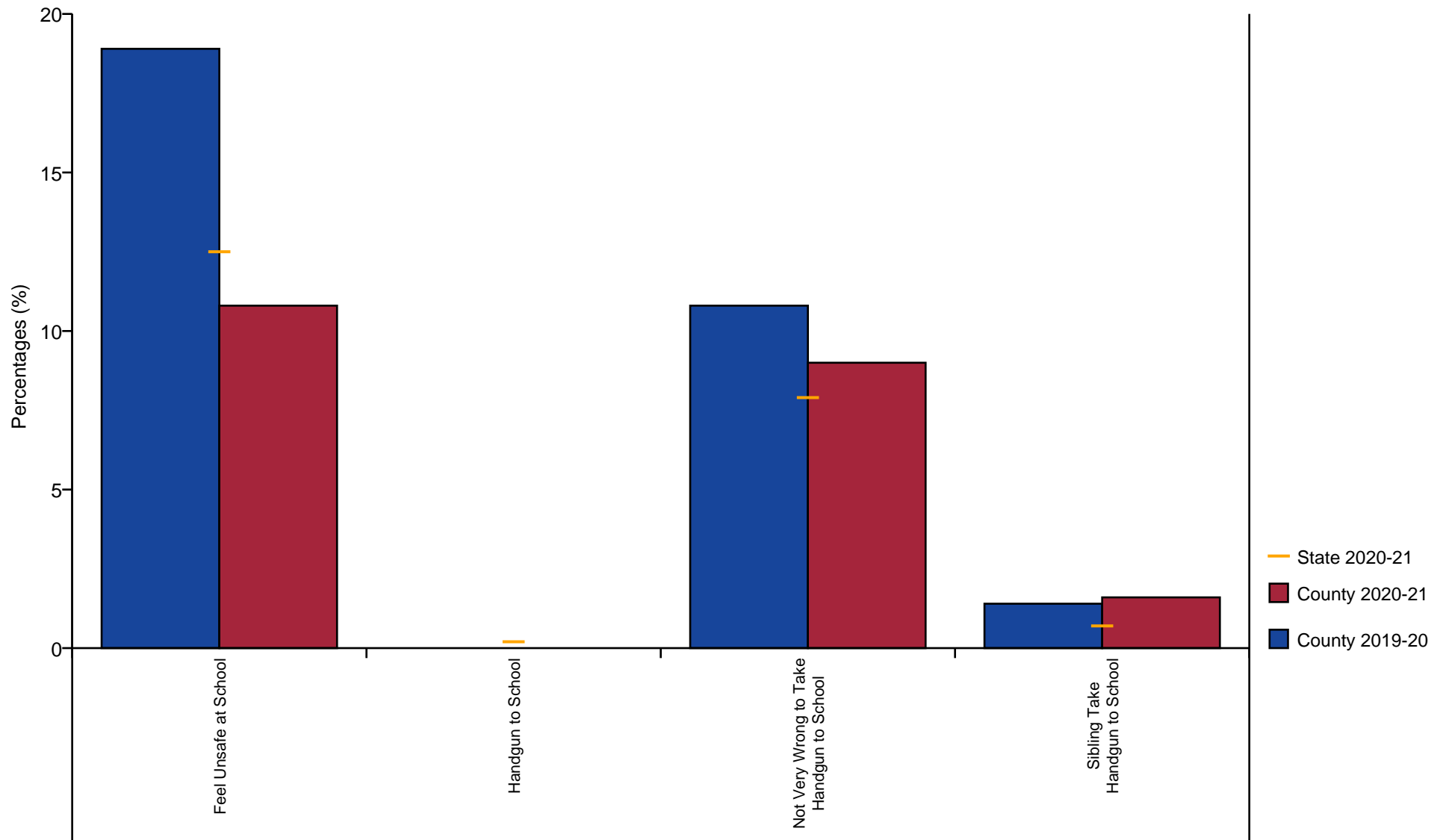


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Conway County

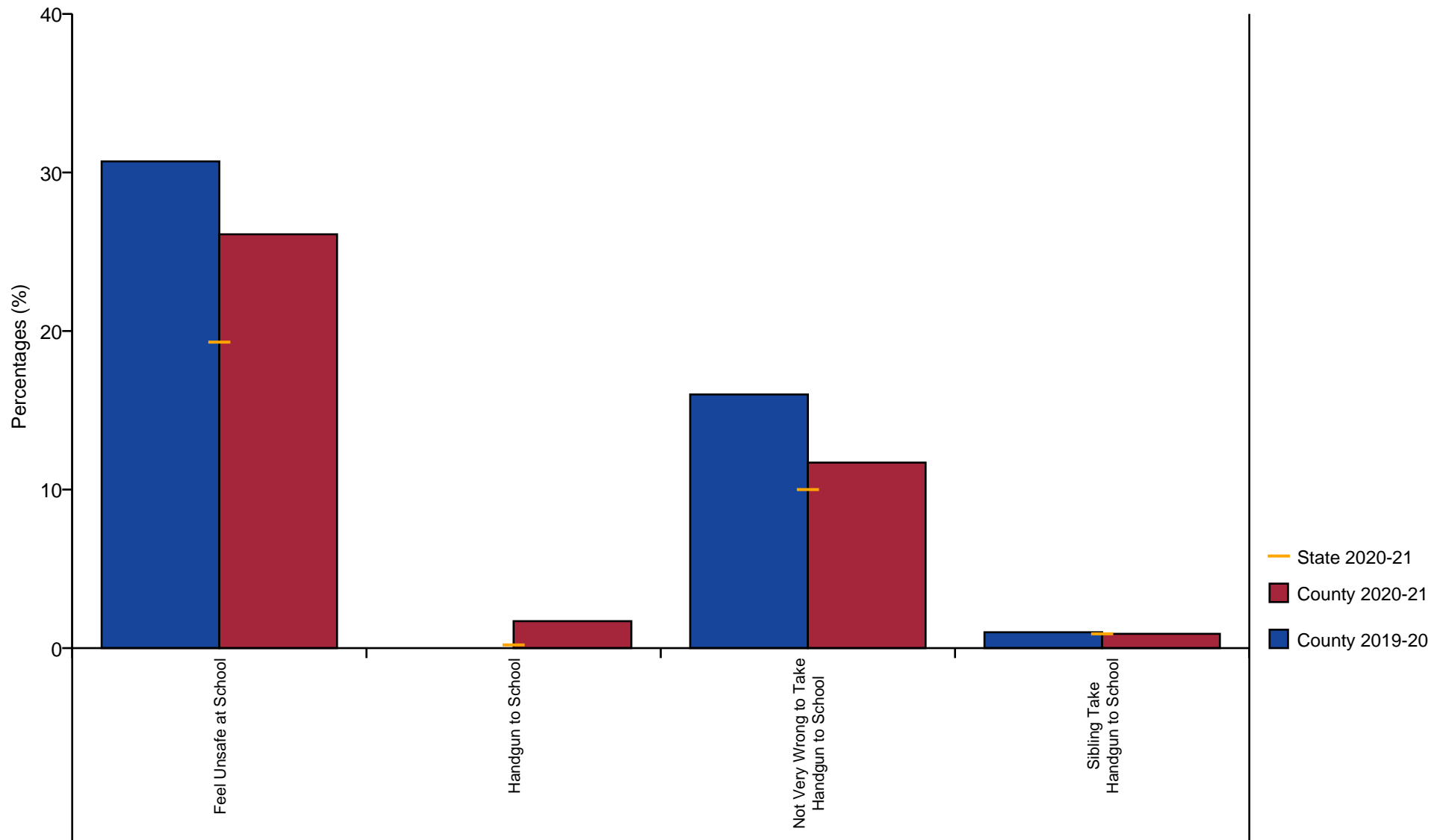


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Conway County

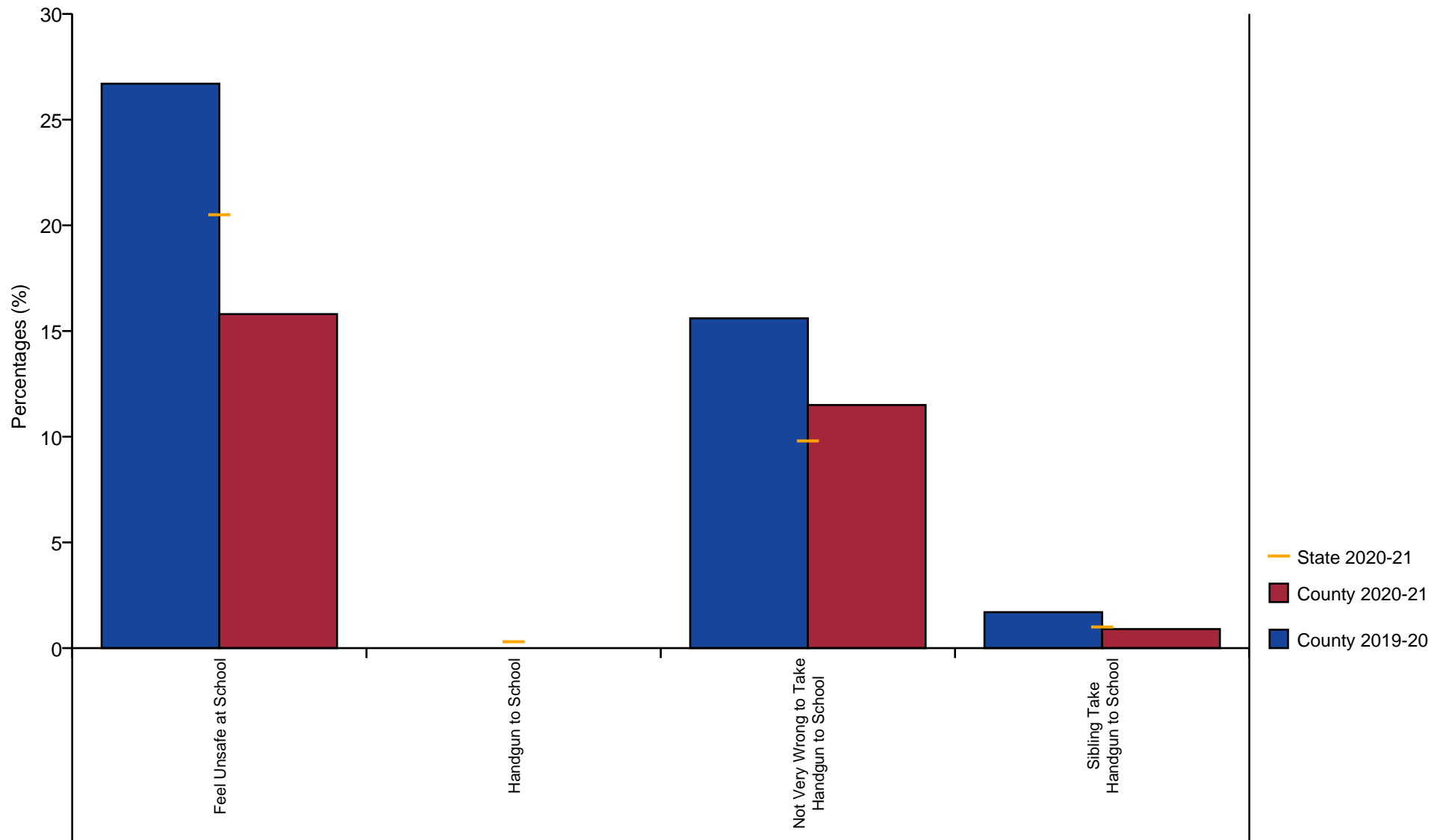


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Conway County

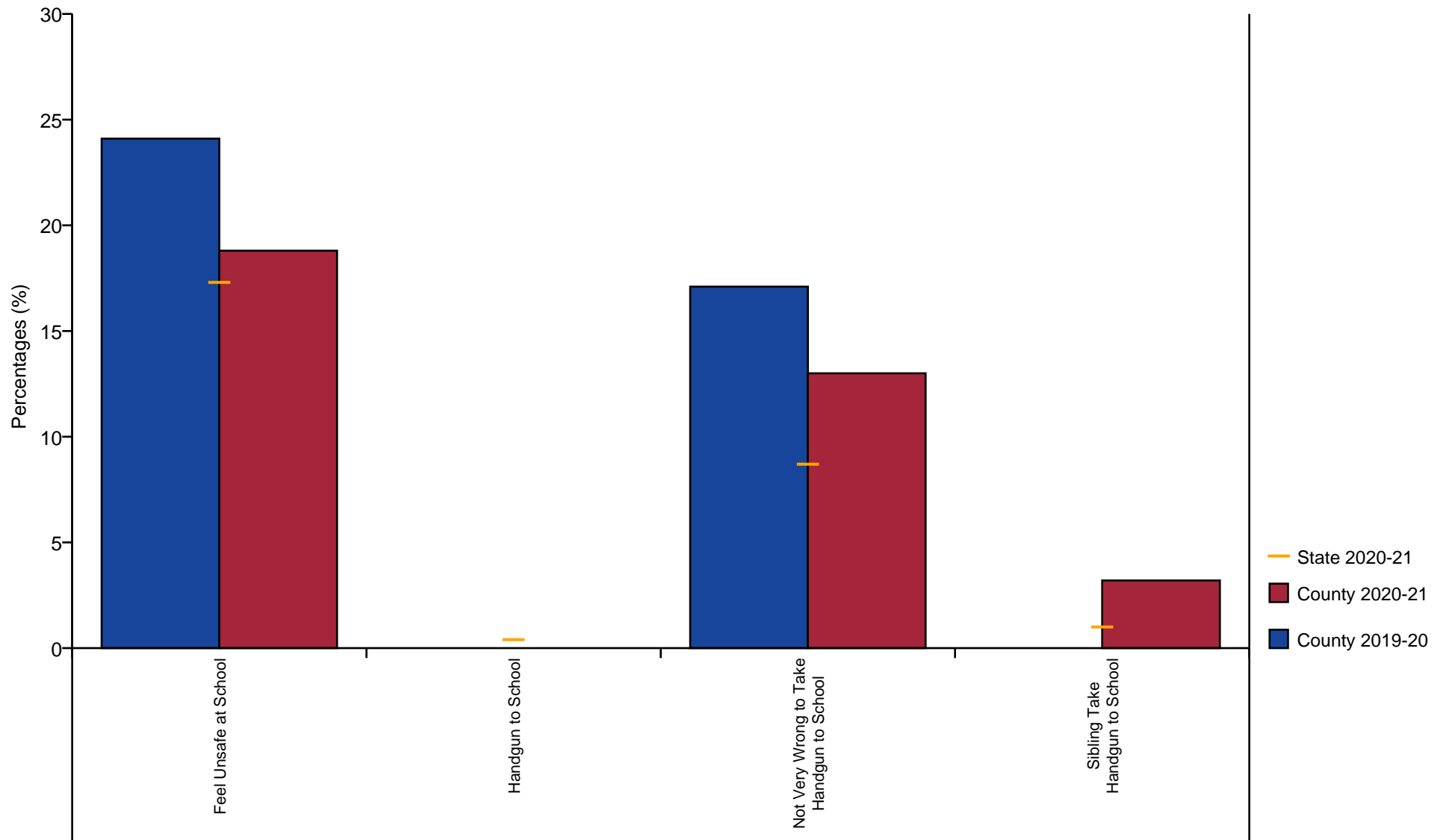
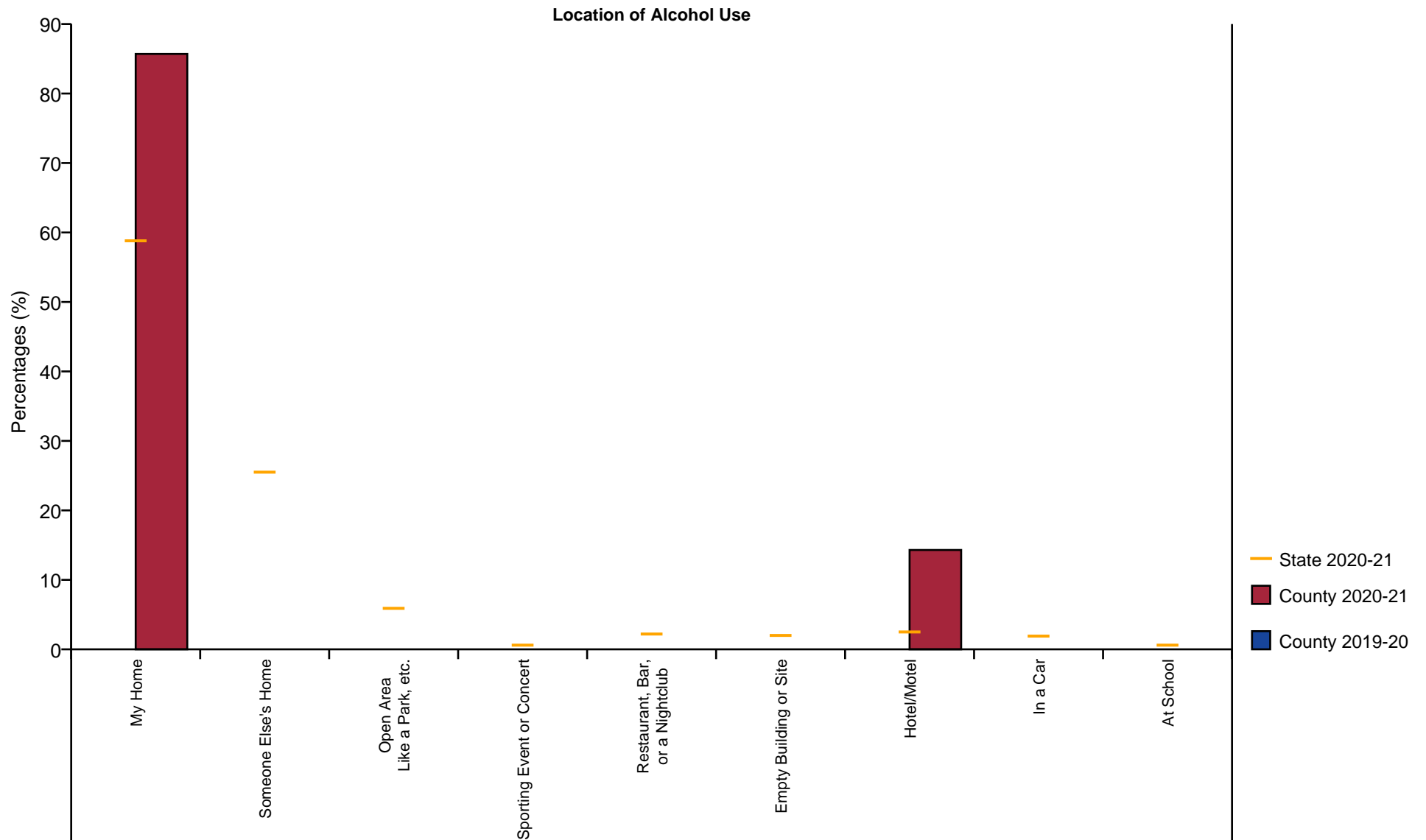


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

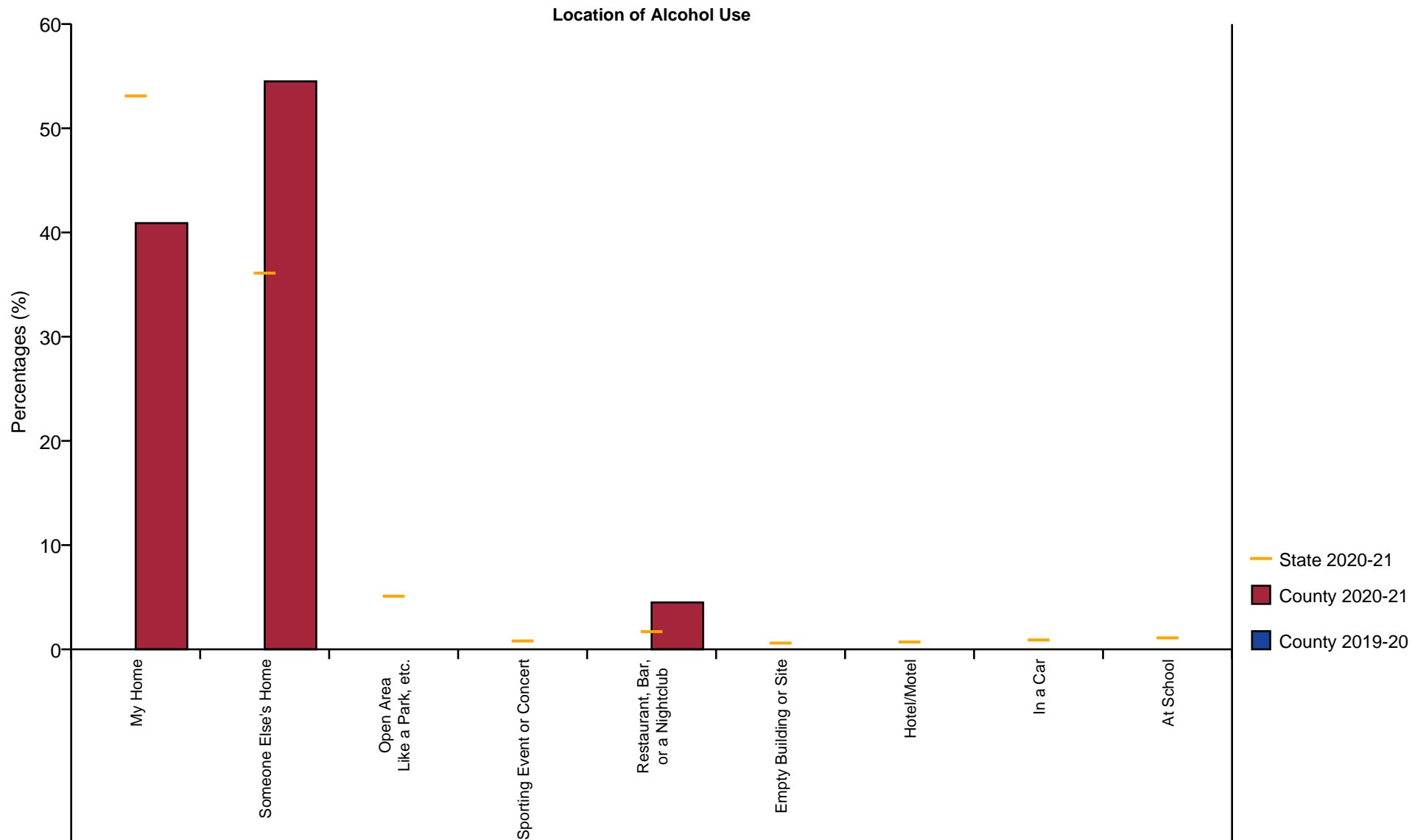
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Conway County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

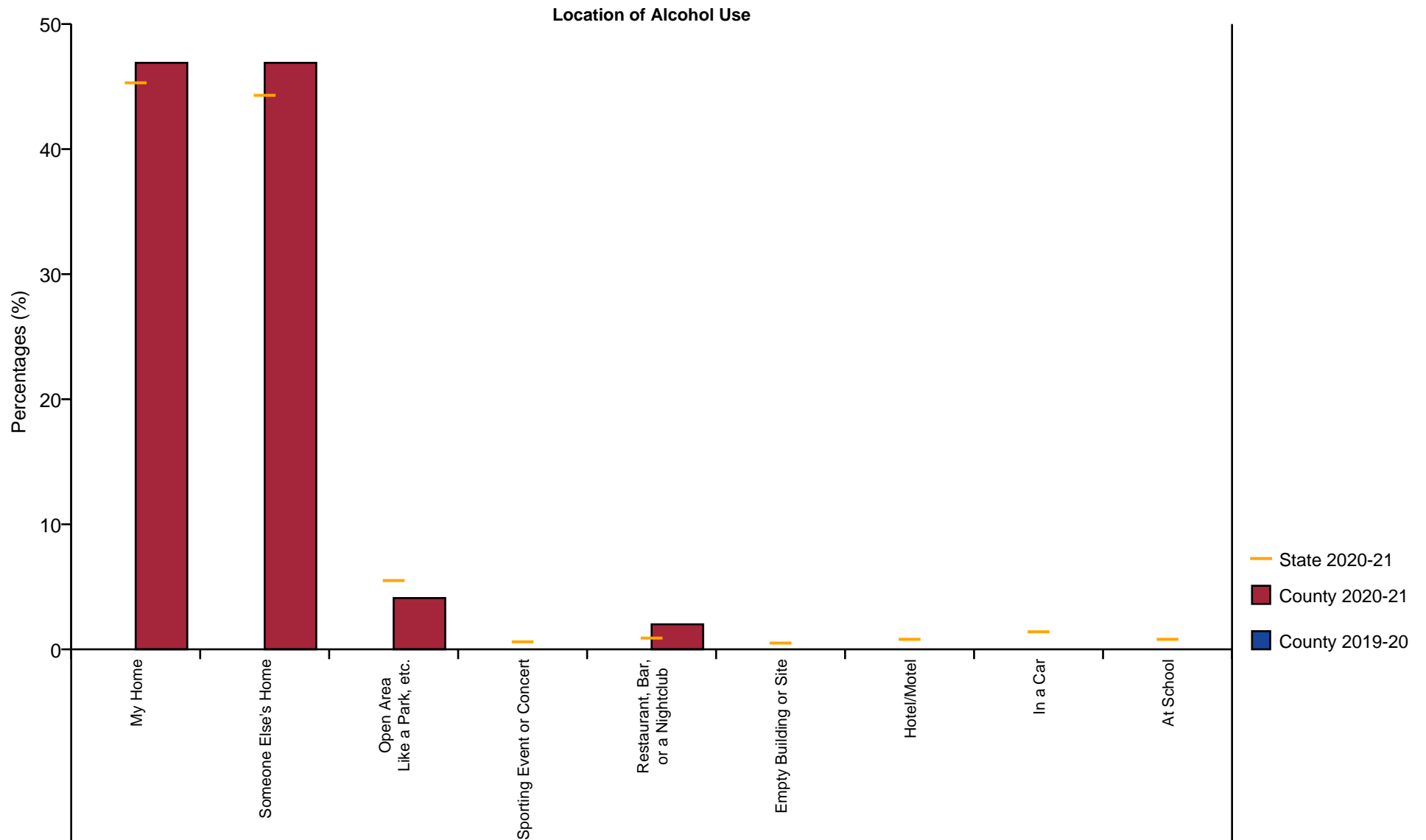
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Conway County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

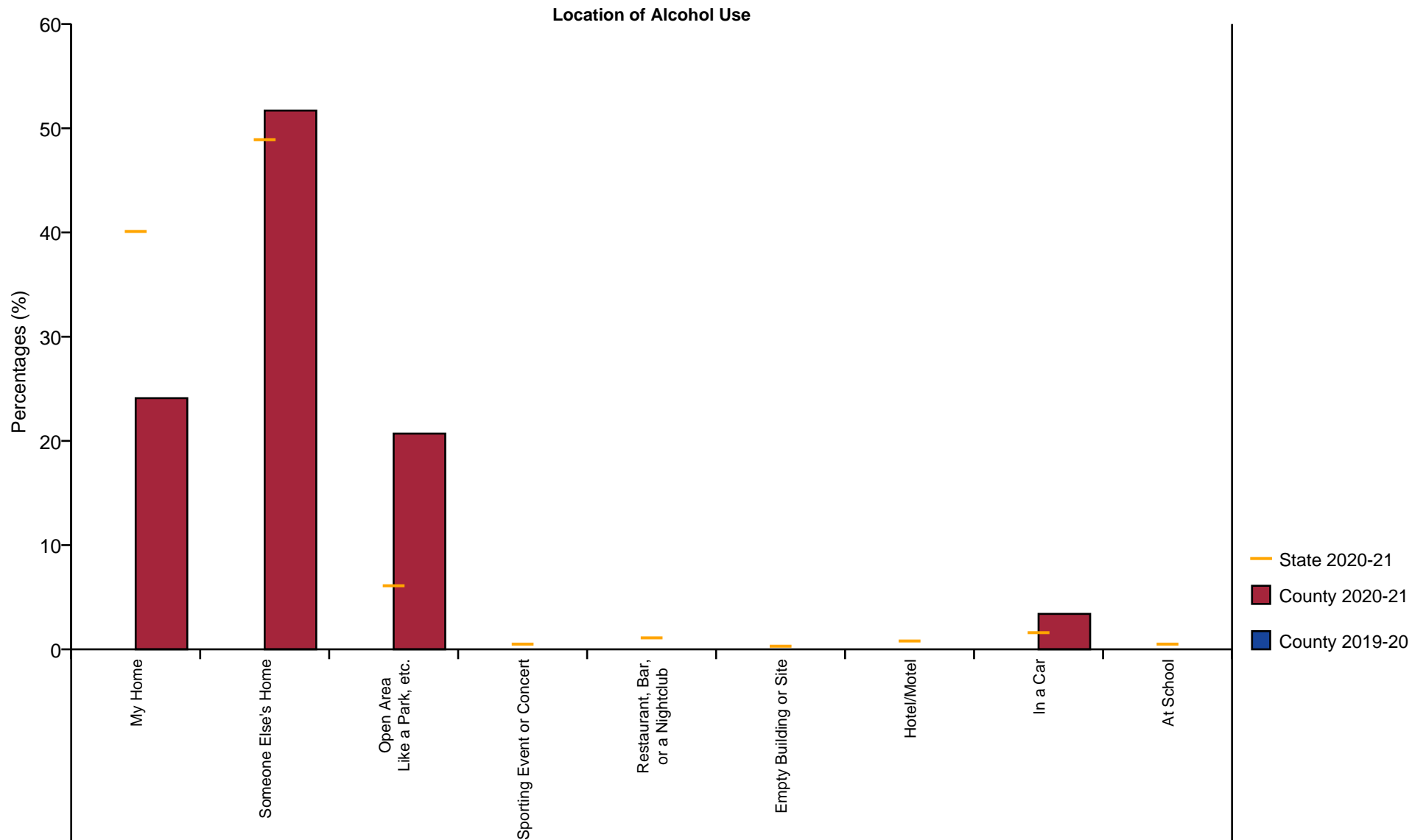
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Conway County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Conway County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	8.7	14.8	14.6
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	25.1	24.9	33.3	22.7
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	45.9	46.8	55.4	42.6
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	57.0	56.0	63.5	46.9
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	31.0	31.2	38.1	29.7
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.9	6.8	8.7	4.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	15.1	13.3	20.6	11.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	29.7	23.8	27.1	15.6
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	29.5	32.6	42.1	27.7
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	18.5	17.3	21.5	12.8
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	2.5	7.1	4.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.9	8.8	9.7	8.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	23.4	19.4	13.5	10.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	20.5	15.2	26.7	22.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	15.0	10.9	12.0	9.8
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.3	3.6	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	9.0	8.0	12.2	5.9
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	19.6	21.5	23.0	14.8
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	32.9	29.7	25.7	35.9
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	12.7	13.2	14.5	11.7
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	3.8	2.5	0.6	2.5
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	4.7	1.1	1.4	3.1
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.1	1.7	1.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	4.7	2.2	1.4	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	1.3	5.5	0.8
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	5.8	9.6	9.7	9.2
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	4.5	4.4	9.6	5.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	9.3	6.6	8.1	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	5.3	5.5	8.4	4.2
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.6	3.8	1.7	0.8
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	1.2	1.1	2.7	3.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.6	5.6	0.8
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.6	1.7	2.4	3.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.6	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.0	2.5	1.1	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	3.5	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	2.5	3.2	3.4
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	6.9	8.5	6.8	6.7
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	10.2	9.5	10.8	4.1
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	12.8	9.0	8.1	10.9
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	7.9	7.2	7.2	5.7
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	1.3	3.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	3.2	4.5	4.4	3.4
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.8	4.4	4.5	1.6
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.6
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.0	3.3	4.1	1.9
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	3.2	6.4	4.2
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	13.3	15.3	19.9	8.4
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	32.5	34.0	35.2	20.5
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	40.0	35.2	38.4	25.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	19.6	20.2	23.0	13.2
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.3	5.6	15.9	8.1
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	16.8	19.7	20.3	17.6
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	23.4	27.0	29.4	20.5
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	36.0	31.9	31.1	40.6
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	18.9	19.7	22.9	19.1
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.9	3.6	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	9.6	7.9	11.7	8.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	21.9	25.3	26.1	22.8
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	25.6	25.3	33.8	28.1
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	12.8	13.7	16.1	13.6
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.6	2.8	4.9	2.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	13.9	8.2	6.7	7.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	14.8	12.0	15.6	12.5
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	7.4	4.9	5.6	4.6
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	6.2	3.9	1.9	4.2
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	10.2	9.4	6.2	7.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	10.2	7.6	11.8	14.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	6.3	4.9	4.0	5.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.2	4.0	6.8	3.4
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	7.1	9.5	13.0	11.4
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	17.6	14.3	12.3	24.2
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	5.3	6.2	7.5	7.8
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	1.3	0.6	0.6	2.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	2.6	2.8	3.4	1.7
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.9	1.9	0.6	2.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.2
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.5	1.1	2.4	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	0.0	1.3	1.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	3.2	1.3	4.0	3.3
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	5.8	2.2	1.4	1.6
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.8	1.9	2.9	2.6
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	2.1	3.4	2.4	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	0.6	0.6	2.3	0.8
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.5	1.4	2.3	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	8.0	3.9	8.3	4.2
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	17.2	15.7	14.3	17.2
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	18.6	14.6	21.9	17.2
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
Combined	county	10.2	8.1	9.9	9.4
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.3	2.5	6.5	5.6
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	10.5	11.2	13.5	12.7
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	9.5	11.9	16.9	16.1
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	17.4	16.5	13.5	27.7
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	9.8	9.9	12.6	13.9
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	5.4	2.9	5.9	3.4
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	10.8	10.8	14.1	8.1
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	18.6	16.1	20.5	20.3
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	7.4	6.2	8.7	6.6
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	4.1	10.5	3.2
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	3.1	7.1	10.4	5.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	8.7	8.0	11.7	4.6
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	6.7	8.3	8.6	10.3
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	6.0	6.7	10.6	5.2
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.2	2.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	4.6	4.4	7.5	6.7
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	7.5	8.7	15.1	6.2
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	14.6	13.8	13.8	19.1
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	5.7	6.1	8.9	6.6
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	5.6	7.4	4.9	10.3
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.5
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.6	4.2	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.5	2.2	3.3	0.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	2.2	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.1	2.1	1.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.2	3.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.1	2.7	3.8	2.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.5	3.1	1.1	1.5
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.2	4.3	2.5	3.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.6
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	4.1	12.6	11.2
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	6.2	8.4	8.5	10.3
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	5.0	5.6	6.7	5.4
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	9.0	7.4	7.4	9.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	6.4	6.3	9.1	8.9
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	4.7	7.3	8.1
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	3.1	5.0	8.1	10.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	6.8	5.6	4.4	4.6
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	7.9	7.4	7.5	14.7
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	4.9	5.4	6.8	8.8
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.6	38.2	42.9	41.7
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	43.3	49.7	49.8	57.5
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	46.5	51.0	44.3	46.2
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	53.7	49.4	53.5	41.3
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	46.8	47.1	46.9	47.2
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.7	16.2	18.0	23.7
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	22.2	19.8	21.9	21.6
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	20.3	28.7	27.5	19.3
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	32.9	19.5	22.5	17.2
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	22.6	21.2	22.7	20.8
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.3	23.9	27.5	20.2
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	42.2	32.9	41.1	37.9
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	29.4	30.9	36.5	26.1
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	35.8	22.0	38.6	25.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	33.9	28.4	36.2	27.6
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	35.1	37.2	44.1	50.4
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	22.8	25.4	31.1	29.0
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	17.4	16.3	19.9	21.4
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	32.1	22.4	23.9	25.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	26.1	25.3	29.9	32.3
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.7	23.5	37.9	36.7
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	32.4	32.0	35.7	34.2
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	30.1	35.5	39.7	26.3
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	36.6	34.2	41.4	40.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	32.2	31.2	38.1	33.7
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.6	15.5	9.9	21.8
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	16.9	24.7	21.3	25.4
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	30.7	32.2	44.0	33.9
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	40.2	36.2	30.4	39.1
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	24.7	26.1	26.1	28.9
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.5	32.9	34.8	47.9
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	38.8	44.8	47.5	49.1
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	39.6	49.0	39.4	48.3
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	51.2	43.8	50.7	32.8
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	38.4	42.7	42.5	46.0
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.9	43.8	35.8	34.8
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	33.7	38.7	39.4	37.3
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	31.0	35.5	42.5	35.9
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	40.7	36.3	46.8	47.1
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	35.3	38.8	40.3	37.8
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.2	39.4	60.4	48.8
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	37.2	38.6	57.1	43.3
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	39.4	40.5	55.1	47.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	40.2	40.8	60.5	53.5
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	41.2	39.7	57.9	47.5
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	18.3	14.9	25.5	28.0
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	16.8	17.6	27.0	14.2
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	22.0	19.3	23.7	10.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	21.3	17.6	26.8	18.8
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	19.2	17.3	25.7	17.6
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.9	11.5	22.5	13.3
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	17.0	17.4	24.5	16.1
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	21.2	19.0	23.3	16.2
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	29.5	23.5	34.6	33.3
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	19.9	17.2	24.8	18.1
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.5	27.7	46.1	37.9
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	26.9	28.4	37.5	33.1
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	32.3	28.0	34.6	32.5
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	36.4	33.7	46.3	28.4
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	29.9	29.0	40.3	33.5
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.1	16.5	24.0	17.4
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	20.4	19.2	27.8	21.7
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	29.8	30.4	33.5	32.1
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	36.0	25.3	32.1	26.1
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	23.9	22.4	28.8	24.3
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.8	41.1	45.2	52.1
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	43.8	46.4	53.1	52.5
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	50.0	43.1	54.7	55.4
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	64.0	54.8	60.8	63.2
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	47.3	45.4	52.2	54.9
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.8	27.5	41.1	33.1
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	39.0	39.6	55.5	31.7
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	36.5	41.7	49.4	38.9
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	60.2	51.5	58.5	55.1
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	38.3	38.8	50.1	37.8
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.9	38.8	33.9	38.7
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	75.3	68.5	60.2	58.3
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	69.0	70.6	60.6	69.9
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	68.5	71.2	66.3	61.4
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	64.0	61.4	53.6	57.0
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	59.9	52.6	39.5	42.1
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	55.6	58.7	40.5	48.3
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	64.8	63.2	57.6	59.4
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	47.2	47.1	33.3	37.1
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	57.9	56.3	44.0	48.2
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	58.9	57.6	58.9	42.7
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	68.9	73.3	69.2	58.0
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	74.5	77.0	67.0	68.7
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	89.8	84.2	83.5	80.6
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	70.7	71.7	67.5	60.6
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.3	7.5	46.7	42.5
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	10.1	16.0	48.7	25.2
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	3.0	12.8	60.9	23.3
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	7.2	11.6	66.7	14.5
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.7	12.0	54.6	27.7
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.0	7.4	1.6	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	88.3	8.3	2.5	0.8
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	88.5	7.6	3.1	0.8
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	87.0	8.7	2.9	1.4
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	88.9	7.9	2.5	0.7
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.9	1.6	2.5
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	97.3	0.9	1.8
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.7	0.9	3.4
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	95.2	3.2	1.6
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	96.1	1.5	2.4
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	40.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	46.9	46.9	4.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	24.1	51.7	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	42.1	46.7	7.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	93.4
	state	95.0
8	county	81.4
	state	86.8
10	county	65.5
	state	76.5
12	county	57.1
	state	69.9
Combined	county	76.7
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.8
	state	0.2
12	county	3.2
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.9
	state	0.1
10	county	0.8
	state	0.5
12	county	1.6
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.5
	state	1.1
8	county	5.3
	state	3.9
10	county	14.3
	state	8.2
12	county	25.4
	state	14.4
Combined	county	10.1
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.5
	state	0.4
8	county	2.7
	state	2.0
10	county	6.7
	state	5.3
12	county	9.5
	state	6.6
Combined	county	4.8
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.4
8	county	4.4
	state	1.3
10	county	5.0
	state	2.5
12	county	6.3
	state	2.8
Combined	county	3.8
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.7
	state	1.6
8	county	3.5
	state	4.3
10	county	13.4
	state	7.1
12	county	11.1
	state	8.9
Combined	county	7.0
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.9
8	county	3.5
	state	3.2
10	county	5.9
	state	5.1
12	county	3.2
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.4
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.8
8	county	3.5
	state	2.3
10	county	8.4
	state	3.5
12	county	3.2
	state	3.3
Combined	county	4.1
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.7
	state	0.7
12	county	3.2
	state	1.2
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.9
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.7
	state	2.0
8	county	5.3
	state	3.3
10	county	10.1
	state	5.3
12	county	12.7
	state	5.6
Combined	county	6.7
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.7
	state	97.3
8	county	93.0
	state	94.9
10	county	89.8
	state	92.4
12	county	76.6
	state	91.2
Combined	county	90.7
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.2
10	county	0.8
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.8
	state	0.4
12	county	4.7
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	0.6
8	county	2.6
	state	1.7
10	county	2.5
	state	3.3
12	county	15.6
	state	5.0
Combined	county	4.3
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.6
8	county	2.6
	state	1.5
10	county	2.5
	state	2.6
12	county	4.7
	state	2.0
Combined	county	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.3
8	county	1.8
	state	0.6
10	county	0.8
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.8
	state	0.5
12	county	3.1
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.7
8	county	3.5
	state	1.4
10	county	3.4
	state	2.0
12	county	3.1
	state	1.1
Combined	county	2.6
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	0.4
8	county	0.9
	state	0.7
10	county	0.8
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.8
	state	0.6
12	county	3.1
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.6
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	2.0
8	county	3.5
	state	2.5
10	county	4.2
	state	2.7
12	county	7.8
	state	2.8
Combined	county	3.6
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	94.5	95.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	77.1	83.0
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	59.8	73.5
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	59.5	62.9
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	74.2	80.8
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.8	8.1
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.7	1.7
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.4	3.2
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.7
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.7	4.8
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	2.5
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	7.5	4.5
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	6.5	7.7
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	6.8	6.5
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	5.8	5.1
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	0.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	17.4	11.6
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	28.4	22.2
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	18.9	29.0
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	17.0	14.1
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	3.4
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.4	4.8
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.8	1.9
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	5.5	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	6.5	6.8
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	2.7	8.1
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	4.4	4.1
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.9	99.2
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	87.6	92.0
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	80.5	84.0
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	78.4	58.7
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	86.9	86.7
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	3.5	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	4.7	3.4
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	10.8	14.3
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	3.9	3.4
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.9
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	4.1	4.2
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	1.4	6.3
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.2	2.4
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	2.7
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.2	3.4
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.4	6.3
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.9	2.7
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	4.4
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.4	2.5
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.0	4.8
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.5	2.7
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.0	2.7
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	1.8	5.9
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.4	4.8
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.7	3.1
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.7
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	8.4	4.4
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	7.7	7.6
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	6.8	23.8
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	6.3	7.5
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.2
	state	99.1
8	county	96.5
	state	98.0
10	county	96.6
	state	97.0
12	county	90.5
	state	96.7
Combined	county	96.4
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.9
	state	0.2
12	county	1.6
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	3.2
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.8
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	1.0
12	county	4.8
	state	0.8
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.9
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.6
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.8
	state	0.3
10	county	0.9
	state	0.4
12	county	3.2
	state	0.3
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.9
	state	0.3
12	county	3.2
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.9
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.9
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	1.7
	state	0.9
12	county	0.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.9
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.7
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.8
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.8	14.4	14.1	14.9
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	13.4	13.2	14.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.6	11.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.3	11.2	10.9
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.7	12.3	13.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.1	14.3	13.5	14.3
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.3	12.6	12.1	12.9
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.9	11.4	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.7	13.6	13.6
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	13.1	12.6	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.0	11.0	10.0	14.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.9
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.5	15.4	14.9
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	14.3	14.0	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	11.0	10.8	10.9
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.1
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.5
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.6	13.9	13.6	13.8
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.8
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.3	11.4	11.6	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	12.2	13.6	13.5	14.2
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.2	13.6	14.3	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.7	12.7	13.2
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.0	10.9	11.4	10.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.1	12.0	12.4	11.8
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.2
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	0.0	12.7	0.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.1	11.2	12.1	12.2
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.4	13.8	13.0	15.5
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.8	15.0	14.2	15.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	13.3	12.8	14.2
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.1
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.7	11.2	11.8	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	13.6	12.4	12.4	14.2
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.0	12.3	15.0	15.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	11.6	12.0	12.8
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Conway County

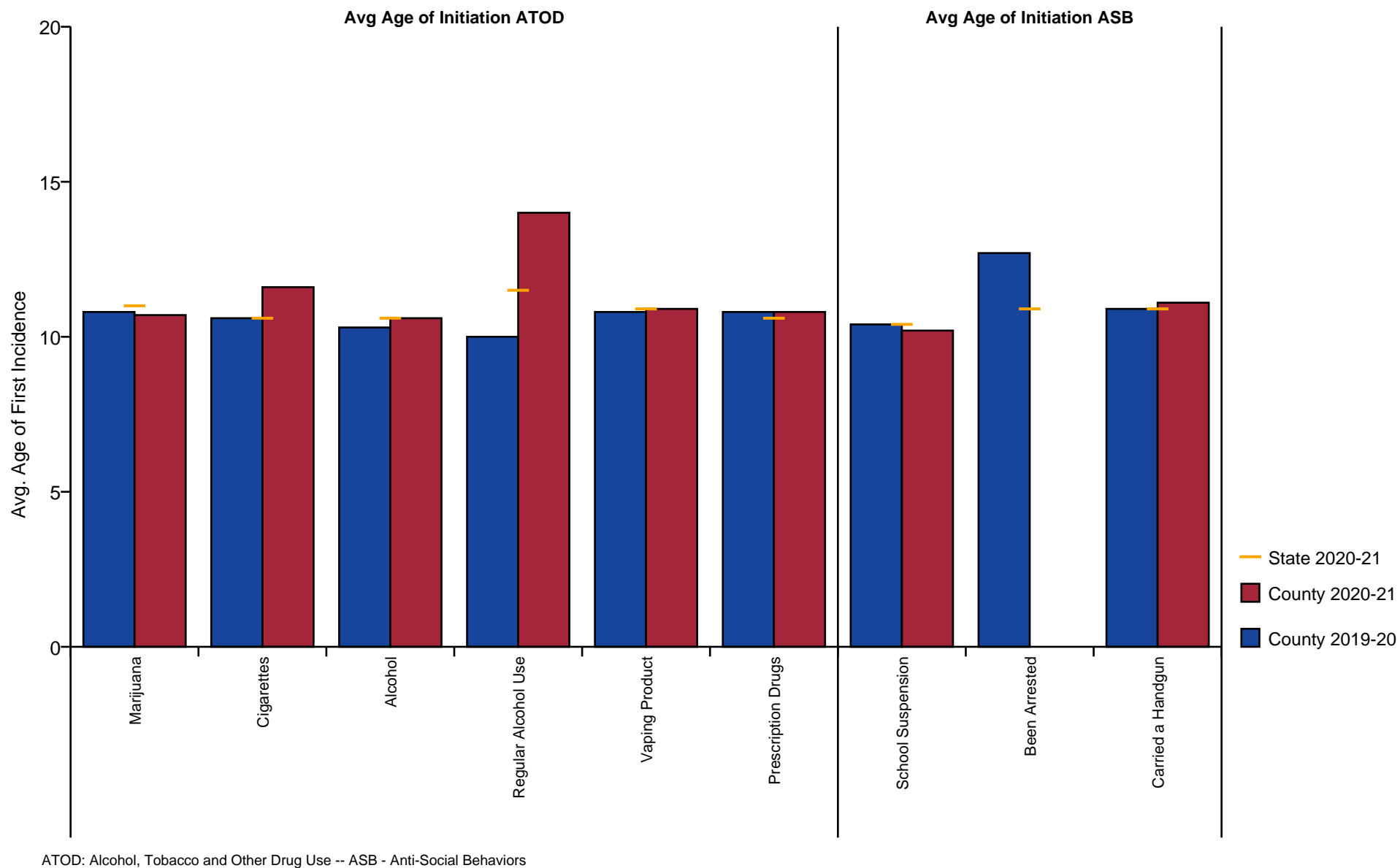


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Conway County

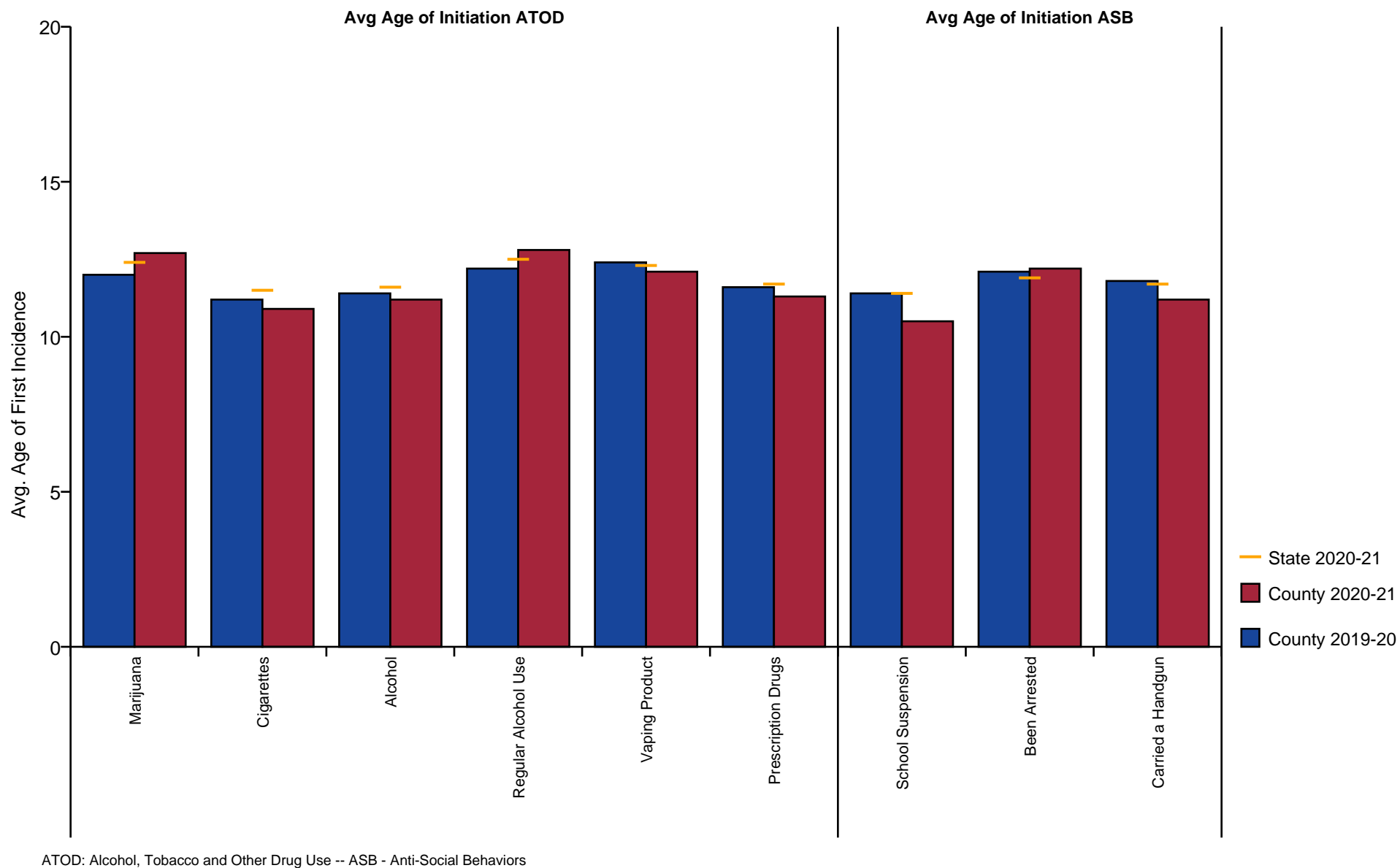


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Conway County

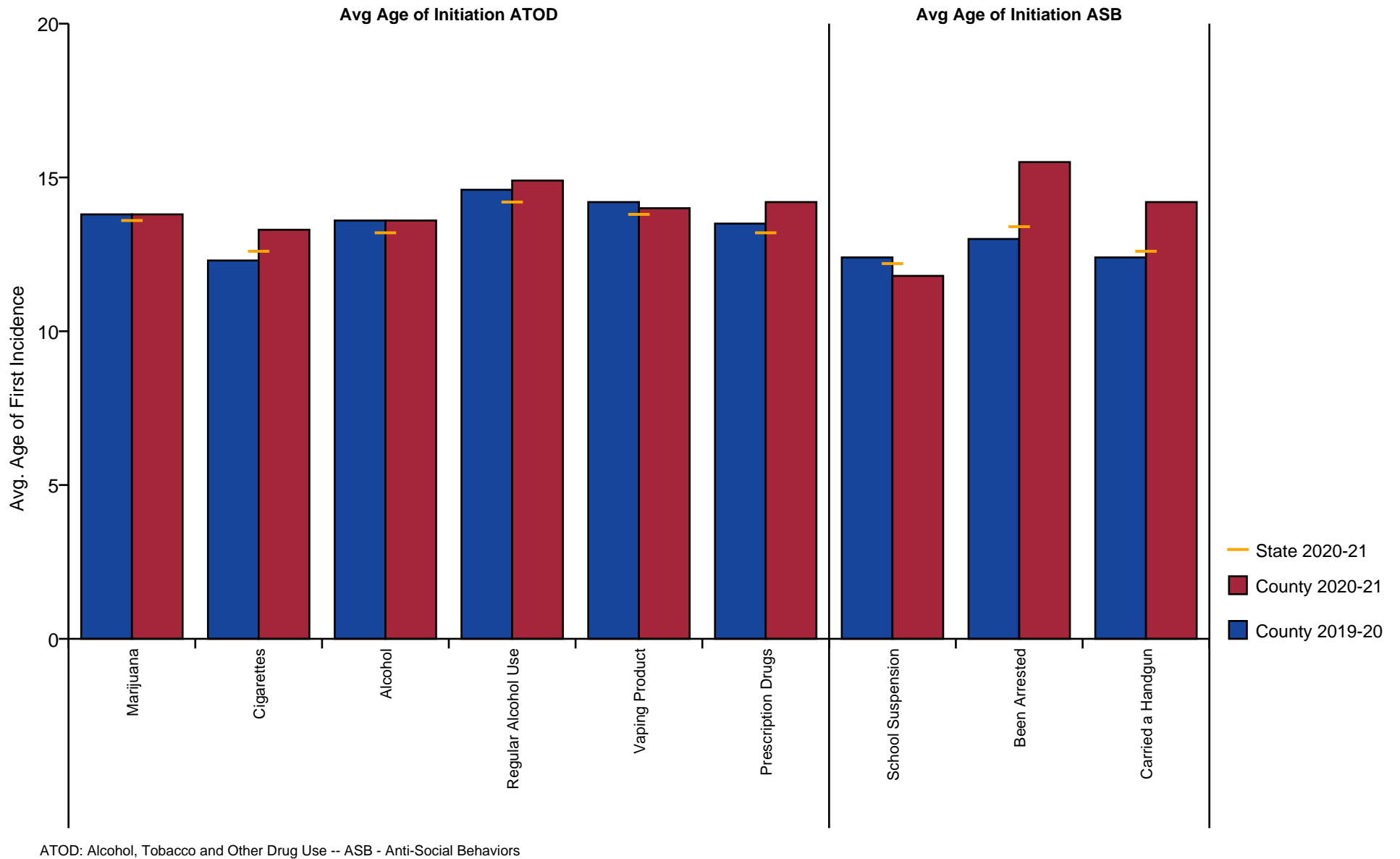


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Conway County

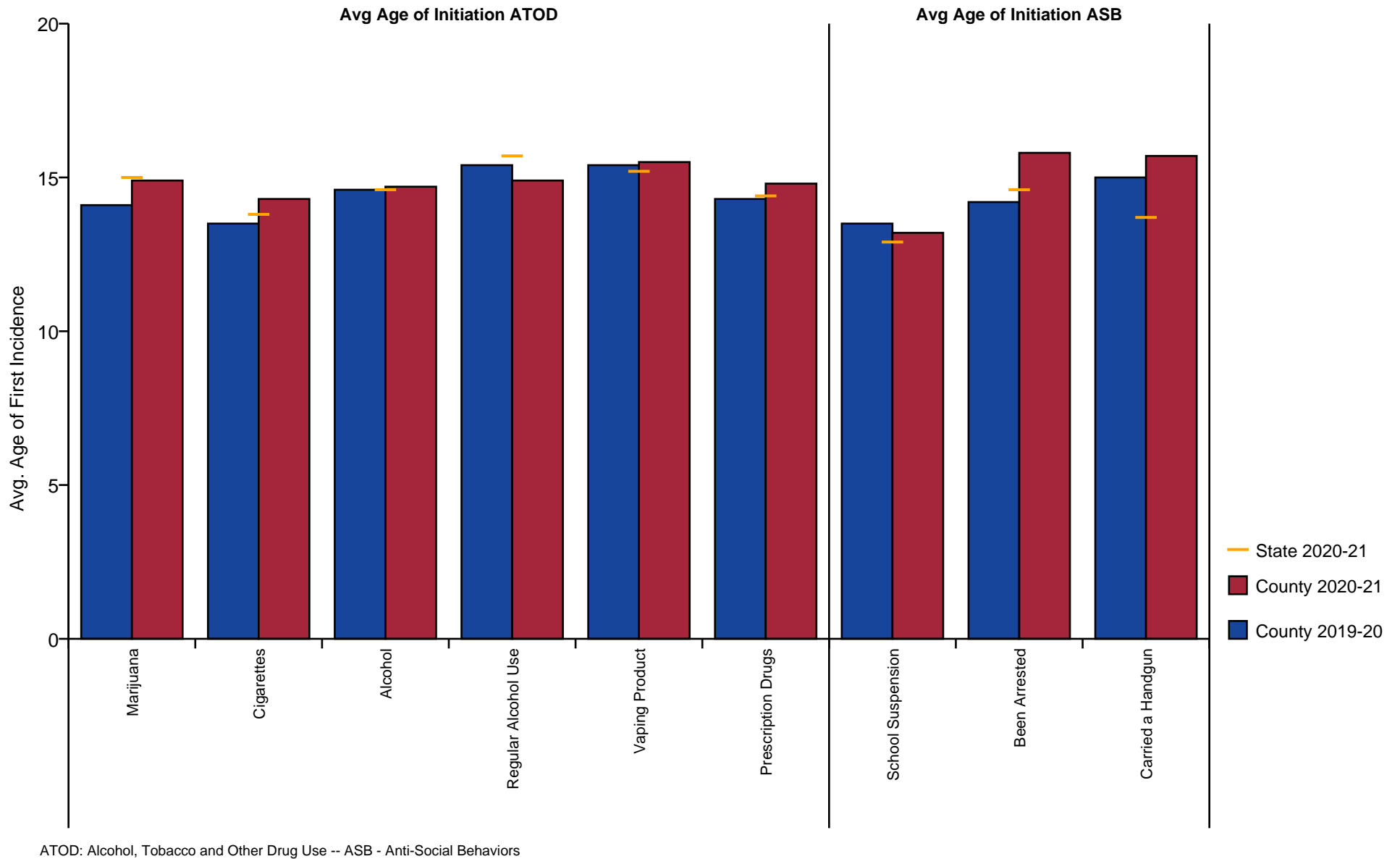


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.9	6.8	8.7	4.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	15.1	13.3	20.6	11.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	29.7	23.8	27.1	15.6
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	29.5	32.6	42.1	27.7
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	18.5	17.3	21.5	12.8
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	2.5	7.1	4.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.9	8.8	9.7	8.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	23.4	19.4	13.5	10.2
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	20.5	15.2	26.7	22.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	15.0	10.9	12.0	9.8
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.6	2.8	4.9	2.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	13.9	8.2	6.7	7.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	14.8	12.0	15.6	12.5
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	7.4	4.9	5.6	4.6
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	6.2	3.9	1.9	4.2
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	10.2	9.4	6.2	7.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	10.2	7.6	11.8	14.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	6.3	4.9	4.0	5.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.7	11.3	2.4	1.6	25.0
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	58.0	10.1	2.5	9.2	20.2
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	68.5	10.0	2.3	4.6	14.6
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	76.6	7.8	4.7	1.6	9.4
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	64.3	10.1	2.7	4.6	18.3
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	33.1	24.8	22.3	9.9	9.9
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	26.1	20.2	27.7	17.6	8.4
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	36.2	24.6	23.1	13.1	3.1
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	40.9	19.7	21.2	9.1	9.1
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	33.3	22.7	23.9	12.8	7.3
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.8	9.1	2.5	4.1	2.5
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	65.0	11.7	6.7	5.0	11.7
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	45.8	9.9	15.3	16.8	12.2
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	42.6	11.8	13.2	17.6	14.7
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	60.5	10.5	9.1	10.2	9.8
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.9	10.9	2.5	1.7
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	65.8	16.7	10.8	6.7
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	47.3	28.2	15.3	9.2
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	52.2	20.3	15.9	11.6
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	63.3	19.1	10.7	6.8
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	83.2	6.7	2.5	1.7	5.9
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	67.9	12.2	4.6	2.3	13.0
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	58.8	10.3	4.4	2.9	23.5
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	78.1	8.1	2.7	1.6	9.5
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.7	9.1	26.4	40.5	8.3
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	16.0	15.1	26.9	38.7	3.4
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	13.8	19.2	29.2	34.6	3.1
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	16.2	23.5	29.4	27.9	2.9
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	15.3	16.0	27.9	36.3	4.6
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	8.3	23.1	40.5	11.6
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	20.0	13.3	25.0	36.7	5.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	14.6	21.5	31.5	26.9	5.4
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	22.1	29.4	19.1	26.5	2.9
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	17.8	16.9	25.5	33.3	6.6
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.2	5.0	15.7	54.5	11.6
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	16.7	7.5	18.3	51.7	5.8
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	10.8	9.2	26.9	47.7	5.4
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	16.4	17.9	29.9	32.8	3.0
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	13.9	8.9	21.9	48.4	6.8
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	83.2	7.6	1.7	0.8	6.7
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	66.4	6.6	8.2	4.9	13.9
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	65.6	4.7	0.0	1.6	28.1
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	78.9	5.9	2.8	1.9	10.5
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.1	3.4	0.8	0.0	1.7
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	88.5	3.3	0.8	1.6	5.7
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	73.0	7.9	6.3	0.0	12.7
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	90.6	3.3	1.4	0.5	4.2
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	85.7	5.0	3.4	0.0	5.9
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	78.7	9.0	1.6	2.5	8.2
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	81.2	6.2	0.0	1.6	10.9
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	86.1	5.4	1.7	0.9	5.9
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	4.1	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	79.0	8.4	5.0	0.8	6.7
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	62.3	8.2	8.2	5.7	15.6
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	62.5	3.1	1.6	1.6	31.2
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	75.9	6.3	4.2	2.1	11.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	79.8	8.1	4.8	0.0	7.3
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	66.2	7.7	3.1	1.5	21.5
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	85.9	5.2	1.9	0.2	6.8
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.6	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	88.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.6
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	86.2	9.2	1.5	0.0	3.1
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	93.2	3.1	1.4	1.2	1.2
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	90.7	5.9	0.0	0.8	2.5
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	88.7	4.8	2.4	0.0	4.0
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	87.7	6.2	1.5	0.0	4.6
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	91.3	4.7	0.9	0.2	2.8
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	87.3	6.8	0.8	0.8	4.2
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	74.2	9.7	5.6	2.4	8.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	63.1	9.2	3.1	1.5	23.1
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	82.3	6.8	2.3	1.2	7.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	91.9
	state	95.2
8	county	80.2
	state	85.4
10	county	66.9
	state	77.1
12	county	56.5
	state	74.1
Combined	county	76.4
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.3
8	county	1.7
	state	0.6
10	county	0.8
	state	1.1
12	county	3.2
	state	1.8
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	1.6
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.3
	state	2.6
8	county	8.6
	state	7.8
10	county	18.6
	state	10.6
12	county	12.9
	state	10.8
Combined	county	10.5
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	1.7
8	county	9.5
	state	6.5
10	county	15.3
	state	12.2
12	county	17.7
	state	13.8
Combined	county	10.0
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.4
8	county	4.3
	state	2.7
10	county	7.6
	state	5.2
12	county	12.9
	state	5.0
Combined	county	5.5
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	3.4
	state	1.9
10	county	4.2
	state	2.2
12	county	4.8
	state	1.9
Combined	county	2.9
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	0.9
8	county	4.3
	state	3.4
10	county	12.7
	state	5.0
12	county	16.1
	state	4.9
Combined	county	7.6
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	1.3
8	county	6.0
	state	4.2
10	county	10.2
	state	6.4
12	county	14.5
	state	7.2
Combined	county	6.9
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	1.4
8	county	5.2
	state	4.4
10	county	11.0
	state	6.3
12	county	16.1
	state	5.8
Combined	county	7.4
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.7
	state	1.2
10	county	2.5
	state	2.5
12	county	4.8
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.9
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.9	13.9	6.6	3.3	12.3
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	47.9	12.0	16.2	15.4	8.5
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	26.9	19.3	27.7	23.5	2.5
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	17.5	15.9	27.0	39.7	0.0
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	42.0	15.2	18.3	17.8	6.7
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.8	13.2	5.0	5.0	9.1
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	50.0	11.2	20.7	12.1	6.0
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	27.4	17.1	28.2	23.9	3.4
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	17.7	12.9	30.6	38.7	0.0
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	44.0	13.7	19.7	17.3	5.3
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.7	7.0	5.2	6.1
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	59.8	12.0	11.1	17.1
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	39.5	20.2	13.4	26.9
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	32.8	7.8	28.1	31.2
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	55.9	12.3	12.8	19.0
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.4	13.1	2.5
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	70.0	28.2	1.8
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	61.0	35.6	3.4
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	50.0	48.4	1.6
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	68.6	29.0	2.4
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	21.5	52.1	19.8	6.6
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	20.2	50.5	22.0	7.3
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	11.1	58.1	25.6	5.1
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	19.4	54.8	16.1	9.7
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	17.8	53.8	21.5	6.8
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.0	59.2	11.2	13.6
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	6.4	63.6	14.5	15.5
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	19.5	55.9	12.7	11.9
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	19.4	51.6	17.7	11.3
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	14.9	58.3	13.5	13.3
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	56.7	15.0	28.3
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	49.5	19.3	31.2
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	54.7	13.7	31.6
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	74.1	12.1	13.8
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	56.7	15.3	28.0
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	20.7	10.7	48.8	15.7	4.1
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	14.7	18.3	45.9	15.6	5.5
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	16.2	19.7	41.9	16.2	6.0
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	9.4	17.2	57.8	9.4	6.2
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	16.1	16.3	47.4	14.8	5.4
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	12.2	8.1	28.5	24.4	26.8
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	10.9	10.0	18.2	46.4	14.5
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	14.5	12.0	24.8	31.6	17.1
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	23.4	18.8	14.1	26.6	17.2
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	14.3	11.4	22.5	32.6	19.3
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	9.2	11.8	40.3	24.4	14.3
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	14.7	20.2	22.9	33.9	8.3
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	19.7	20.5	36.8	12.8	10.3
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	20.3	26.6	28.1	17.2	7.8
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	15.4	18.8	32.8	22.5	10.5
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	10.0	9.2	16.7	19.2	45.0
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	18.3	8.3	21.1	22.9	29.4
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	29.1	16.2	19.7	17.9	17.1
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	31.2	17.2	15.6	18.8	17.2
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	21.0	12.2	18.5	19.8	28.5
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	52.0	48.0
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	50.9	49.1
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	41.4	58.6
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	51.6	48.4
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	48.7	51.3
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	8.9	22.0	27.6	29.3
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	19.8	13.5	25.2	21.6	19.8
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	28.4	20.7	22.4	12.9	15.5
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	25.0	10.9	25.0	15.6	23.4
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	20.8	13.8	23.4	20.0	22.0
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.9	5.8	12.4	19.0	52.9
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	17.1	9.0	14.4	16.2	43.2
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	19.0	13.8	19.8	16.4	31.0
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	21.9	7.8	18.8	15.6	35.9
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	16.3	9.2	16.0	17.0	41.5
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.4	13.2	14.9	17.4	42.1
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	30.0	13.6	14.5	15.5	26.4
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	26.7	15.5	19.0	14.7	24.1
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	28.1	12.5	20.3	12.5	26.6
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	23.6	13.9	16.8	15.3	30.4
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.6	4.1	10.7	10.7	62.8
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	16.2	9.0	15.3	14.4	45.0
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	18.1	12.1	17.2	13.8	38.8
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	12.5	3.1	18.8	18.8	46.9
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	14.8	7.5	15.0	13.8	48.8
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.0	12.5	9.2	17.5	50.8
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	17.1	10.8	18.0	14.4	39.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	19.8	21.6	23.3	16.4	19.0
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	20.6	14.3	20.6	14.3	30.2
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	16.3	14.9	17.3	15.9	35.6
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.7	2.5	5.0	13.2	63.6
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	20.7	9.0	11.7	14.4	44.1
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	21.6	12.9	12.1	16.4	37.1
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	17.2	4.7	17.2	14.1	46.9
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	18.9	7.5	10.7	14.6	48.3
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	124	1.6	123	0.0	121	1.7	121
Grade 8	2.5	119	8.5	118	3.4	118	3.4	118
Grade 10	7.0	128	22.8	123	11.4	123	3.3	123
Grade 12	12.5	64	28.1	64	24.2	62	1.6	63
Combined	4.6	435	13.6	428	7.8	424	2.6	425

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.5	115	65.2	115	55.7	106	79.1	110
Grade 8	82.1	117	64.3	115	53.0	115	80.5	113
Grade 10	87.6	129	59.4	128	34.4	125	84.9	119
Grade 12	73.8	65	55.2	67	29.2	65	76.2	63
Combined	81.0	426	61.6	425	44.3	411	80.7	405

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.5	118	93.4	121	96.6	118	94.0	117
Grade 8	93.9	114	91.2	114	93.8	113	94.7	114
Grade 10	97.5	118	85.6	118	90.7	118	97.5	118
Grade 12	90.6	64	84.4	64	76.6	64	100.0	62
Combined	95.4	414	89.2	417	91.0	413	96.1	411

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.2	125	91.9	124	95.2	124	93.6	125
Grade 8	87.3	118	81.4	118	82.2	118	91.5	118
Grade 10	74.4	121	66.9	121	66.1	121	88.4	121
Grade 12	68.8	64	56.2	64	54.7	64	90.6	64
Combined	83.2	428	76.6	427	77.3	427	91.1	428

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	6.5	217	12.7	212	8.1	210	2.4	211
Female	2.9	207	15.1	205	6.9	203	3.0	203
Combined	4.7	424	13.9	417	7.5	413	2.7	414

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.0	205	57.6	205	42.9	196	79.9	194
Female	81.9	210	65.6	209	45.4	205	82.0	200
Combined	81.4	415	61.6	414	44.1	401	81.0	394

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.6	203	86.8	205	91.6	203	97.0	201
Female	95.0	200	91.5	201	91.5	199	95.0	199
Combined	95.3	403	89.2	406	91.5	402	96.0	400

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.6	213	79.2	212	76.4	212	91.5	213
Female	82.4	204	73.0	204	78.4	204	90.2	204
Combined	83.0	417	76.2	416	77.4	416	90.9	417

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuistion -- codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoverhhi.org



Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:

☐ Male
 ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger
 ☐ 15
 ☐ 11
 ☐ 16
 ☐ 12
 ☐ 17
 ☐ 13
 ☐ 18
 ☐ 14
 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th
 ☐ 10th
 ☐ 7th
 ☐ 11th
 ☐ 8th
 ☐ 12th
 ☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No
 ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American
 ☐ Asian
 ☐ American Indian
 ☐ Alaska Native
 ☐ White
 ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 ☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less
 ☐ Some high school
 ☐ Completed high school
 ☐ Some college
 ☐ Completed college
 ☐ Graduate or professional school after college
 ☐ Don't know
 ☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother
 ☐ Grandfather
 ☐ Stepmother
 ☐ Uncle
 ☐ Foster Mother
 ☐ Other Adults
 ☐ Grandmother
 ☐ Brother(s)
 ☐ Aunt
 ☐ Stepbrother(s)
 ☐ Father
 ☐ Sister(s)
 ☐ Stepfather
 ☐ Stepsister(s)
 ☐ Foster Father
 ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS	0		1-2		3-9		10+	
	never	rarely	sometimes	frequently	often	very often	every day	all the time
high								
scribed								
e pills								
e past								
ts								
lalo,								
pens								

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought it myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got it from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought it for me
- ☐ I took it from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	55.2	50.0	47.8	49.2	42.9	48.9	60.3	48.5	50.3	49.3
Female	44.8	50.0	52.2	50.8	57.1	51.1	39.7	51.5	49.7	50.7
N of Valid	125	13,182	115	12,663	133	10,127	68	6,843	441	42,815
N of Miss	2	655	5	686	1	510	4	292	12	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	48.4	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	16.7
12	46.0	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	13.3
13	5.6	2.4	53.8	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	41.2	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.3	58.2	59.7	0.0	0.0	18.7	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3	37.5	0.0	0.5	12.0	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	53.5	64.1	8.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	45.1	33.2	7.1	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	126	13,656	119	13,164	134	10,509	71	7,047	450	44,376
N of Miss	1	181	1	185	0	128	1	88	3	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.9	15.9
N of Valid	127	13,837	120	13,349	134	10,637	72	7,135	453	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	80.3	81.7	80.8	89.4	82.4	95.7	82.9	88.6	81.4
Yes	9.6	19.7	18.3	19.2	10.6	17.6	4.3	17.1	11.4	18.6
N of Valid	115	13,186	115	12,965	132	10,407	69	7,007	431	43,565
N of Miss	12	651	5	384	2	230	3	128	22	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.3	83.3	76.3	81.7	82.0	86.0	67.6	83.7	78.0	83.5
Yes	18.7	16.7	23.7	18.3	18.0	14.0	32.4	16.3	22.0	16.5
N of Valid	123	13,463	118	13,076	133	10,467	71	7,035	445	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	2	273	1	170	1	100	8	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	97.5	97.6	100.0	96.6	98.6	96.9	98.7	97.2
Yes	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	0.0	3.4	1.4	3.1	1.3	2.8
N of Valid	123	13,463	118	13,076	133	10,467	71	7,035	445	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	2	273	1	170	1	100	8	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.1	92.4	94.6	95.5	95.1	98.6	96.8	94.8	94.9
Yes	5.7	5.9	7.6	5.4	4.5	4.9	1.4	3.2	5.2	5.1
N of Valid	123	13,463	118	13,076	133	10,467	71	7,035	445	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	2	273	1	170	1	100	8	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	123	13,463	118	13,076	133	10,467	71	7,035	445	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	2	273	1	170	1	100	8	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.3	36.4	29.7	32.8	19.5	26.0	26.8	25.1	26.1	31.1
Yes	70.7	63.6	70.3	67.2	80.5	74.0	73.2	74.9	73.9	68.9
N of Valid	123	13,463	118	13,076	133	10,467	71	7,035	445	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	2	273	1	170	1	100	8	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	98.6	98.6	99.8	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.2	1.7
N of Valid	123	13,463	118	13,076	133	10,467	71	7,035	445	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	2	273	1	170	1	100	8	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.8	79.4	83.1	83.0	93.2	87.3	95.8	91.0	89.4	84.2
Yes	12.2	20.6	16.9	17.0	6.8	12.7	4.2	9.0	10.6	15.8
N of Valid	123	13,463	118	13,076	133	10,467	71	7,035	445	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	2	273	1	170	1	100	8	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.5	0.8	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.2
Some high school	5.1	3.2	8.5	5.2	12.8	10.4	11.6	14.8	9.4	7.4
Completed high school	9.4	9.5	8.5	13.4	12.0	16.2	24.6	18.2	12.4	13.7
Some college	5.1	9.1	13.6	12.2	14.3	14.3	21.7	15.5	12.8	12.3
Completed college	17.1	21.1	21.2	24.9	36.1	27.8	23.2	26.2	24.9	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	6.0	10.2	10.2	12.9	14.3	14.4	8.7	13.3	10.1	12.5
Don't know	51.3	40.9	33.9	26.1	9.0	13.0	4.3	7.0	26.3	24.4
Does not apply	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	117	13,426	118	13,183	133	10,570	69	7,088	437	44,267
N of Miss	10	411	2	166	1	67	3	47	16	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.0	12.6	13.4	14.1	19.4	15.4	22.5	16.6	17.4	14.4
Yes	84.0	87.4	86.6	85.9	80.6	84.6	77.5	83.4	82.6	85.6
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	93.9	95.0	92.9	93.3	93.0	88.7	94.2	92.9	93.5
Yes	7.2	6.1	5.0	7.1	6.7	7.0	11.3	5.8	7.1	6.5
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	86.1	84.9	88.1	82.1	89.4	88.7	91.0	84.0	88.3
Yes	17.6	13.9	15.1	11.9	17.9	10.6	11.3	9.0	16.0	11.7
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	95.0	95.0	96.1	98.5	96.7	91.5	97.0	95.1	96.0
Yes	6.4	5.0	5.0	3.9	1.5	3.3	8.5	3.0	4.9	4.0
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.0	38.3	44.5	39.4	39.6	39.2	52.1	40.8	45.2	39.3
Yes	52.0	61.7	55.5	60.6	60.4	60.8	47.9	59.2	54.8	60.7
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	85.9	80.7	84.7	86.6	84.6	87.3	87.1	83.7	85.4
Yes	18.4	14.1	19.3	15.3	13.4	15.4	12.7	12.9	16.3	14.6
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	91.9	89.1	93.4	90.3	94.2	95.8	95.2	90.2	93.4
Yes	12.0	8.1	10.9	6.6	9.7	5.8	4.2	4.8	9.8	6.6
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	95.0	94.1	96.5	99.3	97.0	90.1	97.3	95.3	96.3
Yes	4.8	5.0	5.9	3.5	0.7	3.0	9.9	2.7	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.6	96.6	98.1	99.3	97.9	97.2	97.9	98.2	97.9
Yes	0.8	2.4	3.4	1.9	0.7	2.1	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.0	50.3	53.8	49.4	50.0	51.6	63.4	56.7	54.8	51.4
Yes	44.0	49.7	46.2	50.6	50.0	48.4	36.6	43.3	45.2	48.6
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.7	93.3	94.7	93.3	94.9	87.3	96.2	92.4	95.0
Yes	6.4	5.3	6.7	5.3	6.7	5.1	12.7	3.8	7.6	5.0
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.4	53.2	48.7	52.8	46.3	54.7	67.6	59.0	52.6	54.4
Yes	45.6	46.8	51.3	47.2	53.7	45.3	32.4	41.0	47.4	45.6
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	94.8	92.4	94.6	94.8	95.3	88.7	96.6	92.7	95.1
Yes	7.2	5.2	7.6	5.4	5.2	4.7	11.3	3.4	7.3	4.9
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	95.6	98.3	96.0	97.8	96.0	95.8	95.9	96.9	95.9
Yes	4.8	4.4	1.7	4.0	2.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.1	4.1
N of Valid	125	13,732	119	13,287	134	10,592	71	7,105	449	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	1	62	0	45	1	30	4	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.2	15.8	8.5	9.8	8.4	11.3	10.7	11.5	9.0
no	53.3	37.4	36.7	37.4	30.1	35.4	31.0	34.0	38.3	36.4
yes	33.3	46.0	44.2	48.3	53.4	48.4	49.3	46.4	44.8	47.3
YES!	4.2	7.4	3.3	5.8	6.8	7.9	8.5	9.0	5.4	7.3
N of Valid	120	13,312	120	12,992	133	10,370	71	6,886	444	43,560
N of Miss	7	525	0	357	1	267	1	249	9	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.5	11.2	14.3	9.8	10.6	10.6	14.3	11.0	14.3	10.6
no	56.3	47.0	46.2	49.9	46.2	51.5	52.9	45.6	50.0	48.7
yes	24.4	34.7	35.3	35.8	37.9	33.7	31.4	38.1	32.5	35.3
YES!	0.8	7.1	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.2	1.4	5.3	3.2	5.4
N of Valid	119	13,208	119	12,874	132	10,293	70	6,849	440	43,224
N of Miss	8	629	1	475	2	344	2	286	13	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.8	3.6	5.8	4.9	2.3	5.5	5.8	6.6	3.4	4.9
no	20.5	17.8	26.7	24.4	29.2	28.9	27.5	24.7	25.9	23.5
yes	57.4	54.1	51.7	55.2	52.3	52.6	62.3	54.4	55.1	54.1
YES!	21.3	24.5	15.8	15.5	16.2	13.0	4.3	14.3	15.6	17.4
N of Valid	122	13,284	120	12,922	130	10,311	69	6,854	441	43,371
N of Miss	5	553	0	427	4	326	3	281	12	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.9	4.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	4.3	2.0	3.7	2.4
no	17.8	14.3	6.8	6.8	7.6	6.0	5.7	7.1	9.8	9.0
yes	34.7	45.5	45.8	45.8	35.6	45.6	50.0	46.1	40.4	45.7
YES!	43.2	36.2	43.2	45.7	54.5	46.9	40.0	44.7	46.1	43.0
N of Valid	118	13,317	118	12,969	132	10,341	70	6,872	438	43,499
N of Miss	9	520	2	380	2	296	2	263	15	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	2.9	4.2	3.3	4.5	2.9	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.1
no	12.2	13.9	16.1	17.4	15.0	16.8	18.6	16.2	15.1	16.0
yes	50.4	50.6	53.4	54.5	55.6	57.0	45.7	55.4	52.0	54.1
YES!	35.8	32.6	26.3	24.8	24.8	23.3	31.4	25.2	29.3	26.9
N of Valid	123	13,258	118	12,932	133	10,342	70	6,866	444	43,398
N of Miss	4	579	2	417	1	295	2	269	9	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.6	10.1	5.3	3.0	5.2	7.2	4.2	5.7	4.6
no	7.5	8.8	16.0	14.0	12.8	15.3	11.6	13.0	12.0	12.6
yes	46.7	44.8	48.7	56.8	60.9	59.1	66.7	59.2	54.6	54.1
YES!	42.5	42.7	25.2	24.0	23.3	20.4	14.5	23.5	27.7	28.8
N of Valid	120	13,198	119	12,893	133	10,278	69	6,856	441	43,225
N of Miss	7	639	1	456	1	359	3	279	12	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.6	19.2	15.1	21.1	20.1	32.4	23.6	19.1	15.6
no	52.5	35.2	45.8	46.5	53.4	49.6	41.2	45.3	49.2	43.6
yes	26.3	41.6	30.8	31.5	22.6	25.3	26.5	25.6	26.4	32.2
YES!	11.9	14.7	4.2	6.9	3.0	5.0	0.0	5.5	5.2	8.6
N of Valid	118	13,210	120	12,904	133	10,332	68	6,850	439	43,296
N of Miss	9	627	0	445	1	305	4	285	14	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	9.2	13.4	11.0	11.3	12.2	17.1	12.0	11.2	10.9
no	40.2	35.0	42.0	42.4	40.6	43.6	47.1	38.2	41.9	39.8
yes	43.6	43.2	38.7	39.2	40.6	37.7	32.9	42.0	39.6	40.5
YES!	11.1	12.6	5.9	7.4	7.5	6.5	2.9	7.9	7.3	8.8
N of Valid	117	13,066	119	12,885	133	10,310	70	6,856	439	43,117
N of Miss	10	771	1	464	1	327	2	279	14	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	9.2	6.7	10.4	10.5	10.3	15.7	7.7	9.1	9.6
no	26.9	36.1	28.6	35.9	24.1	34.3	30.0	28.2	27.0	34.3
yes	52.1	42.1	47.1	41.6	54.1	43.2	41.4	47.3	49.7	43.1
YES!	15.1	12.6	17.6	12.1	11.3	12.2	12.9	16.8	14.3	13.0
N of Valid	119	13,049	119	12,881	133	10,334	70	6,852	441	43,116
N of Miss	8	788	1	468	1	303	2	283	12	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	7.6	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.3
no	14.8	16.2	11.8	16.2	8.3	15.0	22.9	14.2	13.3	15.6
yes	47.5	52.3	62.2	60.7	70.7	64.4	61.4	63.2	60.6	59.4
YES!	34.4	27.5	18.5	19.9	18.8	17.9	12.9	19.4	22.1	21.7
N of Valid	122	13,175	119	12,870	133	10,311	70	6,854	444	43,210
N of Miss	5	662	1	479	1	326	2	281	9	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.1	6.0	3.3	7.9	9.0	9.4	12.7	9.2	6.7	7.9
Rarely	13.9	12.5	18.3	17.4	20.3	19.7	22.5	19.1	18.4	16.7
Sometimes	39.3	34.4	35.8	38.8	41.4	39.8	42.3	38.7	39.5	37.7
Often	20.5	24.7	26.7	24.6	21.8	23.4	19.7	24.5	22.4	24.4
Almost always	22.1	22.3	15.8	11.2	7.5	7.7	2.8	8.5	13.0	13.3
N of Valid	122	13,392	120	12,995	133	10,357	71	6,882	446	43,626
N of Miss	5	445	0	354	1	280	1	253	7	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.2	13.7	8.5	5.6	5.3	3.8	2.9	5.4	7.7	7.6
Rarely	31.7	30.2	18.8	23.8	16.0	20.2	21.4	22.1	22.0	24.6
Sometimes	35.8	31.7	37.6	36.9	37.4	39.0	38.6	39.0	37.2	36.2
Often	14.6	13.3	22.2	20.0	29.0	22.9	20.0	21.8	21.8	18.9
Almost always	5.7	11.2	12.8	13.6	12.2	14.1	17.1	11.6	11.3	12.7
N of Valid	123	13,280	117	12,915	131	10,288	70	6,830	441	43,313
N of Miss	4	557	3	434	3	349	2	305	12	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.7
Rarely	1.6	1.6	0.8	2.8	2.3	3.4	8.5	3.3	2.7	2.7
Sometimes	5.6	7.3	13.3	13.4	17.3	18.2	21.1	18.8	13.6	13.5
Often	23.2	20.9	26.7	32.0	32.3	34.5	29.6	35.6	27.8	29.8
Almost always	69.6	69.7	58.3	51.0	48.1	43.1	39.4	41.5	55.5	53.3
N of Valid	125	13,321	120	12,959	133	10,342	71	6,870	449	43,492
N of Miss	2	516	0	390	1	295	1	265	4	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.5	4.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	7.7	11.8	8.4	5.7	6.1
Rarely	5.7	10.4	22.6	20.8	27.3	28.6	23.5	27.2	19.5	20.4
Sometimes	36.9	30.3	42.6	38.2	42.4	39.7	44.1	41.4	41.2	36.6
Often	26.2	29.7	19.1	24.1	18.9	18.3	16.2	17.8	20.6	23.5
Almost always	28.7	25.6	9.6	11.2	6.1	5.7	4.4	5.2	13.0	13.4
N of Valid	122	13,127	115	12,718	132	10,132	68	6,678	437	42,655
N of Miss	5	710	5	631	2	505	4	457	16	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.6	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1
Mostly D's	0.9	2.4	0.8	3.0	1.5	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.1	2.7
Mostly C's	4.3	10.8	5.0	13.8	9.2	15.8	22.5	13.6	8.9	13.3
Mostly B's	27.4	37.4	34.5	36.7	35.9	35.8	43.7	36.5	34.5	36.7
Mostly A's	65.0	48.0	58.8	45.4	52.7	44.2	32.4	47.2	54.3	46.2
N of Valid	117	13,306	119	12,940	131	10,294	71	6,822	438	43,362
N of Miss	10	531	1	409	3	343	1	313	15	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	42.6	36.2	22.7	15.7	5.3	6.9	8.6	7.3	20.8	18.6
Quite important	26.2	27.3	21.8	22.2	19.8	15.8	15.7	16.1	21.5	21.3
Fairly important	19.7	22.6	31.9	32.4	35.1	34.9	35.7	34.5	30.1	30.3
Slightly important	9.8	11.4	21.0	24.3	32.8	33.6	32.9	32.8	23.3	23.9
Not at all important	1.6	2.5	2.5	5.4	6.9	8.7	7.1	9.4	4.3	5.9
N of Valid	122	13,350	119	12,929	131	10,312	70	6,820	442	43,411
N of Miss	5	487	1	420	3	325	2	315	11	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.6	55.6	55.8	61.7	63.6	64.9	47.9	60.3	54.6	60.4
1	10.5	13.5	18.3	12.7	9.8	10.0	14.1	12.0	13.0	12.2
2	16.9	10.0	13.3	8.8	11.4	8.3	12.7	9.2	13.6	9.1
3	9.7	7.4	7.5	6.5	7.6	6.5	7.0	6.6	8.1	6.8
4-5	8.9	7.4	3.3	5.9	7.6	5.8	9.9	7.0	7.2	6.5
6-10	3.2	3.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.8	8.5	3.0	2.2	2.9
11 or more	3.2	2.8	1.7	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	124	13,307	120	12,940	132	10,300	71	6,815	447	43,362
N of Miss	3	530	0	409	2	337	1	320	6	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.2	88.6	77.3	76.6	69.5	71.6	71.0	73.6	76.8	78.6
Little chance	4.8	6.5	11.8	11.9	14.5	15.2	15.9	14.7	11.3	11.5
Some chance	4.0	2.7	7.6	7.1	8.4	8.2	5.8	7.5	6.5	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.3	2.5	3.1	6.9	3.8	5.8	3.0	4.1	2.7
Very good chance	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	125	13,214	119	12,875	131	10,270	69	6,792	444	43,151
N of Miss	2	623	1	474	3	367	3	343	9	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.0	6.2	9.2	10.7	9.9	12.3	11.8	11.1	8.4	9.7
Little chance	12.0	8.8	11.8	15.5	19.8	18.6	19.1	17.2	15.3	14.4
Some chance	22.4	17.8	27.7	25.3	27.5	27.8	19.1	28.6	24.8	24.1
Pretty good chance	26.4	32.3	31.9	28.2	22.9	26.6	32.4	26.2	27.8	28.8
Very good chance	35.2	34.9	19.3	20.3	19.8	14.8	17.6	16.8	23.7	23.0
N of Valid	125	13,232	119	12,804	131	10,159	68	6,739	443	42,934
N of Miss	2	605	1	545	3	478	4	396	10	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.2	85.9	70.0	69.5	51.9	55.7	42.0	51.2	62.9	68.3
Little chance	11.2	7.7	13.3	14.0	9.9	16.0	23.2	15.5	13.3	12.8
Some chance	4.8	3.3	8.3	8.9	16.0	14.3	10.1	15.6	9.9	9.5
Pretty good chance	4.0	1.9	5.0	5.7	19.1	10.5	15.9	12.3	10.6	6.7
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	3.3	1.9	3.1	3.4	8.7	5.4	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	125	13,159	120	12,824	131	10,236	69	6,774	445	42,993
N of Miss	2	678	0	525	3	401	3	361	8	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.9	9.7	7.5	11.4	8.5	12.1	13.2	11.7	9.1	11.1
Little chance	7.3	9.7	13.3	15.2	16.9	15.6	14.7	14.3	12.9	13.5
Some chance	24.4	18.9	26.7	26.3	32.3	29.1	20.6	29.9	26.8	25.3
Pretty good chance	28.5	27.6	36.7	27.5	27.7	27.2	36.8	27.2	31.7	27.4
Very good chance	30.9	34.0	15.8	19.6	14.6	15.9	14.7	16.9	19.5	22.8
N of Valid	123	13,164	120	12,831	130	10,221	68	6,764	441	42,980
N of Miss	4	673	0	518	4	416	4	371	12	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	89.8	71.4	70.5	49.6	55.5	43.5	51.1	65.6	69.8
Little chance	4.8	5.0	10.1	10.8	12.2	12.7	11.6	12.9	9.4	9.8
Some chance	2.4	2.5	7.6	7.5	12.2	12.5	13.0	14.3	8.3	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.4	6.7	6.3	13.7	11.1	17.4	12.4	8.8	6.9
Very good chance	3.2	1.3	4.2	4.8	12.2	8.1	14.5	9.3	7.9	5.2
N of Valid	126	13,103	119	12,833	131	10,224	69	6,778	445	42,938
N of Miss	1	734	1	516	3	413	3	357	8	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.4	81.2	73.3	74.9	64.9	71.1	60.9	70.9	69.8	75.3
Little chance	7.3	8.6	11.7	11.1	13.7	13.6	20.3	13.4	12.4	11.3
Some chance	6.5	4.5	6.7	6.6	9.2	8.0	8.7	8.6	7.7	6.6
Pretty good chance	4.9	2.8	4.2	4.0	8.4	4.0	8.7	3.9	6.3	3.6
Very good chance	4.9	3.0	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.3	1.4	3.2	3.8	3.2
N of Valid	123	13,141	120	12,830	131	10,248	69	6,773	443	42,992
N of Miss	4	696	0	519	3	389	3	362	10	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.8	86.4	65.0	65.3	45.8	53.4	42.6	51.7	60.5	66.8
Little chance	9.1	6.6	11.7	11.7	9.9	12.7	11.8	12.4	10.5	10.5
Some chance	2.5	3.3	6.7	8.8	15.3	11.8	13.2	13.7	9.1	8.6
Pretty good chance	4.1	1.9	5.0	7.3	16.8	11.4	17.6	11.8	10.2	7.3
Very good chance	2.5	1.8	11.7	6.9	12.2	10.7	14.7	10.4	9.8	6.8
N of Valid	121	13,153	120	12,851	131	10,245	68	6,779	440	43,028
N of Miss	6	684	0	498	3	392	4	356	13	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.7	82.8	70.0	73.5	66.9	71.3	67.6	75.0	71.4	76.0
Little chance	14.6	10.4	13.3	14.2	20.0	16.7	11.8	15.0	15.4	13.7
Some chance	1.6	3.4	10.8	6.9	5.4	7.4	16.2	6.6	7.5	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	5.8	3.3	5.4	2.9	1.5	2.2	3.9	2.5
Very good chance	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.9	1.2	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	123	13,161	120	12,856	130	10,248	68	6,779	441	43,044
N of Miss	4	676	0	493	4	389	4	356	12	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.7	94.1	93.0	84.6	84.2	53.6	76.1	86.0	90.0
10 or younger	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.9	0.6	1.4	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.5	0.7	0.7
12	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.3	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.9	4.6	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.1	4.3	1.4	3.6	1.4	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	4.6	4.6	10.1	4.6	3.2	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	13.0	6.5	2.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	4.9	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	124	13,299	119	12,870	130	10,256	69	6,782	442	43,207
N of Miss	3	538	1	479	4	381	3	353	11	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	95.1	87.5	89.1	81.1	83.9	70.6	81.4	85.0	88.5
10 or younger	2.4	3.1	8.3	3.7	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.1	4.3	3.4
11	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4
12	0.8	0.4	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	3.9	2.6	5.9	2.2	2.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.6	4.4	2.6	2.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	5.9	3.2	1.4	0.7
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	2.7	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	124	13,238	120	12,810	127	10,195	68	6,746	439	42,989
N of Miss	3	599	0	539	7	442	4	389	14	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	72.6	84.4	69.7	72.8	47.7	63.9	42.6	57.7	59.9	71.9
10 or younger	17.7	9.6	14.3	9.1	6.9	6.2	4.4	4.6	11.6	7.9
11	6.5	4.5	5.0	3.5	0.8	2.0	2.9	1.1	3.9	3.1
12	1.6	1.1	3.4	5.0	2.3	3.3	1.5	2.3	2.3	3.0
13	0.8	0.1	4.2	7.4	7.7	5.3	5.9	3.2	4.5	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.1	18.5	8.0	7.4	5.1	7.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.5	9.4	8.8	7.2	4.8	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.8	14.7	10.0	3.6	2.0
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.8	8.8	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	124	13,251	119	12,828	130	10,221	68	6,769	441	43,069
N of Miss	3	586	1	521	4	416	4	366	12	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.6	93.3	95.3	82.9	89.8	72.5	84.0	88.4	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.0	4.3	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.6	5.4	2.3	2.9	1.4	2.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	4.5	7.2	2.4	3.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.1	8.7	4.9	2.7	1.0
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	5.9	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	122	13,247	120	12,841	129	10,229	69	6,781	440	43,098
N of Miss	5	590	0	508	5	408	3	354	13	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	88.4	91.6	81.1	88.5	79.7	76.8	80.7	88.5	82.9
10 or younger	6.4	8.0	4.2	7.0	4.6	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.2	6.6
11	1.6	2.8	4.2	3.3	1.5	2.4	4.3	1.6	2.7	2.6
12	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	2.3	3.7	1.4	2.2	0.9	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.3	2.1	0.7	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	125	13,267	119	12,871	130	10,246	69	6,776	443	43,160
N of Miss	2	570	1	478	4	391	3	359	10	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	95.8	97.9	98.5	97.0	92.8	97.0	97.3	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.7	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	124	13,247	119	12,865	130	10,243	69	6,783	442	43,138
N of Miss	3	590	1	484	4	394	3	352	11	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	92.1	90.8	92.2	95.4	92.6	87.0	93.4	92.0	92.4
10 or younger	1.7	3.8	5.0	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.7
11	4.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.3
12	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0
13	0.8	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.7	1.4	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	121	13,240	120	12,854	130	10,241	69	6,774	440	43,109
N of Miss	6	597	0	495	4	396	3	361	13	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	95.7	80.8	85.1	63.1	76.1	54.4	71.9	75.2	84.1
10 or younger	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.2
11	2.4	1.9	4.2	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.4
12	1.6	0.6	5.0	4.2	1.5	2.0	0.0	0.6	2.3	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.5	5.7	9.2	5.1	4.4	1.9	5.4	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	13.8	7.8	5.9	4.9	5.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.2	6.1	10.3	7.3	4.3	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	13.2	7.9	2.7	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.8	4.9	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	125	13,252	120	12,853	130	10,248	68	6,782	443	43,135
N of Miss	2	585	0	496	4	389	4	353	10	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	97.8	95.0	95.4	93.8	93.8	84.1	93.4	93.0	95.5
10 or younger	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.2
11	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
13	0.8	0.0	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	4.3	1.1	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	5.8	1.2	1.6	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	2.9	1.5	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	124	13,235	120	12,865	130	10,253	69	6,786	443	43,139
N of Miss	3	602	0	484	4	384	3	349	10	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	92.1	88.3	90.0	88.5	90.2	87.0	91.3	88.9	90.9
Wrong	7.4	6.0	8.3	7.4	7.6	7.3	8.7	6.3	7.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	122	13,323	120	12,902	131	10,278	69	6,796	442	43,299
N of Miss	5	514	0	447	3	359	3	339	11	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.3	70.5	50.0	59.4	51.5	59.8	76.5	67.9	61.0	64.2
Wrong	24.2	25.2	40.8	33.2	41.5	31.9	17.6	26.3	32.9	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	3.6	8.3	6.8	6.9	7.5	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	120	13,210	120	12,809	130	10,209	68	6,749	438	42,977
N of Miss	7	627	0	540	4	428	4	386	15	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	43.2	52.3	38.7	39.3	35.7	39.0	66.2	50.8	43.3	45.0
Wrong	41.5	33.6	38.7	38.0	46.5	38.1	13.2	32.6	37.8	35.8
A little bit wrong	12.7	11.7	18.5	19.6	14.7	20.3	19.1	15.1	15.9	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.4	4.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	1.6	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	118	13,179	119	12,806	129	10,201	68	6,760	434	42,946
N of Miss	9	658	1	543	5	436	4	375	19	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	85.3	72.3	75.5	68.2	74.2	76.8	79.3	75.8	78.8
Wrong	10.7	10.6	18.5	18.2	25.6	19.7	14.5	16.0	17.8	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.7	6.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	7.2	3.9	4.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	121	13,260	119	12,872	129	10,259	69	6,780	438	43,171
N of Miss	6	577	1	477	5	378	3	355	15	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.8	75.9	57.5	58.6	49.2	49.6	61.8	51.5	60.7	60.7
Wrong	21.7	19.1	25.8	30.5	36.2	34.1	16.2	31.5	26.3	28.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.9	15.8	9.1	12.3	14.0	17.6	15.0	11.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	4.4	2.0	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	120	13,271	120	12,876	130	10,250	68	6,776	438	43,173
N of Miss	7	566	0	473	4	387	4	359	15	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	88.1	67.5	71.1	43.5	56.3	53.6	53.6	62.7	70.1
Wrong	12.3	8.5	17.5	19.2	23.7	24.1	21.7	22.4	18.6	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.5	10.8	7.7	23.7	15.4	18.8	18.0	14.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.2	2.0	9.2	4.1	5.8	6.0	4.8	2.8
N of Valid	122	13,272	120	12,878	131	10,261	69	6,784	442	43,195
N of Miss	5	565	0	471	3	376	3	351	11	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	91.1	76.7	78.8	65.6	68.9	62.3	67.9	75.9	78.5
Wrong	3.3	6.9	14.2	15.9	22.9	20.8	17.4	20.8	14.3	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.4	6.7	4.0	9.2	7.7	15.9	8.0	7.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.3	2.3	2.6	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	120	13,272	120	12,876	131	10,261	69	6,783	440	43,192
N of Miss	7	565	0	473	3	376	3	352	13	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	93.2	76.5	76.3	54.2	59.5	46.4	53.3	70.5	73.9
Wrong	1.7	4.5	12.6	13.6	21.4	18.2	21.7	18.3	13.6	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.5	6.7	6.7	16.0	13.9	18.8	16.0	10.2	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	4.2	3.3	8.4	8.4	13.0	12.4	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	121	13,258	119	12,866	131	10,259	69	6,776	440	43,159
N of Miss	6	579	1	483	3	378	3	359	13	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	94.1	84.9	85.8	80.9	81.0	77.9	82.1	86.0	86.6
Wrong	2.5	4.7	10.1	11.0	15.3	14.7	17.6	14.0	10.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	119	13,261	119	12,849	131	10,245	68	6,784	437	43,139
N of Miss	8	576	1	500	3	392	4	351	16	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	92.8	85.0	85.7	82.4	82.2	88.4	85.1	87.4	86.9
Wrong	3.4	5.4	8.3	10.7	11.5	13.4	5.8	11.7	7.5	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.0	3.3	2.5	5.3	3.2	4.3	2.1	3.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	118	13,184	120	12,845	131	10,249	69	6,783	438	43,061
N of Miss	9	653	0	504	3	388	3	352	15	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	96.6	90.0	91.6	86.3	87.9	92.8	88.0	92.1	91.7
Wrong	0.0	2.8	5.8	6.7	10.7	9.4	2.9	8.9	5.2	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	121	13,246	120	12,875	131	10,261	69	6,785	441	43,167
N of Miss	6	591	0	474	3	376	3	350	12	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	88.5	65.8	70.0	47.3	57.4	52.2	56.1	63.3	70.5
Wrong	10.9	8.0	16.7	18.4	28.2	22.4	20.3	21.8	19.1	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.6	10.8	8.5	15.3	14.4	15.9	15.2	10.7	9.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.8	6.7	3.0	9.2	5.7	11.6	7.0	6.8	3.6
N of Valid	119	13,256	120	12,878	131	10,274	69	6,787	439	43,195
N of Miss	8	581	0	471	3	363	3	348	14	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	91.2	95.0	87.5	95.4	88.9	89.7	91.3	94.8	89.6
1 to 2 times	3.2	7.0	2.5	9.3	3.1	8.4	7.4	6.9	3.6	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	125	13,218	120	12,773	131	10,178	68	6,724	444	42,893
N of Miss	2	619	0	576	3	459	4	411	9	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	93.0	89.2	93.0	95.4	93.5	85.3	94.4	91.2	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.5	4.1	5.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	5.9	2.6	5.4	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.4
10+ times	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	124	13,148	120	12,730	131	10,148	68	6,695	443	42,721
N of Miss	3	689	0	619	3	489	4	440	10	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.8	97.7	97.9	89.7	97.2	97.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.2	7.4	1.4	1.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,140	120	12,716	130	10,137	68	6,700	440	42,693
N of Miss	5	697	0	633	4	500	4	435	13	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.5	98.5	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	13,174	119	12,751	130	10,163	68	6,722	441	42,810
N of Miss	3	663	1	598	4	474	4	413	12	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.5	46.5	37.5	38.5	23.8	32.6	38.2	33.5	35.8	38.8
1 to 2 times	28.5	25.8	15.0	23.4	13.1	19.4	10.3	16.4	17.5	22.1
3 to 5 times	11.4	13.0	14.2	14.9	20.8	15.7	20.6	15.1	16.3	14.5
6 to 9 times	2.4	4.1	7.5	5.3	13.1	7.1	5.9	7.3	7.5	5.7
10+ times	12.2	10.7	25.8	18.0	29.2	25.2	25.0	27.7	22.9	19.0
N of Valid	123	13,088	120	12,738	130	10,169	68	6,719	441	42,714
N of Miss	4	749	0	611	4	468	4	416	12	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	97.5	98.2	98.5	98.0	97.0	98.2	98.4	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	123	13,135	119	12,721	131	10,132	67	6,697	440	42,685
N of Miss	4	702	1	628	3	505	5	438	13	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.8	92.4	89.7	92.1	94.6	94.2	91.0	95.9	91.1	93.3
1 to 2 times	7.2	5.7	8.5	5.8	2.3	4.2	7.5	3.2	6.2	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	125	13,168	117	12,745	130	10,163	67	6,710	439	42,786
N of Miss	2	669	3	604	4	474	5	425	14	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	93.3	96.7	93.8	93.3	80.9	92.4	93.4	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	2.5	2.2	4.6	3.6	11.8	3.6	3.8	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3	4.4	1.5	1.1	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	124	13,162	120	12,754	130	10,166	68	6,718	442	42,800
N of Miss	3	675	0	595	4	471	4	417	11	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	124	13,168	120	12,754	129	10,150	68	6,718	441	42,790
N of Miss	3	669	0	595	5	487	4	417	12	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	96.3	83.2	87.1	67.9	79.9	58.8	78.0	78.1	86.8
1 to 2 times	4.0	2.2	6.7	5.6	12.2	6.0	10.3	5.7	8.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.5	4.6	3.5	4.4	3.1	2.7	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.0
10+ times	1.6	0.6	5.9	3.7	13.0	9.0	23.5	11.6	9.5	5.2
N of Valid	124	13,160	119	12,743	131	10,168	68	6,722	442	42,793
N of Miss	3	677	1	606	3	469	4	413	11	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.9	20.6	12.5	13.2	7.7	10.1	16.2	10.4	12.0	14.3
Slight risk	8.2	5.9	5.0	6.1	4.6	5.5	8.8	4.9	6.4	5.7
Moderate risk	17.2	14.4	21.7	16.3	14.6	16.1	11.8	14.6	16.8	15.4
Great risk	54.9	54.2	58.3	60.8	72.3	65.4	58.8	66.9	61.6	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.1	2.5	3.6	0.8	2.9	4.4	3.2	3.2	3.8
N of Valid	122	13,107	120	12,747	130	10,170	68	6,717	440	42,741
N of Miss	5	730	0	602	4	467	4	418	13	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	23.6	20.0	23.9	38.0	33.2	39.4	40.3	27.3	28.6
Slight risk	22.3	17.2	25.0	25.2	25.6	28.0	30.3	25.4	25.2	23.4
Moderate risk	22.3	19.6	20.0	20.3	19.4	16.6	15.2	14.3	19.7	18.3
Great risk	26.4	29.5	30.8	24.9	14.0	18.0	13.6	15.8	22.0	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	10.1	4.2	5.7	3.1	4.1	1.5	4.3	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	121	12,987	120	12,562	129	9,978	66	6,601	436	42,128
N of Miss	6	850	0	787	5	659	6	534	17	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.2	22.2	17.6	18.9	22.3	22.6	33.8	28.1	20.7	22.2
Slight risk	8.8	8.4	7.6	14.7	19.2	20.5	19.1	22.1	13.3	15.4
Moderate risk	21.2	17.5	33.6	22.7	26.9	24.4	23.5	22.3	26.7	21.5
Great risk	43.4	41.4	37.0	37.8	29.2	28.4	22.1	23.0	34.0	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	10.5	4.2	5.8	2.3	4.0	1.5	4.5	5.3	6.6
N of Valid	113	12,855	119	12,573	130	10,027	68	6,660	430	42,115
N of Miss	14	982	1	776	4	610	4	475	23	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.4	22.6	18.5	16.8	16.9	15.0	16.2	14.8	17.4	17.8
Slight risk	15.7	14.6	16.0	18.2	23.1	19.4	27.9	19.3	19.9	17.6
Moderate risk	21.5	20.7	25.2	26.8	26.9	28.6	27.9	27.6	25.1	25.5
Great risk	40.5	37.5	37.0	34.7	31.5	34.3	26.5	35.2	34.7	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	4.7	3.4	3.5	1.5	2.7	1.5	3.1	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	121	13,024	119	12,710	130	10,131	68	6,705	438	42,570
N of Miss	6	813	1	639	4	506	4	430	15	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.4	21.5	14.3	14.7	13.1	11.9	16.2	12.6	15.1	15.8
Slight risk	5.0	8.0	8.4	10.7	13.1	12.8	16.2	13.4	10.0	10.8
Moderate risk	24.0	19.1	22.7	24.5	29.2	27.1	27.9	27.8	25.8	24.0
Great risk	51.2	46.4	50.4	46.3	43.1	45.1	35.3	42.8	46.1	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.5	5.1	4.2	3.8	1.5	3.1	4.4	3.4	3.0	4.0
N of Valid	121	13,036	119	12,714	130	10,150	68	6,714	438	42,614
N of Miss	6	801	1	635	4	487	4	421	15	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.5	21.0	14.3	13.4	9.9	10.1	13.2	9.9	12.9	14.4
Slight risk	5.1	4.4	4.2	5.5	3.8	4.8	8.8	4.9	5.1	4.9
Moderate risk	14.5	11.7	8.4	14.5	19.1	15.6	17.6	14.6	14.7	13.9
Great risk	59.8	55.4	68.1	60.4	58.0	63.8	52.9	64.8	60.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	7.5	5.0	6.3	9.2	5.6	7.4	5.7	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	117	12,985	119	12,687	131	10,129	68	6,700	435	42,501
N of Miss	10	852	1	662	3	508	4	435	18	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.0	20.9	13.4	13.2	9.2	9.9	13.6	9.8	12.4	14.2
Slight risk	1.7	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.0	7.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
Moderate risk	11.6	9.9	9.2	13.9	16.9	15.1	16.7	14.0	13.3	13.0
Great risk	66.1	57.7	67.2	61.8	62.3	65.0	53.0	66.3	63.3	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	8.3	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.0	9.1	6.0	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	121	12,974	119	12,679	130	10,125	66	6,700	436	42,478
N of Miss	6	863	1	670	4	512	6	435	17	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	21.3	16.0	15.5	13.8	13.6	16.2	13.7	15.3	16.5
Slight risk	9.1	9.1	15.1	16.5	19.2	20.5	23.5	20.6	16.0	15.8
Moderate risk	26.4	17.5	26.9	24.6	29.2	28.3	29.4	29.3	27.9	24.1
Great risk	40.5	44.2	38.7	38.6	34.6	33.8	27.9	32.2	36.3	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	7.8	3.4	4.9	3.1	3.7	2.9	4.2	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	121	13,009	119	12,694	130	10,148	68	6,713	438	42,564
N of Miss	6	828	1	655	4	489	4	422	15	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	21.7	20.0	16.0	14.6	14.8	22.1	14.9	17.8	17.3
Slight risk	8.3	9.4	13.3	16.9	21.5	22.2	29.4	23.3	16.9	16.9
Moderate risk	23.1	18.8	25.0	26.1	31.5	28.5	19.1	27.7	25.5	24.7
Great risk	40.5	38.5	36.7	33.6	26.9	29.8	26.5	28.3	33.3	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	11.6	5.0	7.4	5.4	4.8	2.9	5.7	6.6	7.8
N of Valid	121	13,005	120	12,714	130	10,155	68	6,716	439	42,590
N of Miss	6	832	0	635	4	482	4	419	14	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.2	21.3	16.7	14.5	10.8	12.0	16.4	12.2	13.9	15.6
Slight risk	5.0	4.9	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.9	17.9	11.9	8.9	8.4
Moderate risk	15.7	12.3	18.3	20.2	26.9	25.0	29.9	25.9	21.9	19.8
Great risk	54.5	49.5	51.7	49.4	47.7	47.0	32.8	44.2	48.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	12.0	5.8	7.7	5.4	5.1	3.0	5.8	6.8	8.1
N of Valid	121	13,008	120	12,712	130	10,144	67	6,715	438	42,579
N of Miss	6	829	0	637	4	493	5	420	15	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.6	92.0	95.0	93.7	95.6	95.5	96.6	93.2	95.3
No, but would like to	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.5	2.2	4.5	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	119	12,542	112	12,195	127	9,748	66	6,427	424	40,912
N of Miss	8	1,295	8	1,154	7	889	6	708	29	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.5	17.9	14.8	15.9	14.6	17.6	25.8	20.2	15.5	17.6
Yes	5.7	2.9	4.3	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.0	3.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	82.8	79.3	80.9	81.4	83.1	79.8	71.2	77.8	80.6	79.8
N of Valid	122	12,922	115	12,565	130	10,015	66	6,590	433	42,092
N of Miss	5	915	5	784	4	622	6	545	20	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.9	25.9	17.6	21.7	9.9	20.7	19.4	23.8	18.9	23.1
Rarely	27.4	25.6	24.4	26.8	21.4	26.7	29.9	28.4	25.1	26.7
1-2 times a month	11.1	13.0	10.9	13.5	12.2	14.3	17.9	14.9	12.4	13.8
About once a week or more	31.6	35.5	47.1	38.0	56.5	38.3	32.8	32.9	43.5	36.5
N of Valid	117	12,772	119	12,608	131	10,067	67	6,636	434	42,083
N of Miss	10	1,065	1	741	3	570	5	499	19	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	96.9	91.4	93.6	89.8	89.8	77.4	89.0	90.2	93.0
Once or twice	3.2	2.4	5.2	4.5	6.3	6.0	9.7	6.2	5.6	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	3.1	2.1	3.2	2.2	1.9	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	4.8	1.5	1.4	0.7
Regularly now	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.8	1.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	125	12,634	116	12,252	127	9,773	62	6,480	430	41,139
N of Miss	2	1,203	4	1,097	7	864	10	655	23	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	95.8	98.2	93.0	97.0	85.9	96.1	94.7	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.1	4.7	1.4	3.1	1.8	2.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	4.7	0.5	1.1	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	4.7	1.1	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	124	12,816	118	12,448	129	9,920	64	6,520	435	41,704
N of Miss	3	1,021	2	901	5	717	8	615	18	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	95.6	89.0	89.9	84.4	85.3	72.3	82.8	87.2	89.5
Once or twice	3.2	3.5	6.8	7.4	7.8	9.2	12.3	10.2	6.9	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	3.4	1.4	5.5	2.9	9.2	3.7	4.1	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.0	4.6	2.3	1.4	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	125	12,839	118	12,445	128	9,899	65	6,511	436	41,694
N of Miss	2	998	2	904	6	738	7	624	17	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	97.5	98.4	93.0	96.9	87.5	96.2	95.4	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.0	5.5	2.0	7.8	2.4	3.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	124	12,847	119	12,434	128	9,924	64	6,530	435	41,735
N of Miss	3	990	1	915	6	713	8	605	18	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.7	60.2	58.0	61.1	68.5	65.9	76.6	69.0	64.3	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.3	8.1	10.1	8.6	10.0	8.8	7.8	8.6	10.1	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	4.7	2.4	2.7	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.6	3.5	9.2	5.0	4.6	5.0	1.6	5.2	4.6	4.6
I don't know	25.0	26.1	20.2	23.1	14.6	18.2	9.4	14.8	18.3	21.6
N of Valid	124	12,947	119	12,603	130	10,069	64	6,627	437	42,246
N of Miss	3	890	1	746	4	568	8	508	16	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.1	35.0	26.1	34.8	36.2	45.5	40.9	52.8	33.3	40.2
Rarely	24.8	17.9	20.2	22.1	24.6	21.2	19.7	18.9	22.7	20.1
Sometimes	22.3	23.9	27.7	24.4	23.1	20.1	21.2	17.6	23.9	22.2
Often	9.9	13.6	17.6	12.0	13.1	9.0	9.1	7.2	12.8	11.0
Almost always	9.9	9.5	8.4	6.7	3.1	4.2	9.1	3.4	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	121	12,958	119	12,588	130	10,010	66	6,583	436	42,139
N of Miss	6	879	1	761	4	627	6	552	17	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	98.3	94.1	95.8	84.8	92.4	81.0	87.7	90.7	94.5
Once	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.2	6.4	3.6	6.3	5.3	3.5	2.7
Twice	0.8	0.4	2.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	4.0	1.5	7.9	2.6	2.6	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	123	12,689	118	12,292	125	9,802	63	6,460	429	41,243
N of Miss	4	1,148	2	1,057	9	835	9	675	24	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.3	92.3	88.1	90.4	81.5	89.1	82.8	89.4	85.7	90.5
1 time	3.3	3.6	2.5	4.1	9.7	5.0	6.2	4.3	5.4	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.5	2.2	5.9	3.2	4.8	3.8	6.2	3.4	4.7	3.1
4 or 5 times	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	3.1	1.1	1.6	0.7
6 or more times	3.3	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	122	12,801	118	12,434	124	9,910	64	6,489	428	41,634
N of Miss	5	1,036	2	915	10	727	8	646	25	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	59.3	53.9	60.5	58.5	41.6	45.0	27.0	28.2	49.6	49.1
0 times	39.8	45.2	34.5	40.1	56.8	52.9	60.3	67.0	46.4	48.9
1 time	0.8	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	7.9	1.6	2.1	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.2	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	118	12,834	119	12,453	125	9,960	63	6,524	425	41,771
N of Miss	9	1,003	1	896	9	677	9	611	28	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.0	94.9	81.0	86.4	60.8	75.1	54.7	67.7	74.6	83.3
At my home	5.2	3.0	7.8	7.2	18.4	11.3	10.9	12.9	10.7	7.8
At someone else's home	0.0	1.3	10.3	4.9	18.4	11.0	23.4	15.8	11.9	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.4	9.4	2.0	1.9	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	116	12,554	116	12,278	125	9,861	64	6,504	421	41,197
N of Miss	11	1,283	4	1,071	9	776	8	631	32	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.9	19.1	23.5	25.8	34.9	33.0	40.6	34.7	28.3	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	11.7	7.8	14.3	15.4	26.2	19.7	28.1	20.9	19.3	15.0
Strongly disapprove	54.1	58.5	47.1	45.0	34.9	36.7	21.9	34.6	41.4	45.5
Don't know or can't say	15.3	14.6	15.1	13.7	4.0	10.6	9.4	9.8	11.0	12.6
N of Valid	111	12,615	119	12,332	126	9,879	64	6,498	420	41,324
N of Miss	16	1,222	1	1,017	8	758	8	637	33	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.0	91.5	93.7	77.2	88.2	71.9	82.1	86.4	91.9
1-2	1.6	1.8	5.1	5.0	15.4	8.8	18.8	12.3	9.1	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.4	1.0	3.3	2.2	4.7	3.7	2.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	3.1	1.2	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	123	12,774	118	12,447	123	9,926	64	6,534	428	41,681
N of Miss	4	1,063	2	902	11	711	8	601	25	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.6	96.6	88.6	92.0	75.8	88.3	92.2	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.8	4.1	3.6	17.7	5.0	4.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	2.4	1.9	3.2	3.8	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	121	12,739	118	12,416	123	9,914	62	6,521	424	41,590
N of Miss	6	1,098	2	933	11	723	10	614	29	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.4	98.4	99.0	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	123	12,693	118	12,427	123	9,915	64	6,535	428	41,570
N of Miss	4	1,144	2	922	11	722	8	600	25	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	12,720	118	12,421	123	9,908	64	6,532	427	41,581
N of Miss	5	1,117	2	928	11	729	8	603	26	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	98.3	97.9	97.6	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	120	12,742	118	12,431	123	9,919	64	6,536	425	41,628
N of Miss	7	1,095	2	918	11	718	8	599	28	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.2	98.4	99.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	12,698	118	12,411	122	9,911	64	6,529	425	41,549
N of Miss	6	1,139	2	938	12	726	8	606	28	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	120	12,693	118	12,415	123	9,917	64	6,535	425	41,560
N of Miss	7	1,144	2	934	11	720	8	600	28	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.8	98.3	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.3	98.8
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	12,673	118	12,410	123	9,919	64	6,533	424	41,535
N of Miss	8	1,164	2	939	11	718	8	602	29	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	119	12,663	118	12,410	122	9,906	64	6,528	423	41,507
N of Miss	8	1,174	2	939	12	731	8	607	30	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	120	12,608	118	12,385	123	9,898	64	6,523	425	41,414
N of Miss	7	1,229	2	964	11	739	8	612	28	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	98.4	99.9	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	115	12,654	118	12,414	123	9,906	64	6,528	420	41,502
N of Miss	12	1,183	2	935	11	731	8	607	33	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.1	96.6	97.4	96.7	97.5	98.4	98.0	97.4	97.8
1-2	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	121	12,672	118	12,415	123	9,904	63	6,529	425	41,520
N of Miss	6	1,165	2	934	11	733	9	606	28	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	98.3	98.6	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	121	12,682	118	12,406	123	9,907	64	6,525	426	41,520
N of Miss	6	1,155	2	943	11	730	8	610	27	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.5	96.6	97.3	91.9	93.7	79.7	89.5	93.4	95.9
1-2	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.7	4.1	4.2	9.4	6.7	3.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.6	1.2	7.8	2.0	2.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	120	12,692	118	12,386	123	9,891	64	6,527	425	41,496
N of Miss	7	1,145	2	963	11	746	8	608	28	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.7	95.8	95.7	82.8	92.2	82.8	88.3	90.6	94.6
1-2	1.7	1.1	2.5	3.1	12.3	5.3	7.8	8.0	5.9	3.8
3-5	0.8	0.1	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.7	7.8	2.6	2.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,672	118	12,385	122	9,894	64	6,522	424	41,473
N of Miss	7	1,165	2	964	12	743	8	613	29	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	98.1	91.5	92.4	79.8	85.8	66.2	82.9	85.9	91.1
1-2	0.8	1.2	5.1	3.5	8.1	4.8	7.7	4.7	5.2	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	4.8	2.3	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.6
10+	1.7	0.3	3.4	2.1	7.3	6.1	21.5	9.7	6.8	3.7
N of Valid	120	12,726	118	12,428	124	9,928	65	6,537	427	41,619
N of Miss	7	1,111	2	921	10	709	7	598	26	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.4	96.6	97.4	88.7	94.2	86.2	91.7	93.2	96.3
1-2	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.4	3.2	2.8	9.2	3.6	3.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	3.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.4
10+	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.3	3.1	2.5	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	119	12,684	118	12,404	124	9,907	65	6,530	426	41,525
N of Miss	8	1,153	2	945	10	730	7	605	27	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.5	90.7	93.7	88.7	92.1	87.7	93.8	91.3	94.5
1-2	2.5	1.6	5.9	3.6	4.8	3.9	6.2	2.8	4.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.8	0.2	2.5	1.1	4.0	1.8	4.6	1.9	2.8	1.1
N of Valid	119	12,690	118	12,405	124	9,904	65	6,533	426	41,532
N of Miss	8	1,147	2	944	10	733	7	602	27	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.4	91.7	77.3	82.1	57.4	71.1	53.1	64.1	70.3	79.6
1-2	10.6	5.8	10.1	9.4	13.9	10.9	14.1	10.6	11.9	8.8
3-5	3.3	1.5	8.4	4.0	13.9	7.0	9.4	7.7	8.6	4.5
6-9	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.6	3.4	3.1	4.2	1.2	2.1
10+	0.0	0.6	4.2	3.0	13.1	7.6	20.3	13.4	7.9	5.0
N of Valid	123	12,658	119	12,362	122	9,875	64	6,496	428	41,391
N of Miss	4	1,179	1	987	12	762	8	639	25	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	94.1	93.0	85.2	84.9	64.1	77.1	88.3	90.3
1-2	0.8	0.9	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.9	9.4	6.2	3.0	3.3
3-5	0.8	0.2	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.6	6.2	3.9	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.9	7.4	6.1	20.3	10.4	5.9	3.7
N of Valid	122	12,635	119	12,321	122	9,847	64	6,480	427	41,283
N of Miss	5	1,202	1	1,028	12	790	8	655	26	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	97.5	98.4	96.9	96.9	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	121	12,612	119	12,339	122	9,869	64	6,492	426	41,312
N of Miss	6	1,225	1	1,010	12	768	8	643	27	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	121	12,626	119	12,345	122	9,871	64	6,494	426	41,336
N of Miss	6	1,211	1	1,004	12	766	8	641	27	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.3	90.8	95.7	95.0	96.8	100.0	98.0	95.8	96.8
1-2	0.0	1.7	5.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	121	12,632	119	12,344	121	9,881	64	6,499	425	41,356
N of Miss	6	1,205	1	1,005	13	756	8	636	28	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.7	97.5	99.0	99.2	98.6	96.9	98.7	98.4	99.0
1-2	0.8	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	3.1	0.8	1.2	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	120	12,618	119	12,324	122	9,867	64	6,491	425	41,300
N of Miss	7	1,219	1	1,025	12	770	8	644	28	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	12,617	119	12,332	122	9,869	64	6,494	427	41,312
N of Miss	5	1,220	1	1,017	12	768	8	641	26	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	96.9	96.6	98.0	100.0	99.2	98.4	99.6	98.6	98.2
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.9
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	121	12,583	119	12,339	122	9,867	64	6,496	426	41,285
N of Miss	6	1,254	1	1,010	12	770	8	639	27	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	120	12,587	118	12,319	122	9,862	64	6,498	424	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,250	2	1,030	12	775	8	637	29	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	121	12,559	119	12,326	121	9,856	64	6,494	425	41,235
N of Miss	6	1,278	1	1,023	13	781	8	641	28	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	120	12,579	119	12,334	122	9,875	64	6,500	425	41,288
N of Miss	7	1,258	1	1,015	12	762	8	635	28	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.3	93.3	96.0	95.9	95.0	89.1	94.7	94.3	95.9
1-2	0.8	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	7.8	1.9	2.6	1.7
3-5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
10+	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	119	12,594	119	12,332	122	9,877	64	6,494	424	41,297
N of Miss	8	1,243	1	1,017	12	760	8	641	29	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.6	96.6	98.2	98.4	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.1	98.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.7
3-5	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	118	12,599	119	12,336	122	9,872	64	6,494	423	41,301
N of Miss	9	1,238	1	1,013	12	765	8	641	30	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.4	91.6	92.5	79.5	86.0	75.0	81.2	86.8	90.7
1-2	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.4	5.7	4.5	1.6	4.1	3.1	3.3
3-5	0.8	0.5	3.4	1.8	4.9	3.3	6.2	4.3	3.5	2.2
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.8	0.0	2.4	1.2	1.1
10+	0.8	0.2	2.5	1.6	6.6	4.3	17.2	7.9	5.4	2.8
N of Valid	118	12,599	119	12,319	122	9,863	64	6,485	423	41,266
N of Miss	9	1,238	1	1,030	12	774	8	650	30	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	96.4	83.2	87.3	66.4	77.9	65.6	74.0	78.9	85.7
1-2	4.1	2.1	7.6	4.7	6.6	5.9	4.7	5.7	5.9	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.7	2.5	8.2	3.8	0.0	3.5	2.8	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.3	4.9	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.3
10+	1.6	0.6	6.7	4.2	13.9	10.6	28.1	14.6	10.5	6.3
N of Valid	122	12,612	119	12,325	122	9,862	64	6,488	427	41,287
N of Miss	5	1,225	1	1,024	12	775	8	647	26	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.1	94.1	95.1	88.5	89.3	73.0	84.7	90.6	93.3
1-2	0.8	0.5	3.4	2.1	3.3	3.4	7.9	4.2	3.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.0	6.3	2.8	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.8	0.1	1.7	1.3	5.7	4.0	12.7	6.8	4.2	2.5
N of Valid	120	12,604	119	12,314	122	9,866	63	6,482	424	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,233	1	1,035	12	771	9	653	29	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	95.9	85.7	89.4	78.7	85.2	81.2	85.0	86.1	89.7
1-2	1.7	2.5	5.0	4.8	9.0	5.3	6.2	5.5	5.4	4.3
3-5	0.8	0.8	3.4	2.1	1.6	3.1	0.0	2.7	1.7	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9
10+	0.8	0.6	5.9	2.7	8.2	4.9	10.9	5.4	5.9	3.0
N of Valid	119	12,598	119	12,330	122	9,868	64	6,492	424	41,288
N of Miss	8	1,239	1	1,019	12	769	8	643	29	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	2.7	7.0	5.1	10.2	7.6	23.4	8.8	9.3	5.6
Yes	96.7	97.3	93.0	94.9	89.8	92.4	76.6	91.2	90.7	94.4
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	95.3	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	4.7	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	97.4	98.3	97.5	96.7	84.4	95.0	95.7	97.7
Yes	1.6	0.6	2.6	1.7	2.5	3.3	15.6	5.0	4.3	2.3
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	97.4	98.5	97.5	97.4	95.3	98.0	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.6	4.7	2.0	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.2	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	96.9	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	96.5	98.6	96.6	98.0	96.9	98.9	97.4	98.7
Yes	0.8	0.7	3.5	1.4	3.4	2.0	3.1	1.1	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.2	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	96.9	98.9	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	3.1	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.0	96.5	97.5	95.8	97.3	92.2	97.2	96.4	97.5
Yes	0.8	2.0	3.5	2.5	4.2	2.7	7.8	2.8	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	123	11,976	114	11,908	118	9,611	64	6,362	419	39,857
N of Miss	4	1,861	6	1,441	16	1,026	8	773	34	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.0	3.1	17.0	10.6	26.5	17.6	37.1	20.5	19.2	11.6
Yes	95.0	96.9	83.0	89.4	73.5	82.4	62.9	79.5	80.8	88.4
N of Valid	120	11,854	112	11,824	117	9,557	62	6,319	411	39,554
N of Miss	7	1,983	8	1,525	17	1,080	10	816	42	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	99.1	98.3	91.9	95.6	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.7	8.1	4.4	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	120	11,854	112	11,824	117	9,557	62	6,319	411	39,554
N of Miss	7	1,983	8	1,525	17	1,080	10	816	42	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.3	96.8	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	3.2	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	120	11,854	112	11,824	117	9,557	62	6,319	411	39,554
N of Miss	7	1,983	8	1,525	17	1,080	10	816	42	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.3	99.0	95.2	97.6	98.3	99.2
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.0	4.8	2.4	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	120	11,854	112	11,824	117	9,557	62	6,319	411	39,554
N of Miss	7	1,983	8	1,525	17	1,080	10	816	42	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.7	95.5	96.9	92.3	96.1	93.5	96.3	94.9	97.1
Yes	2.5	1.3	4.5	3.1	7.7	3.9	6.5	3.7	5.1	2.9
N of Valid	120	11,854	112	11,824	117	9,557	62	6,319	411	39,554
N of Miss	7	1,983	8	1,525	17	1,080	10	816	42	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.6	88.4	92.6	77.8	86.7	71.0	86.0	85.9	91.9
Yes	0.8	1.4	11.6	7.4	22.2	13.3	29.0	14.0	14.1	8.1
N of Valid	120	11,854	112	11,824	117	9,557	62	6,319	411	39,554
N of Miss	7	1,983	8	1,525	17	1,080	10	816	42	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	96.6	98.7	95.2	98.4	98.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	3.4	1.3	4.8	1.6	1.9	0.8
N of Valid	120	11,854	112	11,824	117	9,557	62	6,319	411	39,554
N of Miss	7	1,983	8	1,525	17	1,080	10	816	42	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	120	11,854	112	11,824	117	9,557	62	6,319	411	39,554
N of Miss	7	1,983	8	1,525	17	1,080	10	816	42	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	97.3	97.5	93.2	96.4	91.9	96.5	95.9	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.5	6.8	3.6	8.1	3.5	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	120	11,854	112	11,824	117	9,557	62	6,319	411	39,554
N of Miss	7	1,983	8	1,525	17	1,080	10	816	42	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.1	4.8	19.8	14.6	33.1	22.9	43.5	25.9	23.6	15.4
Yes	91.9	95.2	80.2	85.4	66.9	77.1	56.5	74.1	76.4	84.6
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.3	99.4	99.2	98.9	96.8	98.2	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	3.2	1.8	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.4	91.4	92.2	81.4	89.4	87.1	89.2	89.5	92.6
Yes	3.3	2.6	8.6	7.8	18.6	10.6	12.9	10.8	10.5	7.4
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	90.5	93.5	84.7	87.8	82.3	86.2	90.0	92.4
Yes	1.6	1.7	9.5	6.5	15.3	12.2	17.7	13.8	10.0	7.6
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	95.7	97.3	92.4	94.8	87.1	95.0	94.5	97.0
Yes	0.8	0.4	4.3	2.7	7.6	5.2	12.9	5.0	5.5	3.0
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	96.6	98.1	95.8	97.8	95.2	98.1	97.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	3.4	1.9	4.2	2.2	4.8	1.9	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	95.7	96.6	87.3	95.0	83.9	95.1	92.4	96.7
Yes	1.6	0.9	4.3	3.4	12.7	5.0	16.1	4.9	7.6	3.3
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	94.0	95.8	89.8	93.6	85.5	92.8	93.1	95.7
Yes	0.8	1.3	6.0	4.2	10.2	6.4	14.5	7.2	6.9	4.3
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	94.8	95.6	89.0	93.7	83.9	94.2	92.6	95.8
Yes	1.6	1.4	5.2	4.4	11.0	6.3	16.1	5.8	7.4	4.2
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	98.8	97.5	97.5	95.2	96.2	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.2	2.5	2.5	4.8	3.8	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	123	12,105	116	11,910	118	9,551	62	6,279	419	39,845
N of Miss	4	1,732	4	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	34	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	99.1	96.5	96.9	91.5	93.6	75.8	91.2	92.5	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.6	6.8	3.2	19.4	4.1	5.3	2.1
1 a day	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.5	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	122	12,012	113	11,752	117	9,391	62	6,170	414	39,325
N of Miss	5	1,825	7	1,597	17	1,246	10	965	39	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	2.0	8.0	6.3	16.0	13.0	41.3	18.8	13.3	8.7
Yes	99.2	98.0	92.0	93.7	84.0	87.0	58.7	81.2	86.7	91.3
N of Valid	120	11,913	113	11,877	119	9,594	63	6,340	415	39,724
N of Miss	7	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	9	795	38	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.8	96.6	95.8	85.7	91.9	96.6	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	3.4	4.2	14.3	8.1	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	120	11,913	113	11,877	119	9,594	63	6,340	415	39,724
N of Miss	7	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	9	795	38	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	95.8	97.4	93.7	97.0	97.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	4.2	2.6	6.3	3.0	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	120	11,913	113	11,877	119	9,594	63	6,340	415	39,724
N of Miss	7	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	9	795	38	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.3	99.3	96.6	98.4	93.7	97.4	97.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.7	3.4	1.6	6.3	2.6	2.7	1.1
N of Valid	120	11,913	113	11,877	119	9,594	63	6,340	415	39,724
N of Miss	7	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	9	795	38	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	95.6	99.1	97.5	98.3	95.2	98.3	97.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	4.4	0.9	2.5	1.7	4.8	1.7	2.7	1.0
N of Valid	120	11,913	113	11,877	119	9,594	63	6,340	415	39,724
N of Miss	7	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	9	795	38	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.3	98.7	94.1	97.3	95.2	98.0	96.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.3	5.9	2.7	4.8	2.0	3.1	1.5
N of Valid	120	11,913	113	11,877	119	9,594	63	6,340	415	39,724
N of Miss	7	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	9	795	38	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	95.6	96.3	92.4	93.6	76.2	90.9	92.5	95.4
Yes	1.7	1.6	4.4	3.7	7.6	6.4	23.8	9.1	7.5	4.6
N of Valid	120	11,913	113	11,877	119	9,594	63	6,340	415	39,724
N of Miss	7	1,924	7	1,472	15	1,043	9	795	38	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.6	5.0	18.6	13.2	34.5	23.5	42.9	30.1	23.3	15.9
Yes	93.4	95.0	81.4	86.8	65.5	76.5	57.1	69.9	76.7	84.1
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	96.8	99.2	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	3.2	0.8	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.9	99.2	99.5	98.4	98.6	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.9	94.7	96.1	85.7	91.8	74.6	85.6	89.9	94.2
Yes	2.5	1.1	5.3	3.9	14.3	8.2	25.4	14.4	10.1	5.8
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.6	97.3	98.0	93.3	94.7	90.5	93.4	95.2	97.0
Yes	2.5	0.4	2.7	2.0	6.7	5.3	9.5	6.6	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	95.6	98.7	95.0	97.5	93.7	97.2	96.2	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.4	4.4	1.3	5.0	2.5	6.3	2.8	3.8	1.6
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	96.5	95.7	86.6	92.9	88.9	91.1	93.0	95.1
Yes	1.7	1.6	3.5	4.3	13.4	7.1	11.1	8.9	7.0	4.9
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	96.5	96.8	94.1	94.9	96.8	96.3	96.6	96.9
Yes	0.8	0.9	3.5	3.2	5.9	5.1	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	96.5	97.7	91.6	96.5	96.8	96.7	95.9	97.7
Yes	0.8	0.8	3.5	2.3	8.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.1	2.3
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.3	96.8	98.8	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	3.2	1.2	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.0	94.7	96.7	89.9	94.7	87.3	94.4	93.3	96.3
Yes	1.7	2.0	5.3	3.3	10.1	5.3	12.7	5.6	6.7	3.7
N of Valid	121	11,986	113	11,930	119	9,637	63	6,353	416	39,906
N of Miss	6	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	9	782	37	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.8	0.9	3.5	2.0	3.4	3.0	9.5	3.3	3.6	2.1
Yes	99.2	99.1	96.5	98.0	96.6	97.0	90.5	96.7	96.4	97.9
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	98.4	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	96.8	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.3	100.0	99.0	95.2	99.2	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	4.8	0.8	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.2	99.7	99.1	99.6	96.8	99.7	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	3.2	0.3	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	96.8	99.5	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	3.2	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.1	100.0	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	118	11,984	113	11,952	117	9,657	63	6,373	411	39,966
N of Miss	9	1,853	7	1,397	17	980	9	762	42	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	79.8	57.6	61.8	40.5	50.1	39.1	48.4	55.0	62.4
Wrong	16.9	14.3	23.7	23.4	26.4	24.9	17.2	25.2	21.5	21.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	4.2	12.7	10.0	19.0	15.7	25.0	15.5	13.6	10.5
Not at all wrong	4.8	1.7	5.9	4.7	14.0	9.2	18.8	10.9	9.8	5.9
N of Valid	124	12,554	118	12,256	121	9,807	64	6,442	427	41,059
N of Miss	3	1,283	2	1,093	13	830	8	693	26	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	85.5	60.2	69.8	53.7	58.2	51.6	56.7	63.8	69.8
Wrong	12.0	10.6	27.1	20.1	20.7	23.2	17.2	22.0	19.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.8	6.8	6.4	14.0	11.4	15.6	12.3	8.6	7.4
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.1	5.9	3.7	11.6	7.2	15.6	9.0	8.2	4.6
N of Valid	125	12,528	118	12,234	121	9,790	64	6,422	428	40,974
N of Miss	2	1,309	2	1,115	13	847	8	713	25	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	88.6	62.7	68.8	45.5	51.9	34.4	45.1	61.4	67.1
Wrong	5.6	7.6	19.5	16.1	20.7	18.0	20.3	18.0	15.9	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	11.9	8.3	17.4	15.1	21.9	16.0	11.9	9.3
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.5	5.9	6.7	16.5	15.1	23.4	21.0	10.8	9.4
N of Valid	124	12,513	118	12,230	121	9,792	64	6,427	427	40,962
N of Miss	3	1,324	2	1,119	13	845	8	708	26	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	88.5	75.4	78.6	73.6	73.0	70.3	74.1	77.1	79.6
Wrong	8.0	8.6	16.1	15.1	14.9	18.0	20.3	17.8	14.0	14.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.9	5.1	4.0	8.3	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.6	4.1
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.0	3.4	2.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	125	12,507	118	12,234	121	9,798	64	6,434	428	40,973
N of Miss	2	1,330	2	1,115	13	839	8	701	25	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.9	65.2	47.9	45.4	26.9	29.8	17.5	25.9	42.0	44.5
Very difficult	13.9	13.8	12.0	18.8	19.3	14.7	15.9	11.7	15.2	15.2
Fairly easy	6.6	6.8	16.2	18.8	27.7	26.4	27.0	25.7	18.3	18.1
Very easy	3.3	3.0	15.4	10.4	23.5	24.1	39.7	31.1	17.8	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	11.3	8.5	6.6	2.5	5.0	0.0	5.6	6.7	7.5
N of Valid	122	12,186	117	12,083	119	9,712	63	6,396	421	40,377
N of Miss	5	1,651	3	1,266	15	925	9	739	32	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.8	66.2	50.0	45.9	27.4	29.7	17.7	26.0	44.0	44.9
Very difficult	13.2	13.4	11.2	18.0	17.1	14.3	12.9	11.4	13.7	14.7
Fairly easy	5.0	6.9	20.7	18.8	28.2	26.1	30.6	25.7	19.7	18.1
Very easy	5.0	3.6	12.1	11.4	23.9	25.2	38.7	31.6	17.3	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.9	6.0	5.9	3.4	4.7	0.0	5.3	5.3	6.7
N of Valid	121	12,082	116	12,023	117	9,683	62	6,381	416	40,169
N of Miss	6	1,755	4	1,326	17	954	10	754	37	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.4	78.1	54.7	59.2	43.7	43.6	32.8	38.1	52.5	57.8
Sort of hard	12.2	10.4	19.7	18.3	22.7	21.5	23.4	18.5	19.0	16.7
Sort of easy	7.0	6.9	10.3	13.6	18.5	20.2	21.9	22.5	13.5	14.6
Very easy	10.4	4.6	15.4	8.8	15.1	14.6	21.9	21.0	14.9	10.9
N of Valid	115	12,066	117	12,048	119	9,689	64	6,383	415	40,186
N of Miss	12	1,771	3	1,301	15	948	8	752	38	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.3	74.0	51.7	52.4	30.3	36.9	31.2	32.9	47.8	52.0
Sort of hard	10.4	11.9	19.0	17.3	26.1	17.1	12.5	14.2	17.6	15.1
Sort of easy	8.7	8.3	13.8	16.5	14.3	22.7	29.7	23.6	15.0	16.7
Very easy	9.6	5.8	15.5	13.8	29.4	23.3	26.6	29.4	19.6	16.2
N of Valid	115	12,025	116	12,004	119	9,664	64	6,374	414	40,067
N of Miss	12	1,812	4	1,345	15	973	8	761	39	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.1	93.7	81.9	86.9	77.3	75.3	68.8	69.4	81.7	83.3
Sort of hard	1.7	4.2	11.2	8.6	15.1	15.1	23.4	17.6	11.6	10.3
Sort of easy	2.6	1.3	5.2	2.9	1.7	5.8	3.1	7.0	3.1	3.8
Very easy	2.6	0.8	1.7	1.7	5.9	3.8	4.7	6.0	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	116	11,997	116	12,009	119	9,690	64	6,380	415	40,076
N of Miss	11	1,840	4	1,340	15	947	8	755	38	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.8	78.0	62.1	68.0	61.3	60.9	54.7	58.6	65.6	67.8
Sort of hard	7.9	10.9	17.2	14.3	12.6	17.0	20.3	16.3	13.8	14.3
Sort of easy	7.0	6.4	11.2	9.6	12.6	11.6	14.1	12.3	10.9	9.5
Very easy	5.3	4.7	9.5	8.1	13.4	10.5	10.9	12.8	9.7	8.4
N of Valid	114	11,995	116	12,009	119	9,668	64	6,375	413	40,047
N of Miss	13	1,842	4	1,340	15	969	8	760	40	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.2	90.8	71.3	72.4	48.3	50.3	32.8	40.7	64.2	67.5
Sort of hard	4.4	5.1	12.2	11.3	15.3	13.2	14.1	12.6	11.2	10.1
Sort of easy	2.6	2.4	8.7	8.8	17.8	17.0	20.3	17.8	11.4	10.3
Very easy	1.8	1.7	7.8	7.5	18.6	19.5	32.8	29.0	13.1	12.1
N of Valid	114	11,966	115	11,987	118	9,660	64	6,367	411	39,980
N of Miss	13	1,871	5	1,362	16	977	8	768	42	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.6	86.3	67.2	70.9	65.3	58.0	48.4	55.9	68.0	70.0
Sort of hard	6.1	7.3	10.3	12.5	19.5	17.2	20.3	18.4	13.3	13.0
Sort of easy	6.1	3.5	7.8	9.5	4.2	13.7	17.2	13.2	7.7	9.3
Very easy	5.2	2.8	14.7	7.2	11.0	11.1	14.1	12.4	10.9	7.7
N of Valid	115	11,983	116	12,011	118	9,665	64	6,373	413	40,032
N of Miss	12	1,854	4	1,338	16	972	8	762	40	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.8	92.5	79.3	83.1	74.8	70.6	60.3	67.7	77.5	80.4
Sort of hard	6.1	4.4	8.6	9.1	11.8	15.0	27.0	16.7	11.6	10.3
Sort of easy	3.5	1.9	8.6	4.6	6.7	8.4	7.9	8.3	6.5	5.3
Very easy	2.6	1.2	3.4	3.2	6.7	5.9	4.8	7.3	4.4	3.9
N of Valid	115	11,969	116	12,013	119	9,677	63	6,367	413	40,026
N of Miss	12	1,868	4	1,336	15	960	9	768	40	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.4	91.8	81.0	85.8	75.6	75.9	74.6	73.1	81.1	83.2
Sort of hard	5.3	5.3	12.9	8.7	16.0	14.8	17.5	16.1	12.4	10.3
Sort of easy	2.6	1.8	2.6	3.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.1	3.9	3.9
Very easy	1.8	1.0	3.4	1.9	3.4	3.7	1.6	4.8	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	114	11,968	116	12,010	119	9,669	63	6,381	412	40,028
N of Miss	13	1,869	4	1,339	15	968	9	754	41	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.7	84.0	59.8	62.7	39.5	43.9	32.8	40.0	55.9	60.9
Sort of hard	7.0	7.7	12.0	11.9	20.2	11.9	7.8	10.5	12.3	10.4
Sort of easy	5.2	5.0	11.1	13.7	13.4	20.4	28.1	19.4	12.8	13.6
Very easy	6.1	3.4	17.1	11.8	26.9	23.8	31.2	30.1	19.0	15.1
N of Valid	115	11,970	117	12,023	119	9,676	64	6,381	415	40,050
N of Miss	12	1,867	3	1,326	15	961	8	754	38	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.4	75.4	74.1	79.0	74.6	85.0	84.4	88.1	75.1	80.8
Yes	28.6	24.6	25.9	21.0	25.4	15.0	15.6	11.9	24.9	19.2
N of Valid	119	11,849	112	11,802	118	9,550	64	6,286	413	39,487
N of Miss	8	1,988	8	1,547	16	1,087	8	849	40	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.8	88.4	95.0	95.8	95.9	92.2	96.8	92.5	95.1
Yes	6.7	6.2	11.6	5.0	4.2	4.1	7.8	3.2	7.5	4.9
N of Valid	119	11,849	112	11,802	118	9,550	64	6,286	413	39,487
N of Miss	8	1,988	8	1,547	16	1,087	8	849	40	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	91.1	82.1	89.0	83.1	88.0	89.1	89.9	86.7	89.5
Yes	6.7	8.9	17.9	11.0	16.9	12.0	10.9	10.1	13.3	10.5
N of Valid	119	11,849	112	11,802	118	9,550	64	6,286	413	39,487
N of Miss	8	1,988	8	1,547	16	1,087	8	849	40	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.1	29.6	34.8	28.0	34.7	23.7	23.4	19.8	33.4	26.1
Yes	63.9	70.4	65.2	72.0	65.3	76.3	76.6	80.2	66.6	73.9
N of Valid	119	11,849	112	11,802	118	9,550	64	6,286	413	39,487
N of Miss	8	1,988	8	1,547	16	1,087	8	849	40	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.7	72.9	73.2	75.8	85.5	78.5	82.3	81.4	77.9	76.5
Yes	27.3	27.1	26.8	24.2	14.5	21.5	17.7	18.6	22.1	23.5
N of Valid	121	11,791	112	11,704	117	9,386	62	6,183	412	39,064
N of Miss	6	2,046	8	1,645	17	1,251	10	952	41	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.4	35.5	27.7	30.3	36.1	29.7	39.1	30.3	33.8	31.7
1 or 2 times	33.6	34.0	34.8	33.1	22.7	31.2	21.9	31.2	29.0	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.9	18.1	19.6	19.9	15.1	20.1	14.1	19.1	17.3	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.4	6.4	7.1	9.2	16.0	10.2	10.9	9.9	10.3	8.7
7 or more times	5.7	5.9	10.7	7.6	10.1	8.8	14.1	9.5	9.6	7.7
N of Valid	122	11,989	112	11,876	119	9,548	64	6,262	417	39,675
N of Miss	5	1,848	8	1,473	15	1,089	8	873	36	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.8	48.5	58.7	57.6	74.4	58.1	75.4	78.2	69.3	58.2
Yes	29.2	51.5	41.3	42.4	25.6	41.9	24.6	21.8	30.7	41.8
N of Valid	120	11,845	109	11,741	117	9,454	61	6,164	407	39,204
N of Miss	7	1,992	11	1,608	17	1,183	11	971	46	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.1	31.9	29.1	23.4	31.4	23.0	32.8	25.4	31.5	26.2
1 or 2 times	29.7	41.9	15.5	37.3	22.9	24.6	23.4	24.4	22.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	22.9	17.0	32.7	25.3	28.0	32.3	21.9	32.2	26.8	25.6
5 or 6 times	9.3	6.0	8.2	8.2	10.2	13.1	9.4	11.6	9.3	9.3
7 or more times	5.1	3.2	14.5	5.8	7.6	7.0	12.5	6.4	9.5	5.4
N of Valid	118	11,921	110	11,849	118	9,510	64	6,245	410	39,525
N of Miss	9	1,916	10	1,500	16	1,127	8	890	43	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.7	70.1	46.4	61.6	49.1	56.0	48.4	59.6	52.2	62.5
Yes	37.3	29.9	53.6	38.4	50.9	44.0	51.6	40.4	47.8	37.5
N of Valid	118	11,803	110	11,736	116	9,456	62	6,198	406	39,193
N of Miss	9	2,034	10	1,613	18	1,181	10	937	47	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.8	5.1	3.6	12.5	4.4	5.8	4.1
no	10.0	6.4	8.2	7.2	9.4	6.4	4.7	5.8	8.5	6.6
yes	32.5	31.1	37.3	36.5	26.5	38.7	35.9	37.8	32.6	35.6
YES!	52.5	57.9	50.9	52.5	59.0	51.3	46.9	52.0	53.0	53.8
N of Valid	120	11,916	110	11,933	117	9,623	64	6,324	411	39,796
N of Miss	7	1,921	10	1,416	17	1,014	8	811	42	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.5	39.3	21.3	29.7	31.6	26.6	21.3	29.6	28.5	31.8
no	31.4	35.2	38.9	39.9	31.6	40.6	44.3	39.3	35.4	38.6
yes	22.3	17.4	22.2	20.8	23.1	22.1	24.6	20.9	22.9	20.1
YES!	10.7	8.0	17.6	9.7	13.7	10.7	9.8	10.1	13.3	9.5
N of Valid	121	11,870	108	11,867	117	9,589	61	6,303	407	39,629
N of Miss	6	1,967	12	1,482	17	1,048	11	832	46	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	5.1	2.8	3.8	4.3	3.3	12.5	4.6	5.3	4.2
no	4.9	4.6	6.4	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.1	6.2	4.6	4.6
yes	28.7	27.3	24.8	34.0	33.3	37.9	32.8	38.5	29.6	33.6
YES!	61.5	62.9	66.1	58.1	59.0	54.4	51.6	50.7	60.4	57.5
N of Valid	122	11,925	109	11,899	117	9,597	64	6,314	412	39,735
N of Miss	5	1,912	11	1,450	17	1,040	8	821	41	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	5.8	3.7	4.5	6.0	3.9	10.9	4.5	5.8	4.7
no	9.1	6.4	15.6	7.0	6.8	7.0	9.4	8.0	10.2	7.0
yes	14.9	20.9	22.0	27.1	34.2	31.9	34.4	34.2	25.3	27.5
YES!	71.1	66.9	58.7	61.5	53.0	57.2	45.3	53.3	58.6	60.7
N of Valid	121	11,833	109	11,878	117	9,589	64	6,295	411	39,595
N of Miss	6	2,004	11	1,471	17	1,048	8	840	42	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	6.2	7.3	5.8	7.7	5.6	18.8	8.2	9.2	6.3
no	5.7	6.0	16.5	10.0	6.0	13.7	21.9	16.5	11.2	10.7
yes	18.9	23.0	14.7	29.1	34.2	34.5	21.9	34.3	22.6	29.4
YES!	68.0	64.9	61.5	55.1	52.1	46.3	37.5	41.0	57.0	53.6
N of Valid	122	11,873	109	11,881	117	9,601	64	6,307	412	39,662
N of Miss	5	1,964	11	1,468	17	1,036	8	828	41	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.5	7.7	5.6	17.2	9.4	7.3	5.8
no	8.3	6.9	13.6	11.5	15.4	14.1	20.3	16.7	13.6	11.6
yes	30.0	30.9	35.5	35.9	30.8	39.1	29.7	38.1	31.6	35.5
YES!	57.5	57.7	46.4	47.1	46.2	41.1	32.8	35.8	47.4	47.1
N of Valid	120	11,915	110	11,912	117	9,602	64	6,311	411	39,740
N of Miss	7	1,922	10	1,437	17	1,035	8	824	42	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	4.1	2.8	3.9	4.3	3.7	15.6	5.3	5.6	4.1
no	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.1	2.6	7.4	3.1	8.2	4.9	7.5
yes	23.3	26.2	21.1	31.9	35.9	35.3	37.5	35.6	28.5	31.6
YES!	66.7	63.1	68.8	56.2	57.3	53.6	43.8	50.8	61.0	56.8
N of Valid	120	11,898	109	11,906	117	9,604	64	6,313	410	39,721
N of Miss	7	1,939	11	1,443	17	1,033	8	822	43	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.7	79.9	59.5	66.4	56.8	56.3	43.8	51.1	61.3	65.6
Yes	20.8	15.8	38.7	29.1	39.8	38.4	54.7	43.1	36.3	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	1.8	4.4	3.4	5.3	1.6	5.8	2.4	4.8
N of Valid	120	11,940	111	11,904	118	9,597	64	6,311	413	39,752
N of Miss	7	1,897	9	1,445	16	1,040	8	824	40	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	91.0	81.1	81.1	73.7	71.1	53.1	66.8	78.0	79.4
Yes	5.0	4.7	17.1	14.4	22.9	23.5	45.3	27.5	19.6	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	1.8	4.5	3.4	5.3	1.6	5.8	2.4	4.8
N of Valid	121	11,907	111	11,895	118	9,580	64	6,305	414	39,687
N of Miss	6	1,930	9	1,454	16	1,057	8	830	39	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	87.0	78.9	80.1	78.0	73.5	65.1	71.0	78.5	79.1
Yes	11.7	8.8	19.3	15.4	18.6	21.2	33.3	23.2	19.0	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	1.8	4.5	3.4	5.3	1.6	5.8	2.4	4.8
N of Valid	120	11,910	109	11,872	118	9,571	63	6,297	410	39,650
N of Miss	7	1,927	11	1,477	16	1,066	9	838	43	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.1	97.3	94.7	95.7	93.7	95.2	93.3	96.1	94.3
Yes	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.2	1.0	1.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	1.8	4.5	3.4	5.4	1.6	5.7	2.4	4.8
N of Valid	122	11,887	111	11,859	117	9,568	63	6,298	413	39,612
N of Miss	5	1,950	9	1,490	17	1,069	9	837	40	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.8	80.3	76.6	75.3	83.9	73.5	69.4	74.8	79.7	76.3
Yes	13.7	15.5	21.6	20.2	12.7	21.1	29.0	19.4	17.9	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	1.8	4.5	3.4	5.3	1.6	5.8	2.5	4.8
N of Valid	117	11,882	111	11,860	118	9,572	62	6,300	408	39,614
N of Miss	10	1,955	9	1,489	16	1,065	10	835	45	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	85.1	70.0	74.0	61.0	66.3	50.0	65.3	68.6	74.1
Yes	13.1	10.7	28.2	21.5	35.6	28.4	48.4	28.9	29.0	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.2	1.8	4.5	3.4	5.4	1.6	5.8	2.4	4.8
N of Valid	244	23,818	220	23,780	236	19,160	128	12,602	828	79,360
N of Miss	10	3,856	20	2,918	32	2,114	16	1,668	78	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	93.4	90.1	90.5	88.0	87.4	84.1	86.2	89.3	90.0
Yes	5.0	2.3	8.1	5.0	8.5	7.2	14.3	8.0	8.3	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	1.8	4.5	3.4	5.4	1.6	5.8	2.4	4.8
N of Valid	121	11,899	111	11,869	117	9,575	63	6,305	412	39,648
N of Miss	6	1,938	9	1,480	17	1,062	9	830	41	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	90.3	77.2	85.6	72.0	81.0	70.3	77.2	76.5	84.6
Wrong	9.9	7.1	14.0	10.1	13.6	12.9	14.1	14.5	12.7	10.6
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.1	5.3	3.1	10.2	4.7	15.6	6.7	8.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	3.5	1.2	4.2	1.4	0.0	1.6	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	121	11,945	114	11,929	118	9,587	64	6,314	417	39,775
N of Miss	6	1,892	6	1,420	16	1,050	8	821	36	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.4	82.5	91.3	85.6	86.6	71.9	82.9	84.8	89.8
Wrong	4.2	4.5	11.4	6.7	11.9	10.2	18.8	12.2	10.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	3.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	9.4	3.7	3.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	118	11,934	114	11,916	118	9,572	64	6,306	414	39,728
N of Miss	9	1,903	6	1,433	16	1,065	8	829	39	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	95.7	88.5	89.3	79.7	81.8	67.2	76.6	83.5	87.4
Wrong	5.1	3.1	5.3	6.6	11.0	10.0	9.4	12.0	7.5	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	3.5	2.6	5.1	5.3	17.2	7.3	5.3	3.4
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.5	2.7	1.4	4.2	2.9	6.2	4.1	3.6	1.9
N of Valid	118	11,912	113	11,906	118	9,570	64	6,304	413	39,692
N of Miss	9	1,925	7	1,443	16	1,067	8	831	40	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	95.2	87.7	92.8	88.1	91.4	98.4	91.2	90.0	92.9
Wrong	4.3	3.6	7.0	5.4	9.3	6.4	1.6	6.8	6.1	5.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	2.6	0.4	3.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.7
N of Valid	117	11,917	114	11,905	118	9,577	62	6,306	411	39,705
N of Miss	10	1,920	6	1,444	16	1,060	10	829	42	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	87.4	74.6	83.9	78.8	83.8	92.2	86.8	80.6	85.4
Wrong	15.4	10.9	19.3	13.3	18.6	13.8	7.8	11.4	16.2	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.3	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.4	3.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.5
N of Valid	117	11,904	114	11,906	118	9,577	64	6,306	413	39,693
N of Miss	10	1,933	6	1,443	16	1,060	8	829	40	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	87.9	75.4	82.3	77.1	80.1	81.2	81.4	79.7	83.3
Wrong	7.7	8.9	16.7	12.8	16.9	14.5	12.5	13.8	13.6	12.2
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.3	4.4	3.9	3.4	4.4	6.2	3.8	4.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.0
N of Valid	117	11,910	114	11,918	118	9,583	64	6,310	413	39,721
N of Miss	10	1,927	6	1,431	16	1,054	8	825	40	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.8	67.8	57.9	59.7	55.9	60.1	71.4	65.9	58.2	63.2
Wrong	26.9	21.4	20.2	25.5	28.8	24.4	14.3	22.5	23.7	23.5
A little bit wrong	17.6	8.8	16.7	12.3	14.4	13.2	14.3	10.0	15.9	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.0	5.3	2.5	0.8	2.2	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	119	11,910	114	11,909	118	9,577	63	6,294	414	39,690
N of Miss	8	1,927	6	1,440	16	1,060	9	841	39	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.7	81.1	65.2	71.9	62.2	64.7	51.6	61.3	66.3	71.2
1	10.2	9.1	14.8	11.1	15.1	11.9	12.5	11.6	13.2	10.7
2	3.4	4.4	7.8	6.9	3.4	8.3	3.1	8.6	4.6	6.8
3-4	3.4	2.8	5.2	5.0	5.9	7.0	15.6	7.9	6.5	5.3
5+	3.4	2.7	7.0	5.0	13.4	8.1	17.2	10.7	9.4	6.0
N of Valid	118	11,909	115	11,921	119	9,601	64	6,311	416	39,742
N of Miss	9	1,928	5	1,428	15	1,036	8	824	37	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.8	91.1	81.7	85.0	83.1	80.1	65.0	78.3	81.7	84.6
1	6.0	5.3	7.0	7.7	5.9	8.0	8.3	8.0	6.6	7.1
2	4.3	1.7	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.7	6.7	5.7	4.6	3.6
3-4	0.9	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.5	10.0	3.5	2.9	2.2
5+	0.0	1.0	5.2	2.0	4.2	3.6	10.0	4.5	4.2	2.5
N of Valid	116	11,841	115	11,885	118	9,560	60	6,287	409	39,573
N of Miss	11	1,996	5	1,464	16	1,077	12	848	44	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.1	88.6	77.9	82.6	79.8	79.5	67.2	80.8	79.7	83.4
1	6.8	6.9	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.5	9.4	6.9	8.0	7.8
2	1.7	2.1	6.2	3.8	2.5	4.5	9.4	4.5	4.3	3.6
3-4	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	6.2	3.0	2.4	2.3
5+	2.5	1.4	6.2	2.6	6.7	4.2	7.8	4.7	5.6	3.0
N of Valid	118	11,846	113	11,895	119	9,585	64	6,313	414	39,639
N of Miss	9	1,991	7	1,454	15	1,052	8	822	39	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	56.8	65.3	43.5	52.6	44.5	45.8	33.3	45.7	46.0	53.6
1	19.5	15.7	19.1	15.6	13.4	14.1	9.5	11.1	16.1	14.6
2	9.3	7.3	9.6	10.2	8.4	10.2	15.9	10.0	10.1	9.3
3-4	5.1	4.9	10.4	8.3	11.8	10.3	12.7	10.8	9.6	8.2
5+	9.3	6.8	17.4	13.3	21.8	19.6	28.6	22.4	18.1	14.3
N of Valid	118	11,875	115	11,895	119	9,585	63	6,307	415	39,662
N of Miss	9	1,962	5	1,454	15	1,052	9	828	38	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	21.5	24.4	20.2	19.7	11.1	17.5	19.4	20.1	17.8	20.7
Safe	52.1	51.7	50.5	53.0	58.1	49.0	54.8	45.3	53.8	50.4
Not safe	19.8	16.9	22.0	20.2	25.6	24.2	16.1	23.8	21.5	20.7
Very not safe	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.2	5.1	9.3	9.7	10.8	6.8	8.2
N of Valid	121	11,555	109	11,459	117	9,255	62	6,081	409	38,350
N of Miss	6	2,282	11	1,890	17	1,382	10	1,054	44	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.0	17.1	6.4	16.9	19.5	20.6	19.4	23.7	14.9	18.9
At a school	59.2	60.1	63.6	59.1	55.9	54.6	51.6	53.8	58.3	57.5
No preference	11.2	10.2	14.5	13.6	12.7	15.3	17.7	14.1	13.5	13.1
I don't know	13.6	12.5	15.5	10.3	11.9	9.5	11.3	8.4	13.3	10.5
N of Valid	125	11,776	110	11,727	118	9,440	62	6,191	415	39,134
N of Miss	2	2,061	10	1,622	16	1,197	10	944	38	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.7	60.1	49.5	57.9	54.7	54.7	74.1	58.9	56.7	57.9
No	15.0	11.6	19.3	13.5	13.7	16.2	12.1	19.2	15.3	14.5
I don't know	28.3	28.3	31.2	28.6	31.6	29.1	13.8	21.9	28.0	27.6
N of Valid	120	11,561	109	11,553	117	9,311	58	6,089	404	38,514
N of Miss	7	2,276	11	1,796	17	1,326	14	1,046	49	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	20.7	23.0	14.7	15.9	16.2	12.3	9.4	11.3	16.1	16.4
Somewhat better	10.7	15.8	18.3	17.9	19.7	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.3	16.9
Stayed the same	48.8	44.4	45.9	48.1	41.9	51.6	57.8	56.5	47.4	49.2
Somewhat worse	15.7	12.7	15.6	13.7	16.2	14.4	9.4	11.9	14.8	13.3
Much worse	4.1	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.0	4.3	6.2	3.9	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	121	11,599	109	11,677	117	9,451	64	6,187	411	38,914
N of Miss	6	2,238	11	1,672	17	1,186	8	948	42	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.2	16.6	10.9	16.7	14.5	16.4	23.4	16.0	14.3	16.5
Rarely	8.1	11.6	10.0	14.0	12.0	14.1	18.8	11.8	11.4	13.0
Sometimes	28.5	21.9	18.2	24.3	24.8	23.9	14.1	21.7	22.5	23.1
Often	24.4	25.8	46.4	27.4	31.6	28.2	26.6	29.8	32.6	27.5
Always	26.8	24.1	14.5	17.6	17.1	17.4	17.2	20.7	19.3	20.0
N of Valid	123	11,728	110	11,773	117	9,523	64	6,255	414	39,279
N of Miss	4	2,109	10	1,576	17	1,114	8	880	39	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.2	15.9	14.7	19.5	19.7	20.8	20.3	20.3	15.4	18.8
Rarely	11.8	18.2	20.2	21.3	20.5	21.9	26.6	18.5	18.8	20.1
Sometimes	40.3	29.2	22.9	29.8	36.8	28.5	28.1	29.4	32.8	29.2
Often	24.4	22.2	33.9	19.8	12.8	19.4	17.2	19.6	22.5	20.4
Always	14.3	14.5	8.3	9.7	10.3	9.4	7.8	12.3	10.5	11.5
N of Valid	119	11,637	109	11,721	117	9,503	64	6,242	409	39,103
N of Miss	8	2,200	11	1,628	17	1,134	8	893	44	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.0	16.4	18.3	19.0	29.1	23.7	31.2	26.5	21.0	20.6
Rarely	9.2	12.5	8.3	14.2	16.2	16.8	17.2	14.6	12.2	14.4
Sometimes	16.7	16.8	21.1	18.7	19.7	18.9	15.6	19.5	18.5	18.3
Often	19.2	20.1	22.9	21.9	17.9	19.7	18.8	17.8	19.8	20.2
Always	45.0	34.2	29.4	26.1	17.1	21.0	17.2	21.5	28.5	26.5
N of Valid	120	11,639	109	11,726	117	9,506	64	6,247	410	39,118
N of Miss	7	2,198	11	1,623	17	1,131	8	888	43	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.0	54.7	50.9	52.6	41.4	49.7	51.6	49.0	48.7	52.0
Yes	48.0	45.3	49.1	47.4	58.6	50.3	48.4	51.0	51.3	48.0
N of Valid	123	11,440	110	11,446	116	9,232	62	6,064	411	38,182
N of Miss	4	2,397	10	1,903	18	1,405	10	1,071	42	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	13.6	19.8	17.6	28.4	19.5	25.0	19.4	20.8	17.1
Most of the time	8.9	11.6	13.5	15.0	20.7	16.6	10.9	15.9	13.8	14.5
Some of the time	22.0	23.9	25.2	26.1	22.4	28.4	25.0	27.8	23.4	26.3
A little of the time	27.6	24.3	21.6	19.2	12.9	16.6	15.6	16.4	20.0	19.6
None of the time	29.3	26.7	19.8	22.2	15.5	18.9	23.4	20.6	22.0	22.5
N of Valid	123	11,751	111	11,784	116	9,533	64	6,251	414	39,319
N of Miss	4	2,086	9	1,565	18	1,104	8	884	39	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.9	11.5	17.1	13.4	19.0	14.4	21.9	14.6	16.3	13.3
Most of the time	5.8	8.3	9.0	10.7	13.8	12.3	7.8	12.0	9.2	10.6
Some of the time	12.4	13.7	14.4	15.8	19.8	19.5	18.8	20.9	16.0	16.9
A little of the time	19.0	16.6	16.2	17.3	16.4	17.7	15.6	16.2	17.0	17.0
None of the time	52.9	50.0	43.2	42.7	31.0	36.1	35.9	36.3	41.5	42.3
N of Valid	121	11,662	111	11,725	116	9,485	64	6,242	412	39,114
N of Miss	6	2,175	9	1,624	18	1,152	8	893	41	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.4	17.5	30.0	22.2	26.7	23.5	28.1	21.8	23.6	21.1
Most of the time	13.2	12.8	13.6	16.5	15.5	18.4	12.5	18.0	13.9	16.1
Some of the time	14.9	16.0	14.5	17.3	19.0	20.2	20.3	21.6	16.8	18.3
A little of the time	17.4	15.5	15.5	14.7	14.7	14.1	12.5	13.7	15.3	14.7
None of the time	42.1	38.1	26.4	29.2	24.1	23.8	26.6	24.8	30.4	29.9
N of Valid	121	11,607	110	11,721	116	9,493	64	6,234	411	39,055
N of Miss	6	2,230	10	1,628	18	1,144	8	901	42	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.6	9.9	16.2	11.5	18.1	12.7	12.5	13.0	14.8	11.5
Most of the time	4.1	7.2	9.0	9.4	12.1	10.4	3.1	9.5	7.5	9.0
Some of the time	10.7	11.4	15.3	13.0	17.2	17.0	18.8	17.0	15.0	14.1
A little of the time	10.7	15.8	14.4	15.8	13.8	16.4	18.8	17.6	13.8	16.2
None of the time	62.8	55.8	45.0	50.4	38.8	43.5	46.9	42.9	48.8	49.1
N of Valid	121	11,676	111	11,743	116	9,514	64	6,243	412	39,176
N of Miss	6	2,161	9	1,606	18	1,123	8	892	41	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.0	14.3	17.1	15.4	19.8	18.2	20.6	18.6	16.3	16.3
Most of the time	12.5	12.6	10.8	13.9	21.6	15.7	14.3	15.0	14.9	14.1
Some of the time	9.2	17.2	18.0	19.6	23.3	21.7	20.6	22.6	17.3	19.9
A little of the time	17.5	17.1	14.4	18.1	16.4	17.1	14.3	15.9	15.9	17.2
None of the time	50.8	38.9	39.6	33.0	19.0	27.3	30.2	28.0	35.6	32.6
N of Valid	120	11,545	111	11,708	116	9,494	63	6,238	410	38,985
N of Miss	7	2,292	9	1,641	18	1,143	9	897	43	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.7	13.0	20.7	16.2	21.6	16.7	17.2	15.3	18.9	15.2
Most of the time	2.5	7.6	9.0	9.4	12.9	10.2	4.7	9.6	7.5	9.1
Some of the time	5.0	10.2	11.7	11.5	12.1	14.3	17.2	15.6	10.7	12.5
A little of the time	13.2	13.4	14.4	13.6	16.4	14.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.0
None of the time	63.6	55.8	44.1	49.3	37.1	43.9	46.9	45.0	48.3	49.2
N of Valid	121	11,678	111	11,762	116	9,524	64	6,249	412	39,213
N of Miss	6	2,159	9	1,587	18	1,113	8	886	41	5,745