

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Clay County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	528	429	431	212
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.0	169	28.9	124	32.5	140	30.7	65
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	25.0	132	28.7	123	28.5	123	29.7	63
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	24.2	128	19.3	83	26.0	112	0.0	0
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	18.8	99	23.1	99	13.0	56	25.5	54
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.9	208	46.7	155	45.8	140	46.3	81
	state	49.2	26,095	49.0	26,873	49.1	27,984	49.4	16,143
Female	county	47.1	185	53.3	177	54.2	166	53.7	94
	state	50.8	26,979	51.0	27,954	50.9	28,991	50.6	16,545

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.3	25	7.0	24	7.2	23	7.4	13
	state	15.3	8,197	16.7	9,368	17.9	10,506	19.1	6,287
Black or African American	county	0.3	1	0.6	2	0.3	1	0.0	0
	state	15.6	8,388	16.1	9,013	15.8	9,275	13.0	4,289
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.1	1,146	2.4	1,326	2.3	1,351	2.5	820
Native American	county	1.5	6	1.7	6	3.5	11	1.7	3
	state	1.6	865	1.6	903	1.3	784	1.2	397
White	county	86.4	344	83.5	288	78.9	251	81.1	142
	state	55.3	29,717	52.7	29,518	52.3	30,687	55.1	18,135
Other	county	1.5	6	1.4	5	1.6	5	1.1	2
	state	2.5	1,320	2.5	1,405	2.4	1,382	2.1	702
Multi-Racial	county	3.3	13	5.8	20	8.5	27	8.6	15
	state	7.6	4,092	8.0	4,491	8.1	4,730	7.0	2,300



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

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An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

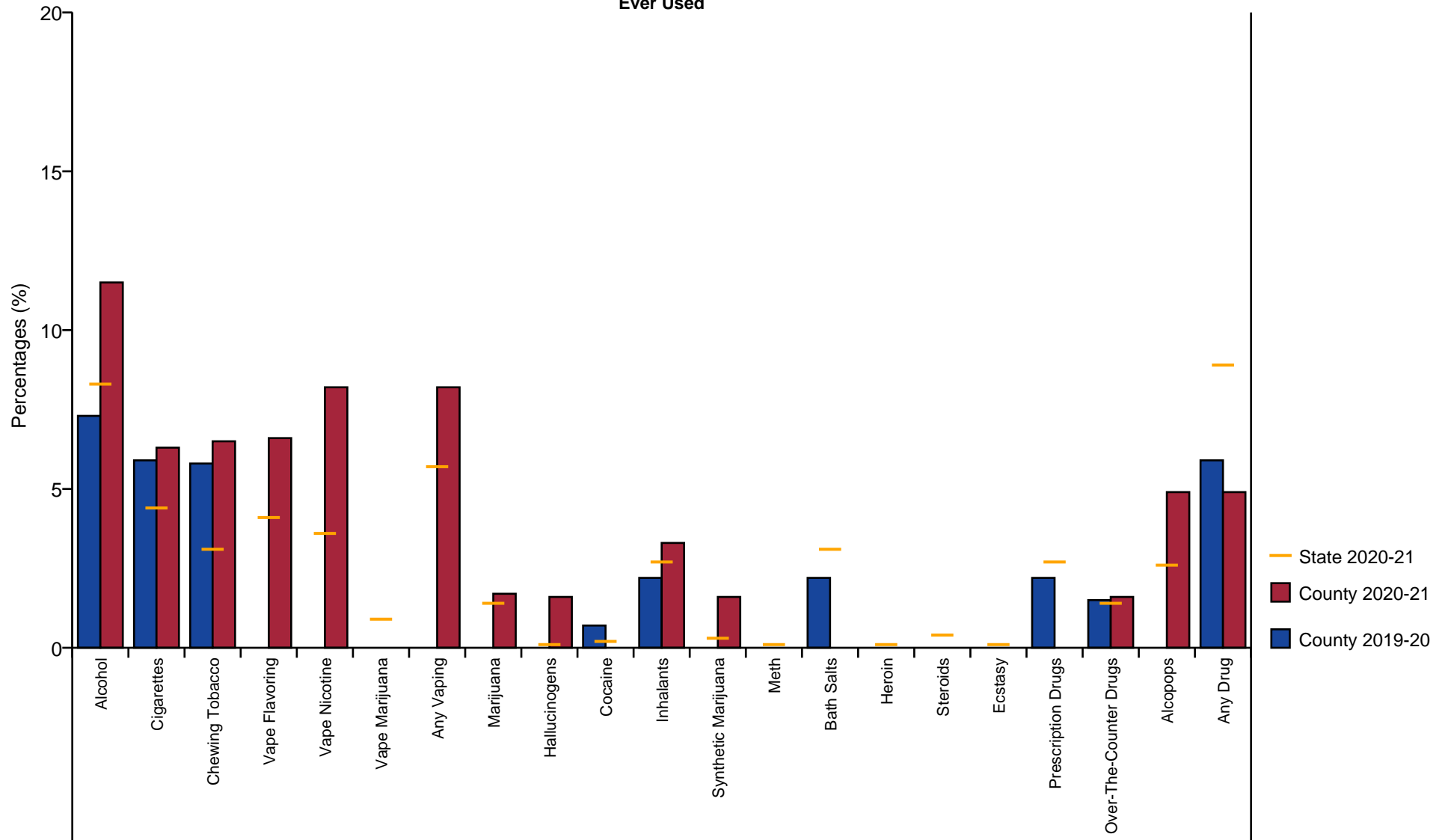
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Clay County

Ever Used



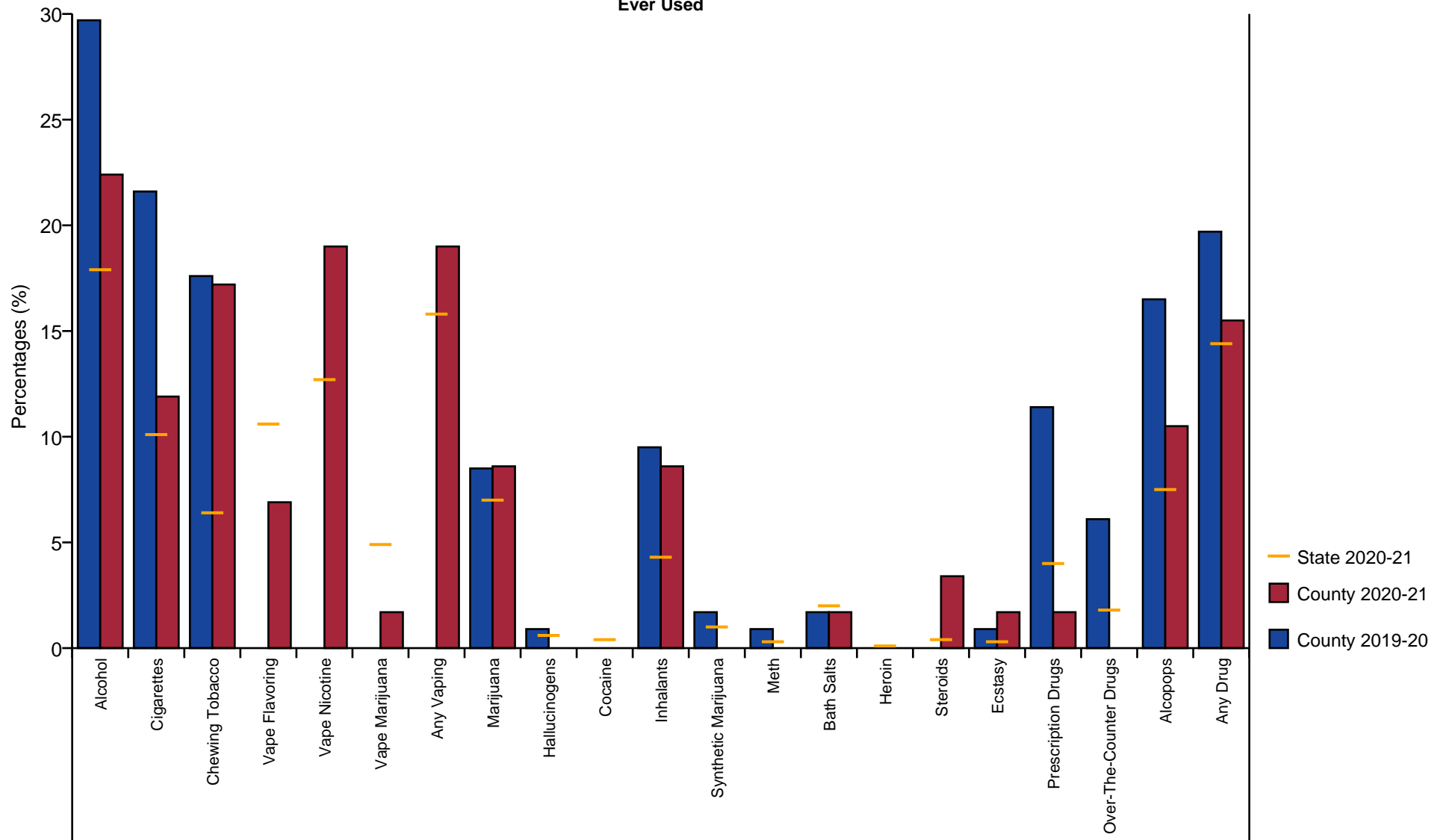
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Clay County

Ever Used



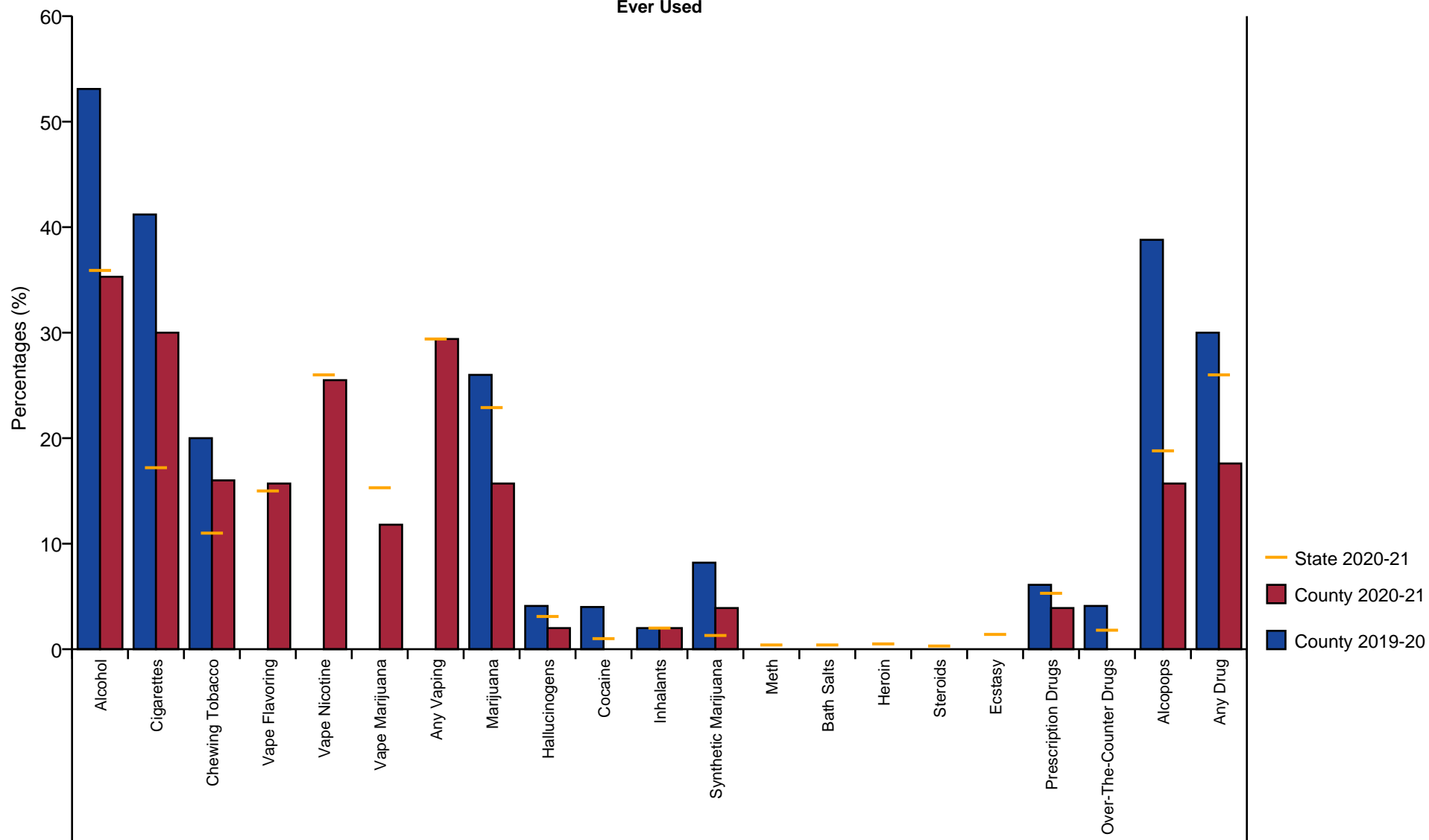
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Clay County

Ever Used



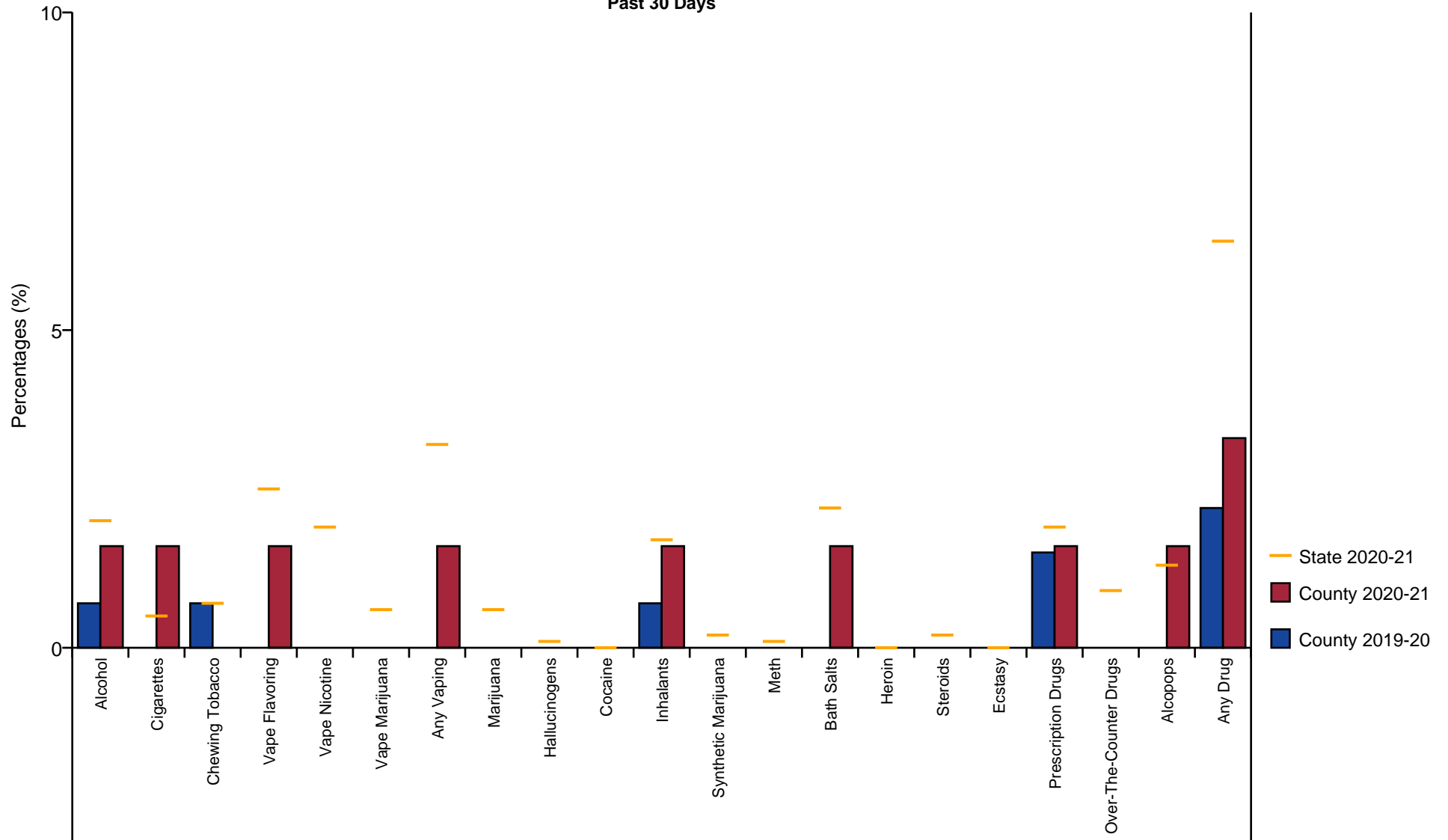
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

## Clay County

Past 30 Days



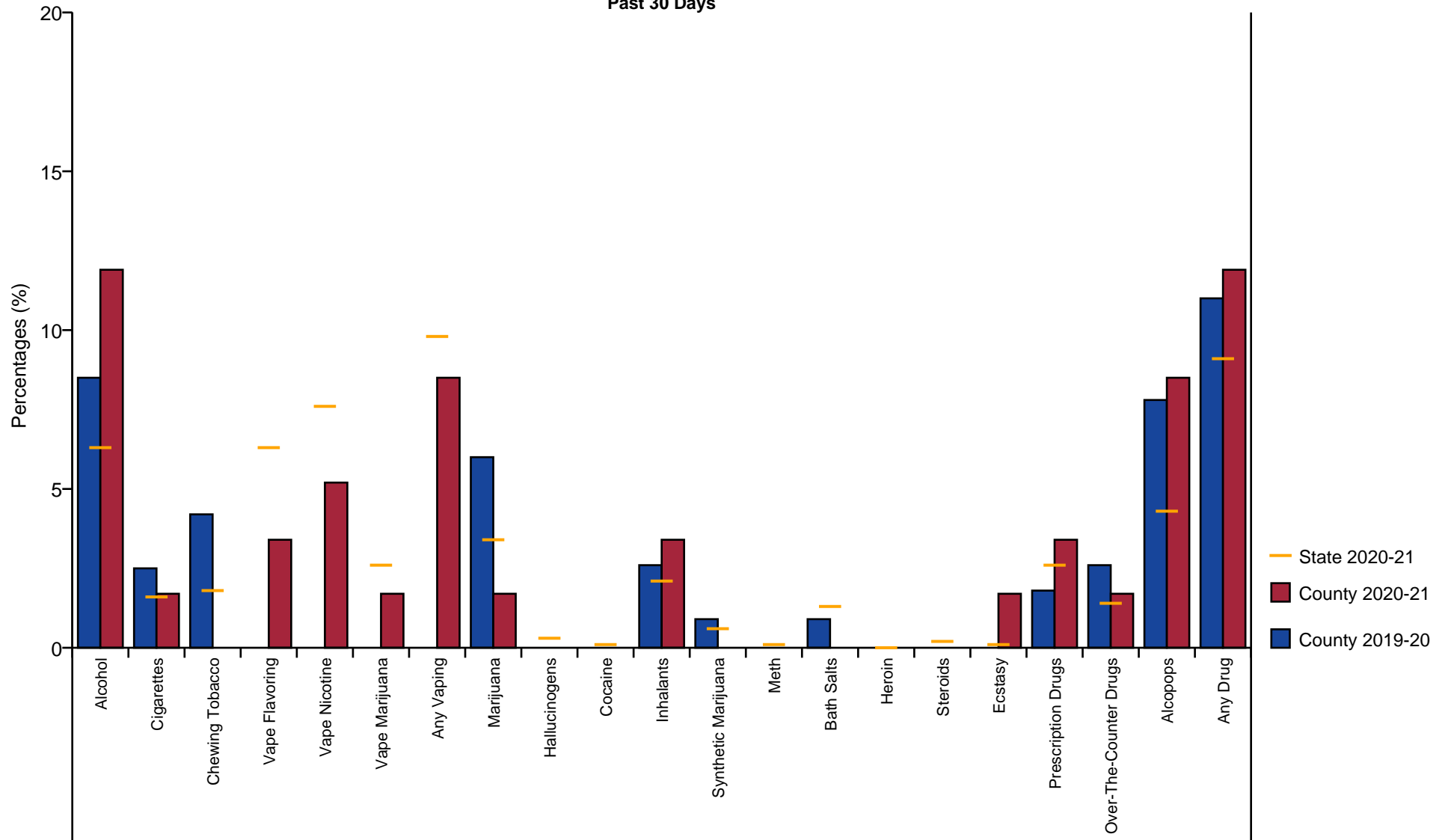
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

## Clay County

Past 30 Days



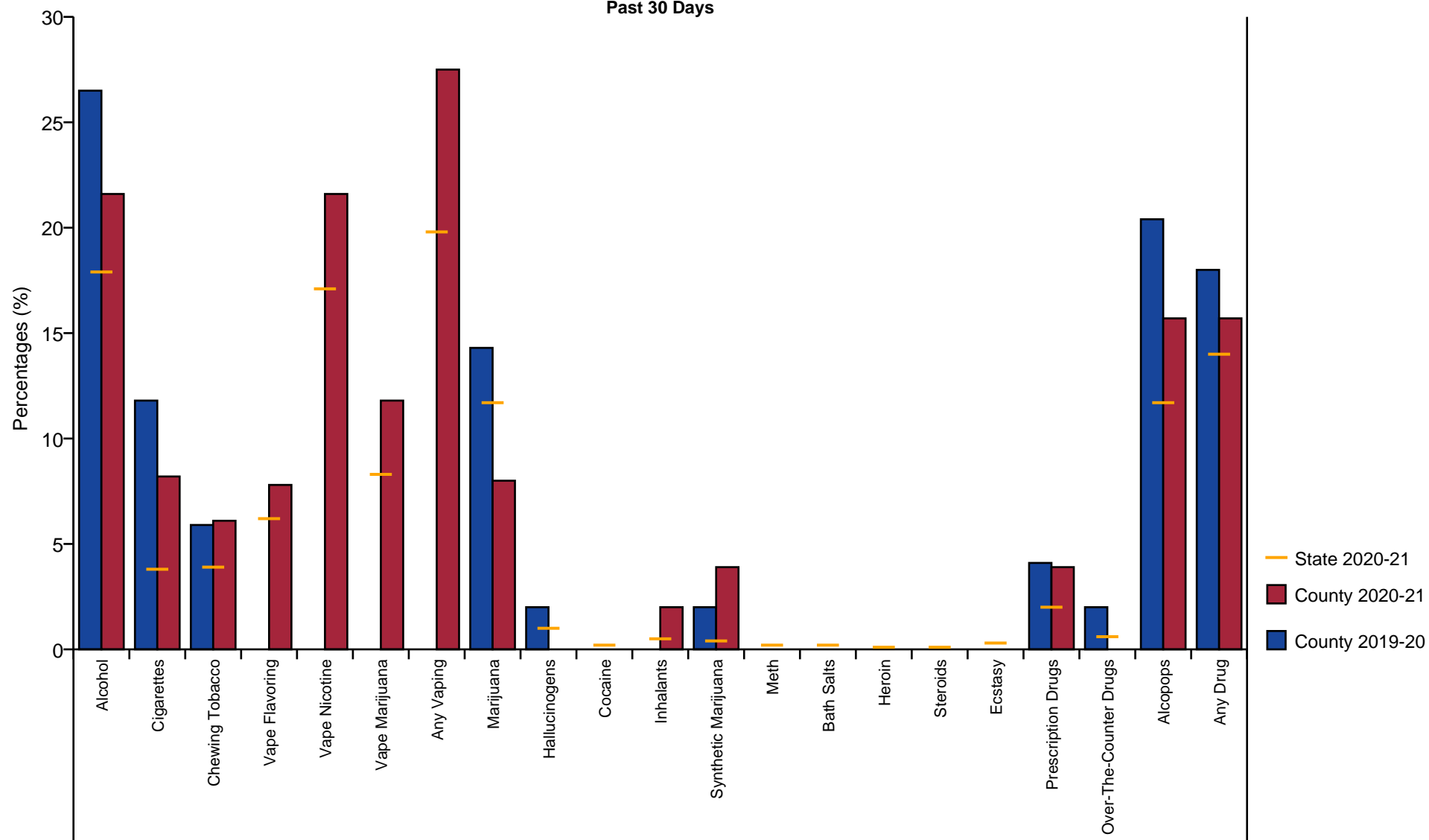
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

## Clay County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Clay County

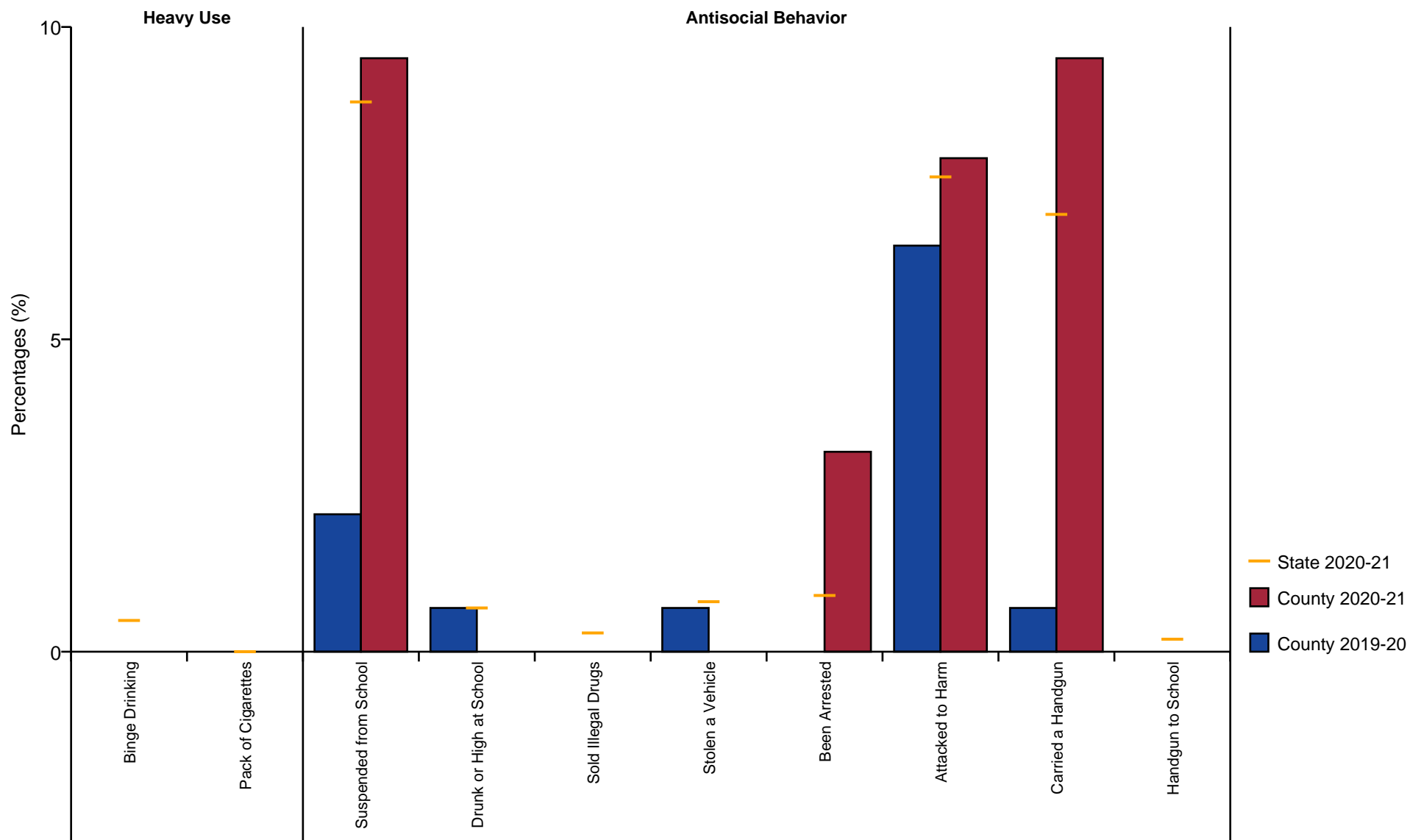


Figure 5.7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Clay County

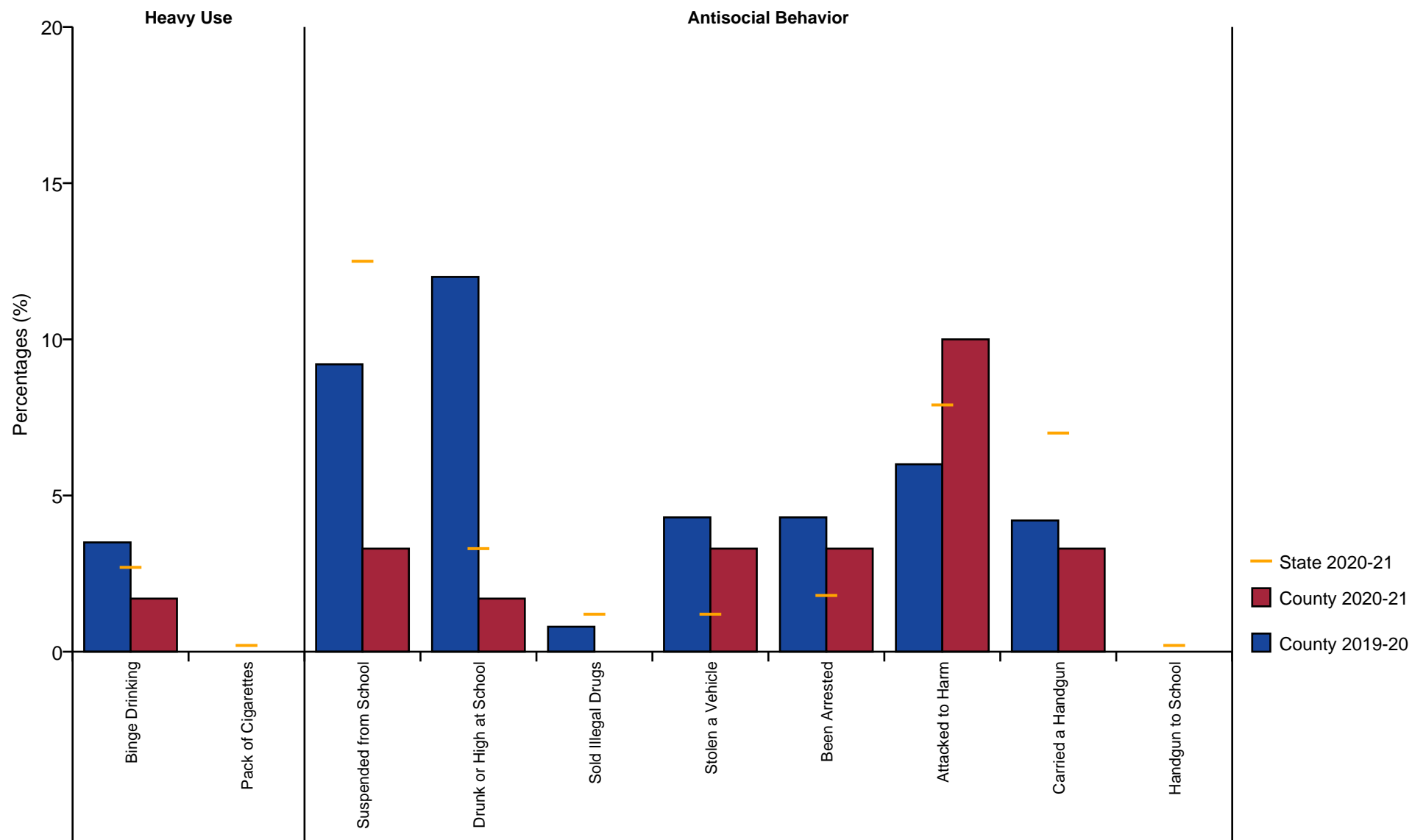


Figure 5.8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Clay County

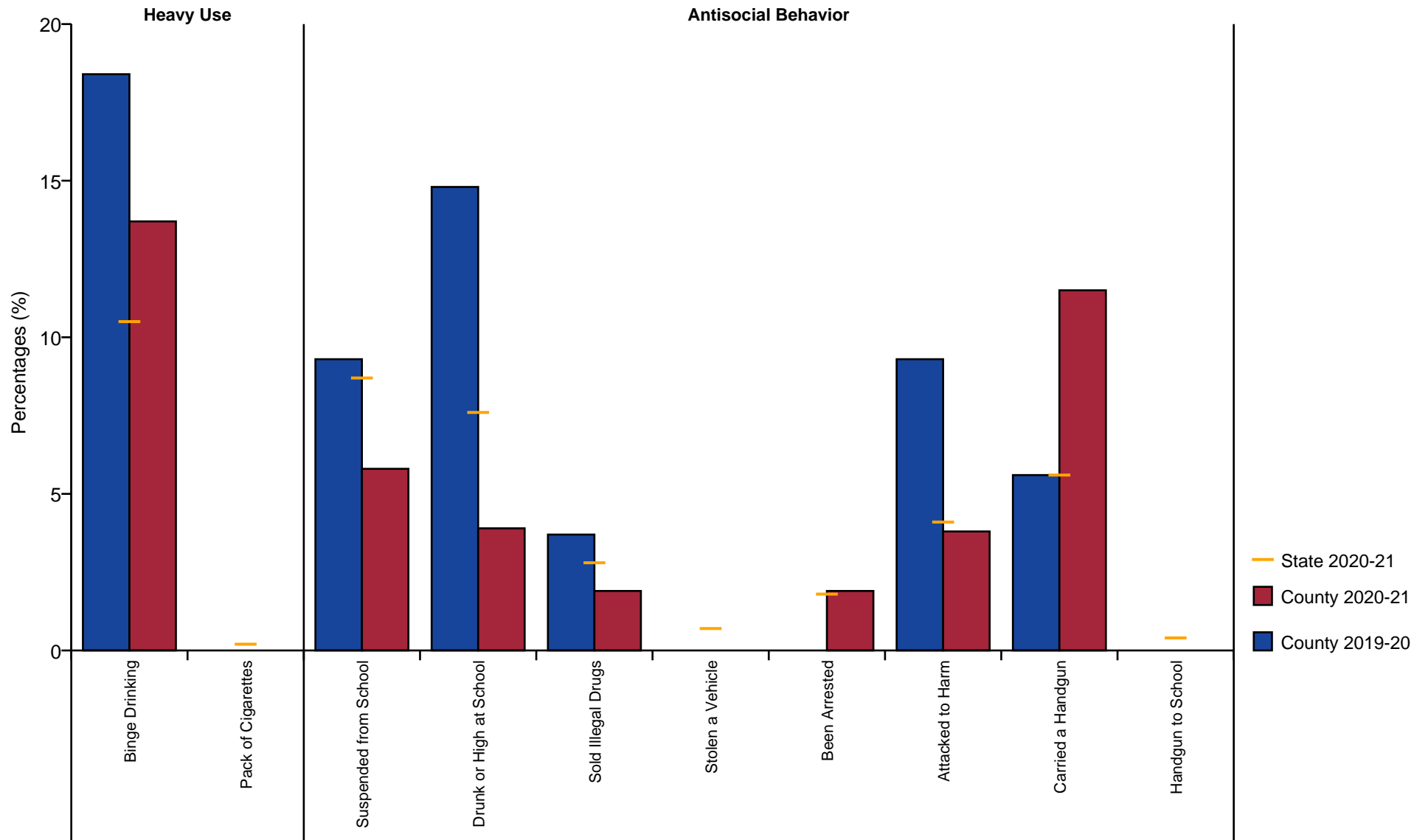
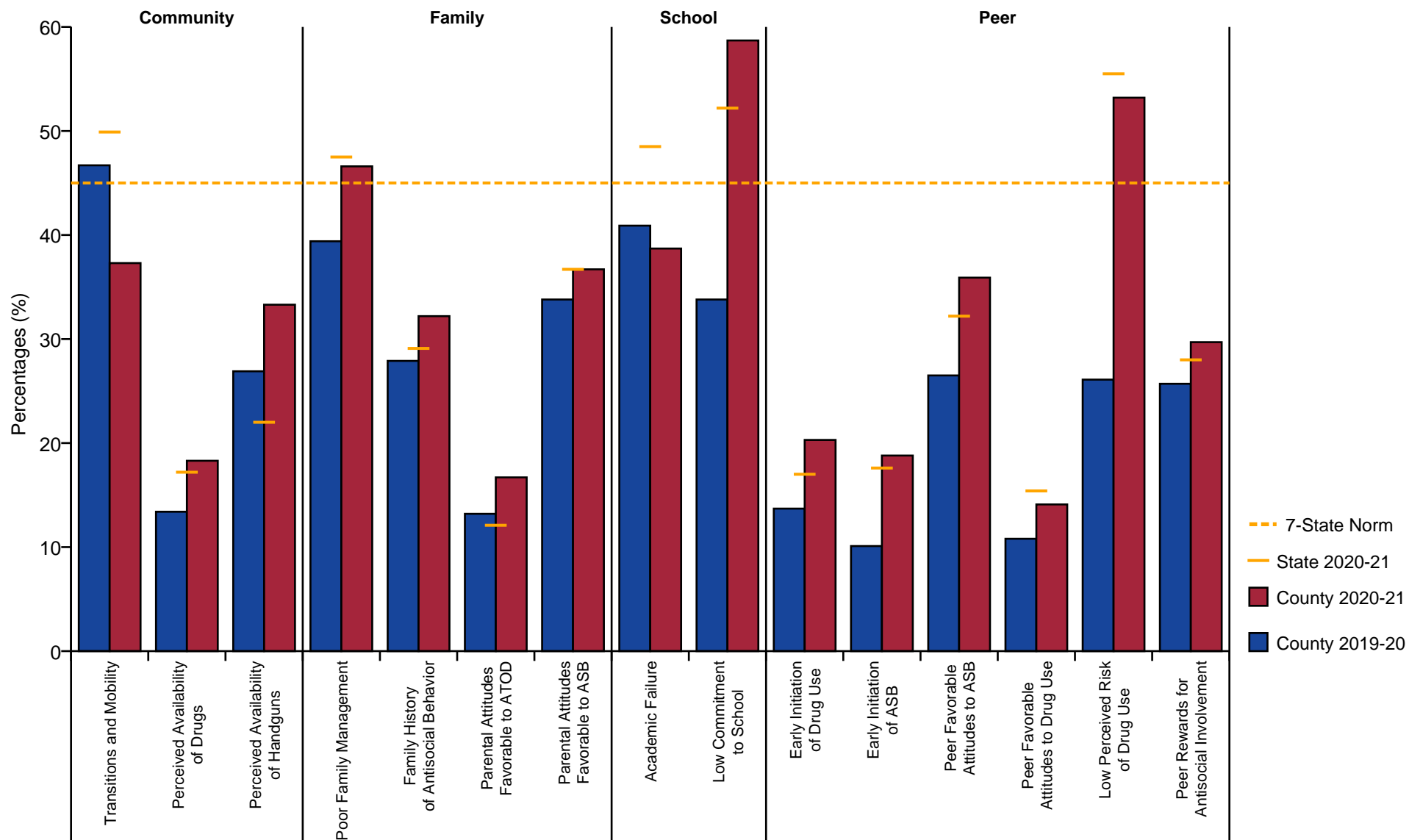


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

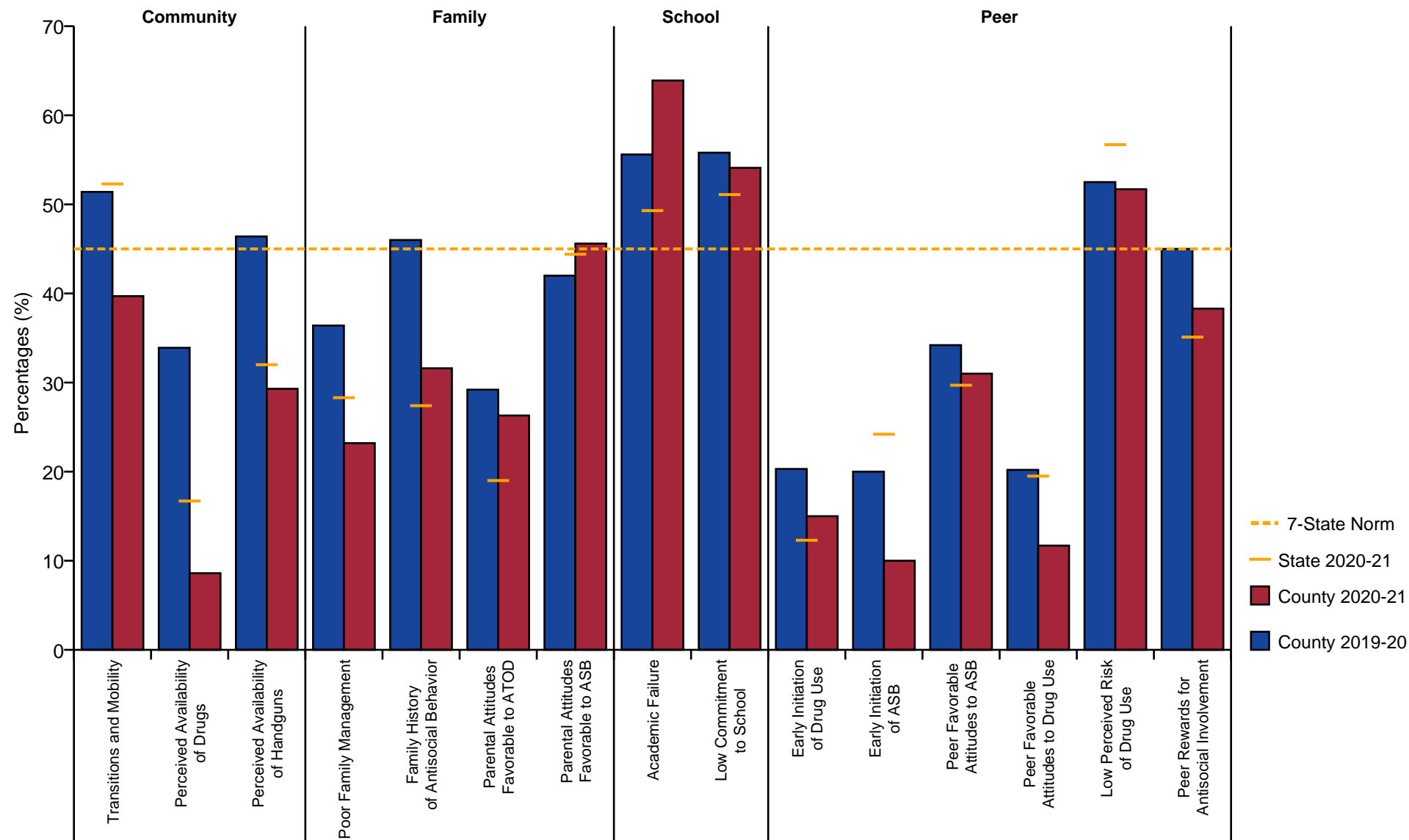
## Risk Factors - Grade 6 Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.10: Risk Factors - Grade 6

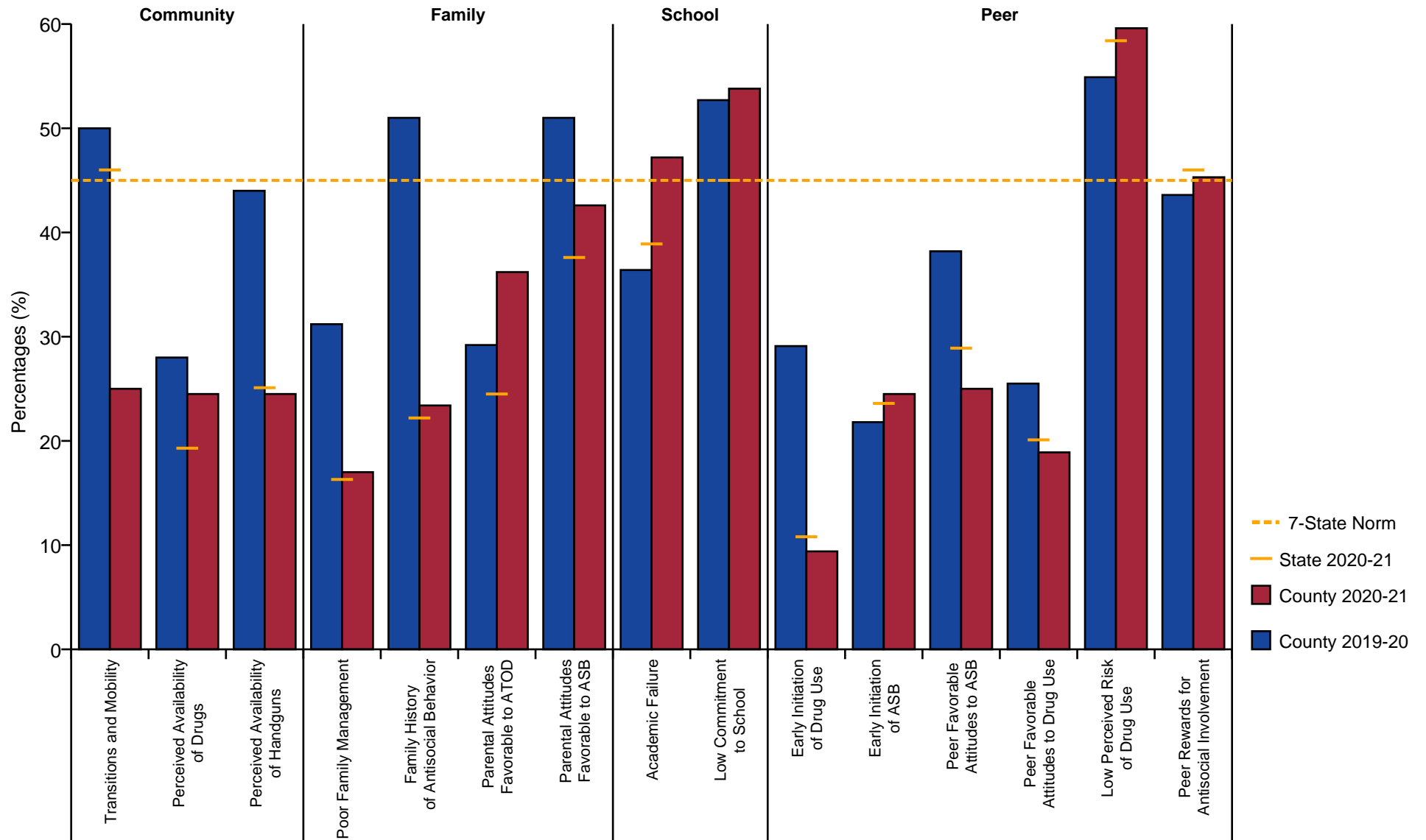
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8

## Risk Factors - Grade 12 Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Clay County

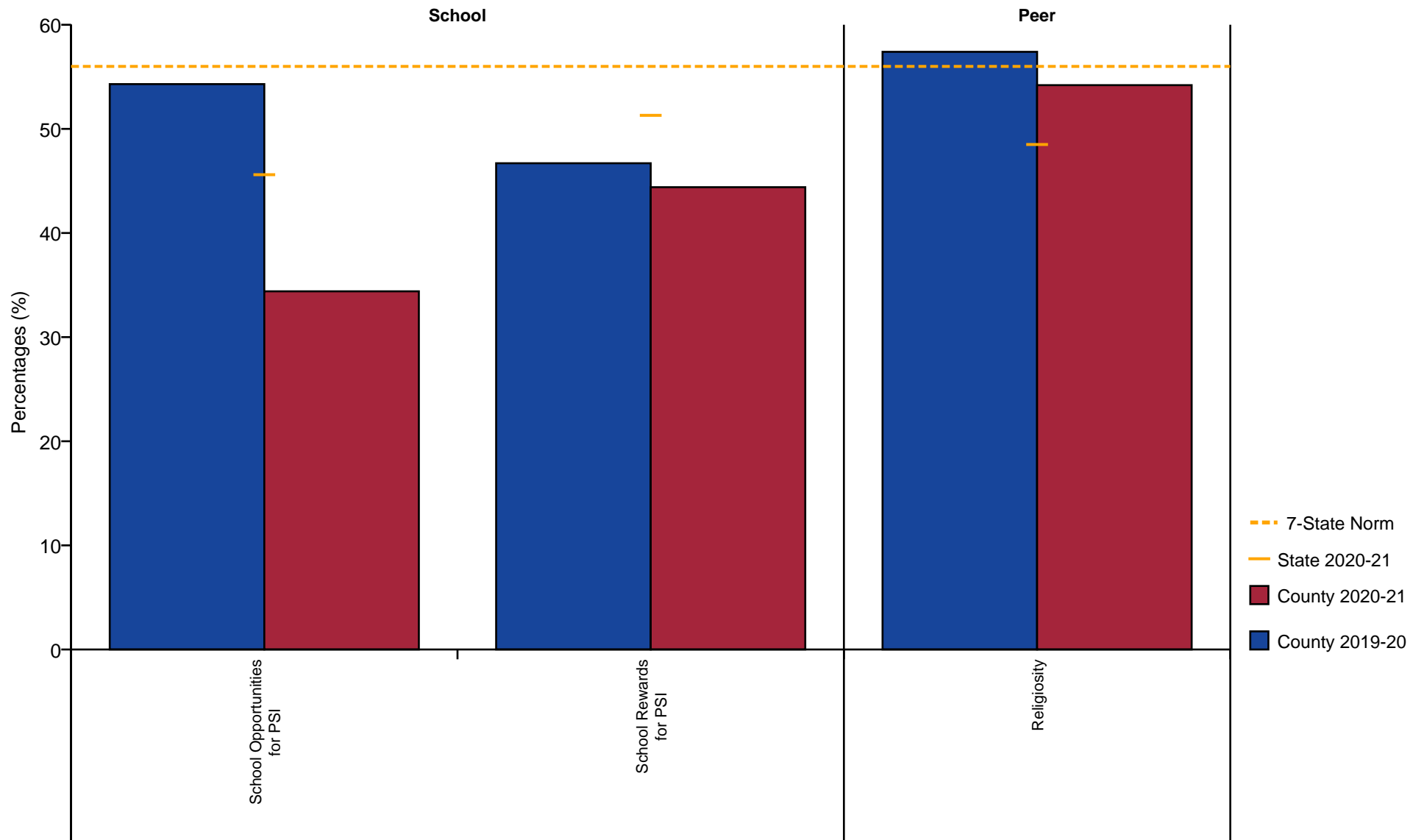


Figure 5.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Clay County

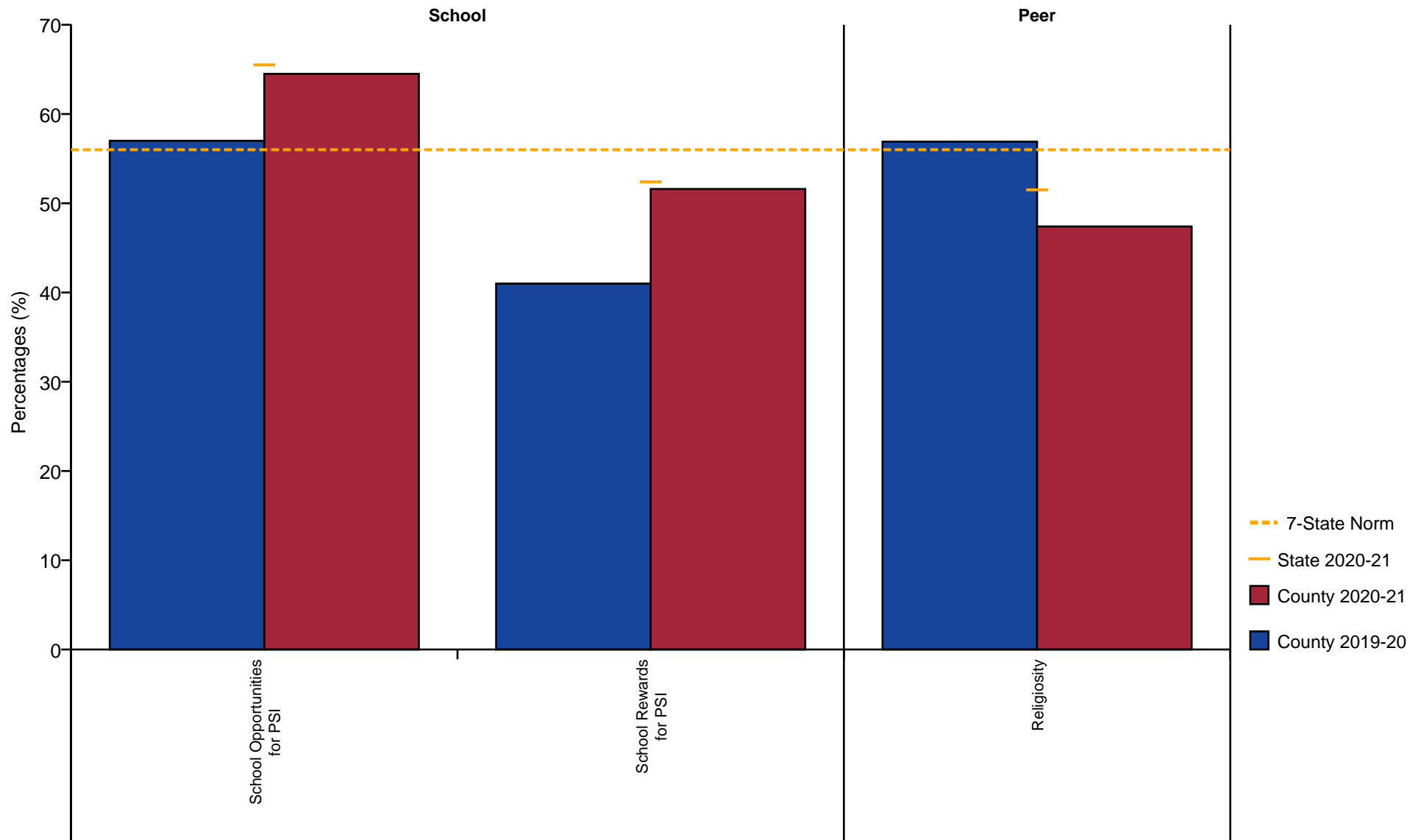


Figure 5.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 12

Clay County

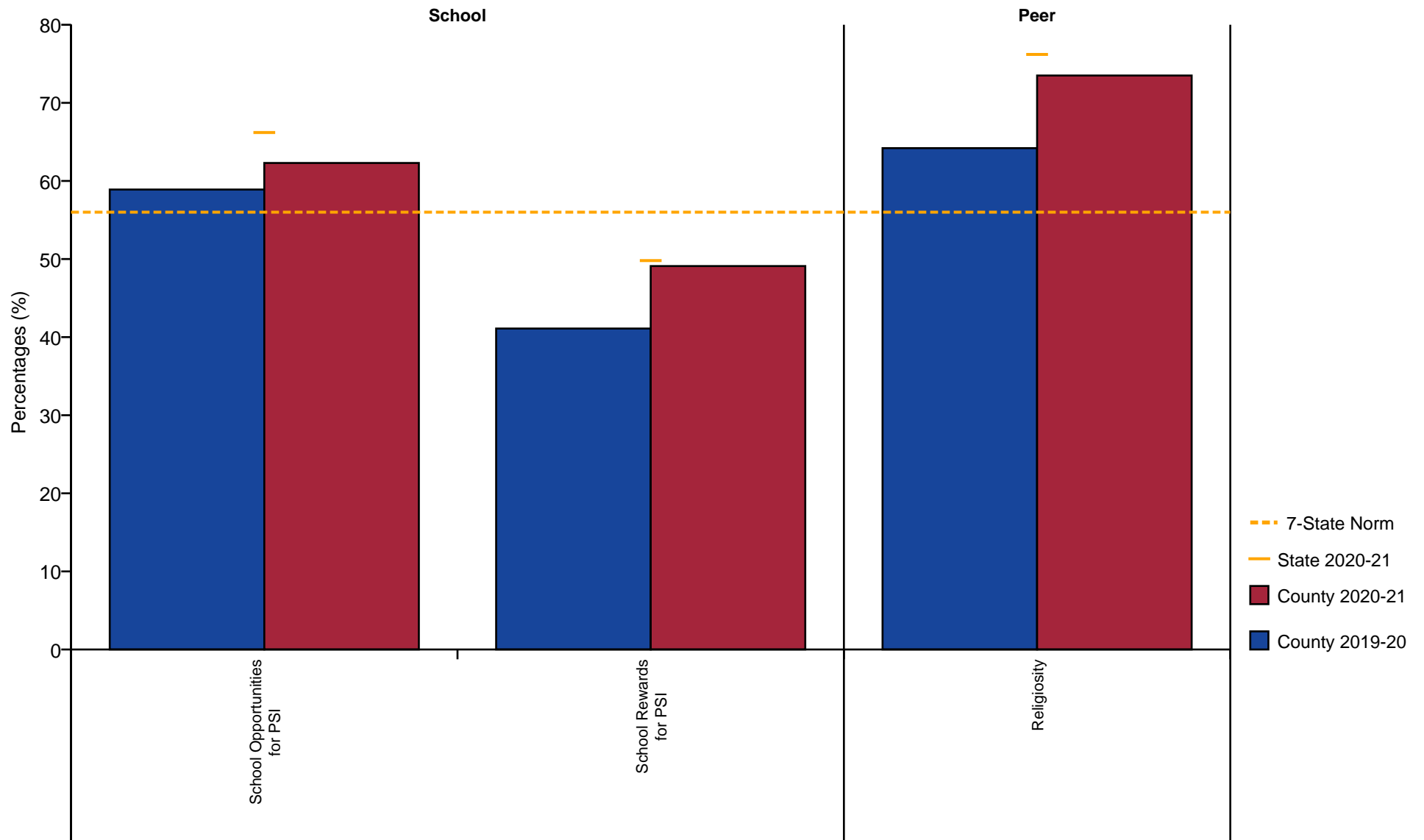


Figure 5.15: Protective Factors - Grade 12



School Safety Profile - Grade 6  
Clay County

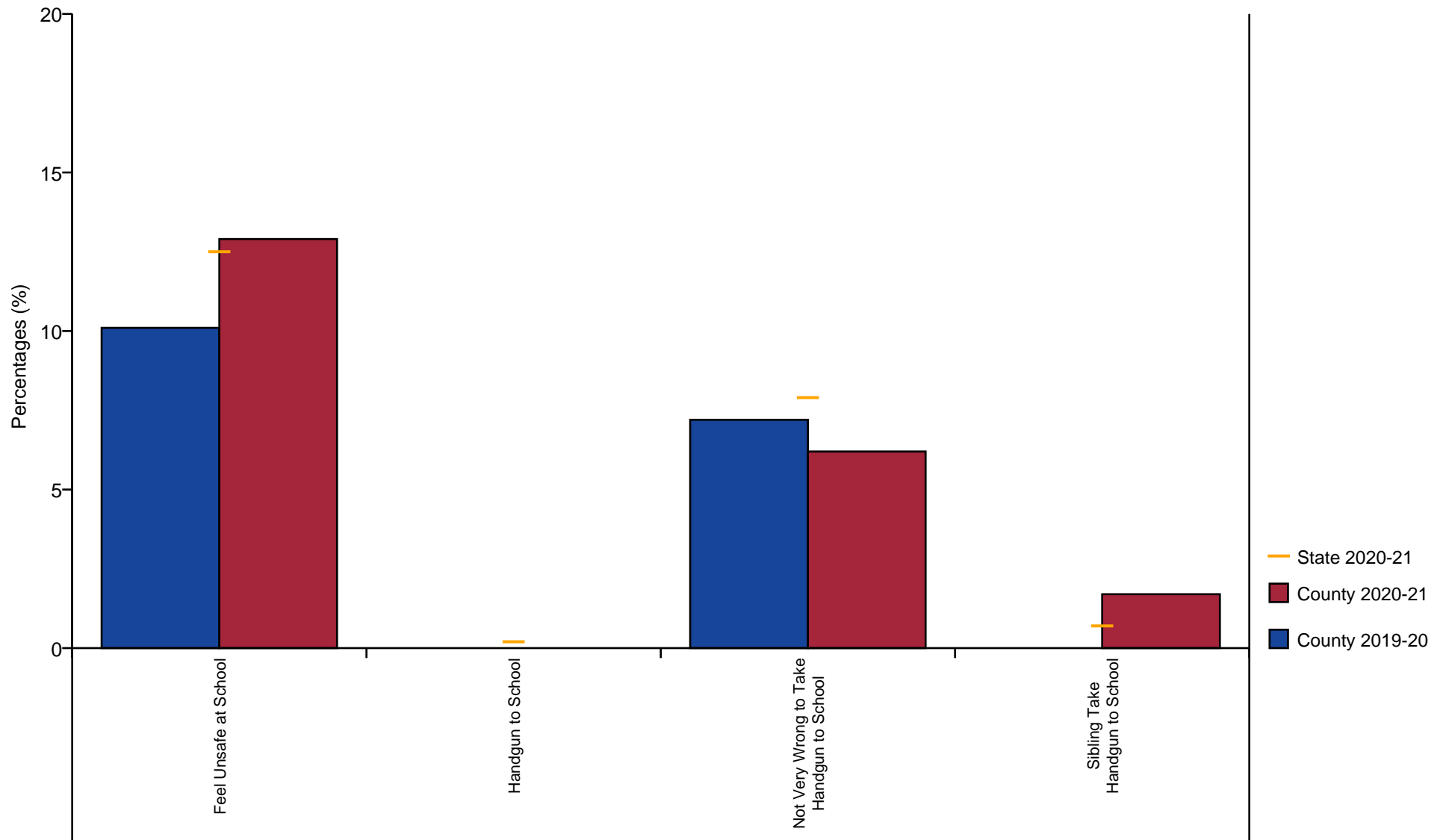


Figure 5.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Clay County

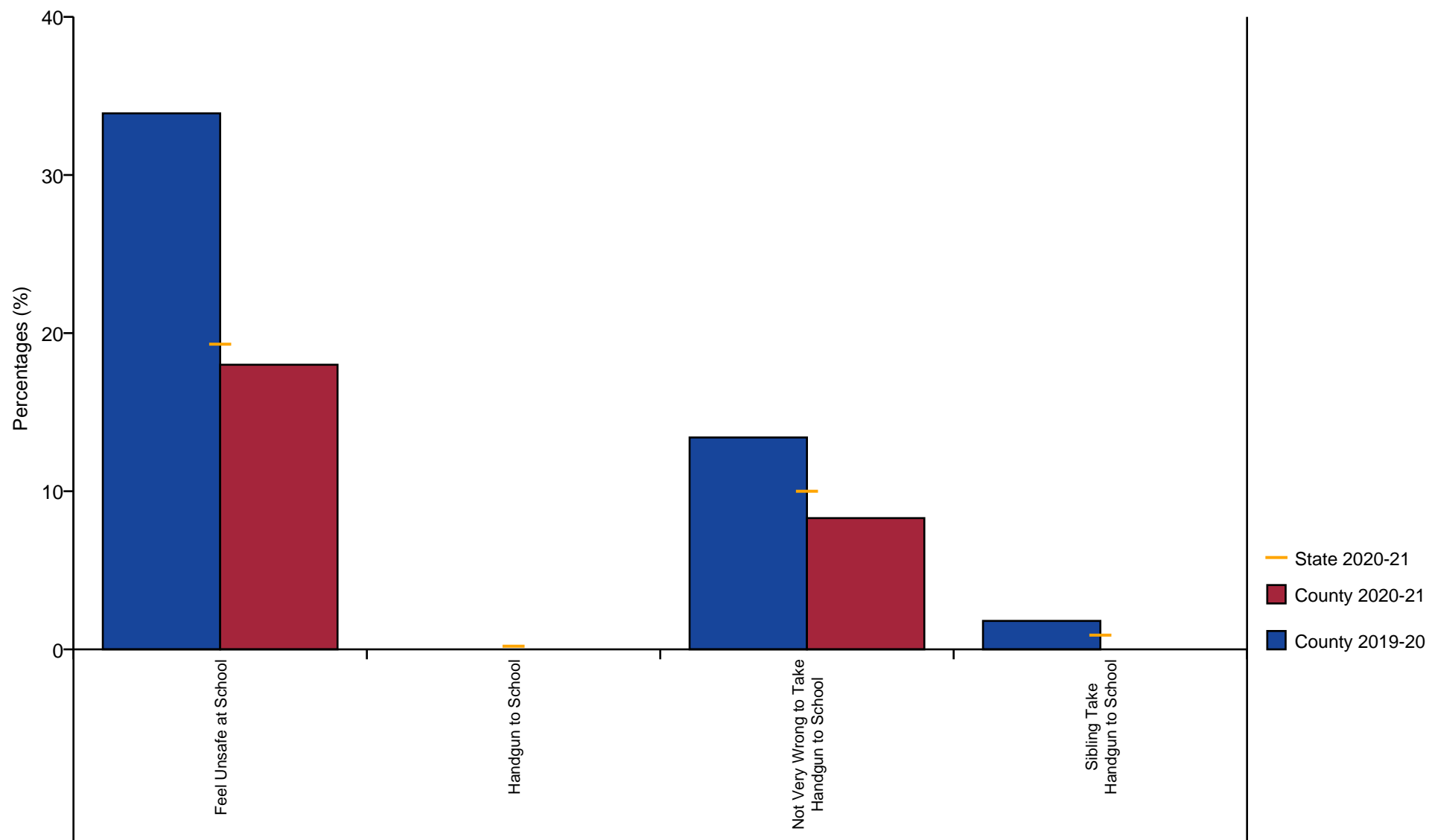


Figure 5.17: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Clay County

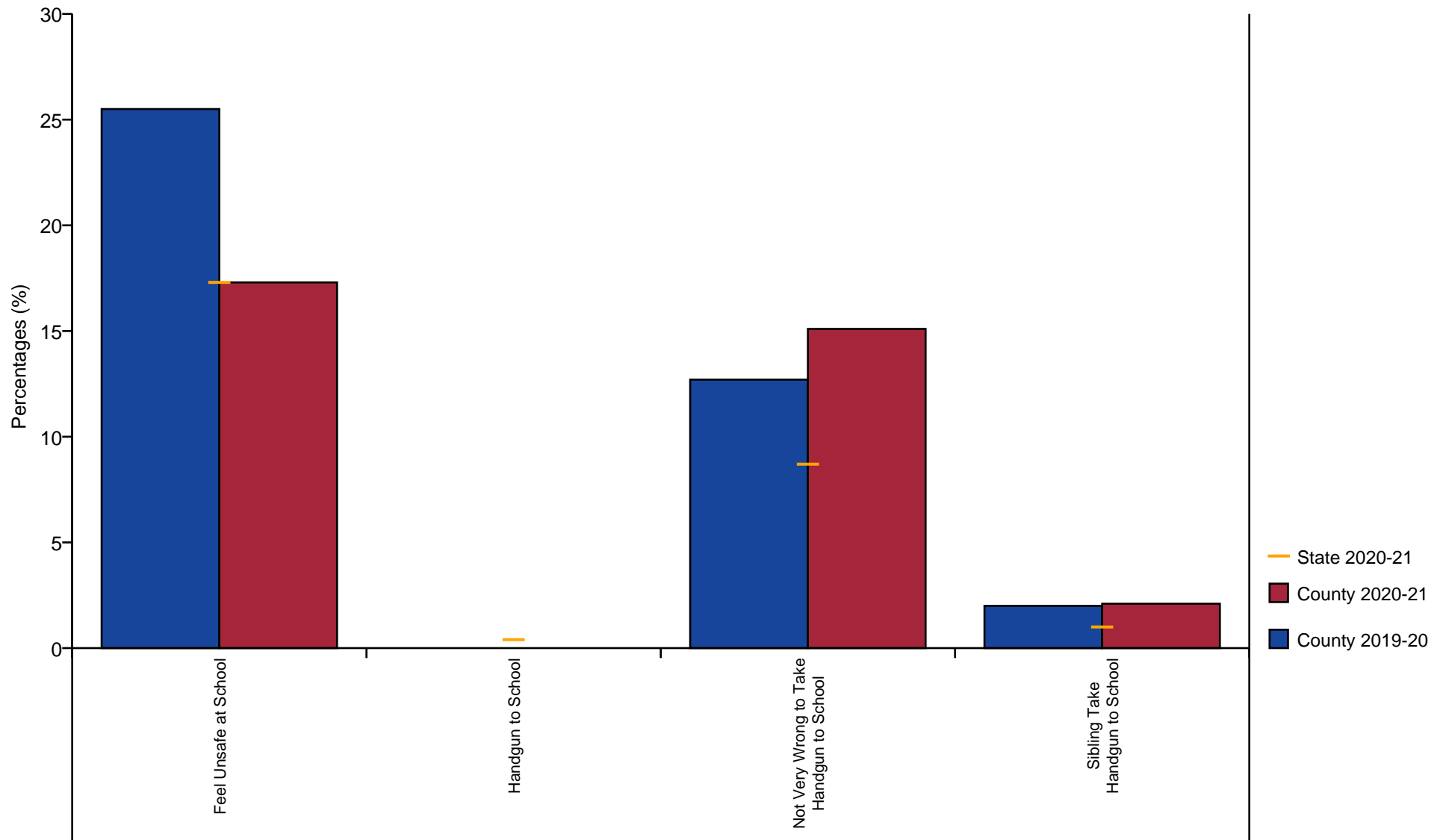
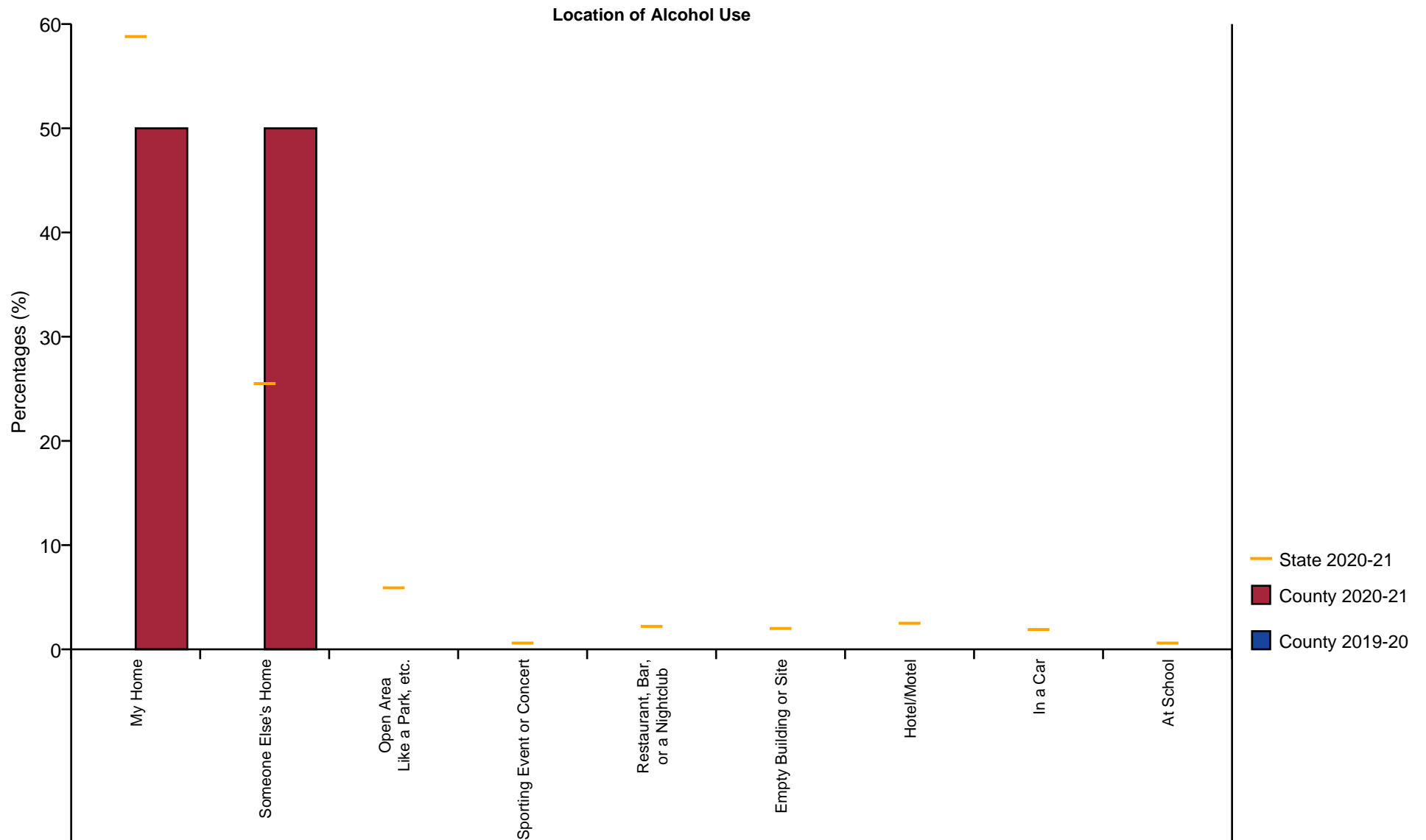


Figure 5.18: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

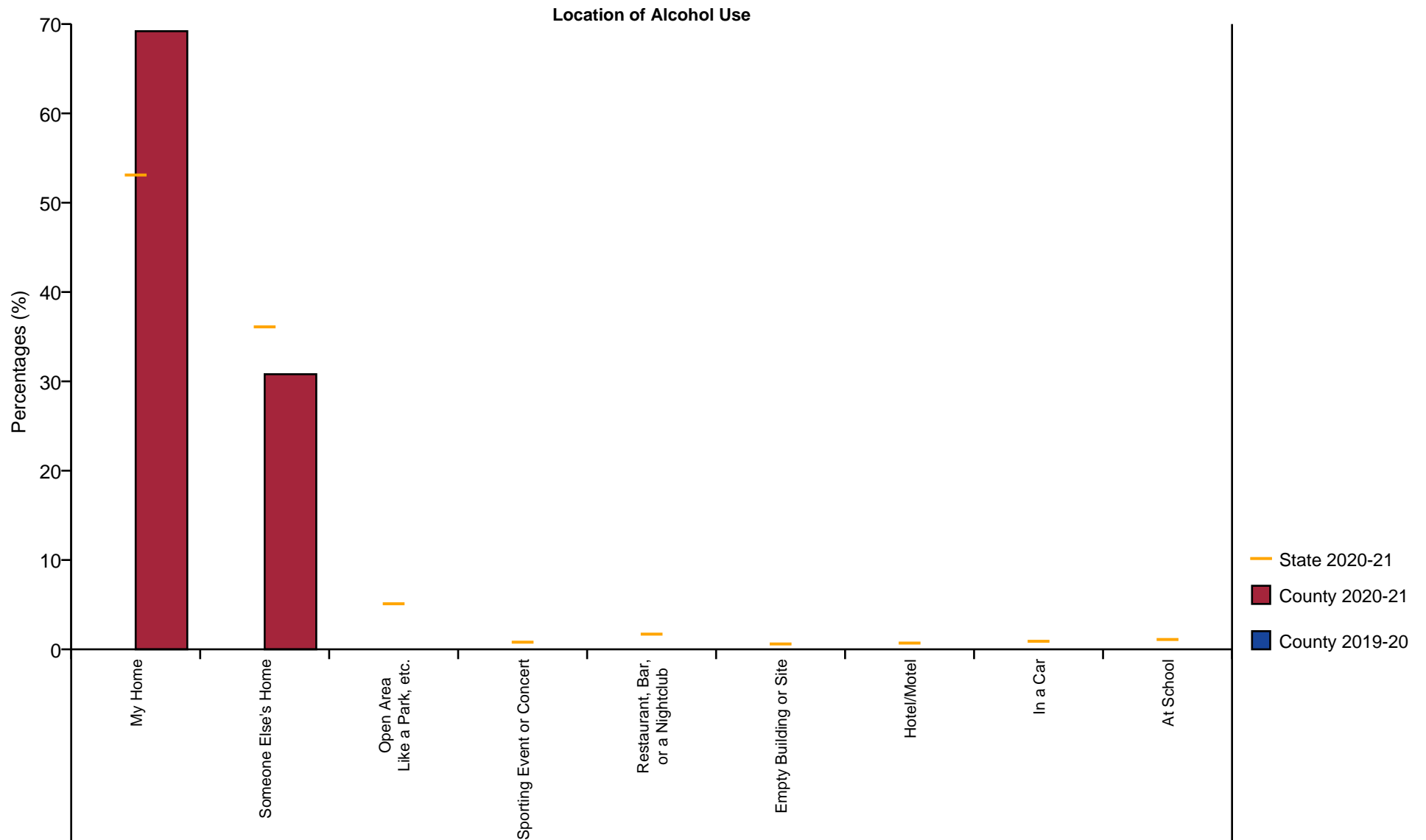
Clay County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.19: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Clay County

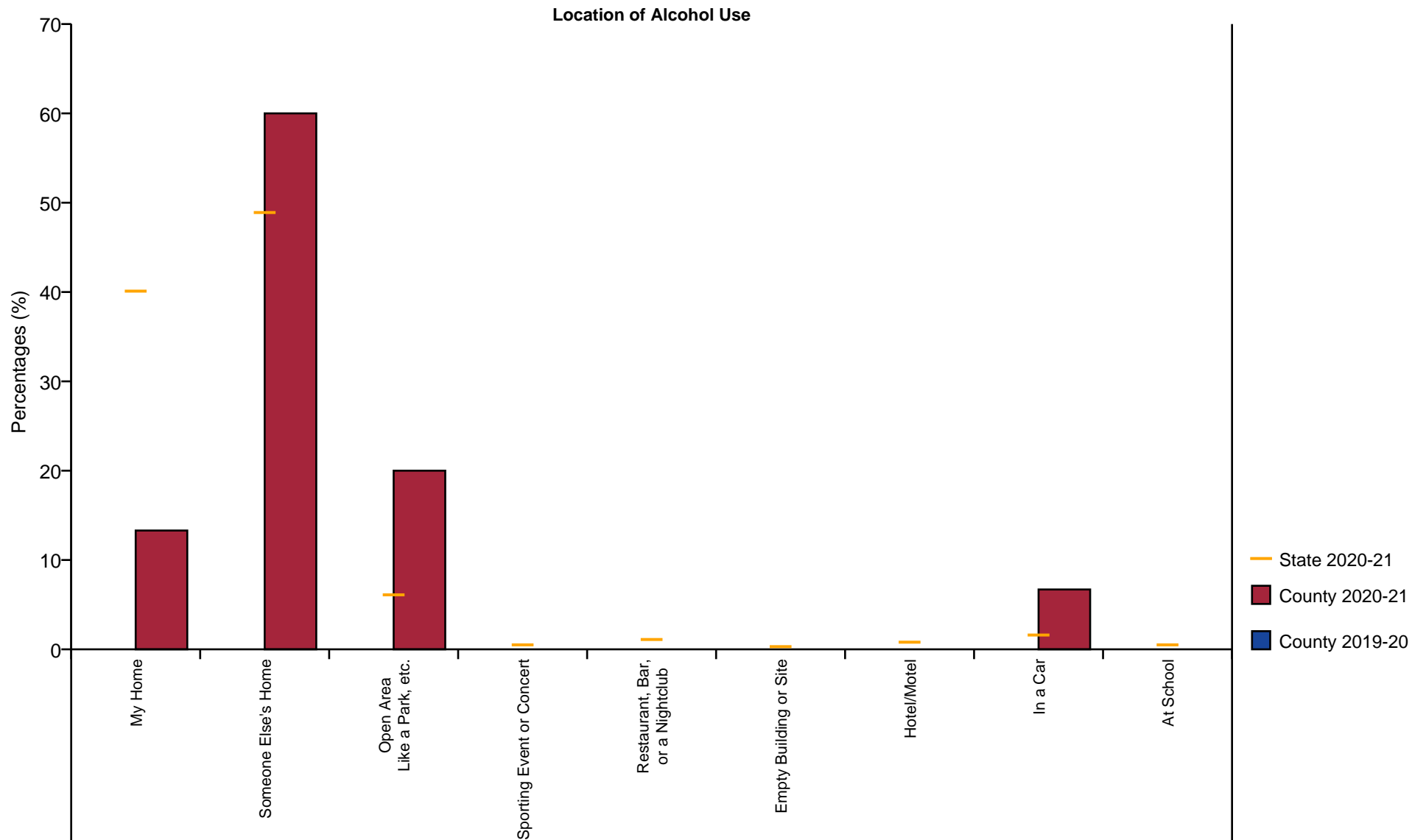


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.20: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

## Clay County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.21: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.1	11.1	7.3	11.5
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	14.2	23.9	29.7	22.4
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	48.6	38.3	36.5	0.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	64.6	51.6	53.1	35.3
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.6	8.5	5.9	6.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.0	23.5	21.6	11.9
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	36.8	26.2	25.2	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	52.5	40.9	41.2	30.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.4	10.3	5.8	6.5
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.0	9.2	17.6	17.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	28.3	26.6	18.7	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	27.5	22.6	20.0	16.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.



Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	2.6	0.0	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	5.4	11.5	8.5	8.6
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	17.9	22.8	15.4	0.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	31.7	34.4	26.0	15.7
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.9	1.3	1.9	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	2.4	6.5	4.1	2.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	2.4	3.3	4.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.3	3.4	2.2	3.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	3.6	5.2	9.5	8.6
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	3.8	5.1	5.8	0.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	7.3	3.2	2.0	2.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.4	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.8	7.6	4.9	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	7.3	5.4	8.2	3.9
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	3.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	3.7	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.9	2.6	2.2	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	6.2	5.1	11.4	1.7
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	8.6	10.3	11.7	0.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	17.1	9.8	6.1	3.9
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	1.8	3.4	6.1	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	5.7	2.6	2.9	0.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	7.3	2.2	4.1	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.2	3.5	0.0	4.9
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	9.1	14.5	16.5	10.5
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	25.7	26.0	16.7	0.0
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	40.2	38.0	38.8	15.7
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.6	6.8	5.9	4.9
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	14.2	19.5	19.7	15.5
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	24.5	29.1	23.1	0.0
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	41.5	36.6	30.0	17.6
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	2.6	0.7	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	2.7	9.4	8.5	11.9
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	17.9	15.0	21.2	0.0
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	28.0	31.2	26.5	21.6
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.6	3.4	2.5	1.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	10.7	10.1	6.6	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	12.3	13.0	11.8	8.2
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.4	1.7	4.2	0.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	9.6	3.8	9.3	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	8.9	15.1	5.9	6.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	4.3	6.0	1.7
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	7.5	12.7	5.8	0.0
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	17.1	18.3	14.3	8.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.2	4.3	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	2.6	0.7	1.6
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.4
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.2	1.1	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.0	6.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.7	5.2	1.8	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	3.8	7.7	4.9	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	6.1	3.2	4.1	3.9
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	2.9	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	1.8	6.9	7.8	8.5
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	8.7	11.5	10.8	0.0
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	14.6	18.3	20.4	15.7
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.5	4.3	2.2	3.3
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	8.0	9.2	11.0	11.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	14.2	16.2	9.6	0.0
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	20.7	18.3	18.0	15.7
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.9	5.2	3.5	1.7
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	7.6	13.0	10.8	0.0
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	18.3	17.4	18.4	13.7
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.0	7.4	2.2	9.5
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	3.4	9.0	9.2	3.3
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	5.9	7.5	14.4	0.0
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	4.9	4.2	9.3	5.8
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	2.6	7.4	12.0	1.7
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	10.9	22.2	13.5	0.0
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	17.1	17.7	14.8	3.9
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	0.8	3.8	3.6	0.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	6.1	3.1	3.7	1.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.9	1.7	4.3	3.3
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.7	0.0	3.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	0.0	2.5	4.3	3.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.5	6.3	0.9	0.0
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.9
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.4	4.2	6.5	7.9
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	7.8	8.4	6.0	10.0
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	5.0	11.1	3.6	0.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	6.1	1.0	9.3	3.8
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.8	5.0	0.7	9.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	2.6	6.6	4.2	3.3
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	4.2	3.7	6.4	0.0
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	7.3	4.2	5.6	11.5
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	33.7	32.1	46.7	37.3
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	40.7	44.6	51.4	39.7
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	36.2	37.7	39.6	0.0
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	46.8	38.5	50.0	25.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>34.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.9	13.5	13.4	18.3
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	16.5	32.2	33.9	8.6
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	31.6	28.9	18.0	0.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	39.2	29.3	28.0	24.5
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.8	17.6	26.9	33.3
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	28.0	43.9	46.4	29.3
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	36.7	32.9	29.7	0.0
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	39.2	31.5	44.0	24.5
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>29.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.3	48.0	39.4	46.6
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	31.4	32.4	36.4	23.2
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	21.3	30.7	26.6	0.0
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	38.2	28.1	31.2	17.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.2	33.6	27.9	32.2
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	29.2	39.6	46.0	31.6
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	34.7	34.6	29.2	0.0
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	34.6	33.0	51.0	23.4
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>29.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.3	18.0	13.2	16.7
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	13.2	27.7	29.2	26.3
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	32.3	37.3	30.0	0.0
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	33.3	37.8	29.2	36.2
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.6	31.0	33.8	36.7
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	36.4	41.1	42.0	45.6
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	47.9	52.0	36.4	0.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	39.7	38.9	51.0	42.6
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>41.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.2	49.5	40.9	38.7
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	47.2	35.1	55.6	63.9
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	37.9	41.0	33.0	0.0
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	36.3	36.6	36.4	47.2
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>50.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.3	52.1	33.8	58.7
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	41.1	46.7	55.8	54.1
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	51.2	40.7	48.6	0.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	48.4	44.2	52.7	53.8
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>55.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.8	20.7	13.7	20.3
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	14.4	21.7	20.3	15.0
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	25.6	21.5	18.0	0.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	28.0	24.0	29.1	9.4
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.6	10.2	10.1	18.8
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	5.1	18.8	20.0	10.0
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	22.9	24.1	23.9	0.0
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	20.7	17.9	21.8	24.5
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.4	28.0	26.5	35.9
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	26.7	30.5	34.2	31.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	38.7	39.2	39.4	0.0
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	48.1	36.6	38.2	25.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>31.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.3	16.7	10.8	14.1
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	16.0	25.8	20.2	11.7
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	33.9	45.0	30.6	0.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	35.4	33.3	25.5	18.9
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.6	37.3	26.1	53.2
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	45.8	55.9	52.5	51.7
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	58.3	67.5	51.9	0.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	69.1	68.1	54.9	59.6
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>54.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.8	22.2	25.7	29.7
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	25.2	46.3	45.0	38.3
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	45.5	46.2	39.1	0.0
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	55.4	53.1	43.6	45.3
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>37.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	55.8	52.1	54.3	34.4
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	77.0	74.2	57.0	64.5
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	69.6	67.9	66.7	0.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	63.7	69.5	58.9	62.3
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>



Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	56.8	64.4	46.7	44.4
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	54.8	45.4	41.0	51.6
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	54.4	70.4	49.5	0.0
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	37.4	37.9	41.1	49.1
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>48.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	61.0	50.9	57.4	54.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	61.9	65.3	56.9	47.4
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	58.0	45.0	59.6	0.0
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	72.8	74.0	64.2	73.5
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	8.1	4.8	50.0	37.1
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	3.3	14.8	60.7	21.3
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
12	county	3.8	13.5	59.6	23.1
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.1	10.9	56.6	27.4
	state	4.4	11.7	52.5	31.4

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.8	4.7	1.6	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	91.7	6.7	1.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
12	county	84.9	11.3	1.9	1.9
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	90.4	7.3	1.7	0.6
	state	91.1	6.6	1.6	0.7

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.3	1.7	0.0
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.5	0.0	3.5
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
12	county	89.6	2.1	8.3
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	95.2	1.2	3.6
	state	94.5	0.8	4.6

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	69.2	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
12	county	13.3	60.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	40.6	46.9	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	47.7	40.6	5.7	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	88.1
	state	95.0
8	county	82.8
	state	86.8
12	county	71.4
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>81.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	1.7
	state	0.1
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
12	county	2.0
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	6.8
	state	1.1
8	county	1.7
	state	3.9
12	county	18.4
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.7
	state	0.4
8	county	1.7
	state	2.0
12	county	6.1
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.7
	state	0.4
8	county	3.4
	state	1.3
12	county	4.1
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	6.8
	state	1.6
8	county	6.9
	state	4.3
12	county	4.1
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.4
	state	0.9
8	county	3.4
	state	3.2
12	county	0.0
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.8
8	county	1.7
	state	2.3
12	county	0.0
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	2.0
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.4
	state	2.0
8	county	5.2
	state	3.3
12	county	6.1
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.4
	state	97.3
8	county	94.7
	state	94.9
12	county	86.3
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	3.9
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.7
12	county	3.9
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.5
12	county	2.0
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.8
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.3
8	county	3.5
	state	0.3
12	county	2.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.6
	state	0.7
8	county	1.8
	state	1.4
12	county	3.9
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	2.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	2.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.6
	state	2.0
8	county	1.8
	state	2.5
12	county	3.9
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>



## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.0	98.2
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	78.9	87.9
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	75.2	0.0
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	68.0	80.4
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>89.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	3.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.0	5.9
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.7
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.0	2.0
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	6.4	5.2
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	1.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	4.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	16.5	8.6
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	19.8	0.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	14.0	9.8
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	1.7
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.7	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	4.0	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.5	96.6
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	92.0	98.3
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	89.0	0.0
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	76.0	82.0
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>92.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.0	0.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	8.0	6.0
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	1.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.7	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	3.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	3.4
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	1.8	1.7
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	4.0	0.0
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	14.0	14.0
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.2
	state	99.1
8	county	98.3
	state	98.0
12	county	96.1
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	2.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	2.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	2.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	2.0
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.7
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.4	12.9	13.5	0.0
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	14.7	14.5	14.8
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.2
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	12.1	10.8	11.0	10.8
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.3	12.2	13.1	0.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.7	13.9	12.2	14.1
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	10.9	11.5	11.3	12.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.6	12.7	13.0	0.0
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.2	14.3	13.9	14.8
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	0.0	11.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.8	14.0	14.2	0.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.4	15.3	15.0	16.0
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>



Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.7	12.7	12.4	13.0
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.1	13.5	14.1	0.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.2	15.6	14.6	15.8
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.8	12.7	11.7	10.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.1	12.8	13.8	0.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.7	14.2	13.5	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.2	11.8	12.2	11.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.2	13.5	0.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	14.2	12.6	13.0	14.6
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.0	0.0	11.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	0.0	12.2	11.2	0.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.0	12.6	13.3	0.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.0	13.5	12.0	13.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2017-18</b>	<b>2018-19</b>	<b>2019-20</b>	<b>2020-21</b>
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	12.3	11.4	11.9	10.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.4	12.2	11.3	0.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Clay County

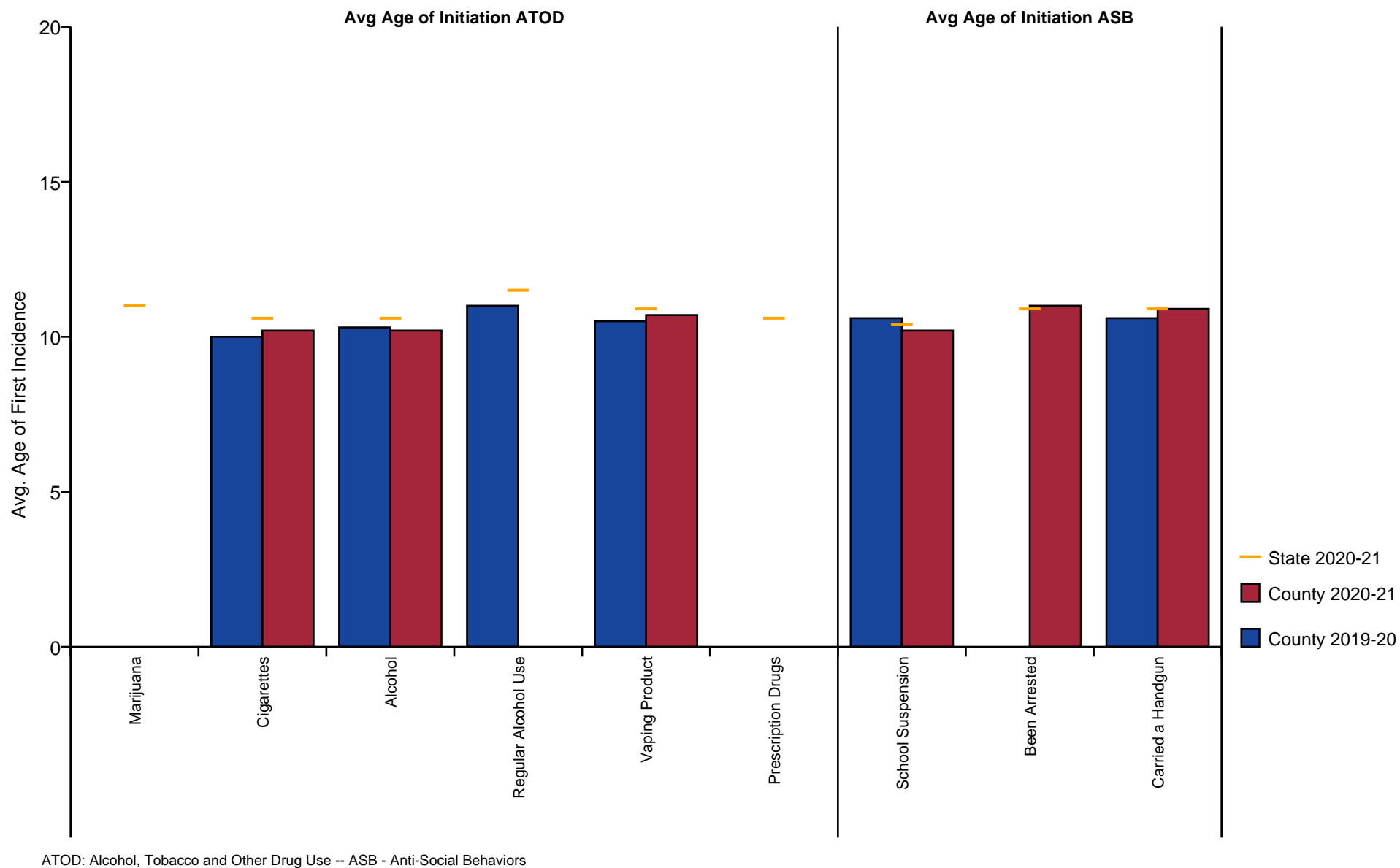


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Clay County

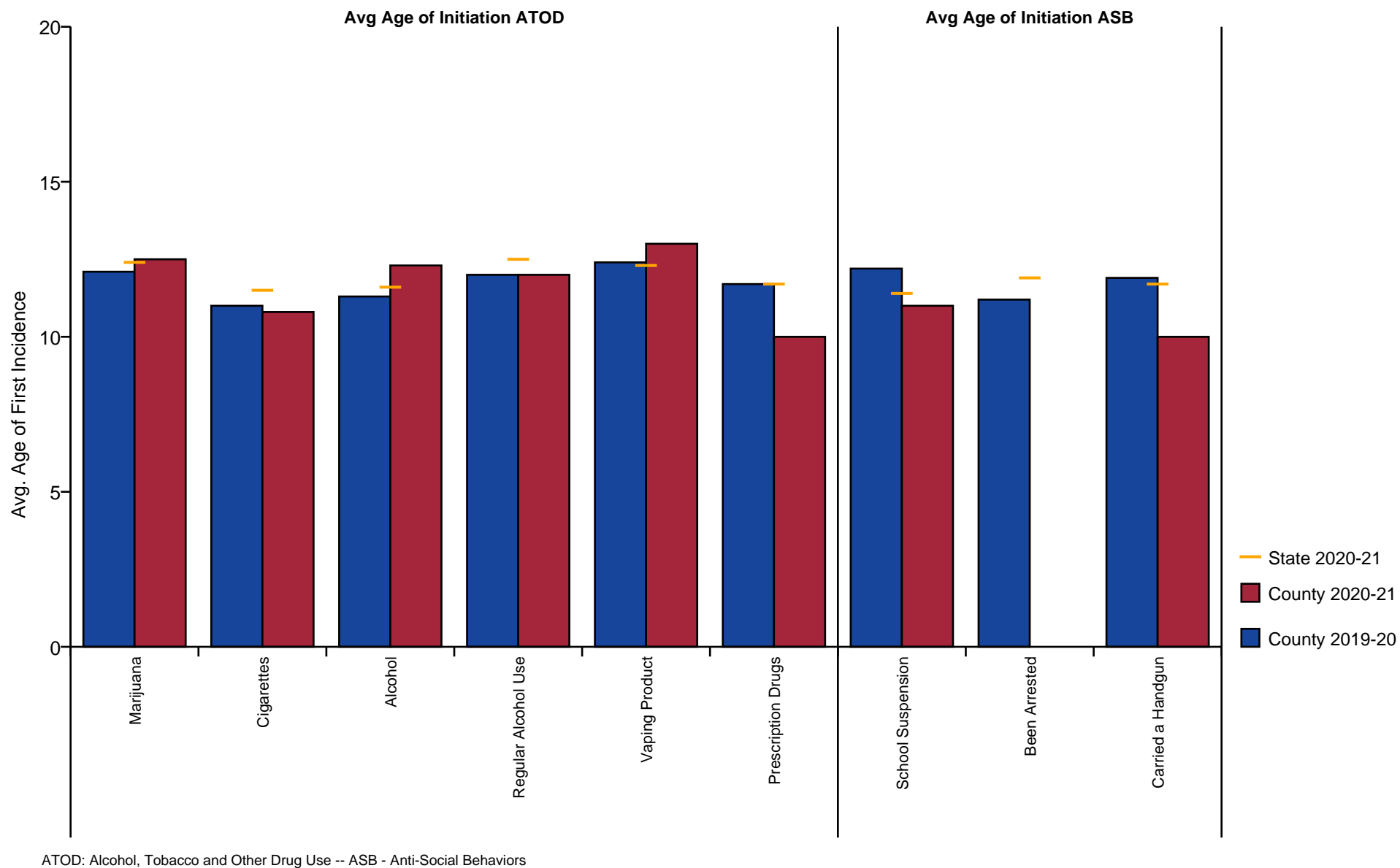


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Clay County

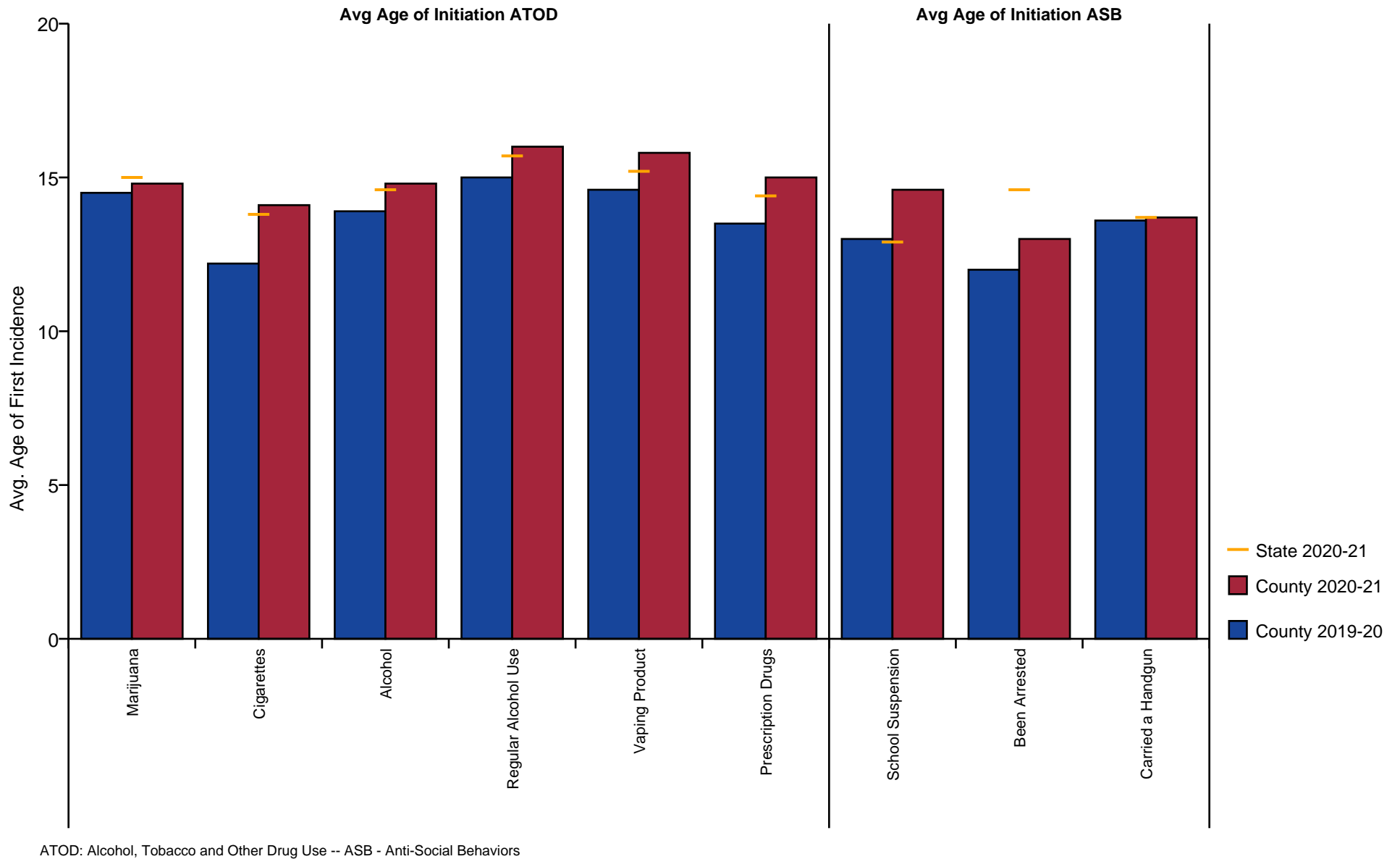


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.6	8.5	5.9	6.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	12.0	23.5	21.6	11.9
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	36.8	26.2	25.2	0.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	52.5	40.9	41.2	30.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.4	10.3	5.8	6.5
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	12.0	9.2	17.6	17.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	28.3	26.6	18.7	0.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	27.5	22.6	20.0	16.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.6	3.4	2.5	1.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	10.7	10.1	6.6	0.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	12.3	13.0	11.8	8.2
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.4	1.7	4.2	0.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	9.6	3.8	9.3	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	8.9	15.1	5.9	6.1
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	58.7	9.5	3.2	3.2	25.4
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	55.9	13.6	1.7	8.5	20.3
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
12	county	52.9	13.7	11.8	7.8	13.7
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	56.1	12.1	5.2	6.4	20.2
	state	62.4	8.4	2.2	4.4	22.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	24.2	21.0	30.6	9.7	14.5
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	31.0	12.1	34.5	13.8	8.6
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
12	county	56.9	13.7	19.6	3.9	5.9
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	36.3	15.8	28.7	9.4	9.9
	state	38.6	19.8	22.8	11.7	7.1



## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.5	7.8	3.1	1.6	0.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	60.0	20.0	6.7	8.3	5.0
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
12	county	52.8	13.2	15.1	15.1	3.8
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	67.8	13.6	7.9	7.9	2.8
	state	70.9	9.8	7.6	6.1	5.6

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.9	10.9	3.1	0.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	75.0	16.7	8.3	0.0
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
12	county	62.3	13.2	17.0	7.5
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	75.1	13.6	9.0	2.3
	state	74.6	14.9	7.5	2.9

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:  
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.2	1.6	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	86.7	3.3	5.0	1.7	3.3
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
12	county	76.9	7.7	3.8	1.9	9.6
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	86.9	4.0	4.0	1.1	4.0
	state	89.0	4.3	1.9	0.8	4.1

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically  
or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and  
e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.7	9.7	27.4	43.5	9.7
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	10.0	8.3	38.3	38.3	5.0
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
12	county	17.3	19.2	26.9	30.8	5.8
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	12.1	12.1	31.0	37.9	6.9
	state	17.5	14.4	22.7	39.5	5.9

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.3	11.3	22.6	40.3	14.5
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	8.3	15.0	33.3	38.3	5.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
12	county	17.3	19.2	30.8	26.9	5.8
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	12.1	14.9	28.7	35.6	8.6
	state	18.1	15.2	23.5	34.5	8.7

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.3	6.5	16.1	51.6	14.5
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	8.3	8.3	25.0	51.7	6.7
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
12	county	17.3	5.8	28.8	42.3	5.8
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	12.1	6.9	23.0	48.9	9.2
	state	16.7	7.7	18.2	48.4	9.0

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.8	6.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	81.0	8.6	5.2	1.7	3.4
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
12	county	74.5	7.8	3.9	2.0	11.8
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	82.9	7.6	3.5	1.2	4.7
	state	88.2	3.9	2.0	1.1	4.9

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
12	county	88.2	2.0	0.0	3.9	5.9
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	95.9	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.8
	state	94.5	1.9	1.1	0.5	2.0

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	93.1	3.4	1.7	1.7	0.0
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
12	county	84.3	2.0	2.0	5.9	5.9
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	90.6	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.8
	state	91.1	4.0	1.7	0.8	2.4

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.8	3.3	4.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	81.0	6.9	6.9	1.7	3.4
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
12	county	70.6	9.8	2.0	5.9	11.8
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	81.8	6.5	4.7	2.4	4.7
	state	85.5	5.2	2.4	1.3	5.6

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.8	0.0	3.4	1.7	0.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
12	county	78.4	9.8	0.0	3.9	7.8
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	91.8	2.9	1.2	1.8	2.4
	state	92.7	2.8	1.1	0.5	2.9

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
12	county	88.2	5.9	2.0	0.0	3.9
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	95.9	2.4	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	97.0	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.7

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	96.6	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
12	county	92.2	5.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	95.9	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.9

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	91.5	1.7	5.1	1.7	0.0
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
12	county	72.5	13.7	2.0	2.0	9.8
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	88.3	5.3	2.3	1.2	2.9
	state	90.8	3.9	1.4	0.7	3.3

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.6
	state	95.2
8	county	84.2
	state	85.4
12	county	70.0
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	2.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.6
	state	2.6
8	county	8.8
	state	7.8
12	county	12.0
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>



Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	1.7
8	county	3.5
	state	6.5
12	county	6.0
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	2.7
12	county	2.0
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.7
8	county	0.0
	state	1.9
12	county	6.0
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	3.5
	state	3.4
12	county	2.0
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	1.3
8	county	1.8
	state	4.2
12	county	4.0
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.6
	state	1.4
8	county	1.8
	state	4.4
12	county	4.0
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
12	county	4.0
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.0	18.3	11.7	0.0	10.0
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	43.1	25.9	22.4	5.2	3.4
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
12	county	44.9	6.1	20.4	22.4	6.1
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	49.7	17.4	18.0	8.4	6.6
	state	49.2	15.3	15.5	11.8	8.3

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.0	21.7	10.0	1.7	6.7
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	41.1	26.8	23.2	5.4	3.6
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
12	county	42.9	6.1	20.4	26.5	4.1
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	48.5	18.8	17.6	10.3	4.8
	state	49.8	14.8	15.5	12.5	7.4

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.7	8.3	6.7	3.3
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	63.8	15.5	10.3	10.3
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
12	county	51.0	4.1	14.3	30.6
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	66.5	9.6	10.2	13.8
	state	66.3	9.9	11.5	12.3

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.1	11.9	0.0
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	66.7	29.8	3.5
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
12	county	63.8	27.7	8.5
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	73.6	22.7	3.7
	state	76.5	18.8	4.7

## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	21.4	58.9	14.3	5.4
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	21.4	50.0	25.0	3.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
12	county	21.3	40.4	21.3	17.0
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	21.4	50.3	20.1	8.2
	state	21.6	50.9	19.6	7.9

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.3	64.4	10.2	5.1
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	12.5	67.9	12.5	7.1
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
12	county	33.3	35.4	20.8	10.4
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	21.5	57.1	14.1	7.4
	state	18.4	58.4	12.4	10.8

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	52.5	22.0	25.4
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	61.8	14.5	23.6
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
12	county	64.6	12.5	22.9
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	59.3	16.7	24.1
	state	59.0	13.9	27.1

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	15.5	12.1	51.7	17.2	3.4
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	8.9	17.9	51.8	19.6	1.8
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
12	county	14.6	6.2	56.2	16.7	6.2
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	13.0	12.3	53.1	17.9	3.7
	state	17.7	16.8	48.4	12.9	4.2

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	25.9	19.0	17.2	20.7	17.2
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	17.9	17.9	25.0	26.8	12.5
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
12	county	29.2	16.7	18.8	25.0	10.4
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	24.1	17.9	20.4	24.1	13.6
	state	16.5	12.6	22.8	27.3	20.8

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.3	33.3	26.3	14.0	7.0
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	27.3	27.3	27.3	12.7	5.5
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
12	county	35.4	22.9	22.9	14.6	4.2
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	26.9	28.1	25.6	13.8	5.6
	state	18.2	19.5	29.5	20.7	12.2

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	28.1	14.0	29.8	15.8	12.3
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	21.4	19.6	25.0	26.8	7.1
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
12	county	41.7	25.0	8.3	14.6	10.4
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	29.8	19.3	21.7	19.3	9.9
	state	19.6	13.6	18.1	20.3	28.3



Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.1	33.9
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	51.9	48.1
	state	52.6	47.4
12	county	66.7	33.3
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	61.4	38.6
	state	52.7	47.3

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.2	16.9	28.8	23.7	20.3
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	16.1	14.3	32.1	26.8	10.7
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
12	county	25.0	14.6	20.8	14.6	25.0
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	16.6	15.3	27.6	22.1	18.4
	state	16.4	13.8	25.6	20.6	23.6

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.3	3.4	6.9	15.5	63.8
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	12.5	10.7	14.3	16.1	46.4
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
12	county	31.2	8.3	10.4	12.5	37.5
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	17.3	7.4	10.5	14.8	50.0
	state	12.9	10.0	16.1	16.8	44.2

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.6	15.3	15.3	13.6	37.3
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	14.8	14.8	16.7	14.8	38.9
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
12	county	34.0	6.4	14.9	8.5	36.2
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	21.9	12.5	15.6	12.5	37.5
	state	20.3	15.4	17.7	14.8	31.8

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.1	1.7	10.2	23.7	59.3
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	7.1	7.1	14.3	14.3	57.1
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
12	county	29.8	12.8	8.5	6.4	42.6
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	13.0	6.8	11.1	15.4	53.7
	state	11.2	8.5	13.2	16.2	50.9

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.5	9.1	18.2	14.5	52.7
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	9.1	10.9	14.5	21.8	43.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
12	county	27.1	12.5	14.6	10.4	35.4
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	13.3	10.8	15.8	15.8	44.3
	state	15.7	13.6	19.3	17.2	34.3

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.2	6.8	3.4	13.6	66.1
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	16.1	12.5	5.4	17.9	48.2
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
12	county	35.4	4.2	4.2	10.4	45.8
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	19.6	8.0	4.3	14.1	54.0
	state	14.8	8.7	11.9	13.7	50.9

## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.6	63	1.6	61	0.0	61	1.6	61
Grade 8	1.7	59	11.9	59	1.7	59	3.4	59
Grade 12	8.2	49	21.6	51	8.0	50	3.9	51
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>171</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	86.2	58	63.2	57	64.6	48	87.5	56
Grade 8	85.2	54	73.7	57	56.9	51	86.5	52
Grade 12	75.5	49	60.0	50	40.4	47	83.0	47
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>155</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	60	96.7	60	98.3	60	98.3	60
Grade 8	98.2	57	91.2	57	96.5	57	96.5	57
Grade 12	89.4	47	87.2	47	84.8	46	93.6	47
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>164</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	88.5	61	91.8	61	95.1	61	98.4	61
Grade 8	91.4	58	82.8	58	86.2	58	89.7	58
Grade 12	66.7	51	64.7	51	64.7	51	86.3	51
<b>Combined</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>170</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.3	93	13.7	95	3.2	93	4.2	95
Female	3.1	98	9.2	98	4.1	98	2.0	98
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>193</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.0	89	59.6	89	50.6	83	82.1	84
Female	84.2	95	69.1	97	59.5	84	92.6	94
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>178</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.6	92	91.3	92	95.6	91	97.8	92
Female	98.9	92	93.5	92	94.6	92	96.7	92
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>184</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.7	94	76.6	94	78.7	94	91.5	94
Female	85.6	97	81.4	97	86.6	97	93.8	97
<b>Combined</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>191</b>

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

**Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**  
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)  
Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education  
NARMC/NAPHE  
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507  
Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885  
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501  
Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)  
Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)  
Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)  
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.  
Fort Smith, AR 72904  
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C  
Fort Smith, AR 72901  
Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)



**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)



## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?  
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?  
☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?  
☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's  
☐ Mostly D's  
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None  
☐ 1  
☐ 2  
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5  
☐ 6-10  
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

# The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

## On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	6	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
45. used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
51. used heroin or other opiates during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<p><i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i></p>							
58. vaped NICOTINE during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the <b>past 30 days</b> ?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005





100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/ do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	41.9	50.0	49.2	49.2	48.1	48.5	46.3	49.4
Female	58.1	50.0	50.8	50.8	51.9	51.5	53.7	50.6
N of Valid	62	13,182	61	12,663	52	6,843	175	32,688
N of Miss	3	655	2	686	2	292	7	1,633

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	43.1	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	21.8
12	53.8	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	19.3	17.5
13	3.1	2.4	61.9	55.2	0.0	0.0	22.7	22.4
14	0.0	0.0	34.9	42.3	0.0	0.0	12.2	16.4
15	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.6	64.1	21.5	13.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	33.2	6.6	6.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.2	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	65	13,656	63	13,164	53	7,047	181	33,867
N of Miss	0	181	0	185	1	88	1	454

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	40.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	34.6	38.9
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	29.7	20.8
N of Valid	65	13,837	63	13,349	54	7,135	182	34,321
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	80.3	93.5	80.8	92.6	82.9	92.6	81.0
Yes	8.3	19.7	6.5	19.2	7.4	17.1	7.4	19.0
N of Valid	60	13,186	62	12,965	54	7,007	176	33,158
N of Miss	5	651	1	384	0	128	6	1,163

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	83.3	100.0	81.7	96.3	83.7	97.8	82.8
Yes	3.1	16.7	0.0	18.3	3.7	16.3	2.2	17.2
N of Valid	64	13,463	63	13,076	54	7,035	181	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.6	100.0	96.9	100.0	97.5
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.5
N of Valid	64	13,463	63	13,076	54	7,035	181	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.1	92.1	94.6	98.1	96.8	93.9	94.9
Yes	7.8	5.9	7.9	5.4	1.9	3.2	6.1	5.1
N of Valid	64	13,463	63	13,076	54	7,035	181	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	13,463	63	13,076	54	7,035	181	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	36.4	7.9	32.8	3.7	25.1	5.5	32.6
Yes	95.3	63.6	92.1	67.2	96.3	74.9	94.5	67.4
N of Valid	64	13,463	63	13,076	54	7,035	181	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	64	13,463	63	13,076	54	7,035	181	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	79.4	88.9	83.0	94.4	91.0	91.2	83.2
Yes	9.4	20.6	11.1	17.0	5.6	9.0	8.8	16.8
N of Valid	64	13,463	63	13,076	54	7,035	181	33,574
N of Miss	1	374	0	273	0	100	1	747

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.0	3.7	1.6	3.5	0.0	3.2	0.6	3.5
Some high school	3.2	3.2	3.2	5.2	18.5	14.8	7.8	6.5
Completed high school	14.3	9.5	20.6	13.4	29.6	18.2	21.1	12.9
Some college	17.5	9.1	17.5	12.2	14.8	15.5	16.7	11.7
Completed college	17.5	21.1	34.9	24.9	20.4	26.2	24.4	23.7
Graduate or professional school after college	4.8	10.2	6.3	12.9	3.7	13.3	5.0	11.9
Don't know	41.3	40.9	15.9	26.1	11.1	7.0	23.3	28.0
Does not apply	1.6	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	63	13,426	63	13,183	54	7,088	180	33,697
N of Miss	2	411	0	166	0	47	2	624

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.1	12.6	14.3	14.1	18.5	16.6	18.7	14.0
Yes	76.9	87.4	85.7	85.9	81.5	83.4	81.3	86.0
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	93.9	88.9	92.9	94.4	94.2	90.7	93.6
Yes	10.8	6.1	11.1	7.1	5.6	5.8	9.3	6.4
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	86.1	88.9	88.1	92.6	91.0	91.2	87.9
Yes	7.7	13.9	11.1	11.9	7.4	9.0	8.8	12.1
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	95.0	100.0	96.1	96.3	97.0	96.7	95.8
Yes	6.2	5.0	0.0	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.8	38.3	30.2	39.4	38.9	40.8	34.1	39.3
Yes	66.2	61.7	69.8	60.6	61.1	59.2	65.9	60.7
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.5	85.9	82.5	84.7	87.0	87.1	83.5	85.7
Yes	18.5	14.1	17.5	15.3	13.0	12.9	16.5	14.3
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197



Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	91.9	92.1	93.4	98.1	95.2	95.6	93.2
Yes	3.1	8.1	7.9	6.6	1.9	4.8	4.4	6.8
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	95.0	95.2	96.5	98.1	97.3	95.6	96.0
Yes	6.2	5.0	4.8	3.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	4.0
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.6	93.7	98.1	98.1	97.9	96.7	97.9
Yes	1.5	2.4	6.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.5	50.3	42.9	49.4	64.8	56.7	54.9	51.3
Yes	41.5	49.7	57.1	50.6	35.2	43.3	45.1	48.7
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.7	90.5	94.7	96.3	96.2	94.0	95.0
Yes	4.6	5.3	9.5	5.3	3.7	3.8	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.1	53.2	68.3	52.8	68.5	59.0	66.5	54.2
Yes	36.9	46.8	31.7	47.2	31.5	41.0	33.5	45.8
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	94.8	88.9	94.6	100.0	96.6	95.6	95.1
Yes	1.5	5.2	11.1	5.4	0.0	3.4	4.4	4.9
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.6	96.8	96.0	96.3	95.9	96.2	95.8
Yes	4.6	4.4	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	65	13,732	63	13,287	54	7,105	182	34,124
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	0	30	0	197

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.7	9.2	3.3	8.5	7.5	10.7	8.0	9.2
no	54.0	37.4	50.0	37.4	32.1	34.0	46.0	36.7
yes	33.3	46.0	46.7	48.3	49.1	46.4	42.6	47.0
YES!	0.0	7.4	0.0	5.8	11.3	9.0	3.4	7.1
N of Valid	63	13,312	60	12,992	53	6,886	176	33,190
N of Miss	2	525	3	357	1	249	6	1,131

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.0	11.2	8.1	9.8	5.7	11.0	10.8	10.6
no	41.0	47.0	54.8	49.9	43.4	45.6	46.6	47.9
yes	34.4	34.7	33.9	35.8	45.3	38.1	37.5	35.8
YES!	6.6	7.1	3.2	4.5	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.7
N of Valid	61	13,208	62	12,874	53	6,849	176	32,931
N of Miss	4	629	1	475	1	286	6	1,390

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	3.6	3.2	4.9	3.8	6.6	5.1	4.7
no	22.6	17.8	29.0	24.4	30.2	24.7	27.1	21.8
yes	50.0	54.1	53.2	55.2	56.6	54.4	53.1	54.6
YES!	19.4	24.5	14.5	15.5	9.4	14.3	14.7	18.8
N of Valid	62	13,284	62	12,922	53	6,854	177	33,060
N of Miss	3	553	1	427	1	281	5	1,261

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.9	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.7
no	6.2	14.3	6.7	6.8	7.5	7.1	6.8	9.9
yes	51.6	45.5	38.3	45.8	49.1	46.1	46.3	45.7
YES!	39.1	36.2	55.0	45.7	41.5	44.7	45.2	41.7
N of Valid	64	13,317	60	12,969	53	6,872	177	33,158
N of Miss	1	520	3	380	1	263	5	1,163

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	2.9	1.6	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.3	3.1
no	18.3	13.9	24.6	17.4	17.0	16.2	20.1	15.8
yes	58.3	50.6	49.2	54.5	56.6	55.4	54.6	53.1
YES!	20.0	32.6	24.6	24.8	24.5	25.2	23.0	28.0
N of Valid	60	13,258	61	12,932	53	6,866	174	33,056
N of Miss	5	579	2	417	1	269	8	1,265

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	3.6	3.3	5.3	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.4
no	4.8	8.8	14.8	14.0	13.5	13.0	10.9	11.7
yes	50.0	44.8	60.7	56.8	59.6	59.2	56.6	52.5
YES!	37.1	42.7	21.3	24.0	23.1	23.5	27.4	31.4
N of Valid	62	13,198	61	12,893	52	6,856	175	32,947
N of Miss	3	639	2	456	2	279	7	1,374

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.6	12.9	15.1	26.9	23.6	15.3	14.3
no	40.3	35.2	53.2	46.5	48.1	45.3	47.2	41.7
yes	43.5	41.6	29.0	31.5	19.2	25.6	31.2	34.3
YES!	8.1	14.7	4.8	6.9	5.8	5.5	6.2	9.7
N of Valid	62	13,210	62	12,904	52	6,850	176	32,964
N of Miss	3	627	1	445	2	285	6	1,357

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.2	12.9	11.0	11.3	12.0	11.4	10.5
no	37.7	35.0	37.1	42.4	41.5	38.2	38.6	38.5
yes	42.6	43.2	43.5	39.2	39.6	42.0	42.0	41.4
YES!	9.8	12.6	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.0	9.6
N of Valid	61	13,066	62	12,885	53	6,856	176	32,807
N of Miss	4	771	1	464	1	279	6	1,514

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	9.2	9.8	10.4	11.3	7.7	10.8	9.4
no	25.8	36.1	49.2	35.9	34.0	28.2	36.4	34.4
yes	53.2	42.1	32.8	41.6	45.3	47.3	43.8	43.0
YES!	9.7	12.6	8.2	12.1	9.4	16.8	9.1	13.3
N of Valid	62	13,049	61	12,881	53	6,852	176	32,782
N of Miss	3	788	2	468	1	283	6	1,539

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	3.9	3.3	3.2	5.7	3.2	2.8	3.5
no	27.0	16.2	16.7	16.2	24.5	14.2	22.7	15.8
yes	57.1	52.3	66.7	60.7	62.3	63.2	61.9	57.9
YES!	15.9	27.5	13.3	19.9	7.5	19.4	12.5	22.8
N of Valid	63	13,175	60	12,870	53	6,854	176	32,899
N of Miss	2	662	3	479	1	281	6	1,422



Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.1	6.0	3.3	7.9	13.2	9.2	10.1	7.4
Rarely	17.2	12.5	21.3	17.4	24.5	19.1	20.8	15.8
Sometimes	31.2	34.4	39.3	38.8	45.3	38.7	38.2	37.0
Often	26.6	24.7	21.3	24.6	5.7	24.5	18.5	24.7
Almost always	10.9	22.3	14.8	11.2	11.3	8.5	12.4	15.1
N of Valid	64	13,392	61	12,995	53	6,882	178	33,269
N of Miss	1	445	2	354	1	253	4	1,052

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.3	13.7	1.7	5.6	1.9	5.4	3.4	8.8
Rarely	33.3	30.2	21.7	23.8	17.0	22.1	24.4	26.0
Sometimes	30.2	31.7	35.0	36.9	37.7	39.0	34.1	35.3
Often	11.1	13.3	33.3	20.0	24.5	21.8	22.7	17.7
Almost always	19.0	11.2	8.3	13.6	18.9	11.6	15.3	12.2
N of Valid	63	13,280	60	12,915	53	6,830	176	33,025
N of Miss	2	557	3	434	1	305	6	1,296

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.7
Rarely	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	5.7	3.3	1.7	2.4
Sometimes	9.5	7.3	11.5	13.4	35.8	18.8	18.1	12.1
Often	22.2	20.9	32.8	32.0	20.8	35.6	25.4	28.3
Almost always	66.7	69.7	55.7	51.0	35.8	41.5	53.7	56.5
N of Valid	63	13,321	61	12,959	53	6,870	177	33,150
N of Miss	2	516	2	390	1	265	5	1,171

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.5	4.0	1.6	5.8	9.6	8.4	6.8	5.6
Rarely	15.9	10.4	22.6	20.8	34.6	27.2	23.7	17.9
Sometimes	33.3	30.3	46.8	38.2	38.5	41.4	39.5	35.7
Often	23.8	29.7	17.7	24.1	15.4	17.8	19.2	25.1
Almost always	17.5	25.6	11.3	11.2	1.9	5.2	10.7	15.8
N of Valid	63	13,127	62	12,718	52	6,678	177	32,523
N of Miss	2	710	1	631	2	457	5	1,798

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	6.2	1.4	3.2	1.1	3.8	0.6	4.5	1.1
Mostly D's	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.1	3.4	2.6
Mostly C's	9.4	10.8	29.0	13.8	15.1	13.6	17.9	12.6
Mostly B's	37.5	37.4	29.0	36.7	45.3	36.5	36.9	36.9
Mostly A's	43.8	48.0	35.5	45.4	32.1	47.2	37.4	46.8
N of Valid	64	13,306	62	12,940	53	6,822	179	33,068
N of Miss	1	531	1	409	1	313	3	1,253

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	26.6	36.2	6.6	15.7	3.8	7.3	12.9	22.2
Quite important	26.6	27.3	23.0	22.2	5.7	16.1	19.1	23.0
Fairly important	31.2	22.6	42.6	32.4	37.7	34.5	37.1	28.9
Slightly important	14.1	11.4	26.2	24.3	34.0	32.8	24.2	20.8
Not at all important	1.6	2.5	1.6	5.4	18.9	9.4	6.7	5.0
N of Valid	64	13,350	61	12,929	53	6,820	178	33,099
N of Miss	1	487	2	420	1	315	4	1,222

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	65.6	55.6	67.7	61.7	76.5	60.3	69.5	58.9
1	18.0	13.5	9.7	12.7	7.8	12.0	12.1	12.9
2	3.3	10.0	8.1	8.8	3.9	9.2	5.2	9.4
3	9.8	7.4	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.6	7.5	6.9
4-5	3.3	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.9	7.0	5.2	6.7
6-10	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.9
11 or more	0.0	2.8	1.6	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	2.3
N of Valid	61	13,307	62	12,940	51	6,815	174	33,062
N of Miss	4	530	1	409	3	320	8	1,259

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	88.6	73.3	76.6	71.7	73.6	76.8	80.8
Little chance	10.9	6.5	15.0	11.9	13.2	14.7	13.0	10.3
Some chance	4.7	2.7	6.7	7.1	11.3	7.5	7.3	5.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.3	5.0	3.1	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.4
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	64	13,214	60	12,875	53	6,792	177	32,881
N of Miss	1	623	3	474	1	343	5	1,440

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.8	6.2	10.0	10.7	23.5	11.1	13.1	8.9
Little chance	10.9	8.8	18.3	15.5	19.6	17.2	16.0	13.2
Some chance	14.1	17.8	35.0	25.3	29.4	28.6	25.7	22.9
Pretty good chance	32.8	32.3	21.7	28.2	17.6	26.2	24.6	29.5
Very good chance	34.4	34.9	15.0	20.3	9.8	16.8	20.6	25.5
N of Valid	64	13,232	60	12,804	51	6,739	175	32,775
N of Miss	1	605	3	545	3	396	7	1,546

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.2	85.9	66.7	69.5	50.9	51.2	67.2	72.3
Little chance	9.4	7.7	20.0	14.0	11.3	15.5	13.6	11.8
Some chance	4.7	3.3	6.7	8.9	17.0	15.6	9.0	8.0
Pretty good chance	4.7	1.9	5.0	5.7	18.9	12.3	9.0	5.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	5.4	1.1	2.3
N of Valid	64	13,159	60	12,824	53	6,774	177	32,757
N of Miss	1	678	3	525	1	361	5	1,564

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.7	9.7	11.7	11.4	18.9	11.7	14.2	10.8
Little chance	11.1	9.7	13.3	15.2	18.9	14.3	14.2	12.8
Some chance	17.5	18.9	33.3	26.3	20.8	29.9	23.9	24.1
Pretty good chance	28.6	27.6	23.3	27.5	30.2	27.2	27.3	27.5
Very good chance	30.2	34.0	18.3	19.6	11.3	16.9	20.5	24.9
N of Valid	63	13,164	60	12,831	53	6,764	176	32,759
N of Miss	2	673	3	518	1	371	6	1,562

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	89.8	70.0	70.5	58.5	51.1	72.9	74.2
Little chance	10.9	5.0	13.3	10.8	7.5	12.9	10.7	8.9
Some chance	1.6	2.5	8.3	7.5	13.2	14.3	7.3	6.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.4	3.3	6.3	7.5	12.4	3.4	5.6
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	5.0	4.8	13.2	9.3	5.6	4.3
N of Valid	64	13,103	60	12,833	53	6,778	177	32,714
N of Miss	1	734	3	516	1	357	5	1,607

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.1	81.2	75.0	74.9	53.8	70.9	69.9	76.6
Little chance	7.8	8.6	11.7	11.1	9.6	13.4	9.7	10.6
Some chance	6.2	4.5	8.3	6.6	25.0	8.6	12.5	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.8	3.3	4.0	5.8	3.9	2.8	3.5
Very good chance	7.8	3.0	1.7	3.4	5.8	3.2	5.1	3.2
N of Valid	64	13,141	60	12,830	52	6,773	176	32,744
N of Miss	1	696	3	519	2	362	6	1,577

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	86.4	60.0	65.3	52.8	51.7	67.8	70.9
Little chance	7.8	6.6	20.0	11.7	13.2	12.4	13.6	9.8
Some chance	3.1	3.3	6.7	8.8	15.1	13.7	7.9	7.6
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	8.3	7.3	15.1	11.8	7.9	6.1
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	5.0	6.9	3.8	10.4	2.8	5.6
N of Valid	64	13,153	60	12,851	53	6,779	177	32,783
N of Miss	1	684	3	498	1	356	5	1,538

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	82.8	65.0	73.5	75.5	75.0	75.6	77.5
Little chance	9.5	10.4	20.0	14.2	17.0	15.0	15.3	12.8
Some chance	3.2	3.4	11.7	6.9	5.7	6.6	6.8	5.4
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	0.0	2.2	1.7	2.4
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.8
N of Valid	63	13,161	60	12,856	53	6,779	176	32,796
N of Miss	2	676	3	493	1	356	6	1,525

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	93.3	93.0	79.2	76.1	91.5	91.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	3.3	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.3	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	3.6	0.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	4.6	0.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	6.5	3.4	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	64	13,299	60	12,870	53	6,782	177	32,951
N of Miss	1	538	3	479	1	353	5	1,370



Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.1	90.0	89.1	76.9	81.4	87.5	89.9
10 or younger	4.7	3.1	5.0	3.7	5.8	3.1	5.1	3.3
11	1.6	1.4	3.3	1.9	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.5
12	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	2.5	0.6	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	2.6	2.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	3.2	1.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	64	13,238	60	12,810	52	6,746	176	32,794
N of Miss	1	599	3	539	2	389	6	1,527

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.7	84.4	65.0	72.8	63.5	57.7	69.9	74.4
10 or younger	17.2	9.6	6.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	10.2	8.4
11	1.6	4.5	1.7	3.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	3.4
12	1.6	1.1	6.7	5.0	0.0	2.3	2.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	16.7	7.4	1.9	3.2	6.2	3.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	5.1	1.1	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	7.7	7.2	2.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	10.0	3.4	2.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	7.7	8.8	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	64	13,251	60	12,828	52	6,769	176	32,848
N of Miss	1	586	3	521	2	366	6	1,473

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.6	94.8	95.3	73.6	84.0	90.3	94.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.8	1.4	1.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.4	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.9	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	15.1	5.9	4.6	1.3
N of Valid	64	13,247	58	12,841	53	6,781	175	32,869
N of Miss	1	590	5	508	1	354	7	1,452

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	88.4	95.0	81.1	86.8	80.7	91.0	83.9
10 or younger	7.8	8.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	4.9	2.8	7.0
11	1.6	2.8	5.0	3.3	0.0	1.6	2.3	2.7
12	0.0	0.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.7	1.9	2.2	0.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	3.0	0.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.4	2.5	2.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	13,267	60	12,871	53	6,776	177	32,914
N of Miss	1	570	3	478	1	359	5	1,407

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	99.0	100.0	97.9	98.1	97.0	98.9	98.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
11	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	64	13,247	60	12,865	53	6,783	177	32,895
N of Miss	1	590	3	484	1	352	5	1,426

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	92.1	95.0	92.2	86.8	93.4	90.4	92.4
10 or younger	3.1	3.8	5.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.9
11	6.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	3.8	0.4	3.4	1.5
12	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.9	1.1	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	3.8	1.4	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	64	13,240	60	12,854	53	6,774	177	32,868
N of Miss	1	597	3	495	1	361	5	1,453

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	95.7	90.0	85.1	67.9	71.9	85.3	86.6
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.3
11	3.1	1.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6
12	0.0	0.6	3.3	4.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.3	5.7	0.0	1.9	1.1	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.5	3.8	4.9	2.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.4	7.3	2.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	7.9	2.8	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	4.9	2.8	1.0
N of Valid	64	13,252	60	12,853	53	6,782	177	32,887
N of Miss	1	585	3	496	1	353	5	1,434

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.8	98.3	95.4	98.1	93.4	98.9	96.0
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	13,235	60	12,865	53	6,786	177	32,886
N of Miss	1	602	3	484	1	349	5	1,435

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	92.1	91.7	90.0	84.9	91.3	90.4	91.1
Wrong	4.7	6.0	6.7	7.4	11.3	6.3	7.3	6.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	64	13,323	60	12,902	53	6,796	177	33,021
N of Miss	1	514	3	447	1	339	5	1,300



Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	70.5	69.5	59.4	75.5	67.9	71.0	65.6
Wrong	28.1	25.2	22.0	33.2	22.6	26.3	24.4	28.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.6	8.5	6.8	1.9	5.3	4.5	5.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	64	13,210	59	12,809	53	6,749	176	32,768
N of Miss	1	627	4	540	1	386	6	1,553

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	45.3	52.3	40.7	39.3	54.7	50.8	46.6	46.9
Wrong	34.4	33.6	40.7	38.0	28.3	32.6	34.7	35.1
A little bit wrong	14.1	11.7	18.6	19.6	15.1	15.1	15.9	15.5
Not at all wrong	6.2	2.4	0.0	3.1	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	64	13,179	59	12,806	53	6,760	176	32,745
N of Miss	1	658	4	543	1	375	6	1,576

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.6	85.3	76.3	75.5	82.7	79.3	78.3	80.2
Wrong	15.6	10.6	18.6	18.2	11.5	16.0	15.4	14.7
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.7	5.1	4.8	5.8	3.9	5.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	64	13,260	59	12,872	52	6,780	175	32,912
N of Miss	1	577	4	477	2	355	7	1,409

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.6	75.9	60.0	58.6	50.9	51.5	63.3	64.1
Wrong	18.8	19.1	36.7	30.5	28.3	31.5	27.7	26.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.9	1.7	9.1	18.9	15.0	6.8	8.2
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	64	13,271	60	12,876	53	6,776	177	32,923
N of Miss	1	566	3	473	1	359	5	1,398

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	88.1	76.7	71.1	52.8	53.6	74.0	74.3
Wrong	4.7	8.5	18.3	19.2	18.9	22.4	13.6	15.6
A little bit wrong	6.2	2.5	5.0	7.7	20.8	18.0	10.2	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	7.5	6.0	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	64	13,272	60	12,878	53	6,784	177	32,934
N of Miss	1	565	3	471	1	351	5	1,387

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	91.1	85.0	78.8	66.0	67.9	81.4	81.5
Wrong	6.2	6.9	10.0	15.9	20.8	20.8	11.9	13.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.4	5.0	4.0	9.4	8.0	5.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	3.8	3.2	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	64	13,272	60	12,876	53	6,783	177	32,931
N of Miss	1	565	3	473	1	352	5	1,390

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	93.2	85.0	76.3	62.3	53.3	79.7	78.4
Wrong	7.8	4.5	11.7	13.6	9.4	18.3	9.6	10.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.5	1.7	6.7	18.9	16.0	7.3	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.7	3.3	9.4	12.4	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	64	13,258	60	12,866	53	6,776	177	32,900
N of Miss	1	579	3	483	1	359	5	1,421

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	94.1	94.9	85.8	83.0	82.1	90.3	88.4
Wrong	4.7	4.7	5.1	11.0	13.2	14.0	7.4	9.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	64	13,261	59	12,849	53	6,784	176	32,894
N of Miss	1	576	4	500	1	351	6	1,427

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	92.8	95.0	85.7	84.9	85.1	89.2	88.4
Wrong	9.5	5.4	5.0	10.7	13.2	11.7	9.1	8.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	63	13,184	60	12,845	53	6,783	176	32,812
N of Miss	2	653	3	504	1	352	6	1,509

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	96.6	96.6	91.6	86.8	88.0	93.2	92.9
Wrong	3.1	2.8	3.4	6.7	7.5	8.9	4.5	5.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.3	0.0	1.1	5.7	2.1	2.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	64	13,246	59	12,875	53	6,785	176	32,906
N of Miss	1	591	4	474	1	350	6	1,415

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	88.5	75.0	70.0	62.3	56.1	75.1	74.6
Wrong	10.9	8.0	16.7	18.4	13.2	21.8	13.6	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.6	8.3	8.5	17.0	15.2	9.0	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.0	7.5	7.0	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	64	13,256	60	12,878	53	6,787	177	32,921
N of Miss	1	581	3	471	1	348	5	1,400

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	91.2	96.7	87.5	94.2	91.3	93.7	89.8
1 to 2 times	4.8	7.0	3.3	9.3	3.8	6.9	4.0	7.9
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.1	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.5
6 to 9 times	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	63	13,218	60	12,773	52	6,724	175	32,715
N of Miss	2	619	3	576	2	411	7	1,606

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	93.0	96.7	93.0	88.5	94.4	92.0	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.3	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.8	2.6	4.6	3.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	3.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+ times	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.4	3.8	1.6	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	63	13,148	60	12,730	52	6,695	175	32,573
N of Miss	2	689	3	619	2	440	7	1,748

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.1	97.2	99.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,140	60	12,716	52	6,700	175	32,556
N of Miss	2	697	3	633	2	435	7	1,765

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	96.7	98.8	100.0	99.3	98.9	99.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	13,174	60	12,751	52	6,722	175	32,647
N of Miss	2	663	3	598	2	413	7	1,674

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.3	46.5	28.3	38.5	36.5	33.5	36.4	40.7
1 to 2 times	23.0	25.8	23.3	23.4	17.3	16.4	21.4	22.9
3 to 5 times	16.4	13.0	16.7	14.9	9.6	15.1	14.5	14.2
6 to 9 times	3.3	4.1	1.7	5.3	7.7	7.3	4.0	5.2
10+ times	13.1	10.7	30.0	18.0	28.8	27.7	23.7	17.1
N of Valid	61	13,088	60	12,738	52	6,719	173	32,545
N of Miss	4	749	3	611	2	416	9	1,776



Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	99.1	96.7	98.2	98.1	98.2	97.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	3.2	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	13,135	60	12,721	52	6,697	175	32,553
N of Miss	2	702	3	628	2	438	7	1,768

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	92.4	90.0	92.1	96.2	95.9	92.6	93.0
1 to 2 times	4.8	5.7	10.0	5.8	3.8	3.2	6.3	5.2
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	63	13,168	60	12,745	52	6,710	175	32,623
N of Miss	2	669	3	604	2	425	7	1,698

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	98.3	96.7	96.1	92.4	98.3	96.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	3.6	1.1	1.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	63	13,162	60	12,754	51	6,718	174	32,634
N of Miss	2	675	3	595	3	417	8	1,687

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	63	13,168	60	12,754	52	6,718	175	32,640
N of Miss	2	669	3	595	2	417	7	1,681

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	96.3	86.7	87.1	76.9	78.0	86.9	89.0
1 to 2 times	1.6	2.2	3.3	5.6	7.7	5.7	4.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	3.2	0.7	5.0	2.5	3.8	3.1	4.0	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.8
10+ times	0.0	0.6	3.3	3.7	9.6	11.6	4.0	4.1
N of Valid	63	13,160	60	12,743	52	6,722	175	32,625
N of Miss	2	677	3	606	2	413	7	1,696

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.3	20.6	6.7	13.2	15.4	10.4	10.9	15.6
Slight risk	1.6	5.9	6.7	6.1	7.7	4.9	5.2	5.7
Moderate risk	30.6	14.4	15.0	16.3	15.4	14.6	20.7	15.2
Great risk	50.0	54.2	61.7	60.8	55.8	66.9	55.7	59.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	5.1	10.0	3.6	5.8	3.2	7.5	4.1
N of Valid	62	13,107	60	12,747	52	6,717	174	32,571
N of Miss	3	730	3	602	2	418	8	1,750

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.5	23.6	15.8	23.9	41.2	40.3	21.9	27.1
Slight risk	16.4	17.2	22.8	25.2	13.7	25.4	17.8	22.0
Moderate risk	16.4	19.6	22.8	20.3	17.6	14.3	18.9	18.8
Great risk	34.4	29.5	28.1	24.9	19.6	15.8	27.8	24.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	21.3	10.1	10.5	5.7	7.8	4.3	13.6	7.2
N of Valid	61	12,987	57	12,562	51	6,601	169	32,150
N of Miss	4	850	6	787	3	534	13	2,171

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.9	22.2	11.9	18.9	36.5	28.1	19.7	22.1
Slight risk	8.1	8.4	11.9	14.7	13.5	22.1	11.0	13.7
Moderate risk	19.4	17.5	15.3	22.7	15.4	22.3	16.8	20.5
Great risk	40.3	41.4	52.5	37.8	25.0	23.0	39.9	36.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	19.4	10.5	8.5	5.8	9.6	4.5	12.7	7.4
N of Valid	62	12,855	59	12,573	52	6,660	173	32,088
N of Miss	3	982	4	776	2	475	9	2,233

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.5	22.6	6.7	16.8	26.9	14.8	15.5	18.7
Slight risk	19.4	14.6	18.3	18.2	11.5	19.3	16.7	17.0
Moderate risk	14.5	20.7	45.0	26.8	32.7	27.6	30.5	24.5
Great risk	43.5	37.5	25.0	34.7	25.0	35.2	31.6	35.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	4.7	5.0	3.5	3.8	3.1	5.7	3.9
N of Valid	62	13,024	60	12,710	52	6,705	174	32,439
N of Miss	3	813	3	639	2	430	8	1,882

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	21.5	8.3	14.7	21.2	12.6	15.5	17.0
Slight risk	19.4	8.0	8.3	10.7	15.4	13.4	14.4	10.2
Moderate risk	16.1	19.1	36.7	24.5	25.0	27.8	25.9	23.0
Great risk	38.7	46.4	40.0	46.3	32.7	42.8	37.4	45.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	5.1	6.7	3.8	5.8	3.4	6.9	4.2
N of Valid	62	13,036	60	12,714	52	6,714	174	32,464
N of Miss	3	801	3	635	2	421	8	1,857

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.8	21.0	8.3	13.4	13.5	9.9	10.4	15.7
Slight risk	1.6	4.4	3.3	5.5	1.9	4.9	2.3	4.9
Moderate risk	18.0	11.7	8.3	14.5	15.4	14.6	13.9	13.4
Great risk	62.3	55.4	66.7	60.4	59.6	64.8	63.0	59.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	7.5	13.3	6.3	9.6	5.7	10.4	6.7
N of Valid	61	12,985	60	12,687	52	6,700	173	32,372
N of Miss	4	852	3	662	2	435	9	1,949

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.7	20.9	6.8	13.2	15.4	9.8	10.4	15.6
Slight risk	3.2	3.3	0.0	4.4	1.9	3.9	1.7	3.8
Moderate risk	14.5	9.9	8.5	13.9	11.5	14.0	11.6	12.3
Great risk	64.5	57.7	71.2	61.8	63.5	66.3	66.5	61.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	8.3	13.6	6.7	7.7	6.0	9.8	7.2
N of Valid	62	12,974	59	12,679	52	6,700	173	32,353
N of Miss	3	863	4	670	2	435	9	1,968

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.7	21.3	10.0	15.5	17.3	13.7	12.1	17.5
Slight risk	9.7	9.1	8.3	16.5	19.2	20.6	12.1	14.4
Moderate risk	27.4	17.5	38.3	24.6	26.9	29.3	31.0	22.7
Great risk	43.5	44.2	38.3	38.6	30.8	32.2	37.9	39.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	7.8	5.0	4.9	5.8	4.2	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	62	13,009	60	12,694	52	6,713	174	32,416
N of Miss	3	828	3	655	2	422	8	1,905

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.3	21.7	8.3	16.0	17.3	14.9	12.1	18.1
Slight risk	11.3	9.4	15.0	16.9	19.2	23.3	14.9	15.2
Moderate risk	22.6	18.8	33.3	26.1	30.8	27.7	28.7	23.5
Great risk	40.3	38.5	38.3	33.6	26.9	28.3	35.6	34.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	11.6	5.0	7.4	5.8	5.7	8.6	8.7
N of Valid	62	13,005	60	12,714	52	6,716	174	32,435
N of Miss	3	832	3	635	2	419	8	1,886

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.3	21.3	8.3	14.5	17.3	12.2	12.1	16.7
Slight risk	6.5	4.9	8.3	8.2	5.8	11.9	6.9	7.7
Moderate risk	16.1	12.3	25.0	20.2	28.8	25.9	23.0	18.2
Great risk	51.6	49.5	51.7	49.4	42.3	44.2	48.9	48.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	12.0	6.7	7.7	5.8	5.8	9.2	9.0
N of Valid	62	13,008	60	12,712	52	6,715	174	32,435
N of Miss	3	829	3	637	2	420	8	1,886

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	94.6	93.2	95.0	97.9	96.6	93.5	95.2
No, but would like to	6.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.1	3.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.2	5.1	2.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	12,542	59	12,195	48	6,427	169	31,164
N of Miss	3	1,295	4	1,154	6	708	13	3,157



Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.8	17.9	20.3	15.9	13.7	20.2	20.3	17.6
Yes	1.6	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	72.6	79.3	76.3	81.4	84.3	77.8	77.3	79.8
N of Valid	62	12,922	59	12,565	51	6,590	172	32,077
N of Miss	3	915	4	784	3	545	10	2,244

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.7	25.9	21.1	21.7	26.5	23.8	23.6	23.8
Rarely	22.0	25.6	31.6	26.8	30.6	28.4	27.9	26.7
1-2 times a month	11.9	13.0	7.0	13.5	12.2	14.9	10.3	13.6
About once a week or more	42.4	35.5	40.4	38.0	30.6	32.9	38.2	35.9
N of Valid	59	12,772	57	12,608	49	6,636	165	32,016
N of Miss	6	1,065	6	741	5	499	17	2,305

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	96.9	82.8	93.6	84.0	89.0	87.1	94.0
Once or twice	6.5	2.4	15.5	4.5	6.0	6.2	9.4	4.0
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	4.0	2.2	1.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.5	0.6	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.0	1.1	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	62	12,634	58	12,252	50	6,480	170	31,366
N of Miss	3	1,203	5	1,097	4	655	12	2,955

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.2	93.9	96.1	98.2	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.1	1.1	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	63	12,816	59	12,448	49	6,520	171	31,784
N of Miss	2	1,021	4	901	5	615	11	2,537

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	95.6	88.1	89.9	70.0	82.8	84.9	90.8
Once or twice	4.8	3.5	10.2	7.4	16.0	10.2	9.9	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.6	0.4	0.0	1.4	10.0	3.7	3.5	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	63	12,839	59	12,445	50	6,511	172	31,795
N of Miss	2	998	4	904	4	624	10	2,526

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.4	99.5	98.3	98.4	91.8	96.2	96.5	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	4.1	2.4	1.8	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.9	1.8	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	63	12,847	59	12,434	49	6,530	171	31,811
N of Miss	2	990	4	915	5	605	11	2,510

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.7	60.2	55.9	61.1	52.9	69.0	56.1	62.4
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.5	8.1	13.6	8.6	13.7	8.6	12.1	8.4
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.3	11.8	2.4	5.2	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.2	3.5	8.5	5.0	7.8	5.2	6.4	4.4
I don't know	25.4	26.1	20.3	23.1	13.7	14.8	20.2	22.6
N of Valid	63	12,947	59	12,603	51	6,627	173	32,177
N of Miss	2	890	4	746	3	508	9	2,144

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.2	35.0	31.0	34.8	56.9	52.8	36.3	38.6
Rarely	21.0	17.9	12.1	22.1	13.7	18.9	15.8	19.8
Sometimes	30.6	23.9	34.5	24.4	19.6	17.6	28.7	22.8
Often	9.7	13.6	13.8	12.0	3.9	7.2	9.4	11.7
Almost always	14.5	9.5	8.6	6.7	5.9	3.4	9.9	7.1
N of Valid	62	12,958	58	12,588	51	6,583	171	32,129
N of Miss	3	879	5	761	3	552	11	2,192

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.7	98.3	93.1	95.8	80.4	87.7	90.6	95.1
Once	1.6	1.0	3.4	2.2	9.8	5.3	4.7	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	5.9	2.6	1.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	1.6	0.1	1.7	0.2	2.0	0.9	1.8	0.3
N of Valid	61	12,689	58	12,292	51	6,460	170	31,441
N of Miss	4	1,148	5	1,057	3	675	12	2,880

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	93.4	92.3	88.1	90.4	90.2	89.4	90.6	91.0
1 time	1.6	3.6	6.8	4.1	5.9	4.3	4.7	4.0
2 or 3 times	3.3	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.0	3.4	2.3	2.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
6 or more times	1.6	1.3	3.4	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	61	12,801	59	12,434	51	6,489	171	31,724
N of Miss	4	1,036	4	915	3	646	11	2,597

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.5	53.9	49.2	58.5	27.5	28.2	42.1	50.4
0 times	52.5	45.2	50.8	40.1	66.7	67.0	56.1	47.7
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.2	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	61	12,834	59	12,453	51	6,524	171	31,811
N of Miss	4	1,003	4	896	3	611	11	2,510

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.3	94.9	78.0	86.4	70.6	67.7	81.2	85.9
At my home	3.3	3.0	15.3	7.2	3.9	12.9	7.6	6.7
At someone else's home	3.3	1.3	6.8	4.9	17.6	15.8	8.8	5.7
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	5.9	2.0	1.8	0.8
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	12,554	59	12,278	51	6,504	170	31,336
N of Miss	5	1,283	4	1,071	3	631	12	2,985

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.7	19.1	23.7	25.8	56.9	34.7	32.2	25.0
Somewhat disapprove	13.1	7.8	10.2	15.4	17.6	20.9	13.5	13.5
Strongly disapprove	57.4	58.5	50.8	45.0	15.7	34.6	42.7	48.3
Don't know or can't say	9.8	14.6	15.3	13.7	9.8	9.8	11.7	13.3
N of Valid	61	12,615	59	12,332	51	6,498	171	31,445
N of Miss	4	1,222	4	1,017	3	637	11	2,876

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.0	88.1	93.7	78.4	82.1	88.9	93.0
1-2	1.6	1.8	8.5	5.0	11.8	12.3	7.0	5.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.4	1.0	7.8	3.7	3.5	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	61	12,774	59	12,447	51	6,534	171	31,755
N of Miss	4	1,063	4	902	3	601	11	2,566

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.3	96.6	92.0	88.3	97.1	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.8	6.0	5.0	2.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.0	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	61	12,739	59	12,416	50	6,521	170	31,676
N of Miss	4	1,098	4	933	4	614	12	2,645

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,693	59	12,427	51	6,535	171	31,655
N of Miss	4	1,144	4	922	3	600	11	2,666



Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,720	59	12,421	51	6,532	171	31,673
N of Miss	4	1,117	4	928	3	603	11	2,648

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.3	96.6	97.9	98.0	99.5	97.7	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.1	3.4	1.6	2.0	0.4	2.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,742	59	12,431	51	6,536	171	31,709
N of Miss	4	1,095	4	918	3	599	11	2,612

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	96.1	99.6	98.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.9	0.3	1.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,698	59	12,411	51	6,529	171	31,638
N of Miss	4	1,139	4	938	3	606	11	2,683

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,693	59	12,415	51	6,535	171	31,643
N of Miss	4	1,144	4	934	3	600	11	2,678

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.8	99.4	98.5
1-2	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,673	59	12,410	51	6,533	171	31,616
N of Miss	4	1,164	4	939	3	602	11	2,705

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,663	59	12,410	51	6,528	171	31,601
N of Miss	4	1,174	4	939	3	607	11	2,720

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,608	59	12,385	51	6,523	171	31,516
N of Miss	4	1,229	4	964	3	612	11	2,805

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,654	59	12,414	51	6,528	171	31,596
N of Miss	4	1,183	4	935	3	607	11	2,725

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.1	96.6	97.4	96.1	98.0	97.1	97.8
1-2	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.8	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.4	2.0	0.3	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	61	12,672	59	12,415	51	6,529	171	31,616
N of Miss	4	1,165	4	934	3	606	11	2,705

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.3	98.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,682	59	12,406	51	6,525	171	31,613
N of Miss	4	1,155	4	943	3	610	11	2,708

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.3	97.3	86.3	89.5	95.3	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	11.8	6.7	4.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	60	12,692	58	12,386	51	6,527	169	31,605
N of Miss	5	1,145	5	963	3	608	13	2,716

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.7	91.5	95.7	84.3	88.3	91.8	95.4
1-2	1.6	1.1	6.8	3.1	11.8	8.0	6.4	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.6	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	61	12,672	59	12,385	51	6,522	171	31,579
N of Miss	4	1,165	4	964	3	613	11	2,742

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.1	94.8	92.4	78.4	82.9	91.8	92.7
1-2	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.5	9.8	4.7	2.9	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.4	1.4	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.7	3.9	0.8	1.8	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	7.8	9.7	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	61	12,726	58	12,428	51	6,537	170	31,691
N of Miss	4	1,111	5	921	3	598	12	2,630

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.3	97.4	88.2	91.7	95.9	97.0
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.4	5.9	3.6	2.4	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.9	2.5	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	61	12,684	58	12,404	51	6,530	170	31,618
N of Miss	4	1,153	5	945	3	605	12	2,703

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.5	96.6	93.7	92.2	93.8	95.9	95.2
1-2	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.6	5.9	2.8	2.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	61	12,690	59	12,405	51	6,533	171	31,628
N of Miss	4	1,147	4	944	3	602	11	2,693

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.5	91.7	77.6	82.1	64.7	64.1	77.6	82.2
1-2	6.6	5.8	8.6	9.4	9.8	10.6	8.2	8.2
3-5	1.6	1.5	1.7	4.0	5.9	7.7	2.9	3.7
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.5	3.9	4.2	1.8	1.6
10+	3.3	0.6	10.3	3.0	15.7	13.4	9.4	4.2
N of Valid	61	12,658	58	12,362	51	6,496	170	31,516
N of Miss	4	1,179	5	987	3	639	12	2,805



Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.6	91.4	93.0	84.3	77.1	91.7	92.0
1-2	1.7	0.9	8.6	3.0	0.0	6.2	3.6	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	2.0	3.9	0.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.3	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	11.8	10.4	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	60	12,635	58	12,321	51	6,480	169	31,436
N of Miss	5	1,202	5	1,028	3	655	13	2,885

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.0	96.9	98.8	99.1
1-2	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,612	58	12,339	51	6,492	170	31,443
N of Miss	4	1,225	5	1,010	3	643	12	2,878

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,626	58	12,345	51	6,494	170	31,465
N of Miss	4	1,211	5	1,004	3	641	12	2,856

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	91.4	95.7	98.0	98.0	95.3	96.8
1-2	3.3	1.7	5.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	2.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.6	2.0	0.4	1.8	0.5
N of Valid	61	12,632	58	12,344	51	6,499	170	31,475
N of Miss	4	1,205	5	1,005	3	636	12	2,846

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.0	96.1	98.7	98.2	99.2
1-2	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	61	12,618	57	12,324	51	6,491	169	31,433
N of Miss	4	1,219	6	1,025	3	644	13	2,888

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,617	58	12,332	51	6,494	170	31,443
N of Miss	4	1,220	5	1,017	3	641	12	2,878

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.9	98.3	98.0	100.0	99.6	99.4	97.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	61	12,583	58	12,339	51	6,496	170	31,418
N of Miss	4	1,254	5	1,010	3	639	12	2,903

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	12,587	58	12,319	51	6,498	170	31,404
N of Miss	4	1,250	5	1,030	3	637	12	2,917

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.7	100.0	98.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,559	58	12,326	51	6,494	170	31,379
N of Miss	4	1,278	5	1,023	3	641	12	2,942

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	96.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	61	12,579	58	12,334	51	6,500	170	31,413
N of Miss	4	1,258	5	1,015	3	635	12	2,908

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.3	98.3	96.0	96.1	94.7	98.2	96.2
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	61	12,594	58	12,332	51	6,494	170	31,420
N of Miss	4	1,243	5	1,017	3	641	12	2,901

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.2	99.4	98.4
1-2	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	61	12,599	58	12,336	51	6,494	170	31,429
N of Miss	4	1,238	5	1,013	3	641	12	2,892

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	97.4	89.5	92.5	84.3	81.2	89.9	92.1
1-2	4.9	1.7	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	4.3	1.2	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.2	5.3	1.6	9.8	7.9	4.7	2.3
N of Valid	61	12,599	57	12,319	51	6,485	169	31,403
N of Miss	4	1,238	6	1,030	3	650	13	2,918

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	96.4	81.0	87.3	74.5	74.0	82.9	88.2
1-2	6.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	7.8	5.7	7.6	3.9
3-5	1.6	0.6	5.2	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.1
10+	0.0	0.6	3.4	4.2	11.8	14.6	4.7	4.9
N of Valid	61	12,612	58	12,325	51	6,488	170	31,425
N of Miss	4	1,225	5	1,024	3	647	12	2,896

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.3	95.1	88.2	84.7	95.9	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	4.2	1.2	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.9	1.5	1.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	5.9	6.8	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	61	12,604	58	12,314	51	6,482	170	31,400
N of Miss	4	1,233	5	1,035	3	653	12	2,921

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	95.9	93.1	89.4	84.3	85.0	90.6	91.1
1-2	3.3	2.5	3.4	4.8	2.0	5.5	2.9	4.0
3-5	3.3	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	5.9	1.4	2.4	0.8
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.7	5.9	5.4	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	61	12,598	58	12,330	51	6,492	170	31,420
N of Miss	4	1,239	5	1,019	3	643	12	2,901



Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	2.7	5.3	5.1	13.7	8.8	7.3	4.9
Yes	96.4	97.3	94.7	94.9	86.3	91.2	92.7	95.1
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	96.1	98.5	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.5	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	100.0	98.3	96.1	95.0	98.2	98.0
Yes	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.7	3.9	5.0	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	100.0	98.5	98.0	98.0	98.8	98.8
Yes	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.7	96.5	99.7	98.0	99.3	97.6	99.6
Yes	1.8	0.3	3.5	0.3	2.0	0.7	2.4	0.4
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	99.3	98.2	98.6	96.1	98.9	97.0	98.9
Yes	3.6	0.7	1.8	1.4	3.9	1.1	3.0	1.1
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.0	99.1	98.8	99.4
Yes	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.9	98.8	99.6
Yes	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.0	98.2	97.5	96.1	97.2	97.0	97.6
Yes	3.6	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.9	2.8	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	56	11,976	57	11,908	51	6,362	164	30,246
N of Miss	9	1,861	6	1,441	3	773	18	4,075

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	3.1	12.1	10.6	19.6	20.5	11.0	9.7
Yes	98.2	96.9	87.9	89.4	80.4	79.5	89.0	90.3
N of Valid	55	11,854	58	11,824	51	6,319	164	29,997
N of Miss	10	1,983	5	1,525	3	816	18	4,324

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	94.1	95.6	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	5.9	4.4	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	55	11,854	58	11,824	51	6,319	164	29,997
N of Miss	10	1,983	5	1,525	3	816	18	4,324

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	55	11,854	58	11,824	51	6,319	164	29,997
N of Miss	10	1,983	5	1,525	3	816	18	4,324

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.5	98.0	97.6	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	2.0	2.4	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	55	11,854	58	11,824	51	6,319	164	29,997
N of Miss	10	1,983	5	1,525	3	816	18	4,324

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	94.8	96.9	100.0	96.3	97.6	97.5
Yes	1.8	1.3	5.2	3.1	0.0	3.7	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	55	11,854	58	11,824	51	6,319	164	29,997
N of Miss	10	1,983	5	1,525	3	816	18	4,324

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	91.4	92.6	90.2	86.0	93.3	93.6
Yes	1.8	1.4	8.6	7.4	9.8	14.0	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	55	11,854	58	11,824	51	6,319	164	29,997
N of Miss	10	1,983	5	1,525	3	816	18	4,324

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.0	98.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	55	11,854	58	11,824	51	6,319	164	29,997
N of Miss	10	1,983	5	1,525	3	816	18	4,324

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	55	11,854	58	11,824	51	6,319	164	29,997
N of Miss	10	1,983	5	1,525	3	816	18	4,324

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	98.3	97.5	96.1	96.5	98.2	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.9	3.5	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	55	11,854	58	11,824	51	6,319	164	29,997
N of Miss	10	1,983	5	1,525	3	816	18	4,324

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.4	4.8	15.8	14.6	30.0	25.9	16.6	13.0
Yes	94.6	95.2	84.2	85.4	70.0	74.1	83.4	87.0
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027



Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.4	91.2	92.2	88.0	89.2	92.0	93.7
Yes	3.6	2.6	8.8	7.8	12.0	10.8	8.0	6.3
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	96.5	93.5	94.0	86.2	96.3	93.9
Yes	1.8	1.7	3.5	6.5	6.0	13.8	3.7	6.1
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	97.3	98.0	95.0	99.4	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.7	2.0	5.0	0.6	2.3
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.3	100.0	98.1	94.0	98.1	97.5	98.6
Yes	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.9	6.0	1.9	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	96.5	96.6	98.0	95.1	98.2	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.5	3.4	2.0	4.9	1.8	2.7
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	98.2	95.8	96.0	92.8	97.5	96.3
Yes	1.8	1.3	1.8	4.2	4.0	7.2	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.6	98.2	95.6	96.0	94.2	96.9	96.5
Yes	3.6	1.4	1.8	4.4	4.0	5.8	3.1	3.5
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	96.0	96.2	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	4.0	3.8	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	56	12,105	57	11,910	50	6,279	163	30,294
N of Miss	9	1,732	6	1,439	4	856	19	4,027

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	100.0	96.9	87.5	91.2	96.3	96.6
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	4.2	4.1	1.2	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	4.2	1.4	1.2	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.6	1.2	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	12,012	56	11,752	48	6,170	164	29,934
N of Miss	5	1,825	7	1,597	6	965	18	4,387

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	2.0	1.7	6.3	18.0	18.8	7.2	7.3
Yes	96.6	98.0	98.3	93.7	82.0	81.2	92.8	92.7
N of Valid	58	11,913	58	11,877	50	6,340	166	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	5	1,472	4	795	16	4,191

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.8	94.0	91.9	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	6.0	8.1	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	58	11,913	58	11,877	50	6,340	166	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	5	1,472	4	795	16	4,191

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.0	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	58	11,913	58	11,877	50	6,340	166	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	5	1,472	4	795	16	4,191

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.4	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	58	11,913	58	11,877	50	6,340	166	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	5	1,472	4	795	16	4,191

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.3	99.4	99.2
Yes	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	58	11,913	58	11,877	50	6,340	166	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	5	1,472	4	795	16	4,191

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	58	11,913	58	11,877	50	6,340	166	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	5	1,472	4	795	16	4,191

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.4	98.3	96.3	86.0	90.9	94.0	96.0
Yes	3.4	1.6	1.7	3.7	14.0	9.1	6.0	4.0
N of Valid	58	11,913	58	11,877	50	6,340	166	30,130
N of Miss	7	1,924	5	1,472	4	795	16	4,191

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.9	5.0	17.2	13.2	28.6	30.1	18.7	13.5
Yes	88.1	95.0	82.8	86.8	71.4	69.9	81.3	86.5
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.9	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.0	98.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	98.9	98.3	96.1	81.6	85.6	91.6	95.0
Yes	6.8	1.1	1.7	3.9	18.4	14.4	8.4	5.0
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.6	98.3	98.0	93.9	93.4	97.0	97.7
Yes	1.7	0.4	1.7	2.0	6.1	6.6	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.6	96.6	98.7	95.9	97.2	97.0	98.7
Yes	1.7	0.4	3.4	1.3	4.1	2.8	3.0	1.3
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052



Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	98.4	93.1	95.7	95.9	91.1	94.0	95.8
Yes	6.8	1.6	6.9	4.3	4.1	8.9	6.0	4.2
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	99.1	96.6	96.8	100.0	96.3	97.6	97.6
Yes	3.4	0.9	3.4	3.2	0.0	3.7	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.3	97.7	100.0	96.7	99.4	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.7	2.3	0.0	3.3	0.6	1.9
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.0	98.8	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.0	94.8	96.7	93.9	94.4	95.2	96.7
Yes	3.4	2.0	5.2	3.3	6.1	5.6	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	59	11,986	58	11,930	49	6,353	166	30,269
N of Miss	6	1,851	5	1,419	5	782	16	4,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.0	3.9	3.3	2.4	1.8
Yes	98.2	99.1	98.3	98.0	96.1	96.7	97.6	98.2
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.0	99.2	98.8	99.5
Yes	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	98.8	99.8
Yes	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.2
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.7	98.8	99.8
Yes	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.3	1.2	0.2
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.7
Yes	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.7	98.8	99.5
Yes	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	57	11,984	58	11,952	51	6,373	166	30,309
N of Miss	8	1,853	5	1,397	3	762	16	4,012

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.1	79.8	62.1	61.8	52.9	48.4	62.9	66.3
Wrong	19.7	14.3	20.7	23.4	11.8	25.2	17.6	20.1
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.2	12.1	10.0	11.8	15.5	9.4	8.8
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.7	5.2	4.7	23.5	10.9	10.0	4.8
N of Valid	61	12,554	58	12,256	51	6,442	170	31,252
N of Miss	4	1,283	5	1,093	3	693	12	3,069

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	85.5	70.7	69.8	56.9	56.7	70.6	73.4
Wrong	6.6	10.6	20.7	20.1	9.8	22.0	12.4	16.7
A little bit wrong	9.8	2.8	5.2	6.4	11.8	12.3	8.8	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.1	3.4	3.7	21.6	9.0	8.2	3.7
N of Valid	61	12,528	58	12,234	51	6,422	170	31,184
N of Miss	4	1,309	5	1,115	3	713	12	3,137

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	88.6	82.8	68.8	52.9	45.1	73.5	71.9
Wrong	13.1	7.6	3.4	16.1	11.8	18.0	9.4	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	8.6	8.3	9.8	16.0	6.5	7.5
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.5	5.2	6.7	25.5	21.0	10.6	7.6
N of Valid	61	12,513	58	12,230	51	6,427	170	31,170
N of Miss	4	1,324	5	1,119	3	708	12	3,151

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	88.5	81.0	78.6	82.4	74.1	84.7	81.6
Wrong	8.2	8.6	8.6	15.1	3.9	17.8	7.1	13.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	5.2	4.0	9.8	5.6	4.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	5.2	2.3	3.9	2.6	3.5	1.8
N of Valid	61	12,507	58	12,234	51	6,434	170	31,175
N of Miss	4	1,330	5	1,115	3	701	12	3,146



Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.0	65.2	43.1	45.4	44.9	25.9	49.7	49.2
Very difficult	18.3	13.8	25.9	18.8	6.1	11.7	17.4	15.3
Fairly easy	11.7	6.8	22.4	18.8	20.4	25.7	18.0	15.5
Very easy	0.0	3.0	5.2	10.4	22.4	31.1	8.4	11.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	11.3	3.4	6.6	6.1	5.6	6.6	8.3
N of Valid	60	12,186	58	12,083	49	6,396	167	30,665
N of Miss	5	1,651	5	1,266	5	739	15	3,656

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.0	66.2	41.1	45.9	42.9	26.0	48.5	49.8
Very difficult	21.7	13.4	26.8	18.0	6.1	11.4	18.8	14.8
Fairly easy	10.0	6.9	23.2	18.8	20.4	25.7	17.6	15.5
Very easy	1.7	3.6	5.4	11.4	26.5	31.6	10.3	12.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	9.9	3.6	5.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	7.4
N of Valid	60	12,082	56	12,023	49	6,381	165	30,486
N of Miss	5	1,755	7	1,326	5	754	17	3,835

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.3	78.1	62.1	59.2	46.9	38.1	59.9	62.3
Sort of hard	15.0	10.4	20.7	18.3	4.1	18.5	13.8	15.2
Sort of easy	15.0	6.9	8.6	13.6	20.4	22.5	14.4	12.8
Very easy	1.7	4.6	8.6	8.8	28.6	21.0	12.0	9.7
N of Valid	60	12,066	58	12,048	49	6,383	167	30,497
N of Miss	5	1,771	5	1,301	5	752	15	3,824

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	74.0	56.9	52.4	41.7	32.9	59.0	56.8
Sort of hard	13.3	11.9	17.2	17.3	8.3	14.2	13.3	14.5
Sort of easy	8.3	8.3	12.1	16.5	14.6	23.6	11.4	14.7
Very easy	3.3	5.8	13.8	13.8	35.4	29.4	16.3	13.9
N of Valid	60	12,025	58	12,004	48	6,374	166	30,403
N of Miss	5	1,812	5	1,345	6	761	16	3,918

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.9	93.7	87.9	86.9	79.6	69.4	88.0	85.9
Sort of hard	3.4	4.2	12.1	8.6	6.1	17.6	7.2	8.7
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.9	6.1	7.0	1.8	3.1
Very easy	1.7	0.8	0.0	1.7	8.2	6.0	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	59	11,997	58	12,009	49	6,380	166	30,386
N of Miss	6	1,840	5	1,340	5	755	16	3,935

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	66.7	78.0	70.7	68.0	65.3	58.6	67.7	70.0
Sort of hard	15.0	10.9	12.1	14.3	10.2	16.3	12.6	13.4
Sort of easy	11.7	6.4	6.9	9.6	14.3	12.3	10.8	8.9
Very easy	6.7	4.7	10.3	8.1	10.2	12.8	9.0	7.7
N of Valid	60	11,995	58	12,009	49	6,375	167	30,379
N of Miss	5	1,842	5	1,340	5	760	15	3,942

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	90.8	81.0	72.4	55.1	40.7	77.8	73.0
Sort of hard	3.3	5.1	12.1	11.3	2.0	12.6	6.0	9.2
Sort of easy	1.7	2.4	5.2	8.8	12.2	17.8	6.0	8.1
Very easy	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.5	30.6	29.0	10.2	9.7
N of Valid	60	11,966	58	11,987	49	6,367	167	30,320
N of Miss	5	1,871	5	1,362	5	768	15	4,001

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	86.3	79.3	70.9	67.3	55.9	78.4	73.8
Sort of hard	5.0	7.3	12.1	12.5	6.1	18.4	7.8	11.7
Sort of easy	3.3	3.5	1.7	9.5	10.2	13.2	4.8	7.9
Very easy	5.0	2.8	6.9	7.2	16.3	12.4	9.0	6.6
N of Valid	60	11,983	58	12,011	49	6,373	167	30,367
N of Miss	5	1,854	5	1,338	5	762	15	3,954

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	92.5	82.8	83.1	77.6	67.7	85.0	83.6
Sort of hard	5.0	4.4	10.3	9.1	6.1	16.7	7.2	8.8
Sort of easy	0.0	1.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	8.3	3.0	4.3
Very easy	1.7	1.2	1.7	3.2	12.2	7.3	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	60	11,969	58	12,013	49	6,367	167	30,349
N of Miss	5	1,868	5	1,336	5	768	15	3,972

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.7	91.8	82.8	85.8	75.0	73.1	85.5	85.5
Sort of hard	3.3	5.3	10.3	8.7	8.3	16.1	7.2	8.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.8	3.4	3.6	4.2	6.1	2.4	3.4
Very easy	0.0	1.0	3.4	1.9	12.5	4.8	4.8	2.1
N of Valid	60	11,968	58	12,010	48	6,381	166	30,359
N of Miss	5	1,869	5	1,339	6	754	16	3,962

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.7	84.0	63.8	62.7	51.0	40.0	66.5	66.3
Sort of hard	8.3	7.7	15.5	11.9	4.1	10.5	9.6	9.9
Sort of easy	6.7	5.0	10.3	13.7	14.3	19.4	10.2	11.5
Very easy	3.3	3.4	10.3	11.8	30.6	30.1	13.8	12.3
N of Valid	60	11,970	58	12,023	49	6,381	167	30,374
N of Miss	5	1,867	5	1,326	5	754	15	3,947

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	75.4	75.9	79.0	87.2	88.1	81.2	79.5
Yes	18.2	24.6	24.1	21.0	12.8	11.9	18.8	20.5
N of Valid	55	11,849	58	11,802	47	6,286	160	29,937
N of Miss	10	1,988	5	1,547	7	849	22	4,384

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	93.8	94.8	95.0	91.5	96.8	93.8	94.9
Yes	5.5	6.2	5.2	5.0	8.5	3.2	6.2	5.1
N of Valid	55	11,849	58	11,802	47	6,286	160	29,937
N of Miss	10	1,988	5	1,547	7	849	22	4,384

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	91.1	89.7	89.0	97.9	89.9	91.9	90.0
Yes	10.9	8.9	10.3	11.0	2.1	10.1	8.1	10.0
N of Valid	55	11,849	58	11,802	47	6,286	160	29,937
N of Miss	10	1,988	5	1,547	7	849	22	4,384

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.8	29.6	29.3	28.0	17.0	19.8	23.1	26.9
Yes	78.2	70.4	70.7	72.0	83.0	80.2	76.9	73.1
N of Valid	55	11,849	58	11,802	47	6,286	160	29,937
N of Miss	10	1,988	5	1,547	7	849	22	4,384

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	72.9	73.2	75.8	78.7	81.4	72.5	75.8
Yes	33.3	27.1	26.8	24.2	21.3	18.6	27.5	24.2
N of Valid	57	11,791	56	11,704	47	6,183	160	29,678
N of Miss	8	2,046	7	1,645	7	952	22	4,643

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.0	35.5	27.6	30.3	50.0	30.3	35.4	32.4
1 or 2 times	36.2	34.0	31.0	33.1	25.0	31.2	31.1	33.1
3 or 4 times	22.4	18.1	24.1	19.9	14.6	19.1	20.7	19.0
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.4	8.6	9.2	6.2	9.9	7.3	8.2
7 or more times	3.4	5.9	8.6	7.6	4.2	9.5	5.5	7.3
N of Valid	58	11,989	58	11,876	48	6,262	164	30,127
N of Miss	7	1,848	5	1,473	6	873	18	4,194

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.7	48.5	70.7	57.6	89.6	78.2	76.2	58.3
Yes	29.3	51.5	29.3	42.4	10.4	21.8	23.8	41.7
N of Valid	58	11,845	58	11,741	48	6,164	164	29,750
N of Miss	7	1,992	5	1,608	6	971	18	4,571



Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	60.3	31.9	37.5	23.4	54.2	25.4	50.6	27.2
1 or 2 times	25.9	41.9	42.9	37.3	31.2	24.4	33.3	36.5
3 or 4 times	12.1	17.0	5.4	25.3	10.4	32.2	9.3	23.4
5 or 6 times	0.0	6.0	7.1	8.2	4.2	11.6	3.7	8.0
7 or more times	1.7	3.2	7.1	5.8	0.0	6.4	3.1	4.9
N of Valid	58	11,921	56	11,849	48	6,245	162	30,015
N of Miss	7	1,916	7	1,500	6	890	20	4,306

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.8	70.1	42.1	61.6	68.1	59.6	57.4	64.6
Yes	36.2	29.9	57.9	38.4	31.9	40.4	42.6	35.4
N of Valid	58	11,803	57	11,736	47	6,198	162	29,737
N of Miss	7	2,034	6	1,613	7	937	20	4,584

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	4.5	3.5	3.8	10.4	4.4	6.7	4.2
no	5.2	6.4	1.8	7.2	8.3	5.8	4.9	6.6
yes	37.9	31.1	43.9	36.5	43.8	37.8	41.7	34.6
YES!	50.0	57.9	50.9	52.5	37.5	52.0	46.6	54.5
N of Valid	58	11,916	57	11,933	48	6,324	163	30,173
N of Miss	7	1,921	6	1,416	6	811	19	4,148

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	45.0	39.3	22.8	29.7	35.4	29.6	34.5	33.5
no	43.3	35.2	43.9	39.9	39.6	39.3	42.4	37.9
yes	8.3	17.4	19.3	20.8	14.6	20.9	13.9	19.5
YES!	3.3	8.0	14.0	9.7	10.4	10.1	9.1	9.1
N of Valid	60	11,870	57	11,867	48	6,303	165	30,040
N of Miss	5	1,967	6	1,482	6	832	17	4,281

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	5.1	0.0	3.8	10.6	4.6	4.3	4.5
no	3.3	4.6	7.1	4.1	6.4	6.2	5.5	4.7
yes	31.7	27.3	25.0	34.0	51.1	38.5	35.0	32.3
YES!	61.7	62.9	67.9	58.1	31.9	50.7	55.2	58.5
N of Valid	60	11,925	56	11,899	47	6,314	163	30,138
N of Miss	5	1,912	7	1,450	7	821	19	4,183

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	5.8	1.8	4.5	8.5	4.5	4.9	5.0
no	3.4	6.4	7.0	7.0	4.3	8.0	4.9	7.0
yes	22.0	20.9	31.6	27.1	46.8	34.2	32.5	26.1
YES!	69.5	66.9	59.6	61.5	40.4	53.3	57.7	61.9
N of Valid	59	11,833	57	11,878	47	6,295	163	30,006
N of Miss	6	2,004	6	1,471	7	840	19	4,315

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.2	1.8	5.8	12.8	8.2	6.7	6.5
no	6.7	6.0	8.8	10.0	14.9	16.5	9.8	9.8
yes	20.0	23.0	22.8	29.1	38.3	34.3	26.2	27.7
YES!	66.7	64.9	66.7	55.1	34.0	41.0	57.3	56.0
N of Valid	60	11,873	57	11,881	47	6,307	164	30,061
N of Miss	5	1,964	6	1,468	7	828	18	4,260

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.4	1.8	5.5	8.5	9.4	4.3	5.9
no	5.0	6.9	15.8	11.5	14.9	16.7	11.6	10.8
yes	30.0	30.9	33.3	35.9	46.8	38.1	36.0	34.4
YES!	61.7	57.7	49.1	47.1	29.8	35.8	48.2	49.0
N of Valid	60	11,915	57	11,912	47	6,311	164	30,138
N of Miss	5	1,922	6	1,437	7	824	18	4,183

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	4.1	1.8	3.9	14.9	5.3	6.7	4.3
no	8.3	6.5	12.3	8.1	4.3	8.2	8.5	7.5
yes	25.0	26.2	26.3	31.9	40.4	35.6	29.9	30.4
YES!	61.7	63.1	59.6	56.2	40.4	50.8	54.9	57.8
N of Valid	60	11,898	57	11,906	47	6,313	164	30,117
N of Miss	5	1,939	6	1,443	7	822	18	4,204

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.0	79.9	61.4	66.4	55.3	51.1	65.6	68.6
Yes	22.0	15.8	35.1	29.1	36.2	43.1	30.7	26.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.5	4.4	8.5	5.8	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	59	11,940	57	11,904	47	6,311	163	30,155
N of Miss	6	1,897	6	1,445	7	824	19	4,166

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	91.0	86.0	81.1	68.8	66.8	84.8	82.0
Yes	3.4	4.7	10.5	14.4	22.9	27.5	11.6	13.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.5	4.5	8.3	5.8	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	59	11,907	57	11,895	48	6,305	164	30,107
N of Miss	6	1,930	6	1,454	6	830	18	4,214

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	87.0	70.2	80.1	57.4	71.0	71.6	80.9
Yes	15.5	8.8	26.3	15.4	34.0	23.2	24.7	14.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.5	4.5	8.5	5.8	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	58	11,910	57	11,872	47	6,297	162	30,079
N of Miss	7	1,927	6	1,477	7	838	20	4,242

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	95.1	96.5	94.7	89.6	93.3	95.2	94.5
Yes	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.5	4.5	8.3	5.7	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	60	11,887	57	11,859	48	6,298	165	30,044
N of Miss	5	1,950	6	1,490	6	837	17	4,277

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	80.3	73.7	75.3	77.1	74.8	79.3	77.2
Yes	13.6	15.5	22.8	20.2	14.6	19.4	17.1	18.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.5	4.5	8.3	5.8	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	59	11,882	57	11,860	48	6,300	164	30,042
N of Miss	6	1,955	6	1,489	6	835	18	4,279

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	85.1	66.7	74.0	63.8	65.3	73.6	76.5
Yes	11.9	10.7	29.8	21.5	27.7	28.9	22.7	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.2	3.5	4.5	8.5	5.8	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	118	23,818	114	23,780	94	12,602	326	60,200
N of Miss	12	3,856	12	2,918	14	1,668	38	8,442

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	93.4	93.0	90.5	81.2	86.2	90.8	90.8
Yes	3.4	2.3	3.5	5.0	10.4	8.0	5.5	4.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.5	4.5	8.3	5.8	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	58	11,899	57	11,869	48	6,305	163	30,073
N of Miss	7	1,938	6	1,480	6	830	19	4,248

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	90.3	78.9	85.6	66.0	77.2	77.4	85.7
Wrong	11.7	7.1	12.3	10.1	21.3	14.5	14.6	9.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	8.8	3.1	6.4	6.7	5.5	3.4
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.2	6.4	1.6	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	60	11,945	57	11,929	47	6,314	164	30,188
N of Miss	5	1,892	6	1,420	7	821	18	4,133

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	94.4	86.0	91.3	70.2	82.9	82.9	90.8
Wrong	8.3	4.5	12.3	6.7	19.1	12.2	12.8	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.4	4.3	3.7	2.4	1.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	6.4	1.3	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	60	11,934	57	11,916	47	6,306	164	30,156
N of Miss	5	1,903	6	1,433	7	829	18	4,165



Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	95.7	84.2	89.3	69.6	76.6	84.0	89.2
Wrong	3.3	3.1	12.3	6.6	15.2	12.0	9.8	6.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.7	1.8	2.6	10.9	7.3	4.3	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.4	4.3	4.1	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	60	11,912	57	11,906	46	6,304	163	30,122
N of Miss	5	1,925	6	1,443	8	831	19	4,199

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	95.2	86.0	92.8	80.9	91.2	87.2	93.4
Wrong	5.0	3.6	10.5	5.4	12.8	6.8	9.1	5.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.8	3.5	1.1	4.3	1.3	3.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	60	11,917	57	11,905	47	6,306	164	30,128
N of Miss	5	1,920	6	1,444	7	829	18	4,193

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	87.4	84.2	83.9	80.4	86.8	81.6	85.9
Wrong	18.3	10.9	12.3	13.3	15.2	11.4	15.3	12.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.3	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	60	11,904	57	11,906	46	6,306	163	30,116
N of Miss	5	1,933	6	1,443	8	829	19	4,205

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	87.9	78.9	82.3	76.6	81.4	80.5	84.3
Wrong	11.7	8.9	15.8	12.8	14.9	13.8	14.0	11.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.3	5.3	3.9	6.4	3.8	4.9	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	60	11,910	57	11,918	47	6,310	164	30,138
N of Miss	5	1,927	6	1,431	7	825	18	4,183

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.0	67.8	56.1	59.7	59.6	65.9	60.4	64.2
Wrong	8.3	21.4	24.6	25.5	27.7	22.5	19.5	23.2
A little bit wrong	25.0	8.8	17.5	12.3	10.6	10.0	18.3	10.4
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	60	11,910	57	11,909	47	6,294	164	30,113
N of Miss	5	1,927	6	1,440	7	841	18	4,208

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.7	81.1	68.4	71.9	66.0	61.3	71.8	73.3
1	10.2	9.1	17.5	11.1	4.3	11.6	11.0	10.4
2	1.7	4.4	5.3	6.9	8.5	8.6	4.9	6.3
3-4	1.7	2.8	3.5	5.0	4.3	7.9	3.1	4.7
5+	6.8	2.7	5.3	5.0	17.0	10.7	9.2	5.3
N of Valid	59	11,909	57	11,921	47	6,311	163	30,141
N of Miss	6	1,928	6	1,428	7	824	19	4,180

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.3	91.1	87.7	85.0	80.9	78.3	86.0	86.0
1	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.7	2.1	8.0	5.5	6.8
2	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.4	2.1	5.7	2.4	3.2
3-4	1.7	0.8	1.8	2.0	6.4	3.5	3.0	1.8
5+	1.7	1.0	0.0	2.0	8.5	4.5	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	60	11,841	57	11,885	47	6,287	164	30,013
N of Miss	5	1,996	6	1,464	7	848	18	4,308

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	88.6	80.7	82.6	80.9	80.8	84.8	84.6
1	5.0	6.9	10.5	8.5	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.5
2	1.7	2.1	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.0	3.3
3-4	0.0	1.1	5.3	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.0
5+	1.7	1.4	0.0	2.6	6.4	4.7	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	60	11,846	57	11,895	47	6,313	164	30,054
N of Miss	5	1,991	6	1,454	7	822	18	4,267

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	69.5	65.3	47.4	52.6	59.6	45.7	58.9	56.2
1	10.2	15.7	17.5	15.6	0.0	11.1	9.8	14.7
2	6.8	7.3	12.3	10.2	8.5	10.0	9.2	9.0
3-4	6.8	4.9	7.0	8.3	4.3	10.8	6.1	7.5
5+	6.8	6.8	15.8	13.3	27.7	22.4	16.0	12.6
N of Valid	59	11,875	57	11,895	47	6,307	163	30,077
N of Miss	6	1,962	6	1,454	7	828	19	4,244

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	21.4	24.4	21.4	19.7	21.3	20.1	21.4	21.6
Safe	58.9	51.7	50.0	53.0	40.4	45.3	50.3	50.9
Not safe	14.3	16.9	25.0	20.2	21.3	23.8	20.1	19.6
Very not safe	5.4	7.0	3.6	7.2	17.0	10.8	8.2	7.9
N of Valid	56	11,555	56	11,459	47	6,081	159	29,095
N of Miss	9	2,282	7	1,890	7	1,054	23	5,226

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	20.3	17.1	12.5	16.9	33.3	23.7	21.5	18.4
At a school	64.4	60.1	67.9	59.1	35.4	53.8	57.1	58.4
No preference	10.2	10.2	12.5	13.6	20.8	14.1	14.1	12.4
I don't know	5.1	12.5	7.1	10.3	10.4	8.4	7.4	10.8
N of Valid	59	11,776	56	11,727	48	6,191	163	29,694
N of Miss	6	2,061	7	1,622	6	944	19	4,627

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	52.5	60.1	61.8	57.9	64.6	58.9	59.3	59.0
No	22.0	11.6	14.5	13.5	12.5	19.2	16.7	13.9
I don't know	25.4	28.3	23.6	28.6	22.9	21.9	24.1	27.1
N of Valid	59	11,561	55	11,553	48	6,089	162	29,203
N of Miss	6	2,276	8	1,796	6	1,046	20	5,118

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	15.5	23.0	8.9	15.9	14.6	11.3	13.0	17.7
Somewhat better	12.1	15.8	17.9	17.9	6.2	16.4	12.3	16.8
Stayed the same	51.7	44.4	51.8	48.1	56.2	56.5	53.1	48.4
Somewhat worse	17.2	12.7	19.6	13.7	16.7	11.9	17.9	12.9
Much worse	3.4	4.1	1.8	4.5	6.2	3.9	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	58	11,599	56	11,677	48	6,187	162	29,463
N of Miss	7	2,238	7	1,672	6	948	20	4,858

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.9	16.6	17.9	16.7	29.2	16.0	24.1	16.5
Rarely	19.0	11.6	17.9	14.0	16.7	11.8	17.9	12.6
Sometimes	17.2	21.9	25.0	24.3	18.8	21.7	20.4	22.8
Often	20.7	25.8	26.8	27.4	25.0	29.8	24.1	27.3
Always	17.2	24.1	12.5	17.6	10.4	20.7	13.6	20.8
N of Valid	58	11,728	56	11,773	48	6,255	162	29,756
N of Miss	7	2,109	7	1,576	6	880	20	4,565

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.3	15.9	27.3	19.5	35.4	20.3	26.9	18.2
Rarely	33.3	18.2	27.3	21.3	22.9	18.5	28.1	19.5
Sometimes	26.3	29.2	27.3	29.8	22.9	29.4	25.6	29.5
Often	14.0	22.2	12.7	19.8	14.6	19.6	13.8	20.7
Always	7.0	14.5	5.5	9.7	4.2	12.3	5.6	12.2
N of Valid	57	11,637	55	11,721	48	6,242	160	29,600
N of Miss	8	2,200	8	1,628	6	893	22	4,721

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.1	16.4	21.4	19.0	41.7	26.5	29.8	19.6
Rarely	14.0	12.5	19.6	14.2	25.0	14.6	19.3	13.6
Sometimes	29.8	16.8	25.0	18.7	8.3	19.5	21.7	18.1
Often	15.8	20.1	26.8	21.9	14.6	17.8	19.3	20.3
Always	12.3	34.2	7.1	26.1	10.4	21.5	9.9	28.3
N of Valid	57	11,639	56	11,726	48	6,247	161	29,612
N of Miss	8	2,198	7	1,623	6	888	21	4,709



Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.1	54.7	51.9	52.6	66.7	49.0	61.4	52.7
Yes	33.9	45.3	48.1	47.4	33.3	51.0	38.6	47.3
N of Valid	56	11,440	54	11,446	48	6,064	158	28,950
N of Miss	9	2,397	9	1,903	6	1,071	24	5,371

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	13.6	16.1	17.6	25.0	19.4	16.6	16.4
Most of the time	16.9	11.6	14.3	15.0	14.6	15.9	15.3	13.8
Some of the time	28.8	23.9	32.1	26.1	20.8	27.8	27.6	25.6
A little of the time	23.7	24.3	26.8	19.2	14.6	16.4	22.1	20.6
None of the time	20.3	26.7	10.7	22.2	25.0	20.6	18.4	23.6
N of Valid	59	11,751	56	11,784	48	6,251	163	29,786
N of Miss	6	2,086	7	1,565	6	884	19	4,535

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.3	11.5	12.5	13.4	31.2	14.6	17.3	12.9
Most of the time	3.4	8.3	10.7	10.7	8.3	12.0	7.4	10.0
Some of the time	6.9	13.7	14.3	15.8	10.4	20.9	10.5	16.1
A little of the time	15.5	16.6	16.1	17.3	12.5	16.2	14.8	16.8
None of the time	63.8	50.0	46.4	42.7	37.5	36.3	50.0	44.2
N of Valid	58	11,662	56	11,725	48	6,242	162	29,629
N of Miss	7	2,175	7	1,624	6	893	20	4,692

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.6	17.5	14.8	22.2	34.0	21.8	21.9	20.3
Most of the time	15.3	12.8	14.8	16.5	6.4	18.0	12.5	15.4
Some of the time	15.3	16.0	16.7	17.3	14.9	21.6	15.6	17.7
A little of the time	13.6	15.5	14.8	14.7	8.5	13.7	12.5	14.8
None of the time	37.3	38.1	38.9	29.2	36.2	24.8	37.5	31.8
N of Valid	59	11,607	54	11,721	47	6,234	160	29,562
N of Miss	6	2,230	9	1,628	7	901	22	4,759

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.1	9.9	7.1	11.5	29.8	13.0	13.0	11.2
Most of the time	1.7	7.2	7.1	9.4	12.8	9.5	6.8	8.5
Some of the time	10.2	11.4	14.3	13.0	8.5	17.0	11.1	13.2
A little of the time	23.7	15.8	14.3	15.8	6.4	17.6	15.4	16.2
None of the time	59.3	55.8	57.1	50.4	42.6	42.9	53.7	50.9
N of Valid	59	11,676	56	11,743	47	6,243	162	29,662
N of Miss	6	2,161	7	1,606	7	892	20	4,659

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.5	14.3	9.1	15.4	27.1	18.6	13.3	15.7
Most of the time	9.1	12.6	10.9	13.9	12.5	15.0	10.8	13.6
Some of the time	18.2	17.2	14.5	19.6	14.6	22.6	15.8	19.3
A little of the time	14.5	17.1	21.8	18.1	10.4	15.9	15.8	17.2
None of the time	52.7	38.9	43.6	33.0	35.4	28.0	44.3	34.3
N of Valid	55	11,545	55	11,708	48	6,238	158	29,491
N of Miss	10	2,292	8	1,641	6	897	24	4,830

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	13.0	16.1	16.2	35.4	15.3	19.6	14.8
Most of the time	6.8	7.6	12.5	9.4	4.2	9.6	8.0	8.7
Some of the time	3.4	10.2	5.4	11.5	4.2	15.6	4.3	11.9
A little of the time	13.6	13.4	17.9	13.6	10.4	14.4	14.1	13.7
None of the time	66.1	55.8	48.2	49.3	45.8	45.0	54.0	50.9
N of Valid	59	11,678	56	11,762	48	6,249	163	29,689
N of Miss	6	2,159	7	1,587	6	886	19	4,632