

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Clark County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	536	336	381	396
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	34.7	186	31.5	106	22.3	85	24.2	96
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.1	145	26.5	89	30.4	116	29.8	118
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	25.6	137	25.3	85	27.0	103	25.5	101
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	12.7	68	16.7	56	20.2	77	20.5	81
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.2	271	52.3	169	53.0	195	52.4	193
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	47.8	248	47.7	154	47.0	173	47.6	175
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	15.1	81	8.6	28	10.9	40	11.9	45
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	27.9	149	30.4	99	28.6	105	30.4	115
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.7	4	0.9	3	1.1	4	1.1	4
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.9	5	0.0	0	0.8	3	0.3	1
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	45.2	242	51.8	169	47.7	175	47.9	181
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.2	12	1.2	4	1.4	5	0.8	3
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.9	42	7.1	23	9.5	35	7.7	29
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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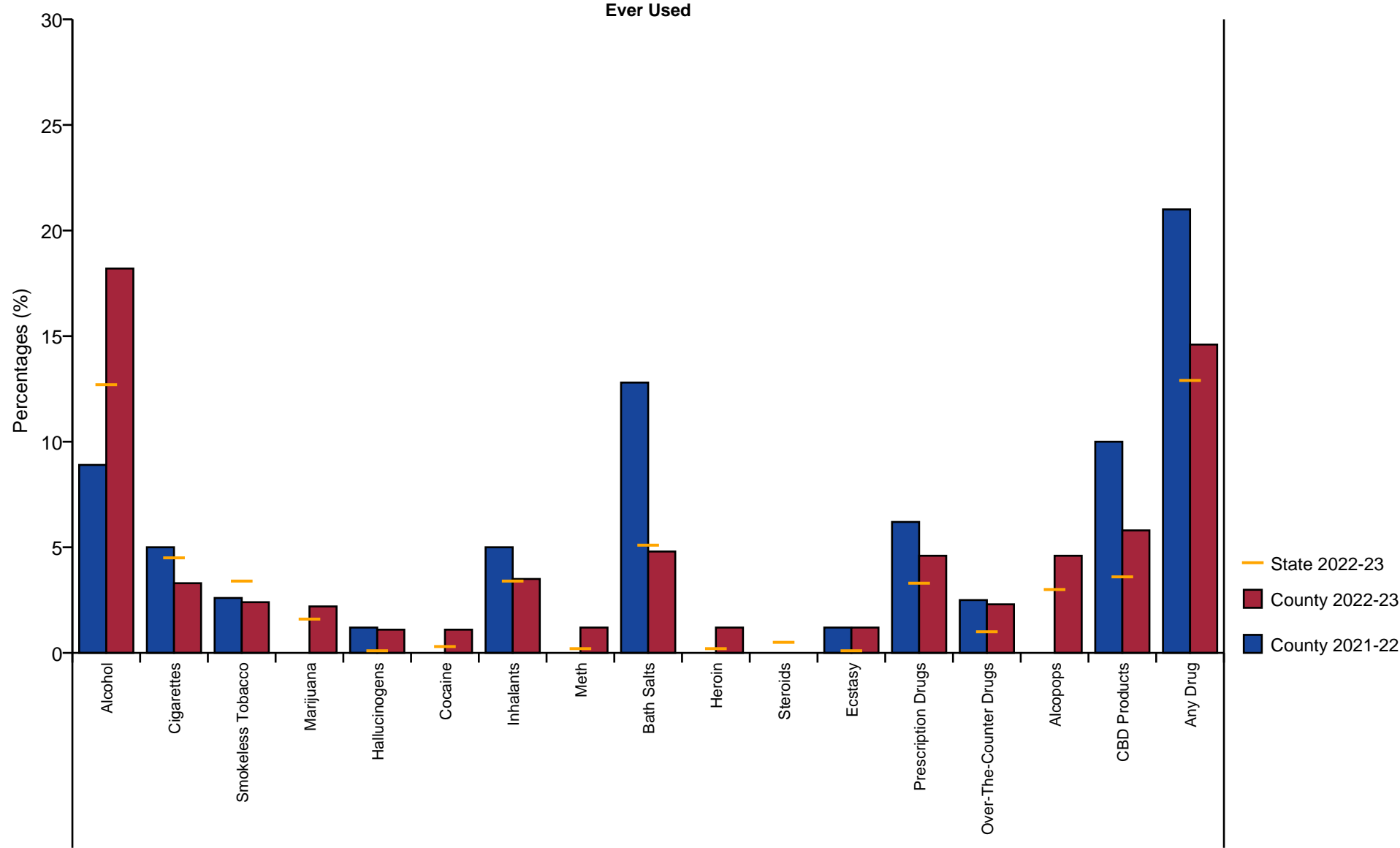
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

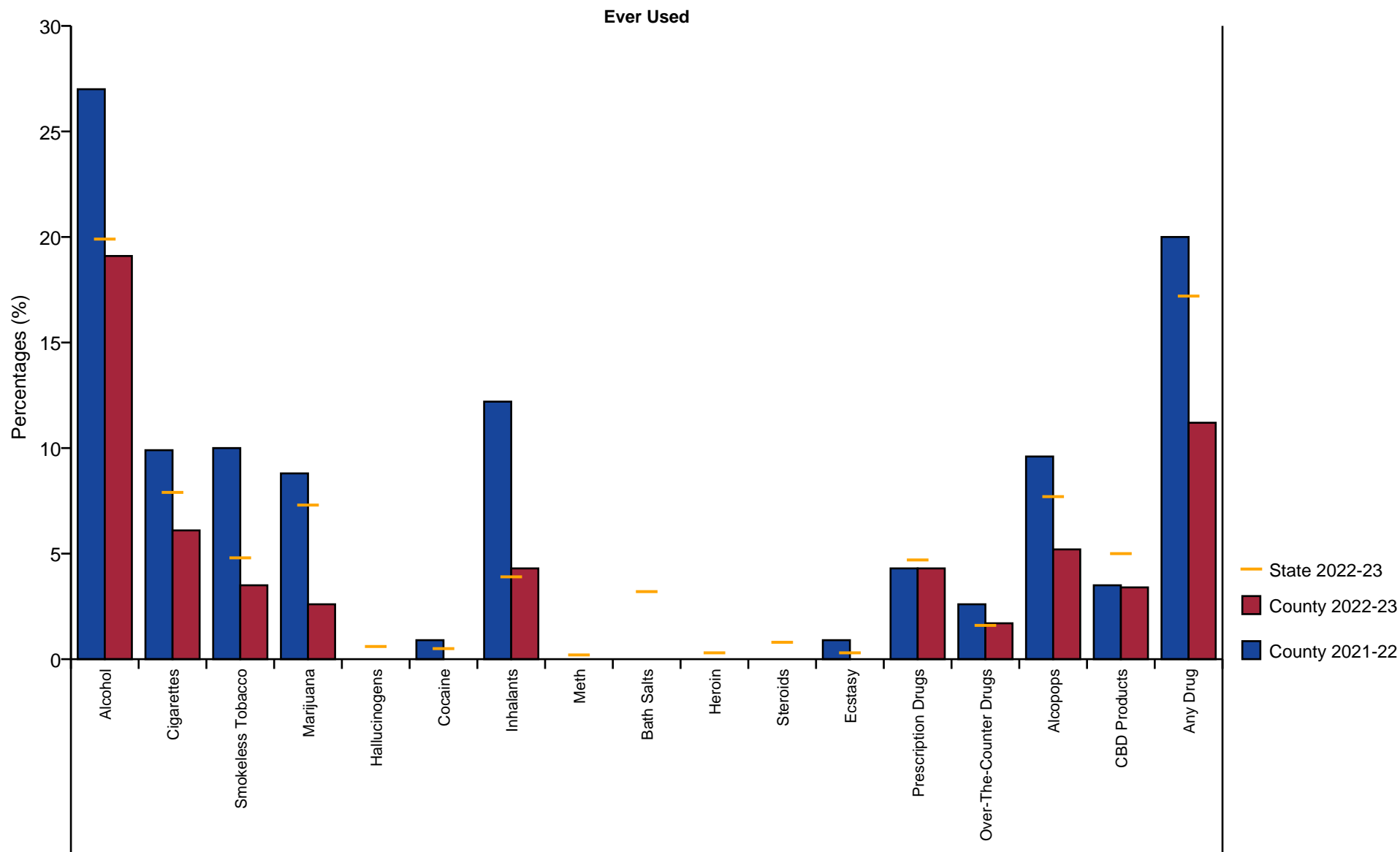
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Clark County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

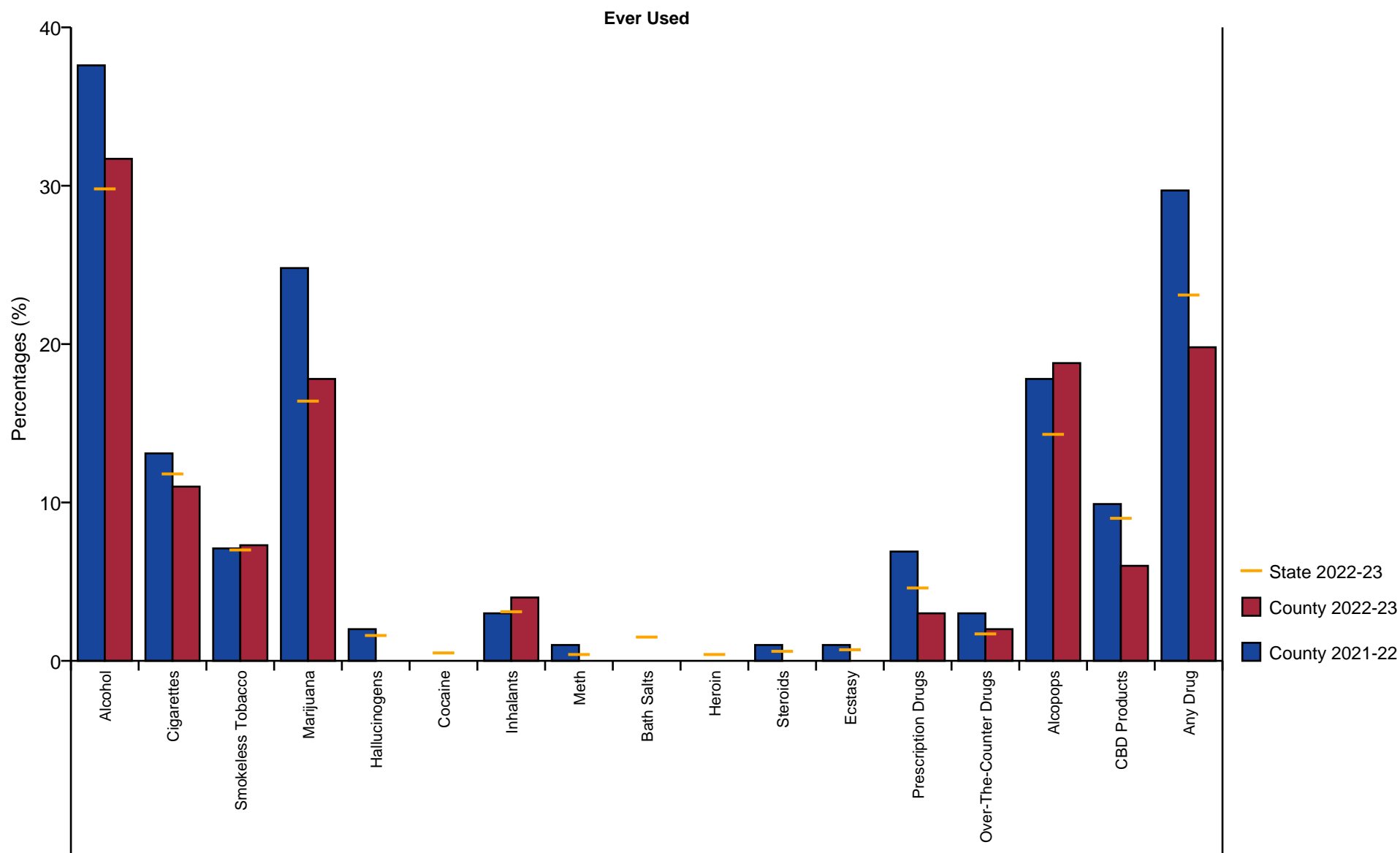
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Clark County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

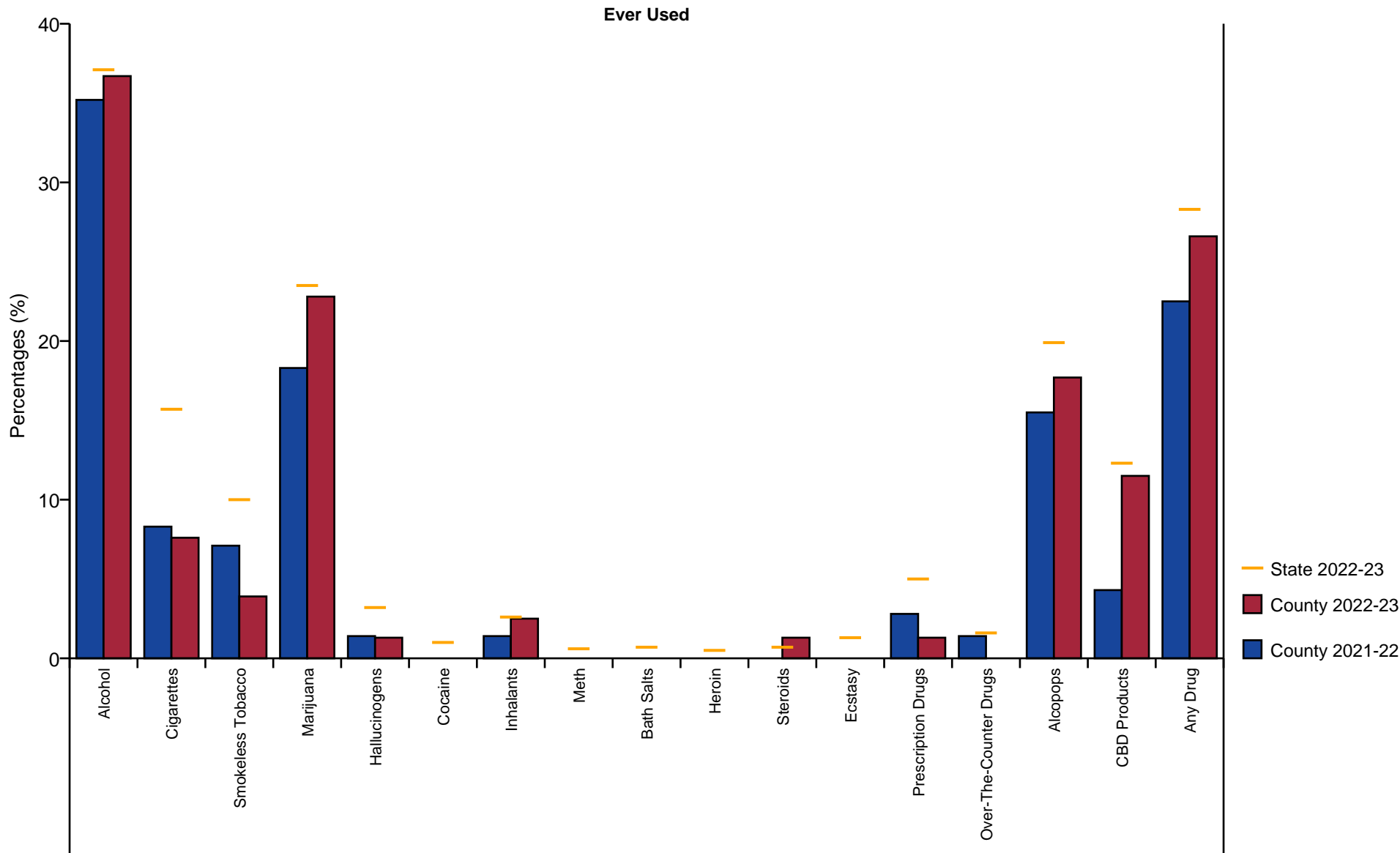
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Clark County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Clark County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Clark County

Ever Used

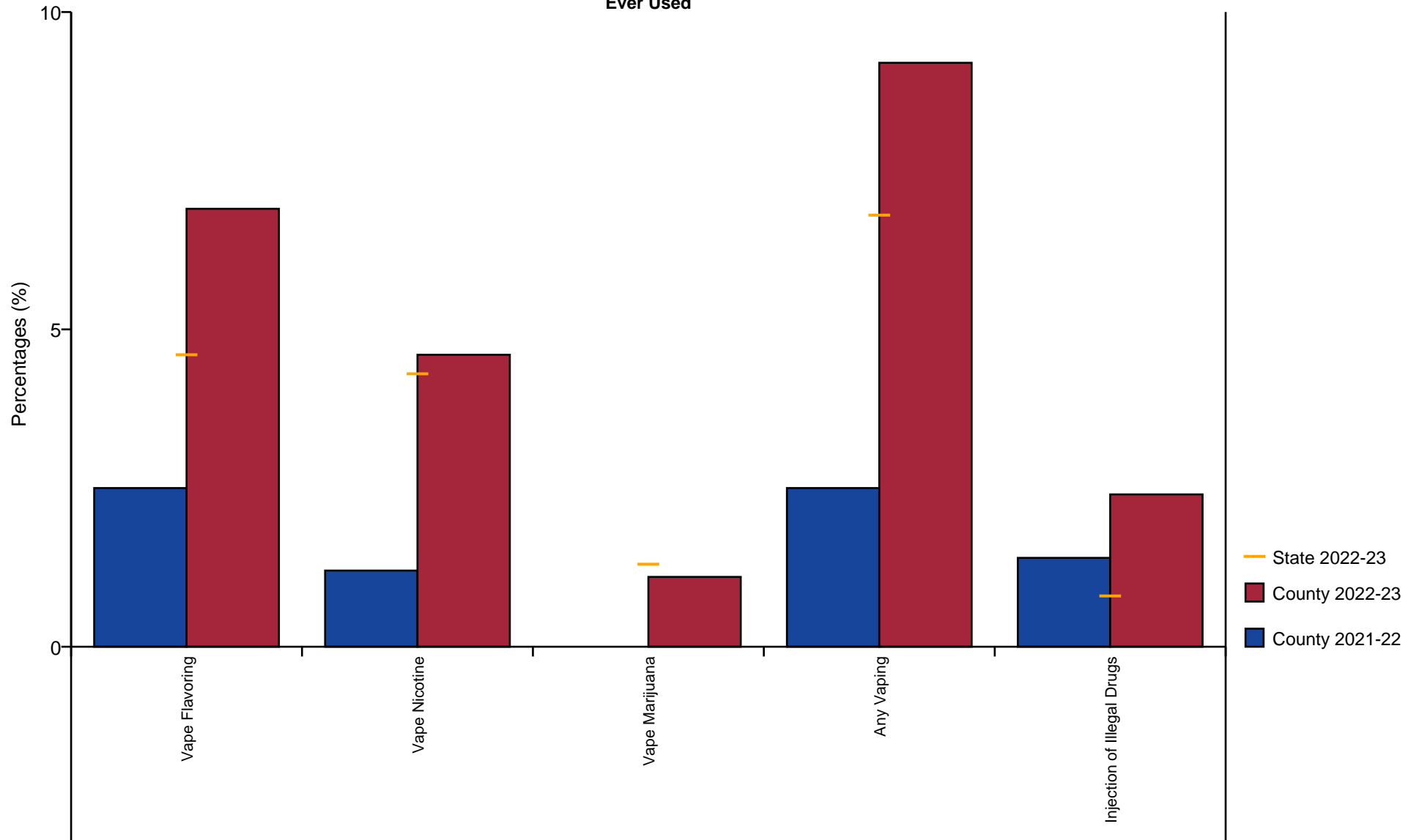


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Clark County

Ever Used

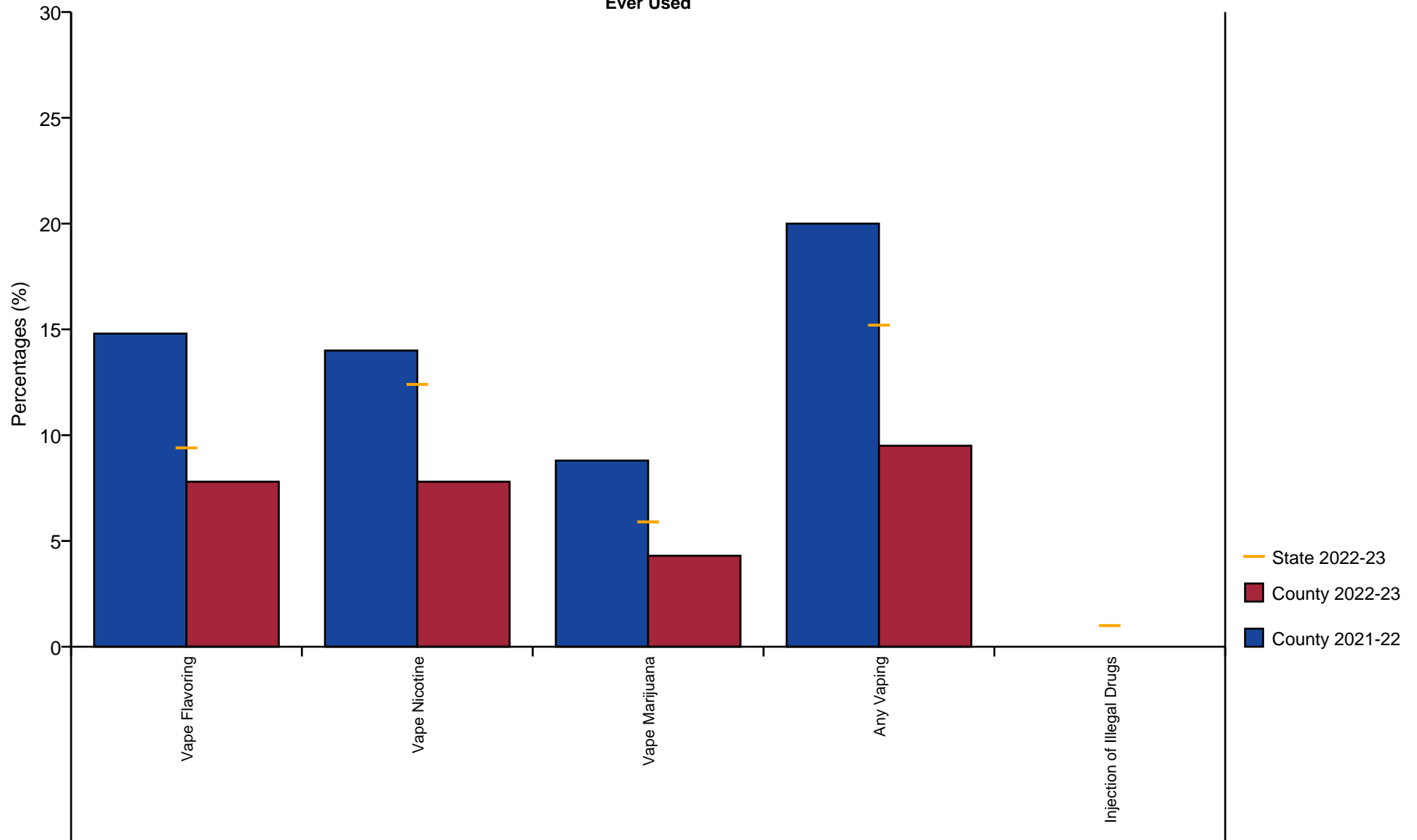


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Clark County

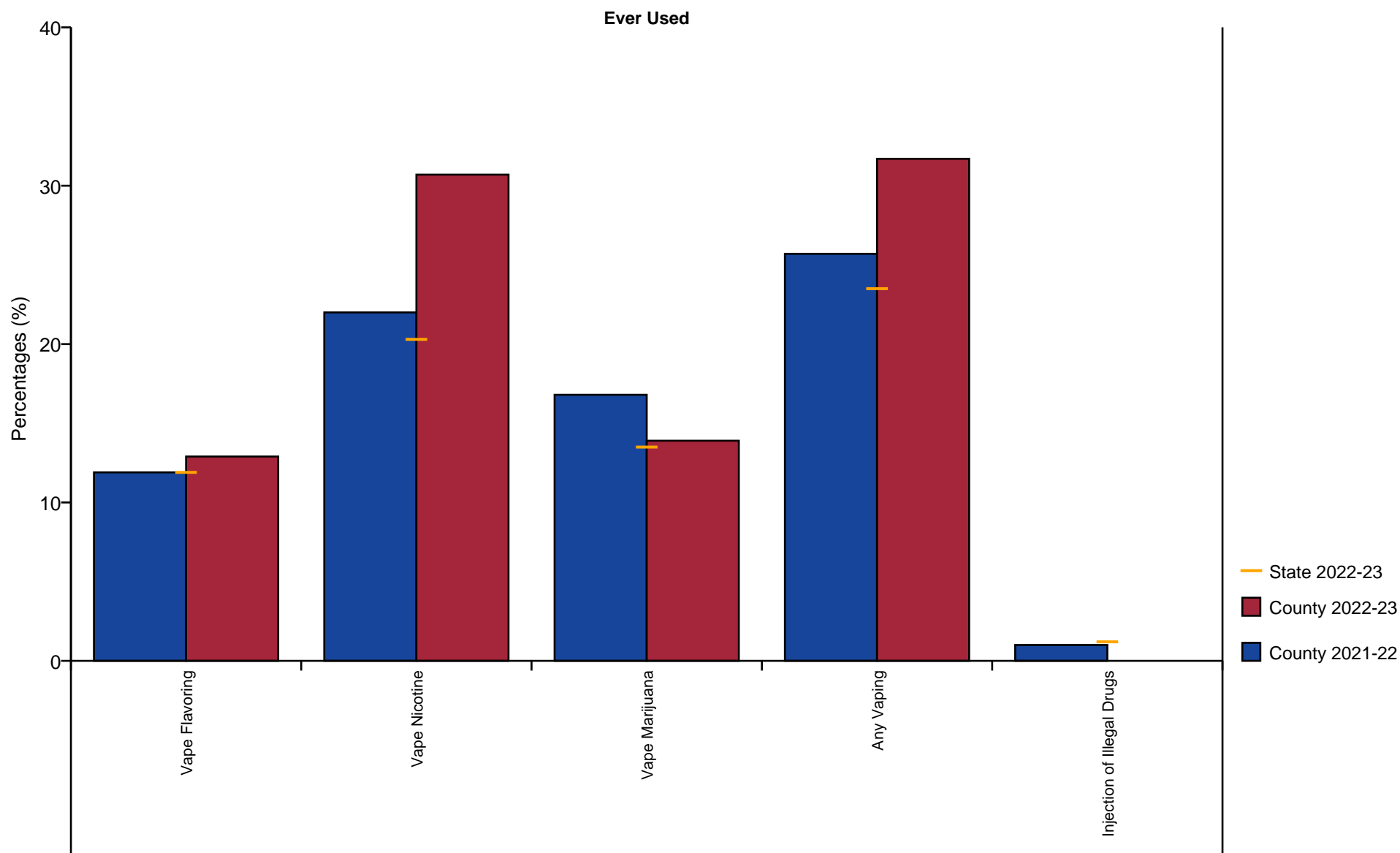


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Clark County

Ever Used

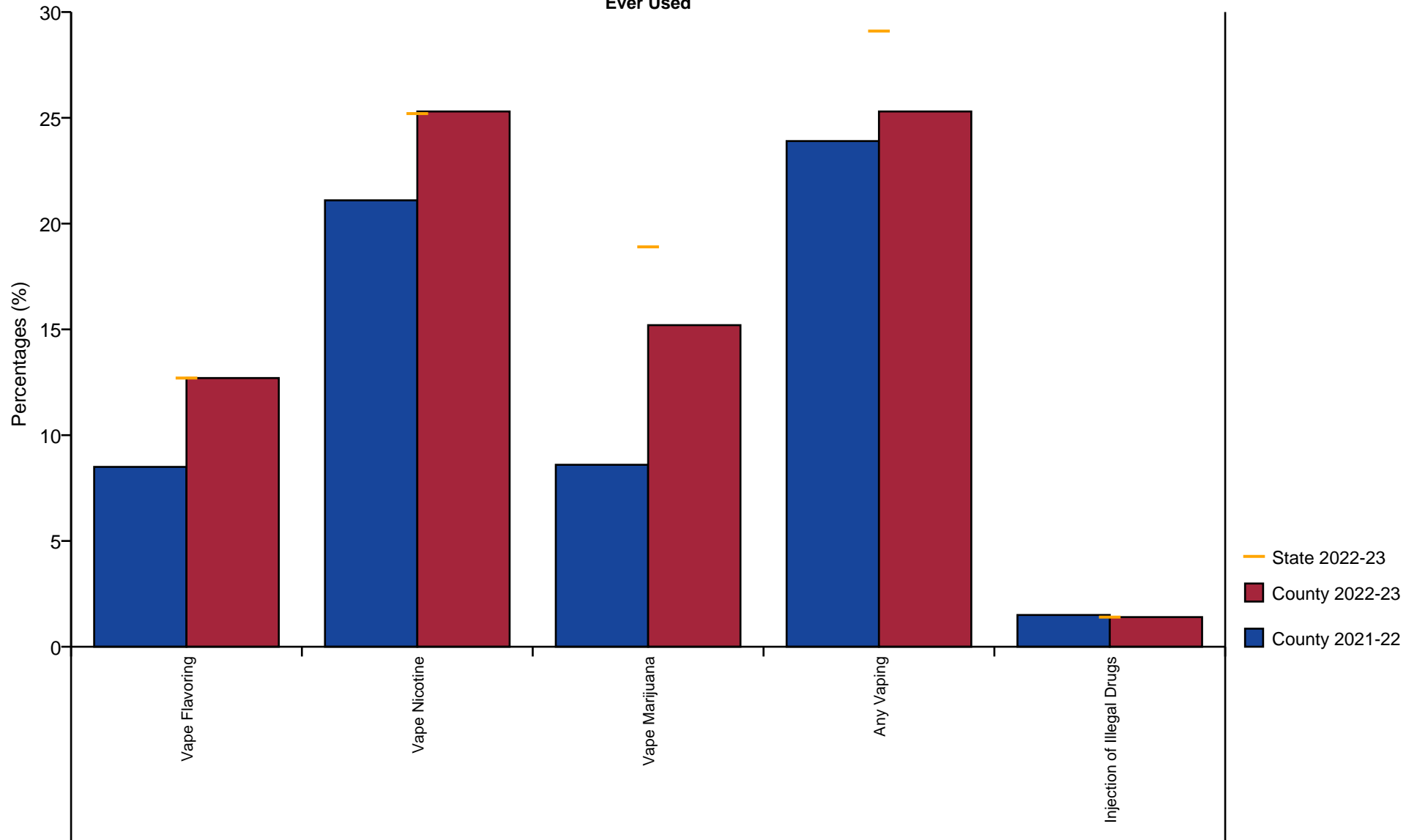
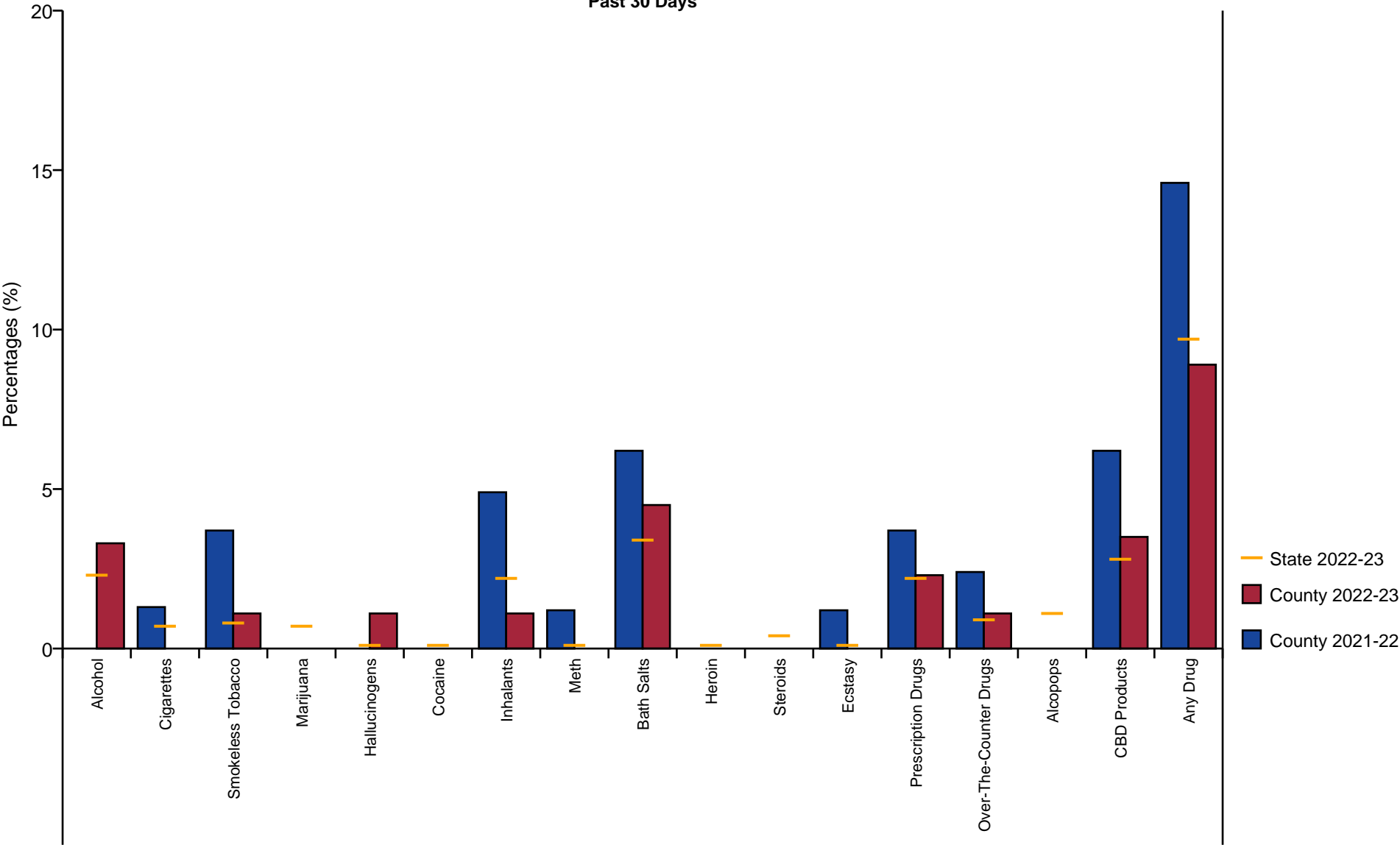


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

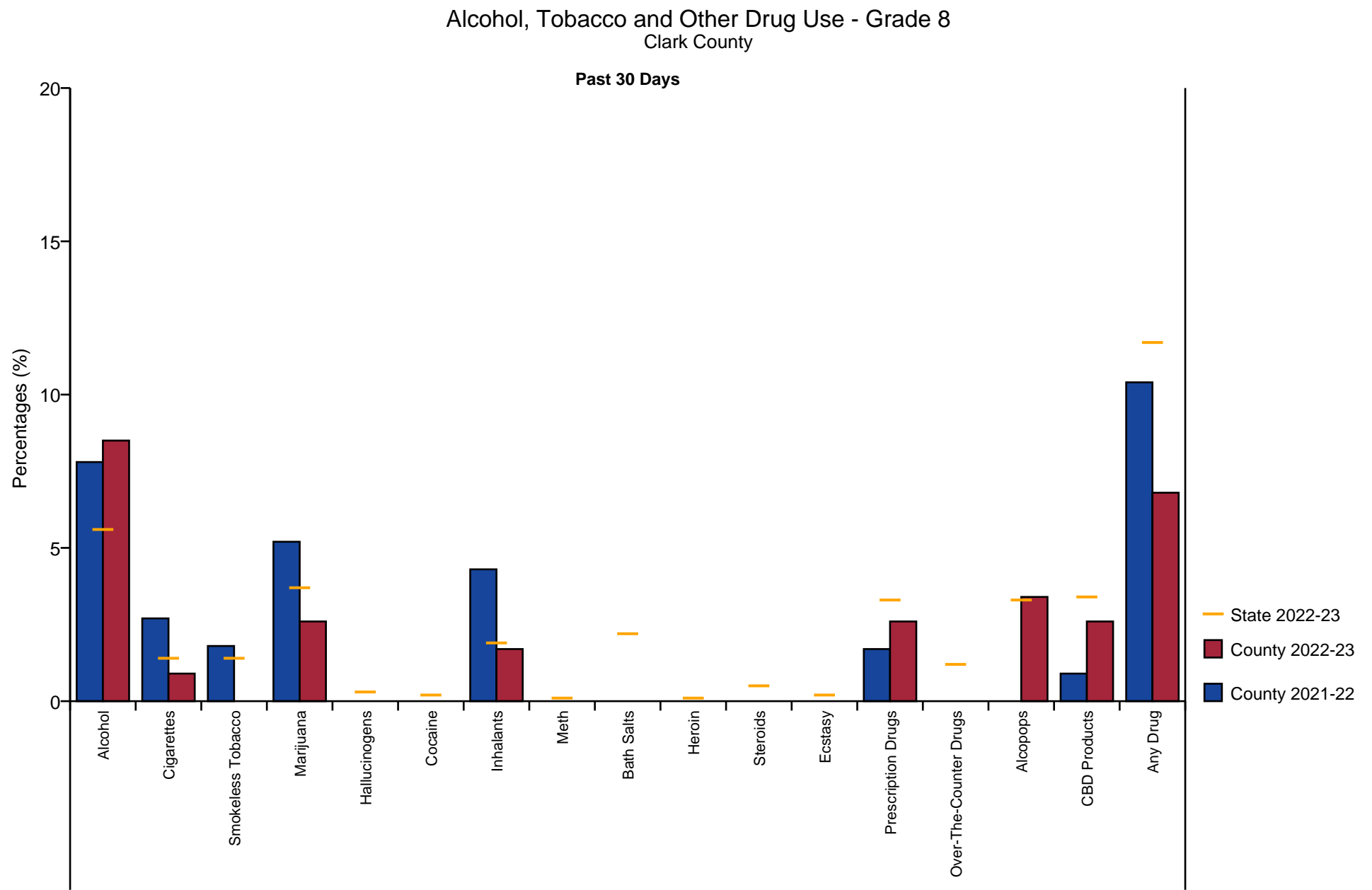
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Clark County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

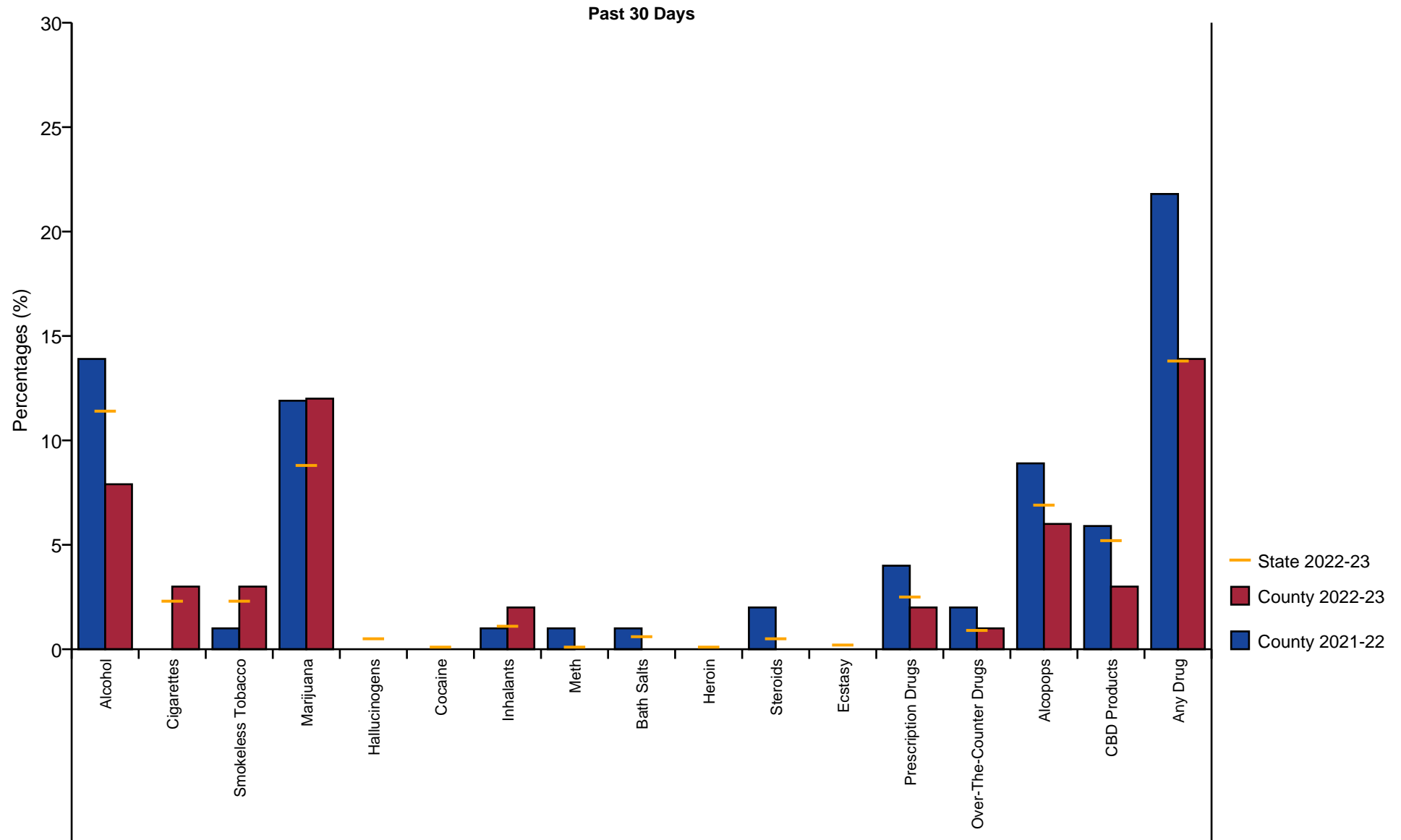
Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Clark County

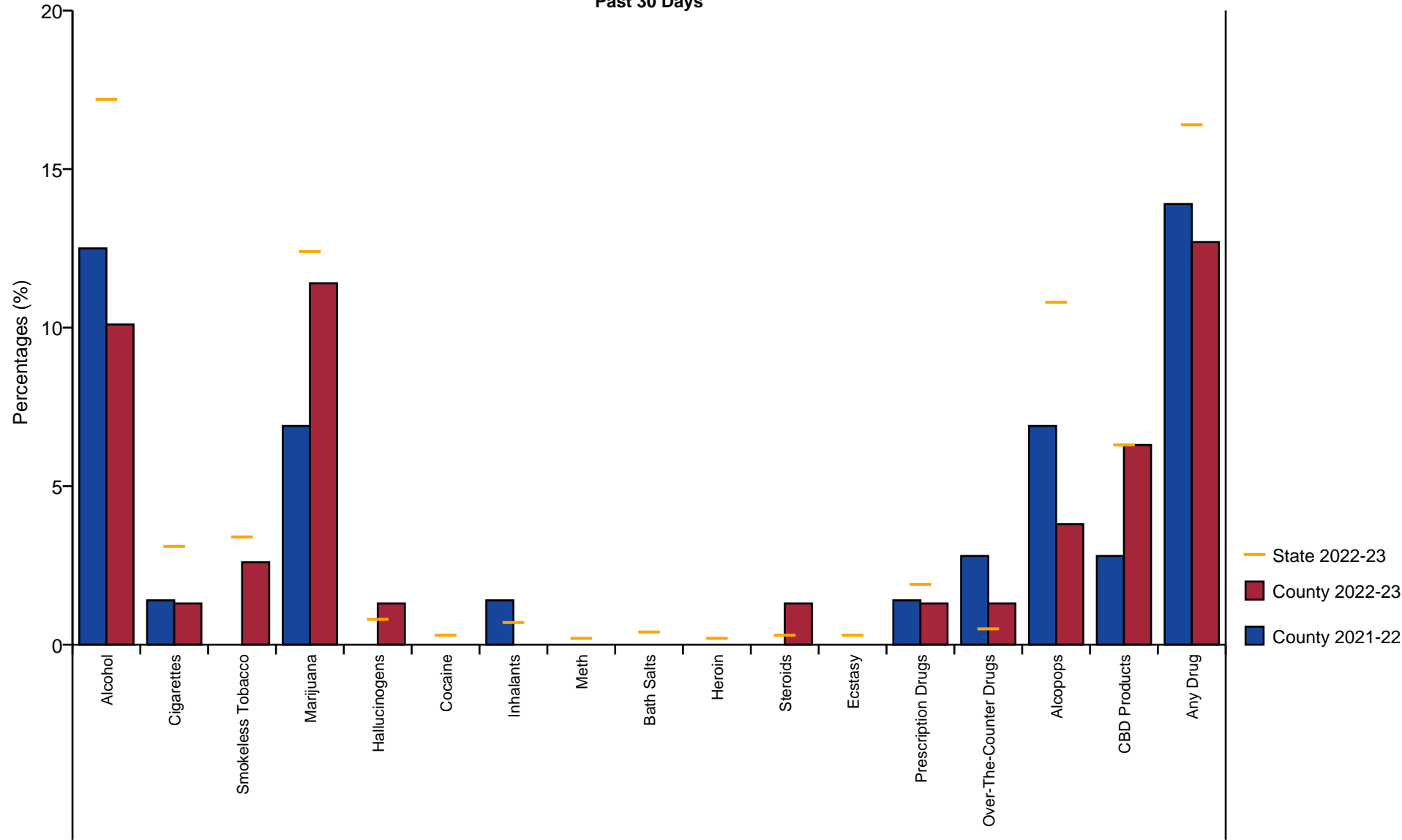


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Clark County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

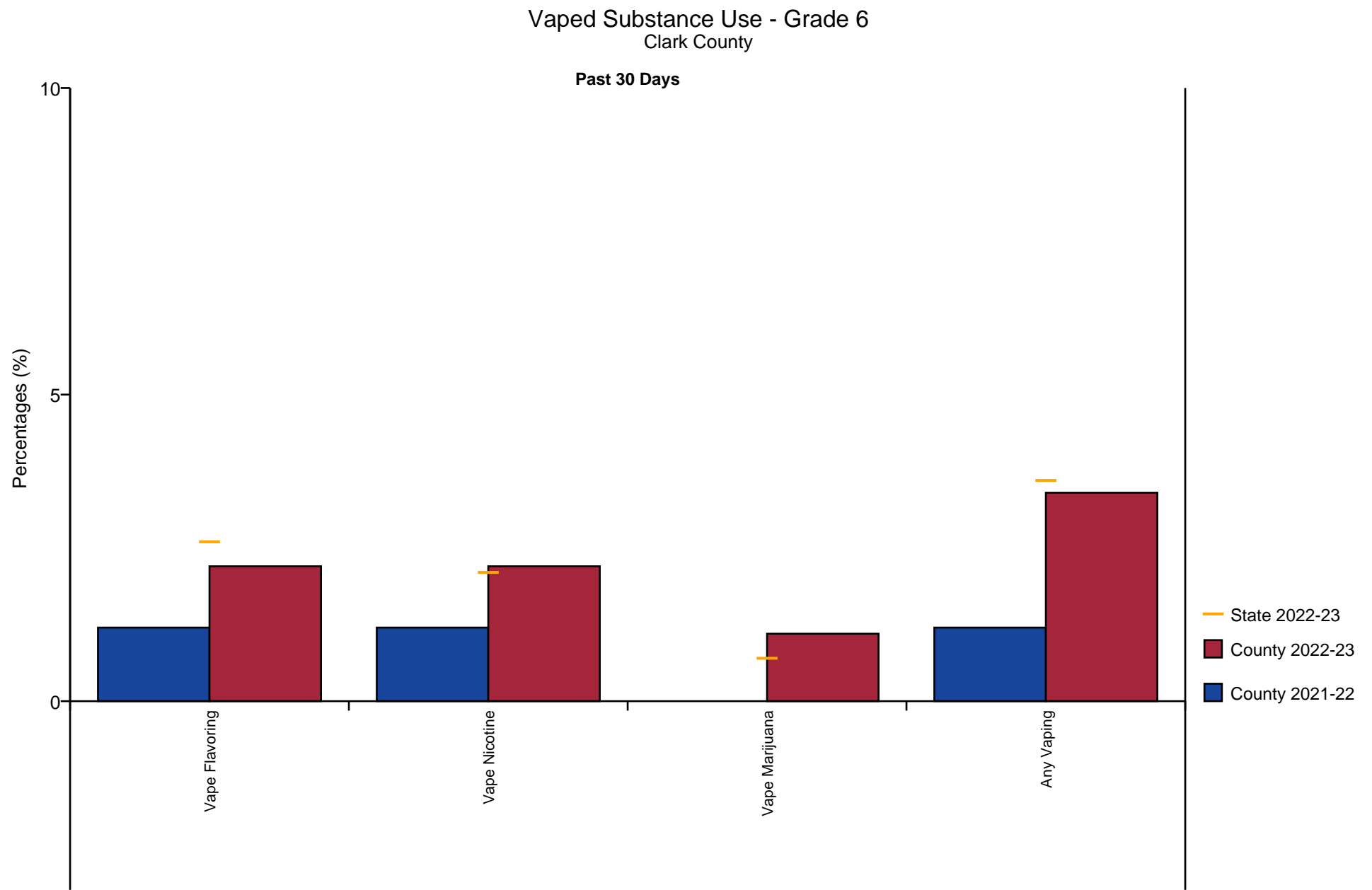


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

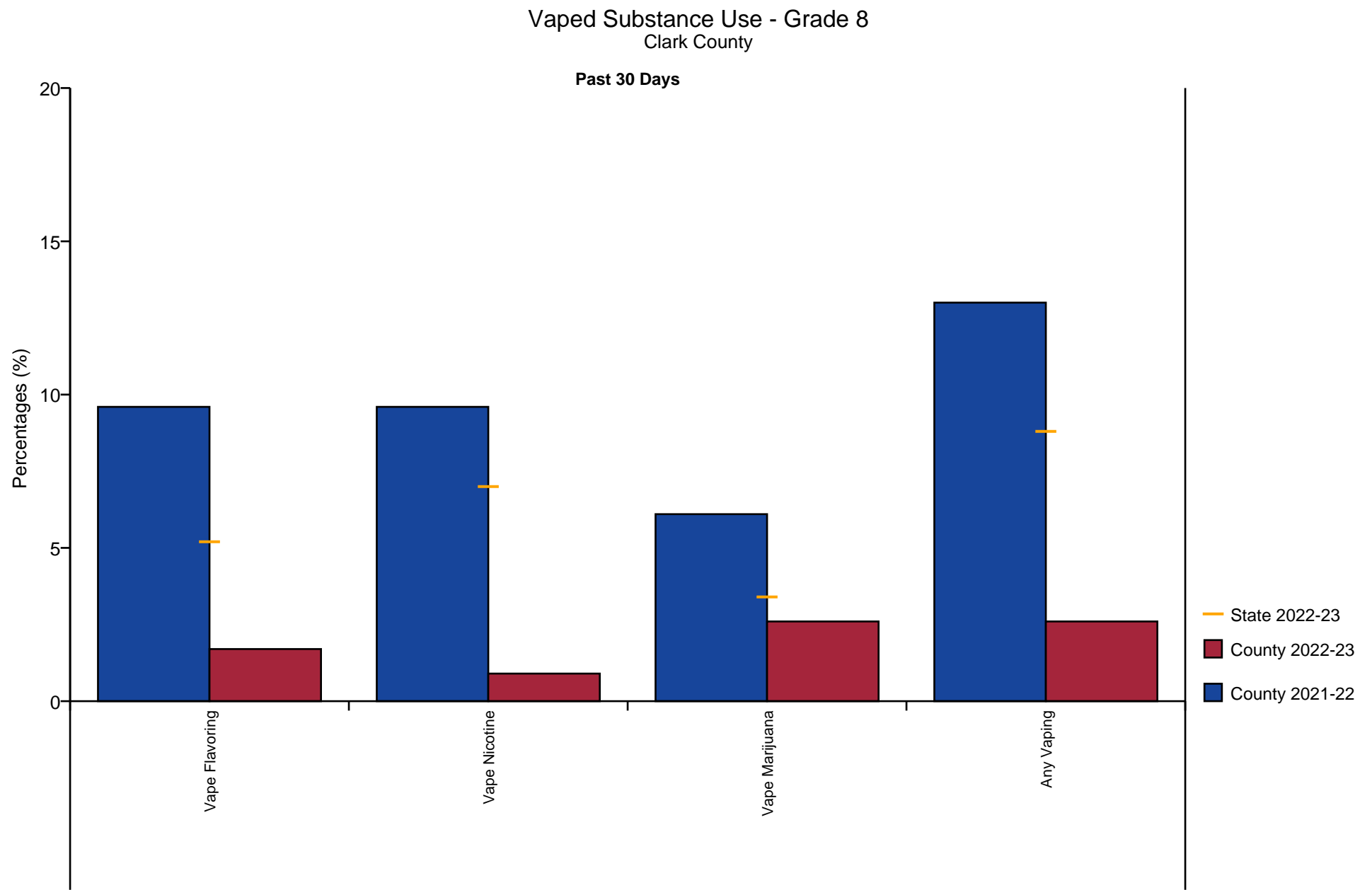


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

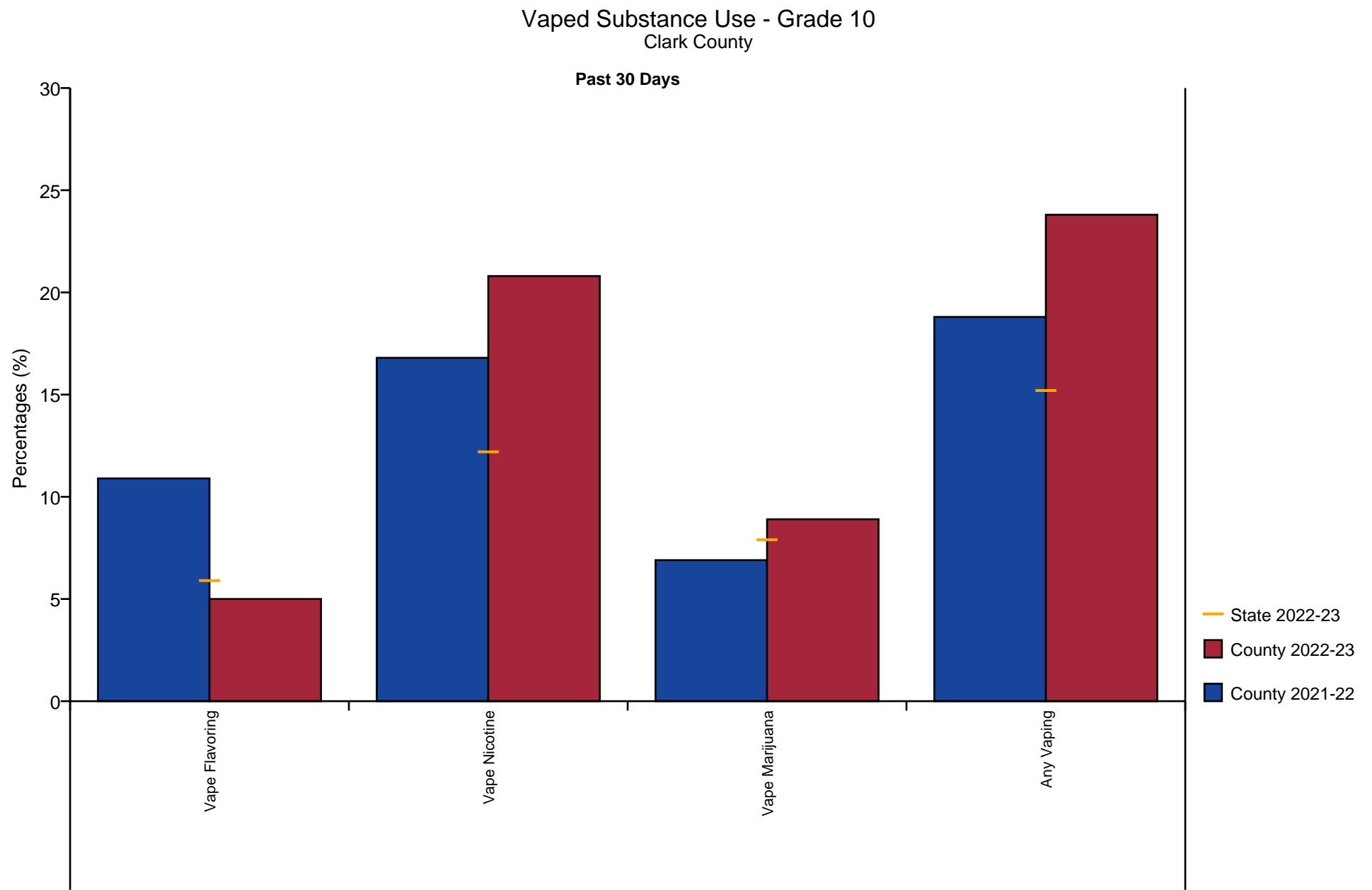


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12
Clark County

Past 30 Days

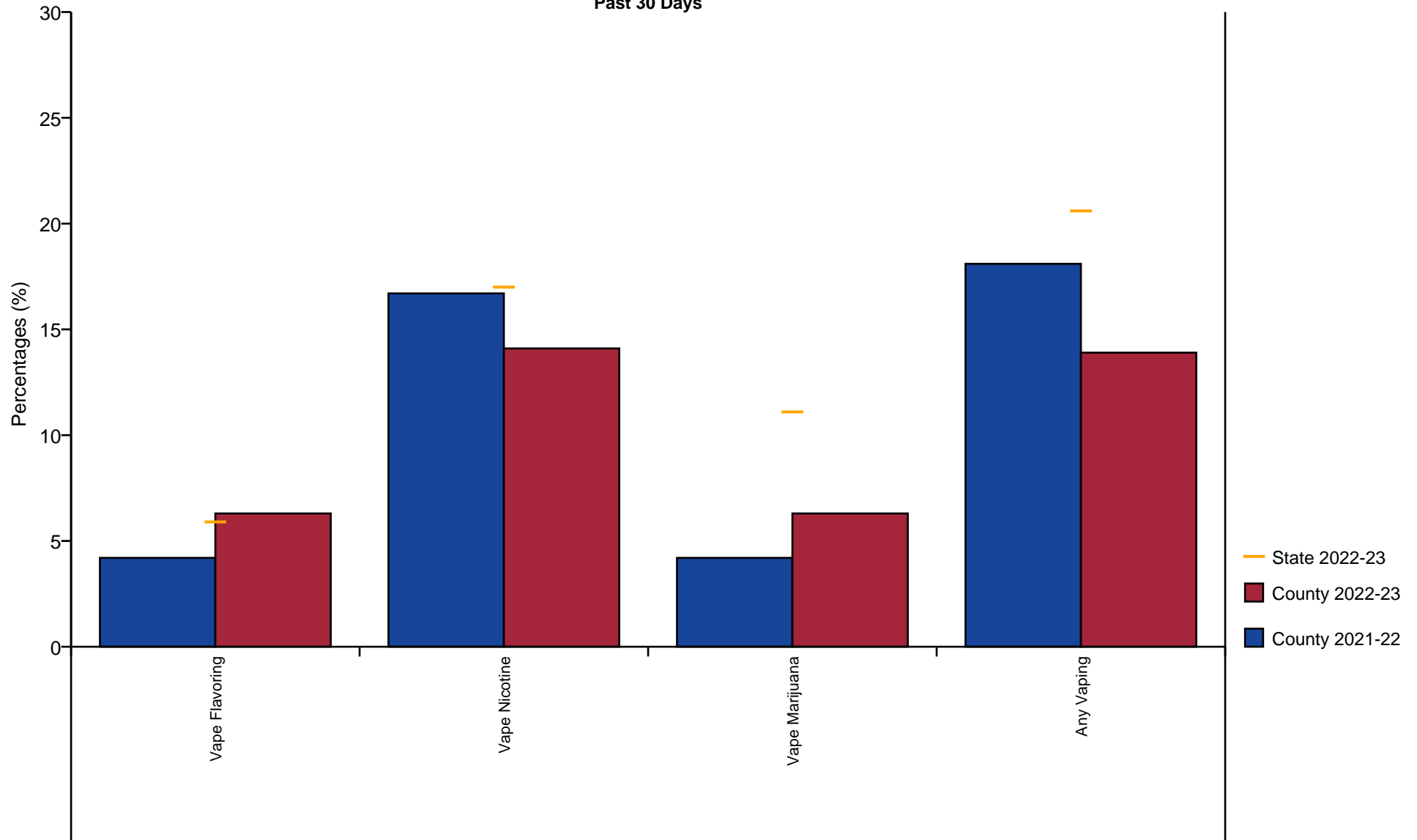


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

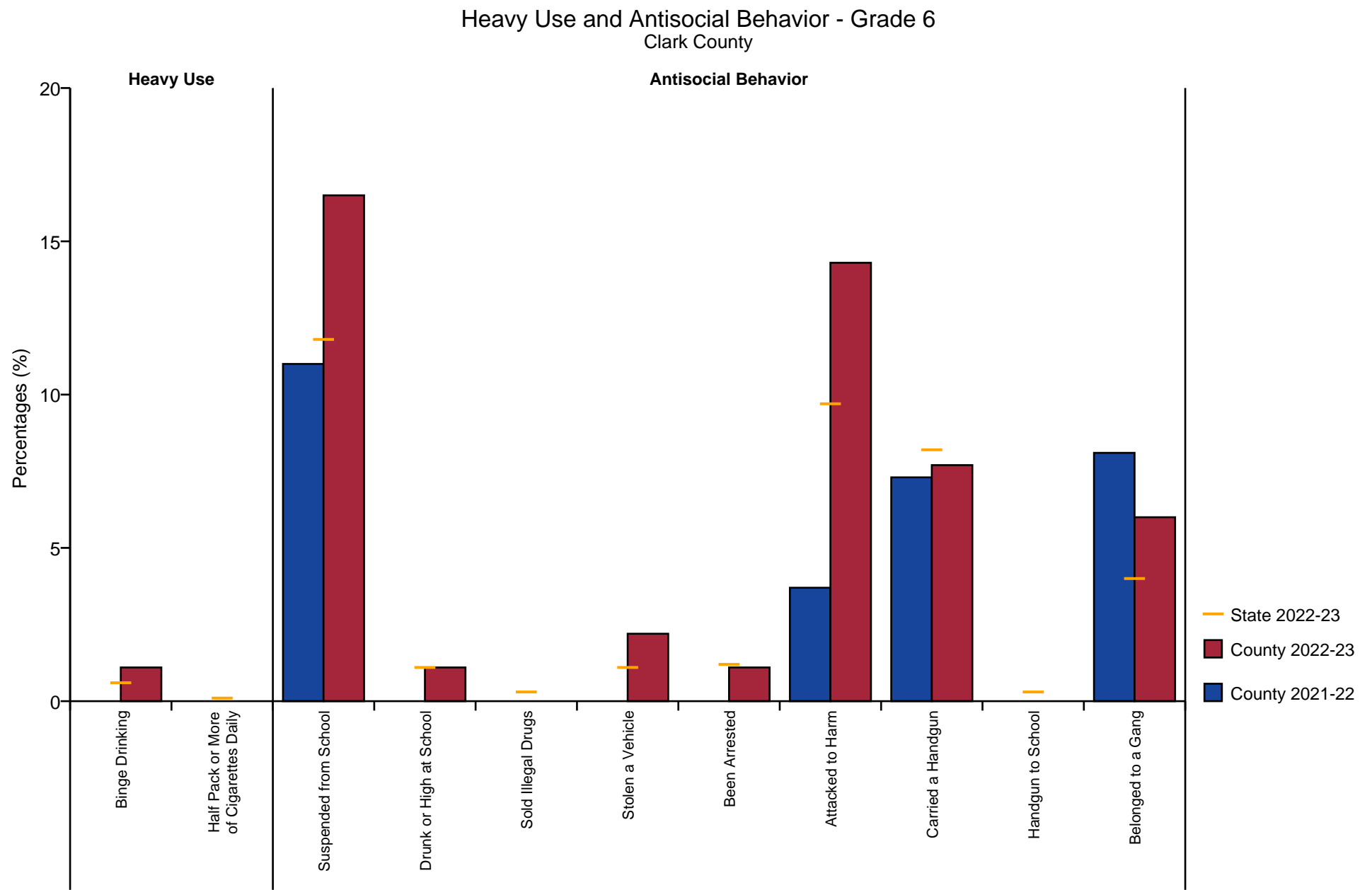


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

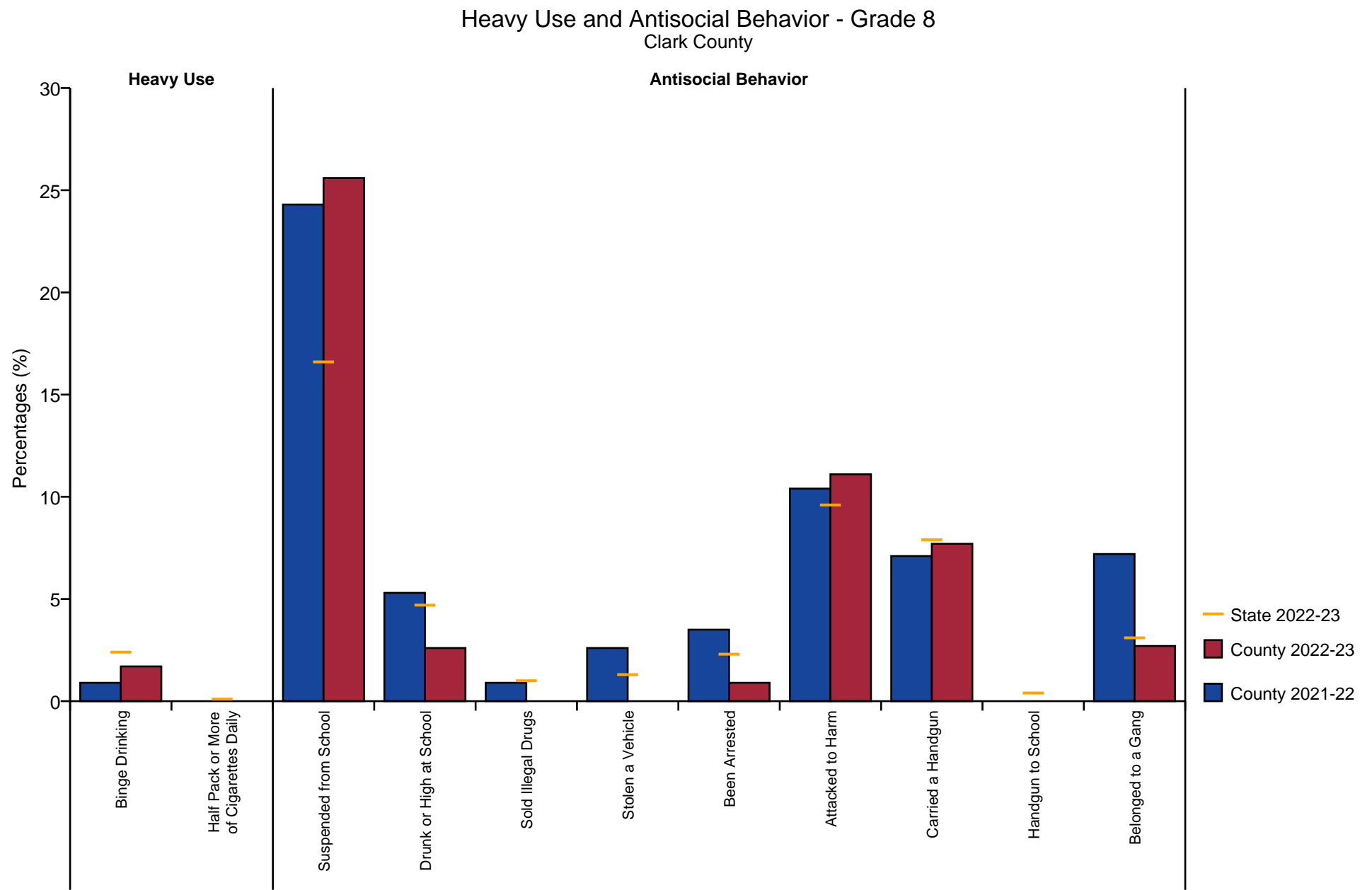


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Clark County

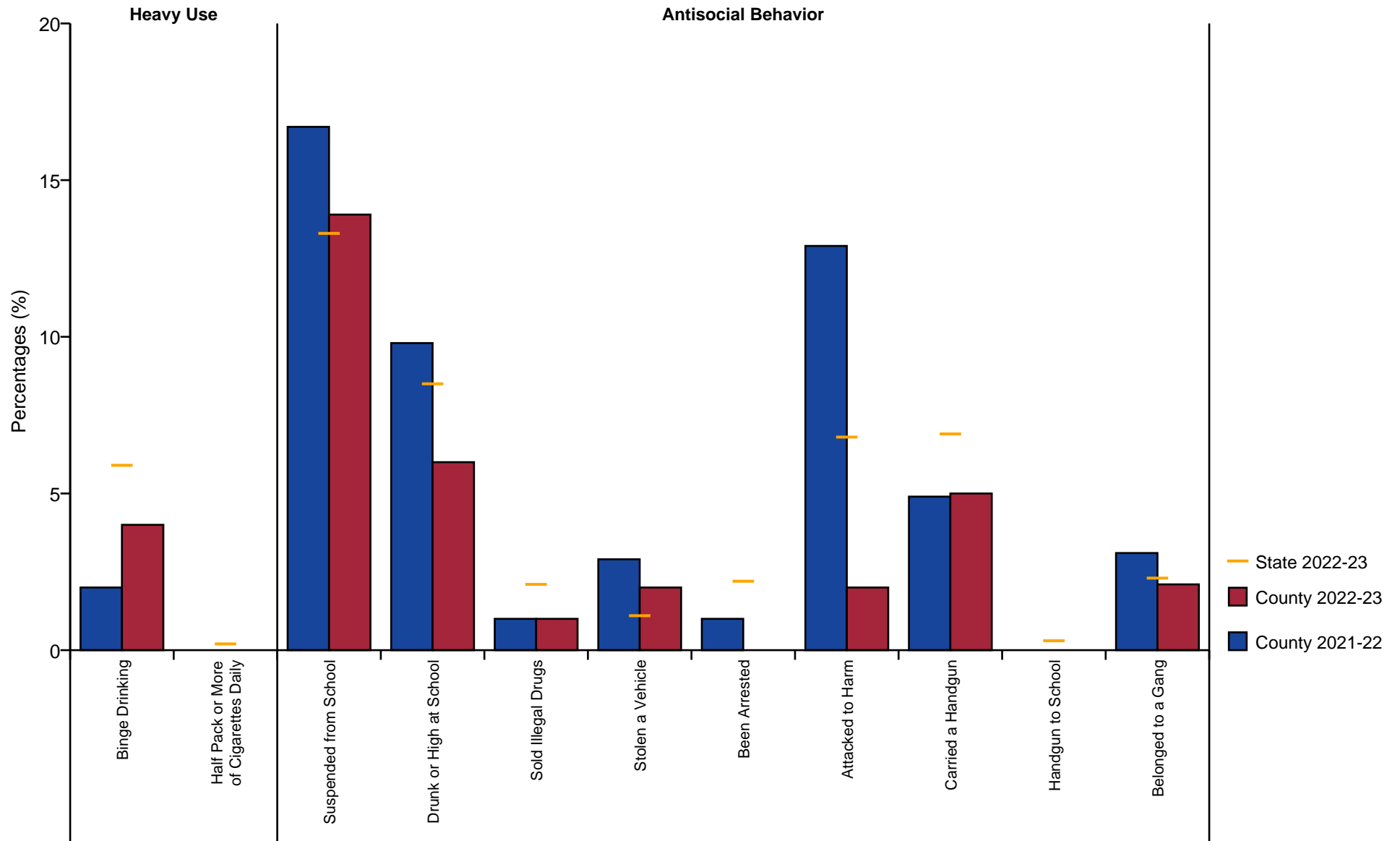


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Clark County

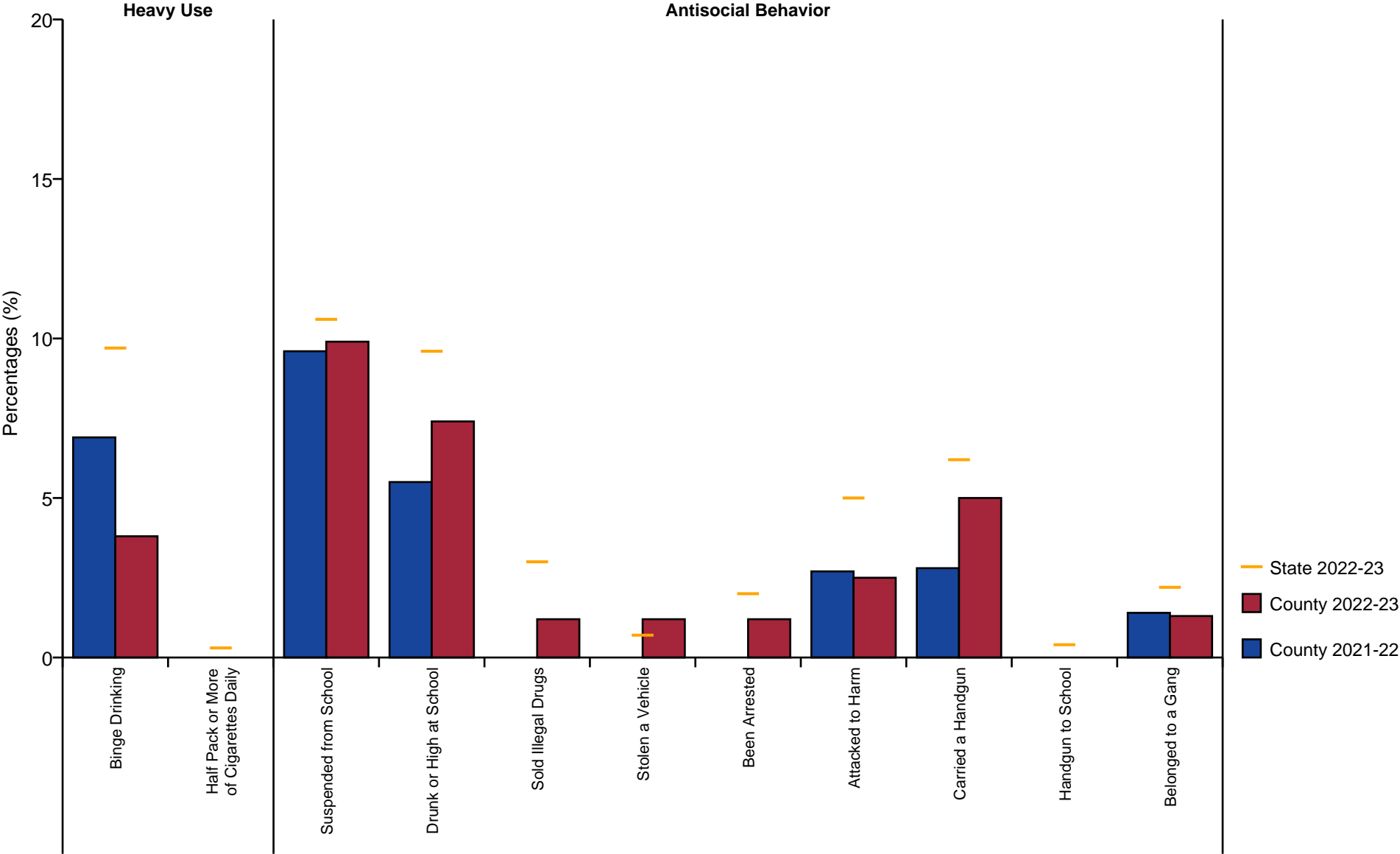
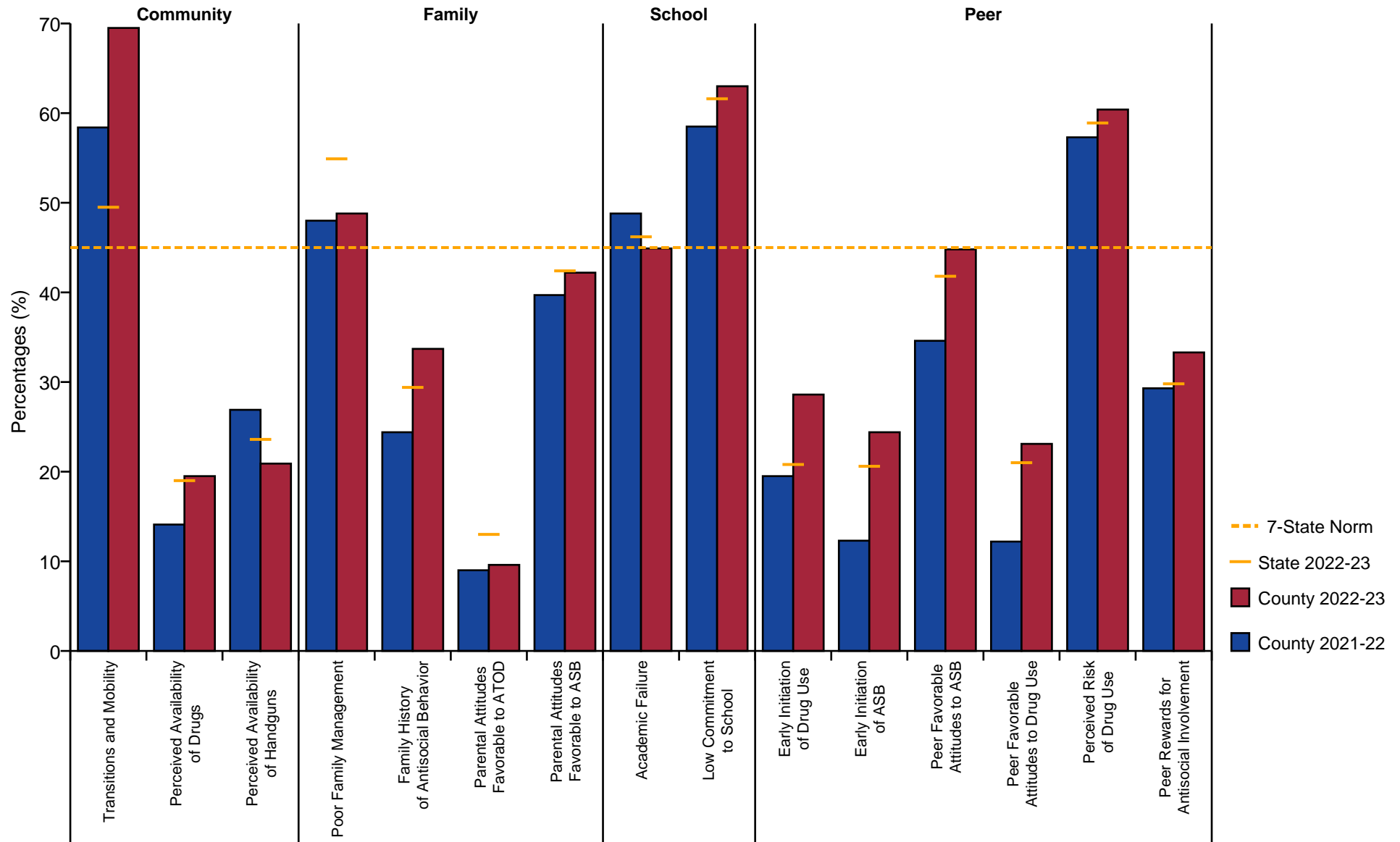


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

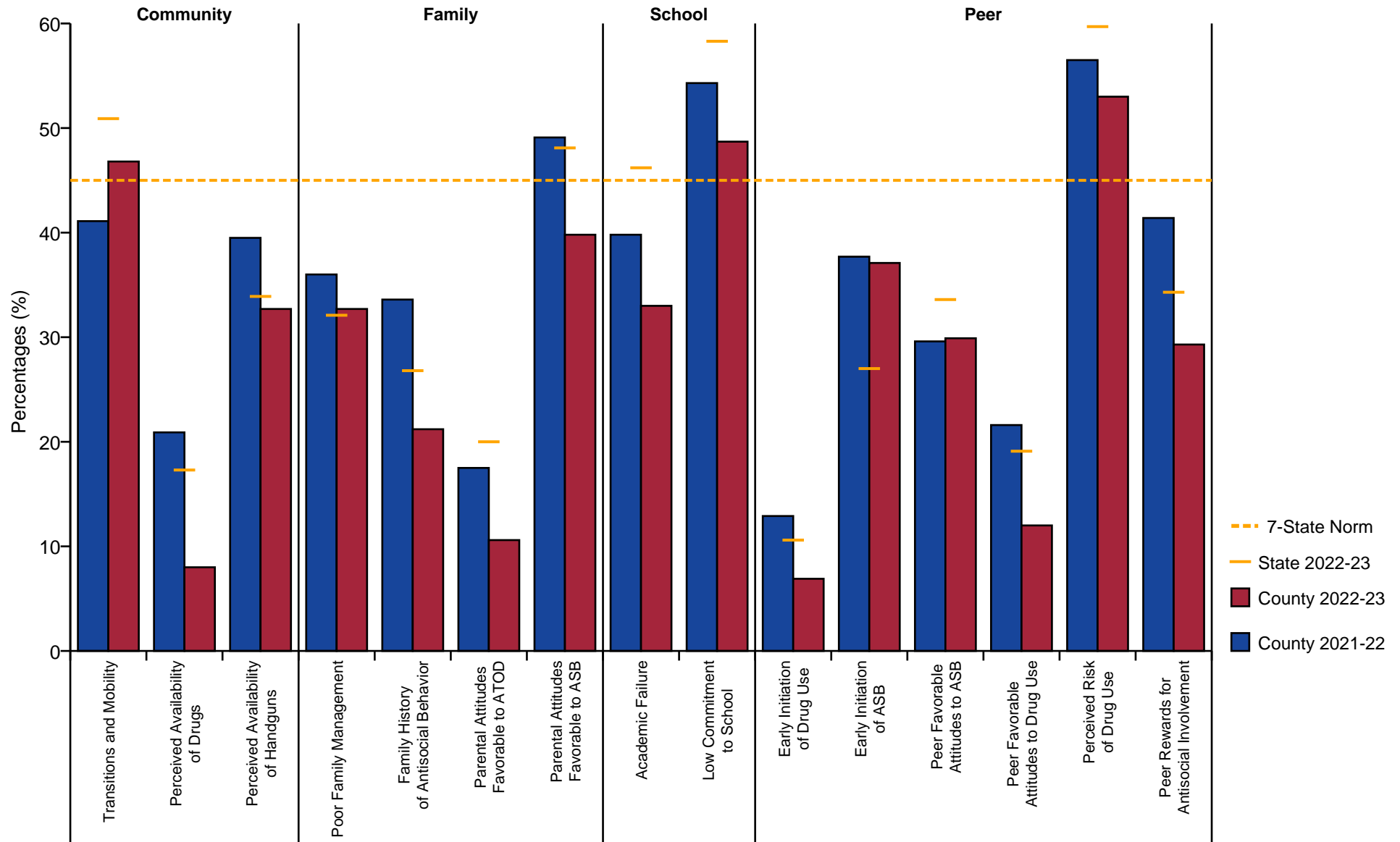
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

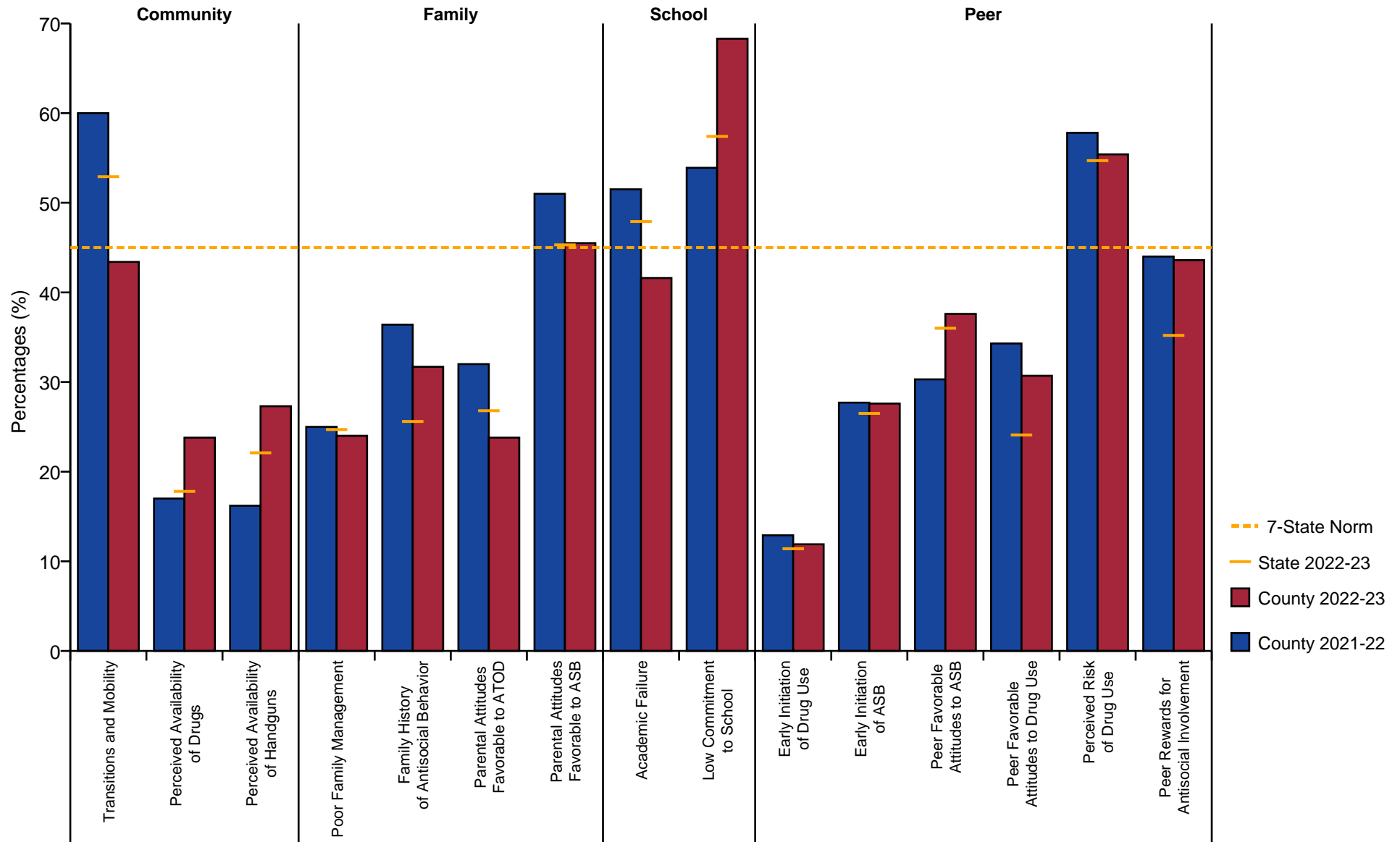
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

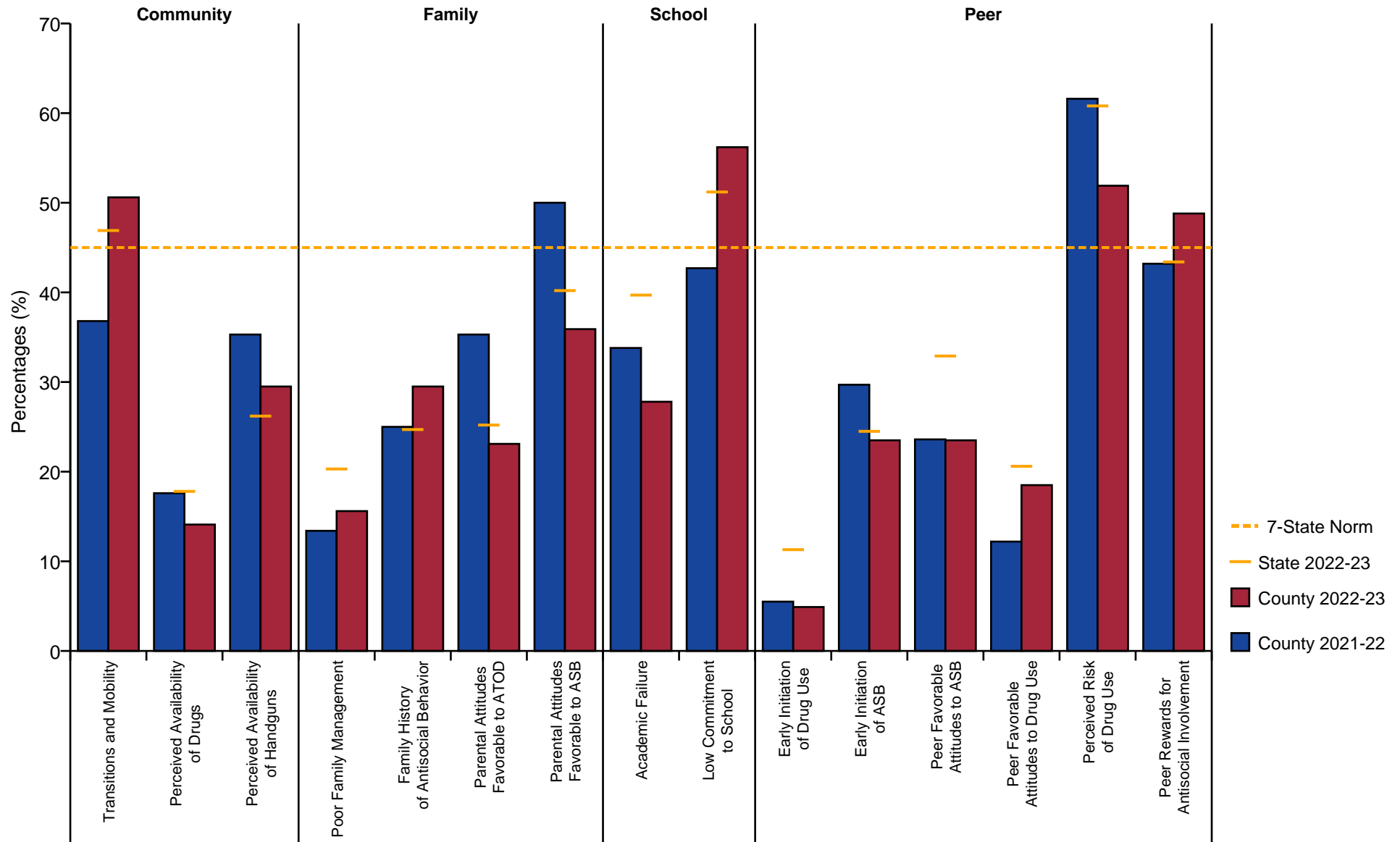
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

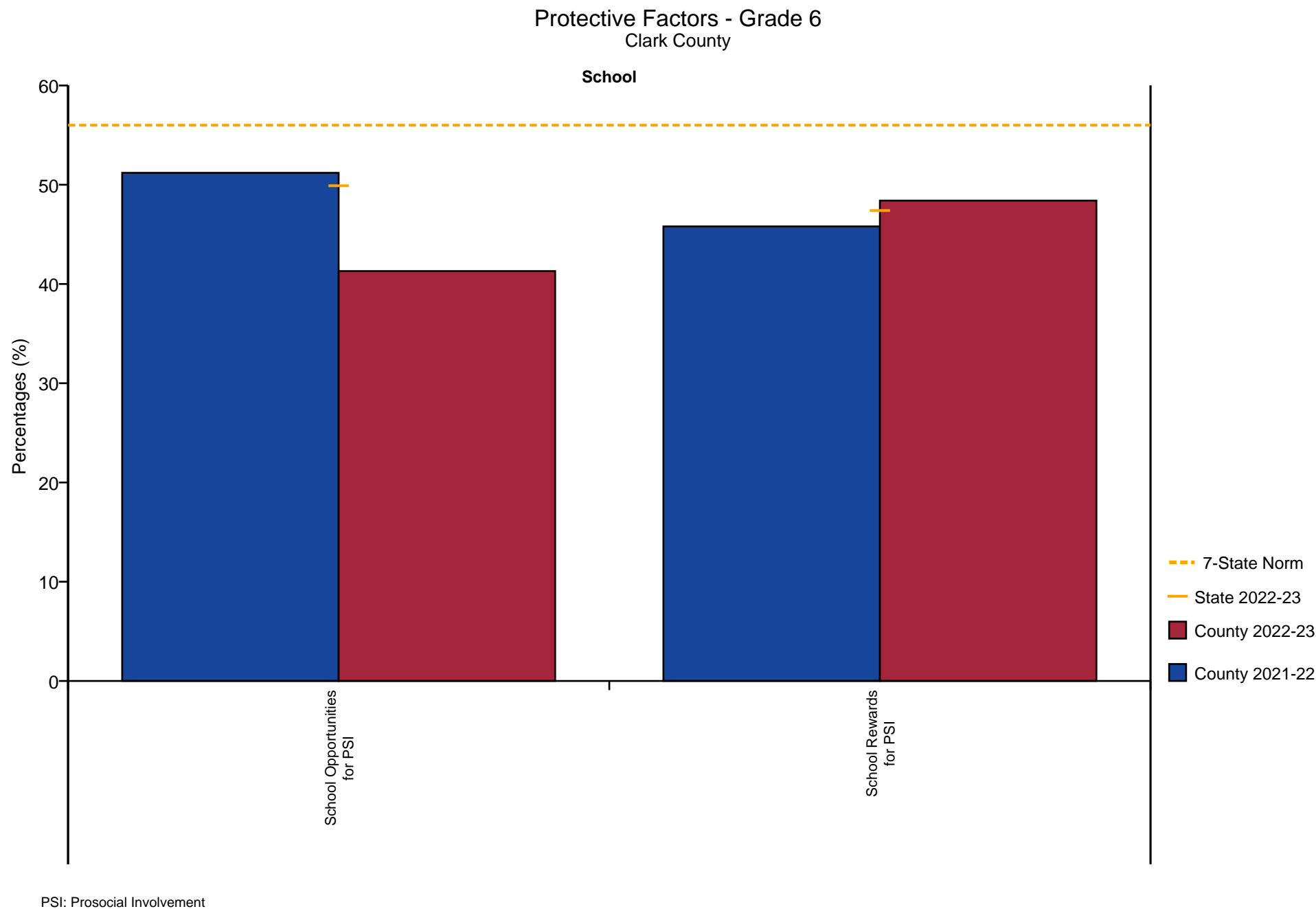


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

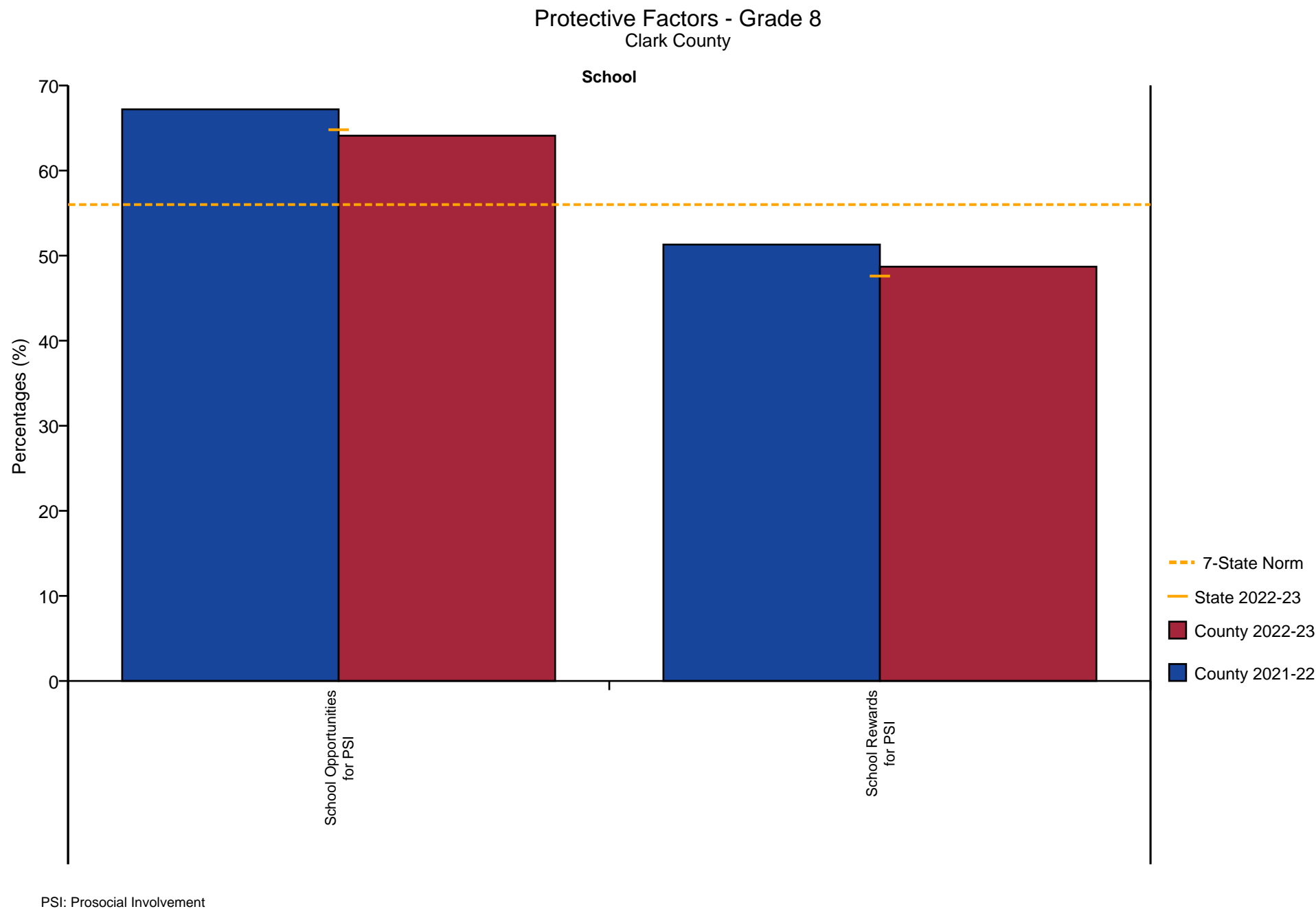


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

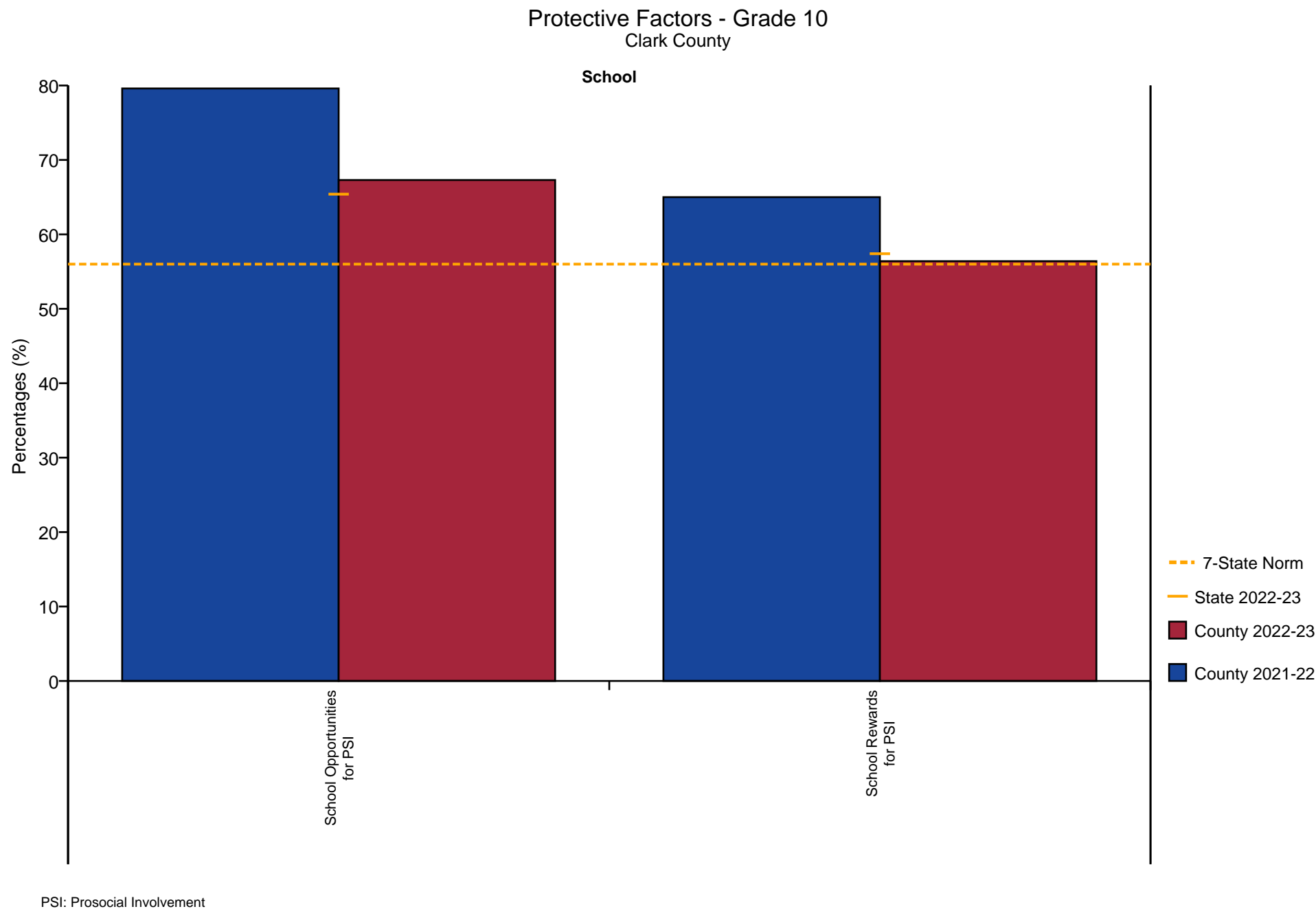


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

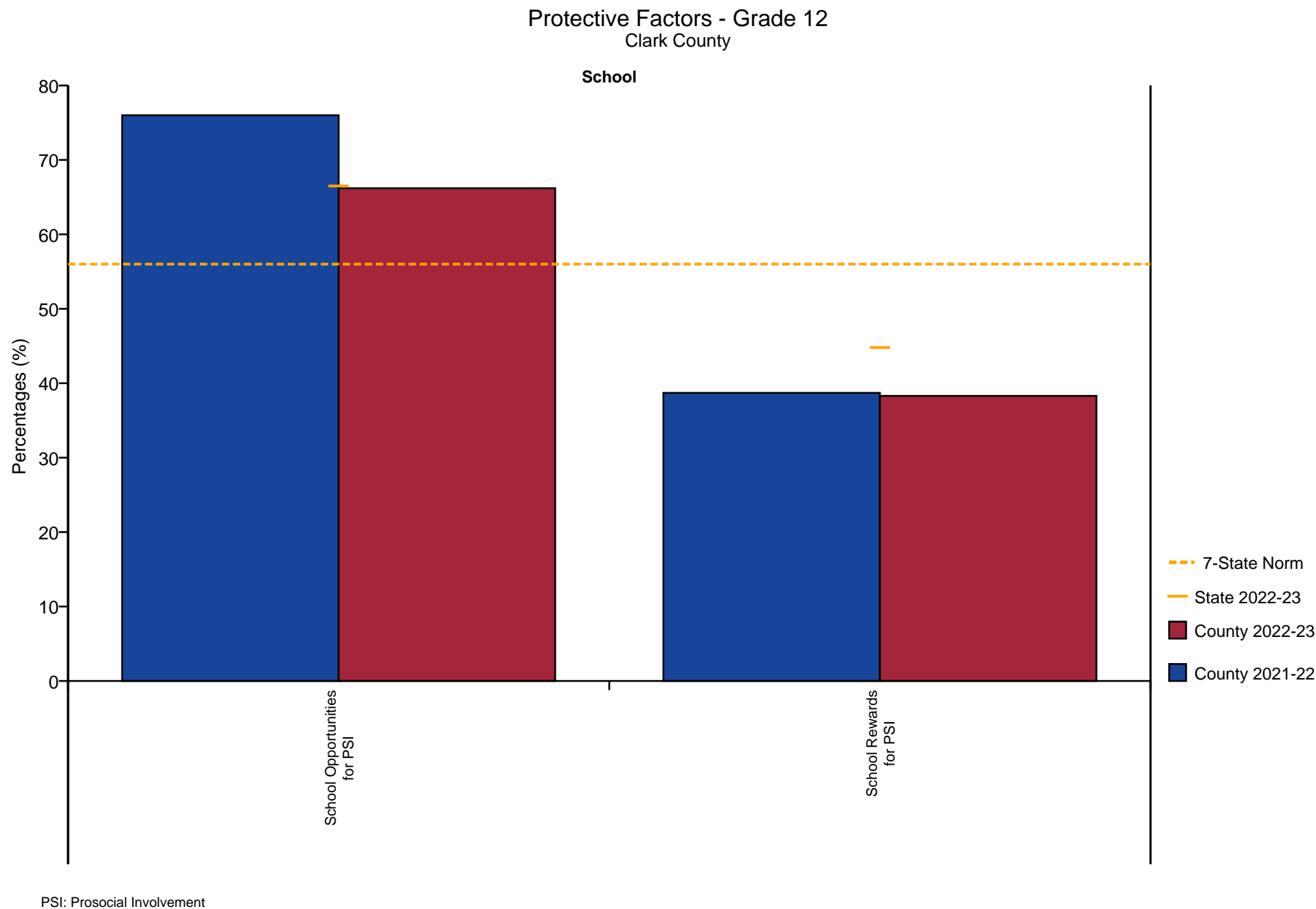


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

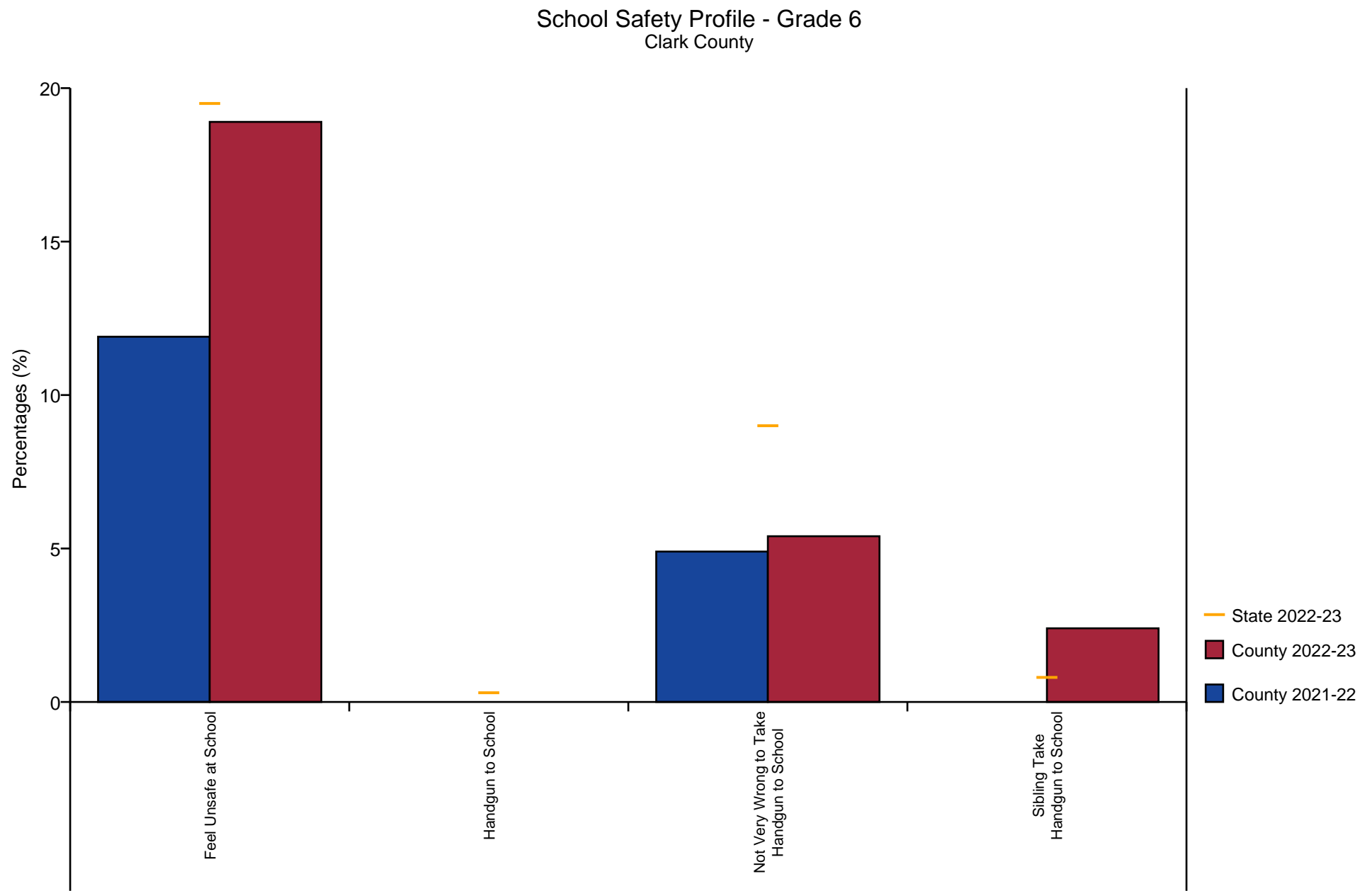


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

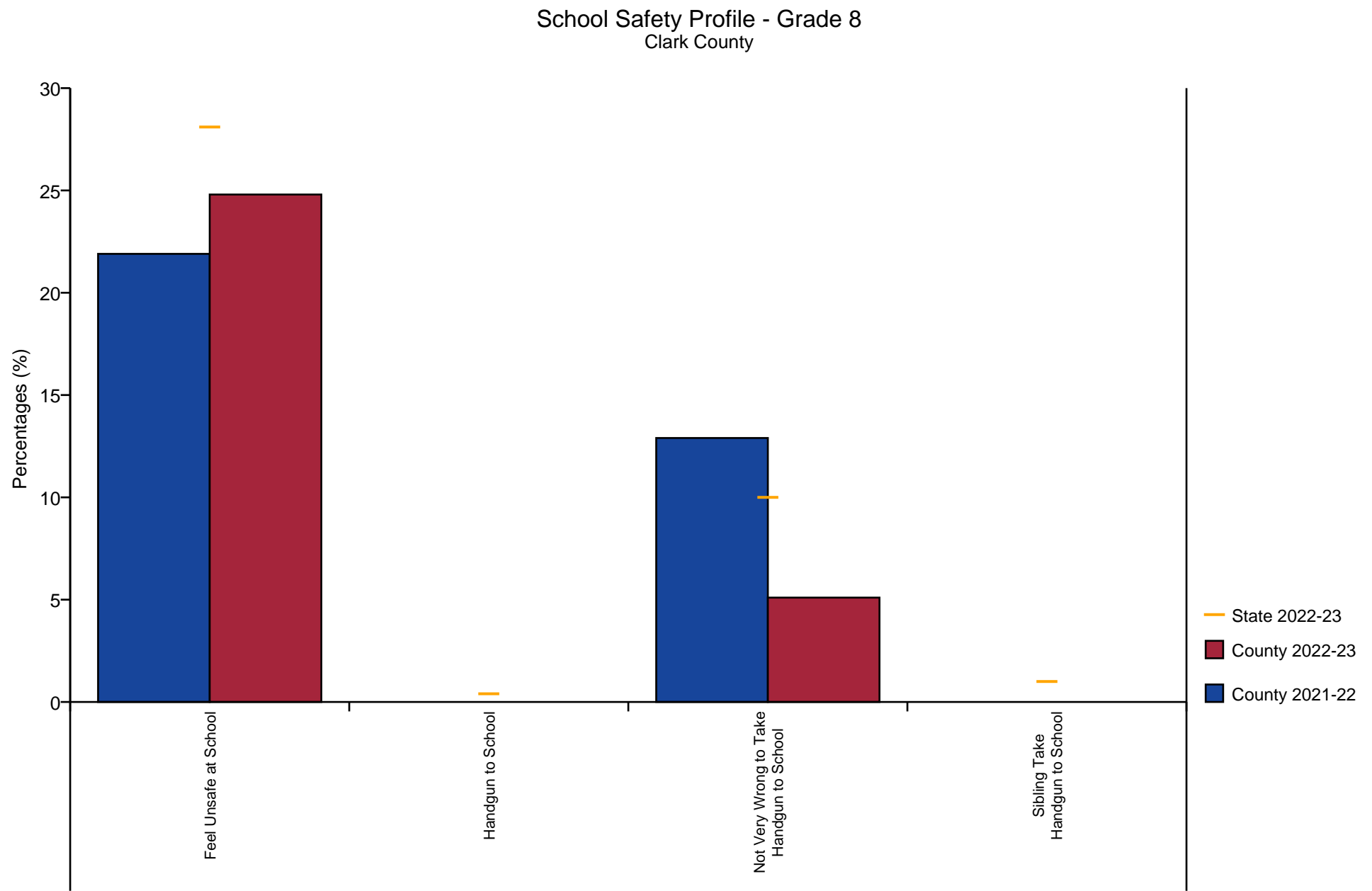


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

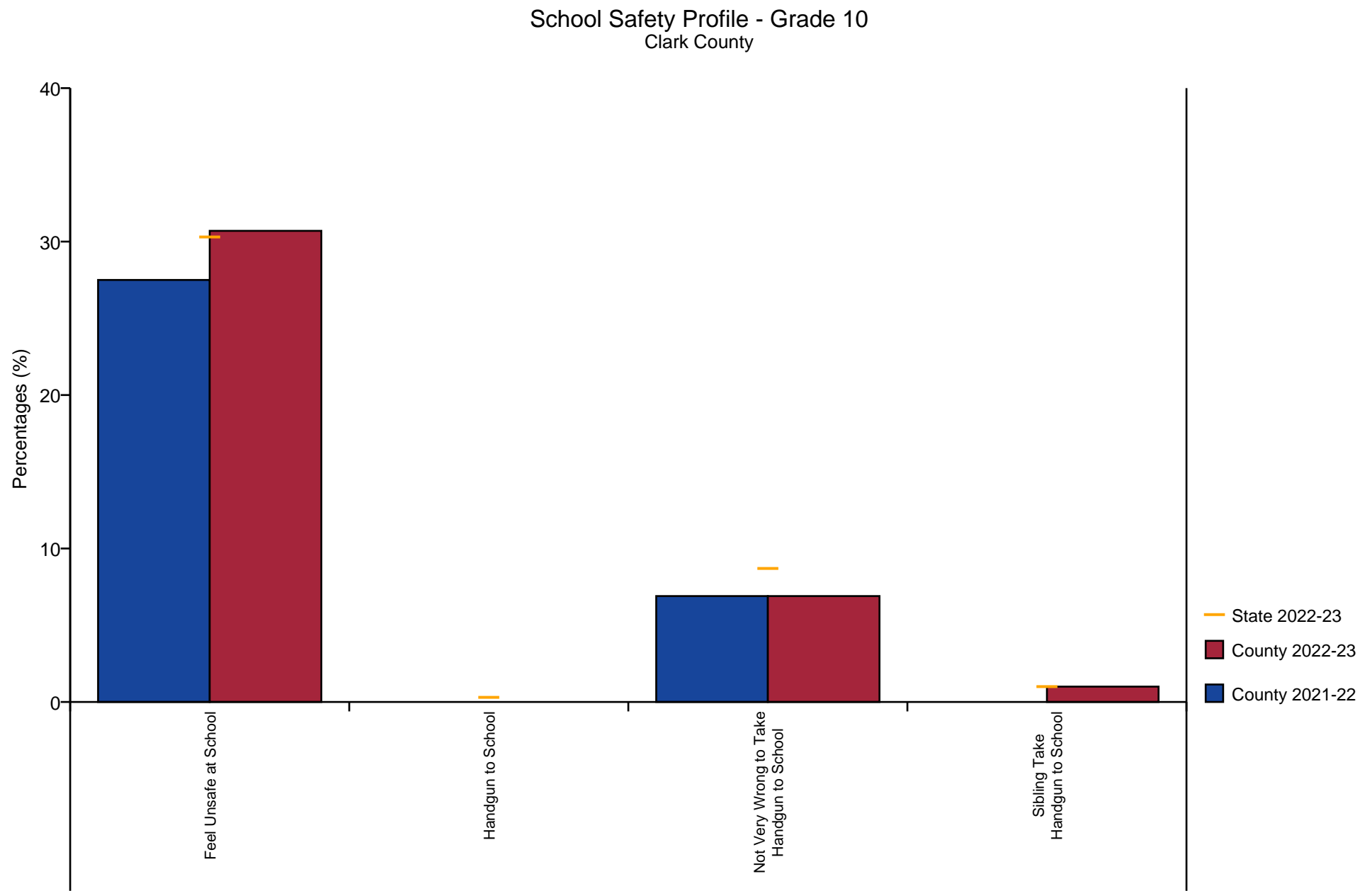


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

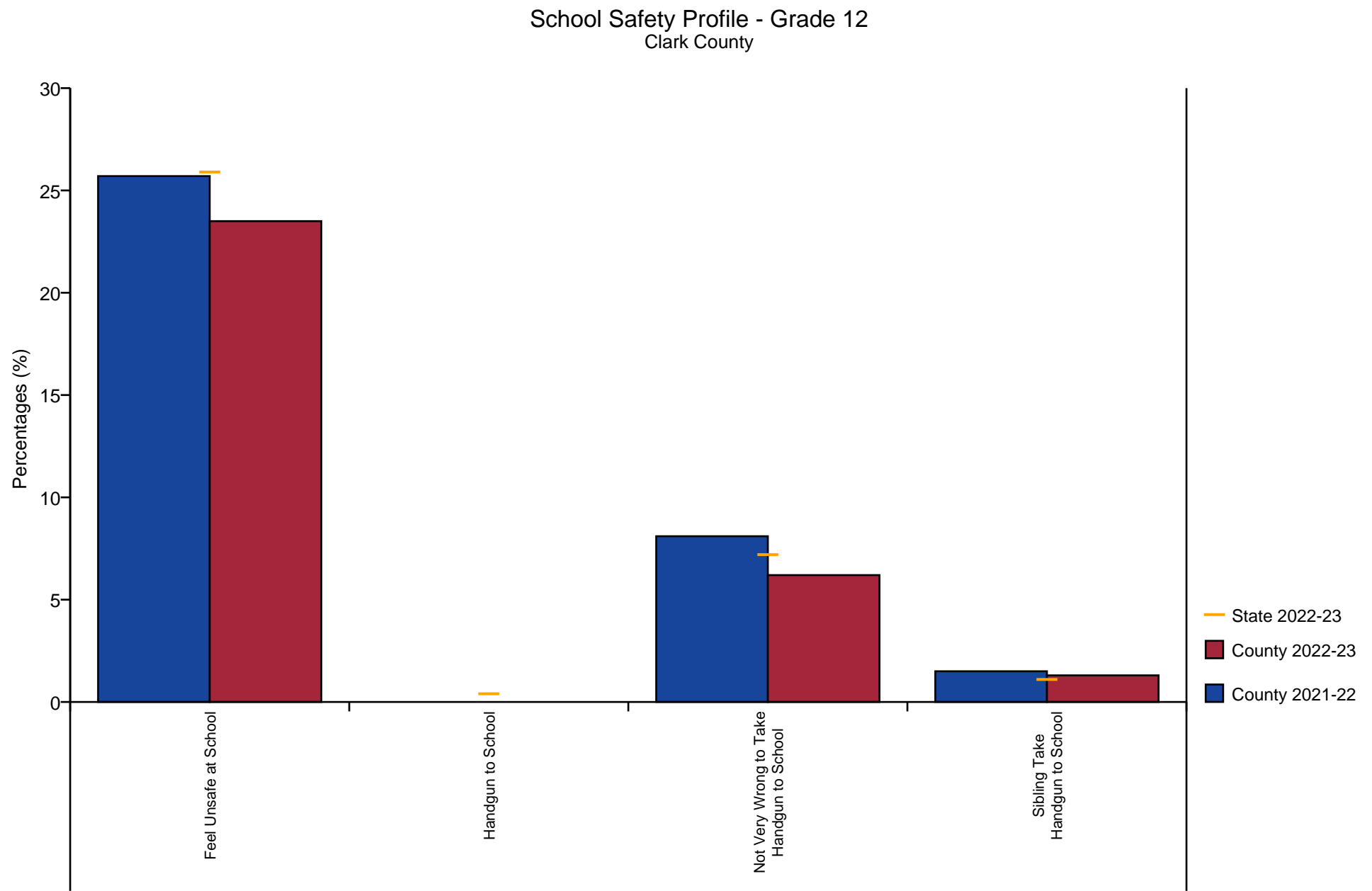
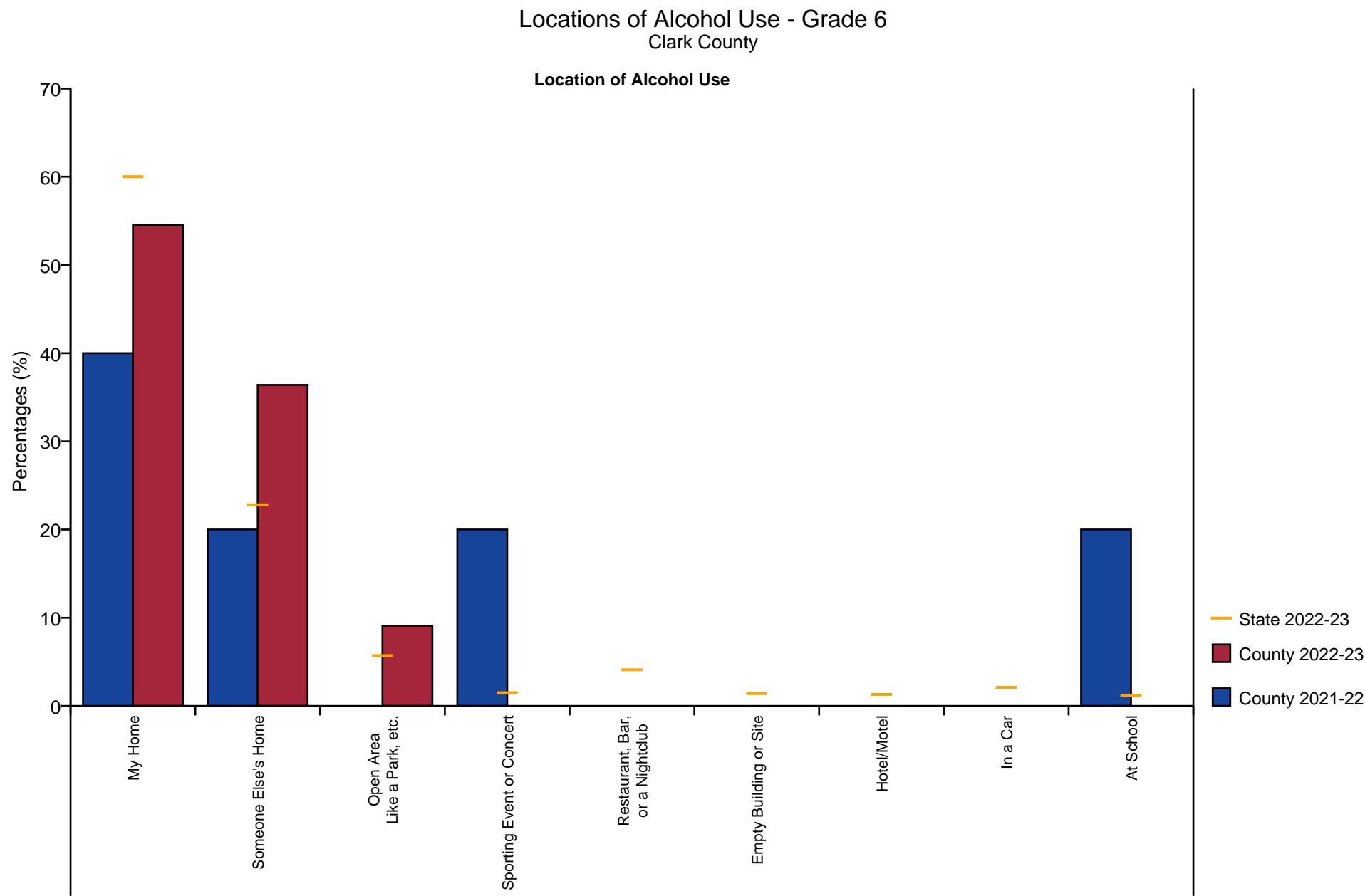


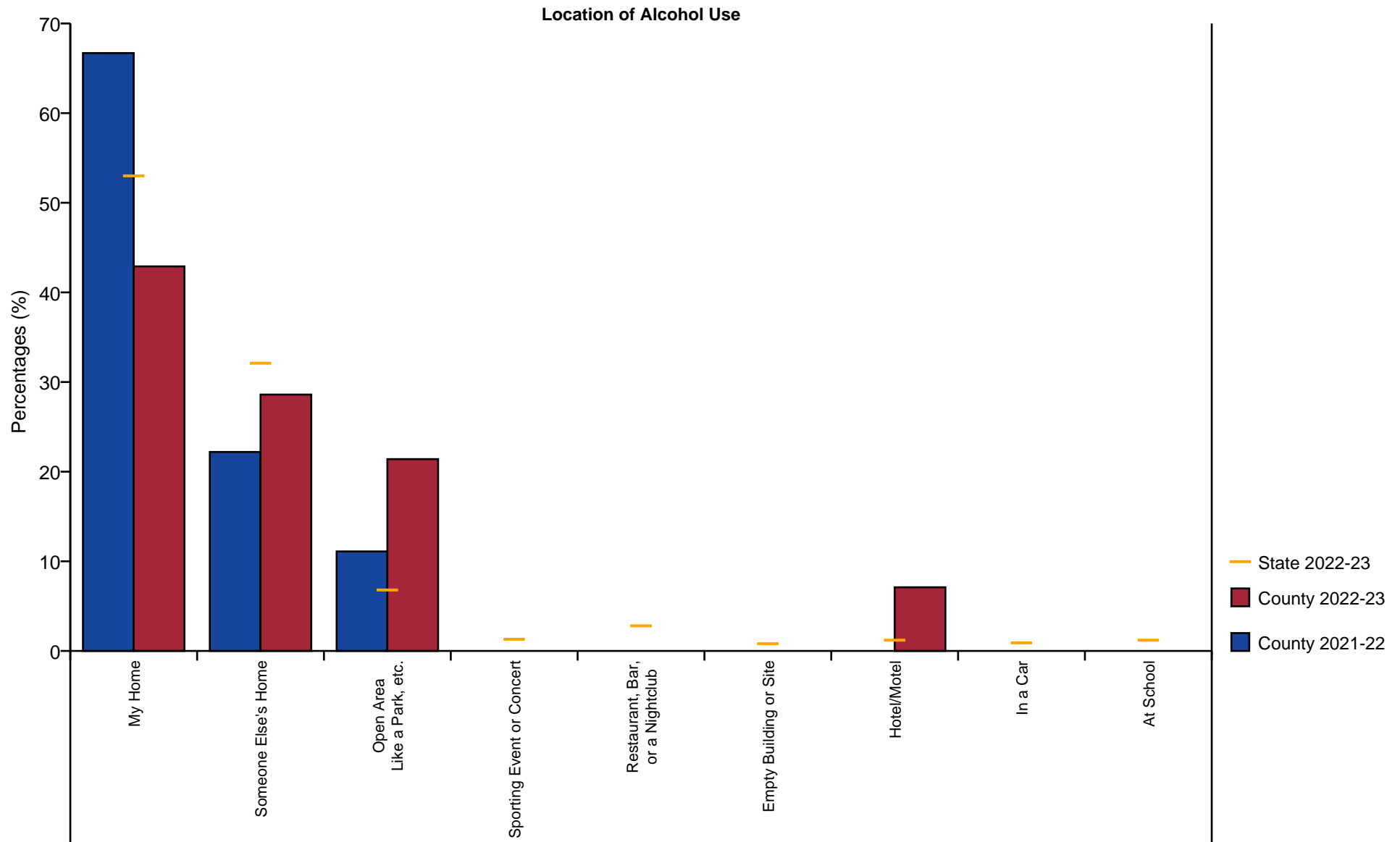
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

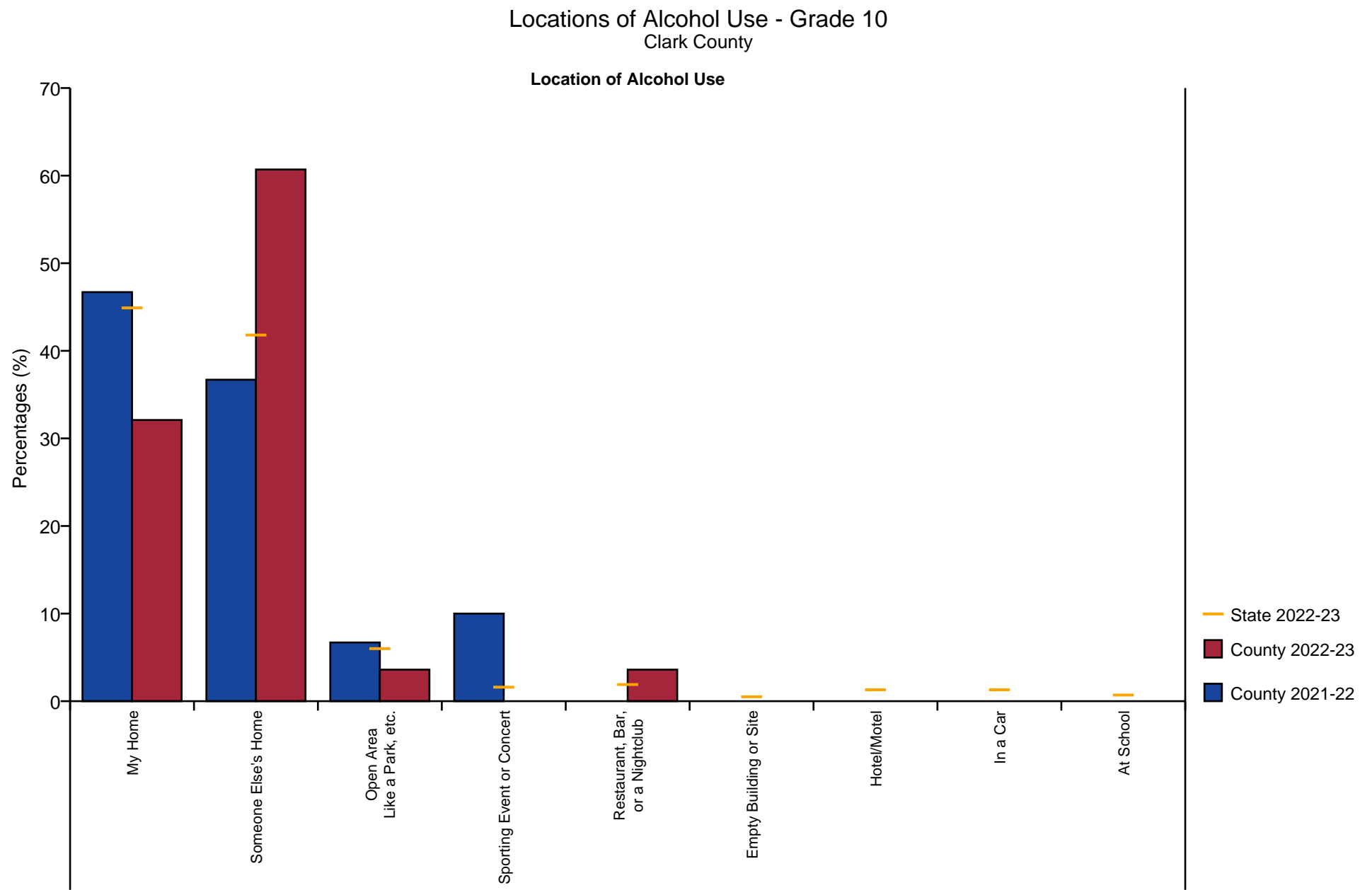
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Clark County



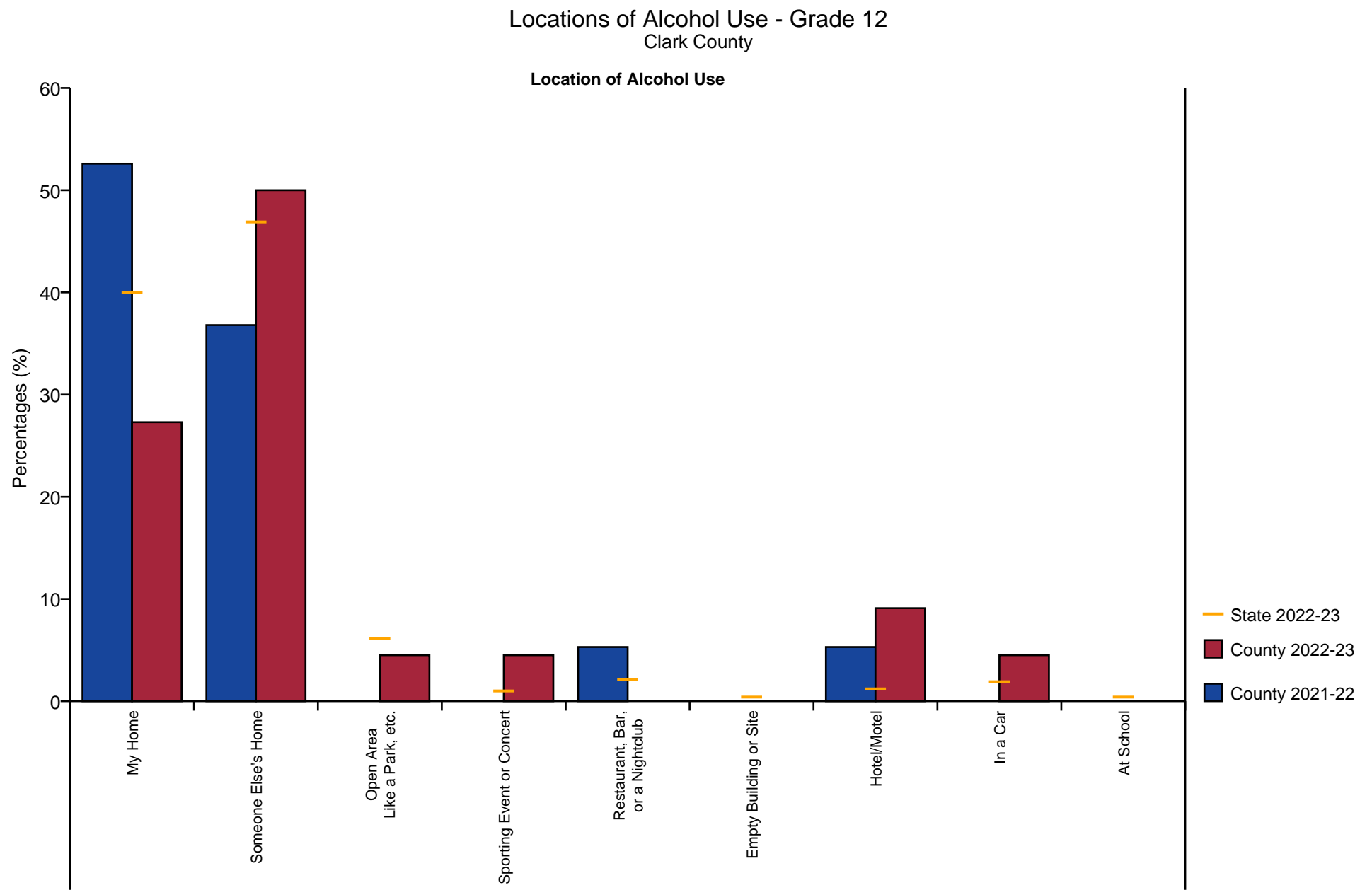
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.4	5.1	8.9	18.2
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	16.3	21.4	27.0	19.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	34.4	19.3	37.6	31.7
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	54.5	31.2	35.2	36.7
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	24.2	17.2	27.6	25.8
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	3.0	5.0	3.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.9	8.0	9.9	6.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	18.8	14.5	13.1	11.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	23.1	3.7	8.3	7.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	13.1	7.4	9.4	7.0
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	3.6	3.5	10.0	3.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	12.3	7.4	7.1	7.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	18.5	5.6	7.1	3.9
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	7.5	4.8	7.0	4.3
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.5	2.4	8.8	2.6
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	15.6	9.8	24.8	17.8
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	40.0	18.8	18.3	22.8
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	11.2	6.1	13.1	10.7
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	2.0	5.0	3.5
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	7.1	4.7	12.2	4.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	6.3	3.6	3.0	4.0
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	7.6	2.1	1.4	2.5
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.6	3.2	6.0	3.7
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	2.0	12.8	4.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	2.7	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	3.0	6.2	4.6
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	2.9	0.0	4.3	4.3
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.0	0.0	6.9	3.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	9.1	4.2	2.8	1.3
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	4.8	1.6	5.2	3.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	2.5	2.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.6	1.7
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	3.1	1.2	3.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.0	2.1	1.4	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.7	0.6	2.4	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	2.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	7.1	5.9	9.6	5.2
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	18.9	10.8	17.8	18.8
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	34.8	14.6	15.5	17.7
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	11.9	7.3	10.9	11.3
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.9	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	7.1	21.0	14.6
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	12.9	9.4	20.0	11.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	22.7	13.3	29.7	19.8
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	43.9	22.9	22.5	26.6
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	16.9	11.7	23.4	17.4
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	6.9
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.8	14.8	7.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	15.7	11.9	12.9
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	12.5	8.5	12.7
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	9.2	10.1	9.9
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	9.4	14.0	7.8
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	14.5	22.0	30.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	20.8	21.1	25.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	9.5	14.8	16.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.2	8.8	4.3
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	6.0	16.8	13.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	10.4	8.6	15.2
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.5	9.1	8.4
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	9.2
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	14.1	20.0	9.5
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	19.3	25.7	31.7
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	27.1	23.9	25.3
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.0	18.5	18.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	3.6	4.7	7.8	8.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	11.0	7.2	13.9	7.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	25.8	17.6	12.5	10.1
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	6.9	6.0	8.7	7.5
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.4	1.2	2.7	0.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.9	2.4	0.0	3.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	3.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.3
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	3.7	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	5.4	0.0	1.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	3.0	3.6	0.0	2.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.6
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.4	2.4	5.2	2.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	4.8	4.8	11.9	12.0
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	12.1	8.0	6.9	11.4
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	3.3	3.2	6.2	6.2
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.0	4.9	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.2	2.4	4.3	1.7
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.9	3.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.5
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.1	0.0	4.0	2.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	1.5	0.9	2.7	2.1
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.1
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.7	3.5	0.0	3.4
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	4.7	3.6	8.9	6.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	16.7	11.8	6.9	3.8
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.4
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	4.1	14.6	8.9
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	3.6	5.9	10.4	6.8
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	8.6	7.2	21.8	13.9
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	12.1	11.8	13.9	12.7
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	5.8	6.6	15.1	10.3
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	8.2	9.6	1.7
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	9.6	10.9	5.0
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	3.9	4.2	6.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.4	7.0	3.6
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.9	9.6	0.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	9.8	16.8	20.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	9.8	16.7	14.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.7	11.1	9.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.2	6.1	2.6
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	8.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	7.8	4.2	6.3
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.6	4.6	4.7
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.4
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	10.6	13.0	2.6
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	13.3	18.8	23.8
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	13.7	18.1	13.9
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	8.5	13.0	10.6
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.7
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	5.5	3.6	2.0	4.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	13.6	3.9	6.9	3.8
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	3.3	1.6	2.2	2.6
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.7	15.7	11.0	16.5
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	12.6	18.2	24.3	25.6
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	12.7	9.5	16.7	13.9
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	19.4	14.5	9.6	9.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	12.5	14.6	16.4	17.2
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.5	0.0	5.3	2.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.7	4.8	9.8	6.0
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	16.4	3.6	5.5	7.4
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	5.7	1.8	5.4	4.1
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	2.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.7	1.2	2.9	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	3.5	0.9
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.0	1.9	0.0	1.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	10.8	3.7	14.3
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	4.9	8.0	10.4	11.1
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	8.2	8.3	12.9	2.0
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	7.5	1.8	2.7	2.5
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.9	7.9	8.1	7.7
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.0	5.9	7.3	7.7
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	2.8	3.4	7.1	7.7
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	4.5	6.0	4.9	5.0
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	10.4	1.8	2.8	5.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.3	4.6	5.7	6.4
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	2.0	8.1	6.0
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.5	3.8	7.2	2.7
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.8	4.9	3.1	2.1
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	6.1	3.8	1.4	1.3
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	4.0	3.5	5.1	3.0
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.6	80.6	58.4	69.5
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	50.4	59.5	41.1	46.8
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	41.5	54.9	60.0	43.4
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	47.7	43.5	36.8	50.6
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	49.0	62.6	49.3	51.8
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.1	13.5	14.1	19.5
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	14.9	14.6	20.9	8.0
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	20.5	15.9	17.0	23.8
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	23.1	21.3	17.6	14.1
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	17.0	15.6	17.7	16.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.7	17.9	26.9	20.9
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	32.4	25.6	39.5	32.7
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	23.6	24.4	16.2	27.3
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	28.1	26.1	35.3	29.5
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	25.9	23.0	29.5	27.9
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.9	44.2	48.0	48.8
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	24.3	34.2	36.0	32.7
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	24.6	20.5	25.0	24.0
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	27.0	8.9	13.4	15.6
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	28.4	30.0	31.2	30.5
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.9	28.1	24.4	33.7
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	28.2	25.3	33.6	21.2
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	35.2	22.0	36.4	31.7
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	29.2	22.2	25.0	29.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	31.0	24.8	30.7	28.5
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.2	10.6	9.0	9.6
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	17.0	15.2	17.5	10.6
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	31.0	19.5	32.0	23.8
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	29.2	17.8	35.3	23.1
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	19.1	15.3	23.1	16.5
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.9	35.1	39.7	42.2
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	39.3	38.0	49.1	39.8
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	42.9	40.2	51.0	45.5
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	36.9	37.8	50.0	35.9
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	38.6	37.7	47.8	41.1
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.6	53.0	48.8	44.9
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	43.0	45.5	39.8	33.0
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	42.4	37.3	51.5	41.6
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	50.0	38.2	33.8	27.8
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	41.9	44.5	43.8	37.0
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.7	51.0	58.5	63.0
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	50.4	62.5	54.3	48.7
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	50.4	49.4	53.9	68.3
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	64.2	34.5	42.7	56.2
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	52.6	50.9	52.8	58.7
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.3	11.9	19.5	28.6
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	12.7	9.2	12.9	6.9
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	16.7	9.5	12.9	11.9
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	9.1	1.8	5.5	4.9
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	14.9	8.9	12.9	12.9
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.1	27.0	12.3	24.4
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	24.8	26.7	37.7	37.1
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	26.2	24.1	27.7	27.6
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	40.9	22.2	29.7	23.5
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	25.5	25.4	27.8	28.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.9	32.4	34.6	44.8
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	26.4	22.7	29.6	29.9
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	37.4	31.3	30.3	37.6
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	38.5	31.4	23.6	23.5
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	34.0	29.3	29.7	33.9
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.5	12.9	12.2	23.1
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	16.1	8.0	21.6	12.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	25.4	25.0	34.3	30.7
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	29.9	18.2	12.2	18.5
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	21.4	15.5	21.1	20.8
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.4	53.5	57.3	60.4
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	51.8	58.0	56.5	53.0
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	52.7	50.0	57.8	55.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	63.6	52.7	61.6	51.9
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	48.8	53.7	58.1	55.1
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.2	23.8	29.3	33.3
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	30.0	31.0	41.4	29.3
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	34.1	45.2	44.0	43.6
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	53.0	40.0	43.2	48.8
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	35.0	33.9	39.8	38.0
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.3	32.7	51.2	41.3
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	68.5	59.6	67.2	64.1
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	66.9	71.1	79.6	67.3
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	53.7	58.2	76.0	66.2
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	60.9	54.0	68.8	60.0
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.6	41.6	45.8	48.4
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	61.5	51.7	51.3	48.7
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	55.6	54.8	65.0	56.4
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	29.9	40.0	38.7	38.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	51.1	47.4	51.3	48.5
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.7	12.2	47.8	33.3
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	6.2	18.6	54.0	21.2
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	7.9	22.8	60.4	8.9
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	3.7	19.8	60.5	16.0
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	6.2	18.4	55.6	19.7
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.6	5.4	0.0	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	94.9	2.6	2.6	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	93.1	5.9	1.0	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	93.8	3.7	2.5	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	94.1	4.3	1.5	0.0
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.0	2.4	3.6
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	95.6	0.0	4.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.0	1.0	5.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	92.3	1.3	6.4
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.1	1.1	4.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	54.5	36.4	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	42.9	28.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	32.1	60.7	3.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	27.3	50.0	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	9.1	4.5	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	36.0	48.0	8.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	4.0	1.3	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.8	94.4	91.6
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	86.6	83.5	90.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	82.7	68.7	73.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	74.5	72.5	68.8
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	86.8	79.4	81.6
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	3.6
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.9	1.8	3.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	6.2	11.1	10.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	14.9	10.1	18.2
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	5.3	6.0	8.3
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.2	2.8	0.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	2.5	5.1	6.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	6.4	2.9	5.2
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	2.0	3.4	3.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.7	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.7	1.0	3.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.9	1.3
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	4.2	2.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	2.4	6.4	1.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	6.2	7.1	4.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	4.3	13.0	9.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	3.3	7.4	4.0
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	4.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.4	8.3	4.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	7.4	10.1	5.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	5.8	3.9
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	2.6	6.9	4.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	1.2
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.8	2.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.5	3.0	2.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	2.1	5.8	2.6
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.0	3.4	2.1
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	2.8	3.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	1.2	3.7	0.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	6.2	7.1	9.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	8.5	2.9	2.6
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	4.3	4.3	3.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.9	100.0	96.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	96.2	91.7	99.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	93.9	96.9	90.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	100.0	97.1	94.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	97.0	96.0	95.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	2.4	0.0	2.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	1.1
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	5.5	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	2.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.4	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.4	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.5	3.7	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	3.7	2.1	6.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	2.9	1.3
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.0	2.6	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	100.0	98.6	96.4
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	92.1	92.6	87.6	97.4
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	81.7	85.0	80.0	76.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	65.6	87.0	85.5	79.2
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	88.3	92.1	87.4	87.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.2	2.2	0.0	2.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	4.7	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.4	3.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	0.0	2.5	2.0	3.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	1.0	1.3	1.4	3.0
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	2.7	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	5.0	4.9	8.8	0.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	15.9	11.2	18.0	15.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	23.4	10.9	14.5	14.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	8.4	6.0	11.2	7.3
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	0.7	2.5	0.9	0.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.6	2.5	3.0	6.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.7	0.0	1.4	3.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.3	100.0	98.7	97.7
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	94.2	95.1	92.0	96.5
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.9	93.9	82.0	85.9
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	57.8	83.0	85.3	84.4
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	88.5	94.4	89.3	91.5
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.0	2.4	7.0	5.1
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	21.9	4.3	2.9	3.9
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.5	1.7	2.8	2.1
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.9
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.2	0.0	1.0	4.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.1	4.3	2.9	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.3
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.6	2.1	0.0	3.9
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.9
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	6.2	0.0	1.5	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	1.2	3.5	0.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.8	2.4	5.0	1.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	3.1	0.0	5.9	1.3
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	3.7	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	1.4	3.7	3.5	1.8
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	4.8	4.9	6.0	8.1
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	15.6	8.5	4.4	6.5
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.3
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.3	97.6
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	92.8	96.5
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	89.0	88.9
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	94.1	86.8
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	92.9	92.8
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.5
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.9
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.0	2.0
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.9	1.3
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.4	1.1
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.3	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.5	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.2
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.7	1.7
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	8.0	7.1
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	2.9	5.3
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	4.0	3.7
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	97.2	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	100.0	96.4	98.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	98.8	93.9	97.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	97.9	98.6	100.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	99.3	96.3	98.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.2	3.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.3	1.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.3	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.9	11.7	12.4	12.5
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.6	13.7	13.6	14.2
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	16.0	15.1	15.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.8	14.4	13.9	14.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.2
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.7	11.2	11.1	10.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.0	13.0	12.6	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.6	14.8	14.4	13.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.1	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.4	11.5	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	13.3	13.1	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	15.0	14.8	14.5	15.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.7
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.4	13.0	12.0	12.5
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.5	14.0	14.3	14.0
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	16.2	16.6	15.6	15.2
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.8	14.4	14.0
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.2
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.6	12.3	12.8	11.7
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	14.7	13.9	13.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	16.0	15.9	15.2	15.3
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.1	14.3	13.9	13.7
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	0.0	10.5	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	13.0	12.2	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.9	14.3	13.5	15.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.8	15.0	13.2	13.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.4	14.3	12.4	11.7
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.9
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.3	11.8	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.6	12.3	12.4	11.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.1	12.5	12.5	13.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.0	11.4	12.0	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

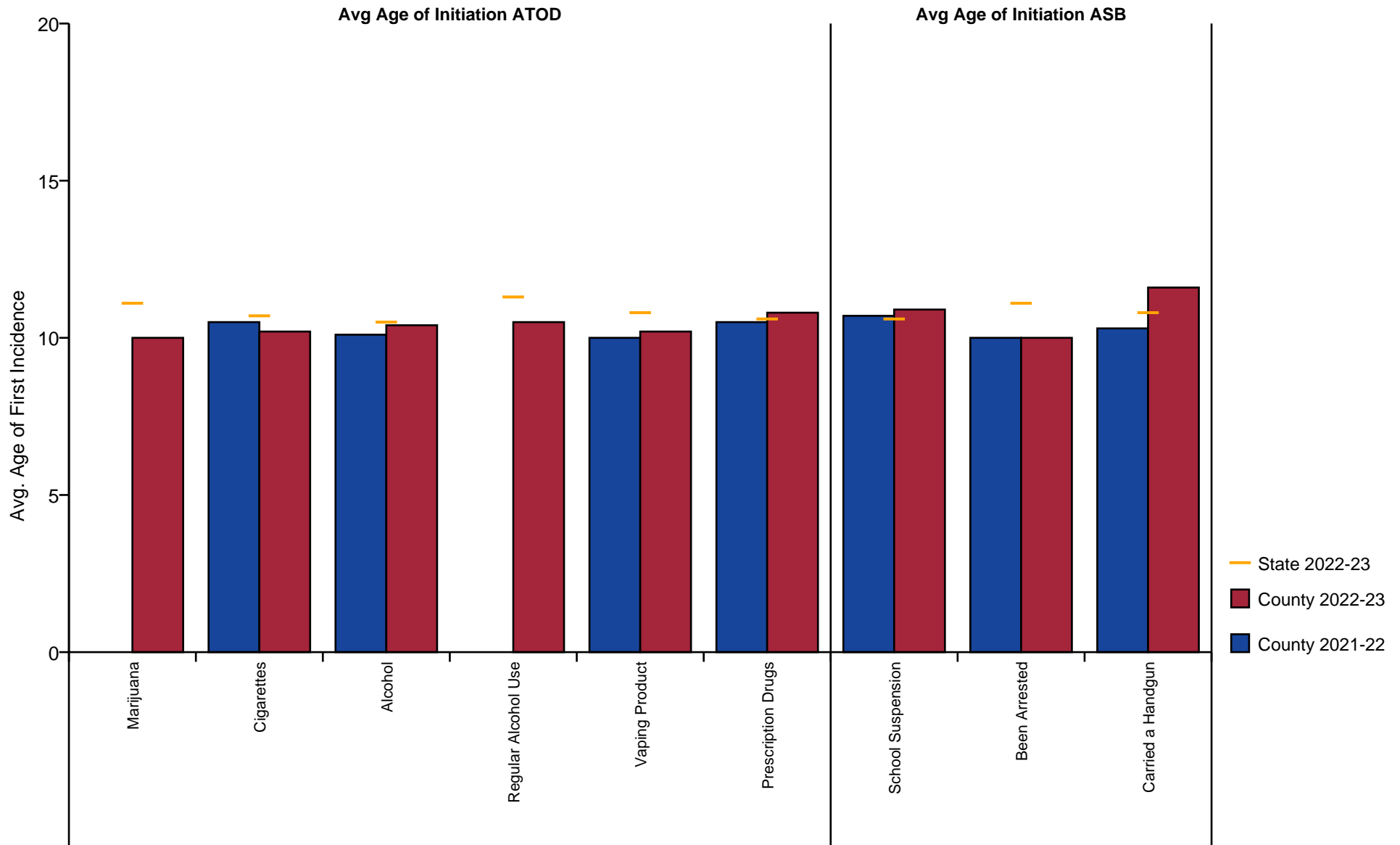
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.7	10.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	10.3	12.0	12.3	11.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	15.3	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	12.5	15.0	14.0	13.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.5	11.8	12.5	11.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.1	11.6	10.3	11.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.1	11.2	11.8	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	11.8	12.5	13.5	13.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.0	15.0	13.0	15.4
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.5
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

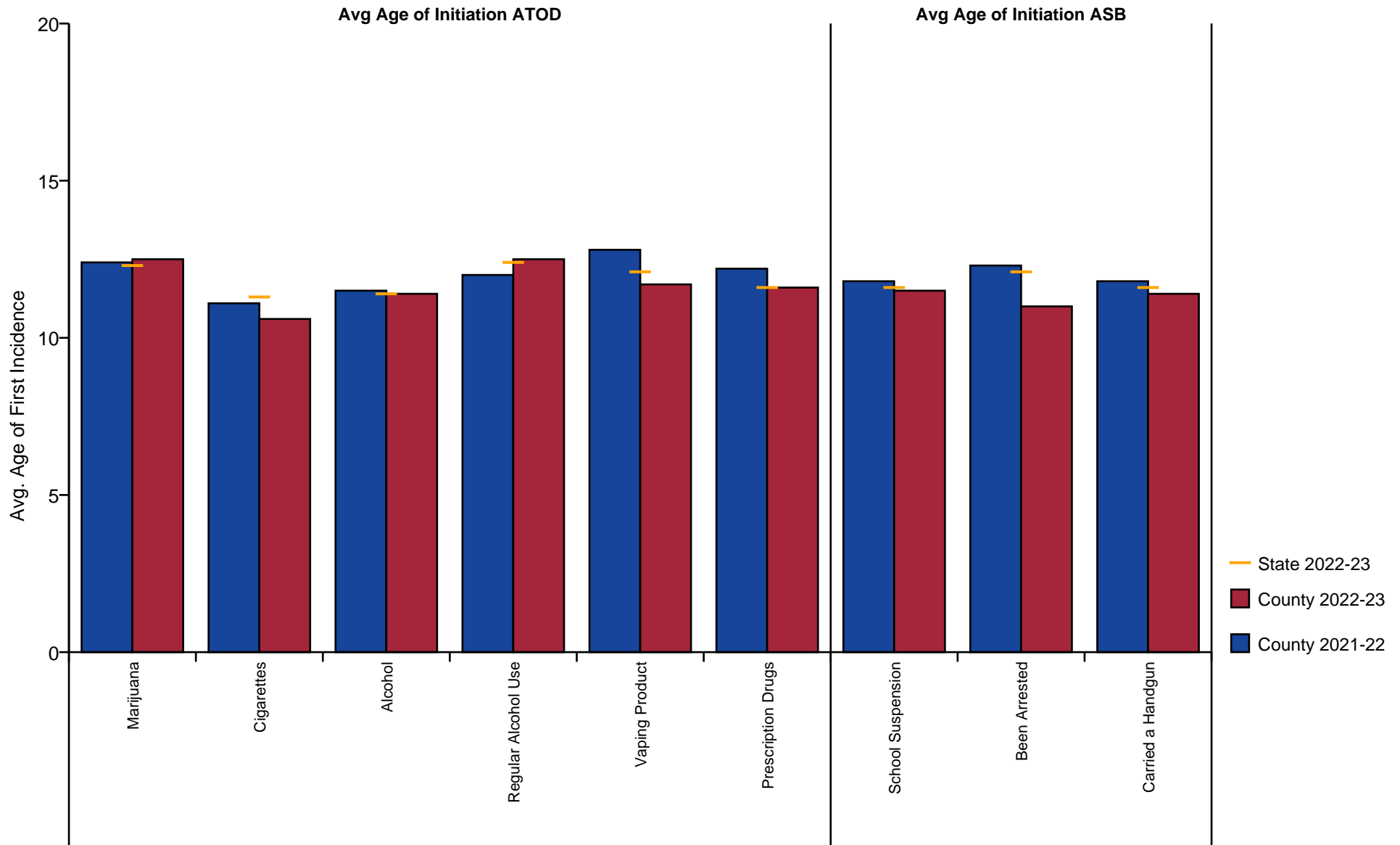
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

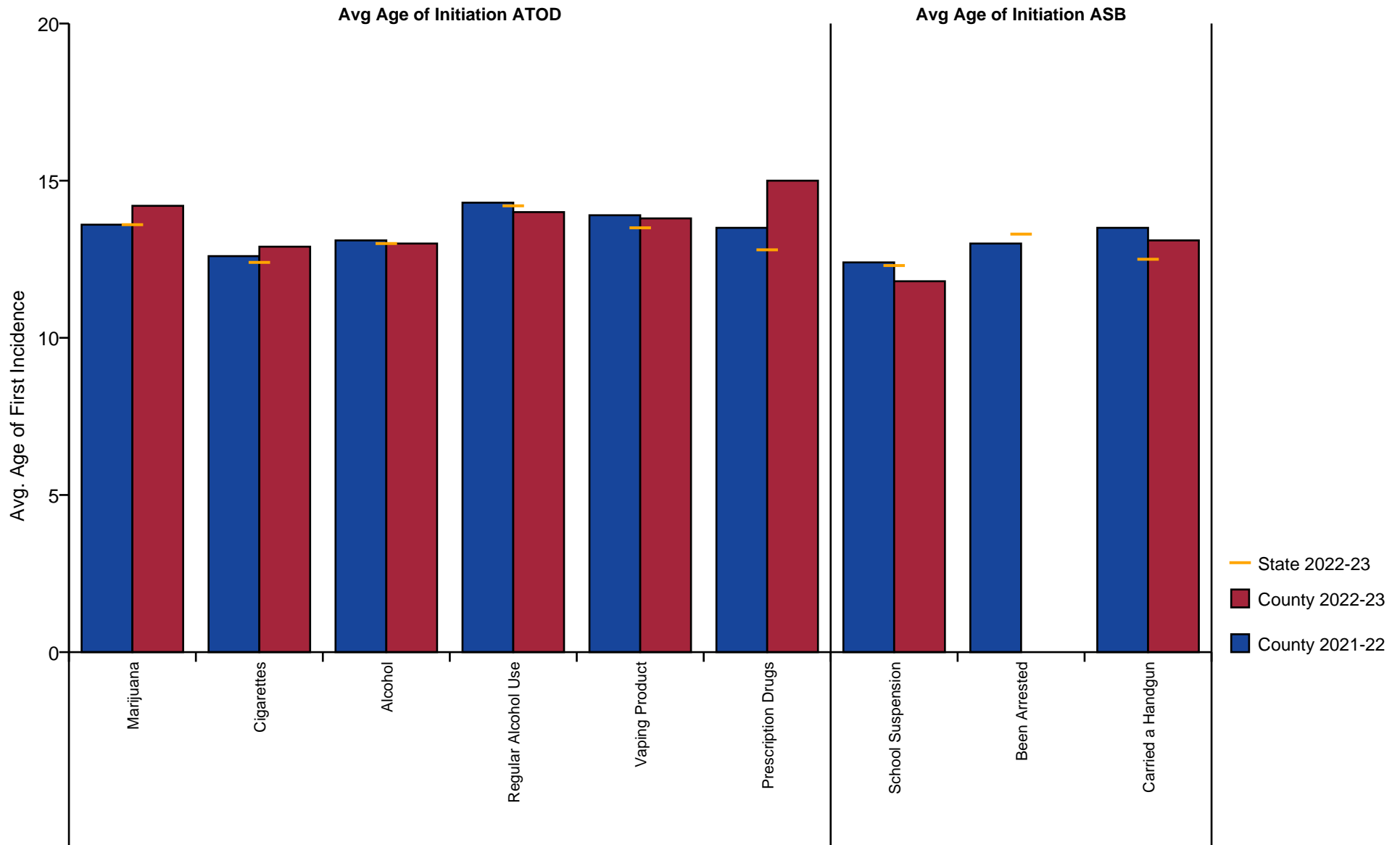
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

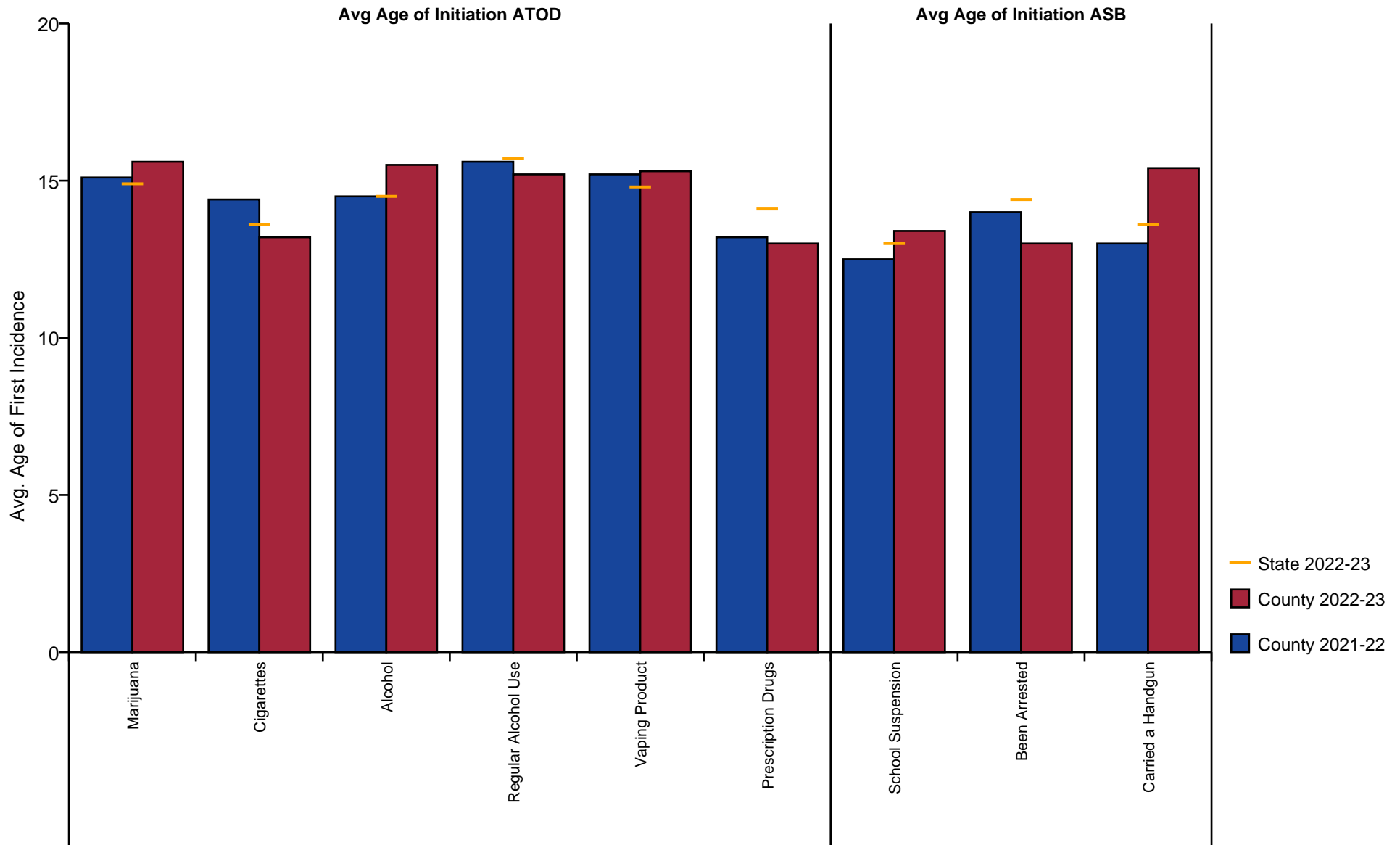
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	3.0	5.0	3.3
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.9	8.0	9.9	6.1
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	18.8	14.5	13.1	11.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	23.1	3.7	8.3	7.6
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	13.1	7.4	9.4	7.0
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	3.6	3.5	10.0	3.5
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	12.3	7.4	7.1	7.3
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	18.5	5.6	7.1	3.9
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	7.5	4.8	7.0	4.3
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	4.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	9.4	14.0	7.8
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	14.5	22.0	30.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	20.8	21.1	25.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	9.5	14.8	16.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.4	1.2	2.7	0.9
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	3.9	2.4	0.0	3.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	3.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.3
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	3.7	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.4	0.0	1.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	3.0	3.6	0.0	2.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.6
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.9	9.6	0.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	9.8	16.8	20.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	9.8	16.7	14.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	5.7	11.1	9.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	64.4	10.0	1.1	3.3	21.1
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	60.7	6.8	1.7	9.4	21.4
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	69.7	9.1	2.0	3.0	16.2
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	69.6	12.7	1.3	5.1	11.4
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	65.7	9.4	1.6	5.5	17.9
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	27.9	20.9	27.9	14.0	9.3
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	20.7	15.5	31.0	22.4	10.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	29.0	30.0	25.0	13.0	3.0
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	50.6	26.6	17.7	3.8	1.3
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	30.7	22.8	26.0	14.2	6.3
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.1	7.8	3.3	3.3	4.4
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	75.0	6.0	9.5	6.9	2.6
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	50.5	6.9	11.9	16.8	13.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	40.0	12.5	16.2	22.5	8.8
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	62.8	8.0	10.1	11.9	7.2
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.7	12.1	0.0	2.2
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	80.3	15.4	4.3	0.0
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	51.5	24.8	17.8	5.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	54.3	23.5	18.5	3.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	68.7	18.7	9.7	2.8
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	95.7	3.4	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	77.2	7.9	6.9	0.0	7.9
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	82.7	6.2	1.2	1.2	8.6
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	88.5	4.9	2.1	0.5	4.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.7	12.1	18.7	40.7	9.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	18.8	7.7	25.6	39.3	8.5
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	14.9	20.8	34.7	27.7	2.0
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	19.8	21.0	28.4	28.4	2.5
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	17.9	14.9	26.9	34.4	5.9
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.9	11.0	18.7	31.9	17.6
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	20.5	11.1	27.4	30.8	10.3
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	18.8	27.7	25.7	23.8	4.0
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	19.8	23.5	32.1	22.2	2.5
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	20.0	17.9	25.9	27.4	8.7
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.8	6.6	8.8	45.1	19.8
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	18.8	3.4	13.7	53.0	11.1
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	12.9	10.9	32.7	39.6	4.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	13.6	14.8	24.7	43.2	3.7
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	16.4	8.5	19.7	45.6	9.7
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	92.2	2.6	5.2	0.0	0.0
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	69.3	6.9	6.9	6.9	9.9
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	74.7	7.6	3.8	1.3	12.7
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	83.3	4.7	4.4	2.1	5.5
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.7	0.9	2.6	0.0	0.9
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	86.1	6.9	3.0	1.0	3.0
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	84.8	5.1	2.5	2.5	5.1
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	91.6	3.1	2.1	0.8	2.3
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.1	3.4	0.0	1.1	2.3
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.2	5.2	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	87.1	6.9	4.0	0.0	2.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	87.3	3.8	5.1	1.3	2.5
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	90.1	5.0	2.9	0.5	1.6
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.8	4.6	1.1	1.1	2.3
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	90.5	3.4	5.2	0.0	0.9
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	68.3	7.9	5.9	7.9	9.9
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	74.7	5.1	5.1	2.5	12.7
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	81.5	5.2	4.4	2.9	6.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	79.2	5.9	3.0	2.0	9.9
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	85.9	0.0	2.6	1.3	10.3
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	90.9	2.1	1.3	0.8	4.9
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	91.1	5.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	93.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.5
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	95.3	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	95.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	93.7	1.3	3.8	0.0	1.3
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	96.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.8
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	97.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	76.2	6.9	5.0	2.0	9.9
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	86.1	0.0	1.3	2.5	10.1
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	89.4	2.6	1.6	1.3	5.2
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	98.7	89.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	87.8	83.3	92.2
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	82.9	76.0	70.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	80.9	82.4	74.4
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	89.3	84.4	82.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	8.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	7.3	7.0	6.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	7.3	8.0	13.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	17.0	5.9	9.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	6.5	5.9	9.0
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	4.9	6.1	0.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	9.8	16.0	15.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	6.4	7.4	12.8
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	4.9	8.1	7.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	3.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	5.3	0.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	7.0	8.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	6.4	0.0	1.3
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	1.6	3.9	3.4
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	2.3
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.2	0.9	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.0	5.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	2.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	2.4	4.0	6.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	4.3	0.0	3.8
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	1.3	1.7	3.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	3.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	1.2	5.3	2.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	7.0	8.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	2.1	1.5	5.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	0.7	4.5	4.7
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	2.4	4.4	0.9
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	1.2	9.0	7.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	6.4	1.5	2.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	2.0	4.7	3.2
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.2	4.0	4.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.5	2.6
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	0.3	2.2	1.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.9	14.1	7.1	3.5	9.4
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	59.3	21.2	9.7	4.4	5.3
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	26.7	13.9	26.7	29.7	3.0
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	15.4	14.1	38.5	29.5	2.6
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	43.0	16.2	19.6	16.2	5.0
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.9	10.7	8.3	4.8	8.3
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	60.2	19.5	9.7	5.3	5.3
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	26.0	14.0	26.0	31.0	3.0
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	16.7	11.5	37.2	32.1	2.6
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	43.7	14.4	19.5	17.6	4.8
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.2	9.2	6.9	5.7
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	78.8	9.7	6.2	5.3
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	36.0	8.0	22.0	34.0
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	33.3	5.1	26.9	34.6
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	57.9	8.2	14.8	19.0
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	86.6	9.8	3.7
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	77.9	17.7	4.4
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	64.4	30.7	5.0
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	65.4	28.2	6.4
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	73.5	21.7	4.8
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.6	57.7	12.8	3.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	24.5	46.4	21.8	7.3
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	26.0	55.0	16.0	3.0
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	30.7	54.7	14.7	0.0
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	26.4	52.9	16.8	3.9
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	24.4	47.6	13.4	14.6
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	17.1	60.4	13.5	9.0
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	21.8	56.4	17.8	4.0
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	11.5	57.7	19.2	11.5
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	18.8	55.9	15.9	9.4
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	53.2	6.5	40.3
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	68.5	9.9	21.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	60.2	12.2	27.6
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	62.8	19.2	17.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	61.8	11.8	26.4
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.9	18.2	40.3	9.1	2.6
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	20.7	21.6	40.5	9.9	7.2
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	13.9	15.8	55.4	12.9	2.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	11.5	15.4	57.7	9.0	6.4
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	18.8	18.0	48.2	10.4	4.6
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	35.4	26.8	19.5	7.3	11.0
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	34.5	22.1	26.5	9.7	7.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	50.5	20.8	15.8	7.9	5.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	38.5	29.5	15.4	9.0	7.7
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	39.8	24.3	19.8	8.6	7.5
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	48.8	30.0	15.0	3.8	2.5
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	41.1	30.4	22.3	5.4	0.9
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	55.4	26.7	8.9	4.0	5.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	48.7	26.9	15.4	5.1	3.8
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	48.2	28.6	15.6	4.6	3.0
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	59.3	12.3	19.8	7.4	1.2
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	66.7	12.6	9.9	8.1	2.7
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	71.3	8.9	9.9	5.9	4.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	57.7	24.4	9.0	5.1	3.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	64.4	14.0	11.9	6.7	3.0
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	59.7	40.3
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	66.4	33.6
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	60.2	39.8
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	48.7	51.3
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	59.6	40.4
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	8.4	36.1	16.9	27.7
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	17.7	13.3	25.7	20.4	23.0
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	17.0	17.0	28.0	11.0	27.0
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	15.4	24.4	25.6	17.9	16.7
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	15.5	15.5	28.6	16.6	23.8
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.6	8.4	19.3	10.8	51.8
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	9.7	12.4	15.0	10.6	52.2
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	10.0	13.0	19.0	18.0	40.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	12.8	10.3	19.2	15.4	42.3
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	10.4	11.2	17.9	13.6	46.8
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.3	12.2	15.9	17.1	36.6
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	17.0	8.9	20.5	11.6	42.0
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	24.7	16.5	19.6	8.2	30.9
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	17.9	25.6	26.9	12.8	16.7
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	19.5	15.2	20.6	12.2	32.5
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.6	7.2	16.9	15.7	50.6
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	8.8	8.8	14.2	14.2	54.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	6.0	9.0	17.0	22.0	46.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	5.1	6.4	24.4	24.4	39.7
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	7.5	8.0	17.6	18.7	48.1
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.6	7.3	13.4	19.5	45.1
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	12.5	16.1	17.0	14.3	40.2
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	18.8	20.8	19.8	10.9	29.7
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	11.5	20.5	21.8	20.5	25.6
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	14.5	16.4	18.0	15.8	35.4
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.8	4.8	10.8	22.9	50.6
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	13.4	8.0	9.8	13.4	55.4
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	10.0	12.0	14.0	21.0	43.0
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	11.5	12.8	12.8	11.5	51.3
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	11.5	9.4	11.8	17.2	50.1
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	88	3.3	90	0.0	89	2.3	87
Grade 8	0.9	114	8.5	117	2.6	116	2.6	117
Grade 10	3.0	99	7.9	101	12.0	100	2.0	101
Grade 12	1.3	79	10.1	79	11.4	79	1.3	79
Combined	1.3	380	7.5	387	6.2	384	2.1	384

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.8	86	62.1	87	46.9	81	69.0	84
Grade 8	77.3	110	66.7	108	57.7	104	76.0	104
Grade 10	82.8	99	66.7	99	34.4	96	81.6	98
Grade 12	82.5	80	67.5	80	27.6	76	89.3	75
Combined	78.1	375	65.8	374	42.6	357	78.7	361

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	83	98.8	83	98.8	82	97.6	83
Grade 8	100.0	113	93.8	113	98.2	112	100.0	113
Grade 10	97.0	101	95.0	101	93.1	101	98.0	101
Grade 12	97.4	77	92.3	78	88.5	78	97.4	78
Combined	98.4	374	94.9	375	94.9	373	98.4	375

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.3	87	92.0	87	95.4	87	95.4	87
Grade 8	93.0	114	87.8	115	93.0	114	97.4	114
Grade 10	81.8	99	74.3	101	60.6	99	90.9	99
Grade 12	79.5	78	80.8	78	55.1	78	89.7	78
Combined	87.6	378	83.7	381	77.2	378	93.7	378

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.5	183	5.4	186	4.3	186	0.5	186
Female	2.4	169	8.7	173	8.2	170	3.5	170
Combined	1.4	352	7.0	359	6.2	356	2.0	356

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.1	179	64.8	179	39.4	175	78.2	174
Female	79.2	168	65.3	167	44.5	155	78.4	162
Combined	78.1	347	65.0	346	41.8	330	78.3	336

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.8	179	94.4	179	95.5	178	98.3	179
Female	98.8	167	95.8	168	94.0	168	98.2	168
Combined	98.3	346	95.1	347	94.8	346	98.3	347

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.8	180	83.0	182	76.7	180	92.8	180
Female	87.1	171	84.2	171	77.8	171	95.3	171
Combined	87.5	351	83.6	353	77.2	351	94.0	351

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

O 1 time

☐ 6 or more times☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.3	50.5	59.4	50.6	44.7	49.5	51.3	48.7	52.4	50.0
Female	46.7	49.5	40.6	49.4	55.3	50.5	48.7	51.3	47.6	50.0
N of Valid	92	13,982	106	14,932	94	11,879	76	7,800	368	48,593
N of Miss	4	1,132	12	1,301	7	1,107	5	644	28	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	62.4	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	15.6
12	34.4	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	12.2
13	3.2	2.5	68.4	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	29.8	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	8.8	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.9	55.4	56.7	0.0	0.0	14.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.6	40.4	1.2	0.5	11.6	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	61.2	62.5	12.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.5	35.1	7.7	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	93	14,838	114	15,955	101	12,788	80	8,357	388	51,938
N of Miss	3	276	4	278	0	198	1	87	8	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.5	16.0
N of Valid	96	15,114	118	16,233	101	12,986	81	8,444	396	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	80.0	93.1	77.5	85.1	77.5	91.2	78.4	88.2	78.4
Yes	17.8	20.0	6.9	22.5	14.9	22.5	8.8	21.6	11.8	21.6
N of Valid	90	14,303	116	15,781	94	12,449	80	8,191	380	50,724
N of Miss	6	811	2	452	7	537	1	253	16	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.8	79.3	60.2	79.6	62.6	81.3	67.9	82.9	61.1	80.4
Yes	45.2	20.7	39.8	20.4	37.4	18.7	32.1	17.1	38.9	19.6
N of Valid	93	14,606	118	15,883	99	12,677	81	8,321	391	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	5	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.3	98.3	97.1	99.0	97.0	98.8	96.7	98.7	97.0
Yes	1.1	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.0	3.0	1.2	3.3	1.3	3.0
N of Valid	93	14,606	118	15,883	99	12,677	81	8,321	391	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	5	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	93.6	95.8	93.9	97.0	95.3	97.5	96.3	95.7	94.6
Yes	7.5	6.4	4.2	6.1	3.0	4.7	2.5	3.7	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	93	14,606	118	15,883	99	12,677	81	8,321	391	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	5	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	93	14,606	118	15,883	99	12,677	81	8,321	391	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	5	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.6	38.5	41.5	36.7	36.4	31.3	33.3	28.2	40.9	34.5
Yes	48.4	61.5	58.5	63.3	63.6	68.7	66.7	71.8	59.1	65.5
N of Valid	93	14,606	118	15,883	99	12,677	81	8,321	391	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	5	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.7	99.2	97.8	99.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.2	97.9
Yes	1.1	2.3	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.8	2.1
N of Valid	93	14,606	118	15,883	99	12,677	81	8,321	391	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	5	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	80.0	90.7	80.5	91.9	85.3	97.5	88.8	90.8	82.9
Yes	16.1	20.0	9.3	19.5	8.1	14.7	2.5	11.2	9.2	17.1
N of Valid	93	14,606	118	15,883	99	12,677	81	8,321	391	51,487
N of Miss	3	508	0	350	2	309	0	123	5	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.1	4.1	4.2	3.8	0.0	2.6	3.7	3.3	2.3	3.5
Some high school	3.3	2.7	2.5	4.7	9.0	10.9	8.6	15.8	5.6	7.5
Completed high school	4.4	9.6	10.2	13.6	9.0	16.9	12.3	19.1	9.0	14.2
Some college	9.9	7.1	8.5	10.5	16.0	11.6	14.8	12.9	12.1	10.2
Completed college	27.5	22.7	29.7	25.0	36.0	26.7	27.2	25.0	30.3	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	17.6	10.4	16.9	11.4	22.0	12.0	25.9	11.7	20.3	11.3
Don't know	35.2	41.2	24.6	29.2	8.0	17.5	4.9	10.1	18.7	26.6
Does not apply	1.1	2.1	3.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	91	14,521	118	15,969	100	12,797	81	8,338	390	51,625
N of Miss	5	593	0	264	1	189	0	106	6	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.6	12.0	12.7	13.7	9.9	15.6	16.0	16.9	12.4	14.2
Yes	88.4	88.0	87.3	86.3	90.1	84.4	84.0	83.1	87.6	85.8
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	93.7	94.1	93.4	95.0	93.4	93.8	94.4	94.9	93.7
Yes	3.2	6.3	5.9	6.6	5.0	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.1	6.3
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	85.9	87.3	87.1	91.1	88.3	97.5	90.2	89.9	87.6
Yes	14.7	14.1	12.7	12.9	8.9	11.7	2.5	9.8	10.1	12.4
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.6	94.9	95.1	97.0	96.1	97.5	96.9	95.4	95.5
Yes	7.4	5.4	5.1	4.9	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.1	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	38.9	38.2	54.2	40.5	45.5	41.5	38.3	43.0	45.1	40.5
Yes	61.1	61.8	45.8	59.5	54.5	58.5	61.7	57.0	54.9	59.5
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	85.5	78.8	84.4	82.2	84.8	85.2	85.7	82.3	85.0
Yes	15.8	14.5	21.2	15.6	17.8	15.2	14.8	14.3	17.7	15.0
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	91.4	90.7	92.6	98.0	93.2	96.3	94.8	94.2	92.8
Yes	7.4	8.6	9.3	7.4	2.0	6.8	3.7	5.2	5.8	7.2
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.5	96.6	95.1	98.0	96.2	100.0	97.2	96.7	95.5
Yes	7.4	5.5	3.4	4.9	2.0	3.8	0.0	2.8	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.0	96.6	97.8	98.0	97.6	97.5	97.3	97.5	97.4
Yes	2.1	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.2	50.3	47.5	49.1	54.5	52.1	55.6	57.0	49.9	51.5
Yes	56.8	49.7	52.5	50.9	45.5	47.9	44.4	43.0	50.1	48.5
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	94.6	93.2	94.9	93.1	95.5	100.0	96.5	95.4	95.2
Yes	3.2	5.4	6.8	5.1	6.9	4.5	0.0	3.5	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.6	52.5	60.2	52.1	65.3	55.0	72.8	58.5	62.3	54.0
Yes	47.4	47.5	39.8	47.9	34.7	45.0	27.2	41.5	37.7	46.0
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.6	94.9	95.0	93.1	95.5	98.8	97.0	95.4	95.3
Yes	4.2	5.4	5.1	5.0	6.9	4.5	1.2	3.0	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	95.4	94.1	96.0	97.0	95.8	95.1	95.3	95.9	95.6
Yes	2.1	4.6	5.9	4.0	3.0	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	95	14,957	118	16,164	101	12,945	81	8,397	395	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.8	8.9	3.4	8.8	12.9	10.3	11.1	11.3	10.7	9.6
no	46.3	35.5	35.3	38.0	36.6	34.4	37.0	30.9	38.7	35.3
yes	31.6	48.3	55.2	48.1	42.6	47.8	43.2	47.9	43.8	48.1
YES!	5.3	7.3	6.0	5.0	7.9	7.4	8.6	9.9	6.9	7.0
N of Valid	95	14,493	116	15,824	101	12,688	81	8,207	393	51,212
N of Miss	1	621	2	409	0	298	0	237	3	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.6	12.9	8.8	17.2	10.1	20.3	11.2	14.8	9.8
no	41.8	43.8	51.7	47.5	52.5	46.5	39.2	42.7	47.0	45.4
yes	41.8	38.8	31.9	39.0	29.3	38.4	35.4	39.8	34.3	38.9
YES!	6.6	7.7	3.4	4.7	1.0	5.0	5.1	6.3	3.9	5.9
N of Valid	91	14,347	116	15,636	99	12,570	79	8,158	385	50,711
N of Miss	5	767	2	597	2	416	2	286	11	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	4.3	5.2	5.8	10.9	7.4	9.9	7.0	8.4	6.0
no	16.1	18.6	23.3	27.0	24.8	30.0	37.0	26.6	24.8	25.3
yes	45.2	53.7	59.5	52.7	49.5	50.5	43.2	52.0	50.1	52.3
YES!	30.1	23.3	12.1	14.5	14.9	12.1	9.9	14.4	16.6	16.4
N of Valid	93	14,448	116	15,709	101	12,611	81	8,173	391	50,941
N of Miss	3	666	2	524	0	375	0	271	5	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.1	2.8	0.9	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.2
no	5.3	9.5	6.0	6.6	6.9	6.1	2.5	6.4	5.4	7.3
yes	45.7	44.8	44.4	45.9	33.7	44.6	30.0	46.2	39.0	45.4
YES!	47.9	42.9	48.7	45.6	56.4	47.4	66.2	45.2	54.1	45.2
N of Valid	94	14,517	117	15,794	101	12,647	80	8,177	392	51,135
N of Miss	2	597	1	439	0	339	1	267	4	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	3.3	0.0	3.9	1.0	4.3	1.2	4.0	1.6	3.8
no	14.4	13.9	24.1	19.1	23.0	19.4	18.8	17.3	20.5	17.4
yes	53.3	52.4	53.4	54.9	59.0	57.0	53.8	56.0	54.9	54.9
YES!	27.8	30.4	22.4	22.1	17.0	19.3	26.2	22.8	23.1	23.9
N of Valid	90	14,380	116	15,699	100	12,610	80	8,146	386	50,835
N of Miss	6	734	2	534	1	376	1	298	10	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.1	6.2	8.6	7.9	9.5	3.7	8.0	6.2	8.0
no	12.2	13.4	18.6	19.6	22.8	20.9	19.8	17.9	18.4	17.9
yes	47.8	49.3	54.0	55.7	60.4	56.7	60.5	56.9	55.6	54.3
YES!	33.3	31.2	21.2	16.1	8.9	13.0	16.0	17.2	19.7	19.8
N of Valid	90	14,359	113	15,603	101	12,558	81	8,131	385	50,651
N of Miss	6	755	5	630	0	428	0	313	11	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.6	9.9	19.7	16.9	28.0	22.6	25.9	25.7	22.2	17.8
no	26.7	36.1	44.4	47.0	51.0	49.3	50.6	44.7	43.3	44.1
yes	36.7	39.9	30.8	29.3	18.0	23.7	17.3	24.3	26.0	30.1
YES!	21.1	14.1	5.1	6.9	3.0	4.3	6.2	5.3	8.5	8.0
N of Valid	90	14,371	117	15,671	100	12,570	81	8,156	388	50,768
N of Miss	6	743	1	562	1	416	0	288	8	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.8	9.3	9.4	10.6	14.9	13.4	15.0	13.4	13.9	11.4
no	38.9	32.8	46.2	41.9	43.6	43.7	45.0	37.8	43.6	39.1
yes	32.2	45.1	35.9	40.3	37.6	36.7	35.0	41.2	35.3	40.9
YES!	11.1	12.8	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.2	5.0	7.6	7.2	8.6
N of Valid	90	14,246	117	15,650	101	12,567	80	8,147	388	50,610
N of Miss	6	868	1	583	0	419	1	297	8	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.8	4.3	8.2	9.9	9.0	2.5	6.4	6.5	8.3
no	31.1	33.7	25.0	32.7	28.7	33.0	22.8	28.2	26.9	32.3
yes	40.0	43.6	53.4	45.1	40.6	44.7	50.6	47.2	46.4	44.9
YES!	20.0	13.9	17.2	14.0	20.8	13.3	24.1	18.2	20.2	14.5
N of Valid	90	14,259	116	15,695	101	12,611	79	8,159	386	50,724
N of Miss	6	855	2	538	0	375	2	285	10	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	4.3	1.8	3.3	2.0	3.3	1.2	3.2	2.4	3.6
no	19.3	15.9	20.4	17.2	15.8	15.7	11.2	14.7	17.0	16.1
yes	59.1	54.4	57.5	61.8	67.3	64.6	71.2	64.0	63.4	60.8
YES!	17.0	25.4	20.4	17.7	14.9	16.4	16.2	18.0	17.3	19.6
N of Valid	88	14,308	113	15,676	101	12,589	80	8,155	382	50,728
N of Miss	8	806	5	557	0	397	1	289	14	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.5	7.6	6.8	9.7	10.9	11.6	6.2	11.2	7.7	9.8
Rarely	12.9	14.4	15.4	19.1	25.7	21.4	34.6	20.5	21.4	18.6
Sometimes	45.2	36.4	40.2	39.4	49.5	40.8	37.0	40.4	43.1	39.1
Often	20.4	24.1	27.4	22.9	11.9	20.4	19.8	21.6	20.2	22.4
Almost always	15.1	17.5	10.3	8.9	2.0	5.8	2.5	6.3	7.7	10.2
N of Valid	93	14,591	117	15,832	101	12,667	81	8,192	392	51,282
N of Miss	3	523	1	401	0	319	0	252	4	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.5	9.9	5.2	4.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	4.3	3.6	5.7
Rarely	25.5	27.4	23.5	20.0	11.9	16.6	11.4	18.5	18.5	21.0
Sometimes	34.0	31.6	38.3	35.5	39.6	36.1	43.0	37.9	38.6	34.9
Often	11.7	16.7	23.5	23.4	28.7	26.6	32.9	24.7	23.9	22.5
Almost always	20.2	14.5	9.6	16.6	19.8	17.3	12.7	14.6	15.4	15.8
N of Valid	94	14,475	115	15,726	101	12,586	79	8,138	389	50,925
N of Miss	2	639	3	507	0	400	2	306	7	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
Rarely	2.2	1.8	0.9	2.9	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.0
Sometimes	11.8	8.5	12.0	15.5	16.8	19.8	27.2	20.2	16.3	15.3
Often	22.6	23.8	19.7	33.8	38.6	35.5	28.4	36.1	27.0	31.8
Almost always	63.4	65.2	66.7	46.9	38.6	39.6	40.7	38.6	53.3	49.0
N of Valid	93	14,509	117	15,775	101	12,640	81	8,171	392	51,095
N of Miss	3	605	1	458	0	346	0	273	4	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.3	4.7	6.1	6.2	10.9	8.1	7.7	8.5	7.0	6.6
Rarely	11.0	11.8	20.0	22.1	28.7	28.3	35.9	28.7	23.4	21.8
Sometimes	26.4	32.8	43.5	40.8	43.6	41.2	43.6	40.8	39.5	38.7
Often	34.1	30.5	20.0	22.4	13.9	17.3	9.0	17.5	19.5	22.6
Almost always	25.3	20.1	10.4	8.4	3.0	5.1	3.8	4.5	10.6	10.3
N of Valid	91	14,220	115	15,521	101	12,404	78	7,998	385	50,143
N of Miss	5	894	3	712	0	582	3	446	11	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	3.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
Mostly D's	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.9	5.0	5.0	0.0	3.1	2.8	3.6
Mostly C's	9.7	11.5	9.5	15.9	20.8	18.7	16.0	16.4	13.8	15.4
Mostly B's	33.3	36.3	36.2	37.6	17.8	34.9	30.9	36.1	29.7	36.3
Mostly A's	50.5	48.3	50.0	41.4	56.4	39.9	53.1	43.7	52.4	43.3
N of Valid	93	14,451	116	15,742	101	12,554	81	8,129	391	50,876
N of Miss	3	663	2	491	0	432	0	315	5	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	38.5	28.9	18.8	12.7	5.0	6.9	3.8	6.3	16.7	14.9
Quite important	22.0	27.6	22.2	20.5	9.9	14.4	11.2	14.4	16.7	20.1
Fairly important	27.5	26.9	29.9	35.2	31.7	36.5	38.8	35.6	31.6	33.2
Slightly important	8.8	13.5	25.6	26.3	38.6	34.0	41.2	35.0	28.3	25.9
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	3.4	5.2	14.9	8.2	5.0	8.7	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	91	14,529	117	15,783	101	12,585	80	8,126	389	51,023
N of Miss	5	585	1	450	0	401	1	318	7	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	53.8	51.5	60.7	54.7	51.5	58.7	53.8	51.3	55.2	54.2
1	11.8	13.3	17.1	12.9	13.9	12.7	7.5	15.4	13.0	13.4
2	5.4	9.9	7.7	9.7	15.8	9.0	8.8	11.0	9.5	9.8
3	15.1	9.0	6.0	8.4	7.9	7.2	5.0	8.8	8.4	8.4
4-5	8.6	10.3	6.0	8.9	5.9	7.6	20.0	8.2	9.5	8.9
6-10	2.2	4.1	1.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.6
11 or more	3.2	1.9	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	93	14,453	117	15,756	101	12,602	80	8,131	391	50,942
N of Miss	3	661	1	477	0	384	1	313	5	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	87.3	77.6	77.7	72.0	73.1	75.0	74.2	77.2	78.8
Little chance	7.8	7.4	8.6	11.1	16.0	14.0	11.2	13.6	10.9	11.2
Some chance	4.4	3.0	10.3	6.4	9.0	7.9	12.5	7.5	9.1	6.0
Pretty good chance	3.3	1.6	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.6	1.2	2.9	2.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	90	14,451	116	15,687	100	12,564	80	8,077	386	50,779
N of Miss	6	663	2	546	1	422	1	367	10	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.4	6.9	6.1	10.9	14.1	13.0	10.0	13.1	8.6	10.6
Little chance	14.4	9.6	18.4	16.4	21.2	18.4	17.5	17.1	18.0	15.1
Some chance	18.9	19.6	21.9	25.4	30.3	28.0	38.8	27.8	26.9	24.8
Pretty good chance	26.7	32.7	33.3	29.6	18.2	26.3	21.2	26.0	25.3	29.1
Very good chance	35.6	31.1	20.2	17.8	16.2	14.3	12.5	16.1	21.1	20.4
N of Valid	90	14,401	114	15,565	99	12,470	80	7,984	383	50,420
N of Miss	6	713	4	668	2	516	1	460	13	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	85.0	73.0	71.8	53.5	57.6	45.6	54.7	63.9	69.3
Little chance	5.6	8.3	12.2	13.0	16.8	15.7	19.0	15.7	13.2	12.7
Some chance	8.9	3.7	11.3	8.1	16.8	13.6	16.5	14.5	13.2	9.2
Pretty good chance	4.4	1.9	1.7	5.4	9.9	9.6	16.5	10.5	7.5	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.5	2.5	4.6	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	90	14,375	115	15,639	101	12,508	79	8,038	385	50,560
N of Miss	6	739	3	594	0	478	2	406	11	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.0	11.1	14.7	14.0	19.8	14.9	11.4	14.9	14.2	13.6
Little chance	14.4	11.6	15.5	17.7	20.8	18.0	12.7	16.5	16.1	15.9
Some chance	23.3	22.1	25.9	27.9	27.7	30.3	31.6	30.0	26.9	27.2
Pretty good chance	22.2	28.0	31.0	24.8	18.8	23.6	30.4	24.6	25.6	25.4
Very good chance	30.0	27.2	12.9	15.5	12.9	13.2	13.9	14.1	17.1	18.0
N of Valid	90	14,369	116	15,605	101	12,496	79	8,040	386	50,510
N of Miss	6	745	2	628	0	490	2	404	10	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.2	88.2	79.1	71.9	49.5	56.2	40.7	53.3	64.1	69.7
Little chance	5.6	5.8	7.0	9.9	13.9	12.1	14.8	12.9	10.1	9.8
Some chance	4.4	2.8	6.1	7.5	8.9	12.4	13.6	12.2	8.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	4.4	1.8	3.5	6.3	13.9	10.9	22.2	11.7	10.3	7.0
Very good chance	3.3	1.3	4.3	4.4	13.9	8.4	8.6	9.8	7.5	5.4
N of Valid	90	14,341	115	15,605	101	12,510	81	8,042	387	50,498
N of Miss	6	773	3	628	0	476	0	402	9	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.8	80.3	76.7	74.4	60.4	71.4	63.8	71.6	70.5	74.9
Little chance	2.2	9.0	11.2	10.6	16.8	12.1	17.5	13.0	11.9	10.9
Some chance	6.7	4.5	4.3	6.7	10.9	8.1	11.2	8.1	8.0	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.6	3.4	4.4	11.9	4.7	3.8	4.1	5.7	3.9
Very good chance	7.9	3.6	4.3	3.9	0.0	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	89	14,338	116	15,592	101	12,487	80	8,043	386	50,460
N of Miss	7	776	2	641	0	499	1	401	10	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.1	84.6	75.0	68.1	50.5	56.6	40.0	55.0	62.8	67.9
Little chance	7.8	7.1	6.0	10.6	6.9	12.0	12.5	12.4	8.0	10.3
Some chance	3.3	3.7	9.5	7.8	11.9	11.6	16.2	12.4	10.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.4	6.9	7.2	16.8	10.3	22.5	10.0	11.9	7.1
Very good chance	4.4	2.2	2.6	6.3	13.9	9.4	8.8	10.1	7.2	6.5
N of Valid	90	14,368	116	15,630	101	12,539	80	8,057	387	50,594
N of Miss	6	746	2	603	0	447	1	387	9	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.7	76.5	62.1	67.7	59.4	68.2	62.5	71.5	63.2	70.9
Little chance	10.1	13.3	17.2	16.5	19.8	16.0	23.8	15.7	17.6	15.3
Some chance	11.2	5.5	9.5	8.3	10.9	9.3	7.5	7.0	9.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	4.5	2.4	8.6	4.5	5.0	3.9	5.0	3.4	6.0	3.6
Very good chance	4.5	2.3	2.6	3.0	5.0	2.6	1.2	2.5	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	89	14,397	116	15,638	101	12,533	80	8,055	386	50,623
N of Miss	7	717	2	595	0	453	1	389	10	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.0	96.6	93.2	83.2	83.6	81.5	75.5	90.2	89.4
10 or younger	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.2	2.6	1.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.9	4.3	0.0	3.4	2.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	2.1	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	4.9	6.1	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.2	4.8	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	91	14,552	116	15,693	101	12,550	81	8,075	389	50,870
N of Miss	5	562	2	540	0	436	0	369	7	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.0	93.9	90.8	84.2	86.8	94.9	82.5	91.5	89.7
10 or younger	5.5	3.2	4.3	3.8	2.0	3.6	1.3	3.2	3.4	3.5
11	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	4.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	14,478	115	15,617	101	12,489	79	8,018	386	50,602
N of Miss	5	636	3	616	0	497	2	426	10	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.7	80.9	75.9	74.0	57.4	64.6	64.2	57.2	68.4	71.0
10 or younger	14.3	13.0	8.6	10.3	6.9	7.2	2.5	4.6	8.2	9.4
11	11.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	5.0	2.4	0.0	1.4	5.1	3.3
12	0.0	1.2	5.2	4.4	2.0	3.2	0.0	2.3	2.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.0	5.6	7.9	5.5	1.2	3.6	4.1	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	10.9	7.3	0.0	5.0	2.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.9	7.7	8.6	7.9	4.1	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.9	13.6	9.2	3.1	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.9	8.9	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	91	14,498	116	15,635	101	12,512	81	8,042	389	50,687
N of Miss	5	616	2	598	0	474	0	402	7	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.2	98.3	96.0	89.9	90.2	88.8	83.8	94.0	93.2
10 or younger	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	6.1	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	3.9	5.0	2.7	1.6	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	4.7	0.3	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	6.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	91	14,492	116	15,659	99	12,509	80	8,050	386	50,710
N of Miss	5	622	2	574	2	477	1	394	10	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.4	86.3	62.9	78.7	77.2	78.4	81.5	80.6	75.1	81.1
10 or younger	7.7	7.8	9.5	6.9	6.9	6.1	2.5	4.5	6.9	6.6
11	4.4	4.3	8.6	2.8	5.0	2.3	1.2	1.4	5.1	2.9
12	5.5	1.5	10.3	4.6	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	5.4	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.6	5.3	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.8	4.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.0	3.4	4.9	2.8	2.1	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	2.9	1.2	2.3	0.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	14,519	116	15,669	101	12,543	81	8,059	389	50,790
N of Miss	5	595	2	564	0	443	0	385	7	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.7	97.4	97.4	100.0	96.9	98.8	97.1	98.4	97.6
10 or younger	2.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,496	116	15,652	100	12,532	81	8,059	387	50,739
N of Miss	6	618	2	581	1	454	0	385	9	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	90.8	90.5	91.0	92.9	91.7	93.8	92.0	92.0	91.3
10 or younger	3.3	4.8	3.4	3.0	1.0	2.5	0.0	2.0	2.1	3.2
11	3.3	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1
13	1.1	0.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.1	2.5	0.8	1.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	91	14,472	116	15,632	99	12,498	81	8,045	387	50,647
N of Miss	5	642	2	601	2	488	0	399	9	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	94.1	94.0	87.0	65.3	78.4	75.3	73.9	82.5	84.8
10 or younger	5.5	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	2.6	3.9	4.0	2.7	0.0	1.3	1.8	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	0.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	0.0	3.1	1.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.9	6.1	3.7	4.8	3.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.9	4.7	4.9	6.0	3.9	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	12.3	5.5	2.8	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	4.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	91	14,503	116	15,667	101	12,538	81	8,053	389	50,761
N of Miss	5	611	2	566	0	448	0	391	7	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	97.5	93.1	95.4	99.0	93.8	97.5	93.8	95.6	95.4
10 or younger	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.4
11	3.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5
12	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	14,477	116	15,680	101	12,552	81	8,067	389	50,776
N of Miss	5	637	2	553	0	434	0	377	7	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	91.0	94.9	90.0	93.1	91.3	93.8	92.8	94.1	91.1
Wrong	5.4	6.8	2.6	7.6	5.9	6.4	3.7	5.0	4.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	92	14,583	117	15,748	101	12,599	81	8,084	391	51,014
N of Miss	4	531	1	485	0	387	0	360	5	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.2	59.5	62.9	52.9	58.0	55.3	75.3	63.6	64.1	57.1
Wrong	33.3	33.0	31.9	37.1	35.0	33.7	21.0	27.1	30.7	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.4	6.5	4.3	9.2	6.0	9.9	3.7	8.4	4.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	90	14,449	116	15,593	100	12,487	81	8,027	387	50,556
N of Miss	6	665	2	640	1	499	0	417	9	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.8	43.3	39.3	34.3	44.6	38.1	60.5	47.2	44.7	39.9
Wrong	38.9	38.0	31.6	40.4	36.6	37.4	23.5	32.7	32.9	37.7
A little bit wrong	22.2	15.6	27.4	22.0	14.9	21.6	14.8	17.9	20.3	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	3.1	1.7	3.3	4.0	3.0	1.2	2.2	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	90	14,432	117	15,600	101	12,500	81	8,028	389	50,560
N of Miss	6	682	1	633	0	486	0	416	7	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	80.8	77.8	72.3	74.3	72.6	86.4	77.0	80.5	75.6
Wrong	8.8	13.9	17.1	20.6	20.8	20.2	12.3	17.4	15.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.7	5.1	5.5	3.0	5.8	1.2	4.6	3.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	91	14,510	117	15,683	101	12,536	81	8,057	390	50,786
N of Miss	5	604	1	550	0	450	0	387	6	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.4	67.0	63.2	54.6	46.5	48.2	46.9	49.3	55.8	55.7
Wrong	30.0	25.6	29.9	33.0	29.7	34.4	37.0	30.7	31.4	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.8	6.0	10.5	19.8	15.0	13.6	16.8	11.1	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.9	4.0	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	90	14,515	117	15,689	101	12,559	81	8,064	389	50,827
N of Miss	6	599	1	544	0	427	0	380	7	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	85.7	79.5	71.7	56.4	58.1	59.3	53.7	71.0	69.5
Wrong	12.1	9.9	14.5	18.9	25.7	23.4	24.7	22.6	19.0	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.2	5.1	7.6	14.9	14.7	8.6	17.0	7.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.8	3.0	3.8	7.4	6.6	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	91	14,515	117	15,684	101	12,564	81	8,072	390	50,835
N of Miss	5	599	1	549	0	422	0	372	6	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	87.6	81.2	77.6	60.4	68.7	69.1	66.0	74.4	76.4
Wrong	12.0	10.1	14.5	17.6	30.7	22.5	19.8	22.0	19.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	4.3	3.8	6.9	7.0	11.1	8.5	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.0	3.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	92	14,536	117	15,711	101	12,562	81	8,067	391	50,876
N of Miss	4	578	1	522	0	424	0	377	5	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.1	87.9	76.0	52.0	58.3	47.5	51.8	71.2	71.8
Wrong	7.7	7.1	7.8	14.5	16.3	19.4	21.2	17.8	12.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	2.6	6.6	21.4	14.0	16.2	16.9	9.6	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.9	10.2	8.2	15.0	13.6	6.5	5.4
N of Valid	91	14,462	116	15,612	98	12,501	80	8,021	385	50,596
N of Miss	5	652	2	621	3	485	1	423	11	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	91.9	89.7	84.7	77.0	79.7	82.7	80.8	85.6	84.9
Wrong	5.6	6.2	8.5	12.2	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	11.3	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.3	4.0	3.7	0.0	3.0	1.5	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	3.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	90	14,512	117	15,688	100	12,552	81	8,062	388	50,814
N of Miss	6	602	1	545	1	434	0	382	8	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.9	65.7	91.5	64.6	67.7	69.7	74.1	77.7	77.0	68.3
Wrong	11.6	15.0	4.3	18.0	23.2	17.2	16.0	13.7	13.3	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.8	5.8	1.7	5.6	4.0	5.1	6.2	3.2	4.2	5.2
Not at all wrong	11.6	13.5	2.6	11.8	5.1	8.0	3.7	5.5	5.5	10.3
N of Valid	86	13,515	117	15,201	99	12,316	81	7,939	383	48,971
N of Miss	10	1,599	1	1,032	2	670	0	505	13	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	95.3	96.6	91.6	85.1	88.6	87.7	88.5	91.8	91.4
Wrong	1.1	3.7	3.4	6.9	14.9	9.0	9.9	8.5	7.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	91	14,499	116	15,681	101	12,567	81	8,070	389	50,817
N of Miss	5	615	2	552	0	419	0	374	7	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	85.3	80.3	71.4	51.5	59.5	54.3	56.8	68.7	70.1
Wrong	12.1	10.2	15.4	18.5	24.8	22.5	23.5	21.1	18.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.2	4.3	7.7	17.8	13.4	18.5	15.3	9.7	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.3	0.0	2.4	5.9	4.6	3.7	6.8	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	91	14,534	117	15,703	101	12,576	81	8,063	390	50,876
N of Miss	5	580	1	530	0	410	0	381	6	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.5	88.2	74.4	83.4	86.1	86.7	90.1	89.4	82.8	86.5
1 to 2 times	13.2	9.1	21.4	12.6	11.9	10.4	9.9	8.5	14.6	10.4
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+ times	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	91	14,496	117	15,618	101	12,503	81	7,998	390	50,615
N of Miss	5	618	1	615	0	483	0	446	6	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.3	91.8	92.3	92.1	95.0	93.1	95.0	93.8	93.6	92.5
1 to 2 times	3.3	4.8	3.4	4.2	1.0	3.3	1.2	2.7	2.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.5	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	91	14,435	117	15,547	100	12,458	80	7,974	388	50,414
N of Miss	5	679	1	686	1	528	1	470	8	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	99.0	97.9	98.8	97.0	99.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	90	14,410	116	15,530	98	12,439	81	7,985	385	50,364
N of Miss	6	704	2	703	3	547	0	459	11	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.9	100.0	98.7	98.0	98.9	98.8	99.3	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	14,472	117	15,581	100	12,472	81	7,983	389	50,508
N of Miss	5	642	1	652	1	514	0	461	7	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.0	43.0	41.0	35.5	22.8	32.7	18.5	34.3	32.6	36.8
1 to 2 times	23.0	24.8	17.9	23.1	15.8	18.4	17.3	14.8	18.4	21.1
3 to 5 times	17.2	14.3	11.1	16.1	10.9	15.2	14.8	15.0	13.2	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.4	5.1	4.3	5.7	5.0	7.3	7.4	7.7	4.9	6.3
10+ times	10.3	12.8	25.6	19.5	45.5	26.4	42.0	28.3	30.8	20.7
N of Valid	87	14,346	117	15,566	101	12,469	81	7,987	386	50,368
N of Miss	9	768	1	667	0	517	0	457	10	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.8	99.1	97.7	100.0	97.8	98.8	98.0	99.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	14,391	116	15,520	99	12,415	81	7,966	387	50,292
N of Miss	5	723	2	713	2	571	0	478	9	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	90.3	88.9	90.4	98.0	93.2	97.5	95.0	92.3	91.8
1 to 2 times	12.1	6.9	8.5	7.0	2.0	4.8	1.2	3.8	6.2	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	91	14,438	117	15,592	101	12,461	81	7,994	390	50,485
N of Miss	5	676	1	641	0	525	0	450	6	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	97.4	95.3	94.0	91.5	92.6	90.4	95.9	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.9	2.9	4.0	4.1	4.9	3.9	2.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+ times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.2	1.2	3.4	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	91	14,428	117	15,579	100	12,463	81	7,992	389	50,462
N of Miss	5	686	1	654	1	523	0	452	7	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	14,419	117	15,558	101	12,456	81	7,983	390	50,416
N of Miss	5	695	1	675	0	530	0	461	6	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	95.0	95.7	88.6	77.2	82.5	82.7	79.1	88.5	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.9	3.4	4.9	7.9	5.9	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	6.9	2.9	1.2	2.8	2.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.8
10+ times	1.1	0.8	0.0	3.6	7.9	7.7	8.6	11.6	4.1	5.1
N of Valid	91	14,408	117	15,569	101	12,456	81	7,987	390	50,420
N of Miss	5	706	1	664	0	530	0	457	6	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.1	94.6	95.3	97.9	96.4	98.7	96.4	96.2	95.4
No, but would like to	0.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	3.6	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	13,585	111	14,941	96	11,931	79	7,660	370	48,117
N of Miss	12	1,529	7	1,292	5	1,055	2	784	26	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.0	19.9	16.4	18.4	18.8	21.0	16.2	24.3	15.5	20.4
Yes	3.3	3.0	0.9	2.8	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	86.7	77.1	82.8	78.8	80.2	76.8	82.5	73.8	82.9	77.0
N of Valid	90	14,093	116	15,326	101	12,246	80	7,839	387	49,504
N of Miss	6	1,021	2	907	0	740	1	605	9	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	19.6	18.8	13.5	10.0	11.2	11.1	12.0	14.9	14.4
Slight risk	9.9	7.5	2.6	6.5	7.0	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.2	6.5
Moderate risk	15.4	16.5	13.7	18.1	15.0	17.4	16.0	16.0	14.9	17.2
Great risk	50.5	50.9	59.0	57.4	67.0	61.5	65.4	62.3	60.4	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.4	6.0	4.5	1.0	4.0	1.2	4.1	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	91	14,355	117	15,543	100	12,454	81	7,980	389	50,332
N of Miss	5	759	1	690	1	532	0	464	7	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	23.7	25.0	23.5	39.2	33.5	41.6	41.4	32.4	28.8
Slight risk	21.1	21.1	12.9	27.0	25.8	27.2	29.9	24.4	21.6	25.0
Moderate risk	20.0	19.7	24.1	21.0	15.5	16.9	14.3	13.7	18.9	18.5
Great risk	22.2	25.5	27.6	22.3	18.6	17.6	13.0	15.5	21.1	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.0	10.3	6.2	1.0	4.8	1.3	5.0	6.1	6.7
N of Valid	90	14,233	116	15,373	97	12,270	77	7,871	380	49,747
N of Miss	6	881	2	860	4	716	4	573	16	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	22.0	20.2	18.5	23.8	22.9	23.5	28.4	22.0	22.1
Slight risk	11.0	9.8	7.0	15.2	24.8	20.6	28.4	23.4	17.1	16.3
Moderate risk	23.1	20.8	20.2	24.7	23.8	24.9	21.0	21.0	22.0	23.0
Great risk	36.3	36.9	43.9	35.2	26.7	26.7	25.9	22.3	33.9	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	10.5	8.8	6.4	1.0	4.9	1.2	4.9	5.2	6.9
N of Valid	91	14,101	114	15,319	101	12,308	81	7,902	387	49,630
N of Miss	5	1,013	4	914	0	678	0	542	9	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.1	21.9	20.5	17.1	15.0	15.7	13.6	16.4	18.3	18.0
Slight risk	13.2	16.0	10.3	18.1	18.0	18.1	18.5	18.1	14.7	17.5
Moderate risk	23.1	22.1	26.5	26.7	29.0	28.7	29.6	27.7	27.0	26.0
Great risk	36.3	35.0	35.0	33.9	37.0	33.8	37.0	33.8	36.2	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	5.0	7.7	4.1	1.0	3.7	1.2	4.0	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	91	14,280	117	15,485	100	12,400	81	7,952	389	50,117
N of Miss	5	834	1	748	1	586	0	492	7	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.1	21.1	19.7	14.9	12.9	13.1	9.9	14.2	16.7	16.1
Slight risk	4.4	9.9	3.4	11.0	12.9	12.4	14.8	13.6	8.5	11.4
Moderate risk	29.7	20.9	19.7	24.5	28.7	27.1	22.2	26.8	24.9	24.5
Great risk	37.4	42.6	50.4	45.2	44.6	43.4	50.6	41.0	45.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.6	6.8	4.4	1.0	4.0	2.5	4.4	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	91	14,252	117	15,486	101	12,414	81	7,954	390	50,106
N of Miss	5	862	1	747	0	572	0	490	6	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	20.3	18.1	13.5	10.9	11.0	7.4	11.1	14.4	14.4
Slight risk	8.8	5.0	3.4	5.9	6.9	5.8	2.5	5.4	5.4	5.5
Moderate risk	16.5	13.0	12.9	15.7	13.9	16.0	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.8
Great risk	47.3	52.8	55.2	57.7	65.3	60.6	67.9	61.6	58.6	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	8.9	10.3	7.2	3.0	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.6
N of Valid	91	14,246	116	15,452	101	12,403	81	7,950	389	50,051
N of Miss	5	868	2	781	0	583	0	494	7	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	20.1	18.1	13.6	10.9	10.9	8.6	11.1	14.7	14.4
Slight risk	4.4	3.9	1.7	4.2	5.0	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.3	3.9
Moderate risk	16.5	11.3	14.7	14.1	12.9	15.3	12.3	13.6	14.1	13.5
Great risk	49.5	55.8	54.3	60.7	68.3	63.0	69.1	64.0	59.9	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	8.9	11.2	7.4	3.0	6.9	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	91	14,190	116	15,426	101	12,376	81	7,935	389	49,927
N of Miss	5	924	2	807	0	610	0	509	7	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	20.4	18.8	15.1	14.9	13.8	19.8	14.7	17.9	16.2
Slight risk	12.1	10.6	7.7	15.5	20.8	18.8	21.0	18.7	14.9	15.4
Moderate risk	18.7	20.7	25.6	25.3	34.7	28.6	28.4	28.1	26.9	25.3
Great risk	40.7	40.3	39.3	38.6	27.7	34.1	28.4	33.5	34.4	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	8.0	8.5	5.5	2.0	4.6	2.5	5.0	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	91	14,261	117	15,486	101	12,400	81	7,963	390	50,110
N of Miss	5	853	1	747	0	586	0	481	6	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	20.9	20.5	15.3	18.8	14.9	19.8	15.9	20.0	16.9
Slight risk	11.0	10.7	11.1	16.9	27.7	21.7	23.5	22.2	17.9	17.2
Moderate risk	18.7	21.0	27.4	26.6	25.7	28.1	32.1	27.3	25.9	25.5
Great risk	31.9	35.7	30.8	33.3	23.8	29.3	22.2	28.8	27.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.6	11.8	10.3	7.9	4.0	6.0	2.5	5.7	8.7	8.2
N of Valid	91	14,240	117	15,480	101	12,403	81	7,961	390	50,084
N of Miss	5	874	1	753	0	583	0	483	6	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	20.4	18.8	14.2	12.9	12.7	13.6	13.4	16.4	15.5
Slight risk	6.6	5.8	3.4	7.9	10.9	10.2	14.8	10.7	8.5	8.3
Moderate risk	8.8	14.0	13.7	19.4	32.7	24.4	24.7	25.0	19.7	20.0
Great risk	45.1	47.4	53.0	50.2	39.6	46.2	43.2	44.7	45.6	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	19.8	12.4	11.1	8.3	4.0	6.5	3.7	6.2	9.7	8.7
N of Valid	91	14,226	117	15,469	101	12,414	81	7,965	390	50,074
N of Miss	5	888	1	764	0	572	0	479	6	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	96.6	96.5	95.2	92.7	93.0	96.1	90.0	95.7	94.2
Once or twice	1.2	2.7	2.6	3.6	5.2	4.3	2.6	5.6	3.0	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,680	115	14,844	96	11,847	76	7,630	371	48,001
N of Miss	12	1,434	3	1,389	5	1,139	5	814	25	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	100.0	98.6	97.0	97.7	97.4	96.6	98.4	98.2
Once or twice	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	88	13,962	114	15,135	100	12,090	78	7,746	380	48,933
N of Miss	8	1,152	4	1,098	1	896	3	698	16	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	95.5	93.9	92.1	89.0	88.2	92.4	84.3	93.0	90.9
Once or twice	2.2	3.7	5.3	5.9	5.0	8.1	5.1	9.4	4.4	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	5.0	1.9	1.3	3.7	1.6	1.5
Regularly in the past	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	91	13,945	114	15,091	100	12,046	79	7,718	384	48,800
N of Miss	5	1,169	4	1,142	1	940	2	726	12	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.6	97.0	97.7	98.7	96.9	98.7	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	3.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	88	14,001	114	15,171	99	12,111	79	7,747	380	49,030
N of Miss	8	1,113	4	1,062	2	875	2	697	16	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	64.4	58.5	60.7	61.1	69.7	64.6	69.6	67.2	65.7	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.0	9.8	6.8	8.7	9.1	8.8	12.7	8.7	9.4	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.3	3.8	9.4	4.8	3.0	5.2	5.1	6.0	5.5	4.8
I don't know	21.1	25.6	21.4	23.2	16.2	18.8	11.4	15.7	17.9	21.6
N of Valid	90	14,069	117	15,292	99	12,279	79	7,857	385	49,497
N of Miss	6	1,045	1	941	2	707	2	587	11	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.9	31.2	20.7	29.3	29.0	38.9	50.6	46.6	30.7	34.9
Rarely	20.9	19.3	15.5	22.8	30.0	23.9	26.6	21.4	22.8	21.8
Sometimes	27.9	26.3	31.0	26.7	25.0	23.2	17.7	19.9	26.0	24.6
Often	14.0	14.8	22.4	14.5	13.0	9.9	3.8	8.3	14.2	12.5
Almost always	9.3	8.4	10.3	6.7	3.0	4.1	1.3	3.8	6.3	6.1
N of Valid	86	14,013	116	15,251	100	12,194	79	7,777	381	49,235
N of Miss	10	1,101	2	982	1	792	2	667	15	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	89.8	86.9	84.6	85.3	85.0	83.1	84.4	82.2	85.9	84.7
1 time	2.3	5.4	6.0	5.7	9.0	6.1	9.1	5.2	6.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	6.8	3.7	5.1	4.7	1.0	5.8	5.2	6.2	4.5	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.5
6 or more times	1.1	2.8	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	1.3	4.4	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	88	13,946	117	15,097	100	12,126	77	7,737	382	48,906
N of Miss	8	1,168	1	1,136	1	860	4	707	14	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	60.2	53.8	53.4	57.5	34.7	43.7	24.1	27.1	44.0	48.2
0 times	38.6	44.7	45.7	40.6	62.4	53.3	72.2	66.6	53.9	49.1
1 time	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	88	13,954	116	15,132	101	12,193	79	7,789	384	49,068
N of Miss	8	1,160	2	1,101	0	793	2	655	12	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.7	91.5	94.4	92.1	88.6	89.9	82.8	92.5	92.0
1-2	0.0	1.9	7.7	4.3	7.9	7.6	8.9	10.2	6.2	5.4
3-5	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.3	1.3	3.9	0.8	1.5
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	90	14,050	117	15,229	101	12,228	79	7,813	387	49,320
N of Miss	6	1,064	1	1,004	0	758	2	631	9	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.4	96.3	88.0	91.2	88.6	87.6	93.8	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.9	6.0	3.8	2.5	4.5	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	3.0	1.6	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	2.7	3.8	5.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	89	14,017	116	15,203	100	12,219	79	7,803	384	49,242
N of Miss	7	1,097	2	1,030	1	767	2	641	12	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	89	13,890	116	15,176	101	12,201	79	7,809	385	49,076
N of Miss	7	1,224	2	1,057	0	785	2	635	11	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	89	13,969	116	15,170	101	12,166	79	7,788	385	49,093
N of Miss	7	1,145	2	1,063	0	820	2	656	11	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.8	98.3	98.1	98.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,988	117	15,208	100	12,217	79	7,808	384	49,221
N of Miss	8	1,126	1	1,025	1	769	2	636	12	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	13,847	117	15,146	100	12,172	78	7,793	382	48,958
N of Miss	9	1,267	1	1,087	1	814	3	651	14	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.6	100.0	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.2
1-2	2.3	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2
3-5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	88	13,799	116	15,139	100	12,181	79	7,797	383	48,916
N of Miss	8	1,315	2	1,094	1	805	2	647	13	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	88	13,752	117	15,112	101	12,168	78	7,796	384	48,828
N of Miss	8	1,362	1	1,121	0	818	3	648	12	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	88	13,699	115	15,103	101	12,188	79	7,788	383	48,778
N of Miss	8	1,415	3	1,130	0	798	2	656	13	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,785	116	15,110	100	12,177	79	7,799	382	48,871
N of Miss	9	1,329	2	1,123	1	809	2	645	14	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	97.4	96.7	98.0	97.5	98.7	98.1	97.9	97.4
1-2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	87	13,829	117	15,156	101	12,195	79	7,801	384	48,981
N of Miss	9	1,285	1	1,077	0	791	2	643	12	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.0	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,841	117	15,136	100	12,183	79	7,800	384	48,960
N of Miss	8	1,273	1	1,097	1	803	2	644	12	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.4	98.3	97.6	96.0	94.1	96.2	90.3	97.4	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.7	2.5	5.3	1.6	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.3	0.8	0.8
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	89	13,839	117	15,120	101	12,154	79	7,786	386	48,899
N of Miss	7	1,275	1	1,113	0	832	2	658	10	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	96.6	96.7	94.0	93.1	96.2	89.2	96.6	95.2
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.6	2.4	5.0	4.6	3.8	6.6	2.9	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.0	2.5	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	89	13,846	117	15,120	100	12,187	79	7,791	385	48,944
N of Miss	7	1,268	1	1,113	1	799	2	653	11	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.2	97.4	96.6	97.0	94.8	93.7	93.7	96.3	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.8	1.3	2.2
3-5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
10+	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	3.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	86	13,582	117	15,018	101	12,040	79	7,696	383	48,336
N of Miss	10	1,532	1	1,215	0	946	2	748	13	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.9	99.1	93.0	79.2	87.8	85.9	83.0	90.9	91.5
1-2	1.1	1.3	0.9	3.0	5.9	3.8	0.0	4.3	2.1	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	3.0	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
10+	1.1	0.3	0.0	2.2	9.9	6.1	10.3	10.5	4.9	4.0
N of Valid	89	13,923	117	15,199	101	12,219	78	7,816	385	49,157
N of Miss	7	1,191	1	1,034	0	767	3	628	11	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	97.4	96.6	91.1	92.1	93.7	88.9	95.3	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.7	5.0	3.3	1.3	3.9	2.1	2.1
3-5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.6	2.5	4.6	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	89	13,857	117	15,174	101	12,208	79	7,807	386	49,046
N of Miss	7	1,257	1	1,059	0	778	2	637	10	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.4	98.3	94.8	95.0	94.1	93.7	94.1	96.4	95.3
1-2	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	0.0	2.4	1.3	2.5	1.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	3.8	0.9	1.3	0.9
6-9	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.2	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	89	13,869	117	15,172	101	12,199	79	7,801	386	49,041
N of Miss	7	1,245	1	1,061	0	787	2	643	10	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.8	87.3	80.9	80.1	68.3	70.2	63.3	62.9	74.2	77.0
1-2	9.1	8.6	11.3	10.4	10.9	11.5	12.7	10.1	11.0	10.1
3-5	5.7	2.3	4.3	4.5	7.9	6.8	12.7	7.3	7.3	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.6	5.0	3.3	1.3	4.4	2.1	2.2
10+	3.4	1.2	1.7	3.4	7.9	8.3	10.1	15.2	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	88	13,866	115	15,144	101	12,155	79	7,774	383	48,939
N of Miss	8	1,248	3	1,089	0	831	2	670	13	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.4	97.4	92.7	82.2	83.6	77.2	76.5	89.3	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.1	5.7	2.1	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	6.9	2.7	5.1	3.9	2.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	4.0	1.5	3.8	2.2	1.8	0.9
10+	2.2	0.3	1.7	2.3	4.0	6.9	8.9	11.7	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	89	13,812	115	15,117	101	12,137	79	7,767	384	48,833
N of Miss	7	1,302	3	1,116	0	849	2	677	12	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	98.7	96.8	99.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	87	13,694	116	15,107	100	12,129	79	7,764	382	48,694
N of Miss	9	1,420	2	1,126	1	857	2	680	14	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,750	115	15,083	100	12,132	79	7,756	381	48,721
N of Miss	9	1,364	3	1,150	1	854	2	688	15	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	96.6	95.7	96.1	96.0	96.9	97.5	97.4	96.3	96.6
1-2	2.4	2.1	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	85	13,779	116	15,121	99	12,148	79	7,770	379	48,818
N of Miss	11	1,335	2	1,112	2	838	2	674	17	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,693	115	15,082	101	12,122	79	7,751	381	48,648
N of Miss	10	1,421	3	1,151	0	864	2	693	15	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	94.9	100.0	96.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	98.9	97.1
1-2	2.4	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3
3-5	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	84	13,642	116	15,052	100	12,116	79	7,759	379	48,569
N of Miss	12	1,472	2	1,181	1	870	2	685	17	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	85	13,490	116	14,907	101	11,960	78	7,677	380	48,034
N of Miss	11	1,624	2	1,326	0	1,026	3	767	16	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.7	99.5
1-2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	13,561	116	15,021	100	12,102	79	7,746	381	48,430
N of Miss	10	1,553	2	1,212	1	884	2	698	15	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.3	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,651	116	15,050	101	12,132	79	7,752	383	48,585
N of Miss	9	1,463	2	1,183	0	854	2	692	13	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	96.7	95.7	95.3	97.0	95.4	98.7	95.0	96.6	95.7
1-2	2.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	3.4	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	87	13,688	116	15,071	101	12,132	79	7,761	383	48,652
N of Miss	9	1,426	2	1,162	0	854	2	683	13	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.0	98.3	98.4	98.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	87	13,720	115	15,056	101	12,128	79	7,755	382	48,659
N of Miss	9	1,394	3	1,177	0	858	2	689	14	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	97.0	94.8	92.3	81.2	85.7	82.3	80.1	88.7	90.1
1-2	2.3	1.9	0.9	3.5	5.0	4.6	7.6	4.5	3.7	3.5
3-5	1.1	0.6	3.5	1.9	4.0	3.4	5.1	3.8	3.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	5.0	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.2
10+	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.5	5.0	4.4	2.5	8.9	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	87	13,718	115	15,062	101	12,116	79	7,749	382	48,645
N of Miss	9	1,396	3	1,171	0	870	2	695	14	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	96.4	96.6	95.0	94.0	91.0	88.5	87.7	93.7	93.2
1-2	3.5	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.6	3.7	1.8	2.5
3-5	1.2	0.6	2.6	1.1	3.0	1.9	5.1	2.6	2.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.6
10+	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.0	3.8	4.7	1.1	2.3
N of Valid	86	13,559	116	14,950	100	12,000	78	7,655	380	48,164
N of Miss	10	1,555	2	1,283	1	986	3	789	16	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	95.7	92.2	87.6	69.3	79.7	74.7	74.8	83.3	85.9
1-2	2.3	2.3	2.6	4.7	6.9	5.7	7.6	5.5	4.7	4.4
3-5	1.1	0.7	5.2	2.2	6.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	4.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	6.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.0
10+	1.1	1.0	0.0	4.5	9.9	9.8	12.7	14.9	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	87	13,707	116	15,053	101	12,126	79	7,760	383	48,646
N of Miss	9	1,407	2	1,180	0	860	2	684	13	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.7	95.7	94.1	86.1	86.5	84.8	81.1	91.6	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.9	2.2	6.9	4.0	5.1	4.5	3.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.3	3.0	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.3	2.5	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	1.1	0.2	0.9	2.0	3.0	6.2	5.1	9.9	2.3	3.8
N of Valid	87	13,705	116	15,043	101	12,109	79	7,755	383	48,612
N of Miss	9	1,409	2	1,190	0	877	2	689	13	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	95.4	92.2	90.6	87.1	88.1	87.3	87.3	90.1	90.8
1-2	3.4	2.6	5.2	4.0	6.9	4.7	3.8	4.2	5.0	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.9	4.0	1.9	5.1	2.4	2.9	1.7
6-9	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
10+	2.3	0.9	0.0	2.7	2.0	4.3	2.5	5.2	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	87	13,725	116	15,064	101	12,117	79	7,757	383	48,663
N of Miss	9	1,389	2	1,169	0	869	2	687	13	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.6	98.3	98.2	96.9	94.8	93.6	97.4	90.2	97.0	95.4
Once	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.3	3.9	1.3	2.1
Twice	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	13,167	113	14,482	97	11,598	76	7,463	371	46,710
N of Miss	11	1,947	5	1,751	4	1,388	5	981	25	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.4	93.6	87.8	87.1	72.3	76.9	72.2	67.1	80.4	83.2
At my home	6.9	3.8	5.2	6.9	8.9	10.3	7.6	13.2	7.1	7.9
At someone else's home	4.6	1.5	3.5	4.2	16.8	9.6	13.9	15.4	9.4	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	0.4	2.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	13,388	115	14,782	101	11,886	79	7,629	382	47,685
N of Miss	9	1,726	3	1,451	0	1,100	2	815	14	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.4	22.6	24.3	27.0	41.0	34.7	29.5	37.0	29.2	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.7	9.0	16.2	15.1	14.0	19.0	20.5	18.8	15.3	15.0
Strongly disapprove	54.8	54.8	49.5	45.3	34.0	35.4	41.0	33.8	44.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	13.1	13.6	9.9	12.7	11.0	10.9	9.0	10.3	10.7	12.1
N of Valid	84	13,389	111	14,853	100	11,928	78	7,623	373	47,793
N of Miss	12	1,725	7	1,380	1	1,058	3	821	23	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.4	6.6	9.6	13.1	27.0	23.2	31.2	33.4	18.4	17.1
Yes	91.6	93.4	90.4	86.9	73.0	76.8	68.8	66.6	81.6	82.9
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.3	100.0	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.3	96.5	96.1	90.0	91.2	81.8	84.1	91.7	93.6
Yes	3.6	1.7	3.5	3.9	10.0	8.8	18.2	15.9	8.3	6.4
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.6	99.1	98.4	94.0	95.7	94.8	93.0	96.5	97.2
Yes	2.4	0.4	0.9	1.6	6.0	4.3	5.2	7.0	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.6	97.0	97.6	98.7	96.6	98.7	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.0	2.4	1.3	3.4	1.3	1.7
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.2	98.2	95.5	96.0	93.2	90.9	90.5	96.0	94.6
Yes	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.5	4.0	6.8	9.1	9.5	4.0	5.4
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	98.9	95.6	97.3	95.0	95.3	96.1	96.1	95.5	97.0
Yes	4.8	1.1	4.4	2.7	5.0	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.5	3.0
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.9	97.4	97.8	98.0	96.0	97.4	95.3	97.9	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	4.0	2.6	4.7	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	99.7	99.4
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.6	100.0	96.0	91.0	94.3	97.4	92.9	96.3	95.5
Yes	3.6	2.4	0.0	4.0	9.0	5.7	2.6	7.1	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	83	13,219	114	14,676	100	11,860	77	7,629	374	47,384
N of Miss	13	1,895	4	1,557	1	1,126	4	815	22	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.7	2.9	0.9	4.6	9.1	6.9	5.3	9.0	4.6	5.4
Yes	96.3	97.1	99.1	95.4	90.9	93.1	94.7	91.0	95.4	94.6
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.0	98.3	98.7	97.3	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.4	97.4	97.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	100.0	97.6	93.9	97.1	98.7	96.8	97.8	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.8	0.0	2.4	6.1	2.9	1.3	3.2	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	82	13,050	115	14,557	99	11,752	76	7,547	372	46,906
N of Miss	14	2,064	3	1,676	2	1,234	5	897	24	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	3.8	2.6	9.8	23.5	15.5	20.8	20.2	12.1	11.2
Yes	96.4	96.2	97.4	90.2	76.5	84.5	79.2	79.8	87.9	88.8
N of Valid	83	13,062	114	14,577	98	11,782	77	7,568	372	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	4	1,656	3	1,204	4	876	24	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.4	97.4	95.5	99.2	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	4.5	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	83	13,062	114	14,577	98	11,782	77	7,568	372	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	4	1,656	3	1,204	4	876	24	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	83	13,062	114	14,577	98	11,782	77	7,568	372	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	4	1,656	3	1,204	4	876	24	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	98.7	97.8	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.2	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	83	13,062	114	14,577	98	11,782	77	7,568	372	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	4	1,656	3	1,204	4	876	24	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.4	98.2	97.0	96.9	96.1	96.1	95.7	97.0	97.0
Yes	3.6	1.6	1.8	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	83	13,062	114	14,577	98	11,782	77	7,568	372	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	4	1,656	3	1,204	4	876	24	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	100.0	93.4	84.7	88.9	85.7	87.2	92.7	92.6
Yes	1.2	1.8	0.0	6.6	15.3	11.1	14.3	12.8	7.3	7.4
N of Valid	83	13,062	114	14,577	98	11,782	77	7,568	372	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	4	1,656	3	1,204	4	876	24	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	83	13,062	114	14,577	98	11,782	77	7,568	372	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	4	1,656	3	1,204	4	876	24	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	13,062	114	14,577	98	11,782	77	7,568	372	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	4	1,656	3	1,204	4	876	24	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	99.1	97.8	93.9	96.9	96.1	96.2	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.2	6.1	3.1	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	83	13,062	114	14,577	98	11,782	77	7,568	372	46,989
N of Miss	13	2,052	4	1,656	3	1,204	4	876	24	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.5	6.1	7.8	13.5	30.0	19.7	25.6	24.7	17.9	14.8
Yes	89.5	93.9	92.2	86.5	70.0	80.3	74.4	75.3	82.1	85.2
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	97.1	93.9	94.0	87.0	91.9	91.0	90.9	91.0	93.8
Yes	8.1	2.9	6.1	6.0	13.0	8.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	6.2
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.0	99.1	93.7	85.0	89.9	87.2	86.6	92.9	92.8
Yes	1.2	2.0	0.9	6.3	15.0	10.1	12.8	13.4	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	99.3	99.1	97.2	92.0	96.2	98.7	96.1	96.6	97.3
Yes	3.5	0.7	0.9	2.8	8.0	3.8	1.3	3.9	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.9	98.3	98.4	95.0	98.3	100.0	98.4	97.6	98.5
Yes	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	5.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.4	97.4	94.0	96.5	96.2	96.7	96.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.6	2.6	6.0	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.4	97.4	96.2	92.0	94.3	94.9	93.3	95.3	95.9
Yes	3.5	1.6	2.6	3.8	8.0	5.7	5.1	6.7	4.7	4.1
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.5	99.1	96.4	93.0	95.4	97.4	95.5	96.8	96.6
Yes	2.3	1.5	0.9	3.6	7.0	4.6	2.6	4.5	3.2	3.4
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	96.0	97.5	97.4	95.7	98.4	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.5	2.6	4.3	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	86	13,241	115	14,704	100	11,795	78	7,555	379	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	3	1,529	1	1,191	3	889	17	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	97.2	96.5	93.8	92.8	93.5	89.7	96.1	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.6	4.1	3.1	2.6	4.4	2.2	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.3	0.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	77	12,773	109	14,195	97	11,431	77	7,345	360	45,744
N of Miss	19	2,341	9	2,038	4	1,555	4	1,099	36	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.3	2.2	3.5	6.3	14.1	13.0	15.6	18.8	8.5	8.8
Yes	97.7	97.8	96.5	93.7	85.9	87.0	84.4	81.2	91.5	91.2
N of Valid	86	13,017	113	14,523	99	11,759	77	7,539	375	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	5	1,710	2	1,227	4	905	21	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	94.9	96.4	96.1	92.7	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	5.1	3.6	3.9	7.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	86	13,017	113	14,523	99	11,759	77	7,539	375	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	5	1,710	2	1,227	4	905	21	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	98.6	96.0	96.8	100.0	96.9	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	4.0	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	86	13,017	113	14,523	99	11,759	77	7,539	375	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	5	1,710	2	1,227	4	905	21	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	98.2	99.3	99.0	98.2	96.1	96.9	98.1	98.8
Yes	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.8	3.9	3.1	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	86	13,017	113	14,523	99	11,759	77	7,539	375	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	5	1,710	2	1,227	4	905	21	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.2	97.4	98.2	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	86	13,017	113	14,523	99	11,759	77	7,539	375	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	5	1,710	2	1,227	4	905	21	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	99.1	98.5	99.0	97.3	98.7	96.9	98.9	98.2
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	86	13,017	113	14,523	99	11,759	77	7,539	375	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	5	1,710	2	1,227	4	905	21	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	98.2	96.6	91.9	93.9	93.5	91.9	95.7	95.7
Yes	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.4	8.1	6.1	6.5	8.1	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	86	13,017	113	14,523	99	11,759	77	7,539	375	46,838
N of Miss	10	2,097	5	1,710	2	1,227	4	905	21	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.6	3.5	5.8	11.1	10.9	13.2	14.9	7.2	7.6
Yes	97.6	97.4	96.5	94.2	88.9	89.1	86.8	85.1	92.8	92.4
N of Valid	85	12,926	115	14,450	99	11,642	76	7,450	375	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	3	1,783	2	1,344	5	994	21	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.5	97.4	94.5	99.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	2.6	5.5	0.5	1.8
N of Valid	85	12,926	115	14,450	99	11,642	76	7,450	375	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	3	1,783	2	1,344	5	994	21	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.4	98.0	96.5	98.7	96.7	98.9	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.0	3.5	1.3	3.3	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	85	12,926	115	14,450	99	11,642	76	7,450	375	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	3	1,783	2	1,344	5	994	21	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	99.1	99.5	100.0	98.8	97.4	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	85	12,926	115	14,450	99	11,642	76	7,450	375	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	3	1,783	2	1,344	5	994	21	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	85	12,926	115	14,450	99	11,642	76	7,450	375	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	3	1,783	2	1,344	5	994	21	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.2	100.0	98.0	99.2	98.8
Yes	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	85	12,926	115	14,450	99	11,642	76	7,450	375	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	3	1,783	2	1,344	5	994	21	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.2	98.3	96.8	92.9	95.3	94.7	94.0	96.3	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.8	1.7	3.2	7.1	4.7	5.3	6.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	85	12,926	115	14,450	99	11,642	76	7,450	375	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	3	1,783	2	1,344	5	994	21	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.0	3.0	2.7	0.0	3.1	1.6	2.1
Yes	98.8	98.9	98.2	98.0	97.0	97.3	100.0	96.9	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	12,994	114	14,511	99	11,733	76	7,535	373	46,773
N of Miss	12	2,120	4	1,722	2	1,253	5	909	23	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	98.6	98.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	85	12,842	112	14,251	95	11,434	74	7,296	366	45,823
N of Miss	11	2,272	6	1,982	6	1,552	7	1,148	30	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.3	77.0	68.7	63.1	42.6	53.9	46.2	52.4	57.7	63.0
Wrong	20.7	16.3	19.1	23.0	31.7	24.3	34.6	23.6	26.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.7	4.8	11.3	9.7	15.8	13.8	15.4	14.6	12.1	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.8	0.9	4.2	9.9	8.0	3.8	9.4	4.2	5.3
N of Valid	87	13,392	115	14,803	101	11,926	78	7,622	381	47,743
N of Miss	9	1,722	3	1,430	0	1,060	3	822	15	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	83.2	71.9	70.4	57.6	60.5	51.3	56.5	65.9	69.3
Wrong	13.8	12.6	21.1	20.1	24.2	23.2	28.2	22.6	21.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.8	7.0	6.6	11.1	9.7	14.1	12.3	8.5	7.2
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.4	0.0	3.0	7.1	6.6	6.4	8.6	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	87	13,297	114	14,757	99	11,876	78	7,604	378	47,534
N of Miss	9	1,817	4	1,476	2	1,110	3	840	18	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	86.2	76.3	69.2	42.4	52.6	37.2	46.3	62.2	66.1
Wrong	6.9	9.3	16.7	16.4	18.2	18.6	17.9	16.3	15.1	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.8	3.5	8.3	19.2	14.0	17.9	17.1	10.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.7	3.5	6.2	20.2	14.8	26.9	20.3	12.7	9.3
N of Valid	87	13,291	114	14,738	99	11,868	78	7,609	378	47,506
N of Miss	9	1,823	4	1,495	2	1,118	3	835	18	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	86.0	75.4	78.1	68.7	73.9	75.6	75.5	76.7	78.8
Wrong	6.9	10.5	21.9	15.5	22.2	17.4	14.1	17.1	16.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.3	2.6	4.4	3.0	5.8	6.4	4.7	3.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	0.0	2.1	6.1	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	87	13,301	114	14,752	99	11,876	78	7,615	378	47,544
N of Miss	9	1,813	4	1,481	2	1,110	3	829	18	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.9	63.1	59.3	44.0	26.7	31.9	15.4	27.6	43.0	43.6
Very difficult	14.1	15.1	21.2	18.2	13.9	13.7	14.1	10.7	16.2	15.0
Fairly easy	7.1	8.2	9.7	19.6	26.7	26.1	38.5	24.9	19.6	18.9
Very easy	3.5	3.4	4.4	11.3	29.7	22.8	29.5	31.4	16.2	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.2	5.3	7.0	3.0	5.5	2.6	5.4	5.0	7.3
N of Valid	85	13,116	113	14,663	101	11,859	78	7,598	377	47,236
N of Miss	11	1,998	5	1,570	0	1,127	3	846	19	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.9	63.4	60.2	44.1	26.0	31.6	16.7	27.3	43.7	43.6
Very difficult	10.7	14.5	19.5	17.4	14.0	13.6	11.5	10.8	14.4	14.6
Fairly easy	8.3	9.2	9.7	19.6	26.0	25.4	37.2	24.3	19.5	19.0
Very easy	4.8	4.1	5.3	12.7	31.0	24.0	32.1	32.5	17.6	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.8	5.3	6.2	3.0	5.3	2.6	5.1	4.8	6.5
N of Valid	84	12,920	113	14,551	100	11,779	78	7,558	375	46,808
N of Miss	12	2,194	5	1,682	1	1,207	3	886	21	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.9	75.8	69.9	57.6	37.6	45.8	34.6	38.4	55.4	56.6
Sort of hard	11.5	12.3	14.2	19.8	20.8	21.5	20.5	19.3	16.6	18.0
Sort of easy	4.6	7.1	9.7	14.2	23.8	19.1	32.1	22.6	16.9	14.8
Very easy	8.0	4.8	6.2	8.5	17.8	13.7	12.8	19.6	11.1	10.6
N of Valid	87	13,083	113	14,628	101	11,845	78	7,592	379	47,148
N of Miss	9	2,031	5	1,605	0	1,141	3	852	17	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.3	71.9	64.6	52.4	34.7	39.7	29.5	33.4	50.9	51.6
Sort of hard	9.2	13.9	16.8	18.2	15.8	17.2	20.5	15.7	15.6	16.4
Sort of easy	9.2	8.3	12.4	16.2	22.8	22.4	25.6	22.7	17.2	16.6
Very easy	10.3	5.9	6.2	13.1	26.7	20.6	24.4	28.1	16.4	15.4
N of Valid	87	13,032	113	14,603	101	11,843	78	7,573	379	47,051
N of Miss	9	2,082	5	1,630	0	1,143	3	871	17	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	92.5	93.8	84.6	68.0	76.0	75.3	70.2	82.2	82.3
Sort of hard	8.1	5.3	2.7	10.2	21.0	14.6	20.8	17.5	12.5	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	2.7	3.3	7.0	6.1	2.6	7.2	3.2	4.1
Very easy	2.3	0.9	0.9	1.9	4.0	3.3	1.3	5.2	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	86	12,981	113	14,562	100	11,811	77	7,566	376	46,920
N of Miss	10	2,133	5	1,671	1	1,175	4	878	20	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.1	76.4	67.3	66.1	57.6	61.6	52.6	56.7	64.4	66.3
Sort of hard	8.1	12.1	16.8	15.4	15.2	16.3	17.9	17.0	14.6	15.0
Sort of easy	8.1	6.6	9.7	10.5	16.2	11.7	12.8	13.1	11.7	10.1
Very easy	4.7	4.9	6.2	8.0	11.1	10.4	16.7	13.2	9.3	8.6
N of Valid	86	12,981	113	14,573	99	11,816	78	7,558	376	46,928
N of Miss	10	2,133	5	1,660	2	1,170	3	886	20	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.5	88.6	87.6	69.5	39.6	50.0	33.3	40.8	63.9	65.2
Sort of hard	4.6	6.3	4.4	12.7	13.9	14.2	12.8	12.7	8.7	11.3
Sort of easy	3.4	2.9	5.3	9.8	21.8	17.2	24.4	18.1	13.2	11.1
Very easy	3.4	2.1	2.7	8.1	24.8	18.6	29.5	28.4	14.2	12.4
N of Valid	87	12,946	113	14,535	101	11,809	78	7,550	379	46,840
N of Miss	9	2,168	5	1,698	0	1,177	3	894	17	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.7	84.9	79.6	70.2	49.5	60.9	53.2	58.7	68.7	70.1
Sort of hard	3.5	8.0	7.1	13.6	21.8	17.6	20.8	18.1	13.0	13.8
Sort of easy	2.3	4.3	7.1	9.1	12.9	12.3	11.7	12.1	8.5	9.1
Very easy	3.5	2.8	6.2	7.1	15.8	9.2	14.3	11.1	9.8	7.1
N of Valid	86	12,949	113	14,564	101	11,810	77	7,574	377	46,897
N of Miss	10	2,165	5	1,669	0	1,176	4	870	19	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.1	85.0	90.3	74.0	50.5	67.2	70.5	66.6	76.3	74.2
Sort of hard	4.6	7.1	3.5	11.6	17.8	14.1	14.1	14.9	9.8	11.5
Sort of easy	1.1	4.1	4.4	7.5	13.9	9.9	9.0	9.1	7.1	7.4
Very easy	1.1	3.7	1.8	6.9	17.8	8.7	6.4	9.3	6.9	6.9
N of Valid	87	12,846	113	14,460	101	11,680	78	7,479	379	46,465
N of Miss	9	2,268	5	1,773	0	1,306	3	965	17	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.8	89.2	90.3	81.7	54.0	74.0	69.2	70.8	76.5	80.0
Sort of hard	4.6	7.2	2.7	11.6	24.0	15.2	17.9	15.8	11.9	11.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.3	5.3	4.3	13.0	7.0	9.0	7.6	6.9	5.0
Very easy	4.6	1.4	1.8	2.5	9.0	3.9	3.8	5.8	4.8	3.1
N of Valid	87	12,907	113	14,553	100	11,804	78	7,567	378	46,831
N of Miss	9	2,207	5	1,680	1	1,182	3	877	18	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.2	81.0	78.8	60.5	36.0	46.1	33.3	40.5	57.9	59.3
Sort of hard	9.2	9.0	9.7	12.6	8.0	12.1	5.1	10.1	8.2	11.1
Sort of easy	6.9	5.9	6.2	14.4	22.0	19.5	26.9	19.9	14.8	14.2
Very easy	5.7	4.1	5.3	12.5	34.0	22.2	34.6	29.4	19.0	15.4
N of Valid	87	12,924	113	14,539	100	11,793	78	7,560	378	46,816
N of Miss	9	2,190	5	1,694	1	1,193	3	884	18	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.8	73.2	70.3	76.1	86.9	82.1	92.3	85.7	81.0	78.4
Yes	22.2	26.8	29.7	23.9	13.1	17.9	7.7	14.3	19.0	21.6
N of Valid	81	12,682	111	14,353	99	11,649	78	7,479	369	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	7	1,880	2	1,337	3	965	27	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	93.4	91.0	94.1	92.9	95.6	97.4	96.4	93.0	94.7
Yes	8.6	6.6	9.0	5.9	7.1	4.4	2.6	3.6	7.0	5.3
N of Valid	81	12,682	111	14,353	99	11,649	78	7,479	369	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	7	1,880	2	1,337	3	965	27	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	92.4	75.7	89.4	94.9	90.0	89.7	91.3	86.7	90.7
Yes	11.1	7.6	24.3	10.6	5.1	10.0	10.3	8.7	13.3	9.3
N of Valid	81	12,682	111	14,353	99	11,649	78	7,479	369	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	7	1,880	2	1,337	3	965	27	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.9	31.2	43.2	30.6	22.2	25.2	15.4	21.0	29.0	27.9
Yes	69.1	68.8	56.8	69.4	77.8	74.8	84.6	79.0	71.0	72.1
N of Valid	81	12,682	111	14,353	99	11,649	78	7,479	369	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	7	1,880	2	1,337	3	965	27	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.7	73.7	76.6	76.3	83.3	79.0	81.6	81.7	79.1	77.1
Yes	25.3	26.3	23.4	23.7	16.7	21.0	18.4	18.3	20.9	22.9
N of Valid	79	12,732	107	14,181	96	11,476	76	7,341	358	45,730
N of Miss	17	2,382	11	2,052	5	1,510	5	1,103	38	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.7	35.5	28.8	29.9	30.7	29.9	32.5	30.3	31.2	31.5
1 or 2 times	30.1	34.9	35.1	34.1	32.7	31.9	32.5	30.0	32.8	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.3	18.3	17.1	20.0	20.8	20.1	20.8	20.2	19.4	19.6
5 or 6 times	10.8	6.0	9.9	8.8	9.9	9.8	6.5	10.3	9.4	8.5
7 or more times	6.0	5.3	9.0	7.2	5.9	8.3	7.8	9.2	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	83	12,951	111	14,362	101	11,670	77	7,446	372	46,429
N of Miss	13	2,163	7	1,871	0	1,316	4	998	24	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.2	48.3	63.3	58.1	81.8	61.5	79.5	75.1	66.9	58.9
Yes	57.8	51.7	36.7	41.9	18.2	38.5	20.5	24.9	33.1	41.1
N of Valid	83	12,767	109	14,205	99	11,566	78	7,364	369	45,902
N of Miss	13	2,347	9	2,028	2	1,420	3	1,080	27	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.9	32.6	32.4	27.1	32.3	27.0	21.8	28.9	29.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	22.2	42.1	21.6	37.4	12.1	25.3	15.4	24.3	17.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	25.9	16.9	30.6	22.9	39.4	30.3	32.1	28.8	32.2	24.1
5 or 6 times	17.3	5.7	5.4	7.8	11.1	11.2	23.1	12.0	13.3	8.7
7 or more times	3.7	2.7	9.9	4.8	5.1	6.2	7.7	6.0	6.8	4.7
N of Valid	81	12,855	111	14,318	99	11,616	78	7,423	369	46,212
N of Miss	15	2,259	7	1,915	2	1,370	3	1,021	27	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.3	68.6	62.5	60.0	59.0	54.7	50.0	55.7	61.1	60.3
Yes	27.7	31.4	37.5	40.0	41.0	45.3	50.0	44.3	38.9	39.7
N of Valid	83	12,707	112	14,206	100	11,530	78	7,389	373	45,832
N of Miss	13	2,407	6	2,027	1	1,456	3	1,055	23	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	6.0	2.7	4.8	5.0	5.5	0.0	5.8	3.7	5.5
no	8.2	6.4	5.3	7.2	7.9	7.1	5.1	6.5	6.6	6.8
yes	25.9	34.2	36.3	38.2	39.6	39.2	42.3	38.1	36.1	37.3
YES!	58.8	53.4	55.8	49.7	47.5	48.3	52.6	49.6	53.6	50.3
N of Valid	85	12,868	113	14,396	101	11,702	78	7,504	377	46,470
N of Miss	11	2,246	5	1,837	0	1,284	3	940	19	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	49.4	38.0	25.7	30.5	34.0	29.0	38.5	30.6	35.9	32.2
no	31.8	34.6	38.1	39.9	33.0	38.6	34.6	38.6	34.6	37.9
yes	15.3	18.8	28.3	20.8	24.0	22.2	20.5	20.8	22.6	20.6
YES!	3.5	8.6	8.0	8.8	9.0	10.2	6.4	9.9	6.9	9.3
N of Valid	85	12,796	113	14,296	100	11,630	78	7,475	376	46,197
N of Miss	11	2,318	5	1,937	1	1,356	3	969	20	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	7.3	5.3	5.1	4.0	5.6	1.3	6.2	4.2	6.0
no	1.2	4.9	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.4	2.6	6.4	3.4	4.9
yes	24.4	28.9	36.3	34.4	34.7	37.2	41.6	37.9	34.2	34.1
YES!	68.6	58.9	54.0	55.9	56.4	52.7	54.5	49.5	58.1	54.9
N of Valid	86	12,847	113	14,351	101	11,672	77	7,494	377	46,364
N of Miss	10	2,267	5	1,882	0	1,314	4	950	19	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.9	2.7	5.5	4.0	5.9	5.1	6.4	4.2	6.4
no	7.1	5.8	8.0	7.3	8.9	7.6	5.1	8.1	7.4	7.1
yes	18.8	22.7	28.3	28.4	33.7	32.7	32.1	35.0	28.4	29.0
YES!	68.2	63.6	61.1	58.9	53.5	53.8	57.7	50.5	59.9	57.5
N of Valid	85	12,755	113	14,331	101	11,656	78	7,488	377	46,230
N of Miss	11	2,359	5	1,902	0	1,330	3	956	19	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	8.4	6.2	7.0	9.0	8.0	11.5	9.7	8.5	8.1
no	8.2	7.3	15.0	9.7	16.0	13.1	15.4	16.1	13.8	10.9
yes	24.7	25.9	28.3	31.8	27.0	34.7	39.7	35.0	29.5	31.4
YES!	58.8	58.4	50.4	51.5	48.0	44.2	33.3	39.2	48.1	49.6
N of Valid	85	12,786	113	14,340	100	11,660	78	7,488	376	46,274
N of Miss	11	2,328	5	1,893	1	1,326	3	956	20	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	7.8	8.8	8.2	8.9	10.7	6.4	13.9	7.2	9.7
no	4.7	10.8	6.2	16.9	14.9	19.7	26.9	22.1	12.5	16.7
yes	36.5	34.3	40.7	36.5	45.5	37.9	35.9	35.7	40.1	36.1
YES!	55.3	47.1	44.2	38.4	30.7	31.7	30.8	28.2	40.3	37.5
N of Valid	85	12,841	113	14,329	101	11,662	78	7,502	377	46,334
N of Miss	11	2,273	5	1,904	0	1,324	3	942	19	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	6.0	0.9	4.9	5.9	6.0	5.1	6.8	4.5	5.8
no	5.9	6.9	3.5	8.0	8.9	8.0	10.3	8.4	6.9	7.8
yes	23.5	29.4	37.2	33.3	30.7	35.4	35.9	36.2	32.1	33.2
YES!	63.5	57.7	58.4	53.9	54.5	50.5	48.7	48.5	56.5	53.2
N of Valid	85	12,805	113	14,345	101	11,671	78	7,493	377	46,314
N of Miss	11	2,309	5	1,888	0	1,315	3	951	19	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	78.7	74.3	67.7	54.5	58.4	46.2	52.3	64.5	65.9
Yes	15.7	16.9	21.2	27.7	40.6	36.9	47.4	42.3	30.7	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.6	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	83	12,840	113	14,355	101	11,680	78	7,508	375	46,383
N of Miss	13	2,274	5	1,878	0	1,306	3	936	21	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	89.8	89.4	81.2	68.3	72.0	63.6	65.4	78.9	78.7
Yes	4.8	5.9	6.2	14.2	25.7	23.3	29.9	29.2	16.0	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.9	4.7	6.5	5.4	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	83	12,780	113	14,296	101	11,648	77	7,490	374	46,214
N of Miss	13	2,334	5	1,937	0	1,338	4	954	22	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	87.7	87.6	82.4	73.3	77.9	76.9	72.8	82.1	81.2
Yes	6.1	8.0	8.0	13.0	21.8	17.5	16.7	21.9	13.1	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	82	12,753	113	14,286	101	11,633	78	7,492	374	46,164
N of Miss	14	2,361	5	1,947	0	1,353	3	952	22	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.9	95.6	94.4	94.0	94.4	92.3	93.6	94.1	94.4
Yes	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.6	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	83	12,756	113	14,265	100	11,623	78	7,482	374	46,126
N of Miss	13	2,358	5	1,968	1	1,363	3	962	22	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	79.0	75.2	74.2	69.3	74.1	69.2	73.9	73.6	75.4
Yes	15.7	16.7	20.4	21.2	25.7	21.2	24.4	20.8	21.6	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	83	12,732	113	14,259	101	11,624	78	7,489	375	46,104
N of Miss	13	2,382	5	1,974	0	1,362	3	955	21	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.6	83.1	77.9	74.3	64.4	68.2	65.4	64.4	73.5	73.6
Yes	9.8	12.5	17.7	21.1	30.7	27.1	28.2	30.1	21.7	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	164	25,514	226	28,588	202	23,318	156	14,996	748	92,416
N of Miss	28	4,714	10	3,878	0	2,654	6	1,892	44	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	93.1	92.9	90.9	92.1	89.1	91.0	87.2	92.0	90.5
Yes	4.8	2.6	2.7	4.5	3.0	6.2	2.6	7.5	3.2	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.7	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	83	12,721	113	14,263	101	11,638	78	7,479	375	46,101
N of Miss	13	2,393	5	1,970	0	1,348	3	965	21	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	89.6	91.2	85.5	86.1	81.9	84.6	77.9	88.8	84.5
Wrong	6.0	7.5	2.7	10.2	8.9	12.3	7.7	14.1	6.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.1	6.2	3.3	2.0	4.4	6.4	5.6	4.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	83	12,836	113	14,342	101	11,680	78	7,496	375	46,354
N of Miss	13	2,278	5	1,891	0	1,306	3	948	21	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	93.8	96.5	91.2	89.1	87.4	89.6	82.7	92.5	89.6
Wrong	4.8	4.8	3.5	6.8	7.9	9.7	7.8	12.3	5.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.4	1.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	83	12,819	113	14,305	101	11,656	77	7,483	374	46,263
N of Miss	13	2,295	5	1,928	0	1,330	4	961	22	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	94.8	95.5	88.6	83.2	81.5	79.5	75.1	88.2	86.3
Wrong	6.1	3.5	2.7	7.0	9.9	10.2	9.0	11.6	6.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	0.9	3.1	5.9	5.5	6.4	7.6	3.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	2.8	5.1	5.7	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	82	12,770	112	14,278	101	11,646	78	7,479	373	46,173
N of Miss	14	2,344	6	1,955	0	1,340	3	965	23	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	94.5	96.5	93.1	95.0	91.4	96.2	90.4	95.2	92.6
Wrong	4.8	4.1	3.5	5.1	3.0	6.3	1.3	7.4	3.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	83	12,783	113	14,278	101	11,657	78	7,477	375	46,195
N of Miss	13	2,331	5	1,955	0	1,329	3	967	21	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	83.1	81.4	80.5	86.0	81.9	85.9	84.4	84.2	82.2
Wrong	13.3	13.9	15.9	16.0	13.0	14.7	12.8	12.6	13.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	0.0	2.8	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	83	12,782	113	14,283	100	11,654	78	7,479	374	46,198
N of Miss	13	2,332	5	1,950	1	1,332	3	965	22	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	84.6	87.6	80.4	80.2	79.2	82.1	79.8	83.4	81.1
Wrong	14.6	11.0	7.1	14.3	16.8	14.8	11.5	14.7	12.3	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	3.5	4.3	1.0	4.8	5.1	4.3	2.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	82	12,787	113	14,312	101	11,666	78	7,493	374	46,258
N of Miss	14	2,327	5	1,921	0	1,320	3	951	22	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.9	62.8	66.4	56.8	60.4	58.9	67.9	63.9	64.5	60.1
Wrong	25.3	23.8	21.2	25.8	28.7	24.6	23.1	22.5	24.5	24.4
A little bit wrong	9.6	10.9	10.6	14.7	7.9	13.9	7.7	11.4	9.1	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	83	12,780	113	14,294	101	11,650	78	7,476	375	46,200
N of Miss	13	2,334	5	1,939	0	1,336	3	968	21	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.5	81.9	73.5	72.1	69.3	64.8	56.4	60.0	71.5	71.0
1	3.6	8.3	8.0	10.8	8.9	11.5	7.7	10.2	7.2	10.2
2	2.4	4.1	7.1	6.4	6.9	7.9	9.0	9.0	6.4	6.6
3-4	4.8	2.7	3.5	5.0	6.9	7.0	17.9	8.8	7.7	5.5
5+	3.6	2.9	8.0	5.7	7.9	8.8	9.0	12.0	7.2	6.7
N of Valid	83	12,813	113	14,318	101	11,694	78	7,499	375	46,324
N of Miss	13	2,301	5	1,915	0	1,292	3	945	21	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.2	92.7	84.1	86.6	82.2	82.8	80.8	78.6	84.0	86.0
1	4.8	4.2	8.8	6.3	10.9	7.2	5.1	7.5	7.7	6.1
2	4.8	1.5	2.7	3.2	1.0	4.1	3.8	5.2	2.9	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.0	2.6	9.0	4.1	2.4	2.1
5+	1.2	0.9	3.5	2.1	5.0	3.3	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	83	12,739	113	14,256	101	11,644	78	7,474	375	46,113
N of Miss	13	2,375	5	1,977	0	1,342	3	970	21	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.0	89.5	83.2	83.7	85.1	81.7	82.1	80.6	84.5	84.3
1	6.0	6.1	7.1	7.8	4.0	7.6	6.4	7.0	5.9	7.1
2	3.6	2.1	3.5	3.4	1.0	4.1	6.4	4.6	3.5	3.4
3-4	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.2
5+	1.2	1.2	3.5	2.9	6.9	3.9	2.6	4.7	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	83	12,766	113	14,270	101	11,657	78	7,492	375	46,185
N of Miss	13	2,348	5	1,963	0	1,329	3	952	21	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.1	67.8	61.1	54.9	50.5	48.0	41.0	45.1	54.9	55.1
1	9.6	13.7	11.5	14.6	7.9	12.8	9.0	10.5	9.6	13.2
2	14.5	6.9	14.2	9.4	5.9	10.6	12.8	10.0	11.7	9.1
3-4	2.4	4.9	3.5	8.1	14.9	9.6	16.7	10.4	9.1	8.0
5+	8.4	6.7	9.7	12.9	20.8	19.1	20.5	24.1	14.7	14.6
N of Valid	83	12,777	113	14,275	101	11,670	78	7,490	375	46,212
N of Miss	13	2,337	5	1,958	0	1,316	3	954	21	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.6	29.9	24.5	25.2	26.0	25.0	30.7	29.8	26.4	27.2
Safe	57.7	50.4	46.4	54.5	55.0	54.7	54.7	52.4	52.9	53.1
Not safe	12.8	14.8	21.8	16.1	16.0	15.5	14.7	13.6	16.8	15.2
Very not safe	3.8	4.9	7.3	4.3	3.0	4.7	0.0	4.2	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	78	12,272	110	13,756	100	11,191	75	7,173	363	44,392
N of Miss	18	2,842	8	2,477	1	1,795	6	1,271	33	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	24.4	18.8	17.1	15.7	21.8	16.8	11.5	17.2	18.8	17.1
At a school	47.6	56.0	60.4	60.7	56.4	60.2	57.7	62.1	55.9	59.5
No preference	13.4	12.2	13.5	13.8	17.8	14.9	19.2	15.3	15.9	13.9
I don't know	14.6	12.9	9.0	9.9	4.0	8.2	11.5	5.5	9.4	9.6
N of Valid	82	12,620	111	14,113	101	11,457	78	7,344	372	45,534
N of Miss	14	2,494	7	2,120	0	1,529	3	1,100	24	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	53.2	58.5	68.5	60.6	60.2	58.4	62.8	62.2	61.8	59.7
No	6.5	12.8	9.9	12.4	12.2	15.7	19.2	18.3	11.8	14.3
I don't know	40.3	28.7	21.6	26.9	27.6	25.9	17.9	19.5	26.4	26.0
N of Valid	77	12,338	111	13,880	98	11,290	78	7,213	364	44,721
N of Miss	19	2,776	7	2,353	3	1,696	3	1,231	32	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	29.9	28.2	20.7	19.9	13.9	16.5	11.5	15.8	18.8	20.7
Somewhat better	18.2	15.6	21.6	16.9	15.8	16.3	15.4	16.4	18.0	16.3
Stayed the same	40.3	43.5	40.5	47.9	55.4	50.6	57.7	51.7	48.2	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.1	9.4	9.9	11.5	12.9	11.7	9.0	11.5	10.4	11.0
Much worse	2.6	3.2	7.2	3.7	2.0	4.9	6.4	4.5	4.6	4.0
N of Valid	77	12,372	111	13,977	101	11,450	78	7,332	367	45,131
N of Miss	19	2,742	7	2,256	0	1,536	3	1,112	29	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.4	37.5	34.5	44.1	50.5	48.6	38.5	48.4	39.8	44.1
Rarely	26.8	21.6	22.1	22.9	20.8	21.1	29.5	19.2	24.3	21.4
Sometimes	19.5	21.6	26.5	19.8	15.8	18.6	15.4	19.3	19.8	19.9
Often	7.3	11.7	9.7	9.0	7.9	8.1	9.0	8.8	8.6	9.5
Always	11.0	7.6	7.1	4.3	5.0	3.6	7.7	4.4	7.5	5.0
N of Valid	82	12,528	113	14,085	101	11,511	78	7,418	374	45,542
N of Miss	14	2,586	5	2,148	0	1,475	3	1,026	22	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.8	43.7	41.1	52.3	55.4	56.4	48.7	55.3	48.2	51.5
Rarely	30.0	23.4	30.4	23.0	26.7	21.1	26.9	19.8	28.6	22.1
Sometimes	15.0	19.9	22.3	16.6	8.9	15.2	15.4	15.9	15.6	17.0
Often	3.8	8.1	5.4	5.6	4.0	4.9	5.1	6.1	4.6	6.2
Always	2.5	4.8	0.9	2.5	5.0	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	80	12,396	112	14,013	101	11,477	78	7,400	371	45,286
N of Miss	16	2,718	6	2,220	0	1,509	3	1,044	25	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	59.3	58.4	66.7	64.3	71.3	67.8	57.7	65.7	64.4	63.8
Rarely	12.3	17.9	12.6	15.8	8.9	14.2	24.4	14.4	14.0	15.7
Sometimes	19.8	11.8	9.9	10.5	9.9	10.2	9.0	11.4	11.9	10.9
Often	7.4	5.7	8.1	5.3	5.9	4.5	5.1	5.2	6.7	5.2
Always	1.2	6.2	2.7	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.0	4.3
N of Valid	81	12,426	111	14,006	101	11,469	78	7,386	371	45,287
N of Miss	15	2,688	7	2,227	0	1,517	3	1,058	25	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.7	65.5	66.4	64.7	60.2	61.0	48.7	60.8	59.6	63.4
Yes	40.3	34.5	33.6	35.3	39.8	39.0	51.3	39.2	40.4	36.6
N of Valid	72	12,135	110	13,676	98	11,175	76	7,194	356	44,180
N of Miss	24	2,979	8	2,557	3	1,811	5	1,250	40	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	16.4	17.7	17.7	17.0	21.3	15.4	20.4	15.5	18.7
Most of the time	8.4	13.5	13.3	17.1	17.0	18.0	24.4	17.3	15.5	16.4
Some of the time	36.1	26.1	25.7	27.5	28.0	27.5	25.6	28.8	28.6	27.3
A little of the time	16.9	22.8	20.4	18.9	11.0	15.5	17.9	14.4	16.6	18.3
None of the time	27.7	21.2	23.0	18.8	27.0	17.8	16.7	19.1	23.8	19.3
N of Valid	83	12,602	113	14,127	100	11,552	78	7,435	374	45,716
N of Miss	13	2,512	5	2,106	1	1,434	3	1,009	22	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.6	12.0	9.7	12.4	10.0	14.3	12.8	13.9	10.4	13.0
Most of the time	8.4	9.0	12.4	10.1	13.0	11.1	10.3	10.9	11.2	10.2
Some of the time	19.3	15.1	15.0	16.9	19.0	19.1	19.2	20.5	17.9	17.5
A little of the time	10.8	18.3	10.6	18.3	18.0	17.9	15.4	17.7	13.6	18.1
None of the time	51.8	45.6	52.2	42.4	40.0	37.6	42.3	36.9	46.8	41.2
N of Valid	83	12,498	113	14,033	100	11,484	78	7,403	374	45,418
N of Miss	13	2,616	5	2,200	1	1,502	3	1,041	22	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.3	20.3	17.0	22.8	24.7	25.1	17.9	23.1	19.5	22.7
Most of the time	12.2	14.8	8.9	17.3	16.5	18.4	25.6	18.6	15.2	17.1
Some of the time	15.9	17.6	20.5	18.8	19.6	19.8	26.9	21.1	20.6	19.1
A little of the time	17.1	15.7	11.6	14.6	8.2	13.3	12.8	12.9	12.2	14.3
None of the time	36.6	31.6	42.0	26.4	30.9	23.3	16.7	24.3	32.5	26.7
N of Valid	82	12,398	112	14,002	97	11,463	78	7,399	369	45,262
N of Miss	14	2,716	6	2,231	4	1,523	3	1,045	27	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.6	10.2	8.8	10.4	6.0	12.7	5.1	12.3	7.5	11.2
Most of the time	7.2	7.5	8.8	7.9	9.0	9.1	6.4	9.3	8.0	8.3
Some of the time	16.9	12.2	14.2	13.9	17.0	16.3	24.4	17.3	17.6	14.6
A little of the time	15.7	16.6	14.2	17.1	22.0	17.3	24.4	18.0	18.7	17.2
None of the time	50.6	53.6	54.0	50.7	46.0	44.7	39.7	43.1	48.1	48.7
N of Valid	83	12,507	113	14,056	100	11,505	78	7,418	374	45,486
N of Miss	13	2,607	5	2,177	1	1,481	3	1,026	22	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.6	16.4	12.5	15.7	18.8	18.8	11.5	18.1	14.5	17.1
Most of the time	7.3	13.2	16.1	14.1	20.8	15.6	20.5	16.5	16.4	14.6
Some of the time	13.4	18.7	17.0	20.8	19.8	21.7	21.8	21.8	18.0	20.6
A little of the time	19.5	18.0	14.3	18.2	10.9	16.5	20.5	15.7	15.8	17.3
None of the time	45.1	33.7	40.2	31.2	29.7	27.3	25.6	27.9	35.4	30.3
N of Valid	82	12,304	112	13,984	101	11,487	78	7,411	373	45,186
N of Miss	14	2,810	6	2,249	0	1,499	3	1,033	23	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.8	14.9	13.4	15.5	10.0	16.6	11.5	15.3	11.5	15.6
Most of the time	4.8	8.1	8.0	10.0	12.0	10.5	12.8	10.5	9.4	9.7
Some of the time	10.8	10.9	9.8	11.9	14.0	14.1	12.8	15.5	11.8	12.8
A little of the time	22.9	14.8	13.4	15.0	21.0	15.1	11.5	14.8	17.2	14.9
None of the time	50.6	51.3	55.4	47.6	43.0	43.7	51.3	44.0	50.1	47.0
N of Valid	83	12,509	112	14,056	100	11,509	78	7,417	373	45,491
N of Miss	13	2,605	6	2,177	1	1,477	3	1,027	23	7,286