

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Clark County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	469	465	536	336
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.6	139	33.5	156	34.7	186	31.5	106
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	23.0	108	32.7	152	27.1	145	26.5	89
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	20.5	96	17.2	80	25.6	137	25.3	85
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	26.9	126	16.6	77	12.7	68	16.7	56
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.6	245	47.7	214	52.2	271	52.3	169
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	46.4	212	52.3	235	47.8	248	47.7	154
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	12.0	56	13.8	64	15.1	81	8.6	28
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	29.1	136	27.0	125	27.9	149	30.4	99
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.3	6	0.9	4	0.7	4	0.9	3
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.3	6	0.6	3	0.9	5	0.0	0
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	47.0	220	47.5	220	45.2	242	51.8	169
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	1.5	7	2.6	12	2.2	12	1.2	4
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	7.9	37	7.6	35	7.9	42	7.1	23
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

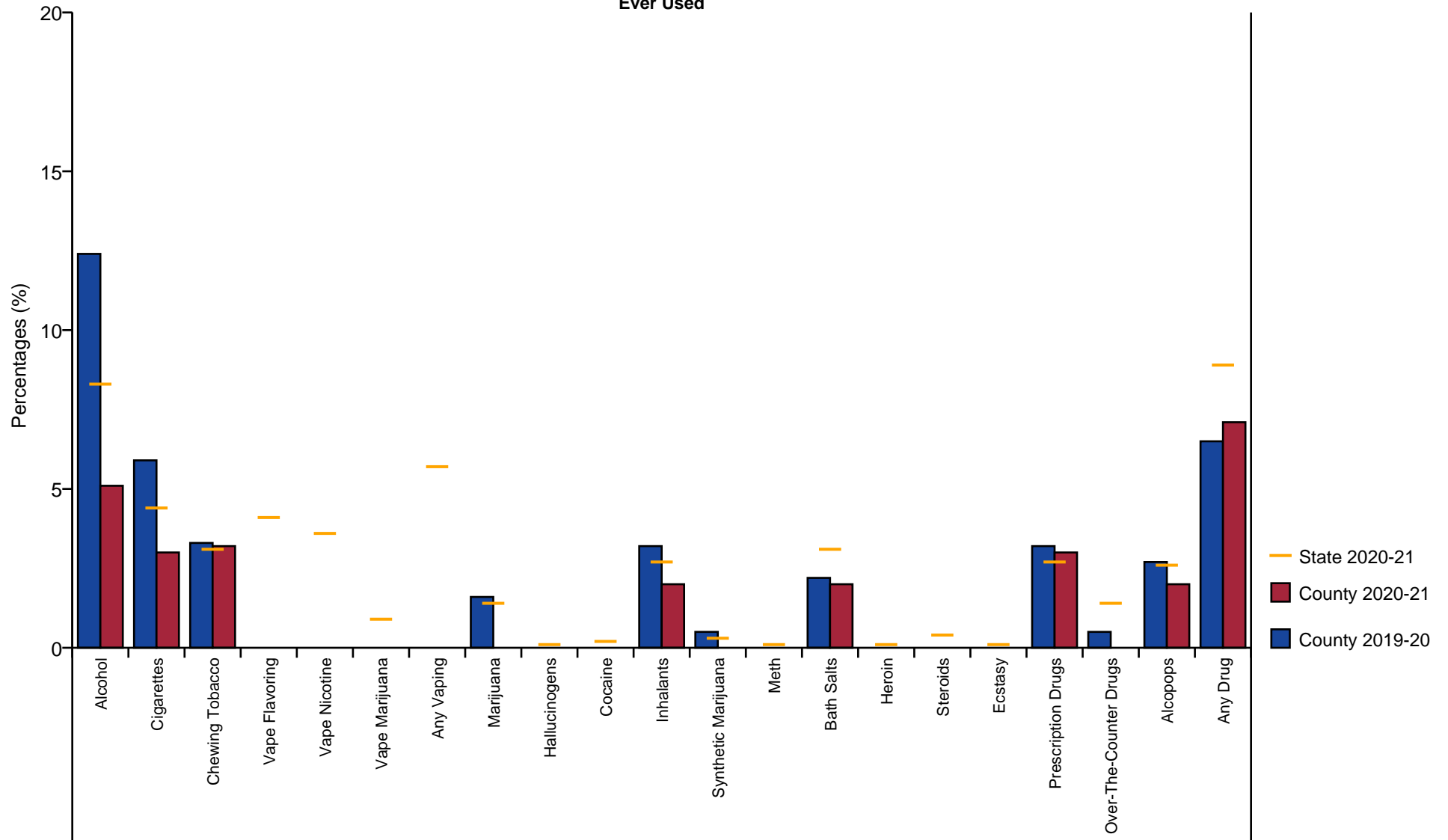
Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Clark County

Ever Used

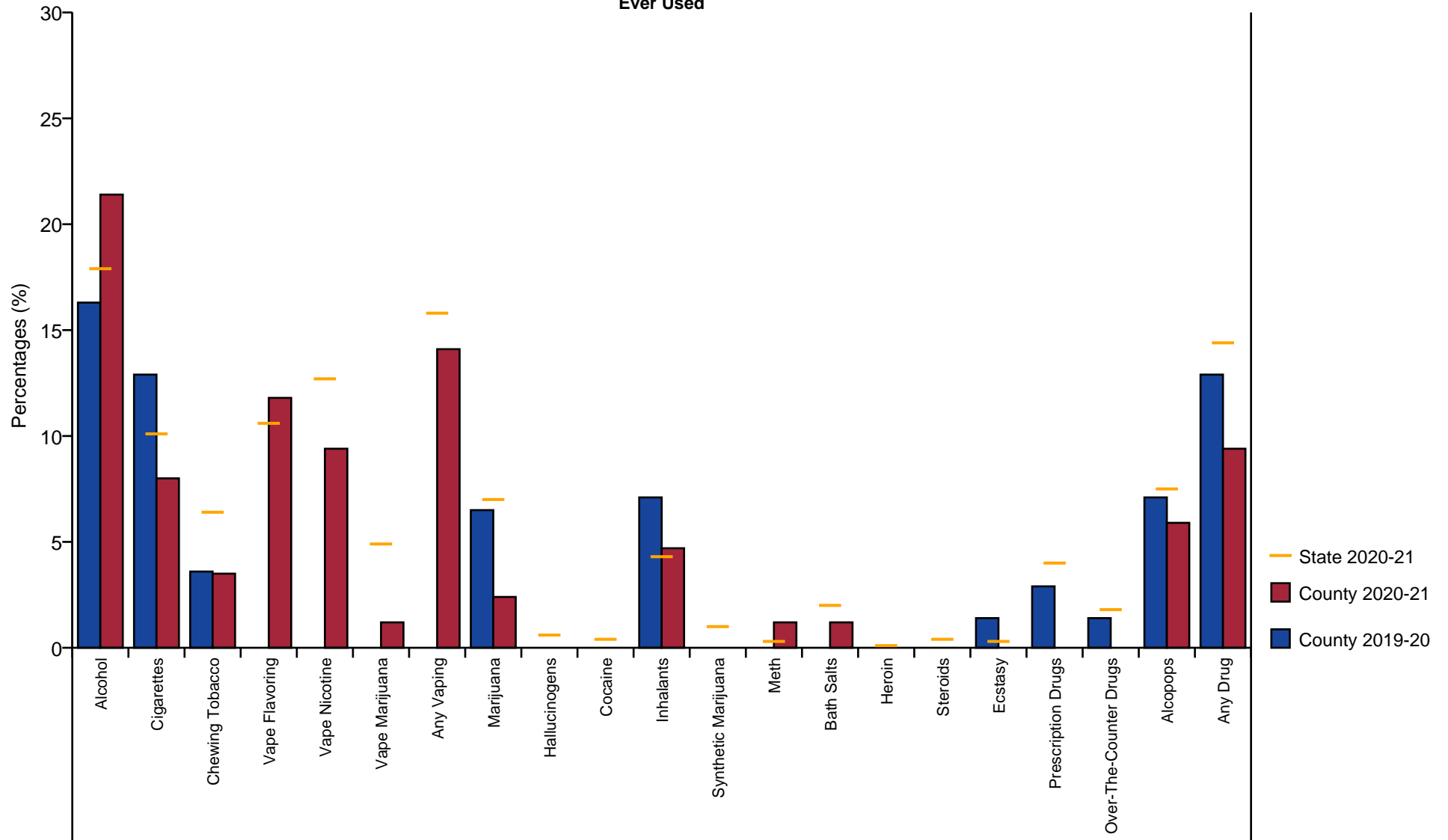


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Clark County

Ever Used



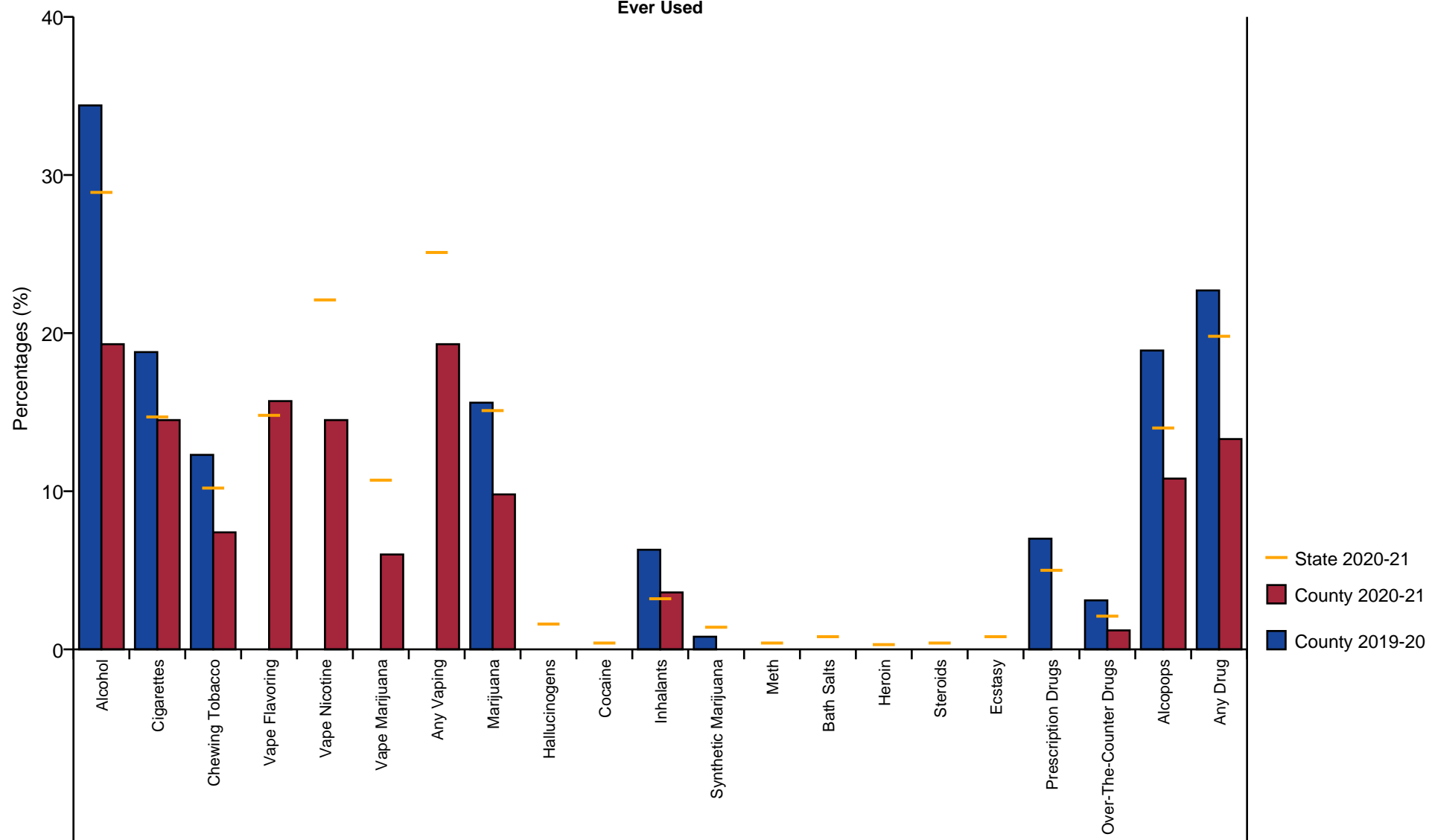
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Clark County

Ever Used



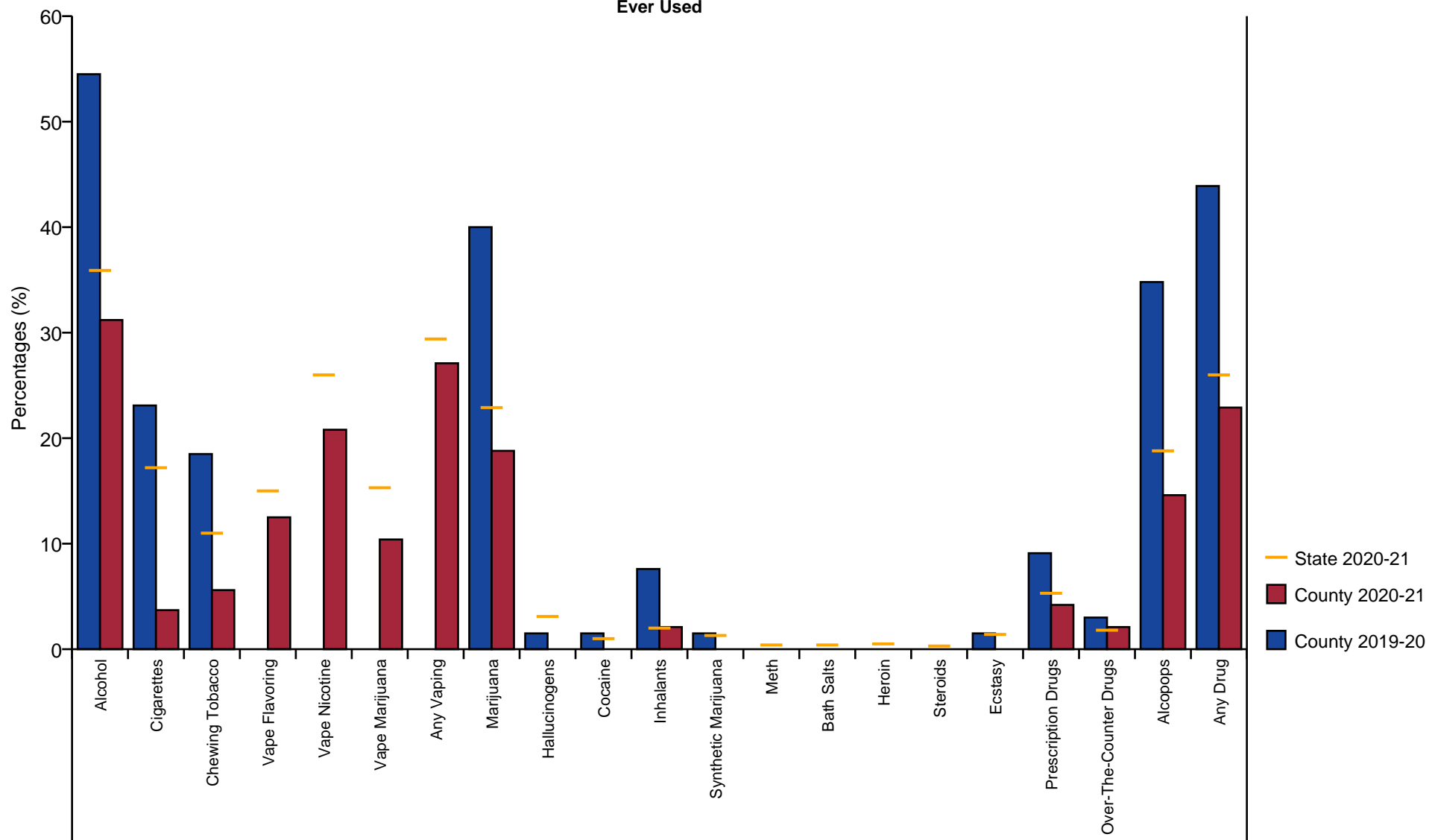
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Clark County

Ever Used

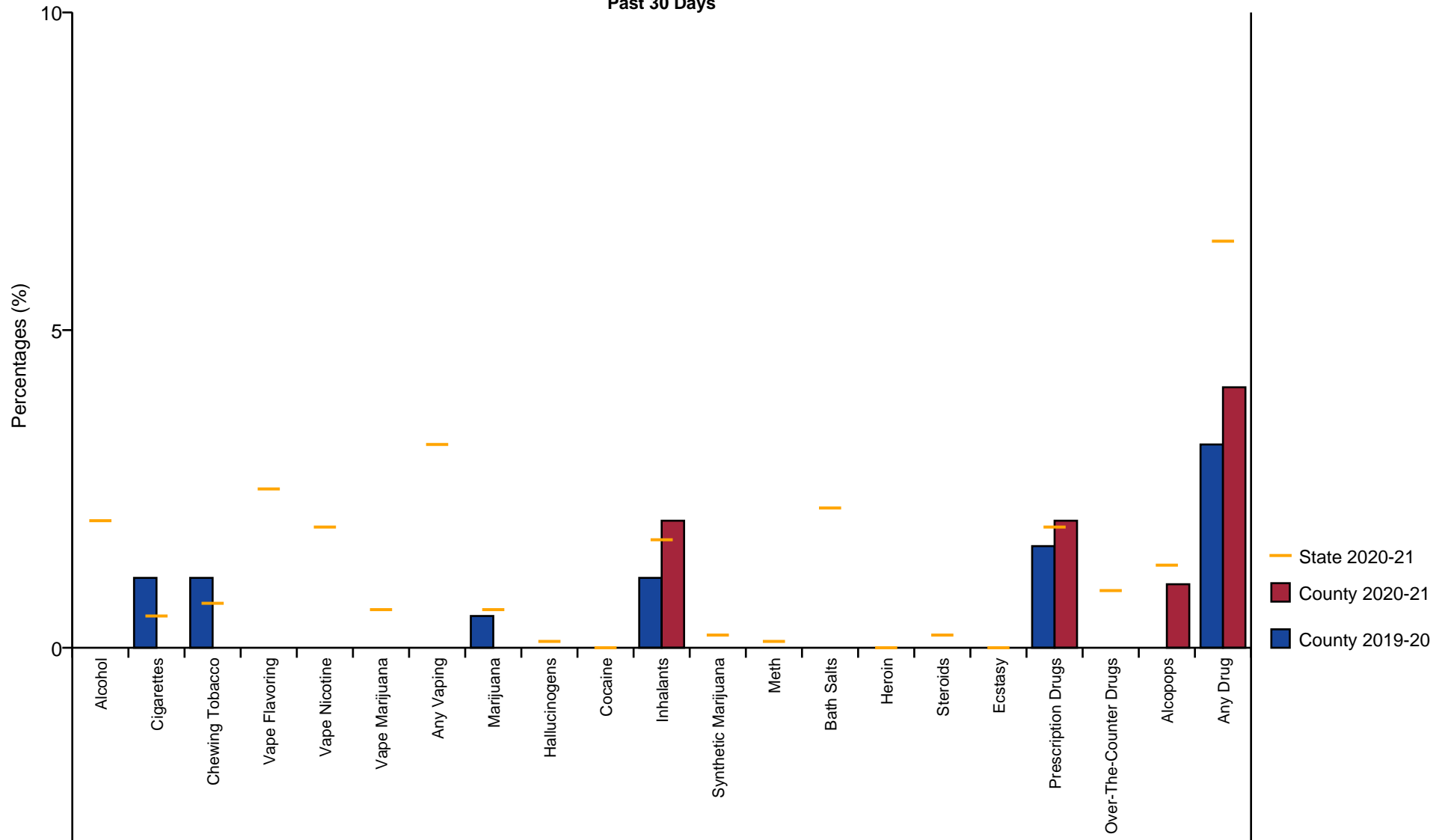


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Clark County

Past 30 Days



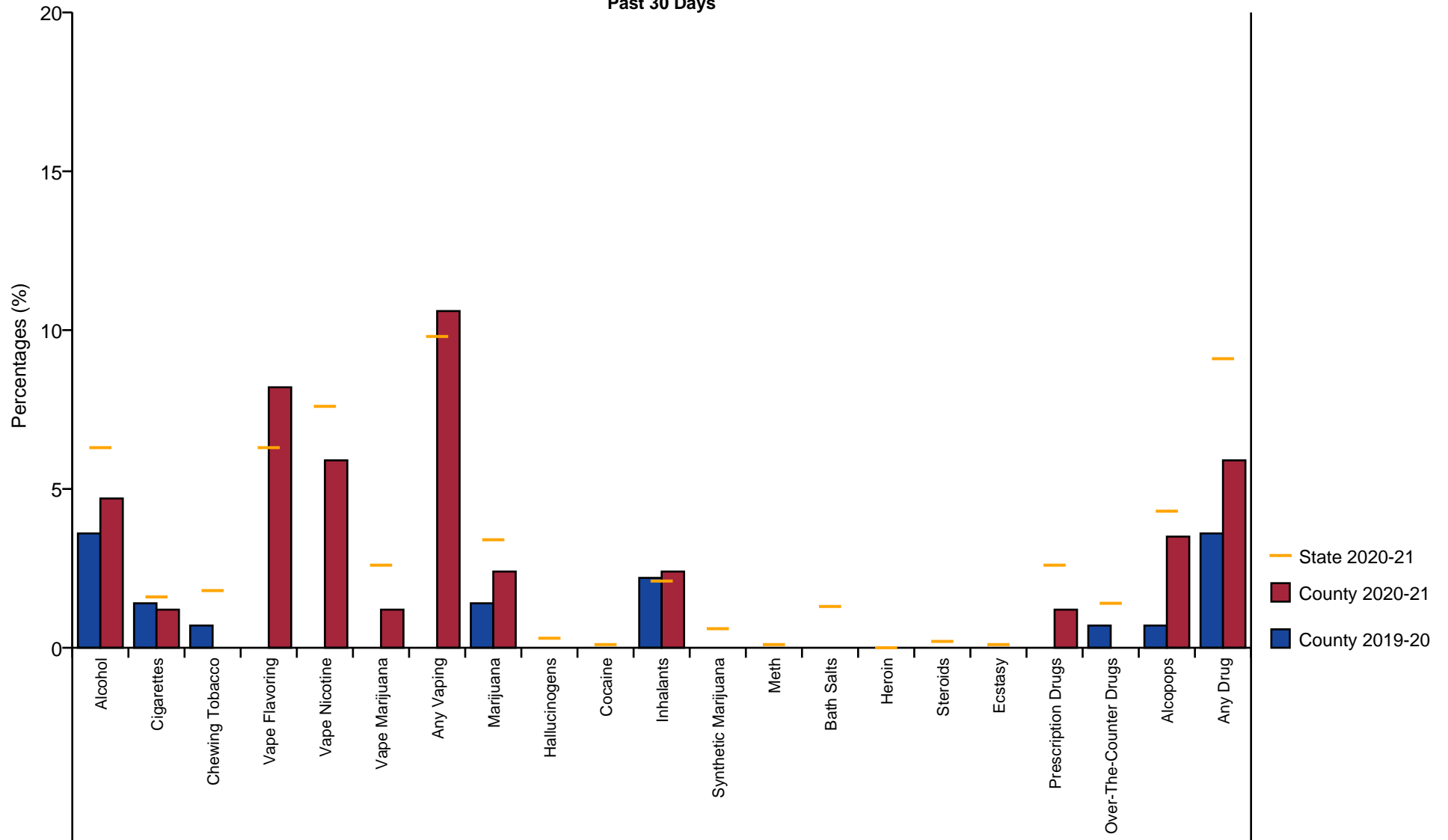
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Clark County

Past 30 Days

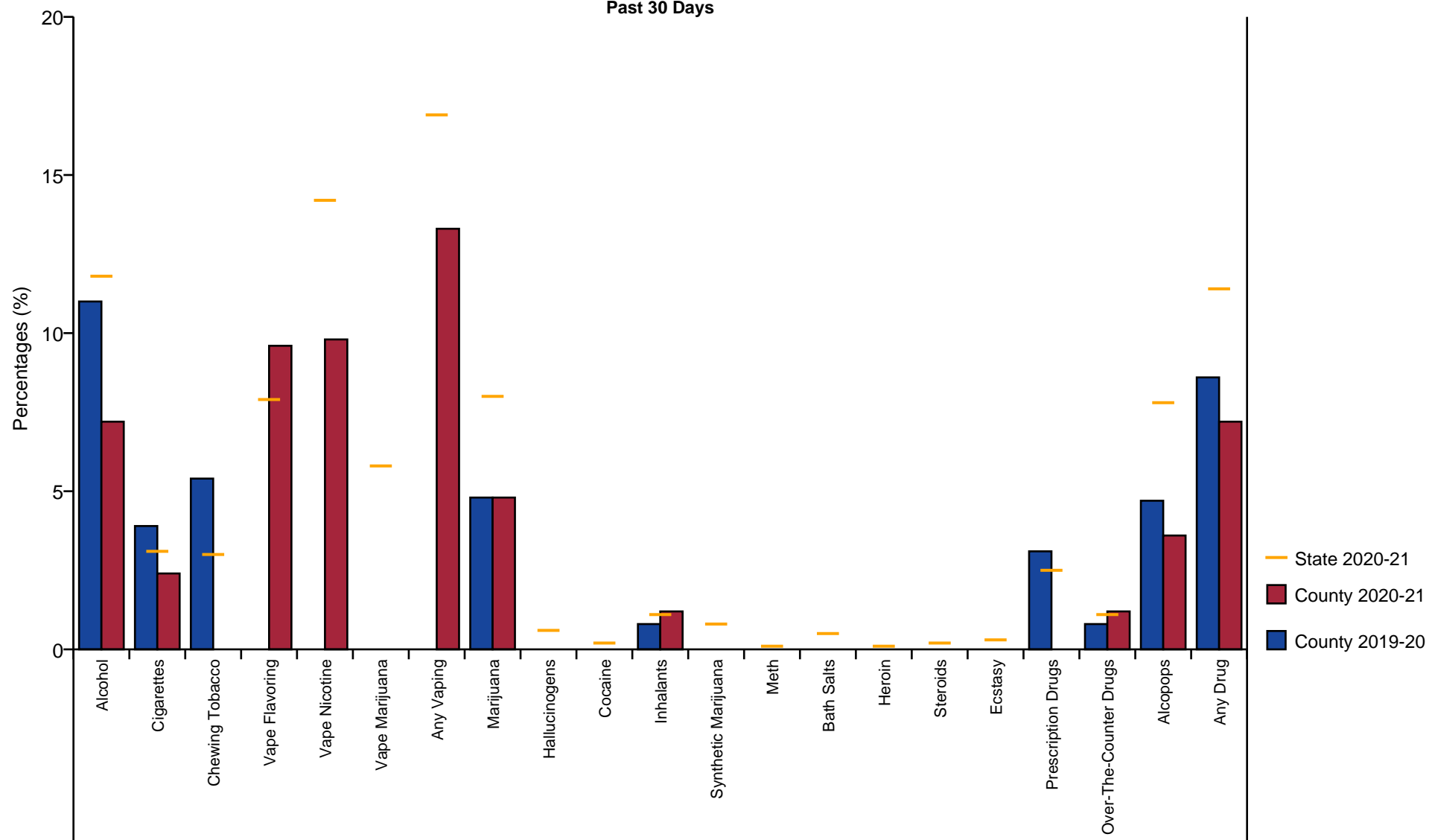


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Clark County

Past 30 Days

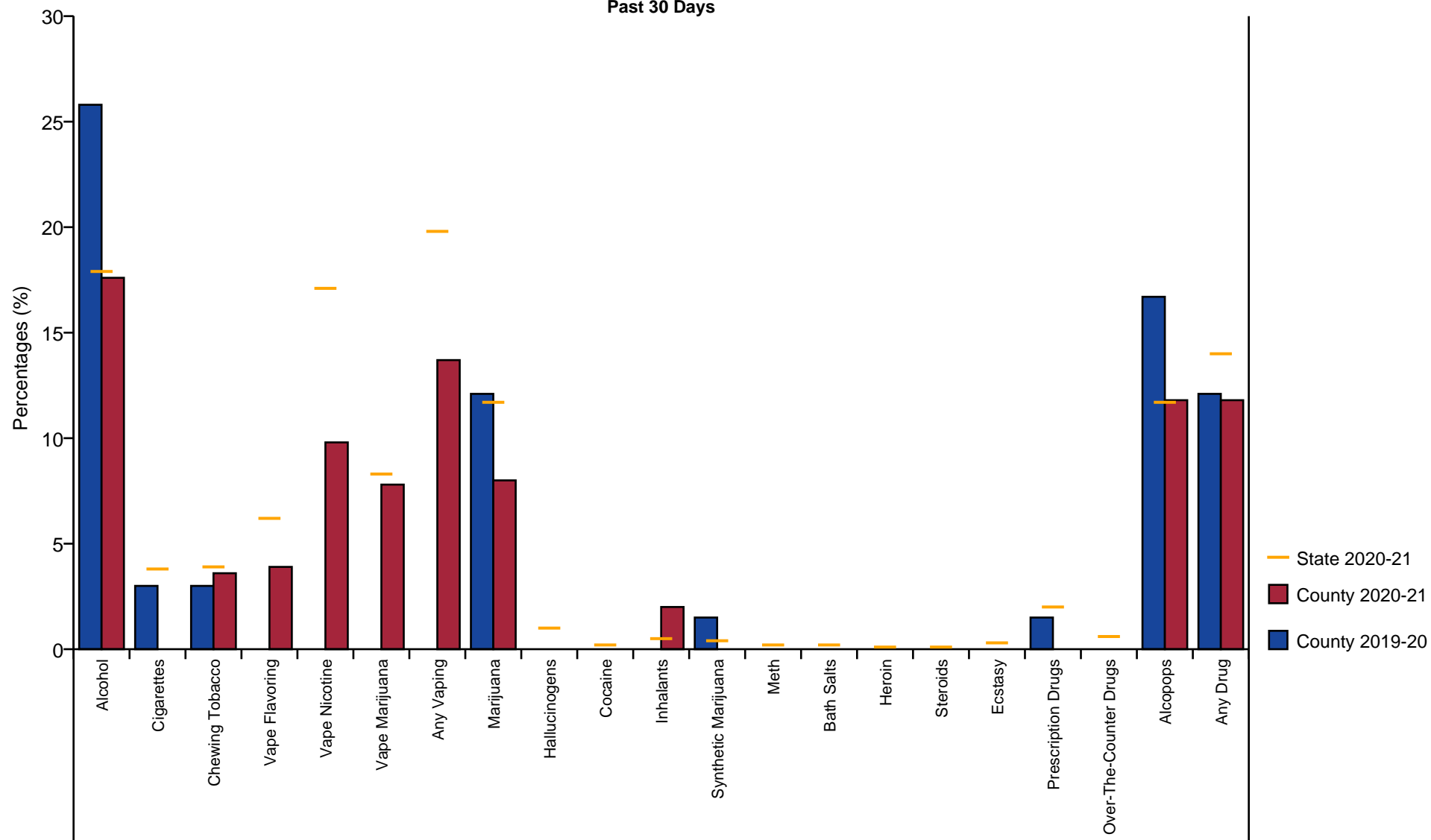


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Clark County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Clark County

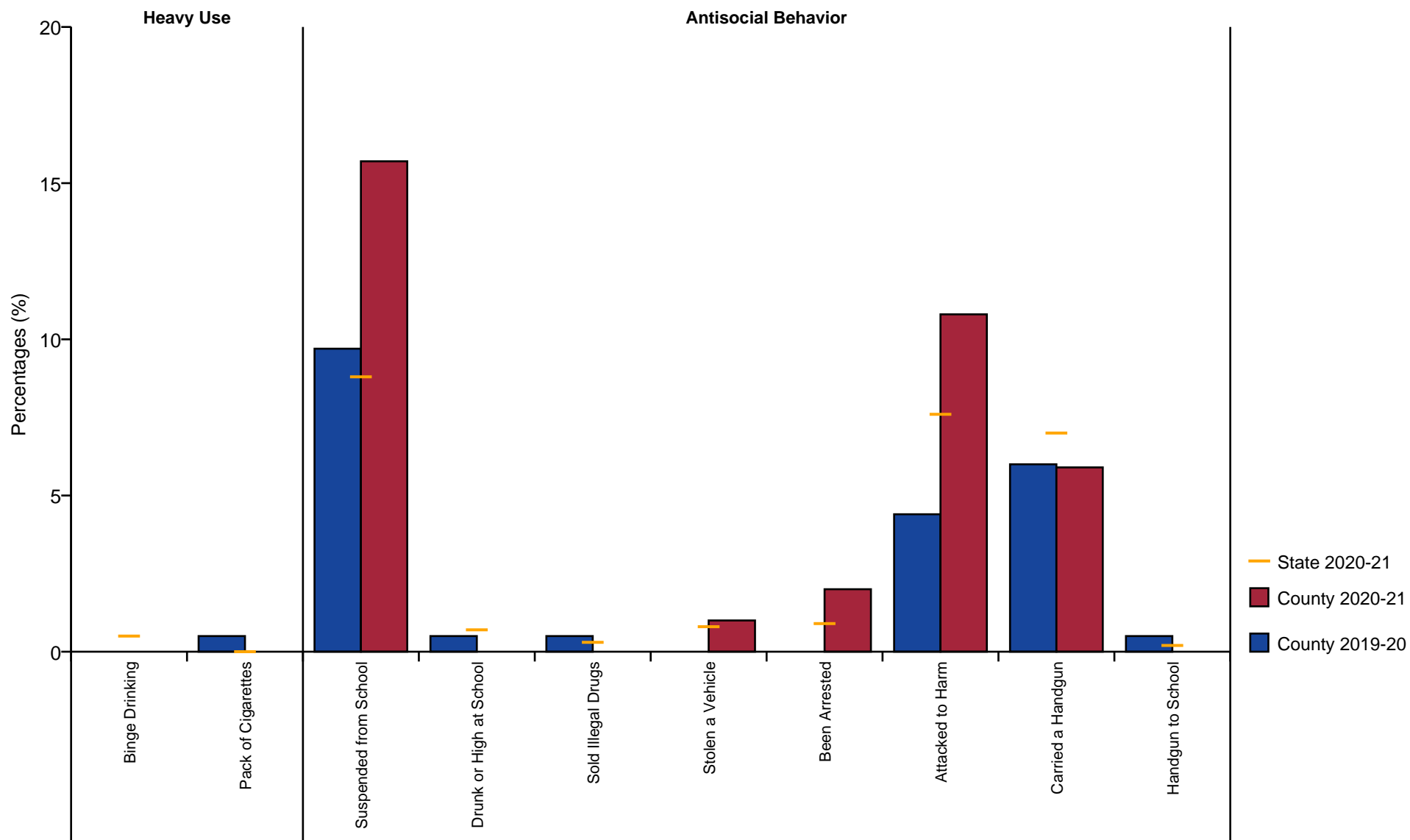


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Clark County

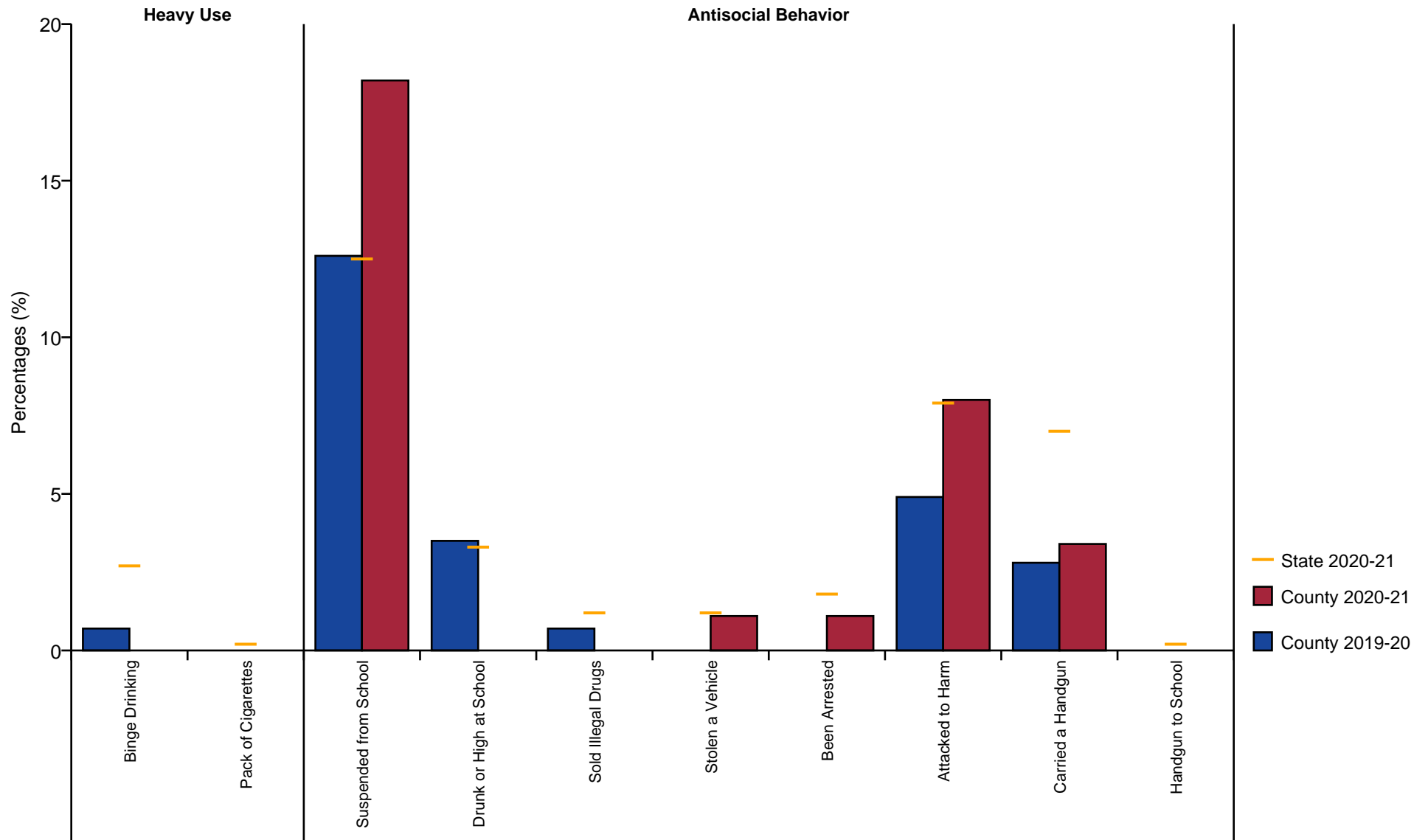


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Clark County

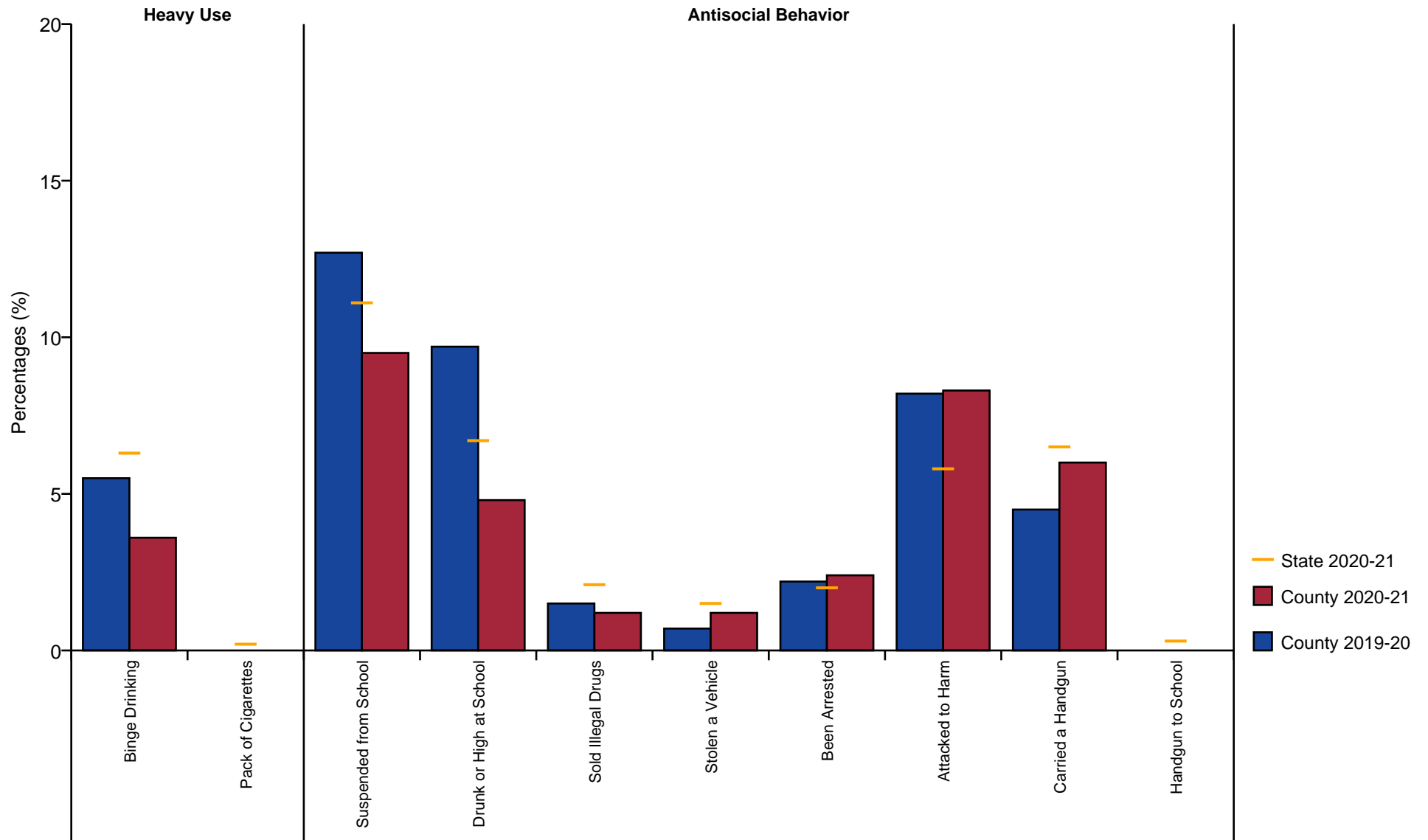


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Clark County

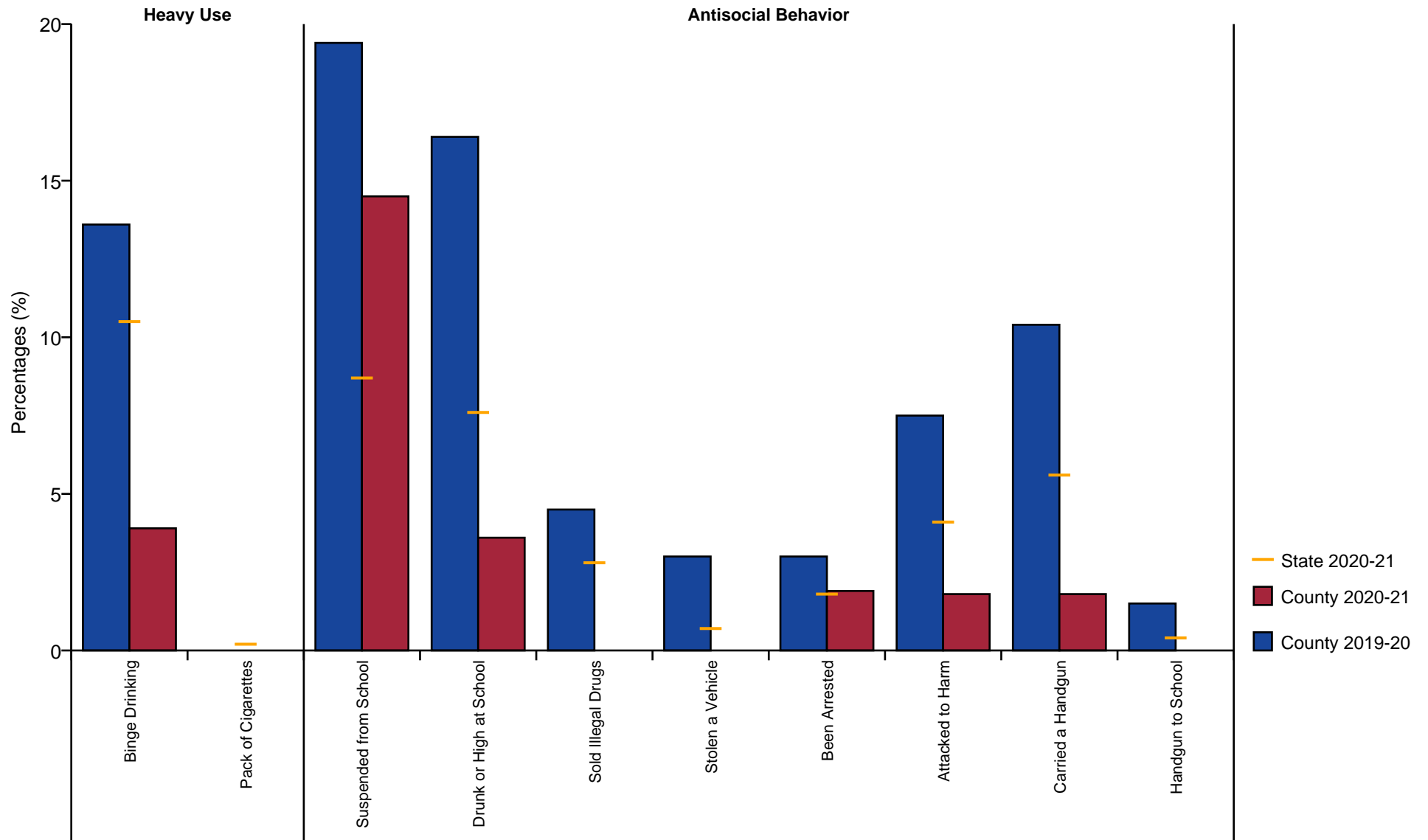
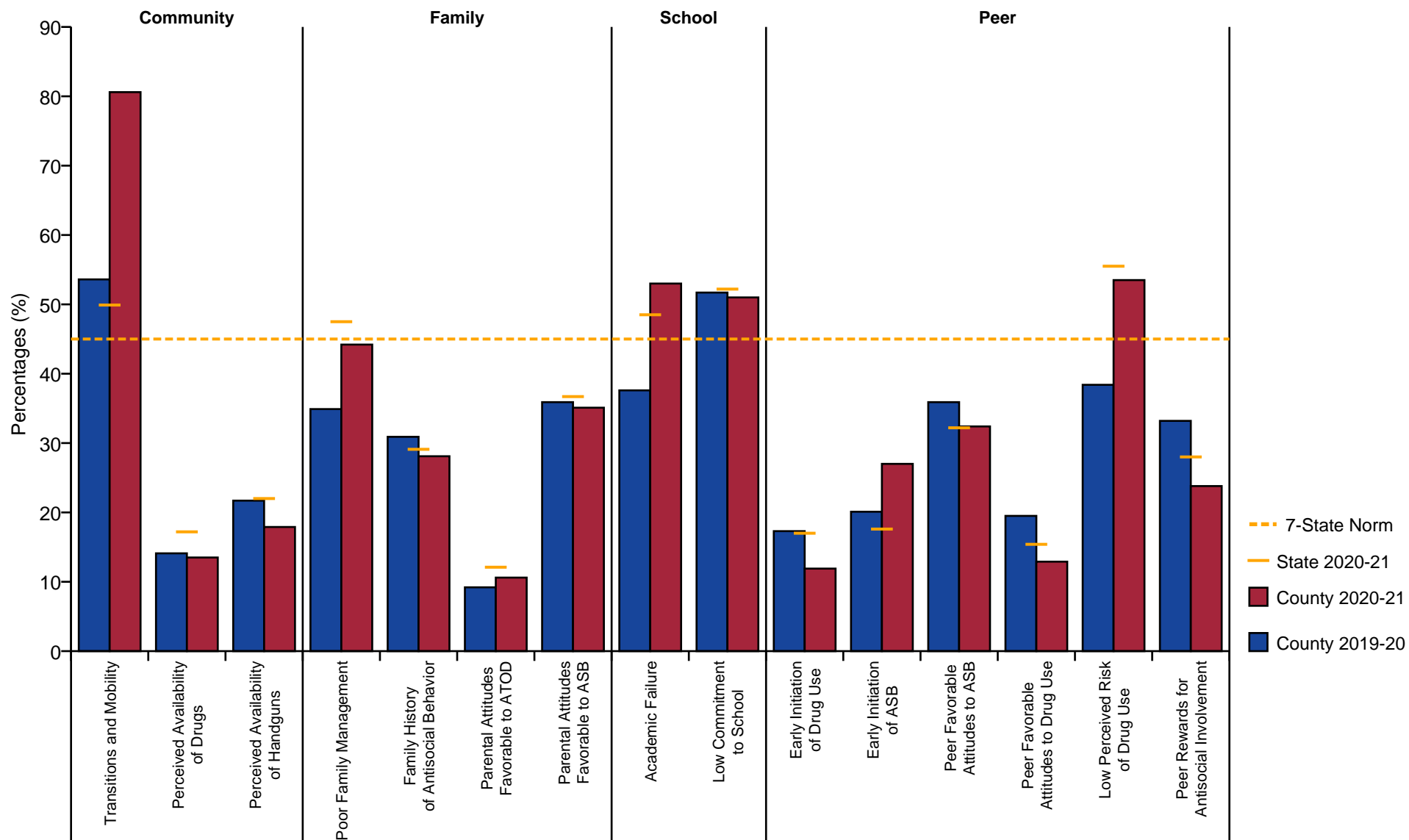


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6

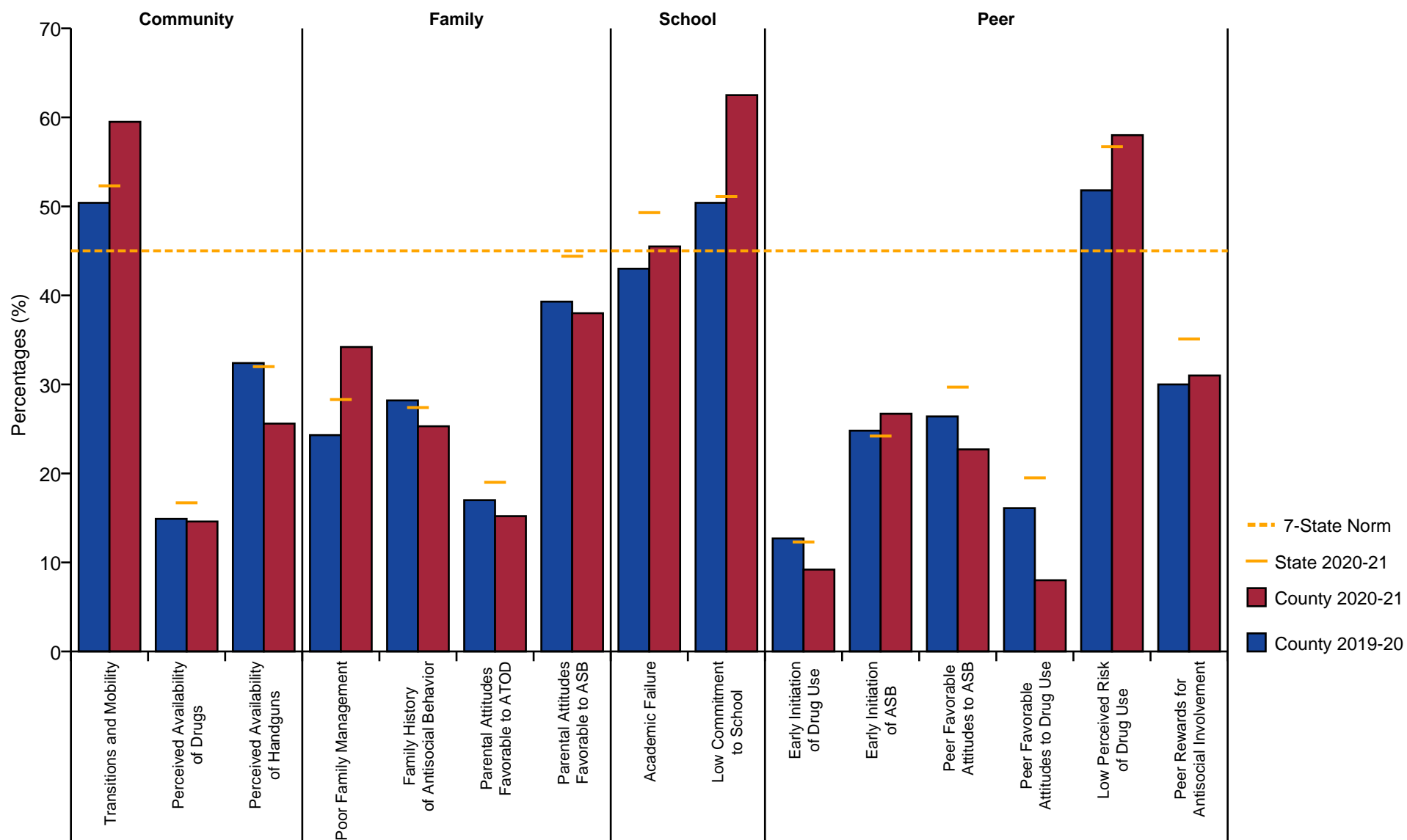
Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

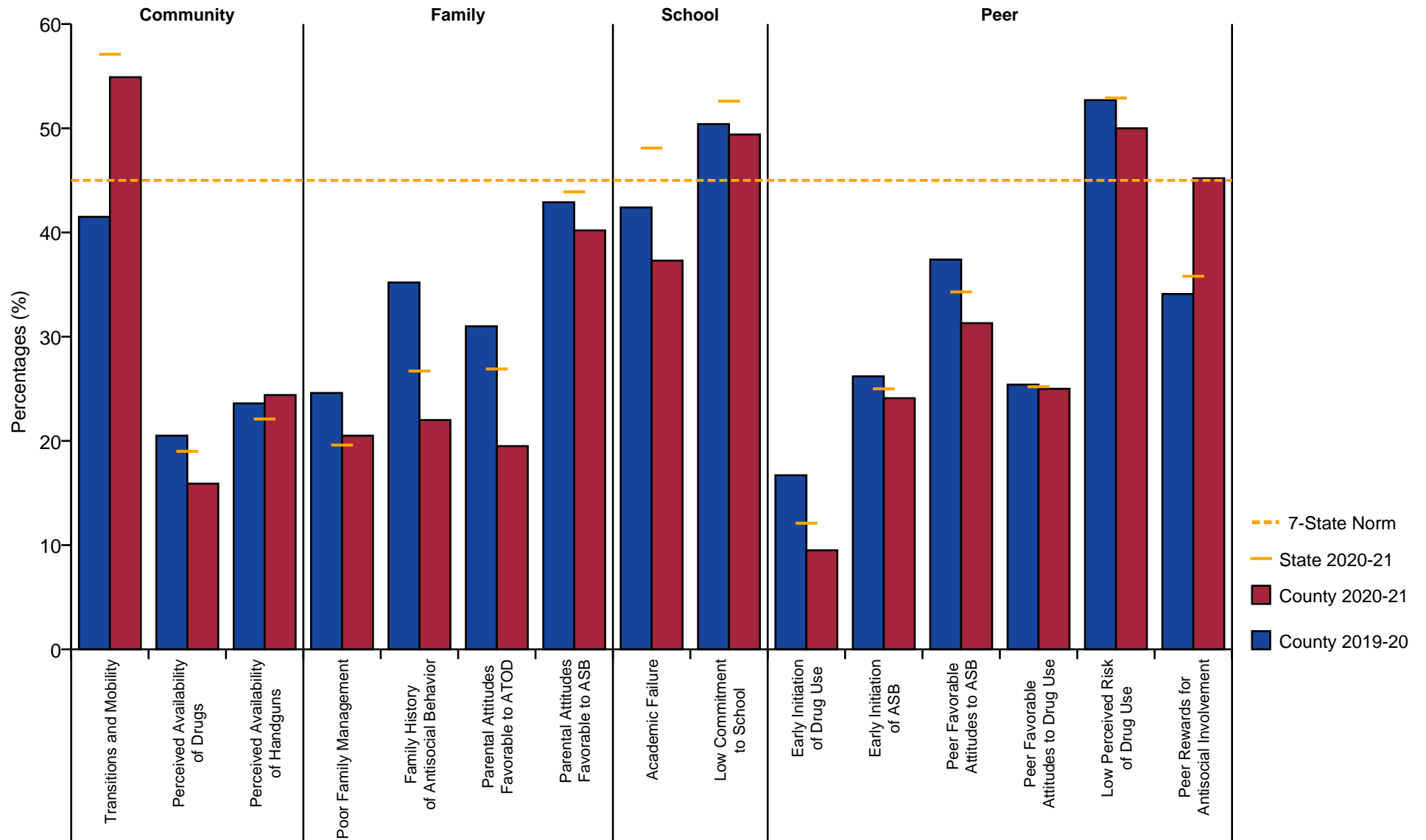
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

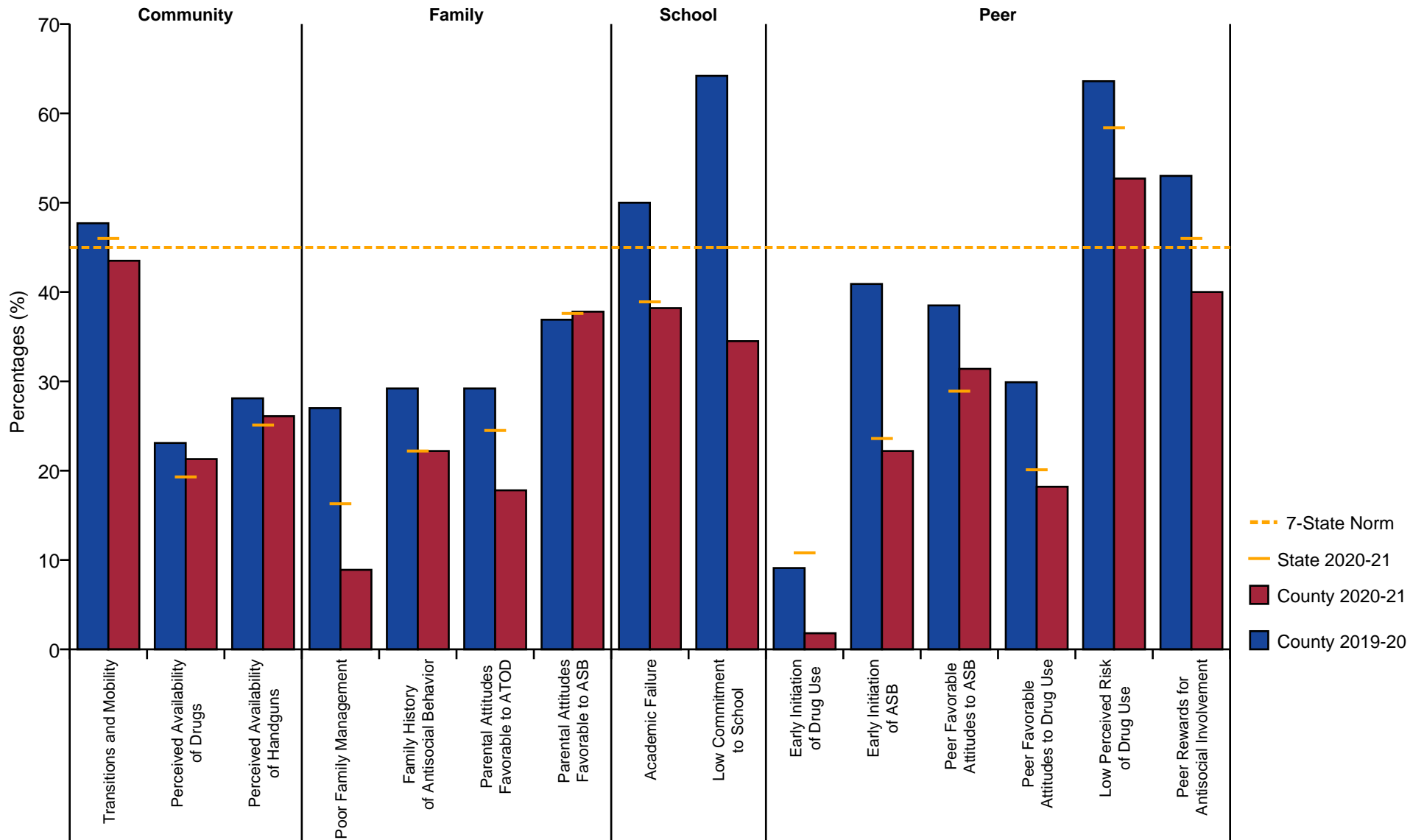
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Clark County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Clark County

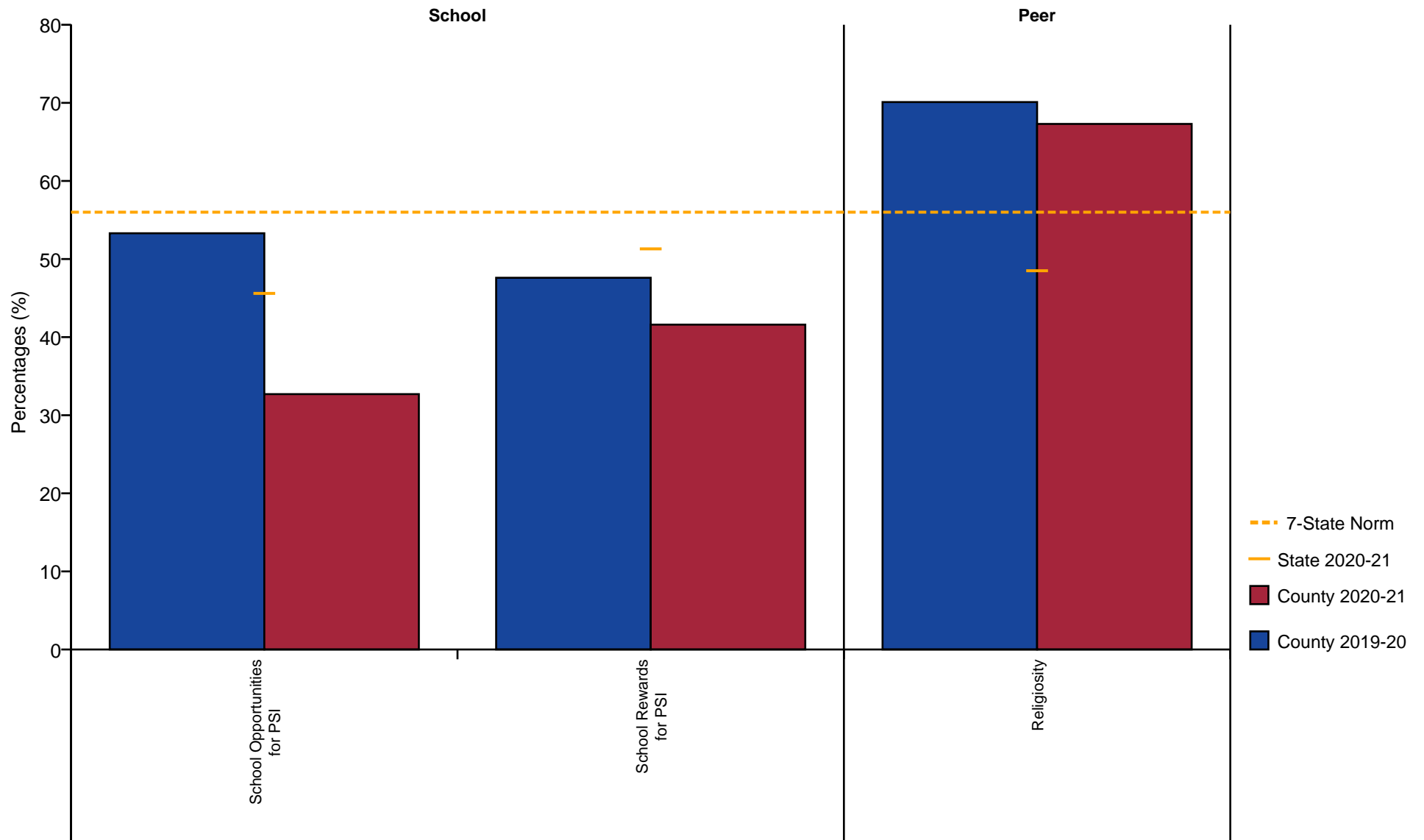


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Clark County

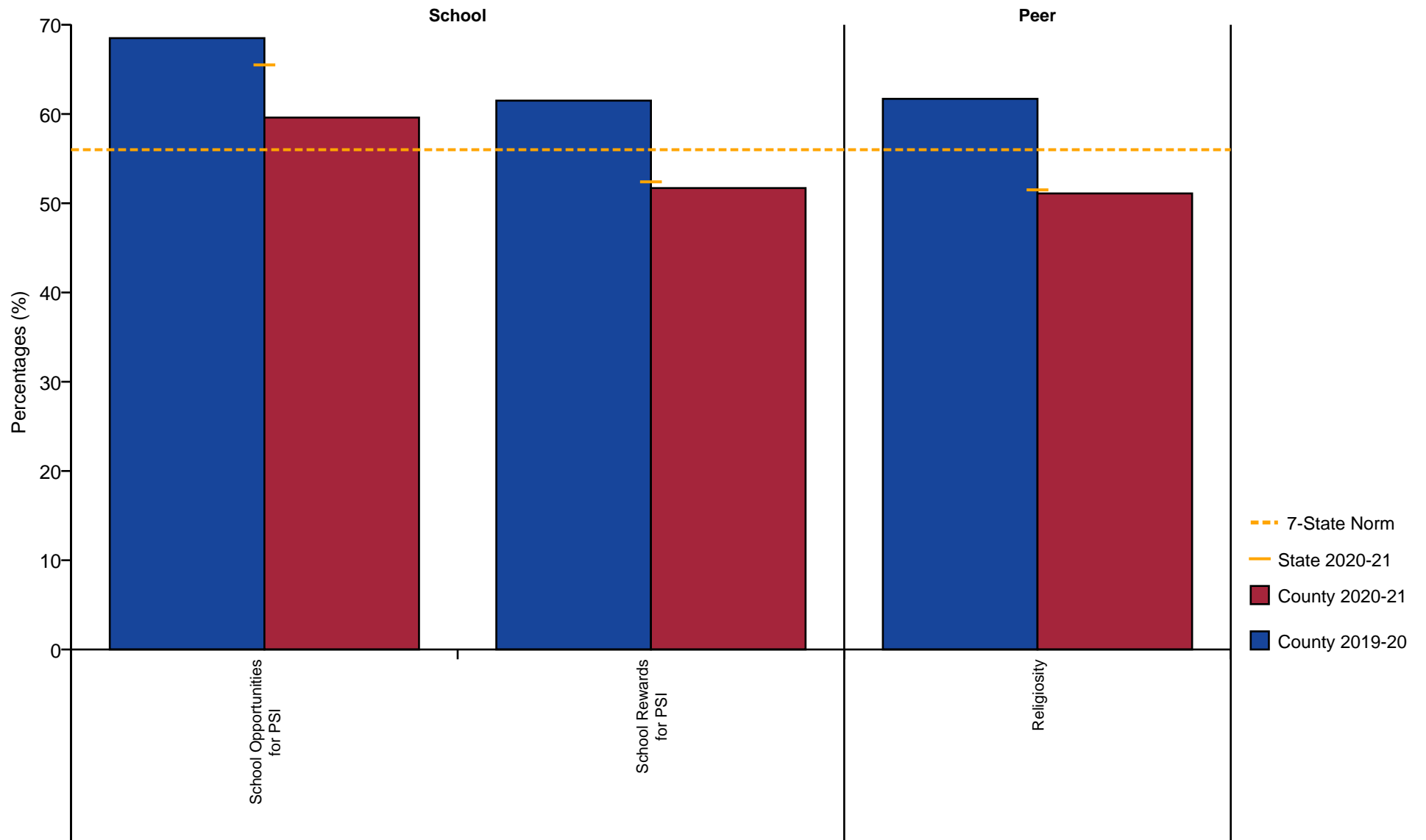


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10

Clark County

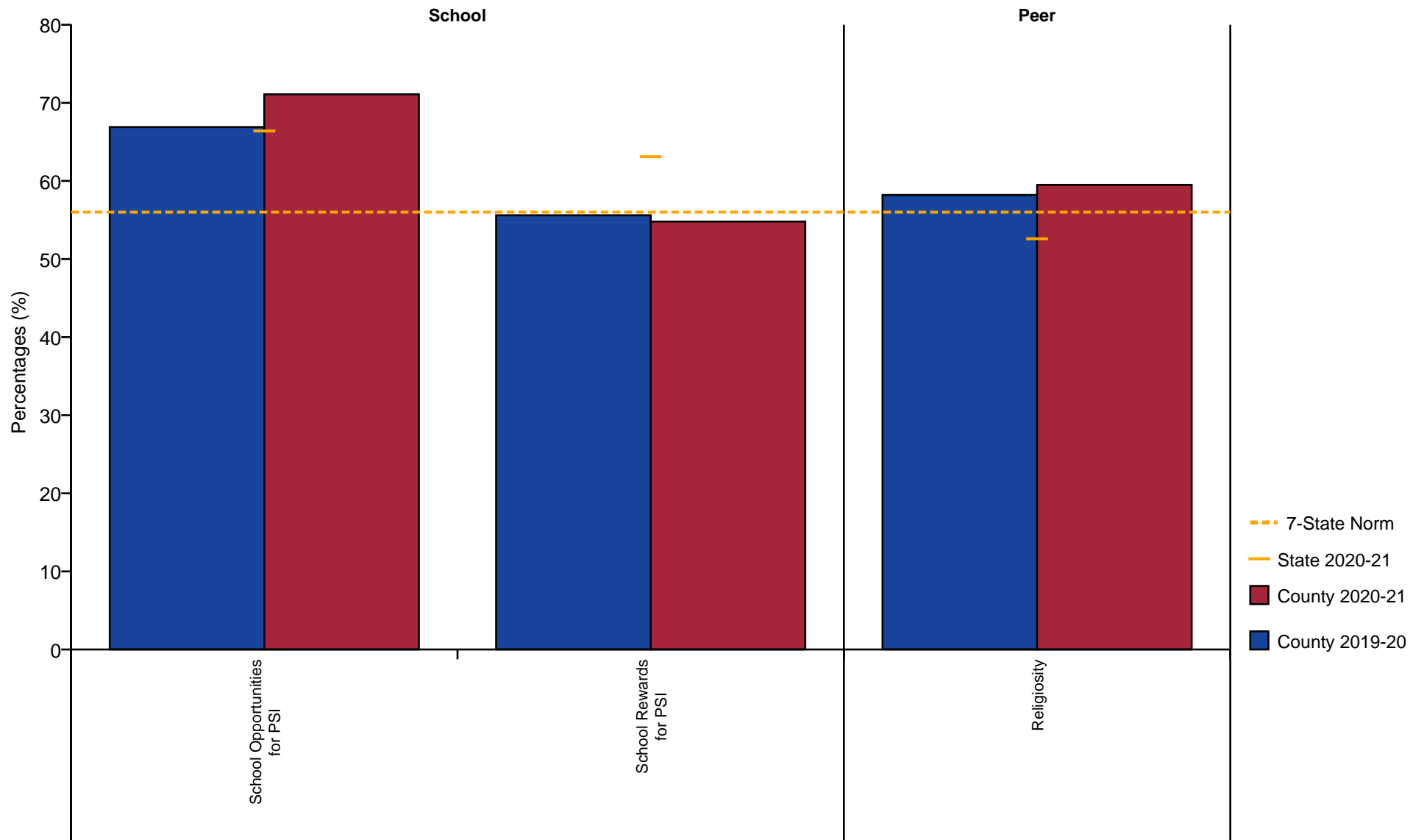


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Clark County

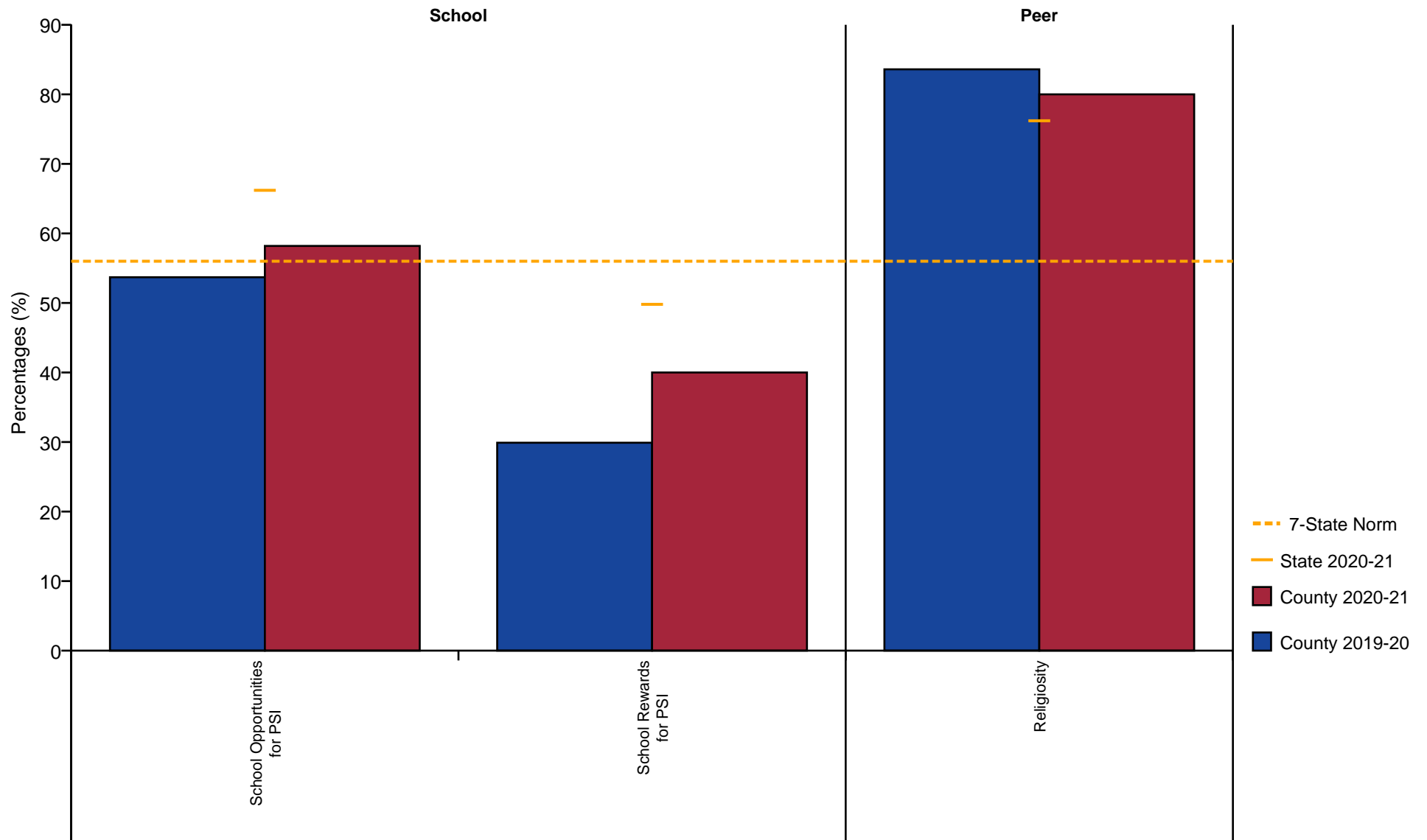


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Clark County

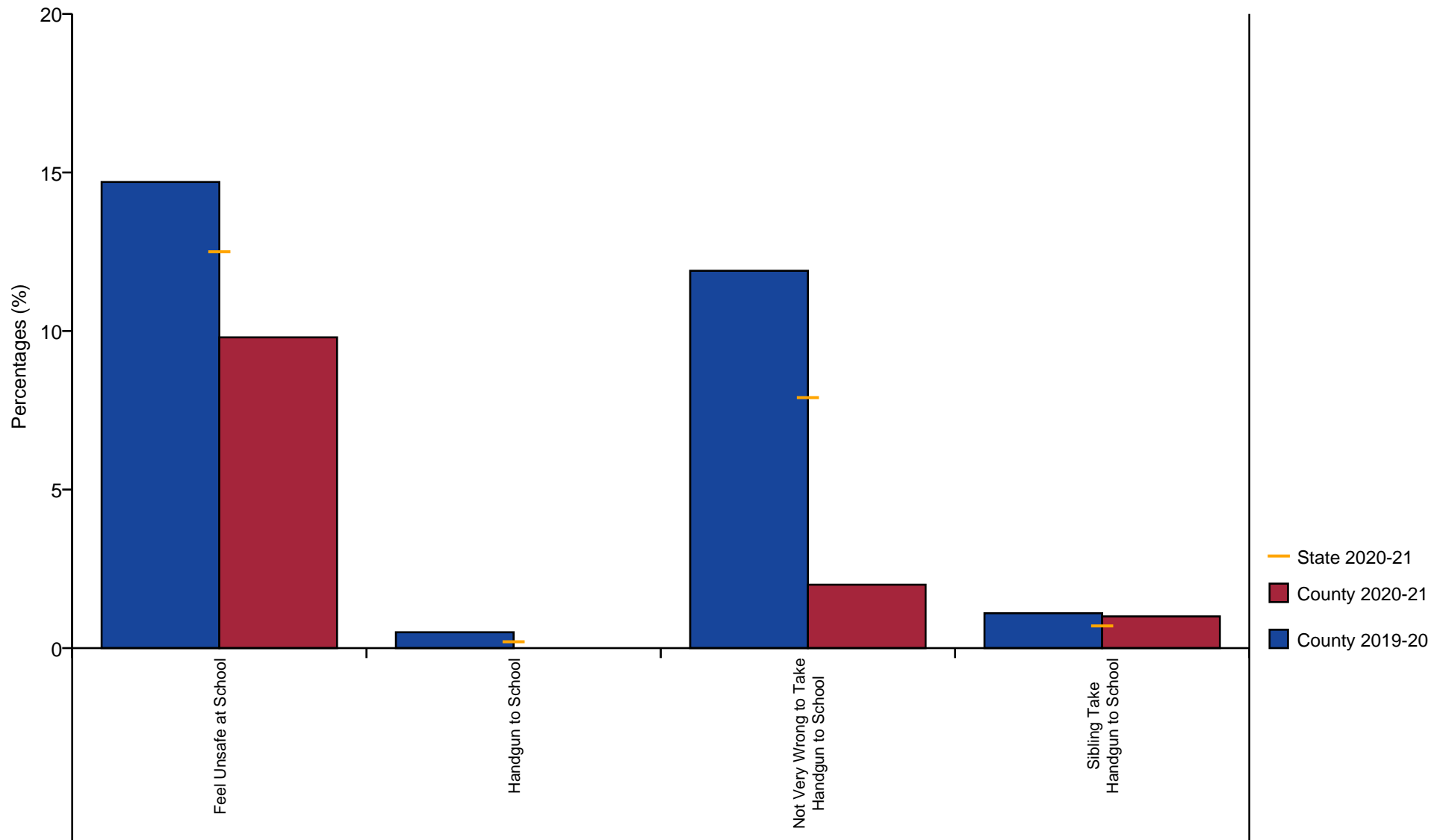


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Clark County

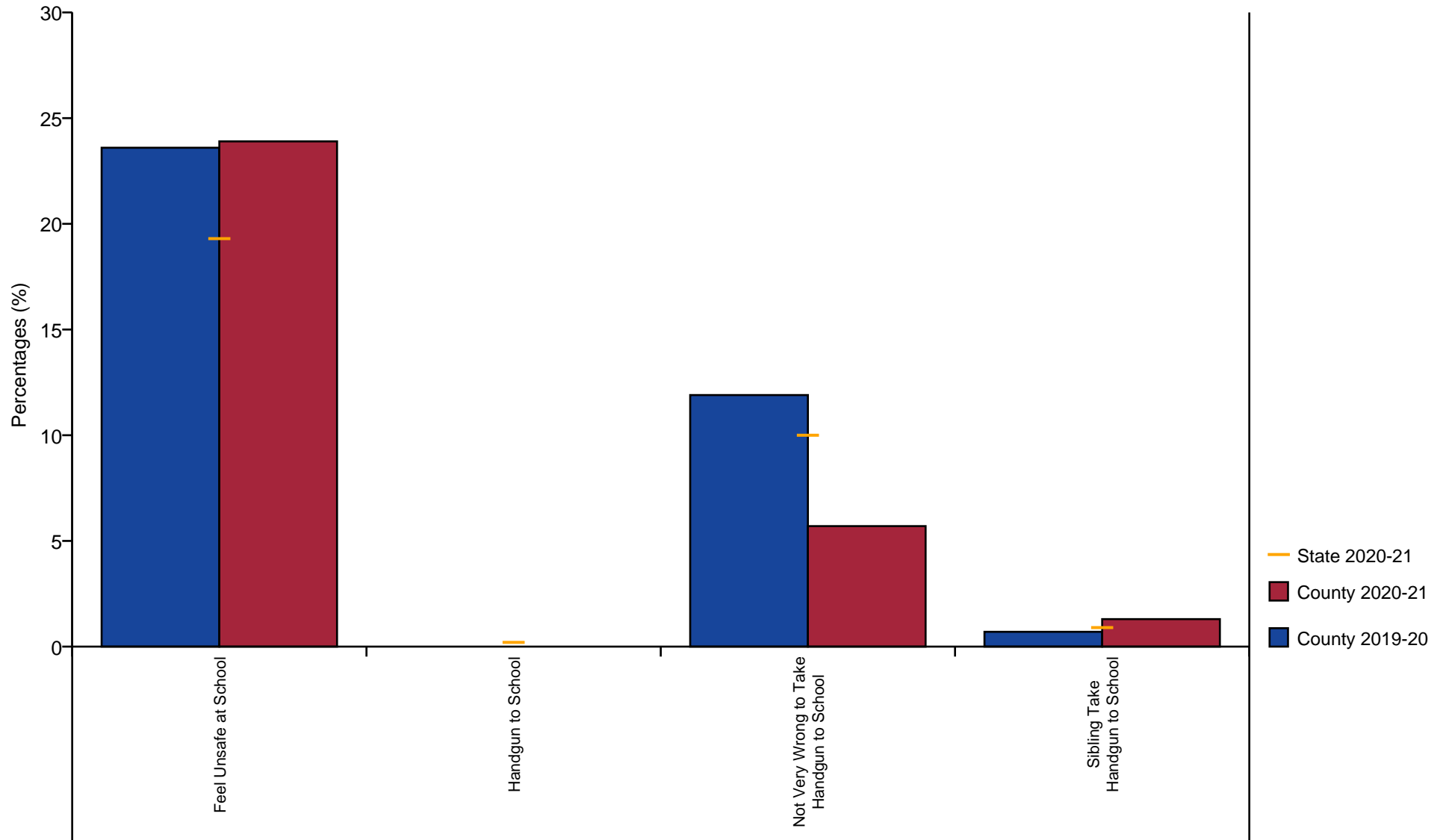


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Clark County

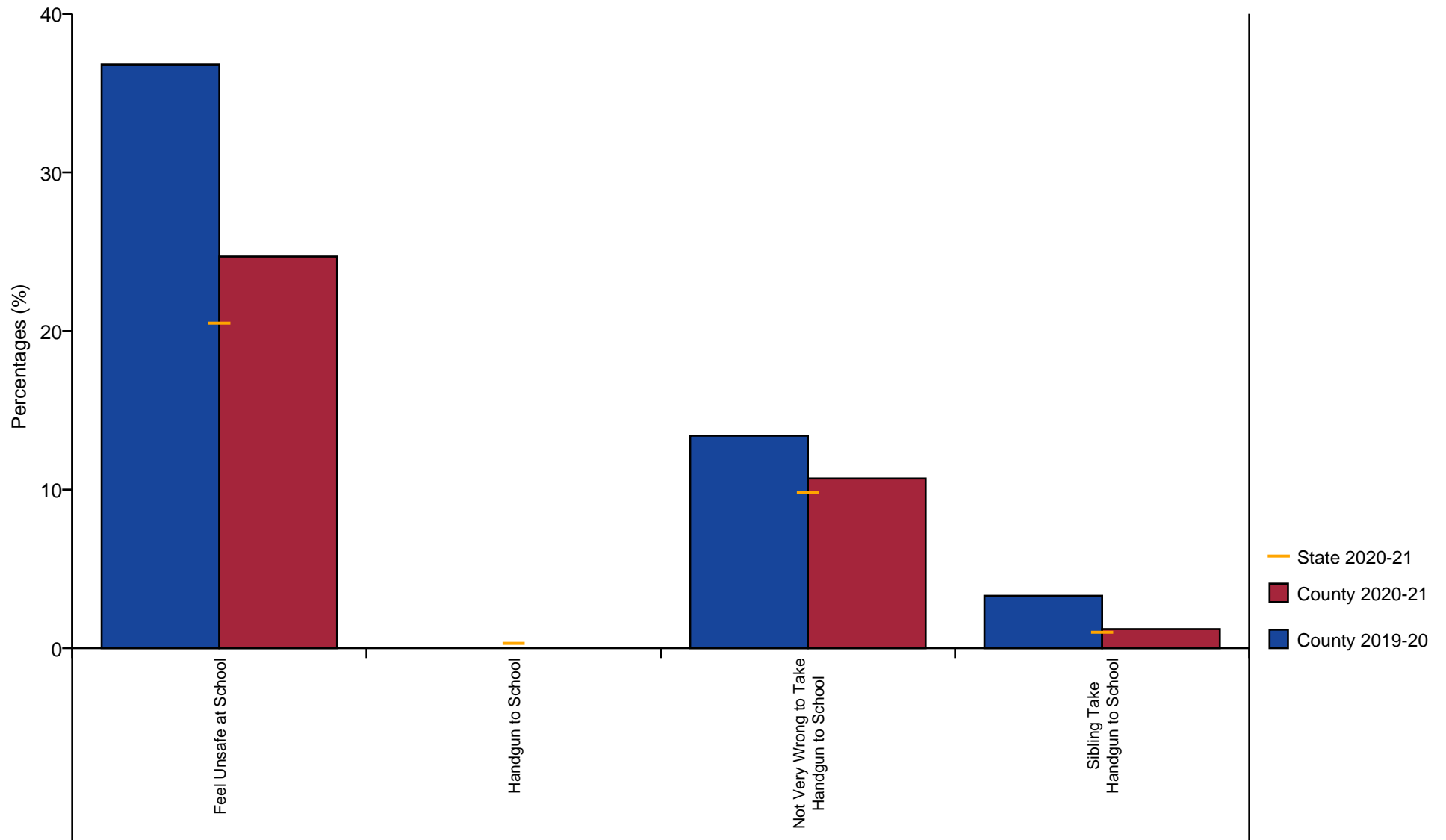


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Clark County

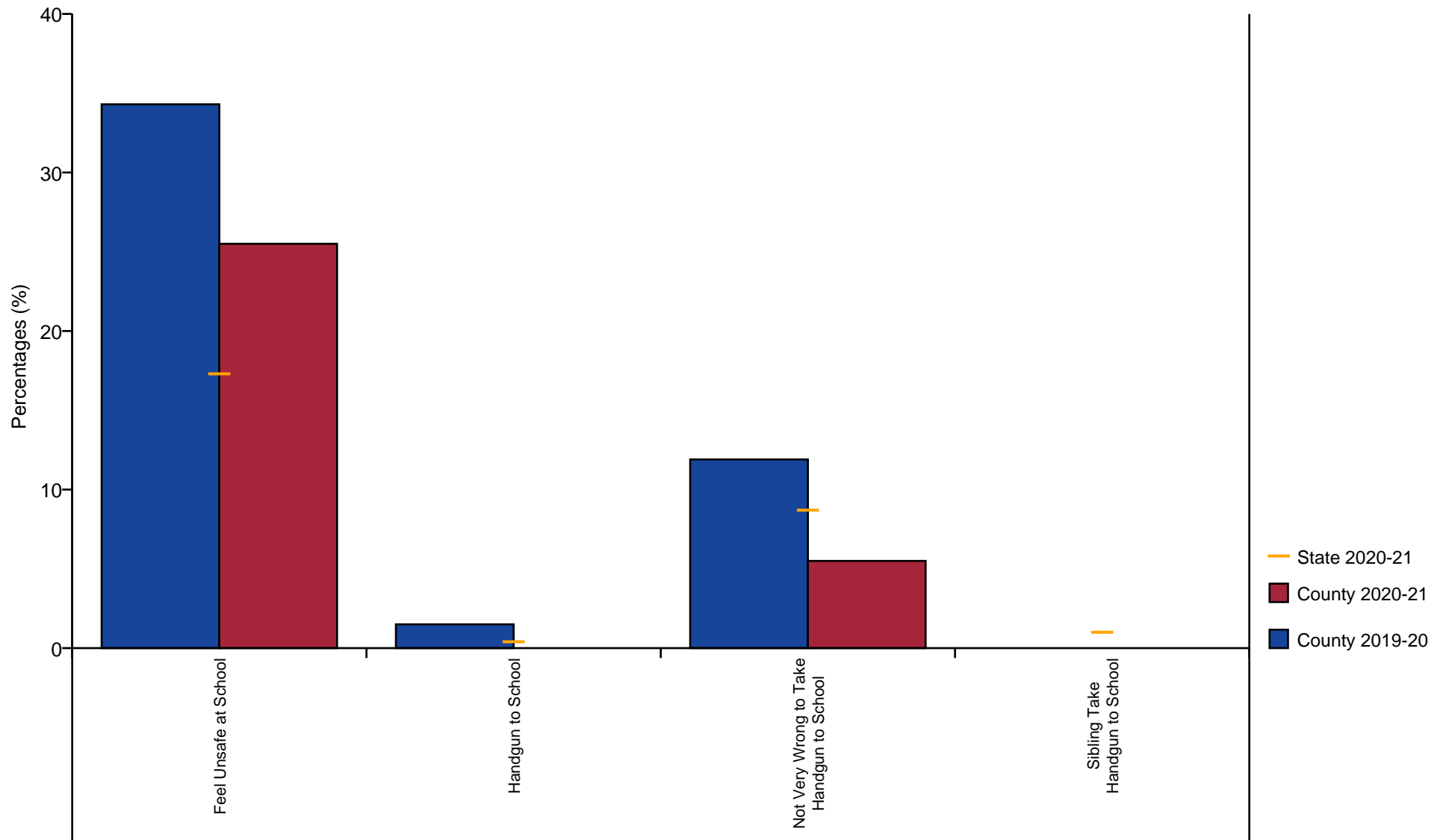
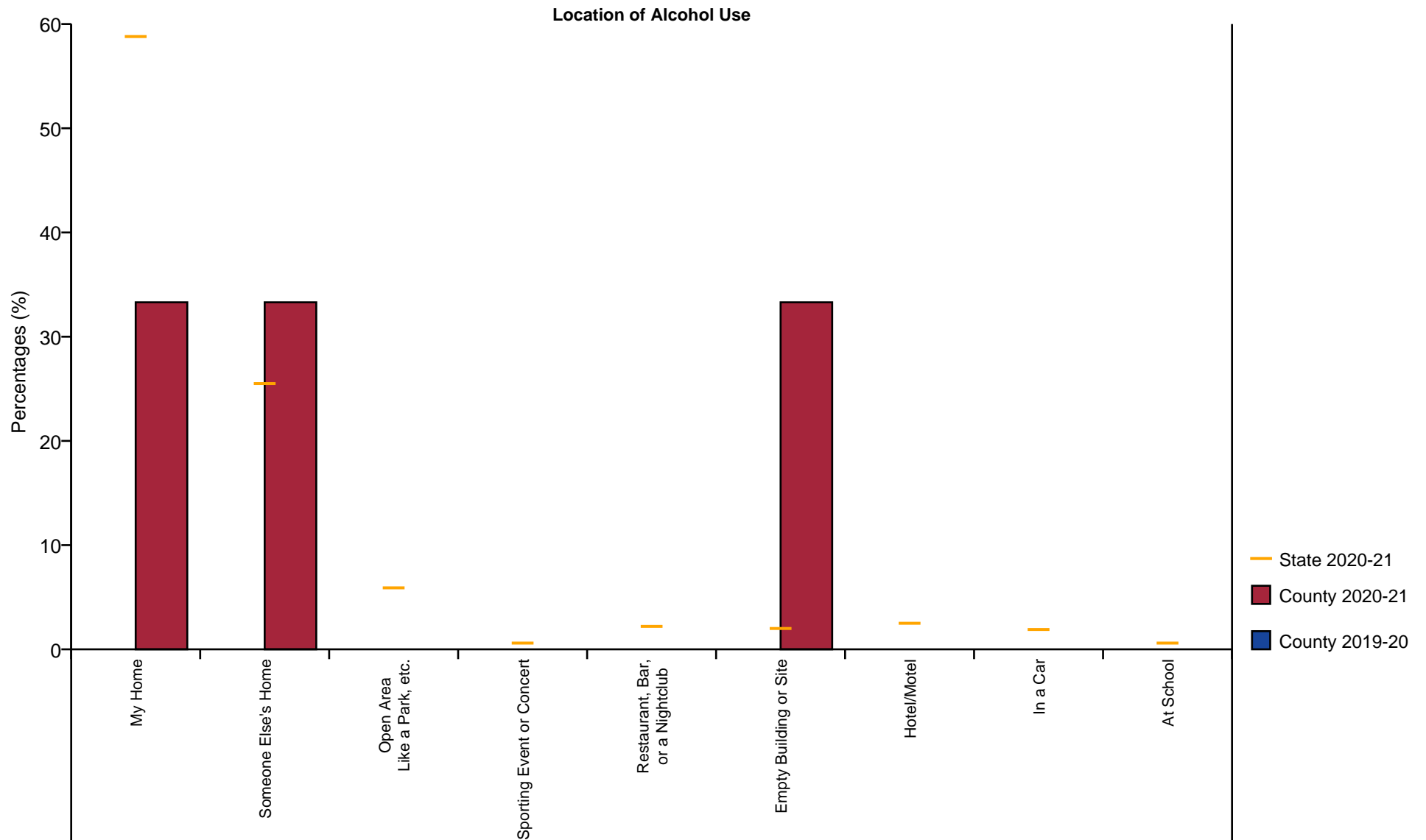


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Clark County

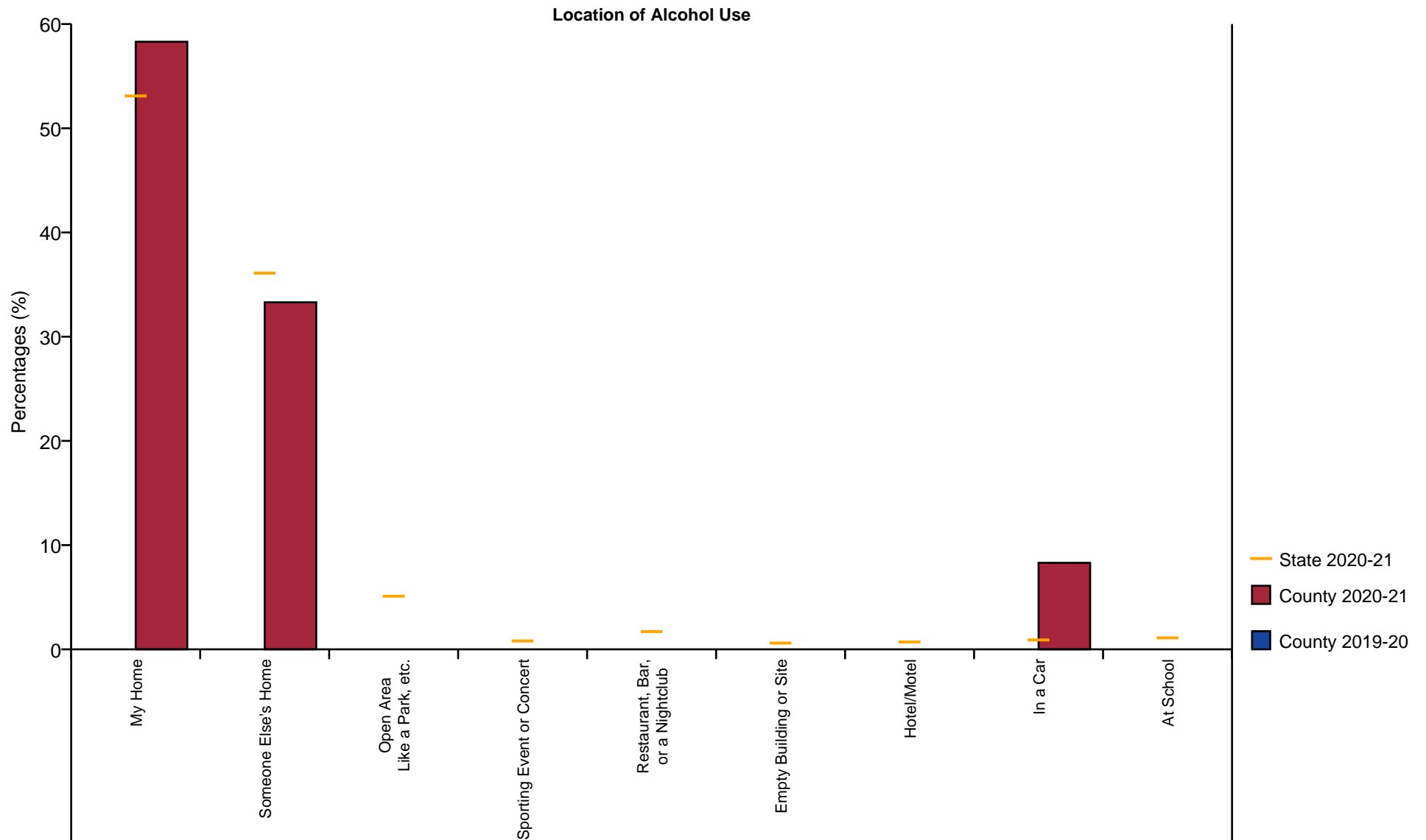


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Clark County

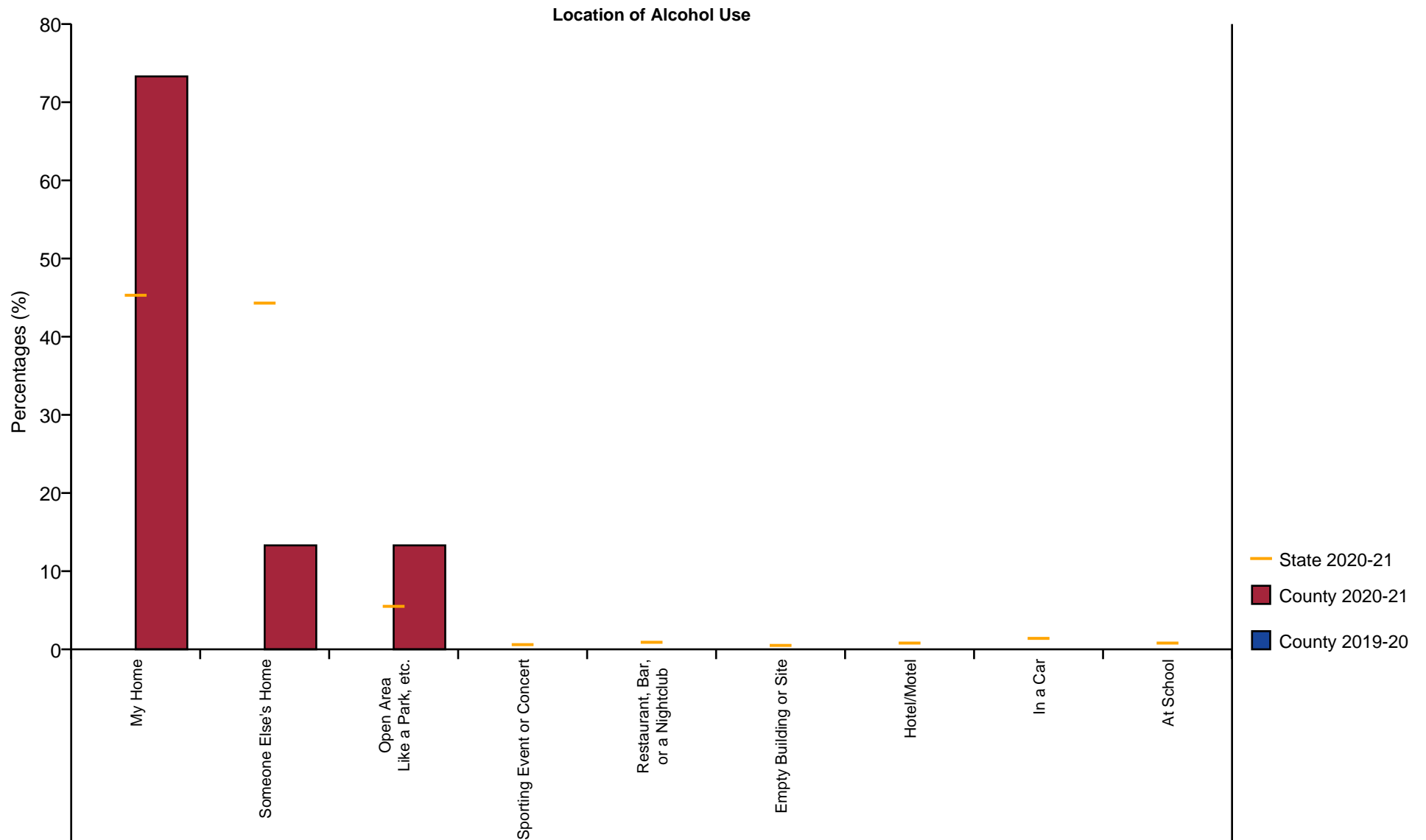


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Clark County

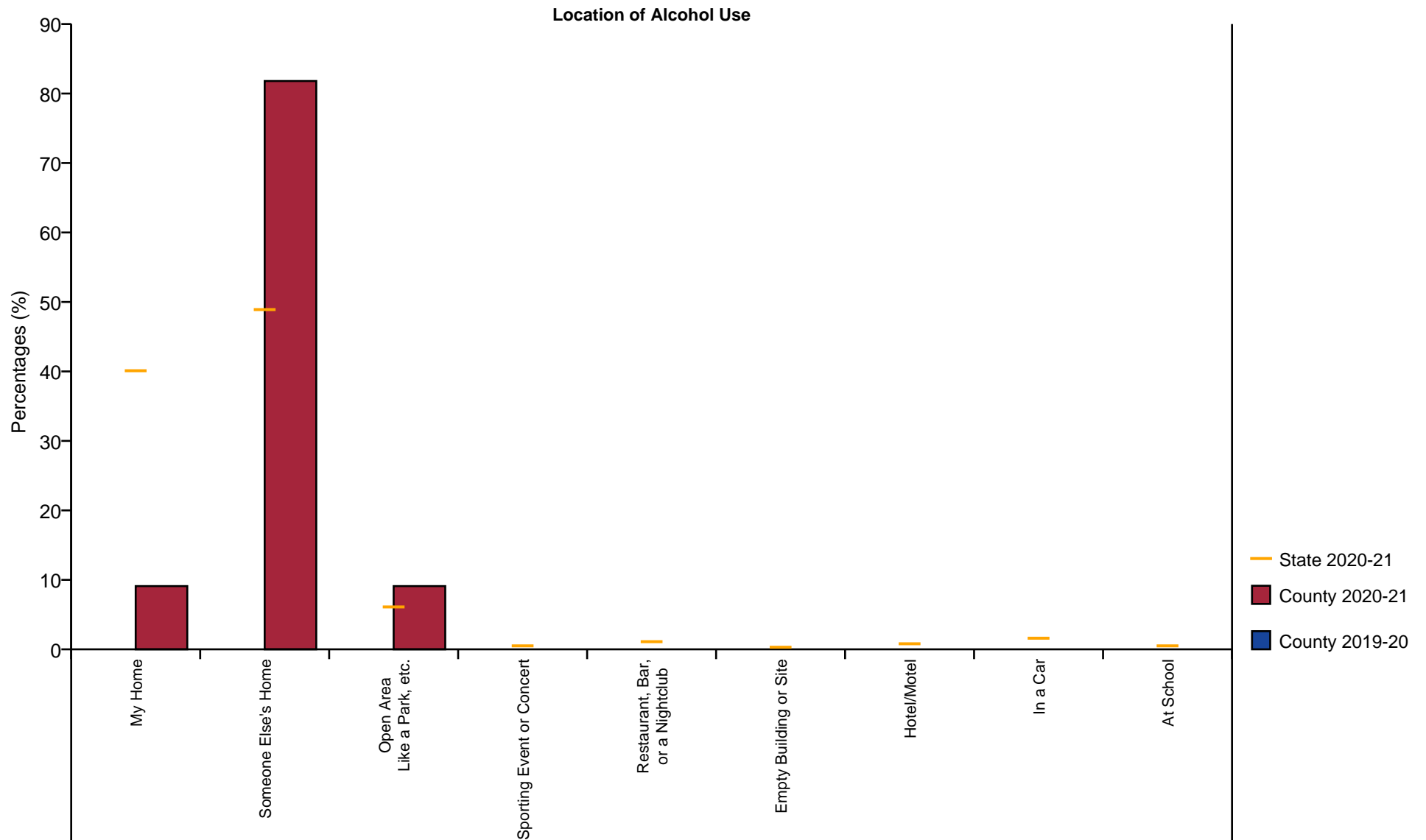


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Clark County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.7	7.9	12.4	5.1
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	23.6	19.9	16.3	21.4
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	31.0	31.6	34.4	19.3
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	35.3	44.4	54.5	31.2
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	24.2	21.7	24.2	17.2
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.1	4.6	5.9	3.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	10.4	10.8	12.9	8.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	15.3	15.8	18.8	14.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	25.0	22.5	23.1	3.7
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	14.4	11.4	13.1	7.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	5.6	7.5	3.6	3.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	15.3	6.5	12.3	7.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	19.5	11.1	18.5	5.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	11.5	6.5	7.5	4.8
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	6.7	8.2	6.5	2.4
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	2.4	14.7	15.6	9.8
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	17.8	25.0	40.0	18.8
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	7.4	9.2	11.2	6.1
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	0.0	2.8	1.5	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	7.5	5.4	7.1	4.7
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	1.2	6.6	6.3	3.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	7.6	2.1
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	2.6	3.8	5.6	3.2
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.8	0.0
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	2.8	2.7	0.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	3.4	2.8	1.5	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	7.5	4.8	2.9	0.0
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	3.6	4.0	7.0	0.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	4.2	6.9	9.1	4.2
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	4.7	4.3	4.8	1.6
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	2.0	0.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.9	2.7	1.4	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	1.2	2.6	3.1	1.2
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	1.7	2.8	3.0	2.1
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	2.5	1.7	0.6
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.3	0.7	2.7	2.0
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	13.2	12.2	7.1	5.9
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	15.5	19.7	18.9	10.8
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	21.0	29.2	34.8	14.6
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	13.0	12.4	11.9	7.3
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	8.6	6.5	7.1
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	15.9	14.3	12.9	9.4
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	7.1	17.1	22.7	13.3
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	18.5	25.0	43.9	22.9
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	12.0	14.6	16.9	11.7
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	4.7	5.5	3.6	4.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	11.9	3.9	11.0	7.2
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	17.6	18.1	25.8	17.6
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	8.6	5.6	6.9	6.0
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	2.4	1.3	3.9	2.4
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	9.2	7.0	3.0	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	3.9	2.7	2.1	0.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.7	0.0	5.4	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	11.7	8.5	3.0	3.6
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	5.2	2.0	2.3	0.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	3.4	1.4	2.4
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	1.2	3.9	4.8	4.8
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	9.4	5.6	12.1	8.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.2
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	2.0	1.1	2.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.4
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	3.9	0.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	2.5	1.2	1.9
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.9	2.1	0.0	1.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	0.0	2.6	3.1	0.0
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	3.4	1.4	1.5	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.9
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.8	1.2
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	5.7	2.7	0.7	3.5
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	4.8	5.3	4.7	3.6
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	12.6	12.5	16.7	11.8
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	6.1	3.8	3.5	4.1
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	6.6	3.2	4.1
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	5.6	6.8	3.6	5.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	1.2	5.3	8.6	7.2
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	10.1	8.3	12.1	11.8
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	5.1	6.7	5.8	6.6
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.9	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	2.4	4.0	5.5	3.6
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	10.9	8.3	13.6	3.9
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	4.2	2.7	3.3	1.6
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.5	13.3	9.7	15.7
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	13.2	13.3	12.6	18.2
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	11.0	8.8	12.7	9.5
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	9.0	7.0	19.4	14.5
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	9.9	11.5	12.5	14.6
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	5.7	2.7	3.5	0.0
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	4.3	5.0	9.7	4.8
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	8.2	6.9	16.4	3.6
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	4.6	3.1	5.7	1.8
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	1.6	2.8	4.5	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.3
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.2	1.3	0.7	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.8	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.4
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	0.0	2.8	3.0	1.9
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.8
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.5	4.6	4.4	10.8
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	6.6	6.0	4.9	8.0
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	4.3	3.8	8.2	8.3
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	4.9	2.8	7.5	1.8
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	5.9	4.6	5.9	7.9
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.5	3.4	6.0	5.9
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	2.8	2.0	2.8	3.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	6.6	3.8	4.5	6.0
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	7.4	1.4	10.4	1.8
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	6.2	2.7	5.3	4.6
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.9	48.2	53.6	80.6
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	43.1	41.2	50.4	59.5
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	39.2	33.8	41.5	54.9
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	44.7	45.6	47.7	43.5
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	43.7	42.5	49.0	62.6
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.6	13.2	14.1	13.5
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	20.2	17.1	14.9	14.6
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	13.4	13.5	20.5	15.9
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	22.0	18.6	23.1	21.3
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	18.2	15.5	17.0	15.6
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.7	20.1	21.7	17.9
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	36.9	30.1	32.4	25.6
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	22.0	28.4	23.6	24.4
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	28.2	21.4	28.1	26.1
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	26.1	25.2	25.9	23.0
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	45.7	38.1	34.9	44.2
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	22.7	17.6	24.3	34.2
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	28.8	22.2	24.6	20.5
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	21.9	17.6	27.0	8.9
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	29.2	24.1	28.4	30.0
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.0	33.0	30.9	28.1
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	25.3	29.3	28.2	25.3
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	23.8	17.6	35.2	22.0
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	24.1	26.5	29.2	22.2
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	25.5	27.6	31.0	24.8
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.3	8.0	9.2	10.6
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	19.4	15.8	17.0	15.2
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	19.8	18.9	31.0	19.5
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	17.5	8.8	29.2	17.8
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	17.4	13.0	19.1	15.3
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.4	33.0	35.9	35.1
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	47.6	37.4	39.3	38.0
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	24.7	21.6	42.9	40.2
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	31.6	19.1	36.9	37.8
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	33.5	30.2	38.6	37.7
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.8	33.8	37.6	53.0
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	25.8	39.0	43.0	45.5
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	37.6	39.2	42.4	37.3
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	44.7	39.5	50.0	38.2
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	37.4	37.4	41.9	44.5
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	46.2	42.3	51.7	51.0
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	35.8	46.7	50.4	62.5
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	47.8	38.8	50.4	49.4
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	39.5	47.4	64.2	34.5
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	42.3	44.0	52.6	50.9
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.5	14.4	17.3	11.9
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	11.4	9.3	12.7	9.2
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	6.7	10.0	16.7	9.5
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	18.9	11.1	9.1	1.8
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	14.0	11.4	14.9	8.9
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.4	21.2	20.1	27.0
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	23.8	20.4	24.8	26.7
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	25.8	24.1	26.2	24.1
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	26.4	31.0	40.9	22.2
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	21.9	23.0	25.5	25.4
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.3	22.4	35.9	32.4
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	27.2	23.3	26.4	22.7
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	24.2	24.7	37.4	31.3
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	19.8	23.6	38.5	31.4
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	24.9	23.3	34.0	29.3
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.2	11.8	19.5	12.9
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	22.6	14.7	16.1	8.0
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	17.6	18.8	25.4	25.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	20.3	22.2	29.9	18.2
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	18.8	15.6	21.4	15.5
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.8	37.5	38.4	53.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	41.0	49.0	51.8	58.0
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	43.7	50.6	52.7	50.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	50.8	45.8	63.6	52.7
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	45.0	44.9	48.8	53.7
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.1	19.6	33.2	23.8
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	28.3	32.0	30.0	31.0
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	37.4	35.4	34.1	45.2
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	41.5	38.9	53.0	40.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	32.5	29.5	35.0	33.9
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.6	54.9	53.3	32.7
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	66.7	77.5	68.5	59.6
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	50.0	72.5	66.9	71.1
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	65.9	68.4	53.7	58.2
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	59.0	67.6	60.9	54.0
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.9	60.1	47.6	41.6
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	55.6	52.7	61.5	51.7
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	46.2	46.2	55.6	54.8
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	53.7	42.1	29.9	40.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	50.0	52.3	51.1	47.4
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	54.3	64.9	70.1	67.3
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	74.3	65.5	61.7	51.1
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	80.4	71.2	58.2	59.5
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	90.2	81.9	83.6	80.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	74.1	69.0	66.5	63.1
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.0	8.8	42.2	48.0
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	10.2	13.6	51.1	25.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	3.7	21.0	59.3	16.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	10.9	14.5	56.4	18.2
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.8	14.1	51.2	28.8
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	98.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	94.3	3.4	2.3	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	89.3	6.0	3.6	1.2
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	94.5	1.8	3.6	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	94.2	2.7	2.1	0.9
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.7	1.0	6.2
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	97.5	1.3	1.3
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	91.5	1.2	7.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	97.8	0.0	2.2
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	94.4	1.0	4.6
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	58.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	73.3	13.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	9.1	81.8	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	48.8	39.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.8
	state	95.0
8	county	86.6
	state	86.8
10	county	82.7
	state	76.5
12	county	74.5
	state	69.9
Combined	county	86.8
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.1
8	county	4.9
	state	3.9
10	county	6.2
	state	8.2
12	county	14.9
	state	14.4
Combined	county	5.3
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.2
	state	2.0
10	county	2.5
	state	5.3
12	county	6.4
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.0
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.7
	state	1.3
10	county	3.7
	state	2.5
12	county	0.0
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	1.6
8	county	2.4
	state	4.3
10	county	6.2
	state	7.1
12	county	4.3
	state	8.9
Combined	county	3.3
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	2.4
	state	3.2
10	county	7.4
	state	5.1
12	county	0.0
	state	3.7
Combined	county	2.6
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.8
8	county	0.0
	state	2.3
10	county	2.5
	state	3.5
12	county	2.1
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.0
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.2
	state	2.0
8	county	1.2
	state	3.3
10	county	6.2
	state	5.3
12	county	8.5
	state	5.6
Combined	county	4.3
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.9
	state	97.3
8	county	96.2
	state	94.9
10	county	93.9
	state	92.4
12	county	100.0
	state	91.2
Combined	county	97.0
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.7
10	county	2.4
	state	3.3
12	county	0.0
	state	5.0
Combined	county	0.7
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	0.0
	state	1.5
10	county	1.2
	state	2.6
12	county	0.0
	state	2.0
Combined	county	0.3
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	0.6
10	county	1.2
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	0.0
	state	1.4
10	county	1.2
	state	2.0
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.3
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	2.4
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	2.0
8	county	2.5
	state	2.5
10	county	3.7
	state	2.7
12	county	0.0
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.0
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.8	100.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	92.1	92.6
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	81.7	85.0
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	65.6	87.0
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	88.3	92.1
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.2	2.2
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.3
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.7	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.4	2.5
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	0.0	2.5
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.3
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.0	4.9
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	15.9	11.2
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	23.4	10.9
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	8.4	6.0
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.7	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	1.6	2.5
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	4.7	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.3
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.3	100.0
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	94.2	95.1
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	84.9	93.9
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	57.8	83.0
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	88.5	94.4
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.2	1.2
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	4.0	2.4
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	21.9	4.3
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	4.5	1.7
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	3.2	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	3.1	4.3
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	1.6	0.7
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.6	2.1
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	6.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.6	0.3
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	1.2
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	0.8	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	3.1	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	1.1
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	1.4	3.7
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	4.8	4.9
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	15.6	8.5
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	4.3	4.0
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	100.0
	state	98.0
10	county	98.8
	state	97.0
12	county	97.9
	state	96.7
Combined	county	99.3
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.2
	state	1.0
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	2.1
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	2.1
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.9
12	county	0.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.0	11.3	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.3	12.3	11.9	11.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.3	14.0	13.6	13.7
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	15.9	15.0	16.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	14.2	14.3	13.8	14.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	11.3	10.4	11.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.2
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.6	13.0	12.0	13.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.3	13.8	14.6	14.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.6
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.8	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.4	11.8	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.4	13.4	13.0	13.3
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.8
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.7
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.1	11.9	12.4	13.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.2	14.1	13.5	14.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.2	16.1	16.2	16.6
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.7	14.2	14.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.5	11.3	11.0	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.2	11.9	12.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.5	14.1	14.1	14.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	14.6	16.4	16.0	15.9
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.3	13.9	14.1	14.3
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	12.0	10.6	0.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.7	11.3	11.8	13.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	12.3	13.2	12.9	14.3
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.1	16.0	15.8	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.2	13.0	12.4	14.3
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.1	14.0	13.1	12.5
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.4
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	0.0	10.0	10.7
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	13.0	11.0	10.3	12.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	12.5	13.7	15.3	0.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.0	16.5	12.5	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	14.2	12.5	11.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.6	12.0	10.1	11.6
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.7	10.0	11.1	11.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	15.0	13.0	13.0	15.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	13.0	11.8	11.5	12.1
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Clark County

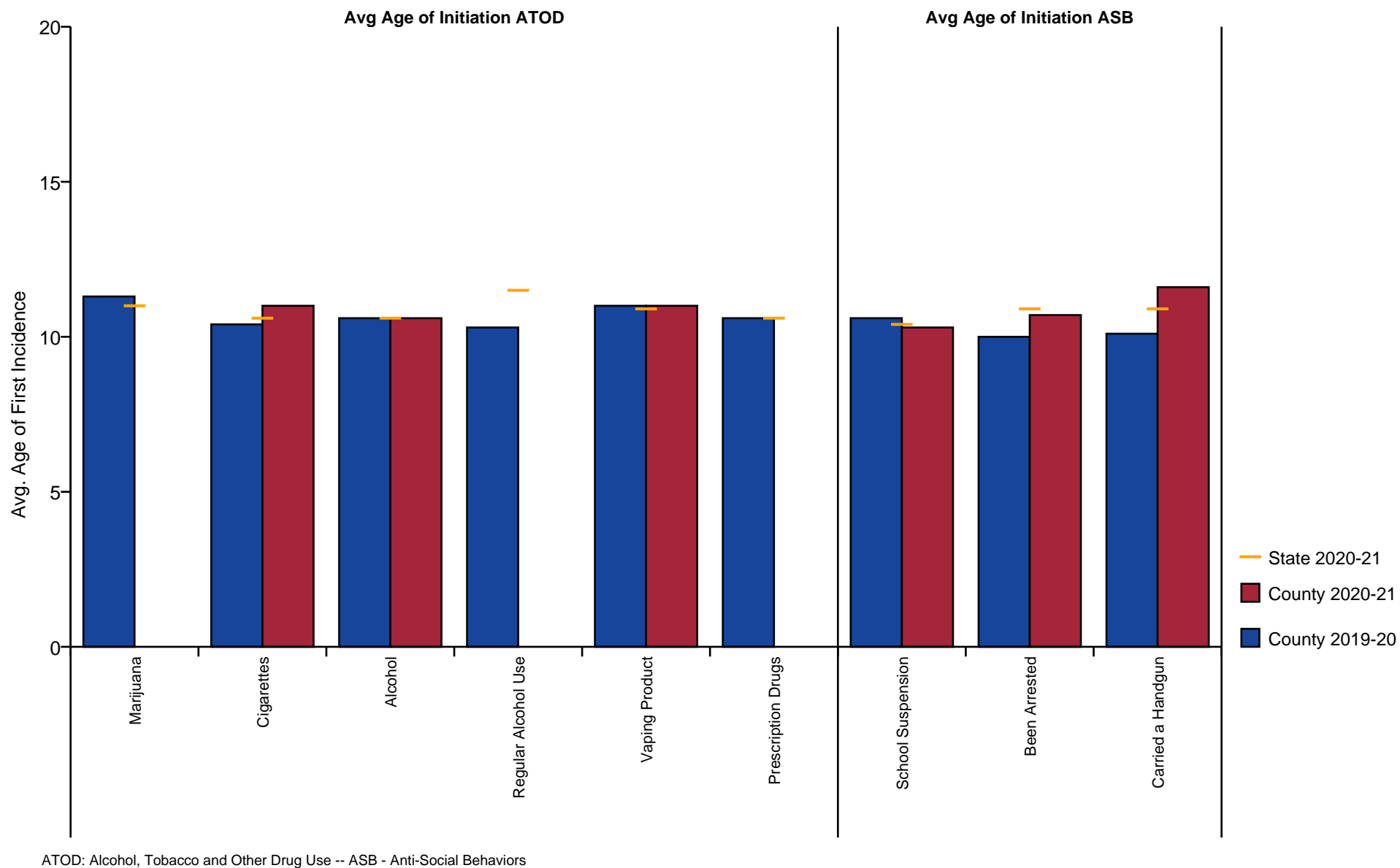


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Clark County

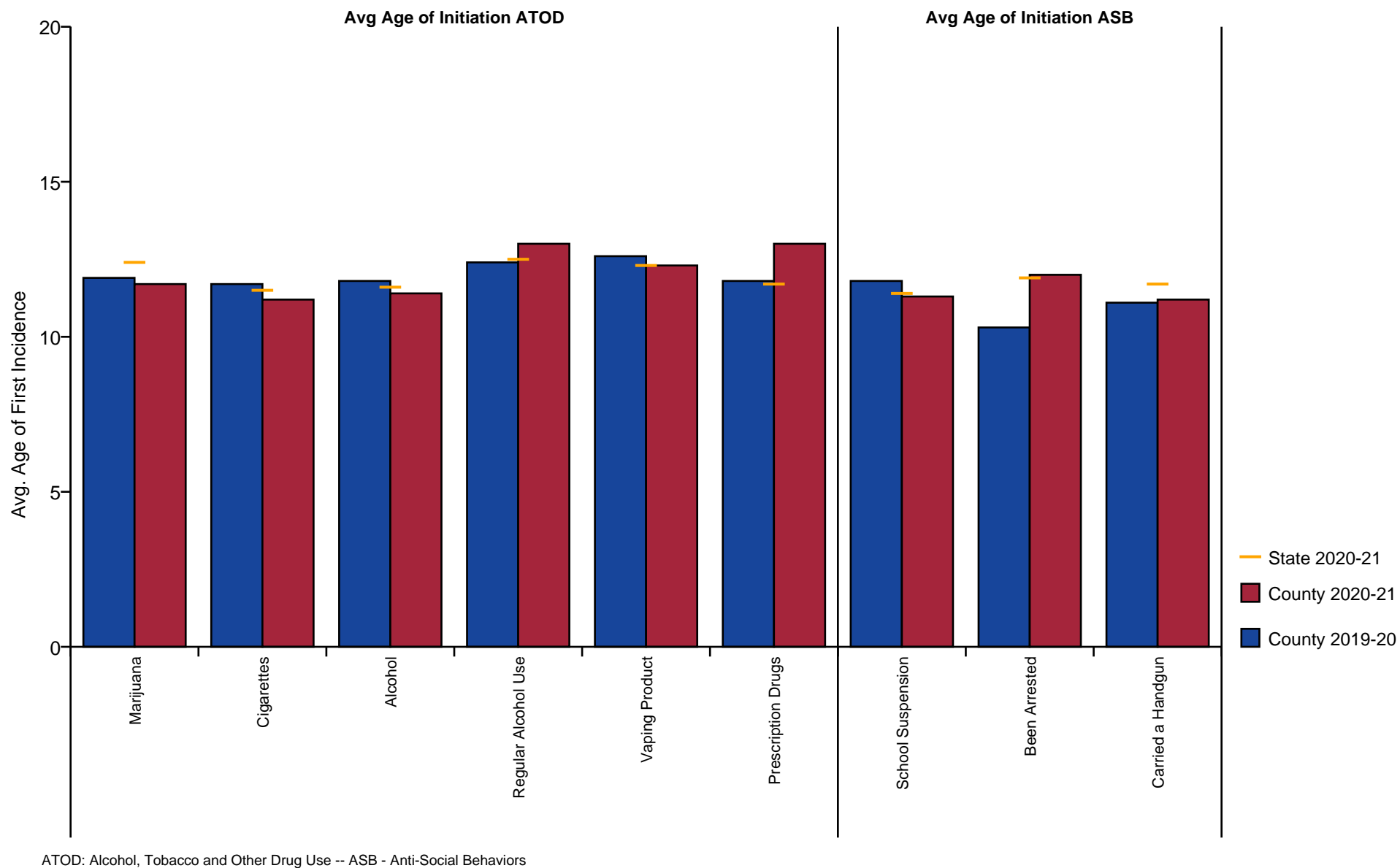


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Clark County

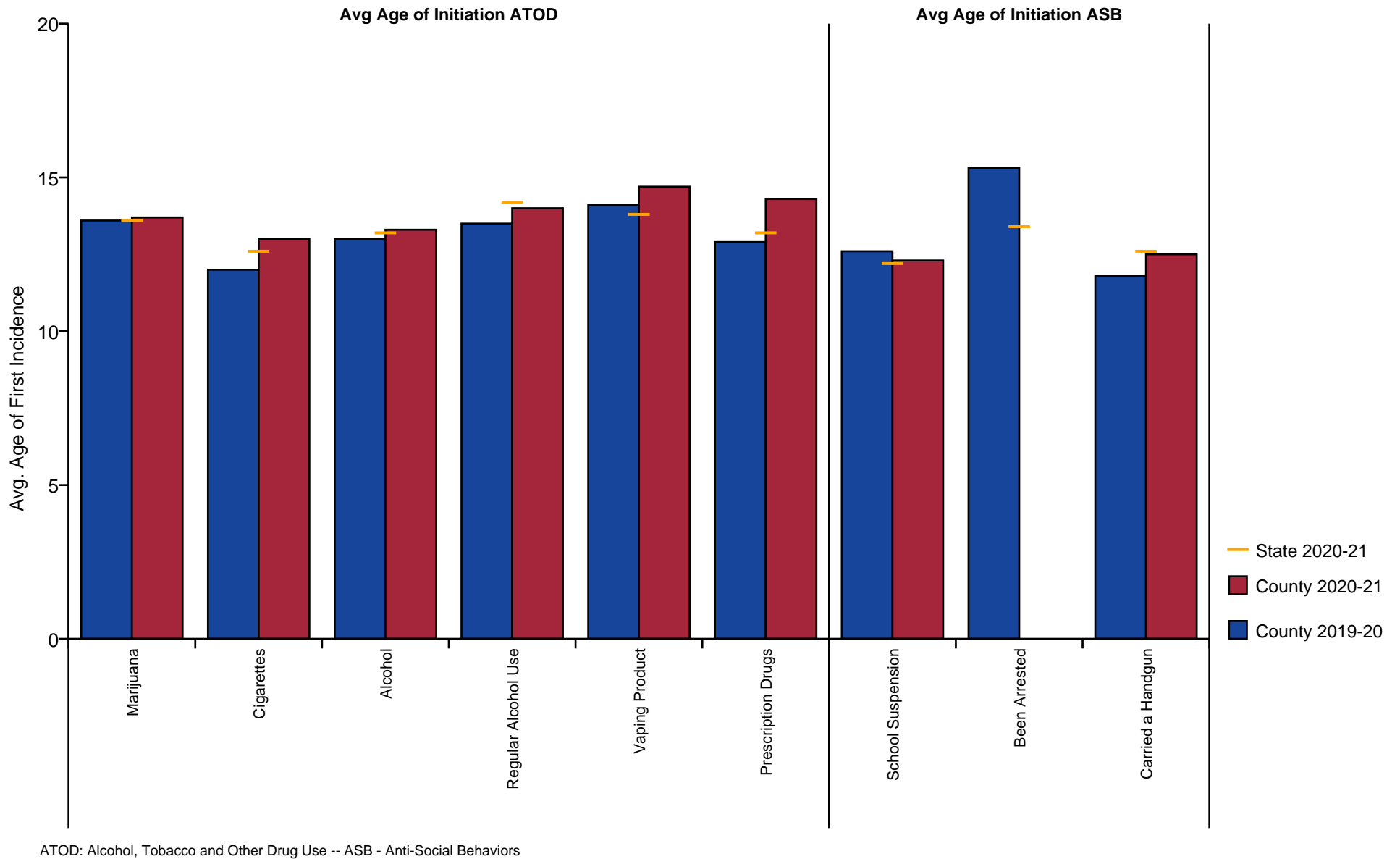


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Clark County

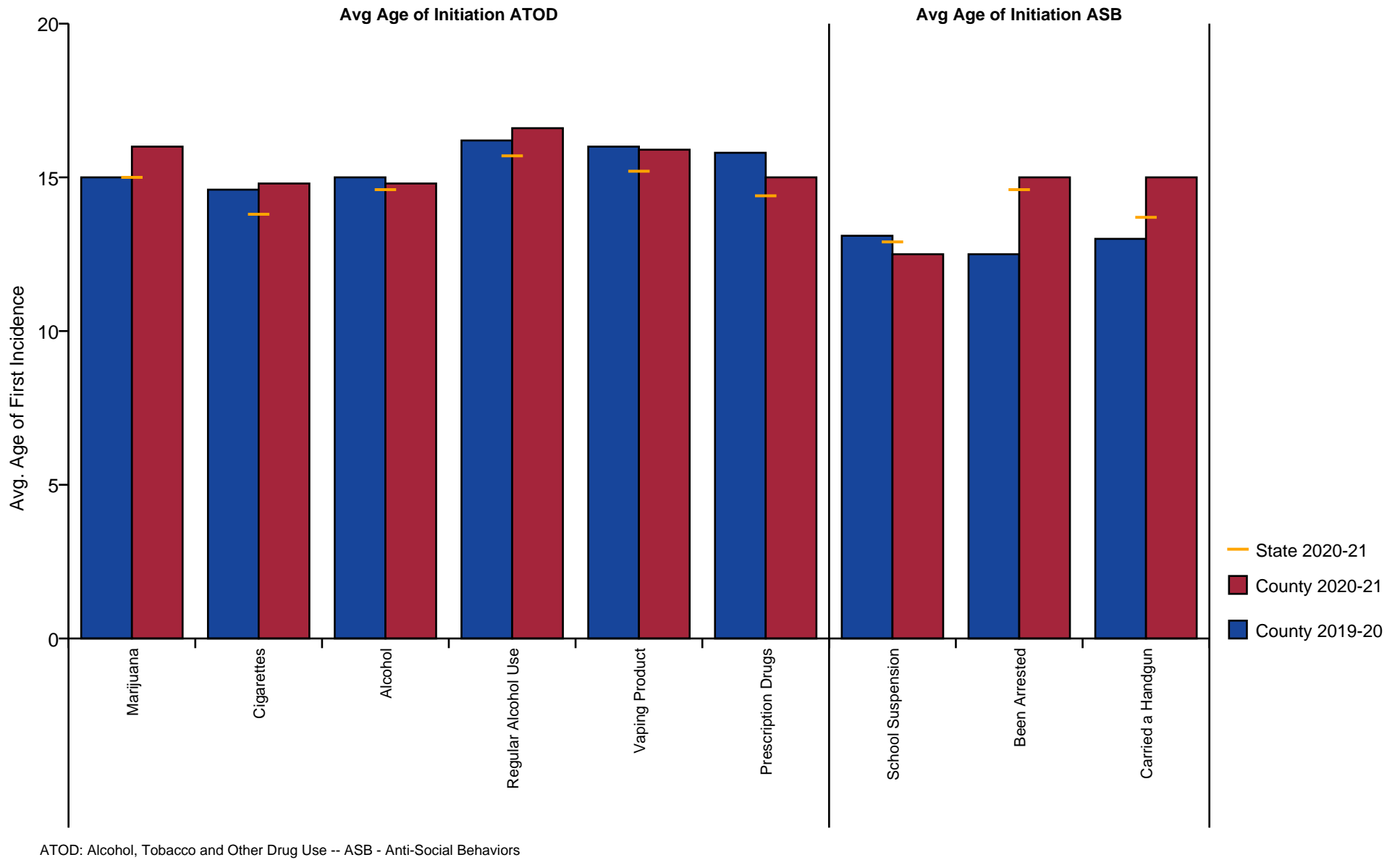


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.1	4.6	5.9	3.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	10.4	10.8	12.9	8.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	15.3	15.8	18.8	14.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	25.0	22.5	23.1	3.7
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	14.4	11.4	13.1	7.4
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	5.6	7.5	3.6	3.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	15.3	6.5	12.3	7.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	19.5	11.1	18.5	5.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	11.5	6.5	7.5	4.8
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	2.4	1.3	3.9	2.4
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	9.2	7.0	3.0	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	3.9	2.7	2.1	0.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.0
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	5.7	0.0	5.4	0.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	11.7	8.5	3.0	3.6
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	5.2	2.0	2.3	0.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	54.0	6.0	3.0	6.0	31.0
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	54.1	12.9	2.4	4.7	25.9
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	67.9	8.3	2.4	3.6	17.9
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	67.3	9.1	0.0	3.6	20.0
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	59.9	9.0	2.2	4.6	24.4
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	31.0	15.0	29.0	12.0	13.0
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	33.7	18.6	19.8	19.8	8.1
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	51.2	25.0	16.7	3.6	3.6
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	64.8	14.8	13.0	3.7	3.7
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	42.6	18.5	20.7	10.5	7.7
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	93.0	5.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	73.6	16.1	6.9	1.1	2.3
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	51.2	9.5	15.5	15.5	8.3
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	52.7	16.4	12.7	9.1	9.1
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	70.2	11.0	8.6	5.8	4.3
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	92.1	4.0	1.0	3.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	79.5	14.8	3.4	2.3
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	57.1	21.4	14.3	7.1
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	56.4	25.5	14.5	3.6
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	73.8	14.9	7.3	4.0
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	92.0	5.7	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	83.3	7.1	3.6	0.0	6.0
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	78.2	10.9	3.6	1.8	5.5
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	89.6	5.2	2.1	0.3	2.7
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.2	10.1	13.1	47.5	11.1
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	21.6	15.9	22.7	38.6	1.1
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	19.0	19.0	22.6	35.7	3.6
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	16.4	10.9	30.9	38.2	3.6
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	19.0	14.1	21.2	40.5	5.2
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.2	14.1	17.2	35.4	14.1
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	23.9	12.5	26.1	36.4	1.1
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	21.4	17.9	26.2	31.0	3.6
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	16.4	18.2	30.9	29.1	5.5
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	20.6	15.3	24.2	33.4	6.4
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.2	6.1	12.1	48.5	15.2
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	21.6	5.7	19.3	52.3	1.1
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	16.7	10.7	21.4	47.6	3.6
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	10.9	7.3	27.3	47.3	7.3
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	17.5	7.4	19.0	49.1	7.1
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	90.6	5.9	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	85.5	4.8	2.4	2.4	4.8
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	79.2	8.3	2.1	2.1	8.3
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	90.5	4.1	1.3	1.0	3.2
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	94.0	3.6	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	89.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	96.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.2	10.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	84.3	8.4	1.2	2.4	3.6
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	87.5	6.2	0.0	2.1	4.2
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	90.8	6.0	0.3	1.0	1.9
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	85.9	10.6	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	80.7	8.4	2.4	3.6	4.8
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	72.9	10.4	2.1	2.1	12.5
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	87.0	6.7	1.3	1.3	3.8
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.1	2.4	2.4	1.2	0.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	90.2	3.7	2.4	1.2	2.4
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	90.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	94.3	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.3
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	92.2	0.0	2.0	2.0	3.9
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	98.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	91.8	7.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	90.4	4.8	1.2	1.2	2.4
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	96.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	94.6	3.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	89.4	7.1	2.4	1.2	0.0
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	86.7	6.0	2.4	1.2	3.6
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	86.3	2.0	3.9	0.0	7.8
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	91.5	3.8	1.9	0.6	2.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	95.2
8	county	87.8
	state	85.4
10	county	82.9
	state	77.1
12	county	80.9
	state	74.1
Combined	county	89.3
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.2
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	2.6
8	county	7.3
	state	7.8
10	county	7.3
	state	10.6
12	county	17.0
	state	10.8
Combined	county	6.5
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.7
8	county	4.9
	state	6.5
10	county	9.8
	state	12.2
12	county	6.4
	state	13.8
Combined	county	4.9
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	2.7
10	county	0.0
	state	5.2
12	county	6.4
	state	5.0
Combined	county	1.6
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	1.2
	state	1.9
10	county	1.2
	state	2.2
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.7
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	0.0
	state	3.4
10	county	2.4
	state	5.0
12	county	4.3
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.3
8	county	1.2
	state	4.2
10	county	0.0
	state	6.4
12	county	2.1
	state	7.2
Combined	county	0.7
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	2.4
	state	4.4
10	county	1.2
	state	6.3
12	county	6.4
	state	5.8
Combined	county	2.0
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	1.2
10	county	1.2
	state	2.5
12	county	0.0
	state	3.8
Combined	county	0.3
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.0	16.8	6.3	2.1	14.7
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	43.9	22.0	25.6	6.1	2.4
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	31.7	11.0	34.1	18.3	4.9
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	19.1	14.9	23.4	34.0	8.5
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	41.8	16.3	21.6	12.4	7.8
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.8	18.1	3.2	3.2	12.8
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	44.4	28.4	19.8	6.2	1.2
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	31.7	9.8	36.6	18.3	3.7
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	21.3	12.8	21.3	38.3	6.4
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	43.1	17.8	19.4	13.5	6.2
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	92.6	3.2	3.2	1.1
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	62.2	12.2	17.1	8.5
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	42.7	11.0	22.0	24.4
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	34.0	8.5	23.4	34.0
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	62.0	8.5	15.1	14.4
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.4	8.3	6.2
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	75.9	22.8	1.3
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	69.5	23.2	7.3
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	68.9	28.9	2.2
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	76.2	19.2	4.6
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	13.5	62.5	16.7	7.3
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	14.5	55.3	17.1	13.2
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	15.6	58.4	20.8	5.2
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	13.6	40.9	38.6	6.8
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	14.3	56.3	21.2	8.2
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	24.2	66.3	3.2	6.3
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	18.8	52.5	11.2	17.5
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	18.3	56.1	14.6	11.0
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	27.9	51.2	14.0	7.0
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	21.7	57.7	10.0	10.7
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	54.9	14.3	30.8
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	50.0	13.2	36.8
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	44.3	26.6	29.1
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	48.8	34.1	17.1
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	49.8	20.2	30.0
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	18.1	17.0	48.9	9.6	6.4
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	16.9	16.9	50.6	13.0	2.6
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	14.6	17.1	46.3	18.3	3.7
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	4.5	18.2	63.6	9.1	4.5
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	14.8	17.2	50.8	12.8	4.4
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.9	7.4	25.3	28.4	20.0
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	13.9	12.7	25.3	30.4	17.7
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	18.3	14.6	19.5	28.0	19.5
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	15.9	11.4	13.6	40.9	18.2
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	17.0	11.3	22.0	30.7	19.0
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.9	15.8	30.5	20.0	14.7
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	13.9	22.8	38.0	15.2	10.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	22.0	17.1	32.9	17.1	11.0
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	20.5	15.9	25.0	29.5	9.1
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	18.7	18.0	32.3	19.3	11.7
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	22.3	19.1	13.8	17.0	27.7
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	26.6	10.1	22.8	19.0	21.5
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	15.9	15.9	15.9	31.7	20.7
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	13.6	15.9	18.2	29.5	22.7
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	20.4	15.4	17.4	23.4	23.4
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	63.0	37.0
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	50.0	50.0
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	31.2	68.8
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	42.9	57.1
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	47.9	52.1
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.6	10.5	18.9	29.5	28.4
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	18.8	16.2	21.2	15.0	28.8
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	29.3	12.2	29.3	14.6	14.6
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	14.0	23.3	34.9	16.3	11.6
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	19.0	14.3	24.7	19.7	22.3
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	7.4	15.8	13.7	53.7
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	16.2	7.5	13.8	10.0	52.5
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	20.7	12.2	28.0	14.6	24.4
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	11.4	13.6	25.0	22.7	27.3
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	14.6	9.6	19.9	14.3	41.5
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.8	11.6	16.8	20.0	35.8
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	22.5	18.8	8.8	16.2	33.8
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	25.9	13.6	19.8	23.5	17.3
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	22.7	22.7	25.0	9.1	20.5
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	21.3	15.7	16.7	18.3	28.0
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.6	6.4	7.4	17.0	58.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	12.5	5.0	16.2	12.5	53.8
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	17.3	13.6	18.5	23.5	27.2
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	13.6	9.1	25.0	20.5	31.8
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	13.4	8.4	15.4	18.1	44.8
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.8	9.5	10.5	25.3	38.9
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	19.0	12.7	16.5	13.9	38.0
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	22.2	23.5	22.2	16.0	16.0
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	25.0	15.9	18.2	15.9	25.0
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	19.7	15.1	16.4	18.4	30.4
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	5.3	11.6	9.5	58.9
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	17.7	3.8	13.9	15.2	49.4
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	19.5	12.2	15.9	17.1	35.4
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	11.6	7.0	16.3	18.6	46.5
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	16.4	7.0	14.0	14.4	48.2
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	99	0.0	98	0.0	98	2.0	98
Grade 8	1.2	86	4.7	85	2.4	85	1.2	85
Grade 10	2.4	84	7.2	83	4.8	83	0.0	82
Grade 12	0.0	55	17.6	51	8.0	50	0.0	51
Combined	0.9	324	6.0	317	3.2	316	0.9	316

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.0	96	66.3	95	60.5	86	74.4	90
Grade 8	75.6	86	54.7	86	41.2	85	71.1	83
Grade 10	85.2	81	65.4	81	31.6	79	88.9	81
Grade 12	85.2	54	70.4	54	26.4	53	84.3	51
Combined	79.8	317	63.6	316	41.6	303	79.0	305

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	93	100.0	94	98.9	94	100.0	94
Grade 8	100.0	79	94.9	79	96.2	79	100.0	79
Grade 10	95.1	82	95.1	82	91.5	82	98.8	82
Grade 12	95.6	45	95.6	45	88.9	45	100.0	45
Combined	98.0	299	96.7	300	94.7	300	99.7	300

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.0	99	92.9	99	98.0	98	99.0	98
Grade 8	93.9	82	86.7	83	91.5	82	93.9	82
Grade 10	83.1	83	77.1	83	72.3	83	94.0	83
Grade 12	81.2	48	79.2	48	60.4	48	97.9	48
Combined	90.1	312	85.0	313	83.6	311	96.1	311

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.6	161	2.5	160	2.5	160	1.3	159
Female	1.3	150	10.4	144	4.2	143	0.0	144
Combined	1.0	311	6.2	304	3.3	303	0.7	303

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.5	160	54.8	157	38.2	152	75.0	152
Female	83.4	145	72.6	146	45.7	140	85.1	141
Combined	80.3	305	63.4	303	41.8	292	79.9	293

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	149	96.0	150	92.7	150	99.3	150
Female	98.6	139	97.1	139	96.4	139	100.0	139
Combined	97.9	288	96.5	289	94.5	289	99.7	289

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.4	157	84.8	158	86.5	156	96.2	156
Female	89.4	142	83.8	142	80.3	142	96.5	142
Combined	90.0	299	84.3	300	83.6	298	96.3	298

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Codi McCuistion -- codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoverhhi.org



Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	YES!	Yes	No	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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[SERIAL]

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS	0	1-2	3	4-9	10+
high					
cribed					
e pills past					
its alo, pens					

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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[SERIAL]



13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	56.3	50.0	52.4	49.2	48.2	48.9	50.9	48.5	52.3	49.3
Female	43.7	50.0	47.6	50.8	51.8	51.1	49.1	51.5	47.7	50.7
N of Valid	103	13,182	82	12,663	85	10,127	53	6,843	323	42,815
N of Miss	3	655	7	686	0	510	3	292	13	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	53.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	16.7
12	45.3	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	13.3
13	0.9	2.4	53.4	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	44.3	42.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.9	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	58.8	59.7	0.0	0.0	15.5	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	37.5	0.0	0.5	10.1	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	67.9	64.1	11.3	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	30.4	33.2	5.1	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	106	13,656	88	13,164	85	10,509	56	7,047	335	44,376
N of Miss	0	181	1	185	0	128	0	88	1	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.7	15.9
N of Valid	106	13,837	89	13,349	85	10,637	56	7,135	336	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	80.3	90.8	80.8	85.9	82.4	92.6	82.9	91.4	81.4
Yes	4.0	19.7	9.2	19.2	14.1	17.6	7.4	17.1	8.6	18.6
N of Valid	101	13,186	87	12,965	85	10,407	54	7,007	327	43,565
N of Miss	5	651	2	384	0	230	2	128	9	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.3	83.3	60.7	81.7	69.4	86.0	58.2	83.7	62.7	83.5
Yes	38.7	16.7	39.3	18.3	30.6	14.0	41.8	16.3	37.3	16.5
N of Valid	106	13,463	89	13,076	85	10,467	55	7,035	335	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	1	100	1	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	100.0	97.6	98.8	96.6	92.7	96.9	97.9	97.2
Yes	1.9	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.2	3.4	7.3	3.1	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	106	13,463	89	13,076	85	10,467	55	7,035	335	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	1	100	1	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	94.1	97.8	94.6	97.6	95.1	100.0	96.8	97.9	94.9
Yes	2.8	5.9	2.2	5.4	2.4	4.9	0.0	3.2	2.1	5.1
N of Valid	106	13,463	89	13,076	85	10,467	55	7,035	335	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	1	100	1	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	106	13,463	89	13,076	85	10,467	55	7,035	335	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	1	100	1	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.6	36.4	42.7	32.8	35.3	26.0	45.5	25.1	40.3	31.1
Yes	60.4	63.6	57.3	67.2	64.7	74.0	54.5	74.9	59.7	68.9
N of Valid	106	13,463	89	13,076	85	10,467	55	7,035	335	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	1	100	1	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.7	98.3
Yes	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.7
N of Valid	106	13,463	89	13,076	85	10,467	55	7,035	335	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	1	100	1	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	79.4	89.9	83.0	92.9	87.3	92.7	91.0	91.9	84.2
Yes	7.5	20.6	10.1	17.0	7.1	12.7	7.3	9.0	8.1	15.8
N of Valid	106	13,463	89	13,076	85	10,467	55	7,035	335	44,041
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	1	100	1	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.9	3.7	0.0	3.5	0.0	2.3	3.6	3.2	1.2	3.2
Some high school	1.9	3.2	2.2	5.2	10.6	10.4	14.3	14.8	6.3	7.4
Completed high school	6.7	9.5	15.7	13.4	4.7	16.2	25.0	18.2	11.6	13.7
Some college	4.8	9.1	12.4	12.2	11.8	14.3	12.5	15.5	9.9	12.3
Completed college	35.2	21.1	23.6	24.9	30.6	27.8	28.6	26.2	29.9	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	21.9	10.2	21.3	12.9	28.2	14.4	16.1	13.3	22.4	12.5
Don't know	24.8	40.9	23.6	26.1	11.8	13.0	0.0	7.0	17.0	24.4
Does not apply	2.9	2.1	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	105	13,426	89	13,183	85	10,570	56	7,088	335	44,267
N of Miss	1	411	0	166	0	67	0	47	1	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	12.6	14.6	14.1	16.5	15.4	10.7	16.6	11.9	14.4
Yes	93.3	87.4	85.4	85.9	83.5	84.6	89.3	83.4	88.1	85.6
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	93.9	94.4	92.9	94.1	93.0	96.4	94.2	96.1	93.5
Yes	1.0	6.1	5.6	7.1	5.9	7.0	3.6	5.8	3.9	6.5
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	86.1	86.5	88.1	88.2	89.4	91.1	91.0	89.0	88.3
Yes	9.5	13.9	13.5	11.9	11.8	10.6	8.9	9.0	11.0	11.7
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	95.0	97.8	96.1	92.9	96.7	98.2	97.0	95.8	96.0
Yes	4.8	5.0	2.2	3.9	7.1	3.3	1.8	3.0	4.2	4.0
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.3	38.3	55.1	39.4	38.8	39.2	48.2	40.8	49.6	39.3
Yes	45.7	61.7	44.9	60.6	61.2	60.8	51.8	59.2	50.4	60.7
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.1	85.9	80.9	84.7	88.2	84.6	89.3	87.1	83.0	85.4
Yes	22.9	14.1	19.1	15.3	11.8	15.4	10.7	12.9	17.0	14.6
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	91.9	94.4	93.4	96.5	94.2	100.0	95.2	96.1	93.4
Yes	4.8	8.1	5.6	6.6	3.5	5.8	0.0	4.8	3.9	6.6
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	95.0	97.8	96.5	98.8	97.0	98.2	97.3	97.6	96.3
Yes	3.8	5.0	2.2	3.5	1.2	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	3.7
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.6	97.8	98.1	96.5	97.9	100.0	97.9	97.6	97.9
Yes	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	3.5	2.1	0.0	2.1	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.5	50.3	51.7	49.4	51.8	51.6	62.5	56.7	52.8	51.4
Yes	50.5	49.7	48.3	50.6	48.2	48.4	37.5	43.3	47.2	48.6
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	94.7	94.4	94.7	96.5	94.9	98.2	96.2	94.6	95.0
Yes	8.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	3.5	5.1	1.8	3.8	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.6	53.2	58.4	52.8	69.4	54.7	62.5	59.0	64.8	54.4
Yes	32.4	46.8	41.6	47.2	30.6	45.3	37.5	41.0	35.2	45.6
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.8	97.8	94.6	97.6	95.3	96.4	96.6	95.8	95.1
Yes	7.6	5.2	2.2	5.4	2.4	4.7	3.6	3.4	4.2	4.9
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	95.6	96.6	96.0	97.6	96.0	98.2	95.9	95.2	95.9
Yes	9.5	4.4	3.4	4.0	2.4	4.0	1.8	4.1	4.8	4.1
N of Valid	105	13,732	89	13,287	85	10,592	56	7,105	335	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	0	45	0	30	1	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.8	9.2	9.0	8.5	9.5	8.4	9.1	10.7	12.8	9.0
no	48.5	37.4	42.7	37.4	39.3	35.4	45.5	34.0	44.1	36.4
yes	25.7	46.0	41.6	48.3	41.7	48.4	36.4	46.4	35.9	47.3
YES!	5.0	7.4	6.7	5.8	9.5	7.9	9.1	9.0	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	101	13,312	89	12,992	84	10,370	55	6,886	329	43,560
N of Miss	5	525	0	357	1	267	1	249	7	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	24.8	11.2	9.2	9.8	15.9	10.6	14.5	11.0	16.6	10.6
no	46.5	47.0	48.3	49.9	46.3	51.5	47.3	45.6	47.1	48.7
yes	25.7	34.7	32.2	35.8	32.9	33.7	27.3	38.1	29.5	35.3
YES!	3.0	7.1	10.3	4.5	4.9	4.2	10.9	5.3	6.8	5.4
N of Valid	101	13,208	87	12,874	82	10,293	55	6,849	325	43,224
N of Miss	5	629	2	475	3	344	1	286	11	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.6	6.8	4.9	2.4	5.5	5.5	6.6	4.6	4.9
no	14.7	17.8	26.1	24.4	36.9	28.9	34.5	24.7	26.7	23.5
yes	53.9	54.1	47.7	55.2	47.6	52.6	52.7	54.4	50.5	54.1
YES!	27.5	24.5	19.3	15.5	13.1	13.0	7.3	14.3	18.2	17.4
N of Valid	102	13,284	88	12,922	84	10,311	55	6,854	329	43,371
N of Miss	4	553	1	427	1	326	1	281	7	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	3.9	4.5	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.8	2.0	3.0	2.4
no	12.9	14.3	4.5	6.8	2.4	6.0	1.8	7.1	6.1	9.0
yes	48.5	45.5	44.9	45.8	35.7	45.6	52.7	46.1	45.0	45.7
YES!	35.6	36.2	46.1	45.7	59.5	46.9	43.6	44.7	45.9	43.0
N of Valid	101	13,317	89	12,969	84	10,341	55	6,872	329	43,499
N of Miss	5	520	0	380	1	296	1	263	7	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	2.9	6.7	3.3	2.4	2.9	1.8	3.3	4.0	3.1
no	10.9	13.9	9.0	17.4	13.4	16.8	14.5	16.2	11.6	16.0
yes	53.5	50.6	55.1	54.5	59.8	57.0	65.5	55.4	57.5	54.1
YES!	31.7	32.6	29.2	24.8	24.4	23.3	18.2	25.2	26.9	26.9
N of Valid	101	13,258	89	12,932	82	10,342	55	6,866	327	43,398
N of Miss	5	579	0	417	3	295	1	269	9	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	3.6	10.2	5.3	3.7	5.2	10.9	4.2	5.8	4.6
no	8.8	8.8	13.6	14.0	21.0	15.3	14.5	13.0	14.1	12.6
yes	42.2	44.8	51.1	56.8	59.3	59.1	56.4	59.2	51.2	54.1
YES!	48.0	42.7	25.0	24.0	16.0	20.4	18.2	23.5	28.8	28.8
N of Valid	102	13,198	88	12,893	81	10,278	55	6,856	326	43,225
N of Miss	4	639	1	456	4	359	1	279	10	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	22.2	8.6	17.2	15.1	25.0	20.1	25.5	23.6	22.2	15.6
no	40.4	35.2	34.5	46.5	53.6	49.6	47.3	45.3	43.4	43.6
yes	25.3	41.6	42.5	31.5	16.7	25.3	16.4	25.6	26.2	32.2
YES!	12.1	14.7	5.7	6.9	4.8	5.0	10.9	5.5	8.3	8.6
N of Valid	99	13,210	87	12,904	84	10,332	55	6,850	325	43,296
N of Miss	7	627	2	445	1	305	1	285	11	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.0	9.2	9.0	11.0	13.1	12.2	14.5	12.0	14.6	10.9
no	30.0	35.0	47.2	42.4	51.2	43.6	41.8	38.2	42.1	39.8
yes	36.0	43.2	36.0	39.2	29.8	37.7	36.4	42.0	34.5	40.5
YES!	13.0	12.6	7.9	7.4	6.0	6.5	7.3	7.9	8.8	8.8
N of Valid	100	13,066	89	12,885	84	10,310	55	6,856	328	43,117
N of Miss	6	771	0	464	1	327	1	279	8	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	9.2	11.2	10.4	12.0	10.3	3.6	7.7	9.4	9.6
no	39.2	36.1	31.5	35.9	24.1	34.3	27.3	28.2	31.3	34.3
yes	40.2	42.1	38.2	41.6	42.2	43.2	52.7	47.3	42.2	43.1
YES!	11.8	12.6	19.1	12.1	21.7	12.2	16.4	16.8	17.0	13.0
N of Valid	102	13,049	89	12,881	83	10,334	55	6,852	329	43,116
N of Miss	4	788	0	468	2	303	1	283	7	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.9	1.1	3.2	3.6	2.7	1.8	3.2	2.8	3.3
no	16.8	16.2	14.9	16.2	6.0	15.0	12.7	14.2	12.8	15.6
yes	46.5	52.3	65.5	60.7	66.7	64.4	70.9	63.2	60.9	59.4
YES!	32.7	27.5	18.4	19.9	23.8	17.9	14.5	19.4	23.5	21.7
N of Valid	101	13,175	87	12,870	84	10,311	55	6,854	327	43,210
N of Miss	5	662	2	479	1	326	1	281	9	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.0	6.0	12.4	7.9	3.6	9.4	14.5	9.2	9.2	7.9
Rarely	10.0	12.5	23.6	17.4	24.1	19.7	18.2	19.1	18.7	16.7
Sometimes	42.0	34.4	41.6	38.8	45.8	39.8	32.7	38.7	41.3	37.7
Often	25.0	24.7	19.1	24.6	21.7	23.4	27.3	24.5	22.9	24.4
Almost always	15.0	22.3	3.4	11.2	4.8	7.7	7.3	8.5	8.0	13.3
N of Valid	100	13,392	89	12,995	83	10,357	55	6,882	327	43,626
N of Miss	6	445	0	354	2	280	1	253	9	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.0	13.7	4.5	5.6	4.8	3.8	3.6	5.4	8.2	7.6
Rarely	23.0	30.2	15.7	23.8	16.7	20.2	20.0	22.1	18.9	24.6
Sometimes	31.0	31.7	37.1	36.9	38.1	39.0	41.8	39.0	36.3	36.2
Often	16.0	13.3	27.0	20.0	29.8	22.9	16.4	21.8	22.6	18.9
Almost always	13.0	11.2	15.7	13.6	10.7	14.1	18.2	11.6	14.0	12.7
N of Valid	100	13,280	89	12,915	84	10,288	55	6,830	328	43,313
N of Miss	6	557	0	434	1	349	1	305	8	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.5	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.7
Rarely	1.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	6.0	3.4	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.7
Sometimes	6.9	7.3	16.9	13.4	20.5	18.2	14.5	18.8	14.3	13.5
Often	22.8	20.9	33.7	32.0	21.7	34.5	40.0	35.6	28.4	29.8
Almost always	68.3	69.7	47.2	51.0	50.6	43.1	43.6	41.5	54.0	53.3
N of Valid	101	13,321	89	12,959	83	10,342	55	6,870	328	43,492
N of Miss	5	516	0	390	2	295	1	265	8	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.0	4.0	11.8	5.8	8.3	7.7	9.3	8.4	8.7	6.1
Rarely	8.0	10.4	20.0	20.8	36.9	28.6	29.6	27.2	22.3	20.4
Sometimes	31.0	30.3	32.9	38.2	35.7	39.7	40.7	41.4	34.4	36.6
Often	19.0	29.7	24.7	24.1	13.1	18.3	13.0	17.8	18.0	23.5
Almost always	36.0	25.6	10.6	11.2	6.0	5.7	7.4	5.2	16.7	13.4
N of Valid	100	13,127	85	12,718	84	10,132	54	6,678	323	42,655
N of Miss	6	710	4	631	1	505	2	457	13	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.1
Mostly D's	6.0	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.6	2.1	4.3	2.7
Mostly C's	8.0	10.8	12.5	13.8	11.9	15.8	18.2	13.6	11.9	13.3
Mostly B's	34.0	37.4	34.1	36.7	32.1	35.8	25.5	36.5	32.1	36.7
Mostly A's	50.0	48.0	50.0	45.4	50.0	44.2	50.9	47.2	50.2	46.2
N of Valid	100	13,306	88	12,940	84	10,294	55	6,822	327	43,362
N of Miss	6	531	1	409	1	343	1	313	9	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	40.4	36.2	18.2	15.7	8.3	6.9	16.7	7.3	22.2	18.6
Quite important	26.3	27.3	17.0	22.2	15.5	15.8	14.8	16.1	19.1	21.3
Fairly important	21.2	22.6	30.7	32.4	33.3	34.9	37.0	34.5	29.5	30.3
Slightly important	9.1	11.4	25.0	24.3	32.1	33.6	20.4	32.8	21.2	23.9
Not at all important	3.0	2.5	9.1	5.4	10.7	8.7	11.1	9.4	8.0	5.9
N of Valid	99	13,350	88	12,929	84	10,312	54	6,820	325	43,411
N of Miss	7	487	1	420	1	325	2	315	11	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	64.0	55.6	62.5	61.7	75.0	64.9	66.7	60.3	66.9	60.4
1	16.0	13.5	13.6	12.7	2.4	10.0	5.6	12.0	10.1	12.2
2	8.0	10.0	6.8	8.8	6.0	8.3	9.3	9.2	7.4	9.1
3	7.0	7.4	4.5	6.5	8.3	6.5	3.7	6.6	6.1	6.8
4-5	4.0	7.4	4.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	13.0	7.0	6.1	6.5
6-10	1.0	3.2	4.5	2.5	1.2	2.8	0.0	3.0	1.8	2.9
11 or more	0.0	2.8	3.4	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	100	13,307	88	12,940	84	10,300	54	6,815	326	43,362
N of Miss	6	530	1	409	1	337	2	320	10	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.1	88.6	87.4	76.6	61.9	71.6	81.8	73.6	81.3	78.6
Little chance	5.0	6.5	5.7	11.9	16.7	15.2	9.1	14.7	8.9	11.5
Some chance	2.0	2.7	4.6	7.1	13.1	8.2	3.6	7.5	5.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.1	6.0	3.8	5.5	3.0	3.4	2.7
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	101	13,214	87	12,875	84	10,270	55	6,792	327	43,151
N of Miss	5	623	2	474	1	367	1	343	9	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.9	6.2	11.8	10.7	9.5	12.3	7.5	11.1	9.9	9.7
Little chance	15.8	8.8	17.6	15.5	23.8	18.6	9.4	17.2	17.3	14.4
Some chance	23.8	17.8	18.8	25.3	29.8	27.8	26.4	28.6	24.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	21.8	32.3	23.5	28.2	27.4	26.6	35.8	26.2	26.0	28.8
Very good chance	28.7	34.9	28.2	20.3	9.5	14.8	20.8	16.8	22.3	23.0
N of Valid	101	13,232	85	12,804	84	10,159	53	6,739	323	42,934
N of Miss	5	605	4	545	1	478	3	396	13	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.1	85.9	72.6	69.5	50.0	55.7	56.4	51.2	69.1	68.3
Little chance	7.9	7.7	17.9	14.0	14.3	16.0	14.5	15.5	13.3	12.8
Some chance	2.0	3.3	7.1	8.9	20.2	14.3	14.5	15.6	10.2	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.9	2.4	5.7	13.1	10.5	12.7	12.3	6.5	6.7
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	1.8	5.4	0.9	2.6
N of Valid	101	13,159	84	12,824	84	10,236	55	6,774	324	42,993
N of Miss	5	678	5	525	1	401	1	361	12	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.0	9.7	18.6	11.4	14.3	12.1	12.7	11.7	12.0	11.1
Little chance	12.0	9.7	19.8	15.2	22.6	15.6	9.1	14.3	16.3	13.5
Some chance	20.0	18.9	17.4	26.3	27.4	29.1	38.2	29.9	24.3	25.3
Pretty good chance	31.0	27.6	30.2	27.5	25.0	27.2	23.6	27.2	28.0	27.4
Very good chance	33.0	34.0	14.0	19.6	10.7	15.9	16.4	16.9	19.4	22.8
N of Valid	100	13,164	86	12,831	84	10,221	55	6,764	325	42,980
N of Miss	6	673	3	518	1	416	1	371	11	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	95.0	89.8	75.9	70.5	51.2	55.5	60.0	51.1	72.8	69.8
Little chance	2.0	5.0	8.0	10.8	8.3	12.7	9.1	12.9	6.4	9.8
Some chance	0.0	2.5	10.3	7.5	15.5	12.5	9.1	14.3	8.3	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.4	4.6	6.3	14.3	11.1	12.7	12.4	7.3	6.9
Very good chance	2.0	1.3	1.1	4.8	10.7	8.1	9.1	9.3	5.2	5.2
N of Valid	101	13,103	87	12,833	84	10,224	55	6,778	327	42,938
N of Miss	5	734	2	516	1	413	1	357	9	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	81.2	78.2	74.9	65.5	71.1	85.5	70.9	78.4	75.3
Little chance	7.1	8.6	12.6	11.1	13.1	13.6	7.3	13.4	10.2	11.3
Some chance	4.1	4.5	4.6	6.6	16.7	8.0	1.8	8.6	7.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.8	2.3	4.0	2.4	4.0	1.8	3.9	1.9	3.6
Very good chance	2.0	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.5	3.2
N of Valid	98	13,141	87	12,830	84	10,248	55	6,773	324	42,992
N of Miss	8	696	2	519	1	389	1	362	12	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.0	86.4	73.6	65.3	51.2	53.4	52.7	51.7	70.2	66.8
Little chance	5.0	6.6	16.1	11.7	9.5	12.7	16.4	12.4	11.0	10.5
Some chance	2.0	3.3	6.9	8.8	15.5	11.8	12.7	13.7	8.6	8.6
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	1.1	7.3	15.5	11.4	9.1	11.8	5.8	7.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	2.3	6.9	8.3	10.7	9.1	10.4	4.3	6.8
N of Valid	100	13,153	87	12,851	84	10,245	55	6,779	326	43,028
N of Miss	6	684	2	498	1	392	1	356	10	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	82.8	77.0	73.5	65.5	71.3	85.5	75.0	77.9	76.0
Little chance	11.0	10.4	10.3	14.2	17.9	16.7	10.9	15.0	12.6	13.7
Some chance	1.0	3.4	6.9	6.9	10.7	7.4	3.6	6.6	5.5	5.9
Pretty good chance	3.0	1.7	4.6	3.3	3.6	2.9	0.0	2.2	3.1	2.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	100	13,161	87	12,856	84	10,248	55	6,779	326	43,044
N of Miss	6	676	2	493	1	389	1	356	10	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	96.6	93.0	88.1	84.2	83.6	76.1	93.3	90.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.2	2.9	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.6	4.3	1.8	3.6	1.2	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.6	3.6	4.6	1.8	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.6	6.5	0.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	102	13,299	87	12,870	84	10,256	55	6,782	328	43,207
N of Miss	4	538	2	479	1	381	1	353	8	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	95.1	90.7	89.1	88.1	83.9	90.9	81.4	92.0	88.5
10 or younger	1.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	1.2	3.9	0.0	3.1	1.5	3.4
11	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.4
12	1.0	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	3.2	1.8	2.5	0.9	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.6	1.8	2.6	0.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.8	3.2	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	2.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	101	13,238	86	12,810	84	10,195	55	6,746	326	42,989
N of Miss	5	599	3	539	1	442	1	389	10	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.1	84.4	70.9	72.8	73.5	63.9	65.5	57.7	76.6	71.9
10 or younger	5.9	9.6	11.6	9.1	2.4	6.2	1.8	4.6	5.8	7.9
11	2.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.0	1.8	1.1	2.8	3.1
12	2.0	1.1	5.8	5.0	2.4	3.3	0.0	2.3	2.8	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.0	7.4	2.4	5.3	0.0	3.2	2.5	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	8.4	8.0	5.5	5.1	3.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.0	9.4	12.7	7.2	3.7	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	10.9	10.0	2.2	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	8.8	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	101	13,251	86	12,828	83	10,221	55	6,769	325	43,069
N of Miss	5	586	3	521	2	416	1	366	11	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.6	96.6	95.3	95.2	89.8	90.9	84.0	96.3	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	4.5	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.6	4.9	0.6	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.9	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	101	13,247	87	12,841	83	10,229	55	6,781	326	43,098
N of Miss	5	590	2	508	2	408	1	354	10	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.0	88.4	75.6	81.1	81.0	79.7	80.0	80.7	78.2	82.9
10 or younger	17.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	4.8	5.5	3.6	4.9	8.9	6.6
11	6.0	2.8	7.0	3.3	2.4	2.4	0.0	1.6	4.3	2.6
12	0.0	0.6	5.8	4.1	2.4	2.9	5.5	2.2	3.1	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	4.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	5.5	2.2	3.1	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.6	3.8	5.5	3.0	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.8	0.0	2.5	0.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	100	13,267	86	12,871	84	10,246	55	6,776	325	43,160
N of Miss	6	570	3	478	1	391	1	359	11	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	99.0	98.8	97.9	100.0	97.0	98.2	97.0	98.5	97.9
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	101	13,247	86	12,865	83	10,243	55	6,783	325	43,138
N of Miss	5	590	3	484	2	394	1	352	11	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	92.1	94.2	92.2	86.9	92.6	98.1	93.4	93.2	92.4
10 or younger	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.7
11	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.1	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3
12	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	101	13,240	86	12,854	84	10,241	54	6,774	325	43,109
N of Miss	5	597	3	495	1	396	2	361	11	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	95.7	89.7	85.1	81.0	76.1	78.2	71.9	88.1	84.1
10 or younger	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2
11	0.0	1.9	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.4
12	1.0	0.6	1.1	4.2	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	5.7	2.4	5.1	0.0	1.9	2.4	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.6	7.8	0.0	4.9	0.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	6.1	5.5	7.3	2.8	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.2	12.7	7.9	3.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	3.6	4.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	101	13,252	87	12,853	84	10,248	55	6,782	327	43,135
N of Miss	5	585	2	496	1	389	1	353	9	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.8	97.7	95.4	96.4	93.8	92.7	93.4	97.2	95.5
10 or younger	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	101	13,235	86	12,865	84	10,253	55	6,786	326	43,139
N of Miss	5	602	3	484	1	384	1	349	10	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	92.1	94.3	90.0	89.3	90.2	94.5	91.3	94.2	90.9
Wrong	0.0	6.0	3.4	7.4	6.0	7.3	1.8	6.3	2.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.0	3.6	1.6	2.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	102	13,323	88	12,902	84	10,278	55	6,796	329	43,299
N of Miss	4	514	1	447	1	359	1	339	7	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.5	70.5	63.6	59.4	64.3	59.8	77.8	67.9	69.8	64.2
Wrong	19.6	25.2	27.3	33.2	28.6	31.9	18.5	26.3	23.8	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.6	8.0	6.8	6.0	7.5	3.7	5.3	5.2	5.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	102	13,210	88	12,809	84	10,209	54	6,749	328	42,977
N of Miss	4	627	1	540	1	428	2	386	8	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.9	52.3	52.3	39.3	33.3	39.0	49.0	50.8	47.1	45.0
Wrong	32.4	33.6	31.8	38.0	42.9	38.1	37.3	32.6	35.7	35.8
A little bit wrong	11.8	11.7	11.4	19.6	19.0	20.3	11.8	15.1	13.5	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.9	2.4	4.5	3.1	4.8	2.6	2.0	1.6	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	102	13,179	88	12,806	84	10,201	51	6,760	325	42,946
N of Miss	4	658	1	543	1	436	5	375	11	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.3	83.0	75.5	73.5	74.2	80.0	79.3	81.4	78.8
Wrong	7.8	10.6	11.4	18.2	18.1	19.7	16.4	16.0	12.8	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.8	6.0	4.9	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.4	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	102	13,260	88	12,872	83	10,259	55	6,780	328	43,171
N of Miss	4	577	1	477	2	378	1	355	8	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	75.9	63.6	58.6	45.2	49.6	54.5	51.5	62.0	60.7
Wrong	16.7	19.1	28.4	30.5	39.3	34.1	30.9	31.5	28.0	28.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.9	8.0	9.1	13.1	14.0	12.7	15.0	8.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.2	0.0	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	102	13,271	88	12,876	84	10,250	55	6,776	329	43,173
N of Miss	4	566	1	473	1	387	1	359	7	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	88.1	78.4	71.1	55.4	56.3	58.5	53.6	72.5	70.1
Wrong	6.0	8.5	14.8	19.2	24.1	24.1	15.1	22.4	14.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.5	5.7	7.7	16.9	15.4	22.6	18.0	10.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.9	1.1	2.0	3.6	4.1	3.8	6.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	100	13,272	88	12,878	83	10,261	53	6,784	324	43,195
N of Miss	6	565	1	471	2	376	3	351	12	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	91.1	89.8	78.8	70.2	68.9	69.1	67.9	82.6	78.5
Wrong	4.0	6.9	5.7	15.9	19.0	20.8	21.8	20.8	11.3	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	3.4	4.0	6.0	7.7	7.3	8.0	4.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	4.8	2.6	1.8	3.2	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	101	13,272	88	12,876	84	10,261	55	6,783	328	43,192
N of Miss	5	565	1	473	1	376	1	352	8	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	93.2	87.4	76.3	53.6	59.5	56.6	53.3	76.3	73.9
Wrong	1.0	4.5	5.7	13.6	23.8	18.2	17.0	18.3	10.8	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	4.6	6.7	13.1	13.9	15.1	16.0	7.1	8.3
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.8	2.3	3.3	9.5	8.4	11.3	12.4	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	101	13,258	87	12,866	84	10,259	53	6,776	325	43,159
N of Miss	5	579	2	483	1	378	3	359	11	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.1	94.3	85.8	78.6	81.0	81.8	82.1	88.1	86.6
Wrong	2.0	4.7	5.7	11.0	15.5	14.7	14.5	14.0	8.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	4.8	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.2
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	101	13,261	87	12,849	84	10,245	55	6,784	327	43,139
N of Miss	5	576	2	500	1	392	1	351	9	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	92.8	95.5	85.7	81.0	82.2	85.2	85.1	89.0	86.9
Wrong	3.0	5.4	4.5	10.7	11.9	13.4	14.8	11.7	7.6	9.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.0	0.0	2.5	3.6	3.2	0.0	2.1	1.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	101	13,184	88	12,845	84	10,249	54	6,783	327	43,061
N of Miss	5	653	1	504	1	388	2	352	9	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	96.6	96.6	91.6	88.1	87.9	90.9	88.0	93.3	91.7
Wrong	2.0	2.8	3.4	6.7	8.3	9.4	7.3	8.9	4.9	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	101	13,246	88	12,875	84	10,261	55	6,785	328	43,167
N of Miss	5	591	1	474	1	376	1	350	8	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	88.5	79.5	70.0	57.1	57.4	56.4	56.1	73.8	70.5
Wrong	4.0	8.0	14.8	18.4	21.4	22.4	25.5	21.8	14.9	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.6	3.4	8.5	14.3	14.4	14.5	15.2	7.3	9.2
Not at all wrong	3.0	0.8	2.3	3.0	7.1	5.7	3.6	7.0	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	101	13,256	88	12,878	84	10,274	55	6,787	328	43,195
N of Miss	5	581	1	471	1	363	1	348	8	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.3	91.2	81.8	87.5	90.5	88.9	85.5	91.3	85.4	89.6
1 to 2 times	13.7	7.0	14.8	9.3	6.0	8.4	9.1	6.9	11.2	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	5.5	1.2	2.4	1.6
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	102	13,218	88	12,773	84	10,178	55	6,724	329	42,893
N of Miss	4	619	1	576	1	459	1	411	7	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	93.0	96.6	93.0	94.0	93.5	98.2	94.4	95.4	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.9	4.1	1.1	3.8	1.2	3.3	0.0	2.6	1.5	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	3.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	2.0	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	102	13,148	87	12,730	84	10,148	55	6,695	328	42,721
N of Miss	4	689	2	619	1	489	1	440	8	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.8	97.9	100.0	97.2	99.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	102	13,140	86	12,716	81	10,137	55	6,700	324	42,693
N of Miss	4	697	3	633	4	500	1	435	12	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.5	100.0	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	13,174	88	12,751	84	10,163	55	6,722	329	42,810
N of Miss	4	663	1	598	1	474	1	413	7	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.5	46.5	39.8	38.5	28.9	32.6	27.8	33.5	37.7	38.8
1 to 2 times	22.8	25.8	18.2	23.4	15.7	19.4	7.4	16.4	17.2	22.1
3 to 5 times	14.9	13.0	11.4	14.9	14.5	15.7	20.4	15.1	14.7	14.5
6 to 9 times	6.9	4.1	5.7	5.3	8.4	7.1	9.3	7.3	7.4	5.7
10+ times	6.9	10.7	25.0	18.0	32.5	25.2	35.2	27.7	23.0	19.0
N of Valid	101	13,088	88	12,738	83	10,169	54	6,719	326	42,714
N of Miss	5	749	1	611	2	468	2	416	10	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	99.1	98.9	98.2	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.4
1 to 2 times	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	13,135	88	12,721	83	10,132	54	6,697	327	42,685
N of Miss	4	702	1	628	2	505	2	438	9	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.2	92.4	92.0	92.1	91.7	94.2	98.2	95.9	92.1	93.3
1 to 2 times	7.8	5.7	8.0	5.8	8.3	4.2	1.8	3.2	7.0	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	102	13,168	88	12,745	84	10,163	55	6,710	329	42,786
N of Miss	4	669	1	604	1	474	1	425	7	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	100.0	96.7	95.2	93.3	96.4	92.4	98.2	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	3.6	3.6	1.8	3.6	1.2	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	102	13,162	88	12,754	83	10,166	55	6,718	328	42,800
N of Miss	4	675	1	595	2	471	1	417	8	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	13,168	88	12,754	84	10,150	55	6,718	329	42,790
N of Miss	4	669	1	595	1	487	1	417	7	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	96.3	92.0	87.1	83.3	79.9	78.2	78.0	89.6	86.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.2	5.7	5.6	7.1	6.0	10.9	5.7	5.2	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.7	1.1	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	0.3	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.1	3.7	6.0	9.0	5.5	11.6	2.7	5.2
N of Valid	101	13,160	88	12,743	84	10,168	55	6,722	328	42,793
N of Miss	5	677	1	606	1	469	1	413	8	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.0	20.6	18.2	13.2	13.1	10.1	10.9	10.4	15.6	14.3
Slight risk	5.0	5.9	5.7	6.1	1.2	5.5	3.6	4.9	4.0	5.7
Moderate risk	17.0	14.4	17.0	16.3	11.9	16.1	9.1	14.6	14.4	15.4
Great risk	56.0	54.2	56.8	60.8	70.2	65.4	74.5	66.9	63.0	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.1	2.3	3.6	3.6	2.9	1.8	3.2	3.1	3.8
N of Valid	100	13,107	88	12,747	84	10,170	55	6,717	327	42,741
N of Miss	6	730	1	602	1	467	1	418	9	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	23.6	25.0	23.9	31.7	33.2	36.4	40.3	26.5	28.6
Slight risk	16.2	17.2	31.8	25.2	34.1	28.0	34.5	25.4	28.1	23.4
Moderate risk	20.2	19.6	15.9	20.3	15.9	16.6	10.9	14.3	16.4	18.3
Great risk	32.3	29.5	23.9	24.9	14.6	18.0	14.5	15.8	22.5	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	10.1	3.4	5.7	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.3	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	99	12,987	88	12,562	82	9,978	55	6,601	324	42,128
N of Miss	7	850	1	787	3	659	1	534	12	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	22.2	24.1	18.9	23.2	22.6	34.0	28.1	23.1	22.2
Slight risk	11.2	8.4	14.9	14.7	18.3	20.5	17.0	22.1	15.0	15.4
Moderate risk	18.4	17.5	20.7	22.7	22.0	24.4	20.8	22.3	20.3	21.5
Great risk	36.7	41.4	36.8	37.8	31.7	28.4	24.5	23.0	33.4	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	17.3	10.5	3.4	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.8	4.5	8.1	6.6
N of Valid	98	12,855	87	12,573	82	10,027	53	6,660	320	42,115
N of Miss	8	982	2	776	3	610	3	475	16	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	22.6	23.9	16.8	13.1	15.0	16.4	14.8	17.8	17.8
Slight risk	15.2	14.6	20.5	18.2	20.2	19.4	12.7	19.3	17.5	17.6
Moderate risk	20.2	20.7	26.1	26.8	22.6	28.6	23.6	27.6	23.0	25.5
Great risk	43.4	37.5	27.3	34.7	40.5	34.3	45.5	35.2	38.7	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	4.7	2.3	3.5	3.6	2.7	1.8	3.1	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	99	13,024	88	12,710	84	10,131	55	6,705	326	42,570
N of Miss	7	813	1	639	1	506	1	430	10	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	21.5	19.5	14.7	14.3	11.9	18.2	12.6	17.5	15.8
Slight risk	12.1	8.0	11.5	10.7	9.5	12.8	10.9	13.4	11.1	10.8
Moderate risk	18.2	19.1	24.1	24.5	26.2	27.1	21.8	27.8	22.5	24.0
Great risk	48.5	46.4	42.5	46.3	46.4	45.1	47.3	42.8	46.2	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.0	5.1	2.3	3.8	3.6	3.1	1.8	3.4	2.8	4.0
N of Valid	99	13,036	87	12,714	84	10,150	55	6,714	325	42,614
N of Miss	7	801	2	635	1	487	1	421	11	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	21.0	18.2	13.4	10.7	10.1	11.1	9.9	14.8	14.4
Slight risk	6.1	4.4	9.1	5.5	0.0	4.8	3.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
Moderate risk	20.2	11.7	9.1	14.5	20.2	15.6	16.7	14.6	16.6	13.9
Great risk	47.5	55.4	58.0	60.4	65.5	63.8	63.0	64.8	57.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	7.5	5.7	6.3	3.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	99	12,985	88	12,687	84	10,129	54	6,700	325	42,501
N of Miss	7	852	1	662	1	508	2	435	11	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.2	20.9	17.0	13.2	10.8	9.9	10.9	9.8	14.2	14.2
Slight risk	5.1	3.3	5.7	4.4	2.4	4.0	1.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
Moderate risk	10.1	9.9	12.5	13.9	14.5	15.1	12.7	14.0	12.3	13.0
Great risk	58.6	57.7	60.2	61.8	69.9	65.0	69.1	66.3	63.7	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	8.3	4.5	6.7	2.4	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.9
N of Valid	99	12,974	88	12,679	83	10,125	55	6,700	325	42,478
N of Miss	7	863	1	670	2	512	1	435	11	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	21.3	21.6	15.5	19.0	13.6	16.4	13.7	19.0	16.5
Slight risk	10.1	9.1	15.9	16.5	19.0	20.5	10.9	20.6	14.1	15.8
Moderate risk	13.1	17.5	22.7	24.6	22.6	28.3	30.9	29.3	21.2	24.1
Great risk	47.5	44.2	38.6	38.6	35.7	33.8	38.2	32.2	40.5	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	7.8	1.1	4.9	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.2	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	99	13,009	88	12,694	84	10,148	55	6,713	326	42,564
N of Miss	7	828	1	655	1	489	1	422	10	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	21.7	23.9	16.0	21.4	14.8	16.4	14.9	20.6	17.3
Slight risk	14.1	9.4	12.5	16.9	17.9	22.2	18.2	23.3	15.3	16.9
Moderate risk	17.2	18.8	26.1	26.1	26.2	28.5	30.9	27.7	24.2	24.7
Great risk	35.4	38.5	36.4	33.6	31.0	29.8	29.1	28.3	33.4	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	11.6	1.1	7.4	3.6	4.8	5.5	5.7	6.4	7.8
N of Valid	99	13,005	88	12,714	84	10,155	55	6,716	326	42,590
N of Miss	7	832	1	635	1	482	1	419	10	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.2	21.3	21.6	14.5	16.7	12.0	10.9	12.2	17.5	15.6
Slight risk	6.1	4.9	5.7	8.2	10.7	10.9	7.3	11.9	7.4	8.4
Moderate risk	12.1	12.3	19.3	20.2	21.4	25.0	27.3	25.9	19.0	19.8
Great risk	48.5	49.5	52.3	49.4	47.6	47.0	47.3	44.2	49.1	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.2	12.0	1.1	7.7	3.6	5.1	7.3	5.8	7.1	8.1
N of Valid	99	13,008	88	12,712	84	10,144	55	6,715	326	42,579
N of Miss	7	829	1	637	1	493	1	420	10	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	94.6	96.2	95.0	92.7	95.6	96.2	96.6	95.5	95.3
No, but would like to	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.2	3.8	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.6	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.4	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	12,542	80	12,195	82	9,748	53	6,427	313	40,912
N of Miss	8	1,295	9	1,154	3	889	3	708	23	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.0	17.9	20.2	15.9	10.7	17.6	27.3	20.2	18.3	17.6
Yes	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.6	2.0	2.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.0	79.3	77.4	81.4	85.7	79.8	69.1	77.8	78.9	79.8
N of Valid	100	12,922	84	12,565	84	10,015	55	6,590	323	42,092
N of Miss	6	915	5	784	1	622	1	545	13	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.8	25.9	20.5	21.7	16.7	20.7	20.0	23.8	18.0	23.1
Rarely	16.8	25.6	28.4	26.8	23.8	26.7	30.9	28.4	24.1	26.7
1-2 times a month	17.8	13.0	9.1	13.5	20.2	14.3	14.5	14.9	15.5	13.8
About once a week or more	49.5	35.5	42.0	38.0	39.3	38.3	34.5	32.9	42.4	36.5
N of Valid	101	12,772	88	12,608	84	10,067	55	6,636	328	42,083
N of Miss	5	1,065	1	741	1	570	1	499	8	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	96.9	96.5	93.6	92.6	89.8	94.4	89.0	95.2	93.0
Once or twice	3.2	2.4	3.5	4.5	3.7	6.0	5.6	6.2	3.8	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.7	2.1	0.0	2.2	1.0	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	95	12,634	85	12,252	81	9,773	54	6,480	315	41,139
N of Miss	11	1,203	4	1,097	4	864	2	655	21	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.0	96.4	96.1	99.4	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	3.6	1.8	0.6	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	100	12,816	87	12,448	81	9,920	55	6,520	323	41,704
N of Miss	6	1,021	2	901	4	717	1	615	13	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	95.6	92.0	89.9	85.5	85.3	96.3	82.8	92.6	89.5
Once or twice	2.0	3.5	8.0	7.4	9.6	9.2	3.7	10.2	5.8	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.9	0.0	3.7	0.9	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.3	0.3	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	101	12,839	87	12,445	83	9,899	54	6,511	325	41,694
N of Miss	5	998	2	904	2	738	2	624	11	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	98.8	98.4	97.6	96.9	100.0	96.2	99.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	99	12,847	86	12,434	84	9,924	55	6,530	324	41,735
N of Miss	7	990	3	915	1	713	1	605	12	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.0	60.2	54.1	61.1	67.9	65.9	67.3	69.0	59.9	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.0	8.1	12.9	8.6	8.3	8.8	9.1	8.6	9.0	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	0.0	2.4	2.2	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.0	3.5	4.7	5.0	3.6	5.0	3.6	5.2	4.6	4.6
I don't know	31.0	26.1	25.9	23.1	17.9	18.2	20.0	14.8	24.4	21.6
N of Valid	100	12,947	85	12,603	84	10,069	55	6,627	324	42,246
N of Miss	6	890	4	746	1	568	1	508	12	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.0	35.0	33.7	34.8	51.2	45.5	64.8	52.8	42.6	40.2
Rarely	15.0	17.9	18.6	22.1	25.0	21.2	14.8	18.9	18.5	20.1
Sometimes	29.0	23.9	19.8	24.4	16.7	20.1	13.0	17.6	20.7	22.2
Often	12.0	13.6	19.8	12.0	3.6	9.0	3.7	7.2	10.5	11.0
Almost always	13.0	9.5	8.1	6.7	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.4	7.7	6.5
N of Valid	100	12,958	86	12,588	84	10,010	54	6,583	324	42,139
N of Miss	6	879	3	761	1	627	2	552	12	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.3	96.5	95.8	97.5	92.4	98.1	87.7	98.1	94.5
Once	0.0	1.0	3.5	2.2	1.2	3.6	1.9	5.3	1.6	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	3.0	0.3	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	97	12,689	86	12,292	80	9,802	53	6,460	316	41,243
N of Miss	9	1,148	3	1,057	5	835	3	675	20	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.9	92.3	83.7	90.4	95.2	89.1	94.4	89.4	89.5	90.5
1 time	7.1	3.6	7.0	4.1	2.4	5.0	0.0	4.3	4.6	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.0	2.2	4.7	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
6 or more times	4.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	99	12,801	86	12,434	84	9,910	54	6,489	323	41,634
N of Miss	7	1,036	3	915	1	727	2	646	13	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	62.2	53.9	54.1	58.5	46.4	45.0	35.2	28.2	51.4	49.1
0 times	37.8	45.2	44.7	40.1	53.6	52.9	63.0	67.0	48.0	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	98	12,834	85	12,453	84	9,960	54	6,524	321	41,771
N of Miss	8	1,003	4	896	1	677	2	611	15	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.9	94.9	85.9	86.4	82.1	75.1	79.6	67.7	87.2	83.3
At my home	1.0	3.0	8.2	7.2	13.1	11.3	1.9	12.9	6.2	7.8
At someone else's home	1.0	1.3	4.7	4.9	2.4	11.0	16.7	15.8	5.0	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.9	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	12,554	85	12,278	84	9,861	54	6,504	320	41,197
N of Miss	9	1,283	4	1,071	1	776	2	631	16	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.0	19.1	28.2	25.8	25.0	33.0	40.7	34.7	28.2	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	3.0	7.8	12.9	15.4	25.0	19.7	13.0	20.9	13.0	15.0
Strongly disapprove	56.0	58.5	38.8	45.0	44.0	36.7	33.3	34.6	44.6	45.5
Don't know or can't say	17.0	14.6	20.0	13.7	6.0	10.6	13.0	9.8	14.2	12.6
N of Valid	100	12,615	85	12,332	84	9,879	54	6,498	323	41,324
N of Miss	6	1,222	4	1,017	1	758	2	637	13	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.0	95.3	93.7	92.8	88.2	82.4	82.1	94.0	91.9
1-2	0.0	1.8	4.7	5.0	6.0	8.8	15.7	12.3	5.4	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	2.0	3.7	0.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	98	12,774	85	12,447	83	9,926	51	6,534	317	41,681
N of Miss	8	1,063	4	902	2	711	5	601	19	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.6	96.6	95.2	92.0	92.0	88.3	96.8	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.8	4.8	3.6	4.0	5.0	2.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	4.0	3.8	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	98	12,739	85	12,416	83	9,914	50	6,521	316	41,590
N of Miss	8	1,098	4	933	2	723	6	614	20	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,693	85	12,427	83	9,915	51	6,535	317	41,570
N of Miss	8	1,144	4	922	2	722	5	600	19	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,720	85	12,421	83	9,908	51	6,532	317	41,581
N of Miss	8	1,117	4	928	2	729	5	603	19	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.3	97.6	97.9	98.8	98.9	98.0	99.5	98.1	98.5
1-2	1.0	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.4	1.6	1.0
3-5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	12,742	85	12,431	83	9,919	51	6,536	317	41,628
N of Miss	8	1,095	4	918	2	718	5	599	19	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,698	85	12,411	83	9,911	51	6,529	317	41,549
N of Miss	8	1,139	4	938	2	726	5	606	19	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,693	85	12,415	83	9,917	51	6,535	317	41,560
N of Miss	8	1,144	4	934	2	720	5	600	19	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.8
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	12,673	85	12,410	83	9,919	51	6,533	317	41,535
N of Miss	8	1,164	4	939	2	718	5	602	19	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,663	85	12,410	83	9,906	50	6,528	316	41,507
N of Miss	8	1,174	4	939	2	731	6	607	20	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	12,608	84	12,385	83	9,898	51	6,523	315	41,414
N of Miss	9	1,229	5	964	2	739	5	612	21	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,654	85	12,414	83	9,906	51	6,528	317	41,502
N of Miss	8	1,183	4	935	2	731	5	607	19	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.1	98.8	97.4	100.0	97.5	100.0	98.0	99.1	97.8
1-2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	98	12,672	85	12,415	82	9,904	51	6,529	316	41,520
N of Miss	8	1,165	4	934	3	733	5	606	20	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.6	98.8	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	98	12,682	85	12,406	83	9,907	51	6,525	317	41,520
N of Miss	8	1,155	4	943	2	730	5	610	19	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.3	96.4	93.7	96.1	89.5	98.4	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	3.6	4.2	3.9	6.7	1.6	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	98	12,692	85	12,386	83	9,891	51	6,527	317	41,496
N of Miss	8	1,145	4	963	2	746	5	608	19	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	96.5	95.7	96.4	92.2	88.2	88.3	95.9	94.6
1-2	1.0	1.1	3.5	3.1	2.4	5.3	11.8	8.0	3.8	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	98	12,672	85	12,385	83	9,894	51	6,522	317	41,473
N of Miss	8	1,165	4	964	2	743	5	613	19	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.1	94.1	92.4	90.2	85.8	90.2	82.9	94.3	91.1
1-2	0.0	1.2	2.4	3.5	3.7	4.8	2.0	4.7	1.9	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	2.4	6.1	3.9	9.7	1.3	3.7
N of Valid	98	12,726	85	12,428	82	9,928	51	6,537	316	41,619
N of Miss	8	1,111	4	921	3	709	5	598	20	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.8	97.4	100.0	94.2	92.2	91.7	98.4	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.6	0.3	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	3.9	2.5	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	98	12,684	85	12,404	82	9,907	51	6,530	316	41,525
N of Miss	8	1,153	4	945	3	730	5	605	20	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.5	91.8	93.7	90.4	92.1	96.1	93.8	94.6	94.5
1-2	0.0	1.6	7.1	3.6	4.8	3.9	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.0	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	97	12,690	85	12,405	83	9,904	51	6,533	316	41,532
N of Miss	9	1,147	4	944	2	733	5	602	20	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	91.7	78.6	82.1	80.7	71.1	68.8	64.1	82.8	79.6
1-2	3.0	5.8	14.3	9.4	7.2	10.9	8.3	10.6	8.0	8.8
3-5	1.0	1.5	3.6	4.0	3.6	7.0	8.3	7.7	3.5	4.5
6-9	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.0	3.4	2.1	4.2	1.0	2.1
10+	0.0	0.6	2.4	3.0	8.4	7.6	12.5	13.4	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	99	12,658	84	12,362	83	9,875	48	6,496	314	41,391
N of Miss	7	1,179	5	987	2	762	8	639	22	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	97.6	93.0	90.2	84.9	81.2	77.1	93.9	90.3
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.2	3.0	3.7	4.9	8.3	6.2	2.6	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	4.9	2.6	0.0	3.9	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	6.1	8.3	10.4	1.9	3.7
N of Valid	99	12,635	84	12,321	82	9,847	48	6,480	313	41,283
N of Miss	7	1,202	5	1,028	3	790	8	655	23	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	100.0	96.9	100.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,612	83	12,339	83	9,869	48	6,492	313	41,312
N of Miss	7	1,225	6	1,010	2	768	8	643	23	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,626	85	12,345	83	9,871	48	6,494	315	41,336
N of Miss	7	1,211	4	1,004	2	766	8	641	21	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.3	95.3	95.7	96.4	96.8	97.9	98.0	96.8	96.8
1-2	1.0	1.7	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	99	12,632	85	12,344	83	9,881	48	6,499	315	41,356
N of Miss	7	1,205	4	1,005	2	756	8	636	21	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	99	12,618	84	12,324	83	9,867	48	6,491	314	41,300
N of Miss	7	1,219	5	1,025	2	770	8	644	22	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,617	85	12,332	83	9,869	48	6,494	315	41,312
N of Miss	7	1,220	4	1,017	2	768	8	641	21	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	96.9	98.8	98.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.2
1-2	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	99	12,583	84	12,339	82	9,867	48	6,496	313	41,285
N of Miss	7	1,254	5	1,010	3	770	8	639	23	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	12,587	85	12,319	83	9,862	48	6,498	314	41,266
N of Miss	8	1,250	4	1,030	2	775	8	637	22	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	12,559	85	12,326	82	9,856	48	6,494	314	41,235
N of Miss	7	1,278	4	1,023	3	781	8	641	22	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	12,579	85	12,334	83	9,875	48	6,500	314	41,288
N of Miss	8	1,258	4	1,015	2	762	8	635	22	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.3	100.0	96.0	100.0	95.0	95.8	94.7	98.4	95.9
1-2	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	4.2	1.4	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	99	12,594	85	12,332	83	9,877	48	6,494	315	41,297
N of Miss	7	1,243	4	1,017	2	760	8	641	21	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.2	98.8	97.9	97.9	98.2	99.4	98.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	99	12,599	84	12,336	83	9,872	48	6,494	314	41,301
N of Miss	7	1,238	5	1,013	2	765	8	641	22	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.4	94.1	92.5	89.2	86.0	85.4	81.2	92.7	90.7
1-2	2.0	1.7	5.9	3.4	2.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.8	3.6	3.3	0.0	4.3	1.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	4.2	2.4	0.6	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	4.8	4.3	6.2	7.9	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	99	12,599	85	12,319	83	9,863	48	6,485	315	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,238	4	1,030	2	774	8	650	21	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.4	90.6	87.3	85.5	77.9	79.2	74.0	90.5	85.7
1-2	0.0	2.1	5.9	4.7	4.8	5.9	8.3	5.7	4.1	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.2	2.5	2.4	3.8	2.1	3.5	1.3	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.3
10+	0.0	0.6	2.4	4.2	4.8	10.6	8.3	14.6	3.2	6.3
N of Valid	99	12,612	85	12,325	83	9,862	48	6,488	315	41,287
N of Miss	7	1,225	4	1,024	2	775	8	647	21	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	98.8	95.1	94.0	89.3	89.6	84.7	96.5	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	3.6	3.4	2.1	4.2	1.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.0	0.0	2.8	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	4.0	8.3	6.8	1.3	2.5
N of Valid	99	12,604	85	12,314	83	9,866	48	6,482	315	41,266
N of Miss	7	1,233	4	1,035	2	771	8	653	21	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	95.9	88.2	89.4	84.3	85.2	87.5	85.0	90.8	89.7
1-2	0.0	2.5	10.6	4.8	8.4	5.3	6.2	5.5	6.0	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.1	1.2	3.1	0.0	2.7	0.3	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.6	1.2	2.7	3.6	4.9	4.2	5.4	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	99	12,598	85	12,330	83	9,868	48	6,492	315	41,288
N of Miss	7	1,239	4	1,019	2	769	8	643	21	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	2.7	3.8	5.1	6.1	7.6	0.0	8.8	3.0	5.6
Yes	98.9	97.3	96.2	94.9	93.9	92.4	100.0	91.2	97.0	94.4
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.3	97.6	96.7	100.0	95.0	99.3	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	2.4	3.3	0.0	5.0	0.7	2.3
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	98.8	97.4	100.0	98.0	99.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.2	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.3	1.6
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	98.8	98.0	100.0	98.9	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.3	97.6	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.0	97.5	97.5	96.3	97.3	100.0	97.2	98.0	97.5
Yes	1.1	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.7	2.7	0.0	2.8	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	95	11,976	80	11,908	82	9,611	46	6,362	303	39,857
N of Miss	11	1,861	9	1,441	3	1,026	10	773	33	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	3.1	7.4	10.6	15.0	17.6	13.0	20.5	7.9	11.6
Yes	100.0	96.9	92.6	89.4	85.0	82.4	87.0	79.5	92.1	88.4
N of Valid	95	11,854	81	11,824	80	9,557	46	6,319	302	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	8	1,525	5	1,080	10	816	34	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.3	97.8	95.6	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	2.2	4.4	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	95	11,854	81	11,824	80	9,557	46	6,319	302	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	8	1,525	5	1,080	10	816	34	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	95	11,854	81	11,824	80	9,557	46	6,319	302	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	8	1,525	5	1,080	10	816	34	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	95	11,854	81	11,824	80	9,557	46	6,319	302	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	8	1,525	5	1,080	10	816	34	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.5	96.9	97.5	96.1	100.0	96.3	98.7	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.9	0.0	3.7	1.3	2.9
N of Valid	95	11,854	81	11,824	80	9,557	46	6,319	302	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	8	1,525	5	1,080	10	816	34	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	95.1	92.6	88.8	86.7	89.1	86.0	94.0	91.9
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.9	7.4	11.2	13.3	10.9	14.0	6.0	8.1
N of Valid	95	11,854	81	11,824	80	9,557	46	6,319	302	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	8	1,525	5	1,080	10	816	34	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.5	98.8	98.7	100.0	98.4	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	95	11,854	81	11,824	80	9,557	46	6,319	302	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	8	1,525	5	1,080	10	816	34	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,854	81	11,824	80	9,557	46	6,319	302	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	8	1,525	5	1,080	10	816	34	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.5	97.5	97.5	96.4	100.0	96.5	98.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	0.0	3.5	1.3	2.4
N of Valid	95	11,854	81	11,824	80	9,557	46	6,319	302	39,554
N of Miss	11	1,983	8	1,525	5	1,080	10	816	34	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	4.8	12.2	14.6	17.1	22.9	19.1	25.9	10.7	15.4
Yes	100.0	95.2	87.8	85.4	82.9	77.1	80.9	74.1	89.3	84.6
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	92.7	92.2	92.7	89.4	83.0	89.2	93.5	92.6
Yes	0.0	2.6	7.3	7.8	7.3	10.6	17.0	10.8	6.5	7.4
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	95.1	93.5	90.2	87.8	93.6	86.2	95.1	92.4
Yes	0.0	1.7	4.9	6.5	9.8	12.2	6.4	13.8	4.9	7.6
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.6	97.3	100.0	94.8	93.6	95.0	98.4	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.7	0.0	5.2	6.4	5.0	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.1	98.8	97.8	100.0	98.1	99.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.2	2.2	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	100.0	96.6	97.6	95.0	95.7	95.1	98.7	96.7
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.4	2.4	5.0	4.3	4.9	1.3	3.3
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	98.8	95.8	100.0	93.6	97.9	92.8	99.3	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.3	1.2	4.2	0.0	6.4	2.1	7.2	0.7	4.3
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	97.6	95.6	98.8	93.7	93.6	94.2	98.0	95.8
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.4	4.4	1.2	6.3	6.4	5.8	2.0	4.2
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.8	97.5	100.0	96.2	99.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.5	0.0	3.8	0.3	1.6
N of Valid	96	12,105	82	11,910	82	9,551	47	6,279	307	39,845
N of Miss	10	1,732	7	1,439	3	1,086	9	856	29	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	100.0	96.9	98.8	93.6	91.5	91.2	98.3	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.2	3.2	4.3	4.1	1.0	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	4.3	2.0	0.7	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	12,012	78	11,752	82	9,391	47	6,170	301	39,325
N of Miss	12	1,825	11	1,597	3	1,246	9	965	35	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.0	4.9	6.3	6.1	13.0	17.0	18.8	5.6	8.7
Yes	100.0	98.0	95.1	93.7	93.9	87.0	83.0	81.2	94.4	91.3
N of Valid	92	11,913	82	11,877	82	9,594	47	6,340	303	39,724
N of Miss	14	1,924	7	1,472	3	1,043	9	795	33	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	98.8	97.6	95.8	95.7	91.9	98.3	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.2	4.3	8.1	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	92	11,913	82	11,877	82	9,594	47	6,340	303	39,724
N of Miss	14	1,924	7	1,472	3	1,043	9	795	33	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.4	95.7	97.0	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.6	4.3	3.0	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	92	11,913	82	11,877	82	9,594	47	6,340	303	39,724
N of Miss	14	1,924	7	1,472	3	1,043	9	795	33	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.4	97.9	97.4	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	2.1	2.6	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	92	11,913	82	11,877	82	9,594	47	6,340	303	39,724
N of Miss	14	1,924	7	1,472	3	1,043	9	795	33	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	99.7	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	92	11,913	82	11,877	82	9,594	47	6,340	303	39,724
N of Miss	14	1,924	7	1,472	3	1,043	9	795	33	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.7	97.6	97.3	100.0	98.0	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.7	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	92	11,913	82	11,877	82	9,594	47	6,340	303	39,724
N of Miss	14	1,924	7	1,472	3	1,043	9	795	33	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	96.3	96.3	95.1	93.6	91.5	90.9	96.0	95.4
Yes	1.1	1.6	3.7	3.7	4.9	6.4	8.5	9.1	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	92	11,913	82	11,877	82	9,594	47	6,340	303	39,724
N of Miss	14	1,924	7	1,472	3	1,043	9	795	33	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	5.0	13.4	13.2	17.3	23.5	25.5	30.1	13.2	15.9
Yes	96.8	95.0	86.6	86.8	82.7	76.5	74.5	69.9	86.8	84.1
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.1	96.1	93.8	91.8	85.1	85.6	94.7	94.2
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.9	3.9	6.2	8.2	14.9	14.4	5.3	5.8
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.0	97.5	94.7	93.6	93.4	98.0	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.5	5.3	6.4	6.6	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.3	98.7	96.3	97.5	100.0	97.2	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.7	1.3	3.7	2.5	0.0	2.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	97.6	95.7	93.8	92.9	95.7	91.1	96.7	95.1
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.4	4.3	6.2	7.1	4.3	8.9	3.3	4.9
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.6	96.8	92.6	94.9	100.0	96.3	97.4	96.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.4	3.2	7.4	5.1	0.0	3.7	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.7	97.5	96.5	97.9	96.7	99.0	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.3	2.5	3.5	2.1	3.3	1.0	2.3
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.0	98.8	96.7	93.8	94.7	91.5	94.4	95.7	96.3
Yes	3.2	2.0	1.2	3.3	6.2	5.3	8.5	5.6	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	93	11,986	82	11,930	81	9,637	47	6,353	303	39,906
N of Miss	13	1,851	7	1,419	4	1,000	9	782	33	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	1.2	3.0	2.1	3.3	0.7	2.1
Yes	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.0	98.8	97.0	97.9	96.7	99.3	97.9
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.9	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	11,984	80	11,952	82	9,657	47	6,373	304	39,966
N of Miss	11	1,853	9	1,397	3	980	9	762	32	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	79.8	60.2	61.8	55.4	50.1	47.9	48.4	63.9	62.4
Wrong	11.1	14.3	26.5	23.4	21.7	24.9	31.2	25.2	21.1	21.2
A little bit wrong	6.1	4.2	10.8	10.0	16.9	15.7	20.8	15.5	12.5	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.7	2.4	4.7	6.0	9.2	0.0	10.9	2.6	5.9
N of Valid	99	12,554	83	12,256	83	9,807	48	6,442	313	41,059
N of Miss	7	1,283	6	1,093	2	830	8	693	23	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	85.5	70.7	69.8	60.2	58.2	56.2	56.7	70.8	69.8
Wrong	10.1	10.6	23.2	20.1	22.9	23.2	25.0	22.0	19.2	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.8	3.7	6.4	13.3	11.4	16.7	12.3	8.0	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.4	3.7	3.6	7.2	2.1	9.0	1.9	4.6
N of Valid	99	12,528	82	12,234	83	9,790	48	6,422	312	40,974
N of Miss	7	1,309	7	1,115	2	847	8	713	24	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	88.6	69.5	68.8	54.2	51.9	35.4	45.1	66.6	67.1
Wrong	8.2	7.6	22.0	16.1	18.1	18.0	25.0	18.0	17.0	14.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	6.1	8.3	20.5	15.1	25.0	16.0	10.9	9.3
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.5	2.4	6.7	7.2	15.1	14.6	21.0	5.5	9.4
N of Valid	98	12,513	82	12,230	83	9,792	48	6,427	311	40,962
N of Miss	8	1,324	7	1,119	2	845	8	708	25	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	88.5	81.7	78.6	71.1	73.0	75.0	74.1	81.0	79.6
Wrong	7.1	8.6	12.2	15.1	22.9	18.0	22.9	17.8	15.1	14.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	4.9	4.0	4.8	6.1	2.1	5.6	2.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	3.0	0.0	2.6	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	98	12,507	82	12,234	83	9,798	48	6,434	311	40,973
N of Miss	8	1,330	7	1,115	2	839	8	701	25	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.0	65.2	43.9	45.4	31.7	29.8	19.1	25.9	41.8	44.5
Very difficult	16.8	13.8	22.0	18.8	11.0	14.7	14.9	11.7	16.3	15.2
Fairly easy	6.3	6.8	25.6	18.8	34.1	26.4	23.4	25.7	21.6	18.1
Very easy	2.1	3.0	6.1	10.4	18.3	24.1	34.0	31.1	12.4	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.7	11.3	2.4	6.6	4.9	5.0	8.5	5.6	7.8	7.5
N of Valid	95	12,186	82	12,083	82	9,712	47	6,396	306	40,377
N of Miss	11	1,651	7	1,266	3	925	9	739	30	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.8	66.2	44.4	45.9	31.7	29.7	21.3	26.0	43.1	44.9
Very difficult	18.1	13.4	28.4	18.0	9.8	14.3	12.8	11.4	17.8	14.7
Fairly easy	3.2	6.9	19.8	18.8	36.6	26.1	21.3	25.7	19.4	18.1
Very easy	3.2	3.6	6.2	11.4	18.3	25.2	38.3	31.6	13.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	9.9	1.2	5.9	3.7	4.7	6.4	5.3	6.2	6.7
N of Valid	94	12,082	81	12,023	82	9,683	47	6,381	304	40,169
N of Miss	12	1,755	8	1,326	3	954	9	754	32	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.2	78.1	58.5	59.2	45.1	43.6	31.9	38.1	57.7	57.8
Sort of hard	12.5	10.4	22.0	18.3	20.7	21.5	25.5	18.5	19.2	16.7
Sort of easy	5.2	6.9	9.8	13.6	19.5	20.2	17.0	22.5	12.1	14.6
Very easy	2.1	4.6	9.8	8.8	14.6	14.6	25.5	21.0	11.1	10.9
N of Valid	96	12,066	82	12,048	82	9,689	47	6,383	307	40,186
N of Miss	10	1,771	7	1,301	3	948	9	752	29	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.0	74.0	46.9	52.4	39.5	36.9	30.4	32.9	51.6	52.0
Sort of hard	12.5	11.9	17.3	17.3	9.9	17.1	10.9	14.2	12.8	15.1
Sort of easy	7.3	8.3	21.0	16.5	25.9	22.7	23.9	23.6	18.4	16.7
Very easy	4.2	5.8	14.8	13.8	24.7	23.3	34.8	29.4	17.1	16.2
N of Valid	96	12,025	81	12,004	81	9,664	46	6,374	304	40,067
N of Miss	10	1,812	8	1,345	4	973	10	761	32	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.7	93.7	89.0	86.9	76.8	75.3	70.2	69.4	84.0	83.3
Sort of hard	5.2	4.2	9.8	8.6	19.5	15.1	19.1	17.6	12.4	10.3
Sort of easy	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.9	1.2	5.8	6.4	7.0	2.0	3.8
Very easy	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	2.4	3.8	4.3	6.0	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	96	11,997	82	12,009	82	9,690	47	6,380	307	40,076
N of Miss	10	1,840	7	1,340	3	947	9	755	29	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.1	78.0	74.4	68.0	62.2	60.9	58.7	58.6	71.1	67.8
Sort of hard	7.4	10.9	12.2	14.3	13.4	17.0	15.2	16.3	11.5	14.3
Sort of easy	7.4	6.4	6.1	9.6	11.0	11.6	10.9	12.3	8.5	9.5
Very easy	3.2	4.7	7.3	8.1	13.4	10.5	15.2	12.8	8.9	8.4
N of Valid	95	11,995	82	12,009	82	9,668	46	6,375	305	40,047
N of Miss	11	1,842	7	1,340	3	969	10	760	31	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.6	90.8	75.3	72.4	50.0	50.3	31.9	40.7	67.4	67.5
Sort of hard	5.3	5.1	12.3	11.3	13.4	13.2	23.4	12.6	12.2	10.1
Sort of easy	1.1	2.4	7.4	8.8	24.4	17.0	8.5	17.8	10.2	10.3
Very easy	0.0	1.7	4.9	7.5	12.2	19.5	36.2	29.0	10.2	12.1
N of Valid	94	11,966	81	11,987	82	9,660	47	6,367	304	39,980
N of Miss	12	1,871	8	1,362	3	977	9	768	32	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.5	86.3	78.0	70.9	56.8	58.0	57.4	55.9	73.4	70.0
Sort of hard	4.3	7.3	11.0	12.5	17.3	17.2	17.0	18.4	11.5	13.0
Sort of easy	1.1	3.5	7.3	9.5	17.3	13.7	12.8	13.2	8.9	9.3
Very easy	3.2	2.8	3.7	7.2	8.6	11.1	12.8	12.4	6.2	7.7
N of Valid	94	11,983	82	12,011	81	9,665	47	6,373	304	40,032
N of Miss	12	1,854	7	1,338	4	972	9	762	32	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.6	92.5	86.6	83.1	69.5	70.6	68.1	67.7	81.0	80.4
Sort of hard	5.3	4.4	12.2	9.1	19.5	15.0	12.8	16.7	12.1	10.3
Sort of easy	2.1	1.9	1.2	4.6	3.7	8.4	12.8	8.3	3.9	5.3
Very easy	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.2	7.3	5.9	6.4	7.3	2.9	3.9
N of Valid	95	11,969	82	12,013	82	9,677	47	6,367	306	40,026
N of Miss	11	1,868	7	1,336	3	960	9	768	30	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.6	91.8	90.2	85.8	63.4	75.9	70.2	73.1	80.4	83.2
Sort of hard	6.3	5.3	6.1	8.7	25.6	14.8	19.1	16.1	13.4	10.3
Sort of easy	1.1	1.8	2.4	3.6	7.3	5.6	6.4	6.1	3.9	3.9
Very easy	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.9	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.8	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	95	11,968	82	12,010	82	9,669	47	6,381	306	40,028
N of Miss	11	1,869	7	1,339	3	968	9	754	30	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.6	84.0	62.2	62.7	42.7	43.9	34.0	40.0	62.0	60.9
Sort of hard	3.2	7.7	12.2	11.9	11.0	11.9	8.5	10.5	8.5	10.4
Sort of easy	3.2	5.0	17.1	13.7	22.0	20.4	23.4	19.4	15.1	13.6
Very easy	1.1	3.4	8.5	11.8	24.4	23.8	34.0	30.1	14.4	15.1
N of Valid	94	11,970	82	12,023	82	9,676	47	6,381	305	40,050
N of Miss	12	1,867	7	1,326	3	961	9	754	31	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.4	75.4	75.3	79.0	95.1	85.0	93.6	88.1	81.2	80.8
Yes	31.6	24.6	24.7	21.0	4.9	15.0	6.4	11.9	18.8	19.2
N of Valid	95	11,849	81	11,802	81	9,550	47	6,286	304	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	8	1,547	4	1,087	9	849	32	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	93.8	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.9	100.0	96.8	93.1	95.1
Yes	13.7	6.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.1	0.0	3.2	6.9	4.9
N of Valid	95	11,849	81	11,802	81	9,550	47	6,286	304	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	8	1,547	4	1,087	9	849	32	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	91.1	91.4	89.0	90.1	88.0	97.9	89.9	90.1	89.5
Yes	14.7	8.9	8.6	11.0	9.9	12.0	2.1	10.1	9.9	10.5
N of Valid	95	11,849	81	11,802	81	9,550	47	6,286	304	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	8	1,547	4	1,087	9	849	32	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	43.2	29.6	28.4	28.0	17.3	23.7	6.4	19.8	26.6	26.1
Yes	56.8	70.4	71.6	72.0	82.7	76.3	93.6	80.2	73.4	73.9
N of Valid	95	11,849	81	11,802	81	9,550	47	6,286	304	39,487
N of Miss	11	1,988	8	1,547	4	1,087	9	849	32	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.8	72.9	72.7	75.8	82.1	78.5	79.5	81.4	77.6	76.5
Yes	23.2	27.1	27.3	24.2	17.9	21.5	20.5	18.6	22.4	23.5
N of Valid	95	11,791	77	11,704	78	9,386	44	6,183	294	39,064
N of Miss	11	2,046	12	1,645	7	1,251	12	952	42	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.9	35.5	23.8	30.3	36.6	29.7	31.1	30.3	30.3	31.7
1 or 2 times	37.1	34.0	38.8	33.1	35.4	31.2	35.6	31.2	36.8	32.6
3 or 4 times	22.7	18.1	16.2	19.9	17.1	20.1	22.2	19.1	19.4	19.3
5 or 6 times	5.2	6.4	15.0	9.2	3.7	10.2	8.9	9.9	7.9	8.7
7 or more times	5.2	5.9	6.2	7.6	7.3	8.8	2.2	9.5	5.6	7.7
N of Valid	97	11,989	80	11,876	82	9,548	45	6,262	304	39,675
N of Miss	9	1,848	9	1,473	3	1,089	11	873	32	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.6	48.5	64.1	57.6	73.8	58.1	75.0	78.2	51.9	58.2
Yes	87.4	51.5	35.9	42.4	26.2	41.9	25.0	21.8	48.1	41.8
N of Valid	95	11,845	78	11,741	80	9,454	44	6,164	297	39,204
N of Miss	11	1,992	11	1,608	5	1,183	12	971	39	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.3	31.9	24.1	23.4	24.4	23.0	41.3	25.4	24.3	26.2
1 or 2 times	23.5	41.9	21.5	37.3	9.8	24.6	13.0	24.4	17.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	43.9	17.0	29.1	25.3	30.5	32.3	23.9	32.2	33.4	25.6
5 or 6 times	13.3	6.0	11.4	8.2	24.4	13.1	19.6	11.6	16.7	9.3
7 or more times	3.1	3.2	13.9	5.8	11.0	7.0	2.2	6.4	7.9	5.4
N of Valid	98	11,921	79	11,849	82	9,510	46	6,245	305	39,525
N of Miss	8	1,916	10	1,500	3	1,127	10	890	31	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	70.1	68.9	61.6	59.8	56.0	68.9	59.6	69.9	62.5
Yes	20.0	29.9	31.1	38.4	40.2	44.0	31.1	40.4	30.1	37.5
N of Valid	95	11,803	74	11,736	82	9,456	45	6,198	296	39,193
N of Miss	11	2,034	15	1,613	3	1,181	11	937	40	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	4.5	7.5	3.8	2.5	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1
no	8.3	6.4	10.0	7.2	4.9	6.4	4.4	5.8	7.3	6.6
yes	28.1	31.1	31.2	36.5	49.4	38.7	40.0	37.8	36.4	35.6
YES!	59.4	57.9	51.2	52.5	43.2	51.3	51.1	52.0	51.7	53.8
N of Valid	96	11,916	80	11,933	81	9,623	45	6,324	302	39,796
N of Miss	10	1,921	9	1,416	4	1,014	11	811	34	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	48.4	39.3	36.2	29.7	30.9	26.6	17.8	29.6	35.9	31.8
no	31.6	35.2	38.8	39.9	39.5	40.6	44.4	39.3	37.5	38.6
yes	13.7	17.4	18.8	20.8	23.5	22.1	28.9	20.9	19.9	20.1
YES!	6.3	8.0	6.2	9.7	6.2	10.7	8.9	10.1	6.6	9.5
N of Valid	95	11,870	80	11,867	81	9,589	45	6,303	301	39,629
N of Miss	11	1,967	9	1,482	4	1,048	11	832	35	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	5.1	7.5	3.8	3.8	3.3	4.4	4.6	5.6	4.2
no	5.2	4.6	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.3	0.0	6.2	3.7	4.6
yes	15.6	27.3	32.5	34.0	45.0	37.9	48.9	38.5	32.9	33.6
YES!	72.9	62.9	56.2	58.1	47.5	54.4	46.7	50.7	57.8	57.5
N of Valid	96	11,925	80	11,899	80	9,597	45	6,314	301	39,735
N of Miss	10	1,912	9	1,450	5	1,040	11	821	35	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	5.8	7.6	4.5	3.8	3.9	6.7	4.5	5.0	4.7
no	7.4	6.4	8.9	7.0	7.6	7.0	6.7	8.0	7.7	7.0
yes	14.7	20.9	27.8	27.1	39.2	31.9	37.8	34.2	28.2	27.5
YES!	74.7	66.9	55.7	61.5	49.4	57.2	48.9	53.3	59.1	60.7
N of Valid	95	11,833	79	11,878	79	9,589	45	6,295	298	39,595
N of Miss	11	2,004	10	1,471	6	1,048	11	840	38	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	6.2	12.5	5.8	9.9	5.6	6.7	8.2	9.3	6.3
no	8.4	6.0	15.0	10.0	17.3	13.7	8.9	16.5	12.6	10.7
yes	18.9	23.0	27.5	29.1	35.8	34.5	40.0	34.3	28.9	29.4
YES!	65.3	64.9	45.0	55.1	37.0	46.3	44.4	41.0	49.2	53.6
N of Valid	95	11,873	80	11,881	81	9,601	45	6,307	301	39,662
N of Miss	11	1,964	9	1,468	4	1,036	11	828	35	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	4.4	7.5	5.5	6.2	5.6	6.7	9.4	6.0	5.8
no	3.1	6.9	11.2	11.5	11.1	14.1	4.4	16.7	7.6	11.6
yes	34.4	30.9	40.0	35.9	44.4	39.1	60.0	38.1	42.4	35.5
YES!	58.3	57.7	41.2	47.1	38.3	41.1	28.9	35.8	44.0	47.1
N of Valid	96	11,915	80	11,912	81	9,602	45	6,311	302	39,740
N of Miss	10	1,922	9	1,437	4	1,035	11	824	34	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	4.1	7.5	3.9	4.9	3.7	6.7	5.3	5.6	4.1
no	12.5	6.5	13.8	8.1	3.7	7.4	4.4	8.2	9.3	7.5
yes	25.0	26.2	33.8	31.9	43.2	35.3	37.8	35.6	34.1	31.6
YES!	58.3	63.1	45.0	56.2	48.1	53.6	51.1	50.8	51.0	56.8
N of Valid	96	11,898	80	11,906	81	9,604	45	6,313	302	39,721
N of Miss	10	1,939	9	1,443	4	1,033	11	822	34	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.2	79.9	69.6	66.4	54.9	56.3	55.6	51.1	66.9	65.6
Yes	13.5	15.8	29.1	29.1	37.8	38.4	42.2	43.1	28.5	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	1.3	4.4	7.3	5.3	2.2	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	96	11,940	79	11,904	82	9,597	45	6,311	302	39,752
N of Miss	10	1,897	10	1,445	3	1,040	11	824	34	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	91.0	83.5	81.1	76.8	71.1	73.3	66.8	82.5	79.4
Yes	3.1	4.7	15.2	14.4	15.9	23.5	24.4	27.5	12.9	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.2	1.3	4.5	7.3	5.3	2.2	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	96	11,907	79	11,895	82	9,580	45	6,305	302	39,687
N of Miss	10	1,930	10	1,454	3	1,057	11	830	34	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.4	87.0	86.1	80.1	72.0	73.5	84.4	71.0	82.7	79.1
Yes	5.3	8.8	12.7	15.4	20.7	21.2	13.3	23.2	12.6	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.3	4.2	1.3	4.5	7.3	5.3	2.2	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	95	11,910	79	11,872	82	9,571	45	6,297	301	39,650
N of Miss	11	1,927	10	1,477	3	1,066	11	838	35	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	95.1	97.5	94.7	91.5	93.7	97.8	93.3	94.4	94.3
Yes	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.2	1.3	4.5	7.3	5.4	2.2	5.7	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	96	11,887	79	11,859	82	9,568	45	6,298	302	39,612
N of Miss	10	1,950	10	1,490	3	1,069	11	837	34	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.0	80.3	78.5	75.3	72.8	73.5	75.6	74.8	75.1	76.3
Yes	19.8	15.5	20.3	20.2	19.8	21.1	22.2	19.4	20.3	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	1.3	4.5	7.4	5.3	2.2	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	96	11,882	79	11,860	81	9,572	45	6,300	301	39,614
N of Miss	10	1,955	10	1,489	4	1,065	11	835	35	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	85.1	75.9	74.0	69.5	66.3	68.9	65.3	76.2	74.1
Yes	8.3	10.7	22.8	21.5	23.2	28.4	28.9	28.9	19.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.2	1.3	4.5	7.3	5.4	2.2	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	192	23,818	158	23,780	164	19,160	90	12,602	604	79,360
N of Miss	20	3,856	20	2,918	6	2,114	22	1,668	68	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	93.4	94.9	90.5	87.7	87.4	88.9	86.2	91.4	90.0
Yes	1.0	2.3	3.8	5.0	4.9	7.2	8.9	8.0	4.0	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	4.3	1.3	4.5	7.4	5.4	2.2	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	96	11,899	79	11,869	81	9,575	45	6,305	301	39,648
N of Miss	10	1,938	10	1,480	4	1,062	11	830	35	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	90.3	88.6	85.6	87.8	81.0	77.8	77.2	87.3	84.6
Wrong	9.6	7.1	6.3	10.1	7.3	12.9	17.8	14.5	9.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.1	5.1	3.1	2.4	4.7	4.4	6.7	2.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	94	11,945	79	11,929	82	9,587	45	6,314	300	39,775
N of Miss	12	1,892	10	1,420	3	1,050	11	821	36	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.4	93.7	91.3	90.2	86.6	91.1	82.9	92.6	89.8
Wrong	5.4	4.5	6.3	6.7	4.9	10.2	4.4	12.2	5.4	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.7	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	93	11,934	79	11,916	82	9,572	45	6,306	299	39,728
N of Miss	13	1,903	10	1,433	3	1,065	11	829	37	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	95.7	94.9	89.3	84.1	81.8	82.2	76.6	90.7	87.4
Wrong	2.1	3.1	1.3	6.6	7.3	10.0	6.7	12.0	4.0	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.6	6.1	5.3	6.7	7.3	3.3	3.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.9	4.4	4.1	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	94	11,912	79	11,906	82	9,570	45	6,304	300	39,692
N of Miss	12	1,925	10	1,443	3	1,067	11	831	36	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	95.2	98.7	92.8	95.1	91.4	97.8	91.2	96.0	92.9
Wrong	6.4	3.6	1.3	5.4	3.7	6.4	2.2	6.8	3.7	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	94	11,917	79	11,905	82	9,577	45	6,306	300	39,705
N of Miss	12	1,920	10	1,444	3	1,060	11	829	36	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	87.4	89.9	83.9	85.4	83.8	93.3	86.8	88.7	85.4
Wrong	10.6	10.9	8.9	13.3	14.6	13.8	6.7	11.4	10.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	94	11,904	79	11,906	82	9,577	45	6,306	300	39,693
N of Miss	12	1,933	10	1,443	3	1,060	11	829	36	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	87.9	81.0	82.3	82.9	80.1	88.9	81.4	84.7	83.3
Wrong	11.7	8.9	13.9	12.8	13.4	14.5	8.9	13.8	12.3	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.3	5.1	3.9	3.7	4.4	2.2	3.8	3.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	94	11,910	79	11,918	82	9,583	45	6,310	300	39,721
N of Miss	12	1,927	10	1,431	3	1,054	11	825	36	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.3	67.8	67.1	59.7	61.0	60.1	64.4	65.9	64.8	63.2
Wrong	24.2	21.4	21.5	25.5	26.8	24.4	24.4	22.5	24.3	23.5
A little bit wrong	8.4	8.8	10.1	12.3	8.5	13.2	8.9	10.0	9.0	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.5	3.7	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	95	11,910	79	11,909	82	9,577	45	6,294	301	39,690
N of Miss	11	1,927	10	1,440	3	1,060	11	841	35	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.4	81.1	69.6	71.9	68.3	64.7	66.7	61.3	73.5	71.2
1	6.2	9.1	11.4	11.1	13.4	11.9	8.9	11.6	9.9	10.7
2	7.3	4.4	8.9	6.9	3.7	8.3	4.4	8.6	6.3	6.8
3-4	1.0	2.8	5.1	5.0	11.0	7.0	6.7	7.9	5.6	5.3
5+	1.0	2.7	5.1	5.0	3.7	8.1	13.3	10.7	4.6	6.0
N of Valid	96	11,909	79	11,921	82	9,601	45	6,311	302	39,742
N of Miss	10	1,928	10	1,428	3	1,036	11	824	34	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	91.1	82.3	85.0	82.9	80.1	86.7	78.3	86.1	84.6
1	7.3	5.3	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.0	4.4	8.0	7.3	7.1
2	0.0	1.7	5.1	3.4	2.4	4.7	2.2	5.7	2.3	3.6
3-4	1.0	0.8	2.5	2.0	4.9	3.5	2.2	3.5	2.6	2.2
5+	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.2	3.6	4.4	4.5	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	96	11,841	79	11,885	82	9,560	45	6,287	302	39,573
N of Miss	10	1,996	10	1,464	3	1,077	11	848	34	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.7	88.6	79.7	82.6	82.9	79.5	86.7	80.8	85.8	83.4
1	6.2	6.9	8.9	8.5	6.1	8.5	2.2	6.9	6.3	7.8
2	0.0	2.1	7.6	3.8	3.7	4.5	2.2	4.5	3.3	3.6
3-4	1.0	1.1	0.0	2.4	4.9	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.3
5+	0.0	1.4	3.8	2.6	2.4	4.2	6.7	4.7	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	96	11,846	79	11,895	82	9,585	45	6,313	302	39,639
N of Miss	10	1,991	10	1,454	3	1,052	11	822	34	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.8	65.3	48.8	52.6	47.6	45.8	48.9	45.7	55.4	53.6
1	16.7	15.7	18.8	15.6	17.1	14.1	15.6	11.1	17.2	14.6
2	4.2	7.3	7.5	10.2	9.8	10.2	2.2	10.0	6.3	9.3
3-4	3.1	4.9	6.2	8.3	12.2	10.3	4.4	10.8	6.6	8.2
5+	5.2	6.8	18.8	13.3	13.4	19.6	28.9	22.4	14.5	14.3
N of Valid	96	11,875	80	11,895	82	9,585	45	6,307	303	39,662
N of Miss	10	1,962	9	1,454	3	1,052	11	828	33	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	13.5	24.4	14.5	19.7	15.6	17.5	13.6	20.1	14.3	20.7
Safe	62.5	51.7	55.3	53.0	58.4	49.0	40.9	45.3	56.3	50.4
Not safe	16.7	16.9	17.1	20.2	20.8	24.2	38.6	23.8	21.2	20.7
Very not safe	7.3	7.0	13.2	7.2	5.2	9.3	6.8	10.8	8.2	8.2
N of Valid	96	11,555	76	11,459	77	9,255	44	6,081	293	38,350
N of Miss	10	2,282	13	1,890	8	1,382	12	1,054	43	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	24.2	17.1	18.8	16.9	18.3	20.6	27.9	23.7	21.7	18.9
At a school	66.3	60.1	52.5	59.1	56.1	54.6	51.2	53.8	57.7	57.5
No preference	3.2	10.2	11.2	13.6	14.6	15.3	14.0	14.1	10.0	13.1
I don't know	6.3	12.5	17.5	10.3	11.0	9.5	7.0	8.4	10.7	10.5
N of Valid	95	11,776	80	11,727	82	9,440	43	6,191	300	39,134
N of Miss	11	2,061	9	1,622	3	1,197	13	944	36	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	54.9	60.1	50.0	57.9	44.3	54.7	48.8	58.9	49.8	57.9
No	14.3	11.6	13.2	13.5	26.6	16.2	34.1	19.2	20.2	14.5
I don't know	30.8	28.3	36.8	28.6	29.1	29.1	17.1	21.9	30.0	27.6
N of Valid	91	11,561	76	11,553	79	9,311	41	6,089	287	38,514
N of Miss	15	2,276	13	1,796	6	1,326	15	1,046	49	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	18.1	23.0	16.9	15.9	14.6	12.3	4.5	11.3	14.8	16.4
Somewhat better	17.0	15.8	16.9	17.9	17.1	17.3	18.2	16.4	17.2	16.9
Stayed the same	48.9	44.4	50.6	48.1	46.3	51.6	63.6	56.5	50.8	49.2
Somewhat worse	9.6	12.7	13.0	13.7	18.3	14.4	9.1	11.9	12.8	13.3
Much worse	6.4	4.1	2.6	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	94	11,599	77	11,677	82	9,451	44	6,187	297	38,914
N of Miss	12	2,238	12	1,672	3	1,186	12	948	39	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.9	16.6	13.9	16.7	18.3	16.4	15.9	16.0	17.0	16.5
Rarely	7.4	11.6	12.7	14.0	14.6	14.1	11.4	11.8	11.3	13.0
Sometimes	25.3	21.9	25.3	24.3	19.5	23.9	13.6	21.7	22.0	23.1
Often	28.4	25.8	30.4	27.4	28.0	28.2	40.9	29.8	30.7	27.5
Always	20.0	24.1	17.7	17.6	19.5	17.4	18.2	20.7	19.0	20.0
N of Valid	95	11,728	79	11,773	82	9,523	44	6,255	300	39,279
N of Miss	11	2,109	10	1,576	3	1,114	12	880	36	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.9	15.9	13.9	19.5	22.0	20.8	20.5	20.3	18.7	18.8
Rarely	15.8	18.2	22.8	21.3	17.1	21.9	15.9	18.5	18.0	20.1
Sometimes	30.5	29.2	38.0	29.8	32.9	28.5	25.0	29.4	32.3	29.2
Often	20.0	22.2	15.2	19.8	17.1	19.4	29.5	19.6	19.3	20.4
Always	14.7	14.5	10.1	9.7	11.0	9.4	9.1	12.3	11.7	11.5
N of Valid	95	11,637	79	11,721	82	9,503	44	6,242	300	39,103
N of Miss	11	2,200	10	1,628	3	1,134	12	893	36	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.3	16.4	26.6	19.0	15.9	23.7	13.6	26.5	20.4	20.6
Rarely	19.1	12.5	10.1	14.2	15.9	16.8	15.9	14.6	15.4	14.4
Sometimes	13.8	16.8	22.8	18.7	15.9	18.9	18.2	19.5	17.4	18.3
Often	17.0	20.1	19.0	21.9	31.7	19.7	29.5	17.8	23.4	20.2
Always	27.7	34.2	21.5	26.1	20.7	21.0	22.7	21.5	23.4	26.5
N of Valid	94	11,639	79	11,726	82	9,506	44	6,247	299	39,118
N of Miss	12	2,198	10	1,623	3	1,131	12	888	37	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.0	54.7	50.0	52.6	31.2	49.7	42.9	49.0	47.9	52.0
Yes	37.0	45.3	50.0	47.4	68.8	50.3	57.1	51.0	52.1	48.0
N of Valid	92	11,440	78	11,446	80	9,232	42	6,064	292	38,182
N of Miss	14	2,397	11	1,903	5	1,405	14	1,071	44	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.6	13.6	18.8	17.6	29.3	19.5	14.0	19.4	19.0	17.1
Most of the time	10.5	11.6	16.2	15.0	12.2	16.6	23.3	15.9	14.3	14.5
Some of the time	18.9	23.9	21.2	26.1	29.3	28.4	34.9	27.8	24.7	26.3
A little of the time	29.5	24.3	15.0	19.2	14.6	16.6	16.3	16.4	19.7	19.6
None of the time	28.4	26.7	28.8	22.2	14.6	18.9	11.6	20.6	22.3	22.5
N of Valid	95	11,751	80	11,784	82	9,533	43	6,251	300	39,319
N of Miss	11	2,086	9	1,565	3	1,104	13	884	36	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.5	11.5	16.2	13.4	20.7	14.4	11.4	14.6	14.6	13.3
Most of the time	7.4	8.3	7.5	10.7	12.2	12.3	13.6	12.0	9.6	10.6
Some of the time	15.8	13.7	13.8	15.8	28.0	19.5	25.0	20.9	19.9	16.9
A little of the time	13.7	16.6	10.0	17.3	14.6	17.7	22.7	16.2	14.3	17.0
None of the time	53.7	50.0	52.5	42.7	24.4	36.1	27.3	36.3	41.5	42.3
N of Valid	95	11,662	80	11,725	82	9,485	44	6,242	301	39,114
N of Miss	11	2,175	9	1,624	3	1,152	12	893	35	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.8	17.5	22.5	22.2	25.9	23.5	22.7	21.8	21.3	21.1
Most of the time	11.6	12.8	18.8	16.5	13.6	18.4	22.7	18.0	15.7	16.1
Some of the time	16.8	16.0	8.8	17.3	19.8	20.2	25.0	21.6	16.7	18.3
A little of the time	20.0	15.5	16.2	14.7	23.5	14.1	9.1	13.7	18.3	14.7
None of the time	35.8	38.1	33.8	29.2	17.3	23.8	20.5	24.8	28.0	29.9
N of Valid	95	11,607	80	11,721	81	9,493	44	6,234	300	39,055
N of Miss	11	2,230	9	1,628	4	1,144	12	901	36	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.6	9.9	12.5	11.5	17.3	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.4	11.5
Most of the time	6.4	7.2	5.0	9.4	13.6	10.4	9.1	9.5	8.4	9.0
Some of the time	7.4	11.4	16.2	13.0	18.5	17.0	25.0	17.0	15.4	14.1
A little of the time	17.0	15.8	12.5	15.8	23.5	16.4	20.5	17.6	18.1	16.2
None of the time	58.5	55.8	53.8	50.4	27.2	43.5	31.8	42.9	44.8	49.1
N of Valid	94	11,676	80	11,743	81	9,514	44	6,243	299	39,176
N of Miss	12	2,161	9	1,606	4	1,123	12	892	37	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.8	14.3	19.0	15.4	22.2	18.2	25.0	18.6	19.7	16.3
Most of the time	9.5	12.6	12.7	13.9	23.5	15.7	15.9	15.0	15.1	14.1
Some of the time	10.5	17.2	16.5	19.6	22.2	21.7	18.2	22.6	16.4	19.9
A little of the time	25.3	17.1	13.9	18.1	16.0	17.1	15.9	15.9	18.4	17.2
None of the time	38.9	38.9	38.0	33.0	16.0	27.3	25.0	28.0	30.4	32.6
N of Valid	95	11,545	79	11,708	81	9,494	44	6,238	299	38,985
N of Miss	11	2,292	10	1,641	4	1,143	12	897	37	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.7	13.0	17.7	16.2	19.5	16.7	11.6	15.3	16.4	15.2
Most of the time	5.3	7.6	3.8	9.4	12.2	10.2	7.0	9.6	7.0	9.1
Some of the time	11.6	10.2	13.9	11.5	15.9	14.3	16.3	15.6	14.0	12.5
A little of the time	9.5	13.4	15.2	13.6	17.1	14.9	18.6	14.4	14.4	14.0
None of the time	58.9	55.8	49.4	49.3	35.4	43.9	46.5	45.0	48.2	49.2
N of Valid	95	11,678	79	11,762	82	9,524	43	6,249	299	39,213
N of Miss	11	2,159	10	1,587	3	1,113	13	886	37	5,745