

# 2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey

## Chicot County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	9
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>72</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	72
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	74
<b>10. 2023 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>82</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	12
3.2 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	14
3.4 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	15
3.5 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	16
3.6 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	18
3.8 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	19
3.9 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	20
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	52

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	84	197	260	95
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	44.7	88	25.8	67	0.0	0
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	0.0	0	41.6	82	35.4	92	54.7	52
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.7	59	0.0	0
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.4	22	55.1	43	49.4	42	48.9	23
	state	49.2	6,226	50.6	7,827	50.6	7,562	50.6	6,850
Female	county	47.6	20	44.9	35	50.6	43	51.1	24
	state	50.8	6,437	49.4	7,645	49.4	7,370	49.4	6,675

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	16.7	7	16.0	13	10.2	9	18.8	9
	state	19.3	2,487	21.2	3,405	22.6	3,543	22.0	3,098
Black or African American	county	73.8	31	72.8	59	78.4	69	68.8	33
	state	13.7	1,764	13.6	2,182	14.5	2,276	13.6	1,911
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.1	276	2.3	373	2.6	413	2.7	383
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	1.0	123	0.8	133	0.9	145	1.1	149
White	county	4.8	2	2.5	2	2.3	2	6.2	3
	state	54.6	7,039	52.0	8,352	48.8	7,656	50.0	7,027
Other	county	2.4	1	1.2	1	2.3	2	2.1	1
	state	1.7	218	1.7	268	1.6	257	1.5	215
Multi-Racial	county	2.4	1	7.4	6	6.8	6	4.2	2
	state	7.6	986	8.5	1,362	8.9	1,394	9.0	1,268

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	81.9	68	85.8	169	80.5	207	82.1	78
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	1.2	1	3.0	6	1.6	4	2.1	2
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	25.3	21	26.9	53	31.9	82	24.2	23
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	10.8	9	11.2	22	8.9	23	8.4	8
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	31.3	26	43.1	85	38.9	100	38.9	37
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	12.0	10	15.2	30	10.9	28	12.6	12
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	10.8	9	7.6	15	13.6	35	15.8	15
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	6.0	5	8.1	16	6.6	17	7.4	7
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.4	2	3.0	6	1.6	4	1.1	1
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	50.6	42	45.2	89	51.8	133	48.4	46
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	1.2	1	3.6	7	1.9	5	2.1	2
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	43.4	36	45.2	89	44.7	115	48.4	46
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	0.0	0	3.0	6	1.6	4	1.1	1
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.6	3	7.1	14	4.3	11	3.2	3
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

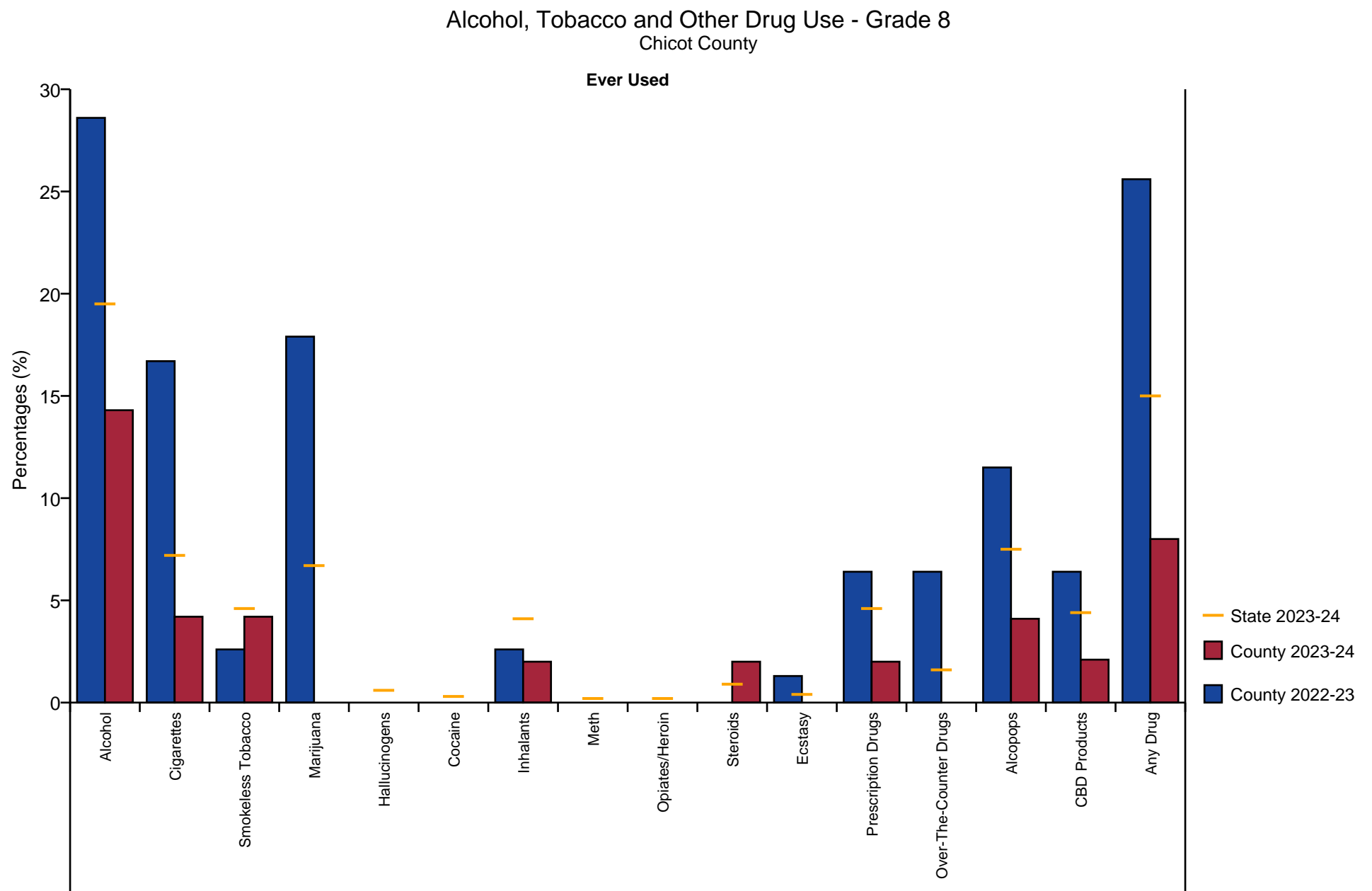
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

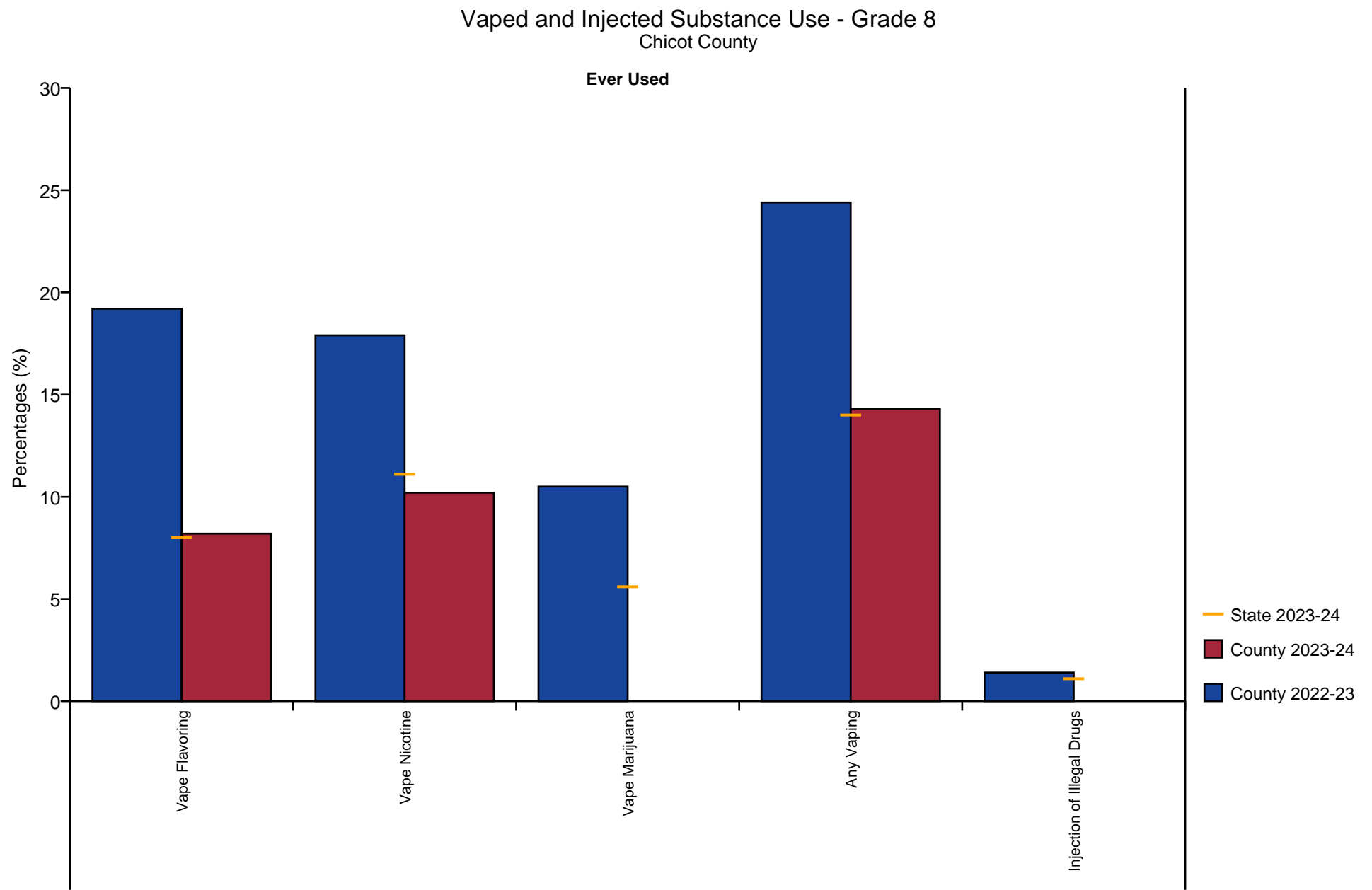
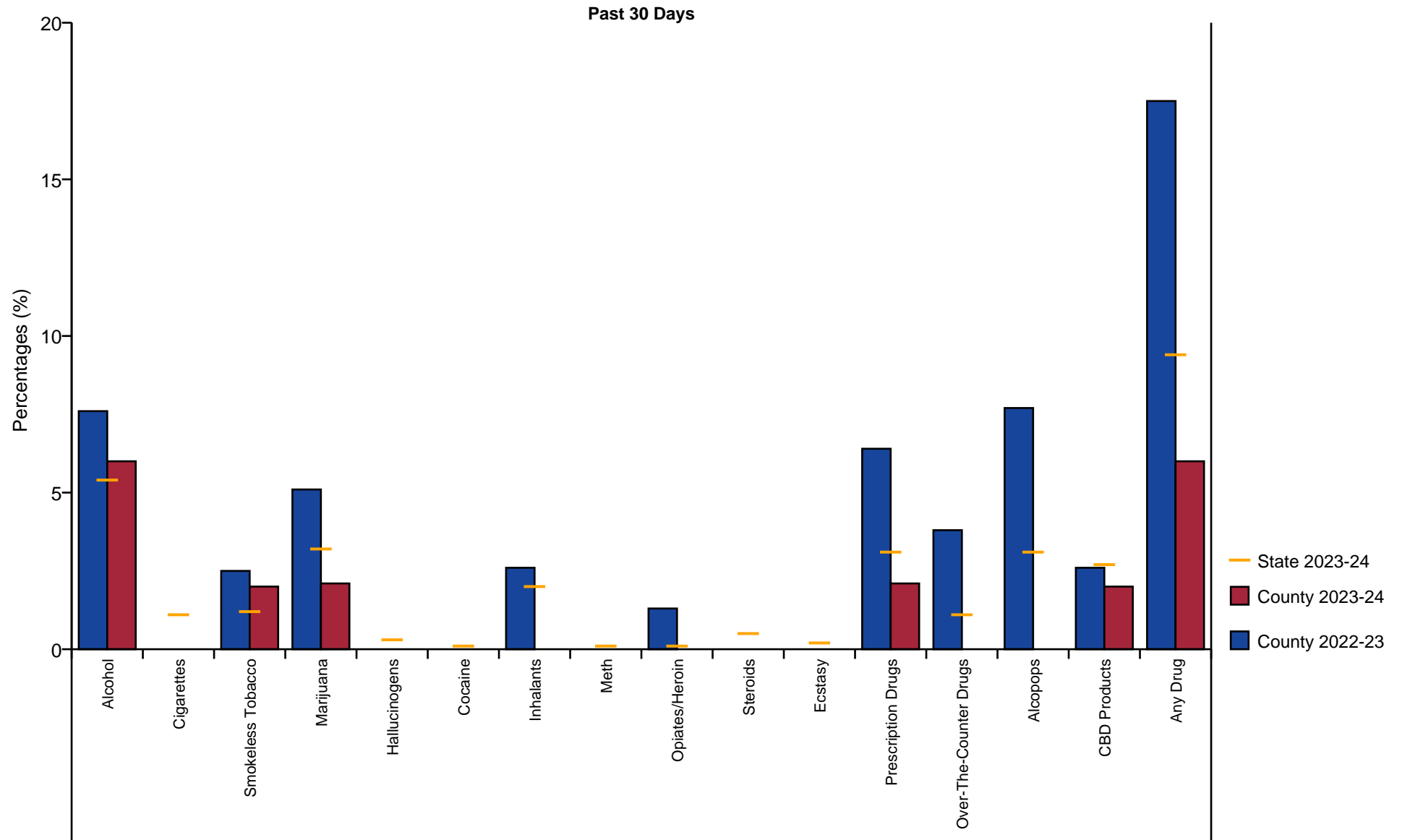


Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Chicot County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

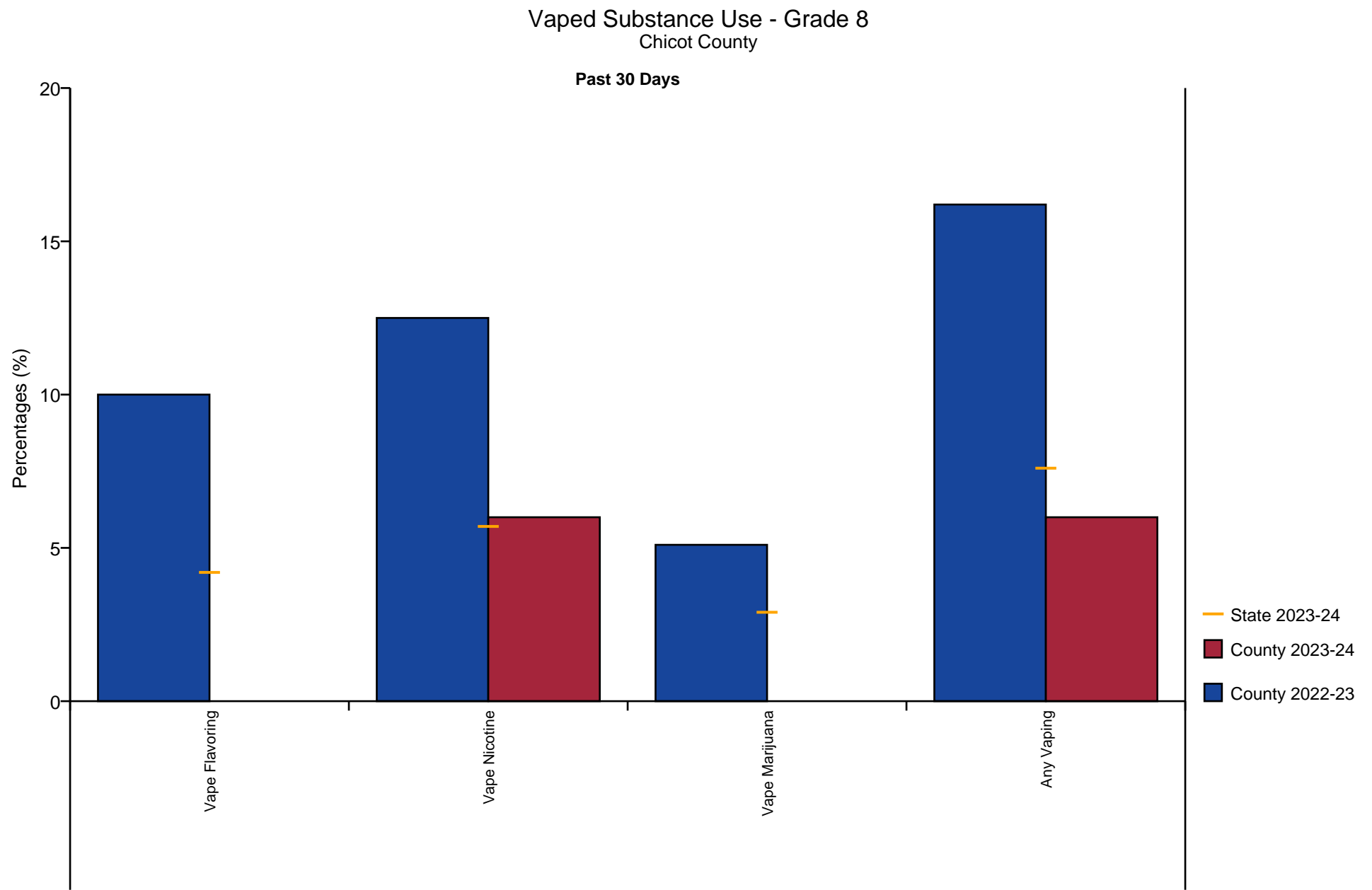
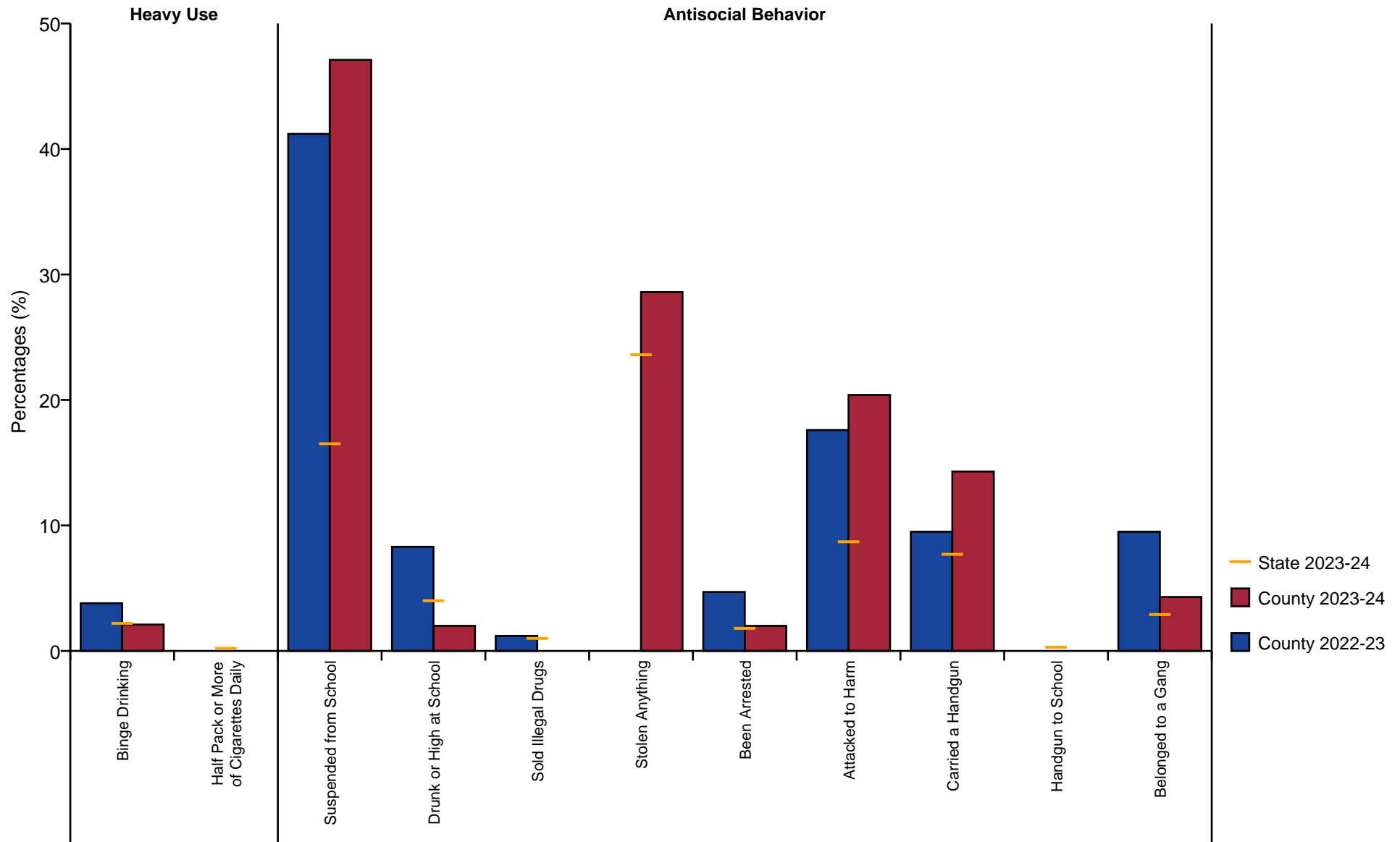


Figure 3.5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Chicot County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Figure 3.6: Risk Factors - Grade 8

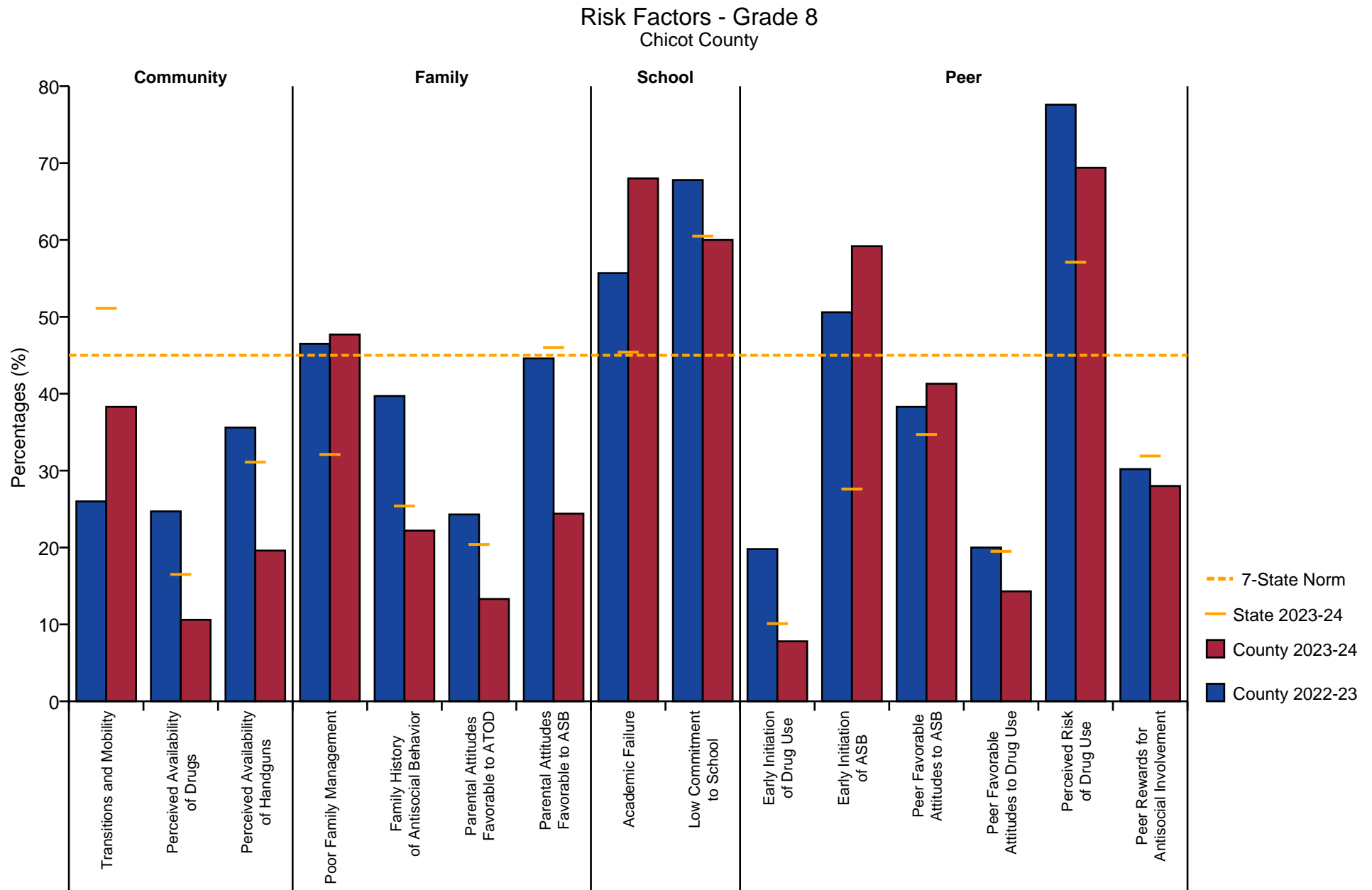
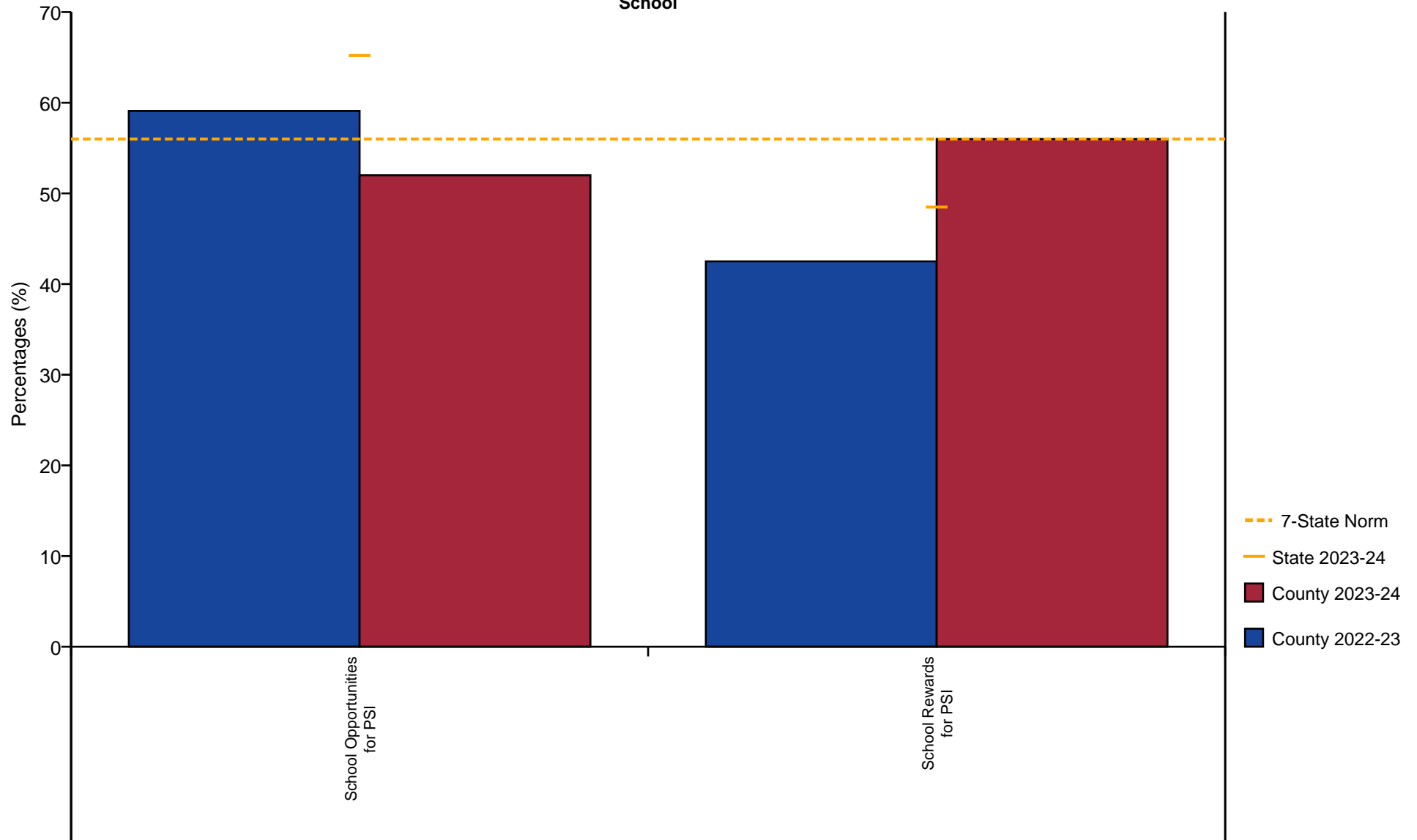


Figure 3.7: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Chicot County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.8: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

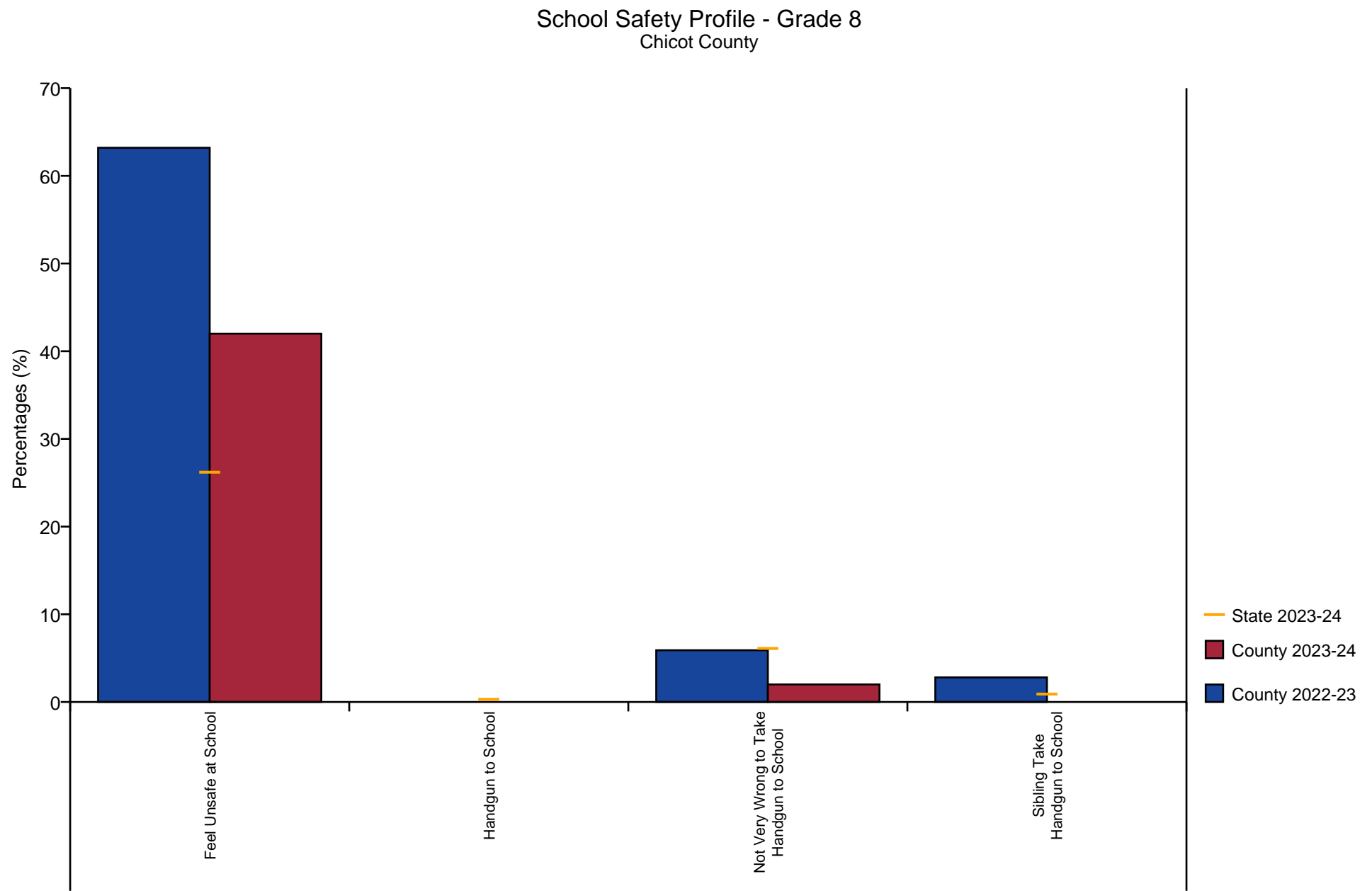
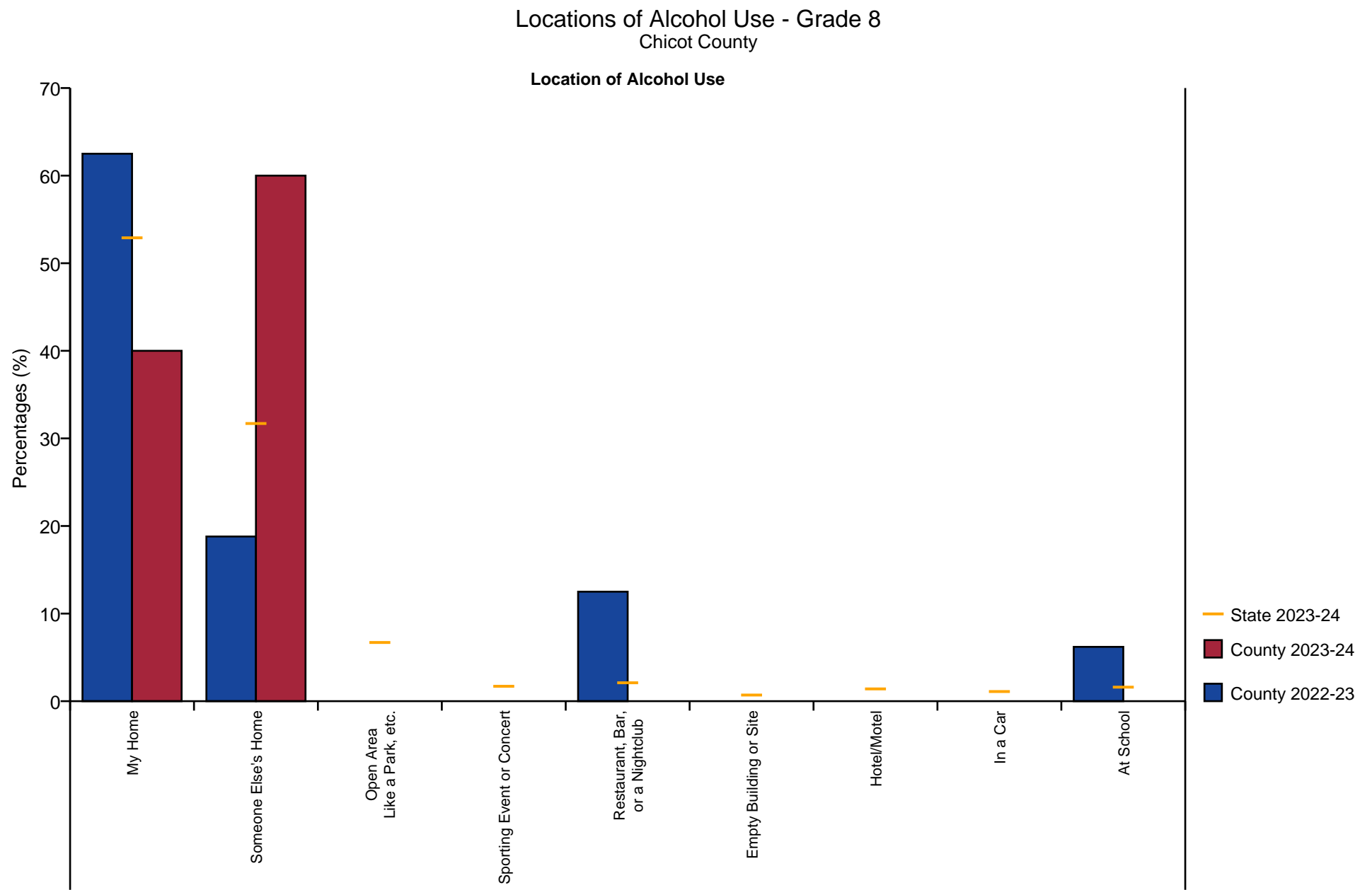


Figure 3.9: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	12.9	6.7	0.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	0.0	6.2	28.6	14.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	5.6	16.7	4.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	4.4	2.6	4.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	0.0	7.7	17.9	0.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	3.3	0.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	2.8	2.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	0.0	1.5	6.4	2.0
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	3.4	2.0
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	0.0	4.6	11.5	4.1
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	1.5	6.4	2.1
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	14.1	8.2	0.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	0.0	9.1	25.6	8.0
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.2	6.7	0.0
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	7.6	19.2	8.2
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	6.1	17.9	10.2
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.1	10.5	0.0
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.2	6.7	0.0
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	0.0	9.1	24.4	14.3
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.0	7.6	6.0
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.8	2.5	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	0.0	6.0	5.1	2.1
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	4.5	6.4	2.1
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.5	7.7	0.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.0
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.8	3.4	0.0
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	0.0	13.4	17.5	6.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.4	0.0
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	3.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	0.0	6.0	10.0	0.0
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	6.0	12.5	6.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.5	5.1	0.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	3.4	0.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	0.0	7.5	16.2	6.0
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	—
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.1
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	48.0	38.7	0.0
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	0.0	44.6	41.2	47.1
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>47.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	5.4	8.3	2.0
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	4.1	1.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>28.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	5.4	4.7	2.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	17.3	10.9	0.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	0.0	16.7	17.6	20.4
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.4	0.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.7	12.7	0.0
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	0.0	12.3	9.5	14.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	0.0
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	8.5	3.5	0.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	0.0	9.6	9.5	4.3
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	36.7	49.1	0.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	0.0	28.1	26.0	38.3
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	38.5	0.0
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>38.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	9.7	5.9	0.0
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	0.0	14.8	24.7	10.6
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	0.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	9.7	8.0	0.0
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	0.0	18.3	35.6	19.6
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	59.3	66.0	0.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	0.0	48.2	46.5	47.7
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	34.3	0.0
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>47.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	31.7	28.0	0.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	0.0	29.3	39.7	22.2
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	14.3	8.2	0.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	0.0	19.3	24.3	13.3
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.3	0.0
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	37.1	16.3	0.0
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	0.0	27.6	44.6	24.4
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	35.1	0.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>24.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>



Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	48.7	50.9	0.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	0.0	63.2	55.7	68.0
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	48.3	0.0
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>68.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	66.2	57.1	0.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	0.0	50.0	67.8	60.0
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	47.4	0.0
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>60.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	28.4	22.6	0.0
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	0.0	13.3	19.8	7.8
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	55.3	44.3	0.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	0.0	54.1	50.6	59.2
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	63.5	0.0
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>59.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	39.7	31.7	0.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	0.0	31.4	38.3	41.3
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	38.8	0.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>41.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	25.0	17.5	0.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	0.0	17.3	20.0	14.3
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	0.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	61.6	70.0	0.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	0.0	63.5	77.6	69.4
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	74.4	0.0
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>69.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	27.8	22.0	0.0
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	0.0	25.3	30.2	28.0
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	38.9	0.0
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	53.8	41.0	0.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	0.0	51.3	59.1	52.0
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	60.3	0.0
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>52.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	60.3	52.4	0.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	0.0	50.0	42.5	56.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	69.0	0.0
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>56.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	18.0	24.0	42.0	16.0
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
Combined	county	18.0	24.0	42.0	16.0
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
Combined	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

				I don't have any brothers or sisters
		No	Yes	
8	county	97.7	0.0	2.3
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
Combined	county	97.7	0.0	2.3
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	85.7	98.0	0.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	0.0	84.1	73.3	85.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	88.6	0.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>85.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	0.0	1.6	5.3	4.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.7	4.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	9.3	2.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	3.2	4.0	2.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	2.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.1	12.0	6.4
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	93.7	100.0	0.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	0.0	93.7	93.2	93.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	97.1	0.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>93.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>



Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.8	5.4	6.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	95.2	96.2	0.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	0.0	93.5	83.6	88.4
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	97.1	0.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>88.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.7	2.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	7.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	4.8	8.2	7.0
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	3.2	4.1	2.3
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	93.3	100.0	0.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	0.0	84.1	85.3	91.7
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	86.5	0.0
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>91.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.2	2.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.7	2.1
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.2	2.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	3.2	5.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	0.0	11.1	6.7	8.3
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.5	96.2	0.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	87.3	86.5	91.5
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	0.0	86.8	0.0
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>91.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	3.2	2.7	2.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	4.1	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.2	4.1	2.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.6	4.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	3.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	9.5	6.8	6.4
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	95.0	98.1	0.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	0.0	98.4	91.8	95.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	94.4	0.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>95.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	0.0	12.1	12.2	13.7
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	0.0	10.0	11.6	13.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.6	10.5	0.0
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.5	11.2	12.3
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	11.0	0.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	0.0	12.6	11.9	12.7
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.6	0.0
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.5	11.5	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	12.5	12.7	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.7	10.7	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	0.0	11.5	11.3	10.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.1	10.7	0.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.6	11.3	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	0.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.3	11.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	13.2	11.3	12.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

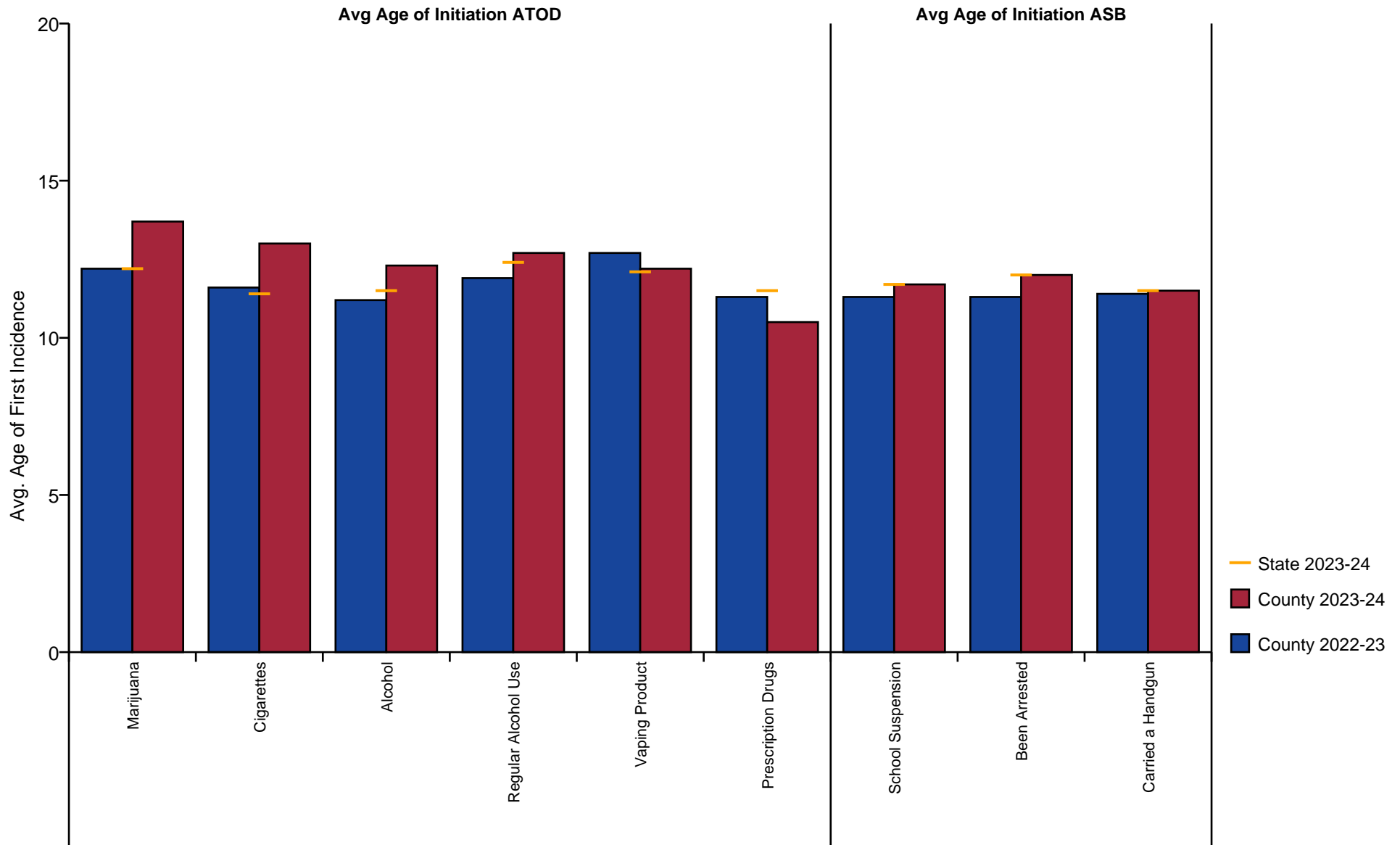
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	12.2	11.2	0.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	11.8	11.4	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	5.6	16.7	4.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	4.4	2.6	4.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	6.1	17.9	10.2
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.8	2.5	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	6.0	12.5	6.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
8	county	60.0	8.0	0.0	2.0	30.0
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
Combined	county	60.0	8.0	0.0	2.0	30.0
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	22.0	20.0	28.0	22.0	8.0
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
Combined	county	22.0	20.0	28.0	22.0	8.0
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800



Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	78.0	4.0	12.0	0.0	6.0
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
Combined	county	78.0	4.0	12.0	0.0	6.0
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	67.3	24.5	8.2	0.0
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
Combined	county	67.3	24.5	8.2	0.0
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	87.8	8.2	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
Combined	county	87.8	8.2	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	26.0	20.0	24.0	30.0	0.0
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
Combined	county	26.0	20.0	24.0	30.0	0.0
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	26.0	16.0	28.0	26.0	4.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
Combined	county	26.0	16.0	28.0	26.0	4.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	26.0	16.0	22.0	30.0	6.0
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
Combined	county	26.0	16.0	22.0	30.0	6.0
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	34.0	8.0	8.0	42.0	8.0
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
Combined	county	34.0	8.0	8.0	42.0	8.0
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	30.6	6.1	6.1	44.9	12.2
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
Combined	county	30.6	6.1	6.1	44.9	12.2
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	89.8	6.1	0.0	2.0	2.0
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
Combined	county	89.8	6.1	0.0	2.0	2.0
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	91.8	6.1	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	91.8	6.1	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	85.7	8.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
Combined	county	85.7	8.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	94.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
Combined	county	94.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

			1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
			0 Occasions	Occasions	Occasions	Occasions
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

			1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
			0 Occasions	Occasions	Occasions	Occasions
8	county	94.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
Combined	county	94.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	92.4	94.2	0.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	0.0	90.3	82.4	85.1
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	91.4	0.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>85.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	3.8	0.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	0.0	3.2	6.8	6.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	3.2	13.5	10.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.2	5.4	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	4.8	4.1	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	0.0	4.8	1.4	2.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	63.0	13.0	13.0	4.3	6.5
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
Combined	county	63.0	13.0	13.0	4.3	6.5
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	64.1	12.8	15.4	0.0	7.7
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
Combined	county	64.1	12.8	15.4	0.0	7.7
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	78.7	6.4	10.6	4.3
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
Combined	county	78.7	6.4	10.6	4.3
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8



Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	84.1	13.6	2.3
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
Combined	county	84.1	13.6	2.3
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	27.3	27.3	22.7	18.2	4.5
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
Combined	county	27.3	27.3	22.7	18.2	4.5
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	25.6	14.0	20.9	9.3	30.2
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
Combined	county	25.6	14.0	20.9	9.3	30.2
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	27.3	18.2	25.0	6.8	22.7
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
Combined	county	27.3	18.2	25.0	6.8	22.7
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	23.3	16.3	11.6	20.9	27.9
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
Combined	county	23.3	16.3	11.6	20.9	27.9
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	32.6	18.6	23.3	7.0	18.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
Combined	county	32.6	18.6	23.3	7.0	18.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	23.3	16.3	9.3	20.9	30.2
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
Combined	county	23.3	16.3	9.3	20.9	30.2
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	0.0	49	6.0	50	2.1	48	2.1	47	0.0	50	0.0	50
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>50</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	60.0	50	45.1	51	34.8	46	60.4	48	58.1	43	54.3	46
<b>Combined</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>46</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	100.0	45	93.5	46	97.7	44	97.8	45	100.0	45	100.0	45
<b>Combined</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	100.0	46	87.8	49	90.9	44	97.8	45	100.0	46	100.0	46
<b>Combined</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.0	43	2.3	44	0.0	41	0.0	41	0.0	43	0.0	42
Female	0.0	38	5.3	38	0.0	38	2.6	38	0.0	38	0.0	38
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>80</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	40.5	42	30.2	43	24.4	41	42.5	40	38.9	36	38.5	39
Female	64.9	37	56.8	37	35.5	31	71.4	35	66.7	27	59.3	27
<b>Combined</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>66</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

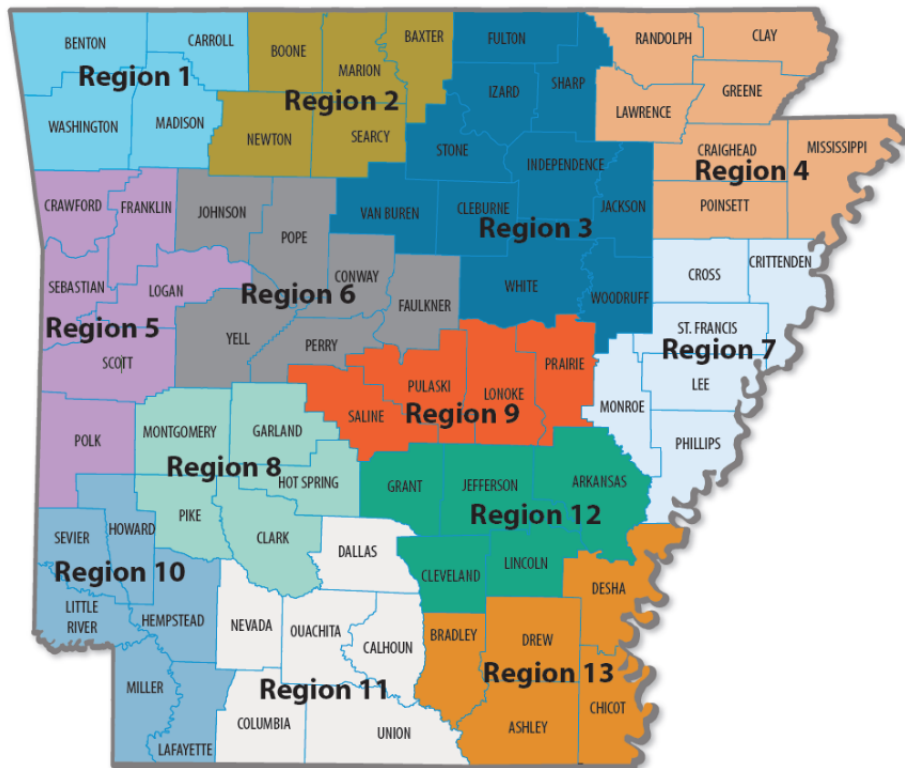
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	100.0	36	97.3	37	97.1	35	100.0	36	100.0	36	100.0	36
Female	97.2	36	91.7	36	94.4	36	94.4	36	97.2	36	97.2	36
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>72</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	100.0	37	94.9	39	100.0	36	97.2	36	100.0	37	100.0	37
Female	91.9	37	84.2	38	86.1	36	94.6	37	97.3	37	97.3	37
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>74</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)



**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No!	Yes!
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	48.9	50.6	48.9	50.6
Female	51.1	49.4	51.1	49.4
N of Valid	47	13,525	47	13,525
N of Miss	5	1,031	5	1,031

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
13	49.0	54.0	49.0	54.0
14	47.1	43.1	47.1	43.1
15	3.9	2.6	3.9	2.6
16	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	14,279	51	14,279
N of Miss	1	277	1	277

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	52	14,556	52	14,556
N of Miss	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.2	78.1	81.2	78.1
Yes	18.8	21.9	18.8	21.9
N of Valid	48	14,139	48	14,139
N of Miss	4	417	4	417

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.1	80.8	23.1	80.8
Yes	76.9	19.2	76.9	19.2
N of Valid	52	14,212	52	14,212
N of Miss	0	344	0	344

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.1
Yes	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9
N of Valid	52	14,212	52	14,212
N of Miss	0	344	0	344

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	93.8	98.1	93.8
Yes	1.9	6.2	1.9	6.2
N of Valid	52	14,212	52	14,212
N of Miss	0	344	0	344

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	52	14,212	52	14,212
N of Miss	0	344	0	344

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	35.3	92.3	35.3
Yes	7.7	64.7	7.7	64.7
N of Valid	52	14,212	52	14,212
N of Miss	0	344	0	344

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.7
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
N of Valid	52	14,212	52	14,212
N of Miss	0	344	0	344

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.7	80.6	82.7	80.6
Yes	17.3	19.4	17.3	19.4
N of Valid	52	14,212	52	14,212
N of Miss	0	344	0	344

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.5	13.1	13.5	13.1
Yes	86.5	86.9	86.5	86.9
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	93.4	98.1	93.4
Yes	1.9	6.6	1.9	6.6
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	87.5	84.6	87.5
Yes	15.4	12.5	15.4	12.5
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	95.3	90.4	95.3
Yes	9.6	4.7	9.6	4.7
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63



Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.2	39.1	69.2	39.1
Yes	30.8	60.9	30.8	60.9
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.7	84.7	82.7	84.7
Yes	17.3	15.3	17.3	15.3
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.5	92.8	86.5	92.8
Yes	13.5	7.2	13.5	7.2
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	95.2	90.4	95.2
Yes	9.6	4.8	9.6	4.8
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.6	98.1	97.6
Yes	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.8	51.3	53.8	51.3
Yes	46.2	48.7	46.2	48.7
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	95.3	98.1	95.3
Yes	1.9	4.7	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.2	53.0	46.2	53.0
Yes	53.8	47.0	53.8	47.0
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	95.3	100.0	95.3
Yes	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.7
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	96.3	96.2	96.3
Yes	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	52	14,493	52	14,493
N of Miss	0	63	0	63

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.5	7.7	8.5
no	42.3	36.9	42.3	36.9
yes	40.4	49.3	40.4	49.3
YES!	9.6	5.2	9.6	5.2
N of Valid	52	14,231	52	14,231
N of Miss	0	325	0	325

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.7	8.6	13.7	8.6
no	47.1	47.5	47.1	47.5
yes	35.3	38.8	35.3	38.8
YES!	3.9	5.1	3.9	5.1
N of Valid	51	14,085	51	14,085
N of Miss	1	471	1	471

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	5.7	2.0	5.7
no	20.4	26.7	20.4	26.7
yes	49.0	53.7	49.0	53.7
YES!	28.6	14.0	28.6	14.0
N of Valid	49	14,124	49	14,124
N of Miss	3	432	3	432

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
no	11.8	6.3	11.8	6.3
yes	54.9	45.5	54.9	45.5
YES!	33.3	46.5	33.3	46.5
N of Valid	51	14,200	51	14,200
N of Miss	1	356	1	356

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	3.6	7.8	3.6
no	15.7	19.6	15.7	19.6
yes	64.7	55.6	64.7	55.6
YES!	11.8	21.2	11.8	21.2
N of Valid	51	14,153	51	14,153
N of Miss	1	403	1	403

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.0	7.8	18.0	7.8
no	24.0	18.4	24.0	18.4
yes	42.0	57.1	42.0	57.1
YES!	16.0	16.7	16.0	16.7
N of Valid	50	14,039	50	14,039
N of Miss	2	517	2	517

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	16.3	11.8	16.3
no	37.3	47.0	37.3	47.0
yes	37.3	29.9	37.3	29.9
YES!	13.7	6.8	13.7	6.8
N of Valid	51	14,115	51	14,115
N of Miss	1	441	1	441

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	10.5	10.2	10.5
no	28.6	41.6	28.6	41.6
yes	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7
YES!	20.4	7.3	20.4	7.3
N of Valid	49	14,080	49	14,080
N of Miss	3	476	3	476

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	8.5	11.8	8.5
no	41.2	32.2	41.2	32.2
yes	31.4	44.9	31.4	44.9
YES!	15.7	14.4	15.7	14.4
N of Valid	51	14,106	51	14,106
N of Miss	1	450	1	450



Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	3.7	6.0	3.7
no	26.0	17.0	26.0	17.0
yes	52.0	62.8	52.0	62.8
YES!	16.0	16.6	16.0	16.6
N of Valid	50	14,082	50	14,082
N of Miss	2	474	2	474

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.5	10.7	11.5	10.7
Rarely	28.8	20.0	28.8	20.0
Sometimes	48.1	40.0	48.1	40.0
Often	11.5	21.3	11.5	21.3
Almost always	0.0	8.1	0.0	8.1
N of Valid	52	14,257	52	14,257
N of Miss	0	299	0	299

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.0	4.2	2.0	4.2
Rarely	11.8	19.2	11.8	19.2
Sometimes	35.3	33.6	35.3	33.6
Often	23.5	24.6	23.5	24.6
Almost always	27.5	18.4	27.5	18.4
N of Valid	51	14,139	51	14,139
N of Miss	1	417	1	417

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Rarely	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
Sometimes	7.8	15.4	7.8	15.4
Often	29.4	34.7	29.4	34.7
Almost always	62.7	46.1	62.7	46.1
N of Valid	51	14,194	51	14,194
N of Miss	1	362	1	362

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.6	6.3	10.6	6.3
Rarely	14.9	22.2	14.9	22.2
Sometimes	38.3	40.6	38.3	40.6
Often	21.3	22.6	21.3	22.6
Almost always	14.9	8.3	14.9	8.3
N of Valid	47	13,924	47	13,924
N of Miss	5	632	5	632

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
Mostly Ds	3.9	3.2	3.9	3.2
Mostly Cs	37.3	16.0	37.3	16.0
Mostly Bs	41.2	37.8	41.2	37.8
Mostly As	17.6	42.0	17.6	42.0
N of Valid	51	14,128	51	14,128
N of Miss	1	428	1	428

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	15.4	11.6	15.4	11.6
Quite important	23.1	20.3	23.1	20.3
Fairly important	34.6	35.6	34.6	35.6
Slightly important	21.2	26.7	21.2	26.7
Not at all important	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7
N of Valid	52	14,147	52	14,147
N of Miss	0	409	0	409

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.1	54.4	43.1	54.4
1	9.8	13.4	9.8	13.4
2	5.9	10.2	5.9	10.2
3	5.9	8.8	5.9	8.8
4-5	15.7	8.5	15.7	8.5
6-10	5.9	3.3	5.9	3.3
11 or more	13.7	1.4	13.7	1.4
N of Valid	51	14,153	51	14,153
N of Miss	1	403	1	403

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	79.0	86.3	79.0
Little chance	5.9	10.9	5.9	10.9
Some chance	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9
Very good chance	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	51	14,089	51	14,089
N of Miss	1	467	1	467

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	10.5	6.1	10.5
Little chance	10.2	15.7	10.2	15.7
Some chance	18.4	25.7	18.4	25.7
Pretty good chance	34.7	29.7	34.7	29.7
Very good chance	30.6	18.3	30.6	18.3
N of Valid	49	13,987	49	13,987
N of Miss	3	569	3	569

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.0	73.5	82.0	73.5
Little chance	10.0	12.3	10.0	12.3
Some chance	6.0	8.1	6.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.0	4.6	2.0	4.6
Very good chance	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	50	14,029	50	14,029
N of Miss	2	527	2	527

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	16.0	14.7	16.0	14.7
Little chance	28.0	18.7	28.0	18.7
Some chance	24.0	28.8	24.0	28.8
Pretty good chance	26.0	24.0	26.0	24.0
Very good chance	6.0	13.8	6.0	13.8
N of Valid	50	14,003	50	14,003
N of Miss	2	553	2	553

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	73.7	80.0	73.7
Little chance	6.0	9.7	6.0	9.7
Some chance	8.0	7.1	8.0	7.1
Pretty good chance	2.0	5.7	2.0	5.7
Very good chance	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8
N of Valid	50	14,005	50	14,005
N of Miss	2	551	2	551

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.0	76.3	72.0	76.3
Little chance	8.0	9.9	8.0	9.9
Some chance	12.0	6.5	12.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	6.0	3.8	6.0	3.8
Very good chance	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.5
N of Valid	50	14,009	50	14,009
N of Miss	2	547	2	547

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.0	70.6	78.0	70.6
Little chance	4.0	10.4	4.0	10.4
Some chance	12.0	7.5	12.0	7.5
Pretty good chance	0.0	6.4	0.0	6.4
Very good chance	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.2
N of Valid	50	14,027	50	14,027
N of Miss	2	529	2	529

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	64.0	66.3	64.0	66.3
Little chance	18.0	16.7	18.0	16.7
Some chance	2.0	8.8	2.0	8.8
Pretty good chance	12.0	5.0	12.0	5.0
Very good chance	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	50	14,039	50	14,039
N of Miss	2	517	2	517



Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	93.6	94.0	93.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
11	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
12	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
13	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
14	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.6
15	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,090	50	14,090
N of Miss	2	466	2	466

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	92.1	95.9	92.1
10 or younger	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.1
11	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
12	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
13	4.1	1.5	4.1	1.5
14	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	14,014	49	14,014
N of Miss	3	542	3	542

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.4	74.6	82.4	74.6
10 or younger	2.0	9.4	2.0	9.4
11	2.0	4.0	2.0	4.0
12	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.6
13	7.8	5.7	7.8	5.7
14	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,042	51	14,042
N of Miss	1	514	1	514

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	95.9	94.1	95.9
10 or younger	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
13	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.4
14	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
15	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,057	51	14,057
N of Miss	1	499	1	499

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.1	78.1	45.1	78.1
10 or younger	17.6	6.5	17.6	6.5
11	5.9	3.3	5.9	3.3
12	13.7	5.3	13.7	5.3
13	9.8	5.4	9.8	5.4
14	7.8	1.3	7.8	1.3
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,077	51	14,077
N of Miss	1	479	1	479

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	97.7	98.0	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
12	2.0	0.5	2.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	14,077	50	14,077
N of Miss	2	479	2	479

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	91.0	91.8	91.0
10 or younger	4.1	3.4	4.1	3.4
11	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
12	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.3
13	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
14	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	14,019	49	14,019
N of Miss	3	537	3	537

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	87.5	89.8	87.5
10 or younger	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
11	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
12	2.0	3.8	2.0	3.8
13	0.0	3.9	0.0	3.9
14	4.1	0.9	4.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	14,045	49	14,045
N of Miss	3	511	3	511



Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	95.7	91.7	95.7
10 or younger	6.2	1.6	6.2	1.6
11	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
12	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.8
13	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	14,051	48	14,051
N of Miss	4	505	4	505

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	42.0	47.6	42.0	47.6
Wrong	50.0	40.7	50.0	40.7
A little bit wrong	8.0	10.7	8.0	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	50	14,125	50	14,125
N of Miss	2	431	2	431

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	34.7	31.7	34.7	31.7
Wrong	46.9	40.7	46.9	40.7
A little bit wrong	16.3	24.0	16.3	24.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.5
N of Valid	49	13,948	49	13,948
N of Miss	3	608	3	608

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.2	71.4	56.2	71.4
Wrong	31.2	21.0	31.2	21.0
A little bit wrong	10.4	5.9	10.4	5.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	48	14,058	48	14,058
N of Miss	4	498	4	498

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	49.0	52.3	49.0	52.3
Wrong	43.1	34.7	43.1	34.7
A little bit wrong	7.8	11.1	7.8	11.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
N of Valid	51	14,089	51	14,089
N of Miss	1	467	1	467

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.5	71.4	76.5	71.4
Wrong	17.6	19.7	17.6	19.7
A little bit wrong	3.9	7.2	3.9	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	51	14,098	51	14,098
N of Miss	1	458	1	458

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	93.9	98.0	93.9
Wrong	2.0	4.6	2.0	4.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	49	14,086	49	14,086
N of Miss	3	470	3	470

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	75.7	86.0	75.7
Wrong	12.0	19.5	12.0	19.5
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.8	2.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	50	14,121	50	14,121
N of Miss	2	435	2	435

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	75.4	75.0	75.4
Wrong	12.5	16.1	12.5	16.1
A little bit wrong	12.5	6.2	12.5	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
N of Valid	48	14,037	48	14,037
N of Miss	4	519	4	519

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	83.6	82.0	83.6
Wrong	12.0	13.2	12.0	13.2
A little bit wrong	6.0	2.4	6.0	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	50	14,098	50	14,098
N of Miss	2	458	2	458

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	91.2	93.9	91.2
Wrong	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	49	14,094	49	14,094
N of Miss	3	462	3	462

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.3	72.9	67.3	72.9
Wrong	24.5	18.8	24.5	18.8
A little bit wrong	8.2	6.5	8.2	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	49	14,101	49	14,101
N of Miss	3	455	3	455

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.9	83.5	52.9	83.5
1 or 2 times	27.5	12.9	27.5	12.9
3 to 5 times	9.8	2.6	9.8	2.6
6 to 9 times	3.9	0.5	3.9	0.5
10+ times	5.9	0.5	5.9	0.5
N of Valid	51	14,043	51	14,043
N of Miss	1	513	1	513

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	92.3	85.7	92.3
1 or 2 times	12.2	4.2	12.2	4.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
10+ times	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	49	13,979	49	13,979
N of Miss	3	577	3	577

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,996	49	13,996
N of Miss	3	560	3	560

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	71.4	76.4	71.4	76.4
1 or 2 times	26.5	16.3	26.5	16.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
6 to 9 times	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.2
10+ times	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	49	13,955	49	13,955
N of Miss	3	601	3	601



Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	34.4	50.0	34.4
1 or 2 times	16.0	21.7	16.0	21.7
3 to 5 times	14.0	16.4	14.0	16.4
6 to 9 times	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.2
10+ times	14.0	21.3	14.0	21.3
N of Valid	50	13,976	50	13,976
N of Miss	2	580	2	580

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.2
1 or 2 times	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	13,960	50	13,960
N of Miss	2	596	2	596

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.6	91.3	79.6	91.3
1 or 2 times	14.3	6.5	14.3	6.5
3 to 5 times	4.1	1.4	4.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	2.0	0.5	2.0	0.5
N of Valid	49	13,997	49	13,997
N of Miss	3	559	3	559

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	96.0	98.0	96.0
1 or 2 times	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	49	13,999	49	13,999
N of Miss	3	557	3	557

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,992	49	13,992
N of Miss	3	564	3	564

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.8	89.4	87.8	89.4
1 or 2 times	8.2	5.0	8.2	5.0
3 to 5 times	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
10+ times	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	49	13,985	49	13,985
N of Miss	3	571	3	571

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	95.5	91.3	95.5
No, but would like to	4.3	1.5	4.3	1.5
Yes, in the past	4.3	1.9	4.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	13,433	46	13,433
N of Miss	6	1,123	6	1,123

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.4	19.7	22.4	19.7
Yes	6.1	2.6	6.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	71.4	77.7	71.4	77.7
N of Valid	49	13,784	49	13,784
N of Miss	3	772	3	772

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.0	13.4	34.0	13.4
Slight risk	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8
Moderate risk	14.0	17.4	14.0	17.4
Great risk	46.0	58.7	46.0	58.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.5
N of Valid	50	13,966	50	13,966
N of Miss	2	590	2	590

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	31.9	22.7	31.9	22.7
Slight risk	31.9	26.8	31.9	26.8
Moderate risk	10.6	21.2	10.6	21.2
Great risk	23.4	22.9	23.4	22.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.1	6.5	2.1	6.5
N of Valid	47	13,828	47	13,828
N of Miss	5	728	5	728

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	<b>Grade 8</b>		<b>Combined</b>	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.7	17.5	32.7	17.5
Slight risk	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.1
Moderate risk	24.5	24.4	24.5	24.4
Great risk	24.5	37.1	24.5	37.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	6.8	4.1	6.8
N of Valid	49	13,765	49	13,765
N of Miss	3	791	3	791

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	<b>Grade 8</b>		<b>Combined</b>	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	37.3	16.4	37.3	16.4
Slight risk	17.6	16.8	17.6	16.8
Moderate risk	15.7	26.0	15.7	26.0
Great risk	29.4	36.5	29.4	36.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.3
N of Valid	51	13,910	51	13,910
N of Miss	1	646	1	646

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	36.0	14.5	36.0	14.5
Slight risk	6.0	9.2	6.0	9.2
Moderate risk	22.0	23.8	22.0	23.8
Great risk	36.0	47.8	36.0	47.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.7
N of Valid	50	13,910	50	13,910
N of Miss	2	646	2	646

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.6	13.4	30.6	13.4
Slight risk	8.2	5.8	8.2	5.8
Moderate risk	6.1	15.4	6.1	15.4
Great risk	53.1	58.0	53.1	58.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.0	7.4	2.0	7.4
N of Valid	49	13,885	49	13,885
N of Miss	3	671	3	671

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.6	13.3	30.6	13.3
Slight risk	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.8
Moderate risk	8.2	13.8	8.2	13.8
Great risk	55.1	61.6	55.1	61.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.0	7.5	2.0	7.5
N of Valid	49	13,866	49	13,866
N of Miss	3	690	3	690

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	14.3	26.0	14.3
Slight risk	20.0	13.6	20.0	13.6
Moderate risk	24.0	24.4	24.0	24.4
Great risk	30.0	42.0	30.0	42.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	0.0	5.7	0.0	5.7
N of Valid	50	13,899	50	13,899
N of Miss	2	657	2	657



Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	14.8	26.0	14.8
Slight risk	16.0	14.0	16.0	14.0
Moderate risk	28.0	25.3	28.0	25.3
Great risk	26.0	37.6	26.0	37.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	8.3	4.0	8.3
N of Valid	50	13,875	50	13,875
N of Miss	2	681	2	681

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	13.8	26.0	13.8
Slight risk	16.0	6.5	16.0	6.5
Moderate risk	22.0	18.8	22.0	18.8
Great risk	30.0	52.2	30.0	52.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	8.8	6.0	8.8
N of Valid	50	13,857	50	13,857
N of Miss	2	699	2	699

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	34.0	13.3	34.0	13.3
Slight risk	8.0	1.8	8.0	1.8
Moderate risk	8.0	6.3	8.0	6.3
Great risk	42.0	60.1	42.0	60.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	18.6	8.0	18.6
N of Valid	50	13,881	50	13,881
N of Miss	2	675	2	675

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.6	13.2	30.6	13.2
Slight risk	6.1	1.7	6.1	1.7
Moderate risk	6.1	5.5	6.1	5.5
Great risk	44.9	52.2	44.9	52.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	27.4	12.2	27.4
N of Valid	49	13,873	49	13,873
N of Miss	3	683	3	683

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	95.4	95.8	95.4
Once or twice	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,393	48	13,393
N of Miss	4	1,163	4	1,163

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.0	98.8	98.0	98.8
Once or twice	2.0	0.8	2.0	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
More than once a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,642	49	13,642
N of Miss	3	914	3	914

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	92.8	95.8	92.8
Once or twice	4.2	5.5	4.2	5.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,587	48	13,587
N of Miss	4	969	4	969

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,647	49	13,647
N of Miss	3	909	3	909

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.0	59.2	60.0	59.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.0	9.2	8.0	9.2
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.0	4.6	2.0	4.6
I don't know	30.0	24.5	30.0	24.5
N of Valid	50	13,770	50	13,770
N of Miss	2	786	2	786

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.0	29.8	22.0	29.8
Rarely	20.0	22.2	20.0	22.2
Sometimes	28.0	26.6	28.0	26.6
Often	22.0	15.0	22.0	15.0
Almost always	8.0	6.4	8.0	6.4
N of Valid	50	13,726	50	13,726
N of Miss	2	830	2	830

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	72.9	85.4	72.9	85.4
1 time	2.1	5.7	2.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	18.8	4.7	18.8	4.7
4 or 5 times	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.4
6 or more times	4.2	2.7	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	48	13,542	48	13,542
N of Miss	4	1,014	4	1,014

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.1	58.3	53.1	58.3
0 times	44.9	40.0	44.9	40.0
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
4 or 5 times	2.0	0.2	2.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	49	13,563	49	13,563
N of Miss	3	993	3	993

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	94.6	94.0	94.6
1-2	6.0	4.1	6.0	4.1
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	50	13,746	50	13,746
N of Miss	2	810	2	810

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.8	97.9	96.8
1-2	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	48	13,708	48	13,708
N of Miss	4	848	4	848

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,697	49	13,697
N of Miss	3	859	3	859

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,678	49	13,678
N of Miss	3	878	3	878



Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.0
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,722	49	13,722
N of Miss	3	834	3	834

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	13,685	50	13,685
N of Miss	2	871	2	871

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	13,660	50	13,660
N of Miss	2	896	2	896

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,641	48	13,641
N of Miss	4	915	4	915

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,670	49	13,670
N of Miss	3	886	3	886

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.9	97.9	96.9
1-2	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	47	13,688	47	13,688
N of Miss	5	868	5	868

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,675	49	13,675
N of Miss	3	881	3	881

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.8
1-2	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,663	48	13,663
N of Miss	4	893	4	893

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.9	100.0	96.9
1-2	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,648	49	13,648
N of Miss	3	908	3	908

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.3	98.0	97.3
1-2	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	50	13,598	50	13,598
N of Miss	2	958	2	958

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	94.3	94.0	94.3
1-2	4.0	2.6	4.0	2.6
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	2.0	0.4	2.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	50	13,724	50	13,724
N of Miss	2	832	2	832

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.1
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	49	13,696	49	13,696
N of Miss	3	860	3	860

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	95.8	100.0	95.8
1-2	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	49	13,680	49	13,680
N of Miss	3	876	3	876

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.7	80.5	85.7	80.5
1-2	12.2	10.5	12.2	10.5
3-5	2.0	4.2	2.0	4.2
6-9	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
10+	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
N of Valid	49	13,640	49	13,640
N of Miss	3	916	3	916

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	93.3	100.0	93.3
1-2	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
N of Valid	49	13,621	49	13,621
N of Miss	3	935	3	935

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,584	49	13,584
N of Miss	3	972	3	972



Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,569	49	13,569
N of Miss	3	987	3	987

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	95.9	98.0	95.9
1-2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	49	13,614	49	13,614
N of Miss	3	942	3	942

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,572	49	13,572
N of Miss	3	984	3	984

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,556	49	13,556
N of Miss	3	1,000	3	1,000

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,479	49	13,479
N of Miss	3	1,077	3	1,077

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.1	98.0	99.1
1-2	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,532	49	13,532
N of Miss	3	1,024	3	1,024

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	95.4	98.0	95.4
1-2	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	49	13,559	49	13,559
N of Miss	3	997	3	997

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	49	13,572	49	13,572
N of Miss	3	984	3	984

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	92.5	95.9	92.5
1-2	2.0	3.5	2.0	3.5
3-5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
10+	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	49	13,550	49	13,550
N of Miss	3	1,006	3	1,006

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	95.6	97.9	95.6
1-2	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	48	13,546	48	13,546
N of Miss	4	1,010	4	1,010

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.8	88.9	89.8	88.9
1-2	6.1	4.4	6.1	4.4
3-5	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
6-9	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.1
10+	2.0	3.6	2.0	3.6
N of Valid	49	13,547	49	13,547
N of Miss	3	1,009	3	1,009

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	94.4	100.0	94.4
1-2	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	48	13,541	48	13,541
N of Miss	4	1,015	4	1,015

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	92.0	91.8	92.0
1-2	6.1	3.7	6.1	3.7
3-5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
10+	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
N of Valid	49	13,547	49	13,547
N of Miss	3	1,009	3	1,009

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.7	97.2	95.7	97.2
Once	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.4
Twice	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
3-5 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	2.1	0.2	2.1	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,130	47	13,130
N of Miss	5	1,426	5	1,426

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.6	88.0	89.6	88.0
at my home	4.2	6.4	4.2	6.4
at someone elses home	6.2	3.8	6.2	3.8
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,354	48	13,354
N of Miss	4	1,202	4	1,202

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	35.4	26.2	35.4	26.2
Somewhat disapprove	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.5
Strongly disapprove	43.8	48.2	43.8	48.2
Don't know or can't say	6.2	11.1	6.2	11.1
N of Valid	48	13,438	48	13,438
N of Miss	4	1,118	4	1,118



Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.9	12.5	14.9	12.5
Yes	85.1	87.5	85.1	87.5
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	96.1	95.7	96.1
Yes	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.9
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.8	97.9	98.8
Yes	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.3	95.7	95.3
Yes	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.2	97.9	97.2
Yes	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.8
Yes	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	96.5	93.6	96.5
Yes	6.4	3.5	6.4	3.5
N of Valid	47	13,248	47	13,248
N of Miss	5	1,308	5	1,308

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	4.0	6.2	4.0
Yes	93.8	96.0	93.8	96.0
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483



Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	98.2	93.8	98.2
Yes	6.2	1.8	6.2	1.8
N of Valid	48	13,073	48	13,073
N of Miss	4	1,483	4	1,483

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.6	8.5	11.6	8.5
Yes	88.4	91.5	88.4	91.5
N of Valid	43	13,106	43	13,106
N of Miss	9	1,450	9	1,450

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	43	13,106	43	13,106
N of Miss	9	1,450	9	1,450

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.6	97.7	99.6
Yes	2.3	0.4	2.3	0.4
N of Valid	43	13,106	43	13,106
N of Miss	9	1,450	9	1,450

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	43	13,106	43	13,106
N of Miss	9	1,450	9	1,450

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	97.2	93.0	97.2
Yes	7.0	2.8	7.0	2.8
N of Valid	43	13,106	43	13,106
N of Miss	9	1,450	9	1,450

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	94.2	93.0	94.2
Yes	7.0	5.8	7.0	5.8
N of Valid	43	13,106	43	13,106
N of Miss	9	1,450	9	1,450

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	43	13,106	43	13,106
N of Miss	9	1,450	9	1,450

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	43	13,106	43	13,106
N of Miss	9	1,450	9	1,450

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.2	97.7	98.2
Yes	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	43	13,106	43	13,106
N of Miss	9	1,450	9	1,450

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.9	12.0	14.9	12.0
Yes	85.1	88.0	85.1	88.0
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.4	93.6	94.4
Yes	6.4	5.6	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	94.7	89.4	94.7
Yes	10.6	5.3	10.6	5.3
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.6	97.9	97.6
Yes	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.7	100.0	96.7
Yes	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.3
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	96.7	97.9	96.7
Yes	2.1	3.3	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	47	13,209	47	13,209
N of Miss	5	1,347	5	1,347

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.7	97.2	97.7	97.2
Less than 1 a day	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
2-3 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	2.3	0.1	2.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	12,753	44	12,753
N of Miss	8	1,803	8	1,803



Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.3	5.4	8.3	5.4
Yes	91.7	94.6	91.7	94.6
N of Valid	48	13,113	48	13,113
N of Miss	4	1,443	4	1,443

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	48	13,113	48	13,113
N of Miss	4	1,443	4	1,443

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	97.9	98.7
Yes	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	48	13,113	48	13,113
N of Miss	4	1,443	4	1,443

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	48	13,113	48	13,113
N of Miss	4	1,443	4	1,443

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	48	13,113	48	13,113
N of Miss	4	1,443	4	1,443

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	48	13,113	48	13,113
N of Miss	4	1,443	4	1,443

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	97.2	91.7	97.2
Yes	8.3	2.8	8.3	2.8
N of Valid	48	13,113	48	13,113
N of Miss	4	1,443	4	1,443

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.5	5.2	8.5	5.2
Yes	91.5	94.8	91.5	94.8
N of Valid	47	13,109	47	13,109
N of Miss	5	1,447	5	1,447

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.2	97.9	99.2
Yes	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.8
N of Valid	47	13,109	47	13,109
N of Miss	5	1,447	5	1,447

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	47	13,109	47	13,109
N of Miss	5	1,447	5	1,447

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	47	13,109	47	13,109
N of Miss	5	1,447	5	1,447

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.3	97.9	99.3
Yes	2.1	0.7	2.1	0.7
N of Valid	47	13,109	47	13,109
N of Miss	5	1,447	5	1,447

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	47	13,109	47	13,109
N of Miss	5	1,447	5	1,447

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	97.4	93.6	97.4
Yes	6.4	2.6	6.4	2.6
N of Valid	47	13,109	47	13,109
N of Miss	5	1,447	5	1,447

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.5	1.6	4.5	1.6
Yes	95.5	98.4	95.5	98.4
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	99.5	95.5	99.5
Yes	4.5	0.5	4.5	0.5
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497



Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,059	44	13,059
N of Miss	8	1,497	8	1,497

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	48	12,842	48	12,842
N of Miss	4	1,714	4	1,714

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	65.6	79.6	65.6
Wrong	8.2	22.0	8.2	22.0
A little bit wrong	12.2	8.8	12.2	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.6
N of Valid	49	13,334	49	13,334
N of Miss	3	1,222	3	1,222

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	72.1	82.6	72.1
Wrong	17.4	19.3	17.4	19.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	6.1	0.0	6.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5
N of Valid	46	13,286	46	13,286
N of Miss	6	1,270	6	1,270

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	72.2	77.3	72.2
Wrong	13.6	15.9	13.6	15.9
A little bit wrong	9.1	7.4	9.1	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.5
N of Valid	44	13,250	44	13,250
N of Miss	8	1,306	8	1,306

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	79.0	91.1	79.0
Wrong	6.7	15.5	6.7	15.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	45	13,274	45	13,274
N of Miss	7	1,282	7	1,282

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	87.9	91.3	87.9
Wrong	8.7	9.5	8.7	9.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	46	13,280	46	13,280
N of Miss	6	1,276	6	1,276

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	88.3	91.3	88.3
Wrong	8.7	9.3	8.7	9.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	46	13,254	46	13,254
N of Miss	6	1,302	6	1,302

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	71.8	81.6	71.8
Wrong	12.2	18.6	12.2	18.6
A little bit wrong	6.1	6.9	6.1	6.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
N of Valid	49	13,364	49	13,364
N of Miss	3	1,192	3	1,192

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	77.1	84.4	77.1
Wrong	15.6	16.6	15.6	16.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	45	13,349	45	13,349
N of Miss	7	1,207	7	1,207

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	76.1	82.2	76.1
Wrong	11.1	13.8	11.1	13.8
A little bit wrong	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.8
N of Valid	45	13,336	45	13,336
N of Miss	7	1,220	7	1,220

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	84.3	89.1	84.3
Wrong	8.7	11.8	8.7	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	46	13,345	46	13,345
N of Miss	6	1,211	6	1,211

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	90.4	91.3	90.4
Wrong	8.7	7.8	8.7	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	46	13,332	46	13,332
N of Miss	6	1,224	6	1,224

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	90.4	91.3	90.4
Wrong	8.7	7.8	8.7	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	46	13,300	46	13,300
N of Miss	6	1,256	6	1,256

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	45.8	63.0	45.8
Very difficult	13.0	17.7	13.0	17.7
Fairly easy	13.0	18.9	13.0	18.9
Very easy	4.3	10.0	4.3	10.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	7.6	6.5	7.6
N of Valid	46	13,199	46	13,199
N of Miss	6	1,357	6	1,357

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.1	45.1	64.1	45.1
Very difficult	12.8	17.0	12.8	17.0
Fairly easy	15.4	19.6	15.4	19.6
Very easy	0.0	11.8	0.0	11.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	6.6	7.7	6.6
N of Valid	39	13,059	39	13,059
N of Miss	13	1,497	13	1,497



Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.9	59.7	80.9	59.7
Sort of hard	8.5	18.7	8.5	18.7
Sort of easy	6.4	13.3	6.4	13.3
Very easy	4.3	8.4	4.3	8.4
N of Valid	47	13,181	47	13,181
N of Miss	5	1,375	5	1,375

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.9	54.1	72.9	54.1
Sort of hard	12.5	17.5	12.5	17.5
Sort of easy	6.2	15.3	6.2	15.3
Very easy	8.3	13.1	8.3	13.1
N of Valid	48	13,162	48	13,162
N of Miss	4	1,394	4	1,394

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.4	85.4	89.4	85.4
Sort of hard	4.3	9.8	4.3	9.8
Sort of easy	2.1	3.0	2.1	3.0
Very easy	4.3	1.8	4.3	1.8
N of Valid	47	13,133	47	13,133
N of Miss	5	1,423	5	1,423

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.4	68.9	80.4	68.9
Sort of hard	13.0	14.7	13.0	14.7
Sort of easy	2.2	9.3	2.2	9.3
Very easy	4.3	7.1	4.3	7.1
N of Valid	46	13,129	46	13,129
N of Miss	6	1,427	6	1,427

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.1	71.2	84.1	71.2
Sort of hard	6.8	12.2	6.8	12.2
Sort of easy	2.3	9.3	2.3	9.3
Very easy	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.2
N of Valid	44	13,130	44	13,130
N of Miss	8	1,426	8	1,426

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.6	72.1	82.6	72.1
Sort of hard	10.9	13.4	10.9	13.4
Sort of easy	4.3	8.1	4.3	8.1
Very easy	2.2	6.3	2.2	6.3
N of Valid	46	13,124	46	13,124
N of Miss	6	1,432	6	1,432

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.2	81.8	87.2	81.8
Sort of hard	6.4	11.4	6.4	11.4
Sort of easy	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Very easy	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	47	13,116	47	13,116
N of Miss	5	1,440	5	1,440

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.7	62.0	78.7	62.0
Sort of hard	6.4	12.2	6.4	12.2
Sort of easy	10.6	14.1	10.6	14.1
Very easy	4.3	11.8	4.3	11.8
N of Valid	47	13,074	47	13,074
N of Miss	5	1,482	5	1,482

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	76.8	93.5	76.8
Yes	6.5	23.2	6.5	23.2
N of Valid	46	12,968	46	12,968
N of Miss	6	1,588	6	1,588

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	93.7	89.1	93.7
Yes	10.9	6.3	10.9	6.3
N of Valid	46	12,968	46	12,968
N of Miss	6	1,588	6	1,588

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	89.6	93.5	89.6
Yes	6.5	10.4	6.5	10.4
N of Valid	46	12,968	46	12,968
N of Miss	6	1,588	6	1,588

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.7	30.4	21.7	30.4
Yes	78.3	69.6	78.3	69.6
N of Valid	46	12,968	46	12,968
N of Miss	6	1,588	6	1,588

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.7	77.6	78.7	77.6
Yes	21.3	22.4	21.3	22.4
N of Valid	47	12,887	47	12,887
N of Miss	5	1,669	5	1,669

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.7	31.3	44.7	31.3
1 or 2 times	29.8	34.1	29.8	34.1
3 or 4 times	19.1	20.0	19.1	20.0
5 or 6 times	2.1	7.9	2.1	7.9
7 or more times	4.3	6.7	4.3	6.7
N of Valid	47	13,062	47	13,062
N of Miss	5	1,494	5	1,494

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.3	56.5	55.3	56.5
Yes	44.7	43.5	44.7	43.5
N of Valid	47	12,939	47	12,939
N of Miss	5	1,617	5	1,617

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.7	27.1	45.7	27.1
1 or 2 times	39.1	36.5	39.1	36.5
3 or 4 times	8.7	23.8	8.7	23.8
5 or 6 times	2.2	7.7	2.2	7.7
7 or more times	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	46	13,026	46	13,026
N of Miss	6	1,530	6	1,530

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.2	49.7	53.2	49.7
Yes	46.8	50.3	46.8	50.3
N of Valid	47	13,065	47	13,065
N of Miss	5	1,491	5	1,491

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	93.3	89.4	93.3
Yes	10.6	6.7	10.6	6.7
N of Valid	47	13,065	47	13,065
N of Miss	5	1,491	5	1,491

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	97.9	98.7
Yes	2.1	1.3	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	47	13,065	47	13,065
N of Miss	5	1,491	5	1,491

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	95.7	93.6	95.7
Yes	6.4	4.3	6.4	4.3
N of Valid	47	13,065	47	13,065
N of Miss	5	1,491	5	1,491



Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	96.0	93.6	96.0
Yes	6.4	4.0	6.4	4.0
N of Valid	47	13,065	47	13,065
N of Miss	5	1,491	5	1,491

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.0	71.7	83.0	71.7
Yes	17.0	28.3	17.0	28.3
N of Valid	47	13,065	47	13,065
N of Miss	5	1,491	5	1,491

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.9	83.6	80.9	83.6
Yes	19.1	16.4	19.1	16.4
N of Valid	47	13,065	47	13,065
N of Miss	5	1,491	5	1,491

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.7	58.4	78.7	58.4
Yes	21.3	41.6	21.3	41.6
N of Valid	47	12,896	47	12,896
N of Miss	5	1,660	5	1,660

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.6	5.3	15.6	5.3
no	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6
yes	51.1	38.9	51.1	38.9
YES!	26.7	49.2	26.7	49.2
N of Valid	45	13,064	45	13,064
N of Miss	7	1,492	7	1,492

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	34.1	31.0	34.1	31.0
no	43.2	38.8	43.2	38.8
yes	22.7	20.9	22.7	20.9
YES!	0.0	9.3	0.0	9.3
N of Valid	44	13,021	44	13,021
N of Miss	8	1,535	8	1,535

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.6	5.8	15.6	5.8
no	6.7	4.5	6.7	4.5
yes	44.4	34.1	44.4	34.1
YES!	33.3	55.5	33.3	55.5
N of Valid	45	13,040	45	13,040
N of Miss	7	1,516	7	1,516

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.3	6.2	13.3	6.2
no	6.7	5.8	6.7	5.8
yes	44.4	28.1	44.4	28.1
YES!	35.6	59.8	35.6	59.8
N of Valid	45	13,013	45	13,013
N of Miss	7	1,543	7	1,543

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.8	7.3	17.8	7.3
no	6.7	9.2	6.7	9.2
yes	44.4	32.1	44.4	32.1
YES!	31.1	51.3	31.1	51.3
N of Valid	45	13,016	45	13,016
N of Miss	7	1,540	7	1,540

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.3	9.3	13.3	9.3
no	13.3	16.6	13.3	16.6
yes	48.9	36.8	48.9	36.8
YES!	24.4	37.3	24.4	37.3
N of Valid	45	13,035	45	13,035
N of Miss	7	1,521	7	1,521

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.8	5.6	17.8	5.6
no	4.4	7.3	4.4	7.3
yes	40.0	33.8	40.0	33.8
YES!	37.8	53.4	37.8	53.4
N of Valid	45	13,029	45	13,029
N of Miss	7	1,527	7	1,527

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.6	69.1	75.6	69.1
Yes	22.2	26.4	22.2	26.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.5	2.2	4.5
N of Valid	45	13,000	45	13,000
N of Miss	7	1,556	7	1,556

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	81.7	86.4	81.7
Yes	11.4	13.8	11.4	13.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.5	2.3	4.5
N of Valid	44	12,959	44	12,959
N of Miss	8	1,597	8	1,597

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	83.3	91.1	83.3
Yes	6.7	12.2	6.7	12.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.2	4.5	2.2	4.5
N of Valid	45	12,941	45	12,941
N of Miss	7	1,615	7	1,615

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	94.6	97.7	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.5	2.3	4.5
N of Valid	44	12,934	44	12,934
N of Miss	8	1,622	8	1,622

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.9	75.2	65.9	75.2
Yes	31.8	20.3	31.8	20.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.5	2.3	4.5
N of Valid	44	12,928	44	12,928
N of Miss	8	1,628	8	1,628

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	75.9	84.1	75.9
Yes	13.6	19.6	13.6	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.5	2.3	4.5
N of Valid	88	25,878	88	25,878
N of Miss	16	3,234	16	3,234

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	91.4	88.6	91.4
Yes	9.1	4.1	9.1	4.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.5	2.3	4.5
N of Valid	44	12,889	44	12,889
N of Miss	8	1,667	8	1,667

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	84.1	89.1	84.1
Wrong	4.3	11.6	4.3	11.6
A little bit wrong	6.5	3.4	6.5	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	46	13,008	46	13,008
N of Miss	6	1,548	6	1,548



Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.6	91.1	90.6
Wrong	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	45	12,997	45	12,997
N of Miss	7	1,559	7	1,559

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	89.2	95.5	89.2
Wrong	2.3	6.9	2.3	6.9
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	44	12,960	44	12,960
N of Miss	8	1,596	8	1,596

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	92.8	95.6	92.8
Wrong	2.2	5.4	2.2	5.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	45	12,987	45	12,987
N of Miss	7	1,569	7	1,569

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	96.6	95.6	96.6
Wrong	4.4	3.0	4.4	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	12,965	45	12,965
N of Miss	7	1,591	7	1,591

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.8	96.6	97.8	96.6
Wrong	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	12,946	45	12,946
N of Miss	7	1,610	7	1,610

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	80.1	93.2	80.1
Wrong	2.3	16.1	2.3	16.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.2	4.5	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	44	12,950	44	12,950
N of Miss	8	1,606	8	1,606

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	79.9	88.4	79.9
Wrong	11.6	14.7	11.6	14.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.4	0.0	4.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	43	12,965	43	12,965
N of Miss	9	1,591	9	1,591

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.7	58.8	76.7	58.8
Wrong	16.3	25.6	16.3	25.6
A little bit wrong	7.0	13.1	7.0	13.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
N of Valid	43	12,932	43	12,932
N of Miss	9	1,624	9	1,624

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.7	74.9	71.7	74.9
1	4.3	10.0	4.3	10.0
2	4.3	6.0	4.3	6.0
3-4	8.7	4.5	8.7	4.5
5+	10.9	4.5	10.9	4.5
N of Valid	46	12,965	46	12,965
N of Miss	6	1,591	6	1,591

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.1	88.6	88.1	88.6
1	0.0	5.7	0.0	5.7
2	7.1	2.7	7.1	2.7
3-4	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.3
5+	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	42	12,906	42	12,906
N of Miss	10	1,650	10	1,650

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.7	84.2	83.7	84.2
1	4.7	7.6	4.7	7.6
2	4.7	3.5	4.7	3.5
3-4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
5+	4.7	2.5	4.7	2.5
N of Valid	43	12,940	43	12,940
N of Miss	9	1,616	9	1,616

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.9	58.0	61.9	58.0
1	7.1	13.9	7.1	13.9
2	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.3
3-4	11.9	7.6	11.9	7.6
5+	9.5	11.2	9.5	11.2
N of Valid	42	12,914	42	12,914
N of Miss	10	1,642	10	1,642

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	53.5	60.2	53.5	60.2
No	27.9	13.4	27.9	13.4
I don't know	18.6	26.4	18.6	26.4
N of Valid	43	12,366	43	12,366
N of Miss	9	2,190	9	2,190

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	27.3	16.5	27.3	16.5
Most of the time	27.3	17.7	27.3	17.7
Some of the time	22.7	30.1	22.7	30.1
A little of the time	18.2	20.3	18.2	20.3
None of the time	4.5	15.4	4.5	15.4
N of Valid	44	13,005	44	13,005
N of Miss	8	1,551	8	1,551

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.6	11.6	25.6	11.6
Most of the time	14.0	10.9	14.0	10.9
Some of the time	20.9	18.6	20.9	18.6
A little of the time	9.3	20.0	9.3	20.0
None of the time	30.2	38.9	30.2	38.9
N of Valid	43	12,912	43	12,912
N of Miss	9	1,644	9	1,644

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	27.3	21.2	27.3	21.2
Most of the time	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.6
Some of the time	25.0	20.5	25.0	20.5
A little of the time	6.8	16.0	6.8	16.0
None of the time	22.7	23.7	22.7	23.7
N of Valid	44	12,869	44	12,869
N of Miss	8	1,687	8	1,687



Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.3	9.2	23.3	9.2
Most of the time	16.3	8.3	16.3	8.3
Some of the time	11.6	14.5	11.6	14.5
A little of the time	20.9	18.5	20.9	18.5
None of the time	27.9	49.6	27.9	49.6
N of Valid	43	12,918	43	12,918
N of Miss	9	1,638	9	1,638

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	32.6	14.6	32.6	14.6
Most of the time	18.6	16.4	18.6	16.4
Some of the time	23.3	23.2	23.3	23.2
A little of the time	7.0	18.9	7.0	18.9
None of the time	18.6	26.9	18.6	26.9
N of Valid	43	12,812	43	12,812
N of Miss	9	1,744	9	1,744

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.3	13.9	23.3	13.9
Most of the time	16.3	9.9	16.3	9.9
Some of the time	9.3	12.5	9.3	12.5
A little of the time	20.9	16.6	20.9	16.6
None of the time	30.2	47.1	30.2	47.1
N of Valid	43	12,931	43	12,931
N of Miss	9	1,625	9	1,625