

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Carroll County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	684	766	591	803
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.3	207	27.8	213	22.0	130	29.1	234
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	24.7	169	30.9	237	26.2	155	27.9	224
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	25.9	177	22.8	175	24.7	146	27.0	217
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	19.2	131	18.4	141	27.1	160	15.9	128
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	46.8	304	49.2	363	48.9	277	48.2	376
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	53.2	345	50.8	375	51.1	289	51.8	404
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	33.6	225	34.8	256	32.1	181	34.7	269
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	0.7	5	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.6	5
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	7.5	50	5.3	39	4.1	23	8.0	62
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.4	3	1.2	9	0.9	5	1.0	8
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	48.0	321	49.9	367	51.0	287	47.3	367
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	3.6	24	2.7	20	2.1	12	1.9	15
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.1	41	5.7	42	9.6	54	6.4	50
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	83.7	571	82.7	629	82.9	485	86.9	695
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	5.4	37	7.6	58	7.5	44	5.9	47
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.0	7	0.4	3	1.0	6	0.4	3
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	11.3	77	11.4	87	13.2	77	11.1	89
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.1	21	3.7	28	5.0	29	4.2	34
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	60.0	409	64.7	492	60.5	354	63.9	511
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.9	115	13.3	101	14.5	85	14.2	114
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	1.0	7	0.3	2	0.5	3	0.4	3
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.9	47	7.1	54	8.7	51	6.2	50
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.1	28	6.2	47	5.1	30	6.2	50
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	3.5	24	2.1	16	3.4	20	2.4	19
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	51.2	349	49.5	377	48.2	282	50.8	406
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	6.0	41	4.5	34	4.8	28	5.0	40
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	47.4	323	49.0	373	46.5	272	49.8	398
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	5.4	37	5.1	39	3.4	20	5.6	45
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	7.0	48	7.0	53	8.5	50	5.9	47
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

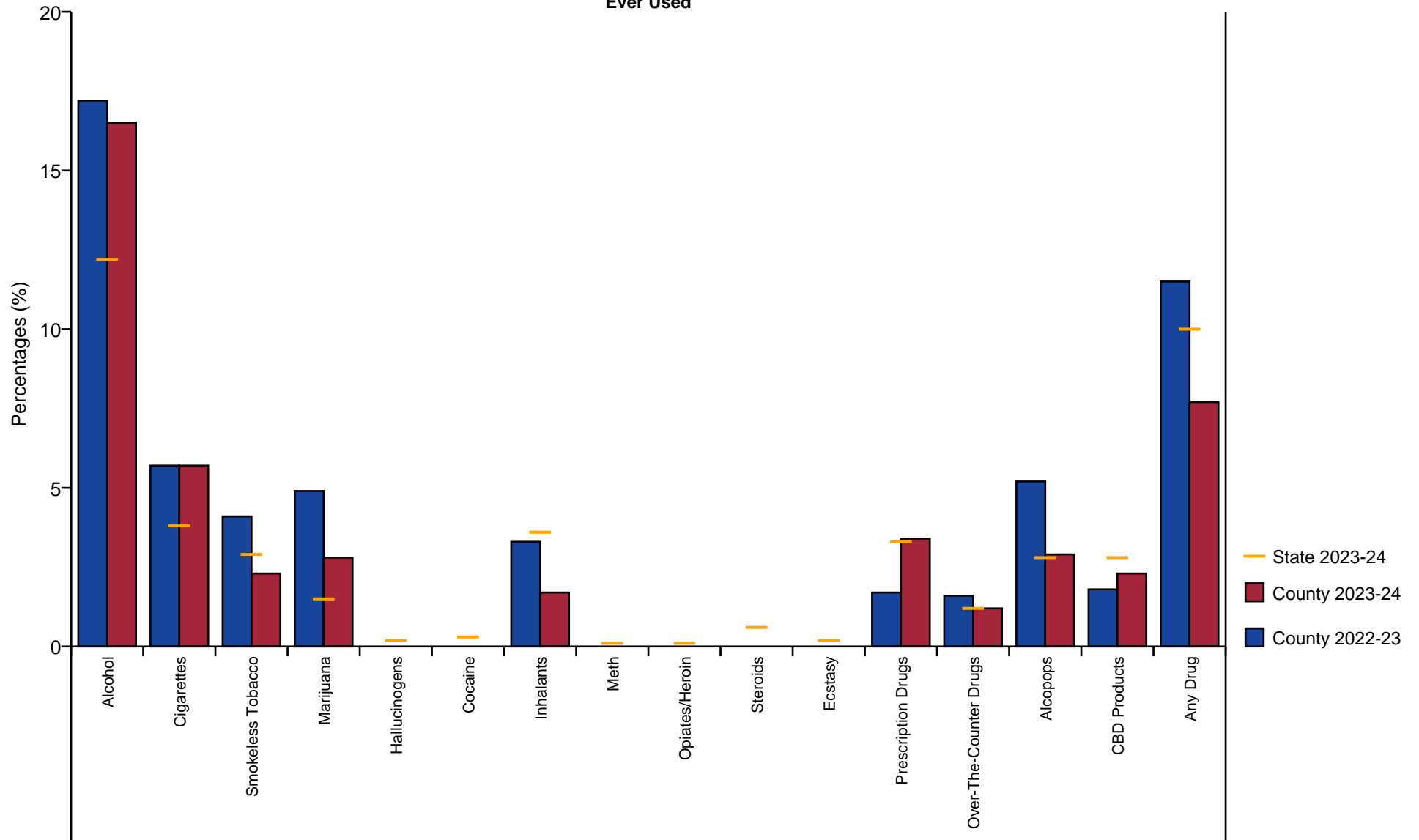
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

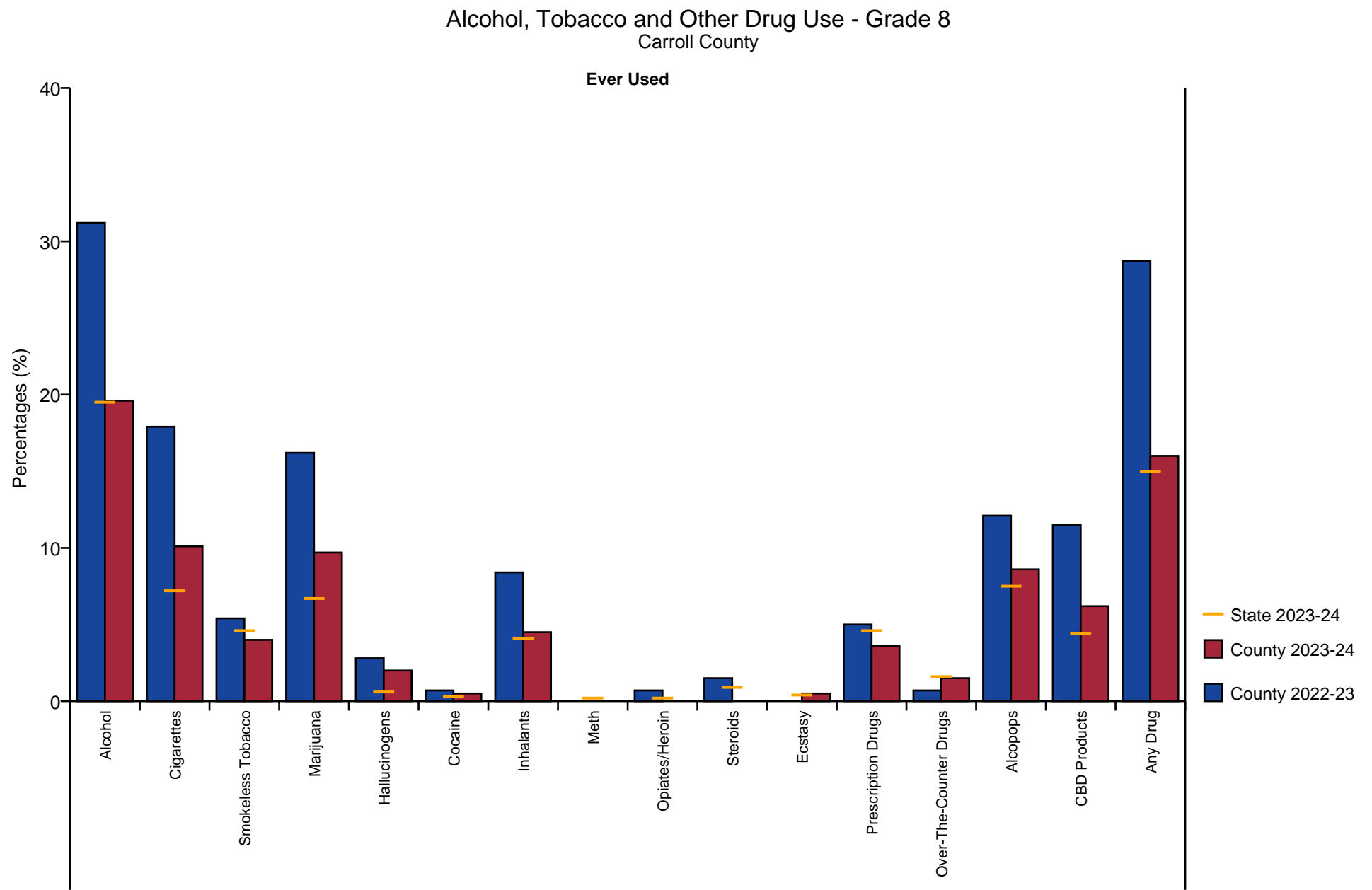
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Carroll County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

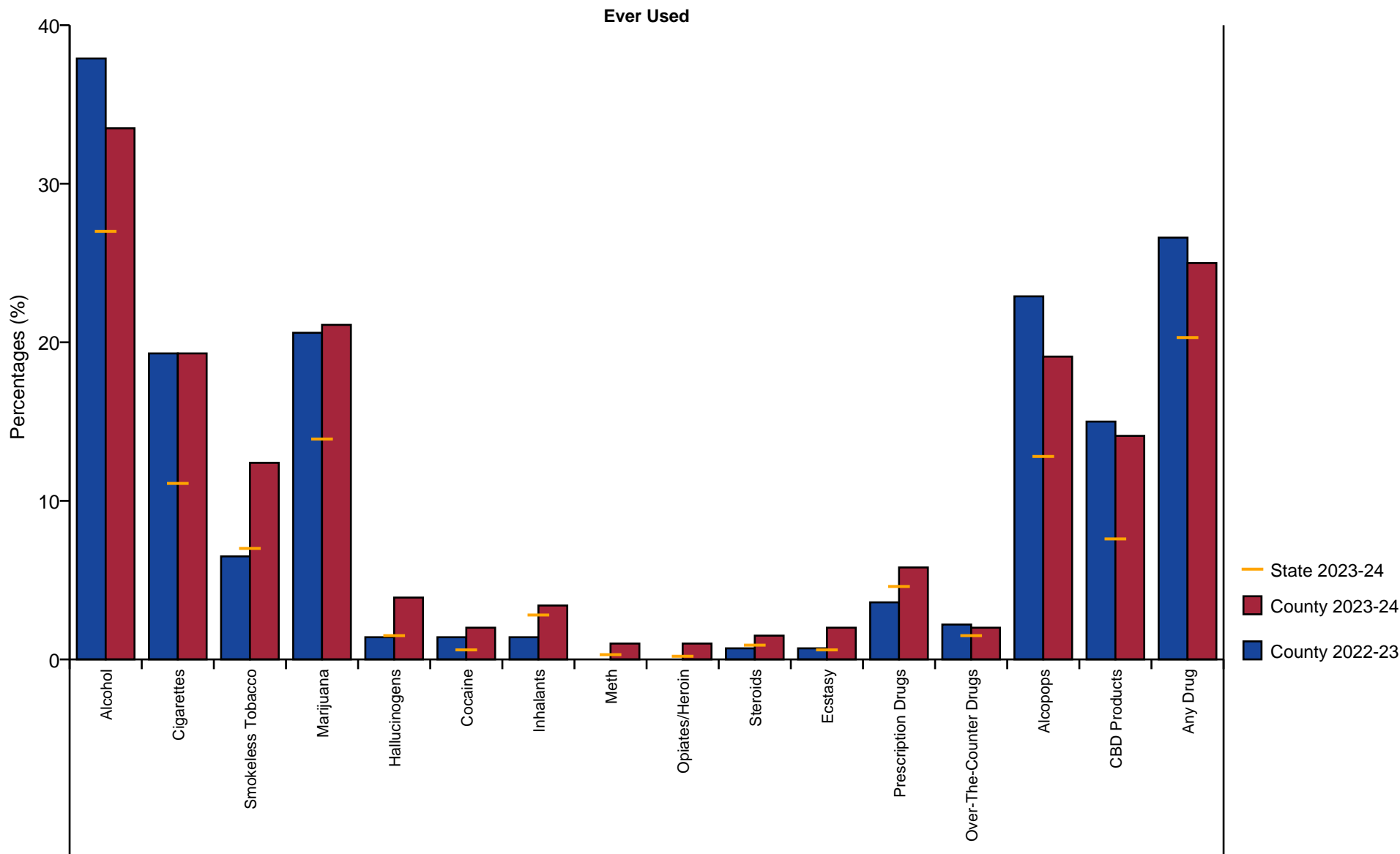
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

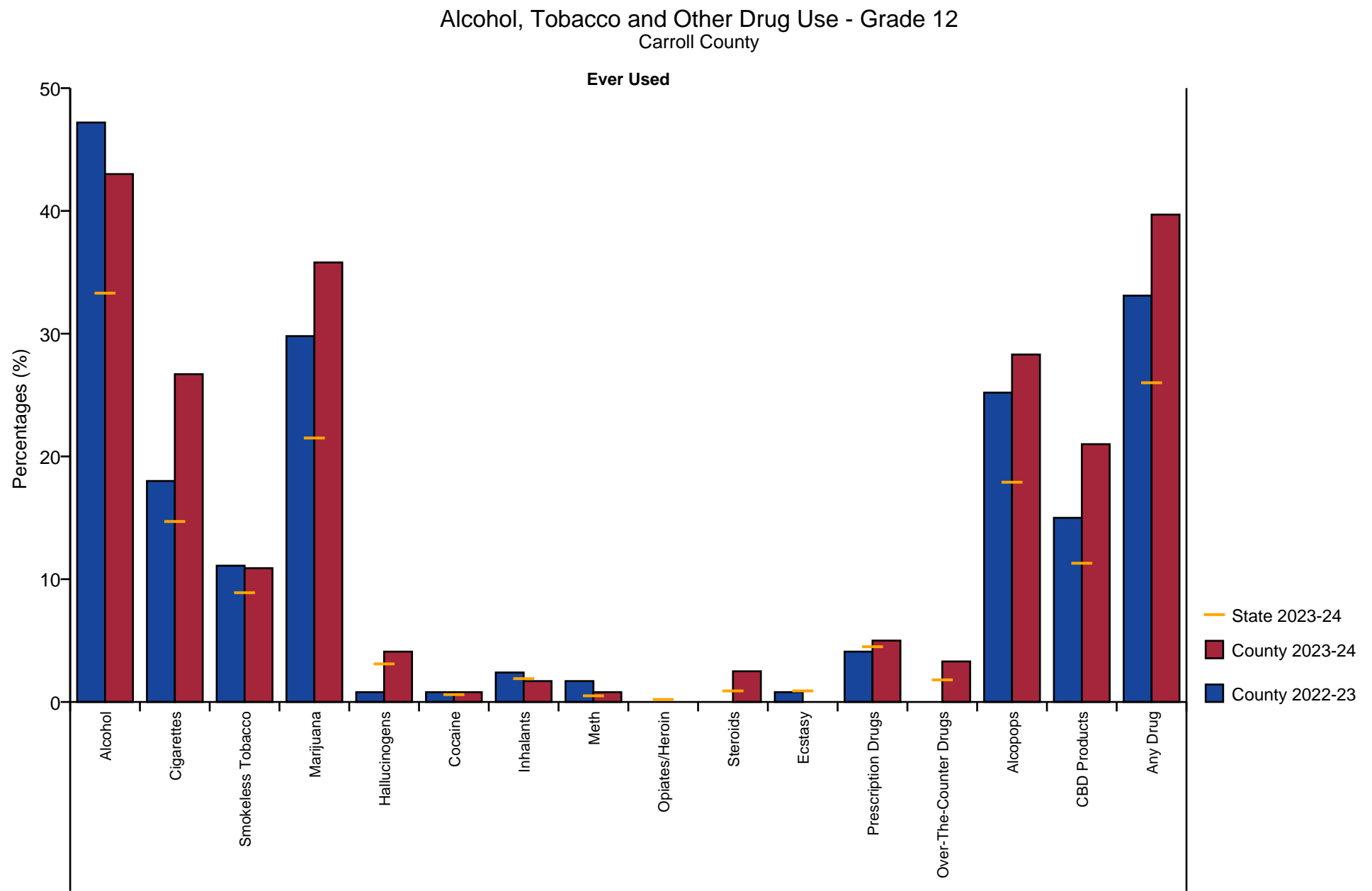
Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Carroll County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

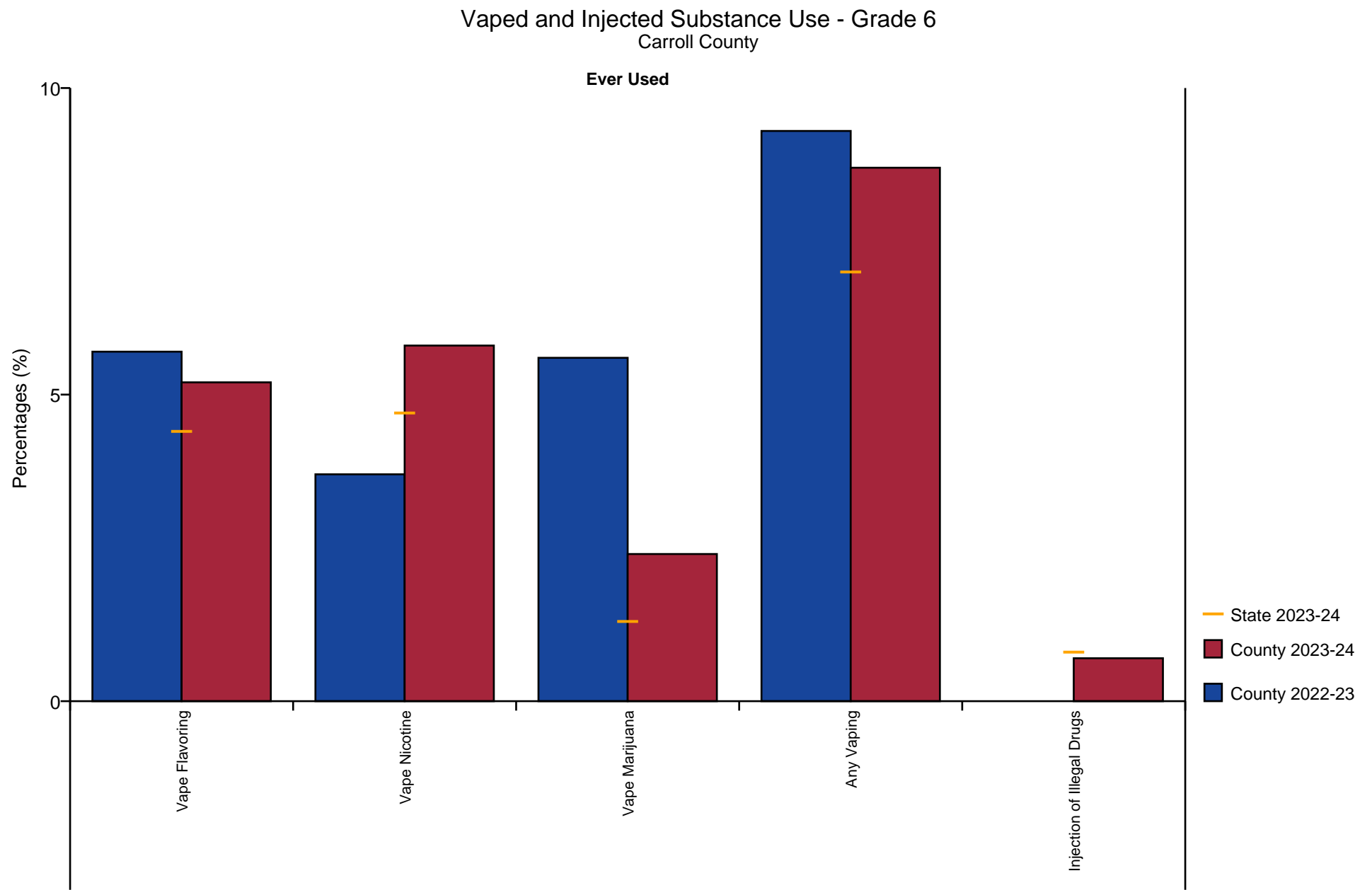


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

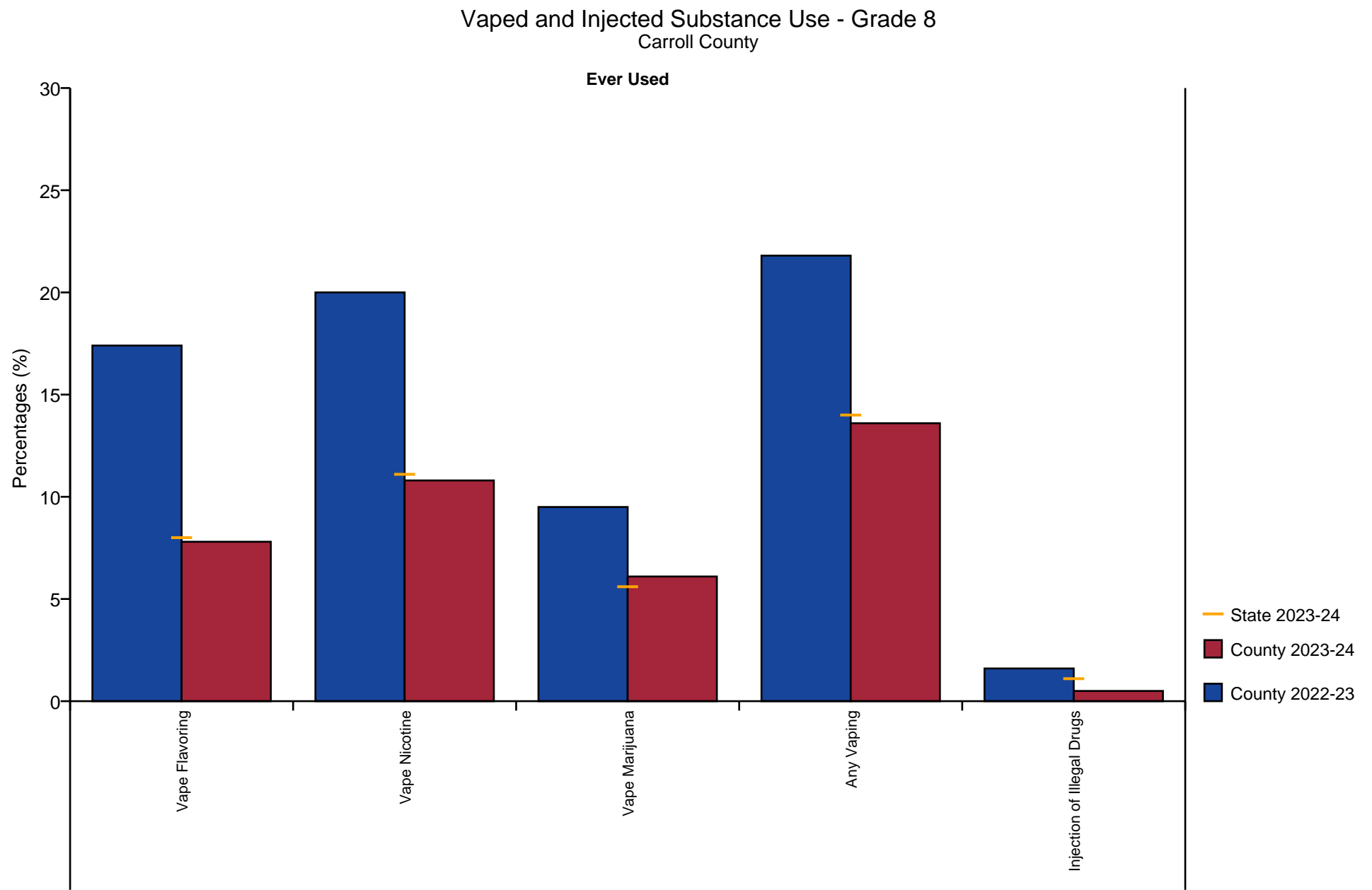


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Carroll County

Ever Used

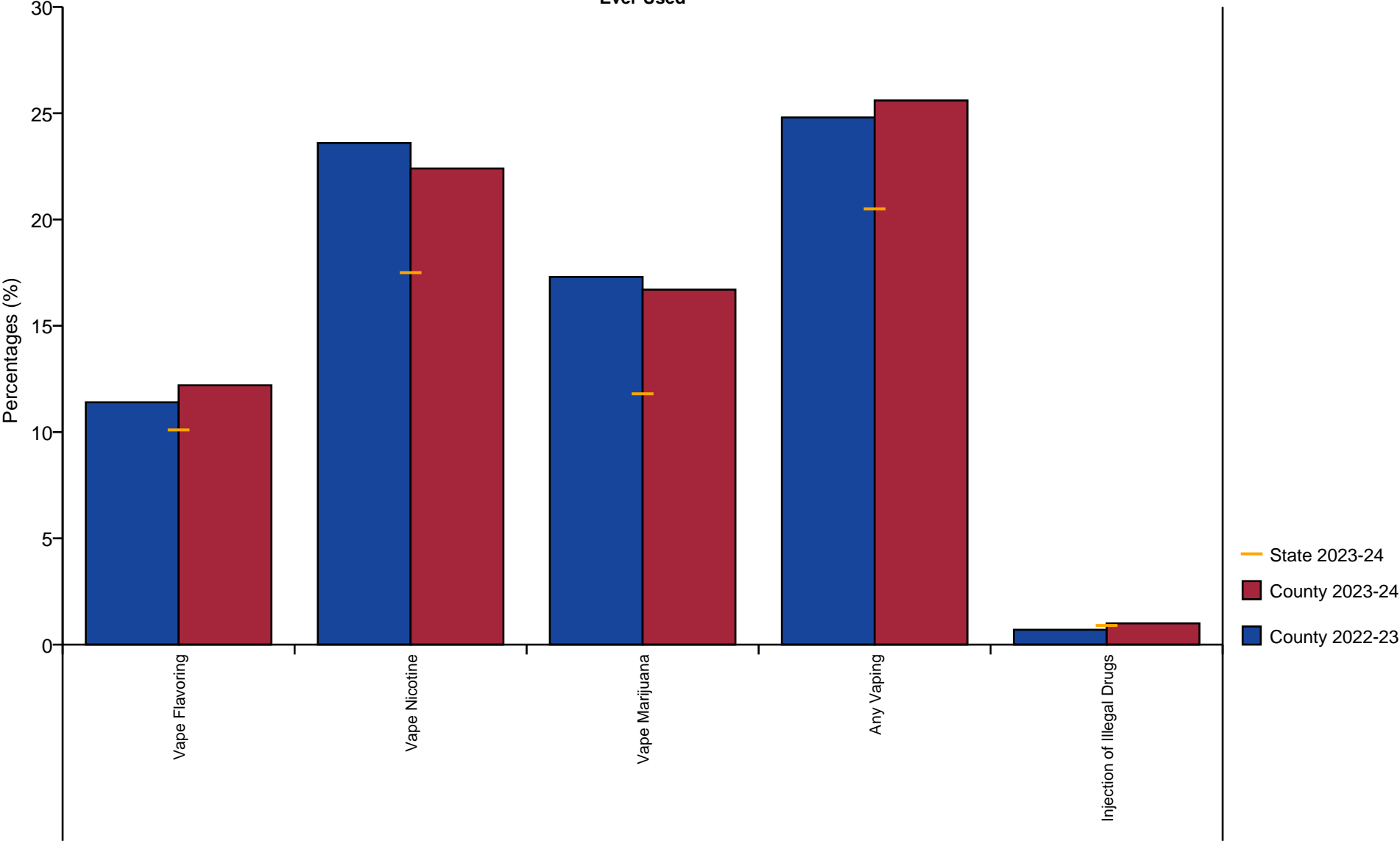


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Carroll County

Ever Used

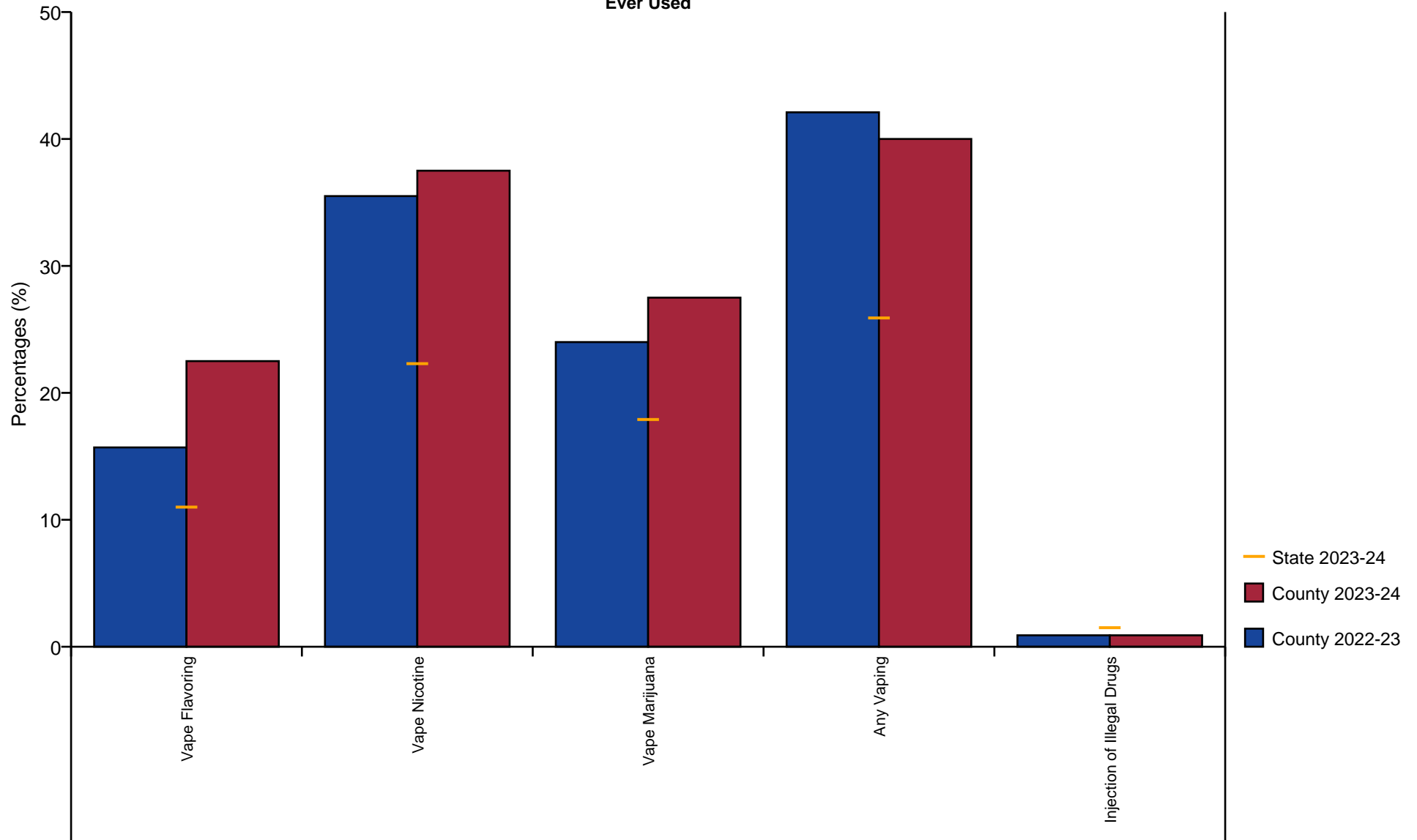
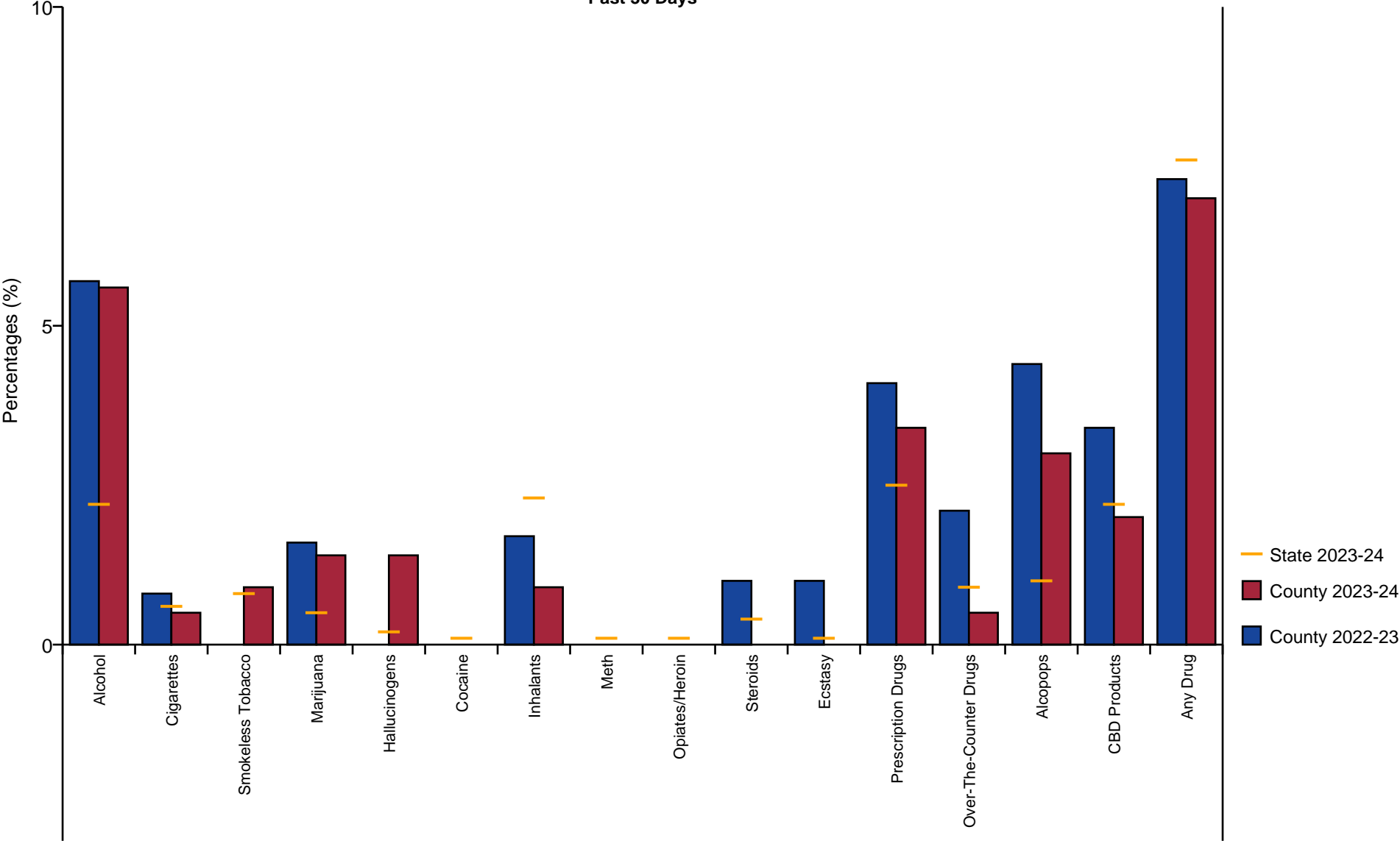


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Carroll County

Past 30 Days

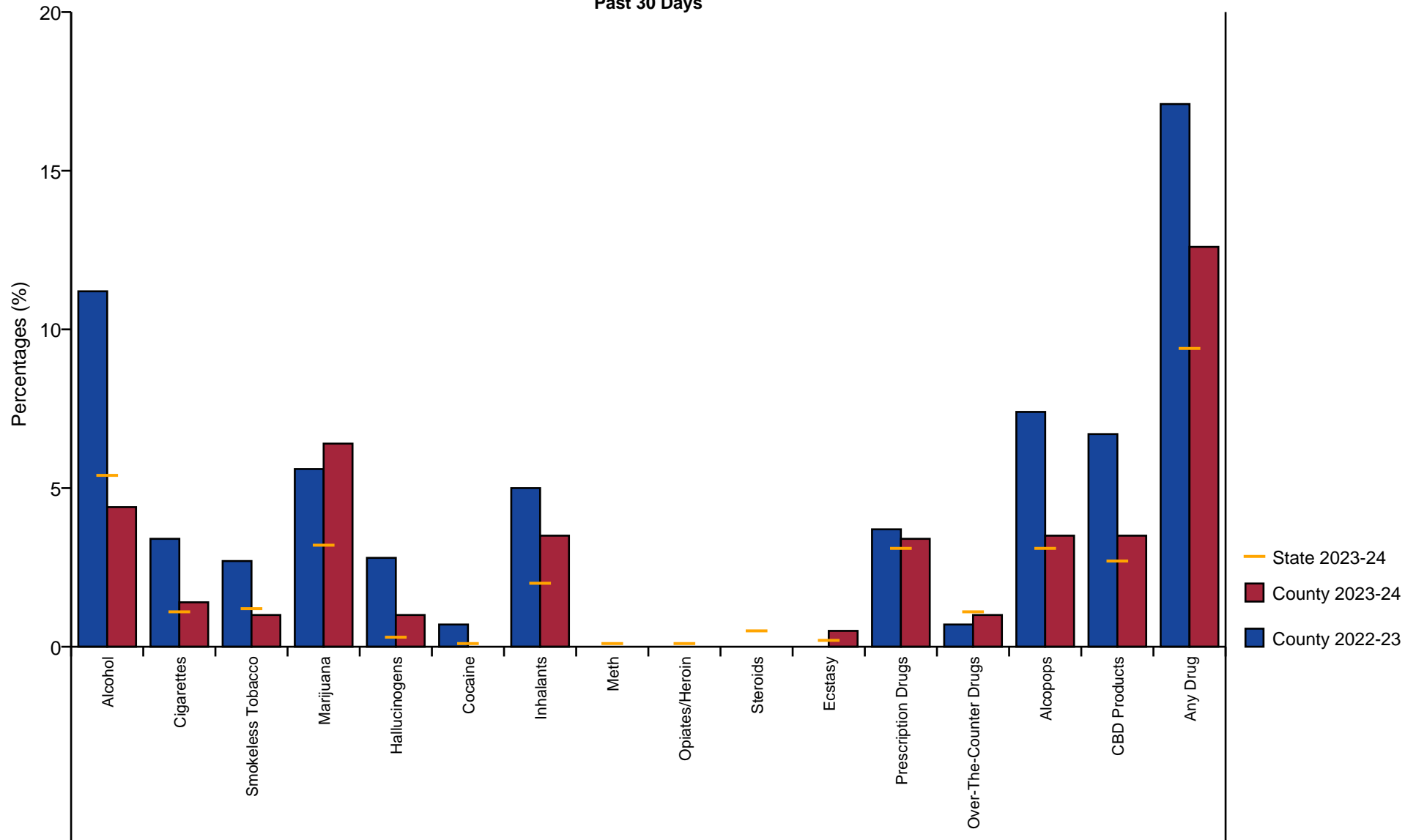


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Carroll County

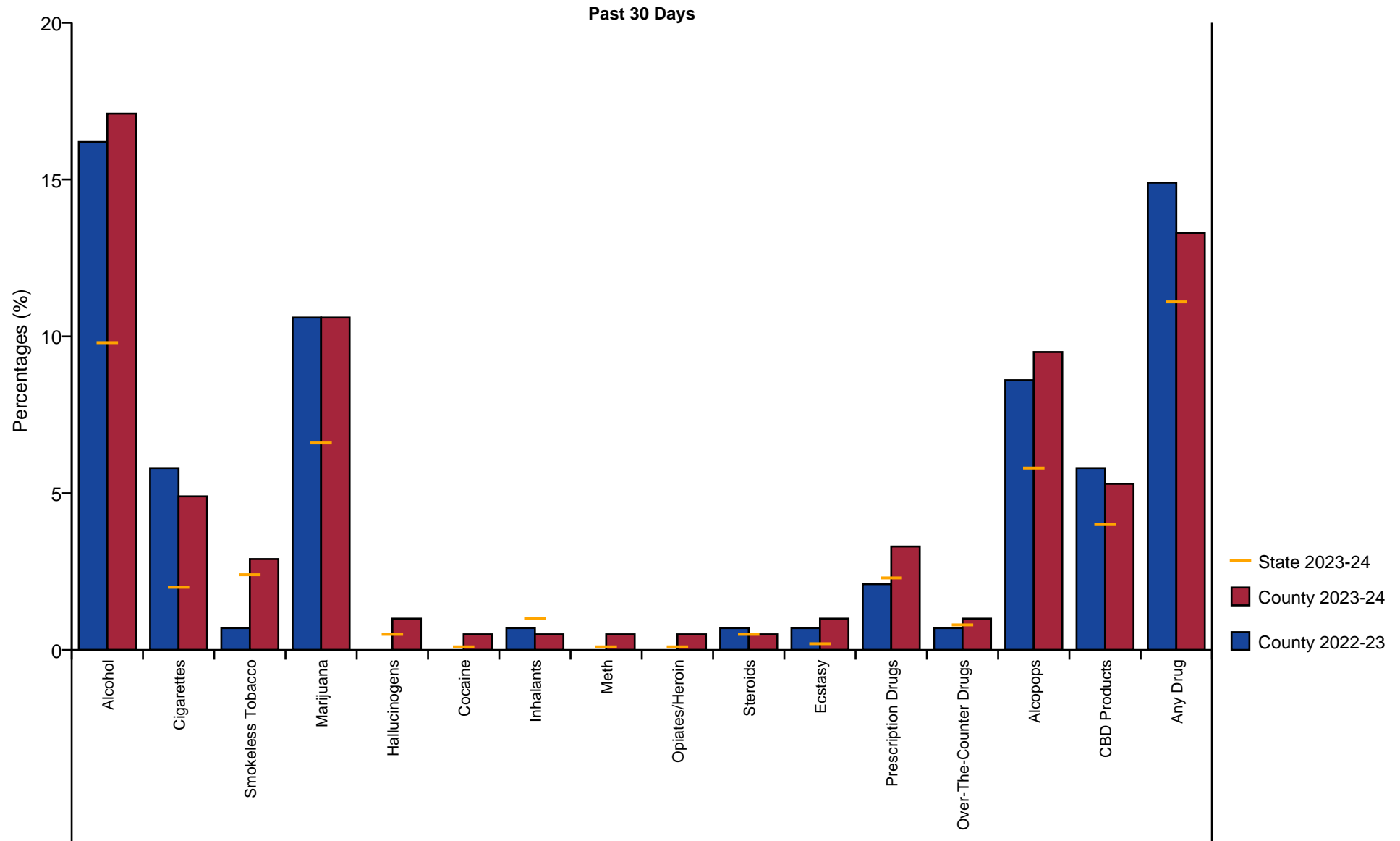
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Carroll County

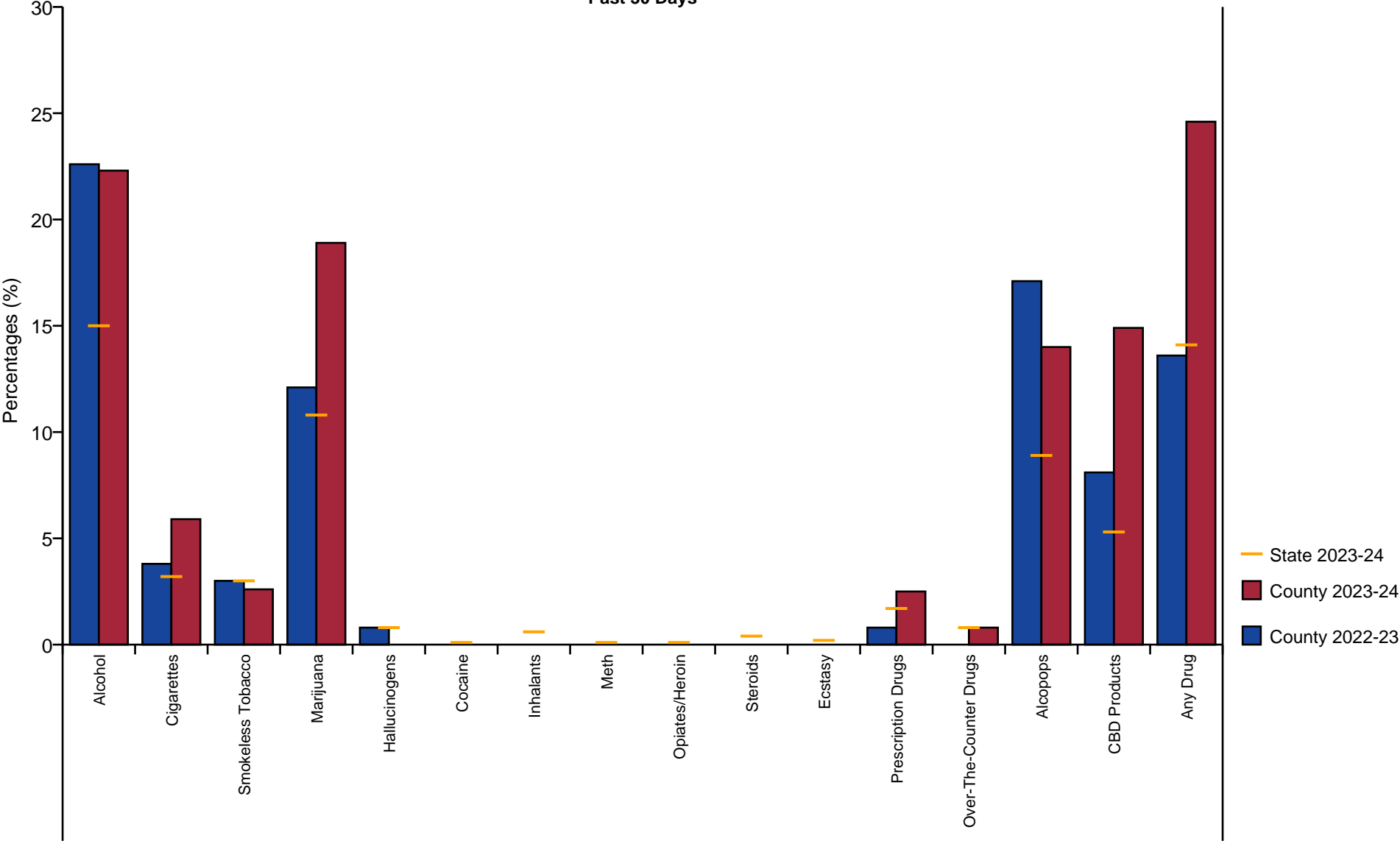


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Carroll County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

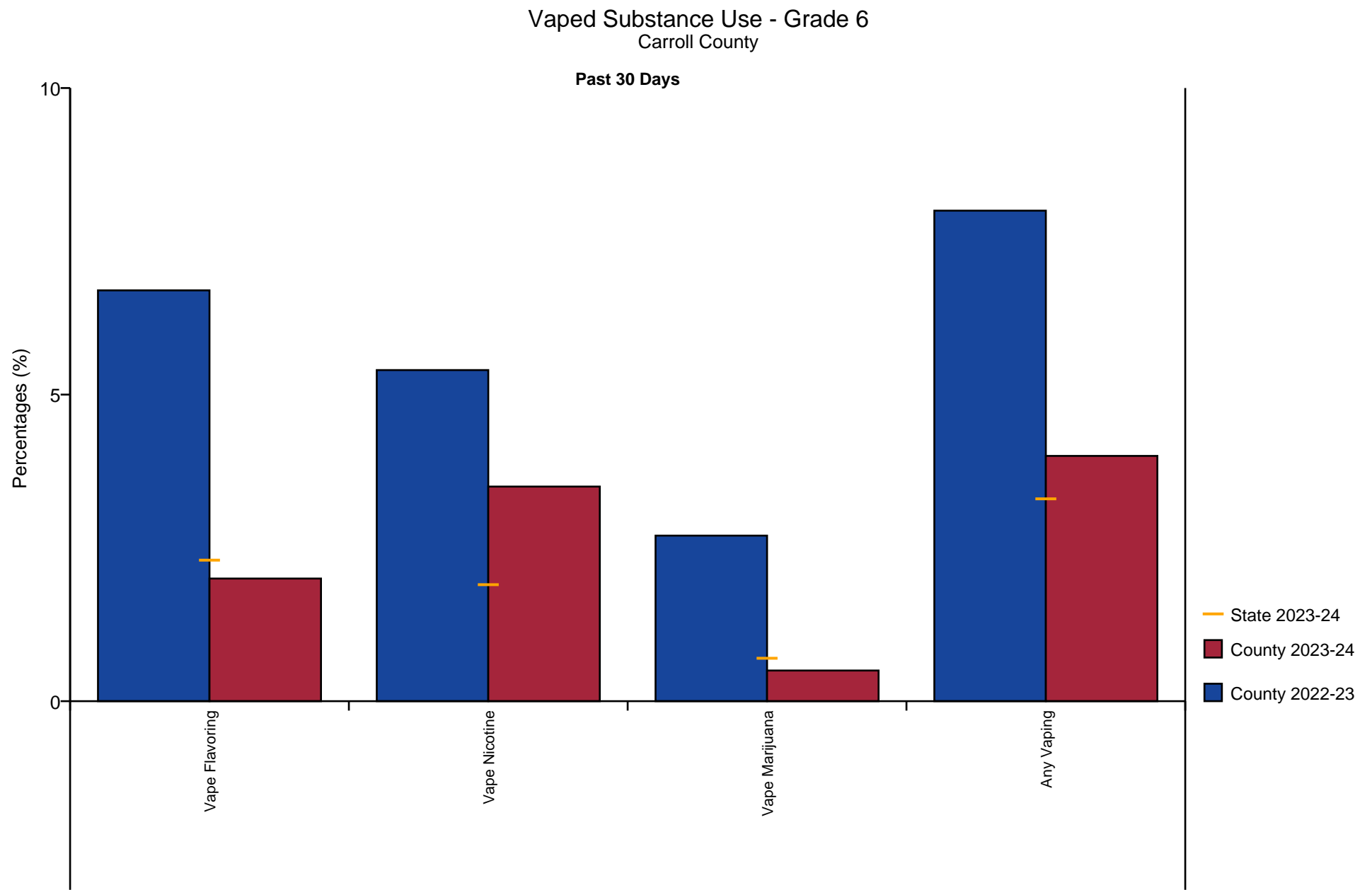


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

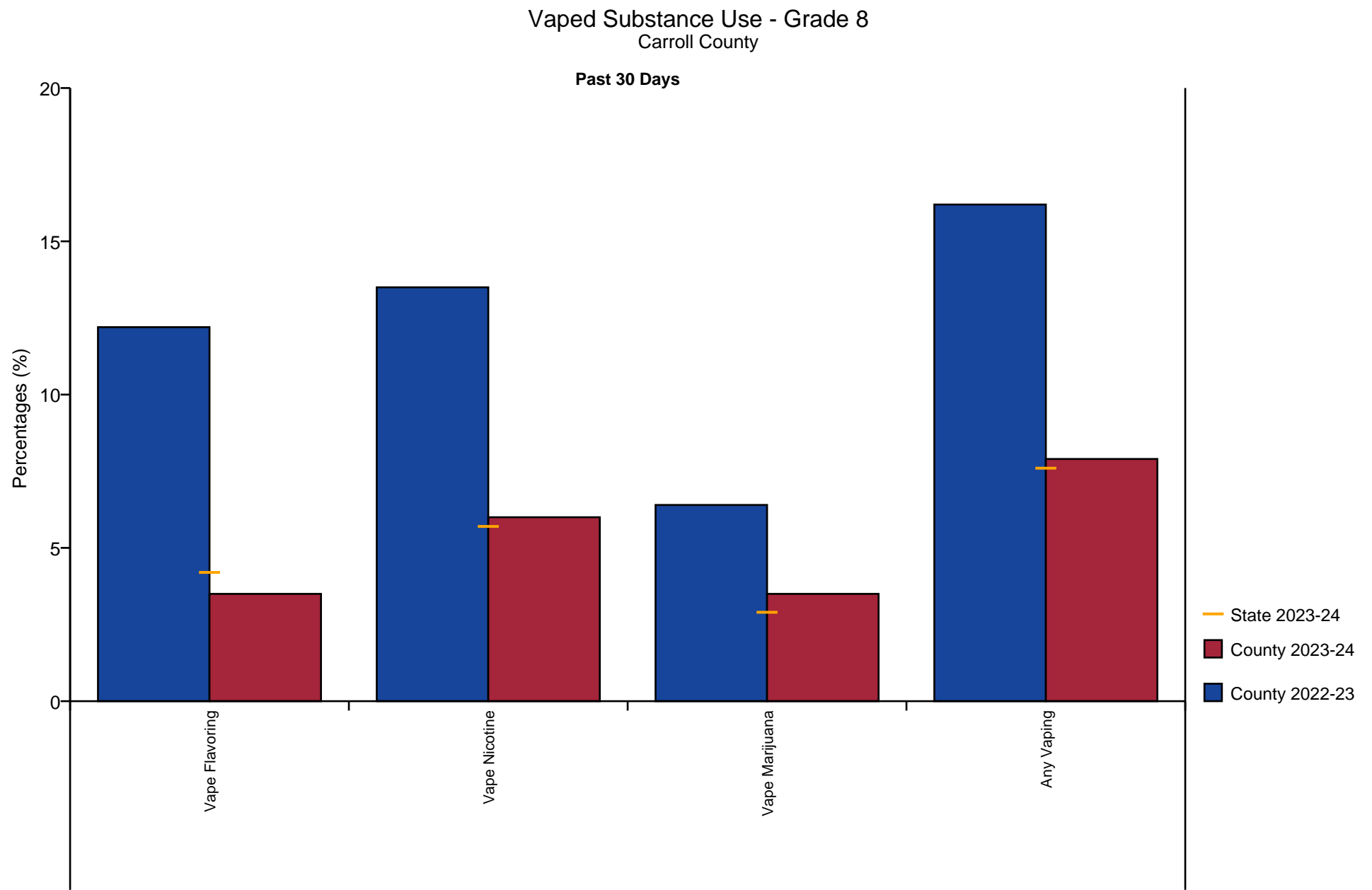


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

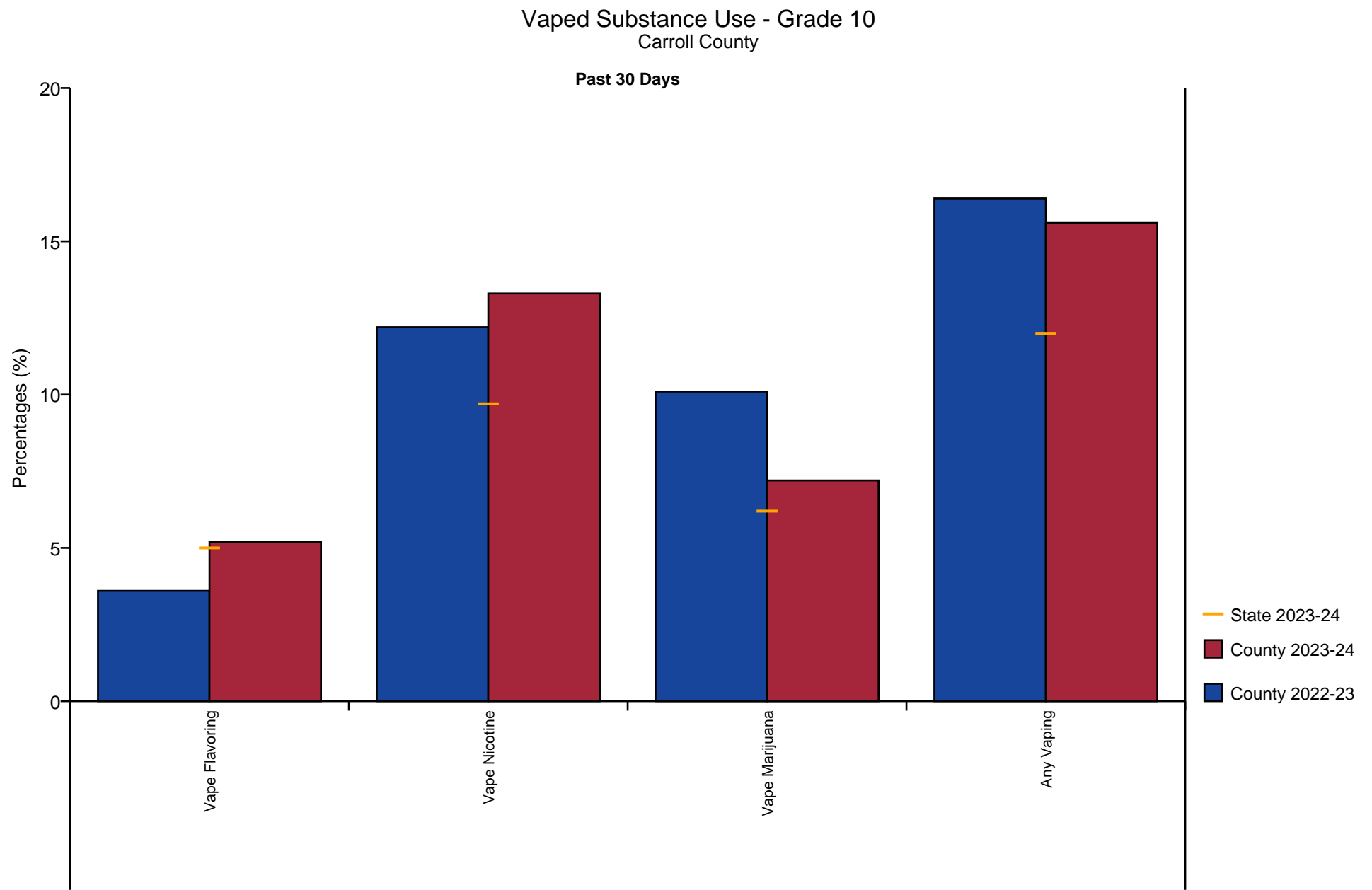


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

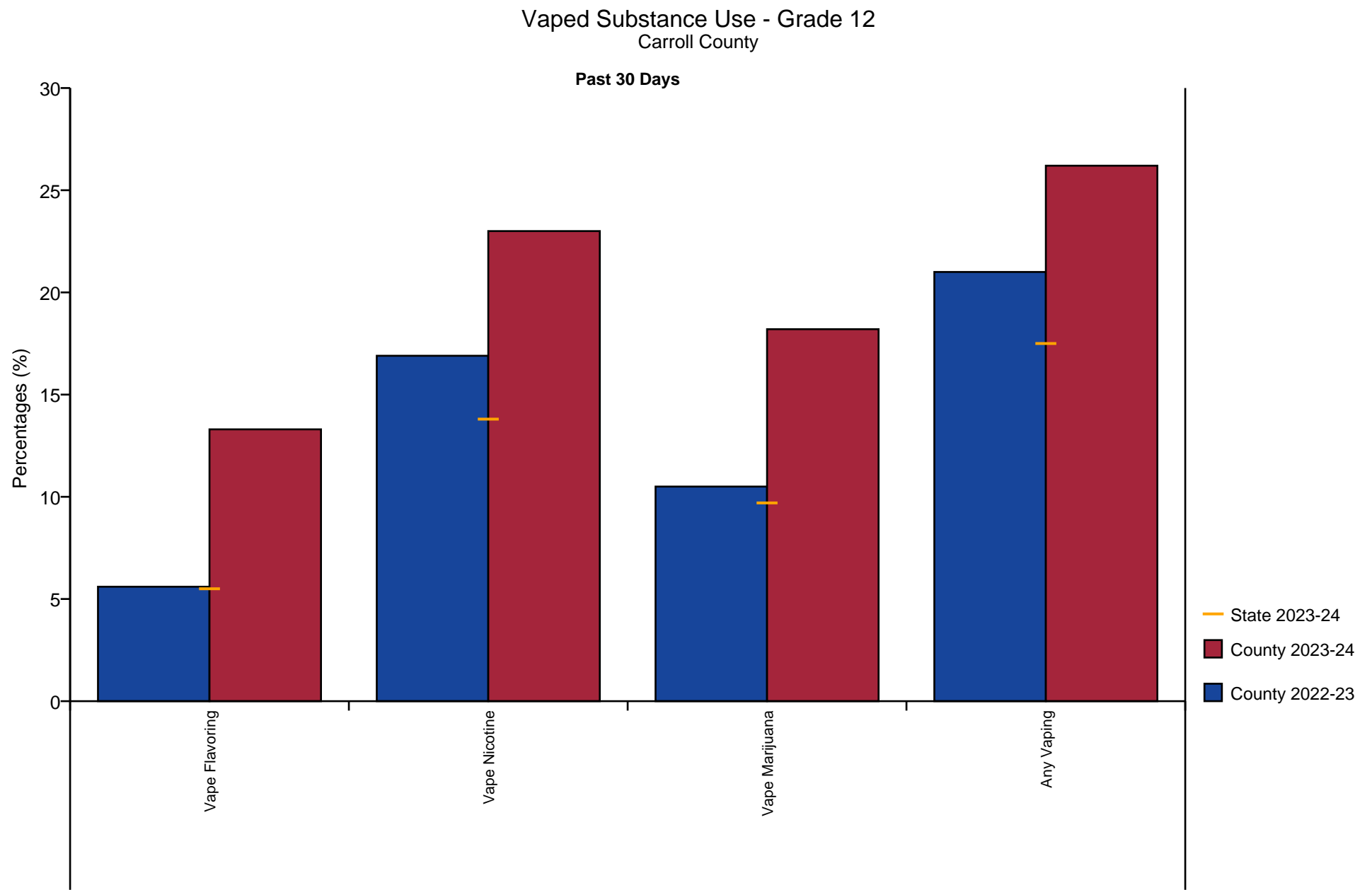
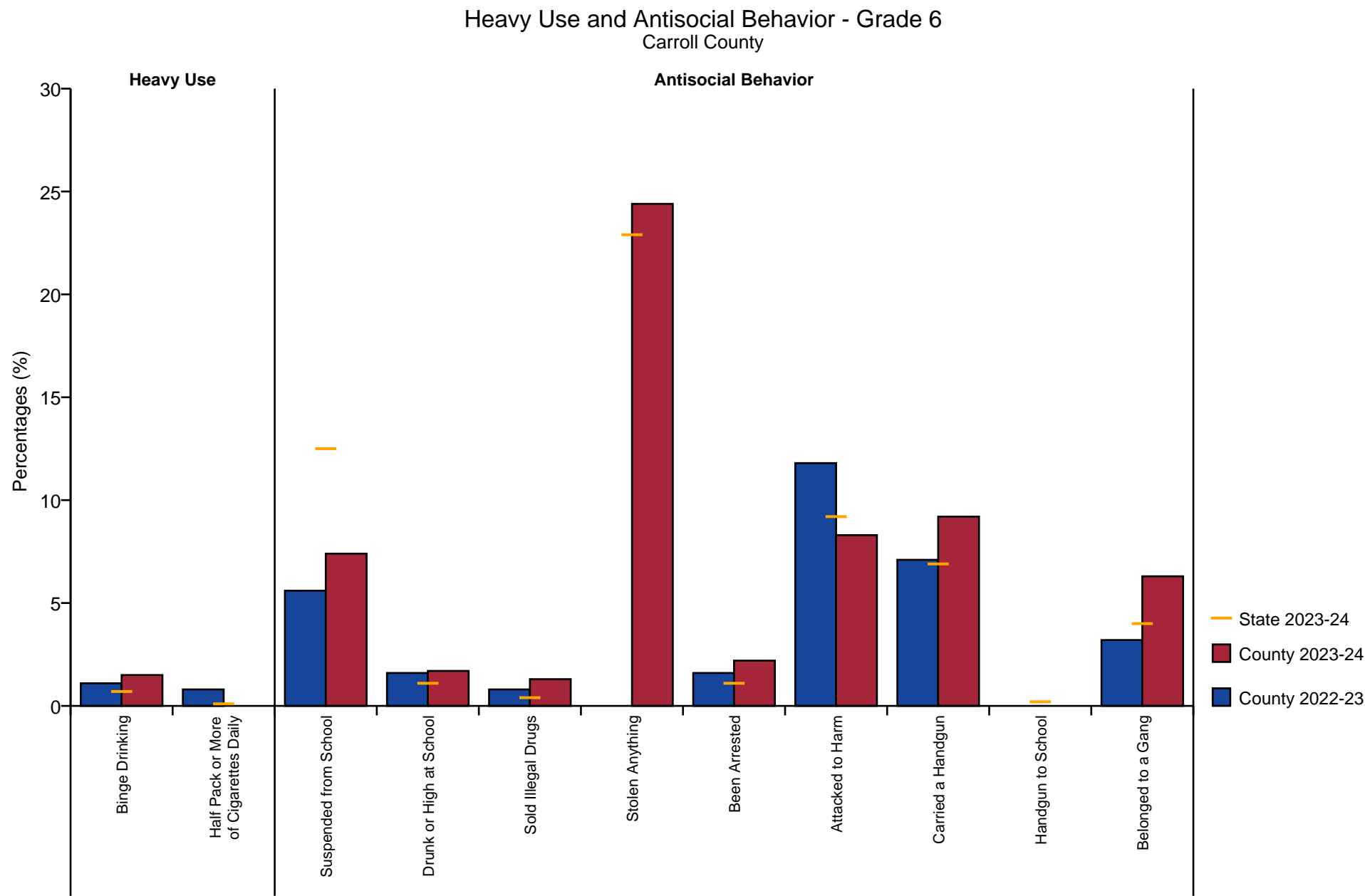
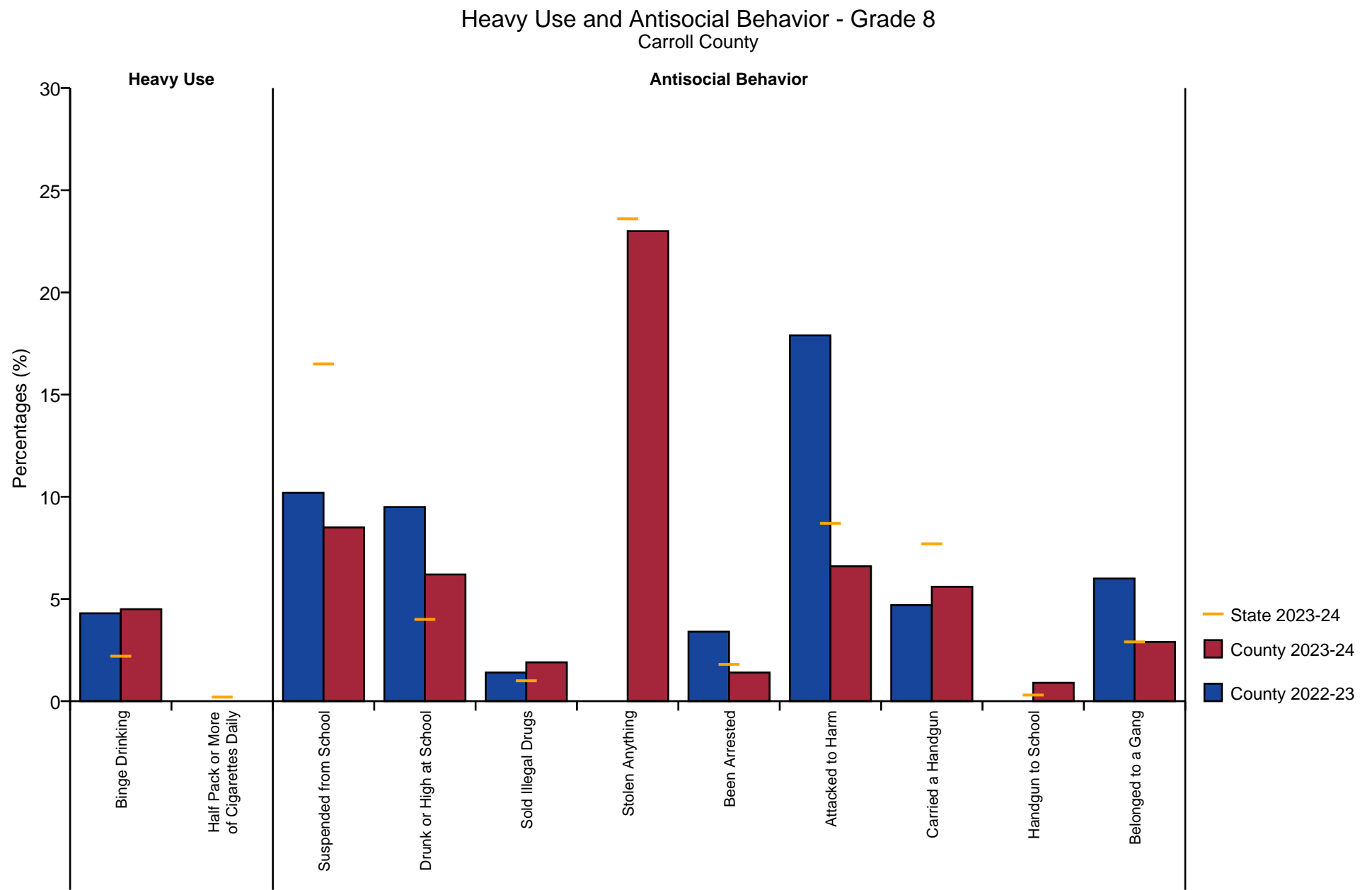


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

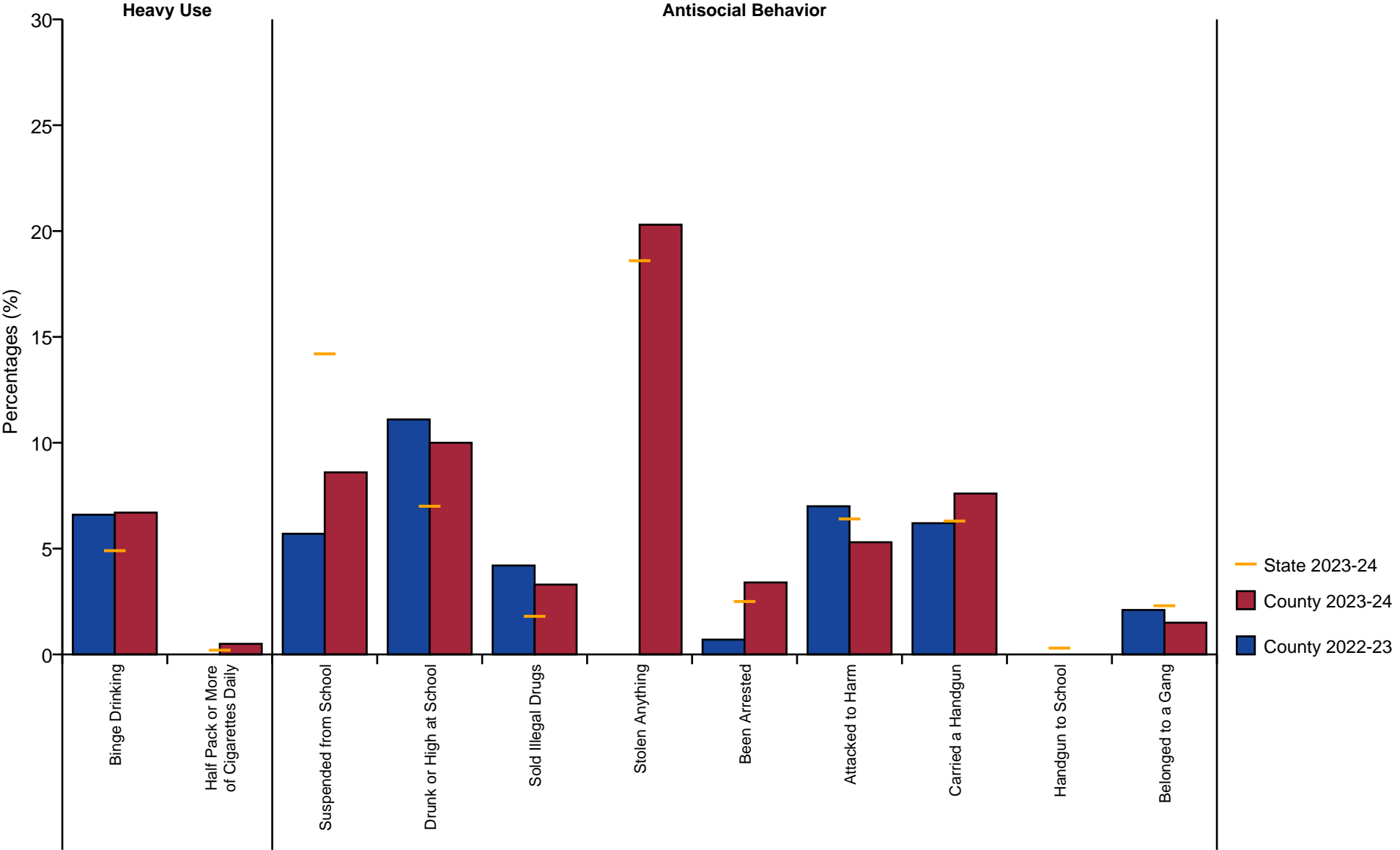
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

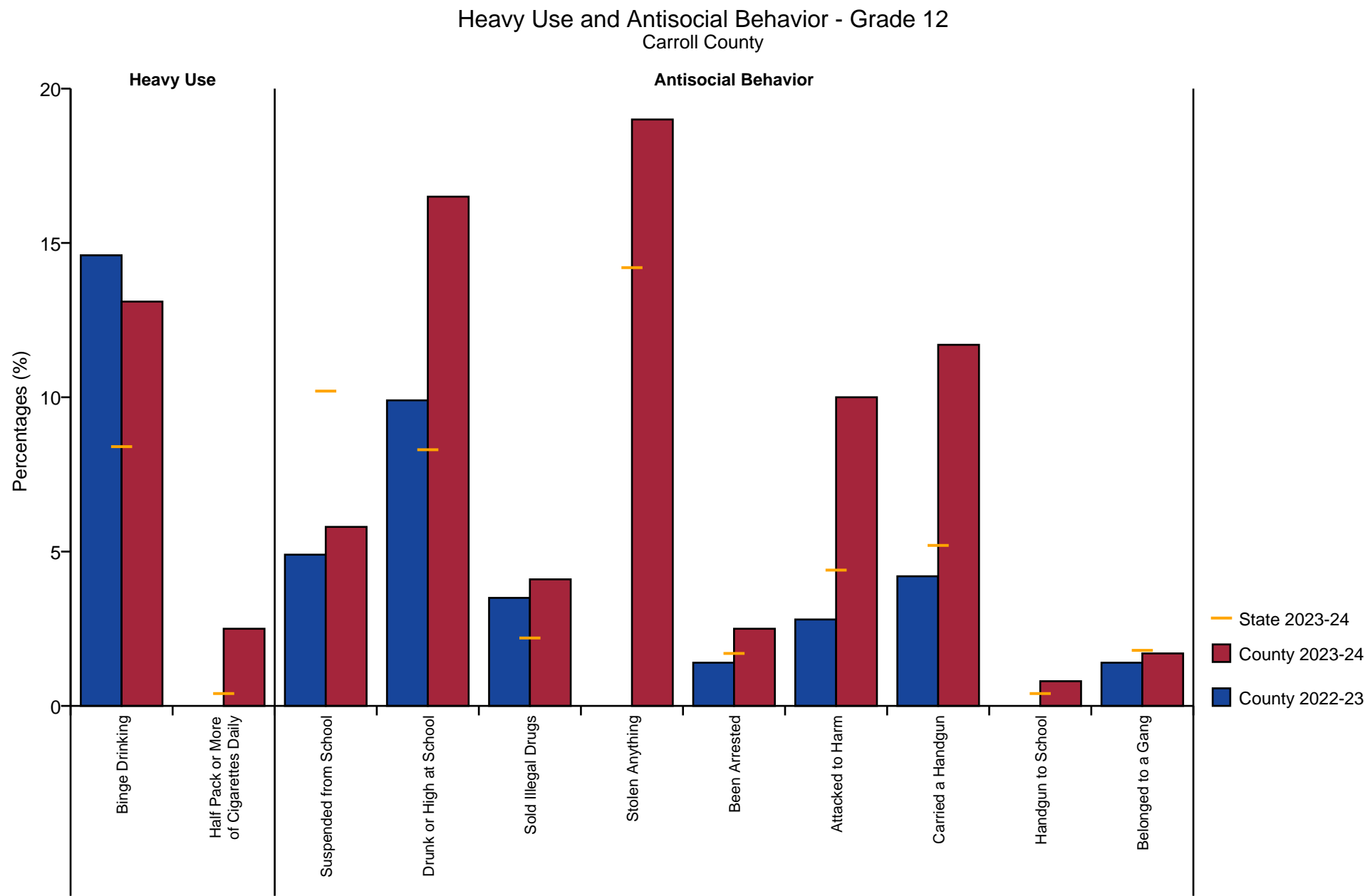
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Carroll County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

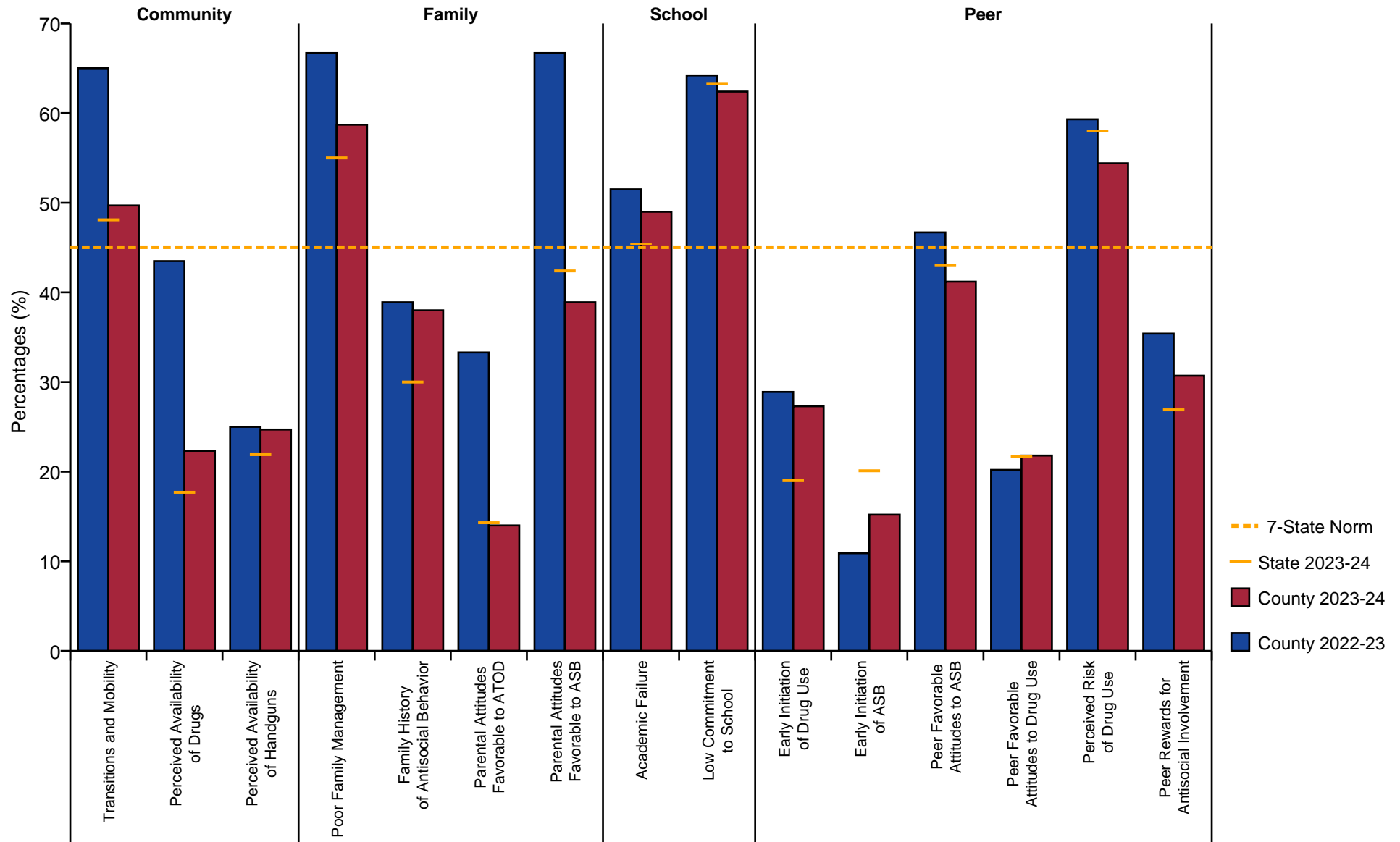
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

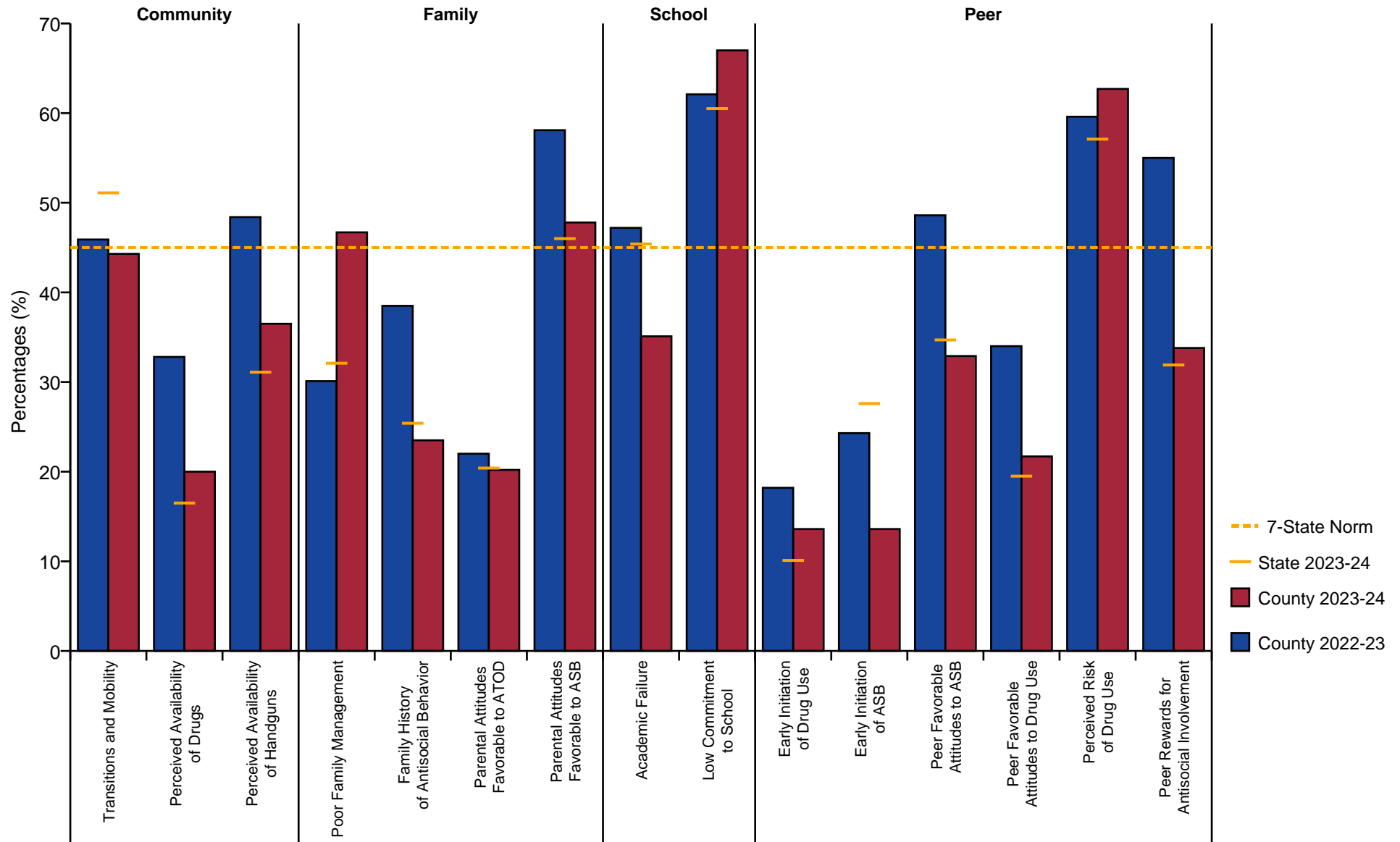
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

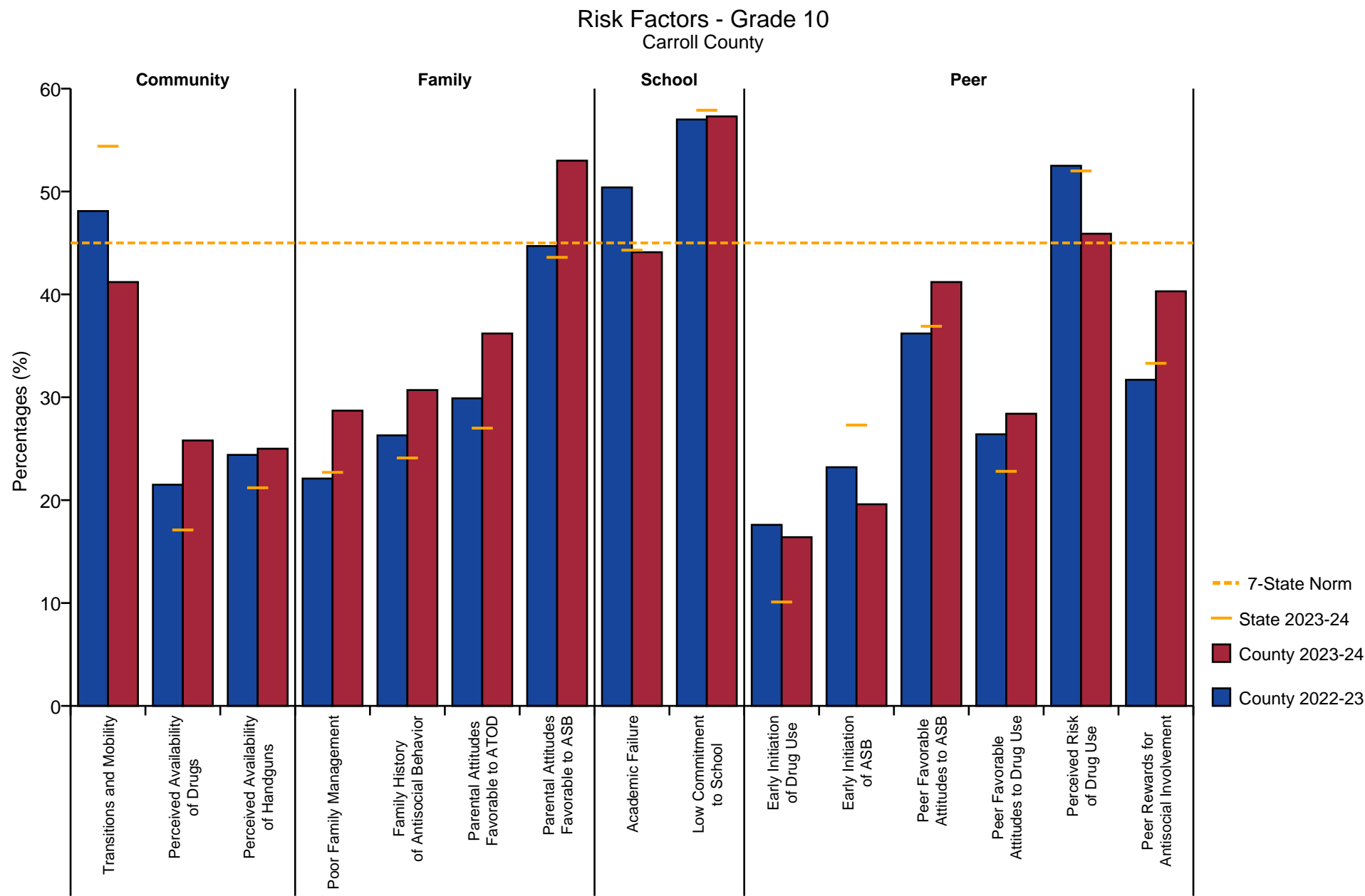
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Carroll County



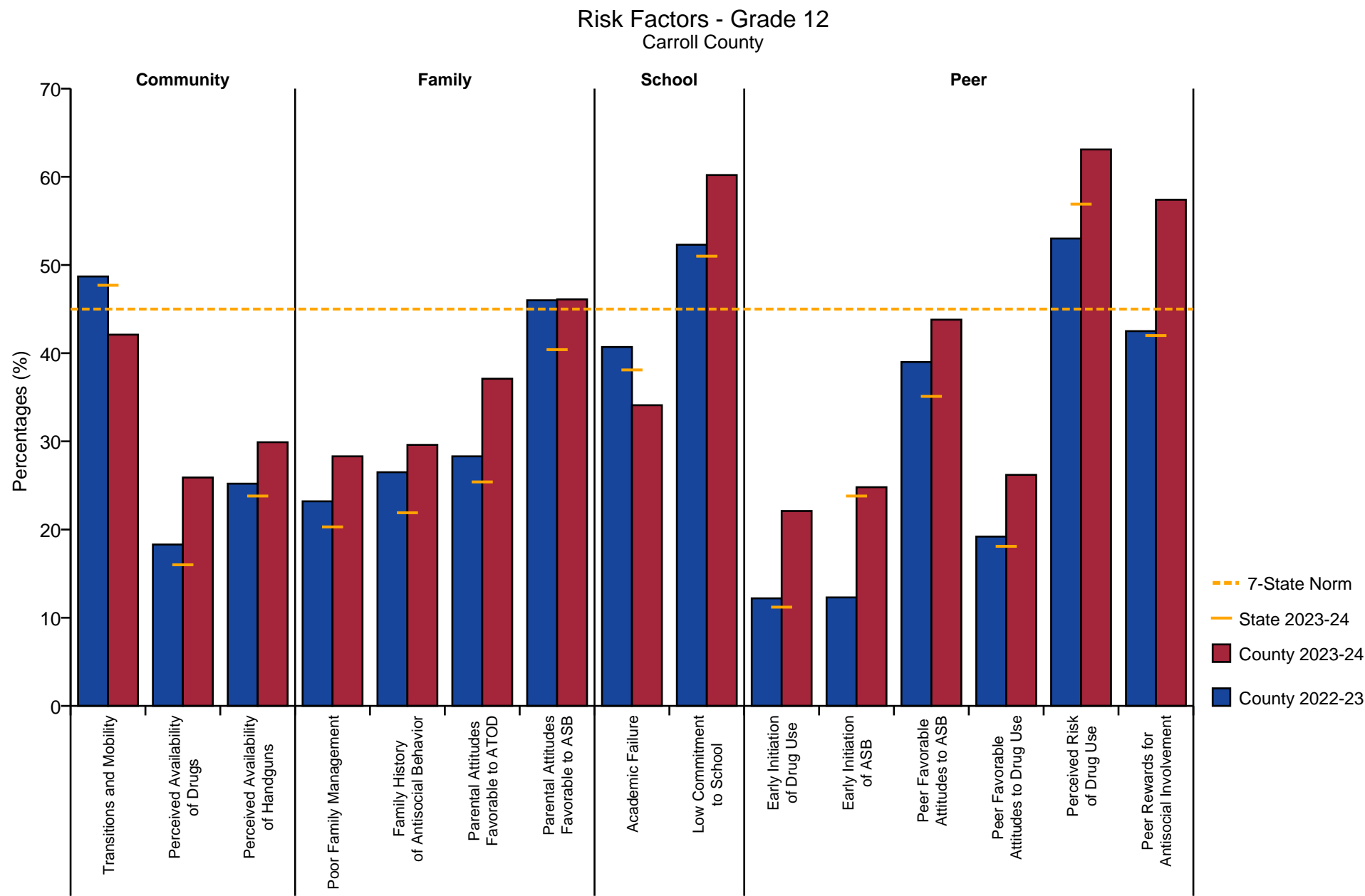
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

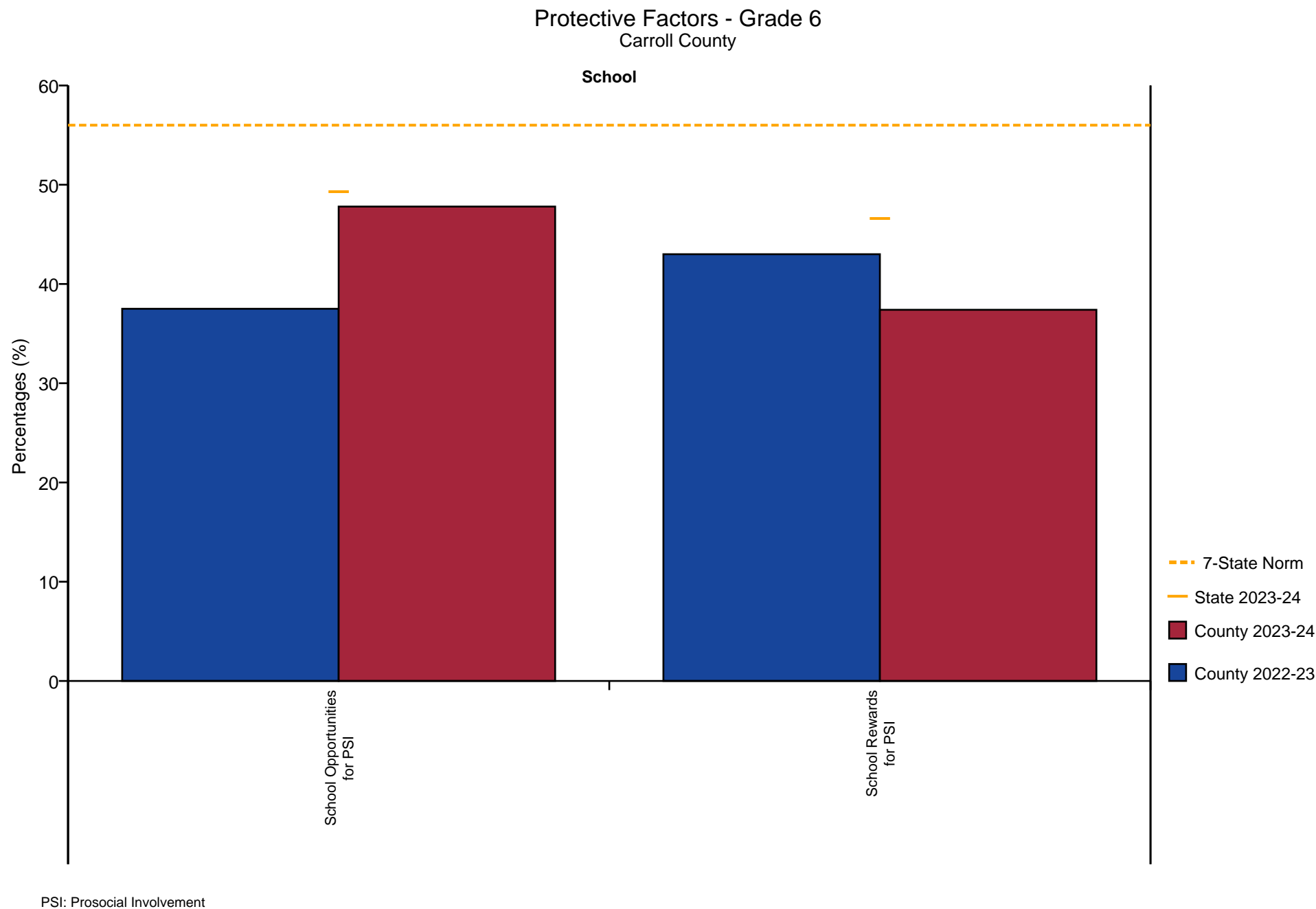


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

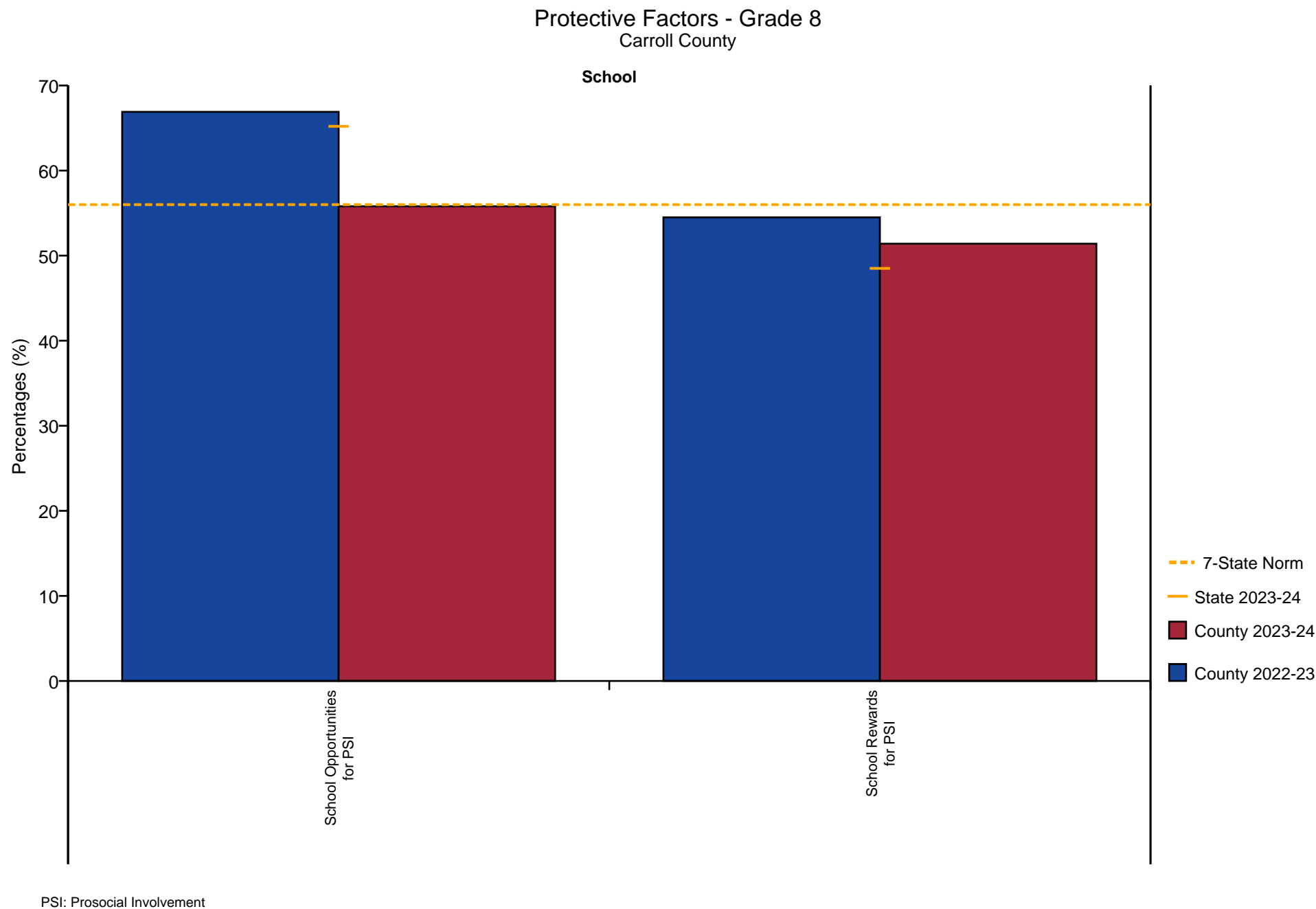


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

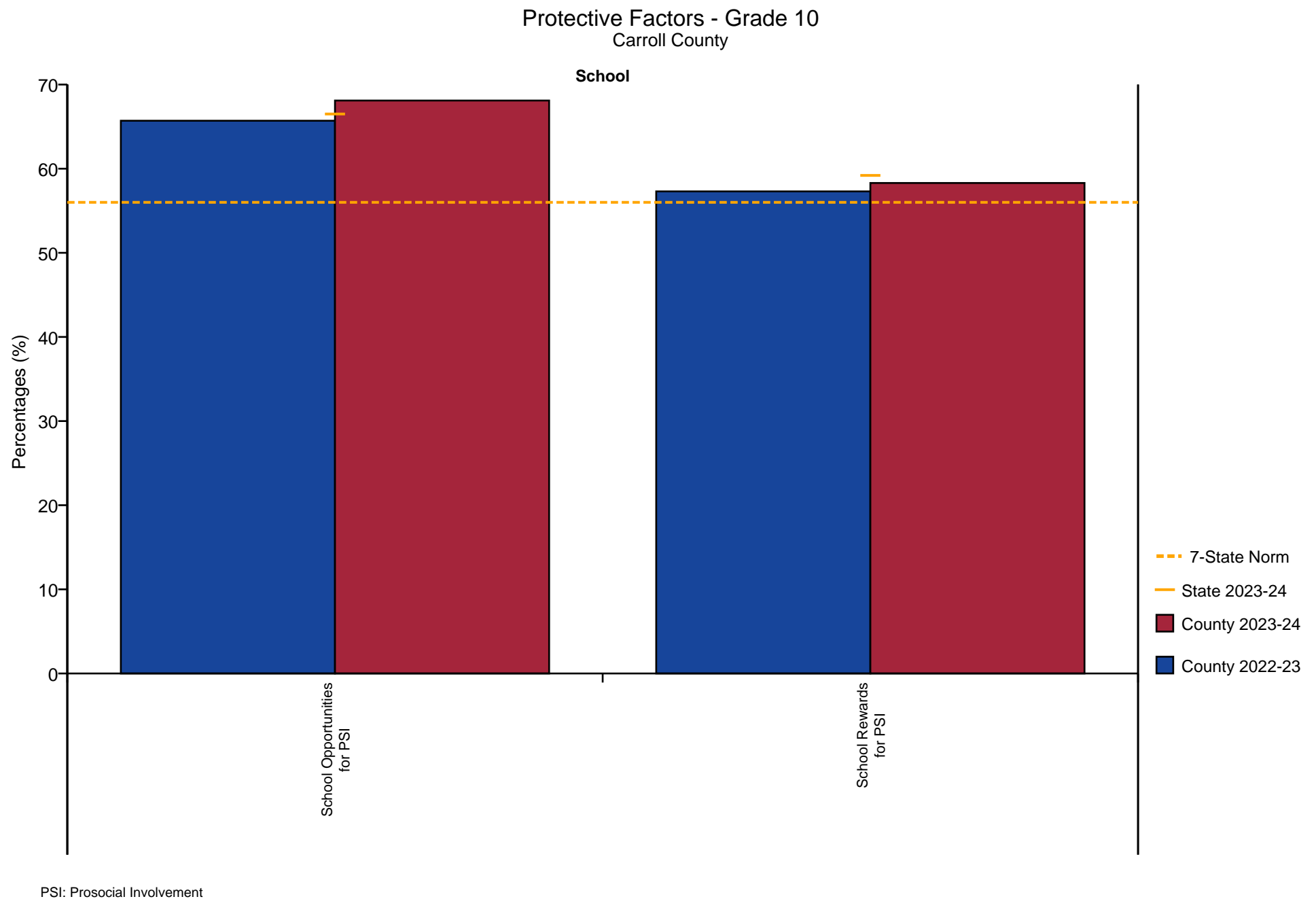


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

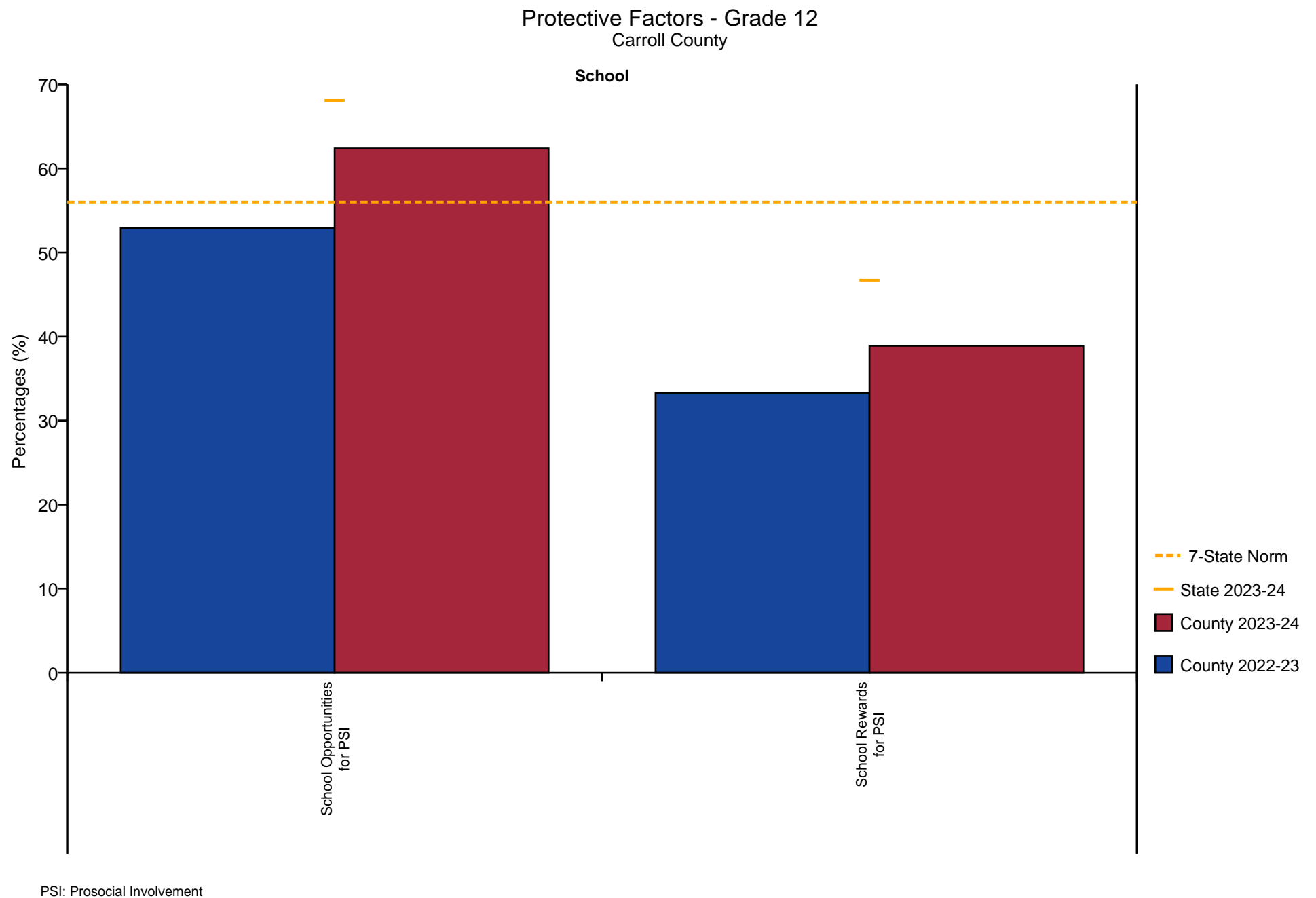


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

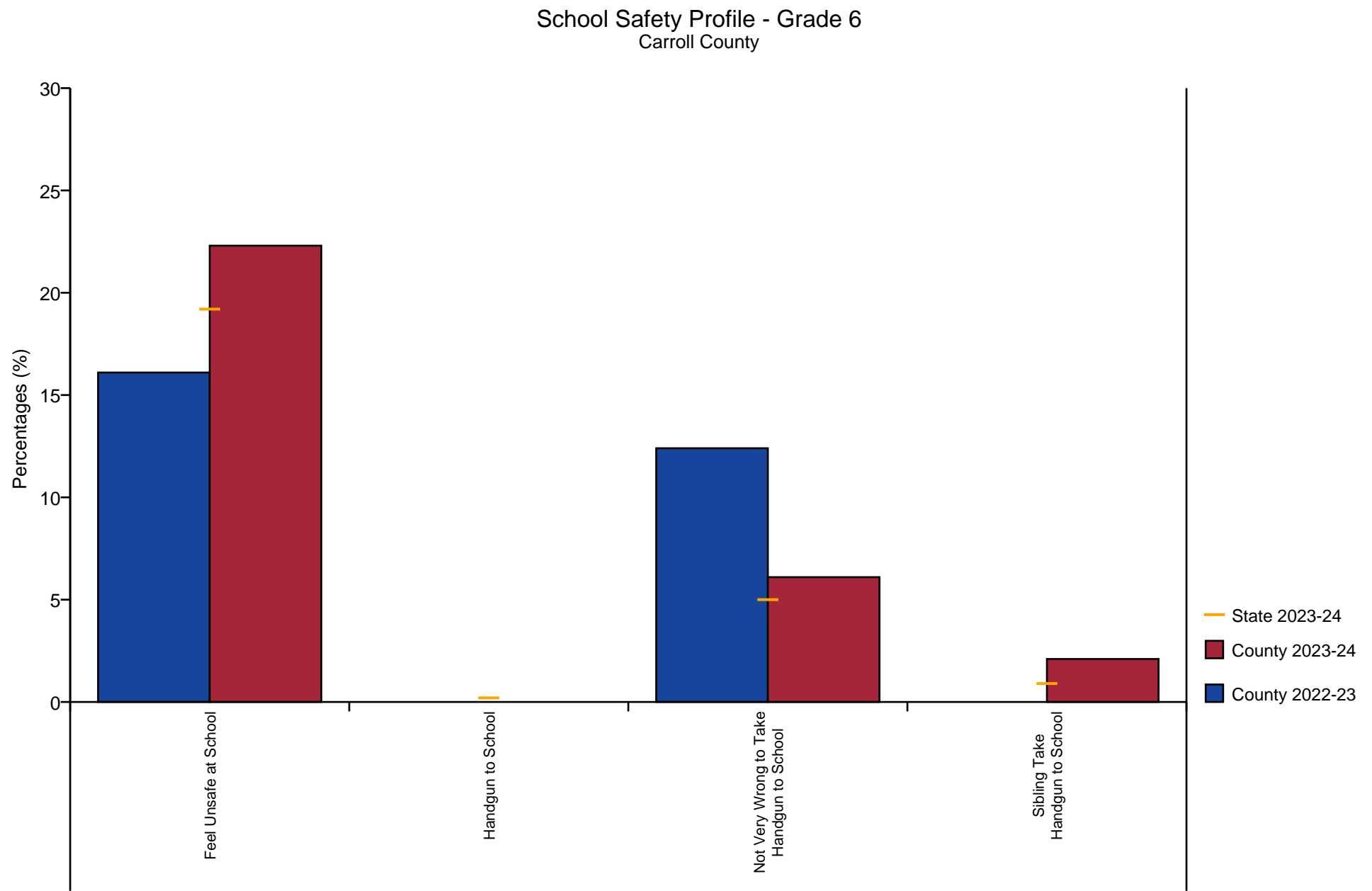


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

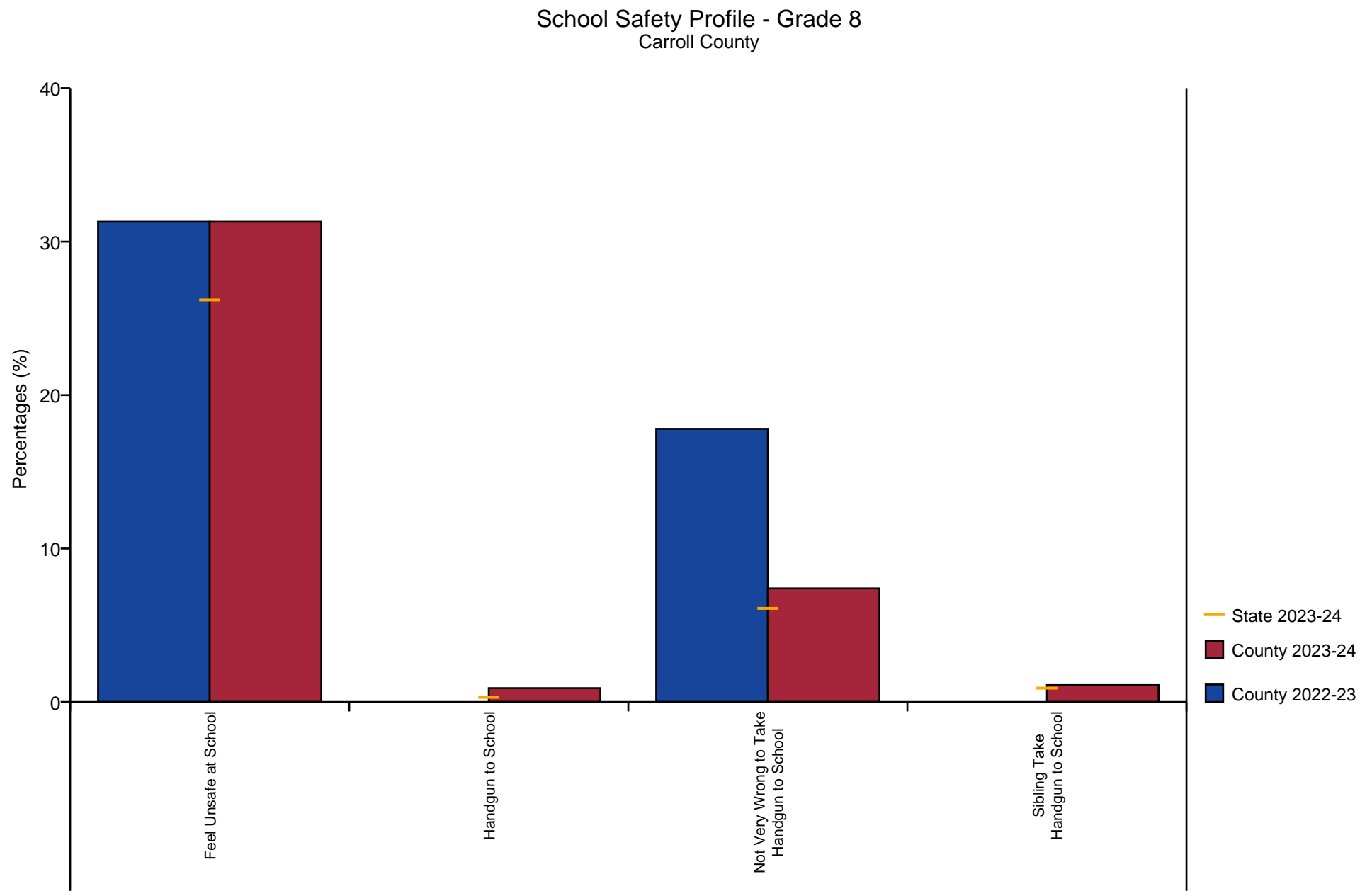


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

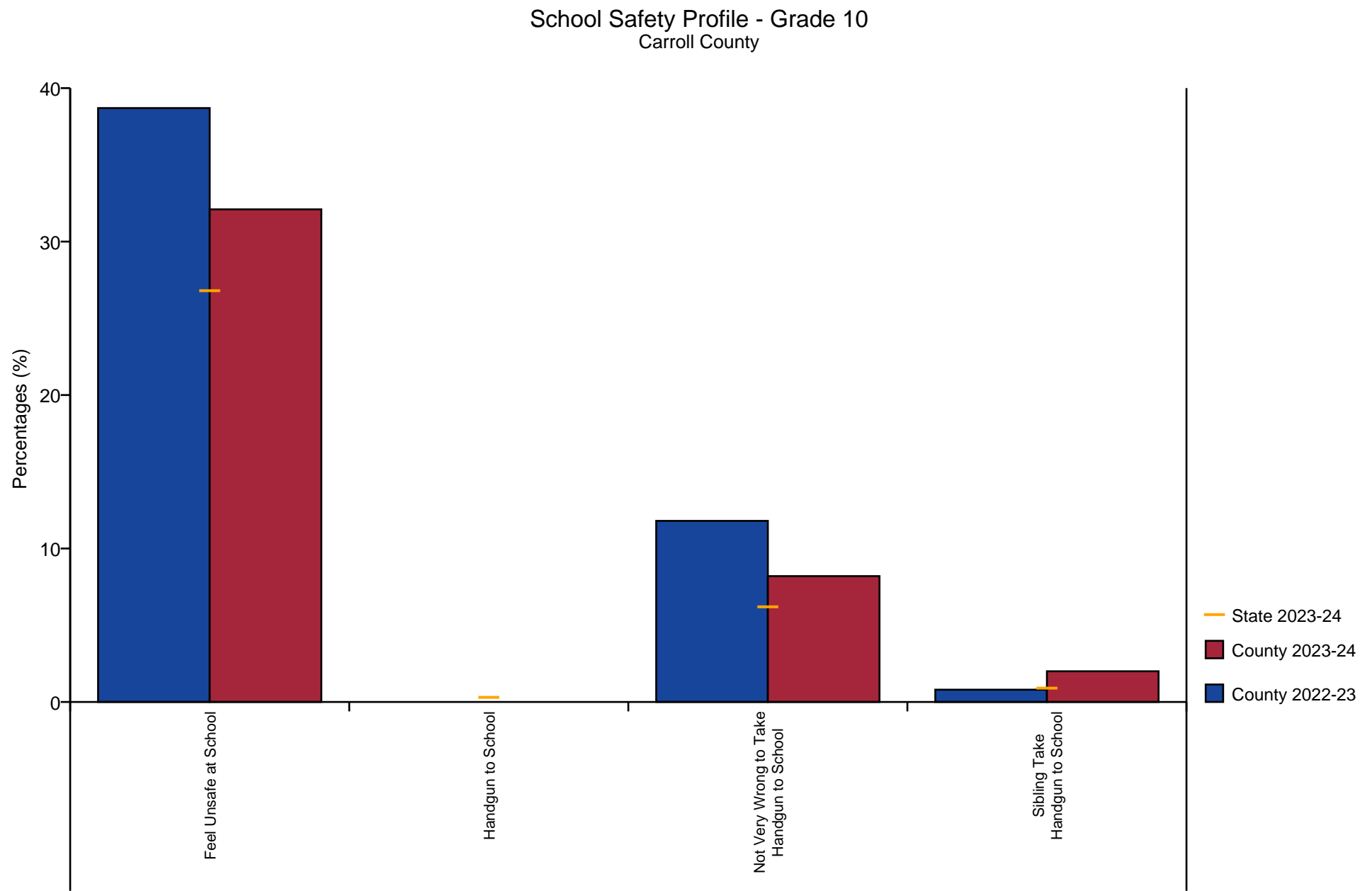


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

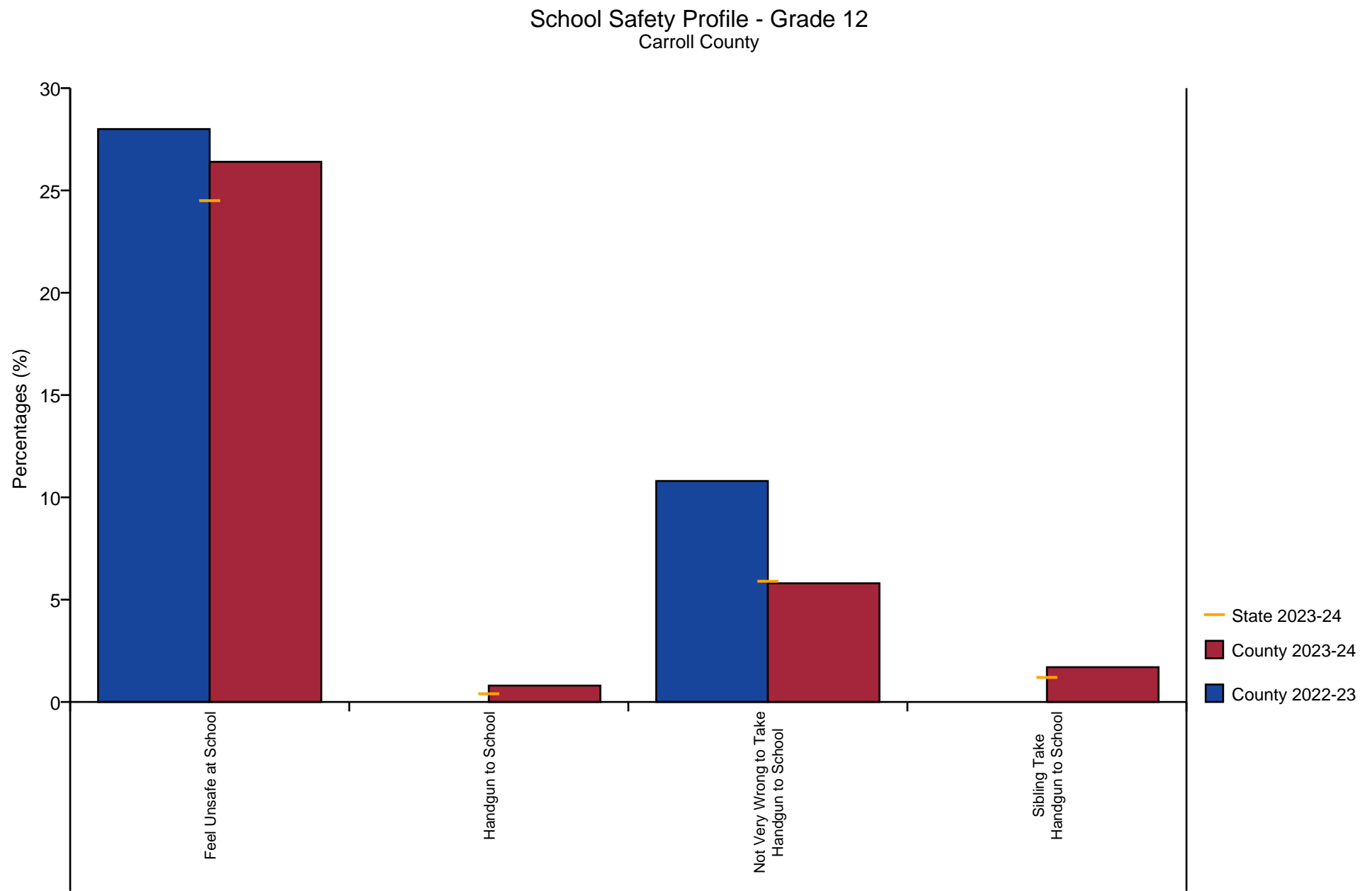
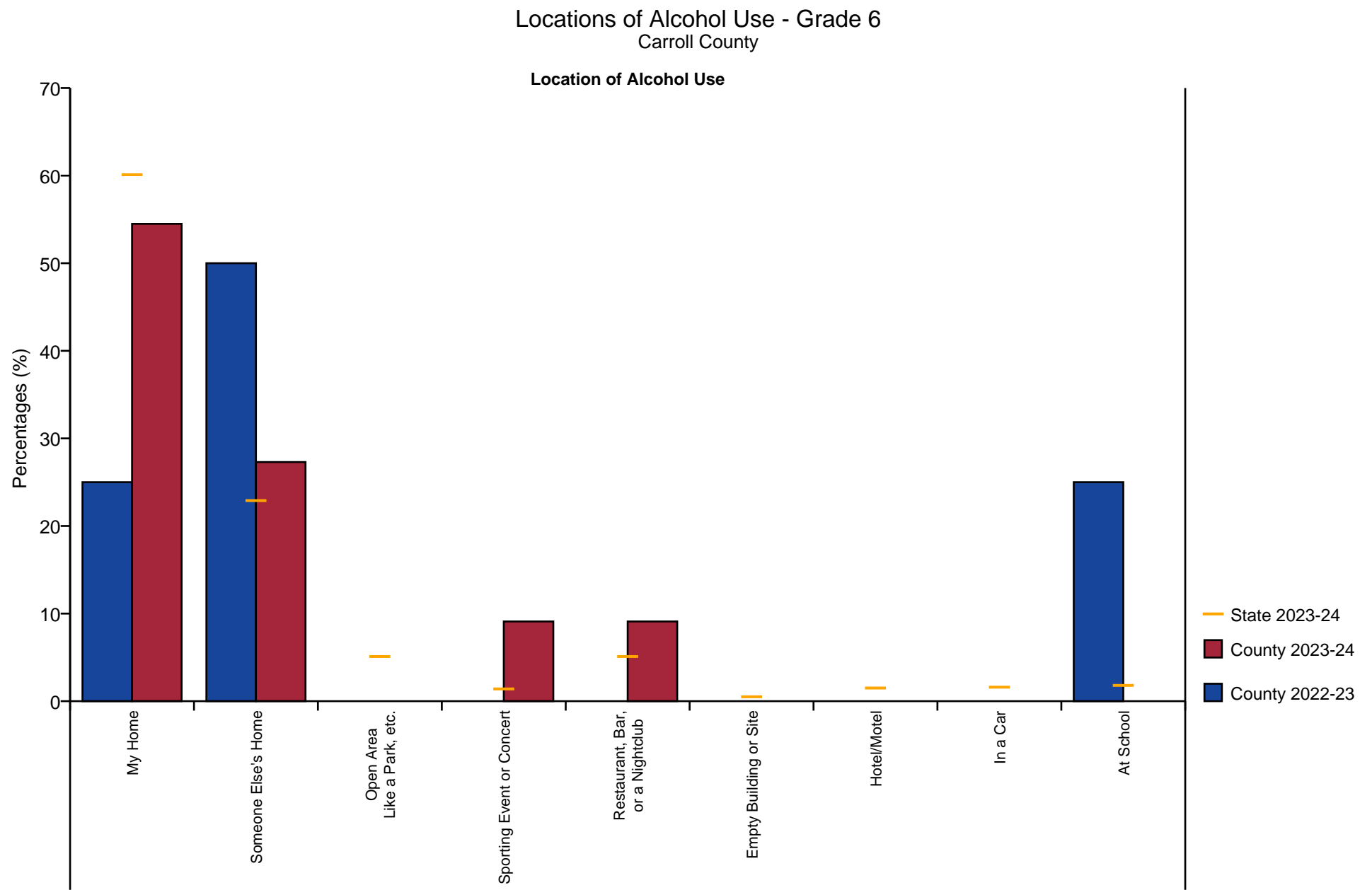
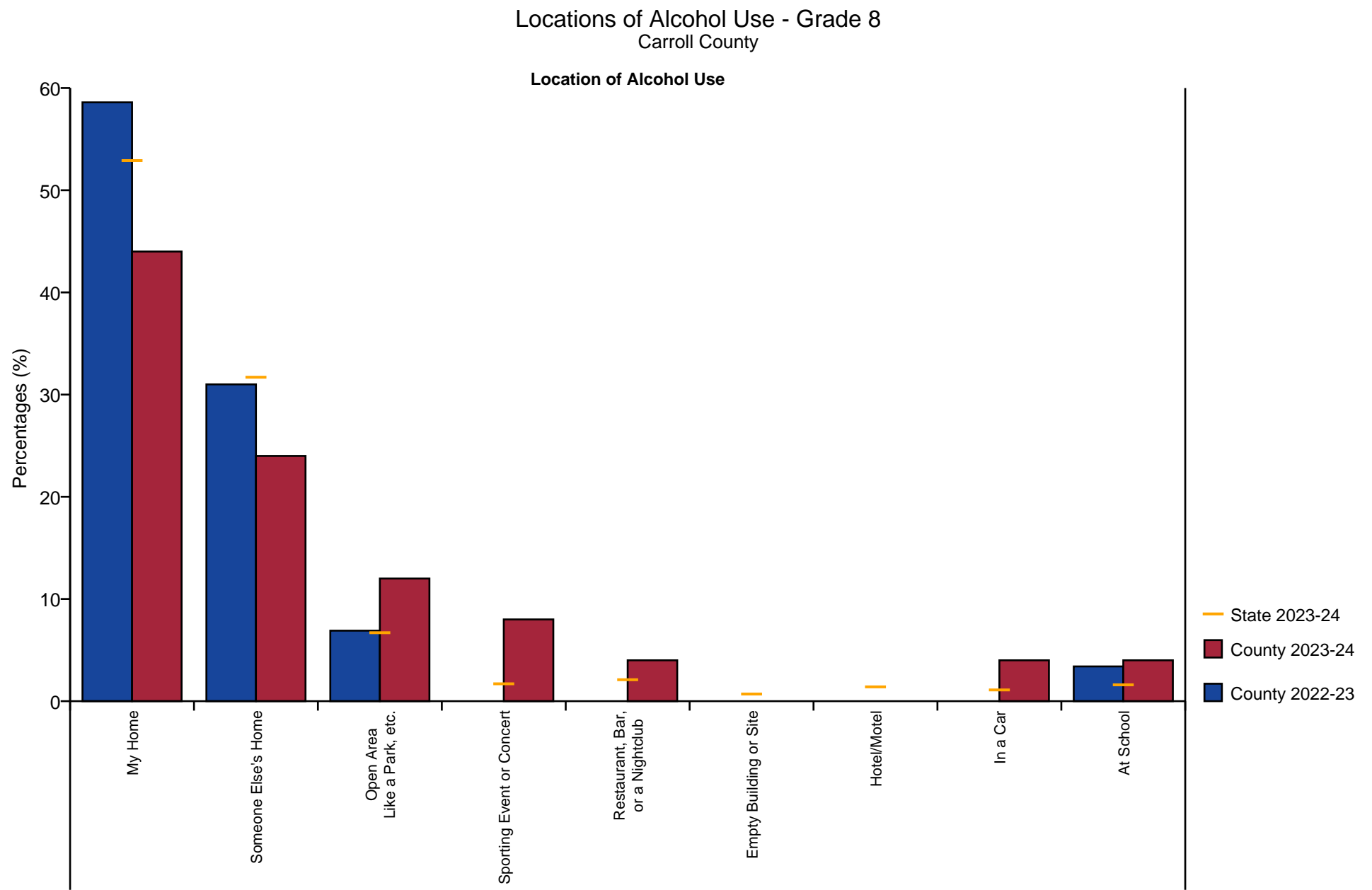


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



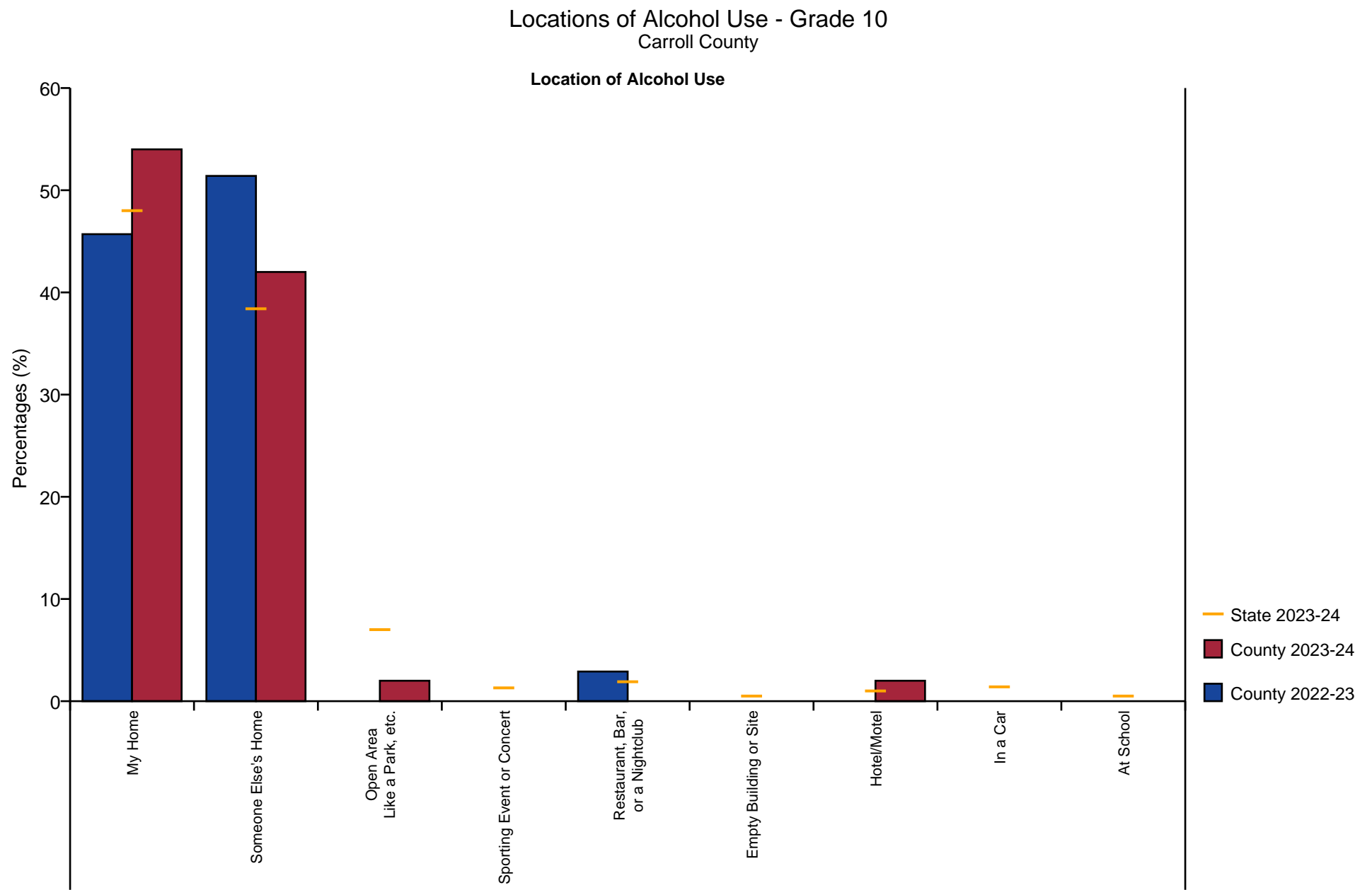
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



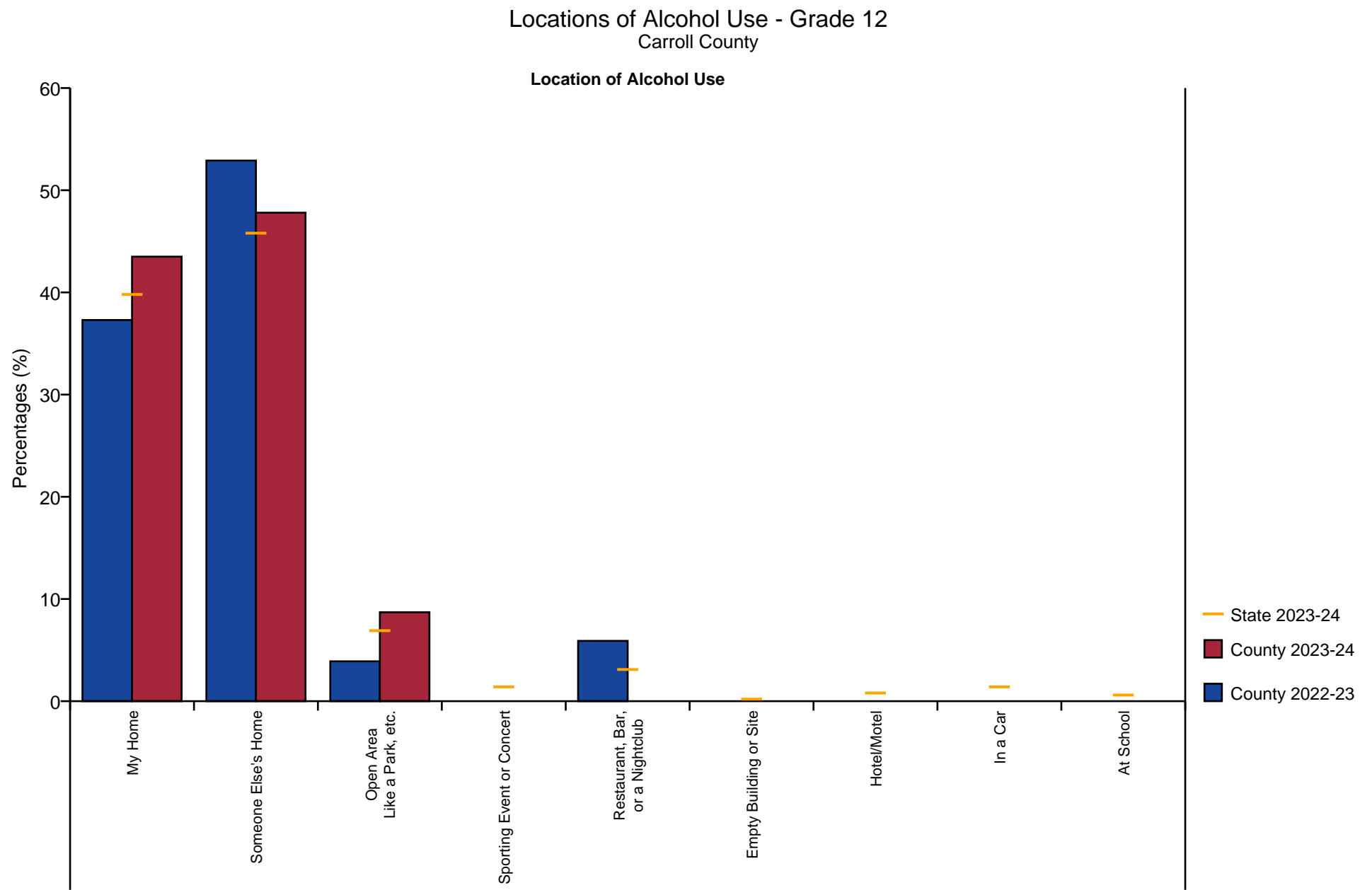
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	10.9	17.2	16.5
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	21.0	28.0	31.2	19.6
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	30.5	40.7	37.9	33.5
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	50.4	44.4	47.2	43.0
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	24.1	29.5	35.5	26.8
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	2.5	5.7	5.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	15.0	13.7	17.9	10.1
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	15.1	17.4	19.3	19.3
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	26.2	19.7	18.0	26.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	12.9	12.6	15.6	14.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	3.0	4.1	2.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	9.6	8.7	5.4	4.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	11.0	8.5	6.5	12.4
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	8.2	11.0	11.1	10.9
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	7.4	7.5	6.8	7.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	4.9	2.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	8.6	11.2	16.2	9.7
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	19.0	25.9	20.6	21.1
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	31.9	23.1	29.8	35.8
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	13.1	14.2	19.7	15.7
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.2	2.4	1.4	3.9
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	3.4	4.5	0.8	4.1
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.6	1.2	1.4	2.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	1.7	4.4	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	1.6	3.3	1.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	7.4	7.7	8.4	4.5
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	4.3	7.8	1.4	3.4
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.8	1.5	2.4	1.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	4.3	4.9	4.1	3.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.8	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	3.1	0.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.6	1.7	3.4
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.7	5.9	5.0	3.6
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	6.1	9.3	3.6	5.8
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	6.8	10.6	4.1	5.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	4.0	6.4	3.9	4.4
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.9	2.0	0.7	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.7	4.8	2.2	2.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.7	1.5	0.0	3.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.9
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.6	5.2	2.9
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	11.2	12.8	12.1	8.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	13.5	27.7	22.9	19.1
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	23.7	30.8	25.2	28.3
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	11.4	17.0	17.9	13.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.3	1.8	2.3
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	8.0	11.5	6.2
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	16.2	15.0	14.1
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	9.8	15.0	21.0
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	12.3	10.1
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.3	9.1	11.5	7.7
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	17.3	18.6	28.7	16.0
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	25.6	34.3	26.6	25.0
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	34.5	32.6	33.1	39.7
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	19.4	22.3	27.0	20.5
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	3.7	5.7	5.2
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	10.5	10.1	17.4	7.8
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	14.0	17.4	11.4	12.2
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	16.8	14.6	15.7	22.5
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	10.4	11.0	13.7	11.0
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	4.2	3.7	5.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	17.3	14.1	20.0	10.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	28.2	33.5	23.6	22.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	38.7	30.3	35.5	37.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	19.2	19.2	23.3	17.6
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	5.6	2.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	8.6	7.6	9.5	6.1
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	13.4	19.3	17.3	16.7
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	16.0	20.8	24.0	27.5
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	8.7	11.0	15.3	12.0
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	5.2	9.3	8.7
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	18.5	16.5	21.8	13.6
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	32.3	34.7	24.8	25.6
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	39.5	31.8	42.1	40.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	21.4	20.6	26.6	20.5
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.5
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	2.0	5.7	5.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	4.9	14.6	11.2	4.4
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	10.4	19.5	16.2	17.1
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	22.7	23.0	22.6	22.3
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	8.3	13.8	13.9	11.2
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.3	4.5	3.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	4.8	4.7	5.8	4.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	6.5	4.4	3.8	5.9
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.0	1.2	0.7	2.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.1	5.8	3.0	2.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.7	6.2	5.6	6.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	11.6	14.5	10.6	10.6
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	12.6	13.4	12.1	18.9
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	6.3	8.0	7.6	8.2
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.5	1.7	0.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.9	5.3	5.0	3.5
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.0	4.1	3.4
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	1.9	3.4	3.7	3.4
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	4.9	5.4	2.1	3.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.5	6.7	0.8	2.5
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.5	3.8	2.6	3.2
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	1.0	4.4	3.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.3	6.9	7.4	3.5
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	6.1	16.8	8.6	9.5
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	13.4	17.9	17.1	14.0
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	5.8	9.7	9.6	6.8
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.2	3.4	2.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.9	6.7	3.5
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	11.4	5.8	5.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	8.3	8.1	14.9
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.7	6.2	5.5
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	6.5	7.3	7.0
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	8.6	14.1	17.1	12.6
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	15.2	21.9	14.9	13.3
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	17.6	21.3	13.6	24.6
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	10.8	15.2	13.5	13.2
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	2.6	6.7	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	6.2	7.1	12.2	3.5
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	9.8	11.4	3.6	5.2
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	2.5	9.7	5.6	13.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	5.2	7.4	7.1	5.2
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	2.6	5.4	3.5
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	9.2	11.0	13.5	6.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	14.7	22.2	12.2	13.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	19.3	17.9	16.9	23.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	10.0	12.6	12.8	10.2
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.1	7.7	6.4	3.5
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	7.9	14.5	10.1	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	8.5	10.4	10.5	18.2
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	4.4	7.9	8.0	6.2
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	3.1	8.0	4.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	10.4	13.7	16.2	7.9
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	19.5	24.4	16.4	15.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	21.8	19.3	21.0	26.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	12.3	14.3	16.2	12.1
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.2	10.5	4.3	4.5
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	6.1	10.8	6.6	6.7
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	15.1	13.6	14.6	13.1
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	4.7	8.4	7.0	5.8
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	6.3	5.6	7.4
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	9.1	6.2	10.2	8.5
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	5.3	2.9	5.7	8.6
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	2.4	5.1	4.9	5.8
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	5.2	5.3	6.6	7.8
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.7
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.3	7.1	9.5	6.2
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	7.6	13.5	11.1	10.0
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	9.7	14.0	9.9	16.5
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	4.9	8.3	8.2	7.5
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	3.7	1.4	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.2	5.8	4.2	3.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	4.0	5.1	3.5	4.1
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	2.2	3.4	2.5	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.8	2.7	3.4	1.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.6	1.2	0.7	3.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.8	2.2	1.4	2.5
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.4
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.1	7.3	11.8	8.3
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	11.6	7.6	17.9	6.6
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	4.7	8.2	7.0	5.3
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	2.4	5.2	2.8	10.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	7.3	7.2	9.9	7.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	5.9	7.1	9.2
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	9.2	7.6	4.7	5.6
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	6.5	10.1	6.2	7.6
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	4.8	6.0	4.2	11.7
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	6.6	7.4	5.5	8.2
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.7	3.0	3.2	6.3
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	4.5	4.1	6.0	2.9
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	4.8	2.4	2.1	1.5
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	2.6	2.9	1.4	1.7
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.8	47.9	65.0	49.7
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	47.7	38.7	45.9	44.3
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	51.6	44.5	48.1	41.2
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	39.3	38.9	48.7	42.1
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	48.3	42.7	48.5	44.2
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.6	20.3	43.5	22.3
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	23.7	24.6	32.8	20.0
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	22.5	28.8	21.5	25.8
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	22.2	28.5	18.3	25.9
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	20.2	25.2	25.4	23.3
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.9	26.8	25.0	24.7
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	34.0	34.5	48.4	36.5
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	23.8	23.3	24.4	25.0
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	21.4	24.0	25.2	29.9
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	25.1	27.7	32.2	29.2
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.2	52.6	66.7	58.7
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	37.1	37.6	30.1	46.7
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	25.0	27.5	22.1	28.7
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	16.7	26.6	23.2	28.3
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	33.1	37.0	26.7	40.3
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.9	27.0	38.9	38.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	30.1	29.5	38.5	23.5
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	24.4	42.0	26.3	30.7
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	23.3	32.8	26.5	29.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	28.6	32.4	30.8	30.1
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.2	13.1	33.3	14.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	16.4	23.5	22.0	20.2
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	24.5	35.0	29.9	36.2
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	25.9	29.2	28.3	37.1
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	19.2	24.5	27.2	26.9
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.3	45.6	66.7	38.9
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	45.8	47.2	58.1	47.8
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	39.6	46.6	44.7	53.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	44.8	44.2	46.0	46.1
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	42.7	46.0	50.3	47.1
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.5	50.8	51.5	49.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	56.7	50.9	47.2	35.1
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	45.7	47.1	50.4	44.1
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	40.9	48.5	40.7	34.1
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	50.2	49.5	47.0	41.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.9	55.5	64.2	62.4
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	53.9	58.8	62.1	67.0
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	56.1	62.4	57.0	57.3
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	46.5	59.0	52.3	60.2
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	50.4	58.8	58.7	61.9
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	16.5	28.9	27.3
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	14.5	17.3	18.2	13.6
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	12.7	18.0	17.6	16.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	15.2	15.4	12.2	22.1
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	13.0	16.9	18.9	19.8
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.1	12.6	10.9	15.2
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	18.2	19.8	24.3	13.6
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	16.3	25.3	23.2	19.6
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	13.6	20.0	12.3	24.8
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	15.0	19.1	17.8	17.5
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.4	36.5	46.7	41.2
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	29.8	34.3	48.6	32.9
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	38.0	42.5	36.2	41.2
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	32.8	38.8	39.0	43.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	32.1	37.7	42.5	39.3
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.9	19.4	20.2	21.8
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	19.4	25.3	34.0	21.7
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	23.1	29.2	26.4	28.4
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	25.6	24.4	19.2	26.2
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	19.3	24.4	25.1	24.3
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.7	51.7	59.3	54.4
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	48.8	62.8	59.6	62.7
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	52.1	59.6	52.5	45.9
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	60.5	60.3	53.0	63.1
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	51.8	58.5	56.1	55.7
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	25.3	28.4	35.4	30.7
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	36.6	36.0	55.0	33.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	41.6	42.9	31.7	40.3
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	54.4	52.2	42.5	57.4
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	37.9	38.5	41.5	38.4
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.2	47.8	37.5	47.8
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	59.9	62.9	66.9	55.8
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	58.0	64.7	65.7	68.1
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	53.2	61.6	52.9	62.4
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	52.0	58.9	56.4	57.8
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	40.4	47.1	43.0	37.4
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	53.9	50.4	54.5	51.4
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	57.8	55.8	57.3	58.3
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	43.3	40.3	33.3	38.9
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	48.9	48.9	47.1	47.1
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.1	16.2	52.0	25.8
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	13.7	17.5	51.7	17.1
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	7.7	24.4	55.5	12.4
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	6.4	20.0	59.2	14.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	8.7	19.4	54.0	18.0
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.9	4.4	0.4	1.3
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	92.6	5.1	1.4	0.9
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	91.8	5.8	1.0	1.4
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	94.2	5.8	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.0	5.2	0.8	1.0
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.0	2.1	2.9
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	96.1	1.1	2.8
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	91.5	2.0	6.5
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	96.6	1.7	1.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.5	1.7	3.8
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	54.5	27.3	0.0	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	44.0	24.0	12.0	8.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	54.0	42.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	43.5	47.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	49.0	38.5	5.6	2.8	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.8	94.8	88.6	89.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	84.1	82.3	77.0	85.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	75.5	65.7	74.3	73.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	66.1	58.6	59.3	62.2
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	82.6	77.3	72.2	78.9
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.9	3.0	0.8	1.7
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	7.6	7.4	5.8	2.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	6.5	15.7	10.7	10.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	20.9	20.3	15.3	17.6
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	7.6	10.1	9.5	7.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	5.7	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	3.9	2.2	3.5
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	7.7	8.4	1.4	4.5
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	10.4	5.3	7.6	12.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	4.4	4.3	3.7	5.0
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.6	0.0	2.2	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.9	1.2	3.6	3.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	3.5	3.0	3.4	0.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	3.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	2.1	0.0	2.5
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	1.3	4.4	6.5	3.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	7.1	7.8	8.6	8.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	7.0	9.8	8.5	14.3
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	3.6	5.6	7.2	6.5
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.5
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.1	3.6	2.1	4.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	2.6	1.5	3.4	5.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.6	2.6	3.2	4.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.0	2.9	2.5
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.5	4.4	4.3	1.5
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.6	4.2	2.1	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	4.3	2.3	6.8	4.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.8	3.0	4.2	3.1
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	2.1	2.9	6.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	6.4	5.9	7.9	6.5
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	7.7	11.4	5.0	7.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	6.1	9.8	11.9	9.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	5.1	6.9	7.6	7.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.4	97.9	100.0	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	94.9	91.0	89.0	91.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	87.7	87.8	89.8	85.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	84.6	88.5	89.7	83.1
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	92.4	91.7	90.2	89.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	2.3	0.0	2.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	1.5	0.7	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	6.5	2.4	2.9	4.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	11.1	3.8	3.4	5.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	4.8	1.8	2.1	2.6
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	3.5	2.2	1.6
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	4.5	4.3	2.9	3.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	5.1	3.1	2.6	7.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.6	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	2.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	3.0	4.4	4.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.9	2.4	2.9	3.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.7	0.8	0.9	4.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.8	1.6	2.6	3.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.5	2.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.9	3.5	6.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	5.2	4.9	2.2	5.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	3.4	3.8	2.6	4.2
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.8	95.3	93.1	96.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	86.5	84.0	83.7	87.8
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	78.1	69.1	84.9	84.1
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	76.3	77.3	76.9	69.2
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	85.8	82.4	82.9	85.4
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.7	0.7	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.8	3.8	0.9	1.7
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.8	2.3	0.9	1.7
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.0	3.4	2.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.6	4.5	1.5	4.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	2.6	6.2	5.0	2.6
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	4.4	5.3	3.4	6.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	2.5	4.1	3.3	3.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	3.1	0.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	10.9	12.0	11.1	10.6
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	18.7	21.6	11.5	12.3
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	19.3	12.9	17.1	22.2
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	11.4	11.9	12.1	11.1
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.9	2.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	3.5	0.8	0.0	2.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.3
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.8	3.0	3.7	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.6	6.8	2.2	5.6
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	5.3	3.0	3.4	5.1
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.4	98.9	92.3	98.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	89.9	90.0	87.6	90.6
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	83.3	77.3	81.8	87.4
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	77.8	81.1	79.6	69.8
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	88.7	87.7	83.7	87.7
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	3.0	3.9	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	5.8	5.5	8.0	2.5
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	8.5	11.4	5.3	7.8
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	3.3	4.4	5.4	2.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.5	3.9	5.2
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	3.8	5.5	3.6	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	6.0	3.8	0.0	8.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	2.5	2.3	1.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	3.4	2.3	3.5	3.4
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.5	2.3	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.8	2.9	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	2.6	2.3	0.9	2.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.8	1.3	2.5	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.9	4.0	1.6	2.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.5	2.5	3.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	1.7	3.0	2.7	4.3
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	3.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	7.0	6.0	6.2	4.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	8.3	12.9	8.0	7.5
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	12.8	6.1	10.6	18.1
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	6.4	6.3	7.9	7.1
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.8	92.6	98.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	91.8	92.3	92.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	82.2	85.6	88.5
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	84.8	84.2	75.4
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	89.8	87.8	89.4
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	3.1	2.3	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	2.5	5.8	2.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.3	1.8	6.8
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	2.5	3.2	2.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.1	0.8	2.6
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	6.7	2.9	2.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	3.8	1.8	6.8
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	3.4	1.7	2.7
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.0	1.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.4	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.5	2.6	3.4
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	7.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.5	0.8	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.2	2.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.8	1.8	2.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.0	2.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	4.1	1.5	2.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.8	1.4	2.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.5	3.5	4.2
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	2.1	2.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	2.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	4.6	4.6	3.1
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	9.2	4.3	7.5
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	6.1	7.9	16.1
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	5.0	5.1	6.5
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.4	99.4	100.0	98.7
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	97.5	98.5	98.4	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	95.5	91.4	97.8	95.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	97.5	96.9	97.3	95.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.5	96.7	98.0	97.1
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.9	3.7	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.7	0.8	0.0	3.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	1.9	3.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	10.6	11.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.0	11.9	12.3
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.9
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.5	14.3	15.1	14.6
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.2	10.6	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.9	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.4	11.5	11.9
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.0	13.1	14.6	13.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.6
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.3	14.5	14.9	14.2
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	17.0	11.0	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.2	12.9	12.8	11.9
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.2
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.8	15.4	16.2	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.2
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.3	13.6	12.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.3	14.7	14.7	14.2
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.8	13.3	13.4	13.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.2	11.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	12.1	11.3	12.8	11.8
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	12.9	13.5	13.2
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	13.7	14.9	14.2	13.8
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.7
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.8	10.2	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.2	11.6	11.9
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.2	12.0	12.6	11.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.5	12.5	13.2	13.5
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.9	11.7	12.0	11.9
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	17.0	11.0	10.6
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.2	12.8	12.0	11.2
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	11.5	13.7	14.0	13.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	15.0	14.4	15.7	16.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.2	14.0	13.1	12.7
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

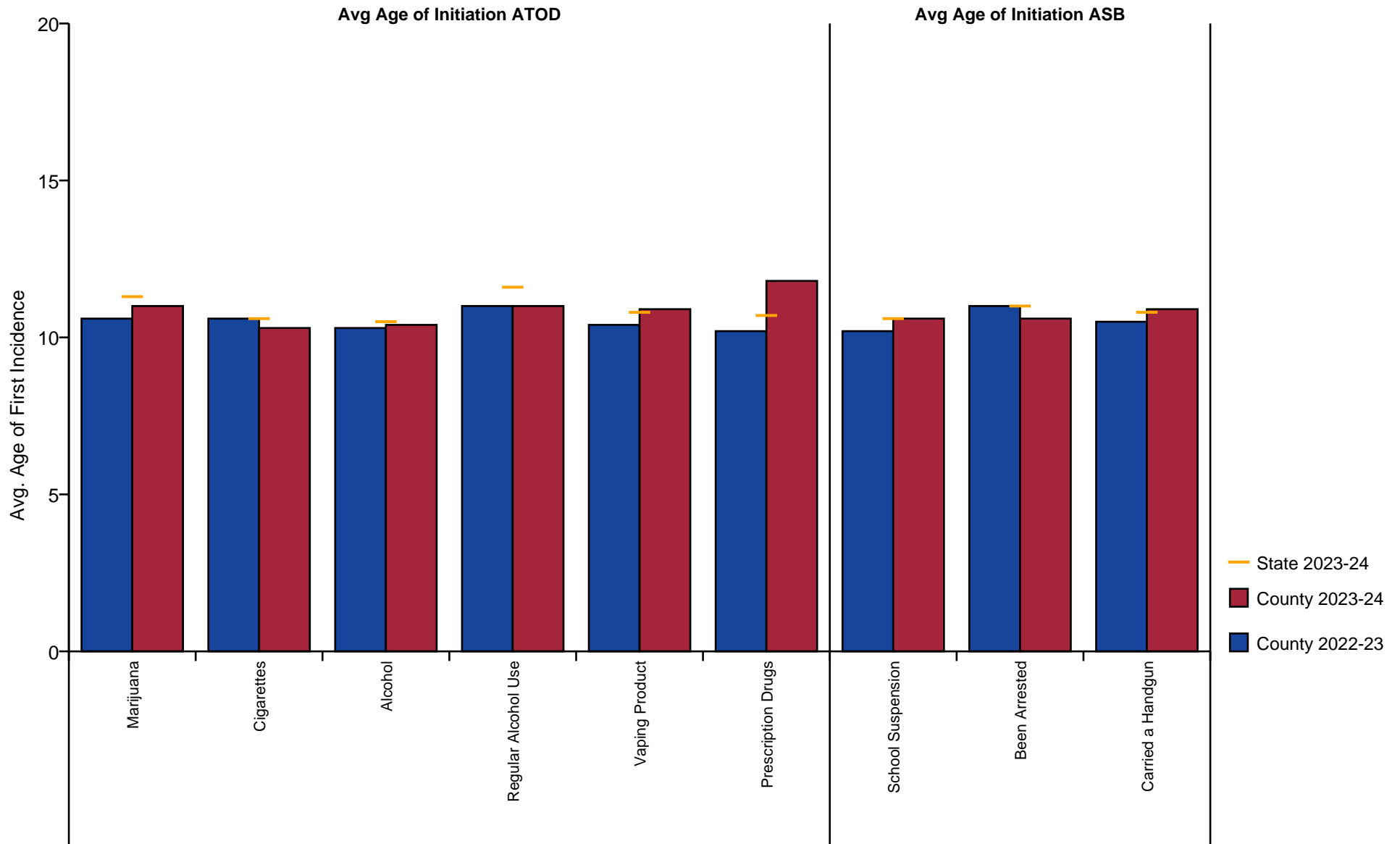
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	11.5	10.5	10.9
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.4	11.7	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.5	13.5	12.8	13.3
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Source of Prescription Drugs -

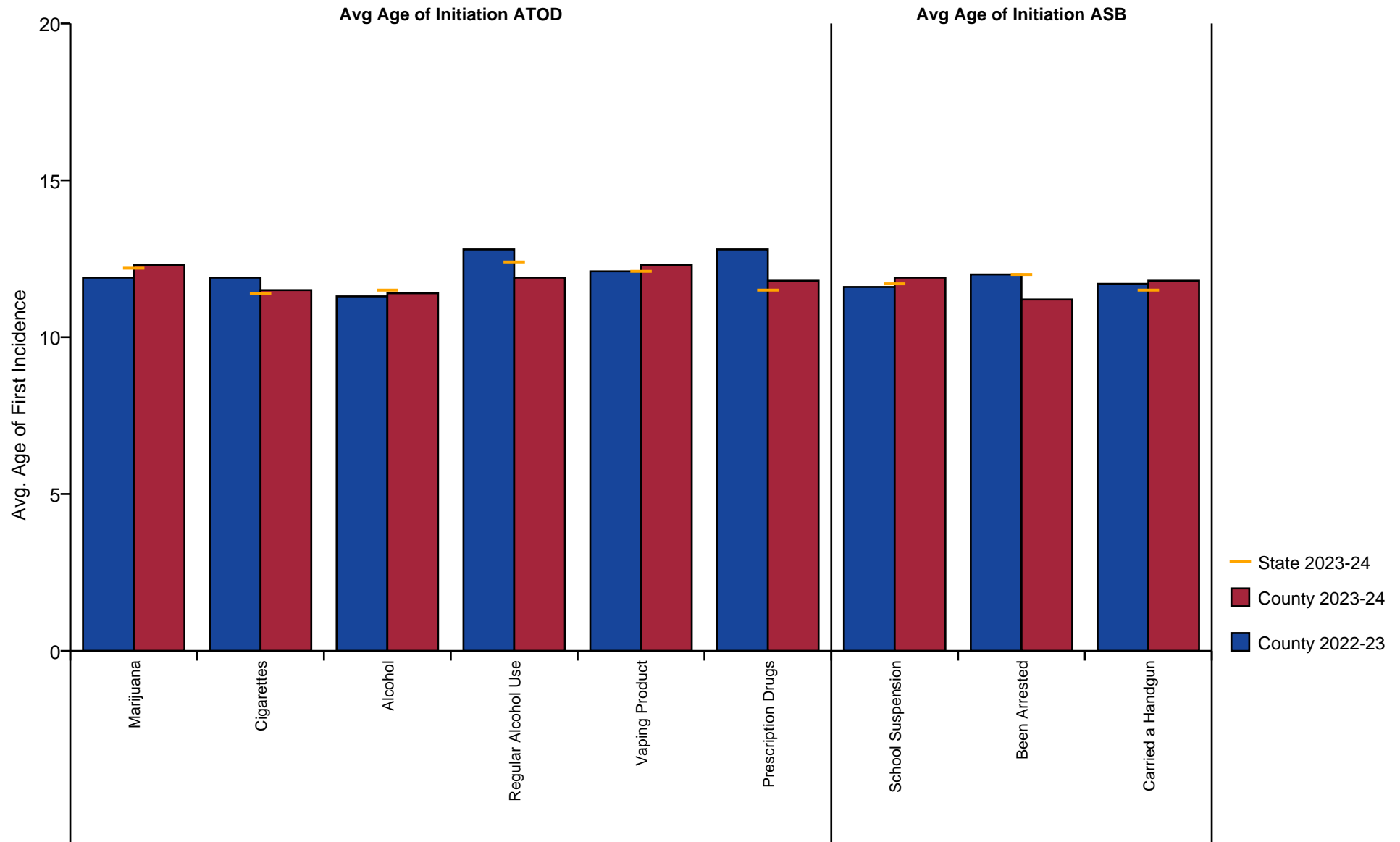


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

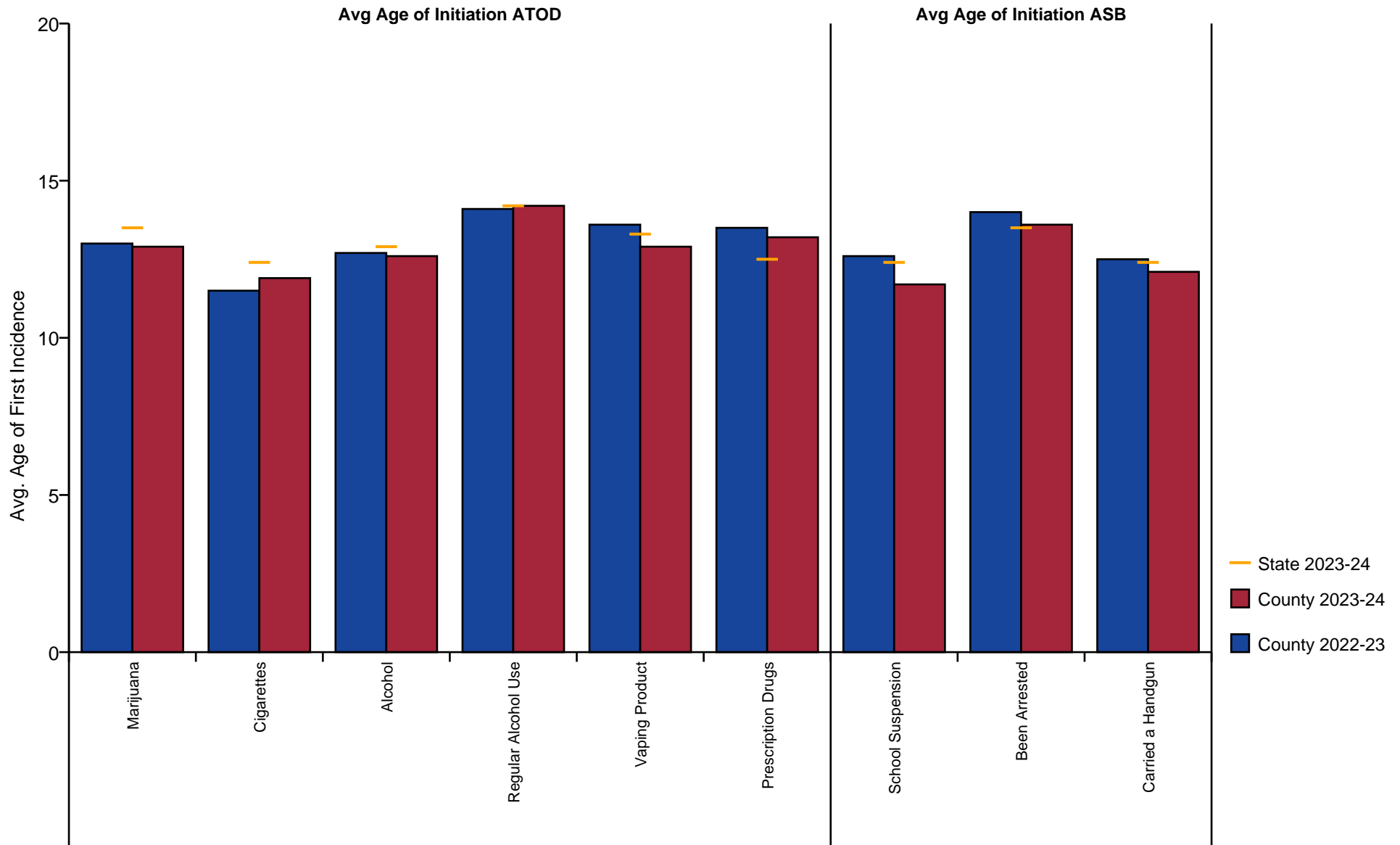
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -

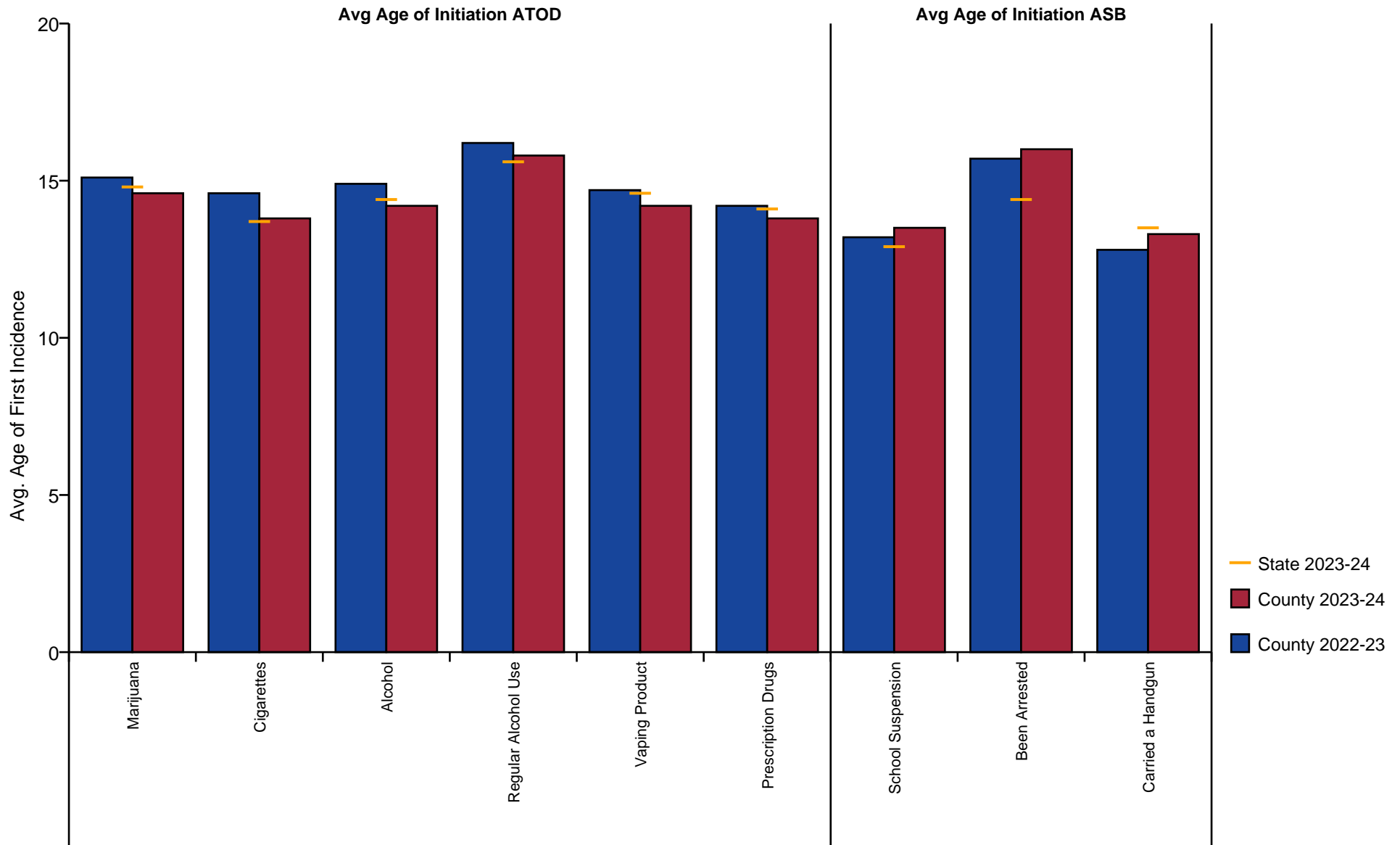


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	2.5	5.7	5.7
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	15.0	13.7	17.9	10.1
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	15.1	17.4	19.3	19.3
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	26.2	19.7	18.0	26.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	12.9	12.6	15.6	14.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	3.0	4.1	2.3
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	9.6	8.7	5.4	4.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	11.0	8.5	6.5	12.4
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	8.2	11.0	11.1	10.9
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	7.4	7.5	6.8	7.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	4.2	3.7	5.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	17.3	14.1	20.0	10.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	28.2	33.5	23.6	22.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	38.7	30.3	35.5	37.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	19.2	19.2	23.3	17.6
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.3	4.5	3.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.8	4.7	5.8	4.9
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	6.5	4.4	3.8	5.9
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.0	1.2	0.7	2.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.1	5.8	3.0	2.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	2.6	5.4	3.5
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	9.2	11.0	13.5	6.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	14.7	22.2	12.2	13.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	19.3	17.9	16.9	23.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	10.0	12.6	12.8	10.2
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	63.2	7.7	3.8	2.9	22.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	57.1	9.8	2.4	3.9	26.8
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	67.6	10.6	1.9	3.4	16.4
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	51.6	13.9	2.5	9.0	23.0
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	60.8	10.1	2.7	4.3	22.1
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	26.7	21.8	23.3	17.5	10.7
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	27.9	22.5	29.9	14.7	4.9
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	21.9	26.2	31.0	13.3	7.6
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	32.8	18.5	21.8	20.2	6.7
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	26.7	22.7	27.1	16.0	7.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.4	7.5	4.4	4.4	1.3
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	67.9	13.2	9.0	6.1	3.8
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	53.7	14.1	13.2	7.3	11.7
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	45.0	14.2	13.3	12.5	15.0
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	64.8	11.9	9.4	6.9	6.9
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.2	11.0	3.1	1.8
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	74.6	14.1	8.9	2.3
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	51.7	32.2	13.3	2.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	49.2	28.7	14.8	7.4
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	67.2	20.4	9.3	3.1
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.4	2.6	1.3	0.0	2.6
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	87.7	4.7	2.4	1.9	3.3
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	81.0	8.1	1.9	0.5	8.6
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	68.6	9.1	3.3	0.0	19.0
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	84.6	5.7	2.1	0.6	7.0
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	8.0	18.6	46.5	10.2
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	19.0	12.2	23.9	35.6	9.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	10.5	15.8	34.4	36.8	2.4
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	14.9	19.8	28.9	32.2	4.1
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	15.4	13.1	26.0	38.6	6.8
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	7.6	15.2	48.9	10.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	19.3	14.0	24.2	31.9	10.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	11.5	18.8	30.3	36.1	3.4
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	14.0	22.3	28.9	27.3	7.4
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	15.8	14.8	24.0	37.3	8.2
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.7	2.7	9.3	56.4	12.9
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	19.3	3.9	18.4	47.3	11.1
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	10.1	5.3	25.5	55.3	3.8
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	14.0	10.7	21.5	46.3	7.4
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	15.8	5.0	18.1	52.0	9.1
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.6	0.5	5.0	44.8	32.1
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	18.9	2.4	7.3	50.5	20.9
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	7.7	1.0	3.8	76.4	11.1
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	11.5	0.0	2.5	71.3	14.8
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	14.3	1.1	4.9	59.3	20.5
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.1	0.0	5.9	40.1	36.9
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	18.8	1.4	6.8	47.8	25.1
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	7.7	0.5	3.4	70.5	17.9
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	11.5	0.8	2.5	66.4	18.9
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	14.1	0.7	4.9	54.7	25.6
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.2	1.7	1.2	0.6	2.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.2	3.1	2.1	0.5	5.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	77.6	4.9	2.9	0.5	14.1
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	62.5	5.8	5.8	2.5	23.3
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	82.4	3.8	2.7	0.9	10.2
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.9	3.0	0.5	0.5	2.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	83.3	4.9	2.5	0.5	8.9
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	72.5	5.0	1.7	1.7	19.2
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	88.0	3.5	1.2	0.9	6.5
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	2.3	1.2	1.2	0.6
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	92.2	3.6	1.6	0.5	2.1
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	87.8	4.4	1.5	1.0	5.4
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	77.5	5.8	2.5	0.0	14.2
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	89.0	3.9	1.6	0.7	4.8
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.3	3.5	1.7	1.2	2.3
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	86.4	4.5	3.0	0.5	5.6
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	74.4	7.2	2.9	0.5	15.0
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	60.0	6.7	6.7	0.0	26.7
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	79.5	5.4	3.3	0.6	11.2
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.0	3.5	1.0	0.5	1.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	86.7	2.8	2.4	1.4	6.6
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	77.0	5.7	2.5	0.8	13.9
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	89.8	3.3	1.4	0.8	4.8
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.5	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.8	1.4	0.5	0.0	5.3
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	81.8	5.0	4.1	0.0	9.1
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	93.8	1.8	1.1	0.0	3.3
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.5	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	94.8	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	86.7	4.2	0.8	0.8	7.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	94.8	2.3	0.7	0.3	1.9
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	2.0	0.5	0.5	1.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.1	4.0	2.0	0.5	1.5
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	84.4	2.8	3.3	1.4	8.1
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	73.8	5.7	3.3	0.0	17.2
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	87.9	3.4	2.2	0.7	5.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.7	93.8	89.7	89.9
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	79.9	82.0	80.0	87.8
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	71.8	68.3	77.7	81.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	63.5	72.9	69.5	64.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	79.7	80.3	77.0	82.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.6	1.8	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.9	3.8	0.8	3.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	1.7	0.5	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.6	6.9	3.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	13.0	6.8	7.4	7.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	13.5	8.5	7.9	7.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	17.4	9.8	11.9	12.8
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	10.6	6.6	8.8	7.7
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.6	10.3	4.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	7.8	10.7	12.6	6.4
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	10.3	20.1	10.1	12.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	17.4	12.8	15.3	14.5
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	8.4	10.8	12.4	9.3
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	6.9	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.9	3.9	6.7	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	5.8	2.4	4.3	3.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	7.8	4.5	2.5	4.3
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	4.0	2.9	4.8	2.9
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.5	2.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.8	3.0	0.7	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.9	1.5	3.4	0.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	3.4	2.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	5.2	2.4	5.9	3.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	5.8	4.9	0.7	3.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	10.4	3.8	3.4	4.3
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	4.8	2.9	3.3	3.3
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	1.9	6.8	3.7	3.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	9.6	6.7	2.2	5.4
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	13.9	3.8	5.9	8.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	6.1	4.6	3.6	4.5
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.5	3.4	2.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.3
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	5.1	6.7	2.2	3.9
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	9.6	3.0	5.1	8.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	4.8	3.9	3.8	4.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	2.9	3.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.6	5.5	2.9	1.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	3.5	3.8	2.5	8.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.2	13.5	10.1	4.1	6.1
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	47.4	8.4	24.2	12.6	7.4
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	27.4	16.2	27.9	26.9	1.5
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	19.0	4.3	19.8	52.6	4.3
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	40.6	11.2	21.4	22.1	4.8
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.1	10.7	13.4	4.0	4.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	43.3	12.3	21.4	16.0	7.0
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	26.8	14.6	26.3	30.8	1.5
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	19.1	2.6	23.5	50.4	4.3
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	39.4	10.9	21.4	23.9	4.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.4	7.4	8.1	6.1
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	53.5	13.4	19.3	13.9
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	37.9	8.6	23.2	30.3
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	24.8	6.8	20.5	47.9
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	49.2	9.4	18.2	23.2
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.2	12.0	2.8
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	79.1	18.1	2.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	62.0	31.5	6.5
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	61.2	37.1	1.7
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	71.8	24.4	3.8
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.4	19.1	23.4	22.0	17.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	16.2	17.9	26.3	17.9	21.8
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	17.3	21.9	36.2	13.8	10.7
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	22.4	21.6	29.3	12.9	13.8
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	18.2	20.1	29.3	16.6	15.8
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	15.7	17.9	20.0	32.1
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	15.8	14.7	13.0	15.8	40.7
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	9.7	14.8	20.9	24.5	30.1
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	15.5	15.5	20.7	19.0	29.3
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	13.5	15.1	18.0	20.0	33.4
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	28.6	16.4	12.9	20.0	22.1
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	21.7	17.1	17.1	14.9	29.1
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	23.4	22.3	19.3	14.2	20.8
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	28.7	20.0	23.5	8.7	19.1
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	25.0	19.1	18.0	14.7	23.1
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	7.1	11.4	22.1	45.7
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	12.0	10.3	14.3	17.1	46.3
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	8.6	11.2	17.8	20.8	41.6
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	14.8	10.4	17.4	18.3	39.1
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	11.8	9.9	15.3	19.6	43.4
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.6	16.4	18.6	18.6	27.9
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	18.9	12.6	22.3	17.7	28.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	13.6	18.2	26.8	18.2	23.2
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	21.4	17.9	21.4	19.6	19.6
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	17.6	16.2	22.7	18.4	25.1
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.3	10.0	17.9	13.6	39.3
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	19.8	12.4	7.9	14.7	45.2
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	15.3	11.2	17.3	17.9	38.3
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	14.7	14.7	13.8	17.2	39.7
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	17.3	11.9	14.1	15.9	40.7
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	216	5.6	213	1.4	211	3.4	205	0.0	208	0.0	206
Grade 8	1.4	207	4.4	204	6.4	204	3.4	204	0.0	199	0.0	198
Grade 10	4.9	204	17.1	211	10.6	208	3.3	210	0.5	211	0.5	211
Grade 12	5.9	118	22.3	121	18.9	122	2.5	121	0.0	121	0.0	121
Combined	2.8	745	11.2	749	8.2	745	3.2	740	0.1	739	0.1	736

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.3	216	58.7	213	58.7	201	77.6	205	72.9	140	73.3	150
Grade 8	74.6	193	59.9	192	46.6	189	75.1	181	72.9	155	73.0	163
Grade 10	87.4	206	73.2	205	42.1	202	88.4	199	90.0	170	90.3	185
Grade 12	81.0	116	69.5	118	26.1	115	84.1	113	84.8	99	86.5	104
Combined	80.0	731	64.8	728	45.4	707	81.1	698	80.1	564	80.7	602

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	143	95.1	143	98.6	143	99.3	143	100.0	143	99.3	143
Grade 8	97.2	177	94.4	178	94.3	175	96.6	178	98.9	176	98.9	175
Grade 10	93.5	199	90.5	199	85.4	198	99.0	198	99.5	199	99.5	199
Grade 12	93.9	115	93.1	116	78.9	114	98.3	116	99.1	116	99.1	116
Combined	95.7	634	93.1	636	89.7	630	98.3	635	99.4	634	99.2	633

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.1	152	91.4	152	94.1	153	96.1	152	97.3	149	98.0	149
Grade 8	89.0	191	87.8	189	88.3	188	94.7	189	97.3	187	96.2	186
Grade 10	81.3	198	74.9	199	72.7	198	94.0	199	97.0	200	96.5	200
Grade 12	69.5	118	68.6	118	52.5	118	90.7	118	98.3	118	98.3	118
Combined	84.8	659	81.3	658	78.5	657	94.1	658	97.4	654	97.1	653

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.9	339	10.2	342	7.9	341	3.3	338	0.3	341	0.3	337
Female	2.3	385	12.2	385	8.6	383	3.2	380	0.0	376	0.0	377
Combined	2.6	724	11.3	727	8.3	724	3.2	718	0.1	717	0.1	714

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.3	337	57.8	334	43.5	322	78.7	314	76.8	272	77.1	284
Female	82.0	373	71.8	373	47.0	364	83.7	363	84.2	273	84.6	298
Combined	80.3	710	65.2	707	45.3	686	81.4	677	80.6	545	80.9	582

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.3	294	93.2	295	91.4	290	97.3	297	98.6	295	98.6	295
Female	95.6	320	92.5	321	87.8	320	99.4	318	100.0	319	99.7	318
Combined	95.9	614	92.9	616	89.5	610	98.4	615	99.3	614	99.2	613

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.1	301	80.3	300	79.1	302	93.7	303	97.4	302	97.0	301
Female	85.8	337	81.9	337	77.9	335	94.3	334	97.3	332	97.0	331
Combined	85.0	638	81.2	637	78.5	637	94.0	637	97.3	634	97.0	632

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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236001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.5	50.9	48.4	50.6	43.6	49.6	49.6	48.8	48.2	50.2
Female	48.5	49.1	51.6	49.4	56.4	50.4	50.4	51.2	51.8	49.8
N of Valid	229	13,155	217	13,525	211	10,582	123	6,951	780	44,213
N of Miss	5	997	7	1,031	6	893	5	561	23	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	55.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	16.3
12	38.5	41.6	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	12.4
13	5.2	2.7	52.5	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	43.9	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	56.3	55.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.5	41.8	0.8	0.7	10.8	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.9	62.5	60.1	11.2	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.2	37.1	5.0	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.1	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	231	13,866	221	14,279	215	11,309	128	7,410	795	46,864
N of Miss	3	286	3	277	2	166	0	102	8	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.9	15.8
N of Valid	234	14,152	224	14,556	217	11,475	128	7,512	803	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.2	78.5	65.9	78.1	65.7	75.9	65.1	76.5	65.5	77.4
Yes	34.8	21.5	34.1	21.9	34.3	24.1	34.9	23.5	34.5	22.6
N of Valid	227	13,420	214	14,139	213	11,023	126	7,228	780	45,810
N of Miss	7	732	10	417	4	452	2	284	23	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	79.9	94.9	80.8	95.7	83.5	97.6	83.2	95.6	81.6
Yes	4.8	20.1	5.1	19.2	4.3	16.5	2.4	16.8	4.4	18.4
N of Valid	227	13,653	216	14,212	207	11,156	125	7,360	775	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	8	344	10	319	3	152	28	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	97.0	96.3	97.1	93.7	97.1	94.4	96.8	94.2	97.0
Yes	7.5	3.0	3.7	2.9	6.3	2.9	5.6	3.2	5.8	3.0
N of Valid	227	13,653	216	14,212	207	11,156	125	7,360	775	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	8	344	10	319	3	152	28	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.0	94.4	93.8	91.8	95.2	96.8	96.0	93.9	94.6
Yes	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.2	8.2	4.8	3.2	4.0	6.1	5.4
N of Valid	227	13,653	216	14,212	207	11,156	125	7,360	775	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	8	344	10	319	3	152	28	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	227	13,653	216	14,212	207	11,156	125	7,360	775	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	8	344	10	319	3	152	28	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.7	39.5	41.2	35.3	29.0	30.9	23.2	28.2	36.6	34.3
Yes	53.3	60.5	58.8	64.7	71.0	69.1	76.8	71.8	63.4	65.7
N of Valid	227	13,653	216	14,212	207	11,156	125	7,360	775	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	8	344	10	319	3	152	28	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	97.5	93.5	97.7	97.6	97.4	97.6	97.7	95.0	97.6
Yes	7.5	2.5	6.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	5.0	2.4
N of Valid	227	13,653	216	14,212	207	11,156	125	7,360	775	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	8	344	10	319	3	152	28	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.9	78.9	67.6	80.6	75.4	84.3	85.6	88.1	71.5	82.2
Yes	36.1	21.1	32.4	19.4	24.6	15.7	14.4	11.9	28.5	17.8
N of Valid	227	13,653	216	14,212	207	11,156	125	7,360	775	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	8	344	10	319	3	152	28	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.4	11.6	9.9	13.1	14.8	15.7	17.2	17.7	13.1	14.0
Yes	87.6	88.4	90.1	86.9	85.2	84.3	82.8	82.3	86.9	86.0
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.2	94.6	93.4	94.4	93.4	94.5	94.0	94.1	93.8
Yes	6.9	5.8	5.4	6.6	5.6	6.6	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.2
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	85.6	91.0	87.5	85.6	89.1	89.1	90.1	88.9	87.7
Yes	10.3	14.4	9.0	12.5	14.4	10.9	10.9	9.9	11.1	12.3
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.7	95.1	95.3	96.8	96.1	96.9	96.6	95.8	95.5
Yes	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.7	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.2	36.5	33.6	39.1	38.4	41.5	43.8	42.5	36.1	39.4
Yes	67.8	63.5	66.4	60.9	61.6	58.5	56.2	57.5	63.9	60.6
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	86.6	85.2	84.7	86.1	84.4	84.4	85.4	85.8	85.3
Yes	13.3	13.4	14.8	15.3	13.9	15.6	15.6	14.6	14.2	14.7
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	91.6	93.3	92.8	92.6	93.5	96.9	94.8	93.8	92.9
Yes	6.4	8.4	6.7	7.2	7.4	6.5	3.1	5.2	6.2	7.1
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	94.4	92.4	95.2	96.8	96.3	94.5	97.0	93.8	95.5
Yes	8.2	5.6	7.6	4.8	3.2	3.7	5.5	3.0	6.2	4.5
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.3	98.2	97.6	97.2	98.0	98.4	97.1	97.6	97.5
Yes	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.5	50.1	51.1	51.3	47.2	52.8	50.8	56.1	49.2	52.0
Yes	51.5	49.9	48.9	48.7	52.8	47.2	49.2	43.9	50.8	48.0
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	95.2	96.4	95.3	96.3	95.5	96.1	96.3	95.0	95.5
Yes	8.2	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.7	4.5	3.9	3.7	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.2	53.2	47.1	53.0	52.8	56.4	51.6	59.2	50.2	54.8
Yes	49.8	46.8	52.9	47.0	47.2	43.6	48.4	40.8	49.8	45.2
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	95.2	96.4	95.3	93.1	95.4	95.3	96.4	94.4	95.5
Yes	6.9	4.8	3.6	4.7	6.9	4.6	4.7	3.6	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	95.6	94.6	96.3	94.9	95.8	95.3	95.6	94.1	95.9
Yes	7.7	4.4	5.4	3.7	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.9	4.1
N of Valid	233	14,058	223	14,493	216	11,421	128	7,464	800	47,436
N of Miss	1	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	3	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	8.9	13.8	8.5	7.5	9.8	12.9	10.1	10.1	9.2
no	32.3	35.6	37.3	36.9	33.8	32.9	33.9	30.0	34.4	34.5
yes	53.7	48.5	43.8	49.3	51.6	49.3	46.0	50.1	49.2	49.2
YES!	6.6	7.0	5.1	5.2	7.0	8.0	7.3	9.8	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	229	13,633	217	14,231	213	11,112	124	7,241	783	46,217
N of Miss	5	519	7	325	4	363	4	271	20	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.1	10.1	10.7	8.6	7.2	9.8	11.3	9.5	10.3	9.5
no	39.3	44.7	40.2	47.5	51.4	46.9	46.0	43.0	43.9	45.8
yes	40.6	38.1	44.9	38.8	35.1	38.9	39.5	40.8	40.1	38.9
YES!	8.0	7.1	4.2	5.1	6.2	4.4	3.2	6.7	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	224	13,493	214	14,085	208	10,980	124	7,175	770	45,733
N of Miss	10	659	10	471	9	495	4	337	33	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.1	7.9	5.7	6.2	7.0	5.6	6.9	5.9	5.7
no	19.0	19.0	23.8	26.7	28.8	30.0	28.6	25.7	24.5	25.0
yes	58.0	54.1	56.5	53.7	51.4	52.1	53.2	53.4	55.0	53.4
YES!	19.0	22.8	11.7	14.0	13.5	10.9	12.7	13.9	14.5	15.8
N of Valid	226	13,568	214	14,124	208	11,025	126	7,201	774	45,918
N of Miss	8	584	10	432	9	450	2	311	29	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.7	0.5	2.0	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.2
no	5.7	8.8	9.6	6.3	6.2	5.4	3.2	6.4	6.5	6.8
yes	46.9	44.4	45.9	45.5	40.8	45.2	49.2	47.4	45.3	45.4
YES!	45.2	44.2	42.2	46.5	52.6	47.3	46.8	43.8	46.6	45.6
N of Valid	228	13,618	218	14,200	211	11,051	126	7,216	783	46,085
N of Miss	6	534	6	356	6	424	2	296	20	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	3.5	5.1	3.6	1.0	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.9	3.8
no	19.7	14.4	21.5	19.6	17.8	19.4	17.5	16.4	19.3	17.5
yes	49.8	51.5	54.2	55.6	63.0	57.2	60.3	57.6	56.2	55.1
YES!	24.9	30.5	19.2	21.2	18.3	19.4	19.0	21.9	20.6	23.6
N of Valid	229	13,536	214	14,153	208	11,032	126	7,214	777	45,935
N of Miss	5	616	10	403	9	443	2	298	26	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	6.1	13.7	7.8	7.7	8.1	6.4	7.4	8.7	7.3
no	16.2	13.1	17.5	18.4	24.4	18.6	20.0	17.1	19.4	16.7
yes	52.0	48.9	51.7	57.1	55.5	58.9	59.2	58.1	54.0	55.3
YES!	25.8	31.8	17.1	16.7	12.4	14.4	14.4	17.4	18.0	20.7
N of Valid	229	13,453	211	14,039	209	10,982	125	7,199	774	45,673
N of Miss	5	699	13	517	8	493	3	313	29	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.8	12.6	16.3	17.2	21.3	24.2	22.6	14.9	16.6
no	38.6	37.4	48.4	47.0	51.7	48.3	60.5	45.6	48.3	44.2
yes	40.8	39.3	33.0	29.9	27.8	25.2	12.9	25.8	30.7	30.9
YES!	10.5	13.6	6.0	6.8	3.3	5.2	2.4	6.0	6.1	8.3
N of Valid	228	13,524	215	14,115	209	11,010	124	7,202	776	45,851
N of Miss	6	628	9	441	8	465	4	310	27	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	9.2	11.3	10.5	9.1	12.7	16.7	12.6	11.4	11.0
no	32.9	33.9	36.2	41.6	45.0	42.8	44.4	37.5	38.9	39.0
yes	47.6	44.5	46.0	40.7	37.3	38.2	34.9	42.2	42.3	41.4
YES!	8.9	12.4	6.6	7.3	8.6	6.2	4.0	7.7	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	225	13,348	213	14,080	209	10,999	126	7,202	773	45,629
N of Miss	9	804	11	476	8	476	2	310	30	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.0	8.4	6.5	8.5	6.2	8.6	8.0	6.3	8.5	8.2
no	33.8	33.4	22.4	32.2	35.4	31.4	23.2	26.2	29.3	31.4
yes	40.1	44.3	51.9	44.9	44.5	45.5	45.6	49.7	45.6	45.6
YES!	13.0	13.8	19.2	14.4	13.9	14.5	23.2	17.8	16.7	14.8
N of Valid	207	13,397	214	14,106	209	11,028	125	7,211	755	45,742
N of Miss	27	755	10	450	8	447	3	301	48	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.6	4.2	4.7	3.7	1.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.7
no	18.5	15.6	22.3	17.0	15.3	14.9	16.0	13.9	18.3	15.6
yes	51.1	54.7	57.2	62.8	65.6	66.0	61.6	64.8	58.4	61.5
YES!	23.8	25.5	15.8	16.6	17.7	15.7	19.2	17.9	19.2	19.2
N of Valid	227	13,459	215	14,082	209	10,996	125	7,203	776	45,740
N of Miss	7	693	9	474	8	479	3	309	27	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.8	8.0	17.1	10.7	9.4	12.5	12.8	11.1	11.9	10.4
Rarely	12.8	15.2	12.0	20.0	20.3	21.5	25.6	20.6	16.7	19.0
Sometimes	38.5	37.6	42.6	40.0	40.1	40.2	33.6	41.1	39.3	39.5
Often	20.8	22.9	22.7	21.3	22.6	20.3	25.6	21.6	22.6	21.6
Almost always	19.0	16.2	5.6	8.1	7.5	5.5	2.4	5.7	9.5	9.5
N of Valid	226	13,687	216	14,257	212	11,085	125	7,225	779	46,254
N of Miss	8	465	8	299	5	390	3	287	24	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	9.3	3.7	4.2	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	5.5
Rarely	26.4	25.7	15.3	19.2	18.0	15.8	12.8	18.0	18.9	20.1
Sometimes	27.3	31.0	34.4	33.6	37.4	35.8	32.8	38.1	32.9	34.1
Often	22.5	18.6	23.3	24.6	25.1	27.1	32.0	25.2	24.9	23.5
Almost always	19.4	15.4	23.3	18.4	16.6	18.0	18.4	14.7	19.5	16.8
N of Valid	227	13,586	215	14,139	211	11,025	125	7,178	778	45,928
N of Miss	7	566	9	417	6	450	3	334	25	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.3	0.9
Rarely	2.7	1.8	4.1	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.7	3.0	2.8
Sometimes	11.9	8.7	18.9	15.4	25.0	18.9	27.4	19.7	19.9	14.9
Often	23.0	23.8	37.8	34.7	33.0	35.6	34.7	36.3	31.7	31.9
Almost always	61.5	65.2	37.3	46.1	39.2	41.2	33.1	38.9	44.2	49.4
N of Valid	226	13,605	217	14,194	212	11,063	124	7,208	779	46,070
N of Miss	8	547	7	362	5	412	4	304	24	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	5.0	8.8	6.3	5.7	7.9	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.5
Rarely	15.8	13.1	21.4	22.2	26.1	27.5	38.7	28.6	23.7	21.8
Sometimes	33.3	32.7	42.3	40.6	44.5	41.2	37.8	42.1	39.6	38.6
Often	27.9	30.1	21.9	22.6	20.9	18.9	15.1	17.8	22.3	23.2
Almost always	17.1	19.2	5.6	8.3	2.8	4.4	1.7	4.2	7.6	10.0
N of Valid	222	13,385	215	13,924	211	10,850	119	7,002	767	45,161
N of Miss	12	767	9	632	6	625	9	510	36	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.9	1.2	2.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.0
Mostly Ds	3.5	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.4	4.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	14.0	11.3	12.1	16.0	12.7	16.1	13.0	16.0	13.0	14.6
Mostly Bs	36.4	36.5	34.6	37.8	42.0	36.2	48.8	35.9	39.4	36.7
Mostly As	45.2	49.0	47.2	42.0	42.0	42.6	35.0	44.9	43.2	44.7
N of Valid	228	13,541	214	14,128	205	10,995	123	7,146	770	45,810
N of Miss	6	611	10	428	12	480	5	366	33	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	22.7	26.4	11.1	11.6	2.9	6.6	3.3	6.6	11.1	14.0
Quite important	33.6	28.5	17.1	20.3	16.3	15.0	9.8	15.1	20.6	20.7
Fairly important	28.8	27.3	35.2	35.6	39.7	35.2	36.6	37.4	34.7	33.3
Slightly important	12.2	14.7	27.8	26.7	32.1	34.0	41.5	33.1	26.5	25.9
Not at all important	2.6	3.2	8.8	5.7	9.1	9.1	8.9	7.8	7.1	6.1
N of Valid	229	13,579	216	14,147	209	11,006	123	7,156	777	45,888
N of Miss	5	573	8	409	8	469	5	356	26	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	58.7	51.1	55.1	54.4	54.4	57.5	52.0	48.8	55.5	53.3
1	12.6	14.3	11.6	13.4	18.0	13.5	17.6	15.9	14.5	14.1
2	11.2	10.8	13.4	10.2	7.8	10.1	10.4	11.5	10.8	10.5
3	4.0	9.4	7.4	8.8	7.3	7.4	10.4	9.2	6.9	8.7
4-5	8.5	9.6	8.3	8.5	8.7	7.0	4.8	8.6	7.9	8.5
6-10	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.4
11 or more	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	223	13,507	216	14,153	206	10,993	125	7,160	770	45,813
N of Miss	11	645	8	403	11	482	3	352	33	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.5	88.9	73.7	79.0	60.7	71.7	61.8	72.9	71.1	79.2
Little chance	9.4	6.1	15.0	10.9	18.4	13.9	21.1	14.7	15.3	10.8
Some chance	4.5	2.9	6.6	6.2	11.7	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.7	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.5	4.2	2.9	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.5	2.8
Very good chance	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	4.9	1.5	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.0
N of Valid	224	13,504	213	14,089	206	10,879	123	7,084	766	45,556
N of Miss	10	648	11	467	11	596	5	428	37	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.1	6.7	9.9	10.5	10.7	13.5	15.7	13.2	11.1	10.5
Little chance	12.7	9.5	18.3	15.7	17.6	18.5	17.4	17.1	16.3	14.8
Some chance	23.7	19.1	24.9	25.7	30.2	27.3	30.6	27.5	26.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	27.2	33.9	32.4	29.7	27.8	26.2	28.9	27.1	29.1	29.7
Very good chance	26.3	30.8	14.6	18.3	13.7	14.6	7.4	15.0	16.7	20.6
N of Valid	228	13,493	213	13,987	205	10,796	121	7,027	767	45,303
N of Miss	6	659	11	569	12	679	7	485	36	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.3	86.4	71.4	73.5	51.0	59.4	50.8	55.6	65.9	71.2
Little chance	7.5	7.2	13.1	12.3	19.1	15.2	14.8	15.7	13.3	12.0
Some chance	6.2	3.6	9.4	8.1	11.3	13.2	15.6	15.1	9.9	9.1
Pretty good chance	3.5	1.9	4.7	4.6	11.3	8.8	13.1	9.8	7.5	5.6
Very good chance	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	7.4	3.4	5.7	3.8	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	226	13,431	213	14,029	204	10,832	122	7,060	765	45,352
N of Miss	8	721	11	527	13	643	6	452	38	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.7	11.3	16.4	14.7	15.6	16.7	19.7	16.3	15.9	14.4
Little chance	11.1	12.3	17.8	18.7	20.5	20.0	23.8	17.3	17.5	16.9
Some chance	20.4	22.8	29.6	28.8	28.3	30.5	25.4	30.1	25.8	27.7
Pretty good chance	33.2	28.4	24.4	24.0	24.4	22.1	23.8	24.0	26.9	24.8
Very good chance	21.7	25.2	11.7	13.8	11.2	10.7	7.4	12.3	13.8	16.2
N of Valid	226	13,458	213	14,003	205	10,828	122	7,052	766	45,341
N of Miss	8	694	11	553	12	647	6	460	37	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	89.9	71.2	73.7	54.1	59.0	39.8	54.4	65.7	71.9
Little chance	6.8	4.6	10.8	9.7	12.7	12.2	13.0	13.0	10.5	9.3
Some chance	4.1	2.5	7.1	7.1	16.6	12.0	19.5	13.5	10.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	5.7	5.7	7.8	9.7	11.4	11.0	6.0	6.3
Very good chance	1.8	1.2	5.2	3.8	8.8	7.1	16.3	8.1	7.0	4.5
N of Valid	222	13,376	212	14,005	205	10,850	123	7,063	762	45,294
N of Miss	12	776	12	551	12	625	5	449	41	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.9	82.3	79.2	76.3	68.8	72.2	63.0	72.5	74.7	76.5
Little chance	9.7	7.9	9.4	9.9	15.1	12.3	14.3	12.3	11.8	10.3
Some chance	5.7	4.4	5.7	6.5	8.3	7.6	10.9	8.6	7.2	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.3	7.6	3.8	3.5	3.5
Very good chance	1.3	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.8	2.8	3.3
N of Valid	227	13,374	212	14,009	205	10,842	119	7,058	763	45,283
N of Miss	7	778	12	547	12	633	9	454	40	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.4	85.8	67.9	70.6	53.7	59.1	45.0	56.5	64.8	70.1
Little chance	7.5	6.1	13.2	10.4	14.1	11.8	14.2	13.0	11.9	9.8
Some chance	4.4	3.4	9.0	7.5	13.2	10.9	13.3	12.3	9.4	7.9
Pretty good chance	4.4	2.6	6.1	6.4	7.3	9.5	12.5	10.0	6.9	6.6
Very good chance	1.3	2.0	3.8	5.2	11.7	8.7	15.0	8.2	6.9	5.6
N of Valid	227	13,400	212	14,027	205	10,863	120	7,069	764	45,359
N of Miss	7	752	12	529	12	612	8	443	39	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.4	73.5	64.3	66.3	63.4	66.1	61.2	70.8	65.1	69.1
Little chance	17.9	15.4	18.8	16.7	16.1	16.4	17.4	15.3	17.6	16.0
Some chance	7.0	5.7	11.3	8.8	12.2	9.9	11.6	8.1	10.3	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.7	2.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	6.6	3.5	4.0	3.9
Very good chance	1.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.2	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	229	13,423	213	14,039	205	10,851	121	7,064	768	45,377
N of Miss	5	729	11	517	12	624	7	448	35	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	92.9	93.6	77.3	85.9	61.5	77.2	85.4	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	3.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8
11	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	3.3	0.6	1.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.7	3.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.2	3.9	2.7	4.1	2.5	2.9	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	6.8	3.6	7.4	3.5	3.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.6	6.6	4.2	2.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	7.4	5.4	1.2	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.4	4.4	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	227	13,596	211	14,090	207	10,875	122	7,071	767	45,632
N of Miss	7	556	13	466	10	600	6	441	36	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.6	88.6	92.1	79.1	88.0	70.5	83.7	84.7	90.8
10 or younger	4.9	3.1	3.3	3.1	7.8	3.4	4.1	2.9	5.1	3.1
11	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.3	2.5	0.9	1.8	1.1
12	0.4	0.2	3.8	1.5	3.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.4	2.1	6.6	1.9	1.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.7	4.9	2.4	1.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.4	0.1	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	226	13,524	210	14,014	206	10,818	122	7,034	764	45,390
N of Miss	8	628	14	542	11	657	6	478	39	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.2	82.7	73.1	74.6	64.6	67.9	49.2	60.7	67.6	73.3
10 or younger	15.9	11.9	11.3	9.4	7.3	6.7	4.1	4.4	10.4	8.7
11	7.1	3.9	2.8	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.2	3.9	3.1
12	1.8	1.1	4.7	4.6	4.9	3.4	4.1	2.6	3.8	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.7	8.7	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.7	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	6.3	5.9	10.7	5.2	4.0	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	6.9	9.8	6.5	3.0	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	9.0	7.4	1.6	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	5.7	8.1	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	226	13,525	212	14,042	206	10,838	122	7,061	766	45,466
N of Miss	8	627	12	514	11	637	6	451	37	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.4	94.3	95.9	87.9	92.3	78.5	85.9	91.3	94.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
11	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	3.9	1.9	4.1	1.2	2.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	2.7	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	7.4	4.3	1.4	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.3	5.0	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	229	13,536	211	14,057	206	10,828	121	7,059	767	45,480
N of Miss	5	616	13	499	11	647	7	453	36	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	85.3	89.0	78.1	88.3	77.6	86.1	80.6	89.3	80.5
10 or younger	4.8	8.3	2.4	6.5	4.9	6.2	3.3	4.8	3.9	6.7
11	2.2	4.7	1.4	3.3	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.7	1.7	3.2
12	0.4	1.4	3.8	5.3	1.5	2.7	0.8	2.6	1.7	3.1
13	0.4	0.1	1.9	5.4	0.5	3.4	3.3	2.8	1.3	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	3.8	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	3.2	0.8	2.0	0.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	229	13,569	210	14,077	205	10,868	122	7,077	766	45,591
N of Miss	5	583	14	479	12	607	6	435	37	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.8	97.7	97.7	95.7	96.8	97.6	97.3	97.1	97.8
10 or younger	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	225	13,523	213	14,077	207	10,845	123	7,065	768	45,510
N of Miss	9	629	11	479	10	630	5	447	35	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.7	92.2	95.7	91.0	89.8	91.9	87.7	92.6	91.3	91.8
10 or younger	4.9	4.4	1.0	3.4	3.9	2.5	3.3	1.8	3.3	3.2
11	3.1	2.2	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5
12	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.5	0.7	1.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.5	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	225	13,477	210	14,019	205	10,822	122	7,060	762	45,378
N of Miss	9	675	14	537	12	653	6	452	41	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	94.4	84.7	87.5	77.2	81.4	58.5	76.6	81.0	86.4
10 or younger	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.6
11	4.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.6	2.5	1.7
12	0.9	0.7	5.7	3.8	5.3	2.8	4.9	1.7	4.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.3	3.9	5.8	4.0	5.7	3.3	3.4	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.9	3.9	4.7	8.9	4.4	3.3	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	3.4	11.4	4.5	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	4.1	4.6	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.1	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	226	13,504	209	14,045	206	10,855	123	7,068	764	45,472
N of Miss	8	648	15	511	11	620	5	444	39	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	97.5	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.4	90.2	94.6	95.0	96.0
10 or younger	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.4
11	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.5
12	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	3.3	0.8	0.8	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	225	13,507	209	14,051	206	10,861	122	7,078	762	45,497
N of Miss	9	645	15	505	11	614	6	434	41	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.0	54.0	49.1	47.6	45.0	51.5	55.7	58.3	49.9	52.1
Wrong	38.9	36.3	37.0	40.7	41.7	36.9	34.4	31.7	38.4	37.1
A little bit wrong	8.7	8.5	13.0	10.7	12.8	10.7	9.8	9.2	11.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	229	13,615	216	14,125	211	10,911	122	7,084	778	45,735
N of Miss	5	537	8	431	6	564	6	428	25	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	39.5	39.3	34.7	31.7	28.6	34.9	30.3	43.1	33.7	36.5
Wrong	36.3	39.5	37.5	40.7	43.8	40.1	38.5	36.0	39.0	39.5
A little bit wrong	20.2	17.8	23.1	24.0	25.7	22.4	26.2	18.7	23.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	4.0	3.4	4.6	3.5	1.9	2.6	4.9	2.2	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	223	13,403	216	13,948	210	10,790	122	7,017	771	45,158
N of Miss	11	749	8	608	7	685	6	495	32	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.1	79.4	73.4	71.4	67.5	70.8	75.4	75.1	73.5	74.2
Wrong	14.5	14.6	21.5	21.0	23.0	21.8	18.0	19.1	19.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.8	4.2	3.7	5.9	8.6	6.0	3.3	4.8	5.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.5	3.3	1.1	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	228	13,532	214	14,058	209	10,855	122	7,067	773	45,512
N of Miss	6	620	10	498	8	620	6	445	30	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.3	65.8	54.7	52.3	37.6	46.0	42.6	46.0	52.8	53.9
Wrong	20.1	26.3	29.9	34.7	43.8	37.4	35.2	34.0	31.6	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.6	6.2	13.1	11.1	17.1	14.2	20.5	17.3	13.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	229	13,551	214	14,089	210	10,886	122	7,076	775	45,602
N of Miss	5	601	10	467	7	589	6	436	28	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	85.6	68.8	71.4	53.1	57.8	45.1	52.9	64.8	69.5
Wrong	11.4	10.0	19.5	19.7	27.8	26.3	25.4	25.5	20.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	5.2	3.3	8.4	7.2	15.3	12.8	23.8	16.9	11.7	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	3.3	1.7	3.8	3.1	5.7	4.7	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	229	13,552	215	14,098	209	10,889	122	7,066	775	45,605
N of Miss	5	600	9	458	8	586	6	446	28	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	95.0	92.6	93.9	91.8	93.8	94.2	94.1	93.0	94.2
Wrong	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.6	5.8	4.8	5.8	4.6	5.2	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	228	13,507	216	14,086	208	10,869	121	7,059	773	45,521
N of Miss	6	645	8	470	9	606	7	453	30	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	86.7	77.9	75.7	57.3	65.7	50.8	63.5	70.0	74.7
Wrong	12.2	10.7	14.3	19.5	28.9	25.7	31.1	24.9	20.3	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.7	7.4	3.8	11.8	6.8	13.9	9.0	8.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.8	4.1	2.6	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	229	13,564	217	14,121	211	10,900	122	7,078	779	45,663
N of Miss	5	588	7	435	6	575	6	434	24	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	90.0	75.9	75.4	54.5	59.9	36.7	51.7	67.8	72.4
Wrong	7.5	7.3	15.3	16.1	23.0	22.2	25.0	21.9	16.6	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.7	6.5	6.2	15.8	12.3	25.8	17.5	10.6	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	2.3	2.3	6.7	5.5	12.5	8.9	4.9	3.7
N of Valid	226	13,514	216	14,037	209	10,853	120	7,057	771	45,461
N of Miss	8	638	8	519	8	622	8	455	32	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	91.4	83.7	83.6	79.0	78.8	76.2	78.9	82.8	84.1
Wrong	8.8	6.5	11.2	13.2	13.8	17.4	20.5	17.2	12.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	3.7	2.4	5.7	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.5	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	228	13,547	215	14,098	210	10,890	122	7,075	775	45,610
N of Miss	6	605	9	458	7	585	6	437	28	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	95.0	89.7	91.2	85.8	88.0	85.2	87.6	89.0	91.0
Wrong	4.4	3.7	7.0	7.3	10.4	10.1	11.5	10.2	7.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.2	3.3	1.4	1.7	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	228	13,522	214	14,094	211	10,895	122	7,082	775	45,593
N of Miss	6	630	10	462	6	580	6	430	28	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	85.7	74.6	72.9	51.7	61.4	49.2	57.3	67.2	71.5
Wrong	11.0	10.3	14.1	18.8	32.2	24.0	28.7	23.5	20.4	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.7	8.9	6.5	13.3	11.4	14.8	14.3	9.3	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.8	2.8	3.2	7.4	4.8	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	228	13,542	213	14,101	211	10,896	122	7,083	774	45,622
N of Miss	6	610	11	455	6	579	6	429	29	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	87.5	91.5	83.5	91.4	85.8	94.2	89.8	92.2	86.2
1 or 2 times	6.1	9.7	6.6	12.9	6.7	11.0	4.1	8.2	6.1	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	229	13,494	213	14,043	210	10,791	121	6,997	773	45,325
N of Miss	5	658	11	513	7	684	7	515	30	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.8	93.1	94.4	92.3	92.4	93.7	88.3	94.8	91.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	6.6	4.1	1.9	4.2	3.3	2.9	5.0	2.4	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	4.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.3	1.2	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	229	13,450	213	13,979	210	10,763	120	6,986	772	45,178
N of Miss	5	702	11	577	7	712	8	526	31	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.6	98.1	99.0	96.7	98.2	95.9	97.8	97.5	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	229	13,458	211	13,996	209	10,767	121	6,993	770	45,214
N of Miss	5	694	13	560	8	708	7	519	33	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.6	77.1	77.0	76.4	79.7	81.4	81.0	85.8	77.9	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.4	16.7	16.7	16.3	13.4	12.2	12.4	9.0	15.1	14.3
3 to 5 times	4.0	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.3	1.7	2.7	3.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.1
10+ times	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.3	1.8	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	225	13,429	209	13,955	202	10,732	121	6,972	757	45,088
N of Miss	9	723	15	601	15	743	7	540	46	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.3	41.6	42.5	34.4	27.3	32.0	33.6	34.2	37.8	35.9
1 or 2 times	27.1	24.8	16.5	21.7	17.7	18.1	11.8	15.5	19.2	20.8
3 to 5 times	10.7	15.0	14.2	16.4	19.1	16.0	14.3	14.5	14.5	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.3	5.6	8.0	6.2	8.1	7.1	8.4	8.0	7.3	6.5
10+ times	11.6	13.0	18.9	21.3	27.8	26.8	31.9	27.8	21.2	21.2
N of Valid	225	13,373	212	13,976	209	10,764	119	6,984	765	45,097
N of Miss	9	779	12	580	8	711	9	528	38	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.9	98.6	98.2	96.6	97.5	97.5	98.3	97.6	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	227	13,421	210	13,960	207	10,729	119	6,975	763	45,085
N of Miss	7	731	14	596	10	746	9	537	40	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	90.8	93.4	91.3	94.7	93.6	90.0	95.6	92.7	92.4
1 or 2 times	5.3	6.7	5.2	6.5	3.3	4.7	8.3	3.3	5.2	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	228	13,472	212	13,997	209	10,764	120	6,988	769	45,221
N of Miss	6	680	12	559	8	711	8	524	34	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	98.9	93.8	96.0	90.0	93.0	83.5	91.7	92.5	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.9	5.2	2.5	4.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.5	5.0	1.4	1.0	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	3.8	1.9	7.4	2.7	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	229	13,451	211	13,999	210	10,755	121	6,987	771	45,192
N of Miss	5	701	13	557	7	720	7	525	32	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	229	13,444	214	13,992	209	10,760	121	6,986	773	45,182
N of Miss	5	708	10	564	8	715	7	526	30	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.3	87.7	89.4	81.0	85.3	68.6	82.1	84.6	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.6	2.8	4.7	5.0	8.1	5.1	9.1	4.5	5.7	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	2.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	8.6	6.5	19.0	9.9	7.0	4.2
N of Valid	228	13,431	212	13,985	210	10,766	121	6,994	771	45,176
N of Miss	6	721	12	571	7	709	7	518	32	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	94.3	95.2	95.5	97.0	96.6	97.5	97.1	95.1	95.7
No, but would like to	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.5	2.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.8	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	223	12,760	210	13,433	199	10,361	120	6,681	752	43,235
N of Miss	11	1,392	14	1,123	18	1,114	8	831	51	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.5	21.2	29.5	19.7	21.6	22.4	25.0	26.4	21.9	21.8
Yes	5.8	3.2	3.4	2.6	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.7	3.2	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	80.7	75.6	67.1	77.7	77.0	75.5	74.2	71.9	74.9	75.7
N of Valid	223	13,148	207	13,784	204	10,572	120	6,839	754	44,343
N of Miss	11	1,004	17	772	13	903	8	673	49	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	20.5	18.3	13.4	7.7	11.3	13.2	11.6	14.1	14.8
Slight risk	4.9	6.6	5.3	5.8	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.8
Moderate risk	12.8	16.3	15.9	17.4	19.1	17.8	19.0	16.3	16.4	17.0
Great risk	61.1	51.0	53.4	58.7	67.0	60.8	58.7	62.6	60.2	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	5.5	7.2	4.5	1.4	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	226	13,386	208	13,966	209	10,763	121	6,981	764	45,096
N of Miss	8	766	16	590	8	712	7	531	39	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	23.5	30.2	22.7	25.6	29.2	39.7	37.9	27.4	26.9
Slight risk	17.6	20.0	19.0	26.8	30.9	29.3	30.6	26.3	23.7	25.3
Moderate risk	22.5	20.2	21.0	21.2	18.4	17.3	15.7	14.4	19.9	18.9
Great risk	30.6	25.9	22.0	22.9	22.7	18.3	9.1	16.2	22.6	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	10.3	7.8	6.5	2.4	5.8	5.0	5.2	6.4	7.3
N of Valid	222	13,261	205	13,828	207	10,629	121	6,905	755	44,623
N of Miss	12	891	19	728	10	846	7	607	48	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	22.1	23.0	17.5	14.1	19.2	24.6	24.0	19.7	20.3
Slight risk	7.3	8.6	12.3	14.1	23.4	19.7	27.0	23.4	16.3	15.2
Moderate risk	18.3	19.2	21.1	24.4	25.9	25.9	29.5	23.7	22.9	23.1
Great risk	44.7	39.3	35.3	37.1	34.6	29.3	13.9	23.6	34.4	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	10.9	8.3	6.8	2.0	5.9	4.9	5.3	6.7	7.5
N of Valid	219	13,139	204	13,765	205	10,618	122	6,907	750	44,429
N of Miss	15	1,013	20	791	12	857	6	605	53	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	22.5	22.5	16.4	7.2	14.9	15.6	14.9	16.2	17.6
Slight risk	19.9	15.1	14.4	16.8	19.2	17.3	13.9	16.2	17.3	16.3
Moderate risk	17.7	21.5	20.6	26.0	30.3	27.3	36.9	28.3	25.0	25.4
Great risk	37.6	35.4	34.4	36.5	41.8	35.9	30.3	36.1	36.7	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.4	8.1	4.3	1.4	4.7	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	226	13,303	209	13,910	208	10,734	122	6,963	765	44,910
N of Miss	8	849	15	646	9	741	6	549	38	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	21.5	19.0	14.5	8.3	12.6	13.9	13.4	15.0	16.0
Slight risk	7.5	8.6	11.7	9.2	6.8	10.7	12.3	12.1	9.2	9.8
Moderate risk	22.6	19.5	16.6	23.8	34.5	26.8	23.8	27.0	24.4	23.7
Great risk	46.0	44.5	44.4	47.8	48.1	44.8	46.7	42.8	46.2	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.9	8.3	4.7	2.4	5.1	3.3	4.8	5.1	5.2
N of Valid	226	13,295	205	13,910	206	10,739	122	6,974	759	44,918
N of Miss	8	857	19	646	11	736	6	538	44	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	21.2	19.1	13.4	7.7	11.1	12.3	11.2	14.5	14.8
Slight risk	2.7	5.0	2.9	5.8	3.4	5.5	2.5	5.2	2.9	5.4
Moderate risk	12.0	12.9	14.7	15.4	14.9	15.5	17.2	15.7	14.4	14.7
Great risk	58.7	51.7	52.0	58.0	69.7	60.4	60.7	60.6	60.2	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	9.2	11.3	7.4	4.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	8.0	7.9
N of Valid	225	13,255	204	13,885	208	10,726	122	6,964	759	44,830
N of Miss	9	897	20	671	9	749	6	548	44	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	21.0	17.8	13.3	7.3	11.0	13.1	11.1	14.2	14.7
Slight risk	2.7	3.6	6.7	3.8	2.4	3.3	0.8	3.4	3.4	3.6
Moderate risk	10.0	10.9	14.4	13.8	13.6	14.8	12.3	14.6	12.6	13.3
Great risk	60.3	54.7	49.5	61.6	70.4	63.2	64.8	63.0	60.8	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.8	11.5	7.5	6.3	7.8	9.0	7.9	9.0	8.3
N of Valid	219	13,199	208	13,866	206	10,708	122	6,970	755	44,743
N of Miss	15	953	16	690	11	767	6	542	48	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	20.8	19.0	14.3	10.5	13.0	14.9	13.2	15.4	15.7
Slight risk	8.0	9.3	12.2	13.6	15.8	15.8	19.8	17.3	13.1	13.4
Moderate risk	18.6	19.0	23.9	24.4	34.4	28.5	28.9	30.6	26.0	24.7
Great risk	46.5	42.6	35.6	42.0	36.8	37.1	32.2	33.5	38.6	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	8.3	9.3	5.7	2.4	5.6	4.1	5.4	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	226	13,259	205	13,899	209	10,720	121	6,973	761	44,851
N of Miss	8	893	19	657	8	755	7	539	42	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	21.2	19.3	14.8	11.5	13.8	14.0	14.4	15.8	16.4
Slight risk	7.6	9.4	14.0	14.0	18.8	18.3	22.3	21.3	14.8	14.8
Moderate risk	15.2	19.4	24.2	25.3	30.3	27.8	28.9	27.5	24.0	24.5
Great risk	48.9	37.5	31.9	37.6	36.1	32.6	27.3	30.0	37.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	12.5	10.6	8.3	3.4	7.5	7.4	6.8	8.2	9.1
N of Valid	223	13,222	207	13,875	208	10,735	121	6,966	759	44,798
N of Miss	11	930	17	681	9	740	7	546	44	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	21.1	19.3	13.8	10.1	12.2	14.0	12.6	15.8	15.4
Slight risk	2.7	4.8	3.9	6.5	5.3	8.1	10.7	9.5	5.0	6.9
Moderate risk	9.3	13.2	18.4	18.8	25.5	23.8	21.5	26.2	18.1	19.5
Great risk	56.4	47.9	47.3	52.2	55.3	48.0	46.3	44.7	52.0	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	13.1	11.1	8.8	3.8	7.9	7.4	7.0	9.1	9.5
N of Valid	225	13,201	207	13,857	208	10,727	121	6,963	761	44,748
N of Miss	9	951	17	699	9	748	7	549	42	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	21.1	18.9	13.3	7.7	11.1	11.5	11.0	14.3	14.7
Slight risk	0.5	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.7
Moderate risk	5.0	6.5	7.3	6.3	3.8	4.8	2.5	4.4	4.9	5.7
Great risk	44.8	39.7	50.5	60.1	76.4	68.6	71.3	70.9	59.3	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.1	30.5	20.9	18.6	11.1	14.1	14.8	12.4	20.5	20.0
N of Valid	221	13,069	206	13,881	208	10,737	122	6,974	757	44,661
N of Miss	13	1,083	18	675	9	738	6	538	46	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.1	21.0	18.8	13.2	7.7	11.1	11.5	11.1	14.1	14.7
Slight risk	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.6
Moderate risk	5.9	5.5	6.8	5.5	3.4	4.8	2.5	4.7	4.9	5.2
Great risk	40.1	36.0	47.8	52.2	70.5	63.0	66.4	66.8	54.7	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.9	35.7	25.1	27.4	17.9	19.8	18.9	16.2	25.6	26.3
N of Valid	222	13,028	207	13,873	207	10,737	122	6,973	758	44,611
N of Miss	12	1,124	17	683	10	738	6	539	45	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	97.1	96.0	95.4	87.6	93.0	89.1	91.1	93.0	94.7
Once or twice	0.9	2.2	3.0	3.5	6.9	4.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.0	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.2	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	213	12,733	198	13,393	202	10,190	119	6,587	732	42,903
N of Miss	21	1,419	26	1,163	15	1,285	9	925	71	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.8	97.1	97.6	97.4	97.0	98.3	98.3
Once or twice	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	216	12,953	207	13,642	206	10,419	117	6,744	746	43,758
N of Miss	18	1,199	17	914	11	1,056	11	768	57	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	96.2	89.9	92.8	80.7	88.9	73.3	85.3	85.9	91.7
Once or twice	5.2	3.0	7.2	5.5	8.7	7.4	15.8	9.0	8.4	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.8	4.8	2.0	5.0	3.4	2.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	4.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	4.2	0.6	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	211	12,910	208	13,587	207	10,401	120	6,711	746	43,609
N of Miss	23	1,242	16	969	10	1,074	8	801	57	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	98.6	98.9	95.1	98.0	94.1	96.8	97.2	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	216	13,018	207	13,647	204	10,423	118	6,739	745	43,827
N of Miss	18	1,134	17	909	13	1,052	10	773	58	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.2	60.8	57.1	59.2	67.6	64.3	51.6	67.4	60.8	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.7	8.9	9.8	9.2	10.6	8.1	13.9	7.9	10.1	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.6	3.4	5.0	9.0	5.4	4.3	4.5
I don't know	22.5	24.5	26.8	24.5	16.4	20.4	23.0	16.7	22.1	22.3
N of Valid	209	13,102	205	13,770	207	10,561	122	6,862	743	44,295
N of Miss	25	1,050	19	786	10	914	6	650	60	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.7	30.9	27.9	29.8	21.9	39.0	32.8	46.2	26.7	34.9
Rarely	21.8	19.6	22.5	22.2	26.2	23.2	18.5	21.0	22.7	21.5
Sometimes	23.3	25.8	29.9	26.6	31.0	23.5	21.8	20.1	27.1	24.6
Often	17.5	15.2	14.7	15.0	13.3	10.3	20.2	9.2	16.0	13.0
Almost always	10.7	8.5	4.9	6.4	7.6	3.9	6.7	3.5	7.6	6.0
N of Valid	206	13,016	204	13,726	210	10,471	119	6,769	739	43,982
N of Miss	28	1,136	20	830	7	1,004	9	743	64	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	81.4	87.3	87.9	85.4	81.3	84.7	74.6	83.9	82.0	85.6
1 time	6.4	5.2	5.3	5.7	7.3	5.5	2.6	5.1	5.7	5.4
2 or 3 times	7.4	3.8	2.6	4.7	7.3	5.3	9.6	6.3	6.4	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.7	5.3	1.5	2.4	1.4
6 or more times	3.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.0	2.7	7.9	3.1	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	204	12,898	190	13,542	193	10,338	114	6,726	701	43,504
N of Miss	30	1,254	34	1,014	24	1,137	14	786	102	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.7	54.1	61.1	58.3	47.2	42.9	22.6	27.7	48.4	48.6
0 times	43.3	44.3	36.2	40.0	49.7	54.5	65.2	67.0	46.8	48.9
1 time	3.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.0	4.3	1.9	2.2	1.0
2 or 3 times	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	4.3	1.7	1.4	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	2.6	1.2	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	201	12,922	185	13,563	193	10,407	115	6,794	694	43,686
N of Miss	33	1,230	39	993	24	1,068	13	718	109	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	97.8	95.6	94.6	82.9	90.2	77.7	85.0	88.8	93.0
1-2	4.7	1.8	3.4	4.1	10.0	6.7	10.7	9.0	6.8	4.8
3-5	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	3.8	1.9	9.9	3.8	3.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	213	13,147	204	13,746	211	10,528	121	6,807	749	44,228
N of Miss	21	1,005	20	810	6	947	7	705	54	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.5	93.6	96.8	89.4	93.4	81.1	89.2	91.8	95.6
1-2	0.9	0.3	3.4	1.8	4.3	2.7	4.9	3.9	3.2	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	4.9	1.8	1.6	0.8
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	8.2	4.2	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	211	13,108	204	13,708	208	10,499	122	6,795	745	44,110
N of Miss	23	1,044	20	848	9	976	6	717	58	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.6
1-2	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	209	12,963	203	13,697	210	10,494	121	6,796	743	43,950
N of Miss	25	1,189	21	859	7	981	7	716	60	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	211	13,061	204	13,678	210	10,480	120	6,782	745	44,001
N of Miss	23	1,091	20	878	7	995	8	730	58	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.7	96.5	98.0	99.5	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	212	13,078	202	13,722	210	10,512	122	6,801	746	44,113
N of Miss	22	1,074	22	834	7	963	6	711	57	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	208	12,930	199	13,685	211	10,481	121	6,787	739	43,883
N of Miss	26	1,222	25	871	6	994	7	725	64	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	206	12,908	198	13,660	211	10,482	121	6,775	736	43,825
N of Miss	28	1,244	26	896	6	993	7	737	67	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	201	12,778	203	13,641	210	10,483	121	6,781	735	43,683
N of Miss	33	1,374	21	915	7	992	7	731	68	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	203	12,907	201	13,670	211	10,471	122	6,783	737	43,831
N of Miss	31	1,245	23	886	6	1,004	6	729	66	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.5	96.6	96.9	96.7	97.7	97.5	98.3	96.8	97.5
1-2	2.4	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	205	12,974	204	13,688	210	10,483	121	6,793	740	43,938
N of Miss	29	1,178	20	868	7	992	7	719	63	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	202	12,979	200	13,675	210	10,479	121	6,781	733	43,914
N of Miss	32	1,173	24	881	7	996	7	731	70	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.3	95.5	97.8	93.3	95.1	86.9	91.6	94.2	96.6
1-2	1.0	0.5	3.5	1.6	1.9	3.1	5.7	5.0	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	4.1	1.8	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	198	12,990	201	13,663	209	10,458	122	6,770	730	43,881
N of Miss	36	1,162	23	893	8	1,017	6	742	73	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	99.0	96.5	96.9	90.5	94.2	86.0	91.1	93.2	96.0
1-2	2.5	0.8	3.0	2.3	5.7	3.9	6.6	5.5	4.2	2.7
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.1	5.8	2.2	1.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	203	12,981	201	13,648	211	10,476	121	6,786	736	43,891
N of Miss	31	1,171	23	908	6	999	7	726	67	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	96.5	97.3	94.7	96.0	85.1	94.7	94.5	96.7
1-2	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.2	6.6	2.4	2.8	1.8
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.8	4.1	1.4	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	196	12,809	199	13,598	208	10,452	121	6,765	724	43,624
N of Miss	38	1,343	25	958	9	1,023	7	747	79	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	98.1	94.0	94.3	86.7	90.3	77.0	86.2	89.8	93.2
1-2	2.0	1.1	3.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	5.7	3.3	3.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4
10+	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.6	6.6	4.8	13.9	8.3	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	200	13,065	200	13,724	211	10,509	122	6,809	733	44,107
N of Miss	34	1,087	24	832	6	966	6	703	70	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	96.5	97.1	92.8	93.8	81.8	90.3	93.8	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.6	5.0	3.4	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	4.1	1.3	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	5.3	1.9	9.1	4.0	3.3	1.3
N of Valid	199	13,011	201	13,696	209	10,489	121	6,801	730	43,997
N of Miss	35	1,141	23	860	8	986	7	711	73	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.7	96.5	95.8	94.8	95.0	86.7	94.5	94.8	96.0
1-2	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.1	4.2	1.9	2.3	1.9
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.6	7.5	2.4	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	200	13,009	200	13,680	210	10,488	120	6,798	730	43,975
N of Miss	34	1,143	24	876	7	987	8	714	73	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.5	87.8	80.4	80.5	66.5	73.0	57.0	66.7	73.2	78.8
1-2	8.2	8.7	10.1	10.5	9.7	10.6	12.4	9.5	9.9	9.8
3-5	4.9	2.0	2.5	4.2	8.7	6.9	9.1	7.2	6.1	4.7
6-9	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.5	4.0	2.1	2.0
10+	2.2	0.8	5.5	3.0	11.7	6.8	19.0	12.6	8.8	4.7
N of Valid	182	12,974	199	13,640	206	10,445	121	6,765	708	43,824
N of Miss	52	1,178	25	916	11	1,030	7	747	95	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.5	90.3	93.3	78.9	86.1	64.2	78.5	84.3	90.8
1-2	2.2	0.9	6.6	3.0	5.9	4.5	8.3	5.6	5.6	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.9	2.5	5.8	3.2	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.8
10+	0.6	0.2	2.6	1.9	11.3	5.7	20.8	10.6	7.7	3.7
N of Valid	180	12,918	196	13,621	204	10,418	120	6,758	700	43,715
N of Miss	54	1,234	28	935	13	1,057	8	754	103	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.4	96.1	98.5	95.9	96.9	97.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	2.5	1.8	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	176	12,796	196	13,584	207	10,418	121	6,748	700	43,546
N of Miss	58	1,356	28	972	10	1,057	7	764	103	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.0	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	179	12,867	196	13,569	204	10,407	120	6,744	699	43,587
N of Miss	55	1,285	28	987	13	1,068	8	768	104	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.4	95.5	95.9	96.6	97.2	98.3	98.1	97.0	96.7
1-2	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	179	12,896	198	13,614	206	10,426	120	6,752	703	43,688
N of Miss	55	1,256	26	942	11	1,049	8	760	100	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	176	12,778	197	13,572	204	10,416	120	6,752	697	43,518
N of Miss	58	1,374	27	984	13	1,059	8	760	106	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	175	12,753	198	13,556	205	10,390	120	6,744	698	43,443
N of Miss	59	1,399	26	1,000	12	1,085	8	768	105	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	170	12,668	196	13,479	205	10,364	121	6,730	692	43,241
N of Miss	64	1,484	28	1,077	12	1,111	7	782	111	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	98.5	99.1	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	171	12,758	196	13,532	203	10,375	120	6,737	690	43,402
N of Miss	63	1,394	28	1,024	14	1,100	8	775	113	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.7	96.4	95.4	94.2	95.4	95.0	95.5	95.6	95.8
1-2	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.5
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	174	12,822	197	13,559	206	10,402	120	6,749	697	43,532
N of Miss	60	1,330	27	997	11	1,073	8	763	106	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.4	98.0	98.5	96.7	98.2	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	172	12,818	197	13,572	205	10,388	120	6,744	694	43,522
N of Miss	62	1,334	27	984	12	1,087	8	768	109	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.2	91.4	92.5	80.9	87.2	71.7	82.1	86.3	91.0
1-2	1.2	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	9.2	3.8	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.8	4.4	3.2	3.3	4.2	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.8	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.0
10+	1.2	0.3	3.0	1.4	8.3	3.8	13.3	7.5	5.9	2.6
N of Valid	173	12,828	198	13,550	204	10,388	120	6,734	695	43,500
N of Miss	61	1,324	26	1,006	13	1,087	8	778	108	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.2	93.8	95.6	85.9	92.4	79.0	88.7	89.9	94.3
1-2	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.9	4.9	2.6	2.5	3.6	2.8	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.5	3.1	0.9	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.5
10+	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	4.9	2.5	14.3	4.3	4.3	1.9
N of Valid	172	12,727	194	13,546	205	10,380	119	6,731	690	43,384
N of Miss	62	1,425	30	1,010	12	1,095	9	781	113	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	95.3	89.2	88.9	77.6	82.5	62.5	77.7	82.4	87.5
1-2	1.7	2.7	3.1	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.0	3.8	4.1
3-5	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.8	5.8	3.2	2.7	2.0
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.5	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.0
10+	2.3	0.9	5.1	3.6	14.1	8.3	23.3	12.4	10.2	5.3
N of Valid	173	12,856	195	13,547	205	10,400	120	6,736	693	43,539
N of Miss	61	1,296	29	1,009	12	1,075	8	776	110	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.7	93.9	94.4	83.3	88.2	72.5	82.1	88.0	92.3
1-2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.2	4.9	3.4	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.3
6-9	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.8	8.9	5.3	19.2	9.4	6.5	3.3
N of Valid	169	12,846	197	13,541	203	10,387	120	6,748	689	43,522
N of Miss	65	1,306	27	1,015	14	1,088	8	764	114	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	95.6	92.2	92.0	87.8	89.9	77.5	89.0	89.0	92.1
1-2	2.3	2.6	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.8	5.8	3.5	3.9	3.4
3-5	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.5
6-9	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.7	5.4	3.7	14.2	4.7	4.8	2.4
N of Valid	172	12,835	193	13,547	205	10,382	120	6,744	690	43,508
N of Miss	62	1,317	31	1,009	12	1,093	8	768	113	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	94.7	98.4	97.4	97.2	91.0	94.7	81.0	91.4	92.0	96.1
Once	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.3	6.0	3.4	3.0	1.8
Twice	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.0	1.4	6.9	2.4	2.2	1.0
3-5 times	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	3.0	0.9	5.2	1.6	2.1	0.7
6-9 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	169	12,335	193	13,130	199	9,978	116	6,423	677	41,866
N of Miss	65	1,817	31	1,426	18	1,497	12	1,089	126	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	86.7	94.2	87.1	88.0	74.9	79.7	61.7	71.0	78.9	85.2
at my home	7.2	3.5	5.7	6.4	13.6	9.7	16.7	11.5	10.3	7.1
at someone elses home	3.6	1.3	3.1	3.8	10.6	7.8	18.3	13.3	8.1	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	3.3	2.0	1.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	166	12,549	194	13,354	199	10,232	120	6,645	679	42,780
N of Miss	68	1,603	30	1,202	18	1,243	8	867	124	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.8	23.2	34.4	26.2	31.8	32.6	40.0	34.8	32.5	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.0	8.3	13.8	14.5	18.2	17.5	24.2	19.4	15.5	14.2
Strongly disapprove	55.2	56.3	41.5	48.2	41.9	39.8	30.0	36.6	42.9	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.0	12.2	10.3	11.1	8.1	10.2	5.8	9.1	9.0	10.9
N of Valid	163	12,561	195	13,438	198	10,257	120	6,647	676	42,903
N of Miss	71	1,591	29	1,118	19	1,218	8	865	127	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.5	5.8	14.1	12.5	26.8	20.5	37.8	29.3	21.1	15.1
Yes	89.5	94.2	85.9	87.5	73.2	79.5	62.2	70.7	78.9	84.9
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.3	98.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.4	97.5	96.1	89.9	92.3	82.4	85.9	92.6	94.3
Yes	2.5	1.6	2.5	3.9	10.1	7.7	17.6	14.1	7.4	5.7
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.6	96.5	98.2	95.5	96.5	87.4	93.9	95.0	97.5
Yes	1.9	0.4	3.5	1.8	4.5	3.5	12.6	6.1	5.0	2.5
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.8	96.5	98.2	99.2	97.3	98.5	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	3.5	1.8	0.8	2.7	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.4	97.0	95.3	91.4	93.3	85.7	91.5	93.5	94.8
Yes	2.5	2.6	3.0	4.7	8.6	6.7	14.3	8.5	6.5	5.2
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.9	95.5	97.2	96.0	96.0	95.0	96.5	96.0	97.3
Yes	2.5	1.1	4.5	2.8	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.5	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.0	98.5	97.8	95.5	96.7	95.8	96.3	96.9	97.6
Yes	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.2	4.5	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	97.9	93.5	96.5	92.4	94.9	90.8	92.9	92.8	96.0
Yes	6.2	2.1	6.5	3.5	7.6	5.1	9.2	7.1	7.2	4.0
N of Valid	162	12,389	199	13,248	198	10,151	119	6,620	678	42,408
N of Miss	72	1,763	25	1,308	19	1,324	9	892	125	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.2	8.6	4.0	14.1	6.1	16.9	8.7	10.3	4.7
Yes	97.4	97.8	91.4	96.0	85.9	93.9	83.1	91.3	89.7	95.3
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.5	99.1	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.3	96.0	98.6	94.1	97.3	97.4	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	4.0	1.4	5.9	2.7	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.1	96.5	98.5	92.4	97.6	97.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	3.5	1.5	7.6	2.4	2.9	1.1
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.7	99.0	99.7	98.3	99.6	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	95.7	98.8	97.0	98.6	95.8	98.7	97.0	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.6	4.3	1.2	3.0	1.4	4.2	1.3	3.0	1.1
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	98.0	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	97.9	98.2	94.5	97.6	95.8	96.9	96.7	98.0
Yes	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	3.1	3.3	2.0
N of Valid	156	12,257	187	13,073	199	10,103	118	6,531	660	41,964
N of Miss	78	1,895	37	1,483	18	1,372	10	981	143	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	3.6	12.2	8.5	15.9	13.2	30.8	17.1	14.6	9.5
Yes	96.2	96.4	87.8	91.5	84.1	86.8	69.2	82.9	85.4	90.5
N of Valid	156	12,243	189	13,106	195	10,088	117	6,569	657	42,006
N of Miss	78	1,909	35	1,450	22	1,387	11	943	146	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.5	98.8	98.3	96.4	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	156	12,243	189	13,106	195	10,088	117	6,569	657	42,006
N of Miss	78	1,909	35	1,450	22	1,387	11	943	146	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	156	12,243	189	13,106	195	10,088	117	6,569	657	42,006
N of Miss	78	1,909	35	1,450	22	1,387	11	943	146	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.3	97.6	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.7	2.4	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	156	12,243	189	13,106	195	10,088	117	6,569	657	42,006
N of Miss	78	1,909	35	1,450	22	1,387	11	943	146	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.4	95.8	97.2	97.4	96.7	94.0	96.7	96.3	97.4
Yes	2.6	1.6	4.2	2.8	2.6	3.3	6.0	3.3	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	156	12,243	189	13,106	195	10,088	117	6,569	657	42,006
N of Miss	78	1,909	35	1,450	22	1,387	11	943	146	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	89.4	94.2	87.7	90.7	77.8	89.1	88.9	93.8
Yes	1.9	1.7	10.6	5.8	12.3	9.3	22.2	10.9	11.1	6.2
N of Valid	156	12,243	189	13,106	195	10,088	117	6,569	657	42,006
N of Miss	78	1,909	35	1,450	22	1,387	11	943	146	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.0	99.3	97.4	98.8	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	156	12,243	189	13,106	195	10,088	117	6,569	657	42,006
N of Miss	78	1,909	35	1,450	22	1,387	11	943	146	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	156	12,243	189	13,106	195	10,088	117	6,569	657	42,006
N of Miss	78	1,909	35	1,450	22	1,387	11	943	146	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	97.4	98.2	94.4	97.4	94.9	96.8	96.3	98.0
Yes	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.8	5.6	2.6	5.1	3.2	3.7	2.0
N of Valid	156	12,243	189	13,106	195	10,088	117	6,569	657	42,006
N of Miss	78	1,909	35	1,450	22	1,387	11	943	146	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.1	5.7	12.2	12.0	18.7	16.5	35.9	20.7	17.9	12.6
Yes	89.9	94.3	87.8	88.0	81.3	83.5	64.1	79.3	82.1	87.4
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.5	99.4	96.6	99.2	98.6	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.6	3.4	0.8	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	97.2	92.6	94.4	92.1	93.2	87.2	92.7	92.3	94.7
Yes	3.8	2.8	7.4	5.6	7.9	6.8	12.8	7.3	7.7	5.3
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	98.3	93.6	94.7	87.2	91.4	85.5	88.9	90.7	94.1
Yes	4.4	1.7	6.4	5.3	12.8	8.6	14.5	11.1	9.3	5.9
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	97.9	97.6	96.1	97.0	95.7	96.5	97.1	97.8
Yes	1.3	0.7	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.0	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	97.3	98.4	98.0	98.6	99.1	98.8	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.6	1.3	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.1	96.8	97.8	96.6	97.0	95.7	97.0	96.7	97.9
Yes	2.5	0.9	3.2	2.2	3.4	3.0	4.3	3.0	3.3	2.1
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	96.8	96.7	94.6	95.6	91.5	94.7	95.5	96.7
Yes	1.9	1.4	3.2	3.3	5.4	4.4	8.5	5.3	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.4	95.7	96.7	96.1	96.0	91.5	95.5	95.5	96.8
Yes	2.5	1.6	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.0	8.5	4.5	4.5	3.2
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	99.7	98.4	99.2	98.5	98.1	91.5	96.4	97.3	98.7
Yes	1.3	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	8.5	3.6	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	158	12,436	188	13,209	203	10,115	117	6,536	666	42,296
N of Miss	76	1,716	36	1,347	14	1,360	11	976	137	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.1	99.1	97.3	97.2	90.4	94.3	85.3	90.9	93.3	96.1
Less than 1 a day	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.5	3.5	2.6	6.0	4.1	2.9	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	4.3	1.4	0.9	0.6
2-3 a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.5	1.1	2.6	1.9	1.7	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	156	11,947	184	12,753	198	9,748	116	6,286	654	40,734
N of Miss	78	2,205	40	1,803	19	1,727	12	1,226	149	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	1.6	9.4	5.4	12.6	10.6	30.2	16.2	12.3	7.2
Yes	98.0	98.4	90.6	94.6	87.4	89.4	69.8	83.8	87.7	92.8
N of Valid	152	12,192	192	13,113	199	10,088	116	6,505	659	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	32	1,443	18	1,387	12	1,007	144	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.0	99.3	97.5	97.2	92.2	94.3	97.4	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.7	2.5	2.8	7.8	5.7	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	152	12,192	192	13,113	199	10,088	116	6,505	659	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	32	1,443	18	1,387	12	1,007	144	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	94.8	98.7	97.5	97.5	91.4	97.0	96.1	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	5.2	1.3	2.5	2.5	8.6	3.0	3.9	1.5
N of Valid	152	12,192	192	13,113	199	10,088	116	6,505	659	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	32	1,443	18	1,387	12	1,007	144	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.3	97.5	98.3	96.6	97.1	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	2.5	1.7	3.4	2.9	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	152	12,192	192	13,113	199	10,088	116	6,505	659	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	32	1,443	18	1,387	12	1,007	144	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.2	98.5	98.7	97.4	98.5	98.6	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	152	12,192	192	13,113	199	10,088	116	6,505	659	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	32	1,443	18	1,387	12	1,007	144	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.4	98.6	98.5	97.9	95.7	97.5	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.4	1.5	2.1	4.3	2.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	152	12,192	192	13,113	199	10,088	116	6,505	659	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	32	1,443	18	1,387	12	1,007	144	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	95.3	97.2	92.5	95.0	81.9	92.3	92.9	96.4
Yes	1.3	1.1	4.7	2.8	7.5	5.0	18.1	7.7	7.1	3.6
N of Valid	152	12,192	192	13,113	199	10,088	116	6,505	659	41,898
N of Miss	82	1,960	32	1,443	18	1,387	12	1,007	144	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	7.9	5.2	11.5	9.3	24.6	13.9	10.6	6.6
Yes	98.0	97.9	92.1	94.8	88.5	90.7	75.4	86.1	89.4	93.4
N of Valid	150	12,152	191	13,109	200	10,072	118	6,496	659	41,829
N of Miss	84	2,000	33	1,447	17	1,403	10	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.2	97.5	97.7	93.2	95.1	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	2.5	2.3	6.8	4.9	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	150	12,152	191	13,109	200	10,072	118	6,496	659	41,829
N of Miss	84	2,000	33	1,447	17	1,403	10	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	97.4	98.4	98.0	97.2	93.2	96.8	97.3	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.8	6.8	3.2	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	150	12,152	191	13,109	200	10,072	118	6,496	659	41,829
N of Miss	84	2,000	33	1,447	17	1,403	10	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.8	96.6	98.0	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	3.4	2.0	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	150	12,152	191	13,109	200	10,072	118	6,496	659	41,829
N of Miss	84	2,000	33	1,447	17	1,403	10	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.3	99.0	98.9	97.5	98.8	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	150	12,152	191	13,109	200	10,072	118	6,496	659	41,829
N of Miss	84	2,000	33	1,447	17	1,403	10	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.4	98.9	98.0	98.5	95.8	98.5	97.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	4.2	1.5	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	150	12,152	191	13,109	200	10,072	118	6,496	659	41,829
N of Miss	84	2,000	33	1,447	17	1,403	10	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.7	96.9	97.4	92.5	95.9	83.9	93.8	93.5	96.9
Yes	2.0	1.3	3.1	2.6	7.5	4.1	16.1	6.2	6.5	3.1
N of Valid	150	12,152	191	13,109	200	10,072	118	6,496	659	41,829
N of Miss	84	2,000	33	1,447	17	1,403	10	1,016	144	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.6	4.5	2.0	4.3	2.3	2.9	1.6
Yes	98.7	99.1	98.4	98.4	95.5	98.0	95.7	97.7	97.1	98.4
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	98.4	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.4	96.6	99.3	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	3.4	0.7	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.5	99.8	97.0	99.6	99.1	99.7	98.6	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	3.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	150	12,136	192	13,059	200	10,071	116	6,517	658	41,783
N of Miss	84	2,016	32	1,497	17	1,404	12	995	145	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	99.5	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	151	11,970	186	12,842	198	9,827	112	6,345	647	40,984
N of Miss	83	2,182	38	1,714	19	1,648	16	1,167	156	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	78.9	69.8	65.6	52.8	57.0	44.1	54.4	62.3	65.7
Wrong	11.8	15.4	18.0	22.0	22.1	23.8	24.6	24.2	19.0	20.9
A little bit wrong	5.9	4.2	7.9	8.8	16.1	12.6	20.3	13.5	12.2	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.6	4.2	3.6	9.0	6.7	11.0	7.9	6.5	4.4
N of Valid	152	12,467	189	13,334	199	10,219	118	6,591	658	42,611
N of Miss	82	1,685	35	1,222	18	1,256	10	921	145	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	84.8	74.9	72.1	57.1	61.7	44.1	57.9	66.2	71.1
Wrong	11.8	11.7	14.1	19.3	24.2	23.2	25.4	22.9	18.7	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	7.9	6.1	10.6	9.5	16.9	11.4	9.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	3.1	2.5	8.1	5.6	13.6	7.8	5.9	3.6
N of Valid	152	12,411	191	13,286	198	10,181	118	6,585	659	42,463
N of Miss	82	1,741	33	1,270	19	1,294	10	927	144	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	87.9	73.9	72.2	54.0	57.9	37.3	50.1	64.2	69.9
Wrong	7.8	8.3	14.4	15.9	18.7	18.3	15.3	17.4	14.3	14.5
A little bit wrong	5.2	2.5	6.4	7.4	15.2	13.0	29.7	15.8	12.9	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	5.3	4.5	12.1	10.8	17.8	16.7	8.5	7.0
N of Valid	153	12,367	188	13,250	198	10,173	118	6,577	657	42,367
N of Miss	81	1,785	36	1,306	19	1,302	10	935	146	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	87.0	81.0	79.0	75.4	75.4	73.7	76.5	79.5	80.1
Wrong	8.6	9.7	13.8	15.5	18.6	17.4	16.9	16.6	14.6	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.3	1.6	3.7	2.0	5.1	7.6	4.8	3.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	3.7	1.8	4.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	152	12,404	189	13,274	199	10,172	118	6,578	658	42,428
N of Miss	82	1,748	35	1,282	18	1,303	10	934	145	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	91.9	89.2	87.9	86.5	88.0	89.8	90.3	88.5	89.5
Wrong	8.7	6.4	7.0	9.5	10.0	9.3	8.5	7.6	8.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	149	12,303	186	13,280	200	10,187	118	6,590	653	42,360
N of Miss	85	1,849	38	1,276	17	1,288	10	922	150	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	92.5	91.4	88.3	87.5	88.0	89.8	90.2	89.3	89.8
Wrong	8.7	5.9	5.9	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.5	7.7	8.1	8.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	149	12,274	187	13,254	200	10,166	118	6,580	654	42,274
N of Miss	85	1,878	37	1,302	17	1,309	10	932	149	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	83.9	74.3	71.8	57.9	62.6	50.9	60.0	66.9	71.3
Wrong	8.4	11.6	13.1	18.6	23.8	22.5	24.1	22.5	17.2	18.1
A little bit wrong	7.7	3.2	8.9	6.9	12.4	10.0	19.8	11.6	11.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.2	3.7	2.7	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.9	4.4	3.3
N of Valid	155	12,534	191	13,364	202	10,238	116	6,606	664	42,742
N of Miss	79	1,618	33	1,192	15	1,237	12	906	139	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	88.5	78.4	77.1	62.7	66.7	47.4	62.2	70.5	75.6
Wrong	7.7	8.8	11.6	16.6	21.4	20.8	24.1	21.7	15.9	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.9	6.3	4.3	10.0	8.1	20.7	9.8	9.1	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	3.7	2.0	6.0	4.4	7.8	6.3	4.5	2.9
N of Valid	155	12,496	190	13,349	201	10,216	116	6,594	662	42,655
N of Miss	79	1,656	34	1,207	16	1,259	12	918	141	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	90.5	76.6	76.1	58.1	61.7	37.6	53.5	67.3	73.4
Wrong	5.8	6.5	12.0	13.8	16.3	17.5	15.4	17.7	12.5	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	5.7	6.3	14.3	11.6	29.9	14.6	11.7	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	5.7	3.8	11.3	9.2	17.1	14.3	8.6	6.0
N of Valid	154	12,465	192	13,336	203	10,206	117	6,588	666	42,595
N of Miss	80	1,687	32	1,220	14	1,269	11	924	137	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	90.4	86.0	84.3	82.8	81.1	77.8	82.0	84.9	85.0
Wrong	5.2	7.2	9.3	11.8	12.7	14.2	16.2	13.5	10.6	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	3.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	154	12,477	193	13,345	204	10,211	117	6,594	668	42,627
N of Miss	80	1,675	31	1,211	13	1,264	11	918	135	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	93.7	91.7	90.4	91.6	90.4	91.5	91.8	91.9	91.6
Wrong	5.9	4.9	5.7	7.8	6.4	7.7	4.3	6.7	5.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	2.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	152	12,381	193	13,332	202	10,219	117	6,593	664	42,525
N of Miss	82	1,771	31	1,224	15	1,256	11	919	139	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.1	92.2	90.4	92.1	90.3	91.5	91.8	92.3	91.7
Wrong	4.6	4.6	5.2	7.8	6.9	7.8	4.3	6.7	5.4	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	152	12,362	192	13,300	202	10,202	117	6,597	663	42,461
N of Miss	82	1,790	32	1,256	15	1,273	11	915	140	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.2	63.4	47.4	45.8	27.4	33.0	19.0	29.9	40.6	45.4
Very difficult	13.5	14.8	8.4	17.7	16.2	14.4	4.3	11.4	11.2	15.1
Fairly easy	10.1	7.9	24.2	18.9	27.9	24.6	19.8	23.9	21.4	17.9
Very easy	4.1	3.2	12.6	10.0	26.9	21.2	52.6	29.0	22.1	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	10.7	7.4	7.6	1.5	6.8	4.3	5.8	4.8	8.0
N of Valid	148	12,260	190	13,199	197	10,152	116	6,554	651	42,165
N of Miss	86	1,892	34	1,357	20	1,323	12	958	152	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.1	64.0	43.3	45.1	26.8	32.5	19.1	29.4	39.4	45.1
Very difficult	10.7	13.9	12.3	17.0	14.6	14.0	2.6	10.8	10.9	14.4
Fairly easy	13.4	8.5	21.4	19.6	26.3	24.9	23.5	23.8	21.4	18.3
Very easy	4.0	4.2	16.0	11.8	30.8	22.4	50.4	30.3	23.9	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	9.4	7.0	6.6	1.5	6.3	4.3	5.7	4.3	7.2
N of Valid	149	12,101	187	13,059	198	10,074	115	6,515	649	41,749
N of Miss	85	2,051	37	1,497	19	1,401	13	997	154	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.3	77.1	55.6	59.7	37.4	45.7	26.1	40.8	48.6	58.4
Sort of hard	10.8	11.6	21.4	18.7	18.2	21.6	15.7	19.2	17.0	17.4
Sort of easy	10.1	6.8	13.9	13.3	26.3	19.3	31.3	21.9	19.9	14.2
Very easy	6.8	4.4	9.1	8.4	18.2	13.3	27.0	18.2	14.5	9.9
N of Valid	148	12,210	187	13,181	198	10,115	115	6,539	648	42,045
N of Miss	86	1,942	37	1,375	19	1,360	13	973	155	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.6	73.6	50.5	54.1	35.7	41.0	20.7	36.4	45.1	53.9
Sort of hard	10.8	12.9	18.6	17.5	16.8	17.9	13.8	14.8	15.4	15.8
Sort of easy	11.5	7.8	16.0	15.3	23.0	20.9	32.8	23.4	20.1	15.7
Very easy	8.1	5.6	14.9	13.1	24.5	20.2	32.8	25.3	19.4	14.5
N of Valid	148	12,168	188	13,162	196	10,108	116	6,538	648	41,976
N of Miss	86	1,984	36	1,394	21	1,367	12	974	155	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.2	92.4	78.4	85.4	69.2	75.5	57.3	71.1	74.7	82.8
Sort of hard	5.4	5.0	13.7	9.8	18.2	15.7	29.1	17.3	15.9	11.0
Sort of easy	2.0	1.5	4.2	3.0	9.1	5.2	7.7	7.2	5.8	3.8
Very easy	1.4	1.1	3.7	1.8	3.5	3.5	6.0	4.3	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	148	12,118	190	13,133	198	10,089	117	6,532	653	41,872
N of Miss	86	2,034	34	1,423	19	1,386	11	980	150	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.3	78.1	63.5	68.9	55.1	61.5	49.6	59.1	61.1	68.3
Sort of hard	8.9	11.4	15.9	14.7	19.9	17.3	20.5	17.1	16.4	14.7
Sort of easy	7.5	6.0	7.9	9.3	14.3	11.0	19.7	12.6	11.9	9.3
Very easy	8.2	4.4	12.7	7.1	10.7	10.2	10.3	11.2	10.6	7.7
N of Valid	146	12,133	189	13,129	196	10,098	117	6,525	648	41,885
N of Miss	88	2,019	35	1,427	21	1,377	11	987	155	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.7	88.7	64.6	71.2	44.4	52.1	24.3	44.0	55.6	67.4
Sort of hard	8.2	6.5	14.3	12.2	11.7	14.9	11.3	13.7	11.6	11.5
Sort of easy	5.4	2.8	11.6	9.3	19.9	16.0	24.3	18.0	15.0	10.4
Very easy	2.7	2.0	9.5	7.2	24.0	17.0	40.0	24.3	17.8	10.7
N of Valid	147	12,077	189	13,130	196	10,086	115	6,522	647	41,815
N of Miss	87	2,075	35	1,426	21	1,389	13	990	156	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.8	85.4	66.7	72.1	54.8	61.9	44.8	60.5	62.6	71.7
Sort of hard	8.1	7.9	15.3	13.4	18.8	17.5	24.1	18.3	16.3	13.5
Sort of easy	6.1	3.8	11.1	8.1	15.7	11.7	19.8	11.7	12.9	8.3
Very easy	4.1	3.0	6.9	6.3	10.7	8.9	11.2	9.5	8.2	6.5
N of Valid	148	12,097	189	13,124	197	10,096	116	6,531	650	41,848
N of Miss	86	2,055	35	1,432	20	1,379	12	981	153	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.8	89.9	78.2	81.8	73.6	72.7	57.3	69.8	75.2	80.1
Sort of hard	7.5	6.6	11.2	11.4	15.7	16.0	23.9	16.4	14.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.7	2.2	6.9	4.3	6.6	6.8	11.1	8.0	6.6	4.9
Very easy	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.5	4.1	4.5	7.7	5.7	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	147	12,059	188	13,116	197	10,079	117	6,525	649	41,779
N of Miss	87	2,093	36	1,440	20	1,396	11	987	154	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.4	80.8	53.5	62.0	37.9	47.5	24.8	43.0	49.2	60.9
Sort of hard	7.4	8.6	13.4	12.2	8.6	12.6	6.8	10.6	9.4	11.0
Sort of easy	8.1	6.2	19.3	14.1	23.2	18.0	20.5	19.6	18.2	13.6
Very easy	6.1	4.4	13.9	11.8	30.3	21.9	47.9	26.7	23.2	14.4
N of Valid	148	12,068	187	13,074	198	10,075	117	6,515	650	41,732
N of Miss	86	2,084	37	1,482	19	1,400	11	997	153	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.5	73.2	76.3	76.8	66.3	81.4	78.4	83.6	73.5	77.9
Yes	24.5	26.8	23.7	23.2	33.7	18.6	21.6	16.4	26.5	22.1
N of Valid	147	11,936	186	12,968	199	9,971	116	6,428	648	41,303
N of Miss	87	2,216	38	1,588	18	1,504	12	1,084	155	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	93.2	95.7	93.7	96.5	95.1	97.4	96.0	96.8	94.3
Yes	2.0	6.8	4.3	6.3	3.5	4.9	2.6	4.0	3.2	5.7
N of Valid	147	11,936	186	12,968	199	9,971	116	6,428	648	41,303
N of Miss	87	2,216	38	1,588	18	1,504	12	1,084	155	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	92.1	92.5	89.6	85.9	89.9	94.8	90.9	90.7	90.6
Yes	8.2	7.9	7.5	10.4	14.1	10.1	5.2	9.1	9.3	9.4
N of Valid	147	11,936	186	12,968	199	9,971	116	6,428	648	41,303
N of Miss	87	2,216	38	1,588	18	1,504	12	1,084	155	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.6	31.1	25.3	30.4	42.2	25.6	22.4	22.8	30.7	28.3
Yes	71.4	68.9	74.7	69.6	57.8	74.4	77.6	77.2	69.3	71.7
N of Valid	147	11,936	186	12,968	199	9,971	116	6,428	648	41,303
N of Miss	87	2,216	38	1,588	18	1,504	12	1,084	155	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.2	76.2	72.6	77.6	82.7	81.2	84.2	82.7	78.4	78.8
Yes	24.8	23.8	27.4	22.4	17.3	18.8	15.8	17.3	21.6	21.2
N of Valid	145	11,869	179	12,887	196	9,823	114	6,316	634	40,895
N of Miss	89	2,283	45	1,669	21	1,652	14	1,196	169	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.4	38.0	31.7	31.3	34.8	29.9	31.2	30.0	34.6	32.7
1 or 2 times	35.1	35.6	36.0	34.1	30.3	32.2	23.2	30.2	31.8	33.5
3 or 4 times	13.2	16.1	19.9	20.0	15.9	19.8	20.5	20.8	17.2	18.9
5 or 6 times	7.3	5.8	5.9	7.9	10.9	10.1	11.6	9.8	8.8	8.1
7 or more times	4.0	4.5	6.5	6.7	8.0	8.0	13.4	9.3	7.5	6.8
N of Valid	151	12,084	186	13,062	201	9,975	112	6,399	650	41,520
N of Miss	83	2,068	38	1,494	16	1,500	16	1,113	153	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.7	47.7	69.3	56.5	75.9	59.2	80.0	74.8	68.7	57.4
Yes	50.3	52.3	30.7	43.5	24.1	40.8	20.0	25.2	31.3	42.6
N of Valid	149	11,919	179	12,939	199	9,876	115	6,319	642	41,053
N of Miss	85	2,233	45	1,617	18	1,599	13	1,193	161	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.7	33.3	43.5	27.1	38.5	27.2	40.9	28.6	40.4	29.2
1 or 2 times	28.0	41.6	31.0	36.5	19.0	24.7	18.3	22.4	24.3	32.9
3 or 4 times	24.7	17.3	18.5	23.8	28.0	30.0	20.0	29.7	23.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.7	5.5	4.3	7.7	8.0	12.1	13.0	12.7	7.1	8.9
7 or more times	4.0	2.4	2.7	4.9	6.5	6.1	7.8	6.6	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	150	11,992	184	13,026	200	9,939	115	6,380	649	41,337
N of Miss	84	2,160	40	1,530	17	1,536	13	1,132	154	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.7	50.4	46.6	49.7	42.3	46.2	34.2	40.9	41.9	47.7
Yes	58.3	49.6	53.4	50.3	57.7	53.8	65.8	59.1	58.1	52.3
N of Valid	144	12,112	178	13,065	201	10,002	114	6,414	637	41,593
N of Miss	90	2,040	46	1,491	16	1,473	14	1,098	166	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	93.2	94.4	93.3	94.0	93.6	93.0	92.7	94.3	93.3
Yes	4.2	6.8	5.6	6.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.3	5.7	6.7
N of Valid	144	12,112	178	13,065	201	10,002	114	6,414	637	41,593
N of Miss	90	2,040	46	1,491	16	1,473	14	1,098	166	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.6	99.4	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.2	98.7	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	144	12,112	178	13,065	201	10,002	114	6,414	637	41,593
N of Miss	90	2,040	46	1,491	16	1,473	14	1,098	166	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	95.3	97.2	95.7	98.5	96.7	97.4	97.6	98.0	96.1
Yes	1.4	4.7	2.8	4.3	1.5	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.9
N of Valid	144	12,112	178	13,065	201	10,002	114	6,414	637	41,593
N of Miss	90	2,040	46	1,491	16	1,473	14	1,098	166	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	96.5	96.1	96.0	95.0	95.3	92.1	95.2	94.0	95.8
Yes	8.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.7	7.9	4.8	6.0	4.2
N of Valid	144	12,112	178	13,065	201	10,002	114	6,414	637	41,593
N of Miss	90	2,040	46	1,491	16	1,473	14	1,098	166	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.9	72.8	74.7	71.7	76.1	72.6	89.5	75.3	79.0	72.8
Yes	20.1	27.2	25.3	28.3	23.9	27.4	10.5	24.7	21.0	27.2
N of Valid	144	12,112	178	13,065	201	10,002	114	6,414	637	41,593
N of Miss	90	2,040	46	1,491	16	1,473	14	1,098	166	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	81.0	83.7	83.6	87.1	86.4	87.7	90.1	85.9	84.5
Yes	14.6	19.0	16.3	16.4	12.9	13.6	12.3	9.9	14.1	15.5
N of Valid	144	12,112	178	13,065	201	10,002	114	6,414	637	41,593
N of Miss	90	2,040	46	1,491	16	1,473	14	1,098	166	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.5	67.2	53.1	58.4	47.0	53.0	45.6	53.8	51.0	58.9
Yes	41.5	32.8	46.9	41.6	53.0	47.0	54.4	46.2	49.0	41.1
N of Valid	142	11,796	177	12,896	200	9,871	114	6,338	633	40,901
N of Miss	92	2,356	47	1,660	17	1,604	14	1,174	170	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	6.7	5.0	5.3	4.0	5.1	7.8	6.1	5.6	5.8
no	7.5	6.3	8.3	6.6	12.0	6.0	6.9	6.1	9.0	6.3
yes	35.6	33.8	43.9	38.9	36.0	40.2	34.5	40.5	37.9	38.0
YES!	50.0	53.3	42.8	49.2	48.0	48.6	50.9	47.2	47.5	49.9
N of Valid	146	12,006	180	13,064	200	10,026	116	6,444	642	41,540
N of Miss	88	2,146	44	1,492	17	1,449	12	1,068	161	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	27.3	37.7	29.4	31.0	28.3	28.3	25.0	30.1	27.8	32.1
no	40.3	35.6	37.9	38.8	36.4	40.1	36.2	39.8	37.6	38.3
yes	21.6	18.1	24.9	20.9	27.8	21.9	25.9	21.1	25.2	20.4
YES!	10.8	8.6	7.9	9.3	7.6	9.8	12.9	9.1	9.4	9.2
N of Valid	139	11,944	177	13,021	198	9,991	116	6,422	630	41,378
N of Miss	95	2,208	47	1,535	19	1,484	12	1,090	173	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	7.5	8.4	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.5
no	6.9	5.1	5.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	8.6	6.2	6.1	4.9
yes	27.8	28.1	40.8	34.1	37.4	36.0	38.8	38.7	36.4	33.5
YES!	56.9	59.3	45.3	55.5	52.5	54.2	45.7	48.1	50.2	55.1
N of Valid	144	11,968	179	13,040	198	9,988	116	6,422	637	41,418
N of Miss	90	2,184	45	1,516	19	1,487	12	1,090	166	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	8.3	10.4	6.2	3.5	5.7	8.8	6.9	7.0	6.8
no	6.3	5.4	6.9	5.8	9.0	6.1	11.4	7.6	8.3	6.1
yes	21.8	20.1	31.8	28.1	32.7	32.1	27.2	36.2	29.0	28.0
YES!	65.5	66.3	50.9	59.8	54.8	56.1	52.6	49.3	55.7	59.1
N of Valid	142	11,900	173	13,013	199	9,988	114	6,421	628	41,322
N of Miss	92	2,252	51	1,543	18	1,487	14	1,091	175	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.2	13.5	7.3	5.1	7.0	12.1	9.7	9.8	8.1
no	8.3	6.6	13.5	9.2	16.3	11.5	21.6	15.1	14.6	10.0
yes	23.4	25.4	36.5	32.1	32.7	34.4	23.3	36.0	29.9	31.3
YES!	58.6	58.9	36.5	51.3	45.9	47.0	43.1	39.2	45.7	50.6
N of Valid	145	11,928	178	13,016	196	9,994	116	6,422	635	41,360
N of Miss	89	2,224	46	1,540	21	1,481	12	1,090	168	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.5	8.5	14.6	9.3	10.6	10.6	23.1	13.8	14.4	10.1
no	15.3	11.7	21.9	16.6	33.2	19.8	27.4	23.2	24.9	17.0
yes	29.9	33.0	37.6	36.8	29.1	37.5	28.2	36.0	31.5	35.8
YES!	42.4	46.8	25.8	37.3	27.1	32.2	21.4	27.0	29.2	37.2
N of Valid	144	11,968	178	13,035	199	10,005	117	6,427	638	41,435
N of Miss	90	2,184	46	1,521	18	1,470	11	1,085	165	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	10.3	7.6	6.9	6.2
no	9.8	6.6	10.2	7.3	8.0	7.7	16.2	8.8	10.5	7.4
yes	27.3	28.2	32.8	33.8	31.2	35.4	34.2	37.2	31.3	33.1
YES!	55.9	58.5	50.8	53.4	55.3	51.3	39.3	46.5	51.3	53.3
N of Valid	143	11,935	177	13,029	199	10,008	117	6,425	636	41,397
N of Miss	91	2,217	47	1,527	18	1,467	11	1,087	167	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.6	78.2	71.9	69.1	55.8	59.6	54.7	54.1	63.4	67.1
Yes	26.6	17.4	25.3	26.4	37.7	35.1	43.6	40.8	32.8	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	2.8	4.5	6.5	5.2	1.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	143	11,986	178	13,000	199	9,973	117	6,423	637	41,382
N of Miss	91	2,166	46	1,556	18	1,502	11	1,089	166	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	89.7	84.4	81.7	67.8	73.4	65.8	66.9	76.8	79.7
Yes	8.5	6.0	12.8	13.8	25.6	21.4	32.5	28.0	19.4	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	2.8	4.5	6.5	5.2	1.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	142	11,945	180	12,959	199	9,964	117	6,414	638	41,282
N of Miss	92	2,207	44	1,597	18	1,511	11	1,098	165	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	87.7	84.8	83.3	70.9	78.4	73.3	74.7	78.9	82.1
Yes	9.9	8.1	12.4	12.2	22.6	16.3	25.0	20.2	17.4	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	2.8	4.5	6.5	5.3	1.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	141	11,924	178	12,941	199	9,941	116	6,411	634	41,217
N of Miss	93	2,228	46	1,615	18	1,534	12	1,101	169	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.9	96.1	94.6	91.5	93.9	96.6	93.7	94.5	94.4
Yes	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.3	2.8	4.5	6.5	5.2	1.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	140	11,911	178	12,934	199	9,945	116	6,399	633	41,189
N of Miss	94	2,241	46	1,622	18	1,530	12	1,113	170	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.6	77.9	83.8	75.2	74.7	74.3	75.0	75.1	78.2	75.7
Yes	18.6	17.7	13.4	20.3	18.7	20.5	23.3	19.8	18.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.3	2.8	4.5	6.6	5.2	1.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	140	11,891	179	12,928	198	9,943	116	6,400	633	41,162
N of Miss	94	2,261	45	1,628	19	1,532	12	1,112	170	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.2	82.5	79.1	75.9	62.0	69.6	61.2	66.4	71.8	74.8
Yes	12.0	13.2	18.1	19.6	31.5	25.2	37.1	28.5	24.4	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	2.8	4.5	6.5	5.2	1.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	284	23,854	354	25,878	400	19,948	232	12,824	1,270	82,504
N of Miss	184	4,450	94	3,234	34	3,002	24	2,200	336	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	93.1	93.9	91.4	84.8	89.1	89.7	88.0	90.5	90.8
Yes	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.1	8.6	5.6	8.6	7.0	5.7	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	2.8	4.5	6.6	5.3	1.7	5.0	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	141	11,870	179	12,889	197	9,924	116	6,393	633	41,076
N of Miss	93	2,282	45	1,667	20	1,551	12	1,119	170	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	88.0	83.7	84.1	74.4	80.2	74.1	76.8	79.7	83.2
Wrong	8.4	8.7	10.7	11.6	16.1	13.6	19.0	15.3	13.4	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.5	2.8	3.4	9.0	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	2.8	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	143	11,988	178	13,008	199	9,974	116	6,405	636	41,375
N of Miss	91	2,164	46	1,548	18	1,501	12	1,107	167	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	94.2	88.7	90.6	78.9	85.9	74.8	81.5	84.1	89.1
Wrong	5.6	4.4	8.5	7.5	14.6	10.9	19.1	13.3	11.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.4	5.5	2.3	4.3	3.5	2.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	143	11,976	177	12,997	199	9,959	115	6,391	634	41,323
N of Miss	91	2,176	47	1,559	18	1,516	13	1,121	169	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.8	87.4	89.2	74.7	82.1	63.2	75.8	80.8	87.0
Wrong	3.5	3.4	6.9	6.9	10.6	10.3	15.8	12.6	8.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	3.4	2.7	9.6	5.3	12.3	7.3	6.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.1	5.1	2.4	8.8	4.3	3.8	1.8
N of Valid	143	11,929	175	12,960	198	9,942	114	6,393	630	41,224
N of Miss	91	2,223	49	1,596	19	1,533	14	1,119	173	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.7	88.8	92.8	93.4	91.4	90.5	90.4	92.0	92.6
Wrong	4.2	3.8	7.9	5.4	5.6	6.6	7.8	7.4	6.3	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	143	11,953	178	12,987	198	9,954	116	6,394	635	41,288
N of Miss	91	2,199	46	1,569	19	1,521	12	1,118	168	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	97.2	94.3	96.6	97.0	95.6	94.8	95.4	95.9	96.3
Wrong	2.1	2.3	4.6	3.0	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	143	11,911	175	12,965	199	9,953	116	6,395	633	41,224
N of Miss	91	2,241	49	1,591	18	1,522	12	1,117	170	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	97.1	94.9	96.6	97.0	95.5	94.8	95.3	96.1	96.3
Wrong	2.8	2.3	4.0	2.9	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	143	11,875	176	12,946	199	9,951	116	6,391	634	41,163
N of Miss	91	2,277	48	1,610	18	1,524	12	1,121	169	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	81.8	78.1	80.1	78.3	81.2	80.0	82.8	80.1	81.3
Wrong	12.7	14.9	14.6	16.1	20.2	15.4	16.5	13.9	16.3	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	5.1	3.2	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	142	11,908	178	12,950	198	9,933	115	6,389	633	41,180
N of Miss	92	2,244	46	1,606	19	1,542	13	1,123	170	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	83.9	78.3	79.9	78.3	78.5	72.8	79.4	78.6	80.6
Wrong	12.6	11.5	14.3	14.7	15.7	15.7	21.1	15.3	15.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	3.4	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	143	11,915	175	12,965	198	9,939	114	6,386	630	41,205
N of Miss	91	2,237	49	1,591	19	1,536	14	1,126	173	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.0	62.9	55.3	58.8	49.7	60.4	56.5	63.3	56.2	61.1
Wrong	20.1	24.0	22.9	25.6	29.7	25.0	25.2	24.4	24.8	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.4	10.7	16.2	13.1	18.5	12.6	13.0	10.8	15.0	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.5	2.4	5.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	5.2	1.5	3.9	2.2
N of Valid	144	11,890	179	12,932	195	9,893	115	6,372	633	41,087
N of Miss	90	2,262	45	1,624	22	1,582	13	1,140	170	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.8	82.6	75.7	74.9	59.9	68.2	51.3	64.3	66.1	73.9
1	12.6	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.7	10.6	7.8	10.0	10.4	9.7
2	4.9	3.7	5.6	6.0	9.1	7.9	12.2	8.5	7.8	6.2
3-4	1.4	2.4	3.4	4.5	9.1	6.3	7.0	7.2	5.4	4.8
5+	6.3	2.8	6.2	4.5	10.2	7.0	21.7	10.0	10.3	5.5
N of Valid	143	11,947	177	12,965	197	9,958	115	6,402	632	41,272
N of Miss	91	2,205	47	1,591	20	1,517	13	1,110	171	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.8	93.3	86.6	88.6	80.6	84.7	69.6	81.6	82.6	87.9
1	4.2	3.9	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.3	9.6	7.1	6.3	5.6
2	2.8	1.1	3.4	2.7	6.6	4.0	7.0	4.7	4.9	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	3.1	2.5	7.8	3.2	2.8	1.7
5+	2.1	0.9	2.2	1.7	3.6	2.5	6.1	3.5	3.3	2.0
N of Valid	142	11,874	179	12,906	196	9,941	115	6,394	632	41,115
N of Miss	92	2,278	45	1,650	21	1,534	13	1,118	171	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.1	89.4	85.2	84.2	78.2	82.3	73.0	82.1	79.9	84.9
1	9.8	6.2	5.7	7.6	9.1	7.5	7.0	6.3	7.9	7.0
2	3.5	2.1	4.0	3.5	5.6	4.0	7.8	4.6	5.1	3.4
3-4	3.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	4.6	2.7	4.3	2.9	3.5	2.1
5+	2.1	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.4	7.8	4.0	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	143	11,879	176	12,940	197	9,949	115	6,403	631	41,171
N of Miss	91	2,273	48	1,616	20	1,526	13	1,109	172	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.5	69.1	59.1	58.0	42.4	51.2	44.3	49.8	51.7	58.3
1	22.4	13.5	10.2	13.9	13.6	13.1	9.6	10.4	13.9	13.0
2	7.0	6.5	9.7	9.3	12.1	10.1	6.1	9.8	9.2	8.8
3-4	2.8	4.8	6.8	7.6	9.6	9.0	10.4	10.0	7.4	7.5
5+	6.3	6.1	14.2	11.2	22.2	16.6	29.6	20.1	17.7	12.4
N of Valid	143	11,890	176	12,914	198	9,952	115	6,393	632	41,149
N of Miss	91	2,262	48	1,642	19	1,523	13	1,119	171	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	44.9	54.9	50.3	60.2	55.2	60.2	53.2	62.6	51.1	59.1
No	17.6	14.3	17.7	13.4	13.9	14.4	14.4	15.8	15.9	14.3
I don't know	37.5	30.9	32.0	26.4	30.9	25.4	32.4	21.5	33.0	26.7
N of Valid	136	11,221	175	12,366	194	9,421	111	6,058	616	39,066
N of Miss	98	2,931	49	2,190	23	2,054	17	1,454	187	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.4	14.6	16.2	16.5	17.3	18.2	22.4	18.0	18.2	16.6
Most of the time	19.1	14.6	17.9	17.7	21.9	19.3	21.6	18.2	20.1	17.3
Some of the time	23.4	28.5	26.3	30.1	36.2	30.3	29.3	31.3	29.3	29.9
A little of the time	22.0	25.5	17.9	20.3	13.8	16.7	12.9	16.3	16.6	20.3
None of the time	17.0	16.8	21.8	15.4	10.7	15.5	13.8	16.2	15.8	16.0
N of Valid	141	11,915	179	13,005	196	9,919	116	6,382	632	41,221
N of Miss	93	2,237	45	1,551	21	1,556	12	1,130	171	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	11.2	15.8	11.6	9.7	11.8	15.5	11.2	13.5	11.5
Most of the time	15.7	9.9	14.7	10.9	14.8	11.7	15.5	11.7	15.1	10.9
Some of the time	17.9	15.8	13.0	18.6	20.9	20.2	20.7	21.9	18.0	18.7
A little of the time	20.0	21.7	15.8	20.0	24.5	19.7	19.0	19.4	20.0	20.3
None of the time	32.1	41.3	40.7	38.9	30.1	36.6	29.3	35.7	33.4	38.6
N of Valid	140	11,768	177	12,912	196	9,862	116	6,347	629	40,889
N of Miss	94	2,384	47	1,644	21	1,613	12	1,165	174	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	28.6	19.5	21.7	21.2	23.4	21.9	28.7	20.2	25.0	20.7
Most of the time	16.4	15.8	17.1	18.6	22.3	19.5	20.0	18.9	19.1	18.1
Some of the time	12.9	18.3	17.1	20.5	19.3	21.2	23.5	22.6	18.0	20.4
A little of the time	20.0	17.2	14.9	16.0	14.2	14.8	8.7	15.0	14.7	15.9
None of the time	22.1	29.3	29.1	23.7	20.8	22.7	19.1	23.4	23.1	25.0
N of Valid	140	11,690	175	12,869	197	9,835	115	6,354	627	40,748
N of Miss	94	2,462	49	1,687	20	1,640	13	1,158	176	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	9.3	12.0	9.2	8.6	9.6	14.8	9.4	11.8	9.4
Most of the time	7.1	7.8	10.3	8.3	11.2	8.5	10.4	8.2	9.9	8.2
Some of the time	11.4	12.9	14.3	14.5	17.8	16.3	17.4	17.9	15.3	15.0
A little of the time	22.1	18.5	17.1	18.5	20.8	19.4	18.3	20.1	19.6	19.0
None of the time	45.7	51.5	46.3	49.6	41.6	46.2	39.1	44.4	43.4	48.5
N of Valid	140	11,775	175	12,918	197	9,861	115	6,361	627	40,915
N of Miss	94	2,377	49	1,638	20	1,614	13	1,151	176	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.6	17.5	18.9	14.6	13.6	16.4	21.4	15.8	17.6	16.0
Most of the time	16.4	15.3	12.6	16.4	18.2	16.1	17.9	16.8	16.2	16.1
Some of the time	18.6	19.7	22.3	23.2	26.8	24.1	21.4	24.2	22.7	22.6
A little of the time	18.6	18.9	17.7	18.9	18.2	18.8	19.6	18.1	18.4	18.8
None of the time	27.9	28.6	28.6	26.9	23.2	24.6	19.6	25.2	25.1	26.6
N of Valid	140	11,609	175	12,812	198	9,868	112	6,348	625	40,637
N of Miss	94	2,543	49	1,744	19	1,607	16	1,164	178	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.3	14.1	19.8	13.9	15.3	13.7	14.7	12.1	17.3	13.6
Most of the time	10.0	9.0	12.4	9.9	11.2	9.5	14.7	9.4	11.9	9.5
Some of the time	17.9	11.3	7.9	12.5	17.3	14.7	13.8	16.1	14.1	13.2
A little of the time	13.6	16.1	14.7	16.6	17.9	16.8	17.2	17.7	15.9	16.7
None of the time	39.3	49.6	45.2	47.1	38.3	45.3	39.7	44.8	40.7	47.0
N of Valid	140	11,793	177	12,931	196	9,876	116	6,362	629	40,962
N of Miss	94	2,359	47	1,625	21	1,599	12	1,150	174	6,733