

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Carroll County
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	81
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	87
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	90
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	103
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	111
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	114
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	114
9.2 State and National Contacts	116
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	117
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	124

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	86

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	837	684	766	591
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.7	265	30.3	207	27.8	213	22.0	130
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.9	225	24.7	169	30.9	237	26.2	155
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	24.1	202	25.9	177	22.8	175	24.7	146
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	17.3	145	19.2	131	18.4	141	27.1	160
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.7	393	46.8	304	49.2	363	48.9	277
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.3	414	53.2	345	50.8	375	51.1	289
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	33.7	278	33.6	225	34.8	256	32.1	181
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	1.1	9	0.7	5	0.3	2	0.2	1
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.9	24	7.5	50	5.3	39	4.1	23
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.6	13	0.4	3	1.2	9	0.9	5
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	52.9	437	48.0	321	49.9	367	51.0	287
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.4	20	3.6	24	2.7	20	2.1	12
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	5.4	45	6.1	41	5.7	42	9.6	54
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

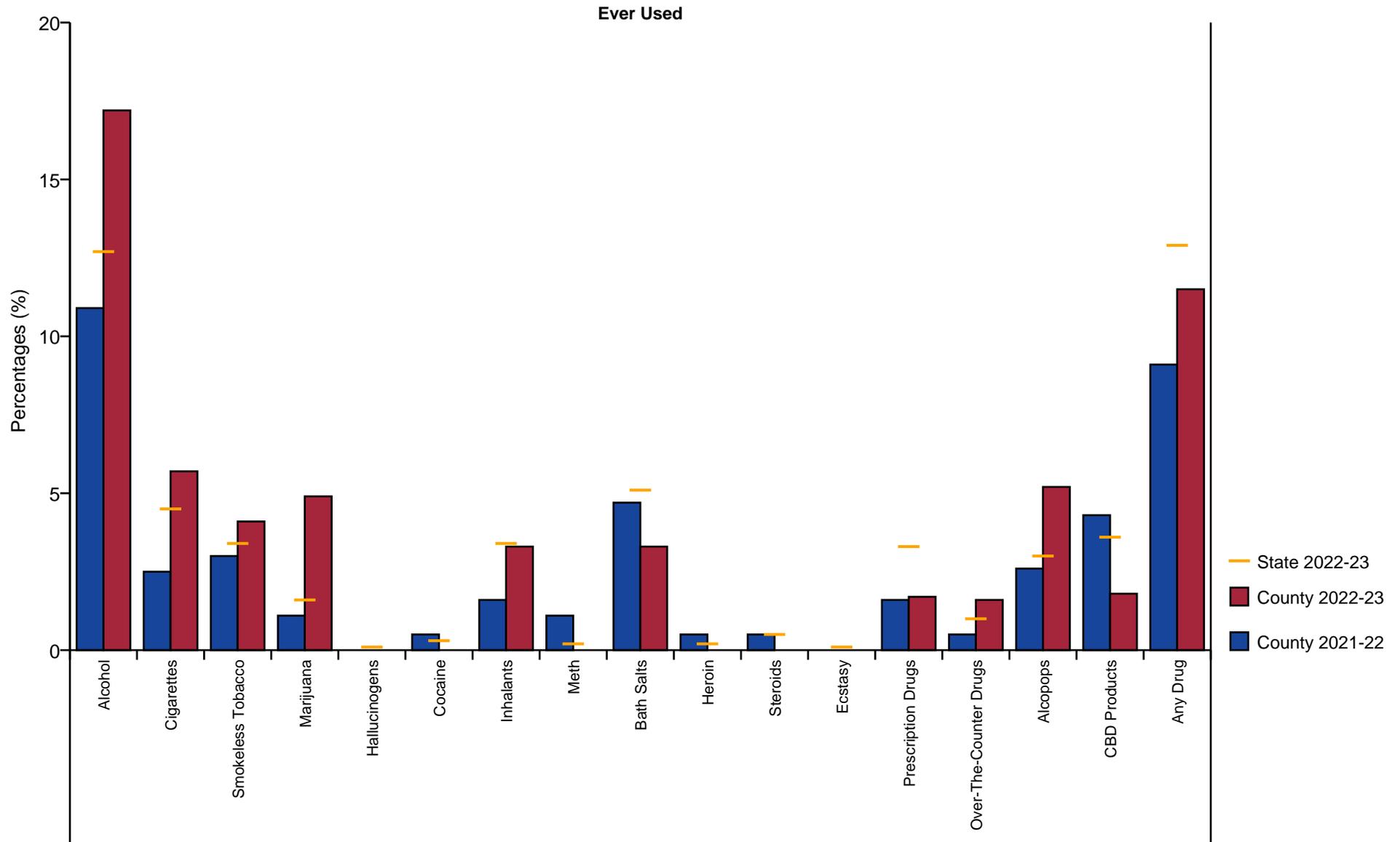
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Carroll County

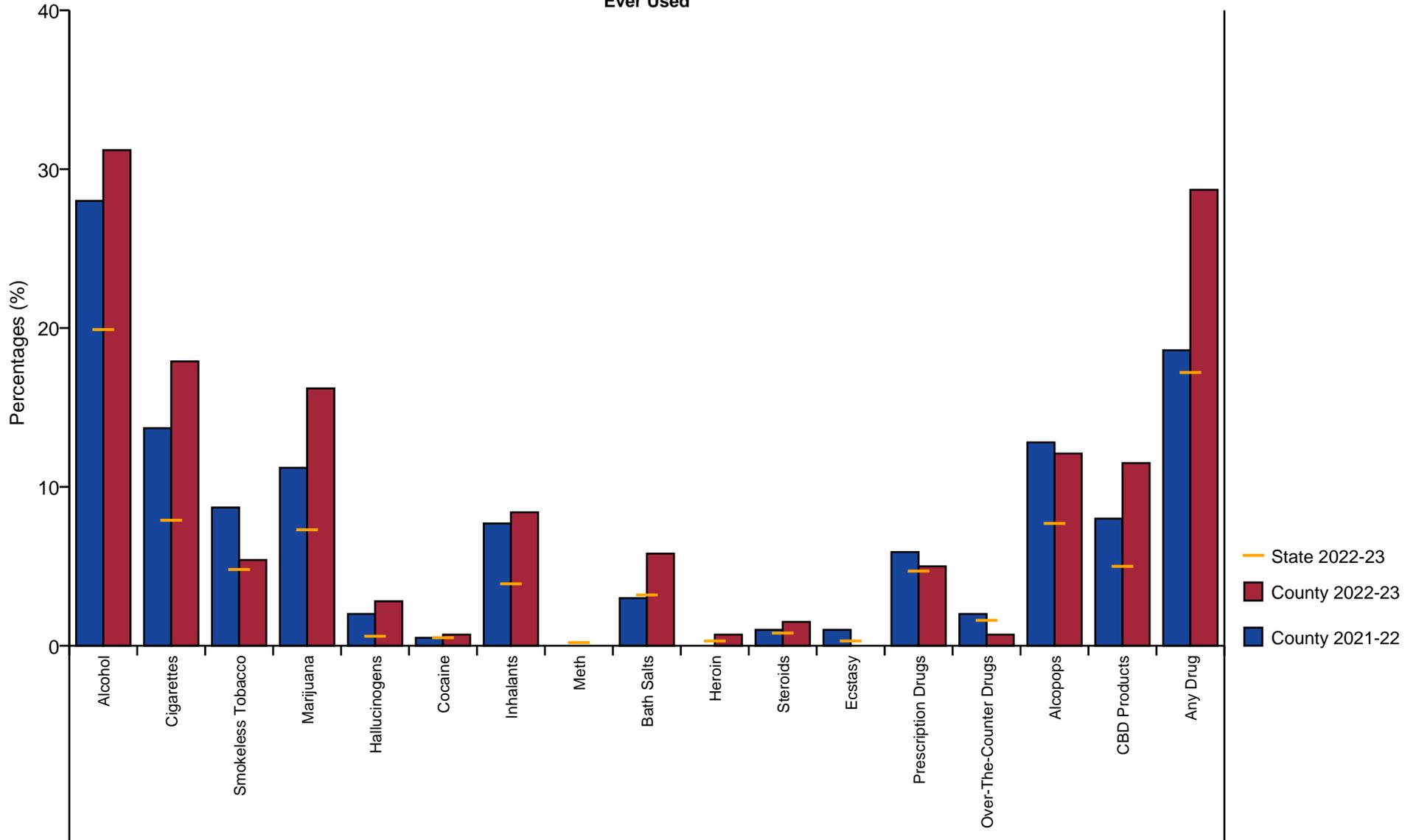


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Carroll County

Ever Used

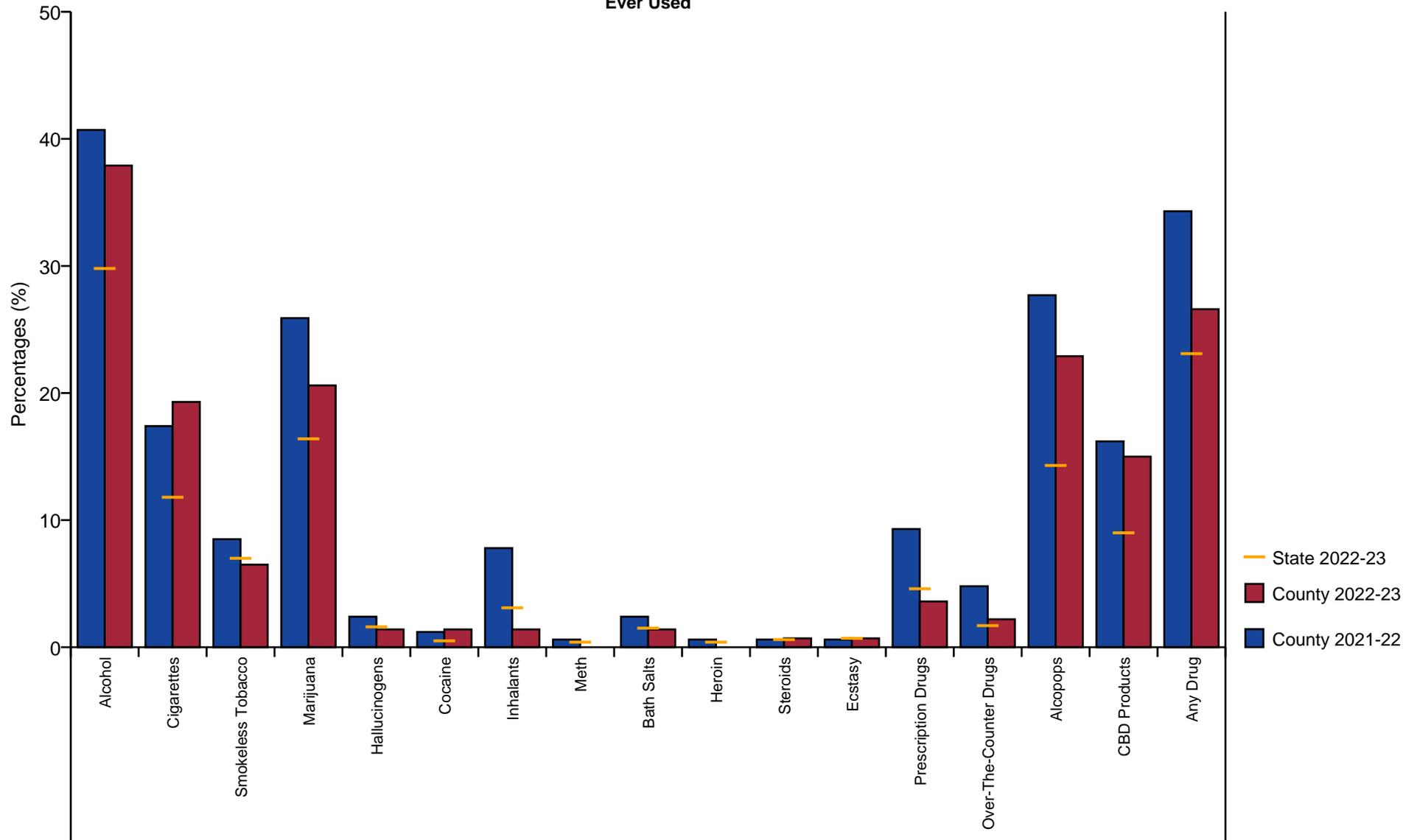


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Carroll County

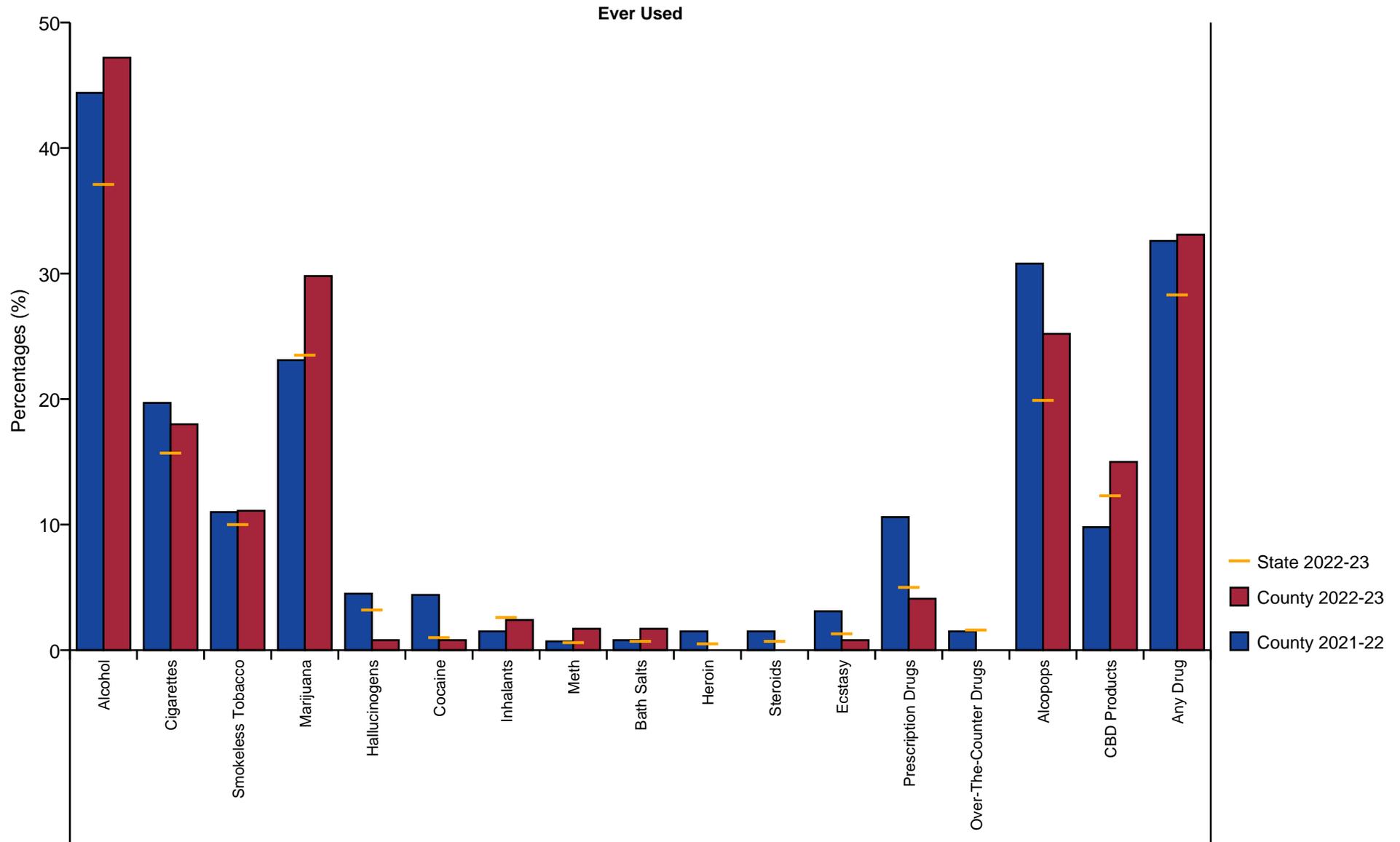
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Carroll County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Carroll County

Ever Used

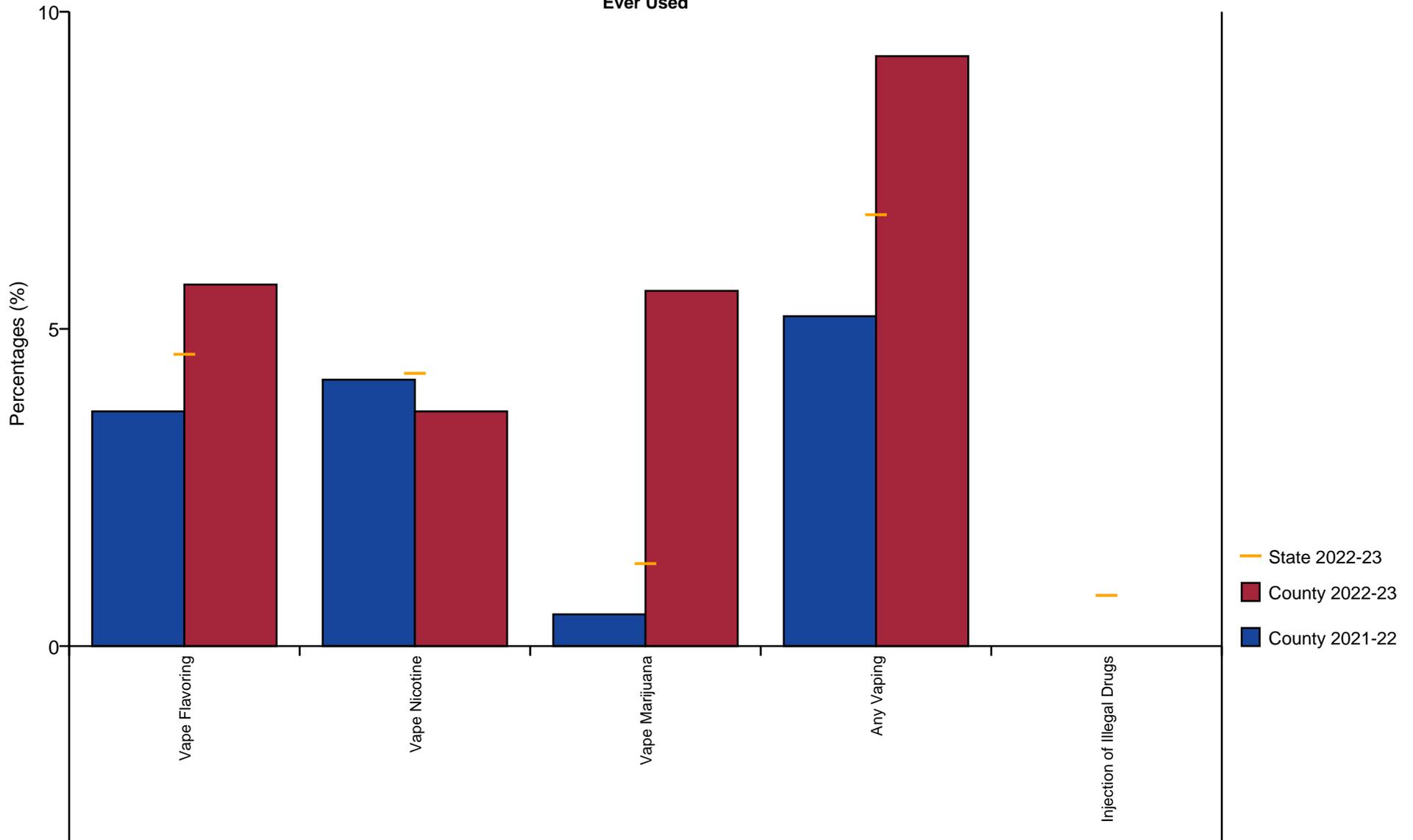


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Carroll County

Ever Used

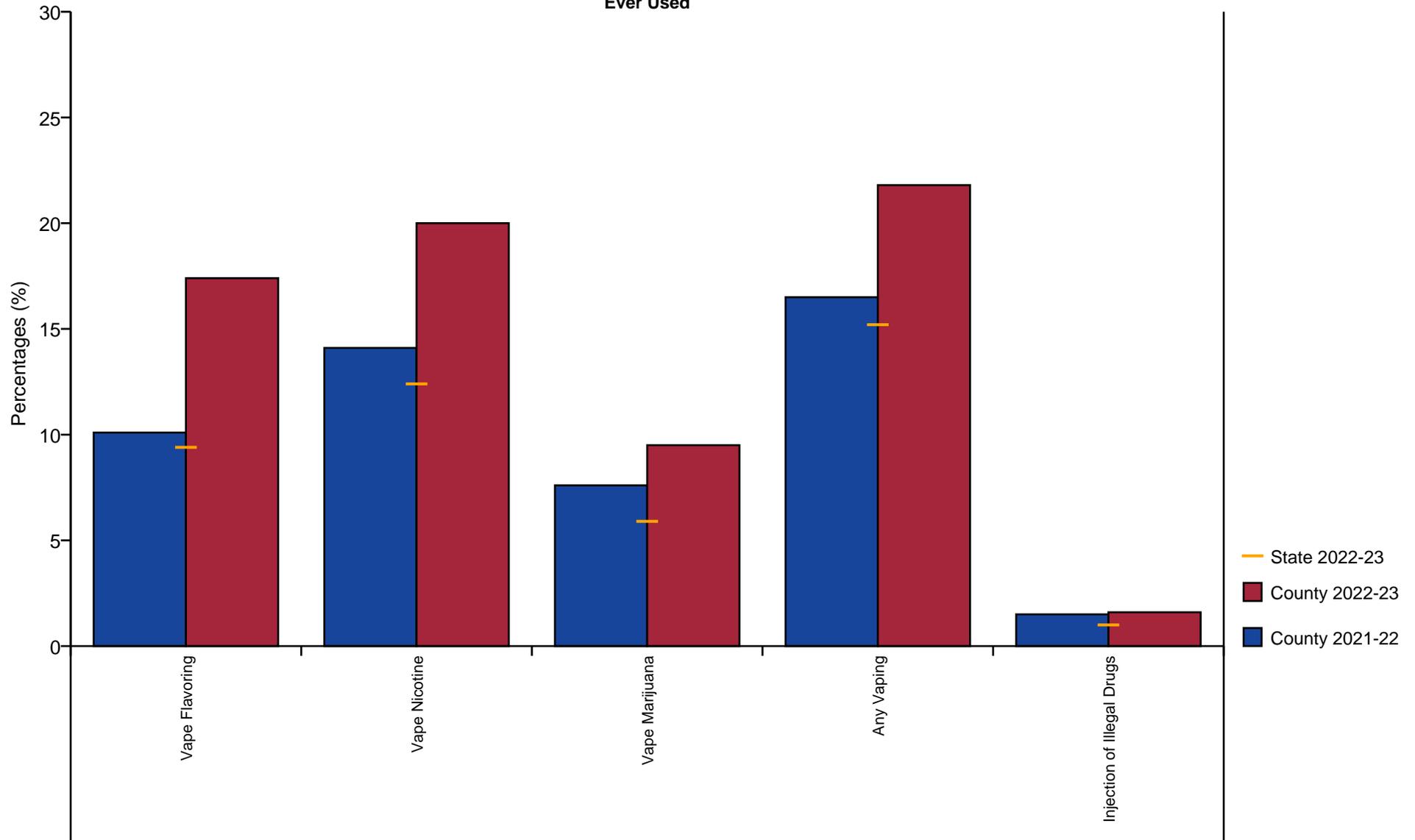


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Carroll County

Ever Used

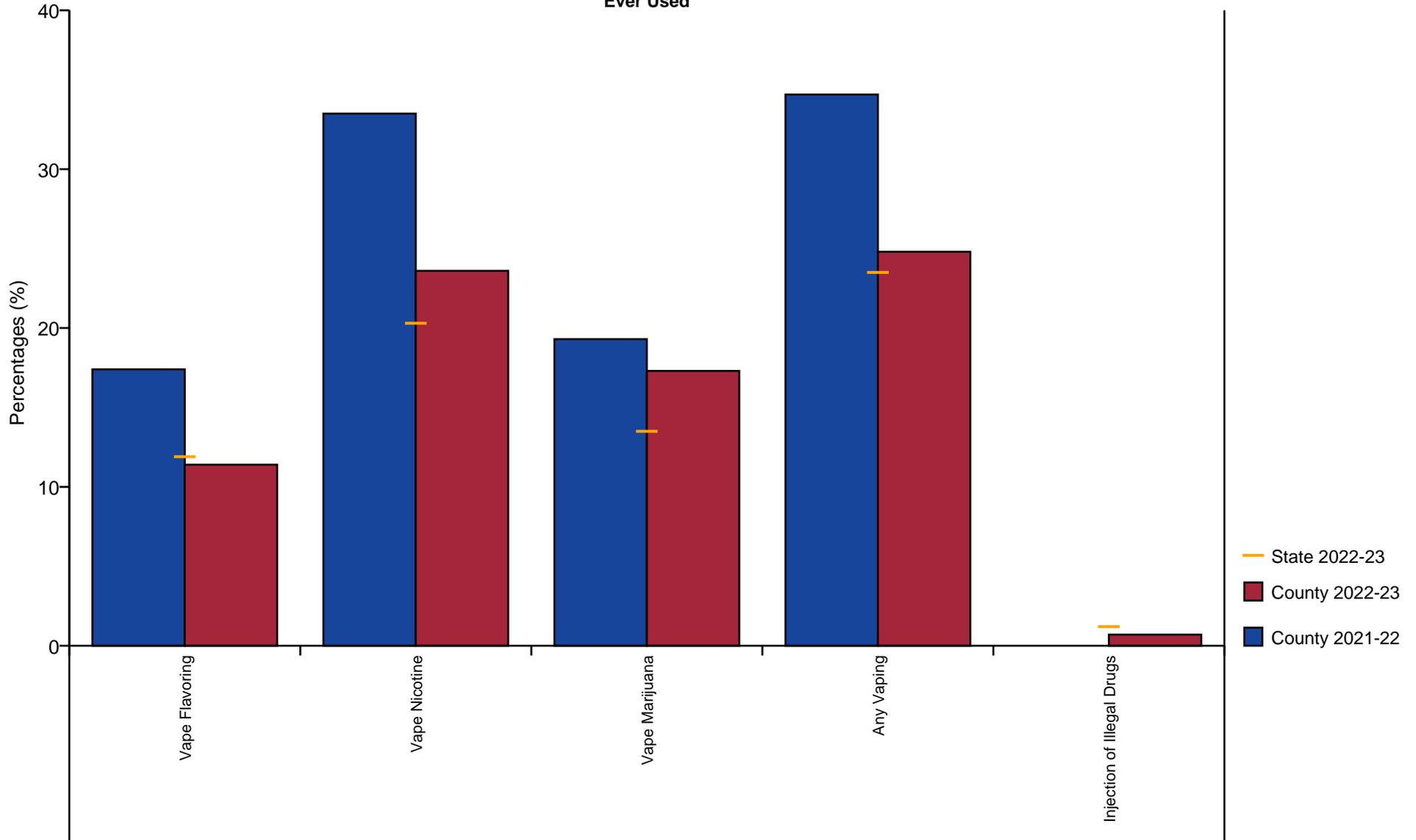


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Carroll County

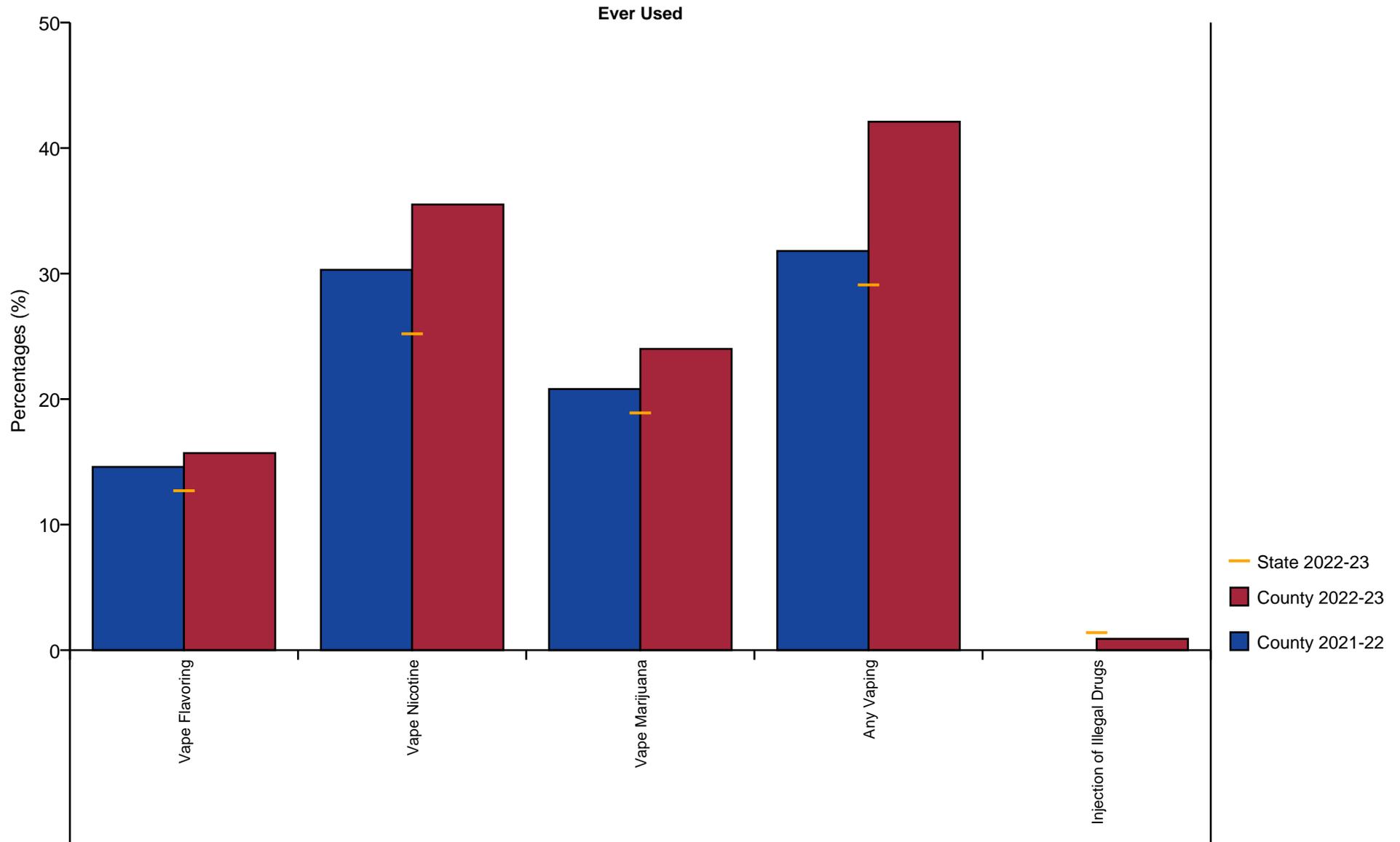
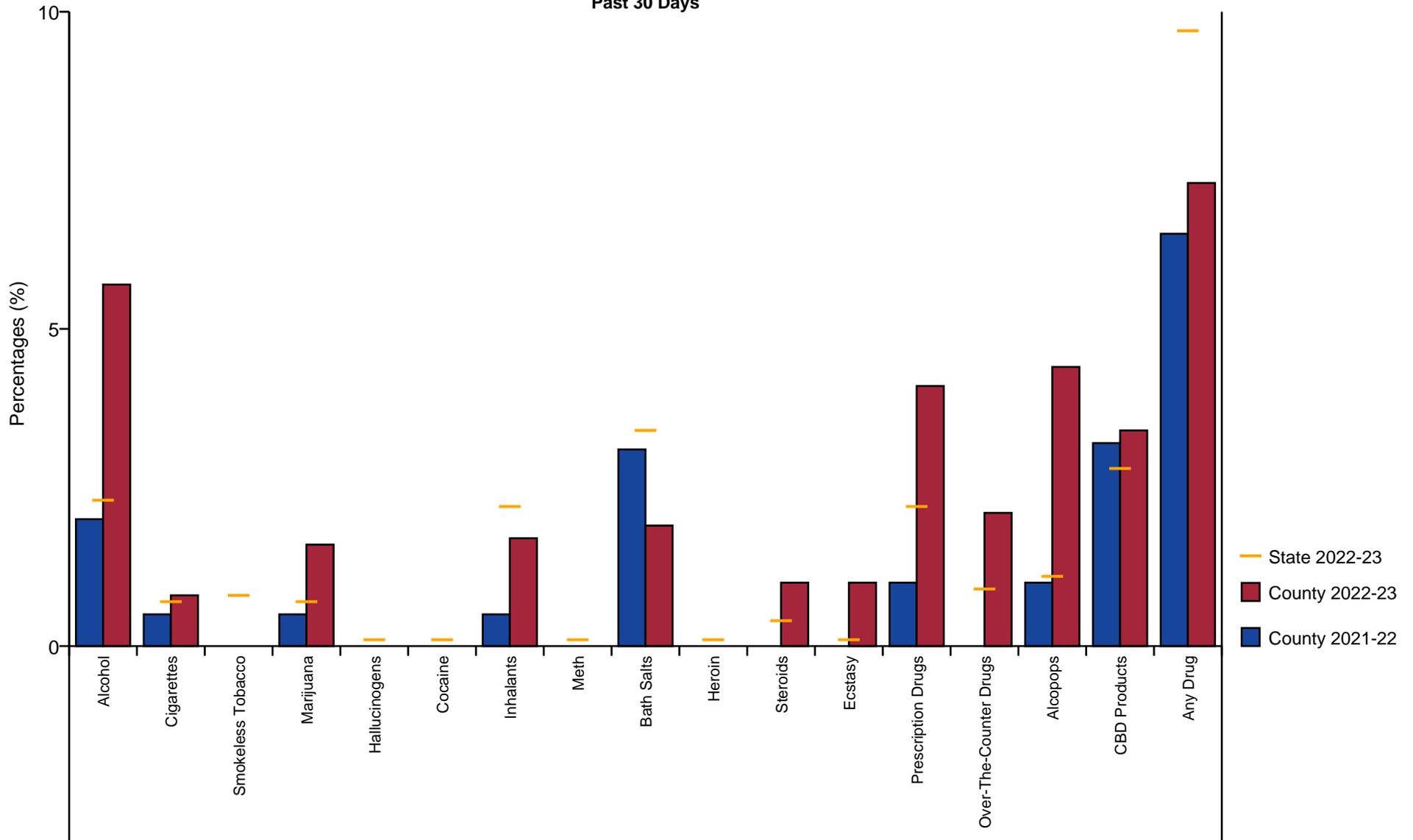


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Carroll County

Past 30 Days

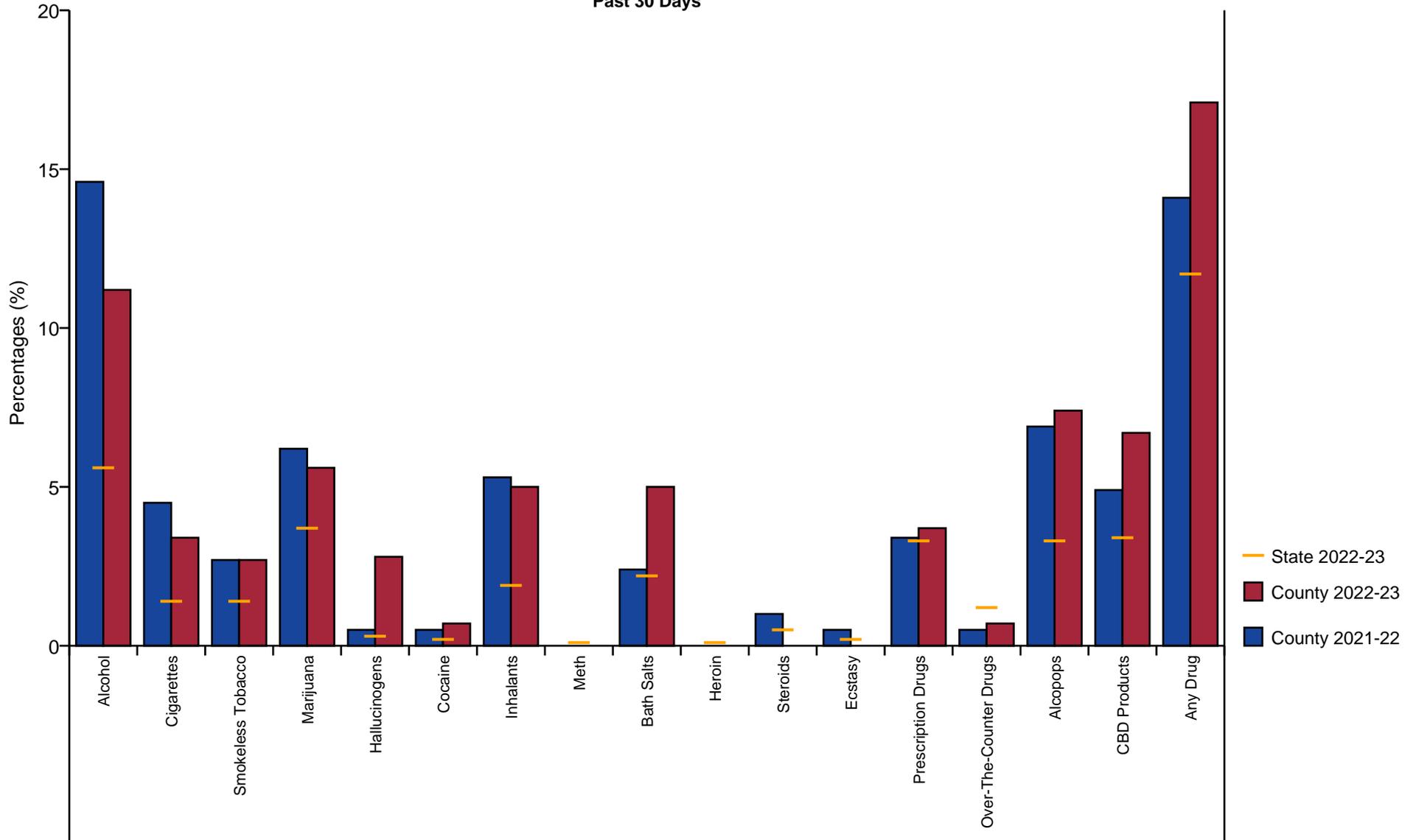


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Carroll County

Past 30 Days

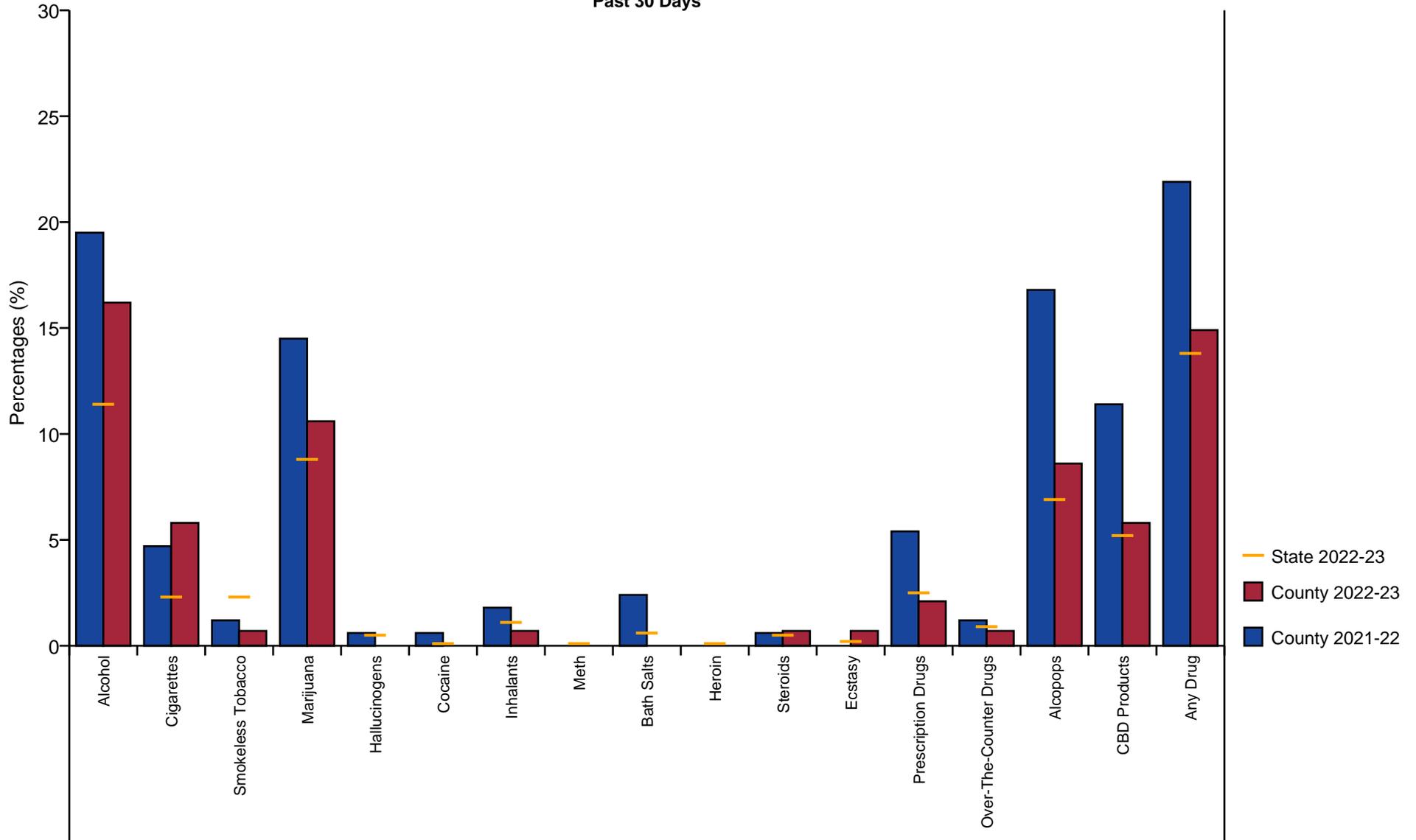


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Carroll County

Past 30 Days

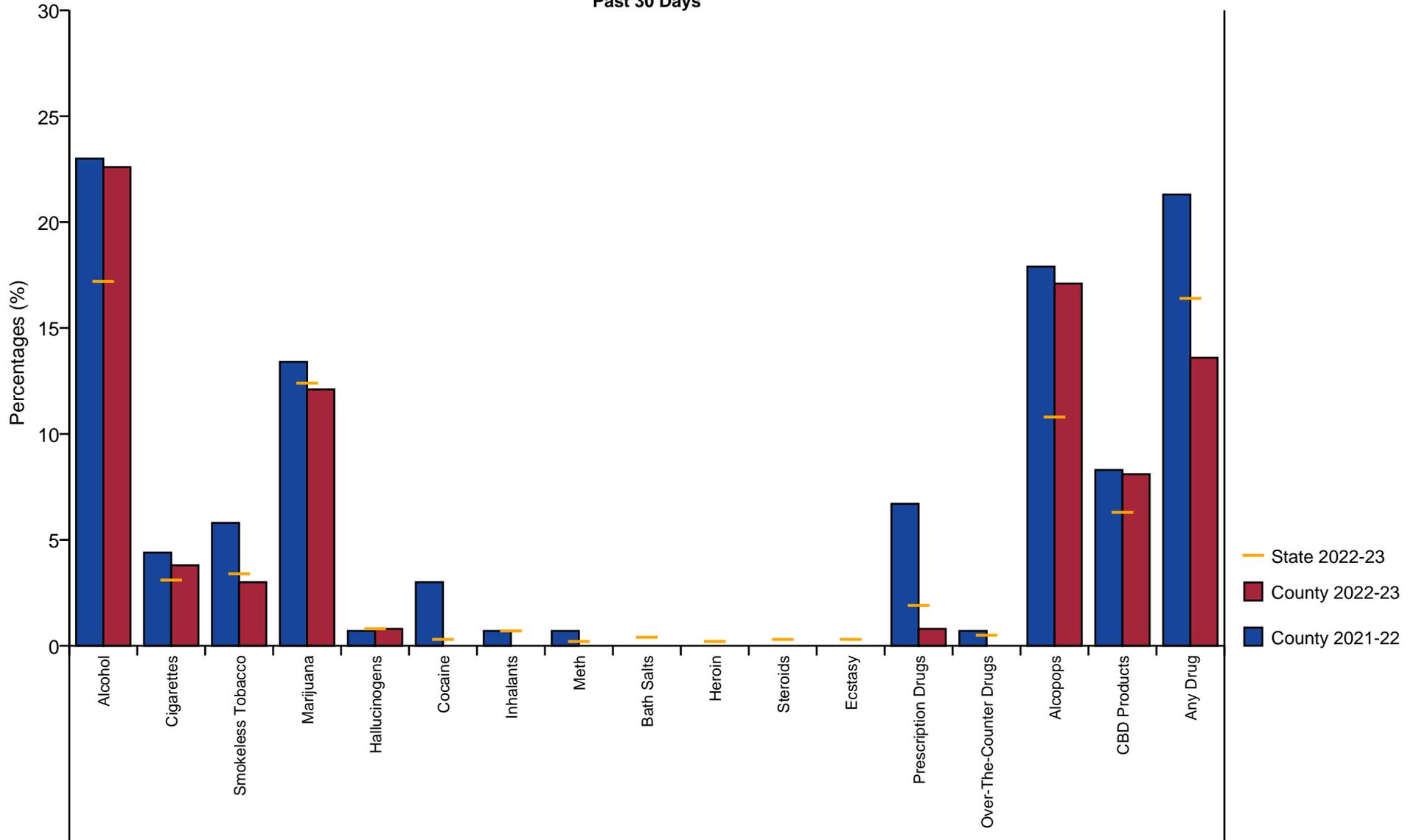


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Carroll County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Carroll County

Past 30 Days

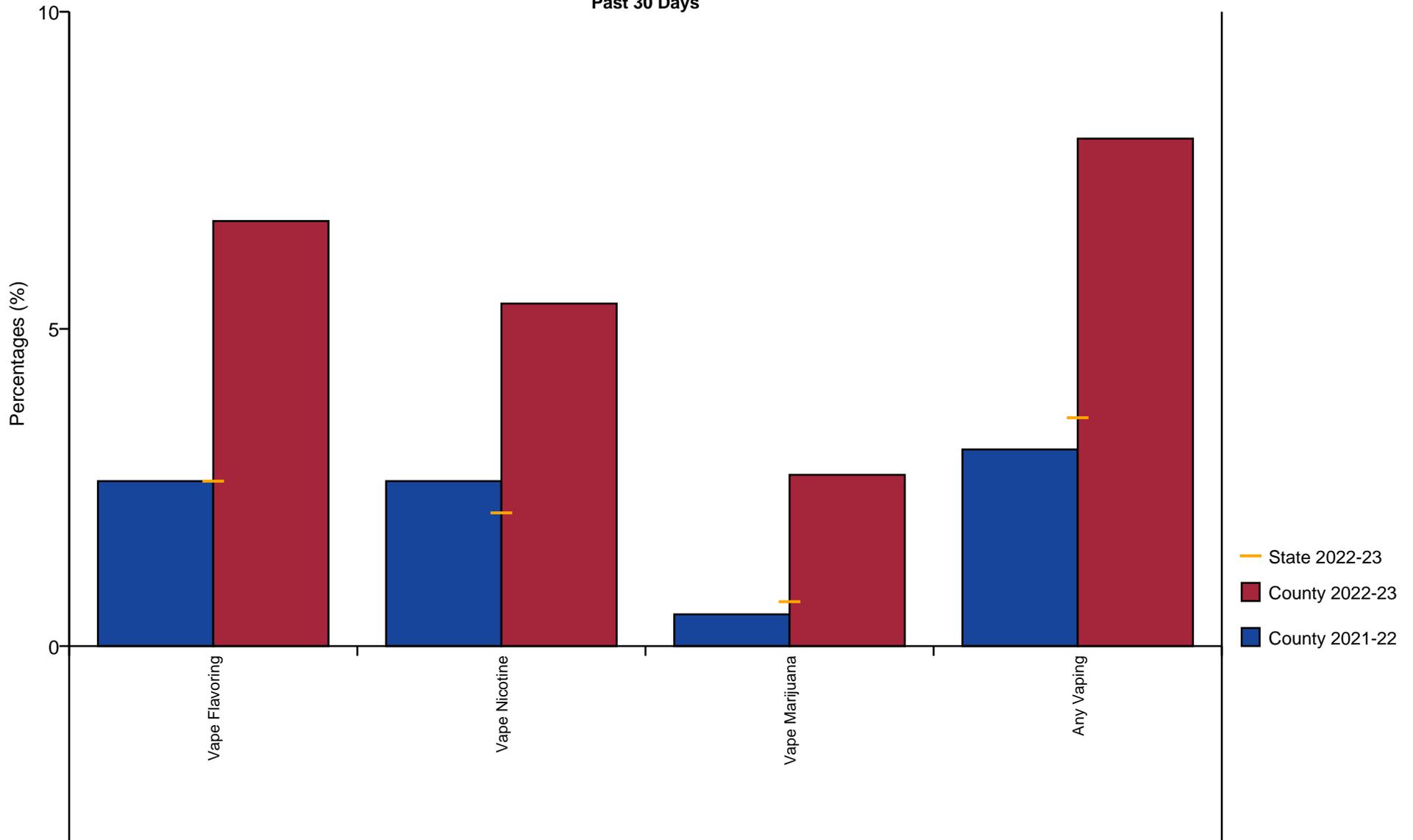


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Carroll County

Past 30 Days

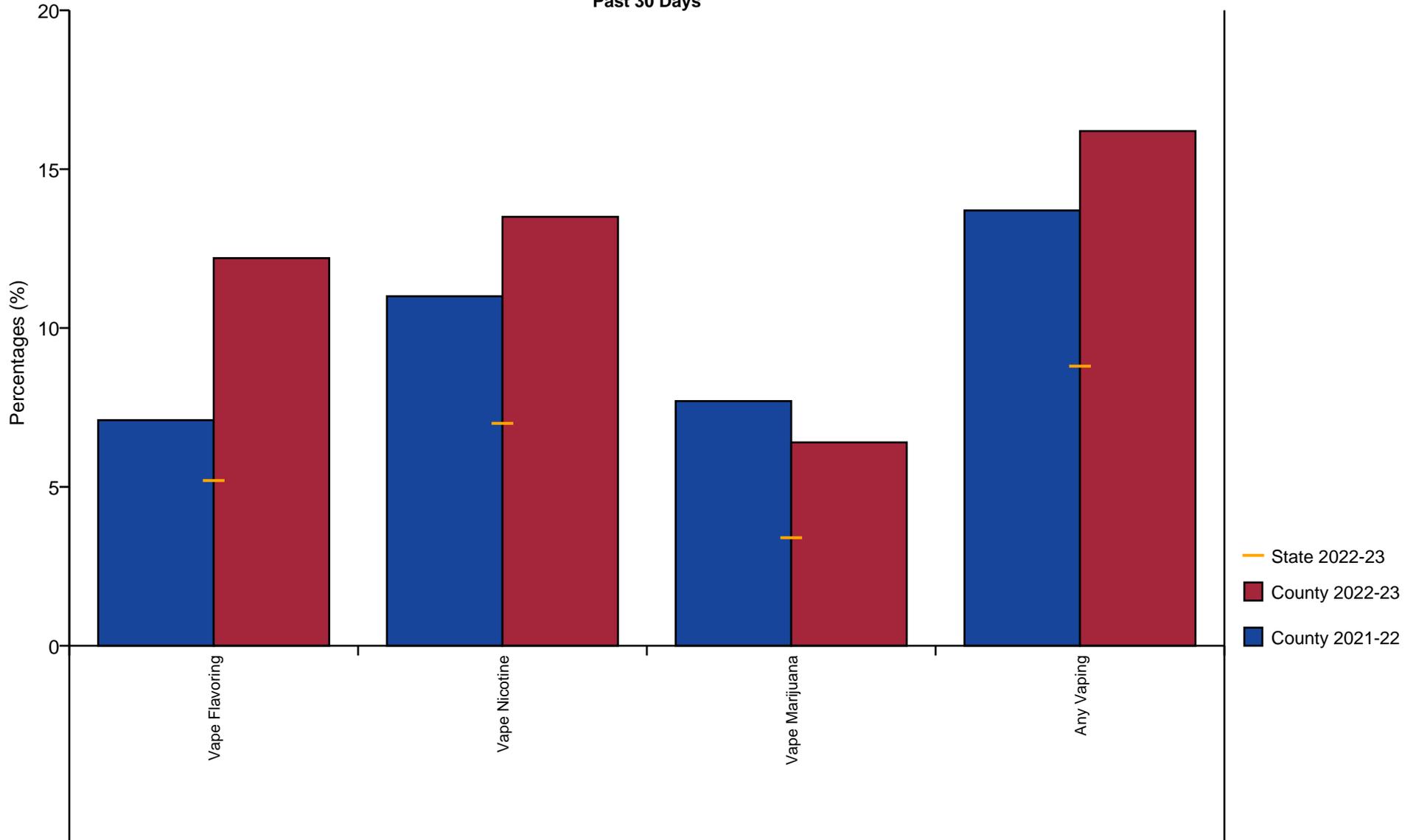


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Carroll County

Past 30 Days

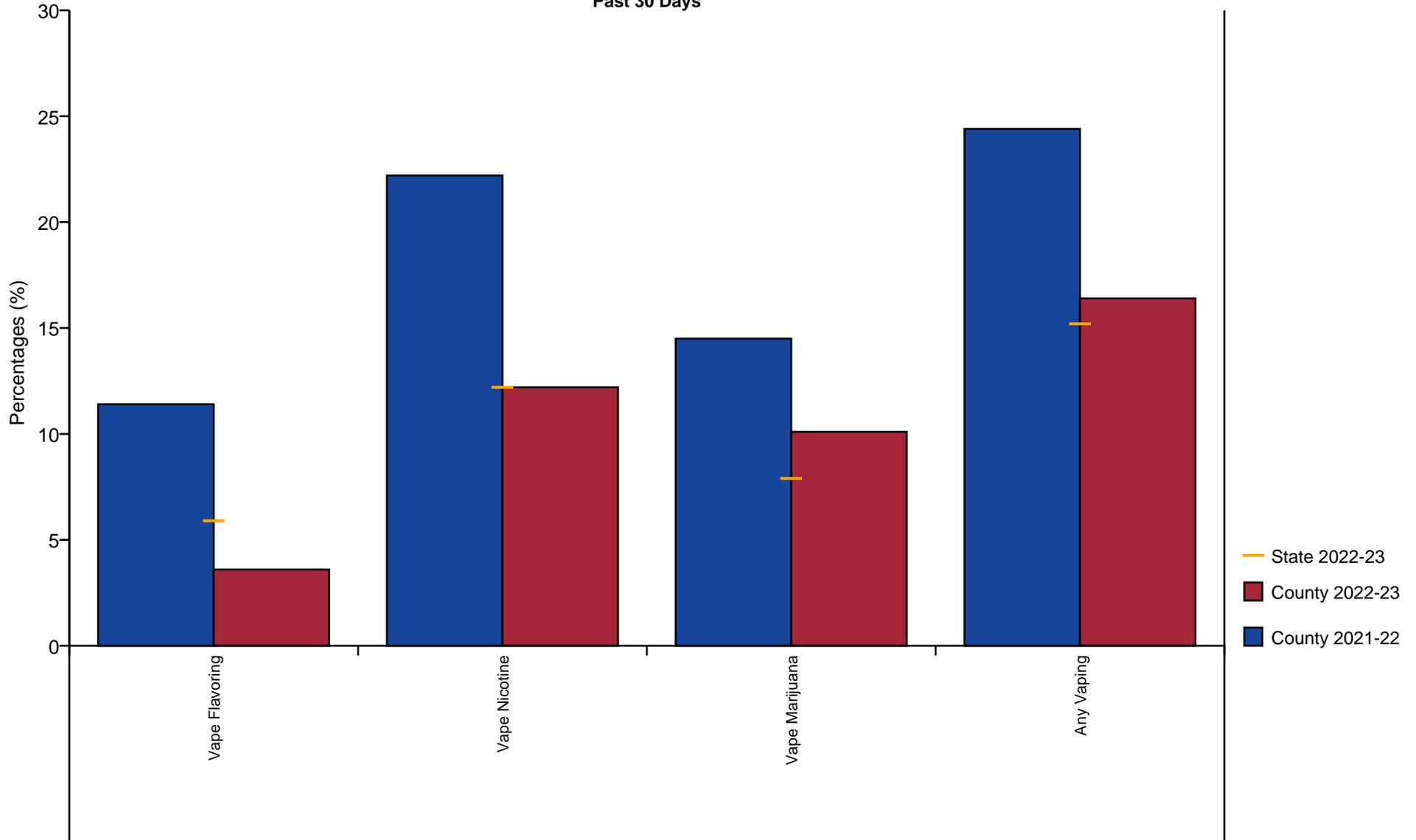


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Carroll County

Past 30 Days

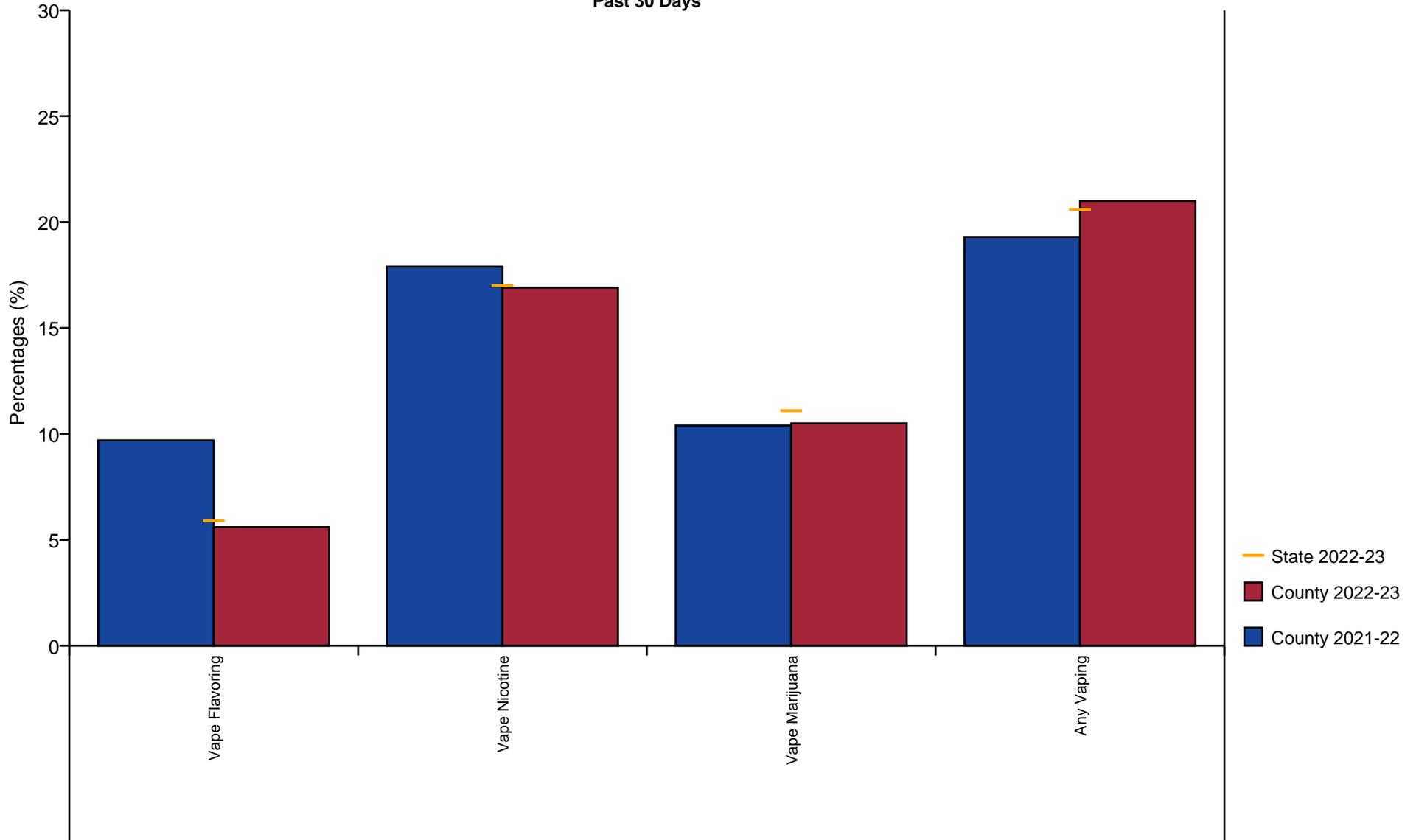


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Carroll County

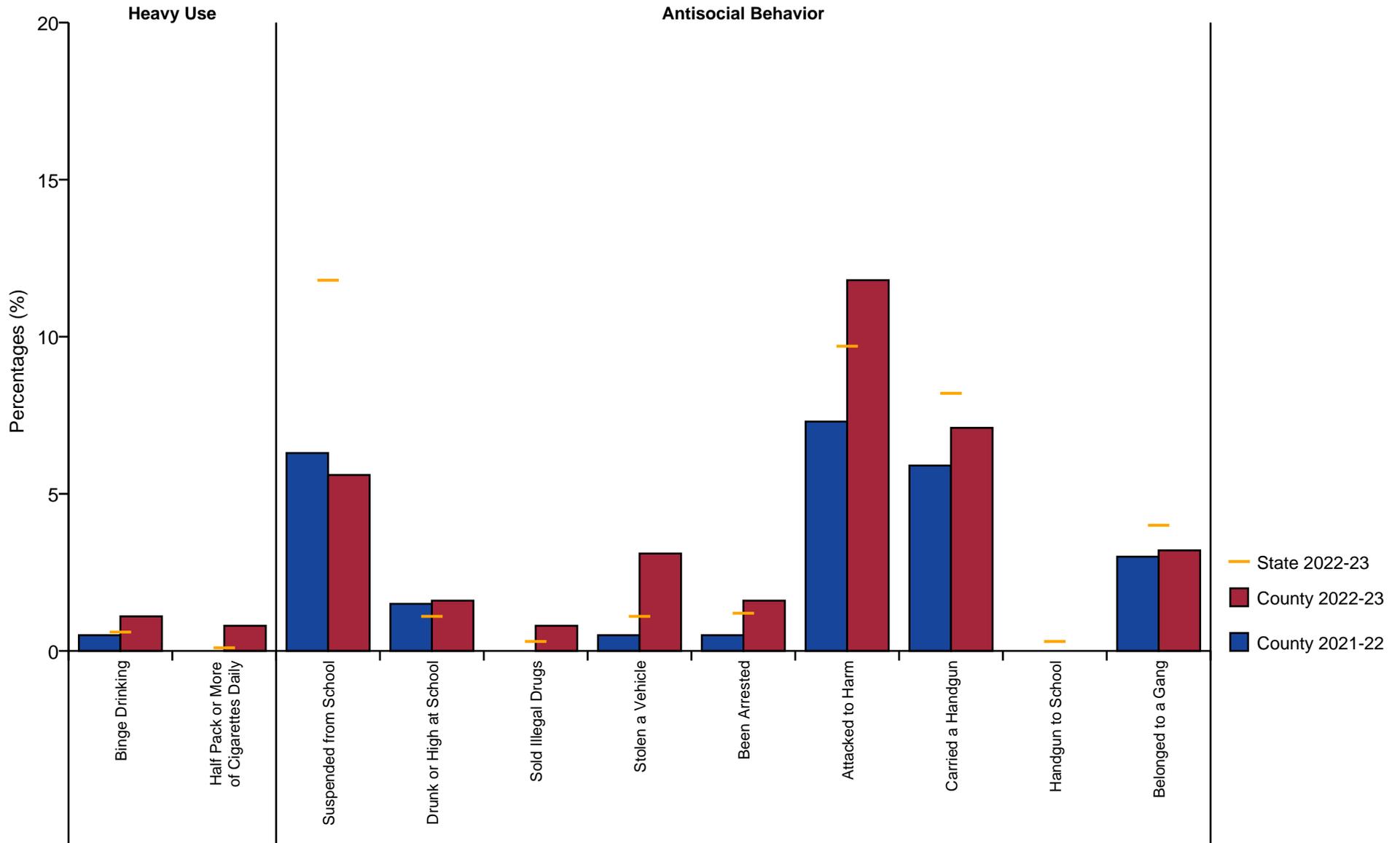


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Carroll County

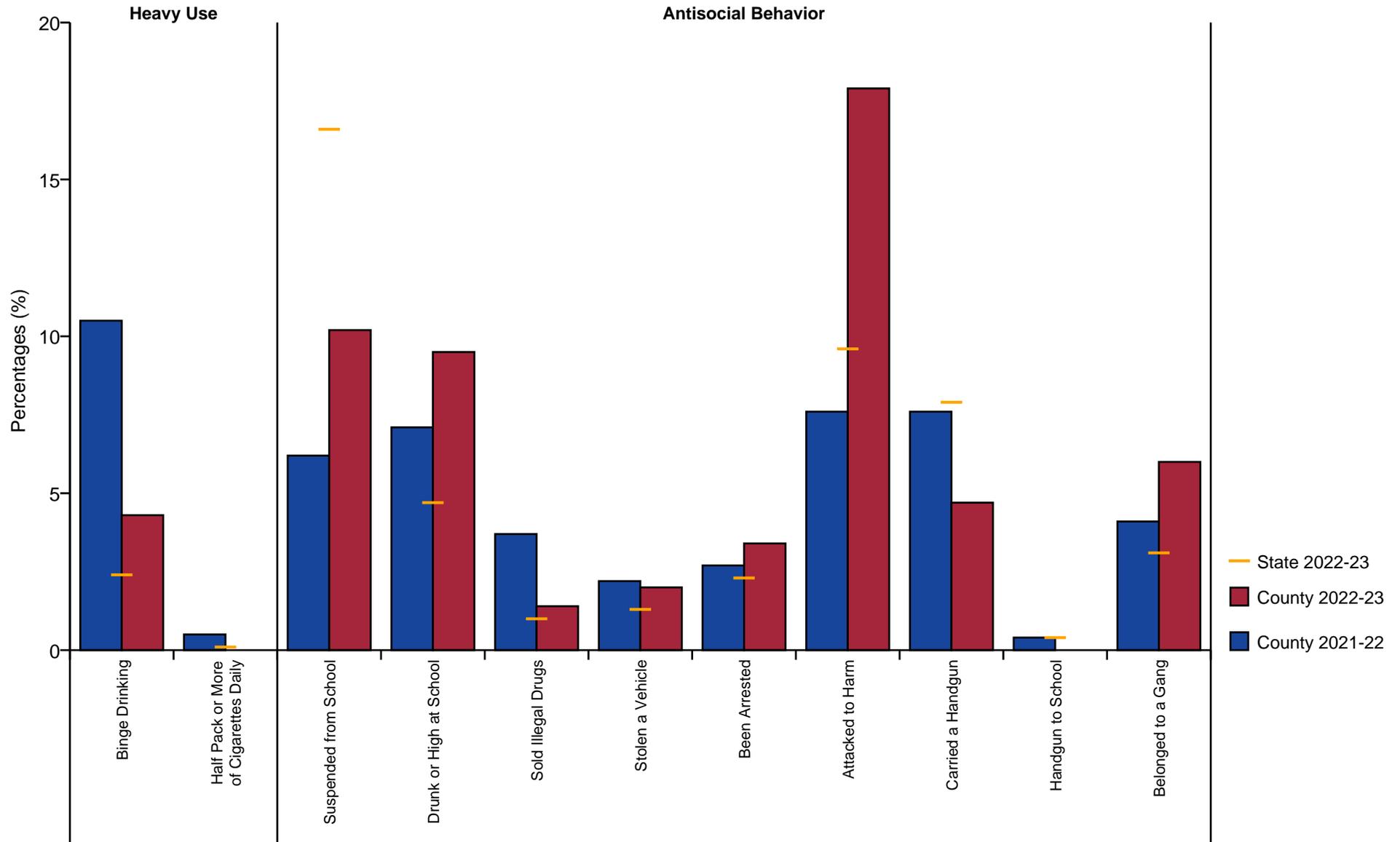


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Carroll County

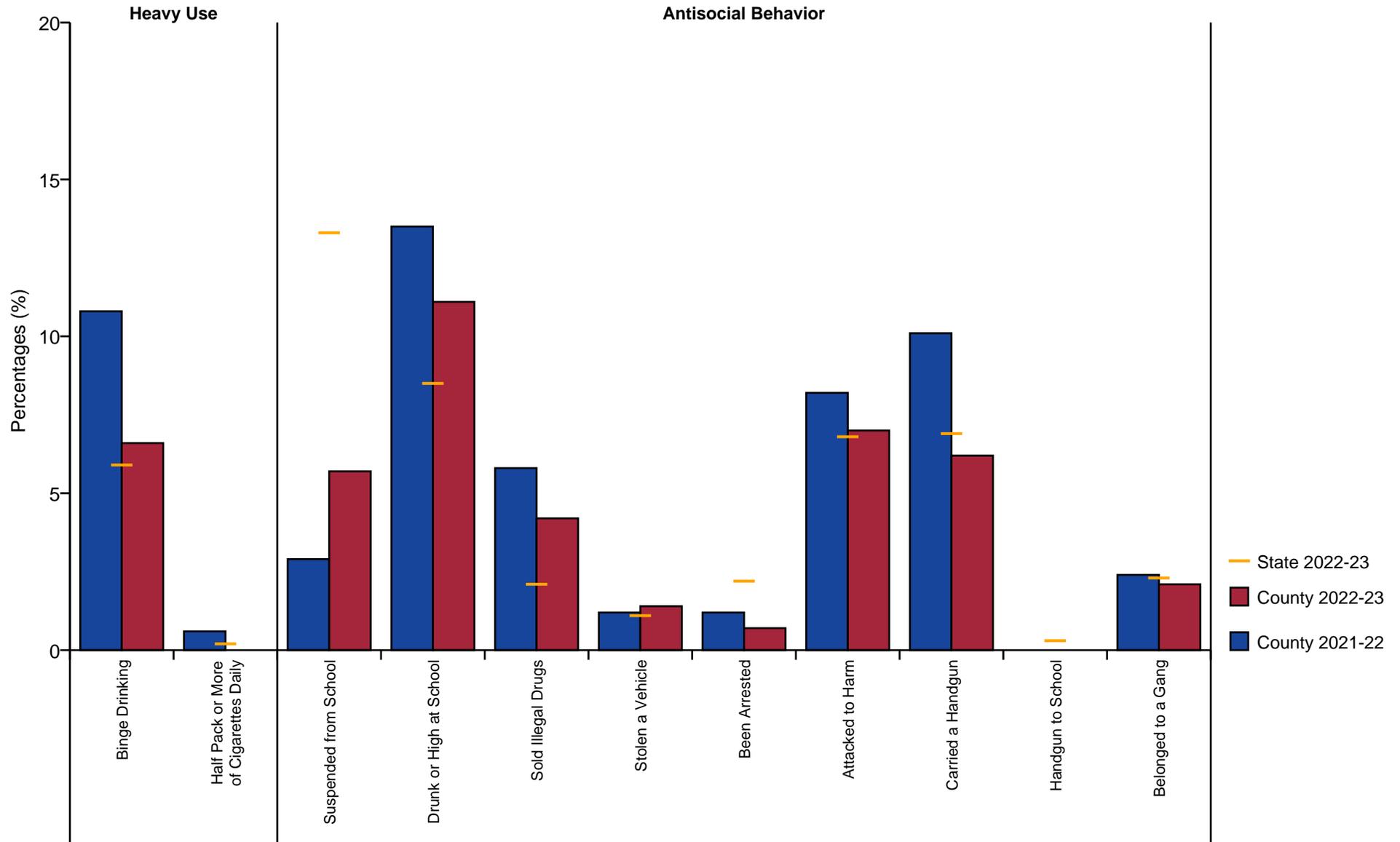


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Carroll County

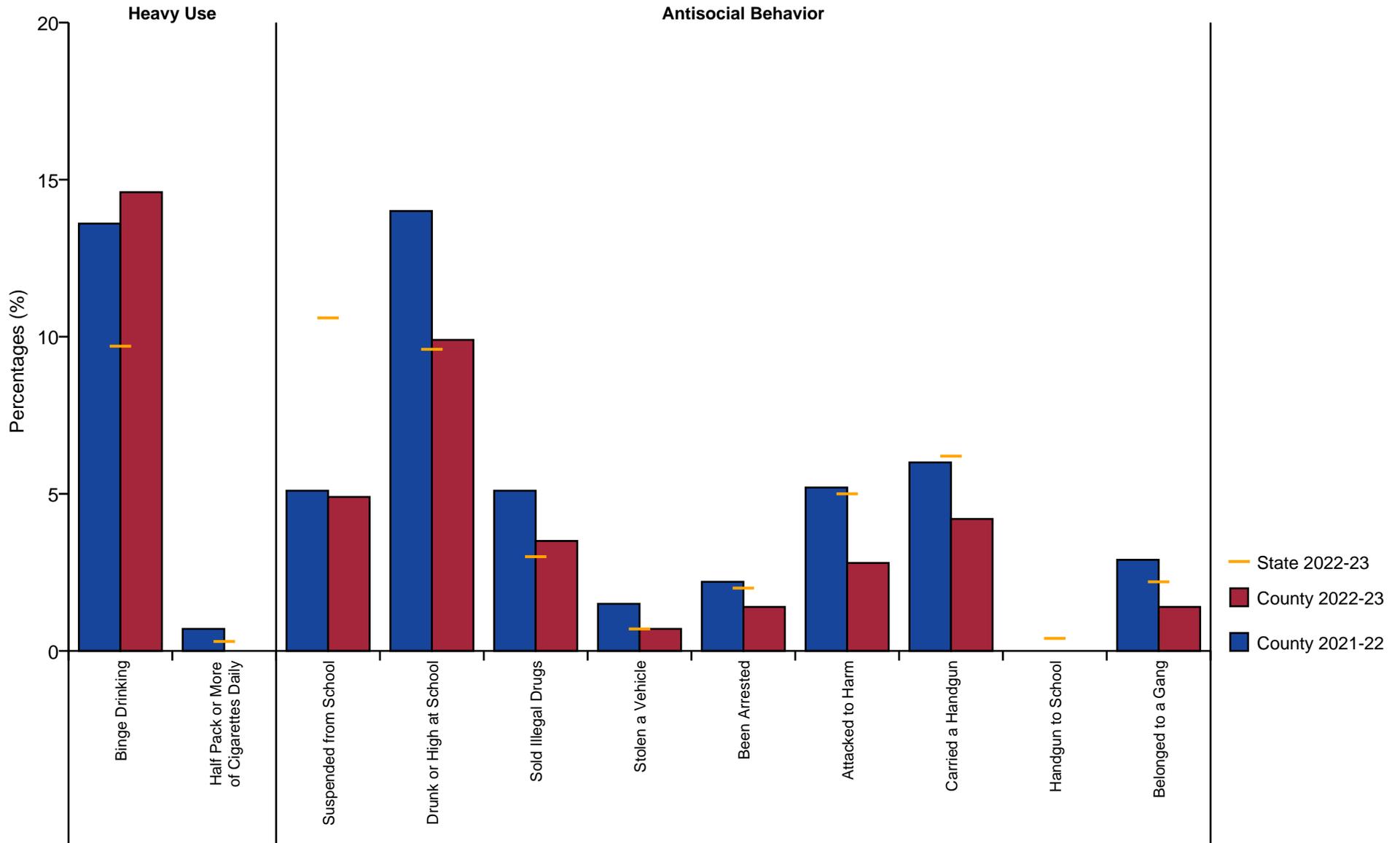
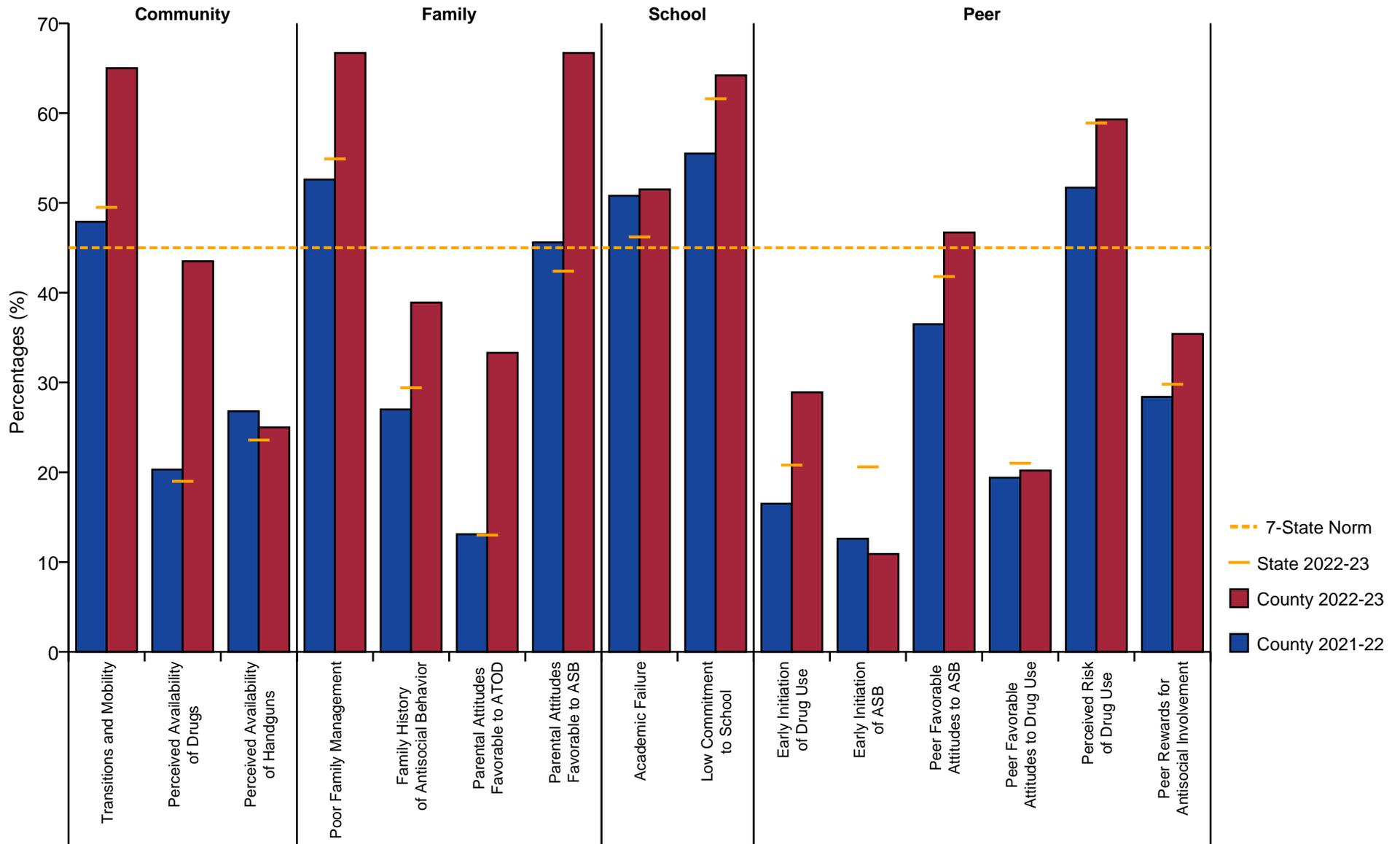


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

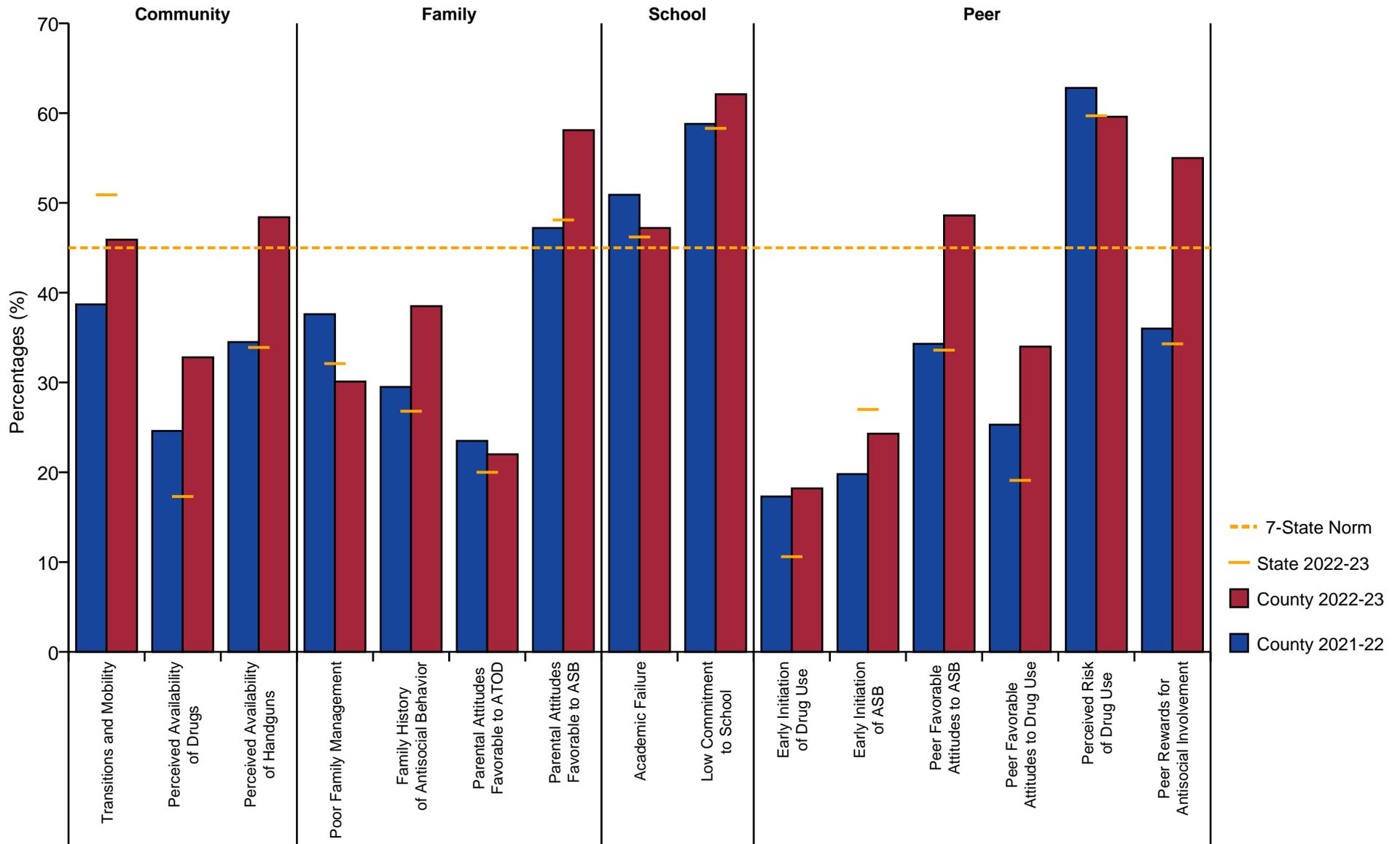
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

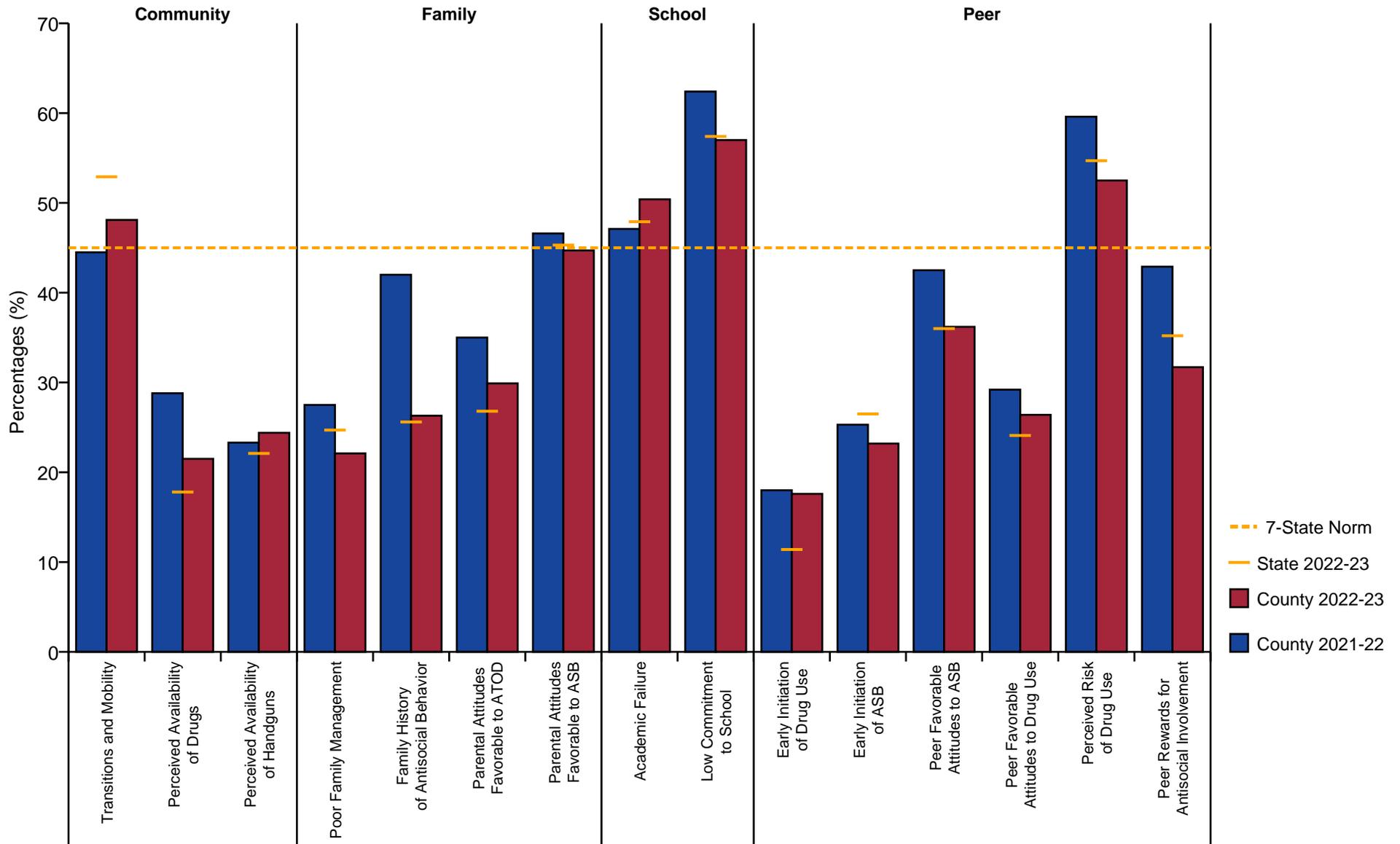
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

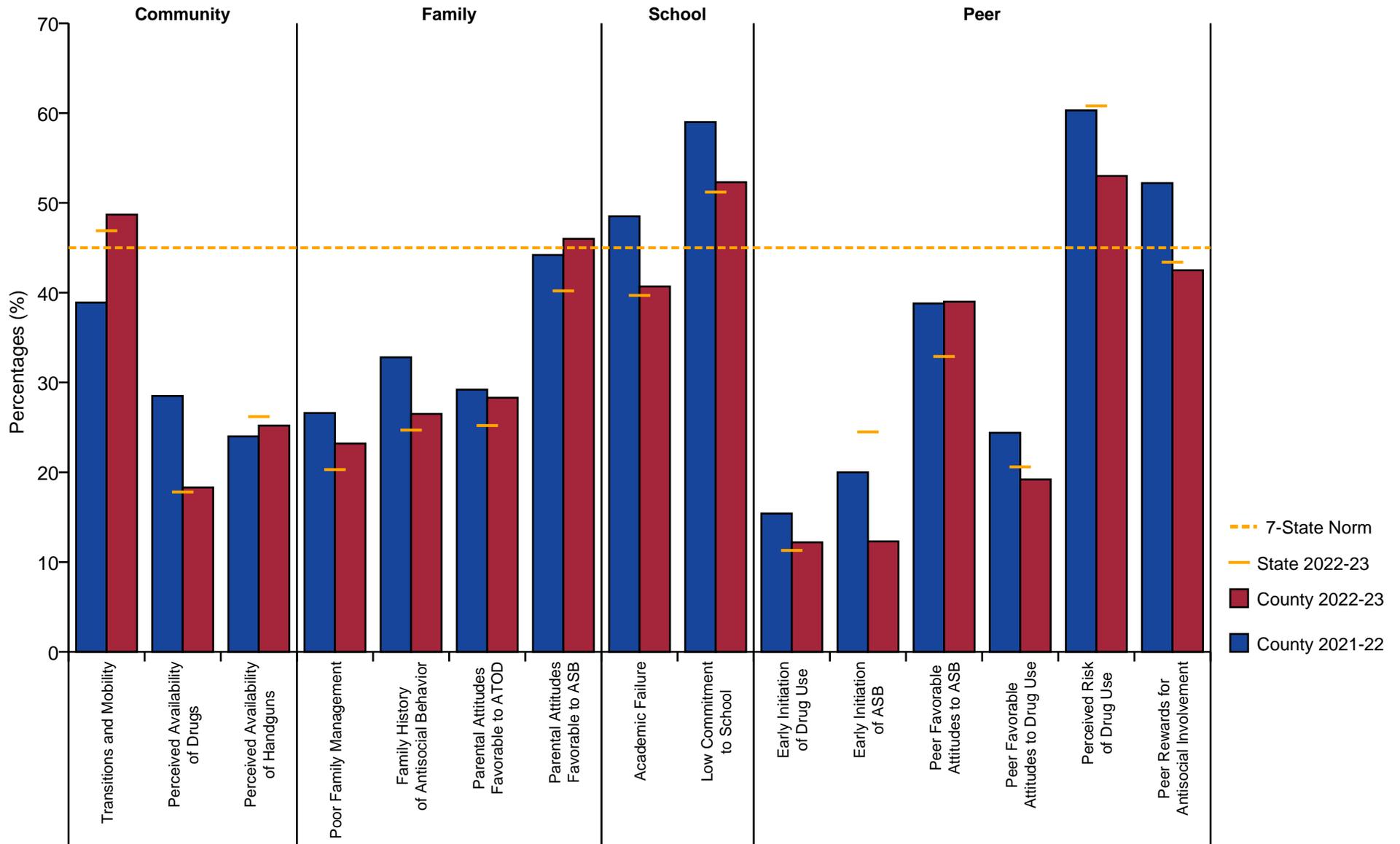
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

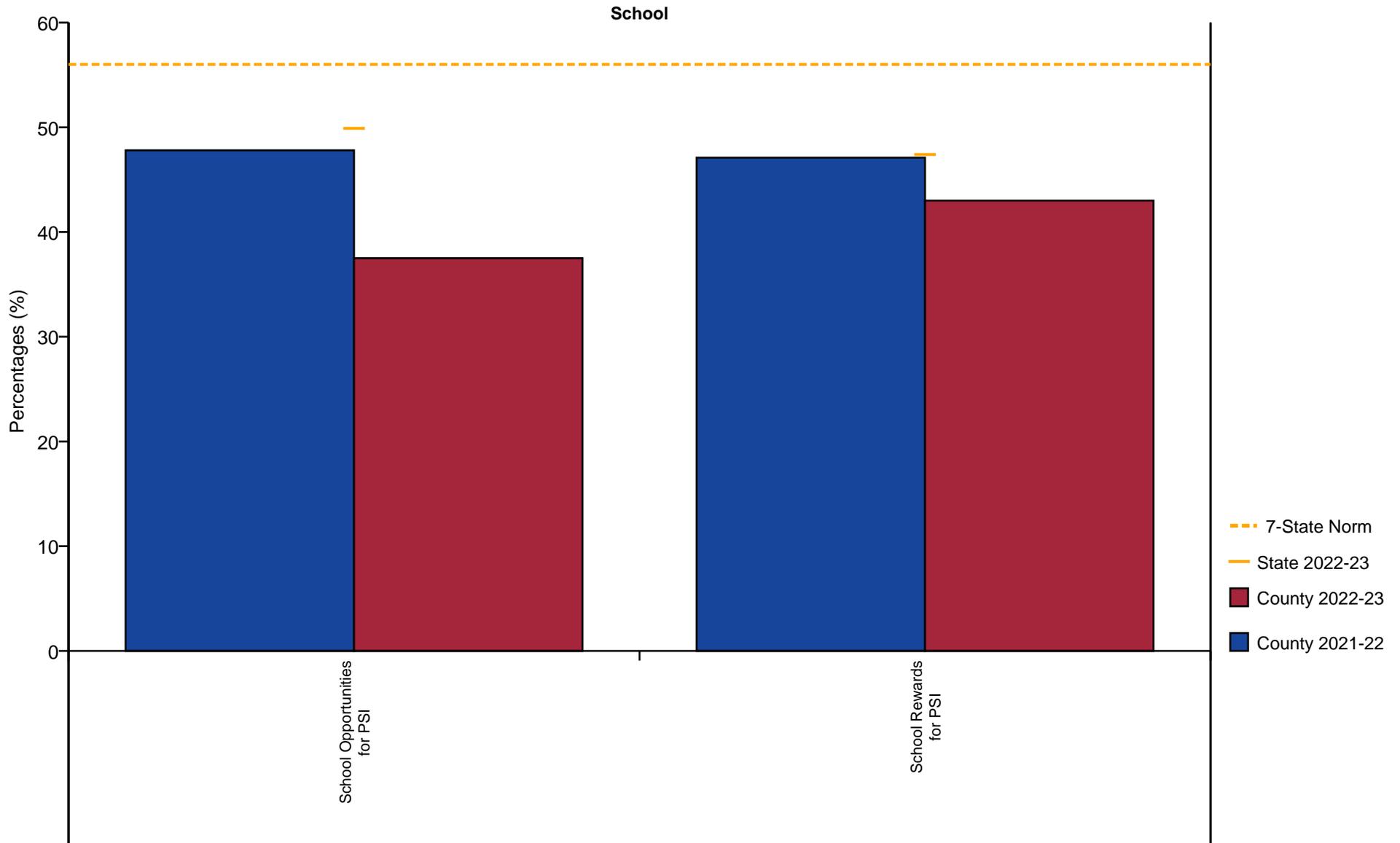
Risk Factors - Grade 12 Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

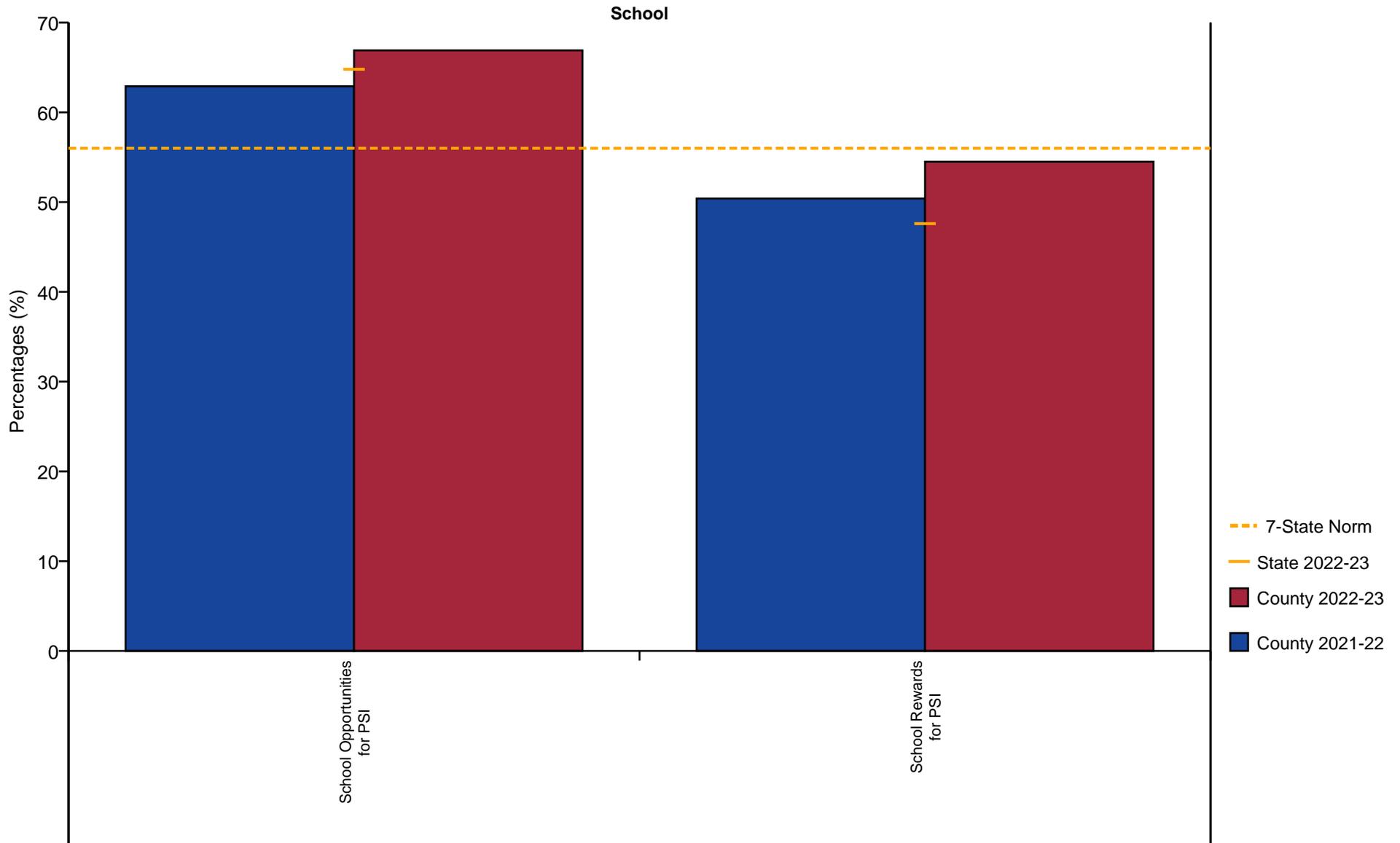
Protective Factors - Grade 6 Carroll County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

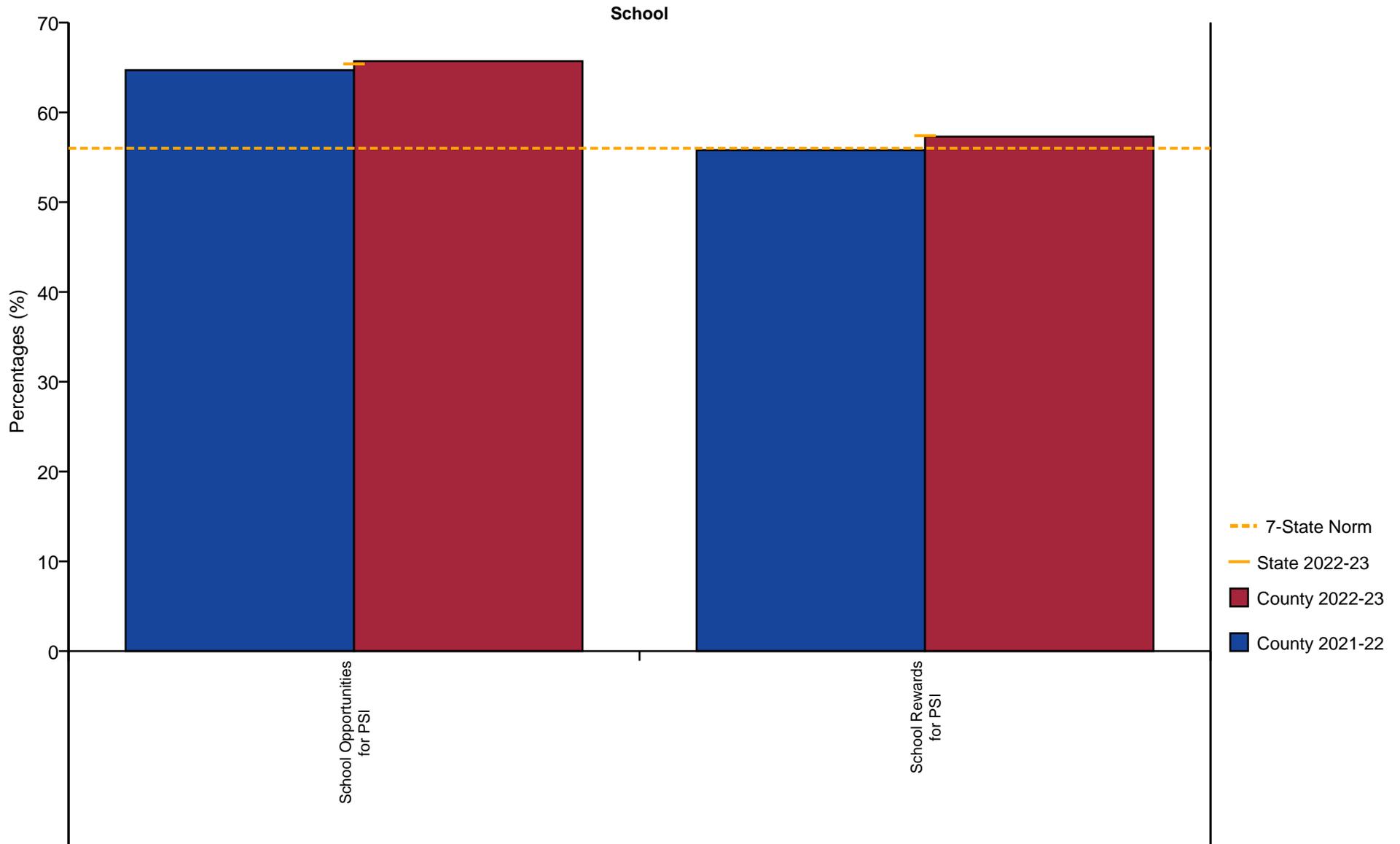
Protective Factors - Grade 8 Carroll County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Carroll County

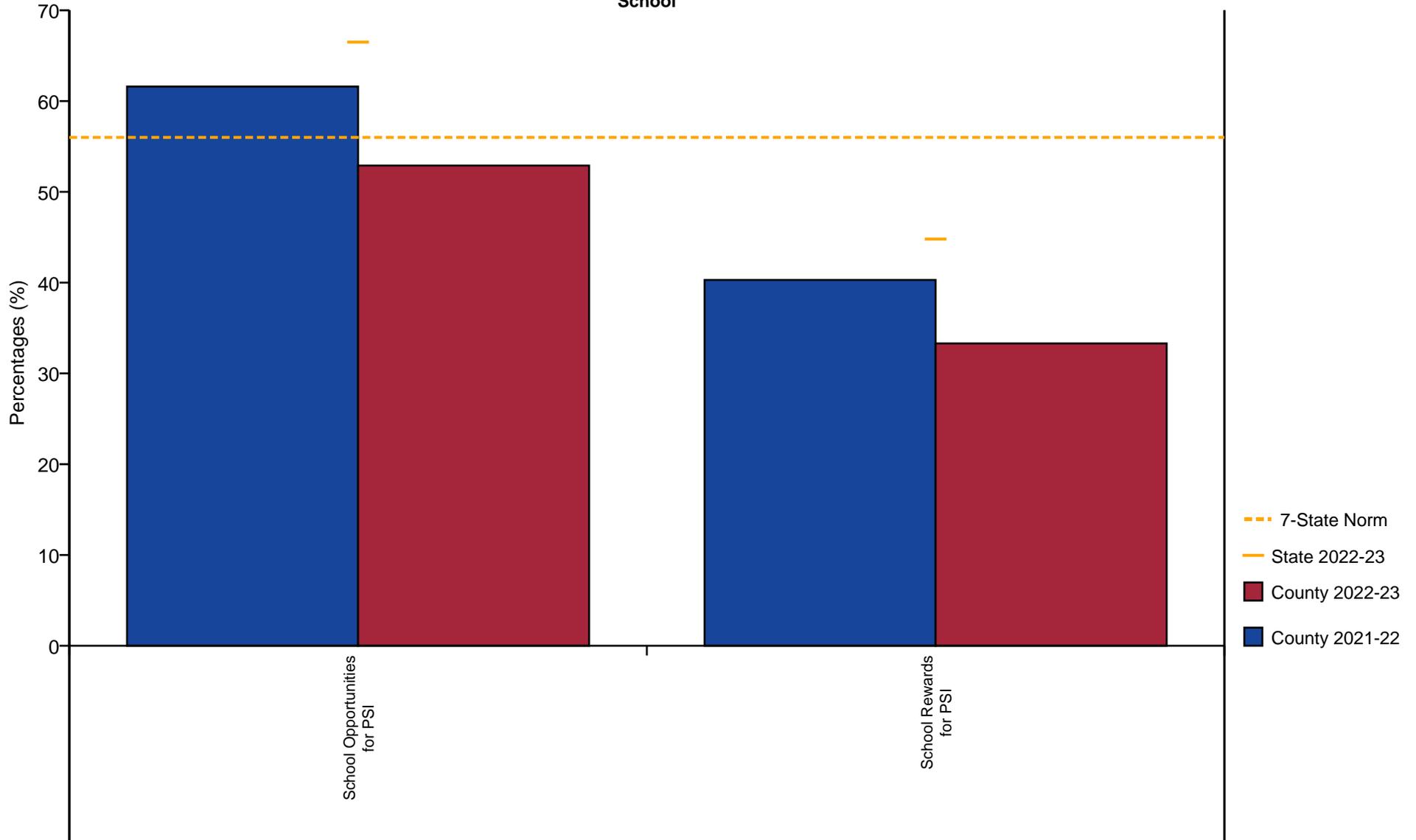


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Carroll County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Carroll County

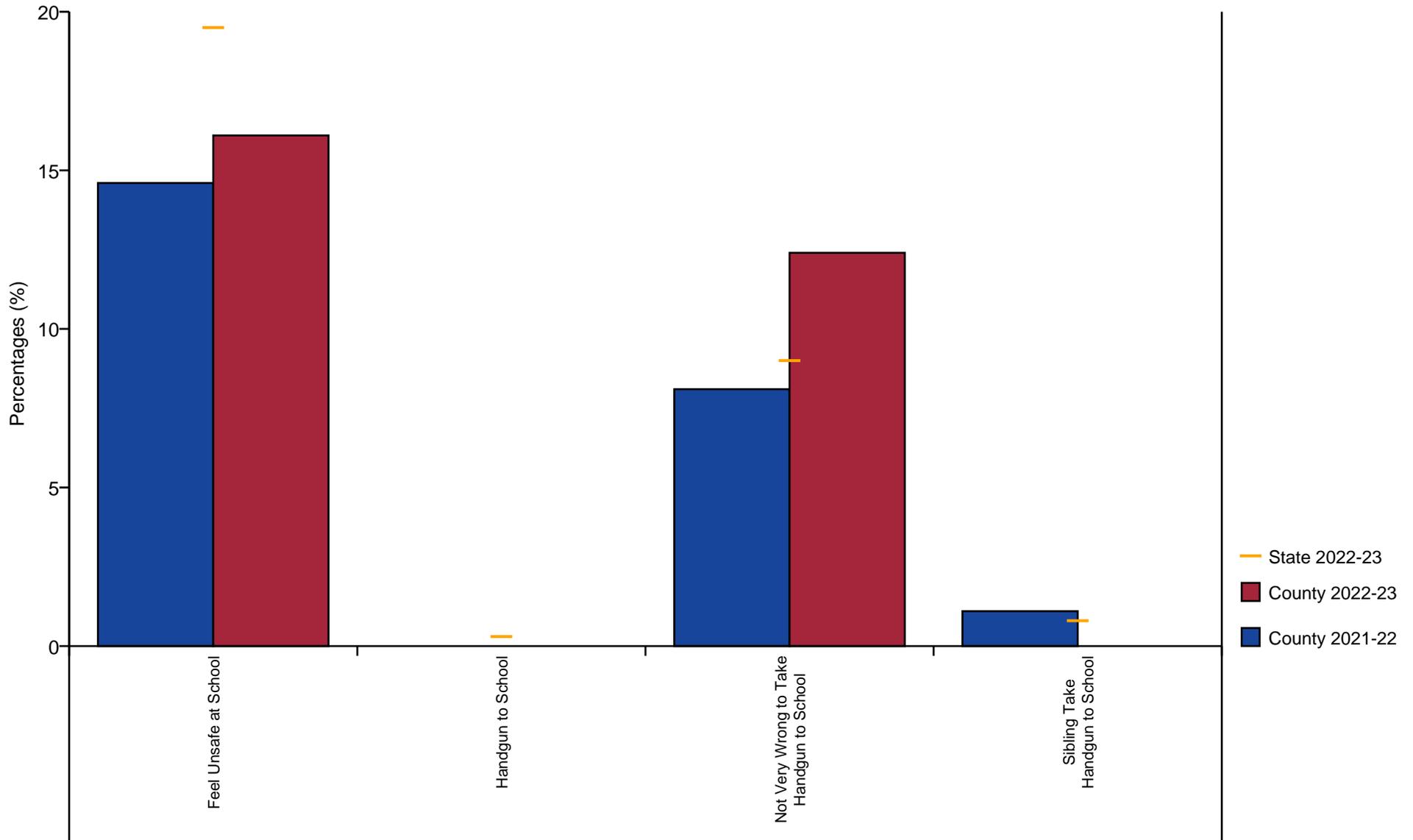


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Carroll County

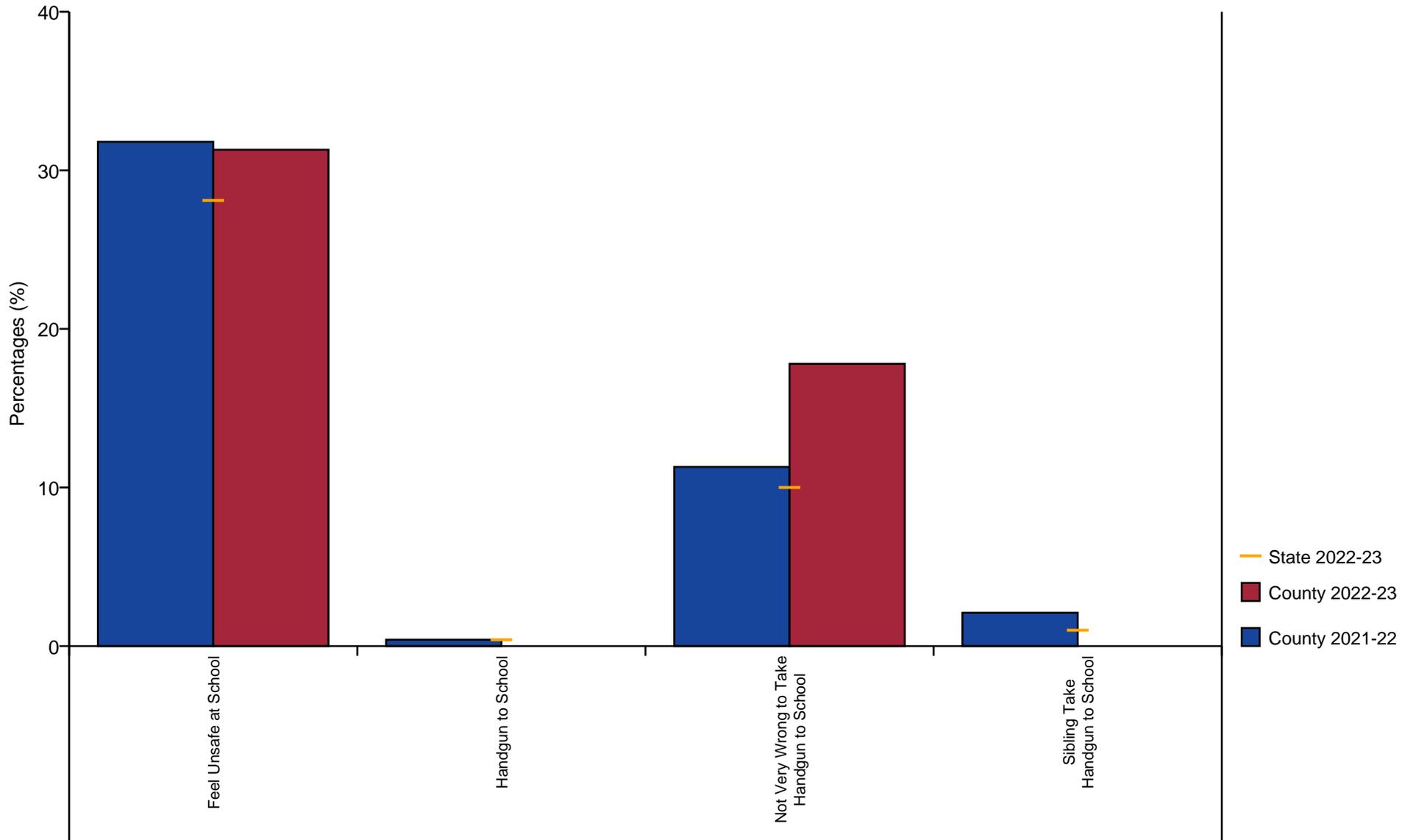


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Carroll County

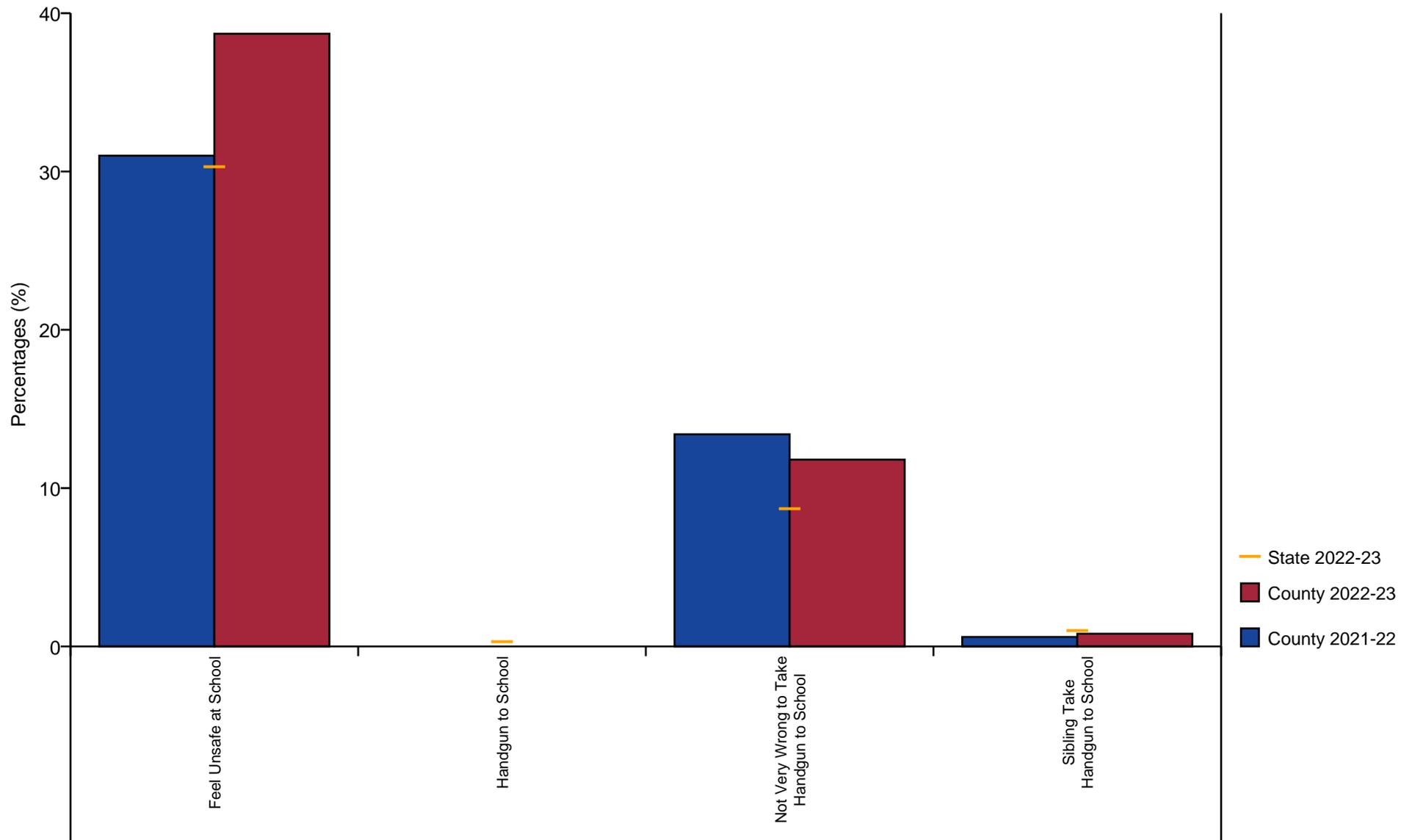


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Carroll County

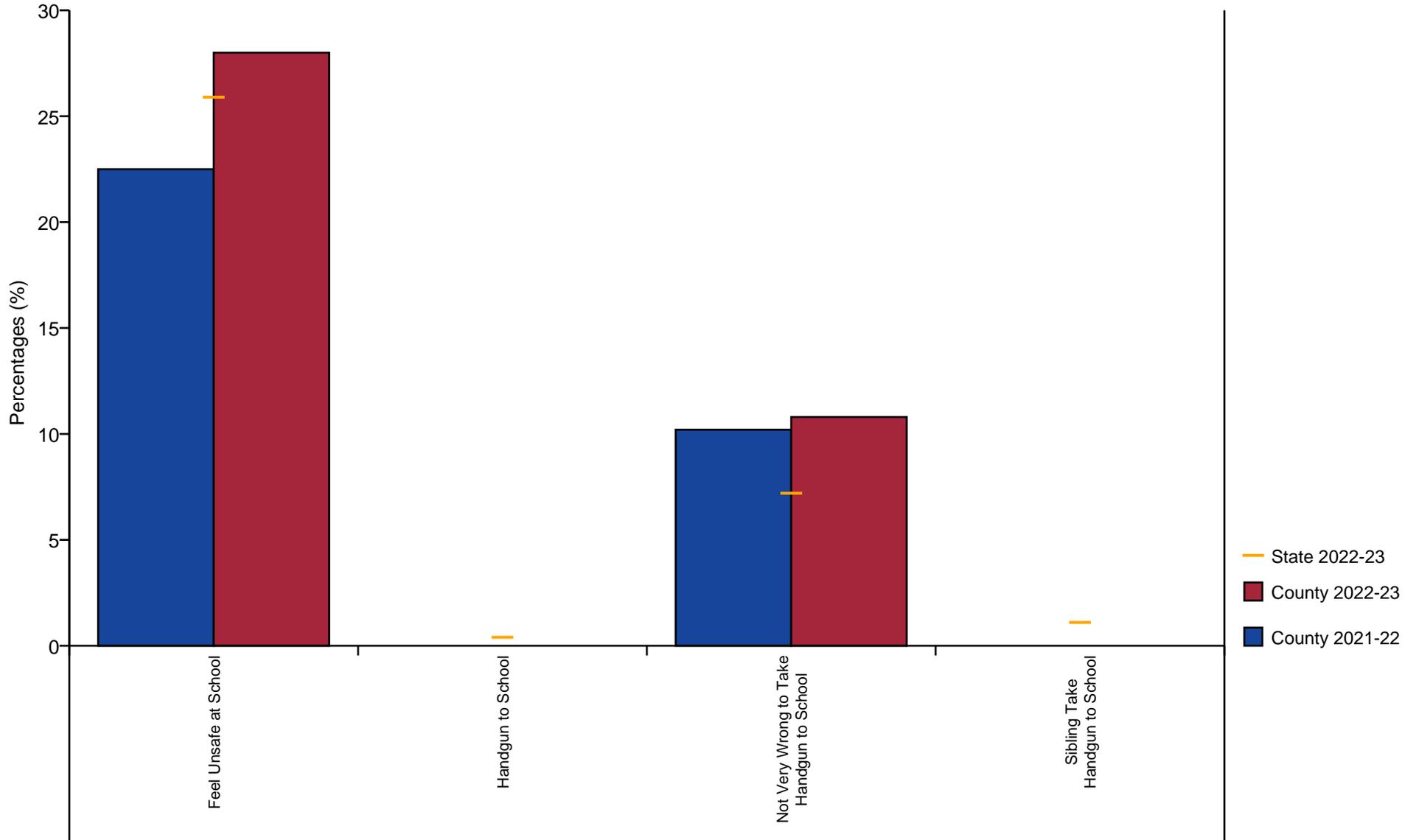
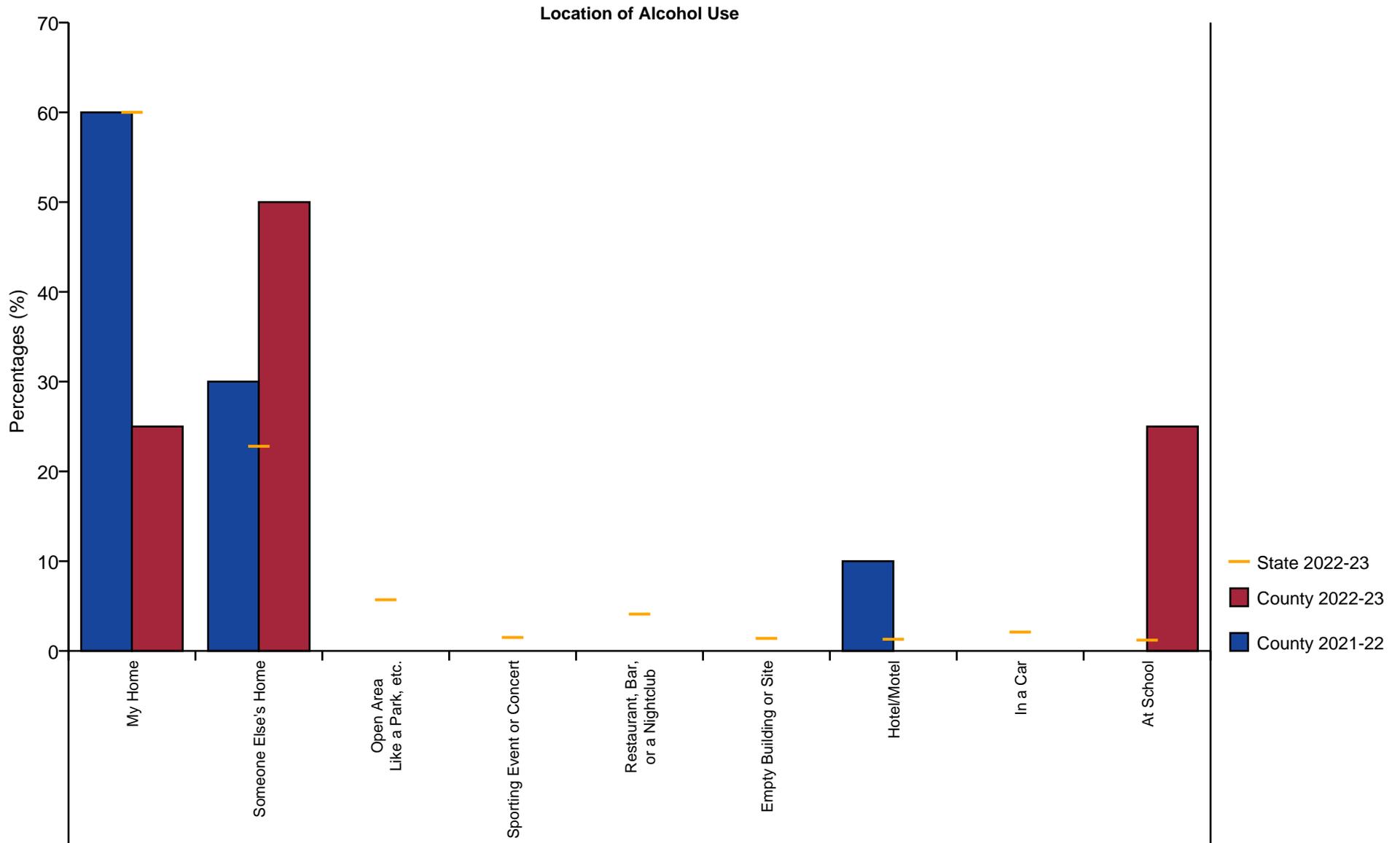


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

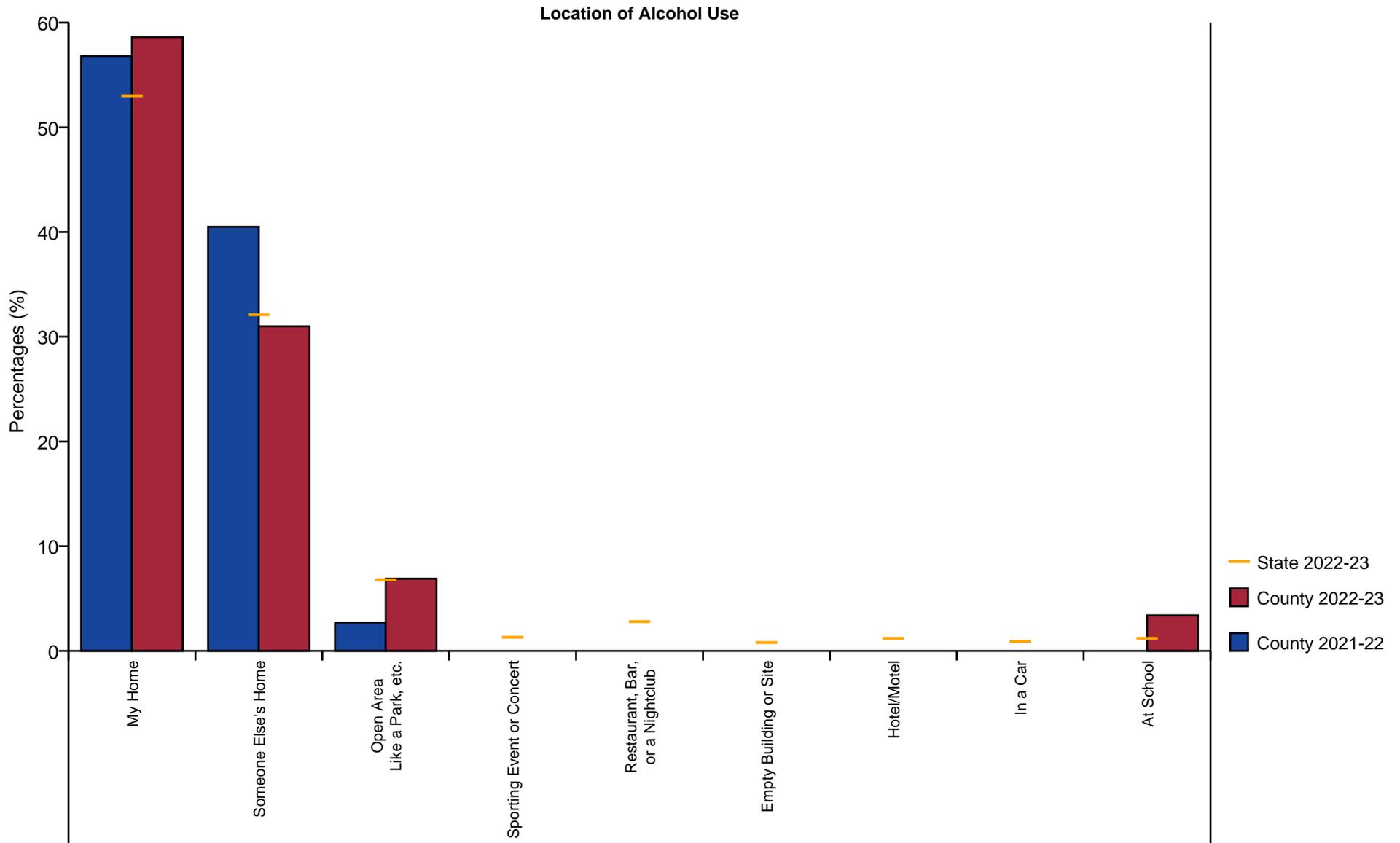
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Carroll County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

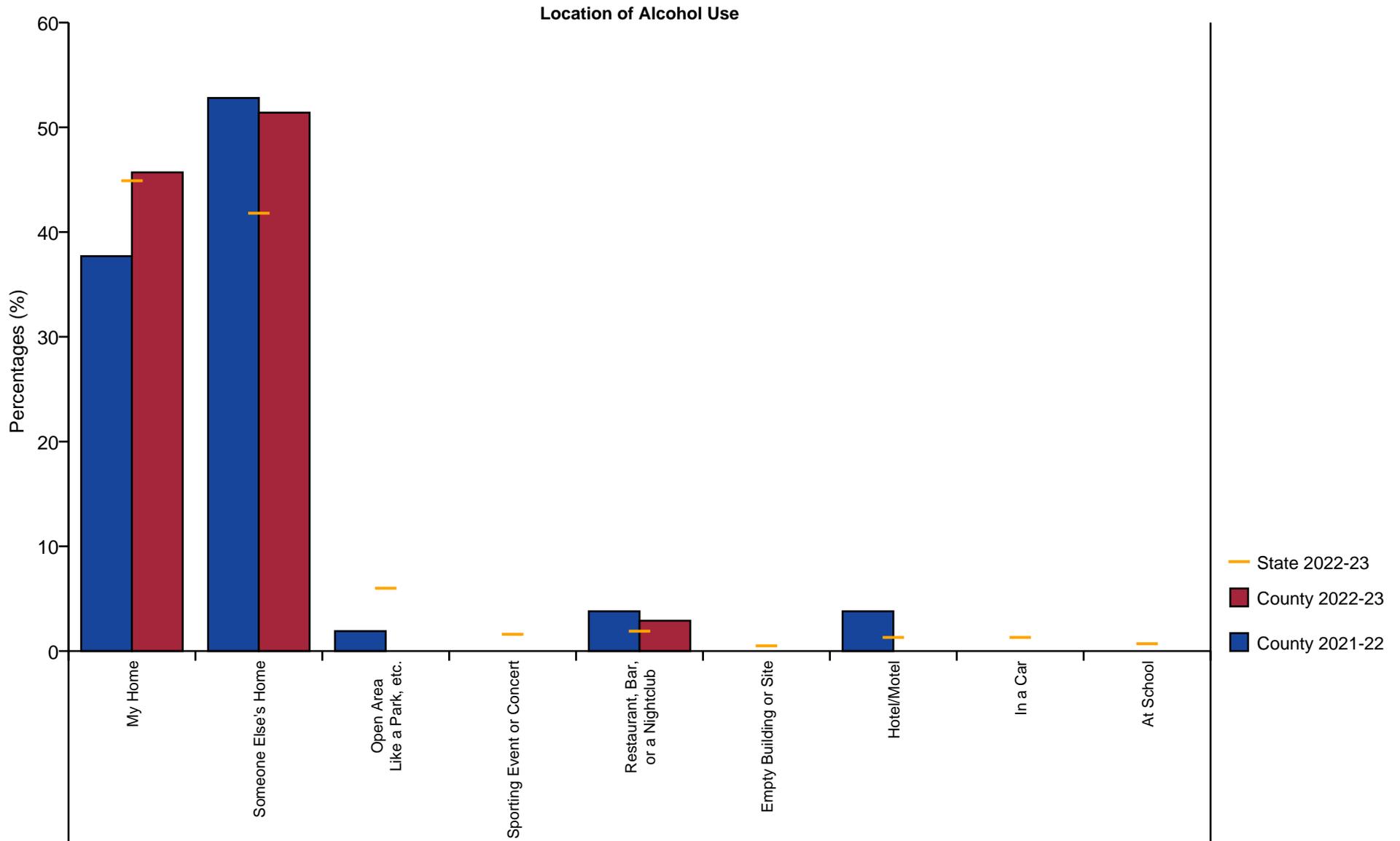
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Carroll County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

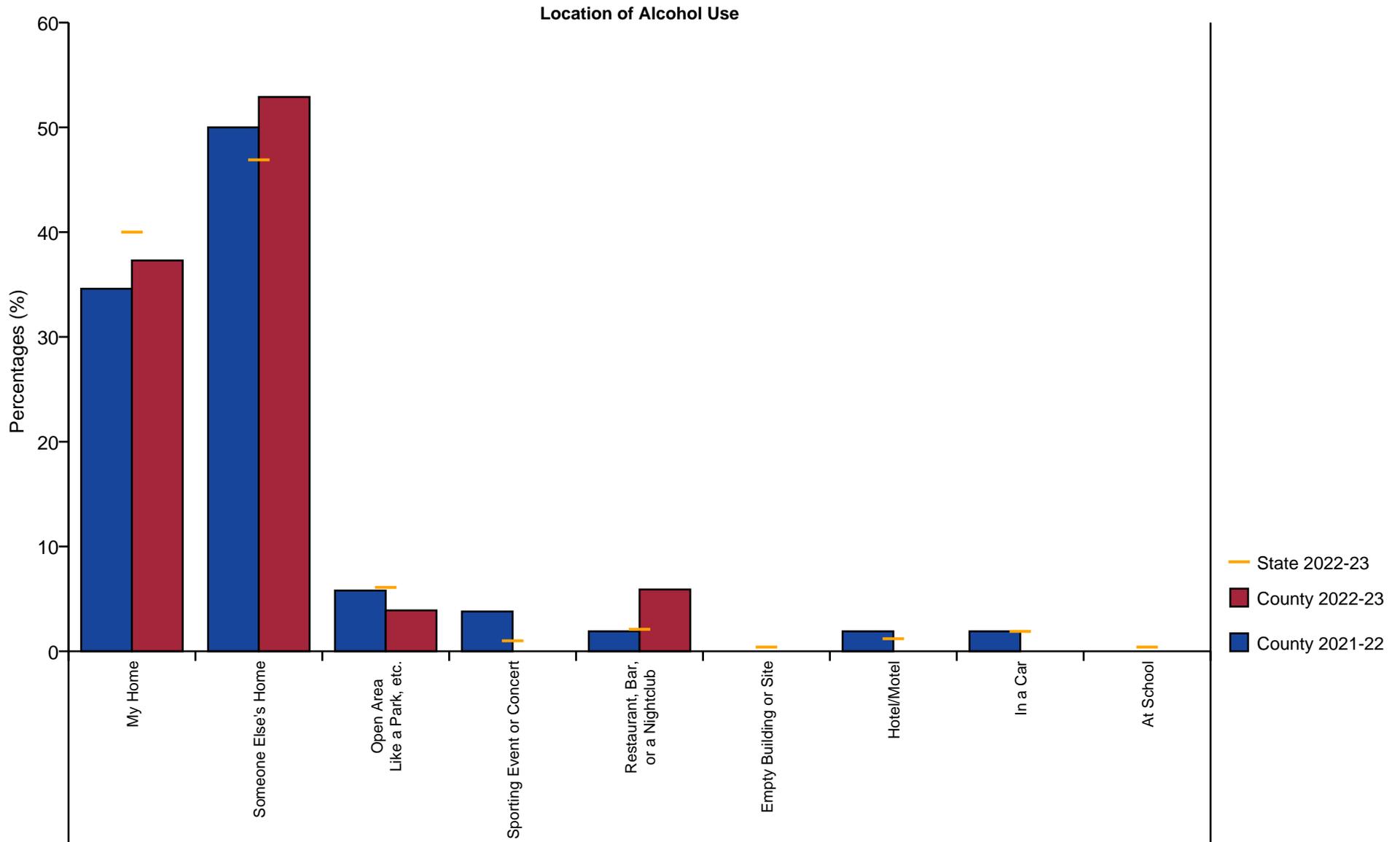
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Carroll County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Carroll County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.8	4.8	10.9	17.2
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	23.1	21.0	28.0	31.2
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	39.1	30.5	40.7	37.9
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	54.1	50.4	44.4	47.2
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	27.1	24.1	29.5	35.5
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.7	1.0	2.5	5.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.2	15.0	13.7	17.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	14.7	15.1	17.4	19.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	30.1	26.2	19.7	18.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	14.1	12.9	12.6	15.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	2.1	3.0	4.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.3	9.6	8.7	5.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.6	11.0	8.5	6.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	17.8	8.2	11.0	11.1
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	9.0	7.4	7.5	6.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	1.1	4.9
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	10.7	8.6	11.2	16.2
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	17.8	19.0	25.9	20.6
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	28.1	31.9	23.1	29.8
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	12.7	13.1	14.2	19.7
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.4
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.2	3.4	4.5	0.8
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.0	1.7	4.4	0.8
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.9
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.8	3.7	1.6	3.3
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	7.9	7.4	7.7	8.4
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.6	4.3	7.8	1.4
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	4.4	0.8	1.5	2.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	6.1	4.3	4.9	4.1
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.7	4.7	3.3
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.9	0.6	3.0	5.8
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.5	1.8	2.4	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	2.9	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.8
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	0.5	1.6	1.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.0	3.7	5.9	5.0
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	6.6	6.1	9.3	3.6
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	9.0	6.8	10.6	4.1
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.8	4.0	6.4	3.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.7
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.1	3.7	4.8	2.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.7	1.7	1.5	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	2.1	2.6	5.2
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	9.8	11.2	12.8	12.1
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	24.9	13.5	27.7	22.9
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	36.6	23.7	30.8	25.2
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	16.5	11.4	17.0	17.9
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.2	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	6.3	9.1	11.5
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	19.4	17.3	18.6	28.7
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	21.8	25.6	34.3	26.6
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	31.1	34.5	32.6	33.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.2	19.4	22.3	27.0
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	3.7	5.7
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	10.5	10.1	17.4
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	14.0	17.4	11.4
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	16.8	14.6	15.7
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.4	11.0	13.7
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	4.2	3.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	17.3	14.1	20.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	28.2	33.5	23.6
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	38.7	30.3	35.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	19.2	19.2	23.3
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.6
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	8.6	7.6	9.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	13.4	19.3	17.3
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	16.0	20.8	24.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	11.0	15.3
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	5.2	9.3
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	18.5	16.5	21.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	32.3	34.7	24.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	39.5	31.8	42.1
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	21.4	20.6	26.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.5	2.0	5.7
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	8.3	4.9	14.6	11.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	12.2	10.4	19.5	16.2
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	26.7	22.7	23.0	22.6
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	10.5	8.3	13.8	13.9
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.3	1.3	4.5	3.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.1	4.8	4.7	5.8
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	11.1	6.5	4.4	3.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.5
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	2.6	3.0	1.2	0.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	6.1	4.1	5.8	3.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	-	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.6	3.7	6.2	5.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	9.1	11.6	14.5	10.6
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	11.3	12.6	13.4	12.1
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	5.7	6.3	8.0	7.6
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.5	2.5	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.7	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.6	0.5	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.8	1.9	5.3	5.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.5	3.1	1.9
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.9	1.2	2.4	5.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	2.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.8
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.0	1.0	4.1
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.0	4.9	5.4	2.1
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.5	2.5	6.7	0.8
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
MTF		3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	1.9	2.5	3.8	2.6
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	2.1
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	2.1	1.0	4.4
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.8	4.3	6.9	7.4
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
MTF		4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.7	6.1	16.8	8.6
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
MTF		11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	19.3	13.4	17.9	17.1
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
MTF		18.5	-	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	7.2	5.8	9.7	9.6
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	4.6	6.5	7.3
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	9.7	8.6	14.1	17.1
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	11.7	15.2	21.9	14.9
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	12.6	17.6	21.3	13.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	9.0	10.8	15.2	13.5
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.1	2.6	6.7
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	6.2	7.1	12.2
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
MTF		7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	9.8	11.4	3.6
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
MTF		10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	2.5	9.7	5.6
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
MTF		10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.2	7.4	7.1
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	2.6	5.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	9.2	11.0	13.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	14.7	22.2	12.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	19.3	17.9	16.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.0	12.6	12.8
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.7
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.1	7.7	6.4
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.9	14.5	10.1
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	8.5	10.4	10.5
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.4	7.9	8.0
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.1	3.1	8.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	10.4	13.7	16.2
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	19.5	24.4	16.4
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	21.8	19.3	21.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	12.3	14.3	16.2
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.5	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	3.8	1.2	10.5	4.3
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	8.7	6.1	10.8	6.6
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	17.3	15.1	13.6	14.6
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	6.6	4.7	8.4	7.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	3.5	6.3	5.6
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	8.6	9.1	6.2	10.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	4.0	5.3	2.9	5.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	4.3	2.4	5.1	4.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	4.8	5.2	5.3	6.6
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.0	4.3	7.1	9.5
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	7.1	7.6	13.5	11.1
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	6.5	9.7	14.0	9.9
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.2	4.9	8.3	8.2
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.2	3.7	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.5	4.2	5.8	4.2
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.9	4.0	5.1	3.5
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.5
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.0	0.5	3.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.5	3.1	2.2	2.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.7
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.5	0.5	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.5	1.8	2.7	3.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.7	0.8	2.2	1.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.8
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.8	9.1	7.3	11.8
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	6.8	11.6	7.6	17.9
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	3.6	4.7	8.2	7.0
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	1.4	2.4	5.2	2.8
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.4	7.3	7.2	9.9
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	5.6	5.9	7.1
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	5.9	9.2	7.6	4.7
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	3.5	6.5	10.1	6.2
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	5.1	4.8	6.0	4.2
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	4.7	6.6	7.4	5.5
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.0	4.7	3.0	3.2
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.2	4.5	4.1	6.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	2.0	4.8	2.4	2.1
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	3.8	2.6	2.9	1.4
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	2.6	4.3	3.2	3.2
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.5	51.8	47.9	65.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	48.6	47.7	38.7	45.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	38.8	51.6	44.5	48.1
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	41.4	39.3	38.9	48.7
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	44.2	48.3	42.7	48.5
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.2	13.6	20.3	43.5
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	25.1	23.7	24.6	32.8
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	20.7	22.5	28.8	21.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	30.8	22.2	28.5	18.3
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	23.9	20.2	25.2	25.4
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.6	20.9	26.8	25.0
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	45.6	34.0	34.5	48.4
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	25.4	23.8	23.3	24.4
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	26.3	21.4	24.0	25.2
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	30.1	25.1	27.7	32.2
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.4	48.2	52.6	66.7
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	38.7	37.1	37.6	30.1
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	23.6	25.0	27.5	22.1
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	25.2	16.7	26.6	23.2
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	36.5	33.1	37.0	26.7
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.5	34.9	27.0	38.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	39.3	30.1	29.5	38.5
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	35.7	24.4	42.0	26.3
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	30.8	23.3	32.8	26.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	33.3	28.6	32.4	30.8
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.5	12.2	13.1	33.3
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	23.1	16.4	23.5	22.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	30.1	24.5	35.0	29.9
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	34.6	25.9	29.2	28.3
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	24.4	19.2	24.5	27.2
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.2	41.3	45.6	66.7
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	48.6	45.8	47.2	58.1
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	45.9	39.6	46.6	44.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	43.8	44.8	44.2	46.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	42.0	42.7	46.0	50.3
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.7	54.5	50.8	51.5
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	51.8	56.7	50.9	47.2
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	45.2	45.7	47.1	50.4
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	41.8	40.9	48.5	40.7
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	48.7	50.2	49.5	47.0
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.9	44.9	55.5	64.2
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	55.9	53.9	58.8	62.1
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	50.5	56.1	62.4	57.0
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	51.0	46.5	59.0	52.3
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	50.9	50.4	58.8	58.7
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.9	10.4	16.5	28.9
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	17.8	14.5	17.3	18.2
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	11.6	12.7	18.0	17.6
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	14.4	15.2	15.4	12.2
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	14.2	13.0	16.9	18.9
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.3	12.1	12.6	10.9
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	19.4	18.2	19.8	24.3
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	16.2	16.3	25.3	23.2
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	15.9	13.6	20.0	12.3
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	13.9	15.0	19.1	17.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.0	28.4	36.5	46.7
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	37.2	29.8	34.3	48.6
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	34.5	38.0	42.5	36.2
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	32.4	32.8	38.8	39.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	34.7	32.1	37.7	42.5
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.6	11.9	19.4	20.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	19.6	19.4	25.3	34.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	28.4	23.1	29.2	26.4
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	23.7	25.6	24.4	19.2
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	21.9	19.3	24.4	25.1
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.0	48.7	51.7	59.3
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	54.3	48.8	62.8	59.6
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	57.6	52.1	59.6	52.5
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	59.4	60.5	60.3	53.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	50.3	51.8	58.5	56.1
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.9	25.3	28.4	35.4
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	46.6	36.6	36.0	55.0
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	40.8	41.6	42.9	31.7
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	59.0	54.4	52.2	42.5
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	41.1	37.9	38.5	41.5
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.5	39.2	47.8	37.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	59.5	59.9	62.9	66.9
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	64.2	58.0	64.7	65.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	49.7	53.2	61.6	52.9
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	54.6	52.0	58.9	56.4
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.2	40.4	47.1	43.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	44.5	53.9	50.4	54.5
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	63.7	57.8	55.8	57.3
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	36.6	43.3	40.3	33.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	48.7	48.9	48.9	47.1
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.6	14.5	49.2	34.7
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	5.4	25.9	45.6	23.1
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	9.9	28.9	47.9	13.4
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	8.0	20.0	61.3	10.7
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	6.4	22.6	51.2	19.9
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	87.6	8.5	3.9	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	82.2	13.8	3.9	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	88.2	9.0	2.8	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	89.2	8.8	0.7	1.4
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	86.7	10.1	2.8	0.3
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	88.9	0.0	11.1
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	94.2	0.0	5.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.7	0.8	4.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	92.9	0.0	7.1
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.7	0.3	6.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	25.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	58.6	31.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	45.7	51.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	37.3	52.9	3.9	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	44.5	47.1	3.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	94.8	88.6
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	84.1	82.3	77.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	75.5	65.7	74.3
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	66.1	58.6	59.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	82.6	77.3	72.2
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.9	3.0	0.8
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	7.6	7.4	5.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	6.5	15.7	10.7
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	20.9	20.3	15.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	7.6	10.1	9.5
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	5.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	1.9	3.9	2.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	7.7	8.4	1.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	10.4	5.3	7.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	4.4	4.3	3.7
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.6	0.0	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.9	1.2	3.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	3.5	3.0	3.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	2.1	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	1.3	4.4	6.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	7.1	7.8	8.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	7.0	9.8	8.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	3.6	5.6	7.2
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.1	4.9	5.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	7.1	3.6	2.1
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	2.6	1.5	3.4
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.6	2.6	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.0	2.9
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.5	4.4	4.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.6	4.2	2.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	4.3	2.3	6.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.8	3.0	4.2
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.1	2.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	6.4	5.9	7.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	7.7	11.4	5.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	6.1	9.8	11.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	5.1	6.9	7.6
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.4	97.9	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	94.9	91.0	89.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	87.7	87.8	89.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	84.6	88.5	89.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	92.4	91.7	90.2
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.6	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.9	2.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	1.5	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	6.5	2.4	2.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	11.1	3.8	3.4
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	4.8	1.8	2.1
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.9	3.5	2.2
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	4.5	4.3	2.9
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	5.1	3.1	2.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	2.8	2.6	2.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.6	2.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	2.6	2.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	3.0	4.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.9	2.4	2.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.7	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.8	1.6	2.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.5	2.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	1.9	3.5	6.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	5.2	4.9	2.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	3.4	3.8	2.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.5	3.4	3.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.2	97.8	95.3	93.1
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	83.8	86.5	84.0	83.7
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	80.1	78.1	69.1	84.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	68.9	76.3	77.3	76.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	83.7	85.8	82.4	82.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	3.0	1.8	3.8	0.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.5	2.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.0	1.8	2.3	0.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.1	1.0	3.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.3	2.6	4.5	1.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	1.5	2.6	6.2	5.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.0	4.4	5.3	3.4
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.3	2.5	4.1	3.3
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.6	3.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	12.9	10.9	12.0	11.1
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	18.9	18.7	21.6	11.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	25.0	19.3	12.9	17.1
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	13.2	11.4	11.9	12.1
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	2.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.8	3.5	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.5	2.6	6.8	2.2
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.8	5.3	3.0	3.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	99.4	98.9	92.3
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	89.6	89.9	90.0	87.6
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	81.8	83.3	77.3	81.8
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	75.9	77.8	81.1	79.6
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	87.6	88.7	87.7	83.7
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.3	0.6	3.0	3.9
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.7	5.8	5.5	8.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	8.3	8.5	11.4	5.3
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.8	3.3	4.4	5.4
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.8	1.3	1.5	3.9
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	5.2	3.8	5.5	3.6
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	0.8	6.0	3.8	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.6	2.5	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.2
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.8	3.4	2.3	3.5
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.5
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.5	2.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.9
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	3.8	2.6	2.3	0.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.8	1.9	4.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.6	4.5	2.5	3.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	4.5	1.7	3.0	2.7
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.8
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.7	7.0	6.0	6.2
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	6.8	8.3	12.9	8.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	9.8	12.8	6.1	10.6
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	5.1	6.4	6.3	7.9
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.8	92.6
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	91.8	92.3
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	82.2	85.6
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	84.8	84.2
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	89.8	87.8
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.1	2.3
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.5	5.8
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	5.3	1.8
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.5	3.2
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	6.7	2.9
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	3.8	1.8
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	3.4	1.7
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.5	2.6
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.7
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	7.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.2	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.8	1.8
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	1.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	4.1	1.5
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	1.5	3.5
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.1	2.0
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.6	4.6
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	9.2	4.3
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.1	7.9
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	5.0	5.1
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.4	99.4	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	97.5	98.5	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	95.5	91.4	97.8
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	97.5	96.9	97.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.5	96.7	98.0
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.6	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.9	3.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.9	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.9	3.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	2.5	0.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	0.0	10.0	10.6
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.9
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.3	14.5	14.3	15.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.9
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.6	12.7	12.4	11.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.1	14.0	13.1	14.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.7
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.9
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.7
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	0.0	17.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.1	13.2	12.9	12.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.5	13.2	13.8	14.1
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.8	15.4	16.2
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.6
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.4
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.8	13.3	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.8	15.3	14.7	14.7
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.8	13.8	13.3	13.4
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.6	10.5	10.0	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	12.1	11.3	12.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.3	13.3	12.9	13.5
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.9	13.7	14.9	14.2
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.9
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.2	10.8	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.9	11.2	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.7	12.2	12.0	12.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.1	12.5	12.5	13.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.0	11.9	11.7	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

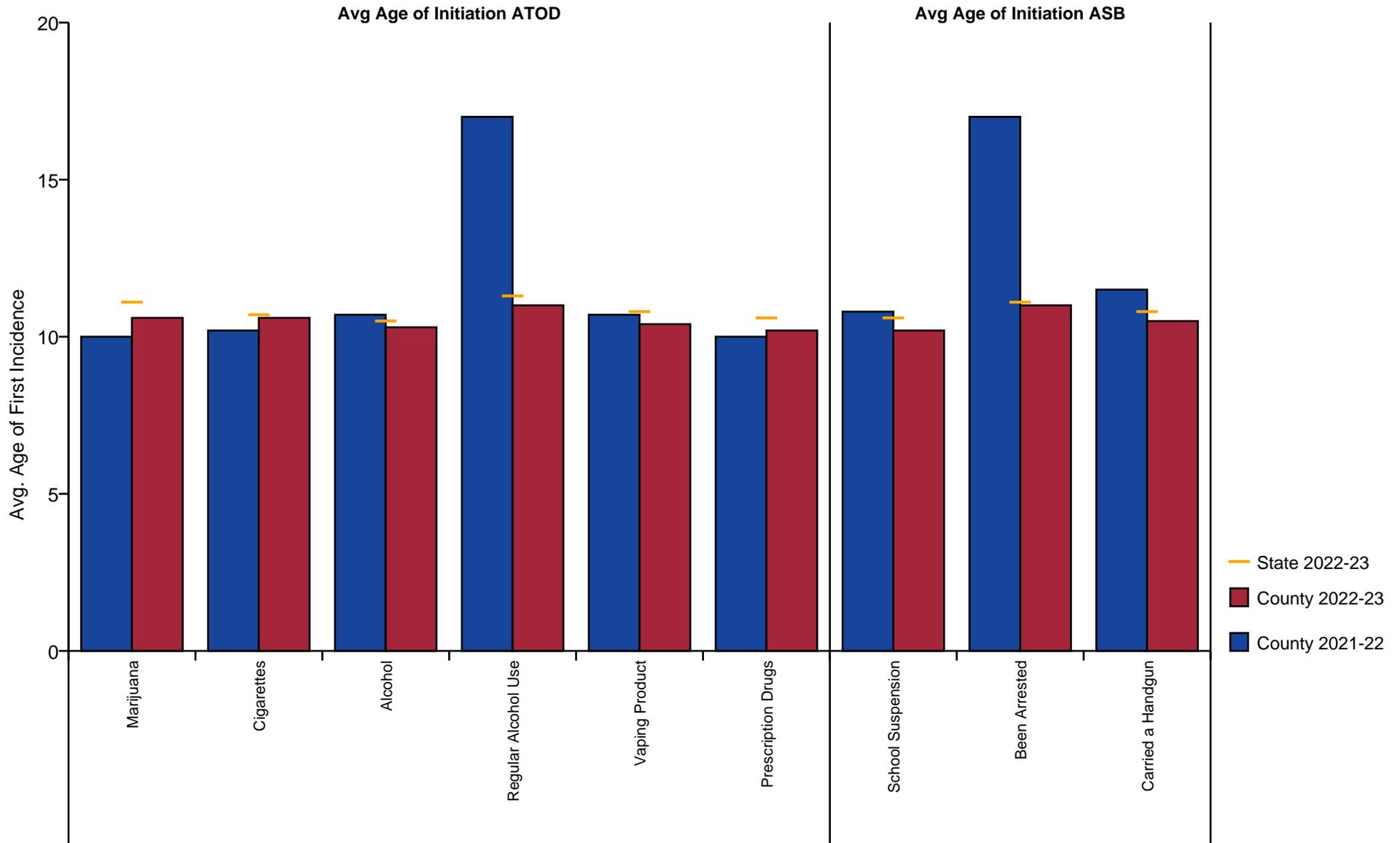
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	17.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.3	12.2	12.8	12.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.2	11.5	13.7	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.2	15.0	14.4	15.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.0	12.2	14.0	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.3	11.5	10.5
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.7
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.9	12.0	12.2	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.0	14.5	13.5	12.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.3	11.7	11.9	11.8
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

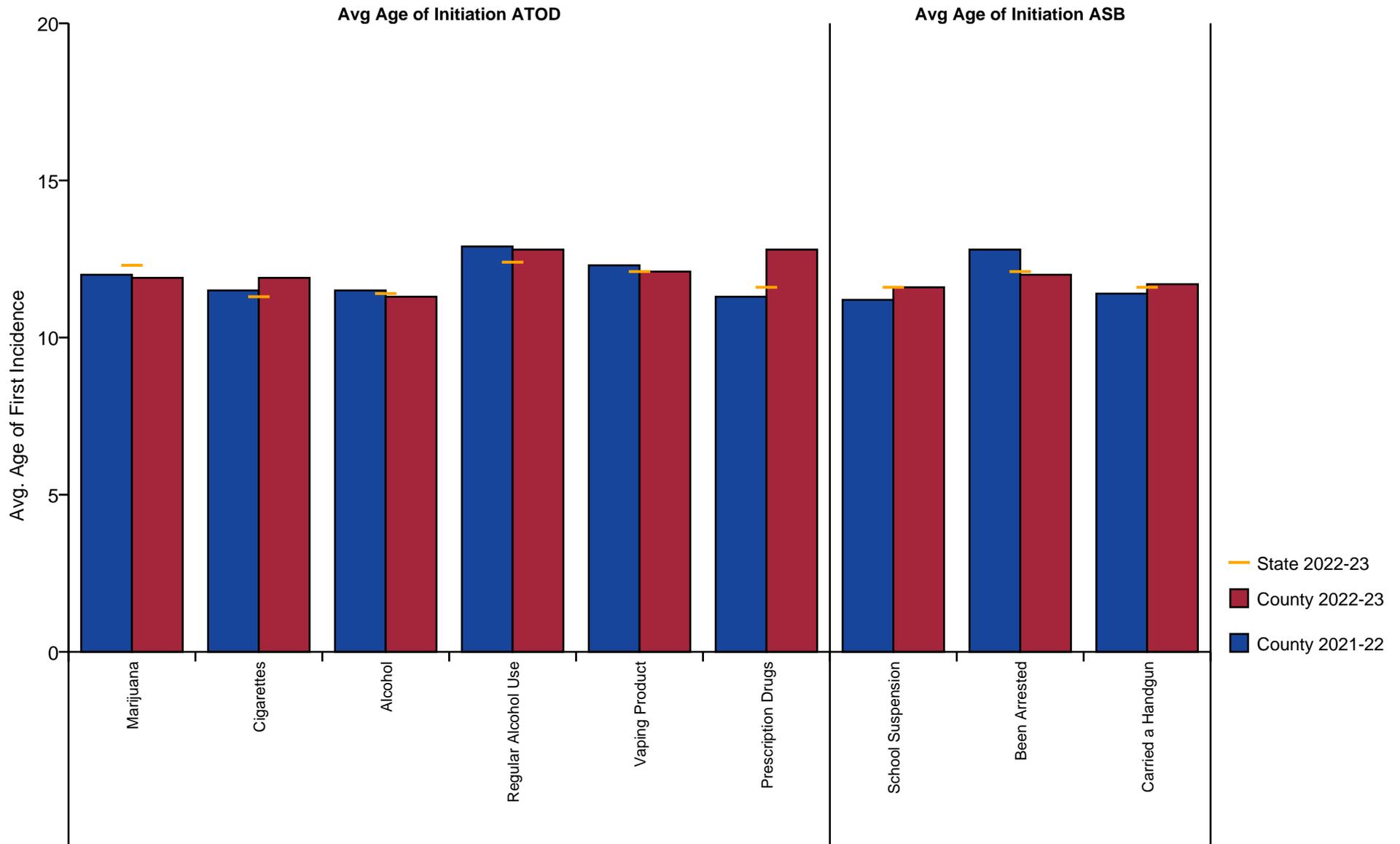
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

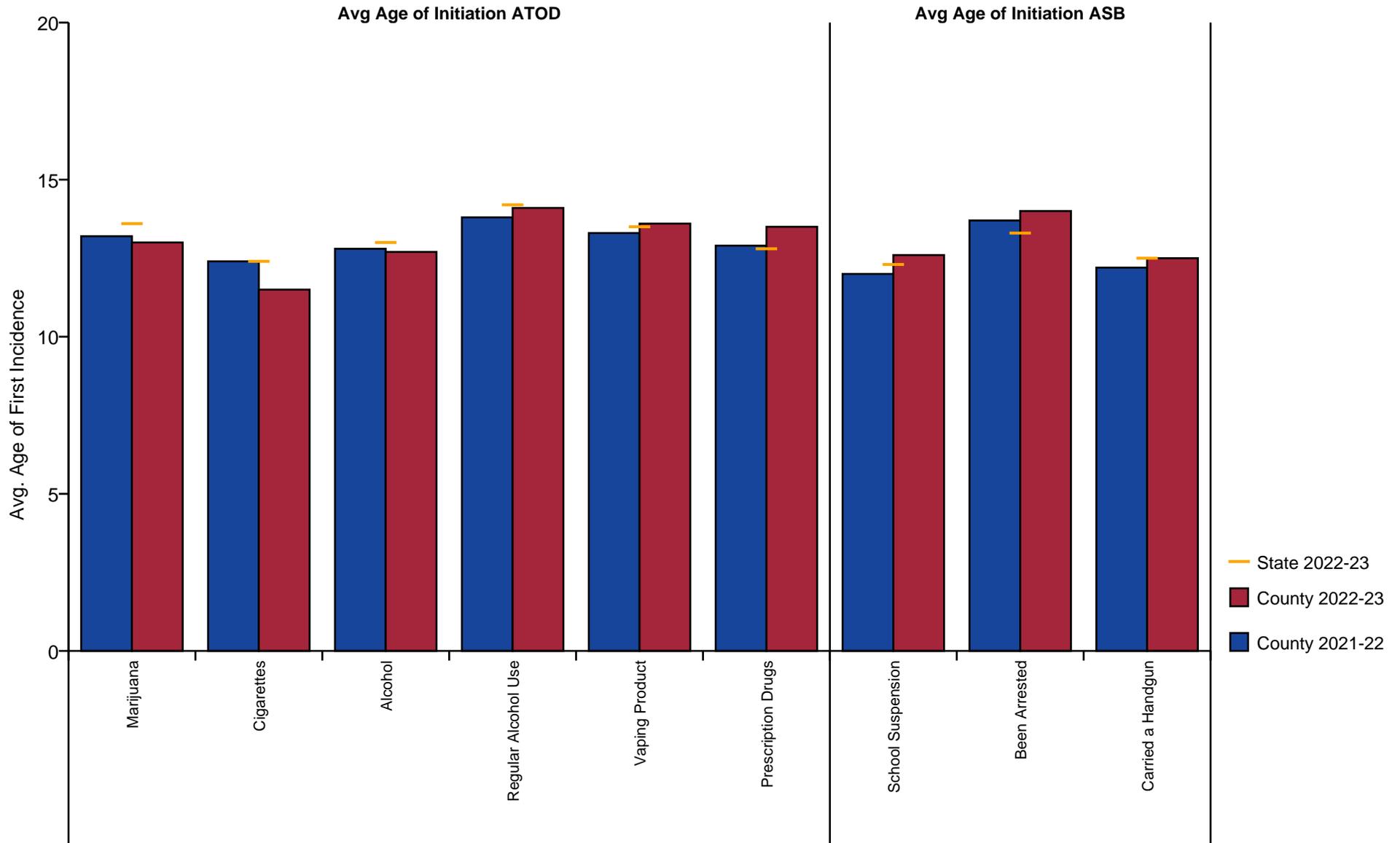
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

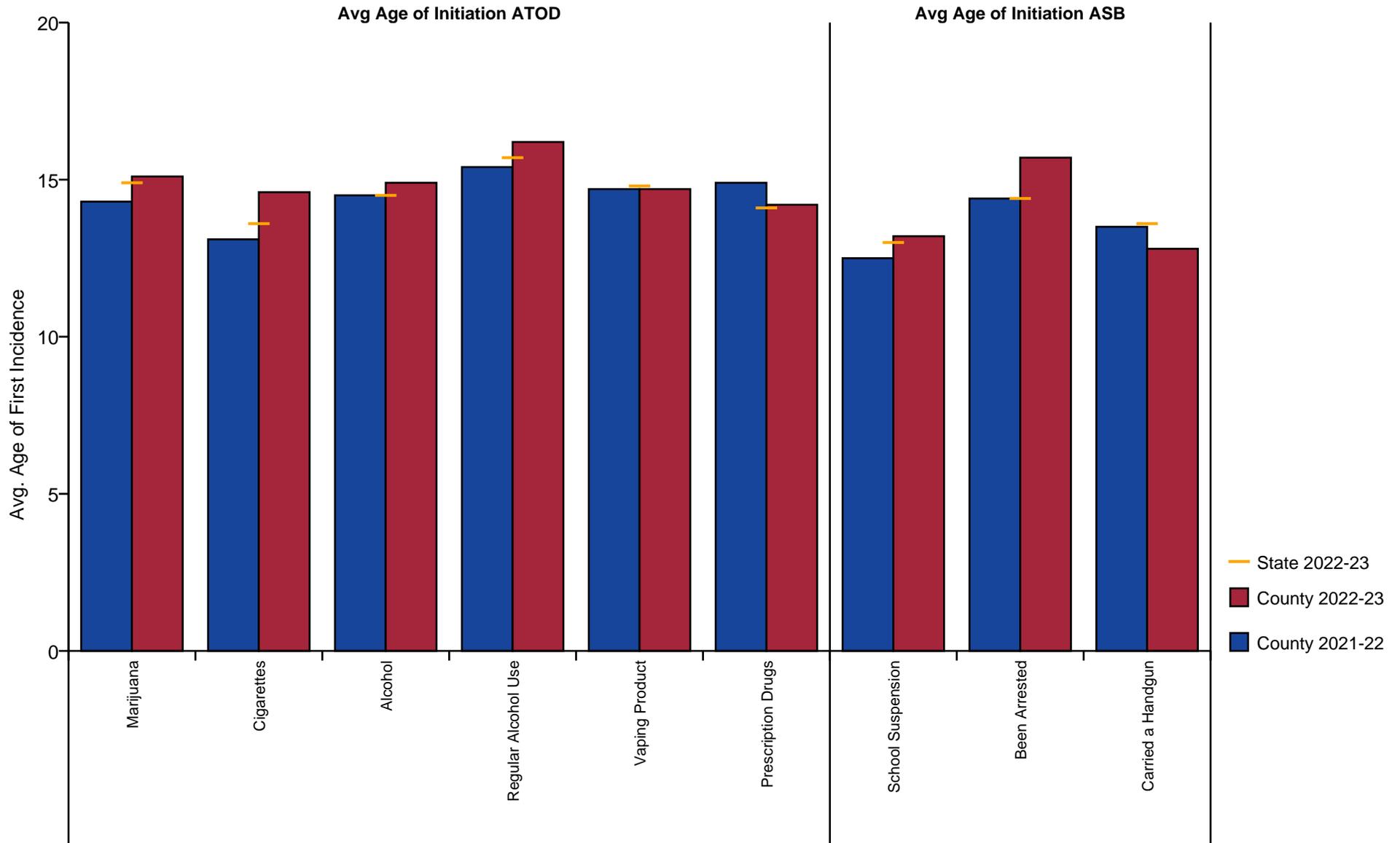
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.7	1.0	2.5	5.7
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	12.2	15.0	13.7	17.9
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	14.7	15.1	17.4	19.3
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	30.1	26.2	19.7	18.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	12.9	12.6	15.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	2.1	3.0	4.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	8.3	9.6	8.7	5.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	8.6	11.0	8.5	6.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	17.8	8.2	11.0	11.1
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	9.0	7.4	7.5	6.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	4.2	3.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	17.3	14.1	20.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	28.2	33.5	23.6
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	38.7	30.3	35.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	19.2	19.2	23.3
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.3	1.3	4.5	3.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	2.1	4.8	4.7	5.8
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	11.1	6.5	4.4	3.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.5
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.6	3.0	1.2	0.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.1	4.1	5.8	3.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	2.6	5.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	9.2	11.0	13.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	14.7	22.2	12.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	19.3	17.9	16.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	10.0	12.6	12.8
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	66.1	14.0	2.5	4.1	13.2
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	63.3	12.2	2.7	7.5	14.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	71.8	9.2	4.2	2.8	12.0
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	65.9	11.9	2.4	7.1	12.7
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	66.8	11.8	3.0	5.4	13.1
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	44.3	18.0	23.8	5.7	8.2
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	28.3	22.8	30.3	11.7	6.9
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	22.5	16.2	35.9	15.5	9.9
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	25.4	20.6	33.3	14.3	6.3
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	29.7	19.4	31.0	12.0	7.9
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.3	7.1	3.1	3.9	5.5
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	43.6	18.1	10.7	10.7	16.8
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	58.9	14.9	9.9	7.8	8.5
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	52.4	18.6	12.4	9.0	7.6
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	58.0	14.9	9.3	8.0	9.8
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	76.0	17.8	3.9	2.3
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	56.7	25.3	12.7	5.3
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	57.6	28.5	13.2	0.7
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	52.8	17.4	24.3	5.6
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	60.3	22.4	13.8	3.5
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	89.6	6.4	0.8	0.8	2.4
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	81.3	4.0	5.3	1.3	8.0
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	83.7	6.4	2.1	0.7	7.1
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	75.4	4.2	4.2	0.7	15.5
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	82.3	5.2	3.2	0.9	8.4
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	9.8	17.9	27.6	39.8	4.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	9.8	16.1	34.3	35.0	4.9
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	5.7	22.1	27.1	41.4	3.6
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	7.6	21.2	37.9	31.1	2.3
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	8.2	19.3	31.8	36.8	3.9
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.3	12.9	21.0	42.7	12.1
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	9.2	21.1	33.1	29.6	7.0
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	6.5	18.7	30.9	37.4	6.5
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	8.3	24.1	36.8	27.8	3.0
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	8.7	19.3	30.7	34.2	7.1
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	6.5	8.1	18.7	54.5	12.2
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	9.2	7.0	29.6	46.5	7.7
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	5.0	9.9	20.6	57.4	7.1
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	7.6	12.1	25.8	51.5	3.0
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	7.1	9.3	23.8	52.4	7.4
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	80.0	5.0	0.7	1.4	12.9
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	76.4	10.0	2.9	0.0	10.7
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	64.5	11.6	2.5	0.8	20.7
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	76.7	7.9	1.8	0.9	12.7
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	3.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	90.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	5.1
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	82.7	3.6	1.4	2.9	9.4
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	76.0	8.3	3.3	0.8	11.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	84.7	4.2	2.0	1.6	7.5
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	82.6	5.1	1.4	0.7	10.1
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	88.6	6.4	1.4	0.0	3.6
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	84.3	7.4	3.3	0.0	5.0
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	86.3	5.8	2.0	0.4	5.5
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.7	3.7	1.9	3.7	0.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	78.2	5.6	0.7	2.1	13.4
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	75.2	7.1	2.8	0.7	14.2
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	57.9	14.9	4.1	1.7	21.5
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	73.4	8.3	2.4	1.7	14.2
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	86.5	4.3	2.8	2.1	4.3
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	87.8	2.9	2.2	0.0	7.2
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	83.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	87.2	3.3	1.7	0.6	7.1
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.6	2.9	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	89.9	2.2	2.2	0.7	5.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	89.5	3.2	0.8	1.6	4.8
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	92.0	2.5	1.5	0.6	3.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	2.7	0.0	2.7	1.3
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.8	6.5	3.6	0.7	1.4
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	96.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	94.4	3.2	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	92.9	3.6	1.3	0.6	1.7
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.0	2.7	1.3	1.3	2.7
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	83.8	5.6	3.5	1.4	5.6
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	83.6	4.3	2.1	0.7	9.3
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	79.0	5.6	0.0	1.6	13.7
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	83.8	4.8	1.9	1.2	8.3
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.7	93.8	89.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	79.9	82.0	80.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	71.8	68.3	77.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	63.5	72.9	69.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	79.7	80.3	77.0
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.6	1.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.9	3.8	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	1.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.6	6.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	13.0	6.8	7.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	13.5	8.5	7.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	17.4	9.8	11.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	10.6	6.6	8.8
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.6	10.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	7.8	10.7	12.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	10.3	20.1	10.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	17.4	12.8	15.3
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	8.4	10.8	12.4
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	6.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.9	3.9	6.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	5.8	2.4	4.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	7.8	4.5	2.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	4.0	2.9	4.8
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.9	0.0	1.5
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	5.8	3.0	0.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.9	1.5	3.4
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.1	1.4	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	3.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	5.2	2.4	5.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	5.8	4.9	0.7
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	10.4	3.8	3.4
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.8	2.9	3.3
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	1.9	6.8	3.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	9.6	6.7	2.2
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	13.9	3.8	5.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	6.1	4.6	3.6
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.5	3.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	5.2	5.4	4.4
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	5.1	6.7	2.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	9.6	3.0	5.1
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	4.8	3.9	3.8
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.6	2.9	3.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.6	5.5	2.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.5	3.8	2.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.5	2.9	2.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	50.0	12.5	20.8	8.3	8.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	34.1	17.8	20.9	16.3	10.9
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	21.5	15.6	26.7	30.4	5.9
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	23.5	11.3	30.4	33.9	0.9
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	27.8	14.9	25.6	25.6	6.2
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	50.0	8.3	20.8	12.5	8.3
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	33.3	17.1	17.8	20.2	11.6
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	21.3	18.4	25.0	28.7	6.6
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	25.2	10.4	29.6	33.9	0.9
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	28.0	15.1	23.8	26.5	6.7
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	65.2	4.3	17.4	13.0
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	48.0	14.4	15.2	22.4
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	38.8	13.4	18.7	29.1
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	35.1	7.9	24.6	32.5
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	42.2	11.6	19.2	27.0
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	66.7	22.2	11.1
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	72.5	21.7	5.8
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	68.7	26.9	4.5
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	56.1	37.7	6.1
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	66.1	28.2	5.7
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	43.8	43.8	12.5	0.0
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	27.3	47.9	20.7	4.1
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	27.1	54.3	16.3	2.3
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	24.8	56.0	13.8	5.5
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	27.2	52.3	16.8	3.7
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	12.5	75.0	12.5	0.0
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	15.7	52.9	18.2	13.2
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	15.1	62.7	12.7	9.5
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	9.9	69.4	17.1	3.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	13.6	62.0	15.8	8.6
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	75.0	12.5	12.5
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	51.2	13.2	35.5
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	52.0	12.6	35.4
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	53.2	23.9	22.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	53.1	16.1	30.8
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	6.2	12.5	37.5	43.8	0.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	14.6	13.0	56.9	10.6	4.9
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	14.8	14.1	55.5	12.5	3.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	14.4	17.1	51.4	9.9	7.2
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	14.3	14.6	54.0	12.4	4.8
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	37.5	37.5	12.5	12.5	0.0
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	44.9	23.7	17.8	10.2	3.4
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	51.6	23.4	15.3	8.1	1.6
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	46.8	18.9	23.4	7.2	3.6
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	47.4	22.8	18.4	8.7	2.7
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	46.7	40.0	13.3	0.0	0.0
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	57.8	15.5	19.0	5.2	2.6
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	59.7	21.8	15.3	2.4	0.8
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	53.2	20.7	18.0	5.4	2.7
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	56.6	20.2	17.2	4.1	1.9
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	50.0	31.2	12.5	0.0	6.2
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	62.4	16.2	12.8	1.7	6.8
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	75.0	13.7	4.8	2.4	4.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	61.8	16.4	13.6	5.5	2.7
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	65.9	16.1	10.4	3.0	4.6
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	37.5	62.5
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	59.5	40.5
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	56.2	43.8
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	55.0	45.0
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	56.1	43.9
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	18.8	43.8	6.2	12.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	23.8	18.0	25.4	16.4	16.4
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	19.5	21.1	22.0	16.3	21.1
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	17.6	23.1	32.4	15.7	11.1
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	20.3	20.6	27.1	15.7	16.3
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	18.8	12.5	18.8	31.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	17.2	16.4	19.7	12.3	34.4
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	13.9	13.1	15.6	18.0	39.3
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	15.7	13.9	20.4	20.4	29.6
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	15.8	14.7	18.2	16.8	34.5
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	31.2	6.2	25.0	25.0	12.5
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	30.8	17.9	12.8	17.1	21.4
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	26.6	21.0	11.3	15.3	25.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	24.3	15.9	22.4	18.7	18.7
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	27.5	17.9	15.7	17.3	21.7
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	18.8	18.8	6.2	37.5
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	12.6	16.8	13.4	10.1	47.1
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	15.2	8.0	15.2	13.6	48.0
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	15.7	7.4	18.5	25.9	32.4
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	14.7	11.1	15.8	15.8	42.7
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	28.6	21.4	7.1	7.1	35.7
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	21.2	16.1	16.9	19.5	26.3
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	16.9	18.5	15.3	17.7	31.5
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	16.7	19.4	30.6	15.7	17.6
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	18.7	18.1	20.1	17.3	25.8
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	37.5	25.0	6.2	0.0	31.2
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	24.1	12.5	9.8	16.1	37.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	18.3	13.3	15.0	10.0	43.3
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	16.7	13.0	13.9	22.2	34.3
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	20.5	13.5	12.6	15.2	38.2
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	123	5.7	123	1.6	122	4.1	98
Grade 8	3.4	148	11.2	143	5.6	142	3.7	135
Grade 10	5.8	139	16.2	142	10.6	141	2.1	140
Grade 12	3.8	132	22.6	124	12.1	124	0.8	122
Combined	3.5	542	13.9	532	7.6	529	2.6	495

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.3	118	65.0	120	50.0	114	83.3	114
Grade 8	85.6	146	63.2	144	45.4	141	89.0	136
Grade 10	91.9	136	66.2	133	39.6	134	89.0	127
Grade 12	88.8	134	65.4	130	34.4	131	89.3	122
Combined	86.0	534	64.9	527	42.1	520	87.8	499

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	18	94.4	18	94.4	18	100.0	18
Grade 8	98.3	118	94.2	120	92.2	115	95.6	113
Grade 10	97.8	134	94.7	133	88.7	133	99.2	133
Grade 12	92.9	113	88.5	113	84.1	113	95.6	113
Combined	96.6	383	92.7	384	88.7	379	97.1	377

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.7	23	87.5	24	87.5	24	91.3	23
Grade 8	78.7	122	72.4	127	72.5	120	85.8	120
Grade 10	83.2	137	72.3	137	66.4	134	94.0	134
Grade 12	77.0	113	72.3	112	60.2	113	92.9	113
Combined	80.8	395	73.2	400	67.8	391	91.0	390

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.2	250	14.1	241	5.0	239	2.6	229
Female	4.1	268	13.5	267	9.8	266	2.9	244
Combined	3.7	518	13.8	508	7.5	505	2.7	473

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.5	242	66.1	242	42.0	238	85.8	225
Female	88.8	269	64.9	262	42.9	259	89.4	254
Combined	86.3	511	65.5	504	42.5	497	87.7	479

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.0	177	90.4	177	89.1	175	96.5	171
Female	96.8	186	95.7	186	87.5	184	97.3	186
Combined	96.4	363	93.1	363	88.3	359	96.9	357

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.6	180	71.7	184	70.4	179	90.4	178
Female	80.4	194	74.0	192	65.8	190	91.1	190
Combined	80.5	374	72.9	376	68.0	369	90.8	368

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecamp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecamp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	45.3	50.5	51.0	50.6	47.9	49.5	51.0	48.7	48.9	50.0
Female	54.7	49.5	49.0	49.4	52.1	50.5	49.0	51.3	51.1	50.0
N of Valid	128	13,982	147	14,932	140	11,879	151	7,800	566	48,593
N of Miss	2	1,132	8	1,301	6	1,107	9	644	25	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	61.2	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.6
12	36.4	42.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	12.2
13	2.3	2.5	62.1	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	32.7	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	8.6	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	4.6	2.9	51.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	45.5	40.4	0.6	0.5	11.4	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.5	60.3	62.5	17.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.5	35.1	9.8	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	129	14,838	153	15,955	143	12,788	156	8,357	581	51,938
N of Miss	1	276	2	278	3	198	4	87	10	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	27.1	16.0
N of Valid	130	15,114	155	16,233	146	12,986	160	8,444	591	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	71.0	80.0	71.6	77.5	73.9	77.5	56.9	78.4	68.1	78.4
Yes	29.0	20.0	28.4	22.5	26.1	22.5	43.1	21.6	31.9	21.6
N of Valid	124	14,303	148	15,781	142	12,449	153	8,191	567	50,724
N of Miss	6	811	7	452	4	537	7	253	24	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.1	79.3	95.5	79.6	95.7	81.3	96.8	82.9	95.8	80.4
Yes	4.9	20.7	4.5	20.4	4.3	18.7	3.2	17.1	4.2	19.6
N of Valid	123	14,606	154	15,883	140	12,677	157	8,321	574	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	6	309	3	123	17	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.1	97.3	97.4	97.1	93.6	97.0	96.2	96.7	95.6	97.0
Yes	4.9	2.7	2.6	2.9	6.4	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	123	14,606	154	15,883	140	12,677	157	8,321	574	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	6	309	3	123	17	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.8	93.6	92.9	93.9	95.7	95.3	97.5	96.3	93.7	94.6
Yes	12.2	6.4	7.1	6.1	4.3	4.7	2.5	3.7	6.3	5.4
N of Valid	123	14,606	154	15,883	140	12,677	157	8,321	574	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	6	309	3	123	17	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	123	14,606	154	15,883	140	12,677	157	8,321	574	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	6	309	3	123	17	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	33.3	38.5	30.5	36.7	22.1	31.3	21.7	28.2	26.7	34.5
Yes	66.7	61.5	69.5	63.3	77.9	68.7	78.3	71.8	73.3	65.5
N of Valid	123	14,606	154	15,883	140	12,677	157	8,321	574	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	6	309	3	123	17	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.1	97.7	96.8	97.8	97.1	97.9	95.5	98.2	96.2	97.9
Yes	4.9	2.3	3.2	2.2	2.9	2.1	4.5	1.8	3.8	2.1
N of Valid	123	14,606	154	15,883	140	12,677	157	8,321	574	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	6	309	3	123	17	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	66.7	80.0	68.8	80.5	84.3	85.3	82.8	88.8	76.0	82.9
Yes	33.3	20.0	31.2	19.5	15.7	14.7	17.2	11.2	24.0	17.1
N of Valid	123	14,606	154	15,883	140	12,677	157	8,321	574	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	6	309	3	123	17	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	3.3	4.1	2.6	3.8	5.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5
Some high school	5.8	2.7	7.3	4.7	17.1	10.9	16.4	15.8	11.9	7.5
Completed high school	12.4	9.6	15.2	13.6	22.9	16.9	24.5	19.1	19.1	14.2
Some college	12.4	7.1	9.9	10.5	14.3	11.6	13.2	12.9	12.4	10.2
Completed college	11.6	22.7	21.9	25.0	17.9	26.7	16.4	25.0	17.2	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	5.0	10.4	6.6	11.4	6.4	12.0	7.5	11.7	6.5	11.3
Don't know	48.8	41.2	33.8	29.2	13.6	17.5	16.4	10.1	27.1	26.6
Does not apply	0.8	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	121	14,521	151	15,969	140	12,797	159	8,338	571	51,625
N of Miss	9	593	4	264	6	189	1	106	20	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	12.5	12.0	19.5	13.7	18.6	15.6	17.1	16.9	17.1	14.2
Yes	87.5	88.0	80.5	86.3	81.4	84.4	82.9	83.1	82.9	85.8
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	93.7	91.6	93.4	92.4	93.4	92.4	94.4	92.5	93.7
Yes	6.2	6.3	8.4	6.6	7.6	6.6	7.6	5.6	7.5	6.3
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.4	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.6	85.9	84.4	87.1	86.9	88.3	91.8	90.2	86.8	87.6
Yes	16.4	14.1	15.6	12.9	13.1	11.7	8.2	9.8	13.2	12.4
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.6	94.6	97.4	95.1	94.5	96.1	96.8	96.9	95.0	95.5
Yes	9.4	5.4	2.6	4.9	5.5	3.9	3.2	3.1	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	32.8	38.2	38.3	40.5	44.1	41.5	41.8	43.0	39.5	40.5
Yes	67.2	61.8	61.7	59.5	55.9	58.5	58.2	57.0	60.5	59.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.4	85.5	87.7	84.4	82.8	84.8	86.7	85.7	85.5	85.0
Yes	15.6	14.5	12.3	15.6	17.2	15.2	13.3	14.3	14.5	15.0
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.3	91.4	90.9	92.6	91.7	93.2	93.7	94.8	91.3	92.8
Yes	11.7	8.6	9.1	7.4	8.3	6.8	6.3	5.2	8.7	7.2
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.1	94.5	95.5	95.1	94.5	96.2	99.4	97.2	94.9	95.5
Yes	10.9	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.5	3.8	0.6	2.8	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	97.0	98.7	97.8	95.9	97.6	96.2	97.3	96.6	97.4
Yes	4.7	3.0	1.3	2.2	4.1	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	46.1	50.3	48.7	49.1	58.6	52.1	53.2	57.0	51.8	51.5
Yes	53.9	49.7	51.3	50.9	41.4	47.9	46.8	43.0	48.2	48.5
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	94.6	91.6	94.9	97.2	95.5	96.8	96.5	95.2	95.2
Yes	4.7	5.4	8.4	5.1	2.8	4.5	3.2	3.5	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	45.3	52.5	50.6	52.1	59.3	55.0	57.6	58.5	53.5	54.0
Yes	54.7	47.5	49.4	47.9	40.7	45.0	42.4	41.5	46.5	46.0
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.1	94.6	94.2	95.0	97.9	95.5	98.1	97.0	96.6	95.3
Yes	3.9	5.4	5.8	5.0	2.1	4.5	1.9	3.0	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.5	95.4	96.8	96.0	93.8	95.8	87.3	95.3	91.5	95.6
Yes	12.5	4.6	3.2	4.0	6.2	4.2	12.7	4.7	8.5	4.4
N of Valid	128	14,957	154	16,164	145	12,945	158	8,397	585	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	1	69	1	41	2	47	6	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.8	8.9	5.9	8.8	12.5	10.3	18.2	11.3	10.6	9.6
no	39.7	35.5	42.8	38.0	38.2	34.4	35.7	30.9	39.1	35.3
yes	50.8	48.3	50.0	48.1	45.1	47.8	39.0	47.9	46.0	48.1
YES!	4.8	7.3	1.3	5.0	4.2	7.4	7.1	9.9	4.3	7.0
N of Valid	126	14,493	152	15,824	144	12,688	154	8,207	576	51,212
N of Miss	4	621	3	409	2	298	6	237	15	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	20.0	9.6	3.2	8.8	11.9	10.1	11.7	11.2	11.4	9.8
no	60.0	43.8	55.2	47.5	44.8	46.5	55.2	42.7	53.7	45.4
yes	16.9	38.8	37.0	39.0	36.4	38.4	28.6	39.8	30.1	38.9
YES!	3.1	7.7	4.5	4.7	7.0	5.0	4.5	6.3	4.8	5.9
N of Valid	130	14,347	154	15,636	143	12,570	154	8,158	581	50,711
N of Miss	0	767	1	597	3	416	6	286	10	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.1	4.3	3.9	5.8	4.2	7.4	7.2	7.0	4.7	6.0
no	17.1	18.6	20.1	27.0	29.2	30.0	32.9	26.6	25.0	25.3
yes	51.9	53.7	60.4	52.7	52.1	50.5	52.0	52.0	54.2	52.3
YES!	27.9	23.3	15.6	14.5	14.6	12.1	7.9	14.4	16.1	16.4
N of Valid	129	14,448	154	15,709	144	12,611	152	8,173	579	50,941
N of Miss	1	666	1	524	2	375	8	271	12	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.3	2.8	0.6	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.2	0.9	2.2
no	19.2	9.5	5.2	6.6	2.1	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.7	7.3
yes	43.1	44.8	51.6	45.9	49.0	44.6	50.3	46.2	48.7	45.4
YES!	35.4	42.9	42.6	45.6	49.0	47.4	43.1	45.2	42.7	45.2
N of Valid	130	14,517	155	15,794	143	12,647	153	8,177	581	51,135
N of Miss	0	597	0	439	3	339	7	267	10	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	1.6	3.3	0.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.0	2.8	3.8
no	12.6	13.9	18.2	19.1	20.1	19.4	27.0	17.3	19.8	17.4
yes	55.1	52.4	57.8	54.9	55.4	57.0	54.6	56.0	55.8	54.9
YES!	30.7	30.4	23.4	22.1	20.1	19.3	13.8	22.8	21.7	23.9
N of Valid	127	14,380	154	15,699	139	12,610	152	8,146	572	50,835
N of Miss	3	734	1	534	7	376	8	298	19	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	1.6	6.1	5.4	8.6	9.9	9.5	8.0	8.0	6.4	8.0
no	14.5	13.4	25.9	19.6	28.9	20.9	20.0	17.9	22.6	17.9
yes	49.2	49.3	45.6	55.7	47.9	56.7	61.3	56.9	51.2	54.3
YES!	34.7	31.2	23.1	16.1	13.4	13.0	10.7	17.2	19.9	19.8
N of Valid	124	14,359	147	15,603	142	12,558	150	8,131	563	50,651
N of Miss	6	755	8	630	4	428	10	313	28	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	17.5	9.9	12.6	16.9	20.3	22.6	34.6	25.7	21.5	17.8
no	42.9	36.1	53.6	47.0	44.2	49.3	41.8	44.7	45.8	44.1
yes	29.4	39.9	28.5	29.3	31.9	23.7	19.0	24.3	26.9	30.1
YES!	10.3	14.1	5.3	6.9	3.6	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.8	8.0
N of Valid	126	14,371	151	15,671	138	12,570	153	8,156	568	50,768
N of Miss	4	743	4	562	8	416	7	288	23	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.5	9.3	6.6	10.6	14.1	13.4	15.7	13.4	12.4	11.4
no	32.5	32.8	35.8	41.9	46.5	43.7	42.5	37.8	39.5	39.1
yes	38.9	45.1	49.7	40.3	33.8	36.7	37.3	41.2	40.0	40.9
YES!	15.1	12.8	7.9	7.3	5.6	6.2	4.6	7.6	8.0	8.6
N of Valid	126	14,246	151	15,650	142	12,567	153	8,147	572	50,610
N of Miss	4	868	4	583	4	419	7	297	19	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	15.2	8.8	8.4	8.2	9.2	9.0	3.9	6.4	8.7	8.3
no	33.3	33.7	33.8	32.7	34.8	33.0	33.6	28.2	33.9	32.3
yes	39.0	43.6	37.0	45.1	42.6	44.7	47.4	47.2	41.7	44.9
YES!	12.4	13.9	20.8	14.0	13.5	13.3	15.1	18.2	15.8	14.5
N of Valid	105	14,259	154	15,695	141	12,611	152	8,159	552	50,724
N of Miss	25	855	1	538	5	375	8	285	39	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.1	4.3	0.6	3.3	0.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.1	3.6
no	20.5	15.9	18.2	17.2	14.1	15.7	20.0	14.7	18.1	16.1
yes	48.4	54.4	64.3	61.8	64.8	64.6	64.7	64.0	61.1	60.8
YES!	27.0	25.4	16.9	17.7	20.4	16.4	12.0	18.0	18.7	19.6
N of Valid	122	14,308	154	15,676	142	12,589	150	8,155	568	50,728
N of Miss	8	806	1	557	4	397	10	289	23	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	10.3	7.6	13.6	9.7	9.9	11.6	9.8	11.2	11.0	9.8
Rarely	14.3	14.4	16.9	19.1	19.7	21.4	24.2	20.5	19.0	18.6
Sometimes	37.3	36.4	39.6	39.4	45.1	40.8	39.9	40.4	40.5	39.1
Often	16.7	24.1	16.2	22.9	19.7	20.4	22.9	21.6	19.0	22.4
Almost always	21.4	17.5	13.6	8.9	5.6	5.8	3.3	6.3	10.6	10.2
N of Valid	126	14,591	154	15,832	142	12,667	153	8,192	575	51,282
N of Miss	4	523	1	401	4	319	7	252	16	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	7.3	9.9	4.5	4.5	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.4	5.7
Rarely	22.6	27.4	25.3	20.0	18.4	16.6	21.3	18.5	22.0	21.0
Sometimes	29.0	31.6	29.2	35.5	33.3	36.1	33.3	37.9	31.3	34.9
Often	28.2	16.7	26.0	23.4	26.2	26.6	30.7	24.7	27.8	22.5
Almost always	12.9	14.5	14.9	16.6	19.1	17.3	11.3	14.6	14.6	15.8
N of Valid	124	14,475	154	15,726	141	12,586	150	8,138	569	50,925
N of Miss	6	639	1	507	5	400	10	306	22	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.9
Rarely	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.9	6.5	3.9	3.7	3.0
Sometimes	7.9	8.5	22.5	15.5	15.6	19.8	17.0	20.2	16.1	15.3
Often	23.8	23.8	33.1	33.8	39.0	35.5	39.9	36.1	34.3	31.8
Almost always	65.9	65.2	41.7	46.9	41.1	39.6	36.6	38.6	45.5	49.0
N of Valid	126	14,509	151	15,775	141	12,640	153	8,171	571	51,095
N of Miss	4	605	4	458	5	346	7	273	20	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	3.2	4.7	5.9	6.2	4.9	8.1	7.8	8.5	5.6	6.6
Rarely	15.1	11.8	24.2	22.1	30.1	28.3	28.8	28.7	24.9	21.8
Sometimes	41.3	32.8	39.2	40.8	42.0	41.2	43.8	40.8	41.6	38.7
Often	23.0	30.5	24.8	22.4	17.5	17.3	15.7	17.5	20.2	22.6
Almost always	17.5	20.1	5.9	8.4	5.6	5.1	3.9	4.5	7.8	10.3
N of Valid	126	14,220	153	15,521	143	12,404	153	7,998	575	50,143
N of Miss	4	894	2	712	3	582	7	446	16	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	3.4	1.3	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.3
Mostly D's	2.5	2.5	4.1	3.9	5.0	5.0	1.3	3.1	3.2	3.6
Mostly C's	7.6	11.5	15.2	15.9	22.0	18.7	15.0	16.4	15.3	15.4
Mostly B's	42.4	36.3	42.8	37.6	34.8	34.9	45.1	36.1	41.3	36.3
Mostly A's	47.5	48.3	34.5	41.4	37.6	39.9	37.9	43.7	39.0	43.3
N of Valid	118	14,451	145	15,742	141	12,554	153	8,129	557	50,876
N of Miss	12	663	10	491	5	432	7	315	34	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	29.4	28.9	12.3	12.7	4.2	6.9	4.6	6.3	12.0	14.9
Quite important	19.8	27.6	17.5	20.5	16.7	14.4	14.6	14.4	17.0	20.1
Fairly important	33.3	26.9	34.4	35.2	36.1	36.5	35.8	35.6	35.0	33.2
Slightly important	15.1	13.5	28.6	26.3	37.5	34.0	39.7	35.0	30.8	25.9
Not at all important	2.4	3.2	7.1	5.2	5.6	8.2	5.3	8.7	5.2	5.9
N of Valid	126	14,529	154	15,783	144	12,585	151	8,126	575	51,023
N of Miss	4	585	1	450	2	401	9	318	16	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	66.1	51.5	49.3	54.7	56.0	58.7	50.0	51.3	54.9	54.2
1	8.7	13.3	15.1	12.9	17.0	12.7	17.3	15.4	14.7	13.4
2	8.7	9.9	10.5	9.7	5.7	9.0	14.0	11.0	9.8	9.8
3	7.1	9.0	9.9	8.4	9.2	7.2	9.3	8.8	8.9	8.4
4-5	4.7	10.3	7.2	8.9	9.2	7.6	6.0	8.2	6.8	8.9
6-10	3.1	4.1	6.6	3.7	1.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6
11 or more	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	127	14,453	152	15,756	141	12,602	150	8,131	570	50,942
N of Miss	3	661	3	477	5	384	10	313	21	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.3	87.3	53.6	77.7	68.8	73.1	68.2	74.2	67.8	78.8
Little chance	11.1	7.4	18.5	11.1	17.0	14.0	16.2	13.6	15.9	11.2
Some chance	4.0	3.0	18.5	6.4	9.2	7.9	10.1	7.5	10.8	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.6	6.6	3.5	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	126	14,451	151	15,687	141	12,564	148	8,077	566	50,779
N of Miss	4	663	4	546	5	422	12	367	25	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	21.3	6.9	17.3	10.9	9.9	13.0	12.8	13.1	15.2	10.6
Little chance	12.6	9.6	27.3	16.4	18.3	18.4	18.2	17.1	19.4	15.1
Some chance	26.0	19.6	22.0	25.4	35.2	28.0	27.0	27.8	27.5	24.8
Pretty good chance	18.1	32.7	21.3	29.6	26.8	26.3	25.7	26.0	23.1	29.1
Very good chance	22.0	31.1	12.0	17.8	9.9	14.3	16.2	16.1	14.8	20.4
N of Valid	127	14,401	150	15,565	142	12,470	148	7,984	567	50,420
N of Miss	3	713	5	668	4	516	12	460	24	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	78.0	85.0	46.7	71.8	54.6	57.6	51.7	54.7	57.0	69.3
Little chance	13.4	8.3	22.0	13.0	22.0	15.7	18.4	15.7	19.1	12.7
Some chance	5.5	3.7	13.3	8.1	12.8	13.6	13.6	14.5	11.5	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	12.7	5.4	9.9	9.6	12.2	10.5	9.4	6.3
Very good chance	1.6	1.1	5.3	1.7	0.7	3.5	4.1	4.6	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	127	14,375	150	15,639	141	12,508	147	8,038	565	50,560
N of Miss	3	739	5	594	5	478	13	406	26	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	10.2	11.1	14.3	14.0	9.9	14.9	10.3	14.9	11.2	13.6
Little chance	15.0	11.6	21.8	17.7	13.5	18.0	15.1	16.5	16.4	15.9
Some chance	13.4	22.1	24.5	27.9	29.8	30.3	34.2	30.0	25.8	27.2
Pretty good chance	28.3	28.0	23.1	24.8	32.6	23.6	26.7	24.6	27.6	25.4
Very good chance	33.1	27.2	16.3	15.5	14.2	13.2	13.7	14.1	18.9	18.0
N of Valid	127	14,369	147	15,605	141	12,496	146	8,040	561	50,510
N of Miss	3	745	8	628	5	490	14	404	30	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.7	88.2	48.3	71.9	58.5	56.2	47.3	53.3	58.7	69.7
Little chance	5.6	5.8	12.9	9.9	12.0	12.1	19.9	12.9	12.9	9.8
Some chance	5.6	2.8	13.6	7.5	12.0	12.4	15.1	12.2	11.8	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.8	15.6	6.3	8.5	10.9	12.3	11.7	10.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.6	1.3	9.5	4.4	9.2	8.4	5.5	9.8	6.6	5.4
N of Valid	124	14,341	147	15,605	142	12,510	146	8,042	559	50,498
N of Miss	6	773	8	628	4	476	14	402	32	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	77.2	80.3	66.0	74.4	75.7	71.4	75.3	71.6	73.4	74.9
Little chance	11.8	9.0	16.3	10.6	12.9	12.1	13.7	13.0	13.8	10.9
Some chance	5.5	4.5	8.2	6.7	5.7	8.1	5.5	8.1	6.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.6	2.7	4.4	3.6	4.7	1.4	4.1	2.1	3.9
Very good chance	4.7	3.6	6.8	3.9	2.1	3.8	4.1	3.2	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	127	14,338	147	15,592	140	12,487	146	8,043	560	50,460
N of Miss	3	776	8	641	6	499	14	401	31	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.3	84.6	43.6	68.1	58.9	56.6	52.4	55.0	58.0	67.9
Little chance	7.1	7.1	18.1	10.6	14.9	12.0	18.6	12.4	14.9	10.3
Some chance	3.1	3.7	10.7	7.8	9.9	11.6	12.4	12.4	9.3	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.4	10.7	7.2	7.8	10.3	9.0	10.0	8.0	7.1
Very good chance	5.5	2.2	16.8	6.3	8.5	9.4	7.6	10.1	9.8	6.5
N of Valid	127	14,368	149	15,630	141	12,539	145	8,057	562	50,594
N of Miss	3	746	6	603	5	447	15	387	29	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	78.0	76.5	56.4	67.7	66.9	68.2	73.1	71.5	68.2	70.9
Little chance	15.0	13.3	15.4	16.5	20.9	16.0	13.8	15.7	16.2	15.3
Some chance	3.9	5.5	14.1	8.3	9.4	9.3	5.5	7.0	8.4	7.5
Pretty good chance	0.8	2.4	7.4	4.5	1.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
Very good chance	2.4	2.3	6.7	3.0	1.4	2.6	4.1	2.5	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	127	14,397	149	15,638	139	12,533	145	8,055	560	50,623
N of Miss	3	717	6	595	7	453	15	389	31	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.1	98.0	87.3	93.2	80.3	83.6	68.9	75.5	82.7	89.4
10 or younger	2.3	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.9
11	0.8	0.6	3.3	0.8	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.7
12	0.8	0.3	3.3	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.5	4.3	2.7	3.4	1.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.5	12.2	5.2	4.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	5.4	6.1	1.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.1	4.8	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	128	14,552	150	15,693	142	12,550	148	8,075	568	50,870
N of Miss	2	562	5	540	4	436	12	369	23	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.5	95.0	83.2	90.8	84.5	86.8	77.9	82.5	84.7	89.7
10 or younger	2.3	3.2	3.4	3.8	5.6	3.6	1.3	3.2	3.2	3.5
11	3.1	1.3	2.7	1.5	4.2	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.5	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	4.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.7	0.7	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.4	2.4	4.7	2.4	1.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	4.7	2.3	1.4	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	4.0	2.7	1.2	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.3	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	128	14,478	149	15,617	142	12,489	149	8,018	568	50,602
N of Miss	2	636	6	616	4	497	11	426	23	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	72.4	80.9	59.2	74.0	59.9	64.6	49.3	57.2	59.8	71.0
10 or younger	20.5	13.0	18.4	10.3	12.7	7.2	4.1	4.6	13.7	9.4
11	7.1	4.5	4.8	3.8	0.7	2.4	2.0	1.4	3.5	3.3
12	0.0	1.2	7.5	4.4	4.2	3.2	2.0	2.3	3.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.5	5.6	7.0	5.5	3.4	3.6	4.6	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.6	4.2	7.3	3.4	5.0	2.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.0	7.7	10.1	7.9	4.4	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.9	9.5	9.2	3.5	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	16.2	8.9	4.3	1.5
N of Valid	127	14,498	147	15,635	142	12,512	148	8,042	564	50,687
N of Miss	3	616	8	598	4	474	12	402	27	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.2	98.2	91.2	96.0	87.9	90.2	85.2	83.8	90.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5	3.5	2.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	3.9	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	5.4	4.7	1.8	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	6.7	6.0	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	128	14,492	148	15,659	141	12,509	149	8,050	566	50,710
N of Miss	2	622	7	574	5	477	11	394	25	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.0	86.3	80.6	78.7	83.6	78.4	91.9	80.6	87.2	81.1
10 or younger	5.4	7.8	4.2	6.9	3.6	6.1	0.7	4.5	3.4	6.6
11	1.6	4.3	4.9	2.8	2.1	2.3	0.7	1.4	2.3	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	6.2	4.6	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.5	5.3	2.9	3.2	0.7	2.8	1.8	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.0	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.9	1.4	2.3	0.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	129	14,519	144	15,669	140	12,543	148	8,059	561	50,790
N of Miss	1	595	11	564	6	443	12	385	30	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.4	98.7	95.9	97.4	97.9	96.9	98.0	97.1	97.5	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	129	14,496	145	15,652	142	12,532	149	8,059	565	50,739
N of Miss	1	618	10	581	4	454	11	385	26	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.8	90.8	91.2	91.0	90.7	91.7	96.6	92.0	93.0	91.3
10 or younger	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.0	3.2
11	1.6	2.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.6
12	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	128	14,472	147	15,632	140	12,498	146	8,045	561	50,647
N of Miss	2	642	8	601	6	488	14	399	30	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.7	94.1	81.1	87.0	76.4	78.4	68.2	73.9	78.8	84.8
10 or younger	5.4	2.6	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.6
11	3.9	2.3	5.4	2.1	2.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	3.2	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	5.4	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.8	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	4.2	3.6	4.5	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.1	5.0	6.1	6.1	4.8	3.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	3.6	4.7	5.4	6.0	2.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.2	8.8	5.5	3.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.7	4.2	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	129	14,503	148	15,667	140	12,538	148	8,053	565	50,761
N of Miss	1	611	7	566	6	448	12	391	26	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.9	97.5	94.6	95.4	95.7	93.8	96.0	93.8	95.8	95.4
10 or younger	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.4
11	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	128	14,477	148	15,680	140	12,552	149	8,067	565	50,776
N of Miss	2	637	7	553	6	434	11	377	26	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.6	91.0	82.2	90.0	88.2	91.3	89.2	92.8	86.7	91.1
Wrong	8.5	6.8	13.8	7.6	9.0	6.4	8.8	5.0	10.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	3.9	1.4	3.9	2.0	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.4	2.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	129	14,583	152	15,748	144	12,599	148	8,084	573	51,014
N of Miss	1	531	3	485	2	387	12	360	18	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	47.3	59.5	43.7	52.9	46.5	55.3	58.5	63.6	49.0	57.1
Wrong	41.1	33.0	35.1	37.1	43.1	33.7	34.7	27.1	38.4	33.5
A little bit wrong	10.9	6.5	20.5	9.2	8.3	9.9	6.1	8.4	11.6	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	129	14,449	151	15,593	144	12,487	147	8,027	571	50,556
N of Miss	1	665	4	640	2	499	13	417	20	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	36.8	43.3	21.6	34.3	30.3	38.1	40.1	47.2	32.0	39.9
Wrong	40.0	38.0	45.9	40.4	46.5	37.4	37.4	32.7	42.5	37.7
A little bit wrong	20.0	15.6	27.0	22.0	20.4	21.6	19.7	17.9	21.9	19.4
Not at all wrong	3.2	3.1	5.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	125	14,432	148	15,600	142	12,500	147	8,028	562	50,560
N of Miss	5	682	7	633	4	486	13	416	29	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	77.3	80.8	59.1	72.3	74.1	72.6	72.6	77.0	70.5	75.6
Wrong	16.4	13.9	26.8	20.6	18.9	20.2	22.6	17.4	21.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	6.2	3.7	11.4	5.5	6.3	5.8	3.4	4.6	6.9	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	2.7	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	128	14,510	149	15,683	143	12,536	146	8,057	566	50,786
N of Miss	2	604	6	550	3	450	14	387	25	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	58.7	67.0	44.4	54.6	43.1	48.2	42.9	49.3	46.8	55.7
Wrong	31.0	25.6	35.1	33.0	40.3	34.4	34.7	30.7	35.4	30.9
A little bit wrong	8.7	5.8	15.2	10.5	13.2	15.0	18.4	16.8	14.1	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	5.3	1.9	3.5	2.5	4.1	3.3	3.7	2.2
N of Valid	126	14,515	151	15,689	144	12,559	147	8,064	568	50,827
N of Miss	4	599	4	544	2	427	13	380	23	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.1	85.7	59.3	71.7	54.2	58.1	51.4	53.7	62.7	69.5
Wrong	7.0	9.9	24.7	18.9	27.8	23.4	21.9	22.6	20.7	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	12.7	7.6	16.0	14.7	21.9	17.0	13.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.3	1.8	2.1	3.8	4.8	6.6	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	129	14,515	150	15,684	144	12,564	146	8,072	569	50,835
N of Miss	1	599	5	549	2	422	14	372	22	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.6	87.6	64.4	77.6	66.0	68.7	57.9	66.0	68.4	76.4
Wrong	8.5	10.1	24.2	17.6	25.7	22.5	31.0	22.0	22.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.7	8.1	3.8	6.9	7.0	9.0	8.5	6.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	3.4	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	3.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	129	14,536	149	15,711	144	12,562	145	8,067	567	50,876
N of Miss	1	578	6	522	2	424	15	377	24	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.3	90.1	58.1	76.0	56.6	58.3	45.5	51.8	60.7	71.8
Wrong	10.1	7.1	20.3	14.5	20.3	19.4	23.4	17.8	18.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.9	1.8	14.2	6.6	15.4	14.0	20.0	16.9	13.6	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	7.4	2.9	7.7	8.2	11.0	13.6	6.9	5.4
N of Valid	129	14,462	148	15,612	143	12,501	145	8,021	565	50,596
N of Miss	1	652	7	621	3	485	15	423	26	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.7	91.9	76.7	84.7	82.6	79.7	77.4	80.8	82.2	84.9
Wrong	3.9	6.2	17.3	12.2	15.3	15.6	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	3.3	2.3	2.1	3.7	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	2.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	127	14,512	150	15,688	144	12,552	146	8,062	567	50,814
N of Miss	3	602	5	545	2	434	14	382	24	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.5	65.7	62.3	64.6	79.1	69.7	70.3	77.7	72.9	68.3
Wrong	8.1	15.0	16.4	18.0	13.7	17.2	21.4	13.7	15.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.8	6.8	5.6	3.6	5.1	4.8	3.2	5.2	5.2
Not at all wrong	4.8	13.5	14.4	11.8	3.6	8.0	3.4	5.5	6.7	10.3
N of Valid	124	13,515	146	15,201	139	12,316	145	7,939	554	48,971
N of Miss	6	1,599	9	1,032	7	670	15	505	37	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.3	95.3	86.6	91.6	90.1	88.6	89.7	88.5	90.2	91.4
Wrong	3.1	3.7	8.1	6.9	9.2	9.0	7.6	8.5	7.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.4	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	128	14,499	149	15,681	142	12,567	145	8,070	564	50,817
N of Miss	2	615	6	552	4	419	15	374	27	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	76.0	85.3	56.7	71.4	57.6	59.5	52.8	56.8	60.3	70.1
Wrong	17.8	10.2	25.3	18.5	28.5	22.5	17.4	21.1	22.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	12.7	7.7	13.2	13.4	24.3	15.3	13.8	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.3	5.3	2.4	0.7	4.6	5.6	6.8	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	129	14,534	150	15,703	144	12,576	144	8,063	567	50,876
N of Miss	1	580	5	530	2	410	16	381	24	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.4	88.2	89.8	83.4	94.3	86.7	95.1	89.4	93.4	86.5
1 to 2 times	5.6	9.1	8.2	12.6	5.7	10.4	4.9	8.5	6.1	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.7	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	126	14,496	147	15,618	141	12,503	144	7,998	558	50,615
N of Miss	4	618	8	615	5	483	16	446	33	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.9	91.8	95.3	92.1	93.8	93.1	95.8	93.8	94.5	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.0	4.8	2.7	4.2	3.5	3.3	1.4	2.7	2.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.7
N of Valid	126	14,435	148	15,547	144	12,458	144	7,974	562	50,414
N of Miss	4	679	7	686	2	528	16	470	29	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.0	95.8	97.9	96.5	97.0	97.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	124	14,410	144	15,530	142	12,439	142	7,985	552	50,364
N of Miss	6	704	11	703	4	547	18	459	39	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.9	98.9	98.0	98.7	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.3	98.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	3.1	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	127	14,472	147	15,581	143	12,472	143	7,983	560	50,508
N of Miss	3	642	8	652	3	514	17	461	31	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	44.4	43.0	36.9	35.5	21.1	32.7	21.7	34.3	30.7	36.8
1 to 2 times	35.7	24.8	26.8	23.1	21.1	18.4	9.8	14.8	23.0	21.1
3 to 5 times	11.9	14.3	8.7	16.1	19.0	15.2	17.5	15.0	14.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	0.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	9.2	7.3	9.8	7.7	6.4	6.3
10+ times	7.1	12.8	22.1	19.5	29.6	26.4	41.3	28.3	25.5	20.7
N of Valid	126	14,346	149	15,566	142	12,469	143	7,987	560	50,368
N of Miss	4	768	6	667	4	517	17	457	31	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.4	98.8	96.6	97.7	99.3	97.8	98.6	98.0	98.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.6	1.0	2.7	1.9	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	124	14,391	149	15,520	143	12,415	143	7,966	559	50,292
N of Miss	6	723	6	713	3	571	17	478	32	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	88.2	90.3	82.1	90.4	93.0	93.2	97.2	95.0	90.1	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.3	6.9	10.6	7.0	4.9	4.8	2.8	3.8	6.2	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	4.6	1.6	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	3.1	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	127	14,438	151	15,592	143	12,461	142	7,994	563	50,485
N of Miss	3	676	4	641	3	525	18	450	28	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.4	98.9	90.5	95.3	88.9	91.5	90.1	90.4	91.8	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	4.8	2.9	4.2	4.1	5.6	3.9	3.9	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	3.4	0.7	4.2	2.2	2.8	3.4	2.7	1.3
N of Valid	127	14,428	147	15,579	144	12,463	142	7,992	560	50,462
N of Miss	3	686	8	654	2	523	18	452	31	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	14,419	146	15,558	144	12,456	143	7,983	559	50,416
N of Miss	4	695	9	675	2	530	17	461	32	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.6	95.0	81.3	88.6	83.7	82.5	75.4	79.1	82.3	87.4
1 to 2 times	6.4	2.9	4.0	4.9	6.4	5.9	4.2	5.3	5.2	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.9	5.3	2.0	2.1	2.9	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8
10+ times	2.4	0.8	8.0	3.6	7.1	7.7	15.5	11.6	8.4	5.1
N of Valid	125	14,408	150	15,569	141	12,456	142	7,987	558	50,420
N of Miss	5	706	5	664	5	530	18	457	33	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.0	94.1	92.0	95.3	97.9	96.4	97.9	96.4	95.0	95.4
No, but would like to	4.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.6	2.5	4.0	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	125	13,585	150	14,941	142	11,931	143	7,660	560	48,117
N of Miss	5	1,529	5	1,292	4	1,055	17	784	31	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	16.8	19.9	18.6	18.4	20.6	21.0	22.1	24.3	19.6	20.4
Yes	3.2	3.0	5.5	2.8	2.1	2.2	0.7	1.9	2.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	80.0	77.1	75.9	78.8	77.3	76.8	77.1	73.8	77.5	77.0
N of Valid	125	14,093	145	15,326	141	12,246	140	7,839	551	49,504
N of Miss	5	1,021	10	907	5	740	20	605	40	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	10.4	19.6	7.4	13.5	4.2	11.2	5.9	12.0	6.9	14.4
Slight risk	12.0	7.5	6.7	6.5	3.5	5.9	5.2	5.5	6.7	6.5
Moderate risk	19.2	16.5	26.8	18.1	19.0	17.4	14.8	16.0	20.1	17.2
Great risk	52.8	50.9	57.0	57.4	69.0	61.5	73.3	62.3	63.2	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.4	2.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	0.7	4.1	3.1	4.6
N of Valid	125	14,355	149	15,543	142	12,454	135	7,980	551	50,332
N of Miss	5	759	6	690	4	532	25	464	40	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	24.2	23.7	24.0	23.5	33.6	33.5	36.6	41.4	29.6	28.8
Slight risk	21.8	21.1	28.8	27.0	24.3	27.2	27.6	24.4	25.7	25.0
Moderate risk	18.5	19.7	18.5	21.0	21.4	16.9	18.7	13.7	19.3	18.5
Great risk	27.4	25.5	25.3	22.3	16.4	17.6	14.9	15.5	21.0	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	10.0	3.4	6.2	4.3	4.8	2.2	5.0	4.4	6.7
N of Valid	124	14,233	146	15,373	140	12,270	134	7,871	544	49,747
N of Miss	6	881	9	860	6	716	26	573	47	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.3	22.0	14.5	18.5	21.9	22.9	25.0	28.4	18.9	22.1
Slight risk	17.6	9.8	20.7	15.2	23.4	20.6	21.2	23.4	20.8	16.3
Moderate risk	18.5	20.8	23.4	24.7	21.9	24.9	28.8	21.0	23.3	23.0
Great risk	41.2	36.9	37.2	35.2	28.5	26.7	22.0	22.3	32.1	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	10.5	4.1	6.4	4.4	4.9	3.0	4.9	4.9	6.9
N of Valid	119	14,101	145	15,319	137	12,308	132	7,902	533	49,630
N of Miss	11	1,013	10	914	9	678	28	542	58	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	12.1	21.9	15.6	17.1	9.4	15.7	10.5	16.4	12.0	18.0
Slight risk	21.8	16.0	20.4	18.1	23.0	18.1	23.3	18.1	22.1	17.5
Moderate risk	23.4	22.1	29.3	26.7	27.3	28.7	28.6	27.7	27.3	26.0
Great risk	39.5	35.0	32.7	33.9	36.0	33.8	35.3	33.8	35.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	5.0	2.0	4.1	4.3	3.7	2.3	4.0	2.9	4.2
N of Valid	124	14,280	147	15,485	139	12,400	133	7,952	543	50,117
N of Miss	6	834	8	748	7	586	27	492	48	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	10.6	21.1	9.7	14.9	8.6	13.1	9.0	14.2	9.4	16.1
Slight risk	17.9	9.9	13.2	11.0	15.0	12.4	12.8	13.6	14.6	11.4
Moderate risk	31.7	20.9	29.9	24.5	30.7	27.1	33.8	26.8	31.5	24.5
Great risk	36.6	42.6	43.8	45.2	40.7	43.4	42.1	41.0	40.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.6	3.5	4.4	5.0	4.0	2.3	4.4	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	123	14,252	144	15,486	140	12,414	133	7,954	540	50,106
N of Miss	7	862	11	747	6	572	27	490	51	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	7.3	20.3	5.6	13.5	4.9	11.0	4.6	11.1	5.5	14.4
Slight risk	8.1	5.0	4.9	5.9	4.9	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.5
Moderate risk	16.9	13.0	22.9	15.7	9.9	16.0	15.3	14.6	16.3	14.8
Great risk	59.7	52.8	61.1	57.7	69.7	60.6	67.9	61.6	64.7	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	8.9	5.6	7.2	10.6	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.8	7.6
N of Valid	124	14,246	144	15,452	142	12,403	131	7,950	541	50,051
N of Miss	6	868	11	781	4	583	29	494	50	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	7.6	20.1	8.5	13.6	5.1	10.9	3.8	11.1	6.3	14.4
Slight risk	5.9	3.9	5.7	4.2	1.5	3.9	6.9	3.7	4.9	3.9
Moderate risk	18.5	11.3	14.9	14.1	12.4	15.3	13.8	13.6	14.8	13.5
Great risk	61.3	55.8	64.5	60.7	73.0	63.0	71.5	64.0	67.7	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	8.9	6.4	7.4	8.0	6.9	3.8	7.7	6.3	7.7
N of Valid	119	14,190	141	15,426	137	12,376	130	7,935	527	49,927
N of Miss	11	924	14	807	9	610	30	509	64	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	9.8	20.4	9.8	15.1	5.7	13.8	7.6	14.7	8.2	16.2
Slight risk	17.9	10.6	16.1	15.5	22.1	18.8	21.2	18.7	19.3	15.4
Moderate risk	27.6	20.7	34.3	25.3	27.1	28.6	37.9	28.1	31.8	25.3
Great risk	39.8	40.3	35.0	38.6	41.4	34.1	31.1	33.5	36.8	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	8.0	4.9	5.5	3.6	4.6	2.3	5.0	3.9	5.9
N of Valid	123	14,261	143	15,486	140	12,400	132	7,963	538	50,110
N of Miss	7	853	12	747	6	586	28	481	53	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	11.3	20.9	9.2	15.3	6.5	14.9	8.3	15.9	8.7	16.9
Slight risk	12.9	10.7	21.1	16.9	18.7	21.7	24.1	22.2	19.3	17.2
Moderate risk	21.0	21.0	33.1	26.6	30.9	28.1	36.8	27.3	30.7	25.5
Great risk	42.7	35.7	29.6	33.3	37.4	29.3	27.8	28.8	34.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	11.8	7.0	7.9	6.5	6.0	3.0	5.7	7.1	8.2
N of Valid	124	14,240	142	15,480	139	12,403	133	7,961	538	50,084
N of Miss	6	874	13	753	7	583	27	483	53	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	6.5	20.4	9.2	14.2	5.0	12.7	7.6	13.4	7.1	15.5
Slight risk	8.1	5.8	7.0	7.9	9.9	10.2	12.1	10.7	9.3	8.3
Moderate risk	18.7	14.0	29.6	19.4	20.6	24.4	25.8	25.0	23.8	20.0
Great risk	54.5	47.4	46.5	50.2	57.4	46.2	51.5	44.7	52.4	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	12.4	7.7	8.3	7.1	6.5	3.0	6.2	7.4	8.7
N of Valid	123	14,226	142	15,469	141	12,414	132	7,965	538	50,074
N of Miss	7	888	13	764	5	572	28	479	53	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.9	96.6	94.6	95.2	93.5	93.0	88.9	90.0	93.2	94.2
Once or twice	3.3	2.7	4.1	3.6	5.8	4.3	6.7	5.6	5.0	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,680	147	14,844	139	11,847	135	7,630	543	48,001
N of Miss	8	1,434	8	1,389	7	1,139	25	814	48	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.2	97.3	98.6	99.3	97.7	97.0	96.6	98.3	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	123	13,962	148	15,135	142	12,090	132	7,746	545	48,933
N of Miss	7	1,152	7	1,098	4	896	28	698	46	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.3	95.5	82.1	92.1	80.7	88.2	82.0	84.3	84.4	90.9
Once or twice	4.1	3.7	11.7	5.9	14.3	8.1	11.3	9.4	10.6	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	4.1	1.0	4.3	1.9	4.5	3.7	3.3	1.5
Regularly in the past	1.6	0.4	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	122	13,945	145	15,091	140	12,046	133	7,718	540	48,800
N of Miss	8	1,169	10	1,142	6	940	27	726	51	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.2	99.3	96.6	98.6	94.2	97.7	96.2	96.9	96.5	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.9	5.0	1.5	3.8	2.2	3.0	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	123	14,001	148	15,171	139	12,111	132	7,747	542	49,030
N of Miss	7	1,113	7	1,062	7	875	28	697	49	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	66.1	58.5	63.3	61.1	71.8	64.6	65.9	67.2	66.8	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.0	9.8	12.2	8.7	9.2	8.8	11.9	8.7	11.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.2	4.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.1	3.8	7.5	4.8	2.8	5.2	7.1	6.0	5.4	4.8
I don't know	13.2	25.6	14.3	23.2	12.0	18.8	12.7	15.7	13.1	21.6
N of Valid	121	14,069	147	15,292	142	12,279	126	7,857	536	49,497
N of Miss	9	1,045	8	941	4	707	34	587	55	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	44.3	31.2	28.3	29.3	22.5	38.9	25.4	46.6	29.7	34.9
Rarely	18.0	19.3	22.8	22.8	16.2	23.9	20.6	21.4	19.4	21.8
Sometimes	23.8	26.3	30.3	26.7	35.9	23.2	33.3	19.9	31.0	24.6
Often	5.7	14.8	11.7	14.5	15.5	9.9	14.3	8.3	12.0	12.5
Almost always	8.2	8.4	6.9	6.7	9.9	4.1	6.3	3.8	7.9	6.1
N of Valid	122	14,013	145	15,251	142	12,194	126	7,777	535	49,235
N of Miss	8	1,101	10	982	4	792	34	667	56	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	81.7	86.9	80.3	85.3	80.2	83.1	83.1	82.2	81.3	84.7
1 time	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.7	4.6	6.1	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	6.7	3.7	6.8	4.7	12.2	5.8	7.3	6.2	8.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.5
6 or more times	5.8	2.8	6.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.7	3.2
N of Valid	120	13,946	117	15,097	131	12,126	124	7,737	492	48,906
N of Miss	10	1,168	38	1,136	15	860	36	707	99	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	59.3	53.8	66.7	57.5	45.5	43.7	27.6	27.1	49.1	48.2
0 times	39.0	44.7	30.6	40.6	50.4	53.3	65.9	66.6	47.0	49.1
1 time	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	118	13,954	108	15,132	121	12,193	123	7,789	470	49,068
N of Miss	12	1,160	47	1,101	25	793	37	655	121	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.3	97.7	88.8	94.4	83.8	88.6	77.4	82.8	86.1	92.0
1-2	4.9	1.9	6.3	4.3	10.6	7.6	15.3	10.2	9.2	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	4.2	0.9	3.5	2.3	3.2	3.9	2.8	1.5
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	123	14,050	143	15,229	142	12,228	124	7,813	532	49,320
N of Miss	7	1,064	12	1,004	4	758	36	631	59	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	99.3	94.4	96.3	89.4	91.2	87.9	87.6	92.4	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.1	3.8	3.2	4.5	1.5	2.4
3-5	0.8	0.1	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	1.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	5.7	2.7	5.6	5.2	3.4	1.7
N of Valid	122	14,017	142	15,203	141	12,219	124	7,803	529	49,242
N of Miss	8	1,097	13	1,030	5	767	36	641	62	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	97.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	13,890	142	15,176	140	12,201	124	7,809	528	49,076
N of Miss	8	1,224	13	1,057	6	785	36	635	63	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	120	13,969	139	15,170	139	12,166	123	7,788	521	49,093
N of Miss	10	1,145	16	1,063	7	820	37	656	70	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	97.8	95.0	98.1	99.3	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.1	98.4
1-2	1.7	1.6	3.5	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	121	13,988	141	15,208	141	12,217	124	7,808	527	49,221
N of Miss	9	1,126	14	1,025	5	769	36	636	64	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	13,847	139	15,146	140	12,172	123	7,793	510	48,958
N of Miss	22	1,267	16	1,087	6	814	37	651	81	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.1	96.6	95.0	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	107	13,799	139	15,139	139	12,181	123	7,797	508	48,916
N of Miss	23	1,315	16	1,094	7	805	37	647	83	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	105	13,752	137	15,112	140	12,168	123	7,796	505	48,828
N of Miss	25	1,362	18	1,121	6	818	37	648	86	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	104	13,699	136	15,103	139	12,188	122	7,788	501	48,778
N of Miss	26	1,415	19	1,130	7	798	38	656	90	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	13,785	133	15,110	139	12,177	123	7,799	491	48,871
N of Miss	34	1,329	22	1,123	7	809	37	645	100	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.9	97.8	96.3	96.7	97.9	97.5	99.2	98.1	97.4	97.4
1-2	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	98	13,829	135	15,156	140	12,195	122	7,801	495	48,981
N of Miss	32	1,285	20	1,077	6	791	38	643	96	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	99.1	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.1
1-2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	96	13,841	136	15,136	141	12,183	122	7,800	495	48,960
N of Miss	34	1,273	19	1,097	5	803	38	644	96	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.4	95.7	97.6	93.4	94.1	85.4	90.3	93.0	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.6	1.7	2.9	3.7	6.5	5.3	3.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	1.2	4.9	2.3	2.3	0.8
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	87	13,839	139	15,120	137	12,154	123	7,786	486	48,899
N of Miss	43	1,275	16	1,113	9	832	37	658	105	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.6	98.9	92.6	96.7	91.4	93.1	82.9	89.2	90.4	95.2
1-2	3.3	0.9	5.9	2.4	4.3	4.6	9.8	6.6	5.9	3.2
3-5	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.6	2.2	1.5	4.1	2.5	2.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	91	13,846	136	15,120	139	12,187	123	7,791	489	48,944
N of Miss	39	1,268	19	1,113	7	799	37	653	102	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	97.2	93.3	96.6	94.2	94.8	91.9	93.7	93.8	95.8
1-2	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.7	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.5	2.9	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	87	13,582	134	15,018	138	12,040	124	7,696	483	48,336
N of Miss	43	1,532	21	1,215	8	946	36	748	108	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.6	97.9	86.5	93.0	87.8	87.8	83.1	83.0	87.2	91.5
1-2	2.7	1.3	4.3	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.2	4.3	3.3	2.9
3-5	1.4	0.3	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
10+	1.4	0.3	4.3	2.2	7.2	6.1	13.7	10.5	7.1	4.0
N of Valid	74	13,923	141	15,199	139	12,219	124	7,816	478	49,157
N of Miss	56	1,191	14	1,034	7	767	36	628	113	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	99.3	93.6	96.6	89.9	92.1	89.5	88.9	92.0	95.0
1-2	1.3	0.5	2.9	1.7	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.9	2.5	2.1
3-5	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	5.1	2.6	4.8	4.6	3.4	1.6
N of Valid	75	13,857	140	15,174	138	12,208	124	7,807	477	49,046
N of Miss	55	1,257	15	1,059	8	778	36	637	114	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.3	97.4	87.8	94.8	96.4	94.1	94.4	94.1	92.9	95.3
1-2	2.7	1.6	6.5	2.6	1.4	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9
6-9	2.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	1.3	0.3	1.4	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	75	13,869	139	15,172	138	12,199	124	7,801	476	49,041
N of Miss	55	1,245	16	1,061	8	787	36	643	115	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	82.8	87.3	68.8	80.1	62.1	70.2	52.8	62.9	64.5	77.0
1-2	6.2	8.6	12.1	10.4	12.9	11.5	14.6	10.1	12.2	10.1
3-5	6.2	2.3	8.5	4.5	9.3	6.8	12.2	7.3	9.4	4.9
6-9	3.1	0.6	0.7	1.6	2.9	3.3	8.9	4.4	3.8	2.2
10+	1.6	1.2	9.9	3.4	12.9	8.3	11.4	15.2	10.0	5.9
N of Valid	64	13,866	141	15,144	140	12,155	123	7,774	468	48,939
N of Miss	66	1,248	14	1,089	6	831	37	670	123	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.1	98.4	83.8	92.7	79.4	83.6	70.2	76.5	80.3	89.5
1-2	1.6	1.0	7.0	2.8	4.3	5.3	7.3	5.7	5.6	3.4
3-5	1.6	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.1	2.7	6.5	3.9	2.8	1.8
6-9	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	7.0	2.3	12.8	6.9	14.5	11.7	9.8	4.4
N of Valid	61	13,812	142	15,117	141	12,137	124	7,767	468	48,833
N of Miss	69	1,302	13	1,116	5	849	36	677	123	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	97.2	99.4	98.6	98.4	99.2	96.8	98.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	61	13,694	142	15,107	140	12,129	123	7,764	466	48,694
N of Miss	69	1,420	13	1,126	6	857	37	680	125	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.6	99.5	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	13,750	139	15,083	141	12,132	123	7,756	462	48,721
N of Miss	71	1,364	16	1,150	5	854	37	688	129	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	96.6	91.6	96.1	98.6	96.9	97.6	97.4	95.9	96.6
1-2	1.7	2.1	4.9	2.3	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.7	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	60	13,779	143	15,121	141	12,148	123	7,770	467	48,818
N of Miss	70	1,335	12	1,112	5	838	37	674	124	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	58	13,693	139	15,082	143	12,122	121	7,751	461	48,648
N of Miss	72	1,421	16	1,151	3	864	39	693	130	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	94.9	94.2	96.8	98.6	98.5	98.3	99.3	97.0	97.1
1-2	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6
6-9	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	60	13,642	139	15,052	143	12,116	121	7,759	463	48,569
N of Miss	70	1,472	16	1,181	3	870	39	685	128	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,490	140	14,907	141	11,960	122	7,677	463	48,034
N of Miss	70	1,624	15	1,326	5	1,026	38	767	128	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,561	136	15,021	141	12,102	122	7,746	459	48,430
N of Miss	70	1,553	19	1,212	5	884	38	698	132	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	13,651	137	15,050	142	12,132	121	7,752	459	48,585
N of Miss	71	1,463	18	1,183	4	854	39	692	132	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	96.7	95.0	95.3	96.4	95.4	95.9	95.0	96.1	95.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	60	13,688	141	15,071	140	12,132	121	7,761	462	48,652
N of Miss	70	1,426	14	1,162	6	854	39	683	129	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	99.0	99.3	98.4	97.8	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	61	13,720	138	15,056	139	12,128	121	7,755	459	48,659
N of Miss	69	1,394	17	1,177	7	858	39	689	132	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.8	97.0	87.9	92.3	77.1	85.7	74.8	80.1	82.1	90.1
1-2	3.4	1.9	2.1	3.5	6.4	4.6	6.7	4.5	4.8	3.5
3-5	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.9	5.0	3.4	5.0	3.8	3.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	7.9	1.5	8.6	4.4	10.9	8.9	7.9	3.1
N of Valid	58	13,718	140	15,062	140	12,116	119	7,749	457	48,645
N of Miss	72	1,396	15	1,171	6	870	41	695	134	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	96.4	88.5	95.0	85.0	91.0	85.0	87.7	87.7	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.7	3.6	2.1	5.0	3.1	4.2	3.7	3.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.9	4.2	2.6	2.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.4	1.4	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.8	0.6
10+	1.8	1.1	4.3	1.4	5.7	3.0	4.2	4.7	4.4	2.3
N of Valid	57	13,559	139	14,950	140	12,000	120	7,655	456	48,164
N of Miss	73	1,555	16	1,283	6	986	40	789	135	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.3	95.7	80.0	87.6	76.4	79.7	64.5	74.8	76.7	85.9
1-2	1.9	2.3	5.0	4.7	10.0	5.7	11.6	5.5	7.9	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.4	1.8	2.2
6-9	1.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	1.0	12.9	4.5	10.7	9.8	20.7	14.9	12.7	6.5
N of Valid	54	13,707	140	15,053	140	12,126	121	7,760	455	48,646
N of Miss	76	1,407	15	1,180	6	860	39	684	136	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.4	98.7	90.5	94.1	82.7	86.5	76.0	81.1	84.7	91.4
1-2	3.7	0.7	1.5	2.2	3.6	4.0	8.3	4.5	4.2	2.6
3-5	1.9	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.1	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	2.9	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	5.1	2.0	9.4	6.2	11.6	9.9	7.5	3.8
N of Valid	54	13,705	137	15,043	139	12,109	121	7,755	451	48,612
N of Miss	76	1,409	18	1,190	7	877	39	689	140	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.3	95.4	82.6	90.6	88.6	88.1	84.3	87.3	86.3	90.8
1-2	1.9	2.6	5.1	4.0	6.4	4.7	7.4	4.2	5.8	3.8
3-5	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.7
6-9	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
10+	0.0	0.9	10.1	2.7	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	3.0
N of Valid	53	13,725	138	15,064	140	12,117	121	7,757	452	48,663
N of Miss	77	1,389	17	1,169	6	869	39	687	139	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	92.5	98.3	92.9	96.9	91.2	93.6	88.3	90.2	91.1	95.4
Once	7.5	1.0	4.3	1.6	1.5	2.6	5.8	3.9	4.1	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.8	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.6	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	40	13,167	141	14,482	137	11,598	120	7,463	438	46,710
N of Miss	90	1,947	14	1,751	9	1,388	40	981	153	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.7	93.6	79.3	87.1	74.6	76.9	57.5	67.1	72.8	83.2
At my home	2.6	3.8	12.1	6.9	11.6	10.3	15.8	13.2	12.1	7.9
At someone else's home	5.1	1.5	6.4	4.2	13.0	9.6	22.5	15.4	12.8	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.5	0.7	0.9	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	39	13,388	140	14,782	138	11,886	120	7,629	437	47,685
N of Miss	91	1,726	15	1,451	8	1,100	40	815	154	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.0	22.6	21.3	27.0	27.7	34.7	27.7	37.0	25.6	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.1	9.0	22.7	15.1	26.2	19.0	20.2	18.8	21.9	15.0
Strongly disapprove	51.4	54.8	38.3	45.3	33.3	35.4	42.9	33.8	39.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	13.5	13.6	17.7	12.7	12.8	10.9	9.2	10.3	13.5	12.1
N of Valid	37	13,389	141	14,853	141	11,928	119	7,623	438	47,793
N of Miss	93	1,725	14	1,380	5	1,058	41	821	153	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	11.4	6.6	23.0	13.1	25.7	23.2	40.7	33.4	27.8	17.1
Yes	88.6	93.4	77.0	86.9	74.3	76.8	59.3	66.6	72.2	82.9
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.3	99.2	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.3	94.2	96.1	89.3	91.2	84.7	84.1	90.5	93.6
Yes	0.0	1.7	5.8	3.9	10.7	8.8	15.3	15.9	9.5	6.4
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	99.6	97.8	98.4	98.6	95.7	92.4	93.0	96.3	97.2
Yes	5.7	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.4	4.3	7.6	7.0	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	99.4	97.8	98.6	96.4	97.6	96.6	96.6	97.0	98.3
Yes	2.9	0.6	2.2	1.4	3.6	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	1.7
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.2	93.5	95.5	91.4	93.2	91.5	90.5	92.8	94.6
Yes	0.0	2.8	6.5	4.5	8.6	6.8	8.5	9.5	7.2	5.4
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.9	95.0	97.3	97.9	95.3	96.6	96.1	96.8	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	2.1	4.7	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	98.9	95.7	97.8	97.9	96.0	93.2	95.3	95.8	97.3
Yes	2.9	1.1	4.3	2.2	2.1	4.0	6.8	4.7	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	99.2	98.6	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	2.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	97.6	92.1	96.0	95.0	94.3	88.1	92.9	92.4	95.5
Yes	2.9	2.4	7.9	4.0	5.0	5.7	11.9	7.1	7.6	4.5
N of Valid	35	13,219	139	14,676	140	11,860	118	7,629	432	47,384
N of Miss	95	1,895	16	1,557	6	1,126	42	815	159	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	2.9	11.0	4.6	10.2	6.9	10.3	9.0	9.8	5.4
Yes	100.0	97.1	89.0	95.4	89.8	93.1	89.7	91.0	90.2	94.6
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	97.1	98.3	96.6	97.3	97.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	99.1	97.1	98.4	97.4	97.7	97.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.9	2.9	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.6
Yes	3.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	95.6	98.8	97.1	98.5	99.1	98.9	97.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.4	1.2	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	97.8	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.2	93.4	97.6	97.8	97.1	97.4	96.8	96.4	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.8	6.6	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	30	13,050	136	14,557	137	11,752	117	7,547	420	46,906
N of Miss	100	2,064	19	1,676	9	1,234	43	897	171	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.9	3.8	16.3	9.8	15.1	15.5	23.1	20.2	17.1	11.2
Yes	93.1	96.2	83.7	90.2	84.9	84.5	76.9	79.8	82.9	88.8
N of Valid	29	13,062	135	14,577	139	11,782	117	7,568	420	46,989
N of Miss	101	2,052	20	1,656	7	1,204	43	876	171	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.3	98.4	99.1	95.5	99.3	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.9	4.5	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	29	13,062	135	14,577	139	11,782	117	7,568	420	46,989
N of Miss	101	2,052	20	1,656	7	1,204	43	876	171	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	29	13,062	135	14,577	139	11,782	117	7,568	420	46,989
N of Miss	101	2,052	20	1,656	7	1,204	43	876	171	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.1	97.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	29	13,062	135	14,577	139	11,782	117	7,568	420	46,989
N of Miss	101	2,052	20	1,656	7	1,204	43	876	171	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	98.4	98.5	97.0	95.0	96.1	96.6	95.7	96.7	97.0
Yes	3.4	1.6	1.5	3.0	5.0	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	29	13,062	135	14,577	139	11,782	117	7,568	420	46,989
N of Miss	101	2,052	20	1,656	7	1,204	43	876	171	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.2	88.9	93.4	88.5	88.9	82.9	87.2	87.9	92.6
Yes	0.0	1.8	11.1	6.6	11.5	11.1	17.1	12.8	12.1	7.4
N of Valid	29	13,062	135	14,577	139	11,782	117	7,568	420	46,989
N of Miss	101	2,052	20	1,656	7	1,204	43	876	171	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.6	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	29	13,062	135	14,577	139	11,782	117	7,568	420	46,989
N of Miss	101	2,052	20	1,656	7	1,204	43	876	171	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	29	13,062	135	14,577	139	11,782	117	7,568	420	46,989
N of Miss	101	2,052	20	1,656	7	1,204	43	876	171	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	99.0	96.3	97.8	97.8	96.9	96.6	96.2	96.9	97.6
Yes	3.4	1.0	3.7	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	29	13,062	135	14,577	139	11,782	117	7,568	420	46,989
N of Miss	101	2,052	20	1,656	7	1,204	43	876	171	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	10.3	6.1	20.0	13.5	22.3	19.7	30.5	24.7	23.0	14.8
Yes	89.7	93.9	80.0	86.5	77.7	80.3	69.5	75.3	77.0	85.2
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	97.1	92.6	94.0	92.1	91.9	88.1	90.9	91.2	93.8
Yes	6.9	2.9	7.4	6.0	7.9	8.1	11.9	9.1	8.8	6.2
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.7	98.0	87.4	93.7	89.9	89.9	84.7	86.6	87.6	92.8
Yes	10.3	2.0	12.6	6.3	10.1	10.1	15.3	13.4	12.4	7.2
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.1	99.3	93.3	97.2	95.7	96.2	97.5	96.1	95.2	97.3
Yes	6.9	0.7	6.7	2.8	4.3	3.8	2.5	3.9	4.8	2.7
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.9	98.5	98.4	99.3	98.3	96.6	98.4	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.7	3.4	1.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	99.2	94.1	97.4	99.3	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.7	97.6
Yes	3.4	0.8	5.9	2.6	0.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.4	96.3	96.2	97.8	94.3	94.1	93.3	96.4	95.9
Yes	0.0	1.6	3.7	3.8	2.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	98.5	95.6	96.4	97.8	95.4	94.9	95.5	96.2	96.6
Yes	3.4	1.5	4.4	3.6	2.2	4.6	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.4
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	99.7	97.0	98.9	97.1	97.5	97.5	95.7	97.1	98.3
Yes	3.4	0.3	3.0	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.5	4.3	2.9	1.7
N of Valid	29	13,241	135	14,704	139	11,795	118	7,555	421	47,295
N of Miss	101	1,873	20	1,529	7	1,191	42	889	170	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	96.3	98.9	94.7	96.5	89.8	92.8	92.2	89.7	92.5	95.1
Less than 1 a day	3.7	0.5	1.5	1.6	2.9	3.1	2.6	4.4	2.4	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.2	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	27	12,773	131	14,195	137	11,431	116	7,345	411	45,744
N of Miss	103	2,341	24	2,038	9	1,555	44	1,099	180	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.7	2.2	12.4	6.3	18.2	13.0	20.4	18.8	16.3	8.8
Yes	92.3	97.8	87.6	93.7	81.8	87.0	79.6	81.2	83.7	91.2
N of Valid	26	13,017	129	14,523	137	11,759	113	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	104	2,097	26	1,710	9	1,227	47	905	186	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	96.1	99.0	92.0	96.4	94.7	92.7	94.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.9	1.0	8.0	3.6	5.3	7.3	5.4	2.4
N of Valid	26	13,017	129	14,523	137	11,759	113	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	104	2,097	26	1,710	9	1,227	47	905	186	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	96.1	98.6	96.4	96.8	100.0	96.9	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.9	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.0	3.1	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	26	13,017	129	14,523	137	11,759	113	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	104	2,097	26	1,710	9	1,227	47	905	186	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	97.7	99.3	97.8	98.2	96.5	96.9	97.5	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.7	2.2	1.8	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.2
N of Valid	26	13,017	129	14,523	137	11,759	113	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	104	2,097	26	1,710	9	1,227	47	905	186	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.3	99.7	97.7	99.1	97.1	98.2	99.1	98.2	97.5	98.9
Yes	7.7	0.3	2.3	0.9	2.9	1.8	0.9	1.8	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	26	13,017	129	14,523	137	11,759	113	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	104	2,097	26	1,710	9	1,227	47	905	186	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.5	96.4	97.3	97.3	96.9	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	26	13,017	129	14,523	137	11,759	113	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	104	2,097	26	1,710	9	1,227	47	905	186	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.2	98.3	93.8	96.6	92.0	93.9	89.4	91.9	92.1	95.7
Yes	3.8	1.7	6.2	3.4	8.0	6.1	10.6	8.1	7.9	4.3
N of Valid	26	13,017	129	14,523	137	11,759	113	7,539	405	46,838
N of Miss	104	2,097	26	1,710	9	1,227	47	905	186	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.4	2.6	7.7	5.8	14.4	10.9	15.8	14.9	12.2	7.6
Yes	92.6	97.4	92.3	94.2	85.6	89.1	84.2	85.1	87.8	92.4
N of Valid	27	12,926	130	14,450	139	11,642	114	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	103	2,188	25	1,783	7	1,344	46	994	181	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.2	94.2	97.5	98.2	94.5	96.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.8	5.8	2.5	1.8	5.5	3.2	1.8
N of Valid	27	12,926	130	14,450	139	11,642	114	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	103	2,188	25	1,783	7	1,344	46	994	181	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.4	97.1	96.5	98.2	96.7	98.3	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.5	1.8	3.3	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	27	12,926	130	14,450	139	11,642	114	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	103	2,188	25	1,783	7	1,344	46	994	181	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.5	98.6	98.8	97.4	98.1	98.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	27	12,926	130	14,450	139	11,642	114	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	103	2,188	25	1,783	7	1,344	46	994	181	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.6	99.6	99.2	99.2	97.8	98.7	98.2	98.9	98.0	99.1
Yes	7.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.0	0.9
N of Valid	27	12,926	130	14,450	139	11,642	114	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	103	2,188	25	1,783	7	1,344	46	994	181	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.0	98.6	98.2	96.5	98.0	98.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.8	3.5	2.0	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	27	12,926	130	14,450	139	11,642	114	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	103	2,188	25	1,783	7	1,344	46	994	181	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.2	95.4	96.8	95.7	95.3	92.1	94.0	94.9	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.8	4.6	3.2	4.3	4.7	7.9	6.0	5.1	3.6
N of Valid	27	12,926	130	14,450	139	11,642	114	7,450	410	46,468
N of Miss	103	2,188	25	1,783	7	1,344	46	994	181	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.0	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.3	97.3	96.9	98.0	97.9
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	97.3	99.5	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	2.7	0.5	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	28	12,994	128	14,511	137	11,733	112	7,535	405	46,773
N of Miss	102	2,120	27	1,722	9	1,253	48	909	186	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.2	98.4	99.0	99.3	98.8	99.1	98.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	27	12,842	128	14,251	137	11,434	113	7,296	405	45,823
N of Miss	103	2,272	27	1,982	9	1,552	47	1,148	186	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	62.5	77.0	48.0	63.1	46.0	53.9	50.9	52.4	49.0	63.0
Wrong	25.0	16.3	24.4	23.0	26.3	24.3	21.4	23.6	24.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	12.5	4.8	17.3	9.7	15.3	13.8	19.6	14.6	17.0	10.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	10.2	4.2	12.4	8.0	8.0	9.4	9.8	5.3
N of Valid	24	13,392	127	14,803	137	11,926	112	7,622	400	47,743
N of Miss	106	1,722	28	1,430	9	1,060	48	822	191	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	60.9	83.2	58.2	70.4	54.7	60.5	54.9	56.5	56.2	69.3
Wrong	34.8	12.6	20.5	20.1	28.5	23.2	22.1	22.6	24.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.8	11.5	6.6	9.5	9.7	16.8	12.3	11.9	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	9.8	3.0	7.3	6.6	6.2	8.6	7.3	4.3
N of Valid	23	13,297	122	14,757	137	11,876	113	7,604	395	47,534
N of Miss	107	1,817	33	1,476	9	1,110	47	840	196	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	66.7	86.2	54.2	69.2	50.0	52.6	44.2	46.3	50.6	66.1
Wrong	20.8	9.3	18.3	16.4	16.4	18.6	15.9	16.3	17.1	14.9
A little bit wrong	8.3	2.8	11.7	8.3	14.9	14.0	20.4	17.1	15.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	4.2	1.7	15.8	6.2	18.7	14.8	19.5	20.3	17.1	9.3
N of Valid	24	13,291	120	14,738	134	11,868	113	7,609	391	47,506
N of Miss	106	1,823	35	1,495	12	1,118	47	835	200	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	73.9	86.0	67.5	78.1	79.9	73.9	74.3	75.5	74.1	78.8
Wrong	17.4	10.5	18.3	15.5	14.2	17.4	18.6	17.1	16.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	8.7	2.3	6.7	4.4	4.5	5.8	4.4	4.7	5.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	7.5	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.1
N of Valid	23	13,301	120	14,752	134	11,876	113	7,615	390	47,544
N of Miss	107	1,813	35	1,481	12	1,110	47	829	201	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	50.0	63.1	34.1	44.0	21.5	31.9	23.5	27.6	27.8	43.6
Very difficult	12.5	15.1	17.8	18.2	15.6	13.7	11.3	10.7	14.9	15.0
Fairly easy	20.8	8.2	20.9	19.6	26.7	26.1	30.4	24.9	25.6	18.9
Very easy	8.3	3.4	16.3	11.3	30.4	22.8	33.9	31.4	25.6	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.2	10.9	7.0	5.9	5.5	0.9	5.4	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	24	13,116	129	14,663	135	11,859	115	7,598	403	47,236
N of Miss	106	1,998	26	1,570	11	1,127	45	846	188	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	50.0	63.4	33.3	44.1	21.3	31.6	25.2	27.3	28.0	43.6
Very difficult	8.3	14.5	17.1	17.4	18.4	13.6	10.4	10.8	15.1	14.6
Fairly easy	20.8	9.2	17.8	19.6	25.0	25.4	29.6	24.3	23.8	19.0
Very easy	12.5	4.1	20.2	12.7	28.7	24.0	33.9	32.5	26.5	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.8	11.6	6.2	6.6	5.3	0.9	5.1	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	24	12,920	129	14,551	136	11,779	115	7,558	404	46,808
N of Miss	106	2,194	26	1,682	10	1,207	45	886	187	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	54.2	75.8	42.5	57.6	37.8	45.8	27.0	38.4	37.2	56.6
Sort of hard	16.7	12.3	24.4	19.8	21.5	21.5	21.7	19.3	22.2	18.0
Sort of easy	12.5	7.1	14.2	14.2	20.7	19.1	33.9	22.6	21.9	14.8
Very easy	16.7	4.8	18.9	8.5	20.0	13.7	17.4	19.6	18.7	10.6
N of Valid	24	13,083	127	14,628	135	11,845	115	7,592	401	47,148
N of Miss	106	2,031	28	1,605	11	1,141	45	852	190	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	58.3	71.9	45.5	52.4	31.1	39.7	25.2	33.4	35.5	51.6
Sort of hard	8.3	13.9	17.1	18.2	18.5	17.2	20.9	15.7	18.1	16.4
Sort of easy	16.7	8.3	15.4	16.2	23.7	22.4	24.3	22.7	20.9	16.6
Very easy	16.7	5.9	22.0	13.1	26.7	20.6	29.6	28.1	25.4	15.4
N of Valid	24	13,032	123	14,603	135	11,843	115	7,573	397	47,051
N of Miss	106	2,082	32	1,630	11	1,143	45	871	194	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.6	92.5	75.6	84.6	68.6	76.0	70.4	70.2	72.1	82.3
Sort of hard	8.7	5.3	14.2	10.2	21.2	14.6	19.1	17.5	17.7	11.1
Sort of easy	4.3	1.3	6.3	3.3	8.0	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.0	4.1
Very easy	4.3	0.9	3.9	1.9	2.2	3.3	3.5	5.2	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	23	12,981	127	14,562	137	11,811	115	7,566	402	46,920
N of Miss	107	2,133	28	1,671	9	1,175	45	878	189	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.0	76.4	51.6	66.1	57.0	61.6	58.3	56.7	56.8	66.3
Sort of hard	16.7	12.1	20.2	15.4	18.5	16.3	16.5	17.0	18.3	15.0
Sort of easy	0.0	6.6	15.3	10.5	12.6	11.7	15.7	13.1	13.6	10.1
Very easy	8.3	4.9	12.9	8.0	11.9	10.4	9.6	13.2	11.3	8.6
N of Valid	24	12,981	124	14,573	135	11,816	115	7,558	398	46,928
N of Miss	106	2,133	31	1,660	11	1,170	45	886	193	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	68.2	88.6	49.6	69.5	43.6	50.0	33.3	40.8	43.8	65.2
Sort of hard	13.6	6.3	14.9	12.7	14.3	14.2	16.7	12.7	15.1	11.3
Sort of easy	4.5	2.9	11.6	9.8	15.0	17.2	17.5	18.1	14.1	11.1
Very easy	13.6	2.1	24.0	8.1	27.1	18.6	32.5	28.4	26.9	12.4
N of Valid	22	12,946	121	14,535	133	11,809	114	7,550	390	46,840
N of Miss	108	2,168	34	1,698	13	1,177	46	894	201	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	82.6	84.9	61.2	70.2	55.9	60.9	56.6	58.7	59.3	70.1
Sort of hard	0.0	8.0	10.7	13.6	23.5	17.6	20.4	18.1	17.3	13.8
Sort of easy	13.0	4.3	13.2	9.1	11.8	12.3	15.0	12.1	13.2	9.1
Very easy	4.3	2.8	14.9	7.1	8.8	9.2	8.0	11.1	10.2	7.1
N of Valid	23	12,949	121	14,564	136	11,810	113	7,574	393	46,897
N of Miss	107	2,165	34	1,669	10	1,176	47	870	198	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	77.3	85.0	65.6	74.0	62.7	67.2	70.8	66.6	66.8	74.2
Sort of hard	0.0	7.1	9.8	11.6	17.2	14.1	14.2	14.9	13.0	11.5
Sort of easy	13.6	4.1	11.5	7.5	11.2	9.9	5.3	9.1	9.7	7.4
Very easy	9.1	3.7	13.1	6.9	9.0	8.7	9.7	9.3	10.5	6.9
N of Valid	22	12,846	122	14,460	134	11,680	113	7,479	391	46,465
N of Miss	108	2,268	33	1,773	12	1,306	47	965	200	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	95.7	89.2	77.0	81.7	73.0	74.0	72.8	70.8	75.5	80.0
Sort of hard	4.3	7.2	11.1	11.6	20.4	15.2	20.2	15.8	16.5	11.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.3	6.3	4.3	4.4	7.0	3.5	7.6	4.5	5.0
Very easy	0.0	1.4	5.6	2.5	2.2	3.9	3.5	5.8	3.5	3.1
N of Valid	23	12,907	126	14,553	137	11,804	114	7,567	400	46,831
N of Miss	107	2,207	29	1,680	9	1,182	46	877	191	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	65.2	81.0	48.0	60.5	38.8	46.1	35.1	40.5	42.2	59.3
Sort of hard	4.3	9.0	14.4	12.6	13.4	12.1	7.9	10.1	11.6	11.1
Sort of easy	17.4	5.9	15.2	14.4	18.7	19.5	24.6	19.9	19.2	14.2
Very easy	13.0	4.1	22.4	12.5	29.1	22.2	32.5	29.4	27.0	15.4
N of Valid	23	12,924	125	14,539	134	11,793	114	7,560	396	46,816
N of Miss	107	2,190	30	1,694	12	1,193	46	884	195	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	61.9	73.2	74.0	76.1	71.4	82.1	71.7	85.7	71.8	78.4
Yes	38.1	26.8	26.0	23.9	28.6	17.9	28.3	14.3	28.2	21.6
N of Valid	21	12,682	123	14,353	133	11,649	113	7,479	390	46,163
N of Miss	109	2,432	32	1,880	13	1,337	47	965	201	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.7	93.4	92.7	94.1	94.7	95.6	93.8	96.4	93.3	94.7
Yes	14.3	6.6	7.3	5.9	5.3	4.4	6.2	3.6	6.7	5.3
N of Valid	21	12,682	123	14,353	133	11,649	113	7,479	390	46,163
N of Miss	109	2,432	32	1,880	13	1,337	47	965	201	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	92.4	91.1	89.4	84.2	90.0	86.7	91.3	87.7	90.7
Yes	4.8	7.6	8.9	10.6	15.8	10.0	13.3	8.7	12.3	9.3
N of Valid	21	12,682	123	14,353	133	11,649	113	7,479	390	46,163
N of Miss	109	2,432	32	1,880	13	1,337	47	965	201	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	47.6	31.2	30.9	30.6	40.6	25.2	38.1	21.0	37.2	27.9
Yes	52.4	68.8	69.1	69.4	59.4	74.8	61.9	79.0	62.8	72.1
N of Valid	21	12,682	123	14,353	133	11,649	113	7,479	390	46,163
N of Miss	109	2,432	32	1,880	13	1,337	47	965	201	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.8	73.7	76.4	76.3	84.6	79.0	80.4	81.7	80.6	77.1
Yes	18.2	26.3	23.6	23.7	15.4	21.0	19.6	18.3	19.4	22.9
N of Valid	22	12,732	127	14,181	136	11,476	112	7,341	397	45,730
N of Miss	108	2,382	28	2,052	10	1,510	48	1,103	194	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	26.3	35.5	29.0	29.9	25.9	29.9	27.6	30.3	27.4	31.5
1 or 2 times	42.1	34.9	33.1	34.1	28.9	31.9	33.6	30.0	32.2	33.1
3 or 4 times	10.5	18.3	17.7	20.0	28.9	20.1	13.8	20.2	20.1	19.6
5 or 6 times	10.5	6.0	11.3	8.8	7.4	9.8	10.3	10.3	9.6	8.5
7 or more times	10.5	5.3	8.9	7.2	8.9	8.3	14.7	9.2	10.7	7.3
N of Valid	19	12,951	124	14,362	135	11,670	116	7,446	394	46,429
N of Miss	111	2,163	31	1,871	11	1,316	44	998	197	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	40.0	48.3	72.4	58.1	73.5	61.5	77.4	75.1	72.6	58.9
Yes	60.0	51.7	27.6	41.9	26.5	38.5	22.6	24.9	27.4	41.1
N of Valid	20	12,767	123	14,205	136	11,566	115	7,364	394	45,902
N of Miss	110	2,347	32	2,028	10	1,420	45	1,080	197	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	19.0	32.6	39.8	27.1	24.8	27.0	26.3	28.9	29.6	28.9
1 or 2 times	38.1	42.1	31.7	37.4	19.0	25.3	25.4	24.3	25.8	33.6
3 or 4 times	23.8	16.9	13.8	22.9	38.7	30.3	29.8	28.8	27.6	24.1
5 or 6 times	14.3	5.7	6.5	7.8	9.5	11.2	9.6	12.0	8.9	8.7
7 or more times	4.8	2.7	8.1	4.8	8.0	6.2	8.8	6.0	8.1	4.7
N of Valid	21	12,855	123	14,318	137	11,616	114	7,423	395	46,212
N of Miss	109	2,259	32	1,915	9	1,370	46	1,021	196	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	47.6	68.6	49.6	60.0	51.5	54.7	44.3	55.7	48.6	60.3
Yes	52.4	31.4	50.4	40.0	48.5	45.3	55.7	44.3	51.4	39.7
N of Valid	21	12,707	123	14,206	134	11,530	115	7,389	393	45,832
N of Miss	109	2,407	32	2,027	12	1,456	45	1,055	198	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.1	6.0	1.6	4.8	1.5	5.5	4.4	5.8	2.8	5.5
no	16.7	6.4	9.7	7.2	2.2	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.8
yes	5.6	34.2	37.9	38.2	39.3	39.2	43.0	38.1	38.4	37.3
YES!	66.7	53.4	50.8	49.7	57.0	48.3	45.6	49.6	52.2	50.3
N of Valid	18	12,868	124	14,396	135	11,702	114	7,504	391	46,470
N of Miss	112	2,246	31	1,837	11	1,284	46	940	200	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	36.8	38.0	24.8	30.5	19.3	29.0	23.7	30.6	23.1	32.2
no	15.8	34.6	36.4	39.9	46.7	38.6	43.9	38.6	41.1	37.9
yes	26.3	18.8	27.3	20.8	24.4	22.2	19.3	20.8	23.9	20.6
YES!	21.1	8.6	11.6	8.8	9.6	10.2	13.2	9.9	11.8	9.3
N of Valid	19	12,796	121	14,296	135	11,630	114	7,475	389	46,197
N of Miss	111	2,318	34	1,937	11	1,356	46	969	202	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	15.8	7.3	4.1	5.1	2.9	5.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	6.0
no	21.1	4.9	4.9	4.6	6.6	4.4	8.0	6.4	7.2	4.9
yes	15.8	28.9	40.7	34.4	34.6	37.2	45.1	37.9	38.6	34.1
YES!	47.4	58.9	50.4	55.9	55.9	52.7	43.4	49.5	50.1	54.9
N of Valid	19	12,847	123	14,351	136	11,672	113	7,494	391	46,364
N of Miss	111	2,267	32	1,882	10	1,314	47	950	200	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.1	7.9	3.3	5.5	3.0	5.9	5.4	6.4	4.1	6.4
no	16.7	5.8	8.2	7.3	3.7	7.6	9.8	8.1	7.5	7.1
yes	33.3	22.7	31.1	28.4	26.9	32.7	41.1	35.0	32.6	29.0
YES!	38.9	63.6	57.4	58.9	66.4	53.8	43.8	50.5	55.7	57.5
N of Valid	18	12,755	122	14,331	134	11,656	112	7,488	386	46,230
N of Miss	112	2,359	33	1,902	12	1,330	48	956	205	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.8	8.4	5.7	7.0	8.9	8.0	8.0	9.7	7.8	8.1
no	5.9	7.3	13.9	9.7	12.6	13.1	16.8	16.1	14.0	10.9
yes	35.3	25.9	28.7	31.8	29.6	34.7	37.2	35.0	31.8	31.4
YES!	47.1	58.4	51.6	51.5	48.9	44.2	38.1	39.2	46.5	49.6
N of Valid	17	12,786	122	14,340	135	11,660	113	7,488	387	46,274
N of Miss	113	2,328	33	1,893	11	1,326	47	956	204	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	29.4	7.8	4.8	8.2	11.9	10.7	14.2	13.9	11.1	9.7
no	11.8	10.8	21.0	16.9	21.5	19.7	29.2	22.1	23.1	16.7
yes	29.4	34.3	38.7	36.5	37.8	37.9	35.4	35.7	37.0	36.1
YES!	29.4	47.1	35.5	38.4	28.9	31.7	21.2	28.2	28.8	37.5
N of Valid	17	12,841	124	14,329	135	11,662	113	7,502	389	46,334
N of Miss	113	2,273	31	1,904	11	1,324	47	942	202	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.8	6.0	1.6	4.9	2.2	6.0	5.3	6.8	3.3	5.8
no	17.6	6.9	8.1	8.0	8.8	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.7	7.8
yes	11.8	29.4	36.6	33.3	32.4	35.4	39.8	36.2	35.0	33.2
YES!	58.8	57.7	53.7	53.9	56.6	50.5	46.9	48.5	53.0	53.2
N of Valid	17	12,805	123	14,345	136	11,671	113	7,493	389	46,314
N of Miss	113	2,309	32	1,888	10	1,315	47	951	202	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	70.6	78.7	63.9	67.7	51.5	58.4	41.2	52.3	53.2	65.9
Yes	17.6	16.9	30.3	27.7	43.9	36.9	51.8	42.3	40.8	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.8	4.4	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	7.0	5.4	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	17	12,840	122	14,355	132	11,680	114	7,508	385	46,383
N of Miss	113	2,274	33	1,878	14	1,306	46	936	206	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.2	89.8	75.0	81.2	68.4	72.0	60.5	65.4	68.3	78.7
Yes	16.7	5.9	19.2	14.2	27.1	23.3	33.3	29.2	26.0	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.1	4.3	5.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.1	5.4	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	18	12,780	120	14,296	133	11,648	114	7,490	385	46,214
N of Miss	112	2,334	35	1,937	13	1,338	46	954	206	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.4	87.7	76.3	82.4	76.5	77.9	69.3	72.8	74.5	81.2
Yes	5.9	8.0	17.8	13.0	18.9	17.5	24.6	21.9	19.7	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.8	4.3	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.1	5.3	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	17	12,753	118	14,286	132	11,633	114	7,492	381	46,164
N of Miss	113	2,361	37	1,947	14	1,353	46	952	210	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.9	94.9	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.4	92.9	93.6	93.7	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.1	4.3	5.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	7.1	5.3	6.0	4.6
N of Valid	18	12,756	120	14,265	132	11,623	113	7,482	383	46,126
N of Miss	112	2,358	35	1,968	14	1,363	47	962	208	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.2	79.0	73.5	74.2	82.6	74.1	83.3	73.9	79.5	75.4
Yes	16.7	16.7	20.5	21.2	12.9	21.2	9.6	20.8	14.4	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.1	4.3	6.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	7.0	5.3	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	18	12,732	117	14,259	132	11,624	114	7,489	381	46,104
N of Miss	112	2,382	38	1,974	14	1,362	46	955	210	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	66.7	83.1	72.5	74.3	68.7	68.2	56.1	64.4	66.1	73.6
Yes	22.2	12.5	21.7	21.1	26.9	27.1	37.7	30.1	28.2	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.1	4.3	5.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.1	5.5	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	36	25,514	240	28,588	268	23,318	228	14,996	772	92,416
N of Miss	224	4,714	70	3,878	24	2,654	92	1,892	410	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.3	93.1	87.5	90.9	89.5	89.1	86.7	87.2	87.8	90.5
Yes	5.6	2.6	7.1	4.5	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.5	6.6	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	11.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.2	5.3	5.6	4.6
N of Valid	18	12,721	112	14,263	133	11,638	113	7,479	376	46,101
N of Miss	112	2,393	43	1,970	13	1,348	47	965	215	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	72.2	89.6	90.0	85.5	79.7	81.9	75.2	77.9	81.2	84.5
Wrong	22.2	7.5	4.2	10.2	15.0	12.3	13.3	14.1	11.5	10.6
A little bit wrong	5.6	2.1	5.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	8.8	5.6	5.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	18	12,836	120	14,342	133	11,680	113	7,496	384	46,354
N of Miss	112	2,278	35	1,891	13	1,306	47	948	207	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	100.0	93.8	93.2	91.2	90.3	87.4	78.8	82.7	88.3	89.6
Wrong	0.0	4.8	5.1	6.8	7.5	9.7	14.2	12.3	8.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.0	4.4	3.4	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.9	2.7	1.6	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	18	12,819	118	14,305	134	11,656	113	7,483	383	46,263
N of Miss	112	2,295	37	1,928	12	1,330	47	961	208	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	94.8	81.7	88.6	79.7	81.5	70.8	75.1	78.4	86.3
Wrong	0.0	3.5	10.4	7.0	9.0	10.2	13.3	11.6	10.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	5.6	1.2	6.1	3.1	8.3	5.5	8.0	7.6	7.4	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.3	3.0	2.8	8.0	5.7	4.0	2.2
N of Valid	18	12,770	115	14,278	133	11,646	113	7,479	379	46,173
N of Miss	112	2,344	40	1,955	13	1,340	47	965	212	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	100.0	94.5	92.9	93.1	94.7	91.4	86.7	90.4	92.0	92.6
Wrong	0.0	4.1	2.7	5.1	4.5	6.3	8.8	7.4	5.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	4.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.7	1.5	2.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	18	12,783	113	14,278	133	11,657	113	7,477	377	46,195
N of Miss	112	2,331	42	1,955	13	1,329	47	967	214	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	55.6	83.1	81.0	80.5	85.5	81.9	77.9	84.4	80.4	82.2
Wrong	22.2	13.9	14.7	16.0	13.7	14.7	15.0	12.6	14.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	22.2	2.4	3.4	3.1	0.8	2.8	4.4	2.3	3.7	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.7	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	18	12,782	116	14,283	131	11,654	113	7,479	378	46,198
N of Miss	112	2,332	39	1,950	15	1,332	47	965	213	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	61.1	84.6	81.7	80.4	84.8	79.2	77.9	79.8	80.7	81.1
Wrong	27.8	11.0	13.9	14.3	12.9	14.8	12.4	14.7	13.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	5.6	3.2	4.3	4.3	2.3	4.8	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	5.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	6.2	1.2	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	18	12,787	115	14,312	132	11,666	113	7,493	378	46,258
N of Miss	112	2,327	40	1,921	14	1,320	47	951	213	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	38.9	62.8	47.1	56.8	56.6	58.9	63.7	63.9	54.9	60.1
Wrong	50.0	23.8	29.4	25.8	24.8	24.6	26.5	22.5	28.0	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.1	10.9	19.3	14.7	16.3	13.9	7.1	11.4	14.2	12.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.5	4.2	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	18	12,780	119	14,294	129	11,650	113	7,476	379	46,200
N of Miss	112	2,334	36	1,939	17	1,336	47	968	212	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	72.2	81.9	62.8	72.1	53.4	64.8	48.7	60.0	55.8	71.0
1	16.7	8.3	11.6	10.8	18.0	11.5	8.8	10.2	13.2	10.2
2	0.0	4.1	7.4	6.4	6.8	7.9	12.4	9.0	8.3	6.6
3-4	5.6	2.7	7.4	5.0	7.5	7.0	16.8	8.8	10.1	5.5
5+	5.6	2.9	10.7	5.7	14.3	8.8	13.3	12.0	12.5	6.7
N of Valid	18	12,813	121	14,318	133	11,694	113	7,499	385	46,324
N of Miss	112	2,301	34	1,915	13	1,292	47	945	206	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	83.3	92.7	72.6	86.6	73.5	82.8	69.9	78.6	72.6	86.0
1	11.1	4.2	12.0	6.3	10.6	7.2	10.6	7.5	11.1	6.1
2	5.6	1.5	7.7	3.2	5.3	4.1	9.7	5.2	7.4	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.9	4.5	2.6	5.3	4.1	3.9	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	5.1	2.1	6.1	3.3	4.4	4.7	5.0	2.5
N of Valid	18	12,739	117	14,256	132	11,644	113	7,474	380	46,113
N of Miss	112	2,375	38	1,977	14	1,342	47	970	211	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	77.8	89.5	73.6	83.7	75.4	81.7	70.8	80.6	73.6	84.3
1	16.7	6.1	12.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	11.5	7.0	10.7	7.1
2	5.6	2.1	8.3	3.4	3.1	4.1	8.8	4.6	6.5	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	3.3	2.3	6.2	2.7	4.4	3.2	4.5	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.9	7.7	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.0
N of Valid	18	12,766	121	14,270	130	11,657	113	7,492	382	46,185
N of Miss	112	2,348	34	1,963	16	1,329	47	952	209	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	44.4	67.8	42.7	54.9	44.7	48.0	34.5	45.1	41.1	55.1
1	27.8	13.7	22.2	14.6	16.7	12.8	13.3	10.5	17.9	13.2
2	5.6	6.9	12.8	9.4	6.1	10.6	10.6	10.0	9.5	9.1
3-4	5.6	4.9	6.8	8.1	8.3	9.6	15.9	10.4	10.0	8.0
5+	16.7	6.7	15.4	12.9	24.2	19.1	25.7	24.1	21.6	14.6
N of Valid	18	12,777	117	14,275	132	11,670	113	7,490	380	46,212
N of Miss	112	2,337	38	1,958	14	1,316	47	954	211	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	43.8	29.9	27.3	25.2	27.1	25.0	24.8	29.8	27.2	27.2
Safe	43.8	50.4	47.9	54.5	54.3	54.7	56.0	52.4	52.3	53.1
Not safe	12.5	14.8	20.7	16.1	16.3	15.5	13.8	13.6	16.8	15.2
Very not safe	0.0	4.9	4.1	4.3	2.3	4.7	5.5	4.2	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	16	12,272	121	13,756	129	11,191	109	7,173	375	44,392
N of Miss	114	2,842	34	2,477	17	1,795	51	1,271	216	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	12.5	18.8	15.7	15.7	15.1	16.8	9.9	17.2	13.6	17.1
At a school	75.0	56.0	52.9	60.7	62.7	60.2	69.4	62.1	62.0	59.5
No preference	12.5	12.2	18.2	13.8	12.7	14.9	17.1	15.3	15.8	13.9
I don't know	0.0	12.9	13.2	9.9	9.5	8.2	3.6	5.5	8.6	9.6
N of Valid	16	12,620	121	14,113	126	11,457	111	7,344	374	45,534
N of Miss	114	2,494	34	2,120	20	1,529	49	1,100	217	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	75.0	58.5	51.2	60.6	52.0	58.4	53.2	62.2	53.1	59.7
No	12.5	12.8	13.2	12.4	12.6	15.7	23.9	18.3	16.1	14.3
I don't know	12.5	28.7	35.5	26.9	35.4	25.9	22.9	19.5	30.8	26.0
N of Valid	16	12,338	121	13,880	127	11,290	109	7,213	373	44,721
N of Miss	114	2,776	34	2,353	19	1,696	51	1,231	218	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	6.2	28.2	14.6	19.9	14.8	16.5	14.4	15.8	14.3	20.7
Somewhat better	12.5	15.6	13.0	16.9	14.1	16.3	17.1	16.4	14.6	16.3
Stayed the same	37.5	43.5	56.9	47.9	55.5	50.6	51.4	51.7	54.0	48.0
Somewhat worse	43.8	9.4	10.6	11.5	12.5	11.7	9.9	11.5	12.4	11.0
Much worse	0.0	3.2	4.9	3.7	3.1	4.9	7.2	4.5	4.8	4.0
N of Valid	16	12,372	123	13,977	128	11,450	111	7,332	378	45,131
N of Miss	114	2,742	32	2,256	18	1,536	49	1,112	213	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.5	37.5	44.9	44.1	51.6	48.6	46.8	48.4	47.4	44.1
Rarely	37.5	21.6	23.7	22.9	23.4	21.1	18.9	19.2	22.8	21.4
Sometimes	12.5	21.6	17.8	19.8	15.3	18.6	23.4	19.3	18.4	19.9
Often	12.5	11.7	10.2	9.0	8.1	8.1	7.2	8.8	8.7	9.5
Always	0.0	7.6	3.4	4.3	1.6	3.6	3.6	4.4	2.7	5.0
N of Valid	16	12,528	118	14,085	124	11,511	111	7,418	369	45,542
N of Miss	114	2,586	37	2,148	22	1,475	49	1,026	222	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	46.7	43.7	57.8	52.3	59.7	56.4	53.2	55.3	56.6	51.5
Rarely	40.0	23.4	15.5	23.0	21.8	21.1	20.7	19.8	20.2	22.1
Sometimes	13.3	19.9	19.0	16.6	15.3	15.2	18.0	15.9	17.2	17.0
Often	0.0	8.1	5.2	5.6	2.4	4.9	5.4	6.1	4.1	6.2
Always	0.0	4.8	2.6	2.5	0.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	1.9	3.2
N of Valid	15	12,396	116	14,013	124	11,477	111	7,400	366	45,286
N of Miss	115	2,718	39	2,220	22	1,509	49	1,044	225	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	50.0	58.4	62.4	64.3	75.0	67.8	61.8	65.7	65.9	63.8
Rarely	31.2	17.9	16.2	15.8	13.7	14.2	16.4	14.4	16.1	15.7
Sometimes	12.5	11.8	12.8	10.5	4.8	10.2	13.6	11.4	10.4	10.9
Often	0.0	5.7	1.7	5.3	2.4	4.5	5.5	5.2	3.0	5.2
Always	6.2	6.2	6.8	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.7	3.3	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	16	12,426	117	14,006	124	11,469	110	7,386	367	45,287
N of Miss	114	2,688	38	2,227	22	1,517	50	1,058	224	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	37.5	65.5	59.5	64.7	56.2	61.0	55.0	60.8	56.1	63.4
Yes	62.5	34.5	40.5	35.3	43.8	39.0	45.0	39.2	43.9	36.6
N of Valid	16	12,135	121	13,676	128	11,175	111	7,194	376	44,180
N of Miss	114	2,979	34	2,557	18	1,811	49	1,250	215	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.8	16.4	23.8	17.7	19.5	21.3	17.6	20.4	20.3	18.7
Most of the time	18.8	13.5	18.0	17.1	21.1	18.0	23.1	17.3	20.6	16.4
Some of the time	43.8	26.1	25.4	27.5	22.0	27.5	32.4	28.8	27.1	27.3
A little of the time	6.2	22.8	16.4	18.9	16.3	15.5	15.7	14.4	15.7	18.3
None of the time	12.5	21.2	16.4	18.8	21.1	17.8	11.1	19.1	16.3	19.3
N of Valid	16	12,602	122	14,127	123	11,552	108	7,435	369	45,716
N of Miss	114	2,512	33	2,106	23	1,434	52	1,009	222	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.8	12.0	17.2	12.4	13.9	14.3	15.7	13.9	15.8	13.0
Most of the time	18.8	9.0	16.4	10.1	13.1	11.1	13.9	10.9	14.7	10.2
Some of the time	12.5	15.1	19.7	16.9	15.6	19.1	20.4	20.5	18.2	17.5
A little of the time	18.8	18.3	12.3	18.3	18.0	17.9	20.4	17.7	16.8	18.1
None of the time	31.2	45.6	34.4	42.4	39.3	37.6	29.6	36.9	34.5	41.2
N of Valid	16	12,498	122	14,033	122	11,484	108	7,403	368	45,418
N of Miss	114	2,616	33	2,200	24	1,502	52	1,041	223	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	31.2	20.3	30.8	22.8	26.6	25.1	24.3	23.1	27.5	22.7
Most of the time	6.2	14.8	17.9	17.3	21.0	18.4	15.9	18.6	17.9	17.1
Some of the time	25.0	17.6	12.8	18.8	11.3	19.8	22.4	21.1	15.7	19.1
A little of the time	25.0	15.7	17.1	14.6	15.3	13.3	18.7	12.9	17.3	14.3
None of the time	12.5	31.6	21.4	26.4	25.8	23.3	18.7	24.3	21.7	26.7
N of Valid	16	12,398	117	14,002	124	11,463	107	7,399	364	45,262
N of Miss	114	2,716	38	2,231	22	1,523	53	1,045	227	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.8	10.2	12.6	10.4	15.2	12.7	15.7	12.3	14.7	11.2
Most of the time	18.8	7.5	16.8	7.9	8.0	9.1	7.4	9.3	11.1	8.3
Some of the time	18.8	12.2	13.4	13.9	15.2	16.3	18.5	17.3	15.8	14.6
A little of the time	6.2	16.6	10.1	17.1	13.6	17.3	25.9	18.0	15.8	17.2
None of the time	37.5	53.6	47.1	50.7	48.0	44.7	32.4	43.1	42.7	48.7
N of Valid	16	12,507	119	14,056	125	11,505	108	7,418	368	45,486
N of Miss	114	2,607	36	2,177	21	1,481	52	1,026	223	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	28.6	16.4	21.2	15.7	16.9	18.8	16.7	18.1	18.7	17.1
Most of the time	21.4	13.2	16.1	14.1	18.5	15.6	19.4	16.5	18.1	14.6
Some of the time	7.1	18.7	16.9	20.8	15.3	21.7	30.6	21.8	20.1	20.6
A little of the time	7.1	18.0	19.5	18.2	17.7	16.5	15.7	15.7	17.3	17.3
None of the time	35.7	33.7	26.3	31.2	31.5	27.3	17.6	27.9	25.8	30.3
N of Valid	14	12,304	118	13,984	124	11,487	108	7,411	364	45,186
N of Miss	116	2,810	37	2,249	22	1,499	52	1,033	227	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	37.5	14.9	24.1	15.5	18.3	16.6	16.7	15.3	20.5	15.6
Most of the time	25.0	8.1	12.5	10.0	13.3	10.5	13.0	10.5	13.5	9.7
Some of the time	6.2	10.9	9.8	11.9	15.0	14.1	13.9	15.5	12.6	12.8
A little of the time	0.0	14.8	16.1	15.0	10.0	15.1	22.2	14.8	15.2	14.9
None of the time	31.2	51.3	37.5	47.6	43.3	43.7	34.3	44.0	38.2	47.0
N of Valid	16	12,509	112	14,056	120	11,509	108	7,417	356	45,491
N of Miss	114	2,605	43	2,177	26	1,477	52	1,027	235	7,286